

August 14, 2009 Final Edition



# Calendar of Releases

	Titles for the current week are links to their respective releases.												
MONDAY*	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY*	FRIDAY									
August 10	August 11           Productivity (Q2)           A: 6.4%         PF: 5.3%           Unit Labor Cost (Q2)           A: -5.8%         PF: -2.4%	August 12 Treasury Budget (Jul) A: -\$180.7B PF: -\$175.0B International Trade (Jun) A: -\$27.0B PF: -\$28.5B FOMC Meeting Statement	August 13           Initial Claims (8/8)           A: 558K         PF: 545K           Retail Sales (Jul)           A: -0.1%         PF: 0.7%           Business Inventories (Jun)           A: -1.1%         PF: -0.9%           Import Prices (Jul)           A: -0.7%         PF: -0.4%	August 14           CPI (Jul)           A: 0.0%         PF: 0.0%           Core CPI (Jul)           A: 0.1%         PF: 0.1%           Industrial Production (Jul)           A: 0.5%         PF: 0.2%           Capacity Utilization (Jul)           A: 68.5%         PF: 68.2%									
August 17	August 18           Housing Starts (Jul)           CF: 600K         PF: 599K           Building Permits (Jul)           CF: 580K         PF: 575K           PPI (Jul)           CF: -0.3%         PF: -0.2%           Core PPI (Jul)           CF: 0.1%         PF: 0.1%	August 19	August 20 Initial Claims (8/15) CF: 550K PF: N/A	August 21 Existing Home Sales (Jul) CF: 5.00M PF: 4.99M Latest Issue Monetary Trends									
August 24	August 25	August 26 New Home Sales (Jul) CF: 390K Durable Goods (Jul) CF: 1.5%	August 27 Initial Claims (8/22) CF: N/A GDP (Q2) CF: -1.4% Corporate Profits (Q2)	August 28 Personal Income (Jul) CF: 0.1% Consumption (Jul) CF: 0.2% Core PCE (Jul) CF: 0.1%									

DEFINITIONS: A, actual value; PF, previous week's forecast; CF, current week's forecast; K, thousand; M, million; B, billion.

\*The Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System provides H.3, H.4.1, and H.6 releases each Thursday and H.10 and H.15 releases each Monday.

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# Conventions used in this publication:

- 1. Unless otherwise indicated, figure and table data are weekly and seasonally adjusted.
- 2. For pages 7, 10, 11 (top chart), 12 (top chart), and 19 (top and bottom right tables), the last observation is a daily average that incorporates all available data at the time of publication, which usually includes observations for the first three trading days of the week (Monday through Wednesday). The previous observations signify that week's average.

We welcome your comments addressed to:

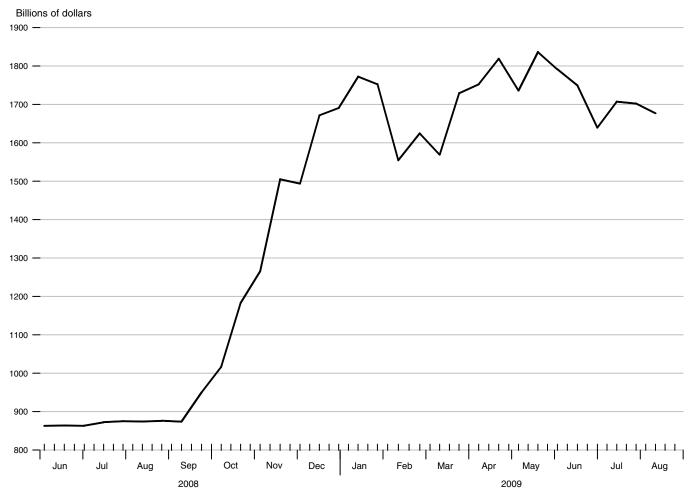
Editor, *U.S. Financial Data* Research Division Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis P.O. Box 442 St. Louis, MO 63166-0442

or to:

stlsFRED@stls.frb.org

#### **Adjusted Monetary Base**

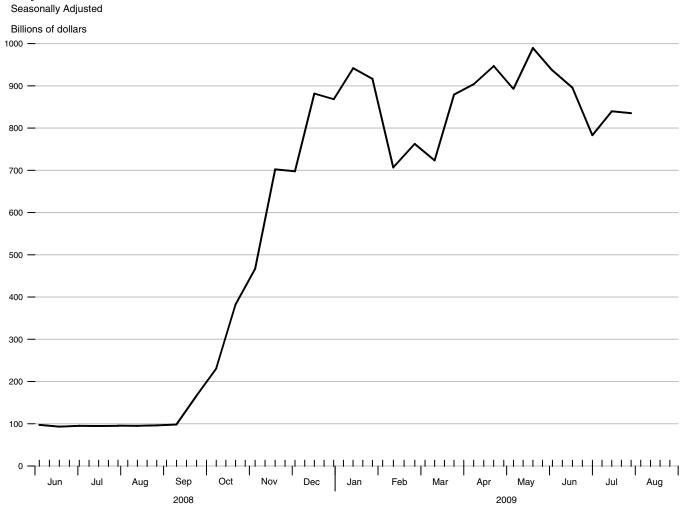
Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted



## **Adjusted Monetary Base**

To the average of	Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending:											
two maintenance periods ending:	08/13/08	11/05/08	01/14/09	02/11/09	03/11/09	04/08/09	05/20/09	06/17/09				
01/14/09	402.5											
02/11/09	257.5	206.1										
03/11/09	183.9	115.8	-40.9									
04/08/09	186.6	130.1	2.3	39.6								
05/20/09	153.0	101.9	9.4	33.2	79.1							
06/17/09	130.2	82.3	5.4	21.9	46.8	9.3						
07/15/09	102.0	57.2	-6.6	2.8	14.5	-13.6	-34.6					
08/12/09	93.2	52.1	-4.2	4.4	14.3	-8.3	-21.4	-26.3				

#### **Adjusted Reserves**

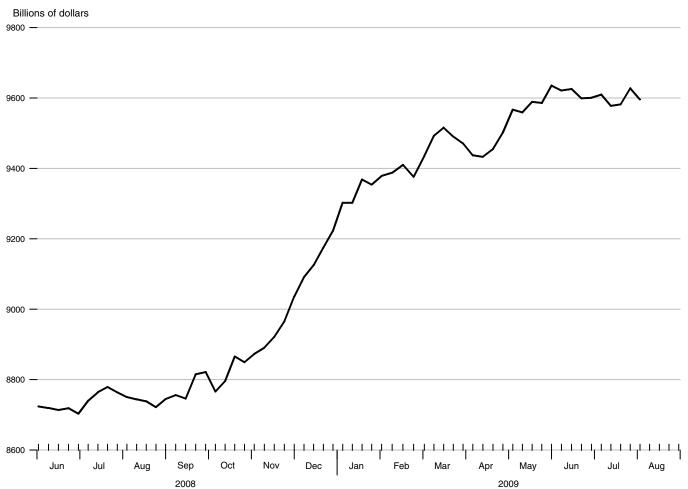


## **Adjusted Reserves**

To the average of	Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending:											
two maintenance periods ending:	07/30/08	10/22/08	12/31/08	01/28/09	02/25/09	03/25/09	05/06/09	06/03/09				
12/31/08	18933.4											
01/28/09	9472.2	6047.4										
02/25/09	3367.2	1148.5	-67.9									
03/25/09	2510.1	869.3	-31.6	-61.8								
05/06/09	1814.6	669.8	15.6	-3.6	222.4							
06/03/09	1445.5	542.6	25.5	10.9	173.6	160.1						
07/01/09	960.0	328.5	-7.9	-21.3	47.1	18.8	-44.9					
07/29/09	781.7	269.2	-7.3	-18.8	36.3	13.5	-33.5	-59.7				

#### MZM

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted

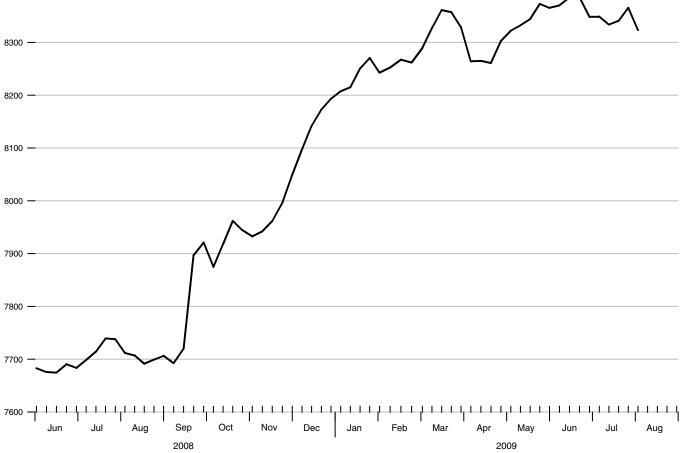


## MZM

To the average	Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending:												
of four weeks ending:	08/04/08	10/27/08	01/05/09	02/02/09	03/02/09	03/30/09	05/11/09	06/08/09					
01/05/09	12.3												
02/02/09	13.8	24.3											
03/02/09	13.0	20.3	14.7										
03/30/09	13.0	19.0	14.2	10.3									
05/11/09	11.4	15.3	10.2	6.9	6.7								
06/08/09	11.5	14.9	10.6	8.2	8.4	6.5							
07/06/09	10.5	13.2	8.9	6.6	6.5	4.6	6.2						
08/03/09	9.5	11.6	7.5	5.3	4.9	3.2	3.5	-0.8					

#### M2

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted Billions of dollars 8400 —

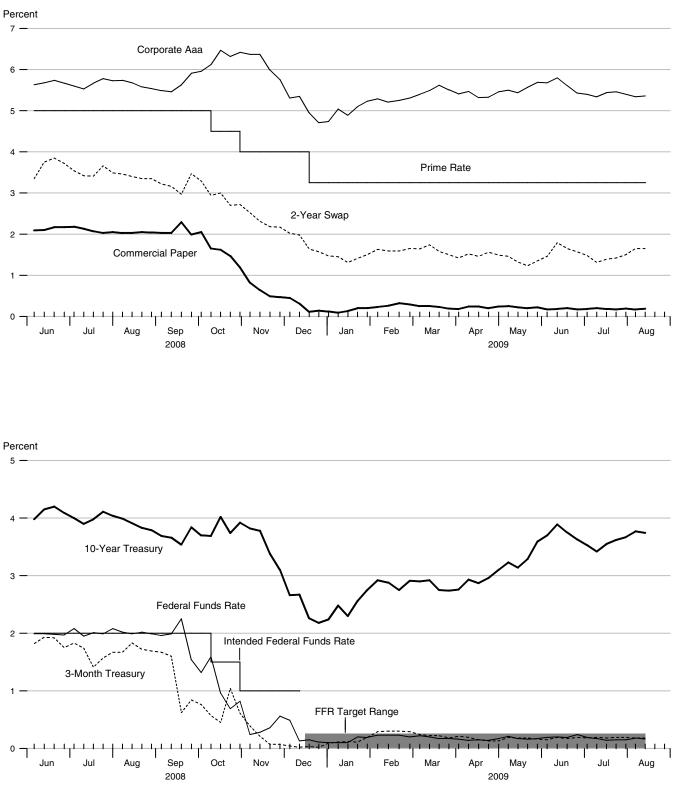


## M2

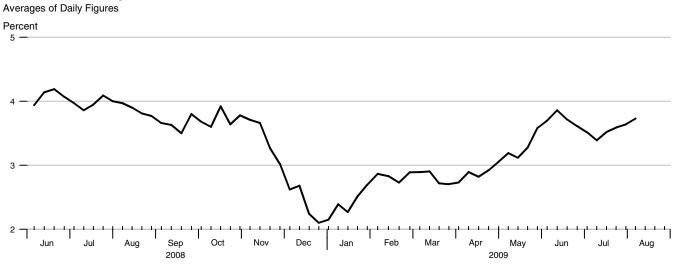
To the average	Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending:												
of four weeks ending:	08/04/08	10/27/08	01/05/09	02/02/09	03/02/09	03/30/09	05/11/09	06/08/09					
01/05/09	14.4												
02/02/09	13.9	15.8											
03/02/09	12.5	13.0	7.3										
03/30/09	12.5	12.9	9.0	8.1									
05/11/09	9.8	9.1	4.5	2.7	2.3								
06/08/09	9.8	9.1	5.4	4.2	4.4	1.2							
07/06/09	9.0	8.2	4.7	3.5	3.5	1.0	5.0						
08/03/09	8.0	6.9	3.5	2.3	2.1	-0.1	1.9	-1.7					

## **Yields on Selected Securities**

Averages of Daily Figures

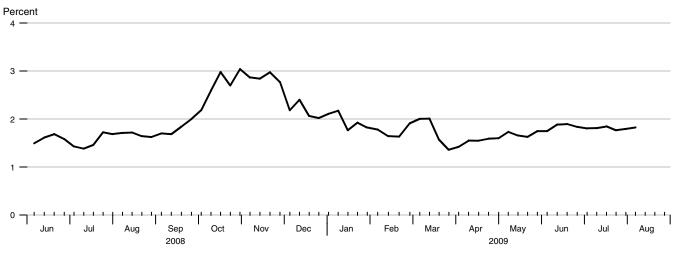


#### **10-Year Treasury Note Yield**



**10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield** 

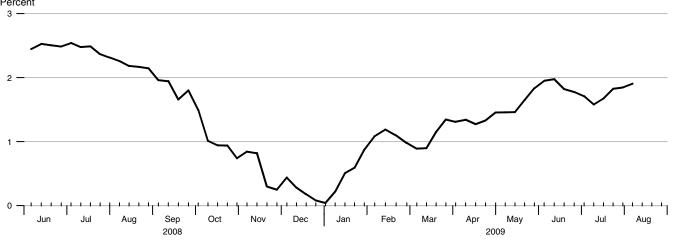
Averages of Daily Figures

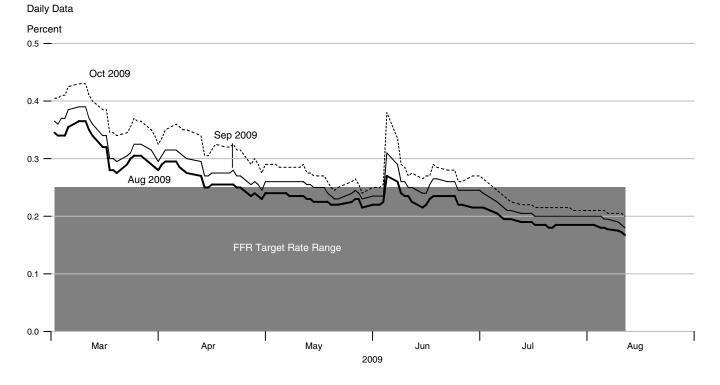


## **10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield Spread**

#### Averages of Daily Figures

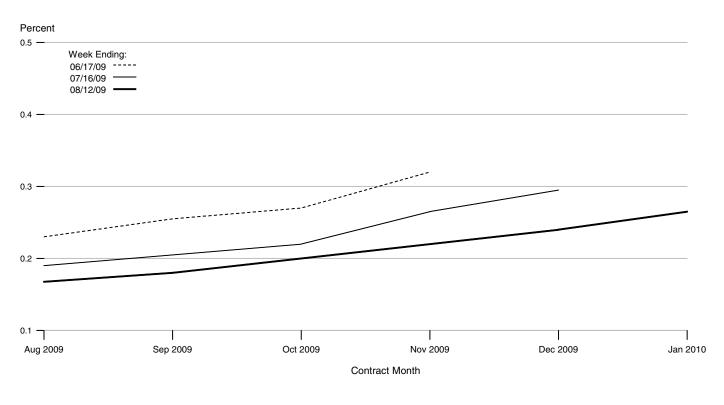
Percent

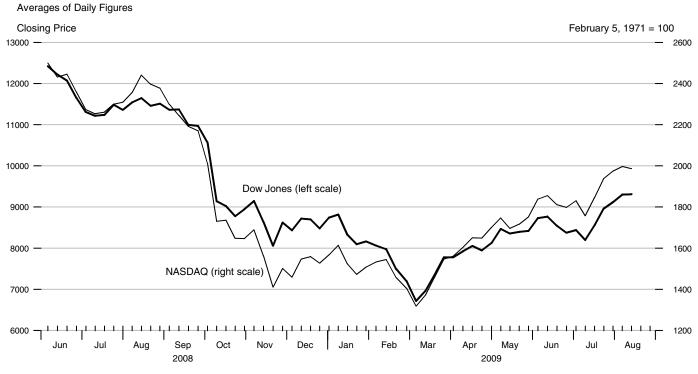




# Rates on Federal Funds Futures Contracts

## **Rates on Federal Funds Futures on Selected Dates**





#### Dow Jones Industrial Average and NASDAQ Composite®

Wilshire 5000<sup>®</sup> and Standard & Poor's 500

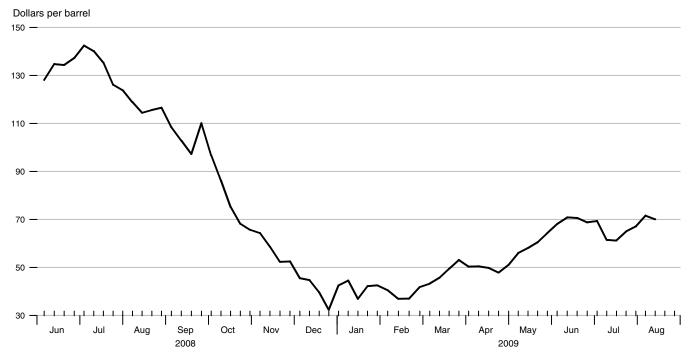


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\*\*Source: Wilshire Associates Incorporated, www.wilshire.com

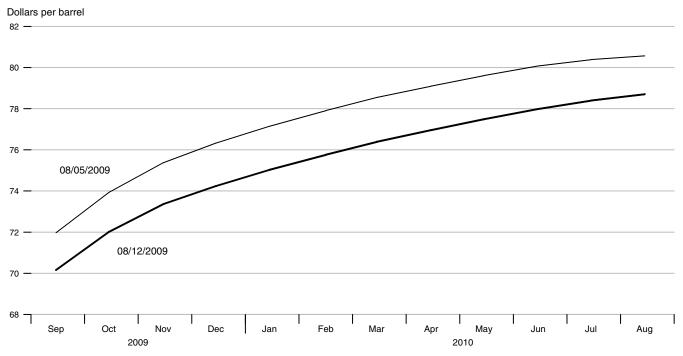
## **Crude Oil Spot Prices**

West Texas Intermediate, Averages of Daily Figures



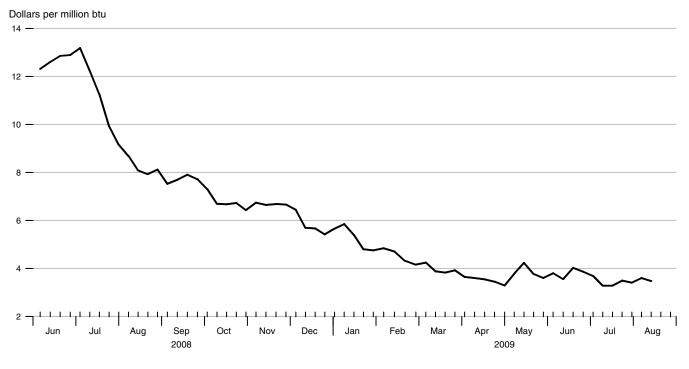
**Crude Oil Futures Prices** 

West Texas Intermediate



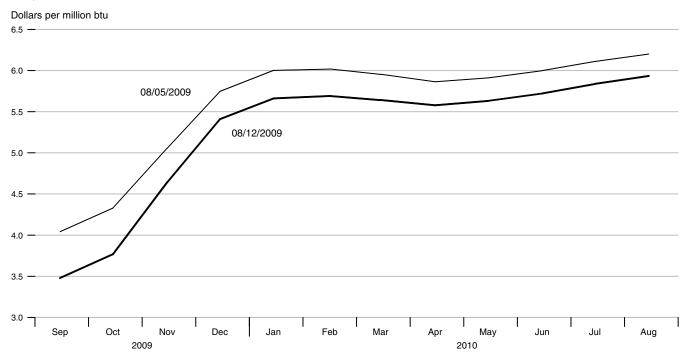
#### **Natural Gas Spot Prices**

Henry Hub, Averages of Daily Figures

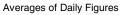


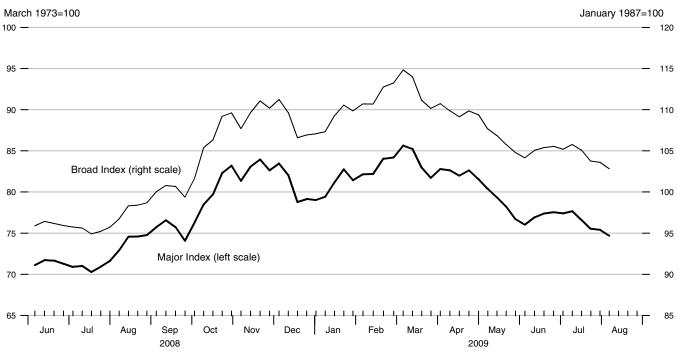
## **Natural Gas Futures Prices**

Henry Hub

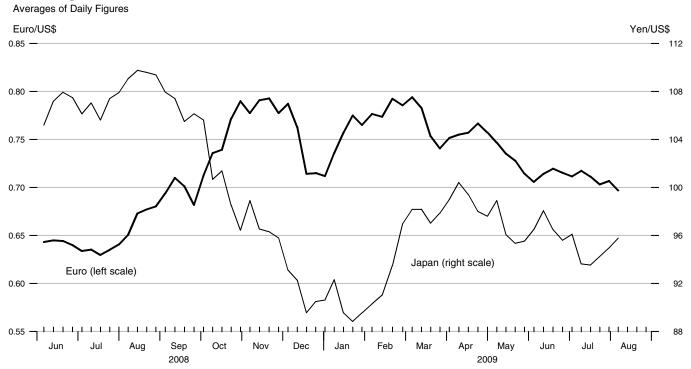


## **Trade-Weighted Exchange Rate Indexes**



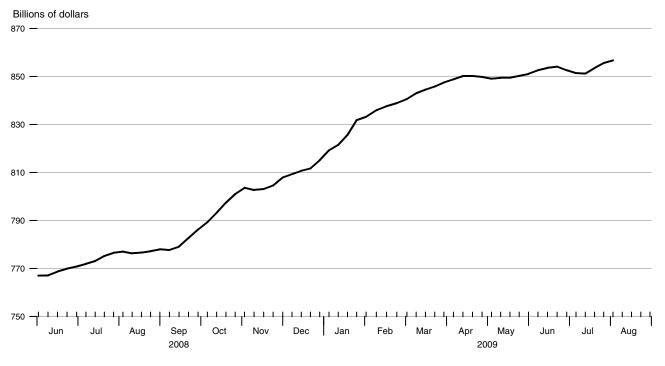


**Exchange Rates** 

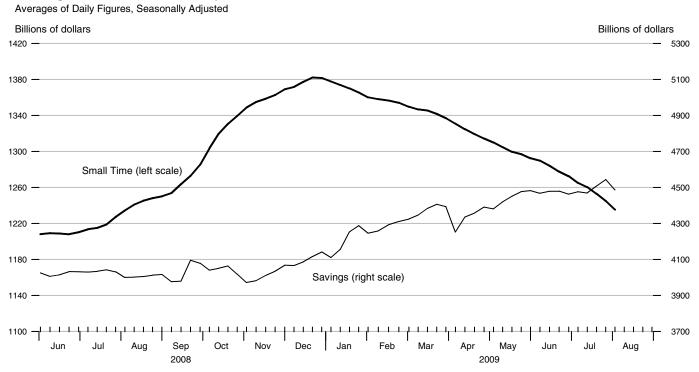


#### **Currency Component of M1**

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted

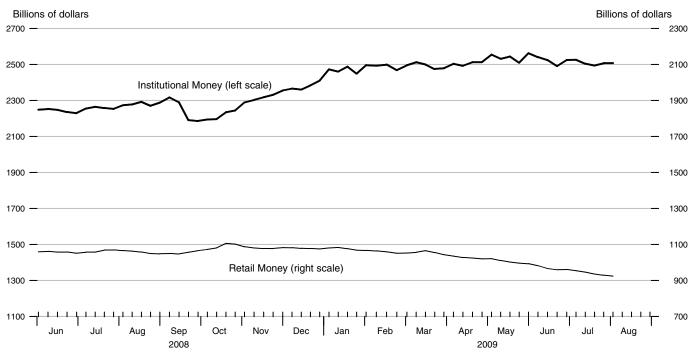


**Savings and Small Time Deposits** 



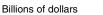
#### Institutional and Retail Money Funds

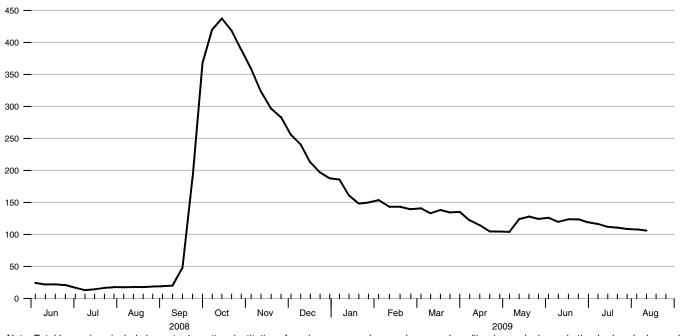
Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted



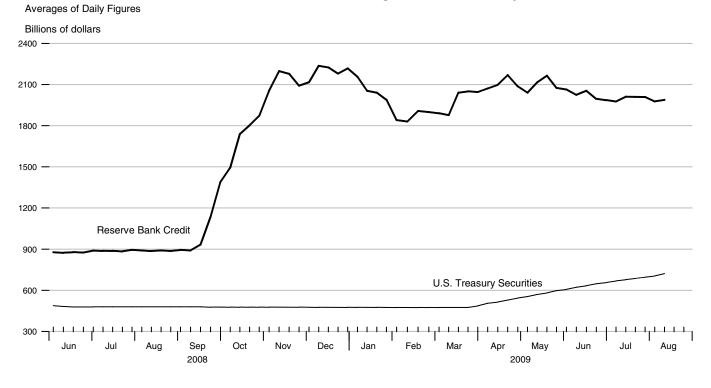
#### **Total Borrowings from Federal Reserve Banks**

Averages of Daily Figures



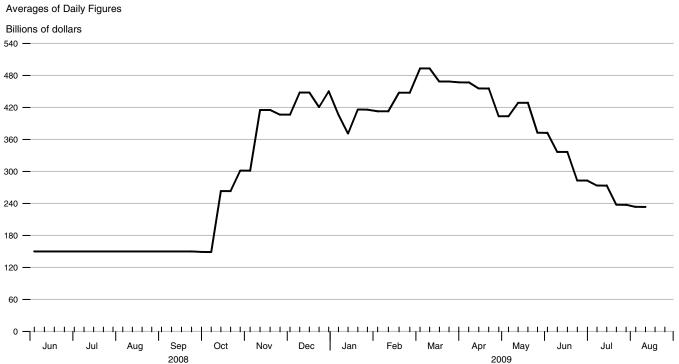


Note: Total borrowings include loans to depository institutions for primary, secondary, and seasonal credit, primary dealer and other broker-dealer credit. This category also contains asset-backed commercial paper money market mutual fund liquidity facility, credit extended to American International Group, Inc.,net, term asset-backed securities loan facility, and other credit extensions. Term auction credit is excluded.



# Reserve Bank Credit and Federal Reserve Holdings of U.S. Treasury Securities

#### **Term Auction Credit**



Billions of dollars

- 1150

1100

1050

1000

950

900

850

800

#### **Bank Loans and Credit**

All Commercial Banks in the United States, Seasonally Adjusted



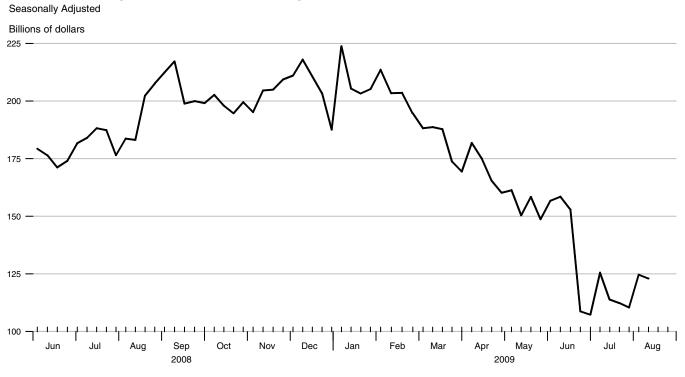
#### Commercial and Industrial Loans Seasonally Adjusted

Billions of dollars
1700 1650 All Banks (left scale)
1600 1550 1500 1500 1450 1450 1450 1350 Large Banks (right scale)
1300 -

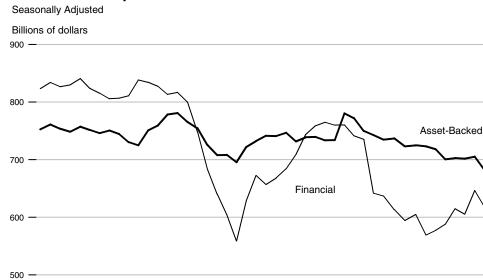
750 700 Jun Aug Sep Oct Dec Feb Мау Jul Aug Jul Nov Jan Mar Apr Jun 2008 2009

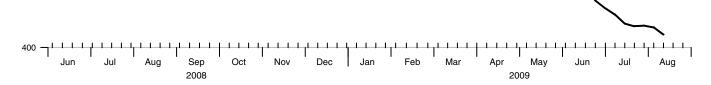
Recent developments in the financial sector resulted in an unusually large increase in commercial bank assets and liabilities in September and October 2008. For more information, please see the notes to the Oct. 10, 2008, H.8 release at http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h8/20081010/.

#### **Commercial Paper of Nonfinancial Companies**



## **Commercial Paper: Financial and Asset-Backed**





**Reserves and Base** 

Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

#### **Interest Rates**

Percent

		30-Day Comm. Paper	90-Day CDs	2-Year Interest Rate Swap	Corporate Aaa Bonds	Corporate Baa Bonds	Municipal Bonds	Federal Funds	3-Month Treasury Bill	2-Year Treasury Securities	5-Year Treasury Securities	10-Year Treasury Securities	30-Year Treasury Securities
Мау	22	0.20	0.52	1.23	5.57	8.04	4.44	0.16	0.18	0.90	2.13	3.29	4.24
	29	0.22	0.41	1.35	5.69	8.03	4.61	0.17	0.16	0.95	2.38	3.59	4.48
Jun	5	0.17	0.37	1.46	5.68	7.80	4.71	0.19	0.15	1.02	2.58	3.70	4.54
	12	0.18	0.42	1.79	5.80	7.69	4.86	0.20	0.19	1.36	2.88	3.89	4.68
	19	0.20	0.37	1.65	5.61	7.42	4.86	0.19	0.17	1.24	2.76	3.75	4.55
	26	0.17	0.38	1.57	5.43	7.20	4.79	0.24	0.19	1.14	2.66	3.63	4.38
Jul	3	0.18	0.38	1.48	5.40	7.18	4.81	0.19	0.18	1.06	2.50	3.53	4.32
	10	0.20	0.35	1.31	5.34	7.10	4.71	0.17	0.19	0.94	2.31	3.42	4.27
	17	0.18	0.34	1.39	5.44	7.19	4.68	0.14	0.18	0.99	2.43	3.55	4.42
	24	0.17	0.35	1.42	5.46	7.13	4.69	0.15	0.19	1.01	2.48	3.62	4.49
	31	0.19	0.34	1.50	5.40	6.91	4.69	0.15	0.19	1.14	2.63	3.67	4.49
Aug	7	0.17	0.31	1.65	5.34	6.71	4.65	0.18	0.18	1.23	2.73	3.77	4.52
	14 *	0.19	0.32	1.65	5.36	6.64		0.17	0.18	1.21	2.71	3.74	4.50

\*Averages of rates available

## **Money Stock and Components**

Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

		M2	MZM	Currency	Small Time	Savings	Retail Money	Institutional Money			Adjusted Monetary Base	Adjusted Reserves
Jun 2	2	8385.4	9599.2	854.1	1277.6	4479.2	959.6	2491.4	May	20	1836.477	989.805
2	9	8348.7	9600.9	852.6	1272.6	4462.7	960.8	2524.8	Jun	3	1791.847	936.857
Jul	6	8349.0	9609.9	851.4	1265.1	4476.2	953.9	2526.0		17	1749.830	896.061
1;	3	8333.9	9577.9	851.2	1260.3	4469.8	946.0	2504.3	Jul	1	1639.667	783.215
2	0	8341.0	9582.2	853.5	1253.0	4507.7	935.5	2494.2		15	1707.217	839.706
2	7	8365.6	9627.8	855.6	1245.0	4544.1	929.0	2507.2		29	1702.346	835.272
Aug :	3	8323.6	9596.2	856.7	1235.4	4486.5	924.3	2508.0	Aug	12	1676.954	•
								•				

## **Bank Loans and Credit**

Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

## **Exchange Rates**

		Bank Credit	Loans and Leases	C&I Loans (All)	C&I Loans (Large)	Comm. Paper (sa)	Total Borrowings			Major Exchange Rate Index	Broad Exchange Rate Index	Exchange Rate: Euro/\$	Exchange Rate: Yen/\$
Jul	1	9311.9	7042.2	1500.6	739.1	107.3	118.875	Jun	26	77.5	105.5	0.715	95.6
	8	9308.2	7028.9	1496.8	737.6	125.5	116.367	Jul	3	77.4	105.2	0.711	96.1
	15	9275.5	6993.5	1496.3	737.7	113.8	111.893		10	77.7	105.8	0.717	93.6
	22	9236.7	6959.2	1488.1	730.4	112.3	110.640		17	76.6	105.1	0.711	93.5
	29	9212.8	6937.7	1479.8	725.5	110.4	108.531		24	75.5	103.8	0.703	94.3
Aug	5					124.6	107.842		31	75.4	103.6	0.707	95.0
	12					123.0	105.977	Aug	7	74.7	102.8	0.697	95.8

# Definitions

M1: The sum of currency held outside the vaults of depository institutions, Federal Reserve Banks, and the U.S. Treasury; travelers checks; and demand and other checkable deposits issued by financial institutions (except demand deposits due to the Treasury and depository institutions), minus cash items in process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

**M2**: M1 plus savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts) and small-denomination (less than \$100,000) time deposits issued by financial institutions; and shares in retail money market mutual funds (funds with initial investments of less than \$50,000), net of retirement accounts.

**M3**: M2 plus large-denomination (\$100,000 or more) time deposits; repurchase agreements issued by depository institutions; Eurodollar deposits, specifically, dollar-denominated deposits due to nonbank U.S. addresses held at foreign offices of U.S. banks worldwide and all banking offices in Canada and the United Kingdom; and institutional money market mutual funds (funds with initial investments of \$50,000 or more).

# Notes

*Cover Page*: Economic forecasts are median responses from the Thomson Reuters Weekly Economic Survey, which is sent out to 20 to 25 Wall Street economists each week (usually on Tuesday). These forecasts are released on Friday—at which time, Thursday's *USFD* cover page will be updated.

*Page 3*: **Adjusted Monetary Base** equals the sum of currency in circulation outside Federal Reserve Banks and the U.S. Treasury, deposits of depository financial institutions at Federal Reserve Banks, and an adjustment for the effects of changes in statutory reserve requirements on the quantity of base money held by depositories. This series is a spliced chain index; see Anderson and Rasche (1996a, 1996b, 2001, 2003).

*Page 4*: **Adjusted Reserves** is defined as the sum of vault cash and Federal Reserve Bank deposits held by depository institutions and an adjustment for the effects of changes in statutory reserve requirements on the quantity of base money held by depositories. This series, a spliced chain index, is numerically larger than the Board of Governors' measure, which excludes vault cash not used to satisfy statutory reserve requirements and Federal Reserve Bank deposits used to satisfy required clearing balance contracts; see Anderson and Rasche (1996a, 2001, 2003).

*Page* 5: **MZM** includes the zero maturity, or immediately available, components of M3. MZM equals M2 minus small-denomination time deposits, plus institutional money market mutual funds (that is, the money market mutual funds included in M3 but excluded from M2). The label MZM, or "Money, Zero Maturity," was coined by William Poole (1991) for this aggregate, proposed earlier by Motley (1988). Readers are cautioned that since early 1994 the level and growth of M1 have been depressed by retail sweep programs that reclassify transactions deposits (demand deposits and other checkable deposits) as savings deposits overnight, thereby reducing banks' required reserves; see Anderson and Rasche (2001) and research.stlouisfed.org/aggreg/swdata.html.

*Page 7*: Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.15 release, except for the **Intended Federal Funds Rate**. Federal Funds Rate represents seven-day averages for the week ending two days earlier than the date shown in the release.

Page 8: 10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield is the most recently issued inflation-indexed bond of 10-year original maturity.

**10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield Spread** equals the difference between the yield on the most recently issued 10-year inflationindexed bond and the unadjusted **10-Year Treasury Note Yield** of similar maturity.

*Page 9*: **Rates on Federal Funds Futures Contracts** trace through time the yield on three specific contracts. **Rates on Federal Funds Futures on Selected Dates** displays a single day's snapshot of yields for contracts expiring in the months shown on the horizontal axis.

*Page 11*: **Crude Oil** (West Texas intermediate) spot and futures prices are listed in the Wall Street Journal. **Spot Prices** are weekly averages of daily prices; **Futures Prices** are usually taken on Wednesday.

*Page 12*: **Natural Gas** (Henry Hub) spot and futures prices are listed in the Wall Street Journal. **Spot Prices** are weekly averages of daily prices; **Futures Prices** are usually taken on Wednesday.

*Page 13*: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.10 release. The **Major Index** comprises 7 currencies. The **Broad Index** comprises the **Major Index** plus 19 additional currencies. Further details may be found at www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h10/summary/.

*Page 14*: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.6 release. **Savings Deposits** is the sum of money market deposit accounts and passbook and statement savings. **Small Time Deposits** have a minimum initial maturity of 7 days. Savings deposits and small time deposits are at all depository institutions.

*Page 15*: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.6 and H.4.1 releases. **Retail Money Funds** are included in M2. **Institutional Money Funds** are not part of M2; they used to be included in M3, which was discontinued as of March 23, 2006. See www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h6/discm3.htm.

**Total Borrowings** include loans to depository institutions for (i) primary, secondary, and seasonal credit and (ii) primary dealer and other broker-dealer credit. This category also includes the asset-backed commercial paper money market mutual fund liquidity facility, credit extended to American International Group, Inc., term asset-backed securities loan facility, and other credit extensions. Term auction credit is excluded. Data and recent information regarding Federal Reserve lending programs appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.4.1 release at http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h41/Current/.

*Page 16*: Federal Reserve Holdings of U.S. Treasury Securities include nominal and inflation-indexed securities and the compensation that adjusts for the effect of inflation on the original face value of inflation-indexed securities (inflation compensation). Term Auction Credit are collateralized, term funds (28-day) that are auctioned to depository institutions under the temporary Term Auction Facility. Term Auction Credit became a Federal Reserve balance sheet item as of December 27, 2007. For more information on the Term Auction Facility, see http://www.federalreserve.gov/monetarypolicy/taf.htm.

*Page 17*: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.8 release. **Bank Loans and Credit** include foreign-related institutions. **Bank Credit** includes loans and leases and securities. **All Banks** includes foreign-related institutions. **Large Banks** are domestically chartered banks (adjusted for mergers) and report on a weekly basis.

Page 18: Current data appear at

www.federalreserve.gov/releases/cp/outstandings.htm.

*Page 19*: **Treasury Security** yields are Treasury constant maturities as reported in the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System's H.15 release.

The **3-Month Treasury Bill** yield is the secondary market yield from the H.15 release. **Federal Funds** represents seven-day averages for the week ending two days earlier than the date shown in the table. **Municipal Bonds** represents Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bonds, Thursday data.

# Sources

Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System Monetary aggregates and components: H.6 release. Bank credit: H.8 release. Total Borrowings and Selected Reserve Balance Sheet Items: H.4.1 release. Interest rates: H.15 release. Exchange rates: H.10 release. Commercial paper: Board of Governors web site.

Chicago Board of Trade Federal funds futures contract.

Dow Jones Indexes Dow Jones Industrial Average.

Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Adjusted monetary base, adjusted reserves, and MZM.

NASDAQ Stock Market, Incorporated NASDAQ Composite<sup>®</sup>.

Standard & Poor's Standard & Poor's 500 composite index.

U.S. Department of the Treasury U.S. inflation-indexed security yields.

*Wall Street Journal* Oil (West Texas intermediate) and natural gas (Henry Hub) spot and futures prices.

*Wilshire Associates Incorporated (www.wilshire.com)* Wilshire 5000<sup>®</sup>.

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*Note*: Articles from this Bank's *Review* are available on the Internet at research.stlouisfed.org/publications/review/.