

June 12, 2009 Final Edition



Calendar of Releases

| | Titles for the current week are links to their respective releases. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| MONDAY* | TUESDAY | WEDNESDAY | THURSDAY* | FRIDAY | | | | | | | | |
| June 8 | June 9 | June 10 Treasury Budget (May) A: -\$189.7B PF: -\$181.0B | June 11 Initial Claims (6/6) A: 601K PF: 615K | June 12 Import Prices (May) A: 1.3% PF: 1.3% | | | | | | | | |
| | | International Trade (Apr) A: -\$29.2B PF: -\$28.8B | Retail Sales (May) A: 0.5% PF: 0.5% | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Quarterly Services (Q1) Current Economic Conditions (Beige Book) | Business Inventories (Apr) A: -1.1% PF: -1.0% | | | | | | | | | |
| June 15 | June 16 | June 17 | June 18 | June 19 | | | | | | | | |
| | Housing Starts (May) CF: 490K PF: 490K PPI (May) | Current Account (Q1) CF: -\$85.0B PF: -\$85.0B CPI (May) | Initial Claims (6/13) CF: 600K PF: N/A | | | | | | | | | |
| | CF: 0.6% PF: 0.4% Core PPI (May) CF: 0.1% PF: 0.1% | CF: 0.3% PF: 0.3% Core CPI (May) CF: 0.1% PF: 0.2% | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Industrial Production (May) CF: -0.9% PF: -0.5% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Latest Issue Monetary Trends | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June 22 | June 23 | June 24 | June 25 | June 26 | | | | | | | | |
| | Existing Home Sales (May) CF: 4.80M | New Home Sales (May) CF: 360K | Initial Claims (6/20) CF: N/A | Personal Income (May) CF: 0.4% | | | | | | | | |
| | | Durable Goods (May) CF: -0.5% | GDP (Q1) CF: -5.7% | Consumption (May) CF: 0.4% | | | | | | | | |
| | | FOMC Meeting Statement | Corporate Profits (Q1) | Core PCE (May) CF: 0.2% | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |

DEFINITIONS: A, actual value; PF, previous week's forecast; CF, current week's forecast; K, thousand; M, million; B, billion.

*The Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System provides H.3, H.4.1, and H.6 releases each Thursday and H.10 and H.15 releases each Monday.

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Conventions used in this publication:

- 1. Unless otherwise indicated, figure and table data are weekly and seasonally adjusted.
- 2. For pages 7, 10, 11 (top chart), 12 (top chart), and 19 (top and bottom right tables), the last observation is a daily average that incorporates all available data at the time of publication, which usually includes observations for the first three trading days of the week (Monday through Wednesday). The previous observations signify that week's average.

We welcome your comments addressed to:

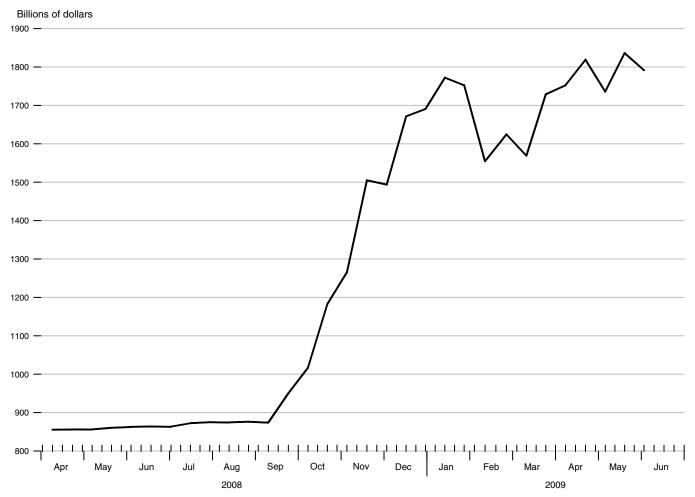
Editor, *U.S. Financial Data* Research Division Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis P.O. Box 442 St. Louis, MO 63166-0442

or to:

stlsFRED@stls.frb.org

Adjusted Monetary Base

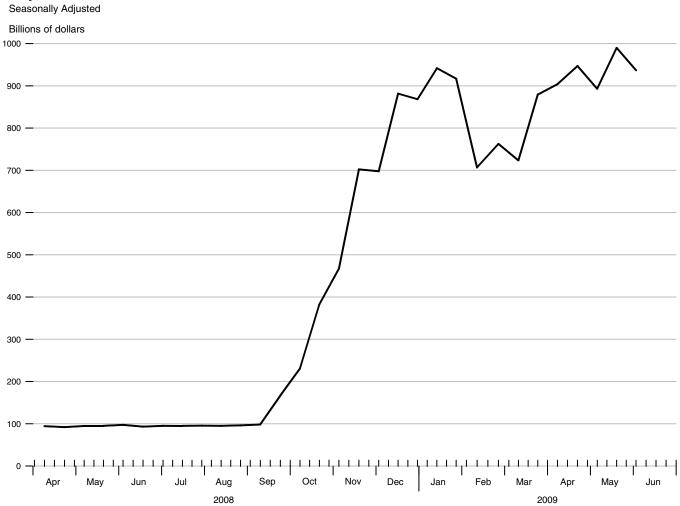
Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted



Adjusted Monetary Base

| To the average of | Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending: | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|--|--|--|
| two maintenance periods ending: | 06/04/08 | 08/27/08 | 11/05/08 | 12/03/08 | 12/31/08 | 01/28/09 | 03/11/09 | 04/08/09 | | | | |
| 11/05/08 | 129.2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12/03/08 | 202.9 | 639.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12/31/08 | 218.6 | 559.3 | 688.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 01/28/09 | 198.8 | 423.3 | 386.1 | 185.9 | | | | | | | | |
| 03/11/09 | 123.0 | 205.6 | 115.8 | 26.3 | -23.4 | | | | | | | |
| 04/08/09 | 129.6 | 205.8 | 130.1 | 53.9 | 13.8 | -6.2 | | | | | | |
| 05/06/09 | 119.2 | 178.3 | 111.0 | 49.5 | 17.5 | 3.2 | 100.7 | | | | | |
| 06/03/09 | 110.6 | 158.0 | 97.9 | 46.4 | 19.7 | 8.7 | 73.8 | 30.8 | | | | |

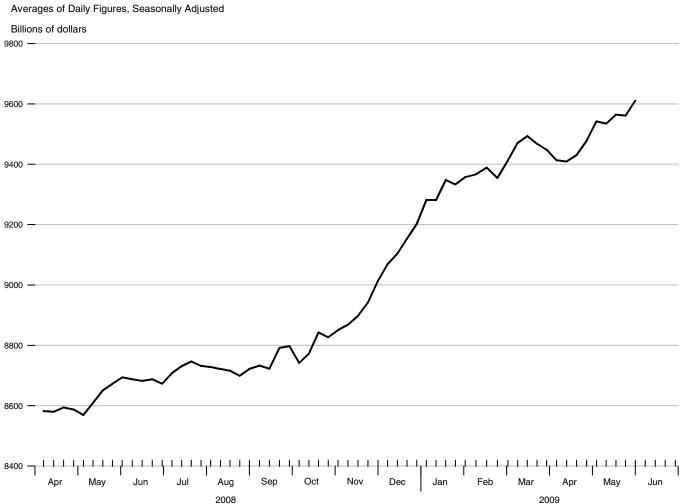
Adjusted Reserves



Adjusted Reserves

| To the average of | Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending: | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|--|--|--|
| two maintenance periods ending: | 06/04/08 | 08/27/08 | 11/05/08 | 12/03/08 | 12/31/08 | 01/28/09 | 03/11/09 | 04/08/09 | | | | |
| 11/05/08 | 3254.9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12/03/08 | 5210.0 | 162722.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12/31/08 | 4504.0 | 59891.7 | 10893.9 | | | | | | | | | |
| 01/28/09 | 3116.5 | 21510.5 | 2877.5 | 530.7 | | | | | | | | |
| 03/11/09 | 1329.1 | 4408.9 | 403.6 | 24.9 | -57.3 | | | | | | | |
| 04/08/09 | 1292.2 | 3667.5 | 477.7 | 101.3 | 7.3 | -19.3 | | | | | | |
| 05/06/09 | 1056.5 | 2534.2 | 369.7 | 90.9 | 15.7 | -3.5 | 301.5 | | | | | |
| 06/03/09 | 902.9 | 1915.8 | 313.7 | 89.4 | 25.5 | 11.0 | 208.1 | 65.2 | | | | |

MZM



MZM

| To the average | Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending: | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|--|--|
| of four weeks ending: | 06/02/08 | 08/25/08 | 11/03/08 | 12/01/08 | 12/29/08 | 01/26/09 | 03/09/09 | 04/06/09 | | | |
| 11/03/08 | 4.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12/01/08 | 6.4 | 9.4 | | | | | | | | | |
| 12/29/08 | 9.7 | 14.4 | 25.1 | | | | | | | | |
| 01/26/09 | 11.8 | 16.9 | 26.3 | 31.2 | | | | | | | |
| 03/09/09 | 11.4 | 15.2 | 20.4 | 21.3 | 16.7 | | | | | | |
| 04/06/09 | 11.0 | 14.2 | 17.8 | 18.0 | 13.8 | 8.3 | | | | | |
| 05/04/09 | 10.2 | 12.6 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 10.9 | 6.3 | 4.1 | | | | |
| 06/01/09 | 10.5 | 12.9 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 11.6 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 8.0 | | | |

M2

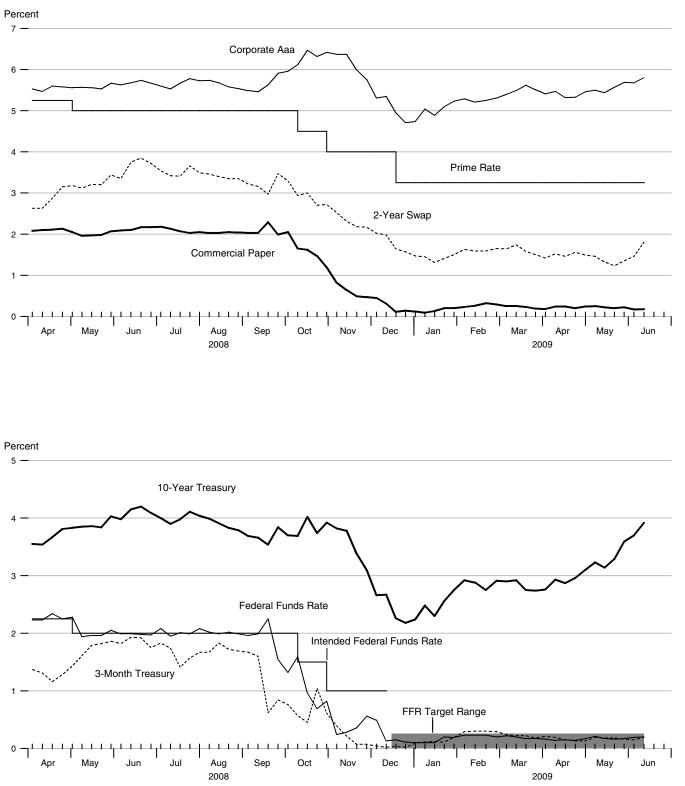
Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted Billions of dollars 8400 — 8300 -8200 — 8100 — 8000 -7900 7800 · 7700 -Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Feb Apr May Jun Jul Jan Mar Apr Мау Jun 2008 2009

M2

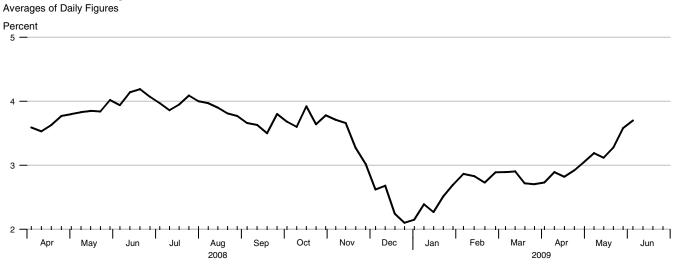
| To the average | Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending: | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|--|--|
| of four weeks ending: | 06/02/08 | 08/25/08 | 11/03/08 | 12/01/08 | 12/29/08 | 01/26/09 | 03/09/09 | 04/06/09 | | | |
| 11/03/08 | 8.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12/01/08 | 8.4 | 14.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| 12/29/08 | 11.1 | 17.6 | 18.4 | | | | | | | | |
| 01/26/09 | 11.6 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 22.4 | | | | | | | |
| 03/09/09 | 10.7 | 14.7 | 13.4 | 15.1 | 9.6 | | | | | | |
| 04/06/09 | 10.4 | 13.7 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 8.9 | 6.5 | | | | | |
| 05/04/09 | 8.9 | 11.3 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 0.3 | | | | |
| 06/01/09 | 9.1 | 11.3 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 6.4 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 2.1 | | | |

Yields on Selected Securities

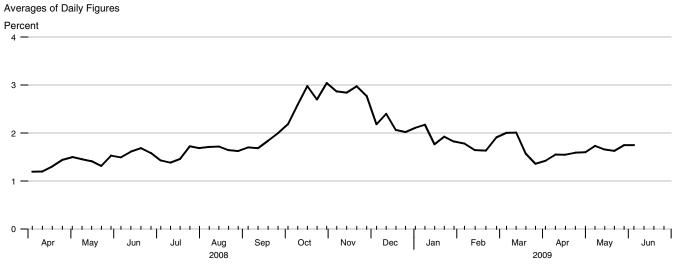
Averages of Daily Figures



10-Year Treasury Note Yield

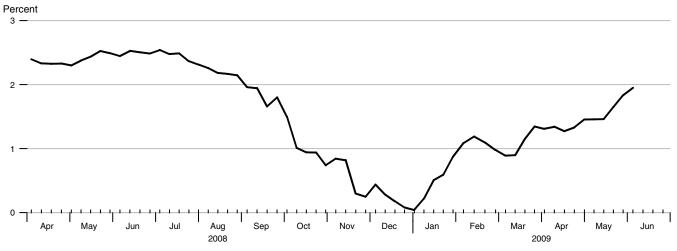


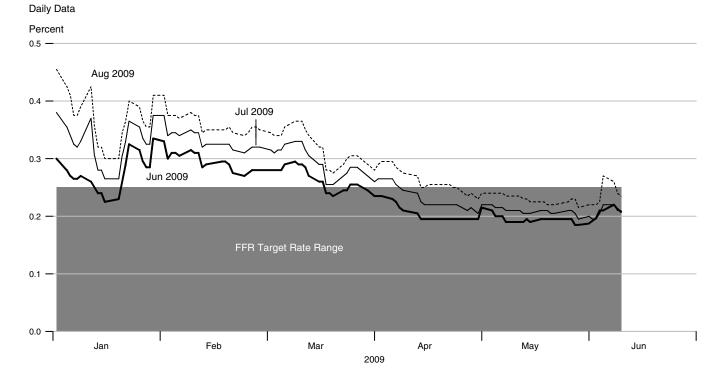
10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield



10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield Spread

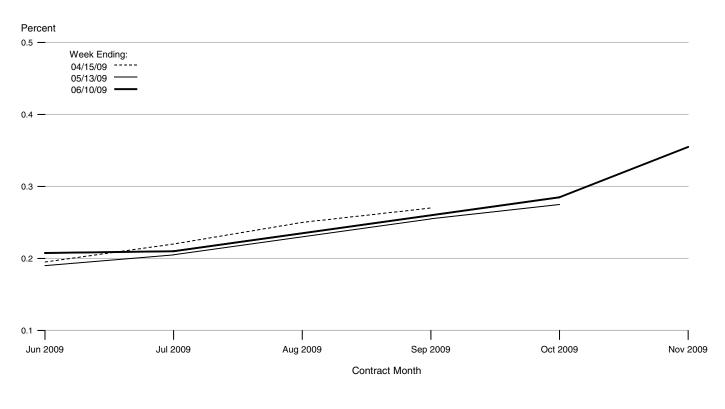
Averages of Daily Figures

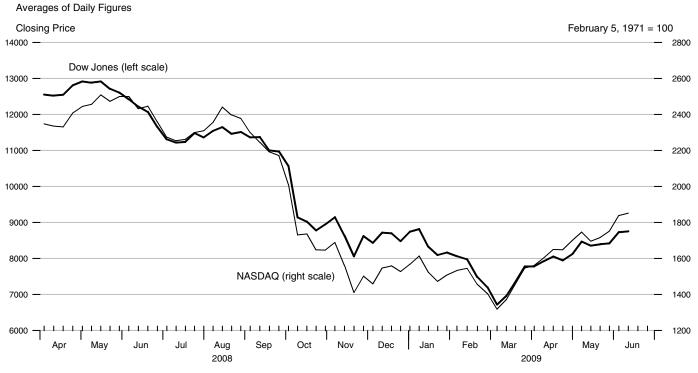




Rates on Federal Funds Futures Contracts

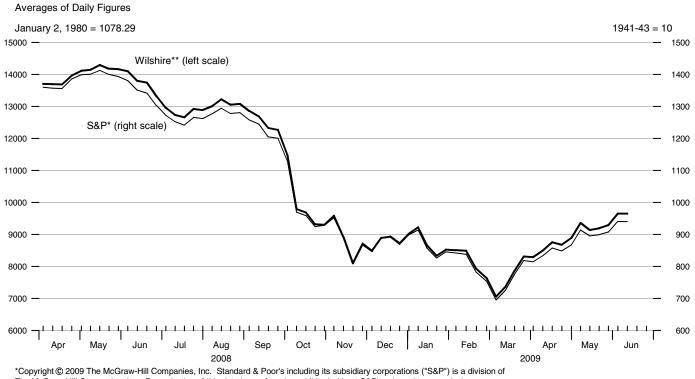
Rates on Federal Funds Futures on Selected Dates





Dow Jones Industrial Average and NASDAQ Composite®

Wilshire 5000[®] and Standard & Poor's 500



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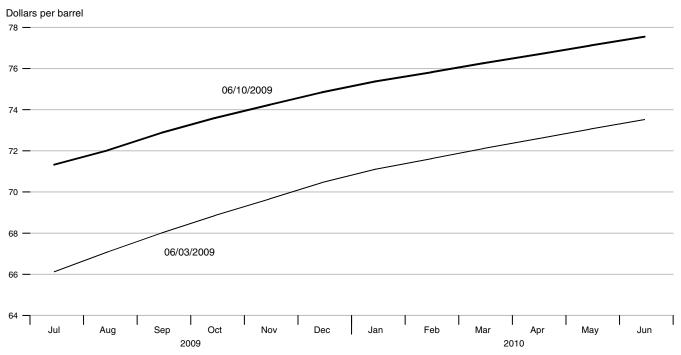
Crude Oil Spot Prices

West Texas Intermediate, Averages of Daily Figures

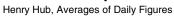


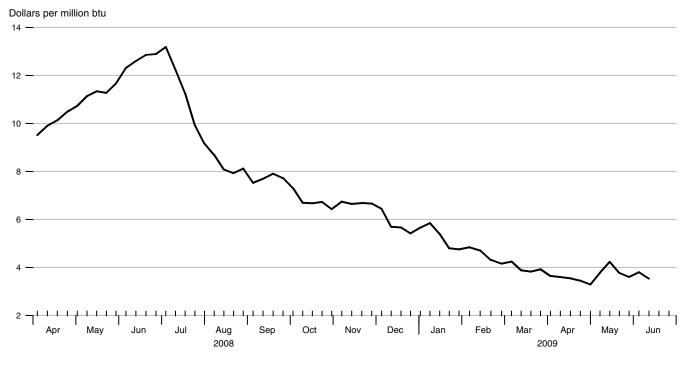
Crude Oil Futures Prices

West Texas Intermediate



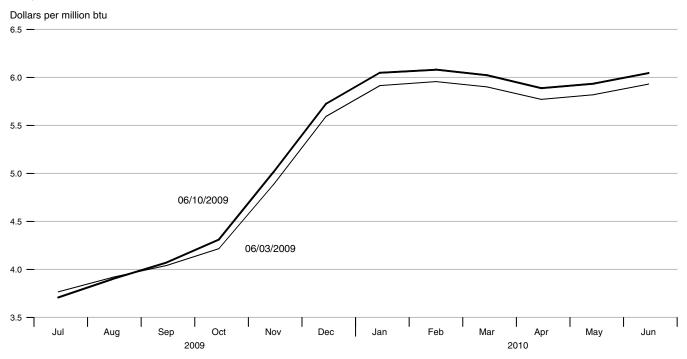
Natural Gas Spot Prices



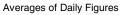


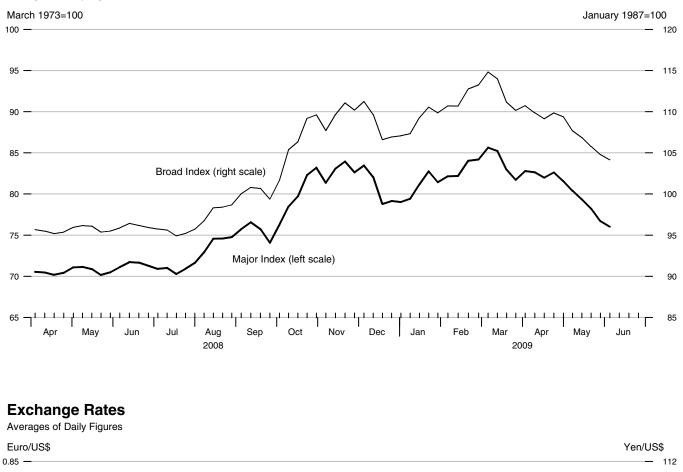
Natural Gas Futures Prices

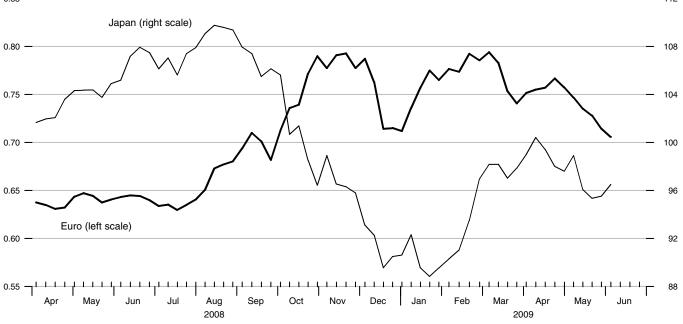
Henry Hub



Trade-Weighted Exchange Rate Indexes

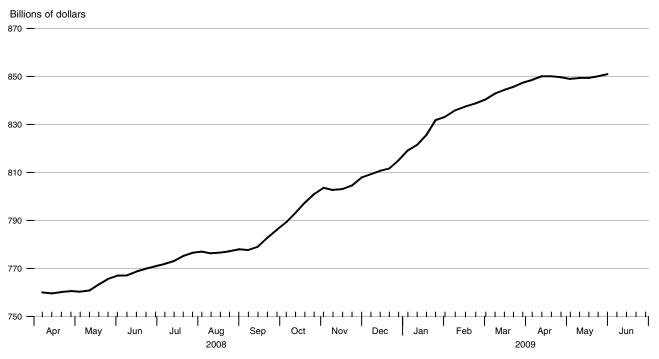




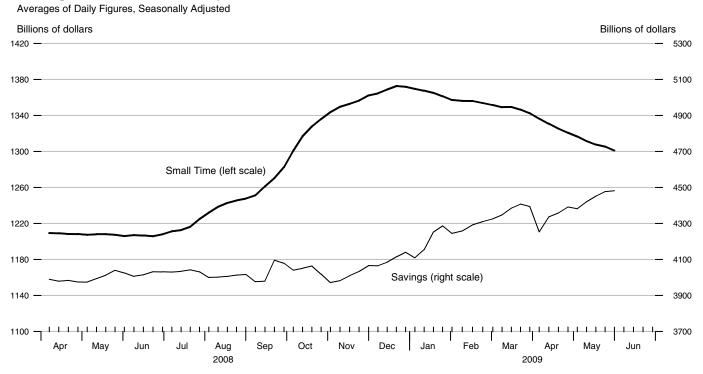


Currency Component of M1

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted

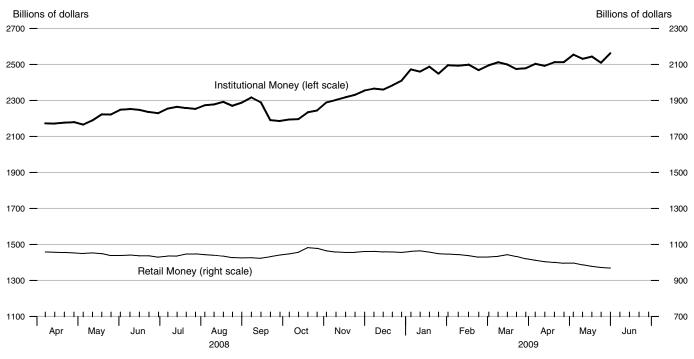


Savings and Small Time Deposits



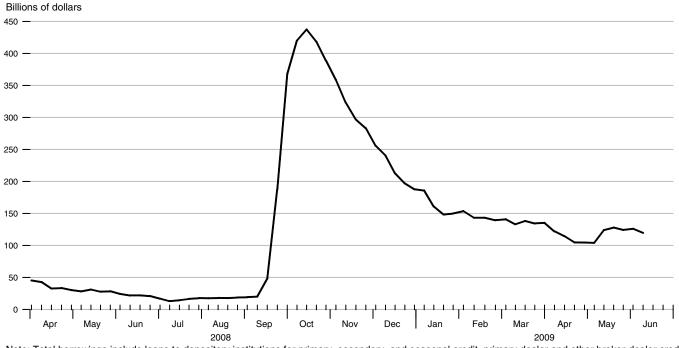
Institutional and Retail Money Funds

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted

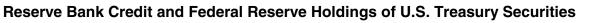


Total Borrowings from Federal Reserve Banks

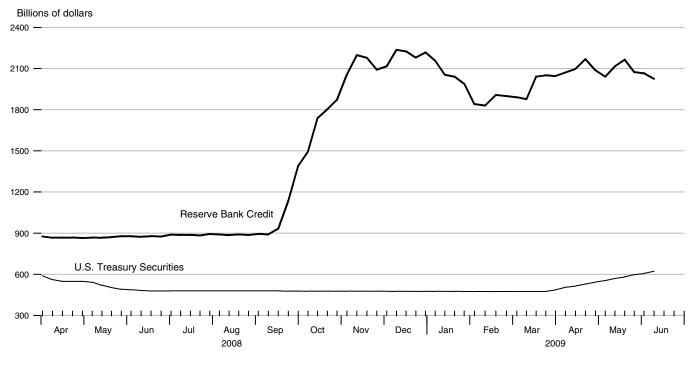
Averages of Daily Figures



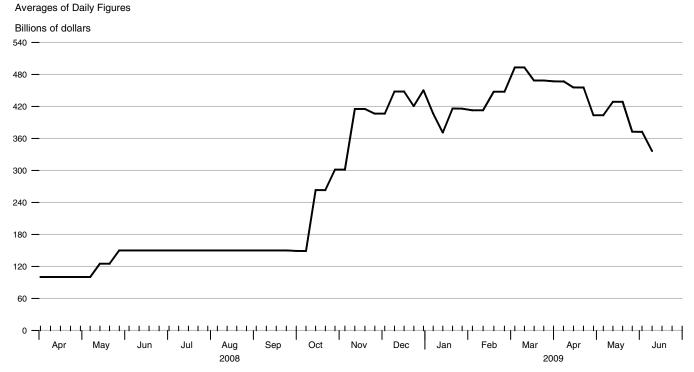
Note: Total borrowings include loans to depository institutions for primary, secondary, and seasonal credit, primary dealer and other broker-dealer credit. This category also contains asset-backed commercial paper money market mutual fund liquidity facility, credit extended to American International Group, Inc., term asset-backed securities loan facility, and other credit extensions. Term auction credit is excluded.



Averages of Daily Figures

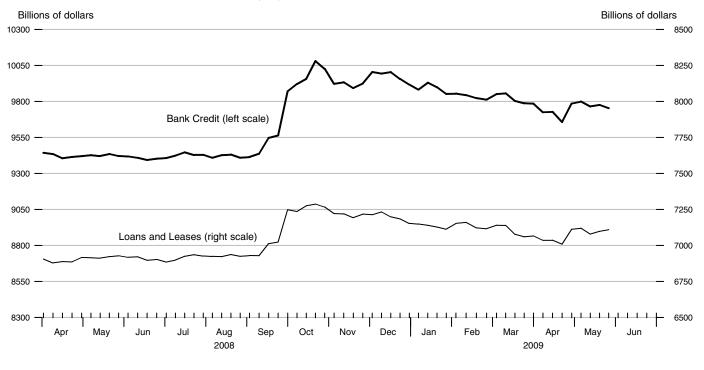


Term Auction Credit

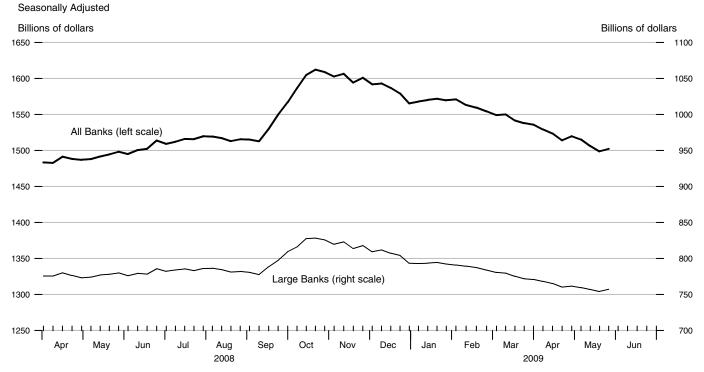


Bank Loans and Credit

All Commercial Banks in the United States, Seasonally Adjusted



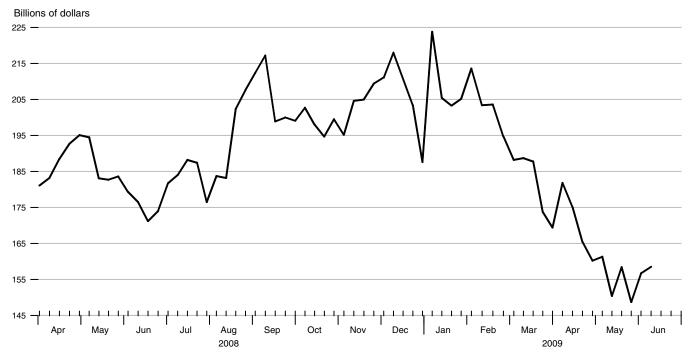
Commercial and Industrial Loans



Recent developments in the financial sector resulted in an unusually large increase in commercial bank assets and liabilities in September and October 2008. For more information, please see the notes to the Oct. 10, 2008, H.8 release at http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h8/20081010/.

Commercial Paper of Nonfinancial Companies

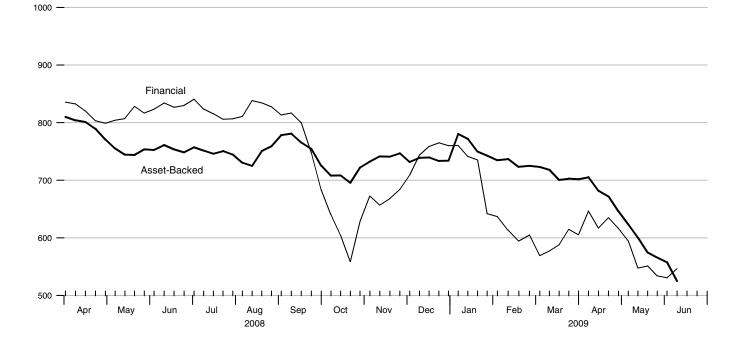




Commercial Paper: Financial and Asset-Backed

Seasonally Adjusted

Billions of dollars



Reserves and Base

Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

Interest Rates

Percent

| | | 30-Day Comm. Paper | 90-Day CDs | 2-Year Interest Rate Swap | Corporate Aaa Bonds | Corporate Baa Bonds | Municipal Bonds | Federal Funds | 3-Month Treasury Bill | 2-Year Treasury Securities | 5-Year Treasury Securities | 10-Year Treasury Securities | 30-Year Treasury Securities |
|-----|------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Mar | 20 | 0.23 | 1.04 | 1.58 | 5.62 | 8.50 | 4.98 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.93 | 1.75 | 2.75 | 3.69 |
| | 27 | 0.19 | 0.96 | 1.50 | 5.51 | 8.53 | 5.00 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.92 | 1.76 | 2.74 | 3.66 |
| Apr | 3 | 0.18 | 0.98 | 1.42 | 5.41 | 8.47 | 4.92 | 0.16 | 0.21 | 0.86 | 1.73 | 2.76 | 3.59 |
| | 10 | 0.24 | 0.96 | 1.52 | 5.47 | 8.58 | 4.92 | 0.14 | 0.19 | 0.94 | 1.88 | 2.93 | 3.72 |
| | 17 | 0.24 | 0.89 | 1.46 | 5.32 | 8.40 | 4.78 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.90 | 1.79 | 2.87 | 3.70 |
| | 24 | 0.20 | 0.87 | 1.56 | 5.33 | 8.26 | 4.57 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.97 | 1.89 | 2.96 | 3.79 |
| Мау | 1 | 0.24 | 0.79 | 1.49 | 5.46 | 8.26 | 4.70 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.92 | 1.98 | 3.10 | 3.99 |
| | 8 | 0.25 | 0.68 | 1.46 | 5.50 | 8.14 | 4.63 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.98 | 2.09 | 3.23 | 4.15 |
| | 15 | 0.22 | 0.60 | 1.32 | 5.44 | 8.00 | 4.54 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.89 | 2.01 | 3.14 | 4.12 |
| | 22 | 0.20 | 0.52 | 1.23 | 5.57 | 8.04 | 4.44 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.90 | 2.13 | 3.29 | 4.24 |
| | 29 | 0.22 | 0.41 | 1.35 | 5.69 | 8.03 | 4.61 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.95 | 2.38 | 3.59 | 4.48 |
| Jun | 5 | 0.17 | 0.37 | 1.46 | 5.68 | 7.80 | 4.71 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 1.02 | 2.58 | 3.70 | 4.54 |
| | 12 * | 0.18 | 0.42 | 1.80 | 5.80 | 7.73 | • | 0.20 | 0.19 | 1.38 | 2.91 | 3.92 | 4.68 |

*Averages of rates available

Money Stock and Components

Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

| | M2 | MZM | Currency | Small Time | Savings | Retail Money | Institutional Money | | | Adjusted Monetary Base | Adjusted Reserves |
|--------|--------|--------|----------|---------------|---------|-----------------|------------------------|-----|----|------------------------------|----------------------|
| Apr 20 | 8243.4 | 9431.0 | 850.1 | 1325.4 | 4358.3 | 1000.6 | 2513.0 | Mar | 11 | 1569.330 | 723.764 |
| 27 | 8285.0 | 9478.0 | 849.7 | 1320.8 | 4391.5 | 996.0 | 2513.8 | | 25 | 1729.173 | 879.497 |
| May 4 | 8304.2 | 9542.2 | 849.0 | 1316.6 | 4382.1 | 996.6 | 2554.6 | Apr | 8 | 1752.568 | 904.189 |
| 11 | 8314.8 | 9534.8 | 849.4 | 1311.5 | 4420.8 | 986.5 | 2531.5 | | 22 | 1819.003 | 947.222 |
| 18 | 8327.8 | 9564.5 | 849.4 | 1307.7 | 4451.6 | 977.9 | 2544.4 | Мау | 6 | 1736.186 | 893.398 |
| 25 | 8356.9 | 9561.6 | 850.1 | 1305.4 | 4477.1 | 972.2 | 2510.1 | | 20 | 1836.484 | 989.921 |
| Jun 1 | 8349.4 | 9610.6 | 851.0 | 1301.1 | 4482.3 | 969.0 | 2562.3 | Jun | 3 | 1791.894 | 936.982 |
| | | • | | | • | | | | | | |

Bank Loans and Credit

Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

Exchange Rates

| | Bank Credit | Loans and Leases | C&I Loans (All) | C&I Loans (Large) | Comm. Paper (sa) | Total Borrowings | | Major Exchange Rate Index | Broad Exchange Rate Index | Exchange Rate: Euro/\$ | Exchange Rate: Yen/\$ |
|--------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Apr 29 | 9785.2 | 7112.2 | 1519.7 | 761.6 | 160.2 | 104.538 | Apr 24 | 82.6 | 109.9 | 0.767 | 98.0 |
| May 6 | 9799.3 | 7119.6 | 1515.2 | 759.4 | 161.3 | 104.138 | May 1 | 81.6 | 109.4 | 0.757 | 97.6 |
| 13 | 9765.3 | 7078.8 | 1506.2 | 756.9 | 150.4 | 123.957 | 8 | 80.4 | 107.7 | 0.747 | 98.9 |
| 20 | 9776.0 | 7098.1 | 1498.8 | 754.1 | 158.4 | 127.931 | 15 | 79.3 | 106.9 | 0.735 | 96.1 |
| 27 | 9753.6 | 7110.0 | 1502.3 | 757.2 | 148.7 | 124.232 | 22 | 78.2 | 105.8 | 0.728 | 95.4 |
| Jun 3 | | | | | 156.7 | 126.054 | 29 | 76.7 | 104.8 | 0.714 | 95.5 |
| 10 | | | | | 158.5 | 119.610 | Jun 5 | 76.0 | 104.2 | 0.706 | 96.5 |

Definitions

M1: The sum of currency held outside the vaults of depository institutions, Federal Reserve Banks, and the U.S. Treasury; travelers checks; and demand and other checkable deposits issued by financial institutions (except demand deposits due to the Treasury and depository institutions), minus cash items in process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

M2: M1 plus savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts) and small-denomination (less than \$100,000) time deposits issued by financial institutions; and shares in retail money market mutual funds (funds with initial investments of less than \$50,000), net of retirement accounts.

M3: M2 plus large-denomination (\$100,000 or more) time deposits; repurchase agreements issued by depository institutions; Eurodollar deposits, specifically, dollar-denominated deposits due to nonbank U.S. addresses held at foreign offices of U.S. banks worldwide and all banking offices in Canada and the United Kingdom; and institutional money market mutual funds (funds with initial investments of \$50,000 or more).

Notes

Cover Page: Economic forecasts are median responses from the Thomson Reuters Weekly Economic Survey, which is sent out to 20 to 25 Wall Street economists each week (usually on Tuesday). These forecasts are released on Friday—at which time, Thursday's *USFD* cover page will be updated.

Page 3: **Adjusted Monetary Base** equals the sum of currency in circulation outside Federal Reserve Banks and the U.S. Treasury, deposits of depository financial institutions at Federal Reserve Banks, and an adjustment for the effects of changes in statutory reserve requirements on the quantity of base money held by depositories. This series is a spliced chain index; see Anderson and Rasche (1996a, 1996b, 2001, 2003).

Page 4: **Adjusted Reserves** is defined as the sum of vault cash and Federal Reserve Bank deposits held by depository institutions and an adjustment for the effects of changes in statutory reserve requirements on the quantity of base money held by depositories. This series, a spliced chain index, is numerically larger than the Board of Governors' measure, which excludes vault cash not used to satisfy statutory reserve requirements and Federal Reserve Bank deposits used to satisfy required clearing balance contracts; see Anderson and Rasche (1996a, 2001, 2003).

Page 5: **MZM** includes the zero maturity, or immediately available, components of M3. MZM equals M2 minus small-denomination time deposits, plus institutional money market mutual funds (that is, the money market mutual funds included in M3 but excluded from M2). The label MZM, or "Money, Zero Maturity," was coined by William Poole (1991) for this aggregate, proposed earlier by Motley (1988). Readers are cautioned that since early 1994 the level and growth of M1 have been depressed by retail sweep programs that reclassify transactions deposits (demand deposits and other checkable deposits) as savings deposits overnight, thereby reducing banks' required reserves; see Anderson and Rasche (2001) and research.stlouisfed.org/aggreg/swdata.html.

Page 7: Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.15 release, except for the **Intended Federal Funds Rate**. Federal Funds Rate represents seven-day averages for the week ending two days earlier than the date shown in the release.

Page 8: 10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield is the most recently issued inflation-indexed bond of 10-year original maturity.

10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield Spread equals the difference between the yield on the most recently issued 10-year inflationindexed bond and the unadjusted **10-Year Treasury Note Yield** of similar maturity.

Page 9: **Rates on Federal Funds Futures Contracts** trace through time the yield on three specific contracts. **Rates on Federal Funds Futures on Selected Dates** displays a single day's snapshot of yields for contracts expiring in the months shown on the horizontal axis.

Page 11: **Crude Oil** (West Texas intermediate) spot and futures prices are listed in the Wall Street Journal. **Spot Prices** are weekly averages of daily prices; **Futures Prices** are usually taken on Wednesday.

Page 12: **Natural Gas** (Henry Hub) spot and futures prices are listed in the Wall Street Journal. **Spot Prices** are weekly averages of daily prices; **Futures Prices** are usually taken on Wednesday.

Page 13: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.10 release. The **Major Index** comprises 7 currencies. The **Broad Index** comprises the **Major Index** plus 19 additional currencies. Further details may be found at www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h10/summary/.

Page 14: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.6 release. **Savings Deposits** is the sum of money market deposit accounts and passbook and statement savings. **Small Time Deposits** have a minimum initial maturity of 7 days. Savings deposits and small time deposits are at all depository institutions.

Page 15: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.6 and H.4.1 releases. **Retail Money Funds** are included in M2. **Institutional Money Funds** are not part of M2; they used to be included in M3, which was discontinued as of March 23, 2006. See www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h6/discm3.htm.

Total Borrowings include loans to depository institutions for (i) primary, secondary, and seasonal credit and (ii) primary dealer and other broker-dealer credit. This category also includes the asset-backed commercial paper money market mutual fund liquidity facility, credit extended to American International Group, Inc., term asset-backed securities loan facility, and other credit extensions. Term auction credit is excluded. Data and recent information regarding Federal Reserve lending programs appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.4.1 release at http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h41/Current/.

Page 16: Federal Reserve Holdings of U.S. Treasury Securities include nominal and inflation-indexed securities and the compensation that adjusts for the effect of inflation on the original face value of inflation-indexed securities (inflation compensation). Term Auction Credit are collateralized, term funds (28-day) that are auctioned to depository institutions under the temporary Term Auction Facility. Term Auction Credit became a Federal Reserve balance sheet item as of December 27, 2007. For more information on the Term Auction Facility, see http://www.federalreserve.gov/monetarypolicy/taf.htm.

Page 17: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.8 release. **Bank Loans and Credit** include foreign-related institutions. **Bank Credit** includes loans and leases and securities. **All Banks** includes foreign-related institutions. **Large Banks** are domestically chartered banks (adjusted for mergers) and report on a weekly basis.

Page 18: Current data appear at

www.federalreserve.gov/releases/cp/outstandings.htm.

Page 19: **Treasury Security** yields are Treasury constant maturities as reported in the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System's H.15 release.

The **3-Month Treasury Bill** yield is the secondary market yield from the H.15 release. **Federal Funds** represents seven-day averages for the week ending two days earlier than the date shown in the table. **Municipal Bonds** represents Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bonds, Thursday data.

Sources

Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System Monetary aggregates and components: H.6 release. Bank credit: H.8 release. Total Borrowings and Selected Reserve Balance Sheet Items: H.4.1 release. Interest rates: H.15 release. Exchange rates: H.10 release. Commercial paper: Board of Governors web site.

Chicago Board of Trade Federal funds futures contract.

Dow Jones Indexes Dow Jones Industrial Average.

Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Adjusted monetary base, adjusted reserves, and MZM.

NASDAQ Stock Market, Incorporated NASDAQ Composite[®].

Standard & Poor's Standard & Poor's 500 composite index.

U.S. Department of the Treasury U.S. inflation-indexed security yields.

Wall Street Journal Oil (West Texas intermediate) and natural gas (Henry Hub) spot and futures prices.

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Note: Articles from this Bank's *Review* are available on the Internet at research.stlouisfed.org/publications/review/.