

March 12, 2009 Advance Edition



Calendar of Releases

	Titles for the current	week are links to their	respective releases.	
MONDAY*	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY*	FRIDAY
March 9	March 10	March 11 Treasury Budget (Feb) A: -\$192.8B PF: -\$205.7B Quarterly Services (Q4)	March 12 Initial Claims (3/7) A: 654K PF: 645K Business Inventories (Jan) A: -1.1% PF: -1.0% Retail Sales (Feb) A: -0.1% PF: -0.5%	March 13 International Trade (Jan A: N/A PF: -\$38.1B Import Prices (Feb) A: N/A PF: -0.8%
March 16 Industrial Production (Feb) CF: N/A PF: -1.0% Capacity Utilization (Feb) CF: N/A PF: 71.2%	March 17 Housing Starts (Feb) CF: N/A PF: 460K Building Permits (Feb) CF: N/A PF: 510K PPI (Feb) CF: N/A PF: 0.3% Core PPI (Feb) CF: N/A PF: 0.1% Latest Issue Monetary Trends	March 18 Current Account (Q4) CF: N/A PF: -\$136.7B CPI (Feb) CF: N/A PF: 0.3% Core CPI (Feb) CF: N/A PF: 0.2% FOMC Meeting Statement	March 19 Initial Claims (3/14) CF: N/A PF: N/A	March 20
March 23 Existing Home Sales (Feb) CF: N/A	March 24	March 25 New Home Sales (Feb) CF: N/A Durable Goods (Feb) CF: N/A	March 26 Initial Claims (3/21) CF: N/A GDP (Q4) CF: N/A Corporate Profits (Q4) CF: N/A	March 27 Personal Income (Feb) CF: N/A Consumption (Feb) CF: N/A Core PCE (Feb) CF: N/A

DEFINITIONS: A, actual value; PF, previous week's forecast; CF, current week's forecast; K, thousand; M, million; B, billion.

*The Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System provides H.3, H.4.1, and H.6 releases each Thursday and H.10 and H.15 releases each Monday.

Forecast data are from Thomson Reuters. © Thomson Reuters, 2009. All Rights Reserved. Use, duplication, or sale of this service or the data contained herein, except as described in the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Subscription Agreement, is strictly prohibited.

Contents

Page

3	Adjusted Monetary Base
4	Adjusted Reserves
5	MZM
6	M2
7	Yields on Selected Securities
8	Yields on Nominal and Inflation-Indexed Treasury Securities
9	Federal Funds Futures Market
10	Equity Price Indices
11	Crude Oil Prices
12	Natural Gas Prices
13	Exchange Rates
14	Currency, Savings, and Small Time Deposits
15	Institutional and Retail Money Funds, and Borrowings from Federal Reserve Banks
16	Selected Federal Reserve Balance Sheet Items
17	Bank Loans
18	Commercial Paper
19	Reference Tables
20	Notes

Conventions used in this publication:

- 1. Unless otherwise indicated, figure and table data are weekly and seasonally adjusted.
- 2. For pages 7, 10, 11 (top chart), 12 (top chart), and 19 (top and bottom right tables), the last observation is a daily average that incorporates all available data at the time of publication, which usually includes observations for the first three trading days of the week (Monday through Wednesday). The previous observations signify that week's average.

We welcome your comments addressed to:

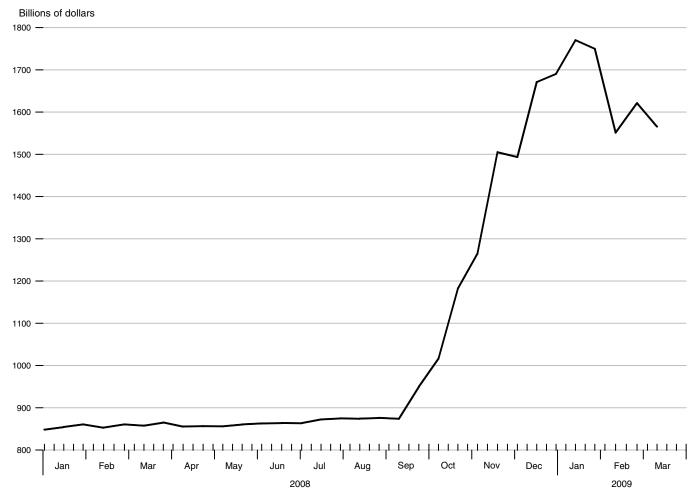
Editor, *U.S. Financial Data* Research Division Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis P.O. Box 442 St. Louis, MO 63166-0442

or to:

stlsFRED@stls.frb.org

Adjusted Monetary Base

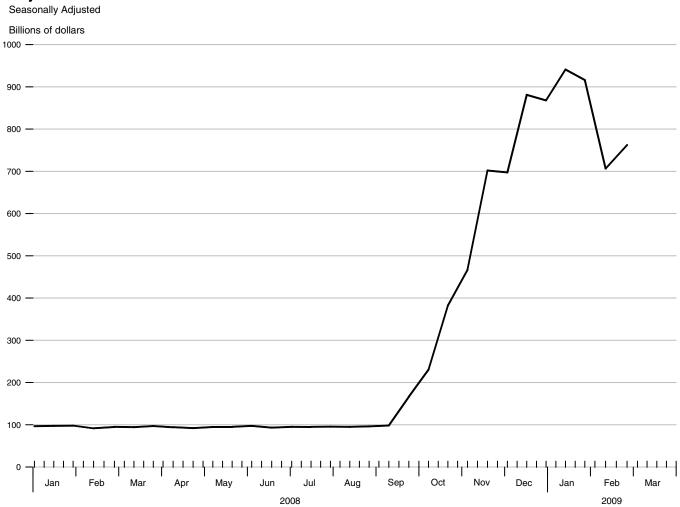
Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted



Adjusted Monetary Base

To the average of	Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending:											
two maintenance periods ending:	03/12/08	06/04/08	08/13/08	09/10/08	10/08/08	11/05/08	12/17/08	01/14/09				
08/13/08	4.4											
09/10/08	3.7	5.9										
10/08/08	26.4	46.5	114.0									
11/05/08	71.8	129.2	328.5	785.3								
12/17/08	121.3	209.3	454.6	803.8	1088.0							
01/14/09	128.8	210.6	401.8	617.4	716.5	506.4						
02/11/09	102.9	155.8	256.1	348.3	346.6	203.9	31.5					
03/11/09	85.5	122.4	182.9	231.7	213.1	114.4	3.0	-41.5				

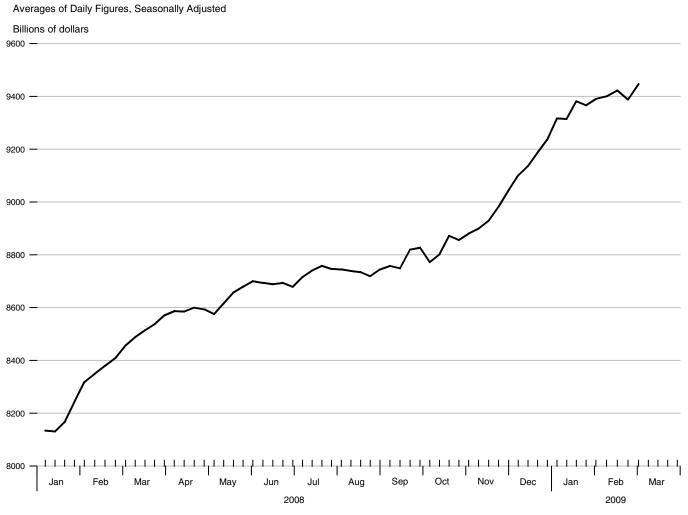
Adjusted Reserves



Adjusted Reserves

To the average of	Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending:											
two maintenance periods ending:	02/27/08	05/21/08	07/30/08	08/27/08	09/24/08	10/22/08	12/03/08	12/31/08				
07/30/08	4.5											
08/27/08	5.1	3.2										
09/24/08	83.7	162.7	765.3									
10/22/08	517.2	1502.3	15907.2	194640.1								
12/03/08	1273.8	3996.0	31903.0	162542.6	574829.5							
12/31/08	1309.4	3601.1	18902.6	59831.0	110937.9	23245.8						
01/28/09	1106.3	2601.7	9455.0	21481.5	27685.3	6039.8	529.6					
02/25/09	687.6	1331.8	3362.9	5802.5	5633.9	1147.9	23.3	-67.9				

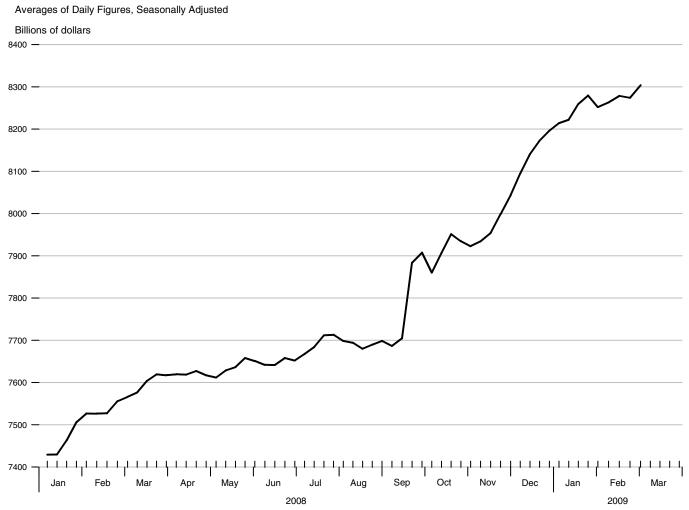
MZM



MZM

To the average	Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending:											
of four weeks ending:	03/03/08	05/26/08	08/04/08	09/01/08	09/29/08	10/27/08	12/08/08	01/05/09				
08/04/08	10.1											
09/01/08	8.2	4.5										
09/29/08	8.2	5.3	3.1									
10/27/08	7.9	5.4	3.9	7.0								
12/08/08	9.6	8.4	9.1	12.4	14.1							
01/05/09	11.7	11.3	13.2	16.9	19.5	25.5						
02/02/09	12.5	12.5	14.6	17.9	20.1	24.6	28.0					
03/02/09	12.1	11.9	13.6	16.2	17.7	20.5	20.7	14.6				

M2

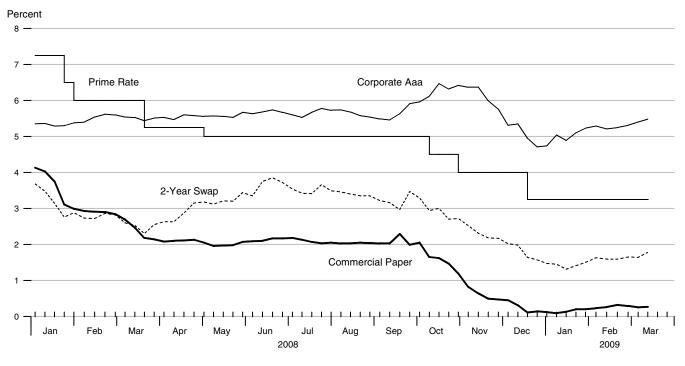


М2

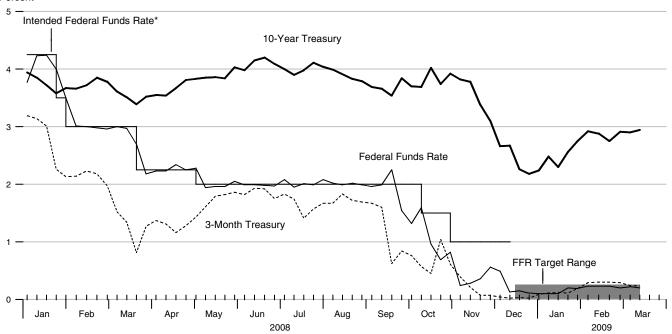
To the average	Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending:											
of four weeks ending:	03/03/08	05/26/08	08/04/08	09/01/08	09/29/08	10/27/08	12/08/08	01/05/09				
08/04/08	5.0											
09/01/08	3.9	2.8										
09/29/08	5.9	6.2	8.2									
10/27/08	7.6	8.9	12.5	20.4								
12/08/08	8.3	9.7	12.5	17.0	16.1							
01/05/09	10.1	11.9	15.3	19.6	19.6	18.9						
02/02/09	10.2	11.9	14.8	18.2	17.9	16.9	20.2					
03/02/09	9.8	11.1	13.4	15.9	15.3	14.0	14.7	8.1				

Yields on Selected Securities

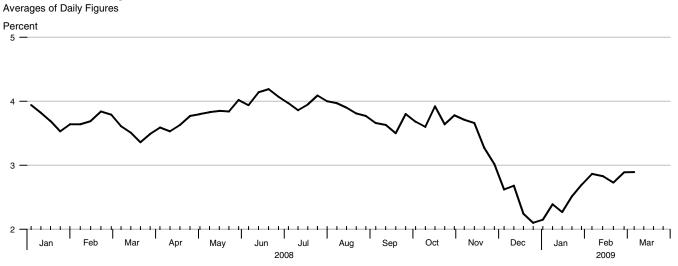
Averages of Daily Figures



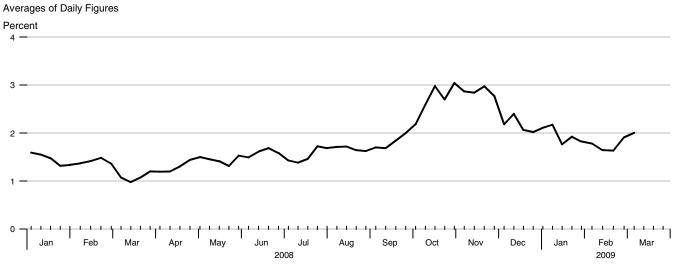
Percent



10-Year Treasury Note Yield

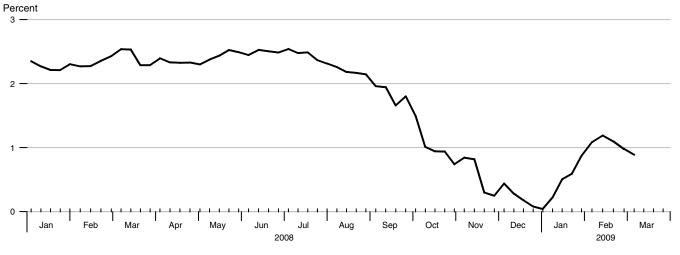


10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield



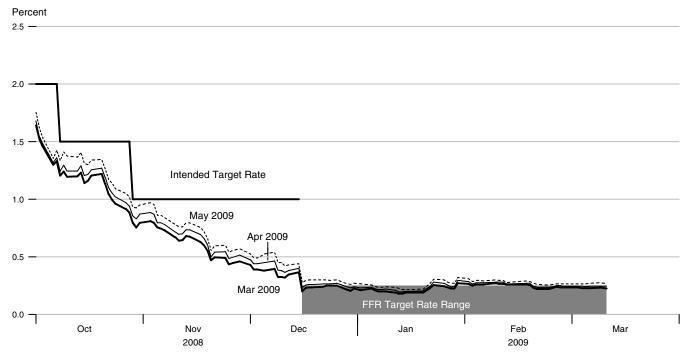
¹⁰⁻Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield Spread

Averages of Daily Figures

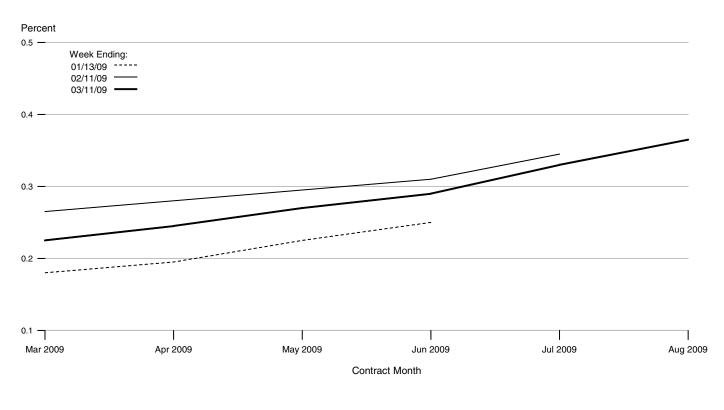


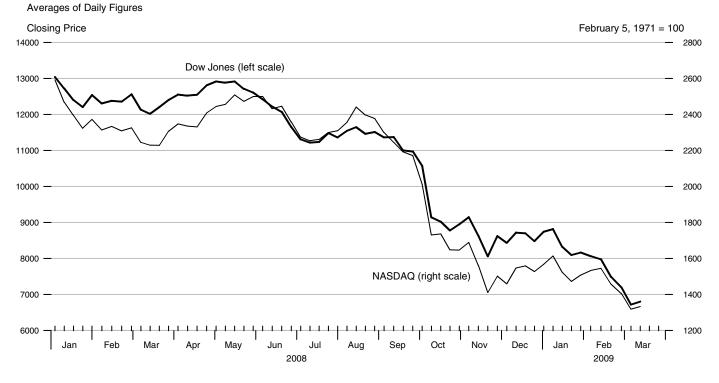
Rates on Federal Funds Futures Contracts

Daily Data



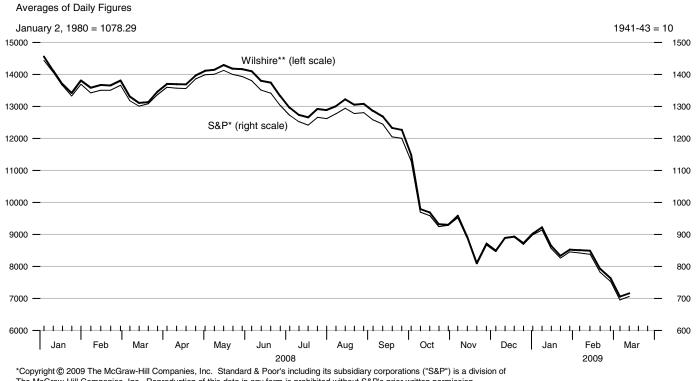
Rates on Federal Funds Futures on Selected Dates





Dow Jones Industrial Average and NASDAQ Composite®

Wilshire 5000[®] and Standard & Poor's 500



The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. Reproduction of this data in any form is prohibited without S&P's prior written permission. **Source: Wilshire Associates Incorporated, www.wilshire.com

Crude Oil Spot Prices

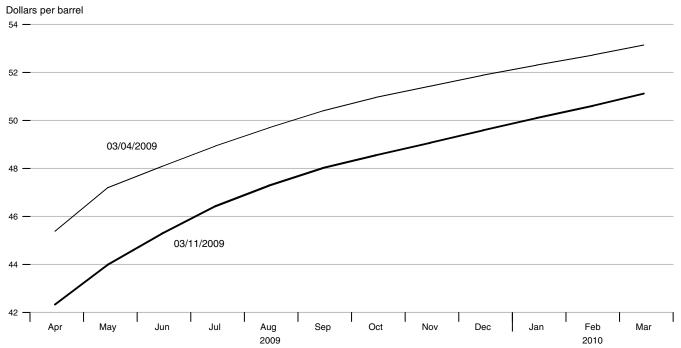
West Texas Intermediate, Averages of Daily Figures

Dollars per barrel



Crude Oil Futures Prices





Research Division Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

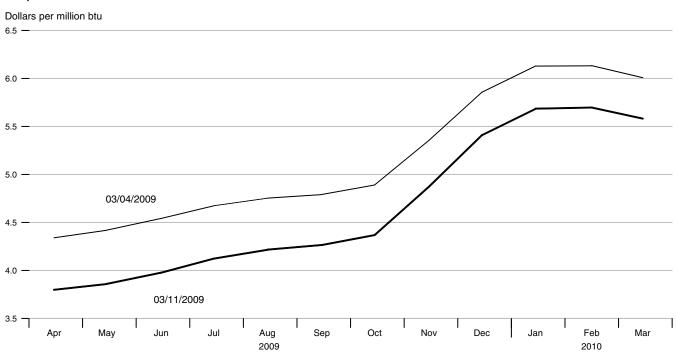
Natural Gas Spot Prices

Henry Hub, Averages of Daily Figures

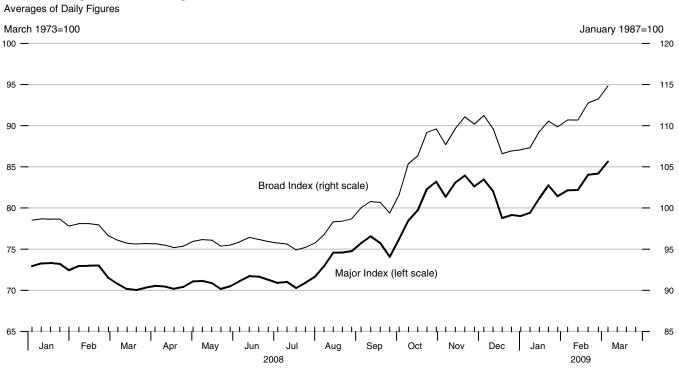


Natural Gas Futures Prices

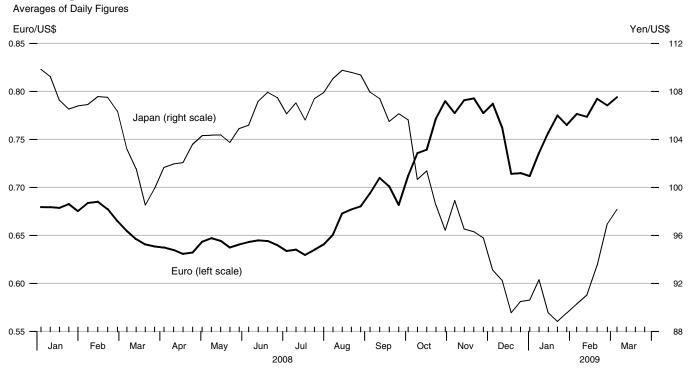
Henry Hub



Trade-Weighted Exchange Rate Indexes

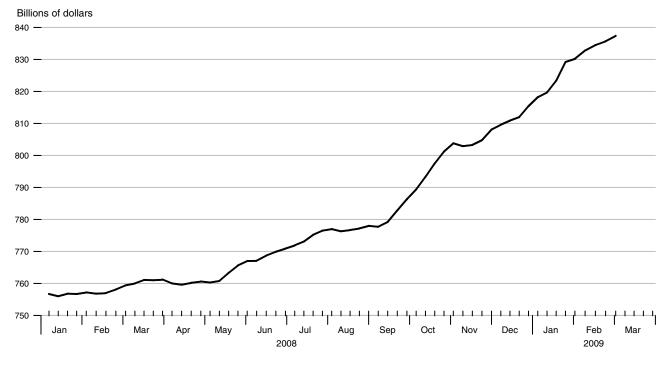


Exchange Rates

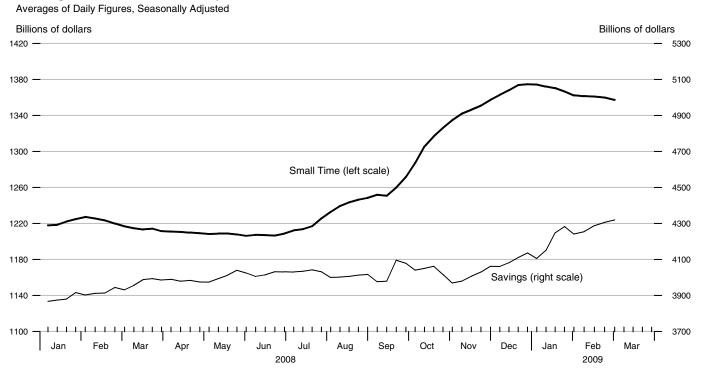


Currency Component of M1

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted

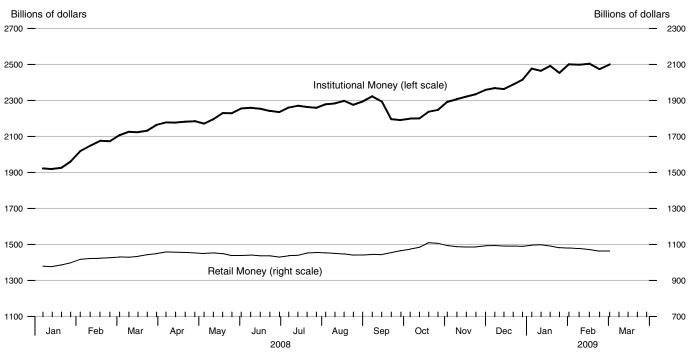


Savings and Small Time Deposits



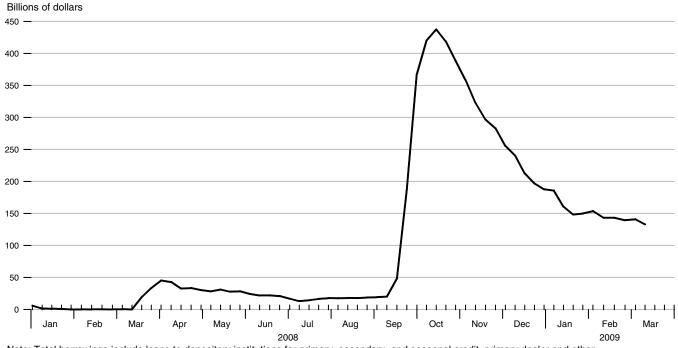
Institutional and Retail Money Funds

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted



Total Borrowings from Federal Reserve Banks

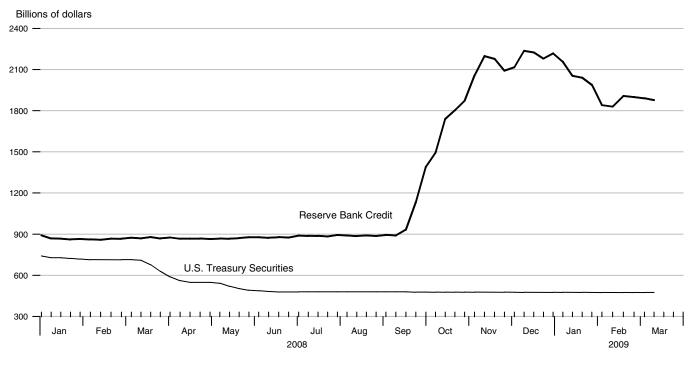
Averages of Daily Figures



Note: Total borrowings include loans to depository institutions for primary, secondary, and seasonal credit, primary dealer and other broker-dealer credit. This category also contains asset-backed commercial paper money market mutual fund liquidity facility, credit extended to American International Group, Inc., and other credit extensions. Term auction credit is excluded.

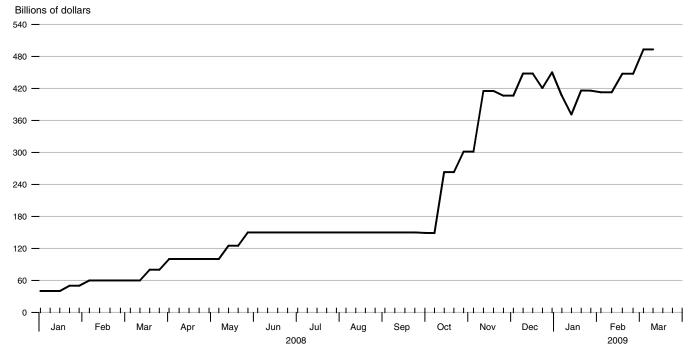


Averages of Daily Figures



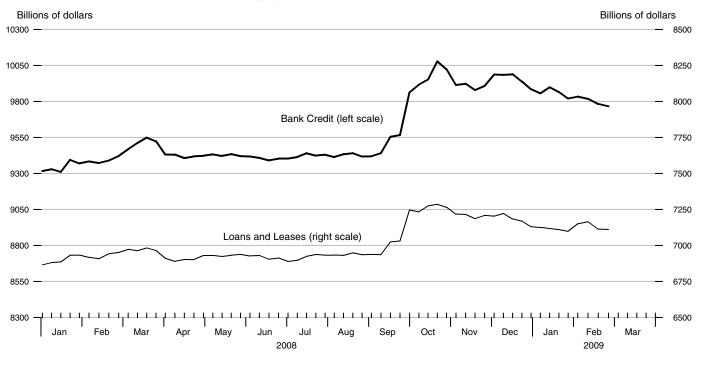
Term Auction Credit

Averages of Daily Figures

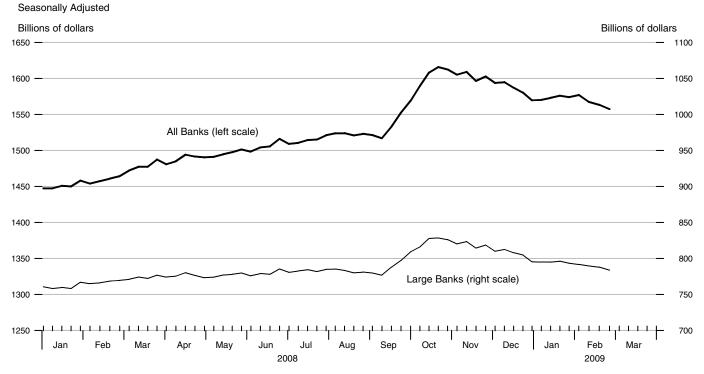


Bank Loans and Credit

All Commercial Banks in the United States, Seasonally Adjusted



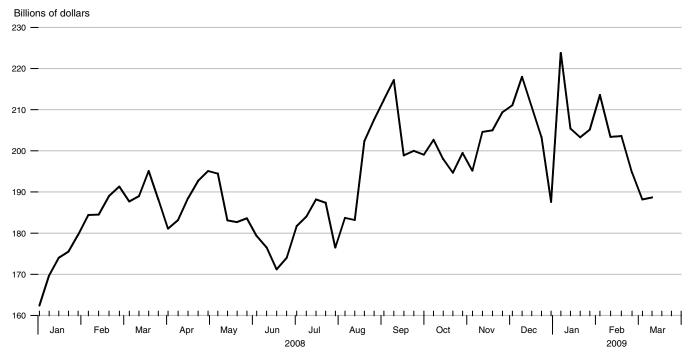
Commercial and Industrial Loans



Recent developments in the financial sector resulted in an unusually large increase in commercial bank assets and liabilities in September and October 2008. For more information, please see the notes to the Oct. 10, 2008, H.8 release at http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h8/20081010/.

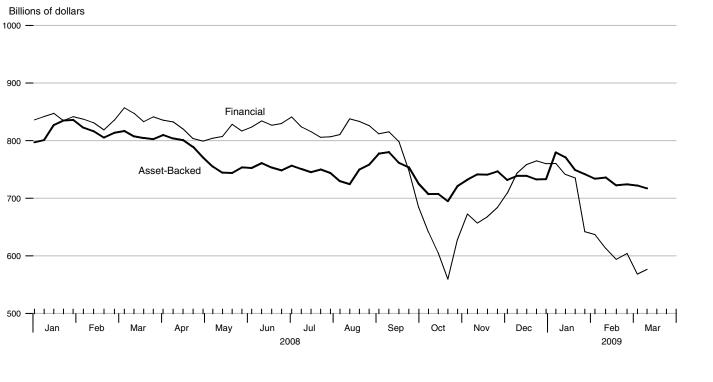
Commercial Paper of Nonfinancial Companies

Seasonally Adjusted



Commercial Paper: Financial and Asset-Backed

Seasonally Adjusted



Reserves and Base

Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

Interest Rates

Percent

		30-Day Comm. Paper	90-Day CDs	2-Year Interest Rate Swap	Corporate Aaa Bonds	Corporate Baa Bonds	Municipal Bonds	Federal Funds	3-Month Treasury Bill	2-Year Treasury Securities	5-Year Treasury Securities	10-Year Treasury Securities	30-Year Treasury Securities
Dec	19	0.11	1.62	1.64	4.95	8.30	5.46	0.15	0.03	0.71	1.36	2.26	2.72
	26	0.14	1.38	1.57	4.71	8.09	5.33	0.11	0.02	0.89	1.50	2.18	2.62
Jan	2	0.12	1.35	1.47	4.74	8.07	5.24	0.10	0.09	0.79	1.55	2.24	2.68
	9	0.09	1.07	1.45	5.04	8.23	5.02	0.10	0.11	0.80	1.62	2.48	3.03
	16	0.13	0.85	1.31	4.89	7.97	4.80	0.10	0.12	0.74	1.42	2.30	2.93
	23	0.20	1.05	1.41	5.10	8.15	5.13	0.20	0.11	0.77	1.58	2.56	3.17
	30	0.20	1.06	1.50	5.23	8.22	5.16	0.19	0.19	0.90	1.74	2.75	3.45
Feb	6	0.23	1.16	1.63	5.29	8.18	4.96	0.23	0.29	0.96	1.88	2.92	3.62
	13	0.26	1.12	1.59	5.21	8.01	4.89	0.23	0.30	0.95	1.83	2.88	3.57
	20	0.32	1.20	1.59	5.25	8.01	4.89	0.23	0.30	0.95	1.79	2.75	3.56
	27	0.29	1.16	1.65	5.31	8.13	4.87	0.20	0.29	1.03	1.97	2.91	3.60
Mar	6	0.25	1.14	1.64	5.40	8.23	4.96	0.22	0.24	0.92	1.87	2.90	3.60
	13 *	0.27	1.18	1.78	5.48	8.38		0.20	0.23	1.00	1.95	2.94	3.65

*Averages of rates available

Money Stock and Components

Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

	M2	MZM	Currency	Small Time	Savings	Retail Money	Institutional Money			Adjusted Monetary Base	Adjusted Reserves
Jan 19	8259.5	9381.6	823.4	1370.4	4248.1	1091.2	2492.5	Dec	17	1671.248	881.238
26	8279.5	9366.5	829.2	1366.7	4282.6	1082.3	2453.7		31	1690.915	868.292
Feb 2	8252.2	9390.7	830.2	1362.4	4241.0	1080.5	2500.9	Jan	14	1770.322	941.160
9	8263.2	9400.5	832.8	1361.5	4254.3	1077.4	2498.8		28	1749.866	916.314
16	8278.7	9422.7	834.5	1361.0	4287.7	1071.7	2505.0	Feb	11	1551.340	706.551
23	8274.2	9388.3	835.7	1360.0	4305.9	1063.5	2474.1		25	1621.124	762.190
Mar 2	8304.0	9447.3	837.4	1357.4	4320.1	1064.2	2500.7	Mar	11	1565.908	
	-	-			•	-	•				

Bank Loans and Credit

Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

Exchange Rates

	Bank Credit	Loans and Leases	C&I Loans (All)	C&I Loans (Large)	Comm. Paper (sa)	Total Borrowings			Major Exchange Rate Index	Broad Exchange Rate Index	Exchange Rate: Euro/\$	Exchange Rate: Yen/\$
Jan 28	9820.6	7098.9	1574.1	793.3	205.2	150.009	Jan	23	82.8	110.6	0.775	88.8
Feb 4	9833.6	7150.2	1577.1	791.7	213.6	153.692		30	81.4	109.9	0.765	89.5
11	9818.6	7164.8	1567.4	789.5	203.4	143.206	Feb	6	82.2	110.7	0.777	90.3
18	9782.8	7112.8	1563.4	787.9	203.6	143.230		13	82.2	110.7	0.774	91.0
25	9766.2	7111.2	1557.5	783.8	194.7	139.464		20	84.0	112.8	0.792	93.5
Mar 4					188.2	140.945		27	84.2	113.3	0.786	97.0
11					188.7	133.118	Mar	6	85.6	114.8	0.794	98.2

Definitions

M1: The sum of currency held outside the vaults of depository institutions, Federal Reserve Banks, and the U.S. Treasury; travelers checks; and demand and other checkable deposits issued by financial institutions (except demand deposits due to the Treasury and depository institutions), minus cash items in process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

M2: M1 plus savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts) and small-denomination (less than \$100,000) time deposits issued by financial institutions; and shares in retail money market mutual funds (funds with initial investments of less than \$50,000), net of retirement accounts.

M3: M2 plus large-denomination (\$100,000 or more) time deposits; repurchase agreements issued by depository institutions; Eurodollar deposits, specifically, dollar-denominated deposits due to nonbank U.S. addresses held at foreign offices of U.S. banks worldwide and all banking offices in Canada and the United Kingdom; and institutional money market mutual funds (funds with initial investments of \$50,000 or more).

Notes

Cover Page: Economic forecasts are median responses from the Thomson Reuters Weekly Economic Survey, which is sent out to 20 to 25 Wall Street economists each week (usually on Tuesday). These forecasts are released on Friday—at which time, Thursday's *USFD* cover page will be updated.

Page 3: **Adjusted Monetary Base** equals the sum of currency in circulation outside Federal Reserve Banks and the U.S. Treasury, deposits of depository financial institutions at Federal Reserve Banks, and an adjustment for the effects of changes in statutory reserve requirements on the quantity of base money held by depositories. This series is a spliced chain index; see Anderson and Rasche (1996a, 1996b, 2001, 2003).

Page 4: **Adjusted Reserves** is defined as the sum of vault cash and Federal Reserve Bank deposits held by depository institutions and an adjustment for the effects of changes in statutory reserve requirements on the quantity of base money held by depositories. This series, a spliced chain index, is numerically larger than the Board of Governors' measure, which excludes vault cash not used to satisfy statutory reserve requirements and Federal Reserve Bank deposits used to satisfy required clearing balance contracts; see Anderson and Rasche (1996a, 2001, 2003).

Page 5: **MZM** includes the zero maturity, or immediately available, components of M3. MZM equals M2 minus small-denomination time deposits, plus institutional money market mutual funds (that is, the money market mutual funds included in M3 but excluded from M2). The label MZM, or "Money, Zero Maturity," was coined by William Poole (1991) for this aggregate, proposed earlier by Motley (1988). Readers are cautioned that since early 1994 the level and growth of M1 have been depressed by retail sweep programs that reclassify transactions deposits (demand deposits and other checkable deposits) as savings deposits overnight, thereby reducing banks' required reserves; see Anderson and Rasche (2001) and research.stlouisfed.org/aggreg/swdata.html.

Page 7: Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.15 release, except for the **Intended Federal Funds Rate**. Federal Funds Rate represents seven-day averages for the week ending two days earlier than the date shown in the release.

Page 8: 10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield is the most recently issued inflation-indexed bond of 10-year original maturity.

10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield Spread equals the difference between the yield on the most recently issued 10-year inflationindexed bond and the unadjusted **10-Year Treasury Note Yield** of similar maturity.

Page 9: **Rates on Federal Funds Futures Contracts** trace through time the yield on three specific contracts. **Rates on Federal Funds Futures on Selected Dates** displays a single day's snapshot of yields for contracts expiring in the months shown on the horizontal axis.

Page 11: **Crude Oil** (West Texas intermediate) spot and futures prices are listed in the Wall Street Journal. **Spot Prices** are weekly averages of daily prices; **Futures Prices** are usually taken on Wednesday.

Page 12: **Natural Gas** (Henry Hub) spot and futures prices are listed in the Wall Street Journal. **Spot Prices** are weekly averages of daily prices; **Futures Prices** are usually taken on Wednesday.

Page 13: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.10 release. The **Major Index** comprises 7 currencies. The **Broad Index** comprises the **Major Index** plus 19 additional currencies. Further details may be found at www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h10/summary/.

Page 14: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.6 release. **Savings Deposits** is the sum of money market deposit accounts and passbook and statement savings. **Small Time Deposits** have a minimum initial maturity of 7 days. Savings deposits and small time deposits are at all depository institutions.

Page 15: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.6 and H.4.1 releases. **Retail Money Funds** are included in M2. **Institutional Money Funds** are not part of M2; they used to be included in M3, which was discontinued as of March 23, 2006. See www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h6/discm3.htm.

Total Borrowings include loans to depository institutions for (i) primary, secondary, and seasonal credit and (ii) primary dealer and other broker-dealer credit. This category also includes the asset-backed commercial paper money market mutual fund liquidity facility, credit extended to American International Group, Inc., and other credit extensions. Term auction credit is excluded. Data and recent information regarding Federal Reserve lending programs appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.4.1 release at http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h41/Current/.

Page 16: Federal Reserve Holdings of U.S. Treasury Securities include nominal and inflation-indexed securities and the compensation that adjusts for the effect of inflation on the original face value of inflation-indexed securities (inflation compensation). Term Auction Credit are collateralized, term funds (28-day) that are auctioned to depository institutions under the temporary Term Auction Facility. Term Auction Credit became a Federal Reserve balance sheet item as of December 27, 2007. For more information on the Term Auction Facility, see http://www.federalreserve.gov/monetarypolicy/taf.htm.

Page 17: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.8 release. **Bank Loans and Credit** include foreign-related institutions. **Bank Credit** includes loans and leases and securities. **All Banks** includes foreign-related institutions. **Large Banks** are domestically chartered banks (adjusted for mergers) and report on a weekly basis.

Page 18: Current data appear at

www.federalreserve.gov/releases/cp/outstandings.htm.

Page 19: **Treasury Security** yields are Treasury constant maturities as reported in the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System's H.15 release.

The **3-Month Treasury Bill** yield is the secondary market yield from the H.15 release. **Federal Funds** represents seven-day averages for the week ending two days earlier than the date shown in the table. **Municipal Bonds** represents Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bonds, Thursday data.

Sources

Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System Monetary aggregates and components: H.6 release. Bank credit: H.8 release. Total Borrowings and Selected Reserve Balance Sheet Items: H.4.1 release. Interest rates: H.15 release. Exchange rates: H.10 release. Commercial paper: Board of Governors web site.

Chicago Board of Trade Federal funds futures contract.

Dow Jones Indexes Dow Jones Industrial Average.

Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Adjusted monetary base, adjusted reserves, and MZM.

NASDAQ Stock Market, Incorporated NASDAQ Composite[®].

Standard & Poor's Standard & Poor's 500 composite index.

U.S. Department of the Treasury U.S. inflation-indexed security yields.

Wall Street Journal Oil (West Texas intermediate) and natural gas (Henry Hub) spot and futures prices.

Wilshire Associates Incorporated (www.wilshire.com) Wilshire 5000[®].

References

- Anderson, Richard G. and Robert H. Rasche (1996a). "A Revised Measure of the St. Louis Adjusted Monetary Base," Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis *Review*, March/April, 78(2), pp. 3-13.
- _____ and _____(1996b). "Measuring the Adjusted Monetary Base in an Era of Financial Change," Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis *Review*, November/ December, 78(6), pp. 3-37.
- _____ and ____(2001). "Retail Sweep Programs and Bank Reserves, 1994-1999," Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis *Review*, January/February, pp. 51-72.

_____ and _____, with Jeffrey Loesel (2003). "A Reconstruction of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Adjusted Monetary Base and Reserves," Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis *Review*, September/October, 85(5), pp. 39-70.

- Motley, Brian (1988). "Should M2 Be Redefined?" Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco *Economic Review*, Winter, pp. 33-51.
- Poole, William (1991). Statement before the Subcommittee on Domestic Monetary Policy of the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, November 6, 1991. Government Printing Office, Serial No. 102-82.

Note: Articles from this Bank's *Review* are available on the Internet at research.stlouisfed.org/publications/review/.