



Calendar of Releases

Titles for the current week are links to their respective releases.

| MONDAY* | TUESDAY | WEDNESDAY | THURSDAY* | FRIDAY |
|--|--|--|---|--|
| September 15 Industrial Production (Aug) A: -1.1% PF: -0.3% Capacity Utilization (Aug) A: 78.7% PF: 79.5% | September 16 CPI (Aug) A: -0.1% PF: -0.1% Core CPI (Aug) A: 0.2% PF: 0.2% Latest Issue <i>Monetary Trends</i> FOMC Meeting Statement | September 17 Housing Starts (Aug) A: 895K PF: 950K Building Permits (Aug) A: 854K PF: 920K Current Account (Q2) A: -\$183.1B PF: -\$182.0B | September 18 Initial Claims (9/13) A: 455K PF: 440K | September 19 |
| September 22 | September 23 | September 24 Existing Home Sales (Aug) CF: 4.92M PF: 4.95M | September 25 Initial Claims (9/20) CF: 445K PF: 440K New Home Sales (Aug) CF: 510K PF: 505K Durable Goods (Aug) CF: -1.6% PF: -0.2% | September 26 GDP (Q2) CF: 3.3% PF: 3.3% Corporate Profits (Q2) |
| September 29 Personal Income (Aug) CF: 0.2% Consumption (Aug) CF: 0.2% Core PCE (Aug) CF: 0.2% | September 30 | October 1 ISM Index (Sep) CF: 50.0% Construct Spending (Aug) CF: -0.5% Latest Issue <i>National Economic Trends</i> | October 2 Initial Claims (9/27) CF: 445K Factory Orders (Aug) CF: -0.9% | October 3 Nonfarm Payrolls (Sep) CF: -85K Unemployment Rate (Sep) CF: 6.1% ISM Non Mfg Index (Sep) CF: N/A |

DEFINITIONS: A, actual value; PF, previous week's forecast; CF, current week's forecast; K, thousand; M, million; B, billion.

*The Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System provides H.3, H.4.1, and H.6 releases each Thursday and H.10 and H.15 releases each Monday.

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Conventions used in this publication:

1. Unless otherwise indicated, figure and table data are weekly and seasonally adjusted.
2. For pages 7, 10, 11 (top chart), 12 (top chart), 13, and 19 (top and bottom right tables), the last observation is a daily average that incorporates all available data at the time of publication, which usually includes observations for the first three trading days of the week (Monday through Wednesday). The previous observations signify that week's average.

We welcome your comments addressed to:

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St. Louis, MO 63166-0442

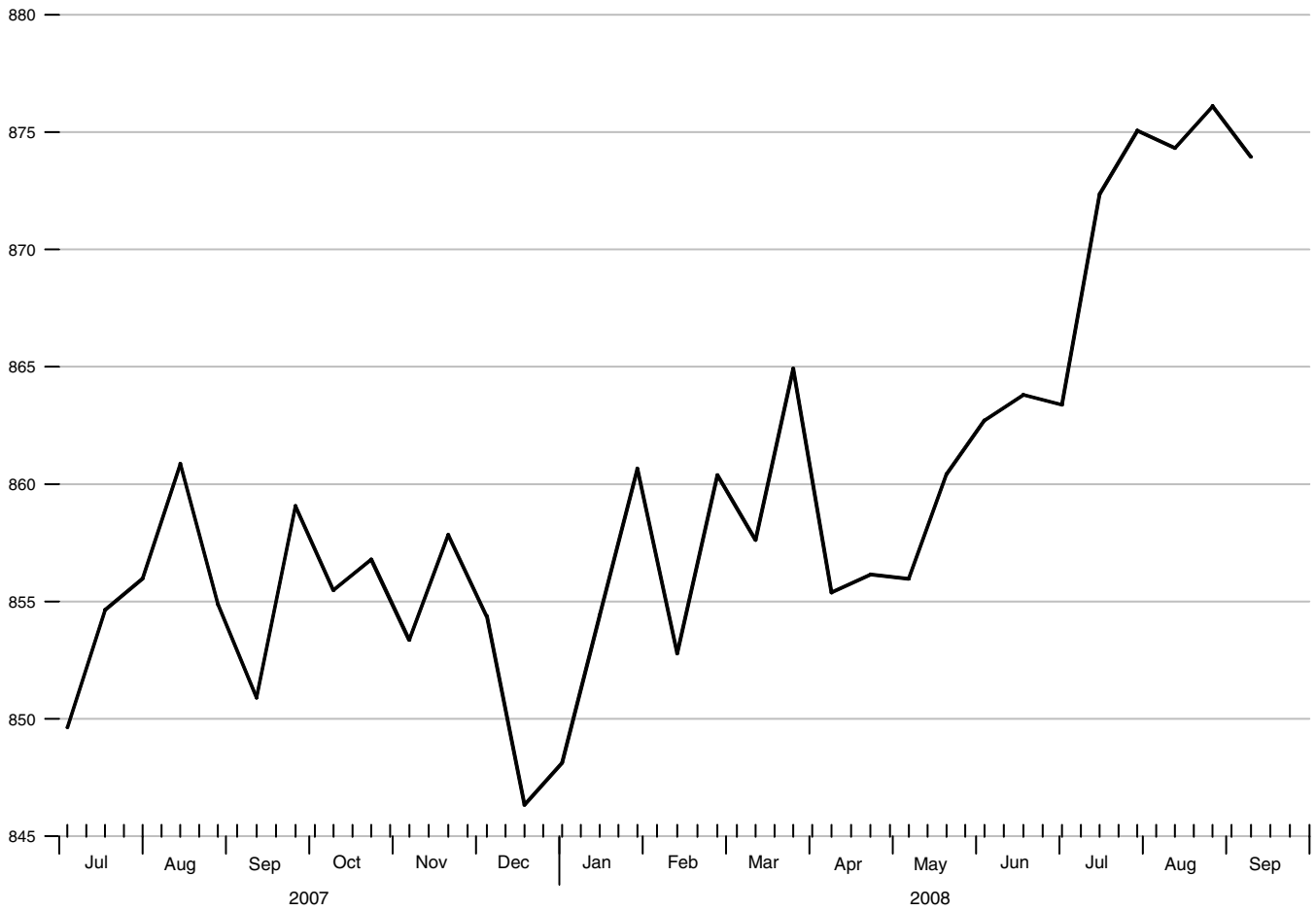
or to:

stlsFRED@stls.frb.org

Adjusted Monetary Base

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted

Billions of dollars



Adjusted Monetary Base

To the average of
two maintenance
periods ending:

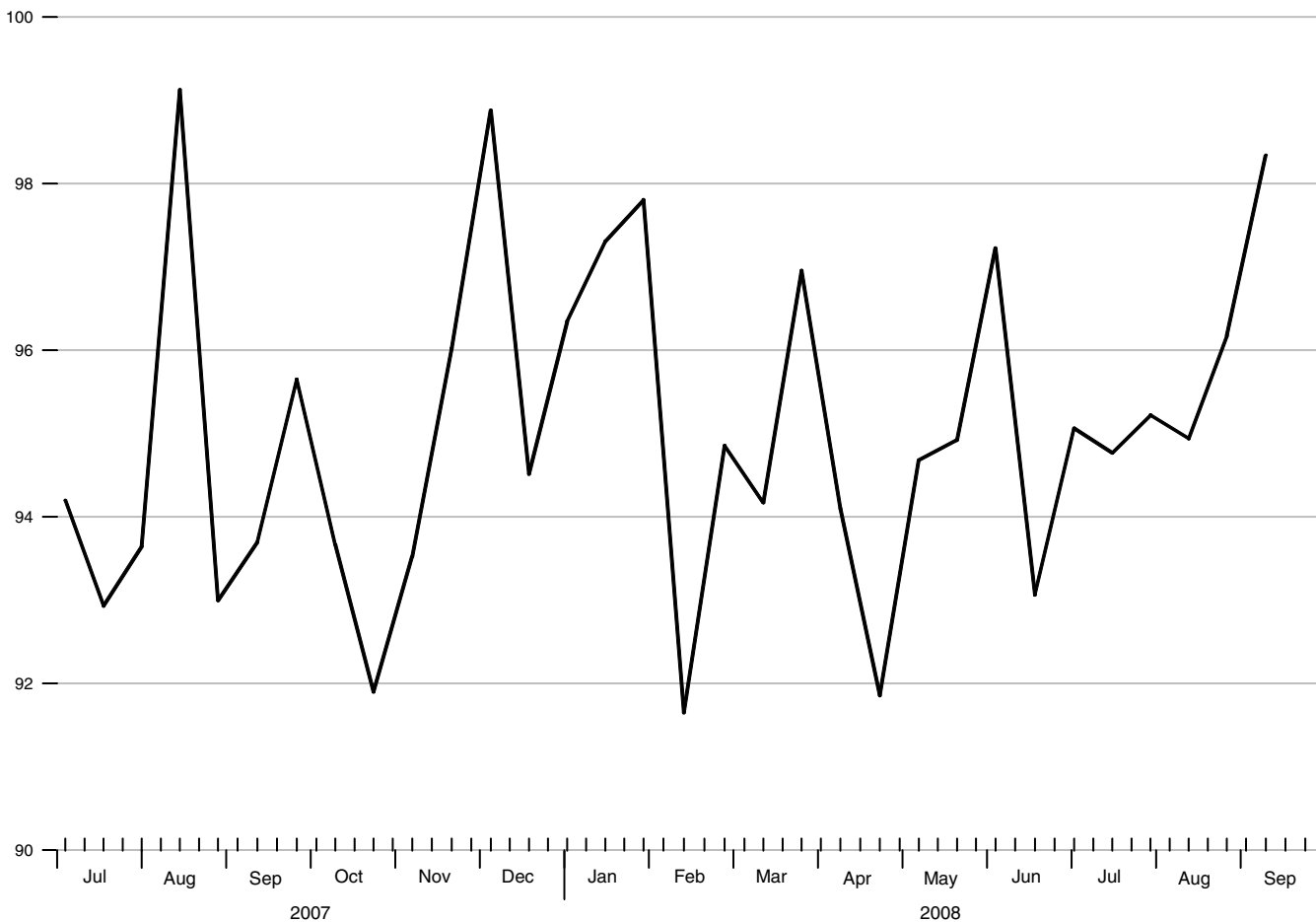
Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending:

| | 09/12/07 | 12/05/07 | 02/13/08 | 03/12/08 | 04/09/08 | 05/07/08 | 06/18/08 | 07/16/08 |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 02/13/08 | 1.1 | | | | | | | |
| 03/12/08 | 1.4 | 1.3 | | | | | | |
| 04/09/08 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.6 | | | | | |
| 05/07/08 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -2.2 | | | | |
| 06/18/08 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | | | |
| 07/16/08 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 7.4 | | |
| 08/13/08 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 8.9 | |
| 09/10/08 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.5 |

Adjusted Reserves

Seasonally Adjusted

Billions of dollars



Adjusted Reserves

To the average of
two maintenance
periods ending:

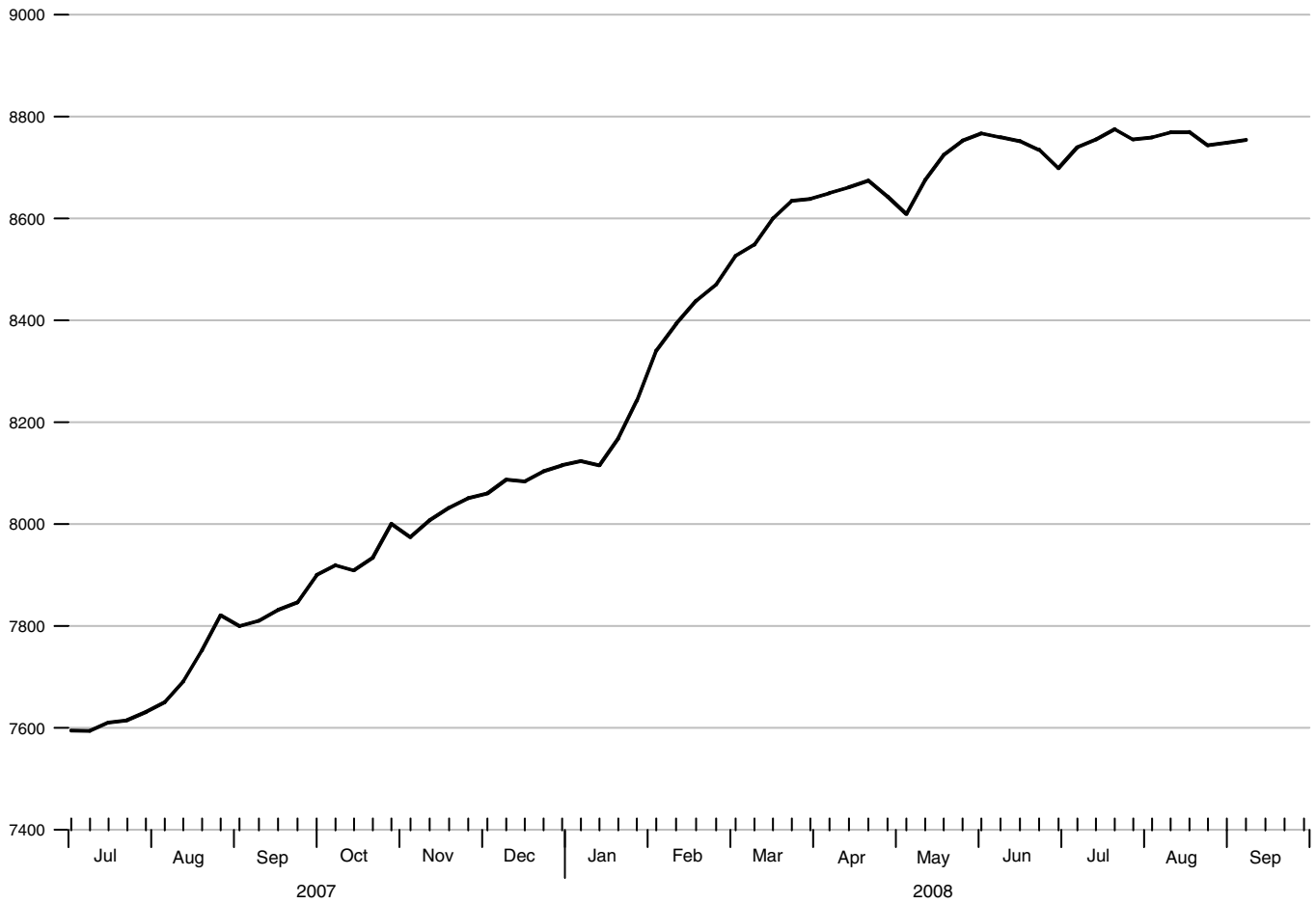
Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending:

| | 09/12/07 | 12/05/07 | 02/13/08 | 03/12/08 | 04/09/08 | 05/07/08 | 06/18/08 | 07/16/08 |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 02/13/08 | 3.5 | | | | | | | |
| 03/12/08 | 2.5 | -10.7 | | | | | | |
| 04/09/08 | 4.1 | -5.6 | 5.6 | | | | | |
| 05/07/08 | -0.1 | -9.9 | -6.5 | -8.3 | | | | |
| 06/18/08 | 2.5 | -4.4 | 1.3 | 2.5 | -2.1 | | | |
| 07/16/08 | 2.0 | -4.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 | -2.4 | 9.5 | | |
| 08/13/08 | 2.0 | -3.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | -1.3 | 7.4 | -0.4 | |
| 09/10/08 | 4.2 | -0.3 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 12.9 | 10.0 | 17.2 |

MZM

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted

Billions of dollars



MZM

To the average
of four weeks
ending:

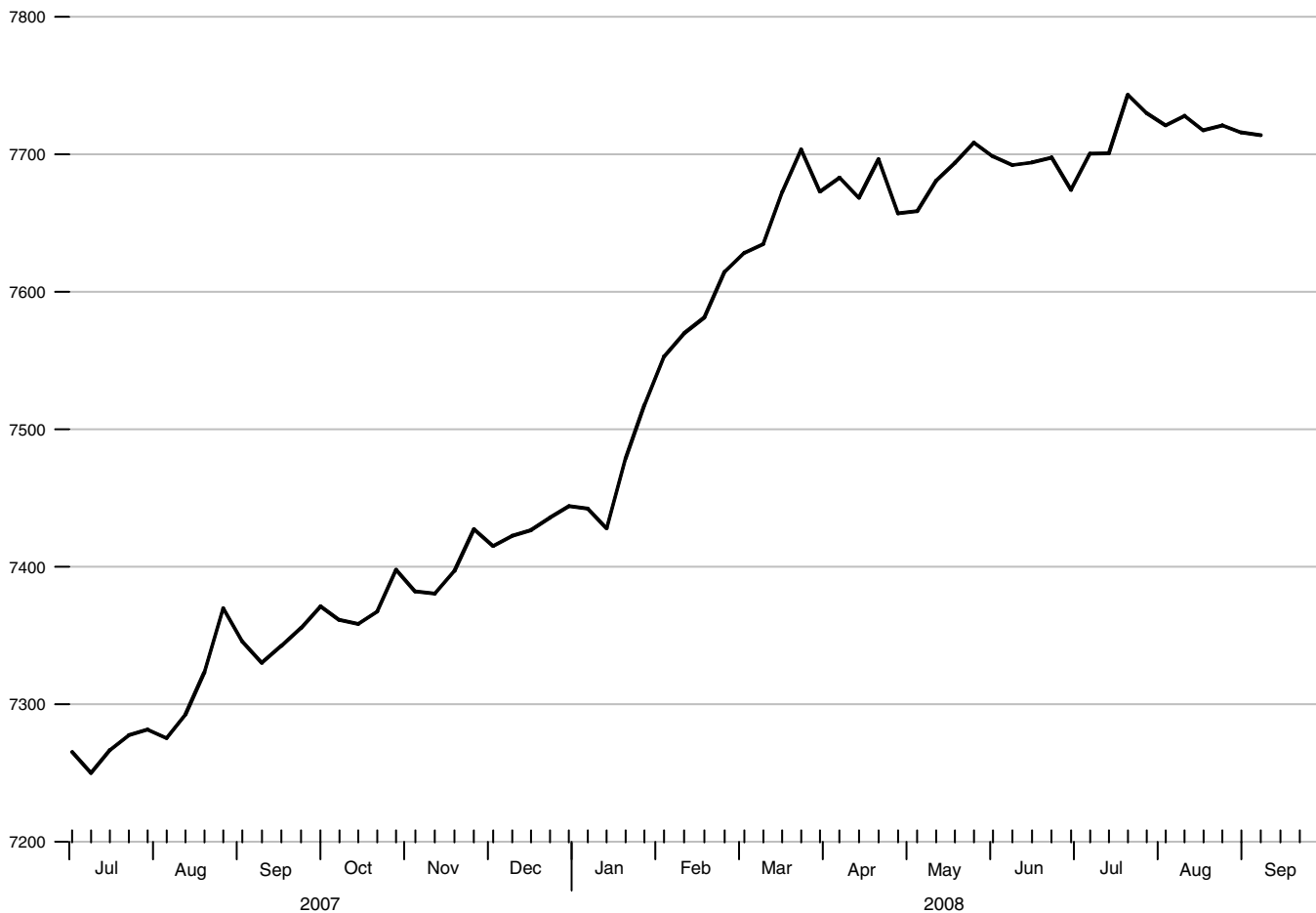
Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending:

| | 09/10/07 | 12/03/07 | 02/11/08 | 03/10/08 | 04/07/08 | 05/05/08 | 06/16/08 | 07/14/08 |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 02/11/08 | 15.5 | | | | | | | |
| 03/10/08 | 18.8 | 22.9 | | | | | | |
| 04/07/08 | 19.3 | 22.8 | 30.4 | | | | | |
| 05/05/08 | 17.2 | 18.9 | 20.3 | 12.1 | | | | |
| 06/16/08 | 16.3 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 11.9 | 7.9 | | | |
| 07/14/08 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 13.2 | 8.2 | 4.4 | 5.2 | | |
| 08/11/08 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 11.9 | 7.6 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 0.5 | |
| 09/08/08 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 3.6 | -0.2 | 1.6 |

M2

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted

Billions of dollars



M2

To the average
of four weeks
ending:

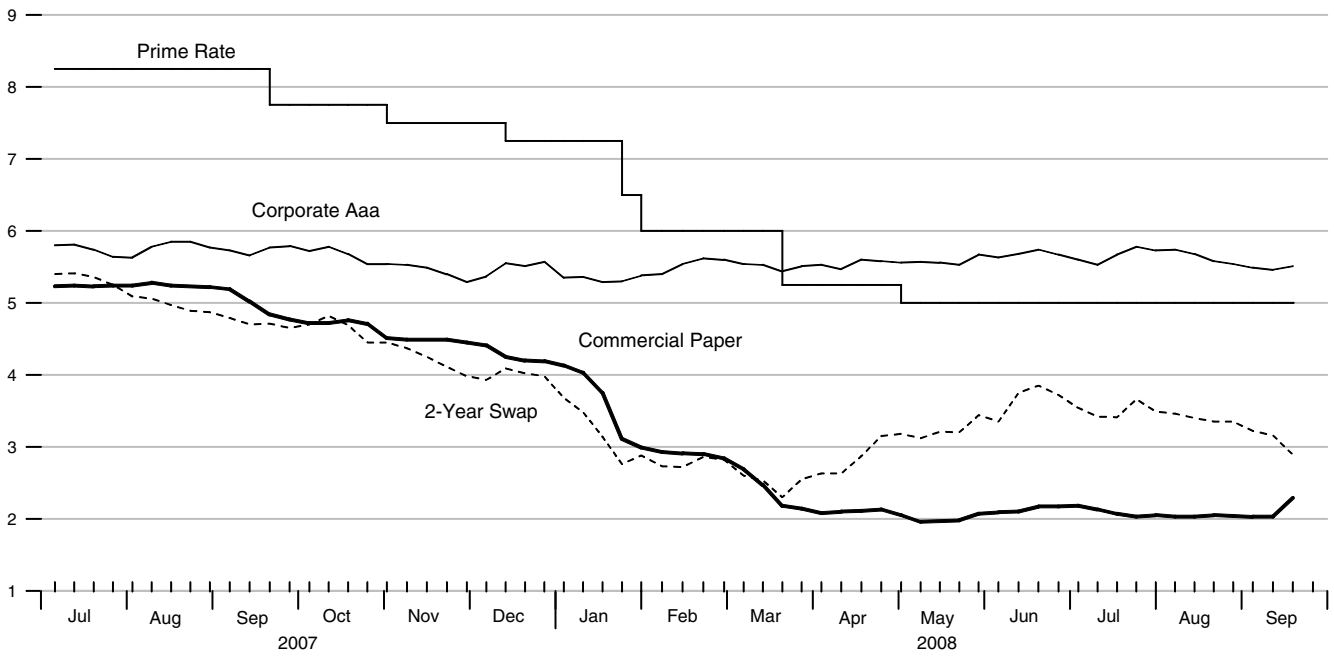
Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending:

| | 09/10/07 | 12/03/07 | 02/11/08 | 03/10/08 | 04/07/08 | 05/05/08 | 06/16/08 | 07/14/08 |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 02/11/08 | 6.1 | | | | | | | |
| 03/10/08 | 7.6 | 10.9 | | | | | | |
| 04/07/08 | 8.2 | 11.2 | 14.0 | | | | | |
| 05/05/08 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 4.8 | | | | |
| 06/16/08 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 4.1 | 1.0 | | | |
| 07/14/08 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 | | |
| 08/11/08 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | |
| 09/08/08 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.0 |

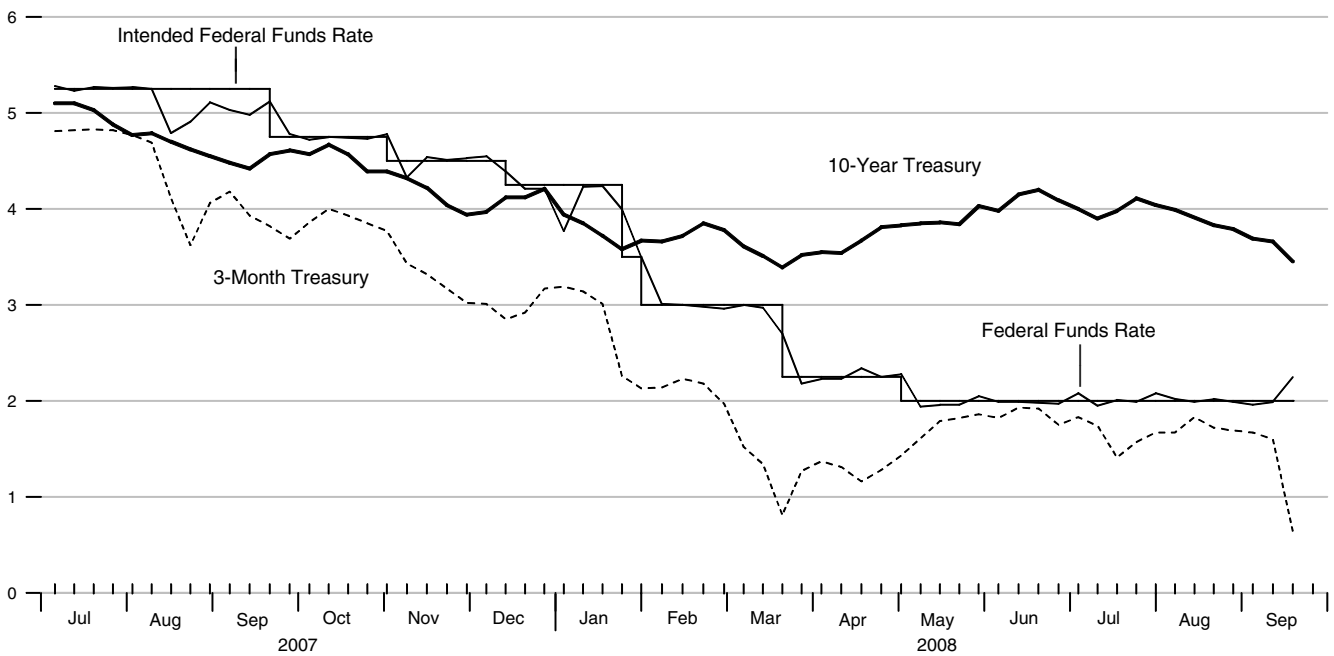
Yields on Selected Securities

Averages of Daily Figures

Percent



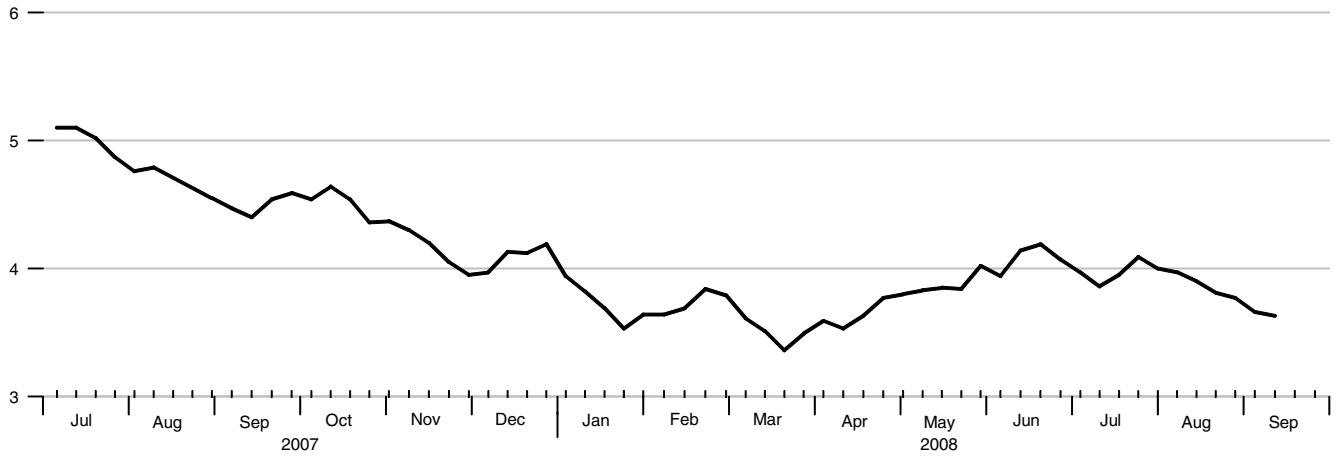
Percent



10-Year Treasury Note Yield

Averages of Daily Figures

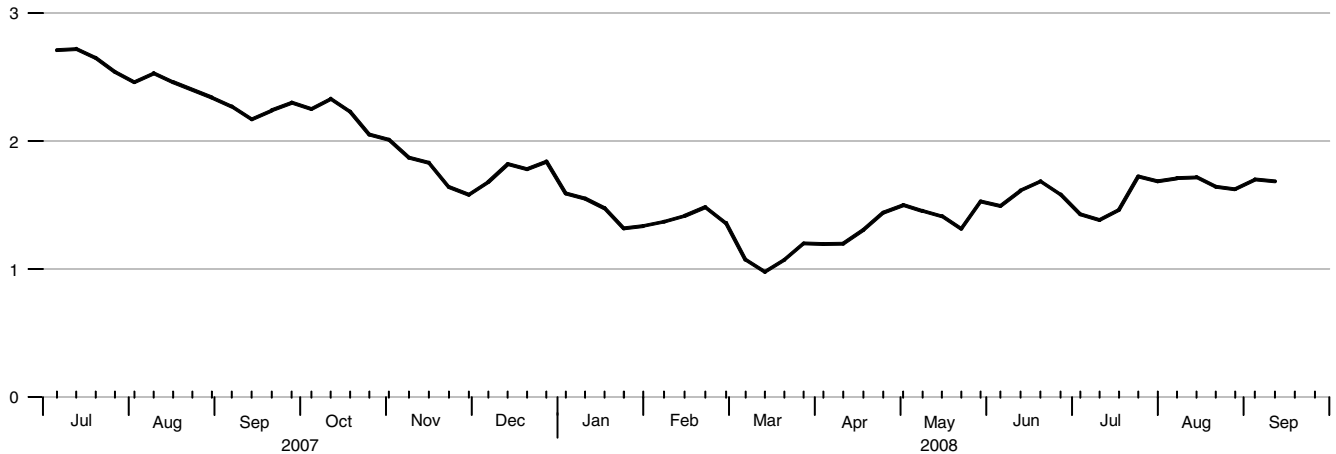
Percent



10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield

Averages of Daily Figures

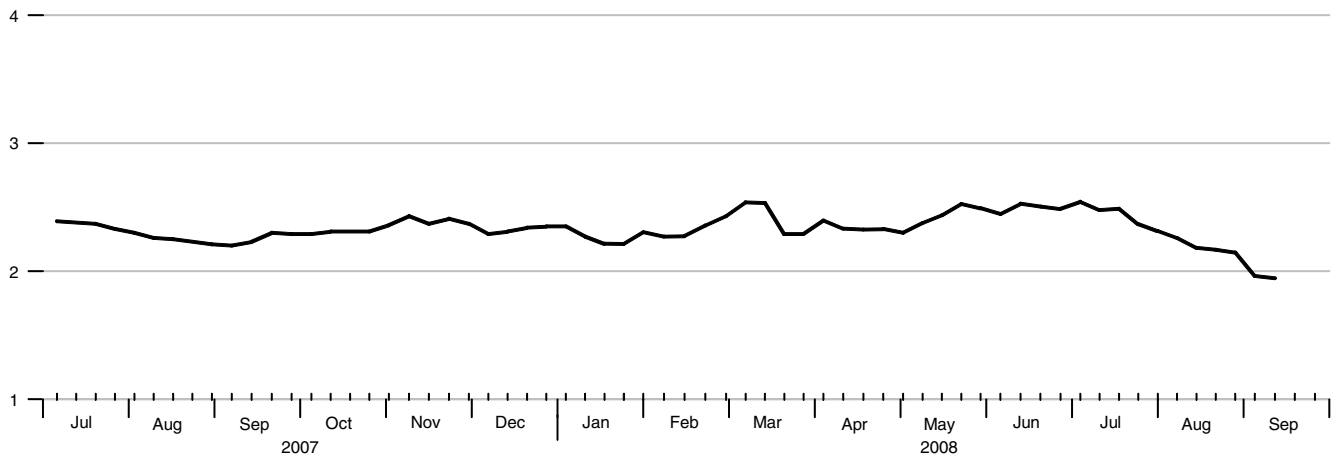
Percent



10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield Spread

Averages of Daily Figures

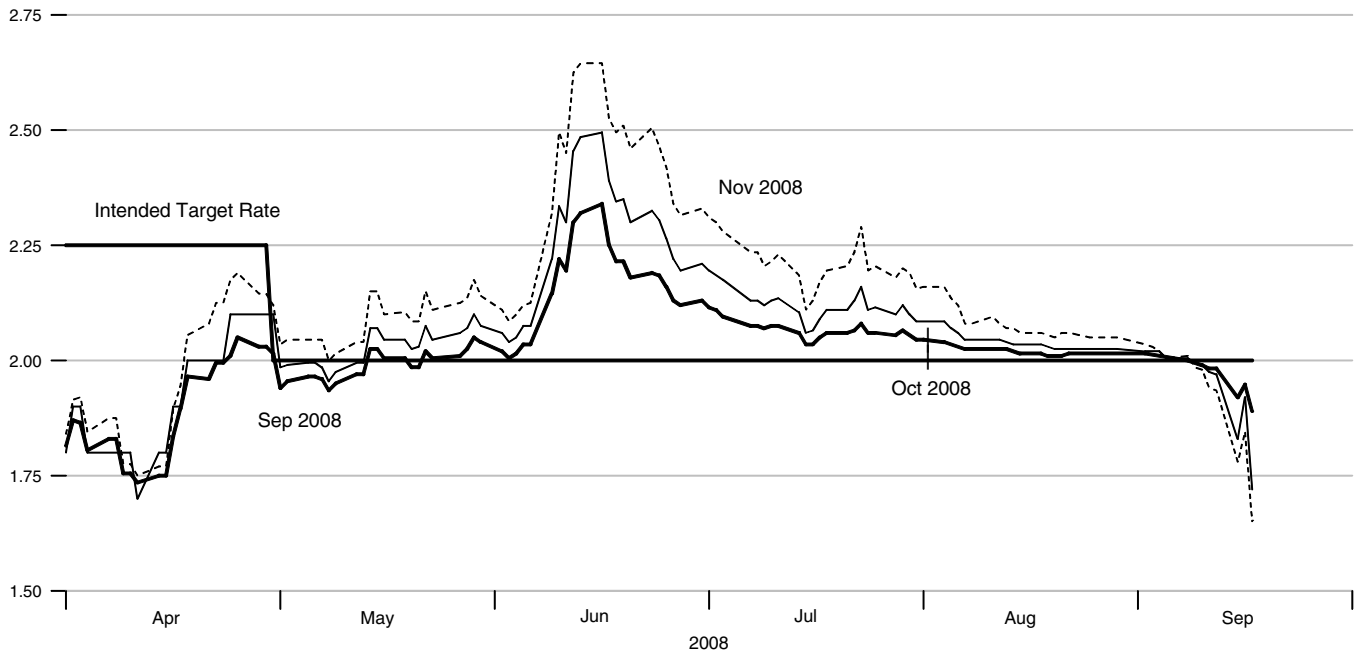
Percent



Rates on Federal Funds Futures Contracts

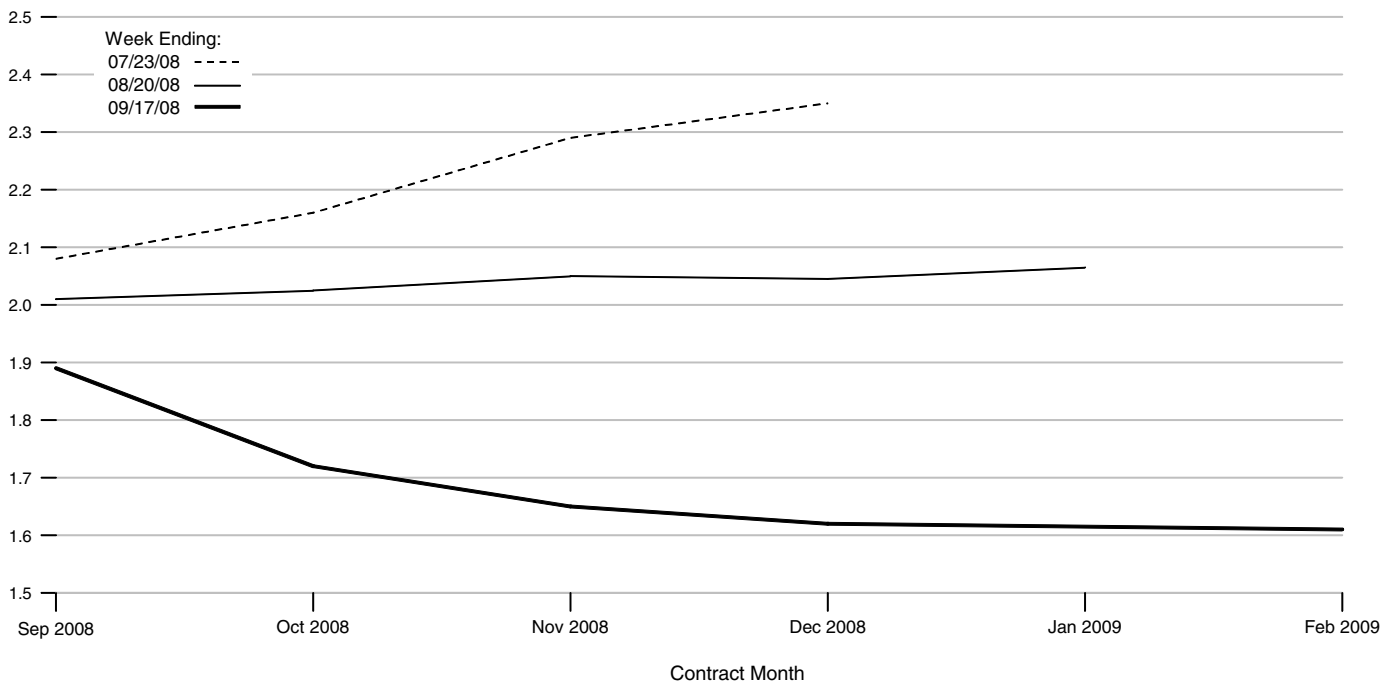
Daily Data

Percent



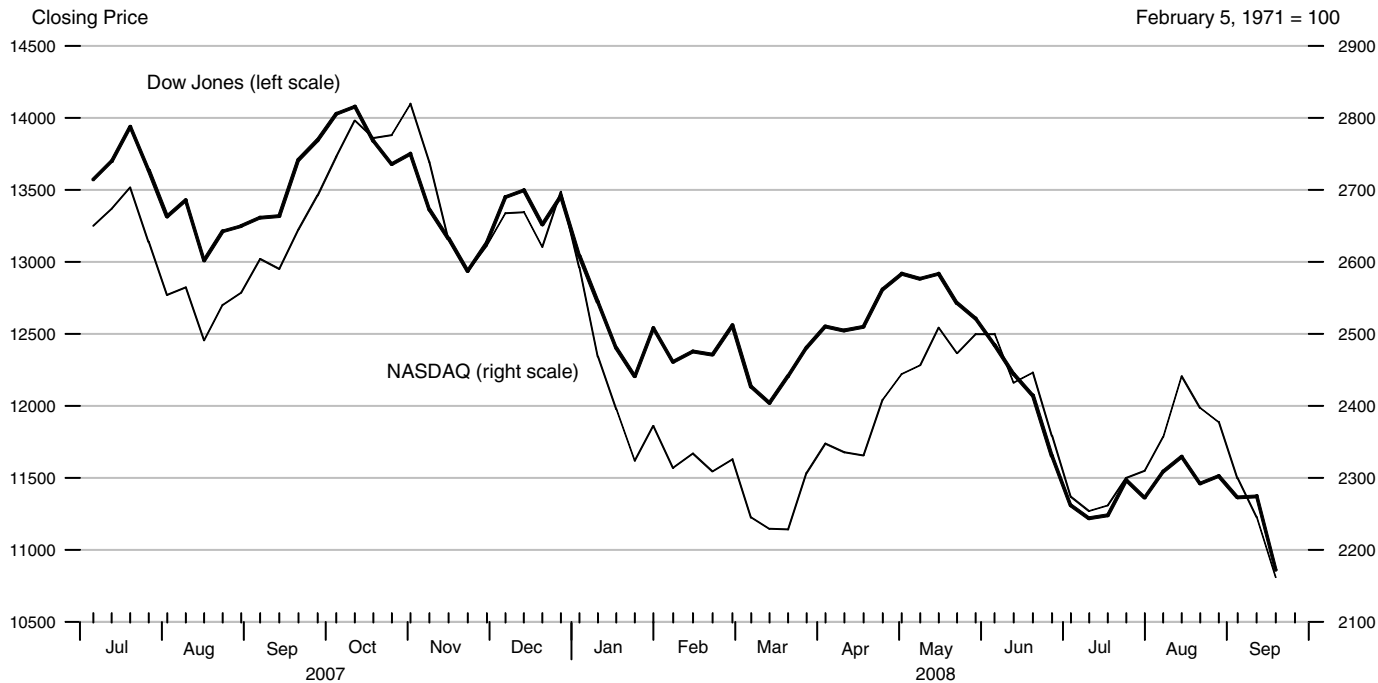
Rates on Federal Funds Futures on Selected Dates

Percent



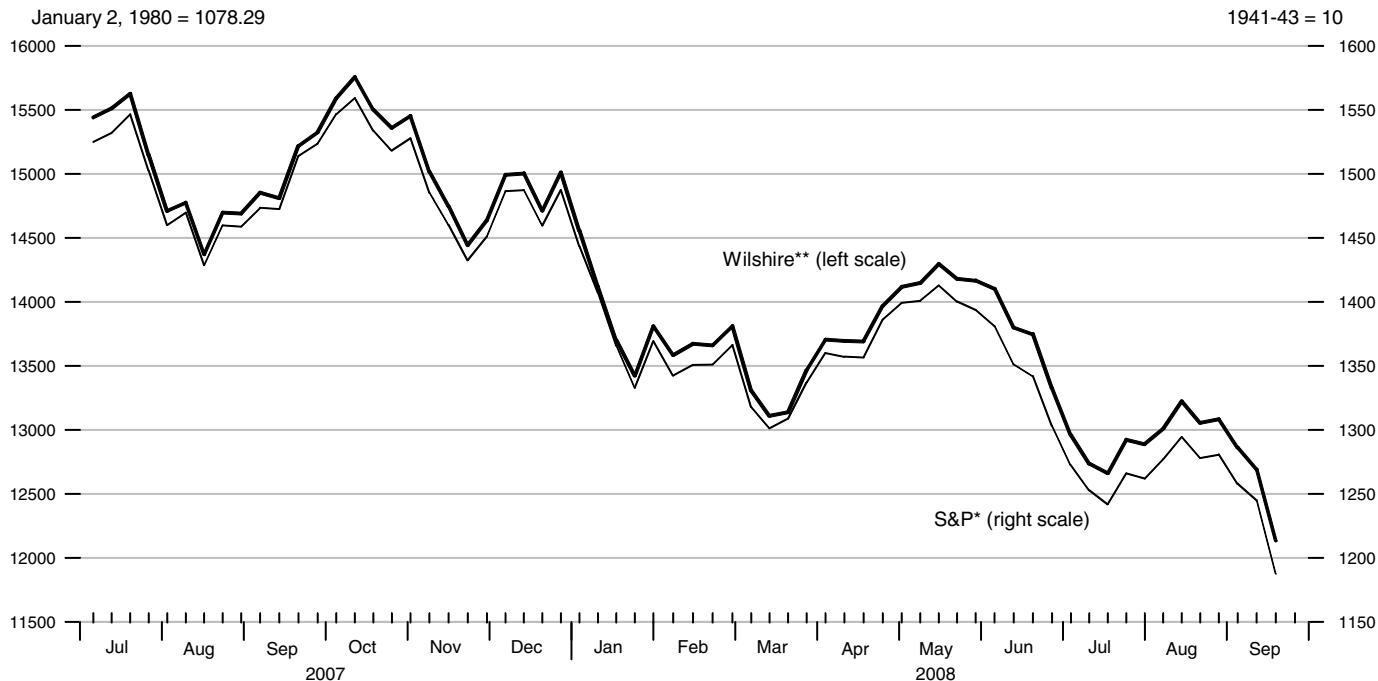
Dow Jones Industrial Average and NASDAQ Composite®

Averages of Daily Figures



Wilshire 5000® and Standard & Poor's 500

Averages of Daily Figures



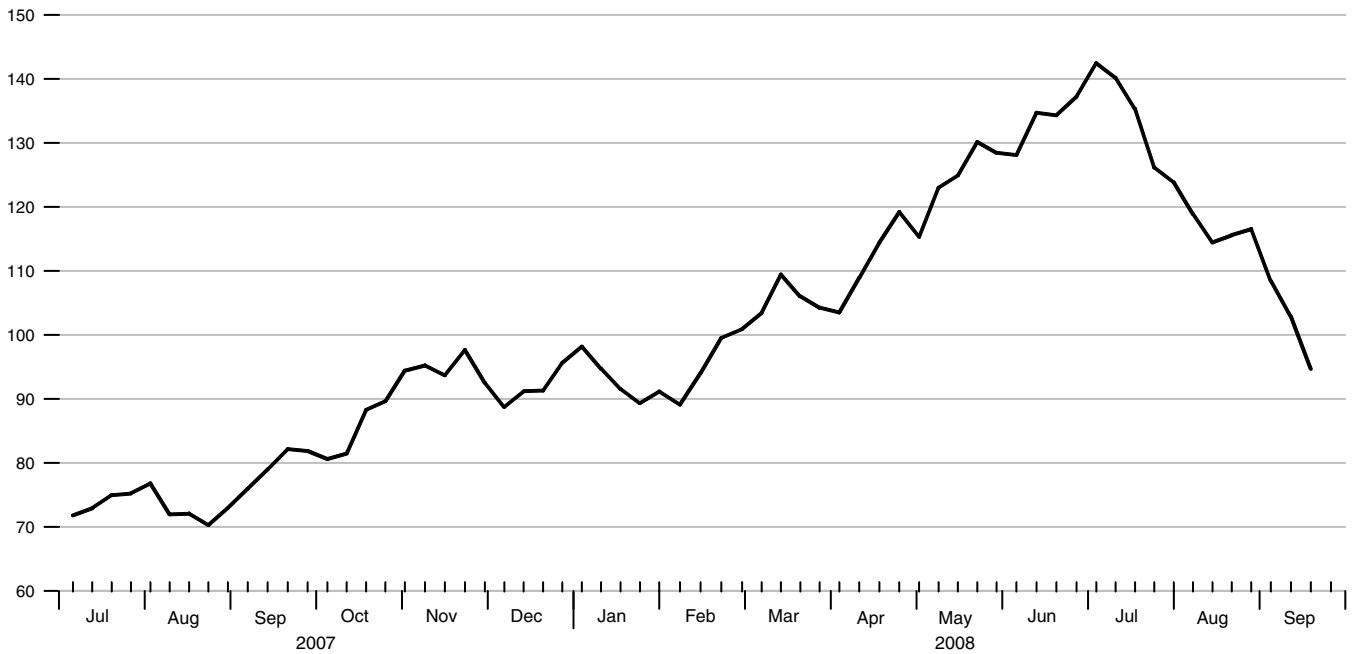
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**Source: Wilshire Associates Incorporated, www.wilshire.com

Crude Oil Spot Prices

West Texas Intermediate, Averages of Daily Figures

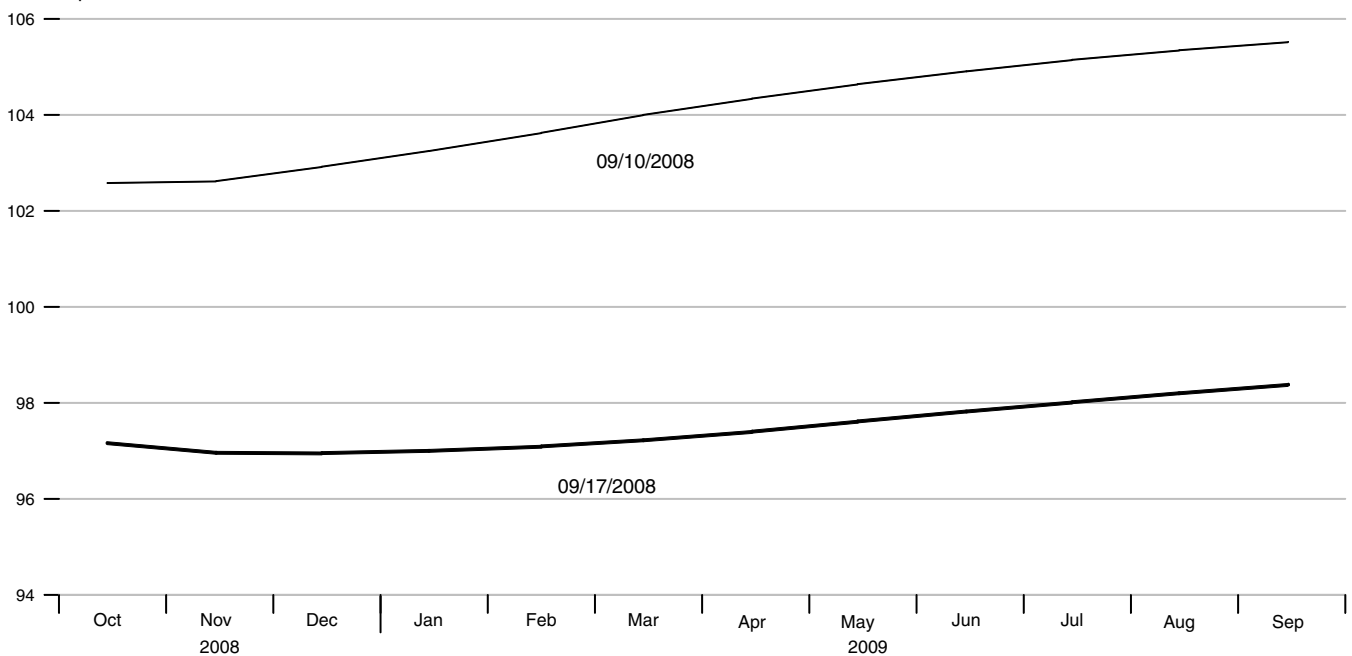
Dollars per barrel



Crude Oil Futures Prices

West Texas Intermediate

Dollars per barrel



Natural Gas Spot Prices

Henry Hub, Averages of Daily Figures

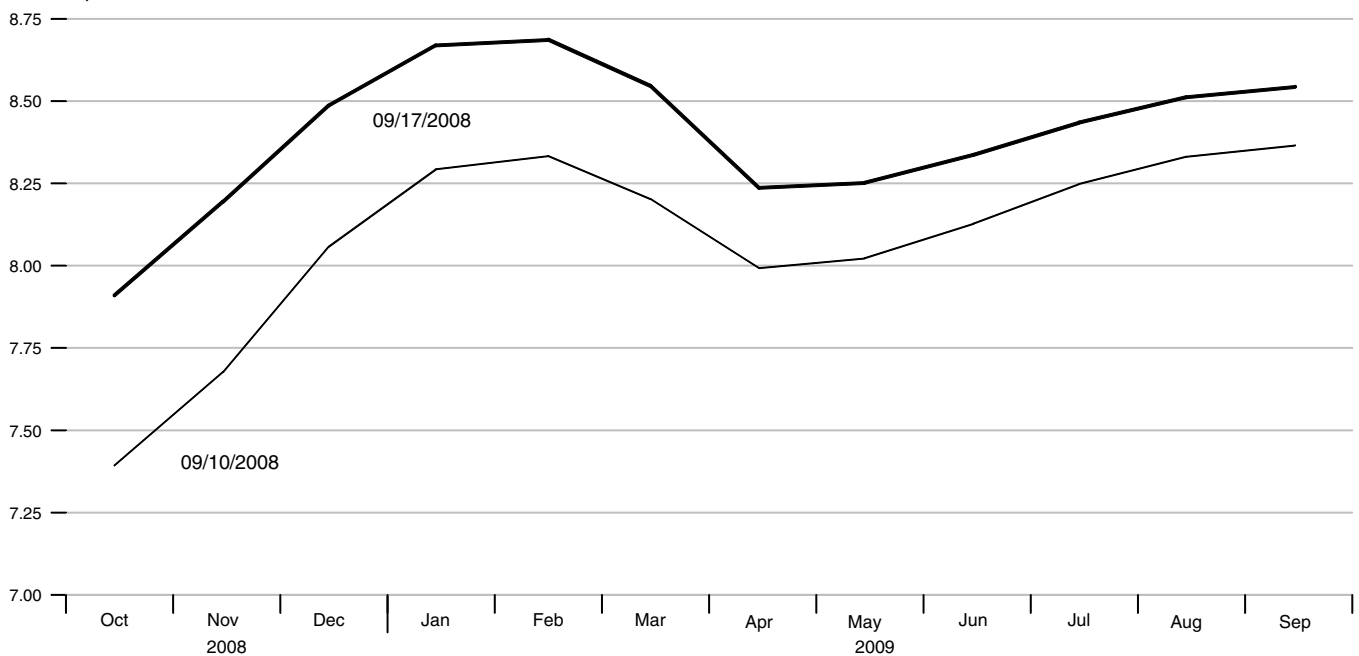
Dollars per million btu



Natural Gas Futures Prices

Henry Hub

Dollars per million btu

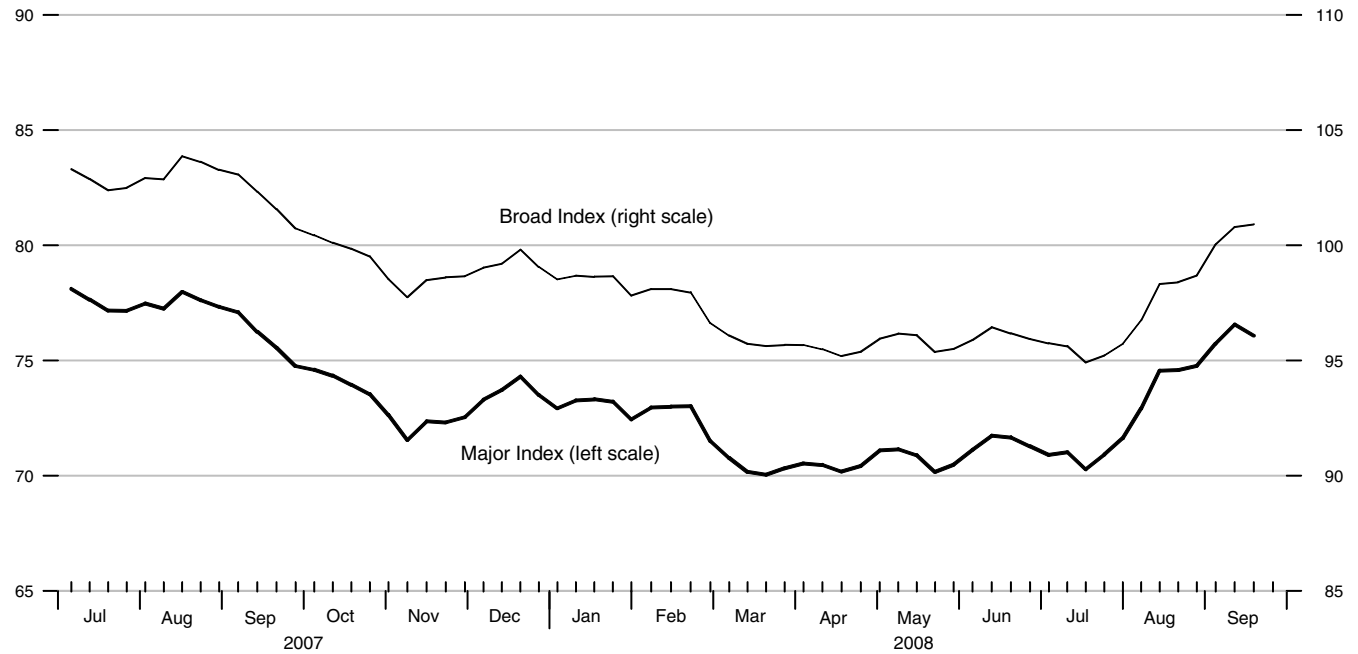


Trade-Weighted Exchange Rate Indexes

Averages of Daily Figures

March 1973=100

January 1987=100

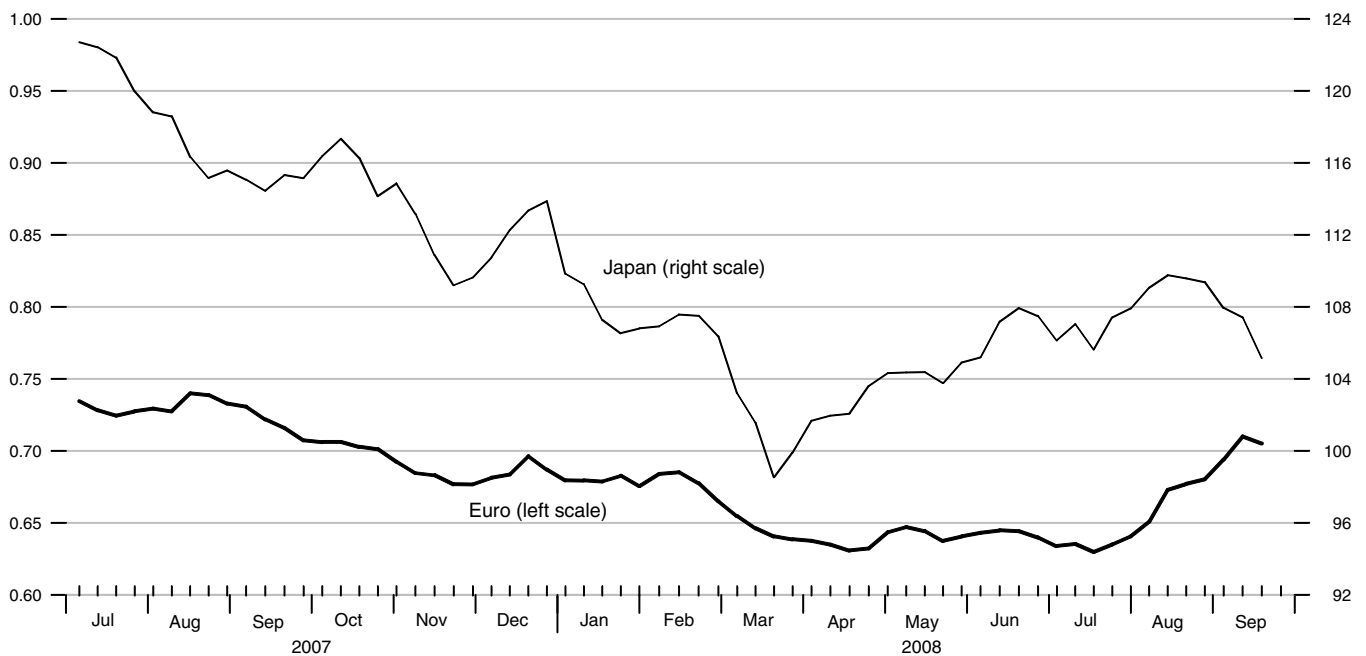


Exchange Rates

Averages of Daily Figures

Euro/US\$

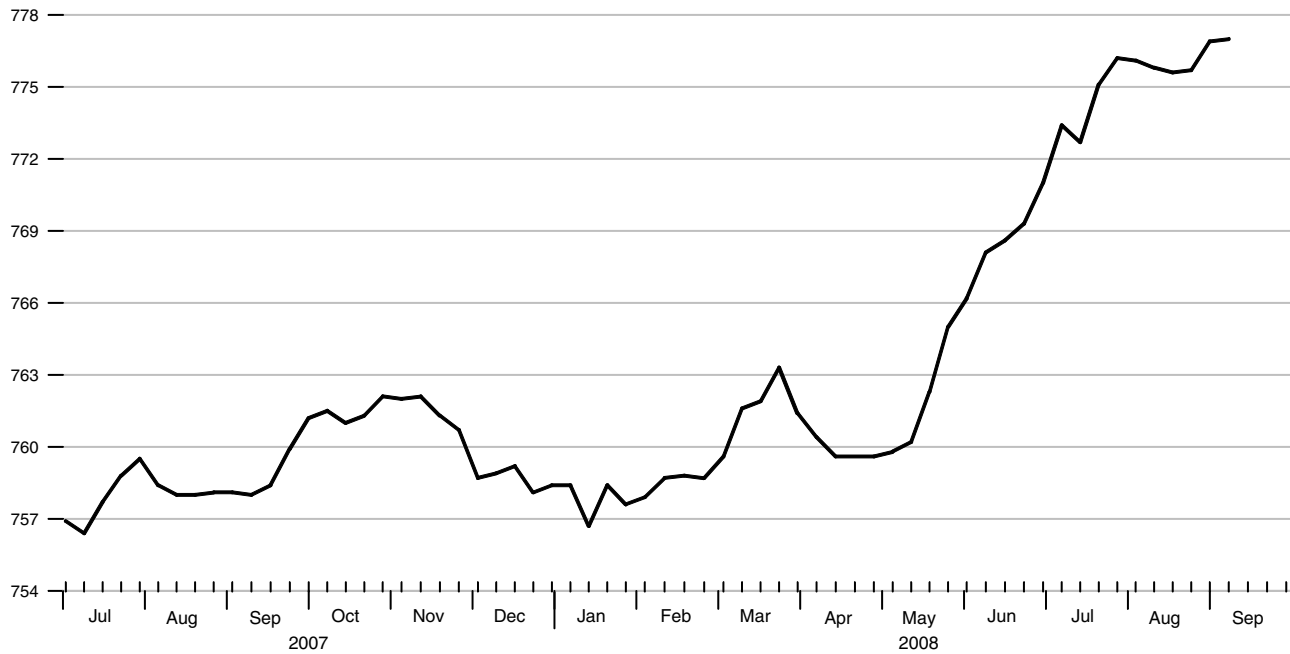
Yen/US\$



Currency Component of M1

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted

Billions of dollars

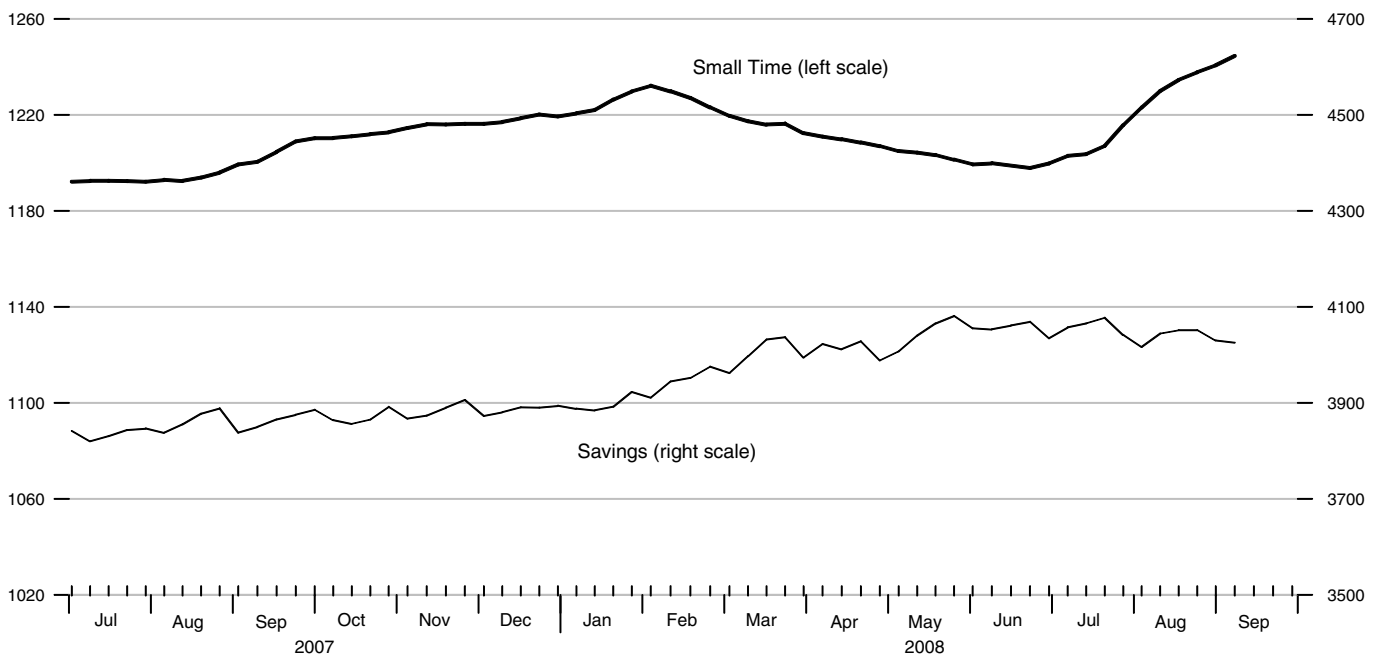


Savings and Small Time Deposits

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted

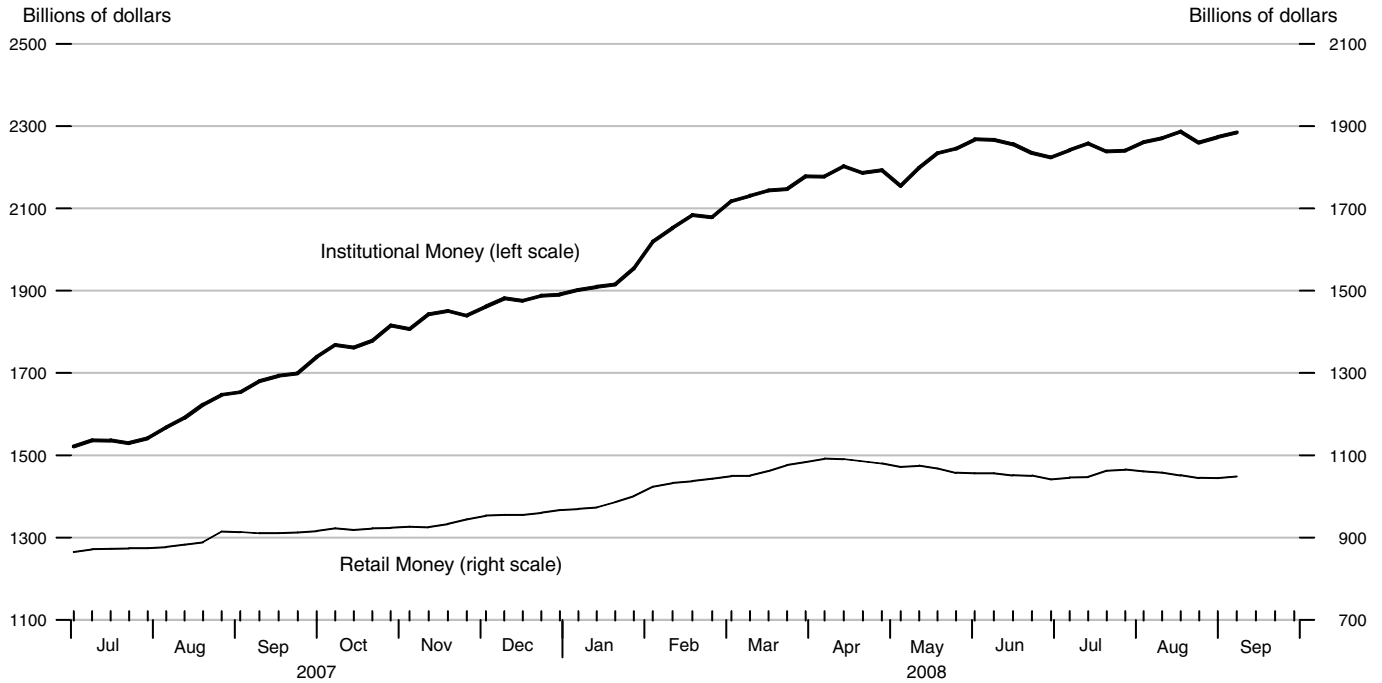
Billions of dollars

Billions of dollars



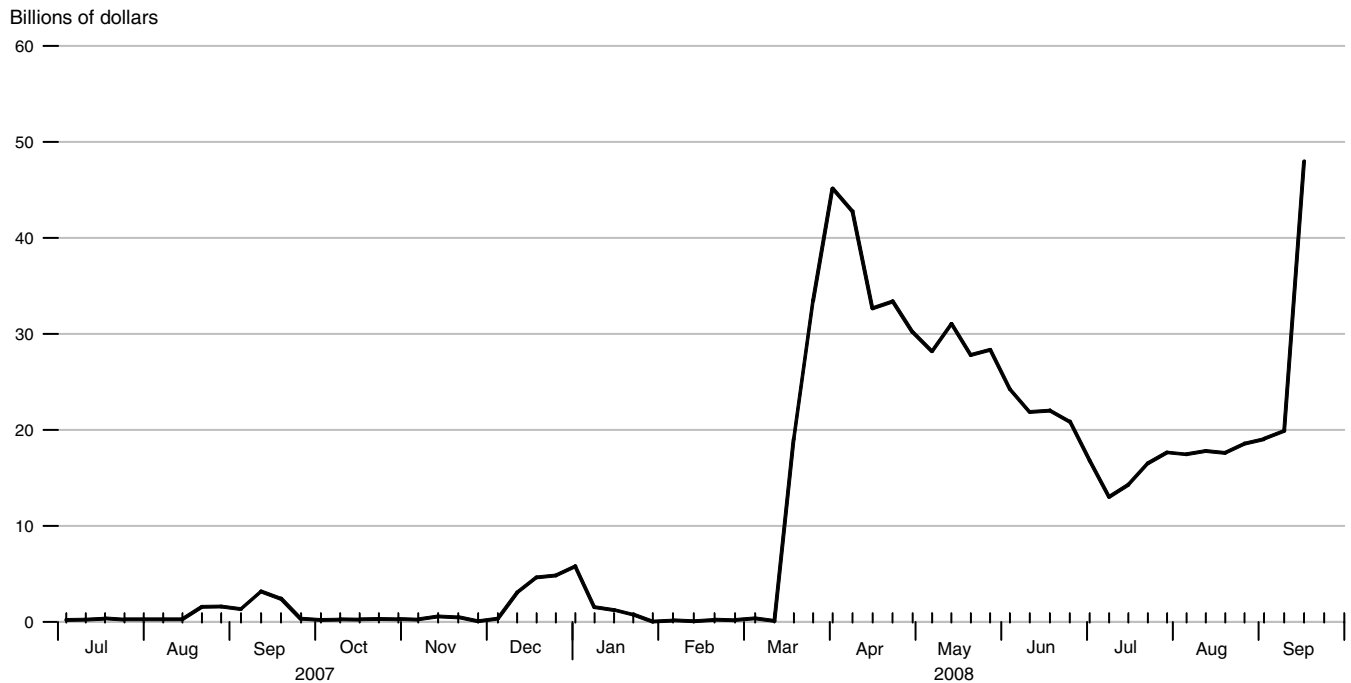
Institutional and Retail Money Funds

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted



Total Borrowings from Federal Reserve Banks

Averages of Daily Figures

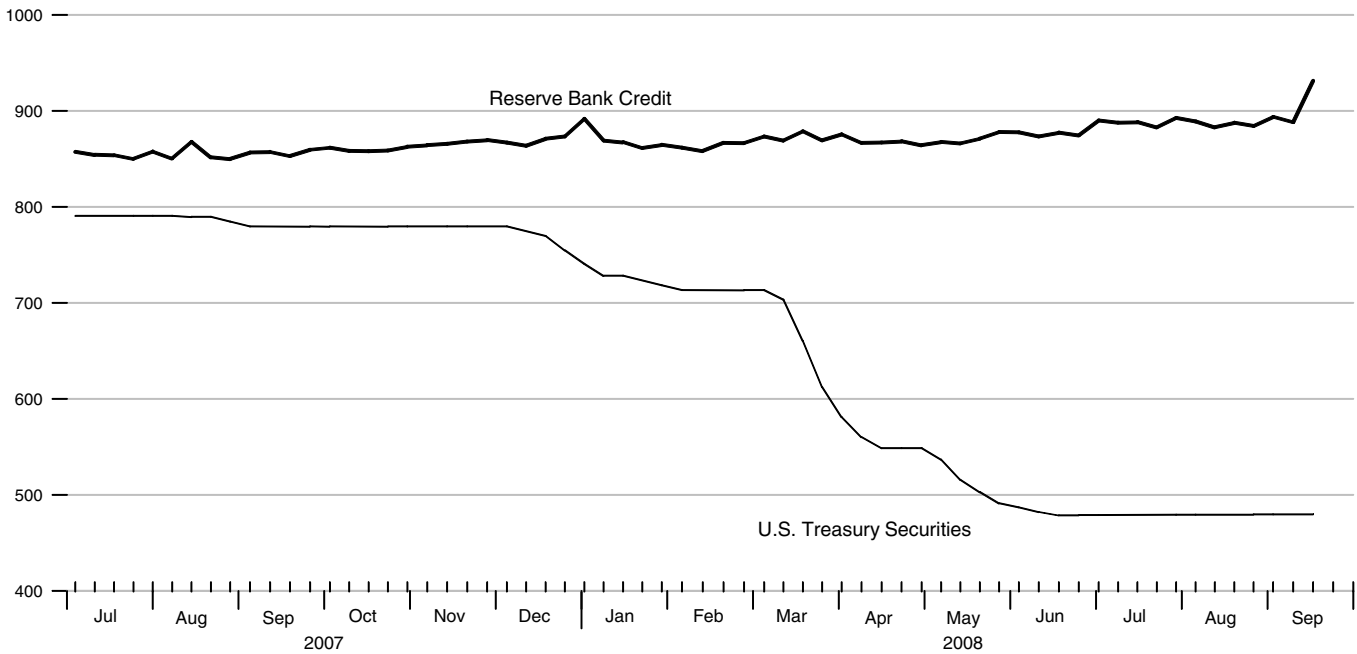


Note: Total borrowings include loans to depository institutions for primary, secondary, and seasonal credit, primary dealer credit facility, and other credit extensions, but exclude term auction credit.

Reserve Bank Credit and Federal Reserve Holdings of U.S. Treasury Securities

Averages of Daily Figures

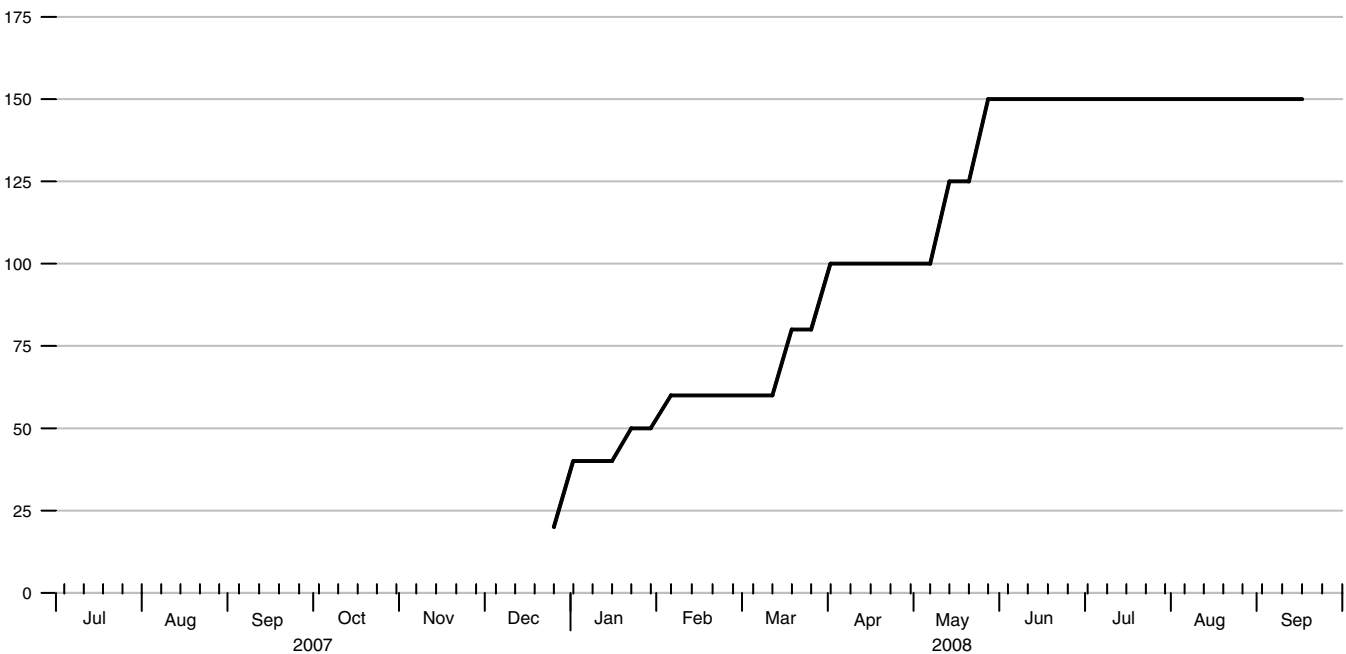
Billions of dollars



Term Auction Credit

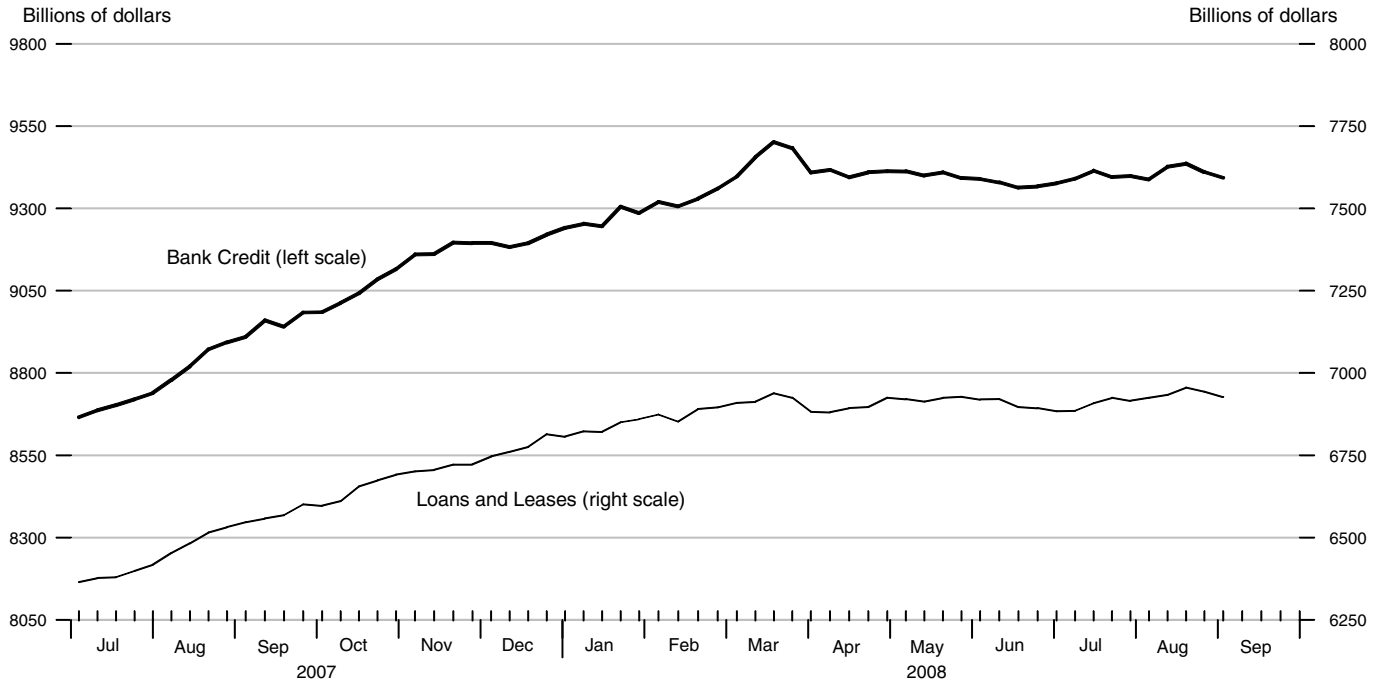
Averages of Daily Figures

Billions of dollars



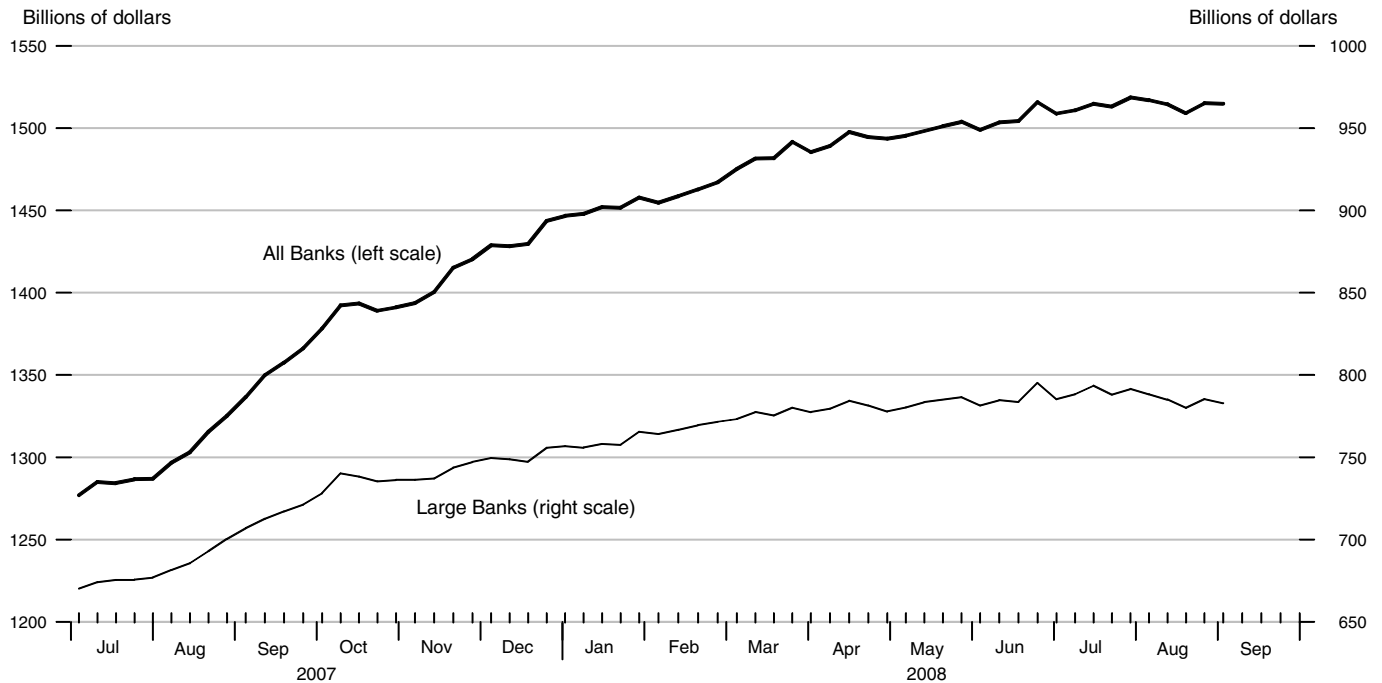
Bank Loans and Credit

All Commercial Banks in the United States, Seasonally Adjusted



Commercial and Industrial Loans

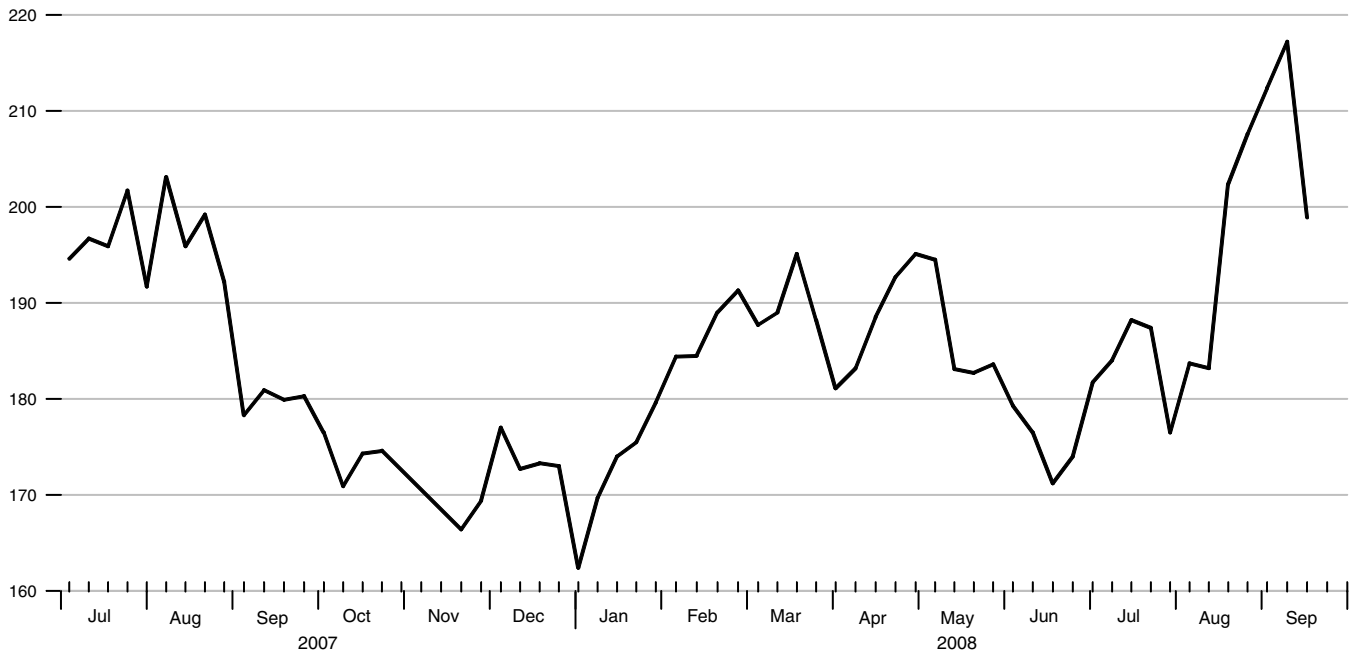
Seasonally Adjusted



Commercial Paper of Nonfinancial Companies

Seasonally Adjusted

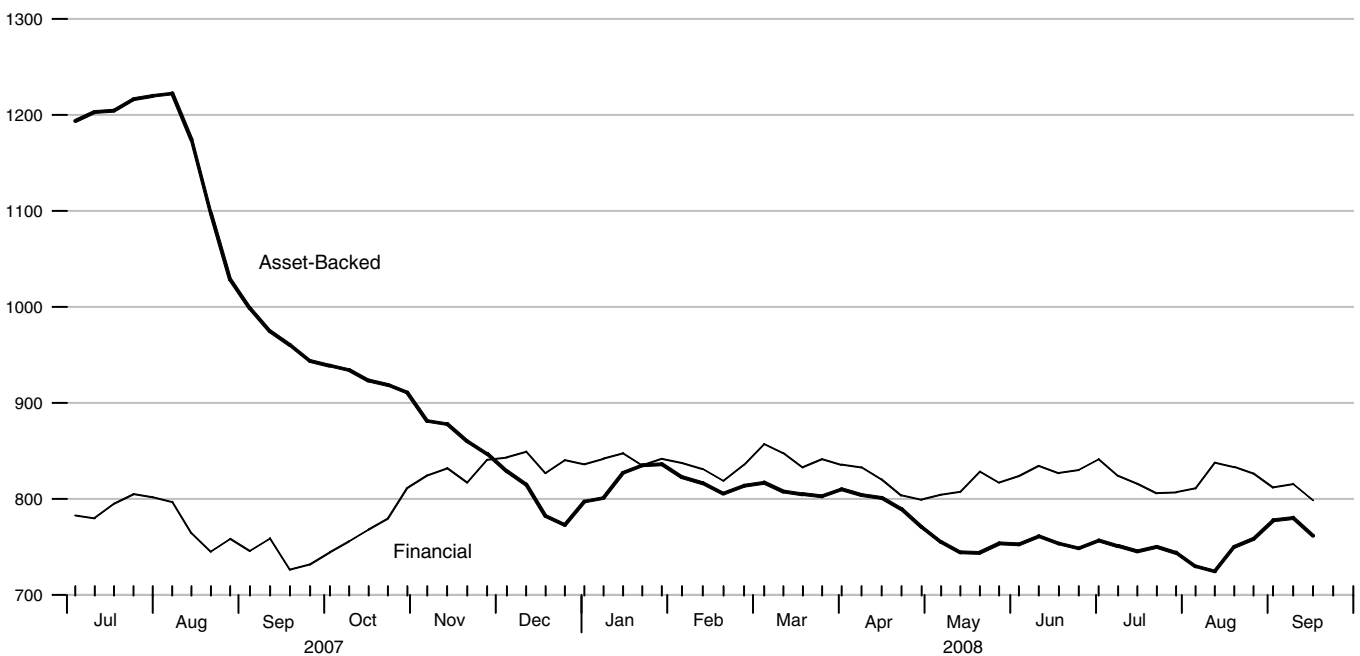
Billions of dollars



Commercial Paper: Financial and Asset-Backed

Seasonally Adjusted

Billions of dollars



Interest Rates

Percent

| | 30-Day Comm. Paper | 90-Day CDs | 2-Year Interest Rate Swap | Corporate Aaa Bonds | Corporate Baa Bonds | Municipal Bonds | Federal Funds | 3-Month Treasury Bill | 2-Year Treasury Securities | 5-Year Treasury Securities | 10-Year Treasury Securities | 30-Year Treasury Securities |
|--------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Jun 27 | 2.17 | 2.80 | 3.72 | 5.67 | 7.08 | 4.83 | 1.97 | 1.75 | 2.80 | 3.50 | 4.09 | 4.63 |
| Jul 4 | 2.18 | 2.79 | 3.54 | 5.60 | 7.06 | 4.67 | 2.08 | 1.83 | 2.60 | 3.32 | 4.00 | 4.53 |
| 11 | 2.13 | 2.78 | 3.42 | 5.53 | 7.03 | 4.56 | 1.95 | 1.74 | 2.48 | 3.18 | 3.90 | 4.47 |
| 18 | 2.07 | 2.80 | 3.41 | 5.67 | 7.18 | 4.65 | 2.01 | 1.41 | 2.51 | 3.26 | 3.98 | 4.57 |
| 25 | 2.03 | 2.79 | 3.66 | 5.78 | 7.27 | 4.77 | 1.99 | 1.57 | 2.70 | 3.44 | 4.11 | 4.66 |
| Aug 1 | 2.05 | 2.79 | 3.49 | 5.73 | 7.21 | 4.74 | 2.08 | 1.67 | 2.58 | 3.31 | 4.04 | 4.61 |
| 8 | 2.03 | 2.79 | 3.46 | 5.74 | 7.22 | 4.75 | 2.02 | 1.67 | 2.51 | 3.24 | 3.99 | 4.60 |
| 15 | 2.03 | 2.78 | 3.40 | 5.68 | 7.17 | 4.67 | 1.99 | 1.83 | 2.47 | 3.18 | 3.91 | 4.54 |
| 22 | 2.05 | 2.80 | 3.35 | 5.58 | 7.11 | 4.64 | 2.02 | 1.72 | 2.33 | 3.07 | 3.83 | 4.45 |
| 29 | 2.04 | 2.80 | 3.35 | 5.54 | 7.09 | 4.68 | 1.99 | 1.69 | 2.34 | 3.06 | 3.79 | 4.40 |
| Sep 5 | 2.03 | 2.79 | 3.22 | 5.49 | 7.04 | 4.62 | 1.96 | 1.67 | 2.24 | 2.93 | 3.69 | 4.31 |
| 12 | 2.03 | 2.79 | 3.16 | 5.46 | 7.05 | 4.54 | 1.99 | 1.60 | 2.23 | 2.92 | 3.66 | 4.24 |
| 19* | 2.29 | 3.68 | 2.89 | 5.51 | 7.18 | . | 2.25 | 0.63 | 1.77 | 2.58 | 3.45 | 4.09 |

*Averages of rates available

Money Stock and Components

Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

| | M2 | MZM | Currency | Small Time | Savings | Retail Money | Institutional Money |
|--------|--------|--------|----------|---------------|---------|-----------------|------------------------|
| Jul 28 | 7729.9 | 8755.2 | 776.2 | 1215.7 | 4041.7 | 1065.1 | 2241.0 |
| Aug 4 | 7721.1 | 8759.3 | 776.1 | 1223.1 | 4016.5 | 1060.7 | 2261.3 |
| 11 | 7728.1 | 8769.3 | 775.8 | 1230.0 | 4044.3 | 1058.0 | 2271.2 |
| 18 | 7717.5 | 8769.8 | 775.6 | 1234.6 | 4051.6 | 1051.6 | 2286.9 |
| 25 | 7721.1 | 8743.7 | 775.7 | 1237.8 | 4051.6 | 1044.9 | 2260.4 |
| Sep 1 | 7715.9 | 8748.8 | 776.9 | 1240.7 | 4030.2 | 1044.2 | 2273.6 |
| 8 | 7714.0 | 8754.4 | 777.0 | 1244.6 | 4025.7 | 1048.1 | 2285.0 |

Reserves and Base

Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

| | Adjusted Monetary Base | Adjusted Reserves |
|--------|------------------------------|----------------------|
| Jun 18 | 863.807 | 93.064 |
| Jul 2 | 863.388 | 95.062 |
| 16 | 872.364 | 94.768 |
| 30 | 875.067 | 95.220 |
| Aug 13 | 874.328 | 94.940 |
| 27 | 876.115 | 96.175 |
| Sep 10 | 873.954 | 98.339 |

Bank Loans and Credit

Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

| | Bank Credit | Loans and Leases | C&I Loans (All) | C&I Loans (Large) | Comm. Paper (sa) | Total Borrowings |
|-------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Aug 6 | 9389.0 | 6924.7 | 1517.1 | 788.3 | 183.7 | 17.463 |
| 13 | 9426.9 | 6933.5 | 1514.6 | 785.1 | 183.2 | 17.807 |
| 20 | 9436.5 | 6955.6 | 1509.2 | 780.1 | 202.4 | 17.609 |
| 27 | 9410.9 | 6943.5 | 1515.2 | 785.4 | 207.6 | 18.570 |
| Sep 3 | 9393.5 | 6927.5 | 1514.9 | 782.9 | 212.4 | 19.070 |
| 10 | . | . | . | . | 217.2 | 19.891 |
| 17 | . | . | . | . | 198.9 | 47.969 |

Exchange Rates

| | Major Exchange Rate Index | Broad Exchange Rate Index | Exchange Rate: Euro/\$ | Exchange Rate: Yen/\$ |
|-------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Aug 8 | 72.9 | 96.7 | 0.651 | 109.1 |
| 15 | 74.6 | 98.3 | 0.673 | 109.8 |
| 22 | 74.6 | 98.4 | 0.677 | 109.6 |
| 29 | 74.8 | 98.7 | 0.680 | 109.4 |
| Sep 5 | 75.7 | 100.0 | 0.694 | 107.9 |
| 12 | 76.6 | 100.8 | 0.710 | 107.4 |
| 19* | 76.1 | 100.9 | 0.705 | 105.2 |

*Averages of rates available

Definitions

M1: The sum of currency held outside the vaults of depository institutions, Federal Reserve Banks, and the U.S. Treasury; travelers checks; and demand and other checkable deposits issued by financial institutions (except demand deposits due to the Treasury and depository institutions), minus cash items in process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

M2: M1 plus savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts) and small-denomination (less than \$100,000) time deposits issued by financial institutions; and shares in retail money market mutual funds (funds with initial investments of less than \$50,000), net of retirement accounts.

M3: M2 plus large-denomination (\$100,000 or more) time deposits; repurchase agreements issued by depository institutions; Eurodollar deposits, specifically, dollar-denominated deposits due to nonbank U.S. addresses held at foreign offices of U.S. banks worldwide and all banking offices in Canada and the United Kingdom; and institutional money market mutual funds (funds with initial investments of \$50,000 or more).

Notes

Cover Page: Economic forecasts are median responses from the Thomson Financial Weekly Economic Survey, which is sent out to 20 to 25 Wall Street economists each week (usually on Tuesday). These forecasts are released on Friday—at which time, Thursday's *USFD* cover page will be updated.

Page 3: **Adjusted Monetary Base** equals the sum of currency in circulation outside Federal Reserve Banks and the U.S. Treasury, deposits of depository financial institutions at Federal Reserve Banks, and an adjustment for the effects of changes in statutory reserve requirements on the quantity of base money held by depositories. This series is a spliced chain index; see Anderson and Rasche (1996a, 1996b, 2001, 2003).

Page 4: **Adjusted Reserves** is defined as the sum of vault cash and Federal Reserve Bank deposits held by depository institutions and an adjustment for the effects of changes in statutory reserve requirements on the quantity of base money held by depositories. This series, a spliced chain index, is numerically larger than the Board of Governors' measure, which excludes vault cash not used to satisfy statutory reserve requirements and Federal Reserve Bank deposits used to satisfy required clearing balance contracts; see Anderson and Rasche (1996a, 2001, 2003).

Page 5: **MZM** includes the zero maturity, or immediately available, components of M3. MZM equals M2 minus small-denomination time deposits, plus institutional money market mutual funds (that is, the money market mutual funds included in M3 but excluded from M2). The label MZM, or "Money, Zero Maturity," was coined by William Poole (1991) for this aggregate, proposed earlier by Motley (1988). Readers are cautioned that since early 1994 the level and growth of M1 have been depressed by retail sweep programs that reclassify transactions deposits (demand deposits and other checkable deposits) as savings deposits overnight, thereby reducing banks' required reserves; see Anderson and Rasche (2001) and research.stlouisfed.org/aggreg/swdata.html.

Page 7: Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.15 release, except for the **Intended Federal Funds Rate**. Federal Funds Rate represents seven-day averages for the week ending two days earlier than the date shown in the release.

Page 8: **10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield** is the most recently issued inflation-indexed bond of 10-year original maturity.

10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield Spread equals the difference between the yield on the most recently issued 10-year inflation-indexed bond and the unadjusted **10-Year Treasury Note Yield** of similar maturity.

Page 9: **Rates on Federal Funds Futures Contracts** trace through time the yield on three specific contracts. **Rates on Federal Funds Futures on Selected Dates** displays a single day's snapshot of yields for contracts expiring in the months shown on the horizontal axis.

Page 11: **Crude Oil** (West Texas intermediate) spot and futures prices are listed in the Wall Street Journal. **Spot Prices** are weekly averages of daily prices; **Futures Prices** are usually taken on Wednesday.

Page 12: **Natural Gas** (Henry Hub) spot and futures prices are listed in the Wall Street Journal. **Spot Prices** are weekly averages of daily prices; **Futures Prices** are usually taken on Wednesday.

Page 13: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.10 release. The **Major Index** comprises 7 currencies. The **Broad Index** comprises the **Major Index** plus 19 additional currencies. Further details may be found at www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h10/summary/.

Page 14: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.6 release. **Savings Deposits** is the sum of money market deposit accounts and passbook and statement savings. **Small Time Deposits** have a minimum initial maturity of 7 days. Savings deposits and small time deposits are at all depository institutions.

Page 15: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.6 and H.4.1 releases. **Retail Money Funds** are included in M2. **Institutional Money Funds** are not part of M2; they used to be included in M3, which was discontinued as of March 23, 2006. See www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h6/discm3.htm.

As of December 27, 2007, Loans to Depository Institutions on the Fed's Balance Sheet were reclassified as Other Loans. **Other Loans** included primary, secondary, and seasonal credit. As of March 20, 2008, Other Loans were expanded to include funds advanced through the **Primary Credit Dealer Facility** and **Other Extensions**. According to the Federal Reserve: "The latter category includes credit extensions such as the arrangements involving JP Morgan Chase & Co. and The Bear Stearns Companies Inc. that were approved by the Board of Governors on March 14, 2008, and March 16, 2008." See <http://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h41/Current/>.

Page 16: **Federal Reserve Holdings of U.S. Treasury Securities** include nominal and inflation-indexed securities and the compensation that adjusts for the effect of inflation on the original face value of inflation-indexed securities (inflation compensation). **Term Auction Credit** are collateralized, term funds (28-day) that are auctioned to depository institutions under the temporary Term Auction Facility. Term Auction Credit became a Federal Reserve balance sheet item as of December 27, 2007. For more information on the Term Auction Facility, see <http://www.federalreserve.gov/monetarypolicy/taf.htm>.

Page 17: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.8 release. **Bank Loans and Credit** include foreign-related institutions. **Bank Credit** includes loans and leases and securities. **All Banks** includes foreign-related institutions. **Large Banks** are domestically chartered banks (adjusted for mergers) and report on a weekly basis.

Page 18: Current data appear at www.federalreserve.gov/releases/cp/outstandings.htm.

Page 19: **Treasury Security** yields are Treasury constant maturities as reported in the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System's H.15 release.

The **3-Month Treasury Bill** yield is the secondary market yield from the H.15 release. **Federal Funds** represents seven-day averages for the week ending two days earlier than the date shown in the table. **Municipal Bonds** represents Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bonds, Thursday data.

Sources

Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

Monetary aggregates and components: H.6 release. Bank credit: H.8 release. Total Borrowings and Selected Reserve Balance Sheet Items: H.4.1 release. Interest rates: H.15 release. Exchange rates: H.10 release. Commercial paper: Board of Governors web site.

Chicago Board of Trade

Federal funds futures contract.

Dow Jones Indexes

Dow Jones Industrial Average.

Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Adjusted monetary base, adjusted reserves, and MZM.

NASDAQ Stock Market, Incorporated

NASDAQ Composite®.

Standard & Poor's

Standard & Poor's 500 composite index.

U.S. Department of the Treasury

U.S. inflation-indexed security yields.

Wall Street Journal

Oil (West Texas intermediate) and natural gas (Henry Hub) spot and futures prices.

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Note: Articles from this Bank's *Review* are available on the Internet at research.stlouisfed.org/publications/review/.