



# Calendar of Releases

	Titles for the current week are links to their respective releases.										
MONDAY*	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY*	FRIDAY							
February 18	February 19	February 20 Housing Starts (Jan) A: 1.01M PF: 1.01M Building Permits (Jan) A: 1.05M PF: 1.04M CPI (Jan) A: 0.4% PF: 0.3% Core CPI (Jan) A: 0.3% PF: 0.2% FOMC Minutes (previous meeting)	February 21 Initial Claims (2/16) A: 349K PF: 348K Latest Issue Monetary Trends	February 22							
February 25 Existing Home Sales (Jan) CF: N/A PF: 4.82M	February 26 PPI (Jan) CF: N/A PF: 0.4% Core PPI (Jan) CF: N/A PF: 0.3%	February 27  New Home Sales (Jan) CF: N/A PF: 604K  Durable Goods (Jan) CF: N/A PF: -1.5%	February 28  Initial Claims (2/23) CF: N/A PF: 360K  GDP (Q4) CF: N/A PF: 0.6%	February 29  Personal Income (Jan) CF: N/A PF: 0.2%  Consumption (Jan) CF: N/A PF: 0.1%  Core PCE (Jan) CF: N/A PF 2.2%:							
March 3  ISM Index (Feb)  CF: N/A  Construct Spending (Jan)	March 4	March 5 ISM Non Mfg Index (Feb) CF: N/A Productivity (Q4)	March 6 Initial Claims (3/1) CF: N/A	March 7 Nonfarm Payrolls (Feb) CF: N/A Unemployment Rate (Feb)							
CF: N/A  Latest Issue  Review  Latest Issue  National Economic Trends		CF: N/A  Unit Labor Cost (Q4)  CF: N/A  Factory Orders (Jan)  CF: N/A  Current Economic  Conditions (Beige Book)		CF: N/A  Consumer Credit (Jan)  CF: N/A							

DEFINITIONS: A, actual value; PF, previous week's forecast; CF, current week's forecast; K, thousand; M, million; B, billion.

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<sup>\*</sup>The Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System provides H.3, H.4.1, and H.6 releases each Thursday and H.10 and H.15 releases each Monday.

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# Conventions used in this publication:

- 1. Unless otherwise indicated, figure and table data are weekly and seasonally adjusted.
- 2. For pages 7, 10, 12 (top chart), 13, and 18 (top and bottom right tables), the last observation is a daily average that incorporates all available data at the time of publication, which usually includes observations for the first three trading days of the week (Monday through Wednesday). The previous observations signify that week's average.

We welcome your comments addressed to:

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or to:

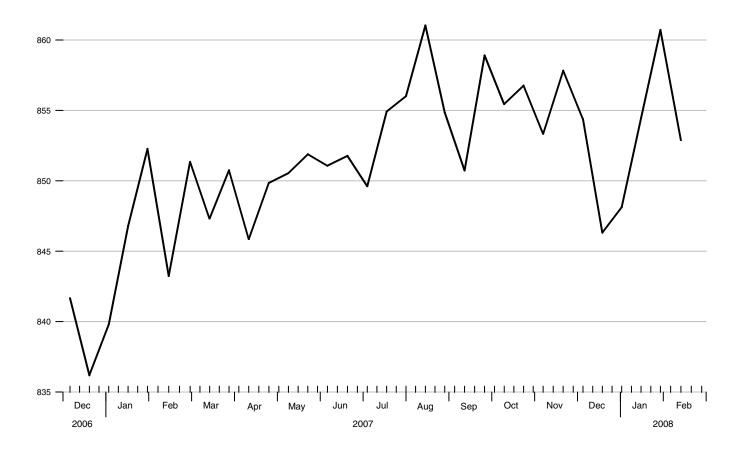
stlsFRED@stls.frb.org

#### **Adjusted Monetary Base**

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted

Billions of dollars

865 <del>-</del>



## **Adjusted Monetary Base**

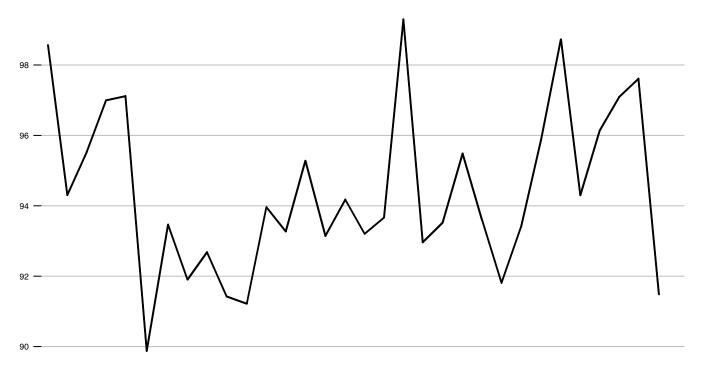
To the average of	C	Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending:								
two maintenance periods ending:	02/14/07	05/09/07	07/18/07	08/15/07	09/12/07	10/10/07	11/21/07	12/19/07		
07/18/07	1.3									
08/15/07	2.6	3.7								
09/12/07	1.0	0.9	0.4							
10/10/07	1.7	2.0	2.5	-1.0						
11/21/07	1.2	1.2	1.1	-1.3	1.7					
12/19/07	0.4	0.0	-0.5	-2.7	-1.1	-4.1				
01/16/08	0.5	0.2	-0.2	-2.0	-0.5	-2.5	-3.2			
02/13/08	1.1	1.0	0.9	-0.4	1.1	-0.1	0.6	5.0		

## **Adjusted Reserves**

Seasonally Adjusted







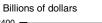


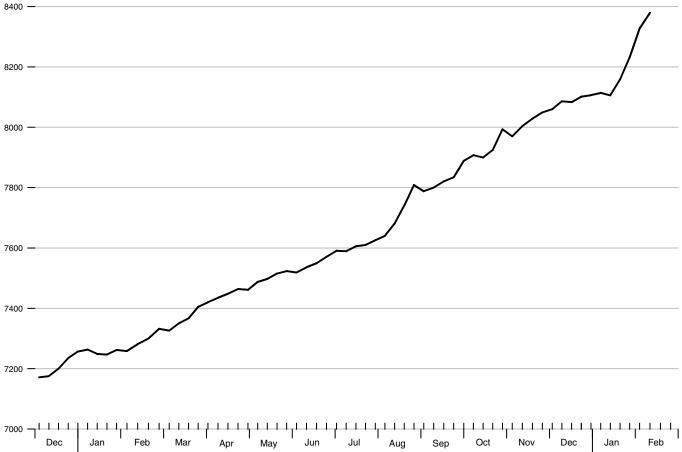
## **Adjusted Reserves**

To the average of	Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending:										
two maintenance periods ending:	02/14/07	05/09/07	07/18/07	08/15/07	09/12/07	10/10/07	11/21/07	12/19/07			
07/18/07	0.5										
08/15/07	6.5	16.5									
09/12/07	-0.5	2.0	-3.1								
10/10/07	1.7	5.0	4.0	-12.4							
11/21/07	1.6	4.2	3.0	-6.9	8.1						
12/19/07	3.8	7.0	7.3	0.1	13.7	11.4					
01/16/08	3.6	6.3	6.3	0.3	10.8	8.4	14.3				
02/13/08	1.1	2.8	1.6	-4.0	3.3	0.0	-0.4	-12.5			

#### MZM







2007

#### MZM

2006

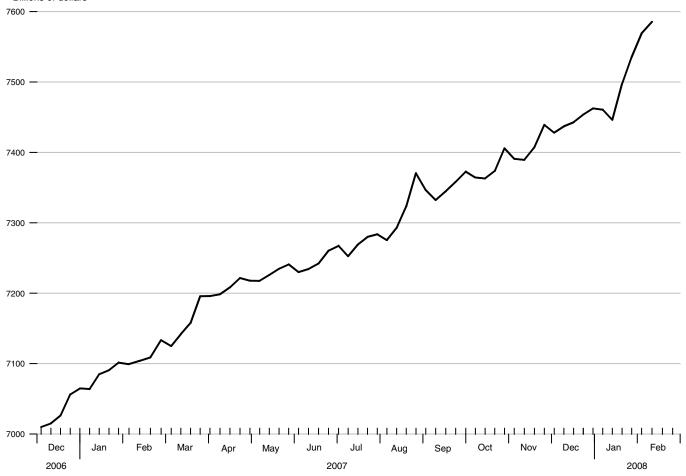
Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending:								
02/12/07	05/07/07	07/16/07	08/13/07	09/10/07	10/08/07	11/19/07	12/17/07	
11.0								
10.7	8.9							
12.8	12.9	17.9						
12.9	13.1	16.6	20.6					
13.4	13.7	16.4	18.6	15.2				
13.3	13.5	15.6	17.2	14.3	14.4			
12.7	12.7	14.1	15.1	12.5	12.0	9.1		
13.9	14.3	16.2	17.3	15.5	15.9	15.8	17.7	
	11.0 10.7 12.8 12.9 13.4 13.3 12.7	02/12/07 05/07/07 11.0 10.7 8.9 12.8 12.9 12.9 13.1 13.4 13.7 13.3 13.5 12.7 12.7	02/12/07     05/07/07     07/16/07       11.0     10.7     8.9       12.8     12.9     17.9       12.9     13.1     16.6       13.4     13.7     16.4       13.3     13.5     15.6       12.7     12.7     14.1	02/12/07     05/07/07     07/16/07     08/13/07       11.0     10.7     8.9       12.8     12.9     17.9       12.9     13.1     16.6     20.6       13.4     13.7     16.4     18.6       13.3     13.5     15.6     17.2       12.7     12.7     14.1     15.1	02/12/07     05/07/07     07/16/07     08/13/07     09/10/07       11.0     10.7     8.9       12.8     12.9     17.9       12.9     13.1     16.6     20.6       13.4     13.7     16.4     18.6     15.2       13.3     13.5     15.6     17.2     14.3       12.7     12.7     14.1     15.1     12.5	02/12/07     05/07/07     07/16/07     08/13/07     09/10/07     10/08/07       11.0       10.7     8.9       12.8     12.9     17.9       12.9     13.1     16.6     20.6       13.4     13.7     16.4     18.6     15.2       13.3     13.5     15.6     17.2     14.3     14.4       12.7     12.7     14.1     15.1     12.5     12.0	02/12/07       05/07/07       07/16/07       08/13/07       09/10/07       10/08/07       11/19/07         11.0       10.7       8.9       12.8       12.9       17.9         12.9       13.1       16.6       20.6       20.6         13.4       13.7       16.4       18.6       15.2         13.3       13.5       15.6       17.2       14.3       14.4         12.7       12.7       14.1       15.1       12.5       12.0       9.1	

2008

#### **M2**

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted

Billions of dollars

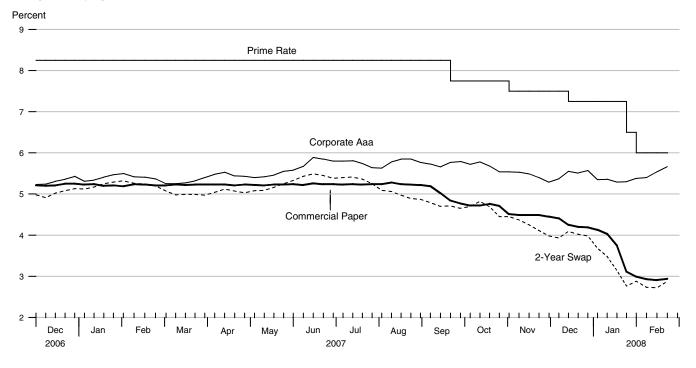


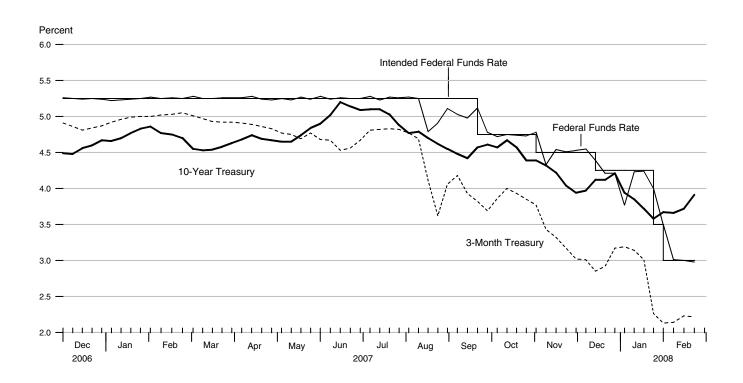
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	Compou	Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending:							
02/12/07	05/07/07	07/16/07	08/13/07	09/10/07	10/08/07	11/19/07	12/17/07		
5.5									
5.3	3.5								
6.0	5.2	7.5							
5.7	4.8	6.0	7.1						
5.5	4.7	5.5	6.0	4.0					
5.7	5.0	5.8	6.2	4.8	5.5				
5.5	4.8	5.4	5.7	4.5	4.9	5.2			
6.3	6.0	6.9	7.4	6.7	7.5	9.0	10.0		
	5.5 5.3 6.0 5.7 5.5 5.7	02/12/07     05/07/07       5.5     3.5       6.0     5.2       5.7     4.8       5.5     4.7       5.7     5.0       5.5     4.8	02/12/07     05/07/07     07/16/07       5.5     3.5       6.0     5.2     7.5       5.7     4.8     6.0       5.5     4.7     5.5       5.7     5.0     5.8       5.5     4.8     5.4	02/12/07     05/07/07     07/16/07     08/13/07       5.5     5.3     3.5       6.0     5.2     7.5       5.7     4.8     6.0     7.1       5.5     4.7     5.5     6.0       5.7     5.0     5.8     6.2       5.5     4.8     5.4     5.7	02/12/07     05/07/07     07/16/07     08/13/07     09/10/07       5.5       5.3     3.5       6.0     5.2     7.5       5.7     4.8     6.0     7.1       5.5     4.7     5.5     6.0     4.0       5.7     5.0     5.8     6.2     4.8       5.5     4.8     5.4     5.7     4.5	02/12/07       05/07/07       07/16/07       08/13/07       09/10/07       10/08/07         5.5       5.3       3.5       4.8       6.0       7.1       5.7       4.8       6.0       7.1       7.1       7.5       7.5       7.1       7.5       7.1	02/12/07       05/07/07       07/16/07       08/13/07       09/10/07       10/08/07       11/19/07         5.5         5.3       3.5  <		

#### **Yields on Selected Securities**

Averages of Daily Figures



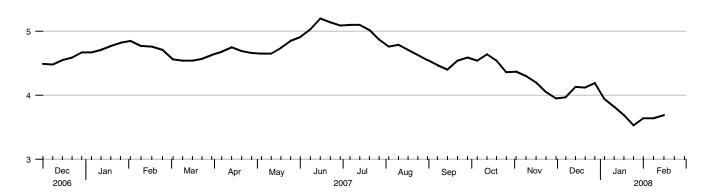




Averages of Daily Figures



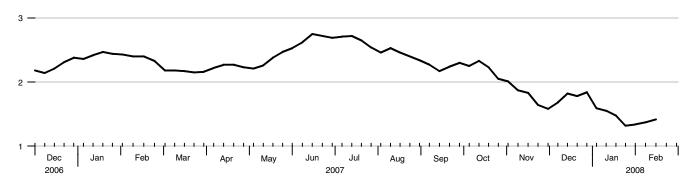




## 10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield

Averages of Daily Figures

Percent



## 10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield Spread

Averages of Daily Figures

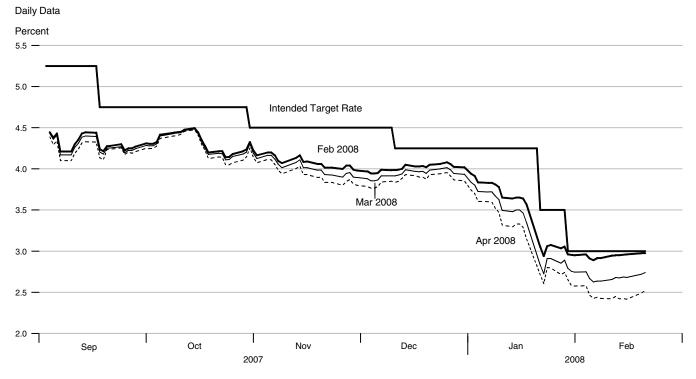
Percent



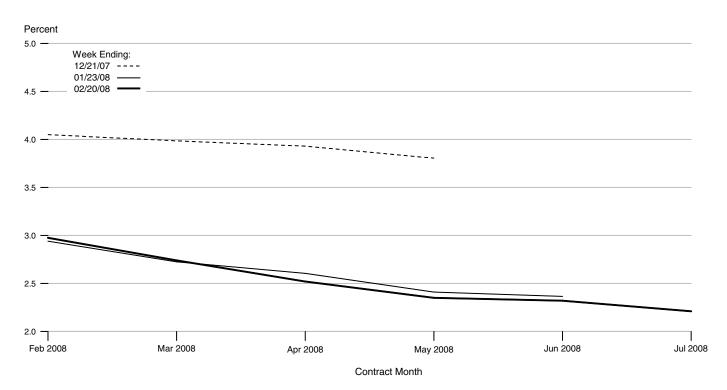




## **Rates on Federal Funds Futures Contracts**

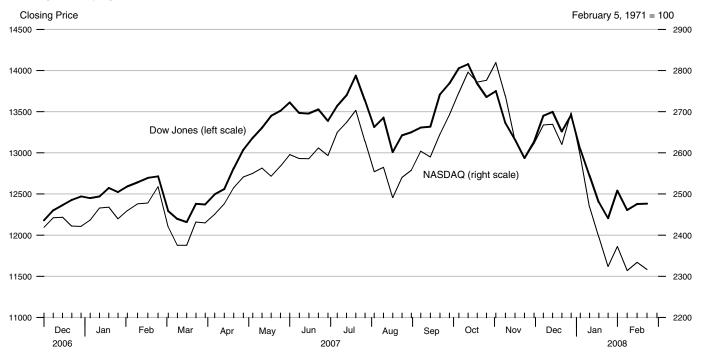


### **Rates on Federal Funds Futures on Selected Dates**



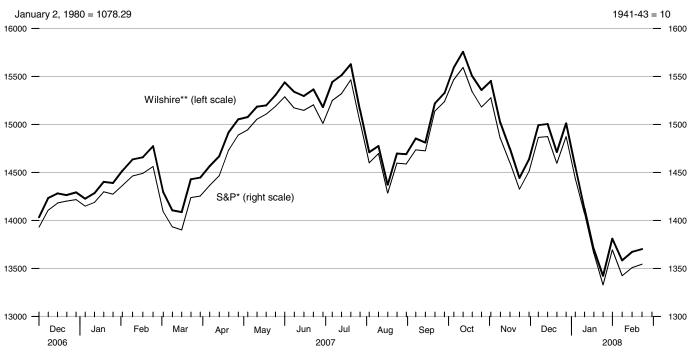
#### Dow Jones Industrial Average and NASDAQ Composite®

Averages of Daily Figures



#### Wilshire 5000® and Standard & Poor's 500

Averages of Daily Figures



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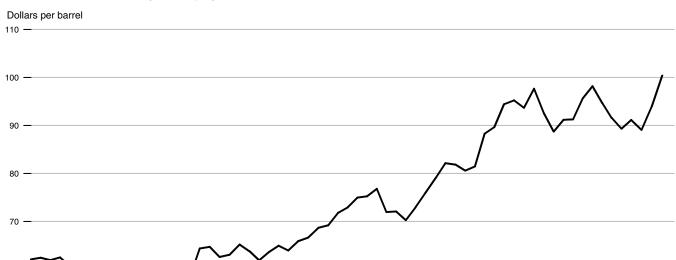
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<sup>\*\*</sup>Source: Wilshire Associates Incorporated, www.wilshire.com

2008

## **Crude Oil Spot Prices**

West Texas Intermediate, Averages of Daily Figures



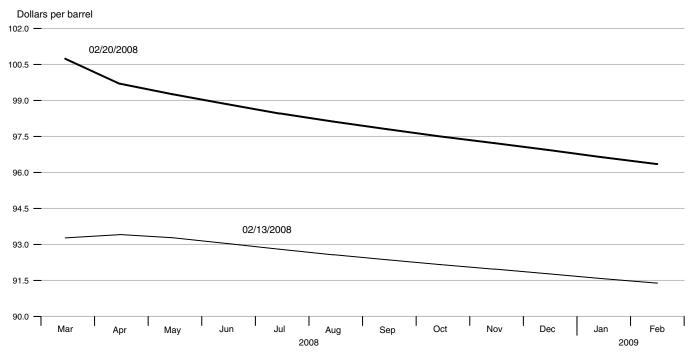
2007

Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb

#### **Crude Oil Futures Prices**

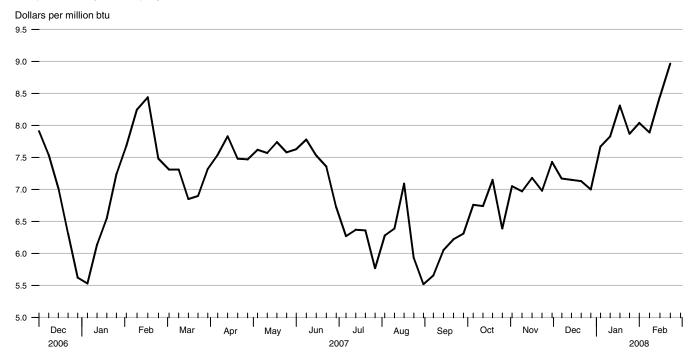
West Texas Intermediate

2006



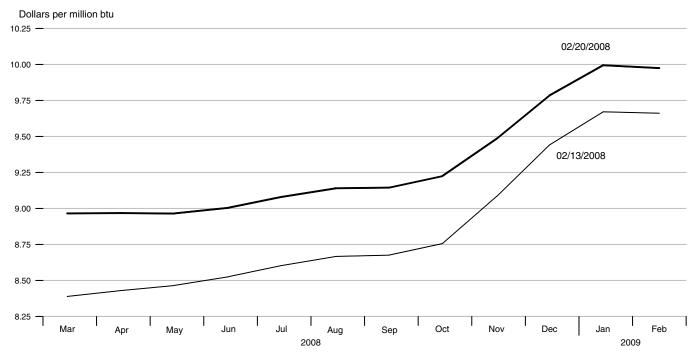
#### **Natural Gas Spot Prices**

Henry Hub, Averages of Daily Figures



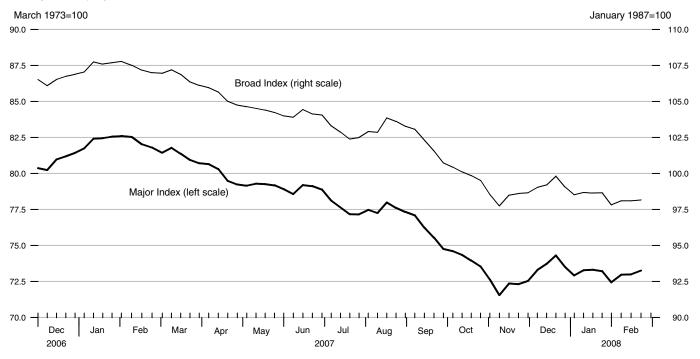
#### **Natural Gas Futures Prices**

Henry Hub



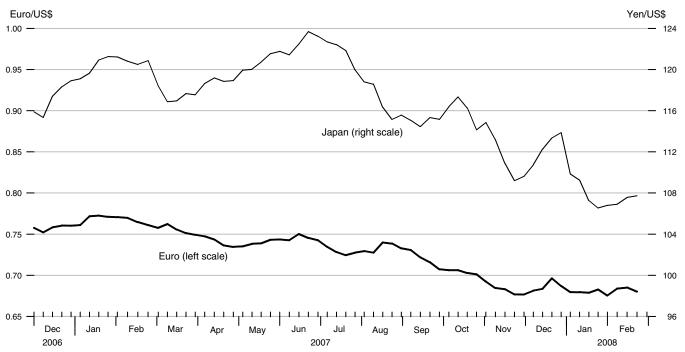
#### **Trade-Weighted Exchange Rate Indexes**





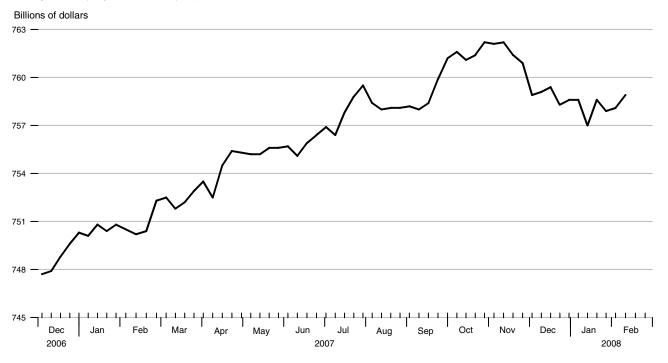
#### **Exchange Rates**

#### Averages of Daily Figures



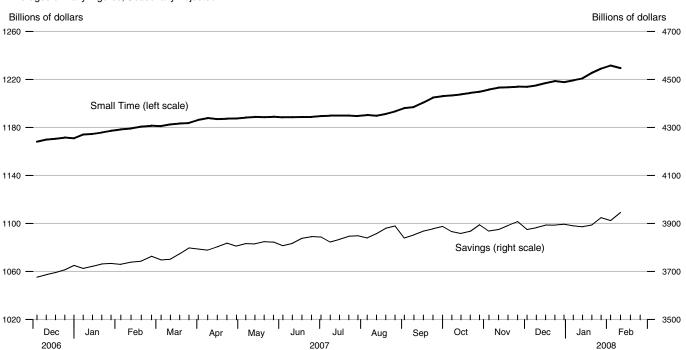
#### **Currency Component of M1**

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted



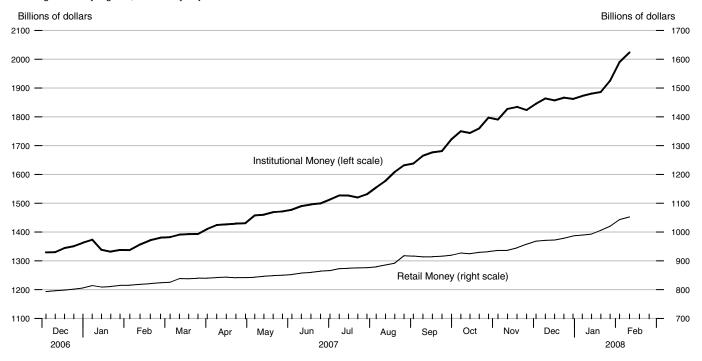
## **Savings and Small Time Deposits**

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted



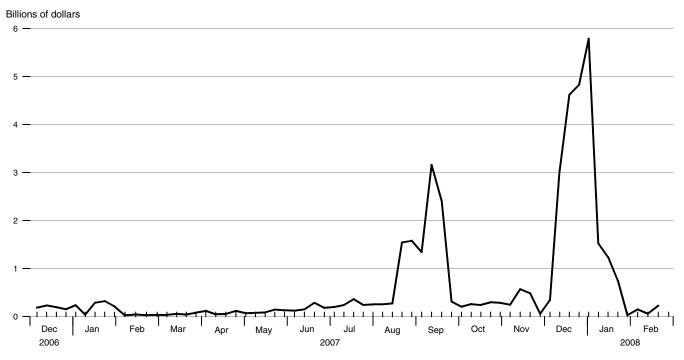
#### **Institutional and Retail Money Funds**

Averages of Daily Figures, Seasonally Adjusted



### **Total Borrowings from Federal Reserve Banks**

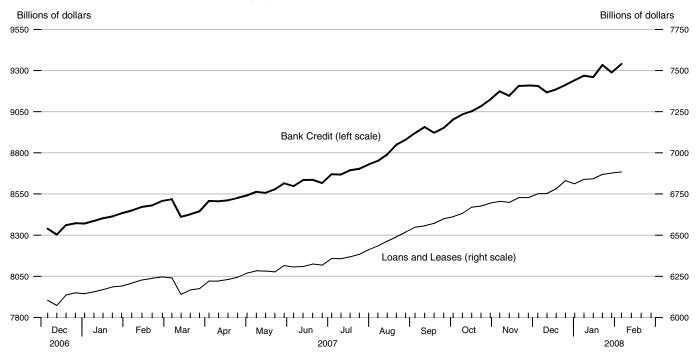
Averages of Daily Figures



Note: Total borrowings include loans to depository institutions for primary, secondary, and seasonal credit, but exclude term auction credit.

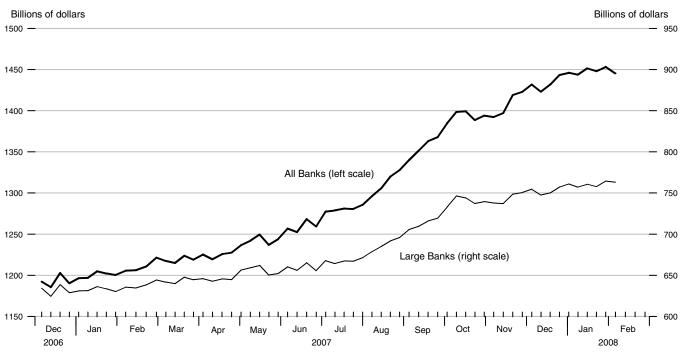
#### **Bank Loans and Credit**

All Commercial Banks in the United States, Seasonally Adjusted



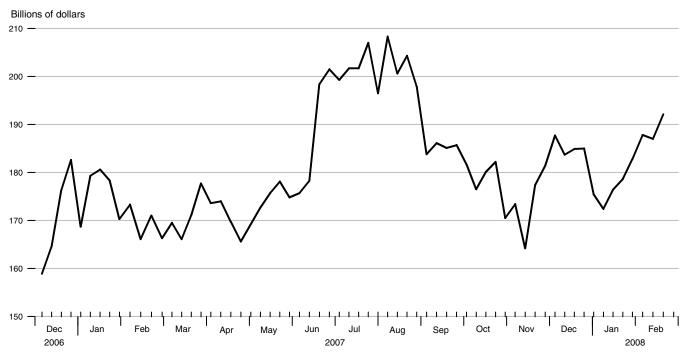
#### **Commercial and Industrial Loans**

Seasonally Adjusted



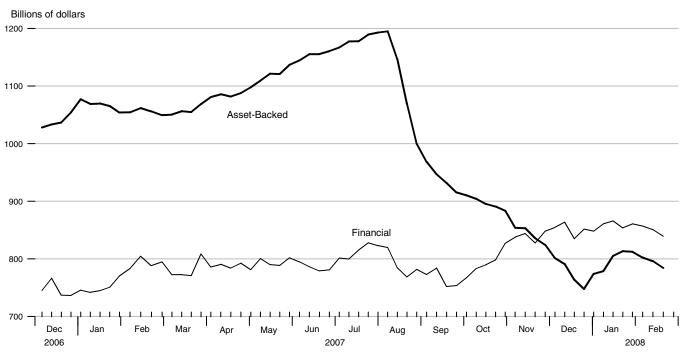
# **Commercial Paper of Nonfinancial Companies**





# **Commercial Paper: Financial and Asset-Backed**

Seasonally Adjusted



#### **Interest Rates**

Percent

		30-Day Comm. Paper	90-Day CDs	2-Year Interest Rate Swap	Corporate Aaa Bonds	Corporate Baa Bonds	Municipal Bonds	Federal Funds	3-Month Treasury Bill	2-Year Treasury Securities	5-Year Treasury Securities	10-Year Treasury Securities	30-Year Treasury Securities
Nov	30	4.45	5.15	3.98	5.29	6.37	4.39	4.53	3.02	3.05	3.39	3.94	4.36
Dec	7	4.41	5.20	3.93	5.37	6.53	4.38	4.55	3.01	2.97	3.35	3.97	4.43
	14	4.25	5.07	4.09	5.55	6.72	4.46	4.39	2.85	3.14	3.49	4.12	4.57
	21	4.20	4.95	4.02	5.51	6.65	4.39	4.21	2.92	3.17	3.52	4.12	4.54
	28	4.19	4.87	3.98	5.57	6.72	4.44	4.21	3.17	3.23	3.63	4.21	4.61
Jan	4	4.13	4.62	3.68	5.35	6.49	4.32	3.77	3.19	2.88	3.29	3.94	4.38
	11	4.03	4.32	3.48	5.36	6.53	4.21	4.23	3.14	2.70	3.13	3.85	4.37
	18	3.75	3.90	3.14	5.29	6.52	4.15	4.24	3.01	2.48	2.97	3.72	4.30
	25	3.11	3.29	2.76	5.30	6.54	4.29	4.00	2.26	2.16	2.74	3.58	4.28
Feb	1	2.99	3.13	2.88	5.38	6.63	4.39	3.50	2.13	2.21	2.84	3.67	4.35
	8	2.93	3.07	2.73	5.40	6.69	4.33	3.01	2.14	1.98	2.72	3.66	4.40
	15	2.91	3.06	2.72	5.54	6.83	4.47	3.00	2.23	1.92	2.73	3.72	4.53
	22 *	2.94	3.06	2.88	5.67	6.96		2.98	2.22	2.10	2.98	3.91	4.66

<sup>\*</sup>Averages of rates available

## **Money Stock and Components**

Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

	M2	MZM	Currency	Small Time	Savings	Retail Money	Institutional Money
Dec 31	7462.5	8106.9	758.6	1217.8	3896.7	986.3	1862.2
Jan 7	7460.8	8114.2	758.6	1219.3	3890.1	989.2	1872.7
14	7446.4	8106.2	757.0	1221.0	3886.3	993.0	1880.8
21	7497.1	8158.3	758.6	1225.5	3893.6	1006.0	1886.7
28	7535.6	8232.2	757.9	1229.0	3923.9	1020.3	1925.6
Feb 4	7569.2	8328.0	758.1	1231.6	3911.9	1043.2	1990.4
11	7585.5	8379.7	758.9	1229.5	3945.3	1052.6	2023.7

## **Reserves and Base**

Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

		Adjusted Monetary Base	Adjusted Reserves
Nov	21	857.823	95.885
Dec	5	854.387	98.727
	19	846.316	94.301
Jan	2	848.124	96.141
	16	854.450	97.091
	30	860.720	97.613
Feb	13	852.883	91.485

#### **Bank Loans and Credit**

Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted

		Bank Credit	Loans and Leases	C&I Loans (All)	C&I Loans (Large)	Comm. Paper (sa)	Total Borrowings
Jan	9	9268.9	6839.2	1443.9	757.2	172.4	1.517
	16	9260.2	6842.8	1451.5	760.7	176.4	1.236
	23	9333.9	6869.3	1448.1	757.8	178.6	0.752
	30	9289.1	6878.0	1453.3	764.5	182.8	0.028
Feb	6	9340.5	6884.3	1445.5	763.2	187.8	0.145
	13		•	•	•	187.0	0.058
	20					192.1	0.223

## **Exchange Rates**

		Major Exchange Rate Index	Broad Exchange Rate Index	Exchange Rate: Euro/\$	Exchange Rate: Yen/\$
Jan	11	73.3	98.7	0.679	109.3
	18	73.3	98.6	0.679	107.3
	25	73.2	98.7	0.683	106.5
Feb	1	72.4	97.8	0.675	106.8
	8	73.0	98.1	0.684	106.9
	15	73.0	98.1	0.685	107.6
	22 *	73.3	98.2	0.680	107.7

<sup>\*</sup>Averages of rates available

## **Definitions**

M1: The sum of currency held outside the vaults of depository institutions, Federal Reserve Banks, and the U.S. Treasury; travelers checks; and demand and other checkable deposits issued by financial institutions (except demand deposits due to the Treasury and depository institutions), minus cash items in process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

M2: M1 plus savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts) and small-denomination (less than \$100,000) time deposits issued by financial institutions; and shares in retail money market mutual funds (funds with initial investments of less than \$50,000), net of retirement accounts.

M3: M2 plus large-denomination (\$100,000 or more) time deposits; repurchase agreements issued by depository institutions; Eurodollar deposits, specifically, dollar-denominated deposits due to nonbank U.S. addresses held at foreign offices of U.S. banks worldwide and all banking offices in Canada and the United Kingdom; and institutional money market mutual funds (funds with initial investments of \$50,000 or more).

#### **Notes**

Cover Page: Economic forecasts are median responses from the Thomson Financial Weekly Economic Survey, which is sent out to 20 to 25 Wall Street economists each week (usually on Tuesday). These forecasts are released on Friday—at which time, Thursday's USFD cover page will be updated.

Page 3: Adjusted Monetary Base equals the sum of currency in circulation outside Federal Reserve Banks and the U.S. Treasury, deposits of depository financial institutions at Federal Reserve Banks, and an adjustment for the effects of changes in statutory reserve requirements on the quantity of base money held by depositories. This series is a spliced chain index; see Anderson and Rasche (1996a, 1996b, 2001, 2003).

Page 4: Adjusted Reserves is defined as the sum of vault cash and Federal Reserve Bank deposits held by depository institutions and an adjustment for the effects of changes in statutory reserve requirements on the quantity of base money held by depositories. This series, a spliced chain index, is numerically larger than the Board of Governors' measure, which excludes vault cash not used to satisfy statutory reserve requirements and Federal Reserve Bank deposits used to satisfy required clearing balance contracts; see Anderson and Rasche (1996a, 2001, 2003).

Page 5: MZM includes the zero maturity, or immediately available, components of M3. MZM equals M2 minus small-denomination time deposits, plus institutional money market mutual funds (that is, the money market mutual funds included in M3 but excluded from M2). The label MZM, or "Money, Zero Maturity," was coined by William Poole (1991) for this aggregate, proposed earlier by Motley (1988). Readers are cautioned that since early 1994 the level and growth of M1 have been depressed by retail sweep programs that reclassify transactions deposits (demand deposits and other checkable deposits) as savings deposits overnight, thereby reducing banks' required reserves; see Anderson and Rasche (2001) and research.stlouisfed.org/aggreg/swdata.html.

Page 7: Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.15 release, except for the **Intended Federal Funds Rate**. Federal Funds Rate represents seven-day averages for the week ending two days earlier than the date shown in the release.

Page 8: 10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield is the most

recently issued inflation-indexed bond of 10-year original maturity. **10-Year Inflation-Indexed Treasury Yield Spread** equals the difference between the yield on the most recently issued 10-year inflation-indexed bond and the unadjusted **10-Year Treasury Note Yield** of similar maturity.

Page 9: Rates on Federal Funds Futures Contracts trace through time the yield on three specific contracts. Rates on Federal Funds Futures on Selected Dates displays a single day's snapshot of yields for contracts expiring in the months shown on the horizontal axis.

Page 11: Crude Oil (West Texas intermediate) spot and futures prices are listed in the Wall Street Journal. Spot Prices are weekly averages of daily prices; Futures Prices are usually taken on Wednesday.

Page 12: Natural Gas (Henry Hub) spot and futures prices are listed in the Wall Street Journal. Spot Prices are weekly averages of daily prices; Futures Prices are usually taken on Wednesday.

Page 13: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.10 release. The **Major Index** comprises 7 currencies. The **Broad Index** comprises the **Major Index** plus 19 additional currencies. Further details may be found at www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h10/summary/.

Page 14: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.6 release. Savings Deposits is the sum of money market deposit accounts and passbook and statement savings. Small Time Deposits have a minimum initial maturity of 7 days. Savings deposits and small time deposits are at all depository institutions.

*Page 15*: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.6 release. **Retail Money Funds** are included in M2. **Institutional Money Funds** are not part of M2; they used to be included in M3, which was discontinued as of March 23, 2006.

See www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h6/discm3.htm.

As of January 9, 2003, **Total Borrowings** includes primary, secondary, and seasonal credit. Prior to that, borrowings include seasonal, adjustment, and extended credit.

Page 16: Data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.8 release. Bank Loans and Credit include foreign-related institutions. Bank Credit includes loans and leases and securities. All Banks includes foreign-related institutions. Large Banks are domestically chartered banks (adjusted for mergers) and report on a weekly basis.

Page 17: Current data appear at www.federalreserve.gov/releases/cp/outstandings.htm.

Page 18: **Treasury Security** yields are Treasury constant maturities as reported in the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System's H.15 release.

The **3-Month Treasury Bill** yield is the secondary market yield from the H.15 release. **Federal Funds** represents seven-day averages for the week ending two days earlier than the date shown in the table. **Municipal Bonds** represents Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bonds, Thursday data.

#### Sources

Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

Monetary aggregates and components: H.6 release. Bank credit: H.8 release. Total Borrowings: H.4.1 release. Interest rates: H.15 release. Exchange rates: H.10 release. Commercial paper: Board of Governors web site.

Chicago Board of Trade
Federal funds futures contract.

Dow Jones Indexes

Dow Jones Industrial Average.

Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Adjusted monetary base, adjusted reserves, and MZM.

#### U.S. Financial Data

NASDAQ Stock Market, Incorporated NASDAQ Composite®.

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U.S. Department of the Treasury
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Wall Street Journal

Oil (West Texas intermediate) and natural gas (Henry Hub) spot and futures prices.

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**Note:** Articles from this Bank's *Review* are available on the Internet at research.stlouisfed.org/publications/review/.