## THE WEEK's HIGHLIGTS:

- According to the advance estimate, retail sales rose 0.2 percent in January, a considerable step down from the 1 percent average monthly gain seen over the final three months of 1998. Still, retail sales, which are not adjusted for price changes, are up 6.1 percent from a year earlier.
- Output per hour (labor productivity) in the nonfarm business sector grew at a 3.7 percent annual rate during the fourth quarter of 1998. But with compensation costs increasing 3.5 percent, unit labor costs fell slightly during the fourth quarter, a 0.2 percent annual rate. For 1998 (fourth-quarter-to-fourth-quarter), labor productivity rose 2.5 percent, while unit labor costs were up 1.5 percent.
- Nonfarm payroll employment rose 245,000 in January, exceeding the roughly 234,500 average monthly gain seen during 1998. Hourly earnings for private sector workers averaged \$13.04 in January, up 0.5 percent from December and 4 percent from a year earlier. The civilian unemployment rate measured 4.3 percent in January, unchanged from December's rate.
- Measured in current dollar terms, the value of merchant wholesalers' sales rose 1.2 percent in December. The value of their inventories, however, only increased 0.5 percent. Over the past 12 months, though, wholesale sales are up 3.7 percent and inventories have increased 5.2 percent.

All data are seasonally adjusted unless otherwise indicated.

[^0]
## Adjusted Monetary Base



The adjusted monetary base is the sum of Federal Reserve deposits and vault cash held by domestic depositary institutions, currency held by the public, and an odjustment for the effect of changes in reserve requirement ratios. The monetory base series was recently revised to include Federal Reserve deposits used to satisfy clearing balance contracts. Dato are computed by this bank. A detailed description of the adjusted monetary base is available from this bank. Recent data are preliminary.

## Adjusted Monetary Base

To the overage of two maintenance periods ending:

| $7 / 15 / 98$ | 3.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $8 / 12 / 98$ | 4.6 | 7.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $9 / 9 / 98$ | 4.9 | 7.7 | 9.4 |  |  |  |  |
| $10 / 7 / 98$ | 6.0 | 9.0 | 11.2 | 10.9 |  |  |  |
| $11 / 4 / 98$ | 6.5 | 9.2 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 12.6 |  |  |
| $12 / 16 / 98$ | 6.5 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 8.1 |  |
| $1 / 13 / 99$ | 6.5 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 6.7 |
| $2 / 10 / 99$ | 7.8 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 11.4 |

Money Zero Maturity (MZM)
Averages of Daily Figures
Seasonally Adjusted


MZM is M2 (seasonally adjusted) minus total small denominotion time deposits (seasonally adjusted), plus institutional money funds (seasonally adjusted), which ore included in the non-M2 component of M3.

| To the average of four weeks ending: | Money Zero Maturity (MZM) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2/2/98 | 5/4/98 | 6/29/98 | 8/3/98 | 8/31/98 | 9/28/98 | 11/2/98 | 11/30/98 |
| 6/29/98 | 13.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8/3/98 | 12.6 | 10.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8/31/98 | 13.0 | 11.8 | 11.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9/28/98 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 14.6 | 18.3 |  |  |  |  |
| 11/2/98 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 16.8 | 19.9 | 21.9 |  |  |  |
| 11/30/98 | 15.3 | 15.7 | 17.2 | 19.7 | 21.0 | 20.9 |  |  |
| 1/4/99 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 17.4 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 18.7 |  |
| 2/1/99 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 16.6 | 14.4 | 12.4 |

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## Adjusted Reserves

Seasonally Adjusted


Adjusted reserves is the difference between the adjusted monetary base and the currency component of M1.
The odjusted monetary base series was recently revised: See the footnote to the monetary base chart for a description of the chonge.

## Adjusted Reserves

To the average of two maintenance periods ending:

| $7 / 1 / 98$ | -10.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $7 / 29 / 98$ | -8.7 | 0.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $8 / 26 / 98$ | -4.6 | 5.8 | 12.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $9 / 23 / 98$ | -3.9 | 4.9 | 8.8 | 13.1 |  |  |  |  |
| $10 / 21 / 98$ | -3.2 | 4.7 | 7.4 | 9.8 | 2.2 |  |  |  |
| $12 / 2 / 98$ | -2.9 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 |  |  |
| $12 / 30 / 98$ | -2.7 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 |  |  |
| $1 / 27 / 99$ | 0.5 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 10.6 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 11.4 | 20.8 |

## Money Stock(M1) and Total Checkable Deposits



M1 is the sum of currency held by the nonbank public, total checkable deposits and travelers checks.
Total checkable deposits is the sum of demand deposits and other checkoble deposits at depository institutions.

## Currency Component of M1

Averages of Daily Figures


Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.

[^1]Yields on Selected Securities
Averages of Daily Figures


| 1998/99 |  | 30-Day Commercial Paper | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 90-Day } \\ & \text { CDs } \end{aligned}$ | 90-Day Bankers' Acceptances | Corporate Aaa Bonds | Corporate Baa Bonds | Municipal Bonds ** |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nov |  | 4.95 | 5.21 | 5.18 | 6.39 | 7.33 | 5.03 |
|  | 27 | 4.84 | 5.18 | 5.10 | 6.28 | 7.28 | 5.01 |
| Dec | 4 | 5.09 | 5.20 | 5.13 | 6.18 | 7.19 | 4.96 |
|  | 11 | 5.16 | 5.13 | 5.07 | 6.18 | 7.19 | 4.94 |
|  | 18 | 5.26 | 5.14 | 5.04 | 6.19 | 7.21 | 4.96 |
|  | 25 | 5.44 | 5.18 | 5.07 | 6.29 | 7.30 | 5.03 |
| Jon | 1 | 5.24 | 5.09 | 5.14 | 6.26 | 7.27 | 5.00 |
|  | 8 | 4.81 | 4.93 | 4.85 | 6.28 | 7.34 | 5.05 |
|  | 15 | 4.81 | 4.91 | 4.80 | 6.26 | 7.30 | 5.02 |
|  | 22 | 4.78 | 4.87 | 4.76 | 6.22 | 7.27 | 5.01 |
|  | 29 | 4.79 | 4.86 | 4.78 | 6.19 | 7.24 | 5.01 |
| Feb | 5 | 4.79 | 4.88 | 4.78 | 6.32 | 7.34 | 5.02 |
|  | 12 | 4.79 | 4.90 | 4.79 | 6.39 | 7.38 | N.A. |

Current data ore from the Federal Reserve Board's H .15 release, and are averages of rates available for the week
ending on February 12, 1999. Beginning September 2, 1997, the commercial paper rate reflects new source data,
which is currently ovoilable only back to the first of the year
*ii Bond Buyer's Averoge Index of 20 municipal bonds. Thursday dato

## Selected Interest Rates

Averages of Daily Figures


| 1998/99 | Federal Funds ** | 3-Month Treosury Bill | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1-Year } \\ \text { Treosury } \\ \text { Bill } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 5-Year Treasury Securities | 10-Year Treasury Securities | $\begin{aligned} & 30-Y e a r \\ & \text { Treasury } \\ & \text { Securities } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nov 20 | 4.89 | 4.35 | 4.33 | 4.59 | 4.85 | 5.26 |
| 27 | 4.54 | 4.47 | 4.38 | 4.62 | 4.83 | 5.21 |
| Dee 4 | 4.86 | 4.38 | 4.26 | 4.39 | 4.64 | 5.05 |
| 11 | 4.68 | 4.36 | 4.31 | 4.39 | 4.60 | 5.00 |
| 18 | 4.97 | 4.37 | 4.27 | 4.36 | 4.59 | 5.01 |
| 25 | 4.69 | 4.44 | 4.41 | 4.59 | 4.75 | 5.16 |
| Jon 1 | 4.48 | 4.44 | 4.38 | 4.59 | 4.70 | 5.12 |
| 6 | 4.30 | 4.36 | 4.35 | 4.63 | 4.76 | 5.20 |
| 15 | 4.75 | 4.35 | 4.30 | 4.61 | 4.75 | 5.17 |
| 22 | 4.64 | 4.26 | 4.29 | 4.60 | 4.70 | 5.14 |
| Feb 29 | 4.66 | 4.35 | 4.30 | 4.56 | 4.67 | 5.12 |
| Feb 5 | 4.75 | 4.40 | 4.40 | 4.76 | 4.84 | 5.26 |
| $12 *$ | 4.77 | 4.40 | 4.43 | 4.81 | 4.92 | 5.34 |

Current data appeor in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 15 release.

* Averages of roles available
*. Seven-doy sverages for week ending two days earlier than date shown


## Money Stock(M2) and Non-M1 Components of M2



M2 is the sum of M1, savings (including money market deposit accounts), small time deposits and retail money funds. Current data oppear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 releose.

| To the average of four weeks ending: | Money Stock (M2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2/2/98 | 5/4/98 | 6/29/98 | 8/3/98 | 8/31/98 | 9/28/98 | 11/2/98 | 11/30/98 |
| 6/29/98 | 7.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8/3/98 | 7.4 | 6.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8/31/98 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 6.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9/28/98 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 11.2 |  |  |  |  |
| 11/2/98 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 13.7 |  |  |  |
| 11/30/98 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 12.2 |  |  |
| 1/4/99 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 11.5 |  |
| 2/1/99 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 8.9 | 8.0 |

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## Savings and Small Time Deposits



Savings deposits and small time deposits are at all depository institutions.

## Large Time Deposits and Retail Money Funds

Averages of Daily Figures


Large time deposits and retail money funds are at all despository institutions. Large time deposits are those issued in denominations of $\$ 100,000$ or more. Retail money funds were originally called general purpose and broker/dealer money market funds.

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Total Borrowings


Borrowings include seasonal, adjustment and extended credit.
Bank Loans and Credit
All Commercial Banks in the United States 1/
Seasonally Adjusted


Current dota oppear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 8 releose.
1/ Includes foreign-related institutions
2 ) Includes loans and leases and securities
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## Commercial Paper of Nonfinancial Companies



Note: Beginning September 2, 1997, the volue of commercial paper outstanding uses new source doto. See the
Federal Reserve Board's H .15 release for more informotion.

## Commercial and Industrial Loans



Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H .8 release.
1/ Includes foreign-related institutions
2/ Weekly reporting, domestically chartered banks

## Trade - Weighted Exchange Rate Indexes

Averages of Daily Figures


The major currency index (MCl) is comprised of 7 currencies. The broad index is comprised of the major currency index plus 19 additional currencies. See the October 1998 issue of the Federal Reserve Bulletin for further details.

Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

## LTBRARY


[^0]:    U.S. Financial Data is published weekly by the Research Division of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. For more information on data, please call (314) 444-8590. To be added to the mailing list, please call (314) 444-8808 or (314) 444-8809.
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[^1]:    Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

