# enan <br> ustinancialData 

## THE WEEK'S HIGHLIGHTS: <br> HN 191999

- Ine consumer price index (CPI) for all urban consumers inched up 0.1 percent in December, which is an annual rate of 1.5 percent. For the 12 months ending in December 1998, the CPI rose 1.6 percent, about equal to the 1.7 percent gain registered in 1997. The so-called core measure of the CPI, which excludes food and energy prices, rose 2.5 percent in 1998, slightly more than the 2.2 percent rise seen in 1997.
- The producer price index (PPI) for finished goods rose 0.4 percent in December, or 4.7 percent annually. Excluding cigarette prices, however, which surged 30.7 percent (not annualized), the PPI actually fell 0.1 percent in December. After falling 1.2 percent in 1997, the PPI fell 0.2 percent in 1998.
- The value of sales at the nation's retailers rose 0.9 percent in December, as sales of durable goods-paced by a 2.5 percent jump in automotive sales-rose 1.8 percent. Excluding autos, retail sales grew a more restrained 0.4 percent in December.
- Nonfarm payrolls increased 378,000 in December, nearly equal to the 415,000 gain posted over the prior two months combined. The civilian unemployment rate fell a tenth of percentage point in December to 4.3 percent, equaling the 28-year low set in April 1998.
- In current dollar terms, the value of wholesalers' sales rose 0.3 percent in November, and were up 2.5 percent from a year earlier. Wholesale inventories, in contrast, rose 0.6 percent in November and are up 5.2 percent from a year earlier.

All data are seasonally adjusted unless otherwise indicated.

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## Adjusted Monetary Base



The adjusted monetary base is the sum of Federal Reserve deposits and vault cash held by domestic depository institutions, currency held by the public, and an odjustment for the effect of changes in reserve requirement ratios. The monetary base series was recently revised to include Federal Reserve deposits used to satisfy clearing balance contracts. Data are computed by this bank. A detailed description of the adjusted monetary base is available from this bank. Recent data are preliminary.

| To the average of two maintenance periods ending: | Adjusted Monetary Base |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $1 / 14 / 98$ | $4 / 8 / 98$ | $6 / 17 / 98$ | $7 / 15 / 98$ | $8 / 12 / 98$ | $9 / 9 / 98$ | $10 / 7 / 98$ | $11 / 18 / 98$ |
| 6/17/98 | 3.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7/15/98 | 3.8 | 5.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8/12/98 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 7.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9/9/98 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 9.3 |  |  |  |  |
| 10/7/98 | 6.1 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 11.2 | 10.9 |  |  |  |
| 11/18/98 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 11.7 |  |  |
| 12/16/98 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 8.1 |  |
| 1/13/99 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 7.9 | 6.6 |

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## Money Zero Maturity (MZM)

Averages of Daily Figures
Seasonally Adjusted


MZM is M2 (seasonally adjusted) minus total small denemination time deposits (seosonally adjusted), plus institutional money funds (seasonally odjusted), which are included in the non-M2 component of M3.

| To the average of four weeks ending: | Money Zero Maturity (MZM) <br> nded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1/5/98 | 4/6/98 | 6/1/98 | 7/6/98 | 8/3/98 | 9/7/98 | 10/5/98 | 11/2/98 |
| 6/1/98 | 12.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7/6/98 | 12.3 | 12.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8/3/98 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 8.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9/7/98 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 10.9 | 11.4 |  |  |  |  |
| 10/5/98 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 15.1 | 19.3 |  |  |  |
| 11/2/98 | 14.2 | 14.8 | 15.4 | 17.1 | 20.6 | 23.7 |  |  |
| 12/7/98 | 14.7 | 15.4 | 16.1 | 17.5 | 20.2 | 21.9 | 21.0 |  |
| 1/4/99 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 16.4 | 17.7 | 19.9 | 21.1 | 20.2 | 18.8 |

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## Adjusted Reserves

Seasonally Adjusted


Adjusted reserves is the difference between the adjusted monetary base and the currency component of M1 The adjusted monetary base series was recently revised: See the footnote to the monetary base chart for a description of the change.

## Adjusted Reserves

To the average of two maintenance periods ending:

| $6 / 3 / 98$ | -5.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $7 / 1 / 98$ | -10.1 | -5.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $7 / 29 / 98$ | -8.7 | -4.4 | -17.8 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $8 / 26 / 98$ | -5.0 | 0.9 | -4.6 | 13.7 |  |  |  |  |
| $9 / 23 / 98$ | -4.1 | 1.3 | -2.7 | 10.1 | 15.1 |  |  |  |
| $11 / 4 / 98$ | -3.4 | 1.3 | -1.6 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 2.2 |  |  |
| $12 / 2 / 98$ | -3.5 | 0.6 | -2.1 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 0.2 | -1.0 |  |
| $12 / 30 / 98$ | -3.1 | 0.7 | -1.6 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -1.6 |

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## Money Stock(M1) and Total Checkable Deposits



M1 is the sum of currency held by the nonbank public, total checkable deposits and travelers checks.
Total checkable deposits is the sum of demand deposits and other checkable deposits at depository institutions.

## Currency Component of M1



Current doto appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H .6 release.

Yields on Selected Securities
Averages of Daily Figures


| 1998/99 | 30-Day Commercial Paper | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 90-Day } \\ & \text { CDs } \end{aligned}$ | 90-Day Bankers' Acceptances | Corporate Aad Bonds | Corporate Bao Bonds | Municipal Bonds ** |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oct 23 | 5.03 | 5.14 | 5.03 | 6.47 | 7.28 | 4.99 |
| 30 | 5.05 | 5.16 | 5.07 | 6.44 | 7.26 | 5.00 |
| Nov 6 | 5.11 | 5.27 | 5.13 | 6.56 | 7.42 | 5.04 |
| 13 | 5.11 | 5.31 | 5.20 | 6.44 | 7.34 | 5.04 |
| 20 | 4.95 | 5.21 | 5.18 | 6.39 | 7.33 | 5.03 |
| 27 | 4.84 | 5.18 | 5.10 | 6.28 | 7.28 | 5.01 |
| Dec 4 | 5.09 | 5.20 | 5.13 | 6.18 | 7.19 | 4.96 |
| 11 | 5.16 | 5.13 | 5.07 | 6.18 | 7.19 | 4.94 |
| 18 | 5.26 | 5.14 | 5.04 | 6.19 | 7.21 | 4.96 |
| 25 | 5.44 | 5.18 | 5.07 | 6.29 | 7.30 | 5.03 |
|  | 5.24 | 5.09 | 5.14 | 6.26 | 7.27 | 5.00 |
| 8 | 4.81 | 4.93 | 4.85 | 6.28 | 7.34 | 5.05 |
| 15 | 4.81 | 4.93 | 4.82 | 6.34 | 7.37 | N.A. |

Current data are from the Federal Reserve Board's H. 15 release, and are averages of rates avoiloble for the week ending on January 15, 1999. Beginning September 2, 1997, the commercial poper rate reflects new source data,
which is currently ovoiloble only back to the first of the year.
** Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bonds, Thursday dota

## Selected Interest Rates



| 1998/99 | Federal Funds ** | 3-Month Treasury Bill | 1-Year Treasury Bill | 5-Year Treosury Securities | 10-Year Treasury Securities | 30-Year Treasury Securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oct 23 | 4.87 | 3.85 | 3.84 | 4.17 | 4.59 | 5.08 |
| 30 | 4.95 | 4.12 | 3.93 | 4.22 | 4.63 | 5.12 |
| Nov 6 | 5.22 | 4.43 | 4.27 | 4.45 | 4.83 | 5.29 |
| 13 | 4.80 | 4.42 | 4.34 | 4.51 | 4.82 | 5.27 |
| 20 | 4.89 | 4.35 | 4.33 | 4.59 | 4.85 | 5.26 |
| 27 | 4.54 | 4.47 | 4.38 | 4.62 | 4.83 | 5.21 |
| Dec 4 | 4.86 | 4.38 | 4.26 | 4.39 | 4.64 | 5.05 |
| 11 | 4.68 | 4.36 | 4.31 | 4.39 | 4.60 | 5.00 |
| 18 | 4.97 | 4.37 | 4.27 | 4.36 | 4.59 | 5.01 |
| 25 | 4.69 | 4.44 | 4.41 | 4.59 | 4.75 | 5.16 |
| Jan 1 | 4.48 | 4.44 | 4.38 | 4.59 | 4.70 | 5.12 |
| 8 15 | 4.30 | 4.36 | 4.35 | 4.63 | 4.76 | 5.20 |
| 15 * | 4.75 | 4.37 | 4.34 | 4.68 | 4.82 | 5.23 |

Current dato appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 15 release.

* Averages of rates availoble
** Seven-day averages for week ending two days earlier than date shown


## Money Stock(M2) and Non-M1 Components of M2

Averages of Daily Figures
Seasonally Adjusted


M2 is the sum of M1, savings (including money market deposit accounts), small time deposits and retail money funds. Current dato appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.

| To the average of four weeks ending: | Compounded annual rates of change, overage of four weeks ending: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1/5/98 | 4/6/98 | 6/1/98 | 7/6/98 | 8/3/98 | 9/7/98 | 10/5/98 | 11/2/98 |
| 6/1/98 | 7.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7/6/98 | 7.4 | 6.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8/3/98 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 5.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9/7/98 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.2 |  |  |  |  |
| 10/5/98 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 13.0 |  |  |  |
| 11/2/98 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 12.6 | 14.5 |  |  |
| 12/7/98 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 10.5 |  |
| 1/4/99 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 11.4 | 11.2 |

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## Savings and Small Time Deposits



Savings deposits and small time deposits ore at all depository institutions.
Large Time Deposits and Retail Money Funds
Averages of Daily Figures


Large time deposits and retail money funds are at all despository institutions. Large time deposits are those
issued in denominations of $\$ 100,000$ or more. Retail money funds were originally called general purpose
and braker/dealer money market funds.
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Total Borrowings


Borrowings include seosonal, adjustment and extended credit.

## Bank Loans and Credit

All Commercial Banks in the United States 1/
Seasonally Adjusted
Billions of Dollars


Current doto appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 8 release,
1/ Includes foreign-related institutions
2/ Includes loans and leases and securities

Commercial Paper of Nonfinancial Companies


Note: Beginning September 2. 1997, the value of commercial paper outstanding uses new source data. See the Federal Reserve Board's H. 15 release for more information.

## Commercial and Industrial Loans



Current dota oppear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 8 releose.
1/ Includes foreign-related institutions
2) Weekly reporting, domestically chartered banks

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## Trade - Weighted Exchange Rate Indexes

Averages of Daily Figures


The major currency index ( MCl ) is comprised of 7 currencies. The brood index is comprised of the major currency index plus 19 odditional currencies. See the October 1998 issue of the Federal Reserve Bulletin for further details.

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