

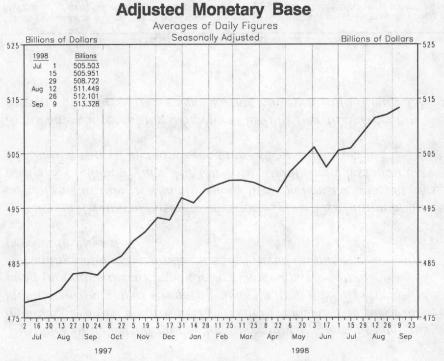
## THE WEEK'S HIGHLIGHTS:

- The CPI increased 0.2 percent in August, or 2.2 percent at an annual rate. At the producer level, however, the PPI for finished goods fell 0.4 percent in August, or at a 4.5 percent rate. Year-to-date, consumer prices have risen at a 1.6 percent rate, while producer prices have fallen at a 1.4 percent rate.
- The U.S. goods and services trade deficit widened \$0.3 billion in July to \$13.9 billion, as a \$1 billion fall in exports more than offset a \$0.7 billion drop in imports. Measured from a year earlier, exports have declined 4.7 percent, while imports have risen 1.9 percent.
- The index of industrial production, paced by a 2 percent jump in manufacturing output, rose 1.7 percent in August. The surge in manufacturing output stemmed primarily from a 39.7 percent jump (not annualized) in motor vehicle and parts output. Excluding automotive production, industrial output only rose 0.1 percent in August.
- The nominal value of business inventories rose \$2.2 billion at an annual rate in July. Excluding automotive, total business inventories rose \$23.4 billion in July. The latter was significantly less than the \$35 billion rate of increase seen in the second quarter.
- Retail sales, after falling 0.6 percent in July, rose 0.2 percent in August. Measured from a year earlier, however, sales are up 3.9 percent.

All data are seasonally adjusted unless otherwise indicated.

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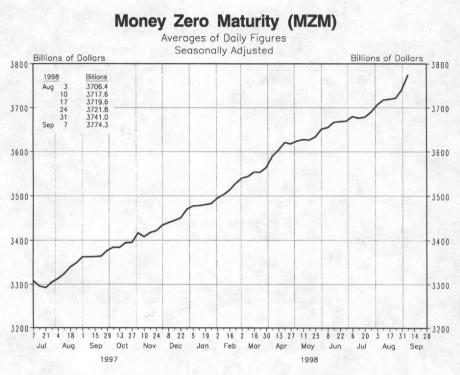


The adjusted monetary base is the sum of Federal Reserve deposits and vault cash held by domestic depository institutions, currency held by the public, and an adjustment for the effect of changes in reserve requirement ratios. The monetary base series was recently revised to include Federal Reserve deposits used to satisfy clearing balance contracts. Data are computed by this bank. A detailed description of the adjusted monetary base is available from this bank. Recent data are preliminary.

		Adjus	ted M	onetary	Base	•					
	Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending:										
To the average of two maintenance periods ending:	9/10/97	12/3/97	2/11/98	3/11/98	4/8/98	5/6/98	6/3/98	7/15/98			
2/11/98	7.9										
3/11/98	7.1	6.2									
4/8/98	5.8	4.3	0.5								
5/6/98	5.3	3.8	0.8	-0.4							
6/3/98	6.2	5.3	4.1	4.3	7.8						
7/15/98	5.6	4.6	3.3	3.3	5.0	6.4					
8/12/98	6.1	5.4	4.6	4.8	6.4	7.9	5.4				
9/9/98	6.1	5.5	4.9	5.1	6.5	7.7	5.8	9.3			

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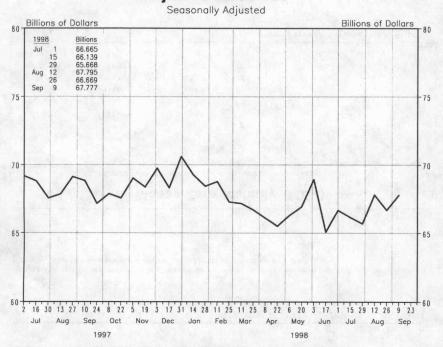


MZM is M2 (seasonally adjusted) minus total small denomination time deposits (seasonally adjusted), plus institutional money funds (seasonally adjusted), which are included in the non-M2 component of M3.

Sec.		Money	Zero	Maturi	ity (M2	ZM)		
	Compour	nded annual i	rates of ch	ange, avera	ge of four v	veeks endin	g:	
To the average of four weeks ending:	9/8/97	12/8/97	2/9/98	3/9/98	4/6/98	5/4/98	6/8/98	7/6/98
2/9/98	9.9							
3/9/98	10.9	12.6						
4/6/98	11.2 .	12.7	14.8					
5/4/98	12.2	14.1	16.6	16.8				
6/8/98	11.6	12.8	13.8	13.1	13.0			
7/6/98	11.6	12.6	13.3	12.6	12.4	9.0		
8/10/98	11.2	11.9	12.3	11.5	11.1	8.6	9.3	
9/7/98	11.5	12.3	12.7	12.1	11.9	10.1	11.2	11.2

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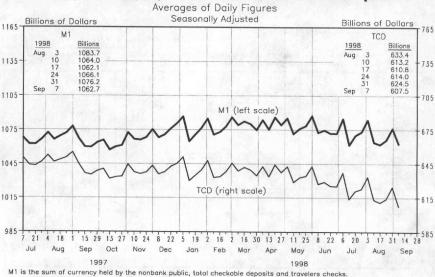
**Adjusted Reserves** 

Adjusted reserves is the difference between the adjusted monetary base and the currency component of M1. The adjusted monetary base series was recently revised: See the footnote to the monetary base chart for a description of the change.

		Ac	ljusted	Rese	ves					
<b>T</b> 11	Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending:									
To the average of two maintenance periods ending:	9/10/97	12/3/97	2/11/98	3/11/98	4/8/98	5/6/98	6/3/98	7/15/98		
2/11/98	-1.3									
3/11/98	-5.1	-9.5								
4/8/98	-6.5	-10.8	-19.2							
5/6/98	-6.8	-10.5	-16.0	-12.2						
6/3/98	-2.1	-3.3	-3.2	4.6	16.1					
7/15/98	-4.4	-6.2	-7.4	-3.5	0.1	4.1				
8/12/98	-3.5	-4.8	-5.4	-1.7	1.5	4.9	-8.8			
9/9/98	-2.6	-3.4	-3.4	0.0	3.0	6.0	-3.8	8.3		

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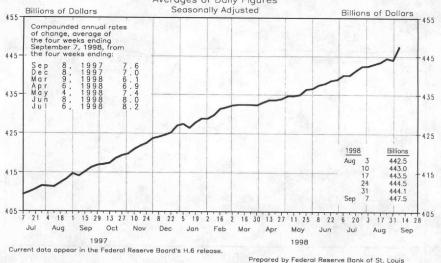
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Money Stock(M1) and Total Checkable Deposits

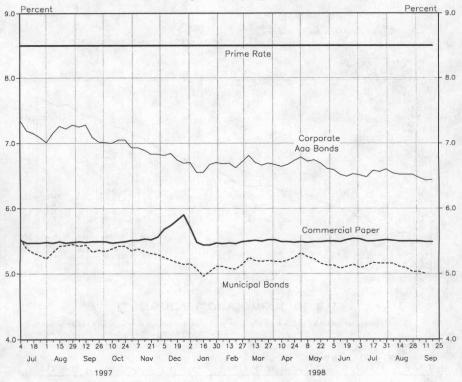
Total checkable deposits is the sum of demand deposits and other checkable deposits of depository institutions.





### **Yields on Selected Securities**

Averages of Daily Figures



19	98	30–Day Commercial Paper	90—Day CDs	90-Day Bankers' Acceptances	Corporate Aaa Bonds	Corporate Baa Bonds	Municipal Bonds **
Jun	26	5.54	5.60	5.50	6.53	7.13	5.14
Jul	3	5.53	5.60	5.53	6.51	7.11	5.09
	10	5.50	5.59	5.50	6.48	7.09	5.12
	17	5.50	5.59	5.50	6.58	7.17	5.17
	24	5.51	5.59	5.49	6.56	7.15	5.16
	31	5.52	5.60	5.49	6.60	7.20	5.16
Aug	7	5.51	5.59	5.50	6.54	7.15	5.16
	14	5.50	5.58	5.49	6.52	7.14	5.11
	21	5.50	5.58	5.49	6.52	7.14	5.09
	28	5.50	5.57	5.49	6.52	7.15	5.03
Sep	4	5.50	5.52	5.47	6.47	7.12	5.03
	11	5.49	5.46	5.47	6.43	7.08	5.00
	18	5.49	5.43	5.37	6.44	7.12	N.A.

Current data are from the Federal Reserve Board's H.15 release, and are averages of rates available for the week ending on September 18, 1998. Beginning September 2, 1997, the commercial paper rate reflects new source data, which is currently available only back to the first of the year. •• Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bands, Thursday data

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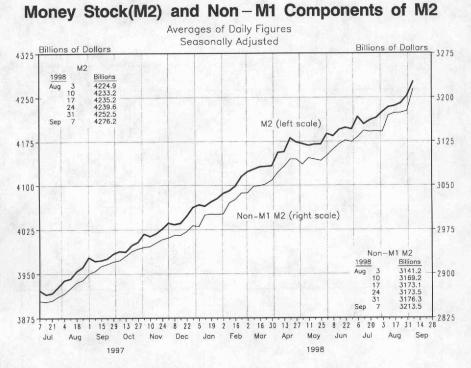
**Selected Interest Rates** Averages of Daily Figures 7.0 Percent Percent 7.0 30-Year **Treasury Securities** 6.0 6.0 Federal Funds Rate 3-Month **Treasury Bill** 5.0 5.0 Discount Rate 4.0+ 18 15 29 12 26 10 24 7 21 5 19 2 16 30 13 27 13 27 10 24 8 22 5 19 4.0 1 17 31 14 28 11 25 3 Jul Sep Oct Aug Dec Nov Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep 1997 1998

199	98	Federal Funds **	3-Month Treasury Bill	1-Year Treasury Bill	5-Year Treasury Securities	10-Year Treasury Securities	30-Year Treasury Securities
Jun	26	5.42	4.93	5.13	5.50	5.46	5.65
Jul	3	5.88	4.94	5.10	5.46	5.44	5.63
	10	5.47	4.94	5.07	5.41	5.41	5.61
	17	5.49	5.01	5.08	5.47	5.49	5.71
	24	5.50	4.96	5.08	5.47	5.46	5.68
	31	5.54	4.95	5.09	5.51	5.50	5.73
Aug	7	5.61	4.93	5.04	5.43	5.43	5.66
	14	5.50	4.89	4.97	5.36	5.40	5.60
	21	5.59	4.92	4.97	5.32	5.39	5.53
	28	5.48	4.89	4.85	5.07	5.20	5.42
Sep	4	5.61	4.76	4.68	4.92	5.05	5.32
	11	5.47	4.73	4.55	4.72	4.90	5.26
	18 *	5.54	4.67	4.56	4.67	4.88	5.26

Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.15 release. \* Averages of rates available

\*\* Seven-day averages for week ending two days earlier than date shown

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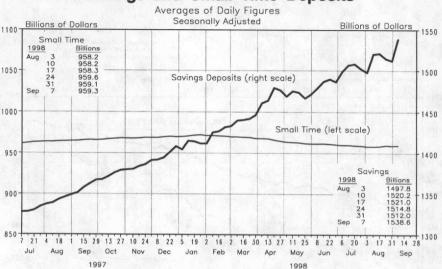
M2 is the sum of M1, savings (including money market deposit accounts), small time deposits and retail money funds. Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.6 release.

		Мо	ney St	tock (I	M2)				
	Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending:								
To the average of four weeks ending:	9/8/97	12/8/97	2/9/98	3/9/98	4/6/98	5/4/98	6/8/98	7/6/98	
2/9/98	7.0								
3/9/98	7.7	9.0							
4/6/98	7.6	8.6	9.4						
5/4/98	8.0	9.0	9.8	8.9					
6/8/98	7.2	7.6	7.4	6.2	5.7				
7/6/98	7.2	7.6	7.5	6.5	6.3	4.4			
8/10/98	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.2	5.9	4.6	6.1		
9/7/98	7.2	7.4	7.3	6.7	6.6	5.7	7.2	7.0	

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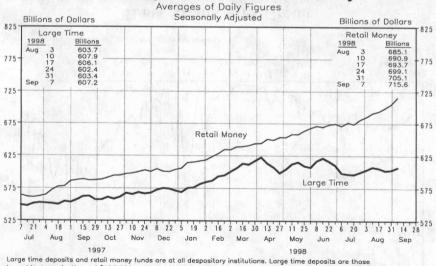




#### Savings and Small Time Deposits

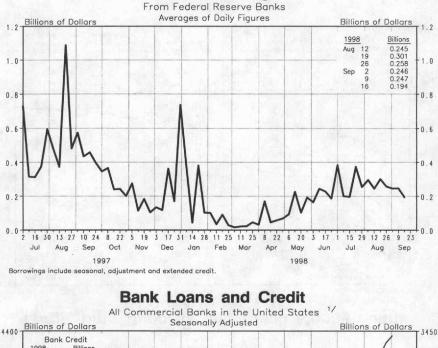
Savings deposits and small time deposits are at all depository institutions.

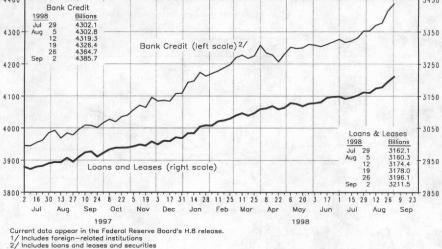
#### Large Time Deposits and Retail Money Funds



Large time deposits and retail money funds are at all despository institutions. Large time deposits are those issued in denominations of \$100,000 or more. Retail money funds were originally called general purpose and broker/dealer money market funds. Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Digitized for FRASER http://fraser.stlouisfed.org Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis **Total Borrowings** 





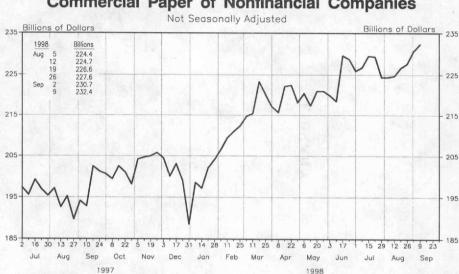
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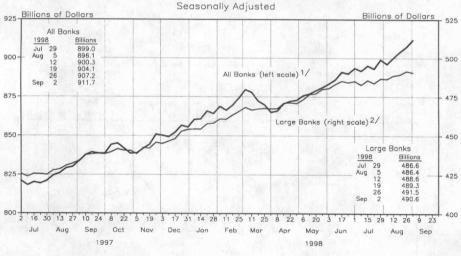




#### **Commercial Paper of Nonfinancial Companies**

Note: Beginning September 2, 1997, the value of commercial paper outstanding uses new source data. See the Federal Reserve Board's H.15 release for more information.

#### **Commercial and Industrial Loans**

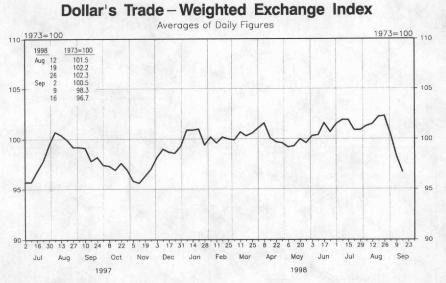


Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.8 release. 1/ Includes foreign-related institutions

2/ Weekly reporting, domestically chartered banks

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Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.10 release. Data are weighted averages of the foreign-currency price of the U.S. dollar, computed using 10 industrial country currencies.

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# 9 LIBRARY

