# Januar 22, 1998 <br> <br> usseinonciallata 

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## THE WEEK'S.HIGHLIGHTS:

- ThdANensus Bureau reported that privately owned housing starts totaled 1,519,000 units at an annual rate in December, which was a drop of 0.8 percent from November's rate. For the fourth quarter, however, housing starts averaged 1,526,000 units, a 4.8 percent increase over the third quarter and 7.8 percent more than four quarters earlier.
- A 2.3 percent drop in imports, combined with a 1.3 percent fall in exports, resulted in a U.S. goods and services trade deficit of $\$ 8$ billion in November. November's deficit, which was the smallest in a year, was also $\$ 1.1$ billion less than October's deficit. For the three months ending in September, the trade deficit totaled $\$ 30$ billion.
- A 3.6 percent decline in output of motor vehicles and parts helped the index of industrial production to slow from a gain of 0.8 percent in November to a gain of 0.5 percent in December. For the fourth quarter of 1997, though, industrial production rose at a strong 7.4 percent annual rate, outstripping the 6 percent rise seen in the third quarter. For the year (December-to-December), total production rose 5.9 percent.
- The U.S. dollar's trade-weighted exchange rate index, as calculated by the Board of Governors, averaged 101.0 percent $(1973=100)$ for the week ending Jan. 21, 1998. This was up 5.6 percent from the week ending Nov. 12, 1997, and up 10.6 percent from 52 weeks earlier (see back page).

[^0]Adjusted Monetary Base


The adjusted monetary bose is the sum of Federal Reserve deposits and vault cosh held by domestic depository institutions, currency held by the public, ond on odjustment for the effect of chonges in reserve requirement ratios. The monetory base series was recently revised to include Federal Reserve deposits used to satisfy clearing bolance controcts. Data are computed by this bank. A detailed description of the adjusted monelary bose is ovailable from this bonk. Recent dato are preliminary.

## Adjusted Monetary Base

To the averoge of two mointenonce periods ending:

| $6 / 18 / 97$ | 5.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $7 / 16 / 97$ | 5.1 | 5.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $8 / 13 / 97$ | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 |  |  |  |  |
| $9 / 10 / 97$ | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 7.0 |  |  |  |
| $10 / 8 / 97$ | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 6.1 |  |  |
| $11 / 19 / 97$ | 6.0 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 7.4 |  |
| $12 / 17 / 97$ | 6.2 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 10.2 |
| $1 / 14 / 98$ | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 10.0 |

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## Money Stock(M1) and Total Checkable Deposits

Averages of Daily Figures
Seasonally Adjusted


M1 is the sum of currency held by the nonbank public, demand deposits, other checkable deposits and travelers checks. Total checkable deposits is the sum of demand deposits and other checkable deposits at depository institutions. Current doto oppeor in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.

## Money Stock (M1)

To the overage of four weeks ending:

Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending: $\begin{array}{llllllll}1 / 13 / 97 & 4 / 14 / 97 & 6 / 9 / 97 & 7 / 14 / 97 & 8 / 11 / 97 & 9 / 15 / 97 & 10 / 13 / 97 & 11 / 10 / 97\end{array}$
$-3.7$
$7 / 14 / 97 \quad-3.3 \quad-1.7$
$8 / 11 / 97 \quad-2.7 \quad-1.0 \quad-0.3$
9/15/97
$10 / 13 / 97$
$11 / 10 / 97$
12/15/97
1/12/98
$-1.9$
-2.6
$-2.2 \quad-1.0$
$-1.8 \quad-0.6$
$\begin{array}{ll}-0.9 & 0.5\end{array}$
1.1

## Adjusted Reserves

Seasonally Adjusted


Adjusted reserves is the difference between the adjusted monetory base and the currency component of M1. The odjusted monetary base series was recently revised: See the footnote to the monetary base chart for a description of the change.

## Adjusted Reserves

To the gverage of two maintenance periods ending:

| $6 / 18 / 97$ | -7.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $7 / 16 / 97$ | -5.2 | 0.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $8 / 13 / 97$ | -7.6 | -4.9 | -7.1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $9 / 10 / 97$ | -4.1 | 0.3 | 3.1 | -0.3 |  |  |  |  |
| $10 / 8 / 97$ | -6.4 | -3.9 | -4.5 | -9.0 | -1.8 |  |  |  |
| $11 / 19 / 97$ | -3.5 | -0.4 | 0.9 | -1.1 | 5.7 | -1.8 |  |  |
| $12 / 17 / 97$ | -2.8 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 12.2 |  |
| $1 / 14 / 98$ | -1.2 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 8.2 | 4.4 | 14.4 | 12.7 |

Money Multiplier
Averages of Daily Figures


Rotio of M1 to the odjusted monetary bose.

## Currency Component of M1



Current doto oppeor in the Federol Reserve Boord's H. 6 releose.

Yields on Selected Securities
Averages of Daily Figures


| 1997/98 | 30-Day. Commercial Poper | $\begin{gathered} \text { 90-Day } \\ \text { CDs } \end{gathered}$ | 90-Day Bankers' Acceptances | Corporate Aao Bonds | Corporate Boo Bonds | Municipal Bonds ** |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oct 31 | 5.51 | 5.67 | 5.58 | 6.93 | 7.49 | 5.35 |
| Nov 7 | 5.51 | 5.68 | 5.57 | 6.93 | 7.47 | 5.38 |
| 14 | 5.53 | 5.76 | 5.69 | 6.89 | 7.44 | 5.34 |
| 21 | 5.52 | 5.76 | 5.67 | 6.83 | 7.38 | 5.31 |
| 28 | 5.56 | 5.78 | 5.72 | 6.83 | 7.38 | 5.29 |
| Dec 5 | 5.68 | 5.81 | 5.77 | 6.81 | 7.36 | 5.25 |
| 12 | 5.74 | 5.81 | 5.78 | 6.84 | 7.39 | 5.21 |
| 19 | 5.82 | 5.80 | 5.77 | 6.74 | 7.30 | 5.17 |
| 26 | 5.90 | 5.82 | 5.76 | 6.69 | 7.26 | 5.14 |
| Jan 2 | 5.71 | 5.74 | 5.62 | 6.70 | 6.91 | 5.15 |
| 9 | 5.48 | 5.58 | 5.52 | 6.55 | 7.13 | 5.07 |
| 16 | 5.44 | 5.50 | 5.47 | 6.55 | 7.14 | 4.96 |
| 23 | 5.44 | 5.51 | 5.44 | 6.62 | 7.21 | N.A. |

Current data are from the Federal Reserve Board's H. 15 release, and are averages of rates available for the week ending on January 23, 1998. Beginning September 2, 1997, the commercial poper rate reflects new source data, which is currently available only back to the first of the year.
e* Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bonds, Thursday data
Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Selected Interest Rates
Averages of Daily Figures


| 1997/98 | Federal Funds *e | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3-Month } \\ & \text { Treosury } \\ & \text { Bill } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-\text { Year } \\ \text { Treosury } \\ \text { Bill } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 5-Year } \\ \text { Treosury } \\ \text { Securities } \end{gathered}$ | 10-Year Treasury Securities | 30-Year Treosury Securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oct 31 | 5.50 | 5.04 | 5.07 | 5.78 | 5.90 | 6.22 |
| Nov 7 | 5.60 | 5.14 | 5.15 | 5.81 | 5.92 | 6.20 |
| 14 | 5.50 | 5.16 | 5.15 | 5.81 | 5.88 | 6.12 |
| 21 | 5.51 | 5.15 | 5.18 | 5.79 | 5.84 | 6.05 |
| 28 | 5.49 | 5.13 | 5.21 | 5.82 | 5.86 | 6.06 |
| Dec 5 | 5.58 | 5.13 | 5.25 | 5.82 | 5.86 | 6.04 |
| 12 | 5.40 | 5.10 | 5.23 | 5.83 | 5.87 | 6.07 |
| 19 | 5.66 | 5.12 | 5.20 | 5.74 | 5.77 | 5.96 |
| 26 | 5.44 | 5.27 | 5.26 | 5.72 | 5.74 | 5.90 |
| Jan 2 | 5.45 | 5.24 | 5.23 | 5.71 | 5.75 | 5.93 |
| 9 | 5.74 | 5.04 | 4.99 | 5.38 | 5.49 | 5.75 |
| 16. | 5.45 5.53 | 5.00 | 4.92 | 5.32 | 5.45 5.45 | 5.74 |
| 23. | 5.53 | 5.01 | 4.97 | 5.43 | 5.56 | 5.82 |

Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H .15 release.

- Averages of rates available
- Seven-doy overages for week ending two days earlier than date shown

Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

## Money Stock(M2) and Non-M1 Components of M2



M2 is the sum of M1, savings (including money market deposit accounts), small time deposits and relail money funds. Current data oppear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.

## Money Stock (M2)

To the overage of four weeks ending:
$6 / 9 / 97$
$7 / 14 / 97$
$8 / 11 / 97$
$9 / 15 / 97$
$10 / 13 / 97$
$11 / 10 / 97$
$12 / 15 / 97$
$1 / 12 / 98$
, 147
$8 / 11 / 97$
9/15/97
$10 / 13 / 97$
$11 / 10 / 97$
$1 / 12 / 98$

## Savings and Small Time Deposits

Averages of Daily Figures


Sovings deposits and small time deposits are at oll depository institutions.

## Large Time Deposits and Retail Money Funds

Averages of Daily Figures


Large time deposits and retail money funds are at all despository institutions. Large time depasits are those issued in denominations of $\$ 100,000$ or more. Retail money funds were originally called general purpose and broker/dealer money market funds.

Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Total Borrowings
From Federal Reserve Banks


Borrowings include seosonal, adjustment and extended credit.

## Bank Loans and Credit

All Commercial Banks in the United States ${ }^{1 /}$


Current dato oppear in the Federol Reserve Boord's H. 8 release.
1 / Includes foreign-reloted institutions
2 / Includes loans and leases and securities

## Commercial Paper of Nonfinancial Companies



Note: Beginning September 2, 1997, the value of commercial poper outstonding uses new source data. See the Federal Reserve Boord's H. 15 release for more information.

## Commercial and Industrial Loans



Current data oppeor in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 8 release.
1/ Includes foreign-related institutions
2/ Weekly reporting, domesticolly chortered banks
Prepared by Federal Reserve Bonk of St. Louis

Dollar's Trade-Weighted Exchange Index
Averages of Daily Figures


Current dato appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 10 releose. Data are weighted averages of the foreign-currency price of the U.S. dollor, computed using 10 industrial country currencies.

Prepared by Federal Reserve Bonk of St. Louis


[^0]:    U.S. Financial Data is published weekly by the Research Division of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. For more information on data, please call (314) 444-8590. To be added to the mailing list, please call (314) 444-8808 or (314) 444-8809.

    Information in this publication is also included in the Federal Reserve Economic Data (FRED) electronic Digitized foblltaia कexpd at (314) 621-1824 or internet World Wide Web server at www.stls.frb.org/fred.

