# **USFinancial**Data



# THE WEEK'S HIGHLIGHTS:

- The U.S. goods and services trade deficit measured \$11.6 billion in February, a modest improvement from January's \$12.7 billion deficit. This two-month total nearly equals the \$26.5 billion deficit registered in the fourth quarter of 1996.
- Industrial production rose at an 11.1 percent annual rate in March, as capacity utilization—measuring 84.1 percent—rose to its highest rate in two years. Total production rose 5.6 percent from a year earlier.
- Privately owned housing starts were at an annual rate of 1,425,000 units in March, off 6.4 percent from February's pace. For the first quarter, starts were at an annual rate of 1,441,000 units, up 1.8 percent from the fourth-quarter rate.
- The consumer price index (CPI-U) advanced at an annual rate of 0.8 percent in March. After rising at a 3.3 percent rate in the fourth quarter, consumer prices rose at a 2.4 percent rate in the first quarter.
- Prices at the producer level (PPI) fell at a 0.9 percent annual rate in March, the third straight decline, contributing to a 0.7 percent drop for the first quarter. In contrast, the PPI rose at a 3.9 percent rate in the fourth quarter of 1996.
- The nominal value of retail sales rose at a 2.4 percent annual rate in March. Still, because of brisk sales in January and February, first-quarter retail sales growth was the largest since the second quarter of 1987, measuring 13.1 percent.

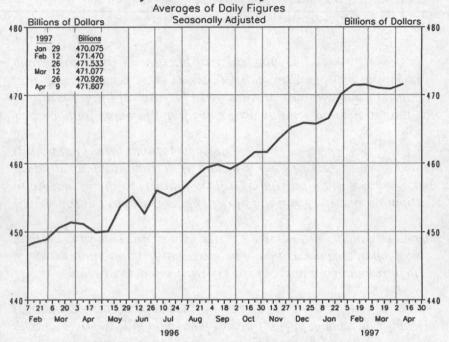
All data are seasonally adjusted unless otherwise indicated.

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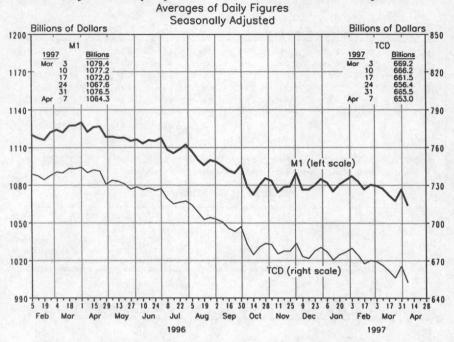
## **Adjusted Monetary Base**



The adjusted monetary base is the sum of Federal Reserve deposits and vault cash held by domestic depository institutions, currency held by the public, and an adjustment for the effect of changes in reserve requirement ratios. The monetary base series was recently revised to include Federal Reserve deposits used to satisfy clearing balance contracts. Data are computed by this bank. A detailed description of the adjusted monetary base is available from this bank. Recent data are preliminary.

	Adjusted Monetary Base									
To the average of	Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending:									
To the average of two maintenance periods ending:	4/10/96	7/3/96	9/11/96	10/9/96	11/6/96	12/4/96	1/15/97	2/12/97		
9/11/96	4.4									
10/9/96	3.8	4.4								
11/6/96	4.0	4.7	2.8							
12/4/96	4.5	5.3	4.6	6.9						
1/15/97	4.3	4.9	4.2	5.4	5.3					
2/12/97	5.1	5.9	5.8	7.1	7.6	7.3				
3/12/97	4.8	5.4	5.2	6.1	6.2	5.6	7.4			
4/9/97	4.4	4.9	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.8	0.7		

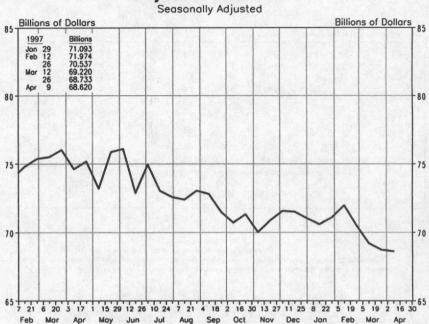
# Money Stock(M1) and Total Checkable Deposits



M1 is the sum of currency held by the nonbank public, demand deposits, other checkable deposits and travelers checks. Total checkable deposits is the sum of demand deposits and other checkable deposits at depository institutions. Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.6 release.

		Mo	ney S	tock (	M1)				
	Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending:								
To the average of four weeks ending:	4/8/96	7/8/96	9/9/96	10/7/96	11/4/96	12/9/96	1/6/97	2/10/97	
9/9/96	-6.1								
10/7/96	-6.6	-8.8							
11/4/96	-7.1	-9.0	-9.6						
12/9/96	-6.0	-6.9	-5.8	-4.2					
1/6/97	-5.4	-5.9	-4.5	-2.9	0.3				
2/10/97	-4.5	-4.5	-2.9	-1.4	1.1	1.5			
3/10/97	-4.7	-4.7	-3.4	-2.3	-0.5	-0.9	-1.3		
4/7/97	-5.0	-5.2	-4.3	-3.4	-2.2	-3.0	-3.9	-7.9	

# Adjusted Reserves Seasonally Adjusted



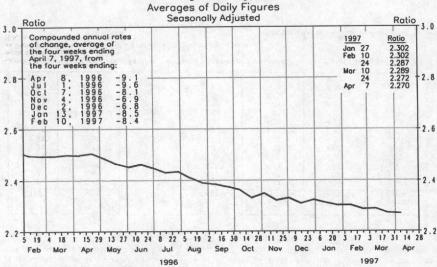
Adjusted reserves is the difference between the adjusted monetary base and the currency component of M1. The adjusted monetary base series was recently revised: See the footnote to the monetary base chart for a description of the change.

		Ac	ljusted	Rese	rves					
	Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending:									
To the average of two maintenance periods ending:	4/10/96	7/3/96	9/11/96	10/9/96	11/6/96	12/4/96	1/15/97	2/12/97		
9/11/96	-7.4									
10/9/96	-10.9	-13.4								
11/6/96	-10.4	-12.1	-18.4							
12/4/96	-8.2	-8.4	-9.7	1.1						
1/15/97	-7.7	-7.7	-8.2	-1.5	0.9					
2/12/97	-5.9	-5.2	-4.5	1.7	4.5	2.3				
3/12/97	-7.8	-7.8	-8.2	-4.0	-3.3	-6.8	-8.3			
4/9/97	-8.8	-9.1	-9.9	-6.7	-6.6	-10.0	-12.4	-23.3		

Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

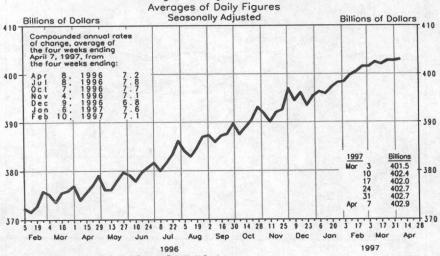
1997

## Money Multiplier



Ratio of M1 to the adjusted monetary base.

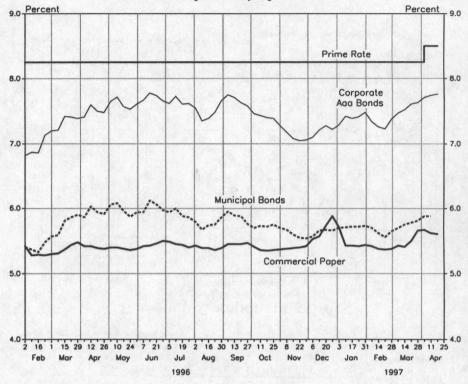
#### **Currency Component of M1**



Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.6 release.

#### **Yields on Selected Securities**

Averages of Daily Figures

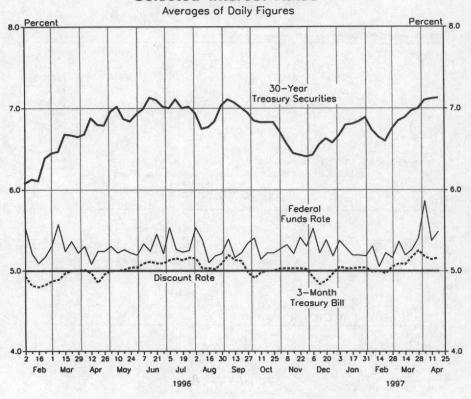


19	97	30-Day Commercial Paper	90-Day CDs	90-Day Bankers' Acceptances	Corporate Aaa Bonds	Corporate Baa Bonds	Municipal Bonds
Jon	24	5.42	5.42	5.33	7.41	8.10	5.72
	31	5.44	5.42	5.33	7.48	8.12	5.73
Feb	7	5.42	5.40	5.32	7.34	7.98	5.70
	14	5.38	5.36	5.29	7.26	7.89	5.62
	21	5.37	5.34	5.27	7.23	7.87	5.56
	28	5.38	5.37	5.28	7.38	8.01	5.65
Mar	7	5.43	5.44	5.35	7.47	8.10	5.70
	14	5.41	5.46	5.35	7.52	8.15	5.75
	21	5.50	5.54	5.44	7.61	8.22	5.78
	28	5.66	5.65	5.58	7.63	8.24	5.81
Apr	4	5.67	5.70	5.60	7.71	8.33	5.88
10 M	11	5.62	5.70	5.62	7.74	8.36	5.88
	18	5.61	5.73	5.62	7.76	8.37	N.A.

Current data are from the Federal Reserve Board's H.15 release, and are averages of rates available for the week ending on April 18, 1997

• Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bonds, Thursday data
N.A. – Not Available

#### Selected Interest Rates



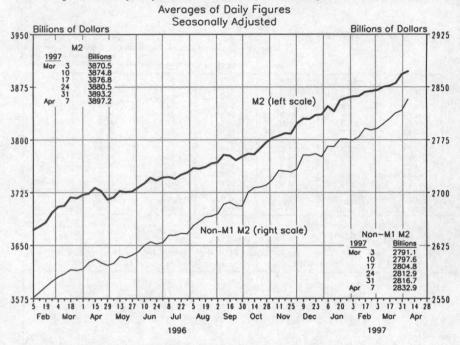
199	97	Federal Funds ••	3-Month Treasury Bill	1 – Year Treasury Bill	5-Year Treasury Securities	10-Year Treasury Securities	30-Year Treasury Securities
Jan	24	5.19	5.04	5.30	6.34	6.58	6.84
	31	5.18	5.04	5.30	6.36	6.62	6.89
Feb 1	7	5.30	4.99	5.24	6.20	6.46	6.74
	14	5.05	5.00	5.20	6.14	6.37	6.65
	21	5.22	4.97	5.18	6.13	6.33	6.60
	28	5.16	5.05	5.29	6.31	6.50	6.75
Mar	7	5.36	5.09	5.39	6.42	6.59	6.85
	14	5.19	5.08	5.40	6.46	6.63	6.89
	21	5.26	5.17	5.48	6.58	6.73	6.97
	28	5.40	5.25	5.59	6.66	6.79	7.00
Apr	4	5.86	5.17	5.65	6.75	6.90	7.10
	11	5.37	5.14	5.65	6.78	6.92	7.12
	18 .	5.48	5.16	5.66	6.80	6.92	7.13

Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.15 release.

• Averages of rates available

•• Seven—day averages for week ending two days earlier than date shown

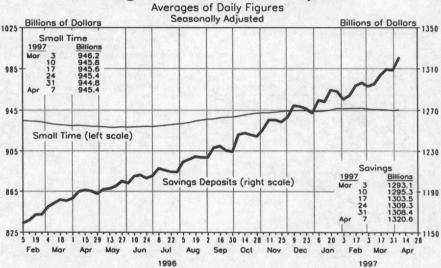
## Money Stock(M2) and Non-M1 Components of M2



M2 is the sum of M1, savings (including money market deposit accounts), small time deposits and retail money funds. Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.6 release.

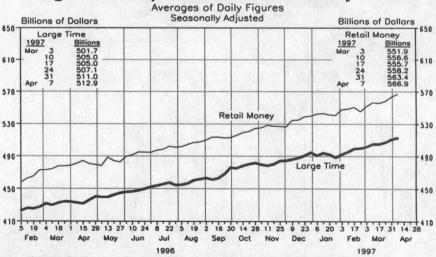
		Mo	ney S	tock (	M2)					
	Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending:									
To the average of four weeks ending:	4/8/96	7/8/96	9/9/96	10/7/96	11/4/96	12/9/96	1/6/97	2/10/97		
9/9/96	3.1									
10/7/96	3.0	3.3								
11/4/96	3.4	3.8	4.0							
12/9/96	3.9	4.6	5.3	6.5						
1/6/97	4.2	5.0	5.7	6.6	7.1					
2/10/97	4.5	5.2	5.8	6.5	6.9	6.5				
3/10/97	4.4	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.2			
4/7/97	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.6		

#### Savings and Small Time Deposits



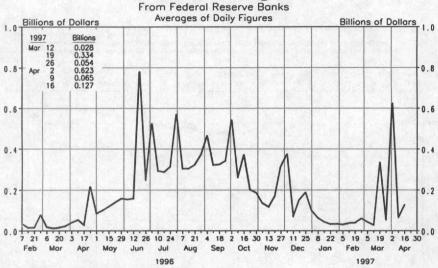
Savings deposits and small time deposits are at all depository institutions.

## Large Time Deposits and Retail Money Funds



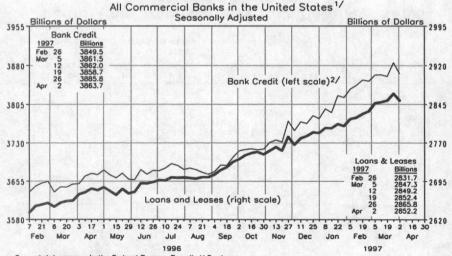
Large time deposits and retail money funds are at all despository institutions. Large time deposits are those issued in denominations of \$100,000 or more. Retail money funds were originally called general purpose and broker/dealer money market funds.

#### **Total Borrowings**



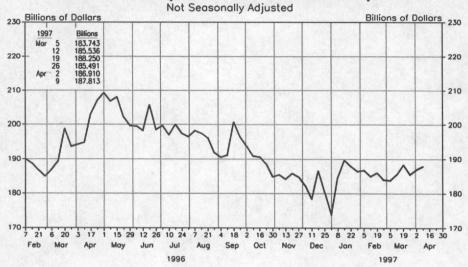
Borrowings include seasonal, adjustment and extended credit.

#### Bank Loans and Credit

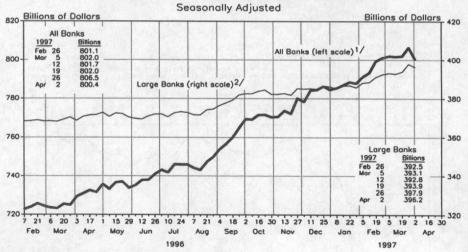


Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.8 release. 1/ Includes foreign—related institutions 2/ Includes loans and leases and securities

## **Commercial Paper of Nonfinancial Companies**



#### Commercial and Industrial Loans

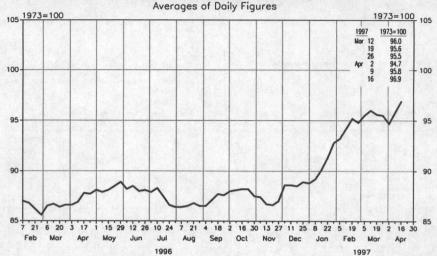


Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.8 release.

1/ Includes foreign—related institutions

2/ Weekly reporting, domestically chartered banks

# Dollar's Trade – Weighted Exchange Index Averages of Daily Figures



Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H.10 release. Data are weighted averages of the foreign-currency price of the U.S. dollar, computed using 10 industrial country currencies.