# USFinancialData 

## THE WEEK'S HIGHLIGHTS:

- The U.S. goods and services trade deficit measured $\$ 11.6$ billion in February, a modest improvement from January's $\$ 12.7$ billion deficit. This two-month total nearly equals the $\$ 26.5$ billion deficit registered in the fourth quarter of 1996.
- Industrial production rose at an 11.1 percent annual rate in March, as capacity utilization-measuring 84.1 percent-rose to its highest rate in two years. Total production rose 5.6 percent from a year earlier.
- Privately owned housing starts were at an annual rate of 1,425,000 units in March, off 6.4 percent from February's pace. For the first quarter, starts were at an annual rate of $1,441,000$ units, up 1.8 percent from the fourth-quarter rate.
- The consumer price index (CPI-U) advanced at an annual rate of 0.8 percent in March. After rising at a 3.3 percent rate in the fourth quarter, consumer prices rose at a 2.4 percent rate in the first quarter.
- Prices at the producer level (PPI) fell at a 0.9 percent annual rate in March, the third straight decline, contributing to a 0.7 percent drop for the first quarter. In contrast, the PPI rose at a 3.9 percent rate in the fourth quarter of 1996.
- The nominal value of retail sales rose at a 2.4 percent annual rate in March. Still, because of brisk sales in January and February, first-quarter retail sales growth was the largest since the second quarter of 1987, measuring 13.1 percent.

All data are seasonally adjusted unless otherwise indicated.

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## Adjusted Monetary Base



The adjusted monetory base is the sum of Federal Reserve deposits and vault cash held by domestic depository institutions, currency held by the public, and an odjustment for the effect of changes in reserve requirement rotios. The monetory base series was recently revised to include Federal Reserve deposits used to sotisfy clearing balance contracts. Dota are computed by this bank. A detailed description of the adjusted manetary bose is available from this bank. Recent data ore preliminary.

## Adjusted Monetary Base

To the overage of two maintenance periods ending:

| $9 / 11 / 96$ | 4.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $10 / 9 / 96$ | 3.8 | 4.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $11 / 6 / 96$ | 4.0 | 4.7 | 2.8 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $12 / 4 / 96$ | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 6.9 |  |  |  |  |
| $1 / 15 / 97$ | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 5.3 |  |  |  |
| $2 / 12 / 97$ | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.3 |  |  |
| $3 / 12 / 97$ | 4.8 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 7.4 |  |
| $4 / 9 / 97$ | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 0.7 |

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## Money Stock(M1) and Total Checkable Deposits

Averages of Daily Figures
Seasonally Adjusted


M1 is the sum of currency held by the nonbank public, demond deposits, other checkable deposits and travelers checks. Total checkable deposits is the sum of demond deposits and other checkable deposits at depository institutions. Current doto appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.

To the average of four weeks ending:

| $9 / 9 / 96$ | -6.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $10 / 7 / 96$ | -6.6 | -8.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $11 / 4 / 96$ | -7.1 | -9.0 | -9.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $12 / 9 / 96$ | -6.0 | -6.9 | -5.8 | -4.2 |  |  |  |  |
| $1 / 6 / 97$ | -5.4 | -5.9 | -4.5 | -2.9 | 0.3 | 1.5 |  |  |
| $2 / 10 / 97$ | -4.5 | -4.5 | -2.9 | -1.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 |  |  |
| $3 / 10 / 97$ | -4.7 | -4.7 | -3.4 | -2.3 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -1.3 |  |
| $4 / 7 / 97$ | -5.0 | -5.2 | -4.3 | -3.4 | -2.2 | -3.0 | -3.9 | -7.9 |

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## Adjusted Reserves

## Seasonally Adjusted



Adjusted reserves is the difference between the adjusted monetary bose and the currency component of M1. The adjusted monelary base series was recently revised: See the footnote to the monetary base chart for a description of the change.

## Adjusted Reserves

To the overage of two maintenance periods ending:

Compounded annual rates of change, overage of two maintenance periods ending: 4/10/96 $\quad 7 / 3 / 96 \quad 9 / 11 / 96 \quad 10 / 9 / 96 \quad 11 / 6 / 96 \quad 12 / 4 / 96 \quad 1 / 15 / 97 \quad 2 / 12 / 97$
9/11/96
-7.4
10/9/96
11/6/96
12/4/96
1/15/97
2/12/97
3/12/97
4/9/97
$-10.9 \quad-13.4$
$\begin{array}{lll}-10.4 & -12.1 & -18.4\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}-8.2 & -8.4 & -9.7\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllll}-5.9 & -5.2 & -4.5 & 1.7 & 4.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllllll}-7.8 & -7.8 & -8.2 & -4.0 & -3.3 & -6.8 & -8.3\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}-8.8 & -9.1 & -9.9\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllll}-6.7 & -6.6 & -10.0 & -12.4 & -23.3\end{array}$

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Money Multiplier
Averages of Daily Figures


Ratio of M1 to the adjusted monetary base.

## Currency Component of M1

Averages of Daily Figures


Current dato appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.

Yields on Selected Securities
Averages of Daily Figures


| 1997 |  | 30-Day Commercial Poper | $\begin{gathered} 90-\text { Day } \\ \mathrm{CDs} \end{gathered}$ | 90-Day Bankers' Acceptances | Corparate Aao Bonds | Corporate Bao Bonds | Municipal Bonds ** |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan |  | 5.42 | 5.42 | 5.33 | 7.41 | 8.10 | 5.72 |
|  | 31 | 5.44 | 5.42 | 5.33 | 7.48 | 8.12 | 5.73 |
| Feb | 7 | 5.42 | 5.40 | 5.32 | 7.34 | 7.98 | 5.70 |
|  | 14 | 5.38 | 5.36 | 5.29 | 7.26 | 7.89 | 5.62 |
|  | 21 | 5.37 | 5.34 | 5.27 | 7.23 | 7.87 | 5.56 |
|  | 28 | 5.38 | 5.37 | 5.28 | 7.38 | 8.01 | 5.65 |
| Mar | 7 | 5.43 | 5.44 | 5.35 | 7.47 | 8.10 | 5.70 |
|  | 14 | 5.41 | 5.46 | 5.35 | 7.52 | 8.15 | 5.75 |
|  | 21 | 5.50 | 5.54 | 5.44 | 7.61 | 8.22 | 5.78 |
|  | 28 | 5.66 | 5.65 | 5.58 | 7.63 | 8.24 | 5.81 |
| Apr | 4 | 5.67 | 5.70 | 5.60 | 7.71 | 8.33 | 5.88 |
|  | 11 | 5.62 | 5.70 | 5.62 | 7.74 | 8.36 | 5.88 |
|  | 18 | 5.61 | 5.73 | 5.62 | 7.76 | 8.37 | N.A. |

Current data are from the Federal Reserve Board's H .15 release, and are averages of rates available for the week ending on April 18, 1997
ee Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bonds, Thursday dato
N.A. - Not Available

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Selected Interest Rates
Averoges of Daily Figures


| 1997 |  | Federal Funds ** | $\begin{gathered} \text { 3-Month } \\ \text { Treasury } \\ \text { Bill } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1-\text { Yeor } \\ \text { Treosury } \\ \text { Bill } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5-Year } \\ & \text { Treasury } \\ & \text { Securities } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10-Year } \\ & \text { Treasury } \\ & \text { Securities } \end{aligned}$ | 30-Year Treasury Securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 5.19 5.18 | 5.04 5.04 | 5.30 5.30 | 6.34 6.36 | 6.58 6.62 | 6.84 6.89 |
| Feb | 7 | 5.30 | 4.99 | 5.24 | 6.20 | 6.46 | 6.74 |
|  | 14 | 5.05 | 5.00 | 5.20 | 6.14 | 6.37 | 6.65 |
|  | 21 | 5.22 | 4.97 | 5.18 | 6.13 | 6.33 | 6.60 |
|  | 28 | 5.16 | 5.05 | 5.29 | 6.31 | 6.50 | 6.75 |
|  | 7 | 5.36 | 5.09 | 5.39 | 6.42 | 6.59 | 6.85 |
|  | 14 | 5.19 | 5.08 | 5.40 | 6.46 | 6.63 | 6.89 |
|  | 21 | 5.26 | 5.17 | 5.48 | 6.58 | 6.73 | 6.97 |
|  | 28 | 5.40 | 5.25 | 5.59 | 6.66 | 6.79 | 7.00 |
| Apr | 4 | 5.86 | 5.17 | 5.65 | 6.75 | 6.90 | 7.10 |
|  | 11 | 5.37 | 5.14 | 5.65 | 6.78 | 6.92 | 7.12 |
|  | 18. | 5.48 | 5.16 | 5.66 | 6.80 | 6.92 | 7.13 |

Current dato appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 15 release.

- Averages of rates available
*. Seven-day averages for week ending two days earlier than date shown
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## Money Stock(M2) and Non-M1 Components of M2

Averages of Daily Figures
Seasonally Adjusted


M2 is the sum of M1, sovings (including money market deposit accounts), small time deposits and retail money funds. Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.

| To the overoge of four weeks ending: | Money Stock (M2) |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2/10/97 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4/8/96 | 7/8/96 | 9/9/96 | 10/7/96 | 11/4/96 | 12/9/96 | 1/6/97 |  |
| 9/9/96 | 3.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10/7/96 | 3.0 | 3.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11/4/96 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12/9/96 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 6.5 |  |  |  |  |
| 1/6/97 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 7.1 |  |  |  |
| 2/10/97 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.5 |  |  |
| 3/10/97 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.2 |  |
| 4/7/97 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.3 |  |

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## Savings and Small Time Deposits

Averoges of Daily Figures


Sovings deposits and small time deposits are ot all depository institutions.
Large Time Deposits and Retail Money Funds
Averages of Daily Figures


1996
Large time deposits and retail money funds are at all despository institutions. Large time deposits are those issued in denominations of $\$ 100,000$ or more. Retail money funds were originally called general purpose ond broker/diealer money market funds.

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Total Borrowings
From Federal Reserve Banks
Averages of Daily Figures


Borrowings include seasonal, adjustment and extended credit.

## Bank Loans and Credit

All Commercial Banks in the United States ${ }^{1 /}$


Current dato oppear in the Federal Reserve Boord's H. 8 releose.
1/Includes foreign-related institutions
2/ Includes loans and leases and securities

Commercial Paper of Nonfinancial Companies
Not Seasonally Adjusted


Commercial and Industrial Loans


Current doto oppeor in the Federol Reserve Boord's H. 8 release.
1/ Includes foreign-reloted institutions
2/ Weekly reporting, domesticolly chortered banks

## Dollar's Trade - Weighted Exchange Index

Averages of Daily Figures


Current doto oppear in the Federal Reserve Boord's $\mathrm{H}, 10$ release. Dota are weighted overages of the foreign-currency
price of the U.S. dollor, computed using 10 industrial country currencies. price of the U.S. dollor, computed using 10 industrial country currencies.

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[^0]:    U.S. Financial Data is published weekly by the Research Division of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. The cost for a subscription is $\$ 21$ for one year ( 50 issues) or $\$ 36$ for two years ( 100 issues). For more information on data, please call (314) 444-8590. To request an order form, please call (314) 444-8808 or (314) 444-8809. Sorry, no refunds.
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