## APR 101997

## THE WEEK'S HIGHLIGHTS:

- After posting a 2.5 percent increase in January, the value of new orders for manufactured durable and nondurable goods rose 0.8 percent in February. Total factory orders, which are not adjusted for inflation, were up 7.7 percent from a year earlier.
- The index of leading indicators rose 0.5 percent in February, its largest gain in a year. Nine of the 10 components contributed positively to this increase. The leading index has not declined since January 1996.
- Real personal consumption expenditures (PCE), after rising at an 11.7 percent annual rate in January, rose at a 0.8 percent rate in February-the weakest growth rate in five months. Real PCE increased 2.8 percent between February 1996 and February 1997.
- Real GDP rose at a 3.8 percent annual rate in the fourth quarter of 1996 according to the final estimate. This was 0.1 percentage point below the preliminary estimate and 0.9 percentage points lower than the advance estimate. Real GDP increased 3.1 percent measured from four quarters earlier.
- Sales of new single-family homes were at an annual rate of 811,000 units in February, following an 817,000-unit sales pace in January. Sales for the first two months of 1997 are well above their fourth-quarter 1996 average rate of 761,000 units.

The adjusted monetary base, adjusted reserves and the money multiplier series have been revised to incorporate seasonal factor adjustments.

All data are seasonally adjusted unless otherwise indicated.

[^0]
## Adjusted Monetary Base



The adjusted monetory base is the sum of Federal Reserve deposits and vault cash held by domestic depository institutions, currency heid by the public, ond an adjustment for the effect of chonges in reserve requirement ratios. The monelory bose series wos recently revised to include Federal Reserve deposits used to satisfy clearing balonce controcts. Data are computed by this bonk. A detailed description of the adjusted monelary bose is ovailable from this bank. Recent data are preliminary.

## Adjusted Monetary Base

To the average of two maintenance periods ending:

| $8 / 28 / 96$ | 4.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| $9 / 25 / 96$ | 4.4 | 5.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $10 / 23 / 96$ | 4.3 | 5.1 | 3.8 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $11 / 20 / 96$ | 4.5 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.7 |  |  |  |  |
| $1 / 1 / 97$ | 4.6 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.6 |  |  |  |
| $1 / 29 / 97$ | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.4 |  |  |
| $2 / 26 / 97$ | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.9 |  |
| $3 / 26 / 97$ | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.8 |

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## Money Stock(M1) and Total Checkable Deposits

Averages of Daily Figures
Seasonally Adjusted


MI is the sum of currency held by the nonbank public, demand deposits, other checkable deposits and travelers checks. Totol checkable deposits is the sum of demand deposits and other checkable deposits at depository institutions. Current dota oppeor in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 releose.

| To the average of four weeks ending: | Money Stock (M1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Compounded annual rates of change, overage of four weeks ending: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3/25/96 | 6/24/96 | 8/26/96 | 9/23/96 | 10/21/96 | 11/25/96 | 12/23/96 | 1/27/97 |
| 8/26/96 | -5.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9/23/96 | -5.6 | -7.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10/21/96 | -6.6 | -8.9 | -10.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11/25/96 | -6.1 | -7.5 | -7.7 | -7.6 |  |  |  |  |
| 12/23/96 | -5.3 | -6.1 | -5.4 | -4.6 | -0.6 |  |  |  |
| 1/27/97 | -4.7 | -5.2 | -4.3 | -3.4 | -0.5 | 0.9 |  |  |
| 2/24/97 | -4.2 | -4.4 | -3.4 | -2.5 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 |  |
| 3/24/97 | -4.5 | -4.9 | -4.1 | -3.5 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -2.3 | -3.6 |

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## Adjusted Reserves

Seasonally Adjusted


Adjusted reserves is the difference between the adjusted monetary base and the currency component of M1. The adjusted monetary base series was recently revised: See the footnote to the monetory base chort for a description of the change.

## Adjusted Reserves

To the overage of two maintenonce periods ending:

| $8 / 28 / 96$ | -6.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $9 / 25 / 96$ | -6.0 | -7.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $10 / 23 / 96$ | -7.7 | -9.6 | -11.1 | -9.6 | -12.5 |  |  |  |
| $11 / 20 / 96$ | -7.6 | -9.0 | -9.6 | -5 | -5.3 | 0.4 |  |  |
| $1 / 1 / 97$ | -5.8 | -6.2 | -4.9 | -9.4 | -9.8 | -11.2 | -9.1 | -10.2 |
| $1 / 29 / 97$ | -8.2 | -9.4 | -7.6 | -7.3 | -8.0 | -5.5 | -5.3 | -12.5 |
| $2 / 26 / 97$ | -6.9 | -7.6 | -11.6 | -12.8 | -11.8 | -13.0 | -20.9 | -16.4 |
| $3 / 26 / 97$ | -9.5 | -10.8 | -11.8 |  |  |  |  |  |

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## Money Multiplier

Averages of Daily Figures


Ratio of M1 to the odjusted monetory base.

## Currency Component of M1

Averages of Daily Figures


Current dato appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 releose.
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## Yields on Selected Securities

Averages of Daily Figures


| 1997 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 30-Day } \\ \text { Commercial } \\ \text { Paper } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 90-Day } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 90-Day Bankers Acceptances | Corporate Aoo Bonds | Corporate Bao Bonds | Municipal Bonds ** |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan |  | 5.43 | 5.42 | 5.34 | 7.42 | 8.11 | 5.71 |
|  | 17 | 5.43 | 5.44 | 5.34 | 7.39 | 8.07 | 5.72 |
|  | 24 | 5.42 | 5.42 | 5.33 | 7.41 | 8.10 | 5.72 |
|  | 31 | 5.44 | 5.42 | 5.33 | 7.48 | 8.12 | 5.73 |
| Feb | 7 | 5.42 | 5.40 | 5.32 | 7.34 | 7.98 | 5.70 |
|  | 14 | 5.38 | 5.36 | 5.29 | 7.25 | 7.89 | 5.62 |
|  | 21 | 5.37 | 5.34 | 5.27 | 7.23 | 7.87 | 5.56 |
|  | 28 | 5.38 | 5.37 | 5.28 | 7.38 | 8.01 | 5.65 |
| Mor | 7 | 5.43 | 5.44 | 5.35 | 7.47 | 8.10 | 5.70 |
|  | 14 | 5.41 | 5.46 | 5.35 | 7.52 | 8.15 | 5.75 |
|  | 21 | 5.50 | 5.54 | 5.44 | 7.61 | 8.22 | 5.78 |
|  | 28 | 5.66 | 5.65 | 5.58 | 7.63 | 8.24 | 5.81 |
| Apr | 4 | 5.69 | 5.69 | 5.58 | 7.71 | 8.32 | N.A. |

Current data are from the Federal Reserve Board's H. 15 release, and are averages of rotes availoble for the week ending on April 4, 1997
-0 Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bands, Thursday dota
N.A. - Not Availoble

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Selected Interest Rates
Averages of Daily Figures


| 1997 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Federal } \\ & \text { Funds } \text { o. } \end{aligned}$ | 3-Month Treosury Bill | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1-Year } \\ \text { Treosury } \\ \text { Bill } \end{gathered}$ | 5-Year Treasury Securitiés | 10-Year Treasury Securities | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 30-Year } \\ & \text { Treasury } \\ & \text { Securities } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jon 10 | 5.28 | 5.03 | 5.31 | 6.33 | 6.57 | 6.80 |
| 17 | 5.19 | 5.03 | 5.30 | 6.33 | 6.56 | 6.81 |
| 24 | 5.19 | 5.04 | 5.30 | 6.34 | 6.58 | 6.84 |
| 31 7 | 5.18 | 5.04 | 5.30 | 6.36 | 6.62 | 6.89 |
| Feb 7 | 5.30 | 4.99 | 5.24 | 6.20 | 6.46 | 6.74 |
| 14 | 5.05 | 5.00 | 5.20 | 6.14 | 6.37 | 6.65 |
| 21 | 5.22 | 4.97 | 5.18 | 6.13 | 6.33 | 6.60 |
| 28 | 5.16 | 5.05 | 5.29 | 6.31 | 6.50 | 6.75 |
| Mar 7 | 5.36 | 5.09 | 5.39 | 6.42 | 6.59 | 6.75 6.85 |
| 14 | 5.19 | 5.08 | 5.40 | 6.46 | 6.63 | 6.89 |
| 21 | 5.26 | 5.17 | 5.48 | 6.58 | 6.73 | 6.97 |
| ${ }^{\text {Apr }}{ }^{28} 4$. | 5.40 5.86 | 5.25 5.18 | 5.59 | 6.66 | 6.79 | 7.00 |
| Apr $4^{\circ}$. | 5.86 | 5.18 | 5.66 | 6.75 | 6.90 | 7.09 |

Current doto oppeor in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 15 releose.

- Averages of rotes availoble
-- Seven-doy averages for week ending two days earlier than date shown
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Money Stock(M2) and Non-M1 Components of M2
Averages of Daily Figures


M2 is the sum of M1, savings (including money market deposit accounts), small time deposits and retail money funds. Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.

| To the overage of four weeks ending: | Money Stock (M2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3/25/96 | 6/24/96 | 8/26/96 | 9/23/9 | 10/21/96 | 11/25/96 | 12/23/96 | 1/27/97 |
| 8/26/96 | 3.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9/23/96 | 3.4 | 3.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10/21/96 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11/25/96 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 5.1 |  |  |  |  |
| 12/23/96 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 7.7 |  |  |  |
| 1/27/97 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 6.9 |  |  |
| 2/24/97 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 5.5 |  |
| 3/24/97 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.2 |

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## Savings and Small Time Deposits



Sovings deposits and small time deposits are of all depository institutions.

## Large Time Deposits and Retail Money Funds

Averages of Daily Figures


Large time deposits and retail money funds ore ot all despository institutions, Large time deposits are those issued in denominotions of $\$ 100,000$ or more. Retail money funds were originally called general purpose and broker/dealer money market funds.

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## Total Borrowings

From Federal Reserve Banks


## Bank Loans and Credit

All Commercial Banks in the United States ${ }^{\text {1/ }}$


Current doto oppear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 8 release.
1/ Includes foreign-related institutions
2/ Includes loans and leases and securities

## Commercial Paper of Nonfinancial Companies

Not Seasonally Adjusted


## Commercial and Industrial Loans



Current doto appeor in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 8 release.
1/ Includes foreign-related institutions
2/ Weekly reporting, domestically chortered banks

Dollar's Trade - Weighted Exchange Index
Averages of Daily Figures


Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 10 release. Data are weighted averages of the foreign-currency price of the U.S. dollar, computed using 10 industrial country currencies.

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[^0]:    U.S. Financial Data is published weekly by the Research Division of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. The cost for a subscription is $\$ 21$ for one year ( 50 issues) or $\$ 36$ for two years ( 100 issues). For more information on data, please call (314) 444-8590. To request an order form, please call (314) 444-8808 or (314) 444-8809. Sorry, no refunds.
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