

## THE WEEK'S HIGHLIGHTS:

$\checkmark$ Privately owned housing starts surged 4.5 percent in August to an annual rate of 1.525 million units, the highest since March 1994. This increase stemmed from an 8.3 percent rise in single family starts.
$\checkmark$ The July U.S. goods and services trade deficit measured $\$ 11.7$ billion, $\$ 3.5$ billion more than in June. Exports fell 3.6 percent in July, the sharpest decline since April 1994, while imports rose 1.2 percent.
$\checkmark$ Total industrial production advanced at a 6 percent annual rate in August, following a 0.8 percent rate of gain in July. Manufacturing output rose for the fifth consecutive month in August and is up 4 percent from a year earlier.
$\checkmark$ The consumer price index (CPI) increased at a 1.5 percent annual rate in August. Excluding food and energy prices, the CPI rose at a 0.7 percent rate, the smallest rise since December 1982. Consumer prices have risen 2.9 percent over the past year.
$\checkmark$ Total retail sales rose at a 2 percent annual rate in August, as the value of sales at automotive dealers increased for the first time in three months. The nominal value of retail sales is up 4.3 percent over the past year.

All data are seasonally adjusted unless otherwise indicated.

[^0]
## Adjusted Monetary Base



The adjusted monetory base is the sum of reserve accounts of financiol institutions at Federal Reserve banks, currency in circulation (currency held by the public and in the vaults of all depository institutions) and an adjustment for reserve requirement ratio changes. The major source of the adjusted monetary bose is Federal Reserve credit. Dota are computed by this bank. A deloiled description of the adjusted monetary base is availoble from this bank.
Recent doto are preliminory.

## Adjusted Monetary Base

To the overage of two maintenance periods ending:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2 / 14 / 96$ | 0.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3 / 13 / 96$ | 1.3 | 1.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $4 / 10 / 96$ | 2.0 | 2.5 | 5.1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $5 / 8 / 96$ | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.0 |  |  |  |  |
| $6 / 5 / 96$ | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 0.7 |  |  |  |
| $7 / 17 / 96$ | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 5.1 |  |
| $8 / 14 / 96$ | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 5.1 |  |
| $9 / 11 / 96$ | 2.7 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.1 |

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Money Stock(M1) and Total Checkable Deposits
Averages of Daily Figures


M1 is the sum of currency held by the nonbank public, demond deposits, other checkable deposits and travelers checks. Total checkable deposits is the sum of demand deposits and other checkable deposits of depository institutions. Current doto appear in the Federal Reserve Boord's H. 6 releose.

| To the average of four weeks ending: | Money Stock (M1) |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7/8/96 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Compounded annual rates of change, overoge of four weeks ending: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 9/11/95 | 12/11/95 | 2/12/96 | 3/11/96 | 4/8/96 | 5/6/96 | 6/10/96 |  |
| 2/12/96 | -5.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3/11/96 | -3.7 | -2.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4/8/96 | -2.3 | 0.0 | 6.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5/6/96 | -2.9 | -1.4 | 1.9 | -0.2 |  |  |  |  |
| 6/10/96 | -3.1 | -1.9 | 0.1 | -1.7 | -5.5 |  |  |  |
| 7/8/96 | -3.0 | -2.0 | -0.4 | -1.9 | -4.6 | -3.4 |  |  |
| 8/12/96 | -3.5 | -2.8 | -1.8 | -3.2 | -5.4 | -4.9 | -5.4 |  |
| 9/9/96 | -4.0 | -3.6 | $-3.0$ | -4.3 | $-6.3$ | -6.1 | -6.8 | -8.7 |

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Adjusted Reserves
Seasonally Adjusted


Adjusted reserves is the difference between the odjusted monetary base and the currency component of M1.

## Adjusted Reserves

To the average of
two mointenonce periods ending:

| $2 / 14 / 96$ | -6.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| $3 / 13 / 96$ | -4.4 | -1.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $4 / 10 / 96$ | -2.9 | 0.3 | 6.2 | -5.5 | -12.0 |  |  |  |
| $5 / 8 / 96$ | -6.2 | -5.5 | -6.5 | -2.7 | -2.6 | -7.1 |  |  |
| $6 / 5 / 96$ | -3.8 | -2.0 | -0.7 | -2.4 | -4.1 | -7.0 | 2.7 |  |
| $7 / 17 / 96$ | -4.2 | -3.0 | -2.8 | -3.8 | -3.7 | -5.2 | -7.7 | -1.2 |
| $8 / 14 / 96$ | -4.4 | -3.4 | -3.2 | -4.5 | -6.4 | -0.9 | -6.0 | -5.3 |
| $9 / 11 / 96$ | -4.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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Money Multiplier


Ratio of M1 to adjusted monetory bose.

## Currency Component of M1

Averages of Daily Figures


Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.

## Yields on Selected Securities

Averages of Daily Figures


| 1996 |  | 30-Day Commercial Poper | $\begin{gathered} \text { 90-Day } \\ \text { CDs } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 90-Day } \\ \text { Bankers' } \\ \text { Acceptances } \end{gathered}$ | Corporate Aoo Bonds | Corporate Bao Bonds | Municipal Bonds ** |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| JunJul | 28 | 5.50 | 5.49 | 5.40 | 7.66 | 8.36 | 5.97 |
|  | 5 | 5.49 | 5.49 | 5.43 | 7.62 | 8.32 | 5.94 |
|  | 12 | 5.45 | 5.57 | 5.47 | 7.73 | 8.42 | 6.00 |
|  | 19 | 5.44 | 5.54 | 5.45 | 7.61 | 8.32 | 5.88 |
|  | 26 | 5.40 | 5.51 | 5.44 | 7.62 | 8.34 | 5.86 |
|  | 2 | 5.43 | 5.52 | 5.44 | 7.55 | 8.27 | 5.79 |
| Aug | 9 | 5.39 | 5.41 | 5.33 | 7.35 | 8.08 | 5.67 |
|  | 16 | 5.39 | 5.39 | 5.31 | 7.39 | 8.11 | 5.74 |
|  | 23 | 5.36 | 5.37 | 5.29 | 7.48 | 8.18 | 5.75 |
|  | 30 | 5.39 | 5.42 | 5.33 | 7.66 | 8.35 | 5.86 |
| Sep | 6 | 5.45 | 5.55 | 5.44 | 7.75 | 8.43 | 5.95 |
|  | 13 | 5.45 | 5.51 | 5.42 | 7.71 | 8.40 | 5.89 |
|  | 20 | 5.44 | 5.48 | 5.38 | 7.60 | 8.30 | N.A. |

Current data are from the Federal Reserve Board's H. 15 release, and are averages of rates available for the week ending on September 20, 1996.
** Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bonds, Thursday doto
N.A. - Not Available

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## Selected Interest Rates

Averages of Daily Figures


| 1996 |  | Federal Funds ** | 3-Month Tregsury Bill | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1-Year } \\ \text { Tregsury } \\ \text { Bill } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 5-Year } \\ \text { Treosury } \\ \text { Securities } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 10-Year Treosury Securities | Long-Term Treosury Securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 28 | 5.21 | 5.09 | 5.47 | 6.63 | 6.86 | 7.08 |
|  | 5 | 5.53 | 5.13 | 5.49 | 6.60 | 6.85 | 7.04 |
|  | 12 | 5.26 | 5.15 | 5.57 | 6.72 | 6.95 | 7.16 |
|  | 19 | 5.23 | 5.13 | 5.47 | 6.59 | 6.81 | 7.04 |
|  | 26 | 5.25 | 5.16 | 5.53 | 6.62 | 6.85 | 7.05 |
| Aug | 2 | 5.53 | 5.15 | 5.48 | 6.52 | 6.76 | 6.96 |
|  | 9 | 5.38 | 5.03 | 5.30 | 6.28 | 6.54 | 6.77 |
|  | 16 | 5.10 | 5.03 | 5.30 | 6.31 | 6.56 | 6.80 |
|  | 23 | 5.18 | 5.02 | 5.34 | 6.38 | 6.63 | 6.87 |
|  | 30 | 5.21 | 5.09 | 5.48 | 6.60 | 6.84 | 7.07 |
| Sep | 6 | 5.39 | 5.19 | 5.61 | 6.73 | 6.95 | 7.17 |
|  | 13 | 5.16 | 5.13 | 5.54 | 6.64 | 6.88 | 7.12 |
|  | 20 | 5.22 | 5.12 | 5.49 | 6.56 | 6.79 | 7.04 |

Except for long-term Treasury securities, which are computed by this Bonk, current data oppear in the Federal
Reserve Board's H. 15 release.

- Averages of rates available
* Seven-doy averages for week ending two days earlier than date shown

Money Stock(M2) and Non-M1 Components of M2
Averages of Daily Figures
Seasonally Adjusted


M2 is the sum of M1, savings (including money market deposit occounts), small time deposits and retail money
funds. Current data oppear in the Federal Reserve Boord's H. 6 releose.

## Money Stock (M2)

To the average
of four weeks of four weeks ending:
2/12/96
3/11/96
4/8/96
5/6/96
6/10/96
7/8/96
8/12/96
9/9/96

Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending: $9 / 11 / 95 \quad 12 / 11 / 95 \quad 2 / 12 / 96 \quad 3 / 11 / 96 \quad 4 / 8 / 96 \quad 5 / 6 / 96 \quad 6 / 10 / 96 \quad 7 / 8 / 96$
4.0
$5.2 \quad 6.7$
$\begin{array}{lll}5.6 & 7.0 & 10.0\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}4.8 & 5.5 & 6.3 & 3.6\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllll}4.3 & 4.6 & 4.6 & 2.5 & 0.1\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllll}4.3 & 4.6 & 4.7 & 3.0 & 1.5 & 2.5\end{array}$
$4.1 \quad 4.3 \quad 4.3$
$4.1 \quad 4.3 \quad 4.2$
2.9
3.1

## Savings and Small Time Deposits



Savings deposits and smoll time deposits are at all depository institutions.
Large Time Deposits and Retail Money Funds
Averages of Daily Figures


Large time deposits and retail money funds are at all despository institutions. Lorge time deposits are those issued in denominations of $\$ 100,000$ or more. Retail money funds were originally called general purpose and broker/deoler money morket funds.

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Total Borrowings
From Federal Reserve Banks


Borrowings include seasonal, adjustment and extended credit.
Bank Loans and Credit
All Commercial Banks in the United States ${ }^{1 /}$


Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 8 release.
1/ Includes foreign-reloted institutions
2 Includes loans and leases and securities
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## Commercial Paper of Nonfinancial Companies

Not Seasonally Adjusted


Commercial and Industrial Loans


Current data oppeor in the Federal Reserve Boord's H. 8 release.
1/ Includes foreign-ralated institutions
2/ Weekly reporting, domestically chartered banks

Dollar's Trade-Weighted Exchange Index


Current dato oppear in the Federal Reserve Board's H .10 release. Dato are weighted averages of the foreign-currency price of the U.S. dollar, computed using 10 industriol country currencies.

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[^0]:    U.S. Financial Data is published weekly by the Research Division of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. The cost for a subscription is $\$ 21$ for one year ( 50 issues) or $\$ 36$ for two years ( 100 issues). For more information on data, please call (314) 444-8590. To request an order form, please call (314) 444-8808 or (314) 444-8809. Sorry, no refunds.

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