## THE WEEK'S HIGHLIGHTS:

$\checkmark$ Real GDP advanced at a 4.2 percent annual rate in the second quarter, more than double the revised 2 percent rate posted in the first quarter. Second-quarter GDP growth was boosted measurably by a 7.1 percent rate of gain in its government component, the largest increase since the fourth quarter of 1988. Real GDP has increased 2.6 percent over the past four quarters.
$\checkmark$ The National Association of Purchasing Managers index measured 50.2 percent in July, off 4.1 percentage points from June. In the last 12 months, the index has been above 50 percent only three times, $a$ value that generally indicates an expanding manufacturing sector.
$\checkmark$ After rising at a 2.9 percent annual rate in the first quarter, the employment cost index (ECI) for total compensation by private industry workers rose at a 3.2 percent rate in the second quarter. Over the first half of this year, the wages and salaries component of the ECI has risen at a 3.9 percent rate, up from a 2.8 percent gain over the previous two quarters.
$\checkmark$ Measured from May, sales of new single-family houses fell 5.3 percent in June to an annual rate of 734,000 units.

Nevertheless, second-quarter sales were up 1.6 percent from the first quarter and 13.8 percent from four quarters earlier.

All data are seasonally adjusted unless otherwise indicated.

[^0]
## Adjusted Monetary Base



The adjusted monetary base is the sum of reserve occounts of finoncial institutions at Federal Reserve banks, currency in circulation (currency held by the public and in the voults of all depository institutions) and an odjustment for reserve requirement ratio changes. The major source of the adjusted monetory base is Federal Reserve credit. Dota are computed by this bonk. A detailed description of the adjusted monetory base is available from this bank.
Recent dato are preliminory.

## Adjusted Monetary Base

To the overage of two mointenonce periods ending:

Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending: $\begin{array}{lllllll}8 / 2 / 95 & 10 / 25 / 95 & 1 / 3 / 96 & 1 / 31 / 96 & 2 / 28 / 96 & 3 / 27 / 96 & 4 / 24 / 96\end{array} \quad 6 / 5 / 96$

| $1 / 3 / 96$ | 1.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1 / 31 / 96$ | 1.4 | 0.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $2 / 28 / 96$ | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 |  |  |  |  |
| $3 / 27 / 96$ | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.5 |  |  |  |
| $4 / 24 / 96$ | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.8 |  |  |
| $6 / 5 / 96$ | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.2 |  |
| $7 / 3 / 96$ | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 3.3 |
| $7 / 31 / 96$ | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.5 |

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# Money Stock(M1) and Total Checkable Deposits 

Averages of Daily Figures


M1 is the sum of currency held by the nonbank public, demand deposits, other checkable deposits and travelers checks. Totol checkable deposits is the sum of demand deposits and other checkable deposits at depository institutions. Current dota oppear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 releose.

| To the average of four weeks ending: | Money Stock (M1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 7/24/9 | /23/95 | 2/25/95 | 1/22/96 | 2/19/96 | 3/25/96 | 4/22/96 | 5/20/96 |
| 12/25/95 | -4.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1/22/96 | -4.0 | -3.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2/19/96 | -4.4 | -4.4 | -4.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3/25/96 | -2.2 | -0.9 | 1.3 | 3.3 |  |  |  |  |
| 4/22/96 | -2.2 | -1.2 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 5.3 |  |  |  |
| 5/20/96 | -2.9 | -2.3 | -1.5 | -1.1 | 0.6 | -5.8 |  |  |
| 6/24/96 | -2.5 | -1.9 | -1.1 | -0.7 | 0.6 | -3.4 | -3.8 |  |
| 7/22/96 | -3.1 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -2.2 | -1.4 | -5.0 | -5.8 | -4.3 |

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## Adjusted Reserves

Seasonally Adjusted


Adjusted reserves is the difference between the adjusted monetary base and the currency component of M1.

## Adjusted Reserves

To the gverage of two maintenance periods ending:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $12 / 20 / 95$ | -5.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1 / 17 / 96$ | -5.1 | -6.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $2 / 14 / 96$ | -5.3 | -6.5 | -3.9 |  |  |  |  |
| $3 / 13 / 96$ | -4.1 | -4.5 | -0.9 | -0.7 |  |  |  |
| $4 / 10 / 96$ | -2.9 | -2.6 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 6.9 |  |  |
| $5 / 22 / 96$ | -5.3 | -6.0 | -4.8 | -5.5 | -5.2 | -9.2 |  |
| $6 / 19 / 96$ | -4.2 | -4.5 | -2.8 | -3.1 | -2.4 | -4.5 | -9.2 |
| $7 / 17 / 96$ | -4.0 | -4.2 | -2.6 | -2.8 | -2.2 | -3.8 | -7.0 |

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Money Multiplier


Ratio of M1 to adjusted monetary base.

## Currency Component of M1

Averages of Daily Figures


Current doto oppeor in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 releose.

Yields on Selected Securities
Averages of Daily Figures


| 1996 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 30-Day } \\ \text { Commerciol } \\ \text { Paper } \end{gathered}$ | 90-Doy | 90-Doy. Bonkers' Acceptances | Corporate Aoo Bonds | Corporate Boo Bonds | Municipol Bonds |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| May 10 | 5.40 | 5.37 | 5.30 | 7.72 | 8.40 | 6.08 |
|  | 5.38 | 5.36 | 5.28 | 7.57 | 8.25 | 5.96 |
| 24 | 5.36 | 5.35 | 5.27 | 7.53 | 8.20 | 5.87 |
| 31 | 5.38 | 5.36 | 5.30 | 7.61 | $8: 27$ | 5.94 |
| Jun 7 | 5.42 | 5.42 | 5.34 | 7.67 | 8.34 | 5.94 |
| Jon 14 | 5.43 | 5.48 | 5.40 | 7.78 | 8.47 | 6.12 |
| 21 | 5.46 | 5.47 | 5.39 | 7.74 | 8.44 | 6.06 |
| 28 | 5.50 | 5.49 | 5.40 | 7.66 | 8.36 | 5.97 |
| Jut 5 | 5.49 | 5.49 | 5.43 | 7.62 | 8.32 | 5.94 |
| 12 | 5.45 | 5.57 | 5.47 | 7.73 | 8.42 | 6.00 |
| 19 | 5.44 | 5.54 | 5.45 | 7.61 | 8.32 | 5.88 |
| 26 | 5.40 | 5.51 | 5.44 | 7.62 | 8.34 | 5.86 |
| Aug 2 | 5.43 | 5.55 | 5.47 | 7.68 | 8.39 | N.A. |

Current dato are from the Federal Reserve Board's H. 15 release, and are averages of rates available for the week ending on August 2, 1996.

- Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bonds, Thursdoy doto
N.A. - Not Available

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Selected Interest Rates
Averoges of Daily Figures


| 1996 |  | Federal Funds ** | 3-Month Treasury Bill | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1-Year } \\ \text { Treosury } \\ \text { Bill } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 5-Year } \\ \text { Treasury } \\ \text { Securities } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10-Year } \\ & \text { Treosury } \\ & \text { Securities } \end{aligned}$ | Long-Term Treasury Securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| May | 10 | 5.22 | 5.00 | 5.35 | 6.55 | 6.82 | 7.11 |
|  | 17 | 5.26 | 5.01 | 5.28 | 6.42 | 6.68 | 6.96 |
|  | 24 | 5.22 | 5.04 | 5.27 | 6.41 | 6.65 | 6.93 |
|  | 31 | 5.19 | 5.04 | 5.39 | 6.55 | 6.77 | 7.02 |
| Jun | 7 | 5.33 | 5.09 | 5.46 | 6.63 | 6.85 | 7.08 |
|  | 14 | 5.24 | 5.11 | 5.52 | 6.77 | 6.99 | 7.23 |
|  | 21 | 5.45 | 5.09 | 5.48 | 6.73 | 6.95 | 7.18 |
|  | 28 | 5.21 | 5.09 | 5.47 | 6.63 | 6.86 | 7.08 |
| Jul | 5 | 5.53 | 5.13 | 5.49 | 6.60 | 6.85 | 7.04 |
|  | 12 | 5.26 | 5.15 | 5.57 | 6.72 | 6.95 | 7.16 |
|  | 19 | 5.23 | 5.13 | 5.47 | 6.59 | 6.81 | 7.04 |
|  | 26 | 5.25 | 5.16 | 5.53 | 6.62 | 6.85 | 7.05 |
| Aug | 2 | 5.53 | 5.20 | 5.55 | 6.64 | 6.87 | 7.07 |

Except for long-term Treosury securities, which are computed by this Bank, current data appear in the Federal
Reserve Boord's H. 15 releose.

- Averages of rates available
* Seven-day overages for week ending two days earlier than date shown

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## Money Stock(M2) and Non-M1 Components of M2

Averages of Daily Figures
Seasonally Adjusted


M2 is the sum of M1, sovings (including money morket deposit occounts), small time deposits and retail money funds. Current dato appeor in the Federal Reserve Boord's H. 6 releose.

| To the average of four weeks ending: | Money Stock (M2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 7/24/95 | $10 / 23 / 95$ | 12/25/95 | $1 / 22 / 96$ | $2 / 19 / 96$ | $3 / 25 / 96$ | 4/22/96 | 5/20/96 |
| 12/25/95 | 4.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1/22/96 | 5.0 | 5.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2/19/96 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3/25/96 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 8.0 |  |  |  |  |
| 4/22/96 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 9.1 |  |  |  |
| 5/20/96 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 0.0 |  |  |
| 6/24/96 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 1.2 |  |
| 7/22/96 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 3.8 |

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## Savings and Small Time Deposits

Averages of Daily Figures


Sovings deposits and small time deposits are at all depository institutions.
Large Time Deposits and Retail Money Funds
Averages of Daily Figures


Large time deposits and retail money funds are at all despository institutions. Large time deposits are those issued in denominations of $\$ 100,000$ or more. Retail money funds were originally called general purpose and broker/dealer money market funds.

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## Total Borrowings

From Federal Reserve Banks


Borrowings include seasonal, adjustment and extended credit.
Bank Loans and Credit
All Commercial Banks in the United States 1/


Current doto oppear in the Federal Reserve Boord's H. 8 releose.
1/Includes foreign-related institutions
2/ Includes loans and leases and securities
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## Commercial Paper of Nonfinancial Companies

Not Seasonally Adjusted


Commercial and Industrial Loans
Seasonally Adjusted


Current dota oppeor in the Federol Reserve Boord's H. 8 release.
1/ Includes foreign-reloted institutions
Weekly reporting, domesticolly chortered banks
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## Dollar's Trade - Weighted Exchange Index



Current data oppear in the Federal Reserve Board's H .10 release. Doto are weighted overages of the foreign-currency price of the U.S. dollor, computed using 10 industrial country currencies.

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[^0]:    U.S. Financial Data is published weekly by the Research Division of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. The cost for a subscription is $\$ 21$ for one year ( 50 issues) or $\$ 36$ for two years ( 100 issues). For more information on data, please call (314) 444-8590. To request an order form, please call (314) 444-8808 or (314) 444-8809. Sorry, no refunds.

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