

## THE WEEK'S HIGHLIGHTS:

$\checkmark$ Real gross domestic product (GDP) advanced at a surprisingly strong 2,8 percent annual rate in the first quarter, after rising at only a 0.5 percent rate in the previous quarter. First-quarter real GDP growth was boosted by a marked acceleration in the growth of personal consumption expenditures and nonresidential fixed investment. Measured from four quarters earlier, real GDP has increased 1.8 percent.
$\checkmark$ The employment cost index for total compensation by private industry workers rose at a 2.9 percent annual rate in the first quarter, down modestly from a 3.2 percent rate of gain in the fourth quarter. Wages and salaries rose at a 4.6 percent annual rate in the first quarter - the largest increase in almost six years - while benefit costs fell at a 0.9 percent rate.
$\checkmark$ After falling 1.7 percent in February, real construction spending rose 3 percent in March. The value of real construction spending rose at a 4.2 percent annual rate between September 1995 and March 1996, up briskly from the 1.2 percent pace that prevailed over the previous six months.
$\checkmark$ The index of leading economic indicators rose 0.2 percent in March to 101.7 percent $(1987=100)$. This was the third increase in the past four months.

All data are seasonally adjusted unless otherwise indicated.

[^0]
## Adjusted Monetary Base



The adjusted monetory bose is the sum of reserve accounts of financial institutions at Federal Reserve banks, currency in circulation (currency held by the public and in the voults of oll depository institutions) and an adjustment for reserve requirement ratio changes. The major source of the adjusted monetary bose is Federal Reserve credit. Data are computed by this bank. A detailed description of the adjusted monetary base is available from this bank.
Recent dato are preliminary.

## Adjusted Monetary Base

To the overage of two maintenonce periods ending:

| $9 / 27 / 95$ | 1.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| $10 / 25 / 95$ | 1.9 | 2.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $11 / 22 / 95$ | 1.1 | 0.9 | -0.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $12 / 20 / 95$ | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 |  |  |  |  |
| $1 / 17 / 96$ | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 0.6 |  |  |
| $2 / 28 / 96$ | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.1 |  |  |
| $3 / 27 / 96$ | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 |  |
| $4 / 24 / 96$ | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.8 |

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## Money Stock(M1) and Total Checkable Deposits



M1 is the sum of currency held by the nonbank public, demand deposits, other checkable deposits and travelers checks. Total checkable deposits is the sum of demond deposits and other checkable deposits at depository institutions. Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.

| To the overage of four weeks ending: | Money Stock (M1) |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2/19/96 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Compounded annual rates of change, overage of four weeks ending: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4/24/95 | 7/24/95 | 9/25/95 | 10/23/9 | 11/20/95 | 12/25/95 | 1/22/96 |  |
| 9/25/95 | -1.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10/23/95 | -3.1 | -4.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11/20/95 | -3.2 | -4.1 | -6.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12/25/95 | -3.4 | -4.2 | -5.8 | -4.0 |  |  |  |  |
| 1/22/96 | -3.3 | -4.0 | -5.2 | -3.8 | -4.0 |  |  |  |
| 2/19/96 | -3.7 | -4.4 | -5.5 | -4.5 | -4.8 | -5.0 |  |  |
| 3/25/96 | -2.2 | -2.2 | -2.4 | -1.0 | -0.5 | 1.1 | 3.1 |  |
| 4/22/96 | -2.2 | -2.3 | -2.4 | -1.2 | -0.8 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 5.2 |

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## Adjusted Reserves

Seasonally Adjusted


Adjusted reserves is the difference between the adjusted monetory base and the currency component of M1.

## Adjusted Reserves

To the overage of two maintenance periods ending:

| $9 / 27 / 95$ | -3.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $10 / 25 / 95$ | -3.1 | -2.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $11 / 22 / 95$ | -6.4 | -8.4 | -14.1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $12 / 20 / 95$ | -4.9 | -5.8 | -7.6 | -10.6 |  |  |  |  |
| $1 / 17 / 96$ | -4.3 | -4.7 | -5.4 | -6.8 | 4.1 |  |  |  |
| $2 / 28 / 96$ | -3.8 | -4.0 | -4.2 | -4.9 | 1.9 | 0.0 |  |  |
| $3 / 27 / 96$ | -2.8 | -2.6 | -2.2 | -2.4 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 3.2 |  |
| $4 / 24 / 96$ | -3.8 | -3.9 | -4.0 | -4.4 | 0.0 | -1.5 | -2.3 | -3.3 |

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Money Multiplier
Averages of Daily Figures


Ratio of M1 to adjusted monetary base.

## Currency Component of M1

Averages of Daily Figures


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Yields on Selected Securities
Averages of Daily Figures


| 1996 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 30-Doy } \\ \text { Commercial } \\ \text { Paper } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 90-Doy } \\ \hline \text { CDs } \end{gathered}$ | 90-Day Bankers' Acceptances | Corporate Aao Bonds | Corporate Boo Bonds | Municipal Bonds * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Feb 9 | 5.28 | 5.15 | 5.06 | 6.87 | 7.50 | 5.37 |
| 16 | 5.29 | 5.13 | 5.05 | 6.86 | 7.50 | 5.33 |
| 23 | 5.28 | 5.14 | 5.07 | 7.13 | 7.77 | 5.48 |
| Mor 1 | 5.30 | 5.16 | 5.09 | 7.20 | 7.86 | 5.57 |
| 8 | 5.31 | 5.19 | 5.11 | 7.21 | 7.90 | 5.59 |
| 15 | 5.37 | 5.31 | 5.23 | 7.42 | 8.10 | 5.81 |
| 22 | 5.44 | 5.33 | 5.26 | 7.41 | 8.10 | 5.86 |
| 29 | 5.48 | 5.34 | 5.26 | 7.39 | 8.09 | 5.90 |
| Apr 5 | 5.42 | 5.34 | 5.26 | 7.41 | 8.12 | 5.86 |
| 12 | 5.42 | 5.39 | 5.31 | 7.60 | 8.30 | 6.03 |
| 19 | 5.39 | 5.36 | 5.28 | 7.50 | 8.19 | 5.94 |
| 26 | 5.38 | 5.34 | 5.26 | 7.48 | 8.16 | 5.91 |
| May 3 | 5.39 | 5.35 | 5.28 | 7.56 | 8.24 | N.A. |

Current data are from the Federal Reserye Board's H .15 release, and are averages of rotes availoble for the week ending on May 3, 1996.

* Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bonds, Thursday dala
N.A. - Not Available

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## Selected Interest Rates

Averages of Daily Figures


| 1996 | Federal Funds ** | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3-Month } \\ & \text { Treosury } \\ & \text { Bill } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1-Year } \\ & \text { Tregsury } \\ & \text { Bill } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5-Yeor } \\ & \text { Treasury } \\ & \text { Securities } \end{aligned}$ | 10-Year Treasury Securities | Long-Term Treosury Securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Feb 9 | 5.21 | 4.81 | 4.61 | 5.27 | 5.67 | 6.04 |
| 16 | 5.09 | 4.79 | 4.57 | 5.20 | 5.65 | 6.03 |
| 23 | 5.17 | 4.82 | 4.78 | 5.52 | 5.97 | 6.35 |
| Mar 1 | 5.31 | 4.87 | 4.87 | 5.65 | 6.06 | 6.43 |
| 8 | 5.57 | 4.89 | 4.89 | 5.71 | 6.08 | 6.46 |
| 15 | 5.24 | 4.97 | 5.13 | 6.06 | 6.37 | 6.72 |
| 22 | 5.36 | 5.00 | 5.15 | 6.08 | 6.36 | 6.72 |
| 29 | 5.22 | 5.00 | 5.13 | 6.08 | 6.32 | 6.70 |
| Apr 5 | 5.30 | 5.01 | 5.18 | 6.14 | 6.35 | 6.74 |
| 12 | 5.08 | 4.97 | 5.31 | 6.42 | 6.60 | 6.96 |
| 19 | 5.24 | 4.85 | 5.21 | 6.32 | 6.52 | 6.88 |
| 26 | 5.24 | 4.96 | 5.21 | 6.31 | 6.53 | 6.88 |
| May 3. | 5.30 | 5.00 | 5.30 | 6.37 | 6.64 | 6.96 |

Except for long-term Treasury securities, which ore computed by this Bank, current doto oppeor in the Federal
Reserve Boord's H. 15 releose.

- Averages of rates ovailable
*- Seven-doy overages for week ending two days earlier than dote shown


## Money Stock(M2) and Non-M1 Components of M2

Averages of Daily Figures


M2 is the sum of M1, savings (including money market deposit accounts), small time deposits and relail money funds. Current dato appear in the Federal Reserve Boord's H. 6 releose.

| To the averoge of four weeks ending: | Money Stock (M2) |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2/19/96 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4/24/95 | 7/24/95 | 9/25/95 | 10/23/95 | 11/20/95 | 12/25/95 | 1/22/96 |  |
| 9/25/95 | 6.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10/23/95 | 6.0 | 4.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11/20/95 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 2.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12/25/95 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 |  |  |  |  |
| 1/22/96 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 6.1 |  |  |  |
| 2/19/96 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.4 |  |  |
| 3/25/96 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 7.5 |  |
| 4/22/96 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 8.6 |

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Savings and Small Time Deposits
Averages of Daily Figures


Sovings deposits and small time deposits are at all depository institutions.
Large Time Deposits and Retail Money Funds
Averages of Daily Figures


Large time deposits and retail money funds ore at all despository institutions. Lorge time deposits are those issued in denominations of $\$ 100,000$ or more. Retail money funds were originally colled general purpose and broker/deoler money market funds.

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Total Borrowings
From Federal Reserve Banks
Averages of Daily Figures


Borrowings include seasonal, adjustment and extended credit.

## Bank Loans and Credit

All Commercial Banks in the United States ${ }^{1 /}$


Current dato oppear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 8 release.
1/ Includes foreign-related institutions
2/ Includes loans and leases and securities
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## Commercial Paper of Nonfinancial Companies

Not Seasonally Adjusted


Commercial and Industrial Loans
Seasonally Adjusted


Current dato oppear in the Federal Reserve Boord's H. 8 release.
1/ Includes foreign-reloted institutions
2/ Weekly reporting, domestically chortered banks

Dollar's Trade - Weighted Exchange Index


Current data oppear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 10 release. Dota are weighted overages of the foreign-currency price of the U.S. dollor, computed using 10 industrial country currencies.

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[^0]:    U.S. Financial Data is published weekly by the Research Division of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. The cost for a subscription is $\$ 21$ for one year ( 50 issues) or $\$ 36$ for two years ( 100 issues). For more information on data, please call (314) 444-8590. To request an order form, please call (314) 444-8808 or (314) 444-8809. Sorry, no refunds.

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