## U.S. Financial Diata

## THE WEEK'S HIGHLIGHTS:

$\checkmark$ The consumer price index (CPI-U) advanced at a 4.8 percent annual rate in January, double December's rate of increase. The January rise was boosted by a large jump in energy prices, which surged for the second consecutive month. Excluding energy prices, however, the CPI still rose at a 3.8 percent rate.
$\checkmark$ The producer price index for finished goods (PPI) rose at a 3.8 percent annual rate in January, after increasing at a 7.7 percent rate in December. Excluding food and energy prices, the PPI fell at a 0.8 percent rate in January, the first decline since October 1994.
$\checkmark$ According to the advance estimate, real gross domestic product (GDP) rose at a 0.9 percent annual rate in the fourth quarter after rising at a 3.6 percent rate in the third quarter. A slower pace of inventory accumulation subtracted 0.9 percentage points from fourth-quarter GDP growth. Real GDP rose 2.1 percent in 1995, following a 3.5 percent gain in 1994.
$\checkmark$ The U.S. goods and services trade deficit measured $\$ 6.8$ billion in December, $\$ 0.1$ billion more than in November. For 1995, the trade deficit measured $\$ 111.0$ billion, as a $\$ 174.5$ billion goods deficit was partially offset by a $\$ 63.4$ billion services surplus. The 1995 trade deficit was 4.5 percent higher than in 1994.

All data are seasonally adjusted unless otherwise indicated.

[^0]
## Adjusted Monetary Base



The adjusted monetary base is the sum of reserve accounts of financial institutions at Federal Reserve banks, currency in circulation (currency held by the public and in the vaults of all depository institutions) and an odjustment for reserve requirement ratio changes. The major source of the adjusted monetory bose is Federal Reserve credit. Data are computed by this bank. A defailed description of the adjusted monetary base is ovailable from this bank.
Recent doto are preliminary.

## Adjusted Monetary Base

To the overoge of two maintenance periods ending:

| $8 / 2 / 95$ | 2.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| $8 / 30 / 95$ | 2.8 | 0.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $9 / 27 / 95$ | 2.6 | 0.4 | 2.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $10 / 25 / 95$ | 2.4 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 1.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $11 / 22 / 95$ | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -1.0 | 1.0 |  |  |  |
| $1 / 3 / 96$ | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 |  |  |  |
| $1 / 31 / 96$ | 2.3 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 3.9 |  |  |
| $2 / 28 / 96$ | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.0 |  |

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Money Stock(M1) and Total Checkable Deposits
Averages of Daily Figures
Seasonally Adjusted


M1 is the sum of currency held by the nonbank public, demond deposits, other checkable deposits and travelers checks. Total checkable deposits is the sum of demand deposits and other checkable deposits at depository institutions. Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 releose.

## Money Stock (M1)

To the average of four weeks ending:

| $7 / 17 / 95$ | -0.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $8 / 21 / 95$ | -0.5 | -1.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $9 / 18 / 95$ | -0.9 | -1.5 | -1.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $10 / 16 / 95$ | -1.8 | -3.0 | -3.7 | -6.0 |  |  |  |  |
| $11 / 20 / 95$ | -2.2 | -3.2 | -3.9 | -5.3 | -6.4 |  |  |  |
| $12 / 18 / 95$ | -2.3 | -3.3 | -3.9 | -5.0 | -5.6 | -4.2 |  |  |
| $1 / 22 / 96$ | -2.5 | -3.4 | -3.9 | -4.8 | -5.2 | -4.1 | -4.0 |  |
| $2 / 19 / 96$ | -2.8 | -3.8 | -4.3 | -5.1 | -5.5 | -4.7 | -4.9 | -5.3 |

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## Adjusted Reserves

Seasonally Adjusted


Adjusted reserves is the difference between the adjusted monetary base and the currency companent of M1.

## Adjusted Reserves

To the overage of
two mointenonce two mointenonc
$7 / 19 / 95 \quad-5.9$
$8 / 16 / 95 \quad-4.6 \quad-4.3$
$\begin{array}{llll}9 / 13 / 95 & -4.2 & -3.7 & 0.7\end{array}$
10/11/95 $\begin{array}{lllll} & -5.0 & -5.1 & -3.4 & -6.3\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllll}11 / 8 / 95 & -6.0 & -6.4 & -6.0 & -8.8 & -12.3\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllll}12 / 20 / 95 & -6.3 & -6.8 & -6.7 & -8.7 & -10.7\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllllll}1 / 17 / 96 & -4.2 & -4.0 & -2.8 & -3.7 & -4.3 & -2.2 & 2.7\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllllllll}2 / 14 / 96 & -4.6 & -4.5 & -3.6 & -4.5 & -5.1 & -3.7 & -0.8 & 5.5\end{array}$

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## Money Multiplier

Averages of Daily Figures


Rotio of M1 to odjusted monetory bose.

## Currency Component of M1



## Yields on Selected Securities

Averages of Daily Figures


| 1995/96 |  | 30-Day Commercial Paper | $\begin{gathered} \text { 90-Day } \\ \text { CDs } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 90-Day Bankers' Acceptances | Corporate Aao Bonds | Corporate Boa Bonds | Municipal Bonds ** |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dec | 8 | 5.83 | 5.67 | 5.56 | 6.81 | 7.48 | 5.35 |
|  | 15 | 5.87 | 5.67 | 5.57 | 6.83 | 7.50 | 5.51 |
|  | 22 | 5.83 | 5.60 | 5.49 | 6.87 | 7.54 | 5.51 |
|  | 29 | 5.83 | 5.53 | 5.46 | 6.76 | 7.43 | 5.44 |
| Jan | 5 | 5.63 | 5.44 | 5.37 | 6.75 | 7.42 | 5.37 |
|  | 12 | 5.59 | 5.45 | 5.36 | 6.86 | 7.52 | 5.50 |
|  | 19 | 5.57 | 5.39 | 5.32 | 6.80 | 7.45 | 5.40 |
|  | 26 | 5.51 | 5.36 | 5.28 | 6.81 | 7.47 | 5.46 |
| Feb | 2 | 5.42 | 5.23 | 5.14 | 6.82 | 7.46 | 5.40 |
|  | 9 | 5.28 | 5.15 | 5.06 | 6.87 | 7.50 | 5.37 |
|  | 16 | 5.29 | 5.13 | 5.05 | 6.86 | 7.50 | 5.33 |
|  | 23 | 5.28 | 5.14 | 5.07 | 7.13 | 7.77 | 5.48 |
| Mar | 1 | 5.29 | 5.15 | 5.08 | 7.20 | 7.85 | N.A. |

[^1]Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

## Selected Interest Rates

Averages of Daily Figures


| 1995/96 |  | Federal Funds ** | 3-Month Treasury Bill | $\begin{gathered} 1-\text { Year } \\ \text { Treasury } \\ \text { Bill } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5-\text { Year } \\ & \text { Treasury } \\ & \text { Securities } \end{aligned}$ | 10-Year Treasury Securitiés | Long-Term Treosury Securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dec | 8 | 5.75 | 5.32 | 5.08 | 5.49 | 5.68 | 6.02 |
|  | 15 | 5.73 | 5.26 | 5.06 | 5.55 | 5.73 | 6.05 |
|  | 22 | 5.90 | 5.02 | 5.01 | 5.56 | 5.78 | 6.10 |
|  | 29 | 5.48 | 4.89 | 4.94 | 5.44 | 5.64 | 5.97 |
| Jan | 5 | 5.35 | 5.02 | 4.91 | 5.39 | 5.63 | 5.96 |
|  | 12 | 5.53 | 5.03 | 4.89 | 5.44 | 5.74 | 6.07 |
|  | 19 | 5.61 | 4.98 | 4.77 | 5.30 | 5.58 | 5.95 |
|  | 26 | 5.44 | 4.97 | 4.79 | 5.35 | 5.65 | 6.00 |
| Feb | 2 | 5.53 | 4.93 | 4.69 | 5.28 | 5.64 | 6.00 |
|  | 9 | 5.21 | 4.81 | 4.61 | 5.27 | 5.67 | 6.04 |
|  | 16 | 5.09 | 4.79 | 4.57 | 5.20 | 5.65 | 6.03 |
|  | 23 | 5.17 | 4.82 | 4.78 | 5.52 | 5.97 | 6.35 |
| Mor | 1 | 5.31 | 4.87 | 4.86 | 5.64 | 6.06 | 6.44 |

Except for long-term Treasury securities, which ore computed by this Bank, current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 15 release.

- Averages of rates ovailable
* Seven-day averages for week ending two days earlier than date shown

Money Stock(M2) and Non-M1 Components of M2
Averages of Daily Figures


M2 is the sum of M1, sovings (including money morket deposit occounts), small time deposits and relail money funds. Current dato appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.

| To the overage of four weeks ending: | Money Stock (M2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2/20/95 | 5/22/95 | 7/17/95 | 8/21/95 | 9/18/9 | 16/95 | 11/20/95 | 12/18/95 |
| 7/17/95 | 5.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8/21/95 | 5.8 | 8.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9/18/95 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 6.2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10/16/95 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 4.1 |  |  |  |  |
| 11/20/95 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 2.8 |  |  |  |
| 12/18/95 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 |  |  |
| 1/22/96 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 6.2 |  |
| 2/19/96 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.4 |

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## Savings and Small Time Deposits



Sovings deposits and small time deposits ore at all depository institutions.

## Large Time Deposits and Retail Money Funds

Averages of Daily Figures


Large time deposits and retail money funds ore ot all despository institutions. Large time deposits are those issued in denominotions of $\$ 100,000$ or more. Retail money funds were originally called general purpose and broker/dealer money morket funds.

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Total Borrowings
From Federal Reserve Banks
Averages of Doily Figures


Borrowings include seosonal, adjustment and extended credit; extended credit wos $\$ 19$ million in the week ending January 25, 1995, and was zero in the other weeks shown.

## Bank Loans and Credit

All Commercial Banks in the United States ${ }^{1 /}$


Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 8 releose.
1/ Includes foreign-reloted institutions
2/ Includes loans and leases and securities

## Commercial Paper of Nonfinancial Companies

Not Seasonally Adjusted


Commercial and Industrial Loans


Current dato oppeor in the Federal Reserve Boord's H. 8 release.
1/ Includes foreign-reloted institutions
2/ Weekly reporting, domestically chartered banks

Dollar's Trade - Weighted Exchange Index
Averages of Daily Figures


Current dato appear in the Federal Reserve Boord's H. 10 release. Doto are weighted averages of the foreign-currency price of the U.S. dollar, computed using 10 industrial country currencies.

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[^0]:    U.S. Financial Data is published weekly by the Research Division of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. The cost for a subscription is $\$ 21$ for one year ( 50 issues) or $\$ 36$ for two years ( 100 issues). For more information on data, please call (314) 444-8590. To request an order form, please call (314) 444-8808 or (314) 444-8809. Sorry, no refunds.

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[^1]:    Current data are from the Federal Reserve Board's H. 15 release, and are averages of rates available for the week ending on March 1, 1996.

    * Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bonds, Thursday dato
    N.A. - Not Avoilable

