## THE WEEK'S HIGHLIGHTS:

$\checkmark$ For the week ending August 26, the dollar was valued at 1.42 Deutsch marks-the lowest level since World War II-and 125.38 Japanese yen. Since the week ending August 19, the dollar has declined by 0.8 percent against the Deutsch mark and 2.8 percent against the yen. During the past year, it has depreciated 18.7 percent against the Deutsch mark and 8.4 percent against the yen.
$\checkmark$ The recent sharp drop in the value of the dollar was concentrated over a period of two business days. From Thursday, August 20, to Monday, August 24, the dollar fell 3.1 percent against the Deutsch mark and 1.3 percent against the yen. During the same period, the yield on three-month Treasury bills rose by 7 basis points, and the 30 -year Treasury bond yield rose by 12 points.
$\checkmark$ The Consumer Confidence index fell to 58 in August from a revised 61.2 in July. This marks the second consecutive drop after increases in the four previous months.

New orders for durable goods fell 3.4 percent during July, after increasing 2.8 percent in June. Compared with last July, orders are down 6.4 percent.

Views expressed do not necessarily reflect official positions of the Federal Reserve System.

[^0]
## Adjusted Monetary Base



Latest data plotted reserve maintenance period ending: August 19, 1992
The adjusted monetary base is the sum of reserve accounts of financial institutions at Federal Reserve banks, currency in circulation currency held by the public and in the vaults of all depository institutions and an adjustment for reserve requirement ratio changes. The major source of the adjusted monetary base is Federal Reserye credit. Data are computed by this bank. A detailed description of the adjusted monetary base is available from this bank.
Recent data are preliminary.

## Adjusted Monetary Base

To the average of two maintenance periods ending:

| $1 / 22 / 92$ | 7.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| $2 / 19 / 92$ | 9.7 | 10.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3 / 18 / 92$ | 9.8 | 10.1 | 16.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $4 / 15 / 92$ | 9.0 | 8.8 | 12.0 | 6.8 |  |  |  |  |
| $5 / 13 / 92$ | 9.1 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 4.2 |  |
| $6 / 24 / 92$ | 8.4 | 8.1 | 9.5 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 12.8 |
| $7 / 22 / 92$ | 8.0 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 |  |  |
| $8 / 19 / 92$ | 9.1 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 9.2 |  |

Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending: $\begin{array}{lllllll}8 / 21 / 91 & 11 / 13 / 91 & 1 / 22 / 92 & 2 / 19 / 92 & 3 / 18 / 92 & 4 / 15 / 92 & 5 / 13 / 92\end{array} \quad 6 / 24 / 92$
7.

Money Stock (M1) and Total Checkable Deposits


Latest data plotted week ending: August 17, 1992
Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.
M1 is the sum of currency held by the nonbank public, demand deposits, other checkable deposits and travelers checks.
Total checkable deposits is the sum of demand deposits and other checkable deposits at depository institutions.

## Money Stock (M1)

| To the average of four weeks ending: | Money Stock (Mi) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Com | pounded | nnual rate $1 / 20 / 92$ | s of chang | e, average $3 / 16 / 92$ | of four we $4 / 20 / 92$ | eks ending $5 / 18 / 92$ | $6 / 15 / 92$ |
| 1/20/92 | 11.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2/17/92 | 14.3 | 17.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3/16/92 | 15.3 | 18.4 | 26.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4/20/92 | 13.5 | 14.7 | 16.9 | 11.0 |  |  |  |  |
| 5/18/92 | 13.5 | 14.6 | 16.2 | 12.0 | 7.8 |  |  |  |
| 6/15/92 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 14.1 | 10.4 | 7.1 | 9.8 |  |  |
| 7/20/92 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 3.7 |  |
| 8/17/92 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 9.3 |

To the average of four weeks ending:

Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending:
$8 / 19 / 91 \quad 11 / 18 / 91 \quad 1 / 20 / 92 \quad 2 / 17 / 92 \quad 3 / 16 / 92 \quad 4 / 20 / 92$ $\begin{array}{lllllll}8 / 19 / 91 & 11 / 18 / 91 & 1 / 20 / 92 & 2 / 17 / 92 & 3 / 16 / 92 & 4 / 20 / 92 & 5 / 18 / 92\end{array} \quad 6 / 15 / 92$
11.5
14.3
15.3
13.5
13.5
12.8
11.6
12.2
12.4

Averages of Daily Figures
Seasonally Adjusted

Billions of Dollars
total ene

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Adjusted Reserves


Latest data plotted two weeks ending: August 19, 1992
Adjusted reserves is the difference between adjusted monetary base and currency component of M1.

## Adjusted Reserves

To the average of Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending: two maintenance periods ending:

| $1 / 22 / 92$ | 7.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2 / 19 / 92$ | 15.2 | 17.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3 / 18 / 92$ | 17.8 | 21.3 | 50.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $4 / 15 / 92$ | 16.1 | 18.1 | 33.4 | 19.0 |  |  |  |  |
| $5 / 13 / 92$ | 15.6 | 16.9 | 27.4 | 16.3 | 7.7 |  |  |  |
| $6 / 24 / 92$ | 13.3 | 13.6 | 19.3 | 10.6 | 4.4 | 4.3 | -2.9 |  |
| $7 / 22 / 92$ | 11.4 | 11.0 | 14.8 | 7.1 | 1.7 | 0.9 | -2.9 | 10.0 |
| $8 / 19 / 92$ | 12.8 | 12.8 | 16.7 | 10.4 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 10.0 |

Money Multiplier ${ }^{1 /}$
Averages of Daily Figures


Currency Component of $\mathrm{M} 1^{2 /}$


Latest data plotted week ending: August 17, 1992
1 / Ratio of M1 to adjusted monetary base
2/ Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.
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Yields on Selected Securities


Latest data plotted are averages of rates available for the week ending: August 28, 1992

| 1992 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 90-Day } \\ \text { CDs } \end{gathered}$ | 30-Day Commercial Paper | 90-Day Bankers' Acceptances | Corporate Aad Bonds | Corporate Baa Bonds | Municipal Bonds ** |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jun 5 | 3.91 | 3.94 | 3.84 | 8.24 | 9.09 | 6.57 |
| 12 | 3.86 | 3.91 | 3.81 | 8.24 | 9.08 | 6.52 |
| 19 | 3.83 | 3.89 | 3.79 | 8.22 | 9.02 | 6.46 |
| 26 | 3.84 | 3.89 | 3.79 | 8.20 | 9.02 | 6.42 |
| Jut 3 | 3.75 | 3.80 | 3.66 | 8.16 | 8.98 | 6.38 |
| 10 | 3.37 | 3.45 | 3.33 | 8.08 | 8.89 | 6.17 |
| 17 | 3.34 | 3.42 | 3.28 | 8.09 | 8.87 | 6.16 |
| 24 | 3.32 | 3.40 | 3.29 | 8.06 | 8.82 | 6.05 |
| 31 | 3.32 | 3.36 | 3.29 | 8.01 | 8.71 | 5.89 |
| Aug 7 | 3.32 | 3.39 | 3.28 | 7.99 | 8.68 | 6.06 |
| 14 | 3.28 | 3.35 | 3.25 | 7.93 | 8.62 | 6.05 |
| 21 | 3.28 | 3.37 | 3.26 | 7.91 | 8.62 | 6.21 |
| 28 * | 3.34 | 3.39 | 3.32 | 7.98 | 8.70 | N.A. |

Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 15 release.

* Averages of rates available
** Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bonds, Thursday data
N.A. - Not Available

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Selected Interest Rates


Latest data plotted are averages of rates available for the week ending: August 28, 1992

| 1992 |  | Federal Funds ** | 3-Month Treasury Bill | 6-Month Treasury Bill *** | 1-Year Treasury Bill | 5-Year <br> Treasury <br> Securities | Long-Term Treasury Securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jun |  | 3.85 | 3.71 | 3.90 | 4.08 | 6.61 | 7.76 |
|  | 12 | 3.69 | 3.67 | 3.83 | 3.99 | 6.56 | 7.74 |
|  | 19 | 3.73 | 3.63 | 3.75 | 3.93 | 6.44 | 7.67 |
|  | 26 | 3.72 | 3.64 | 3.77 | 3.94 | 6.40 | 7.65 |
| Jul | 3 | 3.87 | 3.48 | 3.66 | 3.79 | 6.22 | 7.56 |
|  | 10 | 3.24 | 3.22 | 3.32 | 3.48 | 5.93 | 7.42 |
|  | 17 | 3.28 | 3.19 | 3.31 | 3.38 | 5.85 | 7.45 |
|  | 24 | 3.22 | 3.17 | 3.24 | 3.38 | 5.74 | 7.36 |
|  | 31 | 3.18 | 3.18 | 3.27 | 3.43 | 5.70 | 7.20 |
| Aug | 7 | 3.33 | 3.16 | 3.30 | 3.39 | 5.69 | 7.18 |
|  | 14 | 3.24 | 3.11 | 3.19 | 3.28 | 5.53 | 7.08 |
|  | 21 | 3.33 | 3.07 | 3.18 | 3.26 | 5.48 | 7.11 |
|  | 28 | 3.27 | 3.16 | 3.24 | 3.41 | 5.73 | 7.25 |

Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 15 release excluding long-term Treasury securities which are computed by this bank. Treasury bill yields are on a discount basis.

* Averages of rates available
** Seven-day averages for week ending two days earlier than date shown
*** Auction average (discount)
Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Money Stock (M2) and Non-M1 Components of M2


Latest data plotted week ending: August 17, 1992
Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.
M2 is the sum of M1, overnight RPs issued by all commercial banks, overnight Eurodollars issued to U.S. residents by foreign branches of U.S. banks, savings (including money market deposit accounts), small time deposits and general purpose and broker/dealer money market mutual funds. For more detail, see the H. 6 release.

Money Stock (M2)
Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending:
$\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { To the average } & 8 / 19 / 91 & 11 / 18 / 91 & 1 / 20 / 92 & 2 / 17 / 92 & 3 / 16 / 92 & 4 / 20 / 92\end{array} \quad 5 / 18 / 92 \quad 6 / 15 / 92$ of four weeks ending:

| $1 / 20 / 92$ | 2.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2 / 17 / 92$ | 3.5 | 4.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $3 / 16 / 92$ | 3.7 | 4.6 | 7.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $4 / 20 / 92$ | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 0.4 |  |  |  |  |
| $5 / 18 / 92$ | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 0.5 | -1.5 |  |  |  |
| $6 / 15 / 92$ | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.2 | -1.3 | -0.1 |  |  |
| $7 / 20 / 92$ | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -0.6 | -1.8 | -1.2 | -2.0 |  |
| $8 / 17 / 92$ | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.4 |

## Savings and Money Market Funds



Note: Savings deposits are at all depository institutions. Money market funds are general purpose and broker/dealer.

Large and Small Time Deposits ${ }^{1 /}$


Latest data plotted week ending: August 17, 1992
1/ Large time deposits are those issued in demoninations of $\$ 100,000$ or more.
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Total Borrowings


Adjustment + Seasonal Borrowings


Latest data plotted week ending: August 26, 1992
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Commercial Paper of Nonfinancial Companies


Latest data plotted week ending: August 19, 1992
Commercial and Industrial Loans ${ }^{1 /}$


Latest data plotted week ending: August 12, 1992
1 / Commercial and industrial loans include banker's acceptances and commercial paper.
2/ Banks with domestic assets greater than $\$ 1.4$ billion
Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Dollar's Trade-Weighted Exchange Index


Latest data plotted week ending: August 26, 1992
Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 10 release.
Data are weighted averages of the foreign-currency price of the U.S. dollar, computed using 10 industrial country currencies.

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[^0]:    U.S. Financial Data is published weekly by the Research and Public Information Division of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. The cost for a subscription is as follows:

    $$
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    \end{array}
    $$

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