## May 21, 1992 <br> RE Federameserve Bank MAY 261992 U.S. Finiancial Data

## THE WEEK'S HIGHLIGHTS:

$\checkmark$ The yield on three-month Treasury bills averaged 3.57 percent for the week ending May 22, down from 4.06 percent two months earlier.

Industrial production, led by a sharp rise in auto production, increased at a 6.9 percent annual rate in April, following a revised gain at a 4.6 percent rate in March. April production was 2.6 percent above its year-ago level.
$\checkmark$ Privately owned housing starts decreased in April to an annual rate of 1,115,000 units, 17 percent below the revised March rate of $1,344,000$ units. Housing starts have totaled 371,800 units thus far this year, 30.4 percent more than during the same period in 1991.
$\checkmark$ The merchandise trade deficit for March increased to $\$ 5.8$ billion from $\$ 3.4$ billion in February. The total deficit for the first three months of the year was $\$ 14.9$ billion, down from $\$ 16.5$ billion for the same period a year earlier.

Views expressed do not necessarily reflect official positions of the Federal Reserve System.
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Adjusted Monetary Base


Latest data plotted reserve maintenance period ending: May 13, 1992
The adjusted monetary base is the sum of reserve accounts of financial institutions at Federal Reserve banks, currency in circulation (currency held by the public and in the vaults of all depository institutions) and an gdjustment for reserve requirement ratio changes. The major source of the adjusted monetary base is Federal Reserve credit. Data are computed by this bank. A detailed description of the adjusted monetary base is available from this bank.
Recent data are preliminary.

## Adjusted Monetary Base

To the average of Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending: $\begin{array}{lllllll}5 / 15 / 91 & 8 / 7 / 91 & 10 / 16 / 91 & 11 / 13 / 91 & 12 / 11 / 91 & 1 / 8 / 92 & 2 / 19 / 92\end{array} \quad 3 / 18 / 92$ two maintenance periods ending:

| $10 / 16 / 91$ | 7.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $11 / 13 / 91$ | 8.0 | 9.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $12 / 11 / 91$ | 7.7 | 8.6 | 9.2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1 / 8 / 92$ | 7.3 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 5.2 |  |  |  |  |
| $2 / 19 / 92$ | 8.7 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 11.9 |  |  |  |
| $3 / 18 / 92$ | 8.8 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 14.1 | 6.8 |  |
| $4 / 15 / 92$ | 8.4 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 6.8 |  |
| $5 / 13 / 92$ | 8.5 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 6.5 |

Money Stock (M1) and Total Checkable Deposits


Latest data plotted week ending: May 11, 1992
Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.
M1 is the sum of currency held by the nonbank public, demand deposits, other checkable deposits and travelers checks.
Total checkable deposits is the sum of demand deposits and other checkable deposits at depository institutions.

| Money Stock (M1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10/14/91 | 8.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11/11/91 | 9.8 | 11.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12/9/91 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 14.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1/13/92 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 11.5 |  |  |  |  |
| 2/10/92 | 11.8 | 13.4 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 16.7 |  |  |  |
| 3/9/92 | 13.1 | 15.1 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 19.6 | 26.6 |  |  |
| 4/13/92 | 12.1 | 13.4 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 17.4 | 13.5 |  |
| 5/11/92 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 14.9 | 16.5 | 13.6 | 8.3 |

Adjusted Reserves


Latest data plotted two weeks ending: May 13, 1992
Adjusted reserves is the difference between adjusted monetary base and currency component of M1.

## Adjusted Reserves

To the average of two maintenance periods ending:

| $10 / 16 / 91$ | 7.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $11 / 13 / 91$ | 10.4 | 12.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $12 / 11 / 91$ | 10.6 | 12.2 | 18.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1 / 8 / 92$ | 9.1 | 9.6 | 11.3 | 4.9 |  |  |  |  |
| $2 / 19 / 92$ | 12.8 | 14.9 | 19.2 | 17.5 | 19.9 |  |  |  |
| $3 / 18 / 92$ | 14.7 | 17.3 | 22.0 | 21.3 | 24.1 | 36.2 |  |  |
| $4 / 15 / 92$ | 13.8 | 15.8 | 19.2 | 18.1 | 19.5 | 26.3 | 19.0 |  |
| $5 / 13 / 92$ | 13.6 | 15.3 | 18.0 | 16.9 | 17.9 | 22.7 | 16.3 | 7.7 |

Money Multiplier ${ }^{1 /}$
Averages of Daily Figures
Seasonally Adjusted
Ratio
3.2


Latest data plotted two weeks ending: May 11, 1992
Currency Component of M1 ${ }^{2 /}$


Latest data plotted week ending: May 11, 1992
1 Ratio of M1 to adjusted monetary base
2) Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.

Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Yields on Selected Securities


Latest data plotted are averages of rates available for the week ending: May 22, 1992

| 1992 | $\begin{gathered} 90 \text {-Day } \\ \text { CDs } \end{gathered}$ | 30-Day Commercial Paper | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { 90-Day } \\ \text { Bankers' } \\ \text { Acceptances } \end{array}$ | Corporate Aad Bonds | Corporate Baa Bonds | Municipal Bonds ** |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Feb 28 | 4.16 | 4.19 | 4.08 | 8.31 | 9.23 | 6.74 |
| Mar 6 | 4.22 | 4.27 | 4.17 | 8.32 | 9.21 | 6.71 |
| 13 | 4.24 | 4.28 | 4.19 | 8.34 | 9.23 | 6.76 |
| 20 | 4.29 | 4.32 | 4.21 | 8.38 | 9.31 | 6.79 |
| Apr 27 | 4.25 | 4.27 | 4.19 | 8.36 | 9.25 | 6.79 |
| Apr 3 | 4.19 | 4.25 | 4.12 | 8.35 | 9.21 | 6.73 |
| 10 | 4.08 | 4.11 | 4.01 | 8.32 | 9.19 | 6.66 |
| 17 | 3.93 | 3.95 | 3.84 | 8.28 | 9.16 | 6.60 |
| May 24 | 3.96 | 3.95 | 3.87 | 8.33 | 9.24 | 6.68 |
| May 1 | 3.92 | 3.92 | 3.82 | 8.37 | 9.23 | 6.69 |
| 8 15 | 3.85 | 3.88 | 3.77 | 8.35 | 9.20 | 6.64 |
| 15 * | 3.77 3.75 | 3.85 | 3.71 | 8.27 | 9.12 | 6.54 6.54 |
| 22 * | 3.75 | 3.81 | 3.69 | 8.23 | 9.06 | N.A. |

Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 15 release.

* Averages of rates available
** Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bonds, Thursday data
N.A. - Not Available

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Selected Interest Rates


Latest data plotted are averages of rates available for the week ending: May 22, 1992

| 1992 | Federal Funds ** | 3-Month Treasury Bill | 6-Month Treasury Bill *** | 1-Year Treasury Bill | 5-Year <br> Treasury <br> Securities | Long-Term Treasury Securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Feb 28 | 3.96 | 3.94 | 4.08 | 4.19 | 6.70 | 7.79 |
| Mar 6 | 4.08 | 4.04 | 4.10 | 4.32 | 6.79 | 7.83 |
| 13 | 3.95 | 4.02 | 4.13 | 4.43 | 6.91 | 7.91 |
| 20 | 4.04 | 4.06 | 4.27 | 4.50 | 7.08 | 7.98 |
| 27 | 3.94 | 4.03 | 4.27 | 4.40 | 7.00 | 7.91 |
| Apr 3 | 4.09 | 4.01 | 4.19 | 4.27 | 6.86 | 7.84 |
| 10 | 3.98 | 3.80 | 4.02 | 4.06 | 6.69 | 7.78 |
| 17 | 3.65 | 3.63 | 3.73 | 3.95 | 6.65 | 7.76 |
| 24 | 3.47 | 3.68 | 3.86 | 4.11 | 6.89 | 7.94 |
| May 1 | 3.65 | 3.69 | 3.85 | 4.12 | 6.88 | 7.95 |
| 8 | 3.77 | 3.63 | 3.78 | 4.06 | 6.78 | 7.87 |
| 15 | 3.84 | 3.60 | 3.74 | 3.93 | 6.65 | 7.73 |
| 22 * | 3.89 | 3.57 | 3.71 | 3.86 | 6.53 | 7.66 |

Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H .15 release excluding long-term Treasury securities which are computed by this bank. Treasury bill yields are on a discount basis.

* Averages of rates available
** Seven-day averages for week ending two days earlier than date shown
*** Auction average (discount)
Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Money Stock (M2) and Non-M1 Components of M2


Latest data plotted week ending: May 11, 1992
Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.
M2 is the sum of M1, overnight RPs issued by all commercial banks, overnight Eurodollars issued to U.S. residents by foreign branches of U.S. banks, savings (including money market deposít accounts), small time deposits and general purpose and broker/dealer money market mutual funds. For more detail, see the H. 6 release.

## Money Stock (M2)

To the average Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending: $\begin{array}{lllllllllllll}\text { of four weeks } & 5 / 13 / 91 & 8 / 12 / 91 & 10 / 14 / 91 & 11 / 11 / 91 & 12 / 9 / 91 & 1 / 13 / 92 & 2 / 10 / 92 & 3 / 9 / 92\end{array}$ ending:

| $10 / 14 / 91$ | 1.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $11 / 11 / 91$ | 1.6 | 2.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $12 / 9 / 91$ | 2.1 | 3.0 | 4.8 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1 / 13 / 92$ | 1.8 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.6 |  |  |  |  |
| $2 / 10 / 92$ | 2.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.4 |  |  |  |
| $3 / 9 / 92$ | 2.9 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 7.6 |  |  |
| $4 / 13 / 92$ | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.4 |  |
| $5 / 11 / 92$ | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.3 | -1.5 |

Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Savings and Money Market Funds
 and broker/dealer.

Large and Small Time Deposits ${ }^{1 /}$


Latest data plotted week ending: May 11, 1992
1/ Large time deposits are those issued in demoninations of $\$ 100,000$ or more.
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Adjustment + Seasonal Borrowings


Latest data plotted week ending: May 20, 1992
Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Commercial Paper of Nonfinancial Companies


Latest data plotted week ending: May 13, 1992

## Commercial and Industrial Loans ${ }^{1 /}$



Dollar's Trade-Weighted Exchange Index


Latest data plotted week ending: May 20, 1992
Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 10 release.
Data are weighted averages of the foreign-currency price of the U.S. dollar, computed using 10 industrial country currencies.

Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

9 LIBRARY

