

## THE WEEK'S HIGHLIGHTS:

$\checkmark$ The M1 money stock rose at a 7.2 percent annual rate for the twomonth period ending April 27, after expanding at a 17.1 percent rate during the previous five months.

- Business loans have been trending downward since early 1991 and have fallen 9.3 percent since April 1991.

Initial jobless claims rose during the week ending April 25 from 404,000 to 415,000, but are still below the weekly average of 460,000 in April 1991.

New construction during March was estimated at an annual rate of $\$ 419.9$ billion, up 1.6 percent from the revised February estimate of $\$ 413.3$ billion and 4.5 percent from March of last year.
$\checkmark$ Consumer credit posted a 2.7 percent annual rate of decline for March and was down 0.7 percent from March of last year.

Views expressed do not necessarily reflect official positions of the Federal Reserve System.

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { U.S. Financial Data is published weekly by the Research and Public Information Division of the } \\
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& \text { One year ( } 50 \text { issues) } \$ 18 \\
& \text { Two years ( } 100 \text { issues) } \$ 30
\end{aligned}
$$

## Adjusted Monetary Base



Latest dota plotted reserve maintenance period ending: April 29, 1992
The adjusted monetary base is the sum of reserve accounts of financial institutions at Federal Reserve banks, cyrrency in circulation currency held by the public and in the vaults of all depository institutions and an
adjustment for reserve requirement ratio changes. The major source of the adjusted monetary base is federal Reserve credit. Data are computed by this bank. A detailed description of the adjusted monetary base is available from this bank.
Recent data are preliminary.

## Adjusted Monetary Base

To the average of two maintenance periods ending:

| $10 / 2 / 91$ | 6.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| $10 / 30 / 91$ | 7.0 | 8.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $11 / 27 / 91$ | 7.1 | 8.4 | 8.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $12 / 25 / 91$ | 7.2 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 7.8 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1 / 22 / 92$ | 6.7 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 13.3 |  |  |  |
| $3 / 4 / 92$ | 8.6 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 13.3 |  |  |  |
| $4 / 1 / 92$ | 8.0 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 13.1 |  |  |
| $4 / 29 / 92$ | 8.2 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 12.4 | 6.5 |  |

Money Stock (M1) and Total Checkable Deposits


Latest data plotted week ending: April 27, 1992
Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.
M1 is the sum of currency held by the nonbank public, demand deposits, other checkable deposits and travelers checks.
Total checkable deposits is the sum of demand deposits and other checkable deposits at depository institutions.

|  | Money Stock (M1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| To the average of four weeks ending: | Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending:$4 / 29 / 91 \quad 7 / 29 / 91$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9/30/91 | 8.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10/28/91 | 9.2 | 10.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11/25/91 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 14.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12/30/91 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 12.5 | 12.3 |  |  |  |  |
| 1/27/92 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 12.6 |  |  |  |
| 3/2/92 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 17.1 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 23.9 |  |  |
| 3/30/92 | 12.5 | 14.1 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 19.6 | 21.2 |  |
| 4/27/92 | 11.8 | 13.0 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 15.8 | 15.6 | 7.2 |

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Adjusted Reserves


Latest data plotted two weeks ending: April 29, 1992

Adjusted reserves is the difference between adjusted monetary base and currency component of M1.

## Adjusted Reserves

To the average of
Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending: $\begin{array}{lllllll}5 / 1 / 91 & 7 / 24 / 91 & 10 / 2 / 91 & 10 / 30 / 91 & 11 / 27 / 91 & 12 / 25 / 91 & 1 / 22 / 92\end{array} \quad 3 / 4 / 92$ two maintenance periods ending:

| $10 / 2 / 91$ | 7.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $10 / 30 / 91$ | 8.4 | 9.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $11 / 27 / 91$ | 8.4 | 9.1 | 11.1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $12 / 25 / 91$ | 9.6 | 10.8 | 13.7 | 13.6 |  |  |  |  |
| $1 / 22 / 92$ | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 2.4 |  |  |  |
| $3 / 4 / 92$ | 13.4 | 15.7 | 19.7 | 21.0 | 24.9 | 27.3 |  |  |
| $4 / 1 / 92$ | 12.8 | 14.6 | 17.5 | 18.2 | 20.5 | 20.9 | 37.2 |  |
| $4 / 29 / 92$ | 13.4 | 15.3 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 20.6 | 21.0 | 32.5 | 13.6 |

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Money Multiplier ${ }^{1 /}$


Latest data plotted two weeks ending: April 27, 1992
Currency Component of $\mathrm{M1}^{2 /}$


Latest data plotted week ending: April 27, 1992
1 / Ratio of M1 to adjusted monetary base
2) Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.

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Yields on Selected Securities


Latest data plotted are averages of rates available for the week ending: May 8, 1992

| 1992 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 90-Day } \\ \text { CDs } \end{gathered}$ | 30-Day Commercial Paper | $90-$ Day Bankers' Acceptances | Corporate Aga Bonds | Corporate Bad Bonds | Municipal Bonds ** |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Feb 14 | 3.96 | 4.02 | 3.92 | 8.27 | 9.21 | 6.74 |
| 21 | 4.13 | 4.17 | 4.05 | 8.33 | 9.28 | 6.75 |
| 28 | 4.16 | 4.19 | 4.08 | 8.31 | 9.23 | 6.74 |
| Mar 6 | 4.22 | 4.27 | 4.17 | 8.32 | 9.21 | 6.71 |
| 13 | 4.24 | 4.28 | 4.19 | 8.34 | 9.23 | 6.76 |
| 20 | 4.29 | 4.32 | 4.21 | 8.38 | 9.31 | 6.79 |
| 27 | 4.25 | 4.27 | 4.19 | 8.36 | 9.25 | 6.77 |
| Apr 3 | 4.19 | 4.25 | 4.12 | 8.35 | 9.21 | 6.73 |
| - 10 | 4.08 | 4.11 | 4.01 | 8.32 | 9.19 | 6.66 |
| 17 | 3.93 | 3.95 | 3.84 | 8.28 | 9.16 | 6.60 |
| 24 | 3.96 | 3.95 | 3.87 | 8.33 | 9.24 | 6.68 |
| May 1 . | 3.92 | 3.92 | 3.82 | 8.37 | 9.23 | 6.69 |
| 8* | 3.87 | 3.91 | 3.77 | 8.37 | 9.22 | N.A. |

Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 15 release.

* Averages of rates available
* Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bonds, Thursday data
N.A. - Not Available

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Selected Interest Rates


Latest data plotted are averages of rates available for the week ending: May 8, 1992

| 1992 | Federal Funds ** | 3-Month Treasury Bill | 6-Month Treasury Bill *** | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1-Year } \\ \text { Treasury } \\ \text { Bill } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 5-Year <br> Treasury <br> Securities | Long-Term Treasury Securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Feb 14 | 3.93 | 3.76 | 3.80 | 4.00 | 6.50 | 7.74 |
| 21 | 4.20 | 3.87 | 3.93 | 4.16 | 6.70 | 7.85 |
| 28 | 3.96 | 3.94 | 4.08 | 4.19 | 6.70 | 7.79 |
| Mar 6 | 4.08 | 4.04 | 4.10 | 4.32 | 6.79 | 7.83 |
| 13 | 3.95 | 4.02 | 4.13 | 4.43 | 6.91 | 7.91 |
| 20 | 4.04 | 4.06 | 4.27 | 4.50 | 7.08 | 7.98 |
| 27 | 3.94 | 4.03 | 4.27 | 4.40 | 7.00 | 7.91 |
| Apr 3 | 4.09 | 4.01 | 4.19 | 4.27 | 6.86 | 7.84 |
| - 10 | 3.98 | 3.80 | 4.02 | 4.06 | 6.69 | 7.78 |
| 17 | 3.65 | 3.63 | 3.73 | 3.95 | 6.65 | 7.76 |
| 24 | 3.47 | 3.68 | 3.86 | 4.11 | 6.89 | 7.94 |
|  | 3.65 | 3.69 | 3.85 | 4.12 | 6.88 | 7.95 |
| 8* | 3.77 | 3.63 | 3.78 | 4.07 | 6.79 | 7.90 |

Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 15 release excluding long-term Treasury securities which are computed by this bank. Treasury bill yields are on a discount basis.

* Averages of rates available
** Seven-day averages for week ending two days earlier than date shown
*** Auction average (discount)
Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Money Stock (M2) and Non-M1 Components of M2


Latest dato plotted week ending: April 27, 1992
Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.
M2 is the sum of M1, overnight RPs issued by all commercial banks, overnight Eurodollars issued to U.S. residents by foreign branches of U.S. banks, savings (including money market deposit accounts), small time deposits and general purpose and broker/dealer money market mutual funds. For more detail, see the H. 6 release.

## Money Stock (M2)

Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending: $\begin{array}{lllllllllll}\text { To the average } & 4 / 29 / 91 & 7 / 29 / 91 & 9 / 30 / 91 & 10 / 28 / 91 & 11 / 25 / 91 & 12 / 30 / 91 & 1 / 27 / 92 & 3 / 2 / 92\end{array}$ of four weeks ending:

| $9 / 30 / 91$ | 1.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $10 / 28 / 91$ | 1.5 | 1.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $11 / 25 / 91$ | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $12 / 30 / 91$ | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.8 |  |  |  |  |
| $1 / 27 / 92$ | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.3 |  |  |  |
| $3 / 2 / 92$ | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 6.0 |  |  |
| $3 / 30 / 92$ | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.7 |  |
| $4 / 27 / 92$ | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | -1.7 |

Savings and Money Market Funds


Note: Savings deposits are at all depository institutions. Money market funds are general purpose
and broker/dealer.
Large and Small Time Deposits ${ }^{1 /}$


Latest data plotted week ending: April 27, 1992
1/ Large time deposits are those issued in demoninations of $\$ 100,000$ or more.
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Total Borrowings


Adjustment + Seasonal Borrowings


Latest data plotted week ending: May 6, 1992
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Commercial Paper of Nonfinancial Companies


Latest data plotted week ending: April 29, 1992

## Commercial and Industrial Loans ${ }^{1 /}$



Latest data plotted week ending: April 22, 1992
1/Commercial and industrial loans include banker's acceptances and commercial paper.
2/Banks with domestic assets greater than $\$ 1.4$ billion
Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Dollar's Trade-Weighted Exchange Index


Latest data plotted week ending: May 6, 1992
Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H .10 release.
Data are weighted averages of the foreign-currency price of the U.S. dollar, computed using 10 industrial country currencies.

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