

May 16, 1991

THE WEEK'S HIGHLIGHTS:
$\checkmark$ Industrial production rose at a 1.1 percent seasonally adjusted annual rate in April, after six consecutive months of decline. April production was down at a 8.4 percent rate from September 1990.
$\checkmark$ Retail sales declined at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1 percent in April, after rising at a 4.6 percent rate in March. Sales were 1.7 percent higher than a year ago. Retail sales are not adjusted for inflation.
$\checkmark$ Consumer prices rose in April at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 2.7 percent, following a 0.9 percent decline in March. Since January, consumer prices excluding food and energy have risen at a 4.4 percent rate, down from a 5.2 percent increase for all of 1990.
$\checkmark$ Producer prices of finished goods rose at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 2 percent in April, after declining for four consecutive months. Excluding food and energy, producer prices rose at a 1.9 percent rate and were 3.7 percent higher than a year ago.


Adjusted Monetary Base


Latest data plotted reserve maintenance period ending: May 15, 1991
The adjusted monetary base is the sum of reserve accounts of financial institutions at Federal Reserve banks, currency in circulation (currency held by the public and in the vaults of all depository institutions) and an odjustment for reserve requirement ratio changes. The major source of the adjusted monetary Dase is Federal Reserve credit. Data are computed by this bank. A detailed description of the adjusted monetary base is available from this bank.
Recent data are preliminary.

## Adjusted Monetary Base

To the average of Compounded annual rates of change, average of two maintenance periods ending: two maintenance periods ending:

| 10/17/90 | 9.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11/14/90 | 8.8 | 10.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12/12/90 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 5.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1/9/91 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 10.6 | 14.7 |  |  |  |  |
| 2/20/91 | 11.6 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 17.1 | 20.9 |  |  |  |
| 3/20/91 | 11.3 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 15.0 | 17.1 | 15.2 |  |  |
| 4/17/91 | 9.9 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 9.3 | 1.8 |  |
| 5/15/91 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 2.6 | 0.0 |

Money Stock (M1) and Total Checkable Deposits


Latest data plotted week ending: May 6, 1991
Current dato appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.
M1 is the sum of currency held by the nonbank public, demand deposits, other checkable deposits and travelers checks.
Total checkable deposits is the sum of demand deposits and other checkable deposits at depository institutions.

## Money Stock (M1)

To the average
of four weeks ending:

| $10 / 8 / 90$ | 4.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $11 / 5 / 90$ | 3.3 | 5.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $12 / 3 / 90$ | 3.3 | 4.8 | 0.7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1 / 7 / 91$ | 3.4 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 3.7 |  |  |  |  |
| $2 / 4 / 91$ | 3.3 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 8.9 |  |  |
| $3 / 4 / 91$ | 4.4 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 8.2 |  |  |
| $4 / 8 / 91$ | 4.9 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 12.2 |  |
| $5 / 6 / 91$ | 4.4 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 4.5 |

Money Stock (M2) and Non-M1 Components of M2


Latest data plotted week ending: May 6, 1991
Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.
M2 is the sum of M1, overnight RPs issued by all commercial banks, overnight Eurodollars issued to U.S. residents by foreign branches of U.S. banks, money market deposit accounts, savings and small time deposits, and general purpose and broker/dealer money market mutual funds. For more detail, see the H. 6 release.

## Money Stock (M2)

Compounded annual rates of change, average of four weeks ending:
 ending:

| $10 / 8 / 90$ | 3.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $11 / 5 / 90$ | 2.6 | 3.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $12 / 3 / 90$ | 2.3 | 2.8 | 0.4 |  |  |  |  |
| $1 / 7 / 91$ | 2.2 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 |  |  |  |
| $2 / 4 / 91$ | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 |  |  |
| $3 / 4 / 91$ | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 8.3 |
| $4 / 8 / 91$ | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 8.3 |
| $5 / 6 / 91$ | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 6.1 |



Latest data plotted two weeks ending: April 29, 1991
Currency Component of M1 ${ }^{2 /}$


Latest data plotted week ending: May 6, 1991
1 / Ratio of M1 to adjusted monetary base
2. Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 6 release.

Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Yields on Selected Securities


Latest data plotted are averages of rates available for the week ending: May 17, 1991

| 1991 |  | 30-Day <br> CDs | 90 -Day <br> Commercial <br> Paper | Bankers' <br> Acceptances | Corporate <br> Aaa Bonds | Corporate <br> Baa Bonds | Municipal <br> Bonds ** |
| :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Feb 22 | 6.54 | 6.51 | 6.38 | 8.81 | 10.04 | 6.97 |  |
| Mar | 1 | 6.71 | 6.71 | 6.52 | 8.85 | 10.09 | 7.01 |
|  | 8 | 6.70 | 6.75 | 6.42 | 8.92 | 10.11 | 7.06 |
| 15 | 6.35 | 6.38 | 6.14 | 8.91 | 10.05 | 7.06 |  |
| 22 | 6.35 | 6.35 | 6.19 | 8.97 | 10.13 | 7.13 |  |
| 29 | 6.31 | 6.36 | 6.14 | 8.92 | 10.06 | 7.14 |  |
| Apr | 5 | 6.18 | 6.25 | 6.02 | 8.86 | 9.98 | 7.06 |
|  | 12 | 6.00 | 5.99 | 5.88 | 8.87 | 9.96 | 7.02 |
|  | 19 | 6.00 | 6.03 | 5.89 | 8.81 | 9.93 | 6.98 |
|  | 26 | 6.08 | 6.07 | 5.92 | 8.89 | 9.93 | 7.01 |
| May | 3 | 5.91 | 5.93 | 5.75 | 8.83 | 9.83 | 6.95 |
|  | 10 | 5.91 | 5.92 | 5.75 | 8.83 | 9.83 | 6.93 |
|  | $17 *$ | 5.93 | 5.93 | 5.76 | 8.87 | 9.91 | N.A. |

Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H .15 release.

* Averages of rates available
** Bond Buyer's Average Index of 20 municipal bonds, Thursday data
N.A. - Not Available

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Selected Interest Rates


Latest data plotted are averages of rates available for the week ending: May 17, 1991

| 1991 |  | Federal Funds ** | 3-Month Treasury Bill | 6-Month Treasury $\qquad$ | 1-Year Treasury Bill | 5-Year Treasury Securities | Long-Term Treasury Securities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 22 | 6.26 | 5.94 | 5.91 | 5.93 | 7.51 | 8.10 |
|  | 1 | 6.31 | 6.04 | 6.01 | 6.02 | 7.65 | 8.23 |
|  | 8 | 6.47 | 6.05 | 6.06 | 6.09 | 7.75 | 8.35 |
|  | 15 | 6.17 | 5.83 | 5.91 | 5.94 | 7.70 | 8.31 |
|  | 22 | 6.10 | 5.87 | 5.82 | 6.01 | 7.85 | 8.43 |
|  | 29 | 6.10 | 5.82 | 5.84 | 5.94 | 7.79 | 8.35 |
|  |  | 6.00 | 5.75 | 5.79 | 5.87 | 7.69 | 8.27 |
|  | 12 | 5.90 | 5.59 | 5.68 | 5.84 | 7.69 | 8.27 |
|  | 19 | 5.69 | 5.63 | 5.67 | 5.87 | 7.70 | 8.20 |
|  | 26 | 5.92 | 5.66 | 5.79 | 5.86 | 7.74 | 8.30 |
| May | 3 | 5.92 | 5.51 | 5.68 | 5.73 | 7.64 | 8.23 |
|  | 10 | 5.79 | 5.48 | 5.61 | 5.76 | 7.69 | 8.29 |
|  | 17* | 5.78 | 5.47 | 5.63 | 5.75 | 7.75 | 8.37 |

Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H. 15 release excluding long-term Treasury securities
which are computed by this bank. Treasury bill yields are on a discount basis.

* Averages of rates available
** Seven-day averages for week ending two days earlier than date shown
*** Auction average (discount)

Savings and Small Time Deposits
All Depository Institutions


Total and Large Time Deposits ${ }^{1 /}$


Latest data plotted week ending: May 6, 1991
1/ Total time is the sum of savings deposits, and small and large time deposits; where large time deposits are those issued in denominations of $\$ 100,000$ or more.

Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Money Market Funds
General Purpose and Broker/Dealer


Money Market Deposit Accounts


Latest data plotted week ending: May 6, 1991
Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Total Borrowings


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Commercial Paper of Nonfinancial Companies


Latest data plotted week ending: May 8, 1991
Commercial and Industrial Loans ${ }^{1 /}$


Latest data plotted week ending: May 1, 1991
1/ Commercial and industrial loans include banker's acceptances and commercial paper.
2/Banks with domestic assets greater than $\$ 1.4$ billion
Prepared by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Dollar's Trade-Weighted Exchange Index


Latest data plotted week ending: May 15, 1991
Current data appear in the Federal Reserve Board's H .10 release.
Data are weighted averages of the foreign-currency price of the U.S. dollar, computed using 10 industrial country currencies.

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