



# HISTORICAL TABLES BUDGET OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

FISCAL YEAR

# 1990

# THE BUDGET DOCUMENTS

*\*Budget of the United States Government, 1990* contains the Budget Message of the President and presents an overview of the President's budget proposals. It includes summary information on the economic assumptions used in the 1990 Budget, Federal receipts, and Federal spending. In addition it includes supplemental information on the baselines used in the Budget, Federal credit programs, Federal capital expenditures, several topics that help place the budget in perspective, the budget system and concepts, a listing of the Federal program by agency and account, and summary tables.

*\*United States Budget in Brief, 1990* is designed for use by the general public. It provides a more concise, less technical overview of the 1990 budget than the above volume, including summary and historical tables on the Federal budget and debt, together with graphic displays.

*\*Budget of the United States Government, 1990—Appendix* contains detailed information on the various appropriations and funds that constitute the budget. The *Appendix* contains more detailed information than any of the other budget documents. It includes for each agency: the proposed text of appropriation language, budget schedules for each account, new legislative proposals, explanations of the work to be performed and the funds needed, and proposed general provisions applicable to the appropriations of entire agencies or groups of agencies. Supplemental proposals for the current year are presented separately. Information is also provided on certain activities whose outlays are not part of the budget totals.

*\*Special Analyses, Budget of the United States Government, 1990* contains analyses that are designed to highlight specified program areas or provide other significant presentations of budget data. The first part of this document includes information about two alternative views of the budget; i.e., the current services and Gramm-Rudman-Hollings budget baselines, and the national income accounts. The second part provides analyses and tabulations

of the totals that cover the Federal Government's finances and operation as a whole and reflect the ways in which Government finances affect the economy. Financial information on Federal research and development programs and data on Federal civilian employment are included in this part.

*\*Historical Tables, Budget of the United States Government, 1990* provides data on budget receipts, outlays, surpluses or deficits, and Federal debt covering extended time periods—in many cases from 1940–1994. These are much longer time periods than those covered by similar tables in other budget documents. The data in this volume and all other historical data in the budget documents are consistent with the concepts and presentation used in the 1990 Budget, so the data series are comparable over time.

*\*Management of the United States Government, 1990* highlights the many significant achievements of the President's Management Improvement Program, Reform '88 and provides a strategic planning guide to the Government in the Year 2000. Also included are reports to Congress on the President's Private Sector Survey on Cost Control, Debt Collection, Prompt Pay, and the First Progress Report of the Chief Financial Officer of the United States.

*\*Major Policy Initiatives, 1990* summarizes the changes that are proposed in the 1990 Budget. It contains an overview of Budget policy and a description of each initiative. The descriptions include an explanation of the reasons for the policy change, and where relevant a summary chart showing the funding changes that would occur if the policy change were enacted.

*Recommendations for Executive, Legislative and Judicial Salaries* provides the recommendations of the President concerning the report of the Quadrennial Commission on Executive, Legislative and Judicial Salaries.

*Instructions for purchasing copies of any of these documents are on the last two pages of this volume.*

## GENERAL NOTES

1. All years referred to are fiscal years, unless otherwise noted.
2. Detail in the tables, text and charts of this volume may not add to the totals because of rounding.

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Historical Tables, Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 1990

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## Introduction

Historical Tables, Budget of the United States Government, 1990 is designed to provide budget users with a wide range of data on Federal Government finances. Most of the data series in this document are also shown in the Budget of the United States Government, 1990, but for a much shorter time span. In many cases, data in this book cover all years from 1940 to the estimates for 1994. Additionally, Section 1 provides data on receipts, outlays, and surpluses and deficits for 1934-1939.

### Structure

This document is composed of 16 sections, each of which has one or more sets of tables. Each section covers a common theme. Section 1, for example, provides an overview on the budget and off-budget totals, Section 2 provides tables on receipts by source, and Section 3 shows outlays by function. The basic purpose of the volume is to present a broad range of historical budgetary data in one convenient reference source and to provide relevant comparisons that are most likely to be of assistance. The most common comparisons are in terms of proportions (e.g., each major receipt category as percentages of total receipts and of the gross national product).

Notes at the beginning of each section explain the nature of the activities covered by the tables in that section. The first time that any new budget concept is introduced the covering notes provide a nontechnical definition of the concept. Whenever it appears that some additional descriptive information would be useful, this information is also included. Explanations are generally not repeated, but there are occasional cross-references to related materials. When a section contains several tables, the general rule is to start with tables showing the broadest overview data and then work down to more detailed tables.

Because of the numerous changes in the way budget data have been presented over time, there are inevitable difficulties in trying to produce comparable data to cover so many years. The general rule underlying all of these tables is to provide data in as meaningful and comparable a fashion as is possible. To the extent feasible, the data are presented on a basis consistent with current budget concepts. When a structural change is made, insofar as possible the data are adjusted for all years. No major structural changes were made in the 1990 Budget. However, an example of the application of this rule comes from the 1989 Budget. Prior to the 1989 Budget one major function was entitled "general purpose fiscal assistance." The principal component of that function -- indeed, the reason that function was of sufficient importance to be a separate major function -- was the general revenue sharing program. General revenue sharing started in 1963 and its last significant outlays were in 1986. With the abolition of general revenue sharing, in the 1989 Budget the general purpose fiscal assistance function was converted from being a separate major function to being a subfunction in the general government function. The data base incorporates the general purpose fiscal activities as a subfunction of the general government function for all years -- not just since the abolition of general revenue sharing.

## Coverage

The Federal Government has used the unified budget concept as the foundation for its budgetary analysis and presentation since the 1969 Budget. The basic guidelines for the unified budget were presented in the Report of the President's Commission on Budget Concepts (issued in October 1967). The Commission recommended that the budget include all Federal fiscal activities unless there are exceptionally persuasive reasons for exclusion. Nevertheless, from the very beginning some programs were perceived as warranting special treatment. Indeed, the Commission itself recommended a bifurcated presentation: a "unified budget" composed of an "expenditure account" and a "loan account." The distinction between the expenditure account and the loan account proved to be confusing and caused considerable complication in the budget for little benefit. As a result, this distinction was eliminated starting with the 1974 Budget. However, even prior to the 1974 Budget the Export-Import Bank had been excluded by law from the budget totals, and other exclusions followed. The structure of the budget was gradually revised so that the off-budget transactions were shown in many locations along with the on-budget transactions, and the off-budget amounts were added to the on-budget amounts in order to show the totality of Federal spending.

The Social Security Amendments of 1983 include a requirement that the three major trust funds financed through the social security taxes -- the Federal old-age, survivors, and disability insurance funds (collectively known as social security) and the Federal Hospital Insurance (HI) fund -- be off-budget starting a decade later (1993). Subsequently, the Congress enacted and the President signed the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (Public Law 99-177). That law repealed the off-budget status of all then existing off-budget entities, but it included a provision immediately moving social security (but not HI) off-budget. In conformity with the rule that the historical data be shown as comparably as feasible over time, the budget historical data show social security off-budget for all years since its inception, and show all formerly off-budget entities on-budget for all years. The budgetary status of the HI fund is anomalous. Under current law it is on-budget, but it is scheduled to go off-budget in 1993. Currently the budget estimates extend through 1994. In order to minimize confusion and discontinuities, the budget data continue to include HI in the on-budget amounts, including for 1993 and 1994.

Though social security is now off-budget and, by law, excluded from coverage of the congressional budget resolutions, it continues to be a Federal program. Indeed, it currently accounts for around one-third of all Federal receipts and one-quarter of all Federal spending. Hence, the budget documents include social security, and they focus on the Federal totals that combine the on-budget and off-budget amounts. Various budget tables and charts show total Federal receipts, outlays, and surpluses and deficits, and divide these totals between the portions that are off-budget (the two social security trust funds) and the remainder of Federal transactions, all of which are on-budget.



## 1987 Outlays and Deficit

The outlay and deficit totals published in the 1989 Budget have been reduced from \$1,004.6 billion and \$150.4 billion to \$1,003.8 billion and \$149.7 billion, respectively. This is because the 1987 data in the 1989 Budget erroneously double-counted \$756.6 million of spending. \$750.0 million of this double-count was intragovernmental transactions between the Commodity Credit Corporation and the Federal Crop Insurance Corporation in the Department of Agriculture. The other error was counting in both agencies \$6.6 million of outlays financed by the highway trust fund in the Department of Transportation but administered by the Department of Agriculture. The elimination of those double-counts reduces the reported 1987 outlays and deficits by \$756.6 million.

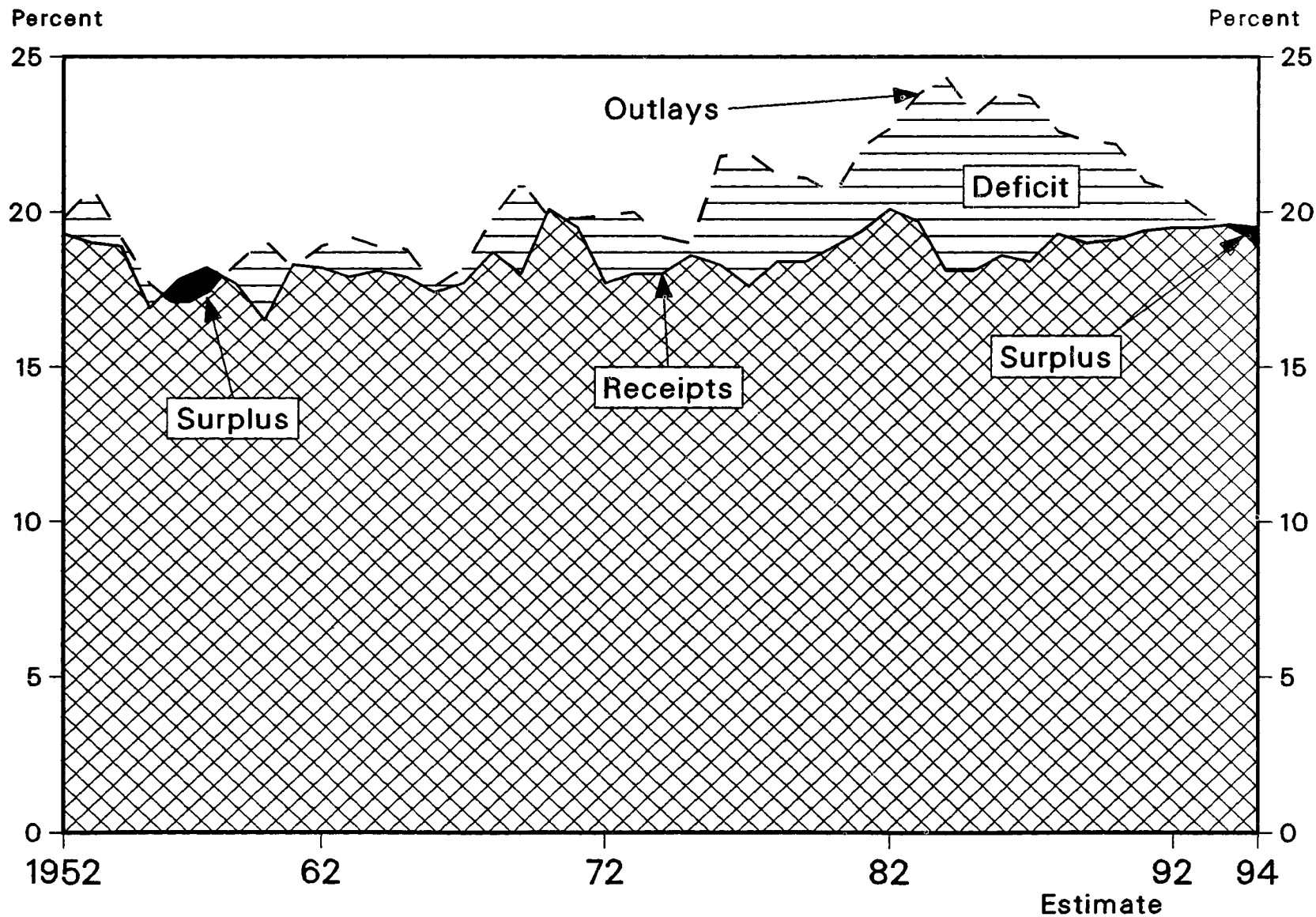
## Note on the Fiscal Year

The Federal fiscal year begins on October 1 and ends on the subsequent September 30. It is designated by the year in which it ends; for example, fiscal year 1987 began on October 1, 1986, and ended on September 30, 1987. Prior to fiscal year 1977 the Federal fiscal years began on July 1 and ended on June 30. In calendar year 1976 the July-September period was a separate accounting period (known as the transition quarter or TQ) to bridge the period required to shift to the new fiscal year.

## General Note on Percentage Calculations

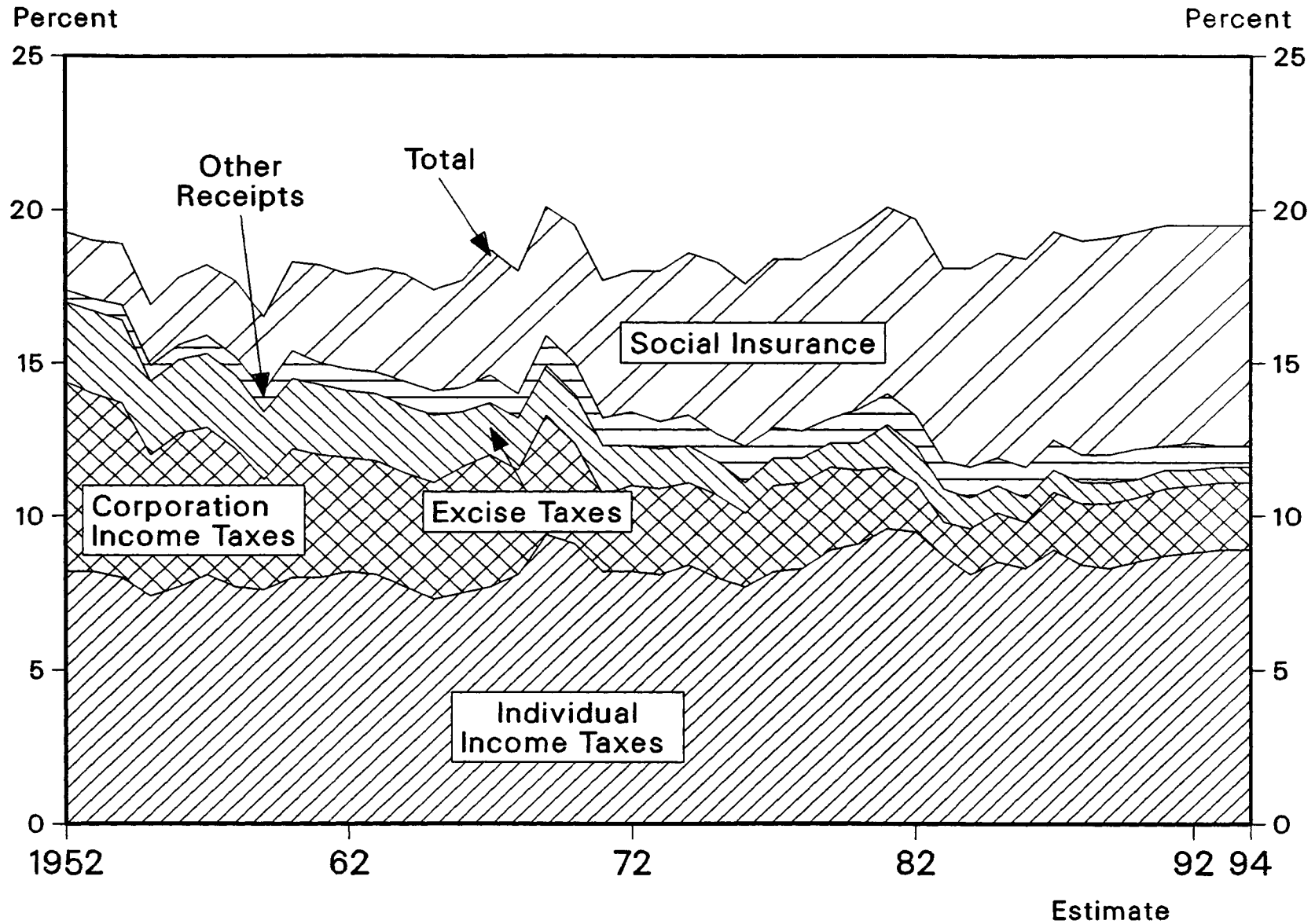
All percentages are computed from the most detailed data available. Details may not add to totals because of rounding. Whenever percentages of GNP or of budget totals are shown, the percentages are of current dollar data, not of constant dollar data.

# Chart 1 Federal Government Totals as Percentages of GNP



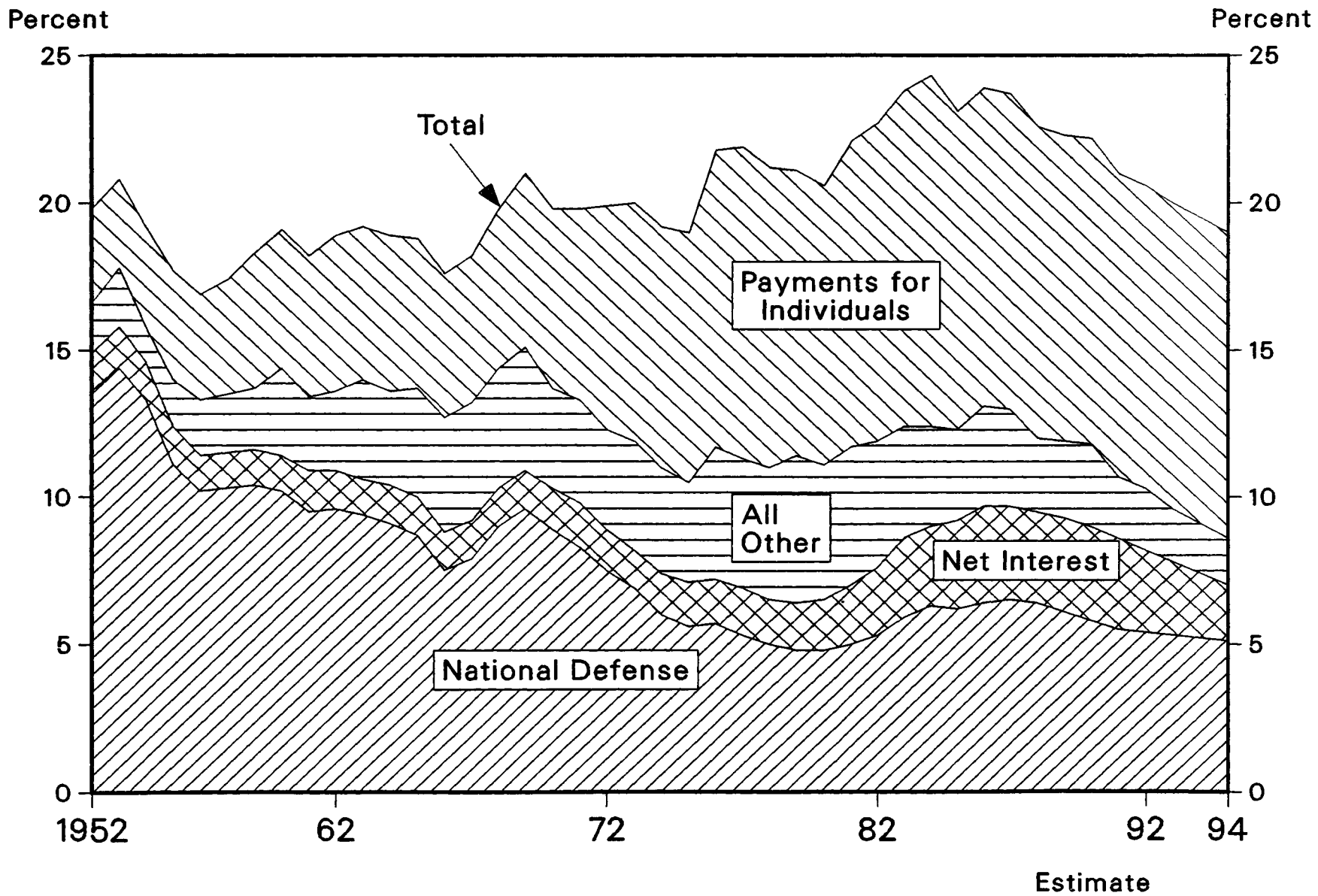
# Chart 2

## Federal Government Receipts as Percentages of GNP



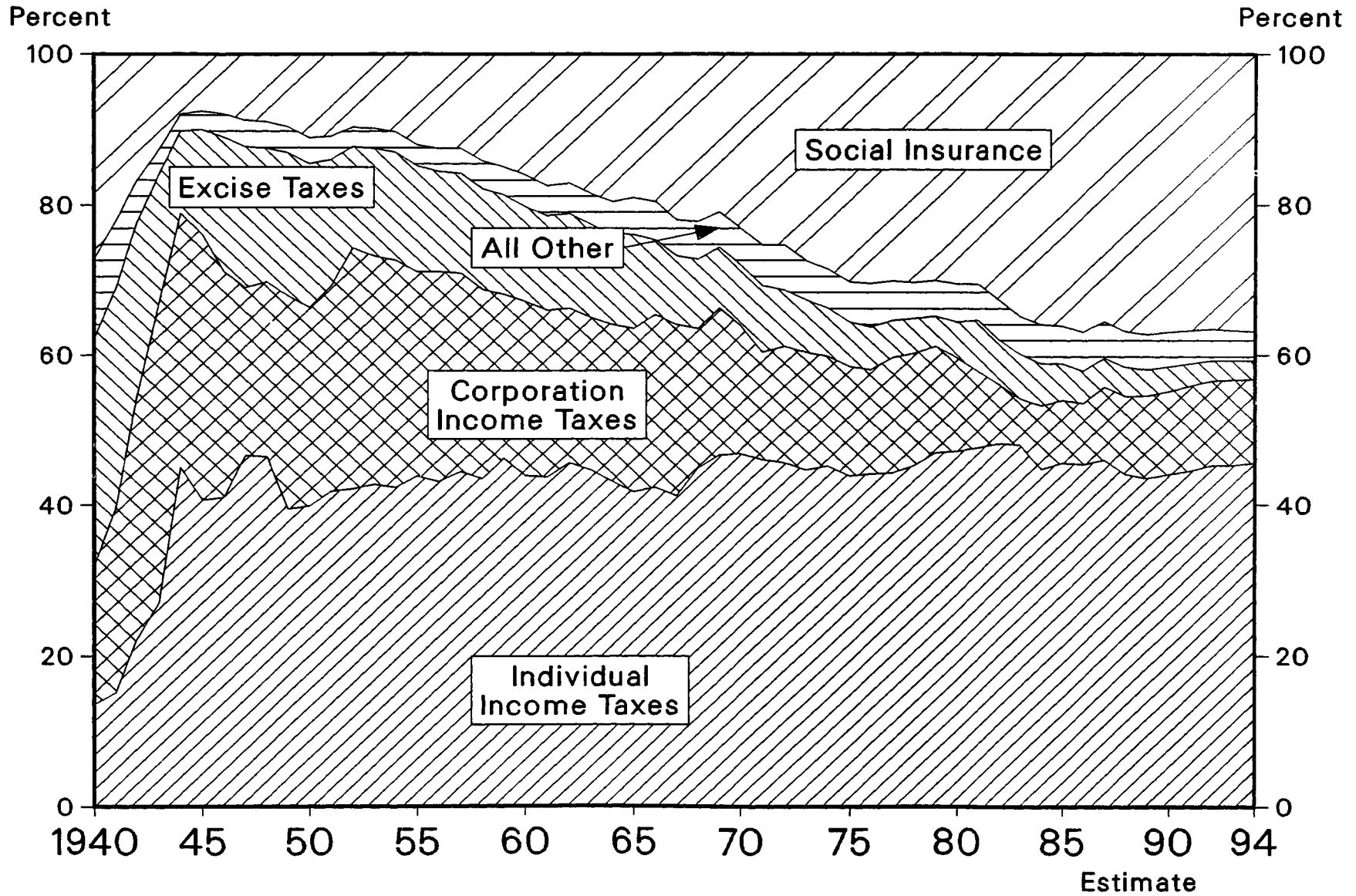
# Chart 3

## Federal Government Outlays as Percentages of GNP



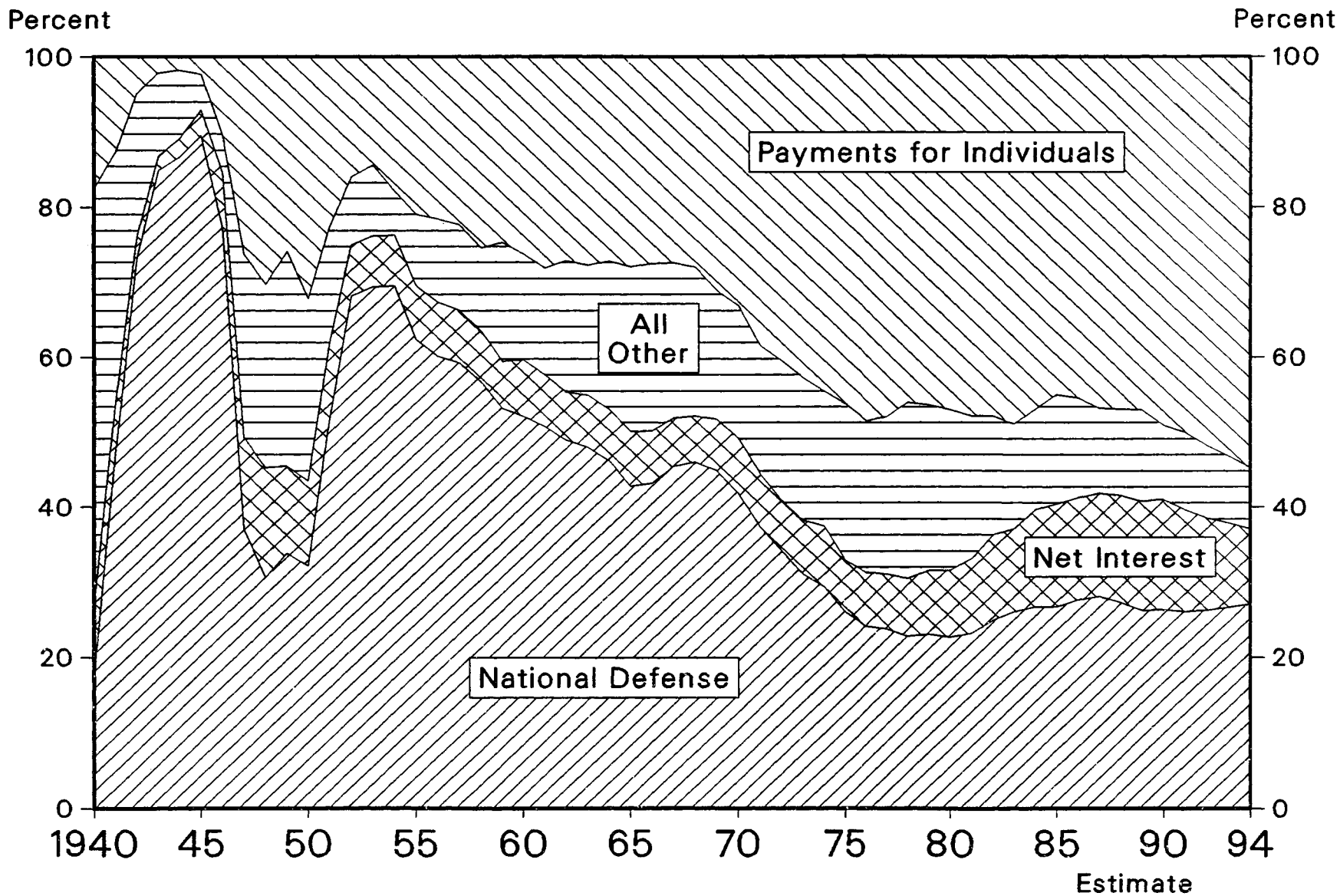
# Chart 4

## Percentage Composition of Federal Government Receipts



# Chart 5

## Percentage Composition of Federal Government Outlays



## Notes on Section 1 (Overview of Federal Government Finances)

This section provides an overall perspective on total, on-budget, and off-budget receipts, outlays (spending), surpluses and deficits. Tables 1.1 and 1.2 have identical structures; 1.1 shows the data in millions of dollars, while 1.2 shows the same data as percentages of the gross national product (GNP). For all tables in this book fiscal year GNP is used to calculate percentages of GNP. The fiscal year GNP data are shown in Table 1.2.

Table 1.3 shows total Federal receipts, outlays, and surpluses or deficits in current dollars, constant dollars, and as percentages of the GNP. Table 6.1 provides a disaggregation of the constant dollar outlays.

### Concepts relevant to tables in this section:

Budget (or "on-budget") receipts constitute the income side of the budget; they are composed almost entirely of taxes or other compulsory payments to the Government. Any income from business-type activities (e.g., loan repayments, interest income, and sale of electric power), and any income by Government accounts that arises from payments by other Government accounts is offset in computing budget outlays (spending). This method of accounting permits users to easily identify the size and trends in Federal taxes and other compulsory income, and in Federal spending that is financed from taxes, other compulsory income, or borrowing. Budget surplus refers to any excess of budget receipts over budget outlays, while budget deficit refers to any excess of budget outlays over budget receipts.

The terms off-budget receipts, off-budget outlays, off-budget surpluses, and off-budget deficits refer to similar categories for off-budget activities. The sum of the on-budget and off-budget transactions constitute total Federal Government transactions.

Table 1.4 shows on-budget receipts, outlays, and surpluses or deficits by fund group. The budget is composed of two principal fund groups -- Federal funds and trust funds. Normally, whenever data are shown by fund group, any payments from programs in one fund group into receipt accounts of the other are shown as outlays of the paying fund and receipts of the collecting fund. When the two fund groups are aggregated to arrive at budget totals these interfund transactions are deducted from both receipts and outlays in order to arrive at transactions with the public. Table 1.4 shows the application of this rule to the on-budget accounts. This rule was modified with regard to payments from on-budget to off-budget accounts, and vice versa, and the off-budget amounts are not shown in table 1.4. The off-budget funds are trust funds, and if the normal accounting had been followed, the collections arising from payments from Federal funds to the off-budget funds and from off-budget funds to Federal funds would have been recorded as off- or on-budget receipts, then a

special deduction would have been needed to eliminate this double-count when the on-budget and off-budget totals were combined. To avoid this complication, collections by off-budget accounts from on-budget, and vice versa, are all offset (deducted) in computing the outlays of the receiving side, thereby allowing the addition of on- and off-budget receipts and on- and off-budget outlays without double counting and without any further adjustments.

The term trust fund as used in Federal budget accounting is frequently misunderstood. In private accounting, "trust" refers to funds of one party that are held by a second party (the trustee) in a fiduciary capacity. In the Federal budget, the term "trust fund" means only that the law requires that funds must be accounted for separately and used only for specified purposes, and that the account in which the funds are deposited is designated by law as being a "trust fund." All public monies are held in trust for the American people. The determining factor as to whether a particular fund is designated as a "Federal" fund or "trust" fund is the law governing the fund.

The largest trust funds are for social insurance (e.g., civil service and military retirement, social security, medicare, and unemployment benefits), financed largely by social insurance taxes and contributions and payments from the general fund (the main component of Federal funds). However, there are also major trust funds for transportation (highway and airport and airways) and for deposit insurance (Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation) programs that are financed by user charges. The term user charge refers to a charge for services rendered. The budget documents do not separately show user charges, but there frequently is confusion between the concept of user charges and the concept of offsetting receipts. User charges are charges for services rendered. Such charges may take the form of taxes (budget receipts), such as highway excise taxes that are used to finance the highway trust fund. They may also take the form of business-type charges, in which case they are offsetting receipts -- offset against budget outlays rather than being recorded as budget receipts. Examples of such charges are the proceeds from sale of electric power by the Tennessee Valley Authority and voluntary medical insurance premiums paid to the supplementary medical insurance trust fund. User charges may go to the general fund of the Treasury or they may be "earmarked". If the funds are earmarked it means that the collections are separately identified and used for a specified purpose -- they are not commingled (in an accounting sense) with any other money. This does not mean that the money is actually kept in a separate bank account (all money in the Treasury is merged for efficient cash management), but any earmarked funds are accounted for in such a way that they are always identifiable and available for the stipulated purposes. The Federal funds grouping includes all receipts and outlays not specified by law as being trust funds. All Federal funds are on-budget; while most trust funds are on-budget, as explained in the general notes above, the two social security trust funds are shown off-budget for all years, and the Federal Hospital Insurance trust fund is shown on-budget for all years, including 1993 and 1994.



Table 1.1 -- SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(-): 1934 - 1994  
(in millions of dollars)

	Total			Budget			Off-Budget		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit(-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit(-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit(-)
1934	2,955	6,541	-3,586	2,955	6,541	-3,586	---	---	---
1935	3,609	6,412	-2,803	3,609	6,412	-2,803	---	---	---
1936	3,923	8,228	-4,304	3,923	8,228	-4,304	---	---	---
1937	5,387	7,580	-2,193	5,122	7,582	-2,460	265	-2	267
1938	6,751	6,840	-89	6,364	6,850	-486	387	-10	397
1939	6,295	9,141	-2,846	5,792	9,154	-3,362	503	-13	516
1940	6,548	9,468	-2,920	5,998	9,482	-3,484	550	-14	564
1941	8,712	13,653	-4,941	8,024	13,618	-5,594	688	35	653
1942	14,634	35,137	-20,503	13,738	35,071	-21,333	896	66	830
1943	24,001	78,555	-54,554	22,871	78,466	-55,595	1,130	89	1,041
1944	43,747	91,304	-47,557	42,455	91,190	-48,735	1,292	114	1,178
1945	45,159	92,712	-47,553	43,849	92,569	-48,720	1,310	143	1,167
1946	39,296	55,232	-15,936	38,057	55,022	-16,964	1,238	210	1,028
1947	38,514	34,496	4,018	37,055	34,193	2,861	1,459	303	1,157
1948	41,560	29,764	11,796	39,944	29,396	10,548	1,616	368	1,248
1949	39,415	38,835	580	37,724	38,408	-684	1,690	427	1,263
1950	39,443	42,562	-3,119	37,336	42,038	-4,702	2,106	524	1,583
1951	51,616	45,514	6,102	48,496	44,237	4,259	3,120	1,277	1,843
1952	66,167	67,686	-1,519	62,573	65,956	-3,383	3,594	1,730	1,864
1953	69,608	76,101	-6,493	65,511	73,771	-8,259	4,097	2,330	1,766
1954	69,701	70,855	-1,154	65,112	67,943	-2,831	4,589	2,912	1,677
1955	65,451	68,444	-2,993	60,370	64,461	-4,091	5,081	3,983	1,098
1956	74,587	70,640	3,947	68,162	65,668	2,494	6,425	4,972	1,452
1957	79,990	76,578	3,412	73,201	70,562	2,639	6,789	6,016	773
1958	79,636	82,405	-2,769	71,587	74,902	-3,315	8,049	7,503	546
1959	79,249	92,098	-12,849	70,953	83,102	-12,149	8,296	8,996	-700
1960	92,492	92,191	301	81,851	81,341	510	10,641	10,850	-209
1961	94,388	97,723	-3,335	82,279	86,046	-3,766	12,109	11,677	431
1962	99,676	106,821	-7,146	87,405	93,286	-5,881	12,271	13,535	-1,265
1963	106,560	111,316	-4,756	92,385	96,352	-3,966	14,175	14,964	-789
1964	112,613	118,528	-5,915	96,248	102,794	-6,546	16,366	15,734	632
1965	116,817	118,228	-1,411	100,094	101,699	-1,605	16,723	16,529	194
1966	130,835	134,532	-3,698	111,749	114,817	-3,068	19,085	19,715	-630
1967	148,822	157,464	-8,643	124,420	137,040	-12,620	24,401	20,424	3,978
1968	152,973	178,134	-25,161	128,056	155,798	-27,742	24,917	22,336	2,581
1969	186,882	183,640	3,242	157,928	158,436	-507	28,953	25,204	3,749

**Table 1.1 -- SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(-): 1934 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	Total			Budget			Off-Budget		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit(-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit(-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit(-)
1970.....	192,807	195,649	-2,842	159,348	168,042	-8,694	33,459	27,607	5,852
1971.....	187,139	210,172	-23,033	151,294	177,346	-26,052	35,845	32,826	3,019
1972.....	207,309	230,681	-23,373	167,402	193,824	-26,423	39,907	36,857	3,050
1973.....	230,799	245,707	-14,908	184,715	200,118	-15,403	46,084	45,589	495
1974.....	263,224	269,359	-6,135	209,299	217,270	-7,971	53,925	52,089	1,836
1975.....	279,090	332,332	-53,242	216,633	271,892	-55,260	62,458	60,440	2,018
1976.....	298,060	371,779	-73,719	231,671	302,170	-70,499	66,389	69,609	-3,220
TQ.....	81,232	95,973	-14,741	63,216	76,552	-13,336	18,016	19,421	-1,405
1977.....	355,559	409,203	-53,644	278,741	328,487	-49,745	76,817	80,716	-3,899
1978.....	399,561	458,729	-59,168	314,169	369,072	-54,902	85,391	89,657	-4,266
1979.....	463,302	503,464	-40,162	365,309	403,486	-38,178	97,994	99,978	-1,984
1980.....	517,112	590,920	-73,808	403,903	476,591	-72,689	113,209	114,329	-1,120
1981.....	599,272	678,209	-78,936	469,097	543,013	-73,916	130,176	135,196	-5,020
1982.....	617,766	745,706	-127,940	474,299	594,302	-120,003	143,467	151,404	-7,937
1983.....	600,562	808,327	-207,764	453,242	661,219	-207,977	147,320	147,108	212
1984.....	666,457	851,781	-185,324	500,382	685,968	-185,586	166,075	165,813	262
1985.....	734,057	946,316	-212,260	547,886	769,509	-221,623	186,171	176,807	9,363
1986.....	769,091	990,258	-221,167	568,862	806,760	-237,898	200,228	183,498	16,731
1987.....	854,143	1,003,830	-149,687	640,741	809,998	-169,257	213,402	193,832	19,570
1988.....	908,954	1,064,044	-155,090	667,463	861,352	-193,890	241,491	202,691	38,800
1989 estimate.	975,534	1,137,030	-161,496	708,662	926,169	-217,507	266,872	210,861	56,011
1990 estimate.	1,059,339	1,151,848	-92,509	770,446	931,730	-161,284	288,893	220,118	68,775
1991 estimate.	1,140,489	1,207,291	-66,802	827,997	975,564	-147,567	312,492	231,728	80,764
1992 estimate.	1,212,216	1,244,438	-32,222	880,440	1,003,614	-123,174	331,776	240,824	90,952
1993 estimate.	1,281,424	1,279,008	2,416	927,058	1,029,251	-102,194	354,366	249,756	104,610
1994 estimate.	1,344,954	1,311,601	33,353	970,715	1,053,800	-83,085	374,239	257,802	116,437

Table 1.2 -- SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(-) AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP: 1934 - 1994

	GNP (in billions of dollars)	Total			Budget			Off-budget		
		Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit(-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit(-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit(-)
1934	60.8	4.9%	10.8%	-5.9%	4.9%	10.8%	-5.9%	---	---	---
1935	69.2	5.2	9.3	-4.1	5.2	9.3	-4.1	---	---	---
1936	78.0	5.0	10.6	-5.5	5.0	10.6	-5.5	---	---	---
1937	87.2	6.2	8.7	-2.5	5.9	8.7	-2.8	0.3	-*	0.3
1938	88.4	7.6	7.7	-.1	7.2	7.8	-.5	0.4	-*	0.4
1939	88.4	7.1	10.3	-3.2	6.6	10.4	-3.8	0.6	-*	0.6
1940	95.8	6.8	9.9	-3.0	6.3	9.9	-3.6	0.6	-*	0.6
1941	113.0	7.7	12.1	-4.4	7.1	12.1	-5.0	0.6	*	0.6
1942	142.2	10.3	24.7	-14.4	9.7	24.7	-15.0	0.6	*	0.6
1943	175.8	13.7	44.7	-31.0	13.0	44.6	-31.6	0.6	0.1	0.6
1944	202.0	21.7	45.2	-23.5	21.0	45.1	-24.1	0.6	0.1	0.6
1945	212.4	21.3	43.6	-22.4	20.6	43.6	-22.9	0.6	0.1	0.5
1946	212.9	18.5	25.9	-7.5	17.9	25.8	-8.0	0.6	0.1	0.5
1947	223.6	17.2	15.4	1.8	16.6	15.3	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.5
1948	247.8	16.8	12.0	4.8	16.1	11.9	4.3	0.7	0.1	0.5
1949	263.9	14.9	14.7	0.2	14.3	14.6	-.3	0.6	0.2	0.5
1950	266.8	14.8	16.0	-1.2	14.0	15.8	-1.8	0.8	0.2	0.6
1951	315.0	16.4	14.4	1.9	15.4	14.0	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.6
1952	342.4	19.3	19.8	-.4	18.3	19.3	-1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
1953	365.6	19.0	20.8	-1.8	17.9	20.2	-2.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
1954	369.5	18.9	19.2	-.3	17.6	18.4	-.8	1.2	0.8	0.5
1955	386.4	16.9	17.7	-.8	15.6	16.7	-1.1	1.3	1.0	0.3
1956	418.1	17.8	16.9	0.9	16.3	15.7	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.3
1957	440.5	18.2	17.4	0.8	16.6	16.0	0.6	1.5	1.4	0.2
1958	450.2	17.7	18.3	-.6	15.9	16.6	-.7	1.8	1.7	0.1
1959	481.5	16.5	19.1	-2.7	14.7	17.3	-2.5	1.7	1.9	-.1
1960	506.7	18.3	18.2	0.1	16.2	16.1	0.1	2.1	2.1	-*
1961	518.2	18.2	18.9	-.6	15.9	16.6	-.7	2.3	2.3	0.1
1962	557.7	17.9	19.2	-1.3	15.7	16.7	-1.1	2.2	2.4	-.2
1963	587.8	18.1	18.9	-.8	15.7	16.4	-.7	2.4	2.5	-.1
1964	629.2	17.9	18.8	-.9	15.3	16.3	-1.0	2.6	2.5	0.1
1965	672.6	17.4	17.6	-.2	14.9	15.1	-.2	2.5	2.5	*
1966	739.0	17.7	18.2	-.5	15.1	15.5	-.4	2.6	2.7	-.1
1967	794.6	18.7	19.8	-1.1	15.7	17.2	-1.6	3.1	2.6	0.5
1968	849.4	18.0	21.0	-3.0	15.1	18.3	-3.3	2.9	2.6	0.3
1969	929.5	20.1	19.8	0.3	17.0	17.0	-.1	3.1	2.7	0.4

\* 0.05 percent or less

Table 1.2 -- SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(-) AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP: 1934 - 1994

	GNP (in billions of dollars)	Total			Budget			Off-budget		
		Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit(-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit(-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit(-)
1970 .....	990.2	19.5%	19.8%	-.3%	16.1%	17.0%	-.9%	3.4%	2.8%	0.6%
1971 .....	1,055.9	17.7	19.9	-2.2	14.3	16.8	-2.5	3.4	3.1	0.3
1972 .....	1,153.1	18.0	20.0	-2.0	14.5	16.8	-2.3	3.5	3.2	0.3
1973 .....	1,281.4	18.0	19.2	-1.2	14.4	15.6	-1.2	3.6	3.6	*
1974 .....	1,416.5	18.6	19.0	-.4	14.8	15.3	-.6	3.8	3.7	0.1
1975 .....	1,522.5	18.3	21.8	-3.5	14.2	17.9	-3.6	4.1	4.0	0.1
1976 .....	1,698.2	17.6	21.9	-4.3	13.6	17.8	-4.2	3.9	4.1	-.2
TQ .....	448.7	18.1	21.4	-3.3	14.1	17.1	-3.0	4.0	4.3	-.3
1977 .....	1,933.0	18.4	21.2	-2.8	14.4	17.0	-2.6	4.0	4.2	-.2
1978 .....	2,171.8	18.4	21.1	-2.7	14.5	17.0	-2.5	3.9	4.1	-.2
1979 .....	2,447.8	18.9	20.6	-1.6	14.9	16.5	-1.6	4.0	4.1	-.1
1980 .....	2,670.6	19.4	22.1	-2.8	15.1	17.8	-2.7	4.2	4.3	-.*
1981 .....	2,986.4	20.1	22.7	-2.6	15.7	18.2	-2.5	4.4	4.5	-.2
1982 .....	3,139.1	19.7	23.8	-4.1	15.1	18.9	-3.8	4.6	4.8	-.3
1983 .....	3,321.9	18.1	24.3	-6.3	13.6	19.9	-6.3	4.4	4.4	*
1984 .....	3,687.7	18.1	23.1	-5.0	13.6	18.6	-5.0	4.5	4.5	*
1985 .....	3,952.4	18.6	23.9	-5.4	13.9	19.5	-5.6	4.7	4.5	0.2
1986 .....	4,186.8	18.4	23.7	-5.3	13.6	19.3	-5.7	4.8	4.4	0.4
1987 .....	4,433.8	19.3	22.6	-3.4	14.5	18.3	-3.8	4.8	4.4	0.4
1988 .....	4,780.0	19.0	22.3	-3.2	14.0	18.0	-4.1	5.1	4.2	0.8
1989 estimate.	5,119.7	19.1	22.2	-3.2	13.8	18.1	-4.2	5.2	4.1	1.1
1990 estimate.	5,475.7	19.3	21.0	-1.7	14.1	17.0	-2.9	5.3	4.0	1.3
1991 estimate.	5,847.6	19.5	20.6	-1.1	14.2	16.7	-2.5	5.3	4.0	1.4
1992 estimate.	6,208.5	19.5	20.0	-.5	14.2	16.2	-2.0	5.3	3.9	1.5
1993 estimate.	6,555.1	19.5	19.5	*	14.1	15.7	-1.6	5.4	3.8	1.6
1994 estimate.	6,887.5	19.5	19.0	0.5	14.1	15.3	-1.2	5.4	3.7	1.7

\* 0.05 percent or less

Note: Fiscal year GNP data for years 1947 to current are those produced by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, Department of Commerce from seasonally unadjusted quarterly data. For years prior to 1947 the Department produces calendar year estimates but not fiscal year or quarterly estimates. For fiscal years prior to 1947 these GNP estimates are the average of the data for the two calendar years; for 1947, they use two quarters of quarterly data and one half of calendar year data.

**Table 1.3 -- SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(-) IN CURRENT DOLLARS, CONSTANT 1982 DOLLARS,  
AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP: 1940 - 1994**  
(dollar amounts in billions)

	Current Dollars			Constant 1982 Dollars			Addendum: Composite Deflator	Percentages of GNP		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit(-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit(-)		Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit(-)
1940	6.5	9.5	-2.9	57.5	83.2	-25.7	0.1138	6.8	9.9	-3.0
1941	8.7	13.7	-4.9	71.8	112.6	-40.7	0.1213	7.7	12.1	-4.4
1942	14.6	35.1	-20.5	108.5	260.5	-152.0	0.1349	10.3	24.7	-14.4
1943	24.0	78.6	-54.6	162.0	530.1	-368.1	0.1482	13.7	44.7	-31.0
1944	43.7	91.3	-47.6	305.7	638.0	-332.3	0.1431	21.7	45.2	-23.5
1945	45.2	92.7	-47.6	325.8	668.9	-343.1	0.1386	21.3	43.6	-22.4
1946	39.3	55.2	-15.9	295.5	415.3	-119.8	0.1330	18.5	25.9	-7.5
1947	38.5	34.5	4.0	237.6	212.8	24.8	0.1621	17.2	15.4	1.8
1948	41.6	29.8	11.8	220.9	158.2	62.7	0.1881	16.8	12.0	4.8
1949	39.4	38.8	0.6	205.5	202.5	3.0	0.1918	14.9	14.7	0.2
1950	39.4	42.6	-3.1	204.4	220.5	-16.2	0.1930	14.8	16.0	-1.2
1951	51.6	45.5	6.1	284.2	250.6	33.6	0.1816	16.4	14.4	1.9
1952	66.2	67.7	-1.5	341.4	349.3	-7.8	0.1938	19.3	19.8	-.4
1953	69.6	76.1	-6.5	336.1	367.5	-31.4	0.2071	19.0	20.8	-1.8
1954	69.7	70.9	-1.2	325.6	330.9	-5.4	0.2141	18.9	19.2	-.3
1955	65.5	68.4	-3.0	297.5	311.1	-13.6	0.2200	16.9	17.7	-.8
1956	74.6	70.6	3.9	323.3	306.2	17.1	0.2307	17.8	16.9	0.9
1957	80.0	76.6	3.4	333.0	318.8	14.2	0.2402	18.2	17.4	0.8
1958	79.6	82.4	-2.8	311.9	322.8	-10.8	0.2553	17.7	18.3	-.6
1959	79.2	92.1	-12.8	298.5	346.9	-48.4	0.2655	16.5	19.1	-2.7
1960	92.5	92.2	0.3	341.6	340.4	1.1	0.2708	18.3	18.2	0.1
1961	94.4	97.7	-3.3	342.5	354.6	-12.1	0.2756	18.2	18.9	-.6
1962	99.7	106.8	-7.1	358.0	383.7	-25.7	0.2784	17.9	19.2	-1.3
1963	106.6	111.3	-4.8	368.2	384.6	-16.4	0.2894	18.1	18.9	-.8
1964	112.6	118.5	-5.9	382.8	402.9	-20.1	0.2942	17.9	18.8	-.9
1965	116.8	118.2	-1.4	389.9	394.6	-4.7	0.2996	17.4	17.6	-.2
1966	130.8	134.5	-3.7	419.3	431.2	-11.9	0.3120	17.7	18.2	-.5
1967	148.8	157.5	-8.6	461.6	488.4	-26.8	0.3224	18.7	19.8	-1.1
1968	153.0	178.1	-25.2	451.2	525.5	-74.2	0.3390	18.0	21.0	-3.0
1969	186.9	183.6	3.2	519.4	510.4	9.0	0.3598	20.1	19.8	0.3
1970	192.8	195.6	-2.8	502.0	509.4	-7.4	0.3841	19.5	19.8	-.3
1971	187.1	210.2	-23.0	453.6	509.4	-55.8	0.4126	17.7	19.9	-2.2
1972	207.3	230.7	-23.4	474.2	527.6	-53.5	0.4372	18.0	20.0	-2.0
1973	230.8	245.7	-14.9	495.5	527.5	-32.0	0.4658	18.0	19.2	-1.2
1974	263.2	269.4	-6.1	516.6	528.7	-12.0	0.5095	18.6	19.0	-.4

\* 0.05 percent or less

**Table 1.3 -- SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS(-) IN CURRENT DOLLARS, CONSTANT 1982 DOLLARS,  
AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP: 1940 - 1994**  
(dollar amounts in billions)

	Current Dollars			Constant 1982 Dollars			Addendum: Composite Deflator	Percentages of GNP		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit(-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit(-)		Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit(-)
1975 .....	279.1	332.3	-53.2	492.1	586.0	-93.9	0.5671	18.3	21.8	-3.5
1976 .....	298.1	371.8	-73.7	488.9	609.8	-120.9	0.6097	17.6	21.9	-4.3
TQ .....	81.2	96.0	-14.7	129.0	152.4	-23.4	0.6298	18.1	21.4	-3.3
1977 .....	355.6	409.2	-53.6	541.0	622.6	-81.6	0.6572	18.4	21.2	-2.8
1978 .....	399.6	458.7	-59.2	568.0	652.2	-84.1	0.7034	18.4	21.1	-2.7
1979 .....	463.3	503.5	-40.2	607.5	660.2	-52.7	0.7626	18.9	20.6	-1.6
1980 .....	517.1	590.9	-73.8	611.7	699.1	-87.3	0.8453	19.4	22.1	-2.8
1981 .....	599.3	678.2	-78.9	642.0	726.5	-84.6	0.9335	20.1	22.7	-2.6
1982 .....	617.8	745.7	-127.9	617.8	745.7	-127.9	1.0000	19.7	23.8	-4.1
1983 .....	600.6	808.3	-207.8	575.8	775.0	-199.2	1.0430	18.1	24.3	-6.3
1984 .....	666.5	851.8	-185.3	616.6	788.1	-171.5	1.0808	18.1	23.1	-5.0
1985 .....	734.1	946.3	-212.3	659.1	849.6	-190.6	1.1138	18.6	23.9	-5.4
1986 .....	769.1	990.3	-221.2	673.8	867.5	-193.8	1.1415	18.4	23.7	-5.3
1987 .....	854.1	1,003.8	-149.7	729.8	857.8	-127.9	1.1703	19.3	22.6	-3.4
1988 .....	909.0	1,064.0	-155.1	751.0	879.2	-128.1	1.2103	19.0	22.3	-3.2
1989 estimate.	975.5	1,137.0	-161.5	774.2	902.4	-128.2	1.2600	19.1	22.2	-3.2
1990 estimate.	1,059.3	1,151.8	-92.5	810.4	881.2	-70.8	1.3072	19.3	21.0	-1.7
1991 estimate.	1,140.5	1,207.3	-66.8	843.3	892.7	-49.4	1.3524	19.5	20.6	-1.1
1992 estimate.	1,212.2	1,244.4	-32.2	871.7	894.9	-23.2	1.3906	19.5	20.0	-.5
1993 estimate.	1,281.4	1,279.0	2.4	901.4	899.7	1.7	1.4216	19.5	19.5	*
1994 estimate.	1,345.0	1,311.6	33.4	929.3	906.3	23.0	1.4472	19.5	19.0	0.5

\* 0.05 percent or less

**Table 1.4 -- ON-BUDGET RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS (-) BY FUND GROUP: 1934 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	Receipts				Outlays				Surplus or Deficit (-)		
	Federal funds	Trust funds	Interfund transactions	Total	Federal funds	Trust funds	Interfund transactions	Total	Federal funds	Trust funds	Total
1934	2,926	72	-42	2,955	6,558	25	-42	6,541	-3,633	47	-3,586
1935	3,578	76	-45	3,609	6,427	30	-45	6,412	-2,849	46	-2,803
1936	3,871	168	-116	3,923	8,335	9	-116	8,228	-4,464	159	-4,304
1937	4,794	424	-96	5,122	7,620	58	-96	7,582	-2,826	366	-2,460
1938	5,477	1,072	-185	6,364	6,689	346	-185	6,850	-1,212	727	-486
1939	4,822	1,127	-157	5,792	8,718	593	-157	9,154	-3,896	534	-3,362
1940	4,929	1,252	-183	5,998	8,974	592	-183	9,482	-4,045	561	-3,484
1941	6,900	1,346	-221	8,024	13,260	580	-221	13,618	-6,360	766	-5,594
1942	12,336	1,646	-244	13,738	34,831	483	-244	35,071	-22,496	1,163	-21,333
1943	21,117	2,061	-307	22,871	78,765	8	-307	78,466	-57,648	2,053	-55,595
1944	40,466	2,500	-512	42,455	92,284	-582	-512	91,190	-51,818	3,082	-48,735
1945	41,875	3,611	-1,637	43,849	94,846	-641	-1,637	92,569	-52,972	4,252	-48,720
1946	36,357	3,758	-2,058	38,057	56,204	876	-2,058	55,022	-19,847	2,882	-16,964
1947	35,380	3,262	-1,588	37,055	34,803	978	-1,588	34,193	577	2,284	2,861
1948	37,822	3,087	-965	39,944	28,988	1,373	-965	29,396	8,834	1,714	10,548
1949	35,849	2,826	-950	37,724	37,686	1,672	-950	38,408	-1,838	1,154	-684
1950	35,334	3,457	-1,455	37,336	38,389	5,104	-1,455	42,038	-3,055	-1,647	-4,702
1951	46,183	3,318	-1,005	48,496	43,732	1,509	-1,005	44,237	2,451	1,808	4,259
1952	59,989	3,812	-1,228	62,573	64,994	2,190	-1,228	65,956	-5,005	1,622	-3,383
1953	63,085	3,597	-1,171	65,511	73,006	1,936	-1,171	73,771	-9,921	1,661	-8,259
1954	62,774	3,269	-930	65,112	65,924	2,949	-930	67,943	-3,151	320	-2,831
1955	58,168	3,103	-900	60,370	62,341	3,020	-900	64,461	-4,173	82	-4,091
1956	65,594	3,815	-1,247	68,162	64,281	2,634	-1,247	65,668	1,313	1,181	2,494
1957	68,847	5,776	-1,422	73,201	67,189	4,795	-1,422	70,562	1,657	982	2,639
1958	66,720	6,317	-1,450	71,587	69,737	6,615	-1,450	74,902	-3,017	-298	-3,315
1959	65,800	6,734	-1,580	70,953	77,071	7,611	-1,580	83,102	-11,271	-878	-12,149
1960	75,647	7,839	-1,635	81,851	74,856	8,120	-1,635	81,341	791	-281	510
1961	75,175	9,414	-2,310	82,279	79,368	8,988	-2,310	86,046	-4,193	426	-3,766
1962	79,700	9,881	-2,176	87,405	86,546	8,916	-2,176	93,286	-6,847	965	-5,881
1963	84,013	10,794	-2,421	92,385	90,643	8,131	-2,421	96,352	-6,630	2,663	-3,966
1964	87,511	11,210	-2,473	96,248	96,098	9,168	-2,473	102,794	-8,588	2,042	-6,546
1965	90,943	11,549	-2,397	100,094	94,853	9,243	-2,397	101,699	-3,910	2,305	-1,605
1966	101,428	12,894	-2,573	111,749	106,590	10,800	-2,573	114,817	-5,162	2,094	-3,068
1967	111,835	16,511	-3,926	124,420	127,544	13,422	-3,926	137,040	-15,709	3,089	-12,620
1968	114,726	17,576	-4,246	128,056	143,100	16,944	-4,246	155,798	-28,373	632	-27,742
1969	143,322	20,061	-5,455	157,928	148,192	15,698	-5,455	158,436	-4,871	4,363	-507

**Table 1.4 -- ON-BUDGET RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS (-) BY FUND GROUP: 1934 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	Receipts				Outlays				Surplus or Deficit (-)		
	Federal funds	Trust funds	Interfund transactions	Total	Federal funds	Trust funds	Interfund transactions	Total	Federal funds	Trust funds	Total
1970	143,159	22,303	-6,115	159,348	156,327	17,829	-6,115	168,042	-13,168	4,474	-8,694
1971	133,785	26,046	-8,536	151,294	163,681	22,202	-8,536	177,346	-29,896	3,844	-26,052
1972	148,846	28,412	-9,856	167,402	178,144	25,536	-9,856	193,824	-29,299	2,876	-26,423
1973	161,357	41,182	-17,824	184,715	187,044	30,898	-17,824	200,118	-25,687	10,284	-15,403
1974	181,228	46,086	-18,015	209,299	201,376	33,908	-18,015	217,270	-20,148	12,177	-7,971
1975	187,505	50,971	-21,843	216,633	248,174	45,562	-21,843	271,892	-60,669	5,409	-55,260
1976	201,099	61,830	-31,258	231,671	277,228	56,199	-31,258	302,170	-76,129	5,631	-70,499
TQ	54,085	13,267	-4,136	63,216	66,876	13,812	-4,136	76,552	-12,791	-545	-13,336
1977	241,312	70,341	-32,912	278,741	304,459	56,940	-32,912	328,487	-63,147	13,402	-49,745
1978	270,490	76,873	-33,194	314,169	342,355	59,910	-33,194	369,072	-71,865	16,963	-54,902
1979	316,366	85,983	-37,041	365,309	374,867	65,660	-37,041	403,486	-58,501	20,323	-38,178
1980	350,856	94,679	-41,632	403,903	433,468	84,756	-41,632	476,591	-82,612	9,924	-72,689
1981	410,422	106,037	-47,362	469,097	496,182	94,193	-47,362	543,013	-85,760	11,844	-73,916
1982	409,253	122,111	-57,065	474,299	543,437	107,930	-57,065	594,302	-134,184	14,181	-120,003
1983	382,323	147,290	-76,371	453,242	613,168	124,421	-76,371	661,219	-230,845	22,869	-207,977
1984	419,610	158,079	-77,307	500,382	637,839	125,436	-77,307	685,968	-218,229	32,643	-185,586
1985	459,488	197,516	-109,118	547,886	725,897	152,730	-109,118	769,509	-266,409	44,786	-221,623
1986	473,484	206,921	-111,543	568,862	756,474	161,829	-111,543	806,760	-282,990	45,092	-237,898
1987	537,814	216,645	-113,718	640,741	760,166	163,550	-113,718	809,998	-222,353	53,096	-169,257
1988	560,183	232,222	-124,942	667,463	813,069	173,225	-124,942	861,352	-252,887	58,997	-193,890
1989 estimate	593,793	250,162	-135,293	708,662	877,191	184,271	-135,293	926,169	-283,398	65,891	-217,507
1990 estimate	643,649	270,549	-143,752	770,446	884,634	190,848	-143,752	931,730	-240,985	79,701	-161,284
1991 estimate	695,700	285,464	-153,167	827,997	924,640	204,091	-153,167	975,564	-228,940	81,373	-147,567
1992 estimate	744,239	300,071	-163,869	880,440	946,305	221,179	-163,869	1,003,614	-202,066	78,892	-123,174
1993 estimate	784,558	317,179	-174,680	927,058	967,813	236,118	-174,680	1,029,251	-183,254	81,060	-102,194
1994 estimate	822,130	334,641	-186,055	970,715	989,327	250,528	-186,055	1,053,800	-167,197	84,113	-83,085

Note: These are budget totals; they exclude receipts and outlays that are off-budget (social security).



## Notes on Section 2 (Composition of Federal Government Receipts)

Section 2 provides historical information on budget and off-budget receipts. Table 2.1 shows total receipts divided into five major categories; it also shows the split between on-budget and off-budget receipts. Table 2.2 shows the receipts by major category as percentages of total receipts, while Table 2.3 shows the same categories of receipts as percentages of the gross national product (GNP). Table 2.4 disaggregates two of the major receipts categories: social insurance taxes and contributions and excise taxes, and Table 2.5 disaggregates the "other receipts" category. While the focus of the section is on total Federal receipts, auxiliary data shows the amounts of trust fund money in each category, so it is possible to readily identify the Federal fund - trust fund splits.

**Table 2.1 -- RECEIPTS BY SOURCE: 1934 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	Individual Income Taxes 4/	Corporation Income Taxes 3/	Social Insurance Taxes and Contributions 1/			Excise Taxes 1/	Other 2/	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On- Budget)	(Off- Budget)			Total	(On- Budget)	(Off- Budget)
1934	420	364	30	(30)	(---)	1,354	788	2,955	(2,955)	(---)
1935	527	529	31	(31)	(---)	1,439	1,084	3,609	(3,609)	(---)
1936	674	719	52	(52)	(---)	1,631	847	3,923	(3,923)	(---)
1937	1,092	1,038	580	(315)	(265)	1,876	801	5,387	(5,122)	(265)
1938	1,286	1,287	1,541	(1,154)	(387)	1,863	773	6,751	(6,364)	(387)
1939	1,029	1,127	1,593	(1,090)	(503)	1,871	675	6,295	(5,792)	(503)
1940	892	1,197	1,785	(1,235)	(550)	1,977	698	6,548	(5,998)	(550)
1941	1,314	2,124	1,940	(1,252)	(688)	2,552	781	8,712	(8,024)	(688)
1942	3,263	4,719	2,452	(1,557)	(896)	3,399	801	14,634	(13,738)	(896)
1943	6,505	9,557	3,044	(1,913)	(1,130)	4,096	800	24,001	(22,871)	(1,130)
1944	19,705	14,838	3,473	(2,181)	(1,292)	4,759	972	43,747	(42,455)	(1,292)
1945	18,372	15,988	3,451	(2,141)	(1,310)	6,265	1,083	45,159	(43,849)	(1,310)
1946	16,098	11,883	3,115	(1,877)	(1,238)	6,998	1,202	39,296	(38,057)	(1,238)
1947	17,935	8,615	3,422	(1,963)	(1,459)	7,211	1,331	38,514	(37,055)	(1,459)
1948	19,315	9,678	3,751	(2,134)	(1,616)	7,356	1,461	41,560	(39,944)	(1,616)
1949	15,552	11,192	3,781	(2,091)	(1,690)	7,502	1,388	39,415	(37,724)	(1,690)
1950	15,755	10,449	4,338	(2,232)	(2,106)	7,550	1,351	39,443	(37,336)	(2,106)
1951	21,616	14,101	5,674	(2,554)	(3,120)	8,648	1,578	51,616	(48,496)	(3,120)
1952	27,934	21,226	6,445	(2,851)	(3,594)	8,852	1,710	66,167	(62,573)	(3,594)
1953	29,816	21,238	6,820	(2,723)	(4,097)	9,877	1,857	69,608	(65,511)	(4,097)
1954	29,542	21,101	7,208	(2,619)	(4,589)	9,945	1,905	69,701	(65,112)	(4,589)
1955	28,747	17,861	7,862	(2,781)	(5,081)	9,131	1,850	65,451	(60,370)	(5,081)
1956	32,188	20,880	9,320	(2,896)	(6,425)	9,929	2,270	74,587	(68,162)	(6,425)
1957	35,620	21,167	9,997	(3,208)	(6,789)	10,534	2,672	79,990	(73,201)	(6,789)
1958	34,724	20,074	11,239	(3,190)	(8,049)	10,638	2,961	79,636	(71,587)	(8,049)
1959	36,719	17,309	11,722	(3,427)	(8,296)	10,578	2,921	79,249	(70,953)	(8,296)
1960	40,715	21,494	14,683	(4,042)	(10,641)	11,676	3,923	92,492	(81,851)	(10,641)
1961	41,338	20,954	16,439	(4,331)	(12,109)	11,860	3,796	94,388	(82,279)	(12,109)
1962	45,571	20,523	17,046	(4,776)	(12,271)	12,534	4,001	99,676	(87,405)	(12,271)
1963	47,588	21,579	19,804	(5,629)	(14,175)	13,194	4,395	106,560	(92,385)	(14,175)
1964	48,697	23,493	21,963	(5,597)	(16,366)	13,731	4,731	112,613	(96,248)	(16,366)
1965	48,792	25,461	22,242	(5,519)	(16,723)	14,570	5,753	116,817	(100,094)	(16,723)
1966	55,446	30,073	25,546	(6,460)	(19,085)	13,062	6,708	130,835	(111,749)	(19,085)
1967	61,526	33,971	32,619	(8,217)	(24,401)	13,719	6,987	148,822	(124,420)	(24,401)
1968	68,726	28,665	33,923	(9,007)	(24,917)	14,079	7,580	152,973	(128,056)	(24,917)
1969	87,249	36,678	39,015	(10,062)	(28,953)	15,222	8,718	186,882	(157,928)	(28,953)

**Table 2.1 -- RECEIPTS BY SOURCE: 1934 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	Individual Income Taxes 4/	Corporation Income Taxes 3/	Social Insurance Taxes and Contributions 1/			Excise Taxes 1/	Other 2/	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On- Budget)	(Off- Budget)			Total	(On- Budget)	(Off- Budget)
1970	90,412	32,829	44,362	(10,903)	(33,459)	15,705	9,499	192,807	(159,348)	(33,459)
1971	86,230	26,785	47,325	(11,481)	(35,845)	16,614	10,185	187,139	(151,294)	(35,845)
1972	94,737	32,166	52,574	(12,667)	(39,907)	15,477	12,355	207,309	(167,402)	(39,907)
1973	103,246	36,153	63,115	(17,031)	(46,084)	16,260	12,026	230,799	(184,715)	(46,084)
1974	118,952	38,620	75,071	(21,146)	(53,925)	16,844	13,737	263,224	(209,299)	(53,925)
1975	122,386	40,621	84,534	(22,077)	(62,458)	16,551	14,998	279,090	(216,633)	(62,458)
1976	131,603	41,409	90,769	(24,381)	(66,389)	16,963	17,317	298,060	(231,671)	(66,389)
TQ	38,801	8,460	25,219	(7,203)	(18,016)	4,473	4,279	81,232	(63,216)	(18,016)
1977	157,626	54,892	106,485	(29,668)	(76,817)	17,548	19,008	355,559	(278,741)	(76,817)
1978	180,988	59,952	120,967	(35,576)	(85,391)	18,376	19,278	399,561	(314,169)	(85,391)
1979	217,841	65,677	138,939	(40,945)	(97,994)	18,745	22,101	463,302	(365,309)	(97,994)
1980	244,069	64,600	157,803	(44,594)	(113,209)	24,329	26,311	517,112	(403,903)	(113,209)
1981	285,917	61,137	182,720	(52,545)	(130,176)	40,839	28,659	599,272	(469,097)	(130,176)
1982	297,744	49,207	201,498	(58,031)	(143,467)	36,311	33,006	617,766	(474,299)	(143,467)
1983	288,938	37,022	208,994	(61,674)	(147,320)	35,300	30,309	600,562	(453,242)	(147,320)
1984	298,415	56,893	239,376	(73,301)	(166,075)	37,361	34,412	666,457	(500,382)	(166,075)
1985	334,531	61,331	265,163	(78,992)	(186,171)	35,992	37,040	734,057	(547,886)	(186,171)
1986	348,959	63,143	283,901	(83,673)	(200,228)	32,919	40,168	769,091	(568,862)	(200,228)
1987	392,557	83,926	303,318	(89,916)	(213,402)	32,457	41,884	854,143	(640,741)	(213,402)
1988	401,181	94,508	334,335	(92,845)	(241,491)	35,227	43,702	908,954	(667,463)	(241,491)
1989 estimate	425,193	106,997	363,871	(96,999)	(266,872)	33,977	45,496	975,534	(708,662)	(266,872)
1990 estimate	466,711	117,413	391,509	(102,616)	(288,893)	35,270	48,437	1,059,339	(770,446)	(288,893)
1991 estimate	508,515	129,220	418,957	(106,465)	(312,492)	33,709	50,087	1,140,489	(827,997)	(312,492)
1992 estimate	549,349	137,171	441,880	(110,104)	(331,776)	33,106	50,711	1,212,216	(880,440)	(331,776)
1993 estimate	580,907	145,619	469,849	(115,483)	(354,366)	33,614	51,434	1,281,424	(927,058)	(354,366)
1994 estimate	613,343	150,595	494,606	(120,367)	(374,239)	34,155	52,255	1,344,954	(970,715)	(374,239)

1/ See Table 2.4 for additional details.

2/ See Table 2.5 for additional details.

3/ Beginning in 1987, includes trust fund receipts for the hazardous substance superfund. The trust fund amounts are as follows:  
(in millions of dollars)

1987: 196; 1988: 313; 1989: 292; 1990: 327; 1991: 357; 1992: 391; 1993: 422; 1994: 447

4/ Beginning in 1989, includes trust fund receipts for catastrophic health insurance.

The trust fund amounts are as follows:

(in millions of dollars)

1989: 551; 1990: 6,528; 1991: 7,103; 1992: 6,878; 1993: 7,259; 1994: 7,820

Table 2.2 -- PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF RECEIPTS BY SOURCE: 1934 - 1994

	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes	Social Insurance Taxes and Contributions			Excise Taxes	Other	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On- Budget)	(Off- Budget)			Total	(On- Budget)	(Off- Budget)
1934	14.2%	12.3%	1.0%	(1.0)%	(---)%	45.8%	26.7%	100.0%	(100.0)%	(---)%
1935	14.6	14.7	0.9	(0.9)	(---)	39.9	30.0	100.0	(100.0)	(---)
1936	17.2	18.3	1.3	(1.3)	(---)	41.6	21.6	100.0	(100.0)	(---)
1937	20.3	19.3	10.8	(5.9)	(4.9)	34.8	14.9	100.0	(95.1)	(4.9)
1938	19.1	19.1	22.8	(17.1)	(5.7)	27.6	11.5	100.0	(94.3)	(5.7)
1939	16.3	17.9	25.3	(17.3)	(8.0)	29.7	10.7	100.0	(92.0)	(8.0)
1940	13.6	18.3	27.3	(18.9)	(8.4)	30.2	10.7	100.0	(91.6)	(8.4)
1941	15.1	24.4	22.3	(14.4)	(7.9)	29.3	9.0	100.0	(92.1)	(7.9)
1942	22.3	32.2	16.8	(10.6)	(6.1)	23.2	5.5	100.0	(93.9)	(6.1)
1943	27.1	39.8	12.7	(8.0)	(4.7)	17.1	3.3	100.0	(95.3)	(4.7)
1944	45.0	33.9	7.9	(5.0)	(3.0)	10.9	2.2	100.0	(97.0)	(3.0)
1945	40.7	35.4	7.6	(4.7)	(2.9)	13.9	2.4	100.0	(97.1)	(2.9)
1946	41.0	30.2	7.9	(4.8)	(3.2)	17.8	3.1	100.0	(96.8)	(3.2)
1947	46.6	22.4	8.9	(5.1)	(3.8)	18.7	3.5	100.0	(96.2)	(3.8)
1948	46.5	23.3	9.0	(5.1)	(3.9)	17.7	3.5	100.0	(96.1)	(3.9)
1949	39.5	28.4	9.6	(5.3)	(4.3)	19.0	3.5	100.0	(95.7)	(4.3)
1950	39.9	26.5	11.0	(5.7)	(5.3)	19.1	3.4	100.0	(94.7)	(5.3)
1951	41.9	27.3	11.0	(4.9)	(6.0)	16.8	3.1	100.0	(94.0)	(6.0)
1952	42.2	32.1	9.7	(4.3)	(5.4)	13.4	2.6	100.0	(94.6)	(5.4)
1953	42.8	30.5	9.8	(3.9)	(5.9)	14.2	2.7	100.0	(94.1)	(5.9)
1954	42.4	30.3	10.3	(3.8)	(6.6)	14.3	2.7	100.0	(93.4)	(6.6)
1955	43.9	27.3	12.0	(4.2)	(7.8)	14.0	2.8	100.0	(92.2)	(7.8)
1956	43.2	28.0	12.5	(3.9)	(8.6)	13.3	3.0	100.0	(91.4)	(8.6)
1957	44.5	26.5	12.5	(4.0)	(8.5)	13.2	3.3	100.0	(91.5)	(8.5)
1958	43.6	25.2	14.1	(4.0)	(10.1)	13.4	3.7	100.0	(89.9)	(10.1)
1959	46.3	21.8	14.8	(4.3)	(10.5)	13.3	3.7	100.0	(89.5)	(10.5)
1960	44.0	23.2	15.9	(4.4)	(11.5)	12.6	4.2	100.0	(88.5)	(11.5)
1961	43.8	22.2	17.4	(4.6)	(12.8)	12.6	4.0	100.0	(87.2)	(12.8)
1962	45.7	20.6	17.1	(4.8)	(12.3)	12.6	4.0	100.0	(87.7)	(12.3)
1963	44.7	20.3	18.6	(5.3)	(13.3)	12.4	4.1	100.0	(86.7)	(13.3)
1964	43.2	20.9	19.5	(5.0)	(14.5)	12.2	4.2	100.0	(85.5)	(14.5)
1965	41.8	21.8	19.0	(4.7)	(14.3)	12.5	4.9	100.0	(85.7)	(14.3)
1966	42.4	23.0	19.5	(4.9)	(14.6)	10.0	5.1	100.0	(85.4)	(14.6)
1967	41.3	22.8	21.9	(5.5)	(16.4)	9.2	4.7	100.0	(83.6)	(16.4)
1968	44.9	18.7	22.2	(5.9)	(16.3)	9.2	5.0	100.0	(83.7)	(16.3)
1969	46.7	19.6	20.9	(5.4)	(15.5)	8.1	4.7	100.0	(84.5)	(15.5)

Table 2.2 -- PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF RECEIPTS BY SOURCE: 1934 - 1994

	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes	Social Insurance Taxes and Contributions			Excise Taxes	Other	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On- Budget)	(Off- Budget)			Total	(On- Budget)	(Off- Budget)
1970	46.9%	17.0%	23.0%	(5.7)%	(17.4)%	8.1%	4.9%	100.0%	(82.6)%	(17.4)%
1971	46.1	14.3	25.3	(6.1)	(19.2)	8.9	5.4	100.0	(80.8)	(19.2)
1972	45.7	15.5	25.4	(6.1)	(19.2)	7.5	6.0	100.0	(80.7)	(19.2)
1973	44.7	15.7	27.3	(7.4)	(20.0)	7.0	5.2	100.0	(80.0)	(20.0)
1974	45.2	14.7	28.5	(8.0)	(20.5)	6.4	5.2	100.0	(79.5)	(20.5)
1975	43.9	14.6	30.3	(7.9)	(22.4)	5.9	5.4	100.0	(77.6)	(22.4)
1976	44.2	13.9	30.5	(8.2)	(22.3)	5.7	5.8	100.0	(77.7)	(22.3)
TQ	47.8	10.4	31.0	(8.9)	(22.2)	5.5	5.3	100.0	(77.8)	(22.2)
1977	44.3	15.4	29.9	(8.3)	(21.6)	4.9	5.3	100.0	(78.4)	(21.6)
1978	45.3	15.0	30.3	(8.9)	(21.4)	4.6	4.8	100.0	(78.6)	(21.4)
1979	47.0	14.2	30.0	(8.8)	(21.2)	4.0	4.8	100.0	(78.8)	(21.2)
1980	47.2	12.5	30.5	(8.6)	(21.9)	4.7	5.1	100.0	(78.1)	(21.9)
1981	47.7	10.2	30.5	(8.8)	(21.7)	6.8	4.8	100.0	(78.3)	(21.7)
1982	48.2	8.0	32.6	(9.4)	(23.2)	5.9	5.3	100.0	(76.8)	(23.2)
1983	48.1	6.2	34.8	(10.3)	(24.5)	5.9	5.0	100.0	(75.5)	(24.5)
1984	44.8	8.5	35.9	(11.0)	(24.9)	5.6	5.2	100.0	(75.1)	(24.9)
1985	45.6	8.4	36.1	(10.8)	(25.4)	4.9	5.0	100.0	(74.6)	(25.4)
1986	45.4	8.2	36.9	(10.9)	(26.0)	4.3	5.2	100.0	(74.0)	(26.0)
1987	46.0	9.8	35.5	(10.5)	(25.0)	3.8	4.9	100.0	(75.0)	(25.0)
1988	44.1	10.4	36.8	(10.2)	(26.6)	3.9	4.8	100.0	(73.4)	(26.6)
1989 estimate	43.6	11.0	37.3	(9.9)	(27.4)	3.5	4.7	100.0	(72.6)	(27.4)
1990 estimate	44.1	11.1	37.0	(9.7)	(27.3)	3.3	4.6	100.0	(72.7)	(27.3)
1991 estimate	44.6	11.3	36.7	(9.3)	(27.4)	3.0	4.4	100.0	(72.6)	(27.4)
1992 estimate	45.3	11.3	36.5	(9.1)	(27.4)	2.7	4.2	100.0	(72.6)	(27.4)
1993 estimate	45.3	11.4	36.7	(9.0)	(27.7)	2.6	4.0	100.0	(72.3)	(27.7)
1994 estimate	45.6	11.2	36.8	(8.9)	(27.8)	2.5	3.9	100.0	(72.2)	(27.8)

Table 2.3 -- RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP: 1934 - 1994

	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes	Social Insurance Taxes and Contributions			Excise Taxes	Other	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On- Budget)	(Off- Budget)			Total	(On- Budget)	(Off- Budget)
1934 .....	0.7%	0.6%	*%	(*)%	(---)%	2.2%	1.3%	4.9%	(4.9)%	(---)%
1935 .....	0.8	0.8	*	(*)	(---)	2.1	1.6	5.2	(5.2)	(---)
1936 .....	0.9	0.9	0.1	(0.1)	(---)	2.1	1.1	5.0	(5.0)	(---)
1937 .....	1.3	1.2	0.7	(0.4)	(0.3)	2.2	0.9	6.2	(5.9)	(0.3)
1938 .....	1.5	1.5	1.7	(1.3)	(0.4)	2.1	0.9	7.6	(7.2)	(0.4)
1939 .....	1.2	1.3	1.8	(1.2)	(0.6)	2.1	0.8	7.1	(6.6)	(0.6)
1940 .....	0.9	1.2	1.9	(1.3)	(0.6)	2.1	0.7	6.8	(6.3)	(0.6)
1941 .....	1.2	1.9	1.7	(1.1)	(0.6)	2.3	0.7	7.7	(7.1)	(0.6)
1942 .....	2.3	3.3	1.7	(1.1)	(0.6)	2.4	0.6	10.3	(9.7)	(0.6)
1943 .....	3.7	5.4	1.7	(1.1)	(0.6)	2.3	0.5	13.7	(13.0)	(0.6)
1944 .....	9.8	7.3	1.7	(1.1)	(0.6)	2.4	0.5	21.7	(21.0)	(0.6)
1945 .....	8.6	7.5	1.6	(1.0)	(0.6)	2.9	0.5	21.3	(20.6)	(0.6)
1946 .....	7.6	5.6	1.5	(0.9)	(0.6)	3.3	0.6	18.5	(17.9)	(0.6)
1947 .....	8.0	3.9	1.5	(0.9)	(0.7)	3.2	0.6	17.2	(16.6)	(0.7)
1948 .....	7.8	3.9	1.5	(0.9)	(0.7)	3.0	0.6	16.8	(16.1)	(0.7)
1949 .....	5.9	4.2	1.4	(0.8)	(0.6)	2.8	0.5	14.9	(14.3)	(0.6)
1950 .....	5.9	3.9	1.6	(0.8)	(0.8)	2.8	0.5	14.8	(14.0)	(0.8)
1951 .....	6.9	4.5	1.8	(0.8)	(1.0)	2.7	0.5	16.4	(15.4)	(1.0)
1952 .....	8.2	6.2	1.9	(0.8)	(1.0)	2.6	0.5	19.3	(18.3)	(1.0)
1953 .....	8.2	5.8	1.9	(0.7)	(1.1)	2.7	0.5	19.0	(17.9)	(1.1)
1954 .....	8.0	5.7	2.0	(0.7)	(1.2)	2.7	0.5	18.9	(17.6)	(1.2)
1955 .....	7.4	4.6	2.0	(0.7)	(1.3)	2.4	0.5	16.9	(15.6)	(1.3)
1956 .....	7.7	5.0	2.2	(0.7)	(1.5)	2.4	0.5	17.8	(16.3)	(1.5)
1957 .....	8.1	4.8	2.3	(0.7)	(1.5)	2.4	0.6	18.2	(16.6)	(1.5)
1958 .....	7.7	4.5	2.5	(0.7)	(1.8)	2.4	0.7	17.7	(15.9)	(1.8)
1959 .....	7.6	3.6	2.4	(0.7)	(1.7)	2.2	0.6	16.5	(14.7)	(1.7)
1960 .....	8.0	4.2	2.9	(0.8)	(2.1)	2.3	0.8	18.3	(16.2)	(2.1)
1961 .....	8.0	4.0	3.2	(0.8)	(2.3)	2.3	0.7	18.2	(15.9)	(2.3)
1962 .....	8.2	3.7	3.1	(0.9)	(2.2)	2.2	0.7	17.9	(15.7)	(2.2)
1963 .....	8.1	3.7	3.4	(1.0)	(2.4)	2.2	0.7	18.1	(15.7)	(2.4)
1964 .....	7.7	3.7	3.5	(0.9)	(2.6)	2.2	0.8	17.9	(15.3)	(2.6)
1965 .....	7.3	3.8	3.3	(0.8)	(2.5)	2.2	0.9	17.4	(14.9)	(2.5)
1966 .....	7.5	4.1	3.5	(0.9)	(2.6)	1.8	0.9	17.7	(15.1)	(2.6)
1967 .....	7.7	4.3	4.1	(1.0)	(3.1)	1.7	0.9	18.7	(15.7)	(3.1)
1968 .....	8.1	3.4	4.0	(1.1)	(2.9)	1.7	0.9	18.0	(15.1)	(2.9)
1969 .....	9.4	3.9	4.2	(1.1)	(3.1)	1.6	0.9	20.1	(17.0)	(3.1)

Table 2.3 -- RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP: 1934 - 1994

	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes	Social Insurance Taxes and Contributions		Excise Taxes	Other	Total Receipts			
			Total	(On- Budget)			(Off- Budget)	Total	(On- Budget)	(Off- Budget)
1970 .....	9.1%	3.3%	4.5%	(1.1)%	(3.4)%	1.6%	1.0%	19.5%	(16.1)%	(3.4)%
1971 .....	8.2	2.5	4.5	(1.1)	(3.4)	1.6	1.0	17.7	(14.3)	(3.4)
1972 .....	8.2	2.8	4.6	(1.1)	(3.5)	1.3	1.1	18.0	(14.5)	(3.5)
1973 .....	8.1	2.8	4.9	(1.3)	(3.6)	1.3	0.9	18.0	(14.4)	(3.6)
1974 .....	8.4	2.7	5.3	(1.5)	(3.8)	1.2	1.0	18.6	(14.8)	(3.8)
1975 .....	8.0	2.7	5.6	(1.5)	(4.1)	1.1	1.0	18.3	(14.2)	(4.1)
1976 .....	7.7	2.4	5.3	(1.4)	(3.9)	1.0	1.0	17.6	(13.6)	(3.9)
TQ .....	8.6	1.9	5.6	(1.6)	(4.0)	1.0	1.0	18.1	(14.1)	(4.0)
1977 .....	8.2	2.8	5.5	(1.5)	(4.0)	0.9	1.0	18.4	(14.4)	(4.0)
1978 .....	8.3	2.8	5.6	(1.6)	(3.9)	0.8	0.9	18.4	(14.5)	(3.9)
1979 .....	8.9	2.7	5.7	(1.7)	(4.0)	0.8	0.9	18.9	(14.9)	(4.0)
1980 .....	9.1	2.4	5.9	(1.7)	(4.2)	0.9	1.0	19.4	(15.1)	(4.2)
1981 .....	9.6	2.0	6.1	(1.8)	(4.4)	1.4	1.0	20.1	(15.7)	(4.4)
1982 .....	9.5	1.6	6.4	(1.8)	(4.6)	1.2	1.1	19.7	(15.1)	(4.6)
1983 .....	8.7	1.1	6.3	(1.9)	(4.4)	1.1	0.9	18.1	(13.6)	(4.4)
1984 .....	8.1	1.5	6.5	(2.0)	(4.5)	1.0	0.9	18.1	(13.6)	(4.5)
1985 .....	8.5	1.6	6.7	(2.0)	(4.7)	0.9	0.9	18.6	(13.9)	(4.7)
1986 .....	8.3	1.5	6.8	(2.0)	(4.8)	0.8	1.0	18.4	(13.6)	(4.8)
1987 .....	8.9	1.9	6.8	(2.0)	(4.8)	0.7	0.9	19.3	(14.5)	(4.8)
1988 .....	8.4	2.0	7.0	(1.9)	(5.1)	0.7	0.9	19.0	(14.0)	(5.1)
1989 estimate	8.3	2.1	7.1	(1.9)	(5.2)	0.7	0.9	19.1	(13.8)	(5.2)
1990 estimate	8.5	2.1	7.1	(1.9)	(5.3)	0.6	0.9	19.3	(14.1)	(5.3)
1991 estimate	8.7	2.2	7.2	(1.8)	(5.3)	0.6	0.9	19.5	(14.2)	(5.3)
1992 estimate	8.8	2.2	7.1	(1.8)	(5.3)	0.5	0.8	19.5	(14.2)	(5.3)
1993 estimate	8.9	2.2	7.2	(1.8)	(5.4)	0.5	0.8	19.5	(14.1)	(5.4)
1994 estimate	8.9	2.2	7.2	(1.7)	(5.4)	0.5	0.8	19.5	(14.1)	(5.4)

**Table 2.4 -- COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE TAXES AND CONTRIBUTIONS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
<b>Social Insurance</b>										
Employment taxes and contributions:										
Old-age and survivors insurance:										
Federal funds.....	54	2	-1	-1	-2	-3	-3	-5	-5	-8
Trust funds (Off-Budget).....	550	688	896	1,130	1,292	1,310	1,238	1,459	1,616	1,690
Railroad retirement/pension fund:										
Federal funds.....	1	23	29	-6	4	-24	-10	82	-201	-11
Trust funds.....	120	114	141	215	263	309	292	298	758	574
Total 1/.....	725	827	1,064	1,338	1,557	1,592	1,517	1,835	2,168	2,246
Unemployment insurance:										
Federal funds.....	111	103	126	167	190	194	190	196	206	220
Trust funds.....	904	953	1,172	1,310	1,454	1,375	1,126	1,133	1,138	985
Total.....	1,015	1,056	1,299	1,477	1,644	1,568	1,316	1,329	1,343	1,205
Other retirement contributions:										
Employees retirement --										
employee contributions.....	44	56	88	227	270	289	280	256	236	326
Contributions for non-Federal										
employees.....	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
Total.....	45	57	89	229	272	291	282	259	239	330
Total social insurance										
taxes and contributions 1/	1,785	1,940	2,452	3,044	3,473	3,451	3,115	3,422	3,751	3,781
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>Excise Taxes</b>										
Federal funds:										
Alcohol taxes.....	623	818	1,046	1,422	1,604	2,275	2,490	2,429	2,217	2,168
Tobacco taxes.....	606	691	779	913	986	929	1,156	1,231	1,297	1,319
Other.....	748	1,043	1,573	1,760	2,169	3,061	3,352	3,551	3,842	4,015
Total.....	1,977	2,552	3,399	4,096	4,759	6,265	6,998	7,211	7,356	7,502
Total excise taxes.....	1,977	2,552	3,399	4,096	4,759	6,265	6,998	7,211	7,356	7,502
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

NOTE: Unless otherwise noted, all receipts shown in this table are trust funds and on-budget.  
1/ On-budget and off-budget.



**Table 2.4 -- COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE TAXES AND CONTRIBUTIONS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
<b>Social Insurance</b>										
Employment taxes and contributions:										
Old-age and survivors insurance:										
Federal funds.....	-8	-10	-14	---	---	300	---	---	---	---
Trust funds (Off-Budget).....	2,106	3,120	3,594	4,097	4,589	5,081	6,425	6,457	7,138	7,418
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)...	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	332	911	878
Railroad retirement/pension fund:										
Federal funds.....	-*	3	*	*	-*	*	*	---	---	---
Trust funds.....	550	575	735	625	603	600	634	616	575	525
Total 1/.....	2,648	3,688	4,315	4,722	5,192	5,981	7,059	7,405	8,624	8,821
Unemployment insurance:										
Federal funds.....	224	231	257	274	283	278	322	328	333	321
Trust funds.....	1,108	1,378	1,455	1,401	1,278	1,172	1,368	1,623	1,601	1,810
Total.....	1,332	1,609	1,712	1,675	1,561	1,449	1,690	1,950	1,933	2,131
Other retirement contributions:										
Employees retirement --										
employee contributions.....	354	373	413	418	450	426	566	636	673	760
Contributions for non-Federal										
employees.....	4	4	5	5	5	6	5	5	9	10
Total.....	358	377	418	423	455	431	571	642	682	770
Total social insurance										
taxes and contributions 1/	4,338	5,674	6,445	6,820	7,208	7,862	9,320	9,997	11,239	11,722
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>Excise Taxes</b>										
Federal funds:										
Alcohol taxes.....	2,180	2,508	2,515	2,723	2,738	2,689	2,866	2,915	2,882	2,938
Tobacco taxes.....	1,326	1,378	1,562	1,652	1,578	1,568	1,607	1,669	1,728	1,798
Other.....	4,044	4,761	4,775	5,501	5,630	4,874	5,455	4,472	4,002	3,767
Total.....	7,550	8,648	8,852	9,877	9,945	9,131	9,929	9,055	8,612	8,504
Trust funds:										
Highways.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,479	2,026	2,074
Total.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,479	2,026	2,074
Total excise taxes.....	7,550	8,648	8,852	9,877	9,945	9,131	9,929	10,534	10,638	10,578
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

NOTE: Unless otherwise noted, all receipts shown in this table are trust funds and on-budget.  
\* \$500 thousand or less.  
1/ On-budget and off-budget.

**Table 2.4 -- COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE TAXES AND CONTRIBUTIONS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<b>Social Insurance</b>										
Employment taxes and contributions:										
Old-age and survivors insurance (Off-Budget).....	9,671	11,104	11,267	13,117	15,242	15,567	17,556	22,197	22,265	25,484
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)..	970	1,005	1,004	1,058	1,124	1,156	1,530	2,204	2,651	3,469
Hospital insurance.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	893	2,645	3,493	4,398
Railroad retirement/pension fund...	607	571	564	572	593	636	683	776	814	885
Total 1/.....	11,248	12,679	12,835	14,746	16,959	17,358	20,662	27,823	29,224	34,236
Unemployment insurance:										
Federal funds.....	339	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Trust funds.....	2,329	2,903	3,337	4,112	3,997	3,803	3,755	3,575	3,346	3,328
Total.....	2,667	2,903	3,337	4,112	3,997	3,803	3,755	3,575	3,346	3,328
Other retirement contributions:										
Employees retirement -- employee contributions.....	758	845	863	933	992	1,064	1,111	1,202	1,334	1,426
Contributions for non-Federal employees.....	10	12	12	13	15	16	18	19	20	24
Total.....	768	857	875	946	1,007	1,081	1,129	1,221	1,354	1,451
Total social insurance taxes and contributions 1/	14,683	16,439	17,046	19,804	21,963	22,242	25,546	32,619	33,923	39,015
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>Excise Taxes</b>										
Federal funds:										
Alcohol taxes.....	3,127	3,146	3,268	3,366	3,499	3,689	3,720	3,980	4,189	4,447
Tobacco taxes.....	1,927	1,986	2,022	2,075	2,048	2,142	2,066	2,077	2,121	2,136
Other.....	4,084	3,931	4,295	4,474	4,664	5,081	3,358	3,221	3,391	4,002
Total.....	9,137	9,063	9,585	9,915	10,211	10,911	9,145	9,278	9,700	10,585
Trust funds:										
Highways.....	2,539	2,798	2,949	3,279	3,519	3,659	3,917	4,441	4,379	4,637
Total.....	2,539	2,798	2,949	3,279	3,519	3,659	3,917	4,441	4,379	4,637
Total excise taxes.....	11,676	11,860	12,534	13,194	13,731	14,570	13,062	13,719	14,079	15,222
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

NOTE: Unless otherwise noted, all receipts shown in this table are trust funds and on-budget.  
1/ On-budget and off-budget.

**Table 2.4 -- COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE TAXES AND CONTRIBUTIONS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
<b>Social Insurance</b>										
Employment taxes and contributions:										
Old-age and survivors insurance (Off-Budget).....	29,396	31,354	35,132	40,703	47,778	55,207	58,703	15,886	68,032	73,141
Disability insurance (Off-Budget) ..	4,063	4,490	4,775	5,381	6,147	7,250	7,686	2,130	8,786	12,250
Hospital insurance.....	4,755	4,874	5,205	7,603	10,551	11,252	11,987	3,457	13,474	16,668
Railroad retirement/pension fund...	919	980	1,008	1,189	1,411	1,489	1,525	328	1,908	1,822
Total 1/.....	39,133	41,699	46,120	54,876	65,888	75,199	79,901	21,801	92,199	103,881
Unemployment insurance.....	3,464	3,674	4,357	6,051	6,837	6,771	8,054	2,698	11,312	13,850
Other retirement contributions:										
Employees retirement -- employee contributions.....	1,735	1,916	2,058	2,146	2,302	2,513	2,760	707	2,915	3,174
Contributions for non-Federal employees.....	29	37	39	41	45	52	54	13	59	62
Total.....	1,765	1,952	2,097	2,187	2,347	2,565	2,814	720	2,974	3,237
Total social insurance taxes and contributions 1/	44,362	47,325	52,574	63,115	75,071	84,534	90,769	25,219	106,485	120,967
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>Excise Taxes</b>										
Federal funds:										
Alcohol taxes.....	4,646	4,696	5,004	5,040	5,248	5,238	5,318	1,279	5,295	5,492
Tobacco taxes.....	2,093	2,205	2,205	2,274	2,435	2,312	2,484	622	2,393	2,444
Other.....	3,613	3,609	2,297	2,522	2,060	1,850	2,810	619	1,960	2,118
Total.....	10,352	10,510	9,506	9,836	9,743	9,400	10,612	2,520	9,648	10,054
Trust funds:										
Highways.....	5,354	5,542	5,322	5,665	6,260	6,188	5,413	1,676	6,709	6,904
Airport and airway.....	---	563	649	758	840	962	938	277	1,191	1,326
Black lung disability.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	92
Total.....	5,354	6,104	5,971	6,424	7,100	7,151	6,351	1,953	7,900	8,323
Total excise taxes.....	15,705	16,614	15,477	16,260	16,844	16,551	16,963	4,473	17,548	18,376
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

NOTE: Unless otherwise noted, all receipts shown in this table are trust funds and on-budget.  
1/ On-budget and off-budget.

**Table 2.4 -- COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE TAXES AND CONTRIBUTIONS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Social Insurance</b>										
Employment taxes and contributions:										
Old-age and survivors insurance (Off-Budget).....	83,410	96,581	117,757	122,840	128,972	150,312	169,822	182,518	194,541	220,337
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)..	14,584	16,628	12,418	20,626	18,348	15,763	16,348	17,711	18,861	21,154
Hospital insurance.....	19,874	23,217	30,340	34,301	35,641	40,262	44,871	51,335	55,992	59,859
Railroad retirement/pension fund...	2,190	2,323	2,457	2,917	2,805	3,321	2,213	2,103	2,220	2,326
Railroad social security equivalent account .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,391	1,395	1,414	1,417
Total 1/.....	120,058	138,748	162,973	180,686	185,766	209,658	234,646	255,062	273,028	305,093
Unemployment insurance.....	15,387	15,336	15,763	16,600	18,799	25,138	25,758	24,098	25,575	24,584
Other retirement contributions:										
Employees retirement -- employee contributions.....	3,428	3,660	3,908	4,140	4,351	4,494	4,672	4,645	4,613	4,537
Contributions for non-Federal employees.....	66	59	76	72	78	86	87	96	102	122
Total.....	3,494	3,719	3,984	4,212	4,429	4,580	4,759	4,742	4,715	4,658
Total social insurance taxes and contributions 1/	138,939	157,803	182,720	201,498	208,994	239,376	265,163	283,901	303,318	334,335
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>Excise Taxes</b>										
Federal funds:										
Alcohol taxes.....	5,531	5,601	5,606	5,382	5,557	5,315	5,562	5,828	5,971	5,709
Tobacco taxes.....	2,492	2,443	2,581	2,537	4,136	4,660	4,779	4,589	4,763	4,616
Windfall profits.....	---	6,934	23,252	18,407	12,135	8,906	6,348	2,251	---	---
Other.....	1,785	585	2,689	2,344	2,258	3,398	2,408	3,385	4,110	5,860
Total.....	9,808	15,563	34,128	28,670	24,086	22,279	19,097	16,053	14,844	16,185
Trust funds:										
Highways.....	7,189	6,620	6,305	6,744	8,297	11,743	13,015	13,363	13,032	14,114
Airport and airway.....	1,526	1,874	21	133	2,165	2,499	2,851	2,736	3,060	3,189
Black lung disability.....	222	272	237	491	494	518	581	547	572	594
Inland waterway.....	---	---	20	30	29	39	40	40	48	48
Hazardous substances response.....	---	---	128	244	230	261	273	15	635	698
Post-closure liability fund.....	---	---	---	---	---	9	7	---	-1	-9
Aquatic resources.....	---	---	---	---	---	12	126	165	194	208
Leaking underground storage fund...	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	73	125
Vaccine injury compensation fund...	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	74
Total.....	8,937	8,766	6,711	7,641	11,214	15,082	16,894	16,866	17,613	19,042
Total excise taxes.....	18,745	24,329	40,839	36,311	35,300	37,361	35,992	32,919	32,457	35,227
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

NOTE: Unless otherwise noted, all receipts shown in this table are trust funds and on-budget.

\* \$500 thousand or less.

1/ On-budget and off-budget.

**Table 2.4 -- COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE TAXES AND CONTRIBUTIONS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>Social Insurance</b>						
Employment taxes and contributions:						
Old-age and survivors insurance (Off-Budget).....	243,529	261,624	282,246	299,673	320,076	338,021
Disability insurance (Off-Budget) ..	23,343	27,269	30,246	32,103	34,290	36,218
Hospital insurance.....	65,515	71,877	77,245	81,936	87,411	92,262
Railroad retirement/pension fund...	2,297	2,255	2,217	2,217	2,218	2,211
Railroad social security equivalent account .....	1,352	1,339	1,309	1,314	1,310	1,301
Total 1/.....	336,037	364,363	393,263	417,242	445,305	470,013
Unemployment insurance.....	23,097	22,435	20,944	19,878	19,799	19,825
Other retirement contributions:						
Employees retirement -- employee contributions.....	4,621	4,600	4,640	4,648	4,634	4,657
Contributions for non-Federal employees.....	116	110	111	111	111	111
Total.....	4,737	4,710	4,751	4,759	4,745	4,768
Total social insurance taxes and contributions 1/	363,871	391,509	418,957	441,880	469,849	494,606
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>Excise Taxes</b>						
Federal funds:						
Alcohol taxes.....	5,616	5,580	5,547	5,516	5,485	5,456
Tobacco taxes.....	4,468	4,303	4,304	4,249	4,200	4,151
Other.....	3,284	4,565	2,525	1,428	1,402	1,322
Total.....	13,368	14,448	12,376	11,193	11,087	10,929
Trust funds:						
Highways.....	14,919	14,804	15,037	15,245	15,442	15,691
Airport and airway.....	3,688	3,934	4,262	4,600	4,944	5,328
Black lung disability.....	606	627	632	647	666	685
Inland waterway.....	50	56	67	78	90	101
Hazardous substances response.....	931	966	988	1,017	1,043	1,057
Post-closure liability fund.....	-12	---	---	---	---	---
Aquatic resources.....	205	203	210	217	224	232
Leaking underground storage fund...	131	132	39	---	---	---
Vaccine injury compensation fund...	92	99	100	108	119	131
Total.....	20,610	20,821	21,333	21,913	22,528	23,226
Total excise taxes.....	33,977	35,270	33,709	33,106	33,614	34,155
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

NOTE: Unless otherwise noted, all receipts shown in this table are trust funds and on-budget.

\* \$500 thousand or less.

1/ On-budget and off-budget.

**Table 2.5 -- COMPOSITION OF "OTHER RECEIPTS": 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	<i>Estate and Gift Taxes</i>	<i>Customs Duties and Fees</i>	<i>Miscellaneous Receipts</i>		<i>Total Other Receipts</i>	<i>Memorandum: Trust fund amounts included in "Other Receipts"</i>	
			<i>Federal Reserve Deposits 1/</i>	<i>All Other</i>		<i>Customs Duties and Fees</i>	<i>All Other</i>
1940	353	331	---	14	698	---	---
1941	403	365	---	14	781	---	---
1942	420	369	---	11	801	---	---
1943	441	308	---	50	800	---	---
1944	507	417	---	48	972	---	---
1945	637	341	---	105	1,083	---	---
1946	668	424	---	109	1,202	---	---
1947	771	477	15	69	1,331	---	---
1948	890	403	100	68	1,461	---	---
1949	780	367	187	54	1,388	---	---
1950	698	407	192	55	1,351	---	---
1951	708	609	189	72	1,578	---	---
1952	818	533	278	81	1,710	---	---
1953	881	596	298	81	1,857	---	---
1954	934	542	341	88	1,905	---	27
1955	924	585	251	90	1,850	---	27
1956	1,161	682	287	140	2,270	---	27
1957	1,365	735	434	139	2,672	---	28
1958	1,393	782	664	123	2,961	---	27
1959	1,333	925	491	171	2,921	---	27
1960	1,606	1,105	1,093	119	3,923	---	27
1961	1,896	982	788	130	3,796	---	39
1962	2,016	1,142	718	125	4,001	---	54
1963	2,167	1,205	828	194	4,395	---	16
1964	2,394	1,252	947	139	4,731	---	22
1965	2,716	1,442	1,372	222	5,753	---	56
1966	3,066	1,767	1,713	163	6,708	---	29
1967	2,978	1,901	1,805	302	6,987	---	29
1968	3,051	2,038	2,091	400	7,580	---	44
1969	3,491	2,319	2,662	247	8,718	---	15
1970	3,644	2,430	3,266	158	9,499	---	17
1971	3,735	2,591	3,533	325	10,185	---	20
1972	5,436	3,287	3,252	380	12,355	---	23
1973	4,917	3,188	3,495	425	12,026	---	24
1974	5,035	3,334	4,845	523	13,737	---	36

**Table 2.5 -- COMPOSITION OF "OTHER RECEIPTS": 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	<i>Estate and Gift Taxes</i>	<i>Customs Duties and Fees</i>	<i>Miscellaneous Receipts</i>		<i>Total Other Receipts</i>	<i>Memorandum: Trust fund amounts included in "Other Receipts"</i>	
			<i>Federal Reserve Deposits 1/</i>	<i>All Other</i>		<i>Customs Duties and Fees</i>	<i>All Other</i>
1975 .....	4,611	3,676	5,777	935	14,998	---	40
1976 .....	5,216	4,074	5,451	2,576	17,317	---	33
TQ .....	1,455	1,212	1,500	111	4,279	---	8
1977 .....	7,327	5,150	5,908	623	19,008	---	42
1978 .....	5,285	6,573	6,641	778	19,278	---	39
1979 .....	5,411	7,439	8,327	925	22,101	---	43
1980 .....	6,389	7,174	11,767	981	26,311	---	54
1981 .....	6,787	8,083	12,834	956	28,659	60	75
1982 .....	7,991	8,854	15,186	975	33,006	30	100
1983 .....	6,053	8,655	14,492	1,108	30,309	30	109
1984 .....	6,010	11,370	15,684	1,347	34,412	30	126
1985 .....	6,422	12,079	17,059	1,480	37,040	30	145
1986 .....	6,958	13,327	18,374	1,510	40,168	30	156
1987 .....	7,493	15,085	16,817	2,490	41,884	70	177
1988 .....	7,594	16,198	17,163	2,747	43,702	174	165
1989 estimate	7,850	16,281	17,950	3,415	45,496	219	203
1990 estimate	8,084	17,988	18,619	3,746	48,437	234	215
1991 estimate	8,264	19,179	18,861	3,783	50,087	246	214
1992 estimate	8,309	20,165	18,225	4,012	50,711	259	228
1993 estimate	8,335	20,917	18,337	3,845	51,434	274	245
1994 estimate	8,418	21,911	17,882	4,044	52,255	287	263

1/ Deposits of Earnings by the Federal Reserve System.

### Notes on Section 3 (Federal Government Outlays by Function)

Section 3 displays Federal Government outlays (on-budget and off-budget) according to their functional classification. The functional structure is divided into 19 broad areas (functions) that provide a coherent and comprehensive basis for analyzing the budget. Each function, in turn, is divided into basic groupings of programs entitled subfunctions. The structure has two additional categories -- allowances and undistributed offsetting receipts -- that are not functions but are required in order to cover the entire budget. At times a more summary presentation of functional data is needed; the data by "superfunction" is produced to satisfy this need. Table 3.1 provides outlay data by superfunction and function for the years 1940-1994, while Table 3.3 shows outlays by function and subfunction from 1962-1994. Table 3.2 provides data on outlays by superfunction as percentages of total outlays and of GNP.

No major changes were made in the functional structure for the 1990 Budget. One small account was reclassified from subfunction 153 to subfunction 154, slightly altering the size of those two subfunctions for all years subsequent to 1980. No other changes in the functional structure affect the prior year data, although the corrections in the outlay totals for 1987 reduce the totals reported for subfunction 401 by \$6.6 million and subfunction 351 by \$750.0 million for that year. For the estimate years a new subfunction (959; other undistributed offsetting receipts) was created, but it shows no transactions prior to 1990. Consistent with last year's President's credit reform proposals, the functional data include function 870 (central Federal credit activities) beginning in 1990. The credit reform proposal is discussed in detail in part 6 (Federal Credit) in Budget of the United States Government, 1990 and in Special Analysis F (Federal credit programs) in Special Analyses, Budget of the United States Government, 1990. The credit reform proposes a major alteration of the way Federal credit (direct loan and loan guarantee) programs are authorized, financed, and controlled. It is not practical to reconstruct the historical data to be comparable to the proposed new funding approach, but the data in Section 14 of this book shows credit data for the 1990-94 period comparable to the historical data.

In arraying data on a functional basis, budget authority and outlays are classified according to the primary purpose of the activity. To the extent feasible, this classification is made without regard to agency or organizational distinctions. Classifying each activity solely in the function that defines its most important purpose -- even though many activities serve more than one purpose -- permits adding the budget authority and outlays of each function to obtain the budget totals. For example, Federal spending for medicaid constitutes a health care program, but it also constitutes a form of income security benefits. However, the spending cannot be counted in both functions; since the main purpose of medicaid is to finance the health care of the beneficiaries, this program is classified in the "health" function. Section 3 provides data on budget outlays by function, while Section 5 provides comparable data on budget authority.



**Table 3.1 -- OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
<b>National defense.....</b>	<b>1,660</b>	<b>6,435</b>	<b>25,658</b>	<b>66,699</b>	<b>79,143</b>	<b>82,965</b>	<b>42,681</b>	<b>12,808</b>	<b>9,105</b>
<b>Human resources.....</b>	<b>4,139</b>	<b>4,158</b>	<b>3,599</b>	<b>2,659</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>1,859</b>	<b>5,493</b>	<b>9,909</b>	<b>9,868</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services.....	1,972	1,592	1,062	375	160	134	85	102	191
Health.....	55	60	71	92	174	211	201	177	162
Income Security.....	1,514	1,855	1,828	1,739	1,503	1,137	2,384	2,820	2,499
Social Security.....	28	91	137	177	217	267	358	466	558
(Off-budget).....	(28)	(91)	(137)	(177)	(217)	(267)	(358)	(466)	(558)
Veterans benefits and services.....	570	560	501	276	-126	110	2,465	6,344	6,457
<b>Physical resources.....</b>	<b>2,312</b>	<b>1,782</b>	<b>3,892</b>	<b>6,433</b>	<b>5,471</b>	<b>1,747</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>1,227</b>	<b>2,243</b>
Energy.....	88	91	156	116	65	25	41	18	292
Natural resources and environment.....	997	817	819	726	642	455	482	700	780
Commerce and housing credit.....	550	398	1,521	2,151	624	-2,630	-1,857	-923	306
Transportation.....	392	353	1,283	3,220	3,901	3,654	1,970	1,130	787
Community and regional development.....	285	123	113	219	238	243	200	302	78
<b>Net interest.....</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1,052</b>	<b>1,529</b>	<b>2,219</b>	<b>3,112</b>	<b>4,111</b>	<b>4,204</b>	<b>4,341</b>
(On-budget).....	(941)	(999)	(1,123)	(1,616)	(2,322)	(3,236)	(4,259)	(4,367)	(4,532)
(Off-budget).....	(-42)	(-56)	(-71)	(-87)	(-103)	(-124)	(-148)	(-163)	(-191)
<b>Other functions.....</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1,830</b>	<b>2,457</b>	<b>3,864</b>	<b>4,418</b>	<b>3,580</b>	<b>7,900</b>	<b>5,851</b>
International affairs.	51	145	968	1,286	1,449	1,913	1,935	5,791	4,566
General science, space and technology.....	---	---	4	1	48	111	34	5	1
Agriculture.....	369	339	344	343	1,275	1,635	610	814	69
Administration of justice.....	81	92	117	154	192	178	176	176	170
General government....	274	306	397	673	900	581	825	1,114	1,045
<b>Undistributed offsetting   receipts.....</b>	<b>-317</b>	<b>-547</b>	<b>-894</b>	<b>-1,221</b>	<b>-1,320</b>	<b>-1,389</b>	<b>-1,468</b>	<b>-1,552</b>	<b>-1,643</b>
<b>Total, Federal outlays..</b>	<b>9,488</b>	<b>13,653</b>	<b>35,137</b>	<b>78,555</b>	<b>91,304</b>	<b>92,712</b>	<b>55,232</b>	<b>34,496</b>	<b>29,764</b>
(On-budget).....	(9,482)	(13,618)	(35,071)	(78,466)	(91,190)	(92,569)	(55,022)	(34,193)	(29,396)
(Off-budget).....	(-14)	(35)	(66)	(89)	(114)	(143)	(210)	(303)	(368)

**Table 3.1 -- OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>National defense.....</b>	<b>13,150</b>	<b>13,724</b>	<b>23,566</b>	<b>46,089</b>	<b>52,802</b>	<b>49,266</b>	<b>42,729</b>	<b>42,523</b>	<b>45,430</b>
<b>Human resources.....</b>	<b>10,805</b>	<b>14,221</b>	<b>11,001</b>	<b>11,745</b>	<b>11,836</b>	<b>13,076</b>	<b>14,908</b>	<b>16,052</b>	<b>18,161</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services.....	178	241	235	339	441	370	445	591	590
Health.....	197	268	323	347	336	307	291	359	479
Income Security.....	3,174	4,097	3,352	3,655	3,823	4,434	5,071	4,734	5,427
Social Security.....	657	781	1,565	2,063	2,717	3,352	4,427	5,478	6,661
(Off-budget).....	(657)	(781)	(1,565)	(2,063)	(2,717)	(3,352)	(4,427)	(5,478)	(6,661)
Veterans benefits and services.....	6,599	8,834	5,526	5,341	4,519	4,613	4,675	4,891	5,005
<b>Physical resources.....</b>	<b>3,104</b>	<b>3,667</b>	<b>3,924</b>	<b>4,182</b>	<b>4,005</b>	<b>2,584</b>	<b>2,732</b>	<b>3,092</b>	<b>4,559</b>
Energy.....	341	327	383	474	425	432	325	174	240
Natural resources and environment.....	1,080	1,308	1,310	1,233	1,289	1,007	940	870	1,098
Commerce and housing credit.....	800	1,035	1,228	1,278	910	-184	92	506	1,424
Transportation.....	916	967	956	1,124	1,264	1,229	1,246	1,450	1,662
Community and regional development.....	-33	30	47	73	117	100	129	92	135
<b>Net interest.....</b>	<b>4,523</b>	<b>4,812</b>	<b>4,665</b>	<b>4,701</b>	<b>5,156</b>	<b>4,811</b>	<b>4,850</b>	<b>5,079</b>	<b>5,354</b>
(On-budget).....	(4,753)	(5,069)	(4,952)	(5,035)	(5,543)	(5,250)	(5,288)	(5,567)	(5,910)
(Off-budget).....	(-230)	(-257)	(-287)	(-334)	(-387)	(-439)	(-438)	(-487)	(-557)
<b>Other functions.....</b>	<b>9,032</b>	<b>7,955</b>	<b>4,690</b>	<b>4,346</b>	<b>5,873</b>	<b>4,515</b>	<b>6,718</b>	<b>7,482</b>	<b>7,220</b>
International affairs.	6,052	4,673	3,647	2,691	2,119	1,596	2,223	2,414	3,147
General science, space and technology.....	48	55	51	49	49	46	74	79	122
Agriculture.....	1,924	2,049	-323	176	2,253	1,817	3,514	3,486	2,288
Administration of justice.....	184	193	218	267	243	257	256	302	303
General government....	824	986	1,097	1,163	1,209	799	651	1,201	1,360
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts.....</b>	<b>-1,779</b>	<b>-1,817</b>	<b>-2,332</b>	<b>-3,377</b>	<b>-3,571</b>	<b>-3,397</b>	<b>-3,493</b>	<b>-3,589</b>	<b>-4,146</b>
(On-budget).....	(-1,779)	(-1,817)	(-2,332)	(-3,377)	(-3,571)	(-3,396)	(-3,487)	(-3,571)	(-4,058)
(Off-budget).....	(---)	(---)	(---)	(---)	(---)	(-1)	(-6)	(-18)	(-88)
<b>Total, Federal outlays..</b>	<b>38,835</b>	<b>42,562</b>	<b>45,514</b>	<b>67,686</b>	<b>76,101</b>	<b>70,855</b>	<b>68,444</b>	<b>70,640</b>	<b>76,578</b>
(On-budget).....	(38,408)	(42,038)	(44,237)	(65,956)	(73,771)	(67,943)	(64,461)	(65,668)	(70,562)
(Off-budget).....	(427)	(524)	(1,277)	(1,730)	(2,330)	(2,912)	(3,983)	(4,972)	(6,016)

**Table 3.1 -- OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
<b>National defense.....</b>	<b>46,815</b>	<b>49,015</b>	<b>48,130</b>	<b>49,601</b>	<b>52,345</b>	<b>53,400</b>	<b>54,757</b>	<b>50,620</b>	<b>58,111</b>
<b>Human resources.....</b>	<b>22,288</b>	<b>24,892</b>	<b>26,184</b>	<b>29,838</b>	<b>31,630</b>	<b>33,522</b>	<b>35,294</b>	<b>36,576</b>	<b>43,257</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services.....	643	789	968	1,068	1,246	1,464	1,563	2,146	4,372
Health.....	541	685	795	913	1,198	1,451	1,788	1,791	2,543
Medicare.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	64
Income Security.....	7,535	8,239	7,378	9,678	9,193	9,298	9,641	9,455	9,662
Social Security.....	8,219	9,737	11,602	12,474	14,365	15,788	16,620	17,460	20,694
(Off-budget).....	(8,219)	(9,737)	(11,602)	(12,474)	(14,365)	(15,788)	(16,620)	(17,460)	(20,694)
Veterans benefits and services.....	5,350	5,443	5,441	5,705	5,628	5,521	5,682	5,723	5,923
<b>Physical resources.....</b>	<b>5,188</b>	<b>7,813</b>	<b>7,991</b>	<b>7,754</b>	<b>8,831</b>	<b>8,013</b>	<b>9,528</b>	<b>11,264</b>	<b>13,410</b>
Energy.....	348	382	464	510	604	530	572	699	612
Natural resources and environment.....	1,407	1,632	1,559	1,779	2,044	2,251	2,364	2,531	2,719
Commerce and housing credit.....	930	1,933	1,618	1,203	1,424	62	418	1,157	3,245
Transportation.....	2,334	3,655	4,126	3,987	4,290	4,596	5,242	5,763	5,730
Community and regional development.....	169	211	224	275	469	574	933	1,114	1,105
<b>Net interest.....</b>	<b>5,604</b>	<b>5,762</b>	<b>6,947</b>	<b>6,716</b>	<b>6,889</b>	<b>7,740</b>	<b>8,199</b>	<b>8,591</b>	<b>9,386</b>
(On-budget).....	(6,175)	(6,338)	(7,511)	(7,307)	(7,498)	(8,322)	(8,805)	(9,239)	(10,028)
(Off-budget).....	(-571)	(-576)	(-563)	(-591)	(-609)	(-582)	(-607)	(-648)	(-642)
<b>Other functions.....</b>	<b>6,896</b>	<b>9,229</b>	<b>7,760</b>	<b>8,621</b>	<b>12,401</b>	<b>14,437</b>	<b>16,458</b>	<b>17,086</b>	<b>16,911</b>
International affairs. General science, space and technology.....	3,364	3,144	2,988	3,184	5,639	5,308	4,945	5,273	5,580
Agriculture.....	141	294	599	1,042	1,723	3,051	4,897	5,823	6,717
Administration of justice.....	2,411	4,509	2,623	2,641	3,562	4,384	4,609	3,955	2,447
General government....	325	356	366	400	428	464	488	535	563
General government....	655	926	1,184	1,354	1,049	1,230	1,519	1,500	1,603
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts.....</b>	<b>-4,385</b>	<b>-4,613</b>	<b>-4,820</b>	<b>-4,807</b>	<b>-5,274</b>	<b>-5,797</b>	<b>-5,708</b>	<b>-5,908</b>	<b>-6,542</b>
(On-budget).....	(-4,240)	(-4,449)	(-4,632)	(-4,601)	(-5,053)	(-5,555)	(-5,429)	(-5,626)	(-6,205)
(Off-budget).....	(-145)	(-164)	(-188)	(-206)	(-221)	(-242)	(-279)	(-282)	(-337)
<b>Total, Federal outlays..</b>	<b>82,405</b>	<b>92,098</b>	<b>92,191</b>	<b>97,723</b>	<b>106,821</b>	<b>111,316</b>	<b>118,528</b>	<b>118,228</b>	<b>134,532</b>
(On-budget).....	(74,902)	(83,102)	(81,341)	(86,046)	(93,286)	(96,352)	(102,794)	(101,699)	(114,817)
(Off-budget).....	(7,503)	(8,996)	(10,850)	(11,677)	(13,535)	(14,964)	(15,734)	(16,529)	(19,715)

**Table 3.1 -- OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
<b>National defense.....</b>	<b>71,417</b>	<b>81,926</b>	<b>82,497</b>	<b>81,692</b>	<b>78,872</b>	<b>79,174</b>	<b>76,681</b>	<b>79,347</b>	<b>86,509</b>
<b>Human resources.....</b>	<b>51,272</b>	<b>59,375</b>	<b>66,410</b>	<b>75,349</b>	<b>91,901</b>	<b>107,211</b>	<b>119,522</b>	<b>135,783</b>	<b>173,245</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services.....	6,458	7,642	7,548	8,634	9,849	12,529	12,745	12,457	16,022
Health.....	3,351	4,390	5,162	5,907	6,843	8,674	9,356	10,733	12,930
Medicare.....	2,748	4,649	5,695	6,213	6,622	7,479	8,052	9,639	12,875
Income Security.....	10,248	11,798	13,066	15,645	22,936	27,638	28,264	33,699	50,160
Social Security.....	21,725	23,854	27,298	30,270	35,872	40,157	49,090	55,867	64,658
(On-budget).....	(94)	(94)	(414)	(458)	(465)	(538)	(526)	(494)	(499)
(Off-budget).....	(21,631)	(23,760)	(26,885)	(29,812)	(35,408)	(39,620)	(48,565)	(55,373)	(64,159)
Veterans benefits and services.....	6,743	7,042	7,642	8,679	9,778	10,732	12,015	13,388	16,599
<b>Physical resources.....</b>	<b>14,874</b>	<b>16,002</b>	<b>11,869</b>	<b>15,574</b>	<b>18,286</b>	<b>19,574</b>	<b>20,614</b>	<b>25,106</b>	<b>35,449</b>
Energy.....	782	1,037	1,010	997	1,035	1,296	1,237	1,303	2,916
Natural resources and environment.....	2,869	2,988	2,900	3,065	3,915	4,241	4,775	5,697	7,346
Commerce and housing credit.....	3,979	4,280	-119	2,112	2,366	2,222	931	4,705	9,947
Transportation.....	5,936	6,316	6,526	7,008	8,052	8,392	9,066	9,172	10,918
Community and regional development.....	1,108	1,382	1,552	2,392	2,917	3,423	4,605	4,229	4,322
<b>Net interest.....</b>	<b>10,268</b>	<b>11,090</b>	<b>12,699</b>	<b>14,380</b>	<b>14,841</b>	<b>15,478</b>	<b>17,349</b>	<b>21,449</b>	<b>23,244</b>
(On-budget).....	(11,060)	(12,069)	(13,848)	(15,948)	(16,783)	(17,584)	(19,629)	(23,969)	(26,047)
(Off-budget).....	(-792)	(-979)	(-1,149)	(-1,568)	(-1,942)	(-2,106)	(-2,280)	(-2,520)	(-2,803)
<b>Other functions.....</b>	<b>17,126</b>	<b>17,788</b>	<b>18,151</b>	<b>17,286</b>	<b>16,379</b>	<b>18,828</b>	<b>24,950</b>	<b>24,423</b>	<b>27,487</b>
International affairs.....	5,566	5,301	4,600	4,330	4,159	4,781	4,149	5,710	7,097
General science, space and technology.....	6,233	5,524	5,020	4,511	4,182	4,175	4,032	3,980	3,991
Agriculture.....	2,990	4,545	5,826	5,166	4,290	5,259	4,854	2,230	3,036
Administration of justice.....	618	658	765	958	1,305	1,651	2,138	2,467	2,951
General government....	1,719	1,758	1,940	2,321	2,443	2,961	9,777	10,035	10,412
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts.....</b>	<b>-7,294</b>	<b>-8,045</b>	<b>-7,986</b>	<b>-8,632</b>	<b>-10,107</b>	<b>-9,583</b>	<b>-13,409</b>	<b>-16,749</b>	<b>-13,602</b>
(On-budget).....	(-6,879)	(-7,600)	(-7,454)	(-7,995)	(-9,467)	(-8,926)	(-12,714)	(-15,985)	(-12,686)
(Off-budget).....	(-415)	(-445)	(-532)	(-637)	(-640)	(-657)	(-695)	(-764)	(-916)
<b>Total, Federal outlays..</b>	<b>157,464</b>	<b>178,134</b>	<b>183,640</b>	<b>195,649</b>	<b>210,172</b>	<b>230,681</b>	<b>245,707</b>	<b>289,359</b>	<b>332,332</b>
(On-budget).....	(137,040)	(155,798)	(158,436)	(168,042)	(177,346)	(193,824)	(200,118)	(217,270)	(271,892)
(Off-budget).....	(20,424)	(22,336)	(25,204)	(27,607)	(32,826)	(36,857)	(45,589)	(52,089)	(60,440)

**Table 3.1 -- OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
<b>National defense.....</b>	<b>89,619</b>	<b>22,269</b>	<b>97,241</b>	<b>104,495</b>	<b>116,342</b>	<b>133,995</b>	<b>157,513</b>	<b>185,309</b>	<b>209,903</b>
<b>Human resources.....</b>	<b>203,594</b>	<b>52,065</b>	<b>221,895</b>	<b>242,329</b>	<b>267,574</b>	<b>313,374</b>	<b>362,022</b>	<b>388,681</b>	<b>426,003</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services.....	18,910	5,169	21,104	26,710	30,223	31,843	33,709	27,029	26,606
Health.....	15,734	3,924	17,302	18,524	20,494	23,169	26,866	27,445	28,641
Medicare.....	15,834	4,264	19,345	22,768	26,495	32,090	39,149	46,567	52,588
Income Security.....	60,784	14,981	61,044	61,488	66,359	86,540	99,723	107,717	122,598
Social Security.....	73,899	19,763	85,061	93,861	104,073	118,547	139,584	155,964	170,724
(On-budget).....	(515)	(---)	(717)	(741)	(757)	(675)	(670)	(844)	(19,993)
(Off-budget).....	(73,384)	(19,763)	(84,344)	(93,120)	(103,316)	(117,872)	(138,914)	(155,120)	(150,731)
Veterans benefits and services.....	18,433	3,963	18,038	18,978	19,931	21,185	22,991	23,958	24,846
<b>Physical resources.....</b>	<b>39,188</b>	<b>9,512</b>	<b>40,746</b>	<b>52,591</b>	<b>54,013</b>	<b>65,985</b>	<b>70,886</b>	<b>61,752</b>	<b>57,600</b>
Energy.....	4,204	1,129	5,770	7,992	9,180	10,156	15,166	13,527	9,353
Natural resources and environment....	8,184	2,524	10,032	10,983	12,135	13,858	13,568	12,998	12,672
Commerce and housing credit.....	7,619	931	3,093	6,254	4,686	9,390	8,206	6,256	6,681
Transportation.....	13,739	3,358	14,829	15,521	17,532	21,329	23,379	20,625	21,334
Community and regional development.....	5,442	1,569	7,021	11,841	10,480	11,252	10,568	8,347	7,560
<b>Net interest.....</b>	<b>26,714</b>	<b>6,946</b>	<b>29,886</b>	<b>35,441</b>	<b>42,615</b>	<b>52,512</b>	<b>68,734</b>	<b>84,995</b>	<b>89,774</b>
(On-budget).....	(29,526)	(7,039)	(32,536)	(37,843)	(44,839)	(54,851)	(71,022)	(87,065)	(91,619)
(Off-budget).....	(-2,812)	(-93)	(-2,650)	(-2,403)	(-2,224)	(-2,339)	(-2,288)	(-2,071)	(-1,845)
<b>Other functions.....</b>	<b>27,050</b>	<b>9,388</b>	<b>34,315</b>	<b>39,594</b>	<b>40,396</b>	<b>44,996</b>	<b>47,095</b>	<b>51,069</b>	<b>59,023</b>
International affairs.	6,433	2,458	6,353	7,482	7,459	12,714	13,104	12,300	11,848
General science, space and technology.....	4,373	1,162	4,736	4,926	5,235	5,832	6,469	7,200	7,935
Agriculture.....	3,170	983	6,787	11,357	11,236	8,839	11,323	15,944	22,901
Administration of justice.....	3,324	890	3,602	3,810	4,169	4,582	4,762	4,703	5,099
General government....	9,751	3,896	12,836	12,017	12,297	13,030	11,436	10,922	11,241
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts.....</b>	<b>-14,386</b>	<b>-4,206</b>	<b>-14,879</b>	<b>-15,720</b>	<b>-17,476</b>	<b>-19,942</b>	<b>-28,041</b>	<b>-26,099</b>	<b>-33,976</b>
(On-budget).....	(-13,423)	(-3,957)	(-13,902)	(-14,660)	(-16,362)	(-18,738)	(-26,611)	(-24,453)	(-32,198)
(Off-budget).....	(-963)	(-249)	(-977)	(-1,060)	(-1,114)	(-1,204)	(-1,430)	(-1,646)	(-1,778)
<b>Total, Federal outlays..</b>	<b>371,779</b>	<b>95,973</b>	<b>409,203</b>	<b>458,729</b>	<b>503,464</b>	<b>590,920</b>	<b>678,209</b>	<b>745,706</b>	<b>808,327</b>
(On-budget).....	(302,170)	(76,552)	(328,487)	(369,072)	(403,486)	(476,591)	(543,013)	(594,302)	(661,219)
(Off-budget).....	(69,609)	(19,421)	(80,716)	(89,657)	(99,978)	(114,329)	(135,196)	(151,404)	(147,108)

**Table 3.1 -- OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.
<b>National defense.....</b>	<b>227,413</b>	<b>252,748</b>	<b>273,375</b>	<b>281,999</b>	<b>290,361</b>	<b>298,255</b>	<b>302,991</b>	<b>314,426</b>	<b>326,439</b>
<b>Human resources.....</b>	<b>432,042</b>	<b>471,822</b>	<b>481,594</b>	<b>502,197</b>	<b>533,407</b>	<b>571,344</b>	<b>600,011</b>	<b>639,049</b>	<b>678,115</b>
Education, training, employment, and social services.....	27,579	29,342	30,585	29,724	31,938	36,351	39,531	39,934	38,987
Health.....	30,417	33,542	35,936	39,968	44,490	49,761	52,177	56,743	61,484
Medicare.....	57,540	65,822	70,164	75,120	78,878	86,734	94,918	107,077	120,877
Income Security.....	112,668	128,200	119,796	123,250	129,332	136,947	136,788	142,468	148,624
Social Security.....	178,223	188,623	198,757	207,353	219,341	232,334	246,724	262,254	276,793
(On-budget).....	(7,056)	(5,189)	(8,072)	(4,930)	(4,852)	(5,414)	(6,167)	(4,921)	(5,517)
(Off-budget).....	(171,167)	(183,434)	(190,684)	(202,422)	(214,489)	(226,920)	(240,557)	(257,333)	(271,276)
Veterans benefits and services.....	25,614	26,292	26,356	26,782	29,428	29,218	29,872	30,574	31,350
<b>Physical resources.....</b>	<b>57,938</b>	<b>56,789</b>	<b>58,614</b>	<b>54,932</b>	<b>68,275</b>	<b>74,994</b>	<b>59,626</b>	<b>68,758</b>	<b>62,359</b>
Energy.....	7,086	5,685	4,735	4,115	2,297	4,137	2,277	3,071	3,176
Natural resources and environment.....	12,593	13,357	13,639	13,363	14,606	16,487	14,434	16,728	15,674
Commerce and housing credit.....	6,917	4,229	4,890	6,182	18,808	20,040	8,262	12,559	9,808
Transportation.....	23,669	25,838	28,117	26,222	27,272	28,027	28,287	28,470	28,429
Community and regional development.....	7,673	7,680	7,233	5,051	5,294	6,303	6,365	5,930	5,272
<b>Net interest.....</b>	<b>111,058</b>	<b>129,430</b>	<b>135,969</b>	<b>138,570</b>	<b>151,748</b>	<b>165,704</b>	<b>170,109</b>	<b>185,740</b>	<b>154,504</b>
(On-budget).....	(114,368)	(133,548)	(140,298)	(143,860)	(159,164)	(176,914)	(184,997)	(185,417)	(178,512)
(Off-budget).....	(-3,310)	(-4,118)	(-4,329)	(-5,290)	(-7,416)	(-11,210)	(-14,888)	(-19,677)	(-24,008)
<b>Other functions.....</b>	<b>55,287</b>	<b>68,227</b>	<b>73,713</b>	<b>62,587</b>	<b>57,219</b>	<b>63,663</b>	<b>61,153</b>	<b>63,662</b>	<b>65,015</b>
International affairs.....	15,876	16,176	14,152	11,649	10,471	10,748	17,322	16,980	17,394
General science, space and technology.....	8,317	8,627	8,976	9,216	10,841	12,593	14,863	16,669	18,011
Agriculture.....	13,613	25,565	31,449	26,606	17,210	20,903	15,892	15,742	14,007
Administration of justice.....	5,660	6,277	6,603	7,548	9,223	9,428	10,598	10,945	11,108
General government....	11,821	11,582	12,533	7,569	9,474	9,990	9,993	10,341	9,895
Central Federal credit activities.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	-7,156	-7,872	-7,425
Allowances.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	-360	857	2,025
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts.....</b>	<b>-31,957</b>	<b>-32,698</b>	<b>-33,007</b>	<b>-36,455</b>	<b>-36,967</b>	<b>-36,931</b>	<b>-42,042</b>	<b>-42,345</b>	<b>-41,993</b>
(On-budget).....	(-29,913)	(-30,189)	(-30,150)	(-33,155)	(-32,585)	(-32,082)	(-36,491)	(-36,417)	(-35,549)
(Off-budget).....	(-2,044)	(-2,509)	(-2,857)	(-3,300)	(-4,382)	(-4,849)	(-5,551)	(-5,928)	(-6,444)
<b>Total, Federal outlays..</b>	<b>851,781</b>	<b>946,316</b>	<b>990,258</b>	<b>1,003,830</b>	<b>1,064,044</b>	<b>1,137,030</b>	<b>1,151,848</b>	<b>1,207,291</b>	<b>1,244,438</b>
(On-budget).....	(685,968)	(769,509)	(806,760)	(809,998)	(861,352)	(926,169)	(931,730)	(975,564)	(1,003,614)
(Off-budget).....	(165,813)	(176,807)	(183,498)	(193,832)	(202,691)	(210,861)	(220,118)	(231,728)	(240,824)

**Table 3.1 -- OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>National defense.....</b>	<b><u>339,914</u></b>	<b><u>354,320</u></b>
<b>Human resources.....</b>	<b><u>713,659</u></b>	<b><u>748,544</u></b>
Education, training, employment, and social services.....	38,093	38,018
Health.....	66,574	71,135
Medicare.....	132,089	143,274
Income Security.....	154,366	160,892
Social Security.....	290,508	303,229
(On-budget).....	(5,854)	(6,198)
(Off-budget).....	(284,654)	(297,031)
Veterans benefits and services.....	32,028	31,997
<b>Physical resources.....</b>	<b><u>59,050</u></b>	<b><u>56,488</u></b>
Energy.....	2,960	3,109
Natural resources and environment.....	13,700	14,426
Commerce and housing credit.....	8,976	5,879
Transportation.....	28,451	28,325
Community and regional development.....	4,962	4,749
<b>Net interest.....</b>	<b><u>144,044</u></b>	<b><u>132,327</u></b>
(On-budget).....	(171,942)	(163,988)
(Off-budget).....	(-27,898)	(-31,661)
<b>Other functions.....</b>	<b><u>65,693</u></b>	<b><u>65,781</u></b>
International affairs.	17,292	17,416
General science, space and technology.....	19,123	20,082
Agriculture.....	11,389	8,704
Administration of justice.....	11,262	11,362
General government....	9,742	9,528
Central Federal credit activities.....	-6,200	-5,269
Allowances.....	3,085	3,958
<b>Undistributed offsetting receipts.....</b>	<b><u>-43,352</u></b>	<b><u>-45,860</u></b>
(On-budget).....	(-36,352)	(-38,292)
(Off-budget).....	(-7,000)	(-7,568)
<b>Total, Federal outlays..</b>	<b><u>1,279,008</u></b>	<b><u>1,311,601</u></b>
(On-budget).....	(1,029,251)	(1,053,800)
(Off-budget).....	(249,756)	(257,802)

Table 3.2 -- OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940-1994

SUPERFUNCTION	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
<i>As percentages of outlays</i>									
National defense.....	17.5	47.1	73.0	84.9	86.7	89.5	77.3	37.1	30.6
Human resources.....	43.7	30.5	10.2	3.4	2.1	2.0	9.9	28.7	33.2
Physical resources.....	24.4	13.1	11.1	8.2	6.0	1.9	1.5	3.6	7.5
Net interest.....	9.5	6.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	3.4	7.4	12.2	14.6
Other functions.....	8.2	6.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	4.8	6.5	22.9	19.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-3.4	-4.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-2.7	-4.5	-5.5
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget).....	(100.2)	(99.7)	(99.8)	(99.9)	(99.9)	(99.8)	(99.6)	(99.1)	(98.8)
(Off-budget).....	(-.2)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.9)	(1.2)
<i>As percentages of GNP</i>									
National defense.....	1.7	5.7	18.0	37.9	39.2	39.1	20.0	5.7	3.7
Human resources.....	4.3	3.7	2.5	1.5	1.0	0.9	2.6	4.4	4.0
Physical resources.....	2.4	1.6	2.7	3.7	2.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.9
Net interest.....	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8
Other functions.....	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.7	3.5	2.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-.3	-.5	-.6	-.7	-.7	-.7	-.7	-.7	-.7
Total, Federal outlays	9.9	12.1	24.7	44.7	45.2	43.6	25.9	15.4	12.0
(On-budget).....	(9.9)	(12.1)	(24.7)	(44.6)	(45.1)	(43.6)	(25.8)	(15.3)	(11.9)
(Off-budget).....	(-*)	(*)	(*)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)

\* less than 0.05 percent



Table 3.2 -- OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940-1994

SUPERFUNCTION	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<i>As percentages of outlays</i>									
National defense.....	33.9	32.2	51.8	68.1	69.4	69.5	62.4	60.2	59.3
Human resources.....	27.8	33.4	24.2	17.4	15.6	18.5	21.8	22.7	23.7
Physical resources.....	8.0	8.6	8.6	6.2	5.3	3.6	4.0	4.4	6.0
Net interest.....	11.6	11.3	10.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.0
Other functions.....	23.3	18.7	10.3	6.4	7.7	6.4	9.8	10.6	9.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-4.6	-4.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget).....	(98.9)	(98.8)	(97.2)	(97.4)	(96.9)	(95.9)	(94.2)	(93.0)	(92.1)
(Off-budget).....	(1.1)	(1.2)	(2.8)	(2.6)	(3.1)	(4.1)	(5.8)	(7.0)	(7.9)
<i>As percentages of GNP</i>									
National defense.....	5.0	5.1	7.5	13.5	14.4	13.3	11.1	10.2	10.3
Human resources.....	4.1	5.3	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.1
Physical resources.....	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0
Net interest.....	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Other functions.....	3.4	3.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-.7	-.7	-.7	-1.0	-1.0	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9
Total, Federal outlays	14.7	16.0	14.4	19.8	20.8	19.2	17.7	16.9	17.4
(On-budget).....	(14.6)	(15.8)	(14.0)	(19.3)	(20.2)	(18.4)	(16.7)	(15.7)	(16.0)
(Off-budget).....	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.8)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(1.4)

\* less than 0.05 percent

Table 3.2 -- OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940-1994

SUPERFUNCTION	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
<i>As percentages of outlays</i>									
National defense.....	56.8	53.2	52.2	50.8	49.0	48.0	46.2	42.8	43.2
Human resources.....	27.0	27.0	28.4	30.5	29.6	30.1	29.8	30.9	32.2
Physical resources.....	6.3	8.5	8.7	7.9	8.3	7.2	8.0	9.5	10.0
Net interest.....	6.8	6.3	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.0
Other functions.....	8.4	10.0	8.4	8.8	11.6	13.0	13.9	14.5	12.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-5.3	-5.0	-5.2	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget).....	(90.9)	(90.2)	(88.2)	(88.1)	(87.3)	(86.6)	(86.7)	(86.0)	(85.3)
(Off-budget).....	(9.1)	(9.8)	(11.8)	(11.9)	(12.7)	(13.4)	(13.3)	(14.0)	(14.7)
<i>As percentages of GNP</i>									
National defense.....	10.4	10.2	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.1	8.7	7.5	7.9
Human resources.....	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.9
Physical resources.....	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8
Net interest.....	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Other functions.....	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-.9	-.9	-1.0	-.9	-.9	-.9
Total, Federal outlays	18.3	19.1	18.2	18.9	19.2	18.9	18.8	17.6	18.2
(On-budget).....	(16.6)	(17.3)	(16.1)	(16.6)	(16.7)	(16.4)	(16.3)	(15.1)	(15.5)
(Off-budget).....	(1.7)	(1.9)	(2.1)	(2.3)	(2.4)	(2.5)	(2.5)	(2.5)	(2.7)

\* less than 0.05 percent

Table 3.2 -- OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940-1994

SUPERFUNCTION	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
<i>As percentages of outlays</i>									
National defense.....	45.4	46.0	44.9	41.8	37.5	34.3	31.2	29.5	26.0
Human resources.....	32.6	33.3	36.2	38.5	43.7	46.5	48.6	50.4	52.1
Physical resources.....	9.3	9.0	6.5	8.0	8.7	8.5	8.4	9.3	10.7
Net interest.....	6.5	6.2	6.9	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.0
Other functions.....	10.9	10.0	9.9	8.8	7.8	8.2	10.2	9.1	8.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-4.6	-4.5	-4.3	-4.4	-4.8	-4.2	-5.5	-6.2	-4.1
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget).....	(87.0)	(87.5)	(86.3)	(85.9)	(84.4)	(84.0)	(81.4)	(80.7)	(81.8)
(Off-budget).....	(13.0)	(12.5)	(13.7)	(14.1)	(15.6)	(16.0)	(18.6)	(19.3)	(18.2)
<i>As percentages of GNP</i>									
National defense.....	9.0	9.6	8.9	8.3	7.5	6.9	6.0	5.6	5.7
Human resources.....	6.5	7.0	7.1	7.6	8.7	9.3	9.3	9.6	11.4
Physical resources.....	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.3
Net interest.....	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
Other functions.....	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9	-1.0	-.8	-1.0	-1.2	-.9
Total, Federal outlays	19.8	21.0	19.8	19.8	19.9	20.0	19.2	19.0	21.8
(On-budget).....	(17.2)	(18.3)	(17.0)	(17.0)	(16.8)	(16.8)	(15.6)	(15.3)	(17.9)
(Off-budget).....	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.7)	(2.8)	(3.1)	(3.2)	(3.6)	(3.7)	(4.0)

\* Less than 0.05 percent

Table 3.2 -- OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940-1994

SUPERFUNCTION	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
<i>As percentages of outlays</i>									
National defense.....	24.1	23.2	23.8	22.8	23.1	22.7	23.2	24.9	26.0
Human resources.....	54.8	54.2	54.2	52.8	53.1	53.0	53.4	52.1	52.7
Physical resources.....	10.5	9.9	10.0	11.5	10.7	11.2	10.5	8.3	7.1
Net interest.....	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.5	8.9	10.1	11.4	11.1
Other functions.....	7.3	9.8	8.4	8.6	8.0	7.6	6.9	6.8	7.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-3.4	-3.5	-3.4	-4.1	-3.5	-4.2
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget).....	(81.3)	(79.8)	(80.3)	(80.5)	(80.1)	(80.7)	(80.1)	(79.7)	(81.8)
(Off-budget).....	(18.7)	(20.2)	(19.7)	(19.5)	(19.9)	(19.3)	(19.9)	(20.3)	(18.2)
<i>As percentages of GNP</i>									
National defense.....	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.3
Human resources.....	12.0	11.6	11.5	11.2	10.9	11.7	12.1	12.4	12.8
Physical resources.....	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.7
Net interest.....	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.7
Other functions.....	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-.8	-.9	-.8	-.7	-.7	-.7	-.9	-.8	-1.0
Total, Federal outlays	21.9	21.4	21.2	21.1	20.6	22.1	22.7	23.8	24.3
(On-budget).....	(17.8)	(17.1)	(17.0)	(17.0)	(16.5)	(17.8)	(18.2)	(18.9)	(19.9)
(Off-budget).....	(4.1)	(4.3)	(4.2)	(4.1)	(4.1)	(4.3)	(4.5)	(4.8)	(4.4)

\* less than 0.05 percent

Table 3.2 -- OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940-1994

SUPERFUNCTION	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.
<i>As percentages of outlays</i>									
National defense.....	26.7	26.7	27.6	28.1	27.3	26.2	26.3	26.0	26.2
Human resources.....	50.7	49.9	48.6	50.0	50.1	50.2	52.1	52.9	54.5
Physical resources.....	6.8	6.0	5.9	5.5	6.4	6.6	5.2	5.5	5.0
Net interest.....	13.0	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.3	14.6	14.8	13.7	12.4
Other functions.....	6.5	7.2	7.4	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-3.8	-3.5	-3.3	-3.6	-3.5	-3.2	-3.6	-3.5	-3.4
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget).....	(80.5)	(81.3)	(81.5)	(80.7)	(81.0)	(81.5)	(80.9)	(80.8)	(80.6)
(Off-budget).....	(19.5)	(18.7)	(18.5)	(19.3)	(19.0)	(18.5)	(19.1)	(19.2)	(19.4)
<i>As percentages of GNP</i>									
National defense.....	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.3
Human resources.....	11.7	11.9	11.5	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.9
Physical resources.....	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0
Net interest.....	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.5
Other functions.....	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-.9	-.8	-.8	-.8	-.8	-.7	-.8	-.7	-.7
Total, Federal outlays	23.1	23.9	23.7	22.6	22.3	22.2	21.0	20.6	20.0
(On-budget).....	(18.6)	(19.5)	(19.3)	(18.3)	(18.0)	(18.1)	(17.0)	(16.7)	(16.2)
(Off-budget).....	(4.5)	(4.5)	(4.4)	(4.4)	(4.2)	(4.1)	(4.0)	(4.0)	(3.9)

\* less than 0.05 percent

Table 3.2 -- OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940-1994

SUPERFUNCTION	1993 est.	1994 est.
<i>As percentages of outlays</i>		
National defense.....	26.6	27.0
Human resources.....	55.8	57.1
Physical resources.....	4.6	4.3
Net interest.....	11.3	10.1
Other functions.....	5.1	5.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-3.4	-3.5
<hr/>		
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0
(On-budget).....	(80.5)	(80.3)
(Off-budget).....	(19.5)	(19.7)

<i>As percentages of GNP</i>		
National defense.....	5.2	5.1
Human resources.....	10.9	10.9
Physical resources.....	0.9	0.8
Net interest.....	2.2	1.9
Other functions.....	1.0	1.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-.7	-.7
<hr/>		
Total, Federal outlays	19.5	19.0
(On-budget).....	(15.7)	(15.3)
(Off-budget).....	(3.8)	(3.7)

\* less than 0.05 percent

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>050 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>							
051 Department of Defense-Military:							
Military Personnel.....	16,331	16,256	17,422	17,913	20,009	22,952	25,118
Operation and Maintenance.....	11,594	11,874	11,932	12,349	14,710	19,000	20,578
Procurement.....	14,532	16,632	15,351	11,839	14,339	19,012	23,283
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation....	6,319	6,376	7,021	6,236	6,259	7,160	7,747
Military Construction.....	1,347	1,144	1,026	1,007	1,334	1,536	1,281
Family Housing.....	259	563	550	563	569	485	495
Other.....	-271	-1,696	-717	-1,127	-590	-76	1,853
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military.....	50,111	51,147	52,585	48,780	56,629	70,069	80,355
053 Atomic energy defense activities.....	2,074	2,041	1,902	1,620	1,466	1,277	1,336
054 Defense-related activities.....	160	212	270	220	16	71	235
TOTAL, 050 NATIONAL DEFENSE.....	52,345	53,400	54,757	50,620	58,111	71,417	81,926
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS</b>							
151 International development and humanitarian assistance.....	2,883	3,079	3,367	3,357	3,478	3,085	2,879
152 International security assistance.....	1,958	2,185	1,830	1,599	1,590	1,530	1,051
153 Conduct of foreign affairs.....	249	346	231	336	354	369	354
154 Foreign information and exchange activities...	197	201	207	224	228	245	253
155 International financial programs.....	353	-503	-690	-242	-69	338	765
TOTAL, 150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.....	5,639	5,308	4,945	5,273	5,580	5,566	5,301
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>250 GENERAL SCIENCE, SPACE, AND TECHNOLOGY</b>							
251 General science and basic research.....	497	534	766	789	858	897	930
253 Space flight.....	745	1,722	3,013	3,756	4,423	3,853	3,255
254 Space, science, applications, and technology.....	399	673	941	1,017	1,000	1,032	951
255 Supporting space activities.....	82	121	177	261	435	451	388
TOTAL, 250 GENERAL SCIENCE, SPACE, AND TECHNOLOGY....	1,723	3,051	4,897	5,823	6,717	6,233	5,524
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
<b>050 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>							
051 Department of Defense-Military:							
Military Personnel.....	26,914	29,032	29,079	29,571	29,773	30,409	32,162
Operation and Maintenance.....	22,227	21,609	20,941	21,675	21,069	22,478	26,297
Procurement.....	23,988	21,584	18,858	17,131	15,654	15,241	16,042
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation....	7,457	7,166	7,303	7,881	8,157	8,582	8,866
Military Construction.....	1,389	1,168	1,095	1,108	1,119	1,407	1,462
Family Housing.....	574	614	598	688	729	884	1,124
Other.....	-1,777	-1,050	-376	-409	-1,468	-1,137	-1,101
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military.....	80,771	80,123	77,497	77,645	75,033	77,864	84,852
053 Atomic energy defense activities.....	1,389	1,415	1,385	1,373	1,409	1,486	1,506
054 Defense-related activities.....	337	154	-10	156	240	-3	151
<b>TOTAL, 050 NATIONAL DEFENSE.....</b>	<b>82,497</b>	<b>81,692</b>	<b>78,872</b>	<b>79,174</b>	<b>76,681</b>	<b>79,347</b>	<b>86,509</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS</b>							
151 International development and humanitarian assistance.....	2,484	2,341	2,296	2,394	1,741	2,430	3,134
152 International security assistance.....	1,102	1,094	1,367	1,446	1,427	1,824	2,535
153 Conduct of foreign affairs.....	370	398	405	452	476	609	659
154 Foreign information and exchange activities...	237	235	241	274	295	320	348
155 International financial programs.....	407	261	-150	215	211	527	421
<b>TOTAL, 150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.....</b>	<b>4,600</b>	<b>4,330</b>	<b>4,159</b>	<b>4,781</b>	<b>4,149</b>	<b>5,710</b>	<b>7,097</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>250 GENERAL SCIENCE, SPACE, AND TECHNOLOGY</b>							
251 General science and basic research.....	938	947	1,009	979	961	1,017	1,038
253 Space flight.....	2,900	2,340	1,988	1,906	1,726	1,694	1,661
254 Space, science, applications, and technology.....	795	853	829	953	1,041	947	958
255 Supporting space activities.....	387	370	355	338	304	322	334
<b>TOTAL, 250 GENERAL SCIENCE, SPACE, AND TECHNOLOGY....</b>	<b>5,020</b>	<b>4,511</b>	<b>4,182</b>	<b>4,175</b>	<b>4,032</b>	<b>3,980</b>	<b>3,991</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.



**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<b>050 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>							
051 Department of Defense-Military:							
Military Personnel.....	32,546	8,268	33,672	35,553	37,345	40,897	47,941
Operation and Maintenance.....	27,837	7,232	30,587	33,580	36,440	44,788	51,885
Procurement.....	15,964	3,766	18,178	19,976	25,404	29,021	35,191
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation....	8,923	2,206	9,795	10,508	11,152	13,127	15,278
Military Construction.....	2,019	376	1,914	1,932	2,080	2,450	2,458
Family Housing.....	1,192	296	1,358	1,405	1,468	1,680	1,721
Other.....	-563	-338	-357	-694	-284	-1,050	-605
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military.....	87,917	21,807	95,147	102,259	113,605	130,912	153,868
053 Atomic energy defense activities.....	1,565	435	1,936	2,070	2,541	2,878	3,398
054 Defense-related activities.....	137	27	158	166	196	206	246
TOTAL, 050 NATIONAL DEFENSE.....	89,619	22,269	97,241	104,495	116,342	133,995	157,513
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS</b>							
151 International development and humanitarian assistance.....	2,636	1,119	2,823	2,647	2,910	3,626	4,131
152 International security assistance.....	2,683	1,470	3,075	3,926	3,655	4,763	5,095
153 Conduct of foreign affairs.....	727	263	982	1,128	1,310	1,366	1,343
154 Foreign information and exchange activities...	382	115	386	423	465	534	528
155 International financial programs.....	4	-509	-913	-642	-881	2,425	2,007
TOTAL, 150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.....	6,433	2,458	6,353	7,482	7,459	12,714	13,104
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>250 GENERAL SCIENCE, SPACE, AND TECHNOLOGY</b>							
251 General science and basic research.....	1,034	292	1,078	1,160	1,298	1,381	1,477
253 Space flight.....	2,000	525	2,252	2,260	2,217	2,594	3,053
254 Space, science, applications, and technology.....	980	251	1,006	972	1,153	1,346	1,384
255 Supporting space activities.....	358	94	400	534	567	512	555
TOTAL, 250 GENERAL SCIENCE, SPACE, AND TECHNOLOGY....	4,373	1,162	4,736	4,926	5,235	5,832	6,469
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>O50 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>							
O51 Department of Defense-Military:							
Military Personnel.....	55,170	60,886	64,158	67,842	71,511	72,020	76,337
Operation and Maintenance.....	59,695	64,932	67,388	72,371	75,288	76,205	84,475
Procurement.....	43,271	53,624	61,879	70,381	76,517	80,744	77,166
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation....	17,729	20,554	23,117	27,103	32,283	33,596	34,792
Military Construction.....	2,922	3,524	3,706	4,260	5,067	5,853	5,874
Family Housing.....	1,993	2,126	2,413	2,642	2,819	2,908	3,082
Other.....	-65	-1,236	-1,732	553	1,995	2,640	210
O51 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military.....	180,714	204,410	220,928	245,154	265,480	273,966	281,935
O53 Atomic energy defense activities.....	4,309	5,171	6,120	7,098	7,445	7,451	7,913
O54 Defense-related activities.....	286	322	365	495	450	582	512
TOTAL, O50 NATIONAL DEFENSE.....	185,309	209,903	227,413	252,748	273,375	281,999	290,361
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS</b>							
151 International development and humanitarian assistance.....							
	3,772	3,955	4,478	5,409	4,968	4,319	4,703
152 International security assistance.....							
	5,416	6,613	7,924	9,391	10,499	7,106	4,500
153 Conduct of foreign affairs.....							
	1,625	1,761	1,872	2,043	2,270	2,208	2,729
154 Foreign information and exchange activities...							
	575	607	691	805	917	1,000	1,051
155 International financial programs.....							
	911	-1,089	910	-1,471	-4,501	-2,985	-2,513
TOTAL, 150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.....	12,300	11,848	15,876	16,176	14,152	11,649	10,471
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>250 GENERAL SCIENCE, SPACE, AND TECHNOLOGY</b>							
251 General science and basic research.....							
	1,607	1,644	1,849	2,019	2,221	2,260	2,428
253 Space flight.....							
	3,543	4,053	4,028	3,989	3,794	4,137	5,007
254 Space, science, applications, and technology.....							
	1,457	1,486	1,687	1,858	2,127	1,942	2,261
255 Supporting space activities.....							
	593	751	754	761	835	878	1,145
TOTAL, 250 GENERAL SCIENCE, SPACE, AND TECHNOLOGY....	7,200	7,935	8,317	8,627	8,976	9,216	10,841
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>050 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>						
051 Department of Defense-Military:						
Military Personnel.....	78,229	79,377	81,625	83,833	86,164	88,585
Operation and Maintenance.....	85,394	88,673	92,685	95,558	98,617	102,687
Procurement.....	80,651	78,711	81,112	85,840	91,933	98,004
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation....	37,023	38,700	40,118	41,072	41,835	42,767
Military Construction.....	5,751	5,361	5,313	5,747	6,310	6,660
Family Housing.....	3,215	3,353	3,521	3,735	3,964	4,166
Other.....	-463	-355	347	465	554	601
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military.....	289,800	293,820	304,721	316,250	329,377	343,470
053 Atomic energy defense activities.....	7,945	8,647	9,177	9,653	9,993	10,292
054 Defense-related activities.....	510	524	528	535	544	558
<b>TOTAL, 050 NATIONAL DEFENSE.....</b>	<b>298,255</b>	<b>302,991</b>	<b>314,426</b>	<b>326,439</b>	<b>339,914</b>	<b>354,320</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS</b>						
151 International development and humanitarian assistance.....	4,907	4,805	5,030	5,079	5,109	5,173
152 International security assistance.....	2,823	8,428	7,995	8,343	8,018	8,127
153 Conduct of foreign affairs.....	2,822	3,117	3,136	3,225	3,303	3,358
154 Foreign information and exchange activities...	1,154	1,263	1,289	1,218	1,180	1,149
155 International financial programs.....	-957	-291	-470	-470	-318	-391
<b>TOTAL, 150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.....</b>	<b>10,748</b>	<b>17,322</b>	<b>16,980</b>	<b>17,394</b>	<b>17,292</b>	<b>17,416</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>250 GENERAL SCIENCE, SPACE, AND TECHNOLOGY</b>						
251 General science and basic research.....	2,734	3,133	3,610	3,923	4,277	4,725
253 Space flight.....	6,245	7,512	8,414	9,313	9,781	10,212
254 Space, science, applications, and technology.....	2,727	2,996	3,269	3,479	3,672	3,694
255 Supporting space activities.....	886	1,221	1,376	1,296	1,392	1,452
<b>TOTAL, 250 GENERAL SCIENCE, SPACE, AND TECHNOLOGY....</b>	<b>12,593</b>	<b>14,863</b>	<b>16,669</b>	<b>18,011</b>	<b>19,123</b>	<b>20,082</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>270 ENERGY</b>							
271 Energy supply.....	533	451	485	602	510	673	918
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation....	<u>71</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>87</u>	<u>97</u>	<u>101</u>	<u>109</u>	<u>118</u>
<b>TOTAL, 270 ENERGY.....</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>1,037</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>							
301 Water resources.....	1,290	1,448	1,461	1,546	1,704	1,685	1,644
302 Conservation and land management.....	348	323	327	341	305	369	402
303 Recreational resources.....	152	181	204	218	235	270	323
304 Pollution control and abatement.....	70	87	117	134	158	190	249
306 Other natural resources.....	<u>186</u>	<u>212</u>	<u>255</u>	<u>292</u>	<u>317</u>	<u>354</u>	<u>370</u>
<b>TOTAL, 300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT.....</b>	<b>2,044</b>	<b>2,251</b>	<b>2,364</b>	<b>2,531</b>	<b>2,719</b>	<b>2,869</b>	<b>2,988</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>							
351 Farm income stabilization.....	3,222	4,047	4,241	3,551	2,004	2,515	4,032
352 Agricultural research and services.....	<u>340</u>	<u>337</u>	<u>369</u>	<u>404</u>	<u>444</u>	<u>475</u>	<u>512</u>
<b>TOTAL, 350 AGRICULTURE.....</b>	<b>3,562</b>	<b>4,384</b>	<b>4,609</b>	<b>3,955</b>	<b>2,447</b>	<b>2,990</b>	<b>4,545</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>							
371 Mortgage credit and deposit insurance.....	259	-1,015	-489	-108	2,012	2,449	2,742
372 Postal Service.....	797	770	578	805	888	1,141	1,080
376 Other advancement of commerce.....	<u>368</u>	<u>306</u>	<u>329</u>	<u>461</u>	<u>345</u>	<u>390</u>	<u>459</u>
<b>TOTAL, 370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT.....</b>	<b>1,424</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>1,157</b>	<b>3,245</b>	<b>3,979</b>	<b>4,280</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
<b>270 ENERGY</b>							
271 Energy supply.....	887	856	880	1,089	1,007	969	2,446
272 Energy conservation.....	---	---	---	---	---	3	48
274 Emergency energy preparedness.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	33
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation....	<u>122</u>	<u>142</u>	<u>155</u>	<u>207</u>	<u>231</u>	<u>331</u>	<u>389</u>
TOTAL, 270 ENERGY.....	1,010	997	1,035	1,296	1,237	1,303	2,916
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>							
301 Water resources.....	1,591	1,514	1,768	1,948	2,221	2,200	2,608
302 Conservation and land management.....	268	376	488	445	320	148	655
303 Recreational resources.....	370	363	462	516	547	645	803
304 Pollution control and abatement.....	303	384	702	764	1,122	2,035	2,523
306 Other natural resources.....	<u>368</u>	<u>428</u>	<u>495</u>	<u>567</u>	<u>565</u>	<u>668</u>	<u>757</u>
TOTAL, 300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT.....	2,900	3,065	3,915	4,241	4,775	5,697	7,346
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>							
351 Farm income stabilization.....	5,304	4,589	3,651	4,553	4,099	1,458	2,160
352 Agricultural research and services.....	<u>521</u>	<u>577</u>	<u>639</u>	<u>706</u>	<u>755</u>	<u>772</u>	<u>876</u>
TOTAL, 350 AGRICULTURE.....	5,826	5,166	4,290	5,259	4,854	2,230	3,036
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>							
371 Mortgage credit and deposit insurance.....	-1,321	94	-307	-43	-1,198	1,513	5,966
372 Postal Service.....	920	1,510	2,183	1,772	1,567	2,471	2,989
376 Other advancement of commerce.....	<u>282</u>	<u>508</u>	<u>490</u>	<u>493</u>	<u>562</u>	<u>721</u>	<u>991</u>
TOTAL, 370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT.....	-119	2,112	2,366	2,222	931	4,705	9,947
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1982-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<b>270 ENERGY</b>							
271 Energy supply.....	3,530	913	4,841	6,075	7,165	8,367	10,202
272 Energy conservation.....	51	38	143	221	252	569	730
274 Emergency energy preparedness.....	65	32	123	897	1,021	342	3,280
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation....	<u>558</u>	<u>146</u>	<u>664</u>	<u>798</u>	<u>742</u>	<u>878</u>	<u>955</u>
<b>TOTAL, 270 ENERGY.....</b>	<b>4,204</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>5,770</b>	<b>7,992</b>	<b>9,180</b>	<b>10,156</b>	<b>15,166</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>							
301 Water resources.....	2,742	805	3,213	3,431	3,853	4,223	4,132
302 Conservation and land management.....	615	160	589	1,029	821	1,043	1,191
303 Recreational resources.....	868	240	985	1,408	1,487	1,677	1,597
304 Pollution control and abatement.....	3,067	1,091	4,279	3,965	4,707	5,510	5,170
306 Other natural resources.....	<u>891</u>	<u>228</u>	<u>966</u>	<u>1,151</u>	<u>1,266</u>	<u>1,405</u>	<u>1,478</u>
<b>TOTAL, 300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT.....</b>	<b>8,184</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>10,032</b>	<b>10,983</b>	<b>12,135</b>	<b>13,858</b>	<b>13,568</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>							
351 Farm income stabilization.....	2,249	743	5,735	10,228	9,895	7,441	9,783
352 Agricultural research and services.....	<u>921</u>	<u>240</u>	<u>1,052</u>	<u>1,129</u>	<u>1,340</u>	<u>1,398</u>	<u>1,540</u>
<b>TOTAL, 350 AGRICULTURE.....</b>	<b>3,170</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>6,787</b>	<b>11,357</b>	<b>11,236</b>	<b>8,839</b>	<b>11,323</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>							
371 Mortgage credit and deposit insurance.....	3,759	521	-175	3,570	2,253	5,602	4,696
372 Postal Service.....	2,805	212	2,094	1,282	896	1,246	1,432
376 Other advancement of commerce.....	<u>1,056</u>	<u>199</u>	<u>1,174</u>	<u>1,402</u>	<u>1,537</u>	<u>2,542</u>	<u>2,078</u>
<b>TOTAL, 370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT.....</b>	<b>7,619</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>3,093</b>	<b>6,254</b>	<b>4,686</b>	<b>9,390</b>	<b>8,206</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>270 ENERGY</b>							
271 Energy supply.....	8,263	6,143	3,255	2,615	2,839	2,318	746
272 Energy conservation.....	516	477	527	491	515	281	342
274 Emergency energy preparedness.....	3,877	1,855	2,518	1,838	597	788	568
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation....	<u>871</u>	<u>878</u>	<u>787</u>	<u>740</u>	<u>785</u>	<u>727</u>	<u>640</u>
<b>TOTAL, 270 ENERGY.....</b>	<b>13,527</b>	<b>9,353</b>	<b>7,086</b>	<b>5,685</b>	<b>4,735</b>	<b>4,115</b>	<b>2,297</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>							
301 Water resources.....	3,948	3,904	4,070	4,122	4,041	3,783	4,034
302 Conservation and land management.....	1,084	1,503	1,302	1,481	1,388	1,473	2,189
303 Recreational resources.....	1,435	1,454	1,581	1,621	1,513	1,564	1,673
304 Pollution control and abatement.....	5,012	4,263	4,044	4,465	4,831	4,869	4,832
306 Other natural resources.....	<u>1,519</u>	<u>1,548</u>	<u>1,595</u>	<u>1,668</u>	<u>1,866</u>	<u>1,675</u>	<u>1,878</u>
<b>TOTAL, 300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT.....</b>	<b>12,998</b>	<b>12,672</b>	<b>12,593</b>	<b>13,357</b>	<b>13,639</b>	<b>13,363</b>	<b>14,606</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>							
351 Farm income stabilization.....	14,344	21,323	11,877	23,751	29,608	24,742	15,246
352 Agricultural research and services.....	<u>1,599</u>	<u>1,578</u>	<u>1,736</u>	<u>1,813</u>	<u>1,841</u>	<u>1,864</u>	<u>1,964</u>
<b>TOTAL, 350 AGRICULTURE.....</b>	<b>15,944</b>	<b>22,901</b>	<b>13,613</b>	<b>25,565</b>	<b>31,449</b>	<b>26,606</b>	<b>17,210</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>							
371 Mortgage credit and deposit insurance.....	4,016	3,880	3,766	871	2,341	3,062	14,997
372 Postal Service.....	154	1,111	1,239	1,351	758	1,593	2,229
376 Other advancement of commerce.....	<u>2,085</u>	<u>1,690</u>	<u>1,913</u>	<u>2,007</u>	<u>1,790</u>	<u>1,527</u>	<u>1,581</u>
<b>TOTAL, 370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT.....</b>	<b>6,256</b>	<b>6,681</b>	<b>6,917</b>	<b>4,229</b>	<b>4,890</b>	<b>6,182</b>	<b>18,808</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>270 ENERGY</b>						
271 Energy supply.....	2,436	978	1,750	1,882	1,707	1,839
272 Energy conservation.....	314	316	151	109	95	95
274 Emergency energy preparedness.....	652	348	368	374	339	347
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation....	<u>735</u>	<u>635</u>	<u>802</u>	<u>811</u>	<u>820</u>	<u>828</u>
<b>TOTAL, 270 ENERGY.....</b>	<b>4,137</b>	<b>2,277</b>	<b>3,071</b>	<b>3,176</b>	<b>2,960</b>	<b>3,109</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>						
301 Water resources.....	4,391	4,247	4,185	3,903	3,744	3,602
302 Conservation and land management.....	3,278	1,204	3,493	3,121	1,717	2,956
303 Recreational resources.....	1,726	1,630	1,509	1,442	1,397	1,382
304 Pollution control and abatement.....	5,122	5,486	5,589	5,266	4,922	4,683
306 Other natural resources.....	<u>1,970</u>	<u>1,865</u>	<u>1,952</u>	<u>1,942</u>	<u>1,920</u>	<u>1,804</u>
<b>TOTAL, 300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT.....</b>	<b>16,487</b>	<b>14,434</b>	<b>16,728</b>	<b>15,674</b>	<b>13,700</b>	<b>14,426</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>						
351 Farm income stabilization.....	18,804	13,788	13,696	11,993	9,395	6,720
352 Agricultural research and services.....	<u>2,099</u>	<u>2,104</u>	<u>2,046</u>	<u>2,013</u>	<u>1,994</u>	<u>1,984</u>
<b>TOTAL, 350 AGRICULTURE.....</b>	<b>20,903</b>	<b>15,892</b>	<b>15,742</b>	<b>14,007</b>	<b>11,389</b>	<b>8,704</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>						
371 Mortgage credit and deposit insurance.....	17,238	3,069	9,164	6,752	6,127	3,202
372 Postal Service.....	579	2,214	1,489	1,433	1,343	1,280
376 Other advancement of commerce.....	<u>2,223</u>	<u>2,980</u>	<u>1,906</u>	<u>1,623</u>	<u>1,507</u>	<u>1,397</u>
<b>TOTAL, 370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT.....</b>	<b>20,040</b>	<b>8,262</b>	<b>12,559</b>	<b>9,808</b>	<b>8,976</b>	<b>5,879</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.



**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>							
401 Ground transportation.....	2,855	3,090	3,715	4,105	4,072	4,139	4,378
402 Air transportation.....	818	851	882	941	961	1,042	1,084
403 Water transportation.....	617	655	646	717	695	749	841
407 Other transportation.....	---	---	---	---	3	6	13
<b>TOTAL, 400 TRANSPORTATION.....</b>	<b>4,290</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>5,242</b>	<b>5,763</b>	<b>5,730</b>	<b>5,936</b>	<b>6,316</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>							
451 Community development.....	266	233	316	413	423	580	649
452 Area and regional development.....	179	307	592	648	448	450	613
453 Disaster relief and insurance.....	23	34	25	53	234	78	120
<b>TOTAL, 450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT.....</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>1,114</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>1,108</b>	<b>1,382</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>							
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education.....	482	553	580	720	1,628	2,311	2,517
502 Higher education.....	327	425	381	412	705	1,160	1,393
503 Research and general education aids.....	58	55	62	92	122	156	240
504 Training and employment.....	194	209	299	534	992	1,239	1,590
505 Other labor services.....	74	84	72	97	101	107	112
506 Social services.....	110	137	169	291	823	1,486	1,791
<b>TOTAL, 500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES.....</b>	<b>1,246</b>	<b>1,464</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>2,146</b>	<b>4,372</b>	<b>6,458</b>	<b>7,642</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>							
401 Ground transportation.....	4,443	4,678	5,182	5,356	5,641	5,583	7,027
402 Air transportation.....	1,206	1,408	1,807	1,907	2,159	2,216	2,387
403 Water transportation.....	857	895	1,027	1,094	1,211	1,316	1,430
407 Other transportation.....	<u>21</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>56</u>	<u>57</u>	<u>74</u>
TOTAL, 400 TRANSPORTATION.....	<u>6,526</u>	<u>7,008</u>	<u>8,052</u>	<u>8,392</u>	<u>9,066</u>	<u>9,172</u>	<u>10,918</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>							
451 Community development.....	833	1,449	1,728	2,100	2,044	2,108	2,318
452 Area and regional development.....	679	685	835	928	981	1,339	1,607
453 Disaster relief and insurance.....	<u>40</u>	<u>257</u>	<u>353</u>	<u>396</u>	<u>1,580</u>	<u>782</u>	<u>398</u>
TOTAL, 450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT.....	<u>1,552</u>	<u>2,392</u>	<u>2,917</u>	<u>3,423</u>	<u>4,605</u>	<u>4,229</u>	<u>4,322</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>							
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education.....	2,472	2,895	3,335	3,687	3,575	3,575	4,351
502 Higher education.....	1,232	1,385	1,433	1,447	1,532	1,449	2,190
503 Research and general education aids.....	210	355	295	319	429	621	780
504 Training and employment.....	1,560	1,602	1,952	2,894	3,283	2,910	4,063
505 Other labor services.....	122	135	157	184	202	219	259
506 Social services.....	<u>1,952</u>	<u>2,263</u>	<u>2,677</u>	<u>3,998</u>	<u>3,724</u>	<u>3,683</u>	<u>4,380</u>
TOTAL, 500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES.....	<u>7,548</u>	<u>8,634</u>	<u>9,849</u>	<u>12,529</u>	<u>12,745</u>	<u>12,457</u>	<u>16,022</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>							
401 Ground transportation.....	9,602	2,336	10,226	10,431	12,115	15,274	17,074
402 Air transportation.....	2,531	578	2,786	3,243	3,355	3,723	3,814
403 Water transportation.....	1,542	415	1,741	1,787	1,969	2,229	2,381
407 Other transportation.....	<u>65</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>76</u>	<u>61</u>	<u>93</u>	<u>104</u>	<u>110</u>
TOTAL, 400 TRANSPORTATION.....	13,739	3,358	14,829	15,521	17,532	21,329	23,379
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>							
451 Community development.....	2,772	896	3,411	3,298	4,000	4,907	5,070
452 Area and regional development.....	2,149	563	2,961	5,672	4,868	4,303	3,818
453 Disaster relief and insurance.....	<u>522</u>	<u>111</u>	<u>649</u>	<u>2,871</u>	<u>1,611</u>	<u>2,043</u>	<u>1,680</u>
TOTAL, 450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT.....	5,442	1,569	7,021	11,841	10,480	11,252	10,568
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>							
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education.....	4,200	1,074	4,638	5,186	6,123	6,908	7,157
502 Higher education.....	2,823	744	3,209	3,721	5,058	6,726	8,866
503 Research and general education aids.....	772	180	885	1,022	1,131	1,197	997
504 Training and employment.....	6,288	1,912	6,877	10,784	10,833	10,345	9,241
505 Other labor services.....	301	83	374	410	488	551	587
506 Social services.....	<u>4,526</u>	<u>1,176</u>	<u>5,122</u>	<u>5,588</u>	<u>6,592</u>	<u>6,116</u>	<u>6,861</u>
TOTAL, 500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES.....	18,910	5,169	21,104	26,710	30,223	31,843	33,709
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1982-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>							
401 Ground transportation.....	14,321	14,265	16,158	17,606	18,725	17,150	18,148
402 Air transportation.....	3,526	4,000	4,415	4,895	5,287	5,520	5,897
403 Water transportation.....	2,687	2,969	3,010	3,201	3,964	3,461	3,111
407 Other transportation.....	<u>90</u>	<u>99</u>	<u>85</u>	<u>137</u>	<u>140</u>	<u>91</u>	<u>116</u>
<b>TOTAL, 400 TRANSPORTATION.....</b>	<b>20,625</b>	<b>21,334</b>	<b>23,669</b>	<b>25,838</b>	<b>28,117</b>	<b>26,222</b>	<b>27,272</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>							
451 Community development.....	4,608	4,353	4,520	4,598	4,095	3,680	3,449
452 Area and regional development.....	3,841	3,208	3,034	3,117	2,723	1,599	2,075
453 Disaster relief and insurance.....	<u>-102</u>	<u>-1</u>	<u>119</u>	<u>-35</u>	<u>416</u>	<u>-229</u>	<u>-230</u>
<b>TOTAL, 450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT.....</b>	<b>8,347</b>	<b>7,560</b>	<b>7,673</b>	<b>7,680</b>	<b>7,233</b>	<b>5,051</b>	<b>5,294</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>							
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education.....	6,780	6,294	6,520	7,633	7,832	7,911	8,413
502 Higher education.....	7,206	7,231	7,383	8,211	8,415	7,406	8,299
503 Research and general education aids.....	1,041	1,055	1,210	1,121	1,164	1,255	1,261
504 Training and employment.....	5,464	5,295	4,644	4,972	5,257	5,084	5,215
505 Other labor services.....	589	599	639	678	672	675	739
506 Social services.....	<u>5,950</u>	<u>6,133</u>	<u>7,185</u>	<u>6,728</u>	<u>7,246</u>	<u>7,394</u>	<u>8,011</u>
<b>TOTAL, 500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES.....</b>	<b>27,029</b>	<b>26,606</b>	<b>27,579</b>	<b>29,342</b>	<b>30,585</b>	<b>29,724</b>	<b>31,938</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>						
401 Ground transportation.....	17,949	17,230	16,373	15,834	15,584	15,196
402 Air transportation.....	6,546	7,507	8,228	8,558	8,772	8,974
403 Water transportation.....	3,395	3,406	3,724	3,893	3,949	4,008
407 Other transportation.....	<u>137</u>	<u>144</u>	<u>144</u>	<u>145</u>	<u>146</u>	<u>146</u>
<b>TOTAL, 400 TRANSPORTATION.....</b>	<b>28,027</b>	<b>28,287</b>	<b>28,470</b>	<b>28,429</b>	<b>28,451</b>	<b>28,325</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>						
451 Community development.....	3,769	3,816	3,736	3,269	2,988	2,923
452 Area and regional development.....	2,445	2,519	2,288	1,953	1,809	1,750
453 Disaster relief and insurance.....	<u>89</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>-94</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>165</u>	<u>75</u>
<b>TOTAL, 450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT.....</b>	<b>6,303</b>	<b>6,365</b>	<b>5,930</b>	<b>5,272</b>	<b>4,962</b>	<b>4,749</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>						
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education.....	9,178	9,687	10,391	10,385	10,475	10,562
502 Higher education.....	9,889	12,927	12,771	11,876	10,971	10,651
503 Research and general education aids.....	1,413	1,503	1,593	1,544	1,559	1,581
504 Training and employment.....	5,384	5,308	5,295	5,338	5,391	5,431
505 Other labor services.....	801	803	823	838	847	856
506 Social services.....	<u>9,686</u>	<u>9,303</u>	<u>9,061</u>	<u>9,007</u>	<u>8,850</u>	<u>8,936</u>
<b>TOTAL, 500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES.....</b>	<b>36,351</b>	<b>39,531</b>	<b>39,934</b>	<b>38,987</b>	<b>38,093</b>	<b>38,018</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>550 HEALTH</b>							
551 Health care services.....	528	623	740	881	1,486	2,004	2,694
552 Health research.....	448	558	705	572	679	875	1,073
553 Education and training of health care work force.....	132	165	219	209	240	309	444
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety...	89	106	123	130	138	163	179
<b>TOTAL, 550 HEALTH.....</b>	<b>1,198</b>	<b>1,451</b>	<b>1,788</b>	<b>1,791</b>	<b>2,543</b>	<b>3,351</b>	<b>4,390</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>570 MEDICARE</b>							
571 Medicare.....	---	---	---	---	64	2,748	4,649
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>							
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security).....	661	632	682	668	736	731	944
602 Federal employee retirement and disability....	1,951	2,233	2,546	2,858	3,319	3,794	4,275
603 Unemployment compensation.....	3,804	3,338	3,170	2,570	2,206	2,257	2,519
604 Housing assistance.....	165	179	150	231	238	271	312
605 Food and nutrition assistance.....	275	284	308	299	363	418	505
609 Other income security.....	2,338	2,633	2,785	2,828	2,799	2,776	3,243
<b>TOTAL, 600 INCOME SECURITY.....</b>	<b>9,193</b>	<b>9,298</b>	<b>9,641</b>	<b>9,455</b>	<b>9,662</b>	<b>10,248</b>	<b>11,798</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>650 SOCIAL SECURITY</b>							
651 Social security.....	14,365	15,788	16,620	17,460	20,694	21,725	23,854
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(---)	(---)	(---)	(---)	(---)	(94)	(94)
(Off-budget).....	(14,365)	(15,788)	(16,620)	(17,460)	(20,694)	(21,631)	(23,760)
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>							
701 Income security for veterans.....	3,968	4,206	4,146	4,215	4,184	4,546	4,664
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation.....	159	101	77	58	54	305	478
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	1,084	1,145	1,229	1,270	1,318	1,391	1,469
704 Veterans housing.....	236	-109	44	*	169	304	210
705 Other veterans benefits and services.....	181	177	186	180	198	197	220
<b>TOTAL, 700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES.....</b>	<b>5,628</b>	<b>5,521</b>	<b>5,682</b>	<b>5,723</b>	<b>5,923</b>	<b>6,743</b>	<b>7,042</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
<b>550 HEALTH</b>							
551 Health care services.....	3,360	3,993	4,766	6,205	6,527	7,707	9,519
552 Health research.....	1,049	1,054	1,119	1,338	1,566	1,652	1,923
553 Education and training of health care work force.....	550	633	681	747	858	844	856
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety...	203	226	277	383	406	529	632
<b>TOTAL, 550 HEALTH.....</b>	<b>5,162</b>	<b>5,907</b>	<b>6,843</b>	<b>8,674</b>	<b>9,356</b>	<b>10,733</b>	<b>12,930</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>570 MEDICARE</b>							
571 Medicare.....	5,695	6,213	6,622	7,479	8,052	9,639	12,875
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>							
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security).....	1,035	1,032	1,613	1,812	2,596	2,750	4,689
602 Federal employee retirement and disability....	4,772	5,535	6,575	7,672	8,889	10,769	13,222
603 Unemployment compensation.....	2,577	3,359	6,166	7,072	5,354	6,065	13,459
604 Housing assistance.....	383	499	764	1,125	1,631	1,825	2,058
605 Food and nutrition assistance.....	587	960	2,179	3,218	3,641	4,433	6,643
609 Other income security.....	3,712	4,260	5,640	6,740	6,153	7,856	10,088
<b>TOTAL, 600 INCOME SECURITY.....</b>	<b>13,066</b>	<b>15,645</b>	<b>22,936</b>	<b>27,638</b>	<b>28,264</b>	<b>33,699</b>	<b>50,160</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>650 SOCIAL SECURITY</b>							
651 Social security.....	27,298	30,270	35,872	40,157	49,090	55,867	64,658
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(414)	(458)	(465)	(538)	(526)	(494)	(499)
(Off-budget).....	(26,885)	(29,812)	(35,408)	(39,620)	(48,565)	(55,373)	(64,159)
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>							
701 Income security for veterans.....	5,036	5,546	5,966	6,344	6,533	6,789	7,860
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation.....	701	1,015	1,659	1,960	2,801	3,249	4,593
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	1,564	1,800	2,036	2,425	2,711	3,006	3,665
704 Veterans housing.....	102	54	-179	-317	-381	-15	24
705 Other veterans benefits and services.....	239	263	296	320	350	359	458
<b>TOTAL, 700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES.....</b>	<b>7,642</b>	<b>8,679</b>	<b>9,778</b>	<b>10,732</b>	<b>12,015</b>	<b>13,388</b>	<b>16,599</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<b>550 HEALTH</b>							
551 Health care services.....	11,725	2,945	13,031	13,928	15,988	18,003	21,205
552 Health research.....	2,341	536	2,543	2,822	3,023	3,442	3,836
553 Education and training of health care work force.....	982	275	981	930	583	719	779
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety...	686	168	747	844	899	1,006	1,047
<b>TOTAL, 550 HEALTH.....</b>	<b>15,734</b>	<b>3,924</b>	<b>17,302</b>	<b>18,524</b>	<b>20,494</b>	<b>23,169</b>	<b>26,866</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>570 MEDICARE</b>							
571 Medicare.....	15,834	4,264	19,345	22,768	26,495	32,090	39,149
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>							
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security).....	3,248	1,166	3,558	3,365	4,373	5,083	5,439
602 Federal employee retirement and disability....	15,469	4,266	17,719	19,836	22,658	26,594	31,277
603 Unemployment compensation.....	19,453	4,004	15,315	11,847	10,813	18,051	19,656
604 Housing assistance.....	2,499	662	2,968	3,677	4,367	5,632	7,752
605 Food and nutrition assistance.....	7,959	1,824	8,527	8,926	10,787	14,016	16,205
609 Other income security.....	12,156	3,060	12,957	13,837	13,361	17,163	19,394
<b>TOTAL, 600 INCOME SECURITY.....</b>	<b>60,784</b>	<b>14,981</b>	<b>61,044</b>	<b>61,488</b>	<b>66,359</b>	<b>86,540</b>	<b>99,723</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>650 SOCIAL SECURITY</b>							
651 Social security.....	73,899	19,763	85,061	93,861	104,073	118,547	139,584
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(515)	(---)	(717)	(741)	(757)	(675)	(670)
(Off-budget).....	(73,384)	(19,763)	(84,344)	(93,120)	(103,316)	(117,872)	(138,914)
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>							
701 Income security for veterans.....	8,350	2,082	9,216	9,745	10,780	11,688	12,909
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation.....	5,531	784	3,710	3,365	2,760	2,342	2,254
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	4,046	1,039	4,708	5,254	5,611	6,515	6,965
704 Veterans housing.....	-72	-50	-145	28	154	-23	201
705 Other veterans benefits and services.....	578	110	549	585	627	665	662
<b>TOTAL, 700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES.....</b>	<b>18,433</b>	<b>3,963</b>	<b>18,038</b>	<b>18,978</b>	<b>19,931</b>	<b>21,185</b>	<b>22,991</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.



**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>550 HEALTH</b>							
551 Health care services.....	21,786	23,008	24,522	26,984	28,850	32,616	36,019
552 Health research.....	3,948	3,973	4,379	4,908	5,393	5,599	6,645
553 Education and training of health care work force.....	670	578	388	468	529	556	541
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety...	<u>1,041</u>	<u>1,081</u>	<u>1,129</u>	<u>1,182</u>	<u>1,165</u>	<u>1,197</u>	<u>1,285</u>
<b>TOTAL, 550 HEALTH.....</b>	<b>27,445</b>	<b>28,641</b>	<b>30,417</b>	<b>33,542</b>	<b>35,936</b>	<b>39,968</b>	<b>44,490</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>570 MEDICARE</b>							
570 Medicare.....	46,567	52,588	57,540	65,822	70,164	75,120	78,878
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>							
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security).....	5,571	5,581	5,441	5,617	5,330	5,565	5,294
602 Federal employee retirement and disability....	34,325	36,507	38,054	38,591	41,363	43,745	46,879
603 Unemployment compensation.....	23,728	31,464	18,421	17,475	17,753	17,080	15,271
604 Housing assistance.....	8,738	9,998	11,270	25,263	12,383	12,656	13,906
605 Food and nutrition assistance.....	15,581	17,952	18,055	18,540	18,602	18,940	20,083
609 Other income security.....	<u>19,774</u>	<u>21,096</u>	<u>21,427</u>	<u>22,715</u>	<u>24,364</u>	<u>25,264</u>	<u>27,899</u>
<b>TOTAL, 600 INCOME SECURITY.....</b>	<b>107,717</b>	<b>122,598</b>	<b>112,668</b>	<b>128,200</b>	<b>119,796</b>	<b>123,250</b>	<b>129,332</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>650 SOCIAL SECURITY</b>							
651 Social security.....	155,964	170,724	178,223	188,623	198,757	207,353	219,341
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(844)	(19,993)	(7,056)	(5,189)	(8,072)	(4,930)	(4,852)
(Off-budget).....	(155,120)	(150,731)	(171,167)	(183,434)	(190,684)	(202,422)	(214,489)
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>							
701 Income security for veterans.....	13,710	14,250	14,400	14,714	15,031	14,962	15,963
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation.....	1,947	1,625	1,359	1,059	526	454	454
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	7,517	8,272	8,861	9,547	9,872	10,266	10,842
704 Veterans housing.....	102	3	244	214	114	330	1,292
705 Other veterans benefits and services.....	<u>682</u>	<u>696</u>	<u>751</u>	<u>758</u>	<u>813</u>	<u>769</u>	<u>877</u>
<b>TOTAL, 700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES.....</b>	<b>23,958</b>	<b>24,846</b>	<b>25,614</b>	<b>26,292</b>	<b>26,356</b>	<b>26,782</b>	<b>29,428</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>550 HEALTH</b>						
551 Health care services.....	40,549	42,357	46,814	51,125	56,043	60,428
552 Health research.....	7,332	8,045	8,139	8,593	8,769	8,943
553 Education and training of health care work force.....	536	459	460	432	421	417
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety...	<u>1,345</u>	<u>1,316</u>	<u>1,330</u>	<u>1,335</u>	<u>1,341</u>	<u>1,347</u>
<b>TOTAL, 550 HEALTH.....</b>	<b>49,761</b>	<b>52,177</b>	<b>56,743</b>	<b>61,484</b>	<b>66,574</b>	<b>71,135</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>570 MEDICARE</b>						
571 Medicare.....	86,734	94,918	107,077	120,877	132,089	143,274
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>						
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security).....	5,589	5,432	5,559	5,556	5,532	5,493
602 Federal employee retirement and disability....	49,445	49,749	51,313	53,601	55,823	58,035
603 Unemployment compensation.....	15,782	16,050	16,187	17,166	18,012	18,754
604 Housing assistance.....	15,299	16,197	17,152	17,774	18,288	18,963
605 Food and nutrition assistance.....	21,259	20,554	21,794	22,528	23,268	24,086
609 Other income security.....	<u>29,574</u>	<u>28,806</u>	<u>30,463</u>	<u>31,999</u>	<u>33,444</u>	<u>35,561</u>
<b>TOTAL, 600 INCOME SECURITY.....</b>	<b>136,947</b>	<b>136,788</b>	<b>142,468</b>	<b>148,624</b>	<b>154,366</b>	<b>160,892</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>650 SOCIAL SECURITY</b>						
651 Social security.....	232,334	246,724	262,254	276,793	290,508	303,229
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(5,414)	(6,167)	(4,921)	(5,517)	(5,854)	(6,198)
(Off-budget).....	(226,920)	(240,557)	(257,333)	(271,276)	(284,654)	(297,031)
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>						
701 Income security for veterans.....	15,617	16,397	16,856	17,252	17,536	17,777
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation.....	415	259	278	378	458	485
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	11,233	11,140	11,575	11,836	12,102	12,395
704 Veterans housing.....	1,088	1,159	965	1,001	1,058	466
705 Other veterans benefits and services.....	<u>864</u>	<u>918</u>	<u>901</u>	<u>884</u>	<u>875</u>	<u>873</u>
<b>TOTAL, 700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES.....</b>	<b>29,218</b>	<b>29,872</b>	<b>30,574</b>	<b>31,350</b>	<b>32,028</b>	<b>31,997</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>							
751 Federal law enforcement activities.....	269	287	305	332	354	388	408
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities....	111	124	131	146	153	165	178
753 Federal correctional activities.....	49	53	53	57	55	58	63
754 Criminal justice assistance.....	---	---	---	---	1	6	8
<b>TOTAL, 750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE.....</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>658</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>							
801 Legislative functions.....	178	176	174	189	208	218	237
802 Executive direction and management.....	12	13	15	17	17	19	21
803 Central fiscal operations.....	493	543	607	637	672	726	746
804 General property and records management.....	403	439	532	624	575	646	497
805 Central personnel management.....	22	22	23	23	25	19	37
806 General purpose fiscal assistance.....	212	232	241	238	268	305	339
808 Other general government.....	28	63	150	39	79	101	126
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts.....	-299	-257	-224	-266	-241	-314	-245
<b>TOTAL, 800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT.....</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>1,230</b>	<b>1,519</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,603</b>	<b>1,719</b>	<b>1,758</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
<b>750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>							
751 Federal law enforcement activities.....	469	570	691	810	984	1,091	1,349
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities....	202	245	287	347	390	426	550
753 Federal correctional activities.....	65	79	94	115	140	179	200
754 Criminal justice assistance.....	<u>29</u>	<u>65</u>	<u>233</u>	<u>380</u>	<u>624</u>	<u>770</u>	<u>853</u>
<b>TOTAL, 750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE.....</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>1,651</b>	<b>2,138</b>	<b>2,467</b>	<b>2,951</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>							
801 Legislative functions.....	254	303	342	404	438	521	593
802 Executive direction and management.....	25	30	38	59	71	117	63
803 Central fiscal operations.....	791	915	992	1,157	1,185	1,302	1,891
804 General property and records management.....	543	551	573	680	818	968	429
805 Central personnel management.....	38	44	51	57	66	74	88
806 General purpose fiscal assistance.....	430	535	535	672	7,350	6,888	7,184
808 Other general government.....	40	121	126	173	157	363	424
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts.....	<u>-181</u>	<u>-177</u>	<u>-214</u>	<u>-241</u>	<u>-309</u>	<u>-198</u>	<u>-261</u>
<b>TOTAL, 800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT.....</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>2,321</b>	<b>2,443</b>	<b>2,961</b>	<b>9,777</b>	<b>10,035</b>	<b>10,412</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<b>750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>							
751 Federal law enforcement activities.....	1,498	407	1,673	1,831	1,992	2,237	2,437
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities....	697	213	842	943	1,130	1,347	1,491
753 Federal correctional activities.....	208	57	240	307	337	342	361
754 Criminal justice assistance.....	<u>921</u>	<u>213</u>	<u>847</u>	<u>729</u>	<u>710</u>	<u>656</u>	<u>473</u>
<b>TOTAL, 750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE.....</b>	<b>3,324</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>3,602</b>	<b>3,810</b>	<b>4,169</b>	<b>4,582</b>	<b>4,762</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>							
801 Legislative functions.....	678	183	849	909	921	1,038	1,041
802 Executive direction and management.....	68	16	76	73	81	97	100
803 Central fiscal operations.....	1,511	365	1,875	2,001	2,174	2,614	2,616
804 General property and records management.....	84	57	175	304	299	327	144
805 Central personnel management.....	107	25	100	129	127	154	159
806 General purpose fiscal assistance.....	7,232	3,173	9,569	8,442	8,369	8,582	6,854
808 Other general government.....	393	227	448	448	523	569	745
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts.....	<u>-322</u>	<u>-150</u>	<u>-256</u>	<u>-289</u>	<u>-198</u>	<u>-351</u>	<u>-222</u>
<b>TOTAL, 800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT.....</b>	<b>9,751</b>	<b>3,896</b>	<b>12,836</b>	<b>12,017</b>	<b>12,297</b>	<b>13,030</b>	<b>11,436</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>							
751 Federal law enforcement activities.....	2,529	2,887	3,205	3,526	3,632	4,105	5,061
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities....	1,517	1,627	1,825	2,064	2,176	2,482	2,880
753 Federal correctional activities.....	364	418	494	537	614	711	930
754 Criminal justice assistance.....	<u>294</u>	<u>167</u>	<u>136</u>	<u>150</u>	<u>181</u>	<u>250</u>	<u>352</u>
<b>TOTAL, 750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE.....</b>	<b>4,703</b>	<b>5,099</b>	<b>5,660</b>	<b>6,277</b>	<b>6,603</b>	<b>7,548</b>	<b>9,223</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>							
801 Legislative functions.....	1,181	1,196	1,319	1,355	1,383	1,444	1,599
802 Executive direction and management.....	96	96	97	113	109	110	120
803 Central fiscal operations.....	2,593	3,053	3,254	3,485	3,605	3,918	4,809
804 General property and records management.....	238	196	201	96	475	146	-182
805 Central personnel management.....	136	115	139	164	126	143	113
806 General purpose fiscal assistance.....	6,390	6,452	6,768	6,353	6,431	1,621	1,816
808 Other general government.....	504	768	557	521	482	810	1,893
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts.....	<u>-216</u>	<u>-636</u>	<u>-513</u>	<u>-506</u>	<u>-78</u>	<u>-623</u>	<u>-694</u>
<b>TOTAL, 800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT.....</b>	<b>10,922</b>	<b>11,241</b>	<b>11,821</b>	<b>11,582</b>	<b>12,533</b>	<b>7,569</b>	<b>9,474</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>						
751 Federal law enforcement activities.....	4,709	5,507	5,700	5,778	5,791	5,826
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities....	3,150	3,184	3,245	3,167	3,198	3,227
753 Federal correctional activities.....	1,196	1,462	1,687	1,900	2,054	2,084
754 Criminal justice assistance.....	<u>373</u>	<u>444</u>	<u>313</u>	<u>263</u>	<u>219</u>	<u>225</u>
<b>TOTAL, 750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE.....</b>	<b>9,428</b>	<b>10,598</b>	<b>10,945</b>	<b>11,108</b>	<b>11,262</b>	<b>11,362</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>						
801 Legislative functions.....	1,720	1,696	1,667	1,664	1,659	1,652
802 Executive direction and management.....	136	138	276	288	293	286
803 Central fiscal operations.....	5,456	5,711	5,693	5,791	5,862	5,936
804 General property and records management.....	71	220	524	111	217	155
805 Central personnel management.....	159	163	161	169	171	163
806 General purpose fiscal assistance.....	1,948	1,793	1,947	1,985	2,011	2,035
808 Other general government.....	900	732	714	842	684	662
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts.....	<u>-400</u>	<u>-459</u>	<u>-640</u>	<u>-955</u>	<u>-1,156</u>	<u>-1,362</u>
<b>TOTAL, 800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT.....</b>	<b>9,990</b>	<b>9,993</b>	<b>10,341</b>	<b>9,895</b>	<b>9,742</b>	<b>9,528</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>870 CENTRAL FEDERAL CREDIT ACTIVITIES</b>						
871 Central Federal credit activities.....	<u>---</u>	<u>-7,156</u>	<u>-7,872</u>	<u>-7,425</u>	<u>-6,200</u>	<u>-5,269</u>
<b>TOTAL, 870 CENTRAL FEDERAL CREDIT ACTIVITIES.....</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>-7,156</b>	<b>-7,872</b>	<b>-7,425</b>	<b>-6,200</b>	<b>-5,269</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>900 NET INTEREST</b>							
901 Interest on the public debt.....	9,120	9,895	10,666	11,346	12,014	13,391	14,573
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds....	-824	-895	-1,006	-1,121	-1,259	-1,492	-1,689
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds...	-609	-582	-607	-648	-642	-792	-979
908 Other interest.....	<u>-797</u>	<u>-678</u>	<u>-855</u>	<u>-986</u>	<u>-727</u>	<u>-839</u>	<u>-816</u>
<b>TOTAL, 900 NET INTEREST.....</b>	<b>6,889</b>	<b>7,740</b>	<b>8,199</b>	<b>8,591</b>	<b>9,386</b>	<b>10,268</b>	<b>11,090</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(7,498)	(8,322)	(8,805)	(9,239)	(10,028)	(11,060)	(12,069)
(Off-budget).....	(-609)	(-582)	(-607)	(-648)	(-642)	(-792)	(-979)
<b>950 UNDISTRIBUTED OFFSETTING RECEIPTS</b>							
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget).....	-5,042	-5,188	-5,413	-5,572	-5,957	-6,242	-6,639
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget).....	-221	-242	-279	-282	-337	-415	-445
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf.....	<u>-12</u>	<u>-367</u>	<u>-16</u>	<u>-53</u>	<u>-248</u>	<u>-637</u>	<u>-961</u>
<b>TOTAL, 950 UNDISTRIBUTED OFFSETTING RECEIPTS.....</b>	<b>-5,274</b>	<b>-5,797</b>	<b>-5,708</b>	<b>-5,908</b>	<b>-6,542</b>	<b>-7,294</b>	<b>-8,045</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(-5,053)	(-5,555)	(-5,429)	(-5,626)	(-6,205)	(-6,879)	(-7,600)
(Off-budget).....	(-221)	(-242)	(-279)	(-282)	(-337)	(-415)	(-445)
<b>TOTAL, OUTLAYS.....</b>	<b>106,821</b>	<b>111,316</b>	<b>118,528</b>	<b>118,228</b>	<b>134,532</b>	<b>157,464</b>	<b>178,134</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(93,286)	(96,352)	(102,794)	(101,699)	(114,817)	(137,040)	(155,798)
(Off-budget).....	(13,535)	(14,964)	(15,734)	(16,529)	(19,715)	(20,424)	(22,336)

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.



**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
<b>900 NET INTEREST</b>							
901 Interest on the public debt.....	16,588	19,304	20,959	21,849	24,167	29,319	32,665
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds....	-1,953	-2,367	-2,820	-2,983	-3,156	-4,064	-4,861
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds...	-1,149	-1,568	-1,942	-2,106	-2,280	-2,520	-2,803
908 Other interest.....	<u>-788</u>	<u>-989</u>	<u>-1,356</u>	<u>-1,282</u>	<u>-1,382</u>	<u>-1,286</u>	<u>-1,756</u>
<b>TOTAL, 900 NET INTEREST.....</b>	<b>12,699</b>	<b>14,380</b>	<b>14,841</b>	<b>15,478</b>	<b>17,349</b>	<b>21,449</b>	<b>23,244</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(13,848)	(15,948)	(16,783)	(17,584)	(19,629)	(23,969)	(26,047)
(Off-budget).....	(-1,149)	(-1,568)	(-1,942)	(-2,106)	(-2,280)	(-2,520)	(-2,803)
<b>950 UNDISTRIBUTED OFFSETTING RECEIPTS</b>							
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget).....	-7,026	-7,808	-8,417	-8,646	-8,759	-9,236	-10,258
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget).....	-532	-637	-640	-657	-695	-764	-916
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf.....	<u>-428</u>	<u>-187</u>	<u>-1,051</u>	<u>-279</u>	<u>-3,956</u>	<u>-6,748</u>	<u>-2,428</u>
<b>TOTAL, 950 UNDISTRIBUTED OFFSETTING RECEIPTS.....</b>	<b>-7,986</b>	<b>-8,632</b>	<b>-10,107</b>	<b>-9,583</b>	<b>-13,409</b>	<b>-16,749</b>	<b>-13,602</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(-7,454)	(-7,995)	(-9,467)	(-8,926)	(-12,714)	(-15,985)	(-12,686)
(Off-budget).....	(-532)	(-637)	(-640)	(-657)	(-695)	(-764)	(-916)
<b>TOTAL, OUTLAYS.....</b>	<b>183,640</b>	<b>195,649</b>	<b>210,172</b>	<b>230,681</b>	<b>245,707</b>	<b>269,359</b>	<b>332,332</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(158,436)	(168,042)	(177,346)	(193,824)	(200,118)	(217,270)	(271,892)
(Off-budget).....	(25,204)	(27,607)	(32,826)	(36,857)	(45,589)	(52,089)	(60,440)

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<b>900 NET INTEREST</b>							
901 Interest on the public debt.....	37,063	8,102	41,900	48,695	59,837	74,781	95,503
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds....	-4,988	-177	-5,488	-6,128	-7,727	-9,707	-11,523
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds...	-2,812	-93	-2,650	-2,403	-2,224	-2,339	-2,288
908 Other interest.....	<u>-2,549</u>	<u>-885</u>	<u>-3,875</u>	<u>-4,724</u>	<u>-7,271</u>	<u>-10,224</u>	<u>-12,958</u>
<b>TOTAL, 900 NET INTEREST.....</b>	<b>26,714</b>	<b>6,946</b>	<b>29,886</b>	<b>35,441</b>	<b>42,615</b>	<b>52,512</b>	<b>68,734</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(29,526)	(7,039)	(32,536)	(37,843)	(44,839)	(54,851)	(71,022)
(Off-budget).....	(-2,812)	(-93)	(-2,650)	(-2,403)	(-2,224)	(-2,339)	(-2,288)
<b>950 UNDISTRIBUTED OFFSETTING RECEIPTS</b>							
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget).....	-10,761	-2,646	-11,528	-12,401	-13,095	-14,638	-16,473
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget).....	-963	-249	-977	-1,060	-1,114	-1,204	-1,430
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf.....	<u>-2,662</u>	<u>-1,311</u>	<u>-2,374</u>	<u>-2,259</u>	<u>-3,267</u>	<u>-4,101</u>	<u>-10,138</u>
<b>TOTAL, 950 UNDISTRIBUTED OFFSETTING RECEIPTS.....</b>	<b>-14,386</b>	<b>-4,206</b>	<b>-14,879</b>	<b>-15,720</b>	<b>-17,476</b>	<b>-19,942</b>	<b>-28,041</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(-13,423)	(-3,957)	(-13,902)	(-14,660)	(-16,362)	(-18,738)	(-26,611)
(Off-budget).....	(-963)	(-249)	(-977)	(-1,060)	(-1,114)	(-1,204)	(-1,430)
<b>TOTAL, OUTLAYS.....</b>	<b>371,779</b>	<b>95,973</b>	<b>409,203</b>	<b>458,729</b>	<b>503,464</b>	<b>590,920</b>	<b>678,209</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(302,170)	(76,552)	(328,487)	(369,072)	(403,486)	(476,591)	(543,013)
(Off-budget).....	(69,609)	(19,421)	(80,716)	(89,657)	(99,978)	(114,329)	(135,196)

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>900 NET INTEREST</b>							
901 Interest on the public debt.....	117,190	128,619	153,822	178,823	190,155	195,249	214,066
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds....	-13,995	-15,257	-17,044	-21,838	-26,558	-29,662	-34,480
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds...	-2,071	-1,845	-3,310	-4,118	-4,329	-5,290	-7,416
908 Other interest.....	<u>-16,129</u>	<u>-21,743</u>	<u>-22,410</u>	<u>-23,438</u>	<u>-23,298</u>	<u>-21,727</u>	<u>-20,422</u>
<b>TOTAL, 900 NET INTEREST.....</b>	<b>84,995</b>	<b>89,774</b>	<b>111,058</b>	<b>129,430</b>	<b>135,969</b>	<b>138,570</b>	<b>151,748</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(87,065)	(91,619)	(114,368)	(133,548)	(140,298)	(143,860)	(159,164)
(Off-budget).....	(-2,071)	(-1,845)	(-3,310)	(-4,118)	(-4,329)	(-5,290)	(-7,416)
<b>950 UNDISTRIBUTED OFFSETTING RECEIPTS</b>							
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget).....	-18,203	-21,706	-23,219	-24,648	-25,434	-27,259	-29,037
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget).....	-1,646	-1,778	-2,044	-2,509	-2,857	-3,300	-4,382
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf.....	-6,250	-10,491	-6,694	-5,542	-4,716	-4,021	-3,548
954 Sale of major assets.....	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>-1,875</u>	<u>---</u>
<b>TOTAL, 950 UNDISTRIBUTED OFFSETTING RECEIPTS.....</b>	<b>-26,099</b>	<b>-33,976</b>	<b>-31,957</b>	<b>-32,698</b>	<b>-33,007</b>	<b>-36,455</b>	<b>-36,967</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(-24,453)	(-32,198)	(-29,913)	(-30,189)	(-30,150)	(-33,155)	(-32,585)
(Off-budget).....	(-1,646)	(-1,778)	(-2,044)	(-2,509)	(-2,857)	(-3,300)	(-4,382)
<b>TOTAL, OUTLAYS.....</b>	<b>745,706</b>	<b>808,327</b>	<b>851,781</b>	<b>946,316</b>	<b>990,258</b>	<b>1,003,830</b>	<b>1,064,044</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(594,302)	(661,219)	(685,968)	(769,509)	(806,760)	(809,998)	(861,352)
(Off-budget).....	(151,404)	(147,108)	(165,813)	(176,807)	(183,498)	(193,832)	(202,691)

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

**Table 3.3 -- OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1982-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>900 NET INTEREST</b>						
901 Interest on the public debt.....	235,618	248,086	251,795	247,471	241,849	234,306
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds....	-39,775	-44,652	-49,244	-52,535	-54,761	-56,477
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds...	-11,210	-14,888	-19,677	-24,008	-27,898	-31,661
908 Other interest.....	<u>-18,929</u>	<u>-18,437</u>	<u>-17,134</u>	<u>-16,423</u>	<u>-15,146</u>	<u>-13,841</u>
<b>TOTAL, 900 NET INTEREST.....</b>	<b>165,704</b>	<b>170,109</b>	<b>165,740</b>	<b>154,504</b>	<b>144,044</b>	<b>132,327</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(176,914)	(184,997)	(185,417)	(178,512)	(171,942)	(163,988)
(Off-budget).....	(-11,210)	(-14,888)	(-19,677)	(-24,008)	(-27,898)	(-31,661)
<b>920 ALLOWANCES</b>						
921 Civilian agency pay raises.....	---	157	1,491	2,709	3,829	4,771
924 Employee health benefits reform.....	---	-256	-373	-423	-483	-552
925 Reduced Government mail rates.....	---	<u>-261</u>	<u>-261</u>	<u>-261</u>	<u>-261</u>	<u>-261</u>
<b>TOTAL, 920 ALLOWANCES.....</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>-360</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>2,025</b>	<b>3,085</b>	<b>3,958</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>950 UNDISTRIBUTED OFFSETTING RECEIPTS</b>						
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget).....	-29,427	-27,844	-29,158	-30,283	-31,407	-32,847
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget).....	-4,849	-5,551	-5,928	-6,444	-7,000	-7,568
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf.....	-2,655	-3,710	-3,283	-3,516	-3,320	-3,495
954 Sale of major assets.....	---	-2,285	-1,500	-1,200	-1,000	-1,000
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts.....	---	<u>-2,652</u>	<u>-2,476</u>	<u>-550</u>	<u>-625</u>	<u>-950</u>
<b>TOTAL, 950 UNDISTRIBUTED OFFSETTING RECEIPTS.....</b>	<b>-36,931</b>	<b>-42,042</b>	<b>-42,345</b>	<b>-41,993</b>	<b>-43,352</b>	<b>-45,860</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(-32,082)	(-36,491)	(-36,417)	(-35,549)	(-36,352)	(-38,292)
(Off-budget).....	(-4,849)	(-5,551)	(-5,928)	(-6,444)	(-7,000)	(-7,568)
<b>TOTAL, OUTLAYS.....</b>	<b>1,137,030</b>	<b>1,151,848</b>	<b>1,207,291</b>	<b>1,244,438</b>	<b>1,279,008</b>	<b>1,311,601</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(926,169)	(931,730)	(975,564)	(1,003,614)	(1,029,251)	(1,053,800)
(Off-budget).....	(210,861)	(220,118)	(231,728)	(240,824)	(249,756)	(257,802)

\* \$ 500 thousand or less.

#### Notes on Section 4 (Federal Government Outlays by Agency)

Section 4 displays Federal Government outlays (on- and off-budget) by agency. Table 4.1 shows the dollar amounts of such outlays, and Table 4.2 shows the percentage distribution. The outlays by agency are based upon the agency structure currently in effect. For example, the Department of Education was established by legislation enacted in 1979. However, these data show the Department of Education spending for all years, including education spending that was in other agencies in earlier years. The one major agency change in the 1990 Budget is the reclassification of the Veterans Administration from being a major independent agency to being a cabinet agency (the Department of Veterans Affairs). For purposes of the historical tables the data show the Department as if it existed as a cabinet department for all years. This reclassification provides a retitling and resequencing of the data, but did not result in moving activities into or out of the pre-existing Veterans agency.

**Table 4.1 -- OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Legislative Branch.....	196	192	199	212	234	252	269	289
The Judiciary.....	57	62	66	75	80	88	94	110
Executive Office of the President.....	11	12	14	15	16	19	20	23
Funds Appropriated to the President.....	3,178	3,235	3,578	3,572	3,355	3,396	2,819	2,806
Agriculture.....	6,437	7,414	7,569	6,940	5,633	5,952	7,430	8,446
Commerce.....	215	292	370	414	396	456	577	605
Defense-Military.....	50,111	51,147	52,585	48,780	56,629	70,069	80,355	80,771
Defense-Civil.....	1,863	2,106	2,336	2,591	2,870	3,150	3,398	3,713
Education.....	825	992	981	1,179	2,457	3,654	4,203	4,060
Energy.....	2,755	2,700	2,726	2,579	2,343	2,253	2,474	2,393
Health and Human Services-except social security	3,529	4,110	4,610	4,700	5,715	9,733	13,168	15,824
Health and Human Services-social security.....	14,365	15,788	16,620	17,460	20,694	21,631	23,760	26,885
Housing and Urban Development.....	826	-609	73	492	2,482	3,093	3,727	713
Interior.....	600	727	736	746	862	865	982	1,089
Justice.....	299	322	342	399	380	416	441	513
Labor.....	4,134	3,698	3,597	3,244	3,334	3,639	4,263	4,264
State.....	259	369	241	321	392	401	382	385
Transportation.....	4,138	4,441	5,086	5,587	5,550	5,738	6,100	6,272
Treasury.....	8,560	9,645	10,391	10,901	11,880	12,871	14,432	16,642
Veterans Affairs.....	5,608	5,501	5,662	5,710	5,962	6,691	7,018	7,670
Environmental Protection Agency.....	70	87	117	134	158	190	249	303
General Services Administration.....	382	425	520	612	561	629	482	526
National Aeronautics and Space Administration...	1,257	2,552	4,171	5,092	5,933	5,425	4,722	4,251
Office of Personnel Management.....	1,017	1,175	1,304	1,454	1,726	1,934	2,154	2,284
Small Business Administration.....	230	142	133	243	210	151	284	110
Other Independent Agencies.....	2,606	2,065	1,821	2,454	3,124	4,347	5,042	3,780
Undistributed offsetting receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement								
(On-budget).....	-5,042	-5,188	-5,413	-5,572	-5,957	-6,242	-6,639	-7,026
Employer share, employee retirement								
(Off-budget).....	-221	-242	-279	-282	-337	-415	-445	-532
Interest received by on-budget trust funds...	-824	-895	-1,006	-1,121	-1,259	-1,492	-1,689	-1,953
Interest received by off-budget trust funds..	-609	-582	-607	-648	-642	-792	-979	-1,149
Rents and royalties on the Outer								
Continental Shelf.....	-12	-367	-16	-53	-248	-637	-961	-428
Subtotal, Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-6,707	-7,274	-7,321	-7,677	-8,443	-9,578	-10,712	-11,087
(On-budget).....	(-5,878)	(-6,450)	(-6,435)	(-6,746)	(-7,464)	(-8,371)	(-9,289)	(-9,407)
(Off-budget).....	(-830)	(-824)	(-886)	(-931)	(-979)	(-1,207)	(-1,424)	(-1,681)
<b>Total outlays.....</b>	<b>106,821</b>	<b>111,316</b>	<b>118,528</b>	<b>118,228</b>	<b>134,532</b>	<b>157,464</b>	<b>178,134</b>	<b>183,640</b>

\* \$500 thousand or less

Table 4.1 -- OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962-1994  
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ
Legislative Branch.....	353	395	499	553	638	739	788	226
The Judiciary.....	133	145	173	188	207	284	325	85
Executive Office of the President.....	28	37	46	49	66	93	79	16
Funds Appropriated to the President.....	2,656	2,889	2,982	2,317	3,029	3,665	3,742	1,317
Agriculture.....	8,412	8,673	11,053	10,200	10,338	15,556	17,743	5,020
Commerce.....	777	782	850	934	992	1,077	1,484	396
Defense-Military.....	80,123	77,497	77,645	75,033	77,864	84,852	87,917	21,807
Defense-Civil.....	4,064	4,763	5,415	6,099	6,816	8,296	9,427	2,534
Education.....	4,702	5,200	5,612	5,802	5,897	7,557	8,049	2,053
Energy.....	2,393	2,200	2,299	2,304	2,233	3,230	3,841	1,060
Health and Human Services-except social security	17,865	21,175	26,264	27,096	31,813	39,997	46,834	12,060
Health and Human Services-social security.....	29,812	35,408	39,620	48,565	55,373	64,159	73,384	19,763
Housing and Urban Development.....	2,432	2,796	3,600	3,580	4,781	7,512	7,026	1,361
Interior.....	1,098	1,346	1,610	1,783	1,856	2,223	2,435	856
Justice.....	641	919	1,182	1,534	1,805	2,077	2,247	582
Labor.....	5,065	8,240	10,136	8,690	9,021	17,684	25,793	5,926
State.....	414	429	495	542	678	768	1,062	311
Transportation.....	6,724	7,656	7,932	8,616	8,574	10,073	12,723	3,189
Treasury.....	19,275	20,716	21,863	30,622	35,835	41,261	43,853	10,499
Veterans Affairs.....	8,652	9,758	10,713	11,970	13,339	16,577	18,416	3,959
Environmental Protection Agency.....	384	701	763	1,114	2,030	2,531	3,118	1,108
General Services Administration.....	530	546	655	795	929	375	24	42
National Aeronautics and Space Administration...	3,752	3,382	3,423	3,312	3,255	3,269	3,671	953
Office of Personnel Management.....	2,652	3,167	3,776	4,607	5,708	7,062	8,323	2,354
Small Business Administration.....	253	333	452	1,317	753	666	624	94
Other Independent Agencies.....	5,024	5,888	6,295	6,934	8,860	12,014	11,037	2,877
Undistributed offsetting receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement								
(On-budget).....	-7,808	-8,417	-8,646	-8,759	-9,236	-10,258	-10,761	-2,646
Employer share, employee retirement								
(Off-budget).....	-637	-640	-657	-695	-764	-916	-963	-249
Interest received by on-budget trust funds...	-2,367	-2,820	-2,983	-3,156	-4,064	-4,861	-4,988	-177
Interest received by off-budget trust funds..	-1,568	-1,942	-2,106	-2,280	-2,520	-2,803	-2,812	-93
Rents and royalties on the Outer								
Continental Shelf.....	-187	-1,051	-279	-3,956	-6,748	-2,428	-2,662	-1,311
Subtotal, Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-12,567	-14,869	-14,672	-18,846	-23,333	-21,267	-22,186	-4,477
(On-budget).....	(-10,362)	(-12,288)	(-11,909)	(-15,870)	(-20,048)	(-17,547)	(-18,411)	(-4,135)
(Off-budget).....	(-2,205)	(-2,582)	(-2,763)	(-2,975)	(-3,284)	(-3,719)	(-3,775)	(-342)
Total outlays.....	195,649	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332	371,779	95,973

\* \$500 thousand or less

**Table 4.1 -- OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Legislative Branch.....	990	1,064	1,099	1,224	1,214	1,367	1,437	1,579
The Judiciary.....	393	437	481	567	641	710	787	866
Executive Office of the President.....	73	75	80	96	96	95	94	95
Funds Appropriated to the President.....	3,344	5,285	3,300	8,542	8,219	7,940	7,878	10,837
Agriculture.....	23,341	30,235	31,758	34,785	41,624	45,700	52,404	42,015
Commerce.....	2,010	4,720	3,538	3,129	2,296	2,054	1,925	1,894
Defense-Military.....	95,147	102,259	113,605	130,912	153,868	180,714	204,410	220,928
Defense-Civil.....	10,506	11,754	13,198	15,161	16,892	17,927	18,891	19,540
Education.....	8,887	10,037	12,423	14,770	17,053	14,808	14,558	15,511
Energy.....	5,329	6,251	7,899	6,467	11,665	11,639	10,590	10,991
Health and Human Services-except social security	53,464	59,329	65,038	76,374	89,774	98,020	125,941	121,082
Health and Human Services-social security.....	84,344	93,120	103,316	117,872	138,914	155,120	150,731	171,167
Housing and Urban Development.....	5,808	7,650	9,220	12,735	14,880	15,232	15,814	16,663
Interior.....	3,216	3,878	4,174	4,477	4,461	3,948	4,552	4,947
Justice.....	2,356	2,405	2,538	2,641	2,695	2,617	2,849	3,184
Labor.....	22,458	22,920	22,614	29,731	30,092	30,745	38,052	24,522
State.....	1,113	1,293	1,604	1,940	1,902	2,186	2,273	2,404
Transportation.....	13,137	14,075	16,079	19,802	22,775	20,007	20,643	23,030
Treasury.....	50,385	54,898	64,757	76,543	92,585	110,318	116,368	141,009
Veterans Affairs.....	18,020	18,965	19,891	21,137	22,907	23,941	24,827	25,593
Environmental Protection Agency.....	4,365	4,072	4,800	5,603	5,242	5,081	4,312	4,076
General Services Administration.....	108	235	227	249	65	165	111	117
National Aeronautics and Space Administration...	4,002	4,164	4,380	4,959	5,537	6,155	6,853	7,055
Office of Personnel Management.....	9,633	10,962	12,663	15,056	18,096	19,983	21,278	22,590
Small Business Administration.....	758	2,820	1,699	2,026	2,032	773	661	510
Other Independent Agencies.....	9,033	10,076	10,510	16,111	14,536	10,625	11,165	11,904
Undistributed offsetting receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement								
(On-budget).....	-11,528	-12,401	-13,095	-14,638	-16,473	-18,203	-21,706	-23,219
Employer share, employee retirement								
(Off-budget).....	-977	-1,060	-1,114	-1,204	-1,430	-1,646	-1,778	-2,044
Interest received by on-budget trust funds...	-5,488	-6,128	-7,727	-9,707	-11,523	-13,995	-15,257	-17,044
Interest received by off-budget trust funds..	-2,650	-2,403	-2,224	-2,339	-2,288	-2,071	-1,845	-3,310
Interest received from Outer Continental								
Shelf escrow account.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-18
Rents and royalties on the Outer								
Continental Shelf.....	-2,374	-2,259	-3,267	-4,101	-10,138	-6,250	-10,491	-6,694
Subtotal, Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-23,018	-24,250	-27,428	-31,988	-41,852	-42,165	-51,078	-52,329
(On-budget).....	(-19,390)	(-20,788)	(-24,089)	(-28,445)	(-38,134)	(-38,448)	(-47,455)	(-46,975)
(Off-budget).....	(-3,627)	(-3,463)	(-3,338)	(-3,543)	(-3,718)	(-3,717)	(-3,623)	(-5,354)
<b>Total outlays.....</b>	<b>409,203</b>	<b>458,729</b>	<b>503,464</b>	<b>590,920</b>	<b>678,209</b>	<b>745,706</b>	<b>808,327</b>	<b>851,781</b>

\* \$500 thousand or less



Table 4.1 -- OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962-1994  
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.
Legislative Branch.....	1,610	1,665	1,812	1,852	2,233	2,184	2,154	2,166
The Judiciary.....	966	1,069	1,178	1,337	1,478	1,513	1,523	1,544
Executive Office of the President.....	111	107	109	121	127	135	273	285
Funds Appropriated to the President.....	11,858	11,042	10,406	7,253	5,577	11,457	11,073	11,596
Agriculture.....	55,523	58,679	49,600	44,003	52,055	42,428	45,173	43,257
Commerce.....	2,140	2,083	2,127	2,279	2,792	3,533	2,312	2,099
Defense-Military.....	245,154	265,480	273,966	281,935	289,800	293,820	304,721	316,250
Defense-Civil.....	18,770	20,254	20,684	22,029	23,353	23,833	24,776	25,592
Education.....	16,682	17,673	16,800	18,246	20,828	24,500	25,099	24,243
Energy.....	10,587	11,026	10,693	11,166	11,403	10,977	12,545	13,160
Health and Human Services-except social security	132,104	143,253	148,893	159,071	174,715	183,801	200,001	219,728
Health and Human Services-social security.....	183,434	190,684	202,422	214,489	226,920	240,557	257,333	271,276
Housing and Urban Development.....	28,720	14,139	15,484	18,938	20,383	22,598	24,118	24,388
Interior.....	4,825	4,789	5,050	5,147	5,547	3,087	5,088	4,766
Justice.....	3,586	3,768	4,333	5,426	6,010	6,755	7,287	7,395
Labor.....	23,893	24,141	23,453	21,870	22,829	23,017	23,562	24,645
State.....	2,645	2,865	2,788	3,421	3,596	3,901	3,917	4,013
Transportation.....	25,020	27,378	25,424	26,404	27,063	27,269	27,375	27,309
Treasury.....	164,892	179,231	180,253	202,386	227,662	235,671	238,850	235,733
Veterans Affairs.....	26,333	26,536	26,952	29,271	29,196	29,830	30,503	31,261
Environmental Protection Agency.....	4,490	4,867	4,904	4,871	5,159	5,492	5,590	5,259
General Services Administration.....	-2	380	51	-281	-42	104	413	-*
National Aeronautics and Space Administration...	7,251	7,403	7,591	9,092	10,596	12,597	14,021	15,088
Office of Personnel Management.....	23,727	23,955	26,966	29,191	30,792	30,491	31,817	33,881
Small Business Administration.....	680	557	-65	-54	153	-102	-120	-160
Other Independent Agencies.....	9,974	12,201	14,264	23,444	24,719	14,900	18,294	16,174
Allowances.....	---	---	---	---	---	-360	857	2,025
Undistributed offsetting receipts:								
Employer share, employee retirement (On-budget).....	-24,648	-25,434	-27,259	-29,037	-29,427	-27,844	-29,158	-30,283
Employer share, employee retirement (Off-budget).....	-2,509	-2,857	-3,300	-4,382	-4,849	-5,551	-5,928	-6,444
Interest received by on-budget trust funds...	-21,838	-26,558	-29,662	-34,480	-39,775	-44,652	-49,244	-52,535
Interest received by off-budget trust funds..	-4,118	-4,329	-5,290	-7,416	-11,210	-14,888	-19,677	-24,008
Interest received from Outer Continental Shelf escrow account.....	-2	-1,072	-903	-1	---	-559	---	---
Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf.....	-5,542	-4,716	-4,021	-3,548	-2,655	-3,710	-3,283	-3,516
Sale of major assets.....	---	---	-1,875	---	---	-2,285	-1,500	-1,200
Other undistributed offsetting receipts.....	---	---	---	---	---	-2,652	-2,476	-550
Subtotal, Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-58,656	-64,967	-72,310	-78,863	-87,916	-102,141	-111,265	-118,537
(On-budget).....	(-52,029)	(-57,780)	(-63,720)	(-67,066)	(-71,857)	(-81,702)	(-85,660)	(-88,085)
(Off-budget).....	(-6,627)	(-7,186)	(-8,590)	(-11,798)	(-16,059)	(-20,439)	(-25,605)	(-30,452)
Total outlays.....	946,316	990,258	1,003,830	1,064,044	1,137,030	1,151,848	1,207,291	1,244,438

\* \$500 thousand or less

**Table 4.1 -- OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1993 est.	1994 est.
Legislative Branch.....	2,179	2,190
The Judiciary.....	1,560	1,578
Executive Office of the President.....	285	284
Funds Appropriated to the President.....	11,494	11,726
Agriculture.....	41,235	39,271
Commerce.....	1,997	1,812
Defense-Military.....	329,377	343,470
Defense-Civil.....	26,333	27,103
Education.....	23,477	23,290
Energy.....	13,634	14,182
Health and Human Services-except social security	236,585	253,975
Health and Human Services-social security.....	284,654	297,031
Housing and Urban Development.....	24,134	23,336
Interior.....	3,260	4,463
Justice.....	7,531	7,601
Labor.....	25,601	26,436
State.....	4,104	4,173
Transportation.....	27,331	27,216
Treasury.....	232,270	226,594
Veterans Affairs.....	31,921	31,910
Environmental Protection Agency.....	4,917	4,679
General Services Administration.....	110	43
National Aeronautics and Space Administration...	15,858	16,367
Office of Personnel Management.....	36,194	38,326
Small Business Administration.....	-110	-275
Other Independent Agencies.....	16,001	14,860
Allowances.....	3,085	3,958
Undistributed offsetting receipts:		
Employer share, employee retirement		
(On-budget).....	-31,407	-32,847
Employer share, employee retirement		
(Off-budget).....	-7,000	-7,568
Interest received by on-budget trust funds...	-54,761	-56,477
Interest received by off-budget trust funds..	-27,898	-31,661
Rents and royalties on the Outer		
Continental Shelf.....	-3,320	-3,495
Sale of major assets.....	-1,000	-1,000
Other undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-625	-950
Subtotal, Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-126,011	-133,997
(On-budget).....	(-91,113)	(-94,768)
(Off-budget).....	(-34,898)	(-39,229)
 Total outlays.....	 1,279,008	 1,311,601

\* \$500 thousand or less

Table 4.2 -- PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962-1994

Department or other unit	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Legislative Branch.....	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
The Judiciary.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Executive Office of the President.....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Funds Appropriated to the President.....	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.5
Agriculture.....	6.0	6.7	6.4	5.9	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.6
Commerce.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Defense-Military.....	46.9	45.9	44.4	41.3	42.1	44.5	45.1	44.0
Defense-Civil.....	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0
Education.....	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.2
Energy.....	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3
Health and Human Services-except social security	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	6.2	7.4	8.6
Health and Human Services-social security.....	13.4	14.2	14.0	14.8	15.4	13.7	13.3	14.6
Housing and Urban Development.....	0.8	-.5	0.1	0.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	0.4
Interior.....	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Justice.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Labor.....	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3
State.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Transportation.....	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.4
Treasury.....	8.0	8.7	8.8	9.2	8.8	8.2	8.1	9.1
Veterans Affairs.....	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.2
Environmental Protection Agency.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
General Services Administration.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
National Aeronautics and Space Administration...	1.2	2.3	3.5	4.3	4.4	3.4	2.7	2.3
Office of Personnel Management.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Small Business Administration.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other Independent Agencies.....	2.4	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-6.3	-6.5	-6.2	-6.5	-6.3	-6.1	-6.0	-6.0
(On-budget).....	(-5.5)	(-5.8)	(-5.4)	(-5.7)	(-5.5)	(-5.3)	(-5.2)	(-5.1)
(Off-budget).....	(-.8)	(-.7)	(-.7)	(-.8)	(-.7)	(-.8)	(-.8)	(-.9)
Total outlays.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* 0.05 percent or less

Table 4.2 -- PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962-1994

Department or other unit	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ
Legislative Branch.....	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
The Judiciary.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Executive Office of the President.....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Funds Appropriated to the President.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4
Agriculture.....	4.3	4.1	4.8	4.2	3.8	4.7	4.8	5.2
Commerce.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Defense-Military.....	41.0	36.9	33.7	30.5	28.9	25.5	23.6	22.7
Defense-Civil.....	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Education.....	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1
Energy.....	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1
Health and Human Services-except social security	9.1	10.1	11.4	11.0	11.8	12.0	12.6	12.6
Health and Human Services-social security.....	15.2	16.8	17.2	19.8	20.6	19.3	19.7	20.6
Housing and Urban Development.....	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.4
Interior.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
Justice.....	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Labor.....	2.6	3.9	4.4	3.5	3.3	5.3	6.9	6.2
State.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Transportation.....	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.3
Treasury.....	9.9	9.9	9.5	12.5	13.3	12.4	11.8	10.9
Veterans Affairs.....	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.1
Environmental Protection Agency.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2
General Services Administration.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	*	*
National Aeronautics and Space Administration...	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Office of Personnel Management.....	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5
Small Business Administration.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other Independent Agencies.....	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-6.4	-7.1	-6.4	-7.7	-8.7	-6.4	-6.0	-4.7
(On-budget).....	(-5.3)	(-5.8)	(-5.2)	(-6.5)	(-7.4)	(-5.3)	(-5.0)	(-4.3)
(Off-budget).....	(-1.1)	(-1.2)	(-1.2)	(-1.2)	(-1.2)	(-1.1)	(-1.0)	(-.4)
Total outlays.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* 0.05 percent or less

Table 4.2 -- PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962-1994

Department or other unit	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Legislative Branch.....	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
The Judiciary.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Executive Office of the President.....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Funds Appropriated to the President.....	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3
Agriculture.....	5.7	6.6	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.5	4.9
Commerce.....	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Defense-Military.....	23.3	22.3	22.6	22.2	22.7	24.2	25.3	25.9
Defense-Civil.....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Education.....	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.8
Energy.....	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3
Health and Human Services-except social security	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.2	13.1	15.6	14.2
Health and Human Services-social security.....	20.6	20.3	20.5	19.9	20.5	20.8	18.6	20.1
Housing and Urban Development.....	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
Interior.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
Justice.....	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Labor.....	5.5	5.0	4.5	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.7	2.9
State.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Transportation.....	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.7
Treasury.....	12.3	12.0	12.9	13.0	13.7	14.8	14.4	16.6
Veterans Affairs.....	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0
Environmental Protection Agency.....	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5
General Services Administration.....	*	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*
National Aeronautics and Space Administration...	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Office of Personnel Management.....	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7
Small Business Administration.....	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Independent Agencies.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-5.6	-5.3	-5.4	-5.4	-6.2	-5.7	-6.3	-6.1
(On-budget).....	(-4.7)	(-4.5)	(-4.8)	(-4.8)	(-5.6)	(-5.2)	(-5.9)	(-5.5)
(Off-budget).....	(-.9)	(-.8)	(-.7)	(-.6)	(-.5)	(-.5)	(-.4)	(-.6)
Total outlays.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* 0.05 percent or less

Table 4.2 -- PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962-1994

Department or other unit	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.
Legislative Branch.....	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
The Judiciary.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Executive Office of the President.....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Funds Appropriated to the President.....	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.9
Agriculture.....	5.9	5.9	4.9	4.1	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.5
Commerce.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Defense-Military.....	25.9	26.8	27.3	26.5	25.5	25.5	25.2	25.4
Defense-Civil.....	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Education.....	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.9
Energy.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Health and Human Services-except social security	14.0	14.5	14.8	14.9	15.4	16.0	16.6	17.7
Health and Human Services-social security.....	19.4	19.3	20.2	20.2	20.0	20.9	21.3	21.8
Housing and Urban Development.....	3.0	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
Interior.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Justice.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Labor.....	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
State.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Transportation.....	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2
Treasury.....	17.4	18.1	18.0	19.0	20.0	20.5	19.8	18.9
Veterans Affairs.....	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Environmental Protection Agency.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
General Services Administration.....	-*	*	*	-*	-*	*	*	0.0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration...	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2
Office of Personnel Management.....	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7
Small Business Administration.....	0.1	0.1	-*	-*	*	-*	-*	-*
Other Independent Agencies.....	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.3
Allowances.....	---	---	---	---	---	*	0.1	0.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-6.2	-6.6	-7.2	-7.4	-7.7	-8.9	-9.2	-9.5
(On-budget).....	(-5.5)	(-5.8)	(-6.3)	(-6.3)	(-6.3)	(-7.1)	(-7.1)	(-7.1)
(Off-budget).....	(-.7)	(-.7)	(-.9)	(-1.1)	(-1.4)	(-1.8)	(-2.1)	(-2.4)
<b>Total outlays.....</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

\* 0.05 percent or less

Table 4.2 -- PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962-1994

Department or other unit	1993 est.	1994 est.
Legislative Branch.....	0.2%	0.2%
The Judiciary.....	0.1	0.1
Executive Office of the President.....	*	*
Funds Appropriated to the President.....	0.9	0.9
Agriculture.....	3.2	3.0
Commerce.....	0.2	0.1
Defense-Military.....	25.8	26.2
Defense-Civil.....	2.1	2.1
Education.....	1.8	1.8
Energy.....	1.1	1.1
Health and Human Services-except social security	18.5	19.4
Health and Human Services-social security.....	22.3	22.6
Housing and Urban Development.....	1.9	1.8
Interior.....	0.3	0.3
Justice.....	0.6	0.6
Labor.....	2.0	2.0
State.....	0.3	0.3
Transportation.....	2.1	2.1
Treasury.....	18.2	17.3
Veterans Affairs.....	2.5	2.4
Environmental Protection Agency.....	0.4	0.4
General Services Administration.....	*	*
National Aeronautics and Space Administration...	1.2	1.2
Office of Personnel Management.....	2.8	2.9
Small Business Administration.....	-*	-*
Other Independent Agencies.....	1.3	1.1
Allowances.....	0.2	0.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-9.9	-10.2
(On-budget).....	(-7.1)	(-7.2)
(Off-budget).....	(-2.7)	(-3.0)
Total outlays.....	100.0	100.0

\* 0.05 percent or less

## Notes on Section 5 (Budget Authority -- On- and Off-Budget)

Section 5 provides data on budget authority (BA). BA is the authority provided by law for agencies to obligate the Government to spend. Because of its heterogeneity, BA does not always constitute a stream of resources closely related to an associated stream of spending (budget or off-budget outlays). Table 5.1 shows, starting with 1976, BA by function and subfunction. Table 5.2 provides the same information by agency, and Table 5.3 provides a percentage distribution of BA by agency.

The data in these tables were compiled using the same methods that are used for the budget historical tables for receipts and outlays (i.e., to the extent feasible, changes in classification are reflected retroactively so that the data show the same stream of transactions in the same location for all years). However, BA is heterogeneous in nature, varying significantly from one program to another. As a result, it is not additive -- either across programs or agencies for a year or, in many cases, for an agency or program across series of years -- in the same sense that budget receipts and budget outlays are additive. The following are examples of different kinds of BA and the manner in which there are large divergences between the creation and use of BA.

- BA and outlays for each year may be exactly the same (e.g., interest on the public debt).
- All income to a fund (e.g., the social security trust funds) may be permanently appropriated as BA; as long as the fund has adequate resources, there is no further relationship between the BA and outlays.
- For each year the Congress may appropriate a large quantity of BA that will be spent over a subsequent period of years (e.g., many defense procurement contracts and major construction programs).
- Some BA (e.g., the salaries and expenses of an operating agency) is made available only for a year and any portion not obligated during that year lapses (i.e., it ceases to be available to be obligated).
- Revolving funds may operate spending programs indefinitely with no new infusion of BA, because the fund is authorized to spend offsetting collections without requiring new BA (e.g., the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation).
- BA may be enacted with the expectation that it is unlikely to be used ever (e.g., standby borrowing authority for the FSLIC).
- In the past, the Federal Financing Bank (FFB) was conducted as a revolving fund, making direct loans



to the public or purchasing loan assets from other funds or accounts. Each new loan by the FFB required new BA. In many cases, if the same loan were made by the account being serviced by the FFB, the loan could be financed from offsetting collections and no new BA would be recorded. Under terms of the legislation moving the FFB on-budget, the FFB ceased to make direct loans to the public. Instead, it makes loans to the accounts it services, and these accounts, in turn, make the loans to the public. Such loans could be made from new BA or other obligational authority available to the parent account. These tables have not been reconstructed to shift BA previously scored in the FFB to the parent accounts, because there is no technical way to reconfigure the data.

- The credit reform proposal calls for virtually all credit revolving funds to cease financing direct loans and loan guarantees. Instead, the existing programs would have general fund accounts financing the subsidy components of credit, while the non-subsidy portions would be financed by Treasury. This means that if the credit reform program is enacted, Federal credit subsidies that heretofore were not explicitly identified in the revolving fund would now require direct appropriations (BA) from the subsidy accounts.

As a result of the diverse nature of BA, it is difficult to conceptualize what the BA total means for a single year, or to determine the significance of a change in total BA from one year to the next. Sometimes it is meaningful to compare the BA for one function or subfunction with that for another function or subfunction, but often it is not. It is also generally not meaningful to compare BA for a particular function or subfunction with total BA. Additionally, since some BA lapses without being used and some BA is standby and never used, it is impossible to add the BA for a period of years in a meaningful manner in the same sense that receipts or outlays can be added over a period of years.

Despite these qualifications and drawbacks, there is a desire for historical data on BA, and this section has been developed to meet that desire.

**Table 5.1 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<b>050 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>							
051 Department of Defense-Military:							
Military Personnel.....	32,912	8,495	34,075	35,724	37,641	41,069	48,462
Operation and Maintenance.....	28,731	7,591	32,108	34,734	38,042	46,386	55,489
Procurement.....	20,991	4,135	27,922	29,529	31,428	35,283	48,025
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation....	9,451	2,406	10,439	11,371	12,437	13,561	16,609
Military Construction.....	2,360	76	2,204	1,641	2,319	2,293	3,380
Family Housing.....	1,229	278	1,258	1,346	1,563	1,526	2,004
Other.....	-170	-55	-99	186	166	533	2,141
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military.....	95,503	22,925	107,906	114,531	123,595	140,651	176,110
053 Atomic energy defense activities.....	1,682	459	2,089	2,514	2,668	2,991	3,651
054 Defense-related activities.....	146	31	156	182	204	217	241
<b>TOTAL, 050 NATIONAL DEFENSE.....</b>	<b>97,331</b>	<b>23,416</b>	<b>110,150</b>	<b>117,227</b>	<b>126,467</b>	<b>143,859</b>	<b>180,001</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS</b>							
151 International development and humanitarian assistance.....	3,076	319	3,550	4,183	5,084	5,264	4,420
152 International security assistance.....	3,712	589	3,954	4,577	5,772	5,066	5,068
153 Conduct of foreign affairs.....	782	362	1,054	1,241	1,318	1,343	1,465
154 Foreign information and exchange activities....	423	103	400	451	506	518	555
155 International financial programs.....	6,063	-1,043	-744	1,124	-2,298	5,761	15,844
<b>TOTAL, 150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.....</b>	<b>14,057</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>8,214</b>	<b>11,575</b>	<b>10,382</b>	<b>17,952</b>	<b>27,352</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>250 GENERAL SCIENCE, SPACE, AND TECHNOLOGY</b>							
251 General science and basic research.....	1,039	246	1,136	1,275	1,347	1,461	1,535
253 Space flight.....	1,957	506	2,138	2,192	2,433	2,820	3,187
254 Space, science, applications, and technology.....	944	255	964	1,065	1,224	1,425	1,359
255 Supporting space activities.....	326	88	396	549	567	545	561
<b>TOTAL, 250 GENERAL SCIENCE, SPACE, AND TECHNOLOGY....</b>	<b>4,266</b>	<b>1,095</b>	<b>4,634</b>	<b>5,081</b>	<b>5,571</b>	<b>6,251</b>	<b>6,643</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$500 thousand or less  
0n-budget unless otherwise stated.

**Table 5.1 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>050 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>							
051 Department of Defense-Military:							
Military Personnel.....	55,704	61,050	64,866	67,773	67,794	74,010	76,584
Operation and Maintenance.....	62,487	66,562	70,974	77,828	74,916	79,607	81,629
Procurement.....	64,462	80,355	86,161	96,842	92,506	80,234	80,053
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation....	20,060	22,798	26,867	31,327	33,609	35,644	36,521
Military Construction.....	4,916	4,512	4,510	5,517	5,281	5,093	5,349
Family Housing.....	2,203	2,712	2,669	2,890	2,803	3,075	3,199
Other.....	1,680	912	2,129	4,650	4,528	1,806	419
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military.....	211,513	238,900	258,176	286,827	281,436	279,469	283,755
053 Atomic energy defense activities.....	4,737	5,718	6,555	7,325	7,287	7,478	7,749
054 Defense-related activities.....	297	425	429	503	424	480	504
<b>TOTAL, 050 NATIONAL DEFENSE.....</b>	<b>216,547</b>	<b>245,043</b>	<b>265,160</b>	<b>294,656</b>	<b>289,146</b>	<b>287,427</b>	<b>292,008</b>
<b>150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS</b>							
151 International development and humanitarian assistance.....	4,474	4,711	5,069	6,496	4,760	4,902	5,022
152 International security assistance.....	6,863	8,142	8,943	13,730	9,543	8,213	8,598
153 Conduct of foreign affairs.....	1,688	1,830	2,015	2,501	2,992	2,582	2,631
154 Foreign information and exchange activities...	587	688	808	950	970	1,031	1,056
155 International financial programs.....	4,612	-4,632	7,718	2,776	-1,607	1,997	-123
<b>TOTAL, 150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.....</b>	<b>18,224</b>	<b>10,739</b>	<b>24,553</b>	<b>26,453</b>	<b>16,659</b>	<b>18,724</b>	<b>17,184</b>
<b>250 GENERAL SCIENCE, SPACE, AND TECHNOLOGY</b>							
251 General science and basic research.....	1,535	1,638	1,964	2,227	2,121	2,340	2,542
253 Space flight.....	3,601	4,085	4,101	3,951	4,240	6,864	4,759
254 Space, science, applications, and technology.....	1,392	1,596	1,747	2,023	2,107	2,297	2,488
255 Supporting space activities.....	691	836	1,010	950	819	1,037	1,075
<b>TOTAL, 250 GENERAL SCIENCE, SPACE, AND TECHNOLOGY....</b>	<b>7,219</b>	<b>8,155</b>	<b>8,822</b>	<b>9,152</b>	<b>9,286</b>	<b>12,538</b>	<b>10,864</b>

\* \$500 thousand or less  
On-budget unless otherwise stated.

**Table 5.1 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>050 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>						
051 Department of Defense-Military:						
Military Personnel.....	78,566	79,845	82,060	84,283	86,632	89,054
Operation and Maintenance.....	85,939	91,725	95,518	97,245	101,034	107,053
Procurement.....	79,232	84,115	91,894	99,759	108,087	112,565
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation....	37,542	41,024	41,252	42,372	42,760	43,960
Military Construction.....	5,703	5,280	5,937	7,104	6,921	7,242
Family Housing.....	3,266	3,280	3,671	3,958	4,169	4,507
Allowances.....	---	309	358	524	531	534
Other.....	-62	67	219	465	610	686
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military.....	290,186	305,645	320,909	335,710	350,744	365,600
053 Atomic energy defense activities.....	8,100	9,027	9,389	9,862	10,135	10,424
054 Defense-related activities.....	519	521	525	531	541	557
<b>TOTAL, 050 NATIONAL DEFENSE.....</b>	<b>298,805</b>	<b>315,193</b>	<b>330,823</b>	<b>346,103</b>	<b>361,420</b>	<b>376,582</b>
<b>150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS</b>						
151 International development and humanitarian assistance.....	5,216	5,411	5,376	5,325	5,379	5,412
152 International security assistance.....	7,741	9,084	8,975	8,869	8,832	8,940
153 Conduct of foreign affairs.....	2,665	3,204	3,249	3,326	3,383	3,430
154 Foreign information and exchange activities...	1,127	1,386	1,184	1,159	1,128	1,134
155 International financial programs.....	-564	-208	-593	-31	644	623
<b>TOTAL, 150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.....</b>	<b>16,185</b>	<b>18,877</b>	<b>18,191</b>	<b>18,647</b>	<b>19,366</b>	<b>19,540</b>
<b>250 GENERAL SCIENCE, SPACE, AND TECHNOLOGY</b>						
251 General science and basic research.....	2,828	3,340	3,808	4,228	4,574	5,021
253 Space flight.....	6,080	7,808	8,778	9,577	10,071	10,371
254 Space, science, applications, and technology.....	2,805	3,164	3,488	3,677	3,766	3,758
255 Supporting space activities.....	1,268	1,236	1,366	1,413	1,470	1,550
<b>TOTAL, 250 GENERAL SCIENCE, SPACE, AND TECHNOLOGY....</b>	<b>12,982</b>	<b>15,548</b>	<b>17,440</b>	<b>18,895</b>	<b>19,882</b>	<b>20,699</b>

\* \$500 thousand or less  
On-budget unless otherwise stated.

**Table 5.1 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<b>270 ENERGY</b>							
271 Energy supply.....	14,008	993	4,934	6,123	5,448	40,640	7,165
272 Energy conservation.....	79	39	242	527	611	738	700
274 Emergency energy preparedness.....	431	48	445	3,175	3,008	-2,000	2,791
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation....	651	179	711	842	777	943	1,098
<b>TOTAL, 270 ENERGY.....</b>	<b>15,169</b>	<b>1,259</b>	<b>6,332</b>	<b>10,666</b>	<b>9,844</b>	<b>40,320</b>	<b>11,754</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>							
301 Water resources.....	3,036	1,079	3,635	3,781	3,577	4,085	4,079
302 Conservation and land management.....	572	105	876	1,494	1,204	1,302	1,364
303 Recreational resources.....	848	177	1,207	1,794	1,807	1,642	1,252
304 Pollution control and abatement.....	684	168	2,691	5,376	5,306	4,672	2,982
306 Other natural resources.....	916	243	1,080	1,206	1,357	1,395	1,494
<b>TOTAL, 300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT.....</b>	<b>6,055</b>	<b>1,773</b>	<b>9,489</b>	<b>13,651</b>	<b>13,251</b>	<b>13,096</b>	<b>11,171</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>							
351 Farm income stabilization.....	3,833	463	2,601	4,977	13,294	8,894	11,864
352 Agricultural research and services.....	991	245	1,084	1,221	1,400	1,402	1,559
<b>TOTAL, 350 AGRICULTURE.....</b>	<b>4,824</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>3,685</b>	<b>6,199</b>	<b>14,694</b>	<b>10,297</b>	<b>13,423</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>							
371 Mortgage credit and deposit insurance.....	9,737	468	5,149	5,328	6,409	11,162	9,223
372 Postal Service.....	1,708	934	2,266	1,787	1,785	1,677	1,343
376 Other advancement of commerce.....	1,082	174	1,403	1,643	1,758	2,495	2,187
<b>TOTAL, 370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT.....</b>	<b>12,528</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>8,818</b>	<b>8,759</b>	<b>9,953</b>	<b>15,333</b>	<b>12,754</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$500 thousand or less  
On-budget unless otherwise stated.

**Table 5.1 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>270 ENERGY</b>							
271 Energy supply.....	7,856	7,046	5,348	5,511	4,745	2,280	3,807
272 Energy conservation.....	168	449	455	472	426	234	310
274 Emergency energy preparedness.....	3,875	2,316	1,268	2,056	113	153	609
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation....	871	872	793	719	763	763	799
<b>TOTAL, 270 ENERGY.....</b>	<b>12,770</b>	<b>10,683</b>	<b>7,865</b>	<b>8,758</b>	<b>6,047</b>	<b>3,430</b>	<b>5,526</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>							
301 Water resources.....	3,913	4,608	3,781	4,087	3,678	4,107	4,295
302 Conservation and land management.....	902	1,883	1,389	1,446	1,430	1,721	2,650
303 Recreational resources.....	1,220	1,581	1,453	1,574	1,456	1,685	1,647
304 Pollution control and abatement.....	3,645	3,677	4,037	4,303	3,399	5,296	4,932
306 Other natural resources.....	1,583	1,547	1,622	1,934	1,761	1,770	1,852
<b>TOTAL, 300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT.....</b>	<b>11,263</b>	<b>13,297</b>	<b>12,282</b>	<b>13,344</b>	<b>11,724</b>	<b>14,578</b>	<b>15,375</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>							
351 Farm income stabilization.....	22,571	33,490	9,945	25,569	28,065	23,394	16,317
352 Agricultural research and services.....	1,586	1,698	1,843	1,911	1,836	2,007	2,075
<b>TOTAL, 350 AGRICULTURE.....</b>	<b>24,156</b>	<b>35,188</b>	<b>11,788</b>	<b>27,480</b>	<b>29,901</b>	<b>25,401</b>	<b>18,392</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>							
371 Mortgage credit and deposit insurance.....	9,225	7,227	9,430	7,081	6,666	6,148	19,196
372 Postal Service.....	707	989	1,798	2,639	2,504	2,944	1,458
376 Other advancement of commerce.....	1,837	1,955	2,036	2,389	1,790	1,792	2,063
<b>TOTAL, 370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT.....</b>	<b>11,769</b>	<b>10,171</b>	<b>13,264</b>	<b>12,109</b>	<b>10,960</b>	<b>10,885</b>	<b>22,717</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$500 thousand or less  
On-budget unless otherwise stated.

**Table 5.1 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>270 ENERGY</b>						
271 Energy supply.....	4,263	2,571	3,195	3,470	3,402	3,940
272 Energy conservation.....	315	96	95	94	95	97
274 Emergency energy preparedness.....	422	329	394	340	342	345
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation....	717	618	809	815	824	834
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>TOTAL, 270 ENERGY.....</b>	<b>5,717</b>	<b>3,614</b>	<b>4,493</b>	<b>4,719</b>	<b>4,664</b>	<b>5,216</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>						
301 Water resources.....	4,336	4,141	4,136	3,873	3,728	3,571
302 Conservation and land management.....	3,648	633	3,029	3,024	1,685	2,936
303 Recreational resources.....	1,838	1,372	1,379	1,384	1,384	1,384
304 Pollution control and abatement.....	5,040	4,789	4,660	4,385	4,120	3,520
306 Other natural resources.....	1,965	1,774	1,867	1,832	1,809	1,789
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>TOTAL, 300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT.....</b>	<b>16,826</b>	<b>12,709</b>	<b>15,070</b>	<b>14,497</b>	<b>12,727</b>	<b>13,199</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>						
351 Farm income stabilization.....	22,988	18,581	18,858	17,662	14,810	9,939
352 Agricultural research and services.....	2,110	2,004	1,987	1,986	1,977	1,977
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>TOTAL, 350 AGRICULTURE.....</b>	<b>25,098</b>	<b>20,585</b>	<b>20,845</b>	<b>19,649</b>	<b>16,787</b>	<b>11,916</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>						
371 Mortgage credit and deposit insurance.....	18,629	11,584	11,229	11,289	12,381	8,790
372 Postal Service.....	2,093	2,823	2,584	2,327	2,506	2,429
376 Other advancement of commerce.....	2,215	3,070	1,994	1,727	1,649	1,542
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>TOTAL, 370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT.....</b>	<b>22,937</b>	<b>17,477</b>	<b>15,807</b>	<b>15,343</b>	<b>16,535</b>	<b>12,761</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$500 thousand or less  
On-budget unless otherwise stated.

**Table 5.1 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>							
401 Ground transportation.....	6,904	4,777	5,732	9,872	13,475	15,278	20,249
402 Air transportation.....	2,311	1,048	3,017	3,287	3,728	3,915	4,046
403 Water transportation.....	1,615	390	1,675	1,854	2,057	2,192	2,552
407 Other transportation.....	74	19	83	85	91	97	109
<b>TOTAL, 400 TRANSPORTATION.....</b>	<b>10,905</b>	<b>6,234</b>	<b>10,507</b>	<b>15,098</b>	<b>19,350</b>	<b>21,483</b>	<b>26,957</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>							
451 Community development.....	2,764	81	3,689	4,403	4,775	4,972	4,783
452 Area and regional development.....	2,604	649	9,235	3,524	4,082	4,331	4,373
453 Disaster relief and insurance.....	335	60	684	3,246	2,266	2,426	810
<b>TOTAL, 450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT.....</b>	<b>5,703</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>13,608</b>	<b>11,173</b>	<b>11,123</b>	<b>11,728</b>	<b>9,966</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>							
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education.....	4,624	2,826	5,825	6,146	7,047	7,419	6,868
502 Higher education.....	3,840	185	3,870	4,535	5,890	6,767	9,002
503 Research and general education aids.....	736	339	1,000	1,128	1,213	1,165	1,036
504 Training and employment.....	7,264	839	13,969	4,802	11,739	9,623	9,109
505 Other labor services.....	329	82	383	440	522	572	606
506 Social services.....	5,221	1,207	5,449	5,566	6,692	6,150	6,268
<b>TOTAL, 500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES.....</b>	<b>22,013</b>	<b>5,480</b>	<b>30,496</b>	<b>22,618</b>	<b>33,104</b>	<b>31,698</b>	<b>32,889</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$500 thousand or less  
On-budget unless otherwise stated.



**Table 5.1 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>							
401 Ground transportation.....	17,697	19,208	20,685	20,318	19,349	18,244	18,267
402 Air transportation.....	3,747	4,850	5,266	6,011	5,484	5,518	6,906
403 Water transportation.....	2,931	2,912	3,244	3,105	3,915	3,120	2,861
407 Other transportation.....	88	110	114	126	115	115	107
<b>TOTAL, 400 TRANSPORTATION.....</b>	<b>24,464</b>	<b>27,080</b>	<b>29,309</b>	<b>29,559</b>	<b>28,863</b>	<b>26,996</b>	<b>28,141</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>							
451 Community development.....	4,328	5,398	4,818	4,262	3,726	3,819	3,546
452 Area and regional development.....	3,644	4,104	3,824	3,664	2,684	2,620	5,080
453 Disaster relief and insurance.....	417	480	257	239	475	210	205
<b>TOTAL, 450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT.....</b>	<b>8,390</b>	<b>9,983</b>	<b>8,899</b>	<b>8,166</b>	<b>6,884</b>	<b>6,649</b>	<b>8,831</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>							
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education.....	6,403	6,854	7,243	7,963	7,680	9,001	9,539
502 Higher education.....	8,100	7,418	6,956	9,763	8,776	9,052	8,985
503 Research and general education aids.....	1,000	1,147	1,133	1,223	1,184	1,308	1,363
504 Training and employment.....	4,386	5,515	8,688	5,422	4,875	5,226	5,327
505 Other labor services.....	600	640	685	716	679	730	778
506 Social services.....	6,094	6,604	6,937	7,285	7,104	7,932	9,057
<b>TOTAL, 500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES.....</b>	<b>26,583</b>	<b>28,178</b>	<b>31,642</b>	<b>32,372</b>	<b>30,298</b>	<b>33,249</b>	<b>35,050</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$500 thousand or less  
On-budget unless otherwise stated.

**Table 5.1 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>						
401 Ground transportation.....	18,582	15,885	15,857	15,835	15,838	15,809
402 Air transportation.....	7,472	8,683	9,237	9,423	9,109	9,168
403 Water transportation.....	3,212	4,113	3,572	3,660	3,767	3,907
407 Other transportation.....	133	150	145	145	146	147
<b>TOTAL, 400 TRANSPORTATION.....</b>	<b>29,398</b>	<b>28,831</b>	<b>28,810</b>	<b>29,064</b>	<b>28,860</b>	<b>29,032</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>						
451 Community development.....	2,997	3,059	3,038	3,036	3,032	3,032
452 Area and regional development.....	3,482	2,948	2,606	2,069	2,001	2,128
453 Disaster relief and insurance.....	200	416	426	435	442	448
<b>TOTAL, 450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT.....</b>	<b>6,679</b>	<b>6,423</b>	<b>6,070</b>	<b>5,540</b>	<b>5,475</b>	<b>5,608</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>						
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education.....	10,161	10,291	10,366	10,469	10,564	10,650
502 Higher education.....	10,243	13,718	12,502	11,706	10,811	10,647
503 Research and general education aids.....	1,403	1,476	1,568	1,534	1,556	1,581
504 Training and employment.....	5,393	5,259	5,315	5,379	5,421	5,459
505 Other labor services.....	802	815	831	846	858	864
506 Social services.....	9,873	8,836	8,997	8,726	8,862	8,982
<b>TOTAL, 500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES.....</b>	<b>37,875</b>	<b>40,395</b>	<b>39,578</b>	<b>38,661</b>	<b>38,072</b>	<b>38,182</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$500 thousand or less  
On-budget unless otherwise stated.

**Table 5.1 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<b>550 HEALTH</b>							
551 Health care services.....	11,395	2,794	13,403	14,225	17,028	18,480	21,520
552 Health research.....	2,383	494	2,654	3,007	3,383	3,642	3,757
553 Education and training of health care work force.....	728	108	847	850	817	923	665
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety...	684	181	773	864	949	1,000	1,082
<b>TOTAL, 550 HEALTH.....</b>	<b>15,190</b>	<b>3,576</b>	<b>17,678</b>	<b>18,945</b>	<b>22,177</b>	<b>24,045</b>	<b>27,024</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>570 MEDICARE</b>							
571 Medicare.....	16,579	4,396	20,553	25,143	29,109	32,911	41,952
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>							
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security).....	3,023	615	3,384	3,299	4,545	4,768	4,865
602 Federal employee retirement and disability....	20,795	3,507	25,210	27,249	30,983	36,697	42,618
603 Unemployment compensation.....	13,270	2,735	16,918	14,766	15,597	17,703	19,040
604 Housing assistance.....	19,421	111	28,629	32,300	24,780	27,932	26,927
605 Food and nutrition assistance.....	7,737	1,966	8,875	9,017	10,566	13,775	16,576
609 Other income security.....	12,434	3,217	13,515	13,027	13,592	17,915	19,658
<b>TOTAL, 600 INCOME SECURITY.....</b>	<b>76,680</b>	<b>12,151</b>	<b>96,532</b>	<b>99,659</b>	<b>100,064</b>	<b>118,790</b>	<b>129,684</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>650 SOCIAL SECURITY</b>							
651 Social security.....	70,679	18,358	81,162	89,595	102,093	117,429	134,566
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(515)	(---)	(717)	(741)	(761)	(677)	(672)
(Off-budget).....	(70,164)	(18,358)	(80,445)	(88,854)	(101,332)	(116,752)	(133,893)
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>							
701 Income security for veterans.....	8,685	2,150	9,454	10,132	11,212	11,770	13,210
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation.....	6,015	1,159	3,984	2,635	2,510	2,374	2,351
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	4,436	1,092	5,074	5,638	6,112	6,409	6,919
705 Other veterans benefits and services.....	544	129	558	635	666	658	690
<b>TOTAL, 700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES.....</b>	<b>19,680</b>	<b>4,531</b>	<b>19,070</b>	<b>19,040</b>	<b>20,499</b>	<b>21,211</b>	<b>23,170</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$500 thousand or less  
On-budget unless otherwise stated.

**Table 5.1 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>550 HEALTH</b>							
551 Health care services.....	22,097	19,228	25,241	26,454	29,418	32,886	36,752
552 Health research.....	3,844	4,252	4,773	5,402	5,552	6,660	7,018
553 Education and training of health care work force.....	494	491	461	549	507	530	550
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety...	1,044	1,083	1,156	1,196	1,157	1,250	1,313
<b>TOTAL, 550 HEALTH.....</b>	<b>27,479</b>	<b>25,053</b>	<b>31,630</b>	<b>33,601</b>	<b>36,634</b>	<b>41,325</b>	<b>45,634</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>570 MEDICARE</b>							
571 Medicare.....	51,382	46,403	63,220	71,701	87,228	83,998	94,203
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>							
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security).....	5,019	5,043	8,570	6,564	7,820	5,838	6,641
602 Federal employee retirement and disability....	47,251	51,345	53,455	68,506	73,458	76,290	80,203
603 Unemployment compensation.....	21,149	29,348	24,320	21,001	22,066	24,037	23,620
604 Housing assistance.....	14,608	10,498	12,671	26,879	11,643	9,864	9,698
605 Food and nutrition assistance.....	15,785	18,154	18,235	18,655	18,803	19,568	20,650
609 Other income security.....	17,772	20,989	21,588	22,499	24,170	25,086	28,452
<b>TOTAL, 600 INCOME SECURITY.....</b>	<b>121,584</b>	<b>135,377</b>	<b>138,838</b>	<b>164,103</b>	<b>157,960</b>	<b>160,682</b>	<b>169,264</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>650 SOCIAL SECURITY</b>							
651 Social security.....	148,027	184,133	178,511	199,501	201,662	226,922	258,140
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(844)	(20,753)	(7,083)	(8,527)	(4,861)	(4,930)	(4,852)
(Off-budget).....	(147,183)	(163,380)	(171,429)	(190,973)	(196,802)	(221,992)	(253,289)
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>							
701 Income security for veterans.....	14,510	14,216	14,884	15,089	15,363	15,392	15,848
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation.....	1,964	1,667	1,582	1,119	826	623	511
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	7,802	8,816	9,078	10,005	9,964	10,481	10,836
704 Veterans housing.....	---	-78	201	306	200	100	1,484
705 Other veterans benefits and services.....	709	743	782	828	799	870	863
<b>TOTAL, 700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES.....</b>	<b>24,985</b>	<b>25,364</b>	<b>26,528</b>	<b>27,348</b>	<b>27,151</b>	<b>27,466</b>	<b>29,542</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$500 thousand or less  
On-budget unless otherwise stated.

**Table 5.1 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>550 HEALTH</b>						
551 Health care services.....	41,523	43,579	47,341	51,902	56,610	61,065
552 Health research.....	7,677	8,300	8,527	8,737	8,947	9,156
553 Education and training of health care work force.....	556	392	409	413	415	416
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety...	1,393	1,301	1,322	1,331	1,338	1,346
<b>TOTAL, 550 HEALTH.....</b>	<b>51,149</b>	<b>53,571</b>	<b>57,599</b>	<b>62,383</b>	<b>67,311</b>	<b>71,983</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>570 MEDICARE</b>						
571 Medicare.....	107,450	125,387	136,078	147,694	161,248	174,967
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>						
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social security).....	6,510	6,155	6,143	6,019	5,914	5,801
602 Federal employee retirement and disability....	83,858	86,397	90,430	94,194	97,411	100,756
603 Unemployment compensation.....	24,338	24,101	23,861	22,847	22,598	22,344
604 Housing assistance.....	9,963	10,207	18,153	16,719	15,705	15,047
605 Food and nutrition assistance.....	20,957	20,928	21,856	22,585	23,325	24,141
609 Other income security.....	29,183	28,632	30,451	31,995	33,441	35,562
<b>TOTAL, 600 INCOME SECURITY.....</b>	<b>174,810</b>	<b>176,420</b>	<b>190,894</b>	<b>194,360</b>	<b>198,394</b>	<b>203,651</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>650 SOCIAL SECURITY</b>						
651 Social security.....	288,344	315,500	343,018	367,745	395,118	419,666
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(5,414)	(6,167)	(4,921)	(5,517)	(5,854)	(6,198)
(Off-budget).....	(282,931)	(309,332)	(338,097)	(362,228)	(389,264)	(413,468)
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>						
701 Income security for veterans.....	16,429	16,701	17,098	17,411	17,645	17,802
702 Veterans education, training and rehabilitation.....	409	253	265	338	395	446
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	11,206	11,127	11,877	12,139	12,379	12,654
704 Veterans housing.....	970	1,084	986	1,019	1,075	482
705 Other veterans benefits and services.....	883	926	875	878	876	876
<b>TOTAL, 700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES.....</b>	<b>29,897</b>	<b>30,091</b>	<b>31,102</b>	<b>31,785</b>	<b>32,371</b>	<b>32,259</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$500 thousand or less  
On-budget unless otherwise stated.

**Table 5.1 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<b>750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>							
751 Federal law enforcement activities.....	1,557	414	1,685	1,894	2,065	2,214	2,409
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities....	726	187	863	1,029	1,190	1,370	1,484
753 Federal correctional activities.....	208	55	297	308	339	320	352
754 Criminal justice assistance.....	810	205	758	654	656	498	169
<b>TOTAL, 750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE.....</b>	<b>3,301</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>3,603</b>	<b>3,885</b>	<b>4,251</b>	<b>4,402</b>	<b>4,414</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>							
801 Legislative functions.....	780	188	878	913	932	1,111	1,036
802 Executive direction and management.....	71	18	83	79	84	102	108
803 Central fiscal operations.....	1,776	464	1,919	2,129	2,389	2,680	2,826
804 General property and records management.....	341	70	509	369	454	372	553
805 Central personnel management.....	99	25	109	126	133	145	162
806 General purpose fiscal assistance.....	9,751	3,470	9,342	10,454	8,282	8,664	6,249
808 Other general government.....	470	177	531	618	493	592	764
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts.....	-322	-150	-256	-289	-198	-351	-222
<b>TOTAL, 800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT.....</b>	<b>12,965</b>	<b>4,262</b>	<b>13,115</b>	<b>14,399</b>	<b>12,568</b>	<b>13,317</b>	<b>11,475</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$500 thousand or less  
On-budget unless otherwise stated.

**Table 5.1 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>							
751 Federal law enforcement activities.....	2,658	3,061	3,433	3,709	3,728	4,726	5,140
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities....	1,530	1,702	1,905	2,204	2,190	2,680	2,926
753 Federal correctional activities.....	423	468	495	599	595	867	1,059
754 Criminal justice assistance.....	140	137	215	220	265	502	316
<b>TOTAL, 750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE.....</b>	<b>4,751</b>	<b>5,367</b>	<b>6,047</b>	<b>6,733</b>	<b>6,777</b>	<b>8,775</b>	<b>9,441</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>							
801 Legislative functions.....	1,175	1,418	1,443	1,358	1,412	1,572	1,602
802 Executive direction and management.....	95	103	111	118	110	115	125
803 Central fiscal operations.....	2,944	3,410	3,640	3,875	4,046	4,797	5,189
804 General property and records management.....	293	476	337	407	382	380	298
805 Central personnel management.....	141	142	148	149	136	141	145
806 General purpose fiscal assistance.....	6,389	6,361	6,795	6,322	5,847	1,369	1,963
808 Other general government.....	543	794	498	565	760	985	1,805
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts.....	-216	-636	-513	-506	-78	-623	-694
<b>TOTAL, 800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT.....</b>	<b>11,365</b>	<b>12,068</b>	<b>12,459</b>	<b>12,289</b>	<b>12,615</b>	<b>8,736</b>	<b>10,435</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$500 thousand or less  
On-budget unless otherwise stated.

**Table 5.1 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>						
751 Federal law enforcement activities.....	4,717	5,693	5,731	5,788	5,805	5,839
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities....	3,364	3,217	3,264	3,307	3,343	3,377
753 Federal correctional activities.....	1,361	1,554	1,614	1,899	2,013	1,818
754 Criminal justice assistance.....	420	196	210	218	225	227
<b>TOTAL, 750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE.....</b>	<b>9,862</b>	<b>10,661</b>	<b>10,818</b>	<b>11,211</b>	<b>11,385</b>	<b>11,261</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>						
801 Legislative functions.....	1,670	1,656	1,660	1,659	1,654	1,645
802 Executive direction and management.....	137	275	289	287	293	286
803 Central fiscal operations.....	5,408	5,833	5,932	6,050	6,111	6,161
804 General property and records management.....	94	107	84	84	82	76
805 Central personnel management.....	151	190	164	166	167	168
806 General purpose fiscal assistance.....	1,974	1,756	1,933	1,986	2,011	2,035
808 Other general government.....	882	761	721	714	701	690
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts.....	-400	-459	-640	-955	-1,156	-1,362
<b>TOTAL, 800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT.....</b>	<b>9,916</b>	<b>10,120</b>	<b>10,144</b>	<b>9,990</b>	<b>9,863</b>	<b>9,698</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>870 CENTRAL FEDERAL CREDIT ACTIVITIES</b>						
871 Central Federal credit activities.....	---	2,107	2,092	1,715	1,499	1,411
<b>TOTAL, 870 CENTRAL FEDERAL CREDIT ACTIVITIES.....</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>2,107</b>	<b>2,092</b>	<b>1,715</b>	<b>1,499</b>	<b>1,411</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$500 thousand or less  
On-budget unless otherwise stated.



**Table 5.1 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<b>900 NET INTEREST</b>							
901 Interest on the public debt.....	37,063	8,102	41,900	48,695	59,837	74,781	95,503
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds....	-4,988	-177	-5,488	-6,128	-7,727	-9,707	-11,523
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds...	-2,812	-93	-2,650	-2,403	-2,224	-2,339	-2,288
908 Other interest.....	-2,547	-887	-3,875	-4,723	-7,273	-10,220	-12,958
<b>TOTAL, 900 NET INTEREST.....</b>	<b>26,716</b>	<b>6,945</b>	<b>29,886</b>	<b>35,442</b>	<b>42,613</b>	<b>52,517</b>	<b>68,735</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(29,528)	(7,038)	(32,537)	(37,844)	(44,837)	(54,855)	(71,023)
(Off-budget).....	(-2,812)	(-93)	(-2,650)	(-2,403)	(-2,224)	(-2,339)	(-2,288)
<b>950 UNDISTRIBUTED OFFSETTING RECEIPTS</b>							
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget).....	-10,761	-2,646	-11,528	-12,401	-13,095	-14,638	-16,473
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget).....	-963	-249	-977	-1,060	-1,114	-1,204	-1,430
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf.....	-2,662	-1,311	-2,374	-2,259	-3,267	-4,101	-10,138
<b>TOTAL, 950 UNDISTRIBUTED OFFSETTING RECEIPTS.....</b>	<b>-14,386</b>	<b>-4,206</b>	<b>-14,879</b>	<b>-15,720</b>	<b>-17,476</b>	<b>-19,942</b>	<b>-28,041</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(-13,423)	(-3,957)	(-13,902)	(-14,660)	(-16,362)	(-18,738)	(-26,611)
(Off-budget).....	(-963)	(-249)	(-977)	(-1,060)	(-1,114)	(-1,204)	(-1,430)
<b>TOTAL BUDGET AUTHORITY.....</b>	<b>420,254</b>	<b>93,535</b>	<b>472,654</b>	<b>512,434</b>	<b>569,634</b>	<b>676,695</b>	<b>745,887</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(353,865)	(75,519)	(395,836)	(427,043)	(471,640)	(563,486)	(615,712)
(Off-budget).....	(66,389)	(18,016)	(76,817)	(85,391)	(97,994)	(113,209)	(130,176)

\* \$500 thousand or less  
On-budget unless otherwise stated.

**Table 5.1 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>900 NET INTEREST</b>							
901 Interest on the public debt.....	117,190	128,619	153,822	178,823	190,155	195,249	214,066
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds....	-13,995	-15,257	-17,044	-21,838	-26,558	-29,662	-34,480
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds...	-2,071	-1,845	-3,310	-4,118	-4,329	-5,290	-7,416
908 Other interest.....	-16,130	-21,742	-22,410	-23,437	-23,285	-21,732	-20,426
<b>TOTAL, 900 NET INTEREST.....</b>	<b>84,995</b>	<b>89,775</b>	<b>111,059</b>	<b>129,431</b>	<b>135,982</b>	<b>138,565</b>	<b>151,744</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(87,065)	(91,620)	(114,368)	(133,549)	(140,311)	(143,856)	(159,160)
(Off-budget).....	(-2,071)	(-1,845)	(-3,310)	(-4,118)	(-4,329)	(-5,290)	(-7,416)
<b>950 UNDISTRIBUTED OFFSETTING RECEIPTS</b>							
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget).....	-18,203	-21,706	-23,219	-24,648	-25,434	-27,259	-29,037
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget).....	-1,646	-1,778	-2,044	-2,509	-2,857	-3,300	-4,382
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf.....	-6,250	-10,491	-6,694	-5,542	-4,716	-4,021	-3,548
954 Sale of major assets.....	---	---	---	---	---	-1,875	---
<b>TOTAL, 950 UNDISTRIBUTED OFFSETTING RECEIPTS.....</b>	<b>-26,099</b>	<b>-33,976</b>	<b>-31,957</b>	<b>-32,698</b>	<b>-33,007</b>	<b>-36,455</b>	<b>-36,967</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(-24,453)	(-32,198)	(-29,913)	(-30,189)	(-30,150)	(-33,155)	(-32,585)
(Off-budget).....	(-1,646)	(-1,778)	(-2,044)	(-2,509)	(-2,857)	(-3,300)	(-4,382)
<b>TOTAL BUDGET AUTHORITY.....</b>	<b>809,854</b>	<b>888,082</b>	<b>949,921</b>	<b>1,074,057</b>	<b>1,072,773</b>	<b>1,099,893</b>	<b>1,185,526</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(666,387)	(728,325)	(783,846)	(889,710)	(883,158)	(886,491)	(944,035)
(Off-budget).....	(143,467)	(159,758)	(166,075)	(184,347)	(189,615)	(213,402)	(241,491)

\* \$500 thousand or less  
On-budget unless otherwise stated.

**Table 5.1 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>900 NET INTEREST</b>						
901 Interest on the public debt.....	235,618	248,086	251,795	247,471	241,849	234,306
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds....	-39,775	-44,652	-49,244	-52,535	-54,761	-56,477
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds...	-11,210	-14,888	-19,677	-24,008	-27,898	-31,661
908 Other interest.....	-18,929	-18,437	-17,134	-16,423	-15,146	-13,841
<b>TOTAL, 900 NET INTEREST.....</b>	<b>165,704</b>	<b>170,109</b>	<b>165,740</b>	<b>154,504</b>	<b>144,044</b>	<b>132,327</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(176,914)	(184,997)	(185,417)	(178,512)	(171,942)	(163,988)
(Off-budget).....	(-11,210)	(-14,888)	(-19,677)	(-24,008)	(-27,898)	(-31,661)
<b>920 ALLOWANCES</b>						
921 Civilian agency pay raises.....	---	153	1,457	2,584	3,624	4,494
924 Employee health benefits reform.....	---	-256	-373	-423	-483	-552
925 Reduced Government mail rates.....	---	-261	-261	-261	-261	-261
<b>TOTAL, 920 ALLOWANCES.....</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>-364</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>2,880</b>	<b>3,681</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>950 UNDISTRIBUTED OFFSETTING RECEIPTS</b>						
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget).....	-29,427	-27,844	-29,158	-30,283	-31,407	-32,847
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget).....	-4,849	-5,551	-5,928	-6,444	-7,000	-7,568
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf.....	-2,655	-3,710	-3,283	-3,516	-3,320	-3,495
954 Sale of major assets.....	---	-2,285	-1,500	-1,200	-1,000	-1,000
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts.....	---	-2,652	-2,476	-550	-625	-950
<b>TOTAL, 950 UNDISTRIBUTED OFFSETTING RECEIPTS.....</b>	<b>-36,931</b>	<b>-42,042</b>	<b>-42,345</b>	<b>-41,993</b>	<b>-43,352</b>	<b>-45,860</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(-32,082)	(-36,491)	(-36,417)	(-35,549)	(-36,352)	(-38,292)
(Off-budget).....	(-4,849)	(-5,551)	(-5,928)	(-6,444)	(-7,000)	(-7,568)
<b>TOTAL BUDGET AUTHORITY.....</b>	<b>1,272,703</b>	<b>1,331,210</b>	<b>1,403,092</b>	<b>1,452,412</b>	<b>1,504,548</b>	<b>1,547,781</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
(On-budget).....	(1,005,831)	(1,042,317)	(1,090,600)	(1,120,636)	(1,150,182)	(1,173,542)
(Off-budget).....	(266,872)	(288,893)	(312,492)	(331,776)	(354,366)	(374,239)

\* \$500 thousand or less  
On-budget unless otherwise stated.

**Table 5.2 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Legislative Branch.....	936	226	1,057	1,087	1,131	1,318	1,251	1,414
The Judiciary.....	346	87	431	459	521	609	656	733
Executive Office of the President.....	69	18	78	78	82	101	103	93
Funds Appropriated to the President.....	10,933	-733	5,387	8,546	6,748	13,422	16,515	11,032
Agriculture.....	20,755	4,245	21,897	26,719	37,314	39,628	47,496	57,481
Commerce.....	1,732	357	7,814	1,892	2,086	2,610	2,072	1,834
Defense-Military.....	95,503	22,925	107,906	114,531	123,595	140,651	176,110	211,513
Defense-Civil.....	9,524	2,603	10,738	11,981	13,083	15,237	16,953	18,000
Education.....	9,384	3,387	10,806	11,878	14,263	15,289	16,837	15,454
Energy.....	4,946	1,312	6,977	10,660	10,331	10,025	11,241	12,486
Health and Human Services-except social security	48,207	12,011	55,747	61,166	69,440	78,860	92,592	100,840
Health and Human Services-social security.....	70,164	18,358	80,445	88,854	101,332	116,752	133,893	147,183
Housing and Urban Development.....	29,200	400	33,818	37,994	31,142	35,852	34,220	20,911
Interior.....	2,735	1,037	3,741	4,643	4,770	4,678	4,408	3,810
Justice.....	2,180	566	2,340	2,378	2,502	2,472	2,325	2,627
Labor.....	20,464	3,675	31,303	20,084	28,623	28,803	29,460	27,239
State.....	939	380	1,279	1,527	1,778	2,136	2,335	2,587
Transportation.....	11,082	5,128	9,763	14,035	17,917	19,963	25,520	23,739
Treasury.....	46,632	11,010	50,322	57,283	64,576	90,509	92,097	111,246
Veterans Affairs.....	19,653	4,524	19,043	19,013	20,471	21,177	23,136	24,948
Environmental Protection Agency.....	772	189	2,764	5,499	5,403	4,669	3,026	3,674
General Services Administration.....	275	53	442	304	378	291	469	227
National Aeronautics and Space Administration...	3,552	932	3,876	4,244	4,743	5,350	5,634	6,200
Office of Personnel Management.....	13,559	1,607	17,041	18,215	20,982	24,917	29,001	32,629
Small Business Administration.....	621	31	1,068	3,555	2,081	2,145	1,355	748
Other Independent Agencies.....	18,279	3,683	9,589	10,062	11,769	31,220	19,031	13,371
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-22,186	-4,477	-23,018	-24,250	-27,428	-31,988	-41,852	-42,165
(On-budget).....	(-18,411)	(-4,135)	(-19,390)	(-20,788)	(-24,089)	(-28,445)	(-38,134)	(-38,448)
(Off-budget).....	(-3,775)	(-342)	(-3,627)	(-3,463)	(-3,338)	(-3,543)	(-3,718)	(-3,717)
<b>Total budget authority.....</b>	<b>420,254</b>	<b>93,535</b>	<b>472,654</b>	<b>512,434</b>	<b>569,634</b>	<b>676,695</b>	<b>745,887</b>	<b>809,854</b>

**Table 5.2 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.
Legislative Branch.....	1,687	1,770	1,705	1,722	1,875	2,127	2,114	2,139
The Judiciary.....	823	904	1,052	1,044	1,267	1,338	1,506	1,541
Executive Office of the President.....	101	109	116	108	118	125	127	272
Funds Appropriated to the President.....	6,590	18,946	20,364	10,709	13,002	11,656	10,123	12,335
Agriculture.....	69,921	46,824	61,916	59,249	52,518	55,236	59,664	50,843
Commerce.....	1,923	2,016	2,309	1,980	2,155	2,450	2,759	3,151
Defense-Military.....	238,900	258,176	286,827	281,436	279,469	283,755	290,186	305,645
Defense-Civil.....	19,591	19,225	30,347	32,682	35,137	36,329	38,007	38,134
Education.....	15,397	15,423	19,077	17,872	19,608	20,234	22,186	25,886
Energy.....	11,893	10,953	12,618	10,559	10,125	11,163	11,963	12,404
Health and Human Services-except social security	116,833	128,000	141,107	156,535	159,715	177,043	196,062	214,108
Health and Human Services-social security.....	163,380	171,429	190,973	196,802	221,992	253,289	282,931	309,332
Housing and Urban Development.....	16,561	18,148	31,398	15,928	14,657	14,949	14,912	16,758
Interior.....	4,956	4,917	5,016	4,589	5,279	5,246	5,561	2,953
Justice.....	3,046	3,461	3,848	3,865	5,210	5,630	6,404	6,882
Labor.....	36,413	34,826	27,660	28,839	30,252	30,684	31,660	31,379
State.....	2,759	2,979	3,562	4,039	3,765	3,757	3,893	4,437
Transportation.....	26,308	28,596	28,770	28,079	26,122	27,169	28,428	27,772
Treasury.....	117,237	141,638	166,101	179,675	181,857	204,104	227,519	245,010
Veterans Affairs.....	25,324	26,477	27,298	27,075	27,363	29,432	29,771	29,963
Environmental Protection Agency.....	3,688	4,064	4,346	3,446	5,344	4,968	5,079	4,787
General Services Administration.....	393	247	309	287	281	184	-21	-13
National Aeronautics and Space Administration...	7,065	7,458	7,573	7,807	10,923	9,062	10,954	13,148
Office of Personnel Management.....	35,724	37,695	41,606	44,200	44,775	48,141	50,615	53,275
Small Business Administration.....	1,278	971	1,254	714	604	418	419	437
Other Independent Agencies.....	11,368	16,998	15,561	18,497	18,789	25,900	27,796	21,137
Allowances.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-364
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-51,078	-52,329	-58,656	-64,967	-72,310	-78,863	-87,916	-102,141
(On-budget).....	(-47,455)	(-46,975)	(-52,029)	(-57,780)	(-63,720)	(-67,066)	(-71,857)	(-81,702)
(Off-budget).....	(-3,623)	(-5,354)	(-6,627)	(-7,186)	(-8,590)	(-11,798)	(-16,059)	(-20,439)
<b>Total budget authority.....</b>	<b>888,082</b>	<b>949,921</b>	<b>1,074,057</b>	<b>1,072,773</b>	<b>1,099,893</b>	<b>1,185,526</b>	<b>1,272,703</b>	<b>1,331,210</b>

**Table 5.2 -- BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
Legislative Branch.....	2,153	2,168	2,182	2,192
The Judiciary.....	1,573	1,600	1,624	1,648
Executive Office of the President.....	286	284	285	283
Funds Appropriated to the President.....	11,680	11,811	12,152	12,435
Agriculture.....	52,366	51,061	48,809	45,032
Commerce.....	2,125	1,891	1,901	1,807
Defense-Military.....	320,909	335,710	350,744	365,600
Defense-Civil.....	40,363	42,393	44,355	46,433
Education.....	24,807	24,169	23,417	23,384
Energy.....	14,014	14,555	14,920	15,374
Health and Human Services-except social security	229,272	246,518	266,099	286,086
Health and Human Services-social security.....	338,097	362,228	389,264	413,468
Housing and Urban Development.....	25,142	23,040	22,038	20,663
Interior.....	4,851	4,638	3,248	4,456
Justice.....	7,148	7,467	7,626	7,469
Labor.....	31,621	30,725	30,568	30,388
State.....	4,496	4,582	4,658	4,734
Transportation.....	27,705	27,954	27,745	27,935
Treasury.....	248,986	244,910	240,183	233,597
Veterans Affairs.....	30,993	31,682	32,276	32,169
Environmental Protection Agency.....	4,658	4,382	4,117	3,517
General Services Administration.....	-32	-34	-31	-43
National Aeronautics and Space Administration...	14,634	15,670	16,318	16,673
Office of Personnel Management.....	55,360	57,794	59,592	61,641
Small Business Administration.....	439	340	274	233
Other Independent Agencies.....	19,888	21,507	23,317	20,923
Allowances.....	823	1,900	2,880	3,681
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-111,265	-118,537	-126,011	-133,997
(On-budget).....	(-85,660)	(-88,085)	(-91,113)	(-94,768)
(Off-budget).....	(-25,605)	(-30,452)	(-34,898)	(-39,229)
<b>Total budget authority.....</b>	<b>1,403,092</b>	<b>1,452,412</b>	<b>1,504,548</b>	<b>1,547,781</b>

Table 5.3 -- PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976-1994

Department or other unit	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Legislative Branch.....	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
The Judiciary.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Executive Office of the President.....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Funds Appropriated to the President.....	2.6	-.8	1.1	1.7	1.2	2.0	2.2	1.4
Agriculture.....	4.9	4.5	4.6	5.2	6.6	5.9	6.4	7.1
Commerce.....	0.4	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Defense-Military.....	22.7	24.5	22.8	22.4	21.7	20.8	23.6	26.1
Defense-Civil.....	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
Education.....	2.2	3.6	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.9
Energy.....	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
Health and Human Services-except social security	11.5	12.8	11.8	11.9	12.2	11.7	12.4	12.5
Health and Human Services-social security.....	16.7	19.6	17.0	17.3	17.8	17.3	18.0	18.2
Housing and Urban Development.....	6.9	0.4	7.2	7.4	5.5	5.3	4.6	2.6
Interior.....	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
Justice.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Labor.....	4.9	3.9	6.6	3.9	5.0	4.3	3.9	3.4
State.....	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Transportation.....	2.6	5.5	2.1	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.9
Treasury.....	11.1	11.8	10.6	11.2	11.3	13.4	12.3	13.7
Veterans Affairs.....	4.7	4.8	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.1
Environmental Protection Agency.....	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5
General Services Administration.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*
National Aeronautics and Space Administration...	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Office of Personnel Management.....	3.2	1.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0
Small Business Administration.....	0.1	*	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Other Independent Agencies.....	4.3	3.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	4.6	2.6	1.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-5.3	-4.8	-4.9	-4.7	-4.8	-4.7	-5.6	-5.2
(On-budget).....	(-4.4)	(-4.4)	(-4.1)	(-4.1)	(-4.2)	(-4.2)	(-5.1)	(-4.7)
(Off-budget).....	(-.9)	(-.4)	(-.8)	(-.7)	(-.6)	(-.5)	(-.5)	(-.5)
Total budget authority.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* 0.05 percent or less

Table 5.3 -- PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976-1994

Department or other unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.
Legislative Branch.....	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
The Judiciary.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Executive Office of the President.....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Funds Appropriated to the President.....	0.7	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9
Agriculture.....	7.9	4.9	5.8	5.5	4.8	4.7	4.7	3.8
Commerce.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Defense-Military.....	26.9	27.2	26.7	26.2	25.4	23.9	22.8	23.0
Defense-Civil.....	2.2	2.0	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9
Education.....	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9
Energy.....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Health and Human Services-except social security	13.2	13.5	13.1	14.6	14.5	14.9	15.4	16.1
Health and Human Services-social security.....	18.4	18.0	17.8	18.3	20.2	21.4	22.2	23.2
Housing and Urban Development.....	1.9	1.9	2.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
Interior.....	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Justice.....	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Labor.....	4.1	3.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4
State.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Transportation.....	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1
Treasury.....	13.2	14.9	15.5	16.7	16.5	17.2	17.9	18.4
Veterans Affairs.....	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3
Environmental Protection Agency.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
General Services Administration.....	*	*	*	*	*	*	-*	-*
National Aeronautics and Space Administration...	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0
Office of Personnel Management.....	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
Small Business Administration.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*
Other Independent Agencies.....	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.6
Allowances.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	-*
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-5.8	-5.5	-5.5	-6.1	-6.6	-6.7	-6.9	-7.7
(On-budget).....	(-5.3)	(-4.9)	(-4.8)	(-5.4)	(-5.8)	(-5.7)	(-5.6)	(-6.1)
(Off-budget).....	(-.4)	(-.6)	(-.6)	(-.7)	(-.8)	(-1.0)	(-1.3)	(-1.5)
Total budget authority.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* 0.05 percent or less



Table 5.3 -- PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976-1994

Department or other unit	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
Legislative Branch.....	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
The Judiciary.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Executive Office of the President.....	*	*	*	*
Funds Appropriated to the President.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Agriculture.....	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.9
Commerce.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Defense-Military.....	22.9	23.1	23.3	23.6
Defense-Civil.....	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
Education.....	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
Energy.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Health and Human Services-except social security	16.3	17.0	17.7	18.5
Health and Human Services-social security.....	24.1	24.9	25.9	26.7
Housing and Urban Development.....	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3
Interior.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Justice.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Labor.....	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0
State.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Transportation.....	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
Treasury.....	17.7	16.9	16.0	15.1
Veterans Affairs.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
Environmental Protection Agency.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
General Services Administration.....	-*	-*	-*	-*
National Aeronautics and Space Administration...	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Office of Personnel Management.....	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0
Small Business Administration.....	*	*	*	*
Other Independent Agencies.....	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
Allowances.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts.....	-7.9	-8.2	-8.4	-8.7
(On-budget).....	(-6.1)	(-6.1)	(-6.1)	(-6.1)
(Off-budget).....	(-1.8)	(-2.1)	(-2.3)	(-2.5)
Total budget authority.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* 0.05 percent or less

## Notes on Section 6 (Composition of Federal Government Outlays)

The "composition" categories in this section divide total outlays (including social security) into national defense and nondefense components, and then disaggregate the nondefense spending into several parts:

-- Payments for individuals:

These are Federal Government spending programs designed to transfer income (in cash or in kind) to individuals or families. To the extent feasible, this category does not include reimbursements for current service rendered (e.g., salaries and interest). The payments may be in the form of cash or may take the form of the provision of services or the payment of bills for activities that are largely financed from personal income. They include outlays for the provision of medical care (in veterans hospitals, for example) and for the payment of medical bills (e.g., medicare). They also include subsidies to reduce the cost of housing below market rates, and food and nutrition assistance (such as food stamps). The data base, while not precise, provides a reasonable perspective of the size and composition of income support transfers within any particular year and trends over time. Section 11 disaggregates the components of this category.

The tables in Section 6 show that a significant amount of payments for individuals takes the form of grants to State and local governments for them to use to finance benefits for the ultimate recipients. These grants include medicaid, some food and nutrition assistance, and a significant portion of the housing assistance payments. Sections 11 and 12 provide a more detailed disaggregation of this spending.

-- All other grants to State and local governments:

This category is composed of the Federal nondefense grants to State and local governments other than grants defined as payments for individuals. Section 12 disaggregates this spending.

-- Net interest:

This category is composed of all spending (including offsetting receipts) included in the functional category "net interest." Most spending for net interest is paid to the public as interest on the Federal debt. As shown in Table 3.3, net interest includes, as an offset, significant amounts of interest income.

-- All other:

This category is composed of all remaining Federal spending (and offsetting receipts) except for the offsetting receipts included in the category "undistributed offsetting receipts." It includes all Federal loan activities and most Federal spending for foreign assistance, farm price supports, medical and other scientific research, and, in general, Federal direct program operations.

-- Undistributed offsetting receipts:

This is function 950 as shown in the functional tables. Additional details on its composition can be found at the end of Table 3.3.

The same basic structure is used for the composition categories in Tables 6.1 and 6.2. Table 6.1 shows these outlays in current dollars and in constant dollars, and Table 6.2 shows the percentage distribution of current dollar outlays and the current dollar outlays as percentages of GNP. The term "constant dollars" means the amounts of money that would have had to be spent in each year if, on average, the unit cost of everything purchased each year (including income transfers, interest, etc.) were the same as in the base year (1982). The adjustments to constant dollars are made by applying a series of price deflators to the current dollar data base. The composite deflator is used to produce estimates of constant dollar receipts, and is published in table 1.3. The separate deflators used for these calculations are not published in this book, but are available upon request. Requests should be to the Office of Management and Budget, Room 6025, NEOB, Washington, DC 20503.

Table 6.1 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND IN CONSTANT (FY 1982) DOLLARS: 1940-1994

Category	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
<b><u>In Current Dollars (millions)</u></b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	9,468	13,653	35,137	78,555	91,304	92,712
National defense 1/.....	1,660	6,435	25,658	66,699	79,143	82,965
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	1,657	1,730	1,758	1,647	1,721	2,215
Direct payments 2/.....	(1,360)	(1,374)	(1,348)	(1,220)	(1,260)	(1,784)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(298)	(356)	(410)	(427)	(461)	(432)
All other grants to State and local governments	574	491	482	487	449	427
Net Interest 2/.....	899	943	1,052	1,529	2,219	3,112
All other 2/.....	4,995	4,601	7,081	9,414	9,092	5,382
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-317	-547	-894	-1,221	-1,320	-1,389
Total nondefense.....	7,808	7,218	9,479	11,856	12,161	9,747
<b><u>In Constant (FY 1982) Dollars (billions)</u></b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	83.2	112.6	260.5	530.1	638.0	668.9
National defense 1/.....	15.1	51.2	174.7	414.8	522.1	591.3
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	11.7	11.6	10.9	9.2	9.0	11.1
Direct payments 2/.....	(9.6)	(9.2)	(8.3)	(6.8)	(6.6)	(8.9)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(2.1)	(2.4)	(2.5)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.2)
All other grants to State and local governments	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.4
Net Interest 2/.....	6.9	6.9	7.3	10.1	14.4	19.8
All other 2/.....	47.8	44.8	73.9	106.1	104.4	58.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-3.5	-6.6	-10.4	-14.3	-15.4	-15.5
Total nondefense.....	68.1	61.3	85.9	115.2	116.0	77.6

1/ Includes grants to State and local governments

2/ Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

Table 6.1 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND IN CONSTANT (FY 1982) DOLLARS: 1940-1994

Category	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
<b><u>In Current Dollars (millions)</u></b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	55,232	34,496	29,764	38,835	42,562	45,514
National defense 1/.....	42,681	12,808	9,105	13,150	13,724	23,566
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	5,673	9,052	9,043	10,065	13,664	10,279
Direct payments 2/.....	(5,222)	(8,292)	(8,208)	(9,029)	(12,407)	(8,955)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(451)	(761)	(835)	(1,036)	(1,257)	(1,324)
All other grants to State and local governments	368	842	777	840	996	964
Net Interest 2/.....	4,111	4,204	4,341	4,523	4,812	4,665
All other 2/.....	3,867	9,141	8,141	12,035	11,182	8,373
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-1,468	-1,552	-1,643	-1,779	-1,817	-2,332
Total nondefense.....	12,551	21,688	20,659	25,685	28,838	21,948
<b><u>In Constant (FY 1982) Dollars (billions)</u></b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	415.3	212.8	158.2	202.5	220.5	250.6
National defense 1/.....	339.8	89.9	55.8	77.4	83.9	150.3
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	26.6	38.7	35.6	38.6	52.6	37.4
Direct payments 2/.....	(24.4)	(35.4)	(32.3)	(34.6)	(47.7)	(32.6)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(2.1)	(3.2)	(3.3)	(4.0)	(4.8)	(4.8)
All other grants to State and local governments	2.8	5.0	4.4	4.5	5.5	4.8
Net Interest 2/.....	23.4	20.1	18.7	18.9	20.2	18.6
All other 2/.....	37.9	71.7	55.3	74.5	70.2	56.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-15.1	-12.6	-11.6	-11.4	-11.9	-17.0
Total nondefense.....	75.4	122.9	102.4	125.0	136.5	100.4

1/ Includes grants to State and local governments

2/ Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

Table 6.1 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND IN CONSTANT (FY 1982) DOLLARS: 1940-1994

Category	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b><u>In Current Dollars (millions)</u></b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	67,686	76,101	70,855	68,444	70,640	76,578
National defense 1/.....	46,089	52,802	49,266	42,729	42,523	45,430
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	10,853	10,950	12,610	14,297	15,208	17,027
Direct payments 2/.....	(9,528)	(9,460)	(10,999)	(12,674)	(13,534)	(15,226)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(1,325)	(1,490)	(1,611)	(1,623)	(1,674)	(1,802)
All other grants to State and local governments	1,108	1,332	1,431	1,574	1,877	2,164
Net Interest 2/.....	4,701	5,156	4,811	4,850	5,079	5,354
All other 2/.....	8,313	9,432	6,134	8,488	9,541	10,750
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-3,377	-3,571	-3,397	-3,493	-3,589	-4,146
Total nondefense.....	21,597	23,299	21,589	25,715	28,117	31,148
<b><u>In Constant (FY 1982) Dollars (billions)</u></b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	349.3	367.5	330.9	311.1	306.2	318.8
National defense 1/.....	258.9	271.5	250.0	211.0	198.5	203.5
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	38.2	37.6	42.8	48.3	50.6	55.0
Direct payments 2/.....	(33.5)	(32.5)	(37.3)	(42.8)	(45.0)	(49.2)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(4.7)	(5.1)	(5.5)	(5.5)	(5.6)	(5.8)
All other grants to State and local governments	5.3	6.1	6.7	7.2	8.3	8.9
Net Interest 2/.....	18.4	19.7	18.2	18.0	18.2	18.5
All other 2/.....	50.8	54.5	33.8	46.9	50.2	55.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-22.3	-22.1	-20.5	-20.2	-19.6	-22.1
Total nondefense.....	90.5	95.8	81.0	100.1	107.6	115.3

1/ Includes grants to State and local governments

2/ Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

Table 6.1 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND IN CONSTANT (FY 1982) DOLLARS: 1940-1994

Category	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
<b><u>In Current Dollars (millions)</u></b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	82,405	92,098	92,191	97,723	106,821	111,316
National defense 1/.....	46,815	49,015	48,130	49,601	52,345	53,400
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	20,931	22,757	24,162	27,525	28,931	30,948
Direct payments 2/.....	(18,810)	(20,393)	(21,682)	(24,907)	(25,987)	(27,677)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(2,121)	(2,364)	(2,480)	(2,618)	(2,944)	(3,271)
All other grants to State and local governments	2,770	4,088	4,534	4,497	4,965	5,291
Net Interest 2/.....	5,604	5,762	6,947	6,716	6,889	7,740
All other 2/.....	10,670	15,089	13,238	14,191	18,965	19,734
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-4,385	-4,613	-4,820	-4,807	-5,274	-5,797
Total nondefense.....	35,590	43,083	44,061	48,122	54,477	57,915
<b><u>In Constant (FY 1982) Dollars (billions)</u></b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	322.8	346.9	340.4	354.6	383.7	384.6
National defense 1/.....	198.3	196.0	192.1	195.2	202.2	197.1
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	65.9	70.5	73.2	82.2	85.1	89.5
Direct payments 2/.....	(59.2)	(63.2)	(65.7)	(74.4)	(76.5)	(80.1)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(6.7)	(7.3)	(7.5)	(7.8)	(8.7)	(9.5)
All other grants to State and local governments	10.9	15.6	17.2	17.0	18.4	19.1
Net Interest 2/.....	18.8	18.9	22.3	21.4	21.5	23.8
All other 2/.....	50.6	67.1	57.6	60.2	79.4	79.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-21.8	-21.2	-22.0	-21.3	-22.9	-24.2
Total nondefense.....	124.4	150.9	148.4	159.4	181.5	187.6

1/ Includes grants to State and local governments

2/ Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

Table 6.1 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND IN CONSTANT (FY 1982) DOLLARS: 1940-1994

Category	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<b><u>In Current Dollars (millions)</u></b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	118,528 =====	118,228 =====	134,532 =====	157,464 =====	178,134 =====	183,640 =====
National defense 1/.....	54,757	50,620	58,111	71,417	81,926	82,497
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	32,203	33,084	37,048	43,159	49,772	57,132
Direct payments 2/.....	(28,658)	(29,385)	(32,771)	(38,392)	(43,779)	(49,983)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(3,545)	(3,699)	(4,277)	(4,767)	(5,993)	(7,149)
All other grants to State and local governments	6,585	7,178	8,585	10,439	12,530	12,980
Net Interest 2/.....	8,199	8,591	9,386	10,258	11,090	12,699
All other 2/.....	22,492	24,663	27,944	29,475	30,861	26,318
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986
Total nondefense.....	63,771	67,608	76,421	86,047	96,208	101,143
<b><u>In Constant (FY 1982) Dollars (billions)</u></b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	402.9 =====	394.6 =====	431.2 =====	488.4 =====	525.5 =====	510.4 =====
National defense 1/.....	198.8	181.4	197.9	235.1	254.8	243.4
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	91.6	92.7	101.3	114.6	128.0	140.6
Direct payments 2/.....	(81.5)	(82.3)	(89.6)	(102.0)	(112.6)	(123.0)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(10.1)	(10.4)	(11.7)	(12.7)	(15.4)	(17.6)
All other grants to State and local governments	23.4	25.0	28.8	33.3	37.9	37.1
Net Interest 2/.....	24.8	25.4	27.0	28.6	29.8	32.4
All other 2/.....	87.3	93.2	100.3	103.1	102.1	82.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-23.0	-23.1	-24.2	-26.2	-27.2	-25.5
Total nondefense.....	204.1	213.2	233.3	253.5	270.7	267.0

1/ Includes grants to State and local governments

2/ Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).



Table 6.1 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND IN CONSTANT (FY 1982) DOLLARS: 1940-1994

Category	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
<b><u>In Current Dollars (millions)</u></b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	195,649	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332
National defense 1/.....	81,692	78,872	79,174	76,681	79,347	86,509
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	64,691	80,412	92,892	104,524	120,137	153,519
Direct payments 2/.....	(56,079)	(70,030)	(79,112)	(90,860)	(105,557)	(137,074)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(8,612)	(10,381)	(13,780)	(13,664)	(14,581)	(16,445)
All other grants to State and local governments	15,416	17,683	20,550	28,126	28,712	33,272
Net Interest 2/.....	14,380	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244
All other 2/.....	28,102	28,471	32,171	32,437	36,462	49,390
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-8,632	-10,107	-9,533	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602
Total nondefense.....	113,953	131,300	151,507	169,026	190,012	245,824
<b><u>In Constant (FY 1982) Dollars (billions)</u></b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	509.4	509.4	527.6	527.5	528.7	586.0
National defense 1/.....	225.6	202.7	190.9	175.1	163.3	159.8
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	152.2	181.0	200.1	215.7	228.4	265.8
Direct payments 2/.....	(132.0)	(157.6)	(170.4)	(187.5)	(200.7)	(237.4)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(20.3)	(23.4)	(29.7)	(28.2)	(27.7)	(28.5)
All other grants to State and local governments	40.8	43.3	47.4	60.5	56.8	58.5
Net Interest 2/.....	34.7	34.0	33.6	35.9	41.1	40.4
All other 2/.....	81.4	75.7	79.7	68.3	71.8	84.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-25.4	-27.3	-24.1	-28.1	-32.8	-23.4
Total nondefense.....	283.7	306.7	336.7	352.4	365.3	426.2

1/ Includes grants to State and local governments

2/ Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

Table 6.1 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND IN CONSTANT (FY 1982) DOLLARS: 1940-1994

Category	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980
<b><u>In Current Dollars (millions)</u></b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	371,779	95,973	409,203	458,729	503,464	590,920
National defense 1/.....	89,619	22,269	97,241	104,495	116,342	133,995
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	180,132	45,377	196,321	210,986	232,878	277,487
Direct payments 2/.....	(160,492)	(40,396)	(174,144)	(186,811)	(206,024)	(245,560)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(19,640)	(4,980)	(22,177)	(24,175)	(26,854)	(31,927)
All other grants to State and local governments	39,365	10,924	46,141	53,655	55,911	59,431
Net Interest 2/.....	26,714	6,946	29,886	35,441	42,615	52,512
All other 2/.....	50,335	14,663	54,493	69,872	73,194	87,437
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720	-17,476	-19,942
Total nondefense.....	282,160	73,704	311,962	354,234	387,121	456,925
<b><u>In Constant (FY 1982) Dollars (billions)</u></b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	609.8	152.4	622.6	652.2	660.2	699.1
National defense 1/.....	153.6	37.1	154.3	155.0	159.1	164.0
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	291.7	71.2	295.5	296.8	301.6	324.7
Direct payments 2/.....	(259.9)	(63.4)	(262.1)	(262.8)	(266.8)	(287.3)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(31.8)	(7.8)	(33.4)	(34.0)	(34.8)	(37.4)
All other grants to State and local governments	64.3	17.3	70.1	75.7	71.8	68.4
Net Interest 2/.....	43.0	10.8	44.6	49.4	54.7	62.0
All other 2/.....	80.1	22.5	79.9	96.9	95.9	103.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-22.9	-6.4	-21.7	-21.7	-22.9	-23.8
Total nondefense.....	456.2	115.3	468.3	497.1	501.0	535.1

1/ Includes grants to State and local governments

2/ Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

Table 6.1 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND IN CONSTANT (FY 1982) DOLLARS: 1940-1994

Category	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
<b><u>In Current Dollars (millions)</u></b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	678,209	745,706	808,327	851,781	946,316	990,258
National defense 1/.....	157,513	185,309	209,903	227,413	252,748	273,375
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	323,413	356,739	395,351	399,821	425,637	449,439
Direct payments 2/.....	(286,482)	(318,863)	(353,715)	(355,537)	(377,547)	(396,603)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(36,931)	(37,875)	(41,636)	(44,284)	(48,090)	(52,836)
All other grants to State and local governments	57,756	50,252	50,773	53,198	57,650	59,345
Net Interest 2/.....	68,734	84,995	89,774	111,058	129,430	135,969
All other 2/.....	98,834	94,511	96,501	92,248	113,550	105,137
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007
Total nondefense.....	520,696	560,397	598,424	624,368	693,568	716,882
<b><u>In Constant (FY 1982) Dollars (billions)</u></b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	726.5	745.7	775.0	788.1	849.6	867.5
National defense 1/.....	171.4	185.3	201.3	211.3	230.0	243.7
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	344.3	356.7	378.6	368.7	380.0	390.6
Direct payments 2/.....	(305.0)	(318.9)	(338.7)	(327.9)	(337.1)	(344.7)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(39.3)	(37.9)	(39.9)	(40.8)	(42.9)	(45.9)
All other grants to State and local governments	61.3	50.3	48.8	49.3	51.0	50.9
Net Interest 2/.....	73.7	85.0	86.1	102.7	116.0	118.7
All other 2/.....	106.0	94.5	92.6	85.6	101.7	92.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-30.1	-26.1	-32.5	-29.4	-29.0	-28.6
Total nondefense.....	555.2	560.4	573.7	576.8	619.7	623.8

1/ Includes grants to State and local governments

2/ Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

Table 6.1 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND IN CONSTANT (FY 1982) DOLLARS: 1940-1994

Category	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.
<b><u>In Current Dollars (millions)</u></b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	1,003,830	1,064,044	1,137,030	1,151,848	1,207,291	1,244,438
National defense 1/.....	281,999	290,361	298,255	302,991	314,426	326,439
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	469,424	498,758	534,473	564,523	603,431	643,363
Direct payments 2/.....	(413,072)	(437,776)	(467,969)	(497,188)	(533,240)	(568,237)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(56,352)	(60,981)	(66,504)	(67,334)	(70,191)	(75,126)
All other grants to State and local governments	51,847	54,125	56,826	56,093	55,675	54,330
Net Interest 2/.....	138,570	151,748	165,704	170,109	165,740	154,504
All other 2/.....	98,445	106,019	118,703	100,175	110,364	107,795
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-36,455	-36,967	-36,931	-42,042	-42,345	-41,993
Total nondefense.....	721,831	773,683	838,775	848,856	892,865	918,000
<b><u>In Constant (FY 1982) Dollars (billions)</u></b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	857.8	879.2	902.4	881.2	892.7	894.9
National defense 1/.....	250.3	252.9	250.0	244.6	245.6	248.3
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	393.1	400.1	412.3	420.2	434.7	450.8
Direct payments 2/.....	(345.9)	(351.2)	(361.0)	(370.1)	(384.2)	(398.2)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(47.2)	(48.9)	(51.3)	(50.1)	(50.6)	(52.6)
All other grants to State and local governments	43.4	43.4	43.2	40.8	38.8	36.4
Net Interest 2/.....	117.2	124.4	130.7	129.4	122.1	110.7
All other 2/.....	84.6	88.9	95.6	78.4	83.4	79.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-30.8	-30.6	-29.4	-32.3	-31.9	-30.6
Total nondefense.....	607.4	626.3	652.4	636.5	647.1	646.6

1/ Includes grants to State and local governments

2/ Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

Table 6.1 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND IN CONSTANT (FY 1982) DOLLARS: 1940-1994

Category	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b><u>In Current Dollars (millions)</u></b>		
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	1,279,008 =====	1,311,601 =====
National defense 1/.....	339,914	354,320
Nondefense:		
Payments for individuals.....	680,069	718,081
Direct payments 2/.....	(599,582)	(633,132)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(80,487)	(84,949)
All other grants to State and local governments	53,297	52,953
Net Interest 2/.....	144,044	132,327
All other 2/.....	105,035	99,780
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-43,352	-45,860
Total nondefense.....	939,093	957,281
<b><u>In Constant (FY 1982) Dollars (billions)</u></b>		
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	899.7 =====	906.3 =====
National defense 1/.....	253.0	259.4
Nondefense:		
Payments for individuals.....	465.8	483.1
Direct payments 2/.....	(410.7)	(425.9)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(55.1)	(57.1)
All other grants to State and local governments	34.6	33.6
Net Interest 2/.....	100.8	91.0
All other 2/.....	75.6	70.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-30.2	-31.4
Total nondefense.....	646.7	647.0

1/ Includes grants to State and local governments

2/ Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

Table 6.2 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940-1994

Category	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
<b>As percentages of GNP</b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	9.9%	12.1%	24.7%	44.7%	45.2%	43.6%
National defense 1/.....	1.7	5.7	18.0	37.9	39.2	39.1
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0
Direct payments 2/.....	(1.4)	(1.2)	(0.9)	(0.7)	(0.6)	(0.8)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)
All other grants to State and local governments	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Net Interest 2/.....	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.5
All other 2/.....	5.2	4.1	5.0	5.4	4.5	2.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-.3	-.5	-.6	-.7	-.7	-.7
Total nondefense.....	8.2	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.0	4.6
Addendum: GNP (\$ billions).....	95.8	113.0	142.2	175.8	202.0	212.4
<b>As percentages of outlays</b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
National defense 1/.....	17.5	47.1	73.0	84.9	86.7	89.5
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	17.5	12.7	5.0	2.1	1.9	2.4
Direct payments 2/.....	(14.4)	(10.1)	(3.8)	(1.6)	(1.4)	(1.9)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(3.1)	(2.6)	(1.2)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)
All other grants to State and local governments	6.1	3.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
Net Interest 2/.....	9.5	6.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	3.4
All other 2/.....	52.8	33.7	20.2	12.0	10.0	5.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-3.4	-4.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5
Total nondefense.....	82.5	52.9	27.0	15.1	13.3	10.5

1/ Includes grants to State and local governments

2/ Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

Table 6.2 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940-1994

Category	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
<b>As percentages of GNP</b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	25.9%	15.4%	12.0%	14.7%	16.0%	14.4%
National defense 1/.....	20.0	5.7	3.7	5.0	5.1	7.5
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	2.7	4.0	3.6	3.8	5.1	3.3
Direct payments 2/.....	(2.5)	(3.7)	(3.3)	(3.4)	(4.7)	(2.8)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.4)
All other grants to State and local governments	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Net Interest 2/.....	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5
All other 2/.....	1.8	4.1	3.3	4.6	4.2	2.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-.7	-.7	-.7	-.7	-.7	-.7
Total nondefense.....	5.9	9.7	8.3	9.7	10.8	7.0
Addendum: GNP (\$ billions).....	212.9	223.6	247.8	263.9	266.8	315.0
<b>As percentages of outlays</b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
National defense 1/.....	77.3	37.1	30.6	33.9	32.2	51.8
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	10.3	26.2	30.4	25.9	32.1	22.6
Direct payments 2/.....	(9.5)	(24.0)	(27.6)	(23.3)	(29.2)	(19.7)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(0.8)	(2.2)	(2.8)	(2.7)	(3.0)	(2.9)
All other grants to State and local governments	0.7	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.1
Net Interest 2/.....	7.4	12.2	14.6	11.6	11.3	10.2
All other 2/.....	7.0	26.5	27.4	31.0	26.3	18.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-2.7	-4.5	-5.5	-4.6	-4.3	-5.1
Total nondefense.....	22.7	62.9	69.4	66.1	67.8	48.2

1/ Includes grants to State and local governments

2/ Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

Table 6.2 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940-1994

Category	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>As percentages of GNP</b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	19.8%	20.8%	19.2%	17.7%	16.9%	17.4%
National defense 1/.....	13.5	14.4	13.3	11.1	10.2	10.3
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.9
Direct payments 2/.....	(2.8)	(2.6)	(3.0)	(3.3)	(3.2)	(3.5)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)
All other grants to State and local governments	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Net Interest 2/.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
All other 2/.....	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
Total nondefense.....	6.3	6.4	5.8	6.7	6.7	7.1
Addendum: GNP (\$ billions).....	342.4	365.6	369.5	386.4	418.1	440.5
<b>As percentages of outlays</b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
National defense 1/.....	68.1	69.4	69.5	62.4	60.2	59.3
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	16.0	14.4	17.8	20.9	21.5	22.2
Direct payments 2/.....	(14.1)	(12.4)	(15.5)	(18.5)	(19.2)	(19.9)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.3)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.4)
All other grants to State and local governments	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.8
Net Interest 2/.....	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.0
All other 2/.....	12.3	12.4	8.7	12.4	13.5	14.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-5.0	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4
Total nondefense.....	31.9	30.6	30.5	37.6	39.8	40.7

1/ Includes grants to State and local governments

2/ Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).



Table 6.2 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940-1994

Category	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
<b>As percentages of GNP</b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	18.3%	19.1%	18.2%	18.9%	19.2%	18.9%
National defense 1/.....	10.4	10.2	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.1
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.3
Direct payments 2/.....	(4.2)	(4.2)	(4.3)	(4.8)	(4.7)	(4.7)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.6)
All other grants to State and local governments	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Net Interest 2/.....	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
All other 2/.....	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0
Total nondefense.....	7.9	8.9	8.7	9.3	9.8	9.9
Addendum: GNP (\$ billions).....	450.2	481.5	506.7	518.2	557.7	587.8
<b>As percentages of outlays</b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
National defense 1/.....	56.8	53.2	52.2	50.8	49.0	48.0
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	25.4	24.7	26.2	28.2	27.1	27.8
Direct payments 2/.....	(22.8)	(22.1)	(23.5)	(25.5)	(24.3)	(24.9)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.7)	(2.7)	(2.8)	(2.9)
All other grants to State and local governments	3.4	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.8
Net Interest 2/.....	6.8	6.3	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.0
All other 2/.....	12.9	16.4	14.4	14.5	17.8	17.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-5.3	-5.0	-5.2	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2
Total nondefense.....	43.2	46.8	47.8	49.2	51.0	52.0

1/ Includes grants to State and local governments

2/ Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

Table 6.2 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940-1994

Category	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<b>As percentages of GNP</b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	18.8%	17.6%	18.2%	19.8%	21.0%	19.8%
National defense 1/.....	8.7	7.5	7.9	9.0	9.6	8.9
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.1
Direct payments 2/.....	(4.6)	(4.4)	(4.4)	(4.8)	(5.2)	(5.4)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.7)	(0.8)
All other grants to State and local governments	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4
Net Interest 2/.....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
All other 2/.....	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	2.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9
Total nondefense.....	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.8	11.3	10.9
Addendum: GNP (\$ billions).....	629.2	672.6	739.0	794.6	849.4	929.5
<b>As percentages of outlays</b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
National defense 1/.....	46.2	42.8	43.2	45.4	46.0	44.9
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	27.2	28.0	27.5	27.4	27.9	31.1
Direct payments 2/.....	(24.2)	(24.9)	(24.4)	(24.4)	(24.6)	(27.2)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(3.0)	(3.1)	(3.2)	(3.0)	(3.4)	(3.9)
All other grants to State and local governments	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.1
Net Interest 2/.....	6.9	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.9
All other 2/.....	19.0	20.9	20.8	18.7	17.3	14.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9	-4.6	-4.5	-4.3
Total nondefense.....	53.8	57.2	56.8	54.6	54.0	55.1

1/ Includes grants to State and local governments

2/ Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

Table 6.2 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940-1994

Category	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
<b>As percentages of GNP</b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	19.8%	19.9%	20.0%	19.2%	19.0%	21.8%
National defense 1/.....	8.3	7.5	6.9	6.0	5.6	5.7
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	6.5	7.6	8.1	8.2	8.5	10.1
Direct payments 2/.....	(5.7)	(6.6)	(6.9)	(7.1)	(7.5)	(9.0)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(0.9)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.0)	(1.1)
All other grants to State and local governments	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.2
Net Interest 2/.....	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
All other 2/.....	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.6	3.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9
Total nondefense.....	11.5	12.4	13.1	13.2	13.4	16.1
Addendum: GNP (\$ billions).....	990.2	1,055.9	1,153.1	1,281.4	1,416.5	1,522.5
<b>As percentages of outlays</b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
National defense 1/.....	41.8	37.5	34.3	31.2	29.5	26.0
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	33.1	38.3	40.3	42.5	44.6	46.2
Direct payments 2/.....	(28.7)	(33.3)	(34.3)	(37.0)	(39.2)	(41.2)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(4.4)	(4.9)	(6.0)	(5.6)	(5.4)	(4.9)
All other grants to State and local governments	7.9	8.4	8.9	11.4	10.7	10.0
Net Interest 2/.....	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.0
All other 2/.....	14.4	13.5	13.9	13.2	13.5	14.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-4.4	-4.8	-4.2	-5.5	-6.2	-4.1
Total nondefense.....	58.2	62.5	65.7	68.8	70.5	74.0

1/ Includes grants to State and local governments

2/ Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

Table 6.2 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940-1994

Category	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980
<b>As percentages of GNP</b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	21.9%	21.4%	21.2%	21.1%	20.6%	22.1%
National defense 1/.....	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.0
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	10.6	10.1	10.2	9.7	9.5	10.4
Direct payments 2/.....	(9.5)	(9.0)	(9.0)	(8.6)	(8.4)	(9.2)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(1.2)	(1.1)	(1.1)	(1.1)	(1.1)	(1.2)
All other grants to State and local governments	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2
Net Interest 2/.....	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0
All other 2/.....	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-.8	-.9	-.8	-.7	-.7	-.7
Total nondefense.....	16.6	16.4	16.1	16.3	15.8	17.1
Addendum: GNP (\$ billions).....	1,698.2	448.7	1,933.0	2,171.8	2,447.8	2,670.6
<b>As percentages of outlays</b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
National defense 1/.....	24.1	23.2	23.8	22.8	23.1	22.7
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	48.5	47.3	48.0	46.0	46.3	47.0
Direct payments 2/.....	(43.2)	(42.1)	(42.6)	(40.7)	(40.9)	(41.6)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(5.3)	(5.2)	(5.4)	(5.3)	(5.3)	(5.4)
All other grants to State and local governments	10.6	11.4	11.3	11.7	11.1	10.1
Net Interest 2/.....	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.5	8.9
All other 2/.....	13.5	15.3	13.3	15.2	14.5	14.8
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-3.4	-3.5	-3.4
Total nondefense.....	75.9	76.8	76.2	77.2	76.9	77.3

1/ Includes grants to State and local governments

2/ Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

Table 6.2 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940-1994

Category	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
<b>As percentages of GNP</b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	22.7%	23.8%	24.3%	23.1%	23.9%	23.7%
National defense 1/.....	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.5
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	10.8	11.4	11.9	10.8	10.8	10.7
Direct payments 2/.....	(9.6)	(10.2)	(10.6)	(9.6)	(9.6)	(9.5)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.3)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.3)
All other grants to State and local governments	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
Net Interest 2/.....	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.2
All other 2/.....	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-.9	-.8	-1.0	-.9	-.8	-.8
Total nondefense.....	17.4	17.9	18.0	16.9	17.5	17.1
Addendum: GNP (\$ billions).....	2,986.4	3,139.1	3,321.9	3,687.7	3,952.4	4,186.8
<b>As percentages of outlays</b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
National defense 1/.....	23.2	24.9	26.0	26.7	26.7	27.6
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	47.7	47.8	48.9	46.9	45.0	45.4
Direct payments 2/.....	(42.2)	(42.8)	(43.8)	(41.7)	(39.9)	(40.1)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(5.4)	(5.1)	(5.2)	(5.2)	(5.1)	(5.3)
All other grants to State and local governments	8.5	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0
Net Interest 2/.....	10.1	11.4	11.1	13.0	13.7	13.7
All other 2/.....	14.6	12.7	11.9	10.8	12.0	10.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-4.1	-3.5	-4.2	-3.8	-3.5	-3.3
Total nondefense.....	76.8	75.1	74.0	73.3	73.3	72.4

1/ Includes grants to State and local governments

2/ Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

Table 6.2 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940-1994

Category	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.
<b>As percentages of GNP</b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	22.6% =====	22.3% =====	22.2% =====	21.0% =====	20.6% =====	20.0% =====
National defense 1/.....	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.3
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.4
Direct payments 2/.....	(9.3)	(9.2)	(9.1)	(9.1)	(9.1)	(9.2)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)
All other grants to State and local governments	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
Net Interest 2/.....	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.5
All other 2/.....	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-.8	-.8	-.7	-.8	-.7	-.7
Total nondefense.....	16.3	16.2	16.4	15.5	15.3	14.8
Addendum: GNP (\$ billions).....	4,433.8	4,780.0	5,119.7	5,475.7	5,847.6	6,208.5
<b>As percentages of outlays</b>						
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	100.0% =====	100.0% =====	100.0% =====	100.0% =====	100.0% =====	100.0% =====
National defense 1/.....	28.1	27.3	26.2	26.3	26.0	26.2
Nondefense:						
Payments for individuals.....	46.8	46.9	47.0	49.0	50.0	51.7
Direct payments 2/.....	(41.1)	(41.1)	(41.2)	(43.2)	(44.2)	(45.7)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(5.6)	(5.7)	(5.8)	(5.8)	(5.8)	(6.0)
All other grants to State and local governments	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.4
Net Interest 2/.....	13.8	14.3	14.6	14.8	13.7	12.4
All other 2/.....	9.8	10.0	10.4	8.7	9.1	8.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-3.6	-3.5	-3.2	-3.6	-3.5	-3.4
Total nondefense.....	71.9	72.7	73.8	73.7	74.0	73.8

1/ Includes grants to State and local governments

2/ Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

Table 6.2 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940-1994

Category	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>As percentages of GNP</b>		
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	19.5%	19.0%
	=====	=====
National defense 1/.....	5.2	5.1
Nondefense:		
Payments for individuals.....	10.4	10.4
Direct payments 2/.....	(9.1)	(9.2)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(1.2)	(1.2)
All other grants to State and local governments	0.8	0.8
Net Interest 2/.....	2.2	1.9
All other 2/.....	1.6	1.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-.7	-.7
	-----	-----
Total nondefense.....	14.3	13.9
<hr/>		
Addendum: GNP (\$ billions).....	6,555.1	6,887.5
<hr/>		
<b>As percentages of outlays</b>		
TOTAL OUTLAYS.....	100.0%	100.0%
	=====	=====
National defense 1/.....	26.6	27.0
Nondefense:		
Payments for individuals.....	53.2	54.7
Direct payments 2/.....	(46.9)	(48.3)
Grants to State and local governments.....	(6.3)	(6.5)
All other grants to State and local governments	4.2	4.0
Net Interest 2/.....	11.3	10.1
All other 2/.....	8.2	7.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts 2/.....	-3.4	-3.5
	-----	-----
Total nondefense.....	73.4	73.0

1/ Includes grants to State and local governments

2/ Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

## Notes on Section 7 (Federal Debt)

This section provides information about Federal debt. Table 7.1 contains data on gross Federal debt and its major components in terms of both the amount of the debt outstanding at the end of each year and that amount as a percentage of fiscal year GNP. Gross Federal debt is the broadest measure of Federal debt commonly used. It is composed both of Federal debt held (owned) by the public and Federal debt held by Federal Government accounts. The Federal Government accounts that hold Federal debt securities are predominantly social insurance trust funds, particularly civil service and military retirement, unemployment, social security, and medicare. However, significant amounts are also held by some other Government accounts, such as the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and the highway trust fund.

Federal debt held by the public is gross Federal debt less that portion held by Federal Government accounts. "The public" includes any person or institution other than Federal Government accounts -- for example, individuals, private banks and insurance companies, the Federal Reserve Banks, and foreign central banks. Table 7.1 divides debt held by the public between that amount held by the Federal Reserve Banks and the remainder. The Federal Reserve Banks, while not part of the Government, are the central banking system for the Nation. Their holdings of Federal debt arise from their role as the country's central bank, and the size of these holdings has a major impact on the Nation's money supply. Since the Federal budget does not forecast Federal Reserve monetary policy, it does not project future changes in the amounts of Federal debt that will be held by the Federal Reserve Banks. Hence, the split of debt held by the public into that portion held by the Federal Reserve Banks and the remainder is provided only for past years. Table 2.5 shows deposits of earnings by the Federal Reserve System. Most interest paid by Treasury on debt held by the Federal Reserve Banks is returned to the Treasury as deposits of earnings, which are counted as budget receipts.

As a result of a conceptual revision in the quantification of Federal debt, the data on debt held by the public and gross Federal debt -- but not debt held by Government accounts -- have been revised as far back as feasible (to 1956). The total revision is relatively small -- a change of under one percent of the recorded value of the debt -- but the revised basis is more consistent with the quantification of interest, and provides a more meaningful measure of Federal debt. The change converts most debt held by the public from par value to par value less unamortized discount. This change is discussed in greater detail in Special Analysis E (Borrowing and Debt) in Special Analyses, Budget of the United States Government, 1990.

Table 7.2 shows the end-of-year amounts of Federal debt subject to the general statutory limitation. It is recorded at par value (except for savings bonds). Before World War I, each debt issue by the Government required specific authorization by the Congress. Starting in 1917, the nature of this limitation was modified in several steps until it developed into a limit on the total amount of Federal debt outstanding. The Treasury is free to borrow whatever amounts are needed up to the debt limit, which is changed from time to time to meet new requirements. Table 7.3 shows the ceiling at each point in time since 1940. It provides the specific legal citation, a short description of the change, and the amount of the limit specified by each



act. Most of gross Federal debt is subject to the statutory limit. However, there are some differences, and Special Analysis E discusses them in greater detail and shows a table bridging from gross Federal debt to debt subject to the general statutory limitation.

Table 7.1 -- FEDERAL DEBT AT THE END OF YEAR: 1940 - 1994

	In Millions of Dollars					As Percentages of GNP				
	Gross Federal Debt	Less: Held by Federal Government Accounts	Equals: Held by the Public	Held by the Federal Reserve System	Other	Gross Federal Debt	Less: Held by Federal Government Accounts	Equals: Held by the Public	Held by the Federal Reserve System	Other
1940	50,696	7,924	42,772	2,458	40,314	52.9%	8.3%	44.6%	2.6%	42.1%
1941	57,531	9,308	48,223	2,180	46,043	50.9	8.2	42.7	1.9	40.7
1942	79,200	11,447	67,753	2,640	65,113	55.7	8.0	47.6	1.9	45.8
1943	142,648	14,882	127,766	7,149	120,617	81.1	8.5	72.7	4.1	68.6
1944	204,079	19,283	184,796	14,899	169,897	101.0	9.5	91.5	7.4	84.1
1945	260,123	24,941	235,182	21,792	213,390	122.5	11.7	110.7	10.3	100.5
1946	270,991	29,130	241,861	23,783	218,078	127.3	13.7	113.6	11.2	102.4
1947	257,149	32,810	224,339	21,872	202,467	115.0	14.7	100.3	9.8	90.5
1948	252,031	35,761	216,270	21,366	194,904	101.7	14.4	87.3	8.6	78.7
1949	252,610	38,288	214,322	19,343	194,979	95.7	14.5	81.2	7.3	73.9
1950	256,853	37,830	219,023	18,331	200,692	96.3	14.2	82.1	6.9	75.2
1951	255,288	40,962	214,326	22,982	191,344	81.0	13.0	68.0	7.3	60.7
1952	259,097	44,339	214,758	22,906	191,852	75.7	12.9	62.7	6.7	56.0
1953	265,963	47,580	218,383	24,746	193,637	72.7	13.0	59.7	6.8	53.0
1954	270,812	46,313	224,499	25,037	199,462	73.3	12.5	60.8	6.8	54.0
1955	274,366	47,751	226,616	23,607	203,009	71.0	12.4	58.6	6.1	52.5
1956	272,693	50,537	222,156	23,758	198,398	65.2	12.1	53.1	5.7	47.5
1957	272,252	52,931	219,320	23,035	196,285	61.8	12.0	49.8	5.2	44.6
1958	279,666	53,329	226,336	25,438	200,898	62.1	11.8	50.3	5.7	44.6
1959	287,465	52,764	234,701	26,044	208,657	59.7	11.0	48.7	5.4	43.3
1960	290,525	53,686	236,840	26,523	210,317	57.3	10.6	46.7	5.2	41.5
1961	292,648	54,291	238,357	27,253	211,104	56.5	10.5	46.0	5.3	40.7
1962	302,928	54,918	248,010	29,663	218,347	54.3	9.8	44.5	5.3	39.2
1963	310,324	56,345	253,978	32,027	221,951	52.8	9.6	43.2	5.4	37.8
1964	316,059	59,210	256,849	34,794	222,055	50.2	9.4	40.8	5.5	35.3
1965	322,318	61,540	260,778	39,100	221,678	47.9	9.1	38.8	5.8	33.0
1966	328,498	64,784	263,714	42,169	221,545	44.5	8.8	35.7	5.7	30.0
1967	340,445	73,819	266,626	46,719	219,907	42.8	9.3	33.6	5.9	27.7
1968	368,685	79,140	289,545	52,230	237,315	43.4	9.3	34.1	6.1	27.9
1969	365,769	87,661	278,108	54,095	224,013	39.4	9.4	29.9	5.8	24.1
1970	380,921	97,723	283,198	57,714	225,484	38.5	9.9	28.6	5.8	22.8
1971	408,176	105,140	303,037	65,518	237,519	38.7	10.0	28.7	6.2	22.5
1972	435,936	113,559	322,377	71,426	250,951	37.8	9.8	28.0	6.2	21.8
1973	466,291	125,381	340,910	75,181	265,729	36.4	9.8	26.6	5.9	20.7
1974	483,893	140,194	343,699	80,648	263,051	34.2	9.9	24.3	5.7	18.6

Table 7.1 -- FEDERAL DEBT AT THE END OF YEAR: 1940 - 1994

	In Millions of Dollars					As Percentages of GNP				
	Gross Federal Debt	Less: Held by Federal Government Accounts	Equals: Held by the Public	Held by the Federal Reserve System	Other	Gross Federal Debt	Less: Held by Federal Government Accounts	Equals: Held by the Public	Held by the Federal Reserve System	Other
1975	541,925	147,225	394,700	84,993	309,707	35.6%	9.7%	25.9%	5.6%	20.3%
1976	628,970	151,566	477,404	94,714	382,690	37.0	8.9	28.1	5.6	22.5
TQ	643,561	148,052	495,509	96,702	398,807	35.9	8.2	27.6	5.4	22.2
1977	706,398	157,295	549,103	105,004	444,099	36.5	8.1	28.4	5.4	23.0
1978	776,602	169,477	607,125	115,480	491,645	35.8	7.8	28.0	5.3	22.6
1979	828,923	189,162	639,761	115,594	524,167	33.9	7.7	26.1	4.7	21.4
1980	908,503	199,212	709,291	120,846	588,445	34.0	7.5	26.6	4.5	22.0
1981	994,298	209,507	784,791	124,466	660,325	33.3	7.0	26.3	4.2	22.1
1982	1,136,798	217,560	919,238	134,497	784,741	36.2	6.9	29.3	4.3	25.0
1983	1,371,164	240,114	1,131,049	155,527	975,522	41.3	7.2	34.0	4.7	29.4
1984	1,564,110	264,159	1,299,951	155,122	1,144,829	42.4	7.2	35.3	4.2	31.0
1985	1,816,974	317,612	1,499,362	169,806	1,329,556	46.0	8.0	37.9	4.3	33.6
1986	2,120,082	383,919	1,736,163	190,855	1,545,308	50.6	9.2	41.5	4.6	36.9
1987	2,345,578	457,444	1,888,134	212,040	1,676,094	52.9	10.3	42.6	4.8	37.8
1988	2,600,753	550,557	2,050,196	229,218	1,820,977	54.4	11.5	42.9	4.8	38.1
1989 est.	2,868,792	674,974	2,193,818	NA	NA	56.0	13.2	42.9	NA	NA
1990 est.	3,107,207	822,194	2,285,014	NA	NA	56.7	15.0	41.7	NA	NA
1991 est.	3,335,565	984,331	2,351,234	NA	NA	57.0	16.8	40.2	NA	NA
1992 est.	3,537,056	1,154,175	2,382,881	NA	NA	57.0	18.6	38.4	NA	NA
1993 est.	3,719,741	1,339,845	2,379,896	NA	NA	56.7	20.4	36.3	NA	NA
1994 est.	3,886,375	1,540,395	2,345,980	NA	NA	56.4	22.4	34.1	NA	NA

NA: Not Available

**Table 7.2 -- DEBT SUBJECT TO STATUTORY LIMIT: 1940-1994**  
(end of year; in millions of dollars)

<i>End of Fiscal Year</i>	<i>Debt Subject To Limit</i>	<i>End of Fiscal Year</i>	<i>Debt Subject To Limit</i>
1940.....	43,219	1968.....	348,534
1941.....	49,494	1969.....	356,107
1942.....	74,154	1970.....	372,600
1943.....	140,469	1971.....	398,650
1944.....	208,077	1972.....	427,751
1945.....	268,671	1973.....	458,264
1946.....	268,932	1974.....	475,181
1947.....	255,767	1975.....	534,207
1948.....	250,381	1976.....	621,556
1949.....	250,965	TQ.....	635,822
1950.....	255,382	1977.....	699,963
1951.....	253,284	1978.....	772,691
1952.....	257,233	1979.....	827,615
1953.....	264,220	1980.....	908,723
1954.....	269,379	1981.....	998,818
1955.....	272,348	1982.....	1,142,913
1956.....	270,619	1983.....	1,377,953
1957.....	269,120	1984.....	1,572,975
1958.....	275,395	1985.....	1,823,775
1959.....	282,419	1986.....	2,110,975
1960.....	283,827	1987.....	2,336,014
1961.....	286,308	1988.....	2,586,869
1962.....	295,374	1989 est.....	2,845,355
1963.....	302,923	1990 est.....	3,083,970
1964.....	308,583	1991 est.....	3,309,332
1965.....	314,126	1992 est.....	3,506,081
1966.....	316,293	1993 est.....	3,684,133
1967.....	323,143	1994 est.....	3,847,326

Table 7.3 -- STATUTORY LIMITS ON FEDERAL DEBT: 1940-CURRENT

<i>Date and Act</i>	<i>History of Legislation</i>	<i>Amount of Limit</i>
June 25, 1940 54 Stat. 526.....	Amended sec. 21, adding new authority for issuance of \$4 billion National Defense Series obligations outstanding.....	49,000,000,000
February 19, 1941 55 Stat. 7.....	Amended sec. 21, eliminating authority for \$4 billion of National Defense Series obligations and increasing limitation to.....	65,000,000,000
March 28, 1942 56 Stat. 189.....	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to.....	125,000,000,000
April 11, 1943 57 Stat. 63.....	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to.....	210,000,000,000
June 9, 1944 58 Stat. 272.....	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to.....	260,000,000,000
April 3, 1945 59 Stat. 47.....	Amended sec. 21, including obligations guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States and increasing limitation to..	300,000,000,000
June 26, 1946 60 Stat. 316.....	Amended sec. 21, defining face amount of savings bonds to be current redemption value and decreasing limitation to.....	275,000,000,000
August 28, 1954 68 Stat. 895.....	Increasing sec. 21 limitation by \$6 billion during period beginning August 28, 1954, and ending June 30, 1955.....	281,000,000,000
June 30, 1955 69 Stat. 241.....	Amended act of August 28, 1954, extending increase in limitation until June 30, 1956.....	281,000,000,000
July 9, 1956 70 Stat. 519.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$3 billion during period beginning July 1, 1956, and ending June 30, 1957..... Temporary increase terminated July 1, 1957, and limitation reverted to.....	278,000,000,000 275,000,000,000
February 26, 1958 72 Stat. 27.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$5 billion during period beginning February 26, 1958, and ending June 30, 1959.....	280,000,000,000
September 2, 1958 72 Stat. 1758.....	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$283 billion, which with temporary increase of February 26, 1958 made limitation....	288,000,000,000
June 30, 1959 73 Stat. 156.....	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$285 billion and increased sec. 21 limitation by \$10 billion during period beginning July 1, 1959, and ending June 30, 1960.....	295,000,000,000

Table 7.3 -- STATUTORY LIMITS ON FEDERAL DEBT: 1940-CURRENT

<i>Date and Act</i>	<i>History of legislation</i>	<i>Amount of Limit</i>
June 30, 1960		
74 Stat. 290.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$8 billion during period beginning July 1, 1960, and ending June 30, 1961.....	293,000,000,000
June 30, 1961		
75 Stat. 148.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$13 billion during period beginning July 1, 1961, and ending June 30, 1962.....	298,000,000,000
March 13, 1962		
76 Stat. 23.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$2 billion (in addition to temporary increase of \$13 billion in act of June 30, 1961) during period beginning March 13, 1962, and ending June 30, 1962	300,000,000,000
July 1, 1962		
76 Stat. 124.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the periods: (1) beginning July 1, 1962, and ending March 31, 1963, to..... (2) beginning April 1, 1963, and ending June 24, 1963, to..... (3) beginning June 25, 1963, and ending June 30, 1963, to.....	308,000,000,000 305,000,000,000 300,000,000,000
May 29, 1963		
77 Stat. 90.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the periods: (1) beginning May 29, 1963, and ending June 30, 1963, to..... (2) beginning July 1, 1963, and ending August 31, 1963, to....	307,000,000,000 309,000,000,000
August 27, 1963		
77 Stat. 131.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning September 1, 1963, and ending November 30, 1963, to.....	309,000,000,000
November 26, 1963		
77 Stat. 342.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the periods: (1) beginning December 1, 1963, and ending June 29, 1964, to.. (2) ending June 30, 1964, to.....	315,000,000,000 309,000,000,000
June 29, 1964		
78 Stat. 225.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning June 29, 1964, and ending June 30, 1965, to.....	324,000,000,000
June 24, 1965		
79 Stat. 172.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning July 1, 1965, and ending June 30, 1966, to.....	328,000,000,000
June 24, 1966		
80 Stat. 221.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning July 1, 1966, and ending June 30, 1967, to.....	330,000,000,000
March 2, 1967		
81 Stat. 4.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning March 2, 1967, and ending June 30, 1967, to.....	336,000,000,000

Table 7.3 -- STATUTORY LIMITS ON FEDERAL DEBT: 1940-CURRENT

<i>Date and Act</i>	<i>History of legislation</i>	<i>Amount of Limit</i>
June 30, 1967		
81 Stat. 99.....	Sec. 21 amended to increase limitation on aggregate outstanding at any time to.....	358,000,000,000
	Sec. 21 amended also to increase the limitation temporarily, beginning July 1, 1968, and each July 1 thereafter for the period beginning July 1 and ending June 29 of each succeeding calendar year by \$7 billion, providing an operating limitation of.....	365,000,000,000
April 7, 1969		
83 Stat. 7.....	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$365 billion, and increased sec. 21 limitation by \$12 billion during period beginning April 7, 1969, and ending June 30, 1970.....	377,000,000,000
June 30, 1970		
84 Stat. 368.....	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$380 billion, and increased sec. 21 limitation by \$15 billion during period beginning July 1, 1970, and ending June 30, 1971.....	395,000,000,000
March 17, 1971		
85 Stat. 5.....	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$400 billion, and increased sec. 21 limitation by \$30 billion during period beginning March 17, 1971, and ending June 30, 1972.....	430,000,000,000
March 15, 1972		
86 Stat. 63.....	Amended sec. 21, to further increase the limitation temporarily by \$20 billion during period beginning March 15, 1972, and ending June 30, 1972.....	450,000,000,000
July 1, 1972		
86 Stat. 406.....	Amended act of March 15, 1972, striking out June 30, 1972, and inserting in lieu thereof October 31, 1972.....	450,000,000,000
October 27, 1972		
86 Stat. 1324.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning November 1, 1972, and ending June 30, 1973.....	465,000,000,000
July 1, 1973		
86 Stat. 1324.....	Amended act of October 27, 1972, striking out June 30, 1973, and inserting in lieu thereof November 30, 1973.....	465,000,000,000
December 3, 1973		
87 Stat. 691.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning December 3, 1973, and ending June 30, 1974.....	475,700,000,000
June 30, 1974		
88 Stat. 285.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning June 30, 1974, and ending March 31, 1975.....	495,000,000,000
February 19, 1975		
89 Stat. 5.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning February 19, 1975, and ending June 30, 1975.....	577,000,000,000

Table 7.3 -- STATUTORY LIMITS ON FEDERAL DEBT: 1940-CURRENT

<i>Date and Act</i>	<i>History of legislation</i>	<i>Amount of Limit</i>
June 30, 1975 89 Stat. 246.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning June 30, 1975, and ending November 15, 1975.....	577,000,000,000
November 14, 1975 89 Stat. 693.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning November 14, 1975, and ending March 15, 1976.....	595,000,000,000
March 15, 1976 90 Stat. 217.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning March 15, 1976, and ending June 30, 1976.....	627,000,000,000
June 30, 1976 90 Stat. 793.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the periods: (1) beginning July 1, 1976, and ending September 30, 1976, to (2) beginning October 1, 1976, and ending March 31, 1977, to (3) beginning April 1, 1977, and ending September 30, 1977, to Temporary increase terminated October 1, 1977, and limitation reverted to.....	636,000,000,000 682,000,000,000 700,000,000,000 400,000,000,000
October 4, 1977 91 Stat. 1090.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$352 billion during the period beginning October 4, 1977, and ending March 31, 1978.....	752,000,000,000
March 27, 1978 92 Stat. 185.....	Amended act of October 4, 1977, striking out March 31, 1978, and inserting in lieu thereof July 31, 1978..... Temporary increase terminated August 1, 1978, and limitation reverted to.....	752,000,000,000 400,000,000,000
August 3, 1978 92 Stat. 419.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$398 billion during the period beginning August 3, 1978, and ending March 31, 1979..... Temporary increase terminated April 1, 1979, and limitation reverted to.....	798,000,000,000 400,000,000,000
April 2, 1979 93 Stat. 8.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$430 billion during the period beginning April 2, 1979, and ending September 30, 1979.....	830,000,000,000
September 29, 1979 93 Stat. 589.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$479 billion during the period beginning September 29, 1979, and ending May 31, 1980.....	879,000,000,000
May 30, 1980 94 Stat. 421.....	Amended act of September 29, 1979, striking out May 31, 1980, and inserting in lieu thereof June 5, 1980.....	879,000,000,000
June 6, 1980 94 Stat. 439.....	Amended act of September 29, 1979, striking out June 5, 1980, and inserting in lieu thereof June 30, 1980.....	879,000,000,000



Table 7.3 -- STATUTORY LIMITS ON FEDERAL DEBT: 1940-CURRENT

<i>Date and Act</i>	<i>History of legislation</i>	<i>Amount of Limit</i>
June 28, 1980 94 Stat. 598.....	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$525 billion during the period beginning June 28, 1980, and ending February 28, 1981.....	925,000,000,000
December 19, 1980 94 Stat. 3261.....	Increased the total debt limit to \$935.1 billion (composed of \$400.0 billion of permanent ceiling, \$535.1 billion of temporary ceiling).....	935,100,000,000
February 7, 1981 95 Stat. 4.....	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$585.0 billion (to a total debt ceiling of \$985.0 billion) through September 30, 1980.....	985,000,000,000
September 30, 1981 95 Stat. 955.....	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$599.8 billion for one day -- September 30, 1981.....	999,800,000,000
September 30, 1981 95 Stat. 956.....	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$679.8 billion through September 30, 1982.....	1,079,800,000,000
June 28, 1982 96 Stat. 130.....	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$743.1 billion through September 30, 1982.....	1,143,100,000,000
September 30, 1982 96 Stat. 1156.....	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$890.2 billion through September 30, 1983.....	1,290,200,000,000
May 26, 1983 97 Stat. 196.....	Eliminated the distinction between permanent and temporary limit with the enactment of a single permanent limit. Raised the debt limit to \$1,389.0 billion.....	1,389,000,000,000
November 21, 1983 97 Stat. 1012.....	Increased the debt limit to \$1,490.0 billion.....	1,490,000,000,000
May 25, 1984 98 Stat. 211.....	Increased the debt limit to \$1,520.0 billion.....	1,520,000,000,000
July 6, 1984 98 Stat. 313.....	Increased the debt limit to \$1,573.0 billion.....	1,573,000,000,000
October 13, 1984 98 Stat. 475.....	Increased the debt limit to \$1,823.8 billion.....	1,823,800,000,000
November 14, 1985 99 Stat. 814.....	Increased the debt limit temporarily to \$1,903.8 billion through December 6, 1985.....	1,903,800,000,000

Table 7.3 -- STATUTORY LIMITS ON FEDERAL DEBT: 1940-CURRENT

<i>Date and Act</i>	<i>History of Legislation</i>	<i>Amount of Limit</i>
December 12, 1985 99 Stat. 1037.....	Increased the debt limit to \$2,078.7 billion.....	2,078,700,000,000
August 21, 1986 100 Stat. 818.....	Increased the debt limit to \$2,111.0 billion.....	2,111,000,000,000
October 21, 1986 100 Stat. 1874.....	Increased the debt limit temporarily to \$2,300.0 billion through May 15, 1987.....	2,300,000,000,000
May 15, 1987 101 Stat. 308.....	Increased the debt limit temporarily to \$2,320.0 billion through July 17, 1987.....	2,320,000,000,000
July 30, 1987 101 Stat. 542.....	Increased the debt limit temporarily to \$2,320.0 billion through August 6, 1987.....	2,320,000,000,000
August 10, 1987 101 Stat. 550.....	Increased the debt limit temporarily to \$2,352.0 billion through September 23, 1987.....	2,352,000,000,000
September 29, 1987 101 Stat. 754.....	Increased the debt limit to \$2,800.0 billion.....	2,800,000,000,000

## Notes on Section 8 (Controllability of Budget Outlays)

Section 8 is composed of a table providing information about the relative controllability of budget outlays. The purpose of the controllability categories is to provide information about the relative ease or difficulty in changing the magnitude of Federal spending through budgetary reductions. Obviously, any Federal spending is ultimately "controllable." However, the nature or degree of controllability differs significantly among programs, particularly in the relatively short run, due to their basic design. For example, a large portion of budget outlays now finances relatively open-ended programs for benefit payments for individuals, in which eligibility for benefit levels is normally established in authorizing law rather than through appropriations of budget authority. Efforts to reduce spending on these programs normally require changes in the authorizing legislation. In the absence of such legislative changes, the payments will be made automatically, and in many cases such payments are made from the budget authority that is available without appropriations action to finance the program.

**Table 8.1 -- CONTROLLABILITY OF BUDGET OUTLAYS, 1985-1990**  
(dollars amounts in millions)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.
<b><u>Relatively Uncontrollable Under Present Law</u></b>						
Open-ended programs and fixed costs:						
Payments for individuals:						
Social security and railroad retirement.....	189,895	199,872	208,635	220,330	233,738	248,085
(On-budget)	(1,465)	(2,425)	(2,846)	(2,607)	(2,812)	(2,919)
(Off-budget)	(188,430)	(197,447)	(205,790)	(217,724)	(230,925)	(245,166)
Federal employees retirement and insurance....	49,846	52,920	55,202	59,280	60,914	65,684
Unemployment assistance.....	16,175	16,293	15,660	13,804	14,345	14,797
Medical care.....	91,042	97,790	105,945	114,713	128,682	145,127
Assistance to students.....	4,886	4,495	3,653	3,851	4,221	4,014
Food and nutrition assistance.....	3,681	3,835	4,060	4,305	4,721	5,011
Public assistance and related programs.....	22,220	24,489	25,676	28,777	31,175	30,770
All other relatively uncontrollable payments for individuals.....	2,843	2,895	2,876	2,912	3,662	3,028
Subtotal, Payments for individuals.	380,589	402,588	421,708	447,971	481,458	516,515
Net interest.....	129,430	135,969	138,570	151,748	165,704	169,904
(On-budget)	(133,548)	(140,298)	(143,860)	(159,164)	(176,914)	(185,662)
(Off-budget)	(-4,118)	(-4,329)	(-5,290)	(-7,416)	(-11,210)	(-15,758)
General revenue sharing.....	4,584	5,114	76	-	*	---
Farm price supports (CCC).....	17,683	25,841	22,408	12,175	13,895	11,786
Other open-ended programs and fixed costs.....	-5,033	-4,831	1,277	8,729	7,142	-7,329
Total, Open-ended programs and fixed costs.....	527,253	564,682	584,040	620,622	668,199	690,876
(National defense).....	(120)	(196)	(172)	(231)	(44)	(42)
(Civilian programs).....	(527,132)	(564,486)	(583,868)	(620,391)	(668,155)	(690,834)
Outlays from prior-year contracts and obligations:						
National defense.....	92,091	107,755	112,744	115,302	116,350	113,236
Civilian programs.....	70,084	73,540	72,511	71,453	80,505	98,785
Total, Outlays from prior-year contracts and obligations.....	162,175	181,294	185,255	186,755	196,854	212,021
Total, Relatively uncontrollable outlays.....	689,428	745,976	769,294	807,377	865,054	902,897

**Table 8.1 -- CONTROLLABILITY OF BUDGET OUTLAYS, 1985-1990**  
(dollars amounts in millions)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.
<b><u>Relatively Controllable Under Present Law</u></b>						
National defense.....	160,536	165,425	169,084	174,828	181,861	189,713
Civilian programs.....	123,509	107,148	96,011	115,257	124,392	92,633
(Administrative expenses of relatively uncontrollable payments for individuals).....	(7,865)	(8,060)	(8,102)	(8,686)	(9,252)	(9,320)
(On-budget)	(5,674)	(5,850)	(5,822)	(6,153)	(6,909)	(6,908)
(Off-budget)	(2,191)	(2,209)	(2,280)	(2,533)	(2,342)	(2,413)
(Other).....	(115,644)	(99,089)	(87,908)	(106,571)	(115,140)	(83,313)
Total, Relatively controllable outlays.....	284,045	272,573	265,094	290,085	306,252	282,346
Undistributed employer share, employee retirement...	-27,157	-28,291	-30,559	-33,419	-34,276	-33,395
(On-budget)	(-24,648)	(-25,434)	(-27,259)	(-29,037)	(-29,427)	(-27,844)
(Off-budget)	(-2,509)	(-2,857)	(-3,300)	(-4,382)	(-4,849)	(-5,551)
Total budget outlays.....	946,316	990,258	1,003,830	1,064,044	1,137,030	1,151,848
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b><u>Percent of Total Outlays</u></b>						
Relatively uncontrollable under present law:						
Open-ended programs and fixed costs:						
Payments for individuals.....	40.2	40.7	42.0	42.1	42.3	44.8
Other.....	15.5	16.4	16.2	16.2	16.4	15.1
Subtotal, Open-ended programs and fixed costs.....	55.7	57.0	58.2	58.3	58.8	60.0
Outlays from prior-year contracts and obligations	17.1	18.3	18.5	17.6	17.3	18.4
Subtotal, Relatively uncontrollable outlays.....	72.9	75.3	76.6	75.9	76.1	78.4
Relatively controllable outlays.....	30.0	27.5	26.4	27.3	26.9	24.5
Undistributed employer share, employee retirement...	-2.9	-2.9	-3.0	-3.1	-3.0	-2.9
Total budget outlays.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

## Notes on Section 9 (Federal Government Outlays for Major Physical Capital Investment)

The tables in this section provide a broad perspective on Federal Government outlays for public physical capital investment. They are based on the data published each year in Special Analysis D (Federal Investment Outlays), which contains a discussion of this spending. These data measure spending for new Federal investment on major public physical assets, but they exclude investment in major commodity inventories. In some cases it was necessary to use supplementary data sources in order to develop the historical comparisons, primarily the special analyses on public works. Whenever changes from the originally published data or whenever data from supplementary data sources were used, these adjustments were made to provide a consistent data series. In some instances, it was necessary to estimate the comparable historical spending.

Table 9.1 -- OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (FY 1982) DOLLARS: 1940-1990

In Current Dollars						In Constant (FY 1982) Dollars					
-----						-----					
Direct Federal						Direct Federal					
-----						-----					
Total	Total	National Defense	Non- defense	Grants- in-aid		Total	Total	National Defense	Non- defense	Grants- in-aid	
(in millions of dollars)						(in billions of dollars)					
1940	3,297	2,855	850	2,005	442	1940	25.1	21.3	6.3	15.0	3.8
1941	6,356	6,066	4,300	1,766	290	1941	38.7	36.4	25.7	10.7	2.3
1942	21,486	21,264	19,900	1,364	222	1942	117.3	115.7	108.2	7.5	1.6
1943	55,539	55,321	54,700	621	218	1943	279.8	278.4	275.3	3.2	1.4
1944	60,000	59,817	59,600	217	183	1944	298.5	297.3	296.2	1.1	1.2
1945	56,674	56,520	56,300	220	154	1945	298.4	297.5	296.3	1.2	1.0
1946	20,680	20,538	20,100	438	142	1946	112.1	111.2	108.8	2.4	0.9
1947	4,693	4,094	3,483	611	599	1947	20.8	17.6	15.0	2.7	3.2
1948	3,919	3,479	2,704	775	440	1948	16.1	14.0	10.9	3.1	2.1
1949	3,847	3,385	2,345	1,040	462	1949	14.5	12.5	8.6	3.9	2.1
1950	3,873	3,389	2,052	1,337	484	1950	15.5	13.2	8.0	5.2	2.3
1951	7,400	6,834	5,486	1,348	566	1951	27.1	24.6	19.7	4.9	2.5
1952	16,224	15,649	14,197	1,452	575	1952	57.7	55.3	50.1	5.2	2.3
1953	22,958	22,202	20,594	1,608	756	1953	82.5	79.5	73.7	5.8	3.0
1954	21,442	20,698	19,303	1,395	744	1954	79.0	76.0	70.8	5.2	3.1
1955	18,004	17,184	16,094	1,090	820	1955	65.2	61.8	57.8	4.0	3.4
1956	17,387	16,472	15,556	916	915	1956	59.4	55.8	52.6	3.1	3.6
1957	19,613	18,465	17,324	1,141	1,148	1957	62.3	58.1	54.5	3.6	4.2
1958	20,770	18,982	17,639	1,343	1,788	1958	64.9	58.4	54.2	4.2	6.6
1959	22,899	19,943	18,329	1,614	2,956	1959	71.4	60.6	55.6	4.9	10.8
1960	22,405	19,084	17,157	1,927	3,321	1960	69.8	57.6	51.7	5.9	12.2
1961	21,860	18,807	16,791	2,016	3,053	1961	68.4	57.1	50.9	6.2	11.3
1962	23,352	20,113	17,785	2,328	3,239	1962	71.9	60.0	53.0	7.0	11.8
1963	25,548	21,948	19,399	2,549	3,600	1963	76.3	63.4	56.0	7.4	12.9
1964	25,381	20,899	17,970	2,929	4,482	1964	76.2	60.3	51.8	8.5	15.8
1965	22,263	17,278	14,231	3,047	4,985	1965	66.4	49.1	40.4	8.7	17.3
1966	25,028	20,116	16,851	3,265	4,912	1966	72.3	55.8	46.7	9.1	16.5
1967	29,647	24,416	21,377	3,039	5,231	1967	81.8	64.9	56.7	8.1	16.9
1968	34,100	28,304	25,437	2,867	5,796	1968	90.6	72.5	65.1	7.4	18.1
1969	34,952	28,787	26,235	2,552	6,165	1969	89.4	71.1	64.8	6.4	18.3

Table 9.1 -- OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (FY 1982) DOLLARS: 1940-1990

In Current Dollars						In Constant (FY 1982) Dollars							
-----						-----							
Direct Federal						Direct Federal							
-----						-----							
Total	Total	National Defense	Non- defense	Grants- in-aid		Total	Total	National Defense	Non- defense	Grants- in-aid			
(in millions of dollars)						(in billions of dollars)							
1970	....	33,186	26,130	23,588	2,542	7,056	1970	....	81.3	61.9	55.8	6.1	19.4
1971	....	31,534	23,662	20,701	2,961	7,872	1971	....	73.0	53.2	46.5	6.7	19.9
1972	....	31,084	22,667	19,094	3,573	8,417	1972	....	68.7	48.7	41.0	7.7	20.0
1973	....	30,183	21,318	17,624	3,694	8,865	1973	....	64.1	44.4	36.2	8.2	19.3
1974	....	31,180	21,335	17,385	3,950	9,845	1974	....	61.6	42.1	33.9	8.2	19.7
1975	....	34,374	23,494	18,665	4,829	10,880	1975	....	59.6	41.3	33.1	8.2	18.3
1976	....	37,981	24,464	19,247	5,217	13,517	1976	....	62.3	40.5	32.2	8.3	21.8
TQ	....	9,782	5,846	4,465	1,381	3,936	TQ	....	15.7	9.5	7.3	2.2	6.2
1977	....	43,484	27,320	21,556	5,764	16,164	1977	....	67.3	42.5	33.7	8.8	24.8
1978	....	48,292	29,964	23,227	6,737	18,328	1978	....	69.7	44.0	34.3	9.7	25.7
1979	....	56,516	36,455	28,639	7,766	20,051	1979	....	73.7	49.0	38.8	10.2	24.7
1980	....	63,021	40,537	32,466	8,051	22,484	1980	....	73.3	48.7	39.6	9.1	24.6
1981	....	70,010	47,861	39,101	8,760	22,149	1981	....	74.8	52.1	42.8	9.3	22.7
1982	....	76,571	56,420	47,960	8,460	20,151	1982	....	76.6	56.4	48.0	8.5	20.2
1983	....	87,725	67,215	59,221	7,994	20,510	1983	....	85.3	64.9	56.9	8.0	20.3
1984	....	100,729	78,043	68,229	9,814	22,686	1984	....	95.0	73.0	63.2	9.8	22.0
1985	....	114,577	89,702	77,956	11,746	24,875	1985	....	106.6	83.7	72.3	11.4	22.9
1986	....	122,190	95,929	84,663	11,266	26,261	1986	....	111.8	88.2	77.3	10.9	23.6
1987	....	125,904	102,060	89,526	12,534	23,843	1987	....	117.6	96.4	84.3	12.1	21.2
1988	....	124,849	100,230	85,698	14,532	24,616	1988	....	118.9	97.8	83.5	14.3	21.1
1989	est.	129,298	104,534	89,343	15,191	24,764	1989	est.	118.3	98.1	83.7	14.4	20.2
1990	est.	128,473	103,688	87,309	16,379	24,785	1990	est.	113.2	93.9	78.9	15.0	19.3



Table 9.2 -- OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940-1990

Percentages of Outlays						Percentages of GNP					
-----						-----					
Direct Federal						Direct Federal					
-----						-----					
Total	Total	National Defense	Non- defense	Grants- in-aid		Total	Total	National Defense	Non- defense	Grants- in-aid	
1940	34.8%	30.2%	9.0%	21.2%	4.7%	1940	3.4%	3.0%	0.9%	2.1%	0.5%
1941	46.6	44.4	31.5	12.9	2.1	1941	5.6	5.4	3.8	1.6	0.3
1942	61.1	60.5	56.6	3.9	0.6	1942	15.1	15.0	14.0	1.0	0.2
1943	70.7	70.4	69.6	0.8	0.3	1943	31.6	31.5	31.1	0.4	0.1
1944	65.7	65.5	65.3	0.2	0.2	1944	29.7	29.6	29.5	0.1	0.1
1945	61.1	61.0	60.7	0.2	0.2	1945	26.7	26.6	26.5	0.1	0.1
1946	37.4	37.2	36.4	0.8	0.3	1946	9.7	9.6	9.4	0.2	0.1
1947	13.6	11.9	10.1	1.8	1.7	1947	2.1	1.8	1.6	0.3	0.3
1948	13.2	11.7	9.1	2.6	1.5	1948	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.2
1949	9.9	8.7	6.0	2.7	1.2	1949	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.2
1950	9.1	8.0	4.8	3.1	1.1	1950	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.2
1951	16.3	15.0	12.1	3.0	1.2	1951	2.3	2.2	1.7	0.4	0.2
1952	24.0	23.1	21.0	2.1	0.8	1952	4.7	4.6	4.1	0.4	0.2
1953	30.2	29.2	27.1	2.1	1.0	1953	6.3	6.1	5.6	0.4	0.2
1954	30.3	29.2	27.2	2.0	1.1	1954	5.8	5.6	5.2	0.4	0.2
1955	26.3	25.1	23.5	1.6	1.2	1955	4.7	4.4	4.2	0.3	0.2
1956	24.6	23.3	22.0	1.3	1.3	1956	4.2	3.9	3.7	0.2	0.2
1957	25.6	24.1	22.6	1.5	1.5	1957	4.5	4.2	3.9	0.3	0.3
1958	25.2	23.0	21.4	1.6	2.2	1958	4.6	4.2	3.9	0.3	0.4
1959	24.9	21.7	19.9	1.8	3.2	1959	4.8	4.1	3.8	0.3	0.6
1960	24.3	20.7	18.6	2.1	3.6	1960	4.4	3.8	3.4	0.4	0.7
1961	22.4	19.2	17.2	2.1	3.1	1961	4.2	3.6	3.2	0.4	0.6
1962	21.9	18.8	16.6	2.2	3.0	1962	4.2	3.6	3.2	0.4	0.6
1963	23.0	19.7	17.4	2.3	3.2	1963	4.3	3.7	3.3	0.4	0.6
1964	21.4	17.6	15.2	2.5	3.8	1964	4.0	3.3	2.9	0.5	0.7
1965	18.8	14.6	12.0	2.6	4.2	1965	3.3	2.6	2.1	0.5	0.7
1966	18.6	15.0	12.5	2.4	3.7	1966	3.4	2.7	2.3	0.4	0.7
1967	18.8	15.5	13.6	1.9	3.3	1967	3.7	3.1	2.7	0.4	0.7
1968	19.1	15.9	14.3	1.6	3.3	1968	4.0	3.3	3.0	0.3	0.7
1969	19.0	15.7	14.3	1.4	3.4	1969	3.8	3.1	2.8	0.3	0.7
1970	17.0	13.4	12.1	1.3	3.6	1970	3.4	2.6	2.4	0.3	0.7
1971	15.0	11.3	9.8	1.4	3.7	1971	3.0	2.2	2.0	0.3	0.7
1972	13.5	9.8	8.3	1.5	3.6	1972	2.7	2.0	1.7	0.3	0.7
1973	12.3	8.7	7.2	1.5	3.6	1973	2.4	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.7
1974	11.6	7.9	6.5	1.5	3.7	1974	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.7

Table 9.2 -- OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940-1990

Percentages of Outlays						Percentages of GNP							
----- Direct Federal -----						----- Direct Federal -----							
	Total	Total	National Defense	Non- defense	Grants- in-aid		Total	Total	National Defense	Non- defense	Grants- in-aid		
1975	....	10.3%	7.1%	5.6%	1.5%	3.3%	1975	....	2.3%	1.5%	1.2%	0.3%	0.7%
1976	....	10.2	6.6	5.2	1.4	3.6	1976	....	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.8
TQ	....	10.2	6.1	4.7	1.4	4.1	TQ	....	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.9
1977	....	10.6	6.7	5.3	1.4	4.0	1977	....	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.8
1978	....	10.5	6.5	5.1	1.5	4.0	1978	....	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.8
1979	....	11.2	7.2	5.7	1.5	4.0	1979	....	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.8
1980	....	10.7	6.9	5.5	1.4	3.8	1980	....	2.4	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.8
1981	....	10.3	7.1	5.8	1.3	3.3	1981	....	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.7
1982	....	10.3	7.6	6.4	1.1	2.7	1982	....	2.4	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.6
1983	....	10.9	8.3	7.3	1.0	2.5	1983	....	2.6	2.0	1.8	0.2	0.6
1984	....	11.8	9.2	8.0	1.2	2.7	1984	....	2.7	2.1	1.9	0.3	0.6
1985	....	12.1	9.5	8.2	1.2	2.6	1985	....	2.9	2.3	2.0	0.3	0.6
1986	....	12.3	9.7	8.5	1.1	2.7	1986	....	2.9	2.3	2.0	0.3	0.6
1987	....	12.5	10.2	8.9	1.2	2.4	1987	....	2.8	2.3	2.0	0.3	0.5
1988	....	11.7	9.4	8.1	1.4	2.3	1988	....	2.6	2.1	1.8	0.3	0.5
1989	est.	11.4	9.2	7.9	1.3	2.2	1989	est.	2.5	2.0	1.7	0.3	0.5
1990	est.	11.2	9.0	7.6	1.4	2.2	1990	est.	2.3	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.5

**Table 9.3 -- NATIONAL DEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941-1990**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
<b>Department of Defense--</b>													
<b>Military:</b>													
Procurement.....	2,100	12,300	42,000	55,000	53,800	19,100	3,000	2,000	1,723	1,500	4,300	11,000	17,144
Military construction.	2,200	7,600	12,700	4,600	2,500	1,000	432	395	151	150	441	1,751	1,913
Family housing.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Subtotal.....</b>	<b>4,300</b>	<b>19,900</b>	<b>54,700</b>	<b>59,600</b>	<b>56,300</b>	<b>20,100</b>	<b>3,432</b>	<b>2,395</b>	<b>1,874</b>	<b>1,650</b>	<b>4,741</b>	<b>12,751</b>	<b>19,057</b>
<b>Atomic energy defense activities:</b>													
Construction and rehabilitation of physical assets.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	51	209	312	240	479	1,071	1,054
Major equipment.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100	159	162	266	375	483
<b>Subtotal.....</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>1,446</b>	<b>1,537</b>
<b>Total, national defense.....</b>	<b>4,300</b>	<b>19,900</b>	<b>54,700</b>	<b>59,600</b>	<b>56,300</b>	<b>20,100</b>	<b>3,483</b>	<b>2,704</b>	<b>2,345</b>	<b>2,052</b>	<b>5,486</b>	<b>14,197</b>	<b>20,594</b>

Note: Outlays for major capital investment for national defense for 1940 are estimated at \$ 850 million.

**Table 9.3 -- NATIONAL DEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941-1990**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
<b>Department of Defense--</b>													
<b>Military:</b>													
Procurement.....	15,957	12,838	12,227	13,488	14,083	14,409	13,334	13,095	14,532	16,632	15,351	11,839	14,339
Military construction..	1,744	1,715	2,079	1,968	1,753	1,948	1,626	1,605	1,347	1,144	1,026	1,007	1,536
Family housing.....	---	---	7	375	166	248	511	409	359	146	266	293	65
Other.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Subtotal.....</b>	<b>17,701</b>	<b>14,553</b>	<b>14,313</b>	<b>15,831</b>	<b>16,002</b>	<b>16,605</b>	<b>15,471</b>	<b>15,109</b>	<b>16,238</b>	<b>17,922</b>	<b>16,643</b>	<b>13,139</b>	<b>15,940</b>
<b>Atomic energy defense activities:</b>													
Construction and rehabilitation of physical assets.....	1,069	771	217	233	182	171	176	228	203	184	139	127	109
Major equipment.....	533	770	1,026	1,260	1,455	1,553	1,510	1,454	1,344	1,293	1,188	965	802
<b>Subtotal.....</b>	<b>1,602</b>	<b>1,541</b>	<b>1,243</b>	<b>1,493</b>	<b>1,637</b>	<b>1,724</b>	<b>1,686</b>	<b>1,682</b>	<b>1,547</b>	<b>1,477</b>	<b>1,327</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>911</b>
<b>Total, national defense.....</b>	<b>19,303</b>	<b>16,094</b>	<b>15,556</b>	<b>17,324</b>	<b>17,639</b>	<b>18,329</b>	<b>17,157</b>	<b>16,791</b>	<b>17,785</b>	<b>19,399</b>	<b>17,970</b>	<b>14,231</b>	<b>16,851</b>

**Table 9.3 -- NATIONAL DEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941-1990**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
<b>Department of Defense--</b>													
<b>Military:</b>													
Procurement.....	19,012	23,283	23,988	21,584	18,858	17,131	15,654	15,241	16,042	15,964	3,766	18,178	19,976
Military construction.	1,535	1,281	1,389	1,168	1,095	1,108	1,119	1,407	1,462	2,019	376	1,914	1,932
Family housing.....	66	61	136	149	108	150	208	209	299	312	64	286	376
Other.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Subtotal.....</b>	<b>20,613</b>	<b>24,625</b>	<b>25,513</b>	<b>22,901</b>	<b>20,061</b>	<b>18,389</b>	<b>16,981</b>	<b>16,857</b>	<b>17,803</b>	<b>18,295</b>	<b>4,206</b>	<b>20,378</b>	<b>22,284</b>
<b>Atomic energy defense activities:</b>													
Construction and rehabilitation of physical assets.....	73	91	137	153	146	127	154	124	179	180	45	218	274
Major equipment.....	691	721	585	534	494	578	489	404	683	772	214	960	669
<b>Subtotal.....</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>943</b>
<b>Total, national defense.....</b>	<b>21,377</b>	<b>25,437</b>	<b>26,235</b>	<b>23,588</b>	<b>20,701</b>	<b>19,094</b>	<b>17,624</b>	<b>17,385</b>	<b>18,665</b>	<b>19,247</b>	<b>4,465</b>	<b>21,556</b>	<b>23,227</b>

**Table 9.3 -- NATIONAL DEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941-1990**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.
<b>Department of Defense--</b>												
<b>Military:</b>												
Procurement.....	25,404	29,021	35,191	43,271	53,624	61,879	70,325	76,517	80,744	77,166	80,651	78,711
Military construction.	1,965	2,237	2,175	2,782	3,280	3,524	4,083	4,792	5,523	5,442	5,296	4,906
Family housing.....	122	87	102	174	207	233	321	343	487	563	643	633
Other.....	115	125	119	-37	-111	-118	---	-17	17	-56	---	20
<b>Subtotal.....</b>	<b>27,606</b>	<b>31,470</b>	<b>37,587</b>	<b>46,190</b>	<b>57,000</b>	<b>65,518</b>	<b>74,729</b>	<b>81,635</b>	<b>86,771</b>	<b>83,114</b>	<b>86,590</b>	<b>84,271</b>
<b>Atomic energy defense activities:</b>												
Construction and rehabilitation of physical assets.....	618	563	848	880	1,057	1,323	1,424	1,490	1,108	906	965	1,212
Major equipment.....	465	453	666	890	1,164	1,389	1,803	1,538	1,647	1,678	1,788	1,826
<b>Subtotal.....</b>	<b>1,083</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>1,514</b>	<b>1,770</b>	<b>2,221</b>	<b>2,712</b>	<b>3,227</b>	<b>3,028</b>	<b>2,755</b>	<b>2,584</b>	<b>2,753</b>	<b>3,038</b>
<b>Total, national defense.....</b>	<b>28,689</b>	<b>32,486</b>	<b>39,101</b>	<b>47,960</b>	<b>59,221</b>	<b>68,229</b>	<b>77,956</b>	<b>84,663</b>	<b>89,526</b>	<b>85,698</b>	<b>89,343</b>	<b>87,309</b>

**Table 9.4 -- NONDEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941-1990**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Investments in physical capital:													
Construction and rehabilitation of physical assets:													
Water and power projects:													
Corps of Engineers	NA	NA	NA	NA	68	172	266	360	448	540	514	486	561
Bureau of Reclamation.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	37	48	93	151	212	292	260	208	192
Bonneville and other power marketing agencies..	NA	NA	NA	NA	5	9	16	18	25	32	38	51	57
TVA.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	42	20	33	48	47	51	121	230	212
Nuclear and other.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Subtotal.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	152	248	408	577	732	915	933	975	1,022
All other.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	68	190	203	198	263	405	384	337	401
Subtotal.....	1,766	1,364	621	217	220	438	611	775	995	1,320	1,317	1,312	1,423
Acquisition of major equipment.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	45	17	31	140	185
Total, nondefense....	1,766	1,364	621	217	220	438	611	775	1,040	1,337	1,348	1,452	1,608

Note: Estimated total for 1940 is \$2,005 million. The 1940-43 totals include significant amounts for work relief projects.  
NA: Not Available.

**Table 9.4 -- NONDEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941-1990**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Investments in physical capital:													
Construction and rehabilitation of physical assets:													
Water and power projects:													
Corps of Engineers	400	393	406	473	554	620	711	759	774	876	904	931	997
Bureau of Reclamation.....	163	128	124	130	183	197	128	202	261	270	262	246	278
Bonneville and other power marketing agencies..	45	34	28	28	26	19	17	25	17	15	30	38	53
TVA.....	299	217	62	81	120	104	104	159	199	135	149	135	156
Nuclear and other.	16	16	26	30	27	36	42	65	70	65	63	79	67
Subtotal.....	923	788	646	742	910	976	1,002	1,210	1,321	1,361	1,408	1,429	1,551
All other.....	366	252	247	363	369	566	801	729	835	1,025	1,346	1,450	1,530
Subtotal.....	1,289	1,040	893	1,105	1,279	1,542	1,803	1,939	2,156	2,386	2,754	2,879	3,081
Acquisition of major equipment.....	106	50	23	36	64	72	124	77	172	163	175	168	184
Total, nondefense....	1,395	1,090	916	1,141	1,343	1,614	1,927	2,016	2,328	2,549	2,929	3,047	3,265



**Table 9.4 -- NONDEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941-1990**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
Investments in physical capital: Construction and rehabilitation of physical assets: Water and power projects:													
Corps of Engineers	1,057	978	841	765	952	1,084	1,018	1,088	1,325	1,331	377	1,442	1,540
Bureau of Reclamation.....	231	211	201	174	223	241	311	312	320	385	155	603	500
Bonneville and other power marketing agencies..	106	144	109	102	102	96	82	94	133	119	24	30	50
TVA.....	183	232	278	348	481	580	461	510	913	1,045	247	1,204	1,570
Nuclear and other.	57	76	106	106	97	95	108	256	331	404	78	517	553
Subtotal.....	1,634	1,641	1,535	1,495	1,855	2,096	1,980	2,260	3,022	3,284	881	3,796	4,213
All other.....	1,175	895	757	811	859	1,293	1,453	1,339	1,372	1,585	410	1,600	2,093
Subtotal.....	2,809	2,536	2,292	2,306	2,714	3,389	3,433	3,599	4,394	4,869	1,291	5,396	6,306
Acquisition of major equipment.....	230	331	260	236	247	184	261	351	435	348	90	368	431
Total, nondefense....	3,039	2,867	2,552	2,542	2,961	3,573	3,694	3,950	4,829	5,217	1,381	5,764	6,737

**Table 9.4 -- NONDEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941-1990**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.
Investments in physical capital:												
Construction and rehabilitation of physical assets:												
Water and power projects:												
Corps of Engineers	1,684	1,751	1,634	1,611	1,419	1,429	1,307	1,180	1,305	1,608	1,761	1,860
Bureau of Reclamation.....	518	559	555	567	582	608	657	738	678	662	788	711
Bonneville and other power marketing agencies..	18	27	59	75	100	233	186	262	248	266	255	312
TVA.....	1,813	1,592	1,912	1,700	1,361	492	1,479	1,327	1,619	1,529	1,215	1,216
Nuclear and other.	781	713	731	415	1,171	1,138	992	744	734	737	845	776
Subtotal.....	4,814	4,642	4,891	4,368	4,632	3,899	4,620	4,251	4,584	4,801	4,864	4,875
All other.....	2,256	2,744	2,824	2,786	2,543	3,295	3,519	3,700	3,760	4,361	4,698	5,664
Subtotal.....	7,070	7,385	7,715	7,154	7,176	7,194	8,139	7,951	8,345	9,163	9,562	10,538
Acquisition of major equipment.....	696	666	1,045	1,306	819	2,619	3,607	3,315	4,190	5,369	5,630	5,841
Total, nondefense....	7,766	8,051	8,760	8,460	7,994	9,814	11,746	11,266	12,534	14,532	15,191	16,379

**Table 9.5 -- COMPOSITION OF FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941-1990**  
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
<b>Nondefense</b>													
Transportation:													
Highways.....	172	152	88	48	33	44	183	327	403	432	396	415	501
Airports.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	30	33	30	33	27
Total transportation .....	172	152	88	48	33	44	183	333	433	465	426	448	528
Community and regional development:													
Urban renewal.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8
Public works acceleration/local public works.....	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8	1	*	4	---
Other.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5
Total community and regional development.....	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8	1	*	4	13
Natural resources and environment:													
Pollution control facilities.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1	1	---
Other.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	5	6	8
Total natural resources and environment.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	6	6	7	8
Other nondefense:													
Education, training, employment, and social services....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	62	55	134
Health.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	10	9	70	61	60
Veterans.....	---	---	---	---	---	29	384	96	7	3	1	---	---
Other functions.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total other non-defense.....	---	---	---	---	---	29	384	97	17	12	133	116	194
<b>Total, nondefense.....</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>743</b>
<b>National defense 1/.....</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>756</b>

\* \$500 thousand or less.

1/ National Guard shelters and civil defense.

Note: Grants for 1940 totaled \$442 million, composed of \$165 million for highways and \$277 million for public works.

**Table 9.5 -- COMPOSITION OF FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941-1990**  
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
<b>Nondefense</b>													
Transportation:													
Highways.....	522	586	729	950	1,511	2,601	2,927	2,610	2,769	3,008	3,626	3,998	3,979
Urban mass transportation.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11	16
Airports.....	18	8	17	21	43	57	57	65	58	52	65	71	54
Total transportation.....	540	594	746	971	1,554	2,658	2,984	2,674	2,827	3,059	3,691	4,079	4,049
Community and regional development:													
Urban renewal.....	12	34	14	30	37	77	104	144	169	199	212	281	313
Public works acceleration/local public works.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15	257	288	85
Other.....	5	6	7	4	4	3	2	1	*	2	14	13	22
Total community and regional development.....	17	40	21	34	41	80	106	145	170	217	484	582	420
Natural resources and environment:													
Pollution control facilities.....	---	---	---	2	19	36	40	44	42	52	66	75	88
Other.....	16	21	25	24	29	36	47	46	52	88	78	84	105
Total natural resources and environment.....	16	21	25	26	49	72	88	90	94	140	144	159	193
Other nondefense:													
Education, training, employment, and social services....	105	121	89	67	74	66	71	59	42	53	39	50	119
Health.....	52	34	24	32	50	69	64	68	72	72	64	69	96
Other functions.....	---	---	---	9	13	3	3	5	18	32	38	27	24
Total other non-defense.....	157	155	113	108	137	138	138	132	132	157	141	146	239
<b>Total, nondefense.....</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>1,139</b>	<b>1,780</b>	<b>2,948</b>	<b>3,316</b>	<b>3,042</b>	<b>3,223</b>	<b>3,572</b>	<b>4,460</b>	<b>4,966</b>	<b>4,901</b>
<b>National defense 1/.....</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>1,788</b>	<b>2,956</b>	<b>3,321</b>	<b>3,053</b>	<b>3,239</b>	<b>3,600</b>	<b>4,482</b>	<b>4,985</b>	<b>4,912</b>

\* \$500 thousand or less.

1/ National Guard shelters and civil defense.

**Table 9.5 -- COMPOSITION OF FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941-1990**  
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
<b>Nondefense</b>													
Transportation:													
Highways.....	3,984	4,138	4,121	4,311	4,570	4,601	4,644	4,378	4,589	6,144	1,605	5,884	5,940
Urban mass transportation.....	42	66	141	119	187	259	358	503	687	946	265	1,307	1,358
Airports.....	64	75	104	83	62	106	232	243	292	269	26	335	562
Total transportation .....	4,090	4,279	4,366	4,514	4,818	4,966	5,235	5,123	5,568	7,360	1,896	7,526	7,860
Community and regional development:													
Block grants.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	38	983	439	2,089	2,464
Urban renewal.....	370	375	534	1,054	1,026	1,218	1,010	1,205	1,374	1,166	295	899	392
Public works acceleration/local public works.....	19	5	2	1	*	*	---	---	---	---	---	577	3,057
Other.....	105	294	428	570	900	1,104	1,279	1,180	1,082	667	159	604	628
Total community and regional development.....	495	674	964	1,624	1,927	2,322	2,289	2,386	2,494	2,816	894	4,169	6,542
Natural resources and environment:													
Pollution control facilities.....	99	133	161	176	478	413	684	1,553	1,938	2,429	920	3,530	3,187
Other.....	121	176	145	189	169	214	230	299	338	360	97	376	410
Total natural resources and environment.....	220	308	306	365	648	627	915	1,852	2,276	2,788	1,016	3,906	3,597
Other nondefense:													
Education, training, employment, and social services....	236	297	293	257	222	146	124	74	86	44	29	66	12
Health.....	142	200	171	230	221	294	211	256	306	361	64	330	212
Other functions.....	38	27	49	50	22	38	60	114	111	89	28	98	80
Total other non-defense.....	416	524	513	537	465	478	395	444	502	494	121	494	305
<b>Total, nondefense.....</b>	<b>5,221</b>	<b>5,785</b>	<b>6,149</b>	<b>7,040</b>	<b>7,858</b>	<b>8,393</b>	<b>8,834</b>	<b>9,806</b>	<b>10,840</b>	<b>13,458</b>	<b>3,927</b>	<b>16,095</b>	<b>18,304</b>
<b>National defense 1/.....</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>5,231</b>	<b>5,796</b>	<b>6,165</b>	<b>7,056</b>	<b>7,872</b>	<b>8,417</b>	<b>8,865</b>	<b>9,845</b>	<b>10,880</b>	<b>13,517</b>	<b>3,936</b>	<b>16,164</b>	<b>18,328</b>

\* \$500 thousand or less.

1/ National Guard shelters and civil defense.

**Table 9.5 -- COMPOSITION OF FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941-1990**  
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.
<b>Nondefense</b>												
Transportation:												
Highways.....	7,119	8,952	8,832	7,730	8,759	10,372	12,685	13,939	12,478	13,714	13,257	13,037
Urban mass transportation 1/.....	1,700	2,038	2,596	2,588	2,782	3,139	2,447	2,747	2,571	2,417	2,651	2,942
Airports.....	556	590	469	339	453	694	789	853	917	825	1,123	1,256
Total transportation.....	9,376	11,580	11,897	10,657	11,994	14,205	15,921	17,539	15,966	16,956	17,031	17,235
Community and regional development:												
Block grants.....	3,161	4,126	4,042	3,792	4,005	4,273	4,314	3,787	3,322	3,266	3,375	3,332
Urban renewal.....	298	206	167	101	38	24	28	13	---	---	---	---
Public works acceleration/local public works.....	1,741	416	83	40	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other.....	895	1,039	1,268	1,239	679	598	655	731	676	780	687	658
Total community and regional development.....	6,095	5,787	5,560	5,170	4,722	4,896	4,997	4,531	3,998	4,046	4,062	3,990
Natural resources and environment:												
Pollution control facilities.....	3,756	4,343	3,881	3,756	2,983	2,619	2,936	3,158	2,961	2,600	2,557	2,591
Other.....	513	562	600	314	572	666	666	654	606	657	662	543
Total natural resources and environment.....	4,269	4,906	4,482	4,070	3,555	3,285	3,602	3,812	3,567	3,257	3,219	3,135
Other nondefense:												
Education, training, employment, and social services....	27	25	5	37	36	42	59	51	42	55	66	69
Health.....	132	10	32	11	55	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other functions.....	107	120	140	174	103	212	234	229	161	195	242	247
Total other non-defense.....	265	155	177	222	194	254	293	280	203	250	308	317
<b>Total, nondefense.....</b>	<b>20,005</b>	<b>22,428</b>	<b>22,116</b>	<b>20,120</b>	<b>20,465</b>	<b>22,640</b>	<b>24,813</b>	<b>26,163</b>	<b>23,734</b>	<b>24,509</b>	<b>24,620</b>	<b>24,676</b>
<b>National defense 2/.....</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>20,061</b>	<b>22,484</b>	<b>22,149</b>	<b>20,151</b>	<b>20,510</b>	<b>22,686</b>	<b>24,875</b>	<b>26,261</b>	<b>23,843</b>	<b>24,618</b>	<b>24,764</b>	<b>24,785</b>

\* \$500 thousand or less.

1/ Includes relatively small amounts for railroads.

2/ National Guard shelters and civil defense.

**Table 9.6 -- OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN CONSTANT (FY 1982) DOLLARS: 1940-1990**  
(in billions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
<b>Direct Investments</b>													
National defense:													
Department of													
Defense, military....	6.3	25.7	108.2	275.3	296.2	296.3	108.8	14.8	9.6	6.9	6.4	17.0	45.0
Atomic energy defense.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.7	5.1
Total national defense.....	6.3	25.7	108.2	275.3	296.2	296.3	108.8	15.0	10.9	8.6	8.0	19.7	50.1
Nondefense:													
Construction and rehabilitation of physical assets:													
Water and power projects.....													
	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.8	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.4	3.5
Other.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.2
Subtotal.....	15.0	10.7	7.5	3.2	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.7	5.2	4.8	4.7
Acquisition of major equipment.....													
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5
Total nondefense..	15.0	10.7	7.5	3.2	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.9	5.2	4.9	5.2
Total direct investments.....	21.3	36.4	115.7	278.4	297.3	297.5	111.2	17.6	14.0	12.5	13.2	24.6	55.3
<b>Grants to State and local governments for major physical investments:</b>													
Nondefense:													
Transportation.....	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.8
Community and regional development.....	2.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	*	*	*	*	*
Natural resources and environment.....	---	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5
Total nondefense..	3.8	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	3.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.3
National defense.....													
Total grants.....	3.8	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	3.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.3
Total outlays for major physical capital investments.....	25.1	38.7	117.3	279.8	298.5	298.4	112.1	20.8	16.1	14.5	15.5	27.1	57.7

NA - Not available  
\* \$50 million or less

**Table 9.6 -- OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN CONSTANT (FY 1982) DOLLARS: 1940-1990**  
(in billions of dollars)

	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
<b>Direct Investments</b>													
National defense:													
Department of													
Defense, military....	68.2	64.9	52.3	48.4	49.8	49.2	50.4	46.7	45.8	48.4	51.7	48.0	37.3
Atomic energy defense.	5.5	5.9	5.5	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.1
Total national defense.....	73.7	70.8	57.8	52.6	54.5	54.2	55.6	51.7	50.9	53.0	56.0	51.8	40.4
Nondefense:													
Construction and rehabilitation of physical assets:													
Water and power projects.....													
	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1
Other.....	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.9	4.1
Subtotal.....	5.1	4.8	3.8	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.7	5.5	5.9	6.5	6.9	8.0	8.2
Acquisition of major equipment.....													
	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Total nondefense..	5.8	5.2	4.0	3.1	3.6	4.2	4.9	5.9	6.2	7.0	7.4	8.5	8.7
Total direct investments.....	79.5	76.0	61.8	55.8	58.1	58.4	60.6	57.6	57.1	60.0	63.4	60.3	49.1
<b>Grants to State and local governments for major physical investments:</b>													
Nondefense:													
Transportation.....	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.6	5.7	9.7	11.0	9.9	10.3	11.0	13.0	14.2
Community and regional development.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.7	2.0
Natural resources and environment.....	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
Other.....	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Total nondefense.	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.6	4.2	6.5	10.8	12.2	11.2	11.8	12.8	15.8	17.3
National defense.....	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total grants.....	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.2	6.6	10.8	12.2	11.3	11.8	12.9	15.8	17.3
Total outlays for major physical capital investments.....	82.5	79.0	65.2	59.4	62.3	64.9	71.4	69.8	68.4	71.9	76.3	76.2	66.4

NA - Not available  
\* \$50 million or less



Table 9.6 -- OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN CONSTANT (FY 1982) DOLLARS: 1940-1990  
(in billions of dollars)

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
<u>Direct Investments</u>													
National defense:													
Department of													
Defense, military....	44.1	54.7	63.0	63.0	54.2	45.0	39.5	34.9	32.8	31.6	30.6	6.8	31.9
Atomic energy defense..	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.4	1.8
Total national defense.....	46.7	56.7	65.1	64.8	55.8	46.5	41.0	36.2	33.9	33.1	32.2	7.3	33.7
Nondefense:													
Construction and rehabilitation of physical assets:													
Water and power projects.....													
Other.....	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.2	1.4	5.8
Subtotal.....	4.3	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.5	0.7	2.4
Acquisition of major equipment.....	8.6	7.5	6.5	5.7	5.5	6.1	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.8	2.0	8.2
Total nondefense..	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.6
	9.1	8.1	7.4	6.4	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	2.2	8.8
Total direct investments.....													
	55.8	64.9	72.5	71.1	61.9	53.2	48.7	44.4	42.1	41.3	40.5	9.5	42.5
<u>Grants to State and local governments for major physical investments:</u>													
Nondefense:													
Transportation.....	13.6	13.2	13.4	13.0	12.4	12.2	11.8	11.7	10.3	9.4	11.9	3.0	11.5
Community and regional development.....	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.9	4.5	4.9	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.2	4.5	1.4	6.4
Natural resources and environment.....	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.5	2.0	3.7	3.8	4.5	1.6	6.0
Other.....	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.8
Total nondefense..	16.5	16.9	18.1	18.3	19.3	19.8	19.9	19.7	19.6	18.2	21.7	6.2	24.7
National defense.....													
	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1
Total grants.....	16.5	16.9	18.1	18.3	19.4	19.9	20.0	19.8	19.7	18.3	21.8	6.2	24.8
Total outlays for major physical capital investments.....													
	72.3	81.8	90.6	89.4	81.3	73.0	68.7	64.1	61.8	59.6	62.3	15.7	67.3

NA - Not available  
\* \$50 million or less

**Table 9.6 -- OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN CONSTANT (FY 1982) DOLLARS: 1940-1990**  
(in billions of dollars)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.
<b>Direct Investments</b>													
<b>National defense:</b>													
Department of													
Defense, military....	32.9	37.4	38.4	41.1	46.2	54.8	60.7	69.3	74.5	81.7	81.0	81.1	76.2
Atomic energy defense.	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7
Total national defense.....	34.3	38.8	39.6	42.8	48.0	56.9	63.2	72.3	77.3	84.3	83.5	83.7	78.9
=====													
<b>Nondefense:</b>													
Construction and rehabilitation of physical assets:													
Water and power projects.....													
Other.....	6.1	6.3	5.3	5.2	4.4	4.6	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.5
Subtotal.....	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.5	5.2
Acquisition of major equipment.....	9.1	9.3	8.4	8.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.9	7.7	8.1	9.0	9.1	9.6
Total nondefense..	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.6	3.5	3.2	4.1	5.3	5.3	5.3
	9.7	10.2	9.1	9.3	8.5	8.0	9.8	11.4	10.9	12.1	14.3	14.4	15.0
=====													
<b>Total direct investments.....</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>93.9</b>
=====													
<b>Grants to State and local governments for major physical investments:</b>													
<b>Nondefense:</b>													
Transportation.....	11.0	11.5	12.7	12.2	10.7	11.9	13.8	14.7	15.8	14.2	14.6	13.9	13.4
Community and regional development.....	9.2	7.5	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1
Natural resources and environment.....	5.0	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.4
Other.....	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Total nondefense.	25.6	24.6	24.5	22.7	20.1	20.3	21.9	22.9	23.5	21.1	21.0	20.1	19.2
=====													
National defense.....	*	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total grants.....	25.7	24.7	24.6	22.7	20.2	20.3	22.0	22.9	23.6	21.2	21.1	20.2	19.3
=====													
<b>Total outlays for major physical capital investments.....</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>117.6</b>	<b>118.9</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>113.2</b>
=====													

NA - Not available

\* \$50 million or less

## Notes on Section 10 (Federal Government Outlays for the Conduct of Research and Development)

Special Analysis D (Federal Investment Outlays) provides data showing Federal Government outlays for the conduct of research and development (R&D). These data exclude outlays for construction and major equipment for R&D, because such spending is included in physical capital investment data (Section 9). Table 10.1 provides an overall perspective on Federal Government outlays for the conduct of R&D. It shows total spending and the split between national defense and nondefense spending in four forms: in current dollars, in constant dollars, as percentages of total outlays, and as percentages of GNP. Table 10.2 shows the outlays in current dollars by major function and program. Special Analysis J (Research and Development) in the special analysis volume provides a discussion on Federal research and development activities.

Table 10.1 -- SUMMARY OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949 - 1990

	In Millions of Dollars			As Percentages of Total Outlays			As Percentages of GNP			In Billions of Constant (FY 1982 Prices) Dollars		
	National Defense	Non-defense	Total	National Defense	Non-defense	Total	National Defense	Non-defense	Total	National Defense	Non-defense	Total
1949	762	178	940	2.0%	0.5%	2.4%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	4.9	1.1	6.0
1950	772	282	1,054	1.8	0.7	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	5.0	1.8	6.9
1951	846	279	1,125	1.9	0.6	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	6.1	2.0	8.1
1952	1,204	291	1,495	1.8	0.4	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	7.9	1.9	9.8
1953	1,553	295	1,848	2.0	0.4	2.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	9.5	1.8	11.4
1954	1,551	297	1,848	2.2	0.4	2.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	9.3	1.8	11.1
1955	1,550	345	1,895	2.3	0.5	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.5	8.9	2.0	10.9
1956	1,898	428	2,326	2.7	0.6	3.3	0.5	0.1	0.6	10.3	2.3	12.6
1957	2,134	577	2,711	2.8	0.8	3.5	0.5	0.1	0.6	11.3	3.1	14.4
1958	2,459	729	3,188	3.0	0.9	3.9	0.5	0.2	0.7	12.1	3.6	15.7
1959	5,364	1,020	6,384	5.8	1.1	6.9	1.1	0.2	1.3	24.5	4.7	29.2
1960	5,937	1,385	7,322	6.4	1.5	7.9	1.2	0.3	1.4	26.9	6.3	33.2
1961	6,922	1,864	8,786	7.1	1.9	9.0	1.3	0.4	1.7	30.4	8.2	38.7
1962	7,090	2,747	9,837	6.6	2.6	9.2	1.3	0.5	1.8	30.6	11.9	42.5
1963	7,144	4,221	11,365	6.4	3.8	10.2	1.2	0.7	1.9	29.7	17.6	47.3
1964	7,865	5,931	13,796	6.6	5.0	11.6	1.3	0.9	2.2	31.4	23.8	55.2
1965	7,077	6,763	13,840	6.0	5.7	11.7	1.1	1.0	2.1	27.4	26.4	53.8
1966	7,097	7,821	14,918	5.3	5.8	11.1	1.0	1.1	2.0	26.0	28.8	54.9
1967	8,068	7,894	15,962	5.1	5.0	10.1	1.0	1.0	2.0	28.8	28.3	57.0
1968	8,544	7,628	16,172	4.8	4.3	9.1	1.0	0.9	1.9	28.7	25.7	54.4
1969	8,314	7,346	15,660	4.5	4.0	8.5	0.9	0.8	1.7	26.4	23.4	49.8
1970	8,021	7,132	15,153	4.1	3.6	7.7	0.8	0.7	1.5	23.4	20.9	44.4
1971	8,108	7,301	15,409	3.9	3.5	7.3	0.8	0.7	1.5	21.8	19.7	41.5
1972	8,837	7,466	16,303	3.8	3.2	7.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	22.1	18.7	40.8
1973	9,139	7,896	17,035	3.7	3.2	6.9	0.7	0.6	1.3	21.5	16.5	38.0
1974	9,406	8,028	17,434	3.5	3.0	6.5	0.7	0.6	1.2	19.6	15.7	35.3
1975	9,715	8,821	18,536	2.9	2.7	5.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	18.1	15.2	33.3
1976	9,819	10,169	19,988	2.6	2.7	5.4	0.6	0.6	1.2	16.9	16.2	33.1
TQ	2,455	2,745	5,200	2.6	2.9	5.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	4.1	4.2	8.3
1977	10,874	10,569	21,443	2.7	2.6	5.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	17.3	15.4	32.8
1978	12,077	12,455	24,532	2.6	2.7	5.3	0.6	0.6	1.1	17.9	17.2	35.2
1979	12,129	14,196	26,325	2.4	2.8	5.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	16.6	18.6	35.2

Table 10.1 -- SUMMARY OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949 - 1990

	In Millions of Dollars			As Percentages of Total Outlays			As Percentages of GNP			In Billions of Constant (FY 1982 Prices) Dollars		
	National Defense	Non-defense	Total	National Defense	Non-defense	Total	National Defense	Non-defense	Total	National Defense	Non-defense	Total
1980	14,643	15,592	30,235	2.5%	2.6%	5.1%	0.5%	0.6%	1.1%	17.9	18.6	36.5
1981	16,937	17,231	34,168	2.5	2.5	5.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	18.4	18.5	36.9
1982	19,809	14,850	34,660	2.7	2.0	4.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	19.8	14.9	34.7
1983	22,298	13,602	35,900	2.8	1.7	4.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	21.4	13.0	34.4
1984	25,765	15,221	40,986	3.0	1.8	4.8	0.7	0.4	1.1	24.0	14.0	38.0
1985	30,360	16,856	47,216	3.2	1.8	5.0	0.8	0.4	1.2	27.4	15.0	42.4
1986	35,656	16,485	52,141	3.6	1.7	5.3	0.9	0.4	1.2	31.4	14.3	45.7
1987	37,097	16,159	53,256	3.7	1.6	5.3	0.8	0.4	1.2	32.0	13.6	45.6
1988	38,032	18,068	56,100	3.6	1.7	5.3	0.8	0.4	1.2	31.5	14.7	46.2
1989	est. 40,289	20,352	60,641	3.5	1.8	5.3	0.8	0.4	1.2	32.1	16.0	48.0
1990	est. 42,358	22,443	64,801	3.7	1.9	5.6	0.8	0.4	1.2	32.5	17.0	49.5

**Table 10.2 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949 - 1990**  
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
<b>National defense:</b>													
Department of Defense...	688	700	775	1,100	1,412	1,385	1,397	1,683	1,882	2,178	4,950	5,517	6,466
Atomic energy defense...	74	72	71	104	141	166	153	215	252	281	414	420	456
<b>Total national defense.....</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>1,204</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>1,551</b>	<b>1,550</b>	<b>1,898</b>	<b>2,134</b>	<b>2,459</b>	<b>5,364</b>	<b>5,937</b>	<b>6,922</b>
<b>Nondefense (functional/ program distribution of major programs):</b>													
<b>General science, space, and technology:</b>													
NASA.....	42	43	44	51	50	48	43	50	55	72	115	330	646
NSF.....	---	---	---	---	---	4	8	15	28	31	47	57	70
Atomic energy general science.....	40	49	50	60	63	64	73	78	91	126	157	183	214
<b>Subtotal.....</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>930</b>
<b>Energy.....</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>173</b>
<b>Transportation:</b>													
DOT.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	13	26	53	77	89
NASA.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Subtotal.....</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>Health:</b>													
NIH.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	247	295
Other.....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30	35
<b>Subtotal.....</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>330</b>
<b>Agriculture.....</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>117</b>
<b>Natural resources and environment.....</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>106</b>
<b>All other.....</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>Total nondefense....</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>1,864</b>
<b>Total conduct of research and development.....</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>1,125</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>1,848</b>	<b>1,848</b>	<b>1,895</b>	<b>2,326</b>	<b>2,711</b>	<b>3,188</b>	<b>6,384</b>	<b>7,322</b>	<b>8,786</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants-in- aid (all nondefense)....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>

NA Separate detail not available; however, the data are included in the totals.

**Table 10.2 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949 - 1990**  
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
<b>National defense:</b>													
Department of Defense...	6,689	6,792	7,419	6,623	6,675	7,649	8,071	7,762	7,519	7,639	8,238	8,529	8,960
Atomic energy defense...	401	352	446	454	422	419	473	552	502	469	599	610	446
<b>Total national defense.....</b>	<b>7,090</b>	<b>7,144</b>	<b>7,865</b>	<b>7,077</b>	<b>7,097</b>	<b>8,068</b>	<b>8,544</b>	<b>8,314</b>	<b>8,021</b>	<b>8,108</b>	<b>8,837</b>	<b>9,139</b>	<b>9,406</b>
<b>Nondefense:</b>													
<b>General science, space, and technology:</b>													
NASA.....	1,112	2,291	3,693	4,497	5,275	5,042	4,462	4,025	3,518	3,143	3,059	3,045	2,900
NSF.....	84	100	147	147	176	209	248	280	292	334	407	432	539
Atomic energy general science.....	231	264	288	309	339	359	281	385	393	380	370	372	292
<b>Subtotal.....</b>	<b>1,427</b>	<b>2,655</b>	<b>4,128</b>	<b>4,953</b>	<b>5,790</b>	<b>5,610</b>	<b>4,991</b>	<b>4,690</b>	<b>4,203</b>	<b>3,857</b>	<b>3,836</b>	<b>3,849</b>	<b>3,731</b>
<b>Energy:</b>													
Energy.....	397	462	502	478	452	478	515	469	451	454	329	379	525
<b>Transportation:</b>													
DOT.....	83	111	107	159	117	69	107	96	224	444	291	299	322
NASA.....	31	36	40	58	75	89	128	162	183	205	221	235	283
<b>Subtotal.....</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>605</b>
<b>Health:</b>													
NIH.....	398	511	637	523	536	795	784	859	879	912	1,096	1,318	1,413
Other.....	36	40	66	67	202	110	199	214	194	211	279	341	245
<b>Subtotal.....</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>1,073</b>	<b>1,073</b>	<b>1,123</b>	<b>1,375</b>	<b>1,659</b>	<b>1,658</b>
<b>Agriculture.....</b>													
Agriculture.....	129	142	154	179	205	215	231	232	246	268	296	293	315
<b>Natural resources and environment.....</b>													
Natural resources and environment.....	100	118	120	140	160	181	207	232	301	351	507	539	511
<b>All other.....</b>													
All other.....	146	146	177	206	284	347	466	392	451	599	611	643	683
<b>Total nondefense....</b>	<b>2,747</b>	<b>4,221</b>	<b>5,931</b>	<b>6,763</b>	<b>7,821</b>	<b>7,894</b>	<b>7,628</b>	<b>7,346</b>	<b>7,132</b>	<b>7,301</b>	<b>7,466</b>	<b>7,896</b>	<b>8,028</b>
<b>Total conduct of research and development.....</b>													
Total conduct of research and development.....	9,837	11,365	13,796	13,840	14,918	15,962	16,172	15,660	15,153	15,409	16,303	17,035	17,434
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants-in-aid (all nondefense)....</b>													
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants-in-aid (all nondefense)....	66	75	85	100	110	125	140	152	167	182	206	224	238

**Table 10.2 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949 - 1990**  
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
<b>National defense:</b>													
Department of Defense...	9,284	9,341	2,312	10,210	10,726	11,045	13,469	15,739	18,363	20,566	23,850	28,165	33,396
Atomic energy defense...	431	478	143	664	1,351	1,083	1,174	1,199	1,447	1,732	1,915	2,195	2,260
<b>Total national defense.....</b>	<b>9,715</b>	<b>9,819</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>10,874</b>	<b>12,077</b>	<b>12,129</b>	<b>14,643</b>	<b>16,937</b>	<b>19,809</b>	<b>22,298</b>	<b>25,765</b>	<b>30,360</b>	<b>35,656</b>
<b>Nondefense:</b>													
<b>General science, space, and technology:</b>													
NASA.....	2,876	3,227	846	3,506	3,454	3,655	4,262	4,798	2,697	1,999	3,023	2,410	2,863
NSF.....	571	623	194	668	701	775	838	900	1,020	998	1,127	1,182	1,399
Atomic energy general science.....	310	257	72	267	274	305	345	501	401	464	505	510	510
<b>Subtotal.....</b>	<b>3,757</b>	<b>4,107</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>4,441</b>	<b>4,429</b>	<b>4,735</b>	<b>5,445</b>	<b>6,199</b>	<b>4,118</b>	<b>3,461</b>	<b>4,656</b>	<b>4,102</b>	<b>4,772</b>
Energy.....	933	1,424	521	2,197	2,542	3,304	3,289	3,681	3,330	2,728	2,762	4,249	2,622
<b>Transportation:</b>													
DOT.....	307	329	100	315	326	350	412	409	341	270	342	467	489
NASA.....	309	324	82	336	379	408	449	481	523	539	515	559	568
<b>Subtotal.....</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1,027</b>	<b>1,057</b>
<b>Health:</b>													
NIH.....	1,631	2,098	548	1,314	2,439	2,626	2,898	3,352	3,435	3,532	3,942	4,412	4,837
Other.....	258	194	130	335	325	614	784	732	906	929	617	719	738
<b>Subtotal.....</b>	<b>1,889</b>	<b>2,292</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>1,649</b>	<b>2,764</b>	<b>3,240</b>	<b>3,682</b>	<b>4,084</b>	<b>4,341</b>	<b>4,461</b>	<b>4,560</b>	<b>5,131</b>	<b>5,574</b>
Agriculture.....	352	416	100	469	499	549	563	643	696	717	754	775	798
Natural resources and environment.....	647	646	166	585	675	895	951	912	838	856	846	884	924
All other.....	627	631	-14	577	841	715	801	822	664	570	787	689	738
<b>Total nondefense....</b>	<b>8,821</b>	<b>10,169</b>	<b>2,745</b>	<b>10,569</b>	<b>12,455</b>	<b>14,196</b>	<b>15,592</b>	<b>17,231</b>	<b>14,850</b>	<b>13,602</b>	<b>15,221</b>	<b>16,856</b>	<b>16,485</b>
<b>Total conduct of research and development.....</b>	<b>18,536</b>	<b>19,988</b>	<b>5,200</b>	<b>21,443</b>	<b>24,532</b>	<b>26,325</b>	<b>30,235</b>	<b>34,168</b>	<b>34,660</b>	<b>35,900</b>	<b>40,986</b>	<b>47,216</b>	<b>52,141</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants-in-aid (all nondefense)....</b>													
	249	285	80	272	252	256	288	251	290	197	223	215	319

Note: The Atomic energy defense component includes relatively small amounts of R&D for FEMA beginning in 1983.



**Table 10.2 -- COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949 - 1990**  
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.
<b>National defense:</b>				
Department of Defense...	34,732	35,605	37,864	39,592
Atomic energy defense...	2,365	2,427	2,425	2,767
<b>Total national defense.....</b>	<b>37,097</b>	<b>38,032</b>	<b>40,289</b>	<b>42,358</b>
<b>Nondefense:</b>				
<b>General science, space, and technology:</b>				
NASA.....	2,693	3,252	4,085	5,404
NSF.....	1,426	1,513	1,655	1,778
Atomic energy general science.....	576	618	711	742
<b>Subtotal.....</b>	<b>4,695</b>	<b>5,383</b>	<b>6,452</b>	<b>7,923</b>
Energy.....	2,321	2,287	2,510	2,172
<b>Transportation:</b>				
DOT.....	347	323	408	389
NASA.....	557	580	656	748
<b>Subtotal.....</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>1,064</b>	<b>1,137</b>
<b>Health:</b>				
NIH.....	4,942	6,022	6,387	6,616
Other.....	869	849	1,169	1,927
<b>Subtotal.....</b>	<b>5,811</b>	<b>6,872</b>	<b>7,556</b>	<b>8,543</b>
Agriculture.....	796	838	891	906
Natural resources and environment.....	886	1,052	1,097	938
All other.....	745	732	782	824
<b>Total nondefense....</b>	<b>16,159</b>	<b>18,068</b>	<b>20,352</b>	<b>22,443</b>
<b>Total conduct of research and development.....</b>	<b>53,256</b>	<b>56,100</b>	<b>60,641</b>	<b>64,801</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants-in- aid (all nondefense)....</b>				
	464	478	520	402

Note: The Atomic energy defense component includes relatively small amounts of R&D for FEMA beginning in 1983.

## Notes on Section 11 (Federal Government Payments for Individuals)

This section provides detail on outlays for Federal Government payments for individuals, which are also described in the notes on Section 6. The basic purpose of the payments for individuals aggregation is to provide a broad perspective on Federal spending in cash or in-kind for which no current service is rendered yet which constitute income transfers to individuals and families. Table 11.1 provides an overview display of these data in four different forms. All four of these displays show the total payments for individuals, and the split of this total between grants to State and local Governments for payments for individuals (such as medicaid and grants for housing assistance) and all other ("direct") payments for individuals.

Table 11.2 shows the functional composition of payments for individuals (see notes on Section 3 for a description of the functional classification), and includes the same grants versus nongrants ("direct") split that is provided in Table 11.1. The off-budget social security program finances a significant portion of the Federal payments for individuals. These tables do not distinguish between the on-budget and off-budget payments for individuals. However, all payments for individuals shown in Table 11.2 in function 650 (social security) are off-budget outlays, and all other payments for individuals are on-budget. Table 11.3 provides a display of the payments for individuals by major program category.

Table 11.1 -- SUMMARY COMPARISON OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940 - 1994

	<i>Composition of Payments for Individuals (in millions of dollars)</i>			<i>Payments for Individuals as Percentages of Outlays</i>			<i>Payments for Individuals as Percentages of GNP</i>			<i>Payments for Individuals in Constant (FY 1982) Dollars (in billions of dollars)</i>		
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct</i>	<i>Grants-in- Aid</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct</i>	<i>Grants-in- Aid</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct</i>	<i>Grants-in- Aid</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct</i>	<i>Grants-in- Aid</i>
1940	1,657.2	1,359.5	297.7	17.5%	14.4%	3.1%	1.7%	1.4%	0.3%	11.7	9.6	2.1
1941	1,730.0	1,374.2	355.8	12.7	10.1	2.6	1.5	1.2	0.3	11.6	9.2	2.4
1942	1,757.9	1,348.4	409.5	5.0	3.8	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.3	10.9	8.3	2.5
1943	1,647.0	1,220.4	426.6	2.1	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	9.2	6.8	2.4
1944	1,721.2	1,260.0	461.2	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	9.0	6.6	2.4
1945	2,215.2	1,783.5	431.7	2.4	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	11.1	8.9	2.2
1946	5,673.4	5,222.2	451.2	10.3	9.5	0.8	2.7	2.5	0.2	26.6	24.4	2.1
1947	9,052.5	8,291.8	760.7	26.2	24.0	2.2	4.0	3.7	0.3	38.7	35.4	3.2
1948	9,042.7	8,208.1	834.6	30.4	27.6	2.8	3.6	3.3	0.3	35.6	32.3	3.3
1949	10,065.2	9,029.3	1,035.9	25.9	23.3	2.7	3.8	3.4	0.4	38.6	34.6	4.0
1950	13,664.2	12,407.4	1,256.8	32.1	29.2	3.0	5.1	4.7	0.5	52.6	47.7	4.8
1951	10,278.6	8,955.1	1,323.5	22.6	19.7	2.9	3.3	2.8	0.4	37.4	32.6	4.8
1952	10,852.9	9,528.1	1,324.8	16.0	14.1	2.0	3.2	2.8	0.4	38.2	33.5	4.7
1953	10,949.9	9,460.0	1,489.9	14.4	12.4	2.0	3.0	2.6	0.4	37.6	32.5	5.1
1954	12,610.3	10,999.3	1,611.0	17.8	15.5	2.3	3.4	3.0	0.4	42.8	37.3	5.5
1955	14,296.8	12,674.0	1,622.8	20.9	18.5	2.4	3.7	3.3	0.4	48.3	42.8	5.5
1956	15,208.3	13,534.3	1,674.0	21.5	19.2	2.4	3.6	3.2	0.4	50.6	45.0	5.6
1957	17,027.2	15,225.7	1,801.5	22.2	19.9	2.4	3.9	3.5	0.4	55.0	49.2	5.8
1958	20,931.5	18,810.2	2,121.3	25.4	22.8	2.6	4.6	4.2	0.5	65.9	59.2	6.7
1959	22,757.1	20,393.4	2,363.7	24.7	22.1	2.6	4.7	4.2	0.5	70.5	63.2	7.3
1960	24,162.0	21,681.9	2,480.1	26.2	23.5	2.7	4.8	4.3	0.5	73.2	65.7	7.5
1961	27,524.8	24,907.2	2,617.6	28.2	25.5	2.7	5.3	4.8	0.5	82.2	74.4	7.8
1962	28,931.3	25,986.9	2,944.5	27.1	24.3	2.8	5.2	4.7	0.5	85.1	76.5	8.7
1963	30,947.8	27,677.1	3,270.7	27.8	24.9	2.9	5.3	4.7	0.6	89.5	80.1	9.5
1964	32,202.9	28,658.3	3,544.6	27.2	24.2	3.0	5.1	4.6	0.6	91.6	81.5	10.1
1965	33,083.7	29,385.1	3,698.6	28.0	24.9	3.1	4.9	4.4	0.5	92.7	82.3	10.4
1966	37,048.0	32,771.2	4,276.8	27.5	24.4	3.2	5.0	4.4	0.6	101.3	89.6	11.7
1967	43,159.3	38,392.3	4,767.0	27.4	24.4	3.0	5.4	4.8	0.6	114.6	102.0	12.7
1968	49,772.3	43,779.3	5,993.0	27.9	24.6	3.4	5.9	5.2	0.7	128.0	112.6	15.4
1969	57,131.7	49,982.6	7,149.1	31.1	27.2	3.9	6.1	5.4	0.8	140.6	123.0	17.6
1970	64,691.0	56,079.1	8,611.9	33.1	28.7	4.4	6.5	5.7	0.9	152.2	132.0	20.3
1971	80,411.7	70,030.4	10,381.3	38.3	33.3	4.9	7.6	6.6	1.0	181.0	157.6	23.4
1972	92,891.8	79,112.0	13,779.9	40.3	34.3	6.0	8.1	6.9	1.2	200.1	170.4	29.7
1973	104,524.0	90,859.5	13,664.4	42.5	37.0	5.6	8.2	7.1	1.1	215.7	187.5	28.2
1974	120,137.5	105,556.6	14,580.9	44.6	39.2	5.4	8.5	7.5	1.0	228.4	200.7	27.7

Table 11.1 -- SUMMARY COMPARISON OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940 - 1994

	Composition of Payments for Individuals (in millions of dollars)			Payments for Individuals as Percentages of Outlays			Payments for Individuals as Percentages of GNP			Payments for Individuals in Constant (FY 1982) Dollars (in billions of dollars)		
	Total	Direct	Grants-in- Aid	Total	Direct	Grants-in- Aid	Total	Direct	Grants-in- Aid	Total	Direct	Grants-in- Aid
1975	153,518.9	137,073.6	16,445.3	46.2%	41.2%	4.9%	10.1%	9.0%	1.1%	265.8	237.4	28.5
1976	180,131.8	160,492.1	19,639.7	48.5	43.2	5.3	10.6	9.5	1.2	291.7	259.9	31.8
TQ	45,376.6	40,396.3	4,980.3	47.3	42.1	5.2	10.1	9.0	1.1	71.2	63.4	7.8
1977	196,321.1	174,143.6	22,177.5	48.0	42.6	5.4	10.2	9.0	1.1	295.5	262.1	33.4
1978	210,986.0	186,811.1	24,174.8	46.0	40.7	5.3	9.7	8.6	1.1	296.8	262.8	34.0
1979	232,877.6	206,023.8	26,853.8	46.3	40.9	5.3	9.5	8.4	1.1	301.6	266.8	34.8
1980	277,487.5	245,560.1	31,927.4	47.0	41.6	5.4	10.4	9.2	1.2	324.7	287.3	37.4
1981	323,412.9	286,481.7	36,931.2	47.7	42.2	5.4	10.8	9.6	1.2	344.3	305.0	39.3
1982	356,738.5	318,863.2	37,875.3	47.8	42.8	5.1	11.4	10.2	1.2	356.7	318.9	37.9
1983	395,351.2	353,715.3	41,636.0	48.9	43.8	5.2	11.9	10.6	1.3	378.6	338.7	39.9
1984	399,821.0	355,537.5	44,283.6	46.9	41.7	5.2	10.8	9.6	1.2	368.7	327.9	40.8
1985	425,637.0	377,546.6	48,090.4	45.0	39.9	5.1	10.8	9.6	1.2	380.0	337.1	42.9
1986	449,438.9	396,603.0	52,835.9	45.4	40.1	5.3	10.7	9.5	1.3	390.6	344.7	45.9
1987	469,423.7	413,072.0	56,351.7	46.8	41.1	5.6	10.6	9.3	1.3	393.1	345.9	47.2
1988	498,757.5	437,776.2	60,981.4	46.9	41.1	5.7	10.4	9.2	1.3	400.1	351.2	48.9
1989	est. 534,473.0	467,968.6	66,504.4	47.0	41.2	5.8	10.4	9.1	1.3	412.3	361.0	51.3
1990	est. 564,522.5	497,188.4	67,334.2	49.0	43.2	5.8	10.3	9.1	1.2	420.2	370.1	50.1
1991	est. 603,430.6	533,240.1	70,190.5	50.0	44.2	5.8	10.3	9.1	1.2	434.7	384.2	50.6
1992	est. 643,363.1	568,237.0	75,126.1	51.7	45.7	6.0	10.4	9.2	1.2	450.8	398.2	52.6
1993	est. 680,069.3	599,582.1	80,487.2	53.2	46.9	6.3	10.4	9.1	1.2	465.8	410.7	55.1
1994	est. 718,080.8	633,132.0	84,948.8	54.7	48.3	6.5	10.4	9.2	1.2	483.1	425.9	57.2

NOTE: Includes both on- and off-budget Federal outlays. Off-budget social security payments for individuals are shown separately in Table 11.2.

**Table 11.2 -- FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
<b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.6
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
550 Health.....	9.9	10.2	10.8	14.4	18.0	20.1
570 Medicare.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
600 Income security.....	752.8	723.6	663.0	478.9	392.4	464.7
650 Social security.....	15.8	64.3	110.3	149.3	184.6	239.8
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	578.0	572.7	560.8	574.0	660.8	1,054.3
750 Administration of justice.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total direct payments for individuals.....</b>	<b>1,359.5</b>	<b>1,374.2</b>	<b>1,348.4</b>	<b>1,220.4</b>	<b>1,260.0</b>	<b>1,783.5</b>
<b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
550 Health.....	17.5	20.2	21.9	20.1	20.5	20.4
570 Medicare.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
600 Income security.....	279.2	334.5	386.3	405.3	439.6	410.1
650 Social security.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2
750 Administration of justice.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total grants for payments for individuals...</b>	<b>297.7</b>	<b>355.8</b>	<b>409.5</b>	<b>426.6</b>	<b>461.2</b>	<b>431.7</b>
<b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.6
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
550 Health.....	27.4	30.4	32.7	34.5	38.5	40.5
570 Medicare.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
600 Income security.....	1,032.0	1,058.1	1,049.3	884.2	832.0	874.8
650 Social security.....	15.8	64.3	110.3	149.3	184.6	239.8
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	579.0	573.8	562.1	575.2	661.9	1,055.5
750 Administration of justice.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total payments for individuals.....</b>	<b>1,657.2</b>	<b>1,730.0</b>	<b>1,757.9</b>	<b>1,647.0</b>	<b>1,721.2</b>	<b>2,215.2</b>

NOTE: Includes both on- and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.

**Table 11.2 -- FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
<b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	5.1	8.9	10.8	11.9	13.4	15.7
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
550 Health.....	22.1	22.3	24.4	36.9	44.8	50.1
570 Medicare.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
600 Income security.....	1,689.7	1,476.4	1,473.2	2,002.0	2,798.1	1,835.1
650 Social security.....	320.5	425.6	511.7	607.0	727.3	1,498.1
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	3,184.8	6,358.5	6,187.8	6,371.3	8,823.7	5,556.0
750 Administration of justice.....	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total direct payments for individuals.....</b>	<b>5,222.2</b>	<b>8,291.8</b>	<b>8,208.1</b>	<b>9,029.3</b>	<b>12,407.4</b>	<b>8,955.1</b>
<b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
550 Health.....	21.7	33.4	29.2	33.7	39.8	44.7
570 Medicare.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
600 Income security.....	428.3	725.8	803.6	999.1	1,213.6	1,275.3
650 Social security.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	1.2	1.5	1.8	3.1	3.4	3.5
750 Administration of justice.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total grants for payments for individuals...</b>	<b>451.2</b>	<b>760.7</b>	<b>834.6</b>	<b>1,035.9</b>	<b>1,256.8</b>	<b>1,323.5</b>
<b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	5.1	8.9	10.8	11.9	13.4	15.7
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
550 Health.....	43.8	55.7	53.6	70.6	84.6	94.8
570 Medicare.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
600 Income security.....	2,118.0	2,202.2	2,276.8	3,001.1	4,011.7	3,110.4
650 Social security.....	320.5	425.6	511.7	607.0	727.3	1,498.1
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	3,186.0	6,360.0	6,189.6	6,374.4	8,827.1	5,559.5
750 Administration of justice.....	---	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total payments for individuals.....</b>	<b>5,673.4</b>	<b>9,052.5</b>	<b>9,042.7</b>	<b>10,065.2</b>	<b>13,664.2</b>	<b>10,278.6</b>

NOTE: Includes both on- and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.

**Table 11.2 -- FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	16.3	17.5	18.5	20.3	23.5	24.8
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
550 Health.....	54.1	61.2	65.2	65.8	74.7	88.7
570 Medicare.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
600 Income security.....	2,104.4	2,254.0	3,171.1	3,573.0	3,134.5	3,565.3
650 Social security.....	1,982.4	2,627.5	3,275.1	4,333.1	5,360.8	6,514.6
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	5,370.8	4,499.7	4,469.3	4,681.6	4,940.6	5,032.1
750 Administration of justice.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total direct payments for individuals.....</b>	<b>9,528.1</b>	<b>9,460.0</b>	<b>10,999.3</b>	<b>12,674.0</b>	<b>13,534.3</b>	<b>15,225.7</b>
<b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
550 Health.....	47.4	47.6	41.8	41.3	49.9	54.9
570 Medicare.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
600 Income security.....	1,273.8	1,438.6	1,565.5	1,576.3	1,618.6	1,740.9
650 Social security.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	3.6	3.7	3.7	5.2	5.5	5.7
750 Administration of justice.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total grants for payments for individuals...</b>	<b>1,324.8</b>	<b>1,489.9</b>	<b>1,611.0</b>	<b>1,622.8</b>	<b>1,674.0</b>	<b>1,801.5</b>
<b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	16.3	17.5	18.5	20.3	23.5	24.8
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
550 Health.....	101.5	108.8	107.0	107.1	124.6	143.6
570 Medicare.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
600 Income security.....	3,378.2	3,692.6	4,736.6	5,149.3	4,753.1	5,306.2
650 Social security.....	1,982.4	2,627.5	3,275.1	4,333.1	5,360.8	6,514.6
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	5,374.4	4,503.4	4,473.0	4,686.8	4,946.1	5,037.8
750 Administration of justice.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total payments for individuals.....</b>	<b>10,852.9</b>	<b>10,949.9</b>	<b>12,610.3</b>	<b>14,296.8</b>	<b>15,208.3</b>	<b>17,027.2</b>

NOTE: Includes both on- and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.

**Table 11.2 -- FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
<b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	26.0	28.1	29.0	30.0	30.8	31.8
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
550 Health.....	102.2	113.3	119.1	127.1	126.0	133.8
570 Medicare.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
600 Income security.....	5,334.6	5,353.0	4,788.3	6,889.7	6,166.0	6,165.1
650 Social security.....	8,043.1	9,509.6	11,395.2	12,202.7	14,049.6	15,458.5
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	5,304.0	5,389.2	5,350.2	5,657.3	5,614.2	5,887.4
750 Administration of justice.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total direct payments for individuals.....</b>	<b>18,810.2</b>	<b>20,393.4</b>	<b>21,681.9</b>	<b>24,907.2</b>	<b>25,986.9</b>	<b>27,677.1</b>
<b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
550 Health.....	61.2	64.0	55.8	87.0	181.3	239.0
570 Medicare.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
600 Income security.....	2,054.1	2,293.5	2,418.1	2,523.0	2,755.8	3,024.3
650 Social security.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	6.0	6.2	6.1	7.6	7.4	7.4
750 Administration of justice.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total grants for payments for individuals...</b>	<b>2,121.3</b>	<b>2,363.7</b>	<b>2,480.1</b>	<b>2,617.6</b>	<b>2,944.5</b>	<b>3,270.7</b>
<b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	26.0	28.1	29.0	30.0	30.8	31.8
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
550 Health.....	163.4	177.3	174.9	214.1	307.3	372.8
570 Medicare.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
600 Income security.....	7,388.7	7,646.5	7,206.4	9,412.7	8,921.8	9,189.5
650 Social security.....	8,043.1	9,509.6	11,395.2	12,202.7	14,049.6	15,458.5
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	5,310.0	5,395.4	5,356.3	5,664.9	5,621.6	5,894.8
750 Administration of justice.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total payments for individuals.....</b>	<b>20,931.5</b>	<b>22,757.1</b>	<b>24,162.0</b>	<b>27,524.8</b>	<b>28,931.3</b>	<b>30,947.8</b>

NOTE: Includes both on- and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.



**Table 11.2 -- FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	34.2	37.1	40.6	44.7	48.2	52.8
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	---	---	45.4	226.1	459.8	569.8
550 Health.....	152.5	154.4	198.5	247.9	190.9	262.4
570 Medicare.....	---	---	---	3,172.0	5,125.9	6,298.8
600 Income security.....	6,334.7	6,127.9	6,180.0	6,679.5	7,572.5	8,325.9
650 Social security.....	16,249.7	17,080.7	20,263.7	21,292.7	23,299.0	26,705.1
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	5,886.9	5,984.5	6,042.5	6,728.6	7,082.0	7,766.8
750 Administration of justice.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total direct payments for individuals.....</b>	<b>28,658.3</b>	<b>29,385.1</b>	<b>32,771.2</b>	<b>38,392.3</b>	<b>43,779.3</b>	<b>49,982.6</b>
<b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
550 Health.....	314.7	401.3	927.8	1,378.8	2,042.3	2,600.1
570 Medicare.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
600 Income security.....	3,222.3	3,289.5	3,340.3	3,379.3	3,939.7	4,534.7
650 Social security.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	7.6	7.7	8.6	8.9	11.0	14.3
750 Administration of justice.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total grants for payments for individuals...</b>	<b>3,544.6</b>	<b>3,698.6</b>	<b>4,276.8</b>	<b>4,767.0</b>	<b>5,993.0</b>	<b>7,149.1</b>
<b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	34.2	37.1	40.6	44.7	48.2	52.8
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	---	---	45.4	226.1	459.8	569.8
550 Health.....	467.2	555.8	1,126.3	1,626.7	2,233.2	2,862.5
570 Medicare.....	---	---	---	3,172.0	5,125.9	6,298.8
600 Income security.....	9,557.0	9,417.5	9,520.3	10,058.8	11,512.3	12,860.6
650 Social security.....	16,249.7	17,080.7	20,263.7	21,292.7	23,299.0	26,705.1
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	5,894.5	5,992.2	6,051.1	6,737.5	7,093.0	7,781.0
750 Administration of justice.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total payments for individuals.....</b>	<b>32,202.9</b>	<b>33,083.7</b>	<b>37,048.0</b>	<b>43,159.3</b>	<b>49,772.3</b>	<b>57,131.7</b>

NOTE: Includes both on- and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.

**Table 11.2 -- FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
<b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	58.6	65.3	70.5	76.1	86.4	104.9
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	503.4	904.0	1,066.6	1,198.6	1,054.1	1,582.3
550 Health.....	347.7	427.2	432.9	496.7	498.6	630.5
570 Medicare.....	6,783.5	7,478.0	8,364.2	9,040.1	10,680.3	14,120.8
600 Income security.....	9,934.8	15,925.3	18,632.8	19,397.7	24,792.1	40,584.0
650 Social security.....	29,651.3	35,131.8	39,363.8	48,176.4	54,989.7	63,557.6
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	8,798.7	10,097.9	11,179.8	12,471.8	13,454.2	16,490.0
750 Administration of justice.....	1.2	0.9	1.3	2.1	1.2	3.7
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total direct payments for individuals.....</b>	<b>56,079.1</b>	<b>70,030.4</b>	<b>79,112.0</b>	<b>90,859.5</b>	<b>105,556.6</b>	<b>137,073.6</b>
<b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	---	---	---	---	---	22.2
550 Health.....	3,071.8	3,690.4	5,137.7	5,224.1	6,380.8	7,681.2
570 Medicare.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
600 Income security.....	5,522.7	6,672.4	8,623.8	8,420.6	8,175.2	8,716.2
650 Social security.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	17.4	18.5	18.4	19.8	24.9	25.7
750 Administration of justice.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total grants for payments for individuals...</b>	<b>8,611.9</b>	<b>10,381.3</b>	<b>13,779.9</b>	<b>13,664.4</b>	<b>14,580.9</b>	<b>16,445.3</b>
<b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	58.6	65.3	70.5	76.1	86.4	104.9
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	503.4	904.0	1,066.6	1,198.6	1,054.1	1,604.5
550 Health.....	3,419.5	4,117.6	5,570.6	5,720.8	6,879.4	8,311.7
570 Medicare.....	6,783.5	7,478.0	8,364.2	9,040.1	10,680.3	14,120.8
600 Income security.....	15,457.5	22,597.7	27,256.6	27,818.3	32,967.3	49,300.2
650 Social security.....	29,651.3	35,131.8	39,363.8	48,176.4	54,989.7	63,557.6
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	8,816.0	10,116.4	11,198.2	12,491.6	13,479.1	16,515.6
750 Administration of justice.....	1.2	0.9	1.3	2.1	1.2	3.7
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total payments for individuals.....</b>	<b>64,691.0</b>	<b>80,411.7</b>	<b>92,891.8</b>	<b>104,524.0</b>	<b>120,137.5</b>	<b>153,518.9</b>

NOTE: Includes both on- and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.

**Table 11.2 -- FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980
<b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	121.6	32.6	139.5	156.5	174.4	207.5
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	2,359.4	589.0	2,658.0	3,005.7	3,707.4	5,012.5
550 Health.....	718.7	183.0	842.1	891.5	1,002.7	1,261.4
570 Medicare.....	16,942.2	4,584.3	20,779.3	24,275.1	28,159.8	33,954.2
600 Income security.....	49,374.7	11,537.4	48,070.4	47,342.0	50,896.5	67,156.2
650 Social security.....	72,702.2	19,458.4	83,697.9	92,447.2	102,593.7	117,065.1
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	18,269.7	4,010.4	17,953.1	18,688.2	19,484.1	20,897.5
750 Administration of justice.....	3.5	1.3	3.4	5.0	5.1	5.9
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total direct payments for individuals.....</b>	<b>160,492.1</b>	<b>40,396.3</b>	<b>174,143.6</b>	<b>186,811.1</b>	<b>206,023.8</b>	<b>245,560.1</b>
<b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	34.8	5.9	62.1	55.5	61.8	78.3
550 Health.....	9,590.2	2,421.1	10,554.0	11,482.7	13,207.7	14,826.9
570 Medicare.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
600 Income security.....	9,983.4	2,545.7	11,513.8	12,596.0	13,535.3	16,972.8
650 Social security.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	31.4	7.6	47.5	40.6	49.1	49.3
750 Administration of justice.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total grants for payments for individuals...</b>	<b>19,639.7</b>	<b>4,980.3</b>	<b>22,177.5</b>	<b>24,174.8</b>	<b>26,853.8</b>	<b>31,927.4</b>
<b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	121.6	32.6	139.5	156.5	174.4	207.5
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	2,394.2	594.9	2,720.1	3,061.2	3,769.3	5,090.8
550 Health.....	10,308.9	2,604.0	11,396.1	12,374.3	14,210.3	16,088.3
570 Medicare.....	16,942.2	4,584.3	20,779.3	24,275.1	28,159.8	33,954.2
600 Income security.....	59,358.1	14,083.1	59,584.2	59,938.0	64,431.8	84,129.0
650 Social security.....	72,702.2	19,458.4	83,697.9	92,447.2	102,593.7	117,065.1
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	18,301.1	4,018.0	18,000.6	18,728.8	19,533.1	20,946.8
750 Administration of justice.....	3.5	1.3	3.4	5.0	5.1	5.9
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total payments for individuals.....</b>	<b>180,131.8</b>	<b>45,376.6</b>	<b>196,321.1</b>	<b>210,986.0</b>	<b>232,877.6</b>	<b>277,487.5</b>

NOTE: Includes both on- and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.

**Table 11.2 -- FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
<b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	239.2	257.8	292.2	310.7	298.8	336.5
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	6,086.7	5,699.2	6,548.4	6,918.9	7,621.5	7,825.9
550 Health.....	1,262.4	1,776.5	1,601.6	1,146.7	1,183.6	1,181.4
570 Medicare.....	41,267.0	49,167.0	55,498.6	60,951.4	69,649.2	74,184.1
600 Income security.....	77,235.5	84,401.5	96,599.9	85,102.0	86,615.0	90,286.8
650 Social security.....	137,881.2	153,916.5	168,512.8	176,052.6	186,432.1	196,547.5
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	22,501.7	23,636.8	24,651.8	25,046.6	25,735.3	26,229.5
750 Administration of justice.....	8.1	7.9	9.9	8.5	11.0	11.2
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total direct payments for individuals.....</b>	<b>286,481.7</b>	<b>318,863.2</b>	<b>353,715.3</b>	<b>355,537.5</b>	<b>377,546.6</b>	<b>396,603.0</b>
<b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	78.4	56.8	50.8	69.6	76.0	82.1
550 Health.....	17,545.5	17,712.8	18,984.4	20,517.4	22,931.5	25,178.3
570 Medicare.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
600 Income security.....	19,257.5	20,048.6	22,543.5	23,637.5	24,999.3	27,494.1
650 Social security.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	49.9	57.2	57.4	59.1	83.6	81.4
750 Administration of justice.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total grants for payments for individuals...</b>	<b>36,931.2</b>	<b>37,875.3</b>	<b>41,636.0</b>	<b>44,283.6</b>	<b>48,090.4</b>	<b>52,835.9</b>
<b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	239.2	257.8	292.2	310.7	298.8	336.5
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	6,165.0	5,755.9	6,599.1	6,988.5	7,697.5	7,907.9
550 Health.....	18,807.8	19,489.3	20,586.0	21,664.1	24,115.1	26,359.7
570 Medicare.....	41,267.0	49,167.0	55,498.6	60,951.4	69,649.2	74,184.1
600 Income security.....	96,493.0	104,450.2	119,143.4	108,739.5	111,614.3	117,781.0
650 Social security.....	137,881.2	153,916.5	168,512.8	176,052.6	186,432.1	196,547.5
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	22,551.5	23,693.9	24,709.2	25,105.7	25,818.9	26,310.9
750 Administration of justice.....	8.1	7.9	9.9	8.5	11.0	11.2
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total payments for individuals.....</b>	<b>323,412.9</b>	<b>356,738.5</b>	<b>395,351.2</b>	<b>399,821.0</b>	<b>425,637.0</b>	<b>449,438.9</b>

NOTE: Includes both on- and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.

**Table 11.2 -- FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.
<b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	349.9	359.6	410.8	420.8	451.2	472.5
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	7,261.6	7,930.9	8,876.8	12,239.9	11,819.7	10,966.8
550 Health.....	1,090.1	1,312.1	1,394.5	1,487.2	1,441.3	1,414.7
570 Medicare.....	79,912.7	85,703.8	96,139.2	106,097.0	120,116.1	136,155.1
600 Income security.....	92,763.0	97,504.0	103,057.7	103,822.3	109,631.9	114,153.5
650 Social security.....	205,104.8	216,807.8	229,991.4	244,303.8	259,919.9	274,496.4
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	26,570.1	28,141.0	28,080.2	28,779.3	29,670.5	30,388.6
750 Administration of justice.....	19.8	17.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
800 General government.....	---	---	---	20.0	171.4	171.4
<b>Total direct payments for individuals.....</b>	<b>413,072.0</b>	<b>437,776.2</b>	<b>467,968.6</b>	<b>497,188.4</b>	<b>533,240.1</b>	<b>568,237.0</b>
<b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	66.4	68.3	97.0	39.7	---	---
550 Health.....	27,782.4	30,807.4	34,554.5	36,460.5	39,807.8	43,356.6
570 Medicare.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
600 Income security.....	28,409.3	29,999.7	31,729.9	30,691.1	30,211.5	31,574.1
650 Social security.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	93.5	106.0	123.0	142.8	171.2	195.4
750 Administration of justice.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
800 General government.....	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total grants for payments for individuals...</b>	<b>56,351.7</b>	<b>60,981.4</b>	<b>66,504.4</b>	<b>67,334.2</b>	<b>70,190.5</b>	<b>75,126.1</b>
<b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>						
400 Transportation.....	349.9	359.6	410.8	420.8	451.2	472.5
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	7,328.0	7,999.2	8,973.8	12,279.6	11,819.7	10,966.8
550 Health.....	28,872.5	32,119.4	35,949.0	37,947.8	41,249.2	44,771.3
570 Medicare.....	79,912.7	85,703.8	96,139.2	106,097.0	120,116.1	136,155.1
600 Income security.....	121,172.3	127,503.7	134,787.7	134,513.4	139,843.4	145,727.6
650 Social security.....	205,104.8	216,807.8	229,991.4	244,303.8	259,919.9	274,496.4
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	26,663.7	28,247.0	28,203.1	28,922.2	29,841.7	30,583.9
750 Administration of justice.....	19.8	17.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0
800 General government.....	---	---	---	20.0	171.4	171.4
<b>Total payments for individuals.....</b>	<b>469,423.7</b>	<b>498,757.5</b>	<b>534,473.0</b>	<b>564,522.5</b>	<b>603,430.6</b>	<b>643,363.1</b>

NOTE: Includes both on- and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.

**Table 11.2 -- FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940-1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>Direct Payments for Individuals:</b>		
400 Transportation.....	493.0	512.8
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	10,103.6	9,803.2
550 Health.....	1,425.2	1,435.9
570 Medicare.....	149,947.8	165,166.8
600 Income security.....	118,193.3	123,496.0
650 Social security.....	288,242.8	301,009.5
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	30,987.0	31,518.4
750 Administration of justice.....	18.0	18.0
800 General government.....	171.4	171.4
<b>Total direct payments for individuals.....</b>	<b>599,582.1</b>	<b>633,132.0</b>
<b>Grants to States for Payments for Individuals:</b>		
400 Transportation.....	---	---
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	---	---
550 Health.....	47,189.5	50,612.0
570 Medicare.....	---	---
600 Income security.....	33,089.8	34,118.3
650 Social security.....	---	---
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	207.9	218.5
750 Administration of justice.....	---	---
800 General government.....	---	---
<b>Total grants for payments for individuals...</b>	<b>80,487.2</b>	<b>84,948.8</b>
<b>Total Payments for Individuals:</b>		
400 Transportation.....	493.0	512.8
500 Education, training, employment, and social services.....	10,103.6	9,803.2
550 Health.....	48,614.7	52,047.9
570 Medicare.....	149,947.8	165,166.8
600 Income security.....	151,283.0	157,614.3
650 Social security.....	288,242.8	301,009.5
700 Veterans benefits and services.....	31,195.0	31,736.9
750 Administration of justice.....	18.0	18.0
800 General government.....	171.4	171.4
<b>Total payments for individuals.....</b>	<b>680,069.3</b>	<b>718,080.8</b>

NOTE: Includes both on- and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1940			1941		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	15.8	15.8	---	64.3	64.3	---
Railroad retirement.....	113.1	113.1	---	121.2	121.2	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	128.9	128.9	---	185.5	185.5	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	60.0	60.0	---	65.0	65.0	---
Civil service retirement.....	68.3	68.3	---	73.6	73.6	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	244.2	244.2	---	247.1	247.1	---
Other.....	16.9	16.9	---	16.3	16.3	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	389.5	389.5	---	401.9	401.9	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	497.5	497.5	---	451.0	451.0	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	69.4	68.4	1.0	73.3	72.2	1.1
Other.....	27.3	9.8	17.5	30.3	10.1	20.2
Total, Medical Care.....	96.7	78.2	18.5	103.6	82.3	21.3
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	---	---	---	4.7	---	4.7
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Family support payments to States.....	279.2	---	279.2	329.8	---	329.8
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	185.0	185.0	---	186.0	186.0	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	464.2	185.0	279.2	515.8	186.0	329.8
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	80.4	80.4	---	67.4	67.4	---
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	80.4	80.4	---	67.4	67.4	---
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>1,657.2</b>	<b>1,359.5</b>	<b>297.7</b>	<b>1,730.0</b>	<b>1,374.2</b>	<b>355.8</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1942			1943		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	110.3	110.3	---	149.3	149.3	---
Railroad retirement.....	126.2	126.2	---	130.5	130.5	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	236.5	236.5	---	279.8	279.8	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	70.0	70.0	---	75.0	75.0	---
Civil service retirement.....	77.7	77.7	---	85.1	85.1	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	246.3	246.3	---	251.4	251.4	---
Other.....	15.6	15.6	---	16.2	16.2	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	409.6	409.6	---	427.7	427.7	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	377.1	377.1	---	176.2	176.2	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	80.6	79.3	1.3	86.6	85.4	1.2
Other.....	32.5	10.6	21.9	34.3	14.2	20.1
Total, Medical Care.....	113.1	89.9	23.2	120.9	99.6	21.3
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	9.9	---	9.9	9.9	---	9.9
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Family support payments to States.....	376.4	---	376.4	395.4	---	395.4
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	185.0	185.0	---	191.0	191.0	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	561.4	185.0	376.4	586.4	191.0	395.4
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	50.2	50.2	---	46.2	46.2	---
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	50.2	50.2	---	46.2	46.2	---
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>1,757.9</b>	<b>1,348.4</b>	<b>409.5</b>	<b>1,647.0</b>	<b>1,220.4</b>	<b>426.6</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.



**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1944			1945		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	184.6	184.6	---	239.8	239.8	---
Railroad retirement.....	134.4	134.4	---	141.4	141.4	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	319.0	319.0	---	381.3	381.3	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	80.0	80.0	---	85.0	85.0	---
Civil service retirement.....	104.9	104.9	---	154.3	154.3	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	365.0	365.0	---	497.0	497.0	---
Other.....	16.9	16.9	---	18.0	18.0	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	566.8	566.8	---	754.3	754.3	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	60.6	60.6	---	70.9	70.9	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	97.3	96.2	1.1	130.6	129.4	1.2
Other.....	38.3	17.8	20.5	40.2	19.8	20.4
Total, Medical Care.....	135.6	114.0	21.6	170.8	149.2	21.6
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	10.1	---	10.1	8.7	---	8.7
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Family support payments to States.....	429.5	---	429.5	401.4	---	401.4
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	130.0	130.0	---	235.0	235.0	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	559.5	130.0	429.5	636.4	235.0	401.4
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	69.6	69.6	---	192.9	192.9	---
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	69.6	69.6	---	192.9	192.9	---
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>1,721.2</b>	<b>1,260.0</b>	<b>461.2</b>	<b>2,215.2</b>	<b>1,783.5</b>	<b>431.7</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1946			1947		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	320.5	320.5	---	425.6	425.6	---
Railroad retirement.....	152.0	152.0	---	173.3	173.3	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	472.5	472.5	---	598.9	598.9	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	93.2	93.2	---	122.3	122.3	---
Civil service retirement.....	287.2	287.2	---	296.1	296.1	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	942.0	942.0	---	1,400.0	1,400.0	---
Other.....	17.3	17.3	---	25.2	25.2	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	1,339.7	1,339.7	---	1,843.6	1,843.6	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	1,145.5	1,145.5	---	869.0	869.0	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	253.1	251.9	1.2	516.1	514.6	1.5
Other.....	43.4	21.7	21.7	55.2	21.8	33.4
Total, Medical Care.....	296.5	273.6	22.9	571.3	536.4	34.9
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Veterans education benefits.....	1,341.6	1,341.6	---	3,565.6	3,565.6	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	1,341.6	1,341.6	---	3,565.6	3,565.6	---
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	7.1	---	7.1	5.7	---	5.7
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	---	---	---	76.1	---	76.1
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	---	---	---	76.1	---	76.1
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Family support payments to States.....	421.2	---	421.2	644.0	---	644.0
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	275.0	275.0	---	332.0	332.0	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	696.2	275.0	421.2	976.0	332.0	644.0
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	374.3	374.3	---	546.3	546.3	---
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	374.3	374.3	---	546.3	546.3	---
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>5,673.4</b>	<b>5,222.2</b>	<b>451.2</b>	<b>9,052.5</b>	<b>8,291.8</b>	<b>760.7</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 ~ 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1948			1949		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	511.7	511.7	---	607.0	607.0	---
Railroad retirement.....	222.2	222.2	---	278.2	278.2	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	733.8	733.8	---	885.2	885.2	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	135.6	135.6	---	161.9	161.9	---
Civil service retirement.....	242.9	242.9	---	220.3	220.3	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	1,434.0	1,434.0	---	1,467.0	1,467.0	---
Other.....	26.2	26.2	---	27.4	27.4	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	1,838.7	1,838.7	---	1,876.6	1,876.6	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	857.8	857.8	---	1,326.8	1,326.8	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	559.1	557.3	1.8	620.2	617.1	3.1
Other.....	53.1	23.9	29.2	70.0	36.3	33.7
Total, Medical Care.....	612.2	581.2	31.0	690.2	653.4	36.8
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Veterans education benefits.....	3,173.5	3,173.5	---	3,207.4	3,207.4	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	3,173.5	3,173.5	---	3,207.4	3,207.4	---
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	3.3	---	3.3	3.4	---	3.4
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	68.3	---	68.3	74.9	---	74.9
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	68.3	---	68.3	74.9	---	74.9
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Family support payments to States.....	732.0	---	732.0	920.8	---	920.8
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	386.0	386.0	---	424.0	424.0	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	1,118.0	386.0	732.0	1,344.8	424.0	920.8
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	637.0	637.0	---	655.8	655.8	---
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	637.0	637.0	---	655.8	655.8	---
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>9,042.7</b>	<b>8,208.1</b>	<b>834.6</b>	<b>10,065.2</b>	<b>9,029.3</b>	<b>1,035.9</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1950			1951		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	727.3	727.3	---	1,498.1	1,498.1	---
Railroad retirement.....	299.9	299.9	---	316.6	316.6	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	1,027.2	1,027.2	---	1,814.7	1,814.7	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	195.0	195.0	---	324.4	324.4	---
Civil service retirement.....	266.7	266.7	---	268.9	268.9	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	1,533.0	1,533.0	---	1,516.0	1,516.0	---
Other.....	37.8	37.8	---	43.7	43.7	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	2,032.4	2,032.4	---	2,152.9	2,152.9	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	2,013.0	2,013.0	---	898.2	898.2	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	764.1	760.7	3.4	744.3	740.8	3.5
Other.....	83.8	44.0	39.8	93.9	49.2	44.7
Total, Medical Care.....	847.9	804.7	43.2	838.2	790.0	48.2
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Veterans education benefits.....	2,738.8	2,738.8	---	1,952.8	1,952.8	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	2,738.8	2,738.8	---	1,952.8	1,952.8	---
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	7.1	---	7.1	6.7	---	6.7
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	83.1	---	83.1	82.8	---	82.8
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	83.1	---	83.1	82.8	---	82.8
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Family support payments to States.....	1,123.4	---	1,123.4	1,185.8	---	1,185.8
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	476.0	476.0	---	520.0	520.0	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	1,599.4	476.0	1,123.4	1,705.8	520.0	1,185.8
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	3,315.2	3,315.2	---	826.4	826.4	---
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	3,315.2	3,315.2	---	826.4	826.4	---
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>13,864.2</b>	<b>12,407.4</b>	<b>1,256.8</b>	<b>10,278.8</b>	<b>8,955.1</b>	<b>1,323.5</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1952			1953		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	1,982.4	1,982.4	---	2,627.5	2,627.5	---
Railroad retirement.....	384.6	384.6	---	459.1	459.1	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	2,366.9	2,366.9	---	3,086.5	3,086.5	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	329.0	329.0	---	357.5	357.5	---
Civil service retirement.....	298.6	298.6	---	361.2	361.2	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	1,545.0	1,545.0	---	1,713.3	1,713.3	---
Other.....	52.4	52.4	---	60.8	60.8	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	2,225.0	2,225.0	---	2,492.8	2,492.8	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	1,057.2	1,057.2	---	1,034.1	1,034.1	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	782.9	779.3	3.6	755.3	751.6	3.7
Other.....	100.5	53.1	47.4	107.7	60.1	47.6
Total, Medical Care.....	883.4	832.4	51.0	863.0	811.7	51.3
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Veterans education benefits.....	1,325.7	1,325.7	---	668.2	668.2	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	1,325.7	1,325.7	---	668.2	668.2	---
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	12.5	---	12.5	25.9	---	25.9
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	83.6	---	83.6	82.8	---	82.8
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	83.6	---	83.6	82.8	---	82.8
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Family support payments to States.....	1,177.7	---	1,177.7	1,329.9	---	1,329.9
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	557.6	557.6	---	659.7	659.7	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	1,735.3	557.6	1,177.7	1,989.6	659.7	1,329.9
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	1,163.2	1,163.2	---	706.9	706.9	---
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	1,163.2	1,163.2	---	706.9	706.9	---
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>10,852.9</b>	<b>9,528.1</b>	<b>1,324.8</b>	<b>10,949.9</b>	<b>9,460.0</b>	<b>1,489.9</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1954			1955		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	3,275.1	3,275.1	---	4,333.1	4,333.1	---
Railroad retirement.....	496.2	496.2	---	578.8	578.8	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	3,771.3	3,771.3	---	4,912.0	4,912.0	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	386.0	386.0	---	418.7	418.7	---
Civil service retirement.....	409.1	409.1	---	427.8	427.8	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	1,730.9	1,730.9	---	1,828.5	1,828.5	---
Other.....	63.4	63.4	---	70.7	70.7	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	2,589.4	2,589.4	---	2,745.7	2,745.7	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	1,836.1	1,836.1	---	2,098.6	2,098.6	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	675.4	671.7	3.7	705.5	700.3	5.2
Other.....	105.9	64.1	41.8	105.9	64.6	41.3
Total, Medical Care.....	781.3	735.8	45.5	811.4	764.9	46.5
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Veterans education benefits.....	546.4	546.4	---	678.2	678.2	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	546.4	546.4	---	678.2	678.2	---
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	44.5	---	44.5	66.6	---	66.6
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	83.5	---	83.5	83.1	---	83.1
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	83.5	---	83.5	83.1	---	83.1
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Family support payments to States.....	1,437.5	---	1,437.5	1,426.6	---	1,426.6
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	715.6	715.6	---	800.5	800.5	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	2,153.1	715.6	1,437.5	2,227.1	800.5	1,426.6
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	804.7	804.7	---	674.2	674.2	---
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	804.7	804.7	---	674.2	674.2	---
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>12,610.3</b>	<b>10,999.3</b>	<b>1,611.0</b>	<b>14,296.8</b>	<b>12,674.0</b>	<b>1,622.8</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1956			1957		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	5,360.8	5,360.8	---	6,514.6	6,514.6	---
Railroad retirement.....	603.8	603.8	---	675.0	675.0	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	5,964.7	5,964.7	---	7,189.5	7,189.5	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	477.2	477.2	---	511.2	511.2	---
Civil service retirement.....	504.1	504.1	---	588.0	588.0	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	1,863.8	1,863.8	---	1,875.5	1,875.5	---
Other.....	76.6	76.6	---	83.9	83.9	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	2,921.7	2,921.7	---	3,058.5	3,058.5	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	1,497.8	1,497.8	---	1,729.4	1,729.4	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	767.9	762.4	5.5	779.6	773.9	5.7
Other.....	123.3	73.4	49.9	142.2	87.3	54.9
Total, Medical Care.....	891.2	835.8	55.4	921.8	861.2	60.6
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Veterans education benefits.....	780.9	780.9	---	786.9	786.9	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	780.9	780.9	---	786.9	786.9	---
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	81.7	---	81.7	91.0	4.3	86.7
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	81.6	---	81.6	97.8	---	97.8
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	81.6	---	81.6	97.8	---	97.8
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Family support payments to States.....	1,455.3	---	1,455.3	1,556.4	---	1,556.4
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	882.7	882.7	---	950.5	950.5	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	2,338.0	882.7	1,455.3	2,506.9	950.5	1,556.4
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	650.8	650.8	---	645.3	645.3	---
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	650.8	650.8	---	645.3	645.3	---
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>15,208.3</b>	<b>13,534.3</b>	<b>1,674.0</b>	<b>17,027.2</b>	<b>15,225.7</b>	<b>1,801.5</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1958			1959		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	7,874.8	7,874.8	---	9,046.1	9,046.1	---
Social security: disability insurance.....	168.3	168.3	---	339.0	339.0	---
Railroad retirement.....	721.1	721.1	---	768.2	768.2	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	8,764.3	8,764.3	---	10,153.3	10,153.3	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	561.8	561.8	---	641.3	641.3	---
Civil service retirement.....	696.4	696.4	---	782.6	782.6	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	2,023.9	2,023.9	---	2,070.6	2,070.6	---
Other.....	90.3	90.3	---	102.6	102.6	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	3,372.4	3,372.4	---	3,597.1	3,597.1	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	3,288.3	3,288.3	---	3,206.5	3,206.5	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	831.5	825.5	6.0	893.6	887.4	6.2
Other.....	161.9	100.7	61.2	175.7	111.7	64.0
Total, Medical Care.....	993.4	926.2	67.2	1,069.3	999.1	70.2
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Veterans education benefits.....	711.0	711.0	---	585.1	585.1	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	711.0	711.0	---	585.1	585.1	---
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	99.0	4.4	94.6	117.0	6.2	110.8
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	164.8	---	164.8	216.3	---	216.3
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	164.8	---	164.8	216.3	---	216.3
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Family support payments to States.....	1,794.7	---	1,794.7	1,966.4	---	1,966.4
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	1,036.1	1,036.1	---	1,152.9	1,152.9	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	2,830.8	1,036.1	1,794.7	3,119.3	1,152.9	1,966.4
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	707.5	707.5	---	693.2	693.2	---
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	707.5	707.5	---	693.2	693.2	---
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>20,931.5</b>	<b>18,810.2</b>	<b>2,121.3</b>	<b>22,757.1</b>	<b>20,393.4</b>	<b>2,363.7</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.



**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1960			1961		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	10,266.4	10,266.4	---	11,162.4	11,162.4	---
Social security: disability insurance.....	528.3	528.3	---	703.4	703.4	---
Railroad retirement.....	943.4	943.4	---	981.8	981.8	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	11,738.2	11,738.2	---	12,847.7	12,847.7	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	694.2	694.2	---	786.1	786.1	---
Civil service retirement.....	892.7	892.7	---	951.0	951.0	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	2,049.0	2,049.0	---	2,034.5	2,034.5	---
Other.....	94.5	94.5	---	99.0	99.0	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	3,730.5	3,730.5	---	3,870.6	3,870.6	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	2,782.1	2,782.1	---	4,426.1	4,426.1	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Medicaid.....	---	---	---	22.9	---	22.9
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	931.3	925.2	6.1	996.0	988.4	7.6
Other.....	173.2	117.4	55.8	189.3	125.2	64.1
Total, Medical Care.....	1,104.5	1,042.5	62.0	1,208.2	1,113.6	94.6
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Veterans education benefits.....	392.2	392.2	---	246.1	246.1	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	392.2	392.2	---	246.1	246.1	---
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	140.0	12.6	127.4	155.0	14.8	140.2
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	231.9	*	231.9	238.7	*	238.7
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	231.9	*	231.9	238.7	*	238.7
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Family support payments to States.....	2,058.9	*	2,058.9	2,144.1	*	2,144.1
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	1,263.4	1,263.4	---	1,531.7	1,531.7	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	3,322.3	1,263.4	2,058.9	3,675.8	1,531.7	2,144.1
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	720.4	720.4	---	856.6	856.6	---
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	720.4	720.4	---	856.6	856.6	---
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>24,162.0</b>	<b>21,681.9</b>	<b>2,480.1</b>	<b>27,524.8</b>	<b>24,907.2</b>	<b>2,617.6</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1962			1963		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	12,666.4	12,666.4	---	13,845.6	13,845.6	---
Social security: disability insurance.....	1,011.4	1,011.4	---	1,170.8	1,170.8	---
Railroad retirement.....	1,024.0	1,024.0	---	1,064.0	1,064.0	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	14,701.7	14,701.7	---	16,080.4	16,080.4	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	894.4	894.4	---	1,014.7	1,014.7	---
Civil service retirement.....	1,059.7	1,059.7	---	1,177.7	1,177.7	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	2,017.5	2,017.5	---	2,116.2	2,116.2	---
Other.....	103.2	103.2	---	109.5	109.5	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	4,074.8	4,074.8	---	4,418.1	4,418.1	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	3,474.6	3,474.6	---	3,211.6	3,211.6	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Medicaid.....	96.4	---	96.4	147.4	---	147.4
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	1,042.5	1,035.2	7.4	1,101.5	1,094.1	7.4
Other.....	208.6	123.6	84.9	220.9	129.2	91.6
Total, Medical Care.....	1,347.5	1,158.8	188.7	1,469.8	1,223.4	246.4
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Veterans education benefits.....	158.6	158.6	---	101.5	101.5	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	158.6	158.6	---	101.5	101.5	---
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	166.9	12.7	154.3	181.8	11.3	170.4
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Food stamp program.....	14.0	---	14.0	20.2	1.2	19.0
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	260.8	2.7	258.1	263.3	0.9	262.4
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	274.8	2.7	272.1	283.6	2.2	281.4
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Family support payments to States.....	2,329.4	---	2,329.4	2,572.5	---	2,572.5
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	1,634.7	1,634.7	---	1,698.4	1,698.4	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	3,964.1	1,634.7	2,329.4	4,270.9	1,698.4	2,572.5
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	768.2	768.2	---	877.2	877.2	---
Refugee assistance and other.....	*	*	---	53.1	53.1	---
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	768.3	768.3	---	930.3	930.3	---
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>28,931.3</b>	<b>25,986.9</b>	<b>2,944.5</b>	<b>30,947.8</b>	<b>27,677.1</b>	<b>3,270.7</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1964			1965		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	14,578.4	14,578.4	---	15,229.0	15,229.0	---
Social security: disability insurance.....	1,249.5	1,249.5	---	1,392.4	1,392.4	---
Railroad retirement.....	1,092.5	1,092.5	---	1,116.4	1,116.4	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	16,920.3	16,920.3	---	17,737.8	17,737.8	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	1,209.4	1,209.4	---	1,384.3	1,384.3	---
Civil service retirement.....	1,320.0	1,320.0	---	1,439.8	1,439.8	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	2,157.6	2,157.6	---	2,176.2	2,176.2	---
Other.....	107.5	107.5	---	106.0	106.0	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	4,794.6	4,794.6	---	5,106.3	5,106.3	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	3,011.8	3,011.8	---	2,536.8	2,536.8	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Medicaid.....	195.5	---	195.5	253.2	---	253.2
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	1,181.8	1,174.2	7.6	1,218.2	1,210.4	7.7
Other.....	265.6	146.3	119.3	295.5	147.5	148.1
Total, Medical Care.....	1,642.8	1,320.5	322.3	1,766.9	1,357.9	409.0
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Veterans education benefits.....	76.5	76.5	---	58.4	58.4	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	76.5	76.5	---	58.4	58.4	---
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	193.1	10.5	182.6	218.8	11.2	207.5
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Food stamp program.....	30.4	1.1	29.4	34.4	2.6	31.8
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	277.8	1.7	276.1	265.1	2.1	263.0
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	308.2	2.8	305.5	299.5	4.7	294.7
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Family support payments to States.....	2,734.2	---	2,734.2	2,787.2	---	2,787.2
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	1,743.1	1,743.1	---	1,863.7	1,863.7	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	4,477.3	1,743.1	2,734.2	4,651.0	1,863.7	2,787.2
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	735.5	735.5	---	675.8	675.8	---
Refugee assistance and other.....	42.7	42.7	---	32.5	32.5	---
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	778.1	778.1	---	708.2	708.2	---
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>32,202.9</b>	<b>28,658.3</b>	<b>3,544.6</b>	<b>33,083.7</b>	<b>29,385.1</b>	<b>3,698.6</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1966			1967		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	18,072.2	18,072.2	---	18,886.7	18,886.7	---
Social security: disability insurance.....	1,722.7	1,722.7	---	1,867.3	1,867.3	---
Railroad retirement.....	1,193.6	1,193.6	---	1,257.3	1,257.3	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	20,988.5	20,988.5	---	22,011.4	22,011.4	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	1,591.1	1,591.1	---	1,830.2	1,830.2	---
Civil service retirement.....	1,687.4	1,687.4	---	1,961.9	1,961.9	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	2,221.5	2,221.5	---	2,310.1	2,310.1	---
Other.....	106.8	106.8	---	121.5	121.5	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	5,606.8	5,606.8	---	6,223.7	6,223.7	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	2,068.5	2,068.5	---	2,042.5	2,042.5	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Medicare: hospital insurance.....	---	---	---	2,507.8	2,507.8	---
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance.....	---	---	---	664.3	664.3	---
Medicaid.....	741.4	---	741.4	1,121.4	---	1,121.4
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	1,266.0	1,257.4	8.6	1,332.4	1,323.5	8.9
Other.....	377.6	191.2	186.4	496.9	239.5	257.5
Total, Medical Care.....	2,385.1	1,448.6	936.5	6,122.7	4,735.0	1,387.7
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Student assistance--Dept. of Education.....	45.4	45.4	---	226.1	226.1	---
Veterans education benefits.....	54.2	54.2	---	305.4	305.4	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	99.5	99.5	---	531.5	531.5	---
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	238.7	13.2	225.5	257.4	6.7	250.7
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Food stamp program.....	69.5	4.1	65.4	114.1	8.1	106.0
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	293.7	2.2	291.5	304.4	2.2	302.1
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	363.2	6.3	356.8	418.5	10.3	408.1
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Family support payments to States.....	2,758.0	---	2,758.0	2,720.5	---	2,720.5
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	1,910.3	1,910.3	---	1,892.8	1,892.8	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	4,668.3	1,910.3	2,758.0	4,613.3	1,892.8	2,720.5
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	599.2	599.2	---	896.8	896.8	---
Refugee assistance and other.....	30.3	30.3	---	41.6	41.6	---
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	629.5	629.5	---	938.3	938.3	---
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>37,048.0</b>	<b>32,771.2</b>	<b>4,276.8</b>	<b>43,159.3</b>	<b>38,392.3</b>	<b>4,767.0</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1968			1969		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	20,737.2	20,737.2	---	23,733.9	23,733.9	---
Social security: disability insurance.....	2,103.8	2,103.8	---	2,458.3	2,458.3	---
Railroad retirement.....	1,387.7	1,387.7	---	1,532.8	1,532.8	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	24,228.7	24,228.7	---	27,725.1	27,725.1	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	2,094.7	2,094.7	---	2,444.1	2,444.1	---
Civil service retirement.....	2,136.0	2,136.0	---	2,402.8	2,402.8	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	2,465.9	2,465.9	---	2,658.4	2,658.4	---
Other.....	133.7	133.7	---	149.0	149.0	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	6,830.4	6,830.4	---	7,654.3	7,654.3	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	2,269.7	2,269.7	---	2,296.7	2,296.7	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Medicare: hospital insurance.....	3,736.3	3,736.3	---	4,654.0	4,654.0	---
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance.....	1,389.6	1,389.6	---	1,644.8	1,644.8	---
Medicaid.....	1,728.9	0.3	1,728.6	2,191.0	---	2,191.0
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	1,410.3	1,399.4	11.0	1,497.9	1,483.7	14.3
Other.....	494.0	180.3	313.7	658.5	249.3	409.1
Total, Medical Care.....	8,759.2	6,705.9	2,053.3	10,646.2	8,031.8	2,614.3
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Student assistance--Dept. of Education.....	459.8	459.8	---	569.8	569.8	---
Veterans education benefits.....	477.7	477.7	---	701.2	701.2	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	937.5	937.5	---	1,271.0	1,271.0	---
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	280.9	-3.5	284.4	341.9	-4.6	346.4
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Food stamp program.....	184.7	13.5	171.2	247.8	13.4	234.3
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	320.6	2.6	318.0	338.9	2.9	336.0
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	505.3	16.1	489.2	586.7	16.3	570.4
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Family support payments to States.....	3,166.2	---	3,166.2	3,617.9	---	3,617.9
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	2,048.4	2,048.4	---	2,148.8	2,148.8	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	5,214.6	2,048.4	3,166.2	5,766.7	2,148.8	3,617.9
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	690.7	690.7	---	774.6	774.6	---
Refugee assistance and other.....	55.5	55.5	---	68.5	68.5	---
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	746.1	746.1	---	843.1	843.1	---
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>49,772.3</b>	<b>43,779.3</b>	<b>5,993.0</b>	<b>57,131.7</b>	<b>49,982.6</b>	<b>7,149.1</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1970			1971		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	26,267.5	26,267.5	---	31,102.9	31,102.9	---
Social security: disability insurance.....	2,794.5	2,794.5	---	3,402.7	3,402.7	---
Railroad retirement.....	1,591.6	1,591.6	---	1,898.5	1,898.5	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	30,653.6	30,653.6	---	36,404.1	36,404.1	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	2,849.3	2,849.3	---	3,385.6	3,385.6	---
Civil service retirement.....	2,745.9	2,745.9	---	3,228.1	3,228.1	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	2,974.2	2,974.2	---	3,353.8	3,353.8	---
Other.....	171.6	171.6	---	203.1	203.1	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	8,741.0	8,741.0	---	10,170.6	10,170.6	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	3,083.3	3,083.3	---	5,760.2	5,760.2	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Medicare: hospital insurance.....	4,804.2	4,804.2	---	5,443.0	5,443.0	---
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance.....	1,979.3	1,979.3	---	2,035.0	2,035.0	---
Medicaid.....	2,611.9	---	2,611.9	3,210.3	---	3,210.3
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	1,723.5	1,706.1	17.4	1,953.7	1,935.3	18.5
Other.....	792.0	332.1	459.9	887.3	407.2	480.1
Total, Medical Care.....	11,910.9	8,821.7	3,089.2	13,529.3	9,820.4	3,708.9
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Student assistance--Dept. of Education.....	503.4	503.4	---	904.0	904.0	---
Veterans education benefits.....	1,015.4	1,015.4	---	1,659.1	1,659.1	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	1,518.9	1,518.9	---	2,563.1	2,563.1	---
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	480.4	38.2	442.2	737.0	175.0	562.0
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Food stamp program.....	576.8	18.1	558.7	1,567.8	1,547.7	20.1
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	382.9	3.5	379.4	610.9	7.9	603.0
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	959.7	21.6	938.1	2,178.6	1,555.6	623.1
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Family support payments to States.....	4,142.4	---	4,142.4	5,486.4	---	5,486.4
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	2,254.6	2,254.6	---	2,329.8	2,329.8	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	6,397.0	2,254.6	4,142.4	7,816.2	2,329.8	5,486.4

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1970			1971		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Coal miners and black lung benefits.....	10.4	10.4	---	319.3	318.3	1.0
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	848.3	848.3	---	820.0	820.0	---
Refugee assistance and other.....	87.4	87.4	---	113.3	113.3	---
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	<u>946.2</u>	<u>946.2</u>	---	<u>1,252.6</u>	<u>1,251.6</u>	<u>1.0</u>
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b><u>64,691.0</u></b>	<b><u>56,079.1</u></b>	<b><u>8,611.9</u></b>	<b><u>80,411.7</u></b>	<b><u>70,030.4</u></b>	<b><u>10,381.3</u></b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1972			1973		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	34,541.9	34,541.9	---	42,172.7	42,172.7	---
Social security: disability insurance.....	4,073.4	4,073.4	---	5,201.2	5,201.2	---
Railroad retirement.....	2,119.4	2,119.4	---	2,424.6	2,424.6	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	40,734.7	40,734.7	---	49,798.6	49,798.6	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	3,884.7	3,884.7	---	4,390.1	4,390.1	---
Civil service retirement.....	3,772.2	3,772.2	---	4,514.6	4,514.6	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	3,485.5	3,485.5	---	3,836.0	3,836.0	---
Other.....	220.8	220.8	---	239.6	239.6	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	11,363.2	11,363.2	---	12,980.3	12,980.3	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	6,652.1	6,652.1	---	4,893.0	4,893.0	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Medicare: hospital insurance.....	6,109.1	6,109.1	---	6,648.8	6,648.8	---
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance.....	2,255.1	2,255.1	---	2,391.2	2,391.2	---
Medicaid.....	4,437.7	---	4,437.7	4,385.0	---	4,385.0
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	2,335.8	2,317.4	18.4	2,610.7	2,590.9	19.8
Other.....	1,111.8	411.8	700.0	1,306.0	467.0	839.0
Total, Medical Care.....	16,249.5	11,093.4	5,156.1	17,341.8	12,098.0	5,243.8
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Student assistance--Dept. of Education.....	1,066.6	1,066.6	---	1,198.6	1,198.6	---
Veterans education benefits.....	1,959.6	1,959.6	---	2,800.4	2,800.4	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	3,026.2	3,026.2	---	3,999.1	3,999.1	---
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	1,121.3	370.6	750.7	1,614.0	559.2	1,054.9
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Food stamp program.....	1,909.2	1,882.4	26.8	2,207.5	2,176.8	30.7
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	715.7	8.3	707.5	693.3	8.0	685.3
Commodity donations and other.....	593.2	13.2	580.0	740.2	12.2	728.0
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	3,218.1	1,903.9	1,314.3	3,641.0	2,197.0	1,444.0
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Family support payments to States.....	6,558.7	---	6,558.7	5,921.7	---	5,921.7
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	2,530.7	2,530.7	---	2,564.8	2,564.8	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	9,089.4	2,530.7	6,558.7	8,486.5	2,564.8	5,921.7

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.



**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

<i>Program</i>	1972			1973		
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct</i>	<i>Grants</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct</i>	<i>Grants</i>
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Coal miners and black lung benefits.....	418.0	417.8	0.1	951.7	951.7	---
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	886.6	886.6	---	679.7	679.7	---
Refugee assistance and other.....	132.8	132.8	---	138.3	138.3	---
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	<u>1,437.4</u>	<u>1,437.3</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>1,769.7</u>	<u>1,769.7</u>	<u>---</u>
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>92,891.8</b>	<b>79,112.0</b>	<b>13,779.9</b>	<b>104,524.0</b>	<b>90,859.5</b>	<b>13,664.4</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1974			1975		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	47,851.3	47,851.3	---	54,846.5	54,846.5	---
Social security: disability insurance.....	6,207.5	6,207.5	---	7,700.7	7,700.7	---
Railroad retirement.....	2,653.6	2,653.6	---	4,730.1	4,730.1	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	56,712.4	56,712.4	---	67,277.4	67,277.4	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	5,127.6	5,127.6	---	6,241.8	6,241.8	---
Civil service retirement.....	5,661.5	5,661.5	---	7,047.7	7,047.7	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	3,984.6	3,984.6	---	4,680.0	4,680.0	---
Other.....	262.8	262.8	---	385.4	385.4	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	15,036.4	15,036.4	---	18,354.9	18,354.9	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	5,593.7	5,593.7	---	12,806.3	12,806.3	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Medicare: hospital insurance.....	7,806.7	7,806.7	---	10,355.4	10,355.4	---
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance.....	2,873.6	2,873.6	---	3,765.4	3,765.4	---
Medicaid.....	5,548.6	---	5,548.6	6,523.7	---	6,523.7
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	2,896.4	2,871.4	24.9	3,527.4	3,501.7	25.7
Other.....	1,299.1	467.0	832.2	1,752.0	594.5	1,157.5
Total, Medical Care.....	20,424.5	14,018.8	6,405.7	25,923.9	18,217.0	7,706.9
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Student assistance--Dept. of Education.....	1,054.1	1,054.1	---	1,604.5	1,582.3	22.2
Veterans education benefits.....	3,248.9	3,248.9	---	4,591.1	4,591.1	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	4,303.0	4,303.0	---	6,195.6	6,173.4	22.2
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	1,794.3	672.7	1,121.7	2,093.3	760.7	1,332.6
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Food stamp program.....	2,844.8	2,797.3	47.5	4,599.0	4,462.8	136.2
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	801.6	8.2	793.3	1,575.1	9.9	1,565.3
Commodity donations and other.....	786.8	44.3	742.6	469.0	18.1	450.9
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	4,433.2	2,849.8	1,583.4	6,643.1	4,490.8	2,152.3
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Supplemental security income program.....	1,953.6	1,906.9	46.7	4,319.7	4,209.3	110.4
Family support payments to States.....	5,423.4	---	5,423.4	5,120.9	---	5,120.9
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	2,529.9	2,529.9	---	2,739.1	2,739.1	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	9,906.9	4,436.8	5,470.1	12,179.7	6,948.4	5,231.3

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1974			1975		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Coal miners and black lung benefits.....	1,000.1	1,000.0	0.1	967.8	967.8	---
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	819.3	819.3	---	978.1	978.1	---
Refugee assistance and other.....	113.7	113.7	---	99.0	99.0	---
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	<u>1,933.1</u>	<u>1,933.0</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>2,044.9</u>	<u>2,044.9</u>	<u>---</u>
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>120,137.5</b>	<b>105,556.6</b>	<b>14,580.9</b>	<b>153,518.9</b>	<b>137,073.6</b>	<b>16,445.3</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1976			TQ		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	62,149.0	62,149.0	---	16,876.1	16,876.1	---
Social security: disability insurance.....	9,314.5	9,314.5	---	2,582.3	2,582.3	---
Railroad retirement.....	3,465.0	3,465.0	---	912.3	912.3	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	74,928.5	74,928.5	---	20,370.7	20,370.7	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	7,295.7	7,295.7	---	1,947.3	1,947.3	---
Civil service retirement.....	8,267.1	8,267.1	---	2,261.0	2,261.0	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	5,154.4	5,154.4	---	1,321.1	1,321.1	---
Other.....	462.7	462.7	---	128.7	128.7	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	21,179.8	21,179.8	---	5,658.2	5,658.2	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	18,560.0	18,560.0	---	3,303.6	3,303.6	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Medicare: hospital insurance.....	12,270.4	12,270.4	---	3,315.3	3,315.3	---
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance.....	4,671.8	4,671.8	---	1,269.0	1,269.0	---
Medicaid.....	8,149.7	---	8,149.7	2,123.7	---	2,123.7
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	3,891.9	3,860.5	31.4	998.6	990.9	7.6
Other.....	2,116.6	676.1	1,440.5	469.9	172.5	297.4
Total, Medical Care.....	31,100.4	21,478.9	9,621.6	8,176.4	5,747.7	2,428.7
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Student assistance--Dept. of Education.....	2,394.2	2,359.4	34.8	594.9	589.0	5.9
Veterans education benefits.....	5,526.6	5,526.6	---	782.9	782.9	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	7,920.7	7,885.9	34.8	1,377.9	1,372.0	5.9
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	2,466.4	872.7	1,593.7	648.2	235.5	412.7
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Food stamp program.....	5,632.0	5,365.0	267.0	1,325.2	1,260.3	64.9
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	1,890.3	12.2	1,878.0	393.0	3.0	390.0
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP).....	142.5	1.4	141.1	41.5	0.5	41.0
Commodity donations and other.....	294.2	10.0	284.2	64.4	2.5	61.9
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	7,959.0	5,388.7	2,570.3	1,824.0	1,266.3	557.7
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Supplemental security income program.....	4,573.3	4,506.5	66.8	1,164.6	1,159.5	5.1
Family support payments to States.....	5,752.5	---	5,752.5	1,570.2	---	1,570.2
Earned income tax credit.....	808.4	808.4	---	85.8	85.8	---
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	2,859.3	2,859.3	---	718.9	718.9	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	13,993.6	8,174.2	5,819.3	3,539.5	1,964.2	1,575.3

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1976			TQ		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Coal miners and black lung benefits.....	997.7	997.7	---	240.5	240.5	---
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	869.0	869.0	---	196.5	196.5	---
Refugee assistance and other.....	156.7	156.7	---	41.2	41.2	---
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	<u>2,023.4</u>	<u>2,023.4</u>	---	<u>478.2</u>	<u>478.2</u>	---
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>180,131.8</b>	<b>160,492.1</b>	<b>19,639.7</b>	<b>45,376.6</b>	<b>40,396.3</b>	<b>4,980.3</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1977			1978		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	71,278.0	71,278.0	---	78,530.6	78,530.6	---
Social security: disability insurance.....	11,212.4	11,212.4	---	12,298.2	12,298.2	---
Railroad retirement.....	3,767.9	3,767.9	---	3,950.1	3,950.1	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	86,258.3	86,258.3	---	94,778.9	94,778.9	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	8,216.4	8,216.4	---	9,171.5	9,171.5	---
Civil service retirement.....	9,531.2	9,531.2	---	10,867.2	10,867.2	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	5,721.8	5,721.8	---	6,158.9	6,158.9	---
Other.....	552.6	552.6	---	483.1	483.1	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	24,022.1	24,022.1	---	26,680.6	26,680.6	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	14,317.9	14,317.9	---	10,885.5	10,885.5	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Medicare: hospital insurance.....	14,912.4	14,912.4	---	17,419.3	17,419.3	---
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance.....	5,866.9	5,866.9	---	6,855.8	6,855.8	---
Medicaid.....	9,343.1	---	9,343.1	10,060.0	---	10,060.0
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	4,532.3	4,484.8	47.5	5,059.5	5,018.9	40.6
Other.....	2,007.4	796.4	1,210.9	2,262.2	839.4	1,422.8
Total, Medical Care.....	36,662.0	26,060.5	10,601.5	41,656.7	30,133.4	11,523.3
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Student assistance--Dept. of Education.....	2,720.1	2,658.0	62.1	3,061.2	3,005.7	55.5
Veterans education benefits.....	3,700.0	3,700.0	---	3,361.7	3,361.7	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	6,420.1	6,358.0	62.1	6,422.9	6,367.4	55.5
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	2,964.0	1,139.3	1,824.7	3,630.9	1,207.9	2,423.0
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Food stamp program.....	5,398.8	5,128.0	270.8	5,498.8	5,200.0	298.8
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	2,792.1	16.9	2,775.2	2,665.3	139.3	2,526.0
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP).....	245.4	3.1	242.3	370.6	---	370.6
Commodity donations and other.....	91.1	4.7	86.4	324.6	4.0	320.6
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	8,527.4	5,152.7	3,374.6	8,859.3	5,343.3	3,516.0
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Supplemental security income program.....	4,771.6	4,732.2	39.4	5,279.9	5,241.2	38.7
Family support payments to States.....	6,165.1	---	6,165.1	6,392.6	23.5	6,369.1
Low income home energy assistance.....	110.0	---	110.0	193.4	---	193.4
Earned income tax credit.....	900.9	900.9	---	880.9	880.9	---
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	3,113.5	3,113.5	---	3,239.2	3,239.2	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	15,061.1	8,746.6	6,314.5	15,986.1	9,384.8	6,601.3

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1977			1978		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Coal miners and black lung benefits.....	956.0	956.0	---	986.1	986.1	---
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	933.0	933.0	---	909.4	909.4	---
Refugee assistance and other.....	199.2	199.2	---	189.5	133.7	55.8
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	<u>2,088.2</u>	<u>2,088.2</u>	---	<u>2,085.0</u>	<u>2,029.2</u>	<u>55.8</u>
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>196,321.1</b>	<b>174,143.6</b>	<b>22,177.5</b>	<b>210,986.0</b>	<b>186,811.1</b>	<b>24,174.8</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1979			1980		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	87,604.3	87,604.3	---	100,625.1	100,625.1	---
Social security: disability insurance.....	13,512.0	13,512.0	---	14,998.0	14,998.0	---
Railroad retirement.....	4,244.8	4,244.8	---	4,710.0	4,710.0	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	105,361.1	105,361.1	---	120,333.1	120,333.1	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	10,279.1	10,279.1	---	11,919.8	11,919.8	---
Civil service retirement.....	12,368.6	12,368.6	---	14,662.3	14,662.3	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	6,743.3	6,743.3	---	7,433.5	7,433.5	---
Other.....	538.5	538.5	---	661.4	661.4	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	29,929.5	29,929.5	---	34,676.9	34,676.9	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	9,836.6	9,836.6	---	16,889.3	16,889.3	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Medicare: hospital insurance.....	19,899.6	19,899.6	---	23,801.8	23,801.8	---
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance.....	8,260.2	8,260.2	---	10,152.3	10,152.3	---
Medicaid.....	11,700.6	---	11,700.6	13,232.2	---	13,232.2
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	5,410.3	5,361.3	49.1	6,290.2	6,240.9	49.3
Other.....	2,453.2	946.1	1,507.1	2,784.1	1,189.4	1,594.7
Total, Medical Care.....	47,723.9	34,467.2	13,256.7	56,260.7	41,384.4	14,876.3
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Student assistance--Dept. of Education.....	3,769.3	3,707.4	61.8	5,090.8	5,012.5	78.3
Veterans education benefits.....	2,824.6	2,824.6	---	2,449.6	2,449.6	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	6,593.9	6,532.1	61.8	7,540.4	7,462.1	78.3
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	4,230.4	1,446.6	2,783.8	5,418.3	1,965.4	3,452.9
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Food stamp program.....	6,821.7	6,498.2	323.6	9,117.1	8,704.6	412.5
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	3,013.8	151.9	2,861.9	3,536.3	148.0	3,388.3
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP).....	542.2	---	542.2	716.7	0.6	716.1
Commodity donations and other.....	338.0	4.3	333.8	562.3	4.8	557.5
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	10,715.7	6,654.3	4,061.4	13,932.5	8,858.1	5,074.4
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Supplemental security income program.....	4,864.9	4,823.6	41.3	5,716.1	5,676.8	39.3
Family support payments to States.....	6,358.1	27.0	6,331.1	6,923.9	35.5	6,888.3
Low income home energy assistance.....	185.6	---	185.6	1,577.2	397.6	1,179.6
Earned income tax credit.....	772.7	772.7	---	1,275.2	1,275.2	---
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	3,521.7	3,521.7	---	3,585.4	3,585.4	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	15,703.0	9,145.0	6,558.0	19,077.8	10,970.5	8,107.3

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.



**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1979			1980		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Coal miners and black lung benefits.....	1,202.8	1,202.8	---	1,251.8	1,251.8	---
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	1,033.1	1,033.1	---	1,188.1	1,188.1	---
Refugee assistance and other.....	547.7	415.5	132.2	918.5	580.3	338.2
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	<u>2,783.6</u>	<u>2,651.4</u>	<u>132.2</u>	<u>3,358.5</u>	<u>3,020.2</u>	<u>338.2</u>
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>232,877.6</b>	<b>206,023.8</b>	<b>26,853.8</b>	<b>277,487.5</b>	<b>245,560.1</b>	<b>31,927.4</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1981			1982		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	119,417.6	119,417.6	---	134,660.4	134,660.4	---
Social security: disability insurance.....	16,849.2	16,849.2	---	17,436.6	17,436.6	---
Railroad retirement.....	5,257.1	5,257.1	---	5,676.0	5,676.0	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	141,523.9	141,523.9	---	157,773.0	157,773.0	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	13,729.1	13,729.1	---	14,937.9	14,937.9	---
Civil service retirement.....	17,597.2	17,597.2	---	19,405.2	19,405.2	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	8,425.8	8,425.8	---	9,276.4	9,276.4	---
Other.....	735.3	735.3	---	816.2	816.2	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	40,487.3	40,487.3	---	44,435.8	44,435.8	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	18,406.1	18,406.1	---	22,313.9	22,313.9	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Medicare: hospital insurance.....	28,915.6	28,915.6	---	34,353.9	34,353.9	---
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance.....	12,351.4	12,351.4	---	14,813.1	14,813.1	---
Medicaid.....	15,913.2	---	15,913.2	16,465.8	---	16,465.8
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	6,732.4	6,682.6	49.9	7,295.6	7,238.4	57.2
Other.....	2,814.2	1,181.9	1,632.3	2,924.9	1,677.9	1,247.0
Total, Medical Care.....	66,726.9	49,131.5	17,595.3	75,853.2	58,083.3	17,770.0
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Student assistance--Dept. of Education.....	6,165.0	6,086.7	78.4	5,755.9	5,699.2	56.8
Veterans education benefits.....	2,394.9	2,394.9	---	2,112.8	2,112.8	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	8,559.9	8,481.6	78.4	7,868.7	7,812.0	56.8
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	6,774.5	2,716.0	4,058.6	7,960.3	3,038.3	4,921.9
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Food stamp program.....	11,252.9	10,763.6	489.3	11,014.1	10,262.0	752.2
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	3,542.6	183.5	3,359.1	3,042.6	167.2	2,875.4
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP).....	930.1	2.0	928.1	929.8	1.3	928.5
Commodity donations and other.....	393.7	4.9	388.8	506.0	5.7	500.3
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	16,119.3	10,954.0	5,165.3	15,492.6	10,436.2	5,056.3
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Supplemental security income program.....	6,467.2	6,422.2	45.0	6,863.9	6,844.1	19.8
Family support payments to States.....	7,735.9	41.5	7,694.4	7,530.5	42.3	7,488.1
Low income home energy assistance.....	1,779.9	126.5	1,653.4	1,687.1	2.4	1,684.7
Earned income tax credit.....	1,318.0	1,318.0	---	1,201.5	1,201.5	---
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	3,755.1	3,755.1	---	3,879.4	3,879.4	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	21,056.1	11,663.3	9,392.7	21,162.4	11,969.7	9,192.7

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

<i>Program</i>	1981			1982		
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct</i>	<i>Grants</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct</i>	<i>Grants</i>
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Coal miners and black lung benefits.....	1,215.6	1,215.6	---	1,422.8	1,422.8	---
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	1,243.3	1,243.3	---	1,129.7	1,129.7	---
Refugee assistance and other.....	1,300.0	659.2	640.8	1,326.1	448.4	877.7
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	<u>3,758.9</u>	<u>3,118.1</u>	<u>640.8</u>	<u>3,878.6</u>	<u>3,000.9</u>	<u>877.7</u>
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>323,412.9</b>	<b>286,481.7</b>	<b>36,931.2</b>	<b>356,738.5</b>	<b>318,863.2</b>	<b>37,875.3</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1983			1984		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	148,642.1	148,642.1	---	155,851.7	155,851.7	---
Social security: disability insurance.....	17,592.0	17,592.0	---	17,775.4	17,775.4	---
Railroad retirement.....	6,049.5	6,049.5	---	6,097.3	6,097.3	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	172,283.6	172,283.6	---	179,724.3	179,724.3	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	15,944.6	15,944.6	---	16,470.5	16,470.5	---
Civil service retirement.....	20,717.2	20,717.2	---	21,813.3	21,813.3	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	9,843.9	9,843.9	---	9,915.7	9,915.7	---
Other.....	758.9	758.9	---	824.7	824.7	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	47,264.5	47,264.5	---	49,024.3	49,024.3	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	29,815.1	29,815.1	---	16,911.4	16,911.4	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Medicare: hospital insurance.....	38,005.3	38,005.3	---	41,476.4	41,476.4	---
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance.....	17,493.3	17,493.3	---	19,475.0	19,475.0	---
Medicaid.....	18,049.0	---	18,049.0	18,991.6	---	18,991.6
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	8,044.4	7,987.0	57.4	8,604.4	8,545.3	59.1
Other.....	2,462.6	1,527.2	935.4	2,600.5	1,074.6	1,525.8
Total, Medical Care.....	84,054.5	65,012.7	19,041.8	91,147.8	70,571.3	20,576.5
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Student assistance--Dept. of Education.....	6,599.1	6,548.4	50.8	6,988.5	6,918.9	69.6
Veterans education benefits.....	1,854.0	1,854.0	---	1,564.3	1,564.3	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	8,453.2	8,402.4	50.8	8,552.8	8,483.2	69.6
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	9,366.0	3,647.9	5,718.1	9,932.4	4,163.5	5,768.9
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Food stamp program.....	11,839.2	11,209.8	629.4	11,561.0	10,828.6	732.4
Nutrition assistance for Puerto Rico.....	814.2	---	814.2	814.2	---	814.2
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	3,293.0	178.0	3,115.1	3,552.4	191.7	3,360.7
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP).....	1,149.8	2.9	1,146.9	1,397.8	1.9	1,395.9
Commodity donations and other.....	772.8	5.0	767.7	646.9	9.5	637.4
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	17,869.0	11,395.8	6,473.3	17,972.3	11,031.7	6,940.6
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Supplemental security income program.....	7,893.5	7,880.8	12.7	7,632.8	7,625.3	7.5
Family support payments to States.....	7,874.9	30.6	7,844.4	8,345.8	34.5	8,311.3
Low income home energy assistance.....	1,993.4	2.5	1,990.9	2,025.7	2.0	2,023.7
Earned income tax credit.....	1,213.3	1,213.3	---	1,192.9	1,192.9	---
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	3,893.9	3,893.9	---	3,874.2	3,874.2	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	22,869.0	13,021.1	9,847.9	23,071.5	12,729.0	10,342.5

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

<i>Program</i>	1983			1984		
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct</i>	<i>Grants</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct</i>	<i>Grants</i>
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Coal miners and black lung benefits.....	1,379.1	1,379.1	---	1,341.4	1,341.4	---
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	1,073.0	1,073.0	---	1,147.1	1,147.1	---
Refugee assistance and other.....	924.2	420.0	504.1	995.9	410.4	585.5
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	<u>3,376.3</u>	<u>2,872.1</u>	<u>504.1</u>	<u>3,484.3</u>	<u>2,898.8</u>	<u>585.5</u>
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>395,351.2</b>	<b>353,715.3</b>	<b>41,636.0</b>	<b>399,821.0</b>	<b>355,537.5</b>	<b>44,283.6</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1985			1986		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	165,422.2	165,422.2	---	174,363.9	174,363.9	---
Social security: disability insurance.....	18,657.1	18,657.1	---	19,530.8	19,530.8	---
Railroad retirement.....	6,215.7	6,215.7	---	6,351.4	6,351.4	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	190,295.0	190,295.0	---	200,246.2	200,246.2	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	15,801.0	15,801.0	---	17,620.6	17,620.6	---
Civil service retirement.....	23,012.1	23,012.1	---	23,941.6	23,941.6	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	10,243.0	10,243.0	---	10,416.2	10,416.2	---
Other.....	789.9	789.9	---	941.5	941.5	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	49,846.0	49,846.0	---	52,919.8	52,919.8	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	16,185.6	16,185.6	---	16,427.4	16,427.4	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Medicare: hospital insurance.....	47,841.3	47,841.3	---	49,018.0	49,018.0	---
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance.....	21,807.9	21,807.9	---	25,166.2	25,166.2	---
Medicaid.....	21,392.9	---	21,392.9	23,606.2	---	23,606.2
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	9,263.5	9,179.9	83.6	9,634.4	9,552.9	81.4
Other.....	2,651.9	1,113.3	1,538.6	2,673.5	1,101.5	1,572.0
Total, Medical Care.....	102,957.5	79,942.4	23,015.1	110,098.3	84,838.6	25,259.7
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Student assistance--Dept. of Education.....	7,697.5	7,621.5	76.0	7,907.9	7,825.9	82.1
Veterans education benefits.....	1,351.6	1,351.6	---	1,172.1	1,172.1	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	9,049.1	8,973.1	76.0	9,080.0	8,997.9	82.1
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	11,200.4	4,783.4	6,417.0	12,278.8	4,836.0	7,442.8
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Food stamp program.....	11,701.2	10,815.5	885.7	11,619.4	10,651.4	968.1
Nutrition assistance for Puerto Rico.....	824.6	---	824.6	823.7	---	823.7
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	3,680.6	201.0	3,479.5	3,835.0	157.3	3,677.7
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP).....	1,537.9	*	1,537.9	1,613.5	*	1,613.5
Commodity donations and other.....	712.4	8.9	703.5	632.3	8.5	623.8
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	18,456.6	11,025.4	7,431.2	18,524.0	10,817.2	7,706.8
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Supplemental security income program.....	8,653.9	8,653.9	---	9,323.1	9,323.1	---
Family support payments to States.....	8,624.9	33.1	8,591.8	9,876.5	---	9,876.5
Low income home energy assistance.....	2,141.3	1.9	2,139.3	2,045.9	---	2,045.9
Earned income tax credit.....	1,099.8	1,099.8	---	1,415.0	1,415.0	---
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	3,841.9	3,841.9	---	3,874.4	3,874.4	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	24,361.6	13,630.5	10,731.1	26,534.8	14,612.4	11,922.4

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1985			1986		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Coal miners and black lung benefits.....	1,327.7	1,327.7	---	1,560.7	1,560.7	---
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	1,118.9	1,118.9	---	1,213.9	1,213.9	---
Refugee assistance and other.....	838.7	418.6	420.1	555.0	132.8	422.2
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	<u>3,285.3</u>	<u>2,865.2</u>	<u>420.1</u>	<u>3,329.6</u>	<u>2,907.4</u>	<u>422.2</u>
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>425,837.0</b>	<b>377,546.6</b>	<b>48,090.4</b>	<b>449,438.9</b>	<b>396,603.0</b>	<b>52,835.9</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1987			1988		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	182,055.0	182,055.0	---	192,540.6	192,540.6	---
Social security: disability insurance.....	20,435.6	20,435.6	---	21,415.9	21,415.9	---
Railroad retirement.....	<u>6,518.1</u>	<u>6,518.1</u>	---	<u>6,722.8</u>	<u>6,722.8</u>	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	209,008.7	209,008.7	---	220,679.3	220,679.3	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	18,080.5	18,080.5	---	19,011.1	19,011.1	---
Civil service retirement.....	25,712.9	25,712.9	---	28,047.3	28,047.3	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	10,502.4	10,502.4	---	11,251.9	11,251.9	---
Other.....	<u>906.7</u>	<u>906.7</u>	---	<u>969.7</u>	<u>969.7</u>	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	55,202.4	55,202.4	---	59,279.9	59,279.9	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	15,759.8	15,759.8	---	13,857.2	13,857.2	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Medicare: hospital insurance.....	49,975.5	49,975.5	---	52,022.1	52,022.1	---
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance.....	29,937.1	29,937.1	---	33,681.8	33,681.8	---
Medicaid.....	26,032.1	---	26,032.1	29,008.7	---	29,008.7
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	10,060.6	9,967.0	93.5	10,714.3	10,608.3	106.0
Other.....	<u>2,757.0</u>	<u>1,006.7</u>	<u>1,750.3</u>	<u>3,020.7</u>	<u>1,222.1</u>	<u>1,798.7</u>
Total, Medical Care.....	118,762.3	90,886.4	27,875.9	128,447.6	97,534.2	30,913.4
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Student assistance--Dept. of Education.....	7,328.0	7,261.6	66.4	7,999.2	7,930.9	68.3
Veterans education benefits.....	<u>1,105.3</u>	<u>1,105.3</u>	---	<u>1,071.3</u>	<u>1,071.3</u>	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	8,433.3	8,366.8	66.4	9,070.6	9,002.2	68.3
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	12,625.7	5,225.6	7,400.1	13,840.6	5,189.8	8,650.8
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Food stamp program.....	11,555.5	10,448.0	1,107.5	12,265.0	11,152.1	1,112.9
Nutrition assistance for Puerto Rico.....	852.0	---	852.0	880.3	---	880.3
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	4,060.3	138.2	3,922.0	4,304.6	146.5	4,158.1
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP).....	1,701.7	0.3	1,701.4	1,852.4	2.7	1,849.8
Commodity donations and other.....	<u>693.4</u>	<u>9.7</u>	<u>683.7</u>	<u>695.7</u>	<u>8.8</u>	<u>686.8</u>
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	18,862.8	10,596.3	8,266.5	19,997.9	11,310.1	8,687.9
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Supplemental security income program.....	9,933.2	9,933.2	---	11,370.2	11,370.2	---
Family support payments to States.....	10,539.8	---	10,539.8	10,764.3	---	10,764.3
Low income home energy assistance.....	1,829.1	---	1,829.1	1,584.9	---	1,584.9
Earned income tax credit.....	1,409.9	1,409.9	---	2,697.6	2,697.6	---
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	<u>3,793.2</u>	<u>3,793.2</u>	---	<u>3,934.8</u>	<u>3,934.8</u>	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	27,505.3	15,136.4	12,368.9	30,351.8	18,002.6	12,349.2

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.



**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

<i>Program</i>	1987			1988		
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct</i>	<i>Grants</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct</i>	<i>Grants</i>
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Coal miners and black lung benefits.....	1,530.2	1,530.2	---	1,517.0	1,517.0	---
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	1,202.3	1,202.3	---	1,274.7	1,274.7	---
Refugee assistance and other.....	530.9	157.1	373.8	441.0	129.2	311.8
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	<u>3,263.4</u>	<u>2,889.6</u>	<u>373.8</u>	<u>3,232.7</u>	<u>2,920.9</u>	<u>311.8</u>
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b><u>489,423.7</u></b>	<b><u>413,072.0</u></b>	<b><u>56,351.7</u></b>	<b><u>498,757.5</u></b>	<b><u>437,776.2</u></b>	<b><u>60,981.4</u></b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1989 est.			1990 est.		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	204,784.0	204,784.0	---	217,742.0	217,742.0	---
Social security: disability insurance.....	22,342.4	22,342.4	---	23,510.8	23,510.8	---
Railroad retirement.....	6,957.1	6,957.1	---	7,141.0	7,141.0	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	234,083.6	234,083.6	---	248,393.8	248,393.8	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	20,088.1	20,088.1	---	20,611.2	20,611.2	---
Civil service retirement.....	29,505.9	29,505.9	---	29,317.1	29,317.1	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	10,211.0	10,211.0	---	11,484.0	11,484.0	---
Other.....	1,109.5	1,109.5	---	1,113.9	1,113.9	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	60,914.5	60,914.5	---	62,526.2	62,526.2	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	14,397.1	14,397.1	---	14,627.3	14,627.3	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Medicare: hospital insurance.....	57,365.7	57,365.7	---	60,902.1	60,902.1	---
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance.....	38,773.5	38,773.5	---	43,680.7	43,680.7	---
Medicare: catastrophic and drug insurance.....	---	---	---	1,514.2	1,514.2	---
Medicaid.....	32,542.8	---	32,542.8	34,473.9	---	34,473.9
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	11,107.0	10,984.0	123.0	11,264.5	11,121.7	142.8
Other.....	3,303.3	1,291.6	2,011.7	3,370.2	1,383.6	1,986.7
Total, Medical Care.....	143,092.3	108,414.8	34,677.5	155,205.6	118,602.2	36,603.4
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Student assistance--Dept. of Education.....	8,973.8	8,876.8	97.0	12,279.6	12,239.9	39.7
Veterans education benefits.....	1,019.0	1,019.0	---	837.2	837.2	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	9,992.8	9,895.8	97.0	13,116.8	13,077.1	39.7
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	15,012.7	5,808.0	9,204.7	16,100.2	6,413.2	9,686.9
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Food stamp program.....	12,867.6	11,494.2	1,373.4	12,710.6	11,519.0	1,191.7
Nutrition assistance for Puerto Rico.....	908.0	---	908.0	825.2	---	825.2
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	4,648.8	158.2	4,490.6	4,183.9	142.3	4,041.6
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP).....	2,000.9	3.0	1,997.9	2,021.2	5.0	2,016.2
Commodity donations and other.....	744.3	11.3	733.0	715.9	5.7	710.2
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	21,169.6	11,666.7	9,502.9	20,456.8	11,671.9	8,784.8
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Supplemental security income program.....	11,389.5	11,389.5	---	11,037.6	11,037.6	---
Family support payments to States.....	11,321.8	---	11,321.8	10,829.5	7.6	10,821.9
Low income home energy assistance.....	1,373.4	---	1,373.4	1,124.5	---	1,124.5
Earned income tax credit.....	3,849.0	3,849.0	---	3,841.0	3,841.0	---
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	3,858.6	3,858.6	---	3,952.9	3,952.9	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	31,792.3	19,097.1	12,695.2	30,785.5	18,839.1	11,946.5

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

<i>Program</i>	1989 est.			1990 est.		
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct</i>	<i>Grants</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct</i>	<i>Grants</i>
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Coal miners and black lung benefits.....	1,508.3	1,508.3	---	1,493.9	1,493.9	---
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	2,007.6	2,007.6	---	1,383.5	1,383.5	---
Refugee assistance and other.....	502.3	175.2	327.1	432.9	160.1	272.8
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	<u>4,018.2</u>	<u>3,691.1</u>	<u>327.1</u>	<u>3,310.3</u>	<u>3,037.5</u>	<u>272.8</u>
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b><u>534,473.0</u></b>	<b><u>467,988.6</u></b>	<b><u>66,504.4</u></b>	<b><u>584,522.5</u></b>	<b><u>497,188.4</u></b>	<b><u>67,334.2</u></b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1991 est.			1992 est.		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	231,919.1	231,919.1	---	244,786.6	244,786.6	---
Social security: disability insurance.....	24,882.8	24,882.8	---	26,412.8	26,412.8	---
Railroad retirement.....	7,369.1	7,369.1	---	7,571.6	7,571.6	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	264,171.0	264,171.0	---	278,771.0	278,771.0	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	21,511.0	21,511.0	---	22,407.9	22,407.9	---
Civil service retirement.....	29,914.6	29,914.6	---	31,233.7	31,233.7	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	11,827.2	11,827.2	---	12,096.9	12,096.9	---
Other.....	1,225.8	1,225.8	---	1,291.9	1,291.9	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	64,478.5	64,478.5	---	67,030.3	67,030.3	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	14,721.4	14,721.4	---	15,605.0	15,605.0	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Medicare: hospital insurance.....	66,269.8	66,269.8	---	72,248.0	72,248.0	---
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance.....	49,234.5	49,234.5	---	56,068.9	56,068.9	---
Medicare: catastrophic and drug insurance.....	4,611.8	4,611.8	---	7,838.3	7,838.3	---
Medicaid.....	37,832.9	---	37,832.9	41,435.2	---	41,435.2
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	11,775.0	11,603.8	171.2	12,064.0	11,868.6	195.4
Other.....	3,306.7	1,331.8	1,975.0	3,220.6	1,299.2	1,921.4
Total, Medical Care.....	173,030.7	133,051.6	39,979.0	192,874.9	149,322.9	43,552.0
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Student assistance--Dept. of Education.....	11,819.7	11,819.7	---	10,966.8	10,966.8	---
Veterans education benefits.....	808.1	808.1	---	887.6	887.6	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	12,627.8	12,627.8	---	11,854.4	11,854.4	---
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	17,091.9	7,948.5	9,143.4	17,716.9	8,229.8	9,487.1
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Food stamp program.....	13,720.2	12,495.6	1,224.6	14,141.0	12,878.7	1,262.4
Nutrition assistance for Puerto Rico.....	825.0	---	825.0	825.0	---	825.0
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	4,355.5	148.1	4,207.4	4,640.2	157.8	4,482.5
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP).....	2,083.5	3.0	2,080.5	2,142.6	3.0	2,139.6
Commodity donations and other.....	715.2	4.6	710.6	691.2	4.6	686.6
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	21,699.4	12,651.3	9,048.1	22,440.0	13,044.1	9,395.9
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Supplemental security income program.....	12,682.0	12,682.0	---	13,317.0	13,317.0	---
Family support payments to States.....	10,687.4	---	10,687.4	11,374.6	---	11,374.6
Low income home energy assistance.....	1,102.5	---	1,102.5	1,100.2	---	1,100.2
Earned income tax credit.....	3,705.0	3,705.0	---	3,790.0	3,790.0	---
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	4,041.0	4,041.0	---	4,112.1	4,112.1	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	32,217.9	20,428.0	11,789.9	33,694.0	21,219.1	12,474.9

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

<i>Program</i>	1991 est.			1992 est.		
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct</i>	<i>Grants</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct</i>	<i>Grants</i>
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Coal miners and black lung benefits.....	1,132.9	1,132.9	---	1,092.0	1,092.0	---
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	1,390.5	1,390.5	---	1,423.3	1,423.3	---
Refugee assistance and other.....	868.6	638.5	230.1	861.3	645.1	216.2
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	<u>3,392.0</u>	<u>3,161.9</u>	<u>230.1</u>	<u>3,376.6</u>	<u>3,160.5</u>	<u>216.2</u>
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>803,430.6</b>	<b>533,240.1</b>	<b>70,190.5</b>	<b>643,363.1</b>	<b>568,237.0</b>	<b>75,126.1</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994  
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1993 est.			1994 est.		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
<b>SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT:</b>						
Social security: old age and survivors insurance.....	256,781.0	256,781.0	---	267,780.7	267,780.7	---
Social security: disability insurance.....	28,031.8	28,031.8	---	29,697.8	29,697.8	---
Railroad retirement.....	7,714.7	7,714.7	---	7,808.5	7,808.5	---
Total, Social Security and Railroad Retirement.....	292,527.5	292,527.5	---	305,287.0	305,287.0	---
<b>FEDERAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT AND INSURANCE:</b>						
Military retirement.....	23,241.6	23,241.6	---	24,106.6	24,106.6	---
Civil service retirement.....	32,517.3	32,517.3	---	33,847.7	33,847.7	---
Veterans service-connected compensation.....	12,303.8	12,303.8	---	12,453.5	12,453.5	---
Other.....	1,362.5	1,362.5	---	1,428.6	1,428.6	---
Total, Federal Employees Retirement and Insurance.....	69,425.2	69,425.2	---	71,836.4	71,836.4	---
UNEMPLOYMENT ASSISTANCE.....	16,419.6	16,419.6	---	17,141.5	17,141.5	---
<b>MEDICAL CARE:</b>						
Medicare: hospital insurance.....	78,283.7	78,283.7	---	84,473.0	84,473.0	---
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance.....	64,243.5	64,243.5	---	73,521.4	73,521.4	---
Medicare: catastrophic and drug insurance.....	7,420.5	7,420.5	---	7,172.4	7,172.4	---
Medicaid.....	45,287.6	---	45,287.6	48,710.9	---	48,710.9
Hospital and medical care for veterans.....	12,358.2	12,150.3	207.9	12,672.6	12,454.1	218.5
Other.....	3,205.7	1,303.8	1,901.9	3,205.3	1,304.2	1,901.1
Total, Medical Care.....	210,799.3	163,401.9	47,397.4	229,755.6	178,925.1	50,830.5
<b>ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS:</b>						
Student assistance--Dept. of Education.....	10,103.6	10,103.6	---	9,803.2	9,803.2	---
Veterans education benefits.....	950.5	950.5	---	962.3	962.3	---
Total, Assistance to Students.....	11,054.1	11,054.1	---	10,765.5	10,765.5	---
HOUSING ASSISTANCE.....	18,232.7	8,371.9	9,860.8	18,910.3	8,616.0	10,294.3
<b>FOOD AND NUTRITION ASSISTANCE:</b>						
Food stamp program.....	14,545.4	13,250.5	1,295.0	15,041.8	13,719.5	1,322.3
Nutrition assistance for Puerto Rico.....	825.0	---	825.0	825.0	---	825.0
Child nutrition and special milk programs.....	4,919.6	167.3	4,752.3	5,194.6	176.6	5,018.0
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP).....	2,192.4	3.0	2,189.4	2,232.2	3.0	2,229.2
Commodity donations and other.....	698.9	4.6	694.3	706.4	4.6	701.8
Total, Food and Nutrition Assistance.....	23,181.3	13,425.4	9,755.9	24,000.1	13,903.8	10,096.3
<b>PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS:</b>						
Supplemental security income program.....	13,887.0	13,887.0	---	15,586.0	15,586.0	---
Family support payments to States.....	12,167.3	---	12,167.3	12,425.6	---	12,425.6
Low income home energy assistance.....	1,100.0	---	1,100.0	1,100.0	---	1,100.0
Earned income tax credit.....	3,794.0	3,794.0	---	3,773.0	3,773.0	---
Veterans non-service connected pensions.....	4,163.8	4,163.8	---	4,200.7	4,200.7	---
Total, Public Assistance and Related Programs.....	35,112.2	21,844.8	13,267.4	37,085.4	23,559.7	13,525.6

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

**Table 11.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

<i>Program</i>	1993 est.			1994 est.		
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct</i>	<i>Grants</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Direct</i>	<i>Grants</i>
<b>ALL OTHER PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS:</b>						
Coal miners and black lung benefits.....	1,053.0	1,053.0	---	1,013.1	1,013.1	---
Veterans insurance and burial benefits.....	1,418.7	1,418.7	---	1,447.8	1,447.8	---
Refugee assistance and other.....	845.8	640.1	205.7	838.2	636.1	202.1
Total, All Other Payments for Individuals.....	<u>3,317.5</u>	<u>3,111.8</u>	<u>205.7</u>	<u>3,299.1</u>	<u>3,097.0</u>	<u>202.1</u>
<b>TOTAL, PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS.....</b>	<b>680,069.3</b>	<b>599,582.1</b>	<b>80,487.2</b>	<b>718,080.8</b>	<b>633,132.0</b>	<b>84,948.8</b>

\* \$ 50 thousand or less.

## Notes on Section 12 (Federal Grants-in-Aid)

For several decades the Federal budget documents have provided data on Federal grants to State and local Governments. The purpose of these data is to identify Federal Government outlays that constitute income to State and local Governments to help finance their services and their income transfers (payments for individuals) to the public. Grants generally exclude Federal Government payments for services that are rendered directly to the Federal Government; for example, they exclude most Federal Government payments for research and development, and they exclude payments to State social service agencies for screening disability insurance beneficiaries for the Federal disability insurance trust fund.

Table 12.1 provides an overall perspective on grants-in-aid; its structure is similar to the structure of Table 11.1.

Table 12.2 displays Federal grants-in-aid by function (see notes on Section 3 for a description of the functional classification). The bulk of Federal grants are included in the Federal funds group; however, since the creation of the highway trust fund in 1957, significant amounts of grants have been financed from trust funds (see notes to Section 1 for a description of the difference between "Federal funds" and "trust funds"). All Federal grants-in-aid are on-budget. Wherever trust fund outlays are included in those data, Table 12.2 not only identifies the total grants by function but also shows the split between Federal funds and trust funds.

Table 12.3 provides data on grants-in-aid at the account or program level, with an identification of the function, agency, and fund group of the payment.



**Table 12.1 -- SUMMARY COMPARISON OF TOTAL FEDERAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS-IN-AID (INCLUDING SHARED REVENUE) TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1940 - 1994**  
**PART A: In Current and Constant (FY 1982) Dollars**

<i>Composition of Grants-in-Aid (in millions of dollars)</i>					<i>Grants-in-Aid in Constant (FY 1982) Dollars (in billions of dollars)</i>				
	<i>Payments for Individuals</i>	<i>Capital Investment</i>	<i>Remainder</i>	<i>Total</i>		<i>Payments for Individuals</i>	<i>Capital Investment</i>	<i>Remainder</i>	<i>Total</i>
1940	297.7	442.0	131.8	871.5	1940	2.1	3.8	1.5	7.4
1941	355.8	290.0	200.8	846.6	1941	2.4	2.3	2.2	7.0
1942	409.5	221.8	260.7	892.0	1942	2.5	1.6	2.7	6.8
1943	426.6	218.2	268.8	913.6	1943	2.4	1.4	2.7	6.4
1944	461.2	183.0	266.4	910.6	1944	2.4	1.2	2.5	6.1
1945	431.7	153.8	273.1	858.6	1945	2.2	1.0	2.4	5.6
1946	451.2	142.0	225.8	819.0	1946	2.1	0.9	1.9	4.9
1947	760.7	599.0	243.5	1,603.2	1947	3.2	3.2	1.9	8.3
1948	834.6	440.0	337.4	1,612.0	1948	3.3	2.1	2.4	7.7
1949	1,035.9	461.8	378.1	1,875.8	1949	4.0	2.1	2.4	8.5
1950	1,256.8	484.0	512.5	2,253.3	1950	4.8	2.3	3.2	10.4
1951	1,323.5	566.2	397.3	2,287.0	1951	4.8	2.5	2.3	9.7
1952	1,324.8	575.0	533.2	2,433.0	1952	4.7	2.3	3.0	10.0
1953	1,489.9	756.0	588.7	2,834.6	1953	5.1	3.0	3.2	11.3
1954	1,611.0	744.0	700.8	3,055.8	1954	5.5	3.1	3.6	12.2
1955	1,622.8	820.0	764.4	3,207.2	1955	5.5	3.4	3.8	12.7
1956	1,674.0	915.0	971.6	3,560.6	1956	5.6	3.6	4.7	13.9
1957	1,801.5	1,148.0	1,024.3	3,973.8	1957	5.8	4.2	4.7	14.8
1958	2,121.3	1,788.3	995.1	4,904.7	1958	6.7	6.6	4.4	17.6
1959	2,363.7	2,956.0	1,143.7	6,463.4	1959	7.3	10.8	4.9	23.0
1960	2,480.1	3,320.8	1,218.5	7,019.4	1960	7.5	12.2	5.0	24.7
1961	2,617.6	3,052.8	1,456.0	7,126.4	1961	7.8	11.3	5.7	24.8
1962	2,944.5	3,238.8	1,742.8	7,926.1	1962	8.7	11.8	6.6	27.1
1963	3,270.7	3,600.4	1,731.0	8,602.1	1963	9.5	12.9	6.4	28.7
1964	3,544.6	4,481.8	2,137.9	10,164.2	1964	10.1	15.8	7.6	33.6
1965	3,698.6	4,985.2	2,226.3	10,910.0	1965	10.4	17.3	7.7	35.4
1966	4,276.8	4,912.0	3,698.3	12,887.1	1966	11.7	16.5	12.4	40.6
1967	4,767.0	5,230.5	5,235.0	15,232.5	1967	12.7	16.9	16.4	46.0
1968	5,993.0	5,793.2	6,764.7	18,550.9	1968	15.4	18.1	19.9	53.4
1969	7,149.1	6,160.4	6,854.4	20,163.9	1969	17.6	18.3	18.9	54.8
1970	8,611.9	7,046.2	8,407.1	24,065.2	1970	20.3	19.3	21.6	61.2
1971	10,381.3	7,865.3	9,852.3	28,098.9	1971	23.4	19.8	23.6	66.8
1972	13,779.9	8,413.8	12,180.9	34,374.6	1972	29.7	19.9	27.6	77.2
1973	13,664.4	8,856.4	19,325.9	41,846.8	1973	28.2	19.8	40.9	88.9
1974	14,580.9	9,834.9	18,941.6	43,357.4	1974	27.7	19.7	37.2	84.6

**Table 12.1 -- SUMMARY COMPARISON OF TOTAL FEDERAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS-IN-AID (INCLUDING SHARED REVENUE) TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1940 - 1994**  
**PART A: In Current and Constant (FY 1982) Dollars**

<i>Composition of Grants-in-Aid (in millions of dollars)</i>					<i>Grants-in-Aid in Constant (FY 1982) Dollars (in billions of dollars)</i>						
	<i>Payments for Individuals</i>	<i>Capital Investment</i>	<i>Remainder</i>	<i>Total</i>		<i>Payments for Individuals</i>	<i>Capital Investment</i>	<i>Remainder</i>	<i>Total</i>		
1975	....	16,445.3	10,870.8	22,475.2	49,791.3	1975	....	28.5	18.3	40.4	87.1
1976	....	19,639.7	13,502.1	25,951.9	59,093.8	1976	....	31.8	21.7	42.7	96.2
TQ	....	4,980.3	3,932.0	7,007.4	15,919.7	TQ	....	7.8	6.2	11.0	25.1
1977	....	22,177.5	16,145.8	30,091.7	68,415.0	1977	....	33.4	24.8	45.5	103.6
1978	....	24,174.8	18,310.0	35,404.5	77,889.4	1978	....	34.0	25.7	50.1	109.7
1979	....	26,853.8	20,036.3	35,968.3	82,858.4	1979	....	34.8	24.7	47.2	106.7
1980	....	31,927.4	22,451.3	37,072.4	91,451.0	1980	....	37.4	24.5	44.0	105.9
1981	....	36,931.2	22,115.9	35,714.8	94,761.9	1981	....	39.3	22.7	38.7	100.7
1982	....	37,875.3	20,107.4	30,212.1	88,194.9	1982	....	37.9	20.1	30.2	88.2
1983	....	41,636.0	20,473.8	30,385.5	92,495.3	1983	....	39.9	20.3	28.6	88.8
1984	....	44,283.6	22,662.1	30,631.6	97,577.3	1984	....	40.8	21.9	27.4	90.2
1985	....	48,090.4	24,844.1	32,962.4	105,897.0	1985	....	42.9	22.9	28.2	94.0
1986	....	52,835.9	26,219.6	33,301.8	112,357.4	1986	....	45.9	23.5	27.5	97.0
1987	....	56,351.7	23,791.8	28,248.6	108,392.1	1987	....	47.2	21.1	22.4	90.7
1988	....	60,981.4	24,557.4	29,754.8	115,293.6	1988	....	48.9	21.1	22.5	92.5
1989	est.	66,504.4	24,688.1	32,370.0	123,562.5	1989	est.	51.3	20.1	23.3	94.7
1990	est.	67,334.2	24,700.5	31,587.1	123,621.8	1990	est.	50.1	19.2	21.7	91.1
1991	est.	70,190.5	23,848.7	32,024.5	126,063.7	1991	est.	50.6	17.8	21.1	89.5
1992	est.	75,126.1	22,752.7	31,777.7	129,656.5	1992	est.	52.6	16.4	20.2	89.2
1993	est.	80,487.2	21,568.7	31,930.1	133,986.1	1993	est.	55.1	15.1	19.7	89.9
1994	est.	84,948.8	20,808.7	32,346.8	138,104.4	1994	est.	57.1	14.2	19.5	90.9

NOTE: Total outlays include off-budget outlays; however, all grants-in-aid are from on-budget accounts. A small amount of grants for capital investment are included as payments for individuals.

**Table 12.1 -- SUMMARY COMPARISON OF TOTAL FEDERAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS-IN-AID (INCLUDING SHARED REVENUE) TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1940 - 1994**  
**PART B: As Percentages of Total Federal Outlays and of GNP**

<i>Grants-in-Aid as Percentages of Federal Outlays</i>					<i>Grants-in-Aid as Percentages of Gross National Product</i>				
	<i>Payments for Individuals</i>	<i>Capital Investment</i>	<i>Remainder</i>	<i>Total</i>		<i>Payments for Individuals</i>	<i>Capital Investment</i>	<i>Remainder</i>	<i>Total</i>
1940	3.1%	4.7%	1.4%	9.2%	1940	0.3%	0.5%	0.1%	0.9%
1941	2.6	2.1	1.5	6.2	1941	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7
1942	1.2	0.6	0.7	2.5	1942	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6
1943	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.2	1943	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5
1944	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.0	1944	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5
1945	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.9	1945	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
1946	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.5	1946	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
1947	2.2	1.7	0.7	4.6	1947	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7
1948	2.8	1.5	1.1	5.4	1948	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7
1949	2.7	1.2	1.0	4.8	1949	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7
1950	3.0	1.1	1.2	5.3	1950	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.8
1951	2.9	1.2	0.9	5.0	1951	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7
1952	2.0	0.8	0.8	3.6	1952	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7
1953	2.0	1.0	0.8	3.7	1953	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8
1954	2.3	1.1	1.0	4.3	1954	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8
1955	2.4	1.2	1.1	4.7	1955	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8
1956	2.4	1.3	1.4	5.0	1956	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.9
1957	2.4	1.5	1.3	5.2	1957	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9
1958	2.6	2.2	1.2	6.0	1958	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.1
1959	2.6	3.2	1.2	7.0	1959	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.3
1960	2.7	3.6	1.3	7.6	1960	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.4
1961	2.7	3.1	1.5	7.3	1961	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.4
1962	2.8	3.0	1.6	7.4	1962	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.4
1963	2.9	3.2	1.6	7.7	1963	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.5
1964	3.0	3.8	1.8	8.6	1964	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.6
1965	3.1	4.2	1.9	9.2	1965	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.6
1966	3.2	3.7	2.7	9.6	1966	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.7
1967	3.0	3.3	3.3	9.7	1967	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.9
1968	3.4	3.3	3.8	10.4	1968	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.2
1969	3.9	3.4	3.7	11.0	1969	0.8	0.7	0.7	2.2
1970	4.4	3.6	4.3	12.3	1970	0.9	0.7	0.8	2.4
1971	4.9	3.7	4.7	13.4	1971	1.0	0.7	0.9	2.7
1972	6.0	3.6	5.3	14.9	1972	1.2	0.7	1.1	3.0
1973	5.6	3.6	7.9	17.0	1973	1.1	0.7	1.5	3.3
1974	5.4	3.7	7.0	16.1	1974	1.0	0.7	1.3	3.1

**Table 12.1 -- SUMMARY COMPARISON OF TOTAL FEDERAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS-IN-AID (INCLUDING SHARED REVENUE) TO STATE  
AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1940 - 1994  
PART B: As Percentages of Total Federal Outlays and of GNP**

<i>Grants-in-Aid as Percentages of Federal Outlays</i>					<i>Grants-in-Aid as Percentages of Gross National Product</i>				
	<i>Payments for Individuals</i>	<i>Capital Investment</i>	<i>Remainder</i>	<i>Total</i>		<i>Payments for Individuals</i>	<i>Capital Investment</i>	<i>Remainder</i>	<i>Total</i>
1975	4.9%	3.3%	6.8%	15.0%	1975	1.1%	0.7%	1.5%	3.3%
1976	5.3	3.6	7.0	15.9	1976	1.2	0.8	1.5	3.5
TQ	5.2	4.1	7.3	16.6	TQ	1.1	0.9	1.6	3.5
1977	5.4	3.9	7.4	16.7	1977	1.1	0.8	1.6	3.5
1978	5.3	4.0	7.7	17.0	1978	1.1	0.8	1.6	3.6
1979	5.3	4.0	7.1	16.5	1979	1.1	0.8	1.5	3.4
1980	5.4	3.8	6.3	15.5	1980	1.2	0.8	1.4	3.4
1981	5.4	3.3	5.3	14.0	1981	1.2	0.7	1.2	3.2
1982	5.1	2.7	4.1	11.8	1982	1.2	0.6	1.0	2.8
1983	5.2	2.5	3.8	11.4	1983	1.3	0.6	0.9	2.8
1984	5.2	2.7	3.6	11.5	1984	1.2	0.6	0.8	2.6
1985	5.1	2.6	3.5	11.2	1985	1.2	0.6	0.8	2.7
1986	5.3	2.6	3.4	11.3	1986	1.3	0.6	0.8	2.7
1987	5.6	2.4	2.8	10.8	1987	1.3	0.5	0.6	2.4
1988	5.7	2.3	2.8	10.8	1988	1.3	0.5	0.6	2.4
1989	est. 5.8	2.2	2.8	10.9	1989	est. 1.3	0.5	0.6	2.4
1990	est. 5.8	2.1	2.7	10.7	1990	est. 1.2	0.5	0.6	2.3
1991	est. 5.8	2.0	2.7	10.4	1991	est. 1.2	0.4	0.5	2.2
1992	est. 6.0	1.8	2.6	10.4	1992	est. 1.2	0.4	0.5	2.1
1993	est. 6.3	1.7	2.5	10.5	1993	est. 1.2	0.3	0.5	2.0
1994	est. 6.5	1.6	2.5	10.5	1994	est. 1.2	0.3	0.5	2.0

NOTE: Total outlays include off-budget outlays; however, all grants-in-aid are from on-budget accounts. A small amount of grants for capital investment are included as payments for individuals.

**Table 12.2 -- FEDERAL OUTLAYS FOR AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Natural resources and environment.....	2.1	4.7	3.6	3.3	2.6	8.0	7.4	10.2
Agriculture.....	25.3	25.4	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	30.3	33.8
Transportation.....	165.1	172.1	152.5	87.6	47.7	33.5	44.6	183.4
Community and regional development.....	277.0	116.8	68.3	129.7	134.4	119.4	68.2	30.8
Education, training, employment, and social services.....	28.0	89.2	141.0	162.6	134.1	123.1	69.2	55.8
Health.....	21.7	25.7	30.1	32.5	78.2	91.1	68.4	58.5
Income security.....	340.9	400.7	458.2	459.7	475.8	444.5	484.0	828.0
Veterans benefits and services.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	30.5	385.2
General government.....	10.4	10.9	11.3	11.3	11.0	12.1	16.4	17.5
<b>Total Federal grants-in-aid (including shared revenues) to State and local governments.....</b>	<b>871.5</b>	<b>846.6</b>	<b>892.0</b>	<b>913.6</b>	<b>910.6</b>	<b>858.6</b>	<b>819.0</b>	<b>1,603.2</b>

\* \$50 thousand or less. NOTE: Federal funds unless otherwise noted.

**Table 12.2 -- FEDERAL OUTLAYS FOR AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
National defense.....	---	---	---	---	0.5	12.9	13.7	10.5
Energy.....	---	2.0	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.9
Natural resources and environment.....	11.5	14.0	18.0	18.7	20.6	22.7	31.3	36.2
Agriculture.....	64.2	86.6	106.1	98.4	83.8	97.3	206.8	237.4
Transportation.....	333.6	433.7	465.1	426.5	448.0	528.0	540.2	594.1
Community and regional development.....	8.1	8.3	0.6	0.1	20.2	24.7	19.3	48.4
Education, training, employment, and social services.....	117.4	98.6	150.4	131.8	217.2	342.9	308.8	323.9
Health.....	40.0	69.5	121.6	173.8	191.7	172.9	143.7	124.9
Income security.....	883.6	1,095.9	1,334.6	1,386.3	1,386.8	1,554.6	1,698.5	1,715.3
Veterans benefits and services.....	127.6	36.1	17.9	9.5	7.2	6.8	6.0	7.7
General government.....	26.0	31.1	36.5	39.5	54.0	68.4	83.9	104.9
Total Federal grants-in-aid (including shared revenues) to State and local governments.....	1,612.0	1,875.8	2,253.3	2,287.0	2,433.0	2,834.6	3,055.8	3,207.2

\* \$50 thousand or less. NOTE: Federal funds unless otherwise noted.

**Table 12.2 -- FEDERAL OUTLAYS FOR AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
National defense.....	9.6	8.6	13.8	11.4	4.9	11.5	16.8	40.4
International affairs.....	---	---	---	---	---	1.4	6.6	7.3
Energy.....	4.1	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.3
Natural resources and environment.....	41.3	42.2	67.3	93.6	107.9	109.3	115.7	163.0
Agriculture.....	374.5	368.6	261.5	299.6	242.6	365.2	484.9	463.5
Commerce and housing credit.....	---	---	---	---	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.2
Transportation.....	745.8	975.8	1,561.8	2,670.8	2,999.3	2,687.9	2,841.3	3,076.6
Federal funds.....	(745.8)	(23.2)	(68.6)	(82.0)	(86.3)	(97.1)	(89.4)	(92.6)
Trust funds.....	(---	(952.6)	(1,493.2)	(2,588.8)	(2,913.0)	(2,590.8)	(2,752.0)	(2,984.0)
Community and regional development.....	36.1	44.4	53.1	85.0	108.5	152.7	184.6	246.4
Education, training, employment, and social services.....	331.5	331.0	369.6	436.1	525.4	567.4	657.9	692.7
Federal funds.....	(331.5)	(331.0)	(369.6)	(436.1)	(525.4)	(447.4)	(488.0)	(561.8)
Trust funds.....	(---	(---	(---	(---	(---	(120.0)	(169.9)	(130.9)
Health.....	138.3	169.4	182.3	222.5	214.2	262.4	364.8	450.2
Income security.....	1,762.6	1,897.9	2,253.1	2,497.2	2,635.1	2,780.2	3,053.5	3,229.8
Federal funds.....	(1,762.6)	(1,897.9)	(2,253.1)	(2,497.2)	(2,635.1)	(2,525.2)	(2,755.8)	(3,024.3)
Trust funds.....	(---	(---	(---	(---	(---	(255.0)	(297.7)	(205.5)
Veterans benefits and services.....	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.3	7.9	9.0	8.5	8.2
General government.....	108.7	123.0	128.5	133.0	165.3	172.0	184.3	216.3
Total Federal grants-in-aid (including shared revenues) to State and local governments.....	3,560.6	3,973.8	4,904.7	6,463.4	7,019.4	7,126.4	7,926.1	8,602.1
<b>Memorandum:</b>								
Federal funds.....	(3,560.6)	(3,021.2)	(3,411.5)	(3,874.6)	(4,106.4)	(4,160.6)	(4,706.6)	(5,281.7)
Trust funds.....	(---	(952.6)	(1,493.2)	(2,588.8)	(2,913.0)	(2,965.8)	(3,219.5)	(3,320.4)

\* \$50 thousand or less. NOTE: Federal funds unless otherwise noted.

**Table 12.2 -- FEDERAL OUTLAYS FOR AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
National defense.....	34.7	33.3	25.2	26.8	27.5	34.5	37.1	34.1
International affairs.....	4.2	4.4	6.3	6.6	5.6	6.1	4.8	5.4
Energy.....	8.2	9.0	10.4	11.9	18.4	20.2	25.4	27.5
Natural resources and environment.....	168.2	182.8	226.6	254.0	320.3	350.8	410.6	754.7
Agriculture.....	599.3	517.4	368.3	427.0	541.5	751.7	603.6	591.3
Commerce and housing credit.....	0.1	0.3	1.9	3.9	9.4	10.5	4.4	2.2
Transportation.....	3,715.8	4,100.0	4,071.6	4,135.5	4,339.7	4,408.1	4,598.8	4,919.2
Federal funds.....	(108.7)	(120.5)	(112.7)	(169.6)	(222.2)	(323.0)	(299.3)	(294.9)
Trust funds.....	(3,607.1)	(3,979.5)	(3,958.9)	(3,965.9)	(4,117.5)	(4,085.1)	(4,299.5)	(4,624.2)
Community and regional development.....	517.2	643.5	574.8	581.6	862.1	1,049.3	1,780.0	2,138.1
Federal funds.....	(517.2)	(643.5)	(574.8)	(581.6)	(862.1)	(1,049.3)	(1,779.1)	(2,137.3)
Trust funds.....	(---)	(---)	(---)	(---)	(---)	(---)	(0.9)	(0.8)
Education, training, employment, and social services.....	843.6	1,049.8	2,583.3	4,165.0	5,170.4	5,085.0	6,417.0	7,326.2
Federal funds.....	(683.7)	(873.0)	(2,346.0)	(3,881.9)	(4,867.2)	(4,768.1)	(6,065.5)	(6,968.9)
Trust funds.....	(159.9)	(176.8)	(237.2)	(283.1)	(303.2)	(317.0)	(351.5)	(357.4)
Health.....	539.1	623.5	1,164.7	1,671.5	2,705.6	3,202.9	3,849.3	4,494.3
Income security.....	3,475.1	3,512.2	3,579.7	3,636.1	4,188.1	4,805.8	5,795.4	7,074.1
Federal funds.....	(3,222.3)	(3,289.5)	(3,340.3)	(3,379.3)	(3,939.7)	(4,534.7)	(5,522.7)	(6,672.4)
Trust funds.....	(252.8)	(222.6)	(239.4)	(256.8)	(248.4)	(271.1)	(272.7)	(401.7)
Veterans benefits and services.....	7.6	8.1	8.9	10.0	12.9	14.5	17.9	19.0
Administration of justice.....	---	---	1.1	3.4	11.5	28.4	42.1	196.9
General government.....	251.2	225.7	264.4	299.3	337.9	396.2	478.7	515.9
Total Federal grants-in-aid (including shared revenues) to State and local governments.....	10,164.2	10,910.0	12,887.1	15,232.5	18,550.9	20,163.9	24,065.2	28,098.9
<u>Memorandum:</u>								
Federal funds.....	(6,144.4)	(6,531.1)	(8,451.7)	(10,726.8)	(13,881.9)	(15,490.7)	(19,140.5)	(22,714.8)
Trust funds.....	(4,019.8)	(4,378.9)	(4,435.4)	(4,505.7)	(4,669.1)	(4,673.1)	(4,924.6)	(5,384.1)

\* \$50 thousand or less. NOTE: Federal funds unless otherwise noted.



**Table 12.2 -- FEDERAL OUTLAYS FOR AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
National defense.....	45.2	56.5	64.5	73.8	89.2	15.0	96.1	59.5
International affairs.....	4.8	6.3	7.2	---	---	---	---	---
Energy.....	30.6	32.5	36.5	43.4	56.0	26.7	73.7	180.0
Natural resources and environment.....	757.7	1,066.4	1,994.7	2,436.6	3,026.7	1,064.4	4,189.4	3,898.1
Agriculture.....	495.6	483.8	480.6	404.4	425.0	122.9	370.7	426.0
Commerce and housing credit.....	0.1	2.2	2.7	2.3	3.7	2.0	8.1	12.8
Transportation.....	5,065.1	5,348.8	5,279.3	5,863.7	7,980.1	2,006.8	8,298.5	8,836.7
Federal funds.....	(387.1)	(472.4)	(600.3)	(916.2)	(1,497.3)	(348.0)	(2,037.6)	(2,310.6)
Trust funds.....	(4,678.0)	(4,876.4)	(4,679.0)	(4,947.5)	(6,482.8)	(1,658.8)	(6,260.9)	(6,526.1)
Community and regional development.....	2,522.8	2,622.9	2,702.1	2,842.4	3,444.9	1,024.5	4,495.9	7,077.6
Federal funds.....	(2,512.6)	(2,606.1)	(2,685.3)	(2,819.7)	(3,391.0)	(1,007.0)	(4,448.2)	(7,034.3)
Trust funds.....	(10.3)	(16.8)	(16.8)	(22.6)	(53.9)	(17.4)	(47.7)	(43.3)
Education, training, employment, and social services.....	9,477.6	9,496.6	9,345.4	12,133.1	14,141.0	3,920.9	15,753.2	20,557.2
Federal funds.....	(9,117.1)	(9,133.9)	(8,971.1)	(11,652.1)	(13,796.8)	(3,751.2)	(15,202.2)	(19,974.9)
Trust funds.....	(360.5)	(362.6)	(374.3)	(481.0)	(344.2)	(169.8)	(551.1)	(582.4)
Health.....	6,009.9	6,009.0	7,322.4	8,809.8	10,913.9	2,720.7	12,103.6	12,724.9
Income security.....	9,039.8	8,872.1	8,632.8	9,352.3	10,948.0	2,791.0	12,663.1	13,782.1
Federal funds.....	(8,623.8)	(8,420.6)	(8,175.2)	(8,716.2)	(10,079.5)	(2,581.8)	(11,699.3)	(12,842.9)
Trust funds.....	(416.0)	(451.5)	(457.6)	(636.1)	(868.5)	(209.2)	(963.8)	(939.2)
Veterans benefits and services.....	18.7	20.4	25.7	32.5	52.2	12.7	78.5	75.6
Administration of justice.....	322.3	527.6	639.2	725.4	794.9	169.3	712.7	571.7
General government.....	584.3	7,301.5	6,824.5	7,071.5	7,218.2	2,042.8	9,571.4	9,687.1
Federal funds.....	(584.3)	(665.1)	(718.5)	(941.9)	(975.2)	(455.1)	(2,813.7)	(2,864.1)
Trust funds.....	(---)	(6,636.4)	(6,105.9)	(6,129.7)	(6,242.9)	(1,587.6)	(6,757.7)	(6,823.0)
 Total Federal grants-in-aid (including shared revenues) to State and local governments.....	 34,374.6	 41,846.8	 43,357.4	 49,791.3	 59,093.8	 15,919.7	 68,415.0	 77,889.4
 Memorandum:								
Federal funds.....	(28,909.8)	(29,503.0)	(31,723.8)	(37,574.3)	(45,101.5)	(12,276.8)	(53,833.8)	(62,975.4)
Trust funds.....	(5,464.8)	(12,343.7)	(11,633.6)	(12,216.9)	(13,992.3)	(3,642.8)	(14,581.1)	(14,914.0)

\* \$50 thousand or less. NOTE: Federal funds unless otherwise noted.

**Table 12.2 -- FEDERAL OUTLAYS FOR AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
National defense.....	93.7	92.7	74.7	67.7	86.1	95.4	156.7	176.7
Energy.....	182.7	499.1	617.3	509.4	482.0	533.5	528.6	538.2
Natural resources and environment.....	4,630.9	5,362.7	4,944.5	4,872.0	4,017.6	3,778.8	4,069.0	4,255.2
Federal funds.....	(4,630.9)	(5,362.7)	(4,944.5)	(4,869.0)	(4,004.8)	(3,722.1)	(4,022.0)	(4,166.8)
Trust funds.....	(---)	(---)	(---)	(2.9)	(12.8)	(56.8)	(47.0)	(88.4)
Agriculture.....	455.8	569.3	829.4	985.7	1,822.4	1,831.6	2,420.4	1,931.6
Commerce and housing credit.....	12.0	3.2	4.4	3.4	61.5	2.3	2.2	1.5
Transportation.....	10,438.0	13,087.3	13,462.1	12,170.6	13,247.5	15,012.7	17,054.5	18,366.0
Federal funds.....	(2,818.5)	(3,518.0)	(4,041.4)	(4,035.0)	(4,126.9)	(3,860.1)	(3,160.2)	(2,900.8)
Trust funds.....	(7,619.5)	(9,569.3)	(9,420.7)	(8,135.6)	(9,120.6)	(11,152.5)	(13,894.3)	(15,465.2)
Community and regional development.....	6,640.8	6,486.4	6,124.1	5,379.1	4,962.3	5,157.0	5,221.0	4,860.8
Federal funds.....	(6,595.5)	(6,442.2)	(6,081.1)	(5,363.6)	(4,959.6)	(5,154.7)	(5,220.6)	(4,860.8)
Trust funds.....	(45.3)	(44.2)	(43.0)	(15.6)	(2.7)	(2.3)	(0.4)	(-*)
Education, training, employment, and social services.....	22,249.0	21,861.7	21,473.6	16,589.0	16,125.2	16,668.6	17,817.3	18,952.8
Federal funds.....	(21,638.7)	(21,152.0)	(20,743.2)	(15,903.9)	(15,401.0)	(15,905.9)	(16,899.4)	(18,020.3)
Trust funds.....	(610.4)	(709.7)	(730.3)	(685.2)	(724.3)	(762.7)	(918.0)	(932.5)
Health.....	14,377.4	15,757.6	18,894.7	18,838.5	20,224.1	21,836.8	24,450.8	26,822.6
Income security.....	14,739.9	18,495.4	21,012.7	21,930.4	24,758.2	25,677.7	27,152.7	29,069.9
Federal funds.....	(13,787.7)	(17,357.4)	(19,697.4)	(20,513.4)	(23,056.1)	(24,129.5)	(25,576.6)	(27,500.4)
Trust funds.....	(952.2)	(1,137.9)	(1,315.3)	(1,416.9)	(1,702.1)	(1,548.2)	(1,576.0)	(1,569.5)
Veterans benefits and services.....	86.5	90.4	74.1	62.8	66.0	66.0	91.1	90.3
Administration of justice.....	517.3	529.2	332.0	187.1	101.3	68.5	94.8	133.1
General government.....	8,434.4	8,616.1	6,918.4	6,599.2	6,541.0	6,848.5	6,838.0	7,158.6
Federal funds.....	(1,586.7)	(1,787.3)	(1,781.5)	(2,030.6)	(1,926.6)	(2,281.9)	(2,254.3)	(2,044.4)
Trust funds.....	(6,847.7)	(6,828.8)	(5,136.9)	(4,568.6)	(4,614.4)	(4,566.6)	(4,583.7)	(5,114.2)
 Total Federal grants-in-aid (including shared revenues) to State and local governments.....	 82,858.4	 91,451.0	 94,761.9	 88,194.9	 92,495.3	 97,577.3	 105,897.0	 112,357.4
 Memorandum:								
Federal funds.....	(66,783.4)	(73,161.0)	(78,115.6)	(73,370.1)	(76,318.5)	(79,488.3)	(84,877.6)	(89,187.7)
Trust funds.....	(16,075.0)	(18,290.0)	(16,646.3)	(14,824.8)	(16,176.8)	(18,089.1)	(21,019.4)	(23,169.7)

\* \$50 thousand or less. NOTE: Federal funds unless otherwise noted.

**Table 12.2 -- FEDERAL OUTLAYS FOR AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
National defense.....	193.2	187.5	232.1	194.9	198.1	200.1	201.5	202.7
Energy.....	455.1	457.3	437.1	396.0	283.1	258.8	269.0	282.8
Natural resources and environment.....	4,072.8	3,747.4	3,735.5	3,554.9	3,420.4	2,996.1	2,615.5	2,296.4
Federal funds.....	(3,944.9)	(3,539.5)	(3,408.7)	(3,163.7)	(2,970.3)	(2,494.4)	(2,105.3)	(1,790.0)
Trust funds.....	(127.9)	(207.9)	(326.8)	(391.2)	(450.1)	(501.6)	(510.2)	(506.5)
Agriculture.....	2,092.4	2,069.0	1,714.6	1,466.5	1,256.0	1,208.1	1,021.8	1,005.0
Commerce and housing credit.....	1.4	0.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
Transportation.....	16,918.7	18,083.1	18,188.2	17,884.1	17,175.3	16,721.1	16,491.1	16,105.9
Federal funds.....	(2,736.9)	(2,669.1)	(2,733.4)	(2,319.4)	(1,805.6)	(1,260.5)	(989.4)	(568.9)
Trust funds.....	(14,181.7)	(15,414.0)	(15,454.8)	(15,564.7)	(15,369.7)	(15,460.6)	(15,501.7)	(15,537.0)
Community and regional development.....	4,234.7	4,266.5	4,315.5	4,271.1	4,202.6	3,653.5	3,297.9	3,187.6
Federal funds.....	(4,234.6)	(4,266.5)	(4,315.5)	(4,271.1)	(4,202.6)	(3,653.5)	(3,297.9)	(3,187.6)
Trust funds.....	(0.1)	(---)	(---)	(---)	(---)	(---)	(---)	(---)
Education, training, employment, and social services.....	18,656.9	19,881.8	22,358.8	22,256.0	22,671.8	22,571.5	22,534.2	22,731.7
Federal funds.....	(17,756.2)	(18,932.3)	(21,400.4)	(21,291.4)	(21,748.3)	(21,609.8)	(21,539.1)	(21,708.7)
Trust funds.....	(900.7)	(949.5)	(958.4)	(964.6)	(923.6)	(961.7)	(995.1)	(1,023.0)
Health.....	29,466.0	32,585.7	36,615.2	38,368.6	41,843.8	45,464.9	49,345.1	52,801.9
Income security.....	29,972.0	31,619.9	33,388.5	32,769.1	32,663.0	34,222.4	35,854.5	37,095.3
Federal funds.....	(28,412.3)	(30,010.2)	(31,733.5)	(31,043.7)	(30,899.5)	(32,382.0)	(33,963.1)	(35,154.8)
Trust funds.....	(1,559.6)	(1,609.7)	(1,655.0)	(1,725.4)	(1,763.5)	(1,840.5)	(1,891.4)	(1,940.5)
Veterans benefits and services.....	94.9	106.4	128.4	144.8	176.5	199.3	211.3	222.5
Administration of justice.....	234.0	338.3	358.6	433.0	293.9	244.9	200.5	205.6
General government.....	2,000.0	1,949.9	2,090.2	1,882.9	1,879.3	1,915.8	1,943.7	1,966.8
Federal funds.....	(1,923.6)	(1,949.9)	(2,090.1)	(1,882.9)	(1,879.3)	(1,915.8)	(1,943.7)	(1,966.8)
Trust funds.....	(76.3)	(-*)	(*)	(---)	(---)	(---)	(---)	(---)
Total Federal grants-in-aid (including shared revenues) to State and local governments.....	108,392.1	115,293.6	123,562.5	123,621.8	126,063.7	129,656.5	133,986.1	138,104.4
<b>Memorandum:</b>								
Federal funds.....	(91,545.7)	(97,112.5)	(105,167.5)	(104,976.0)	(107,556.8)	(110,892.1)	(115,087.7)	(119,097.3)
Trust funds.....	(16,846.4)	(18,181.1)	(18,395.0)	(18,645.8)	(18,506.9)	(18,764.4)	(18,898.4)	(19,007.0)

\* \$50 thousand or less. NOTE: Federal funds unless otherwise noted.

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>							
Agriculture:							
State and private forestry.....	2.1	3.5	2.2	1.6	1.5	6.7	6.5
Interior:							
Fish and Wildlife Service.....	---	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.9
<b>TOTAL, 300.....</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>							
Agriculture:							
Cooperative State Research Service.....	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.2
Extension Service.....	18.5	18.5	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.7	23.1
<b>TOTAL, 350.....</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>30.3</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>							
Transportation:							
Other Federal fund aid for highways.....	165.0	171.9	152.3	87.5	47.5	33.3	44.4
Merchant Marine Schools.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>TOTAL, 400.....</b>	<b>165.1</b>	<b>172.1</b>	<b>152.5</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>44.6</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>							
Housing and Urban Development:							
Public works planning and facilities.....	277.0	116.8	68.3	129.7	134.4	119.4	68.2
<b>TOTAL, 450.....</b>	<b>277.0</b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>129.7</b>	<b>134.4</b>	<b>119.4</b>	<b>68.2</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>							
Education:							
Vocational rehabilitation.....	3.6	3.7	4.2	5.3	36.0	53.5	48.1
Special institutions for the handicapped.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Vocational and adult education.....	19.3	80.4	131.7	152.2	93.0	64.5	16.0
Higher education.....	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
<b>TOTAL, 500.....</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>141.0</b>	<b>162.6</b>	<b>134.1</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>69.2</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
<b>550 HEALTH</b>							
Health and Human Services-except social security:							
*** Health Resources and Services.....	17.5	20.2	22.5	23.2	68.5	81.6	59.7
Disease control (Preventive health).....	4.2	5.5	7.6	9.3	9.7	9.5	8.7
<b>TOTAL, 550.....</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>68.4</b>
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>							
Health and Human Services-except social security:							
*** Family support payments to States.....	279.2	329.8	376.4	395.4	429.5	401.4	421.2
Housing and Urban Development:							
*** Subsidized housing programs.....	---	4.7	9.9	9.9	10.1	8.7	7.1
Labor:							
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds).....	61.7	66.2	71.9	54.4	36.2	34.4	55.7
<b>TOTAL, 600.....</b>	<b>340.9</b>	<b>400.7</b>	<b>458.2</b>	<b>459.7</b>	<b>475.8</b>	<b>444.5</b>	<b>484.0</b>
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>							
Veterans Affairs:							
*** Medical care.....	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
VA veterans re-use housing.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	29.3
<b>TOTAL, 700.....</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>30.5</b>
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>							
Agriculture:							
Forest Service: shared revenues.....	1.7	2.0	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.5
Defense-Civil:							
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1
Interior:							
Miscellaneous shared revenues.....	0.5	1.0	0.9	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.0
Payments to states from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act.....	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.7	4.1	3.8
<b>SUBTOTAL, Interior.....</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>
Other Independent Agencies:							
Federal payment to the District of Columbia.....	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
<b>TOTAL, 800.....</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>
<b>TOTAL FEDERAL AID.....</b>	<b>871.5</b>	<b>846.6</b>	<b>892.0</b>	<b>913.6</b>	<b>910.6</b>	<b>858.6</b>	<b>819.0</b>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

\*\*\* All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (\*\*\*) preceding the title.

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
<b>050 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>							
Other Independent Agencies:							
FEMA: Disaster assistance.....	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	12.9
TOTAL, 050.....	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	12.9
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>270 ENERGY</b>							
Other Independent Agencies:							
Tennessee Valley Authority fund.....	---	---	2.0	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.4
TOTAL, 270.....	---	---	2.0	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.4
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>							
Agriculture:							
State and private forestry.....	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.2
Environmental Protection Agency:							
Construction grants.....	---	---	---	1.0	1.0	0.9	---
Interior:							
Fish and Wildlife Service.....	1.5	2.5	4.8	7.5	8.0	9.7	12.5
TOTAL, 300.....	10.2	11.5	14.0	18.0	18.7	20.6	22.7
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>							
Agriculture:							
Cooperative State Research Service.....	7.2	7.2	7.4	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.4
Extension Service.....	26.6	26.4	30.2	31.1	31.4	31.7	31.7
Price support and related programs: CCC.....	---	28.2	45.8	61.5	53.2	38.5	52.0
AMS payments to States and possessions.....	---	2.4	3.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2
TOTAL, 350.....	33.8	64.2	86.6	106.1	98.4	83.8	97.3
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>							
Transportation:							
Other Federal fund aid for highways.....	183.2	327.3	402.8	431.5	395.9	415.0	500.9
Grants-in-aid for airports (Federal funds).....	---	6.0	30.4	33.4	30.4	32.8	26.9
Merchant Marine Schools.....	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
TOTAL, 400.....	183.4	333.6	433.7	465.1	426.5	448.0	528.0
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>							
Housing and Urban Development:							
Public works planning and facilities.....	30.8	8.1	8.3	0.6	0.1	---	---
Urban renewal programs.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.8
SUBTOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....	30.8	8.1	8.3	0.6	0.1	---	7.8
Other Independent Agencies:							
FEMA: Disaster relief.....	---	---	---	---	---	16.3	11.9
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works.....	---	---	---	---	---	3.9	5.0
SUBTOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....	---	---	---	---	---	20.2	16.9
TOTAL, 450.....	30.8	8.1	8.3	0.6	0.1	20.2	24.7
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>							
Education:							
Impact aid.....	5.4	5.5	5.6	7.1	17.0	91.3	200.3
Compensatory education for the disadvantaged.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.6
Vocational rehabilitation.....	25.1	27.3	18.2	25.2	16.1	21.5	22.2
Special institutions for the handicapped.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Vocational and adult education.....	20.2	26.5	26.1	26.4	26.7	25.8	25.4
Higher education.....	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
SUBTOTAL, Education.....	55.8	64.4	55.0	63.8	64.9	143.7	256.7
Labor:							
Unemployment assistance (Training & employment-- Federal funds).....	---	53.0	43.6	86.6	66.9	73.5	86.2
TOTAL, 500.....	55.8	117.4	98.6	150.4	131.8	217.2	342.9
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>550 HEALTH</b>							
Health and Human Services-except social security:							
*** Health Resources and Services.....	45.7	33.3	41.9	93.1	149.2	169.3	154.0
Disease control (Preventive health).....	12.8	6.7	21.4	20.2	17.1	15.1	11.4
Research resources.....	---	---	3.3	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.4
Alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health (Health care services).....	---	---	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.1
TOTAL, 550.....	58.5	40.0	69.5	121.6	173.8	191.7	172.9
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

\*\*\* All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (\*\*\*) preceding the title.

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>							
Agriculture:							
*** Child nutrition programs.....	76.1	68.3	74.9	83.1	82.8	83.6	82.8
Health and Human Services-except social security:							
*** Family support payments to States.....	644.0	732.0	920.8	1,123.4	1,185.8	1,177.7	1,329.9
Housing and Urban Development:							
*** Subsidized housing programs.....	5.7	3.3	3.4	7.1	6.7	12.5	25.9
Labor:							
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds).....	102.2	80.0	96.8	121.0	111.0	113.0	116.0
<b>TOTAL, 600.....</b>	<b>828.0</b>	<b>883.6</b>	<b>1,095.9</b>	<b>1,334.6</b>	<b>1,386.3</b>	<b>1,386.8</b>	<b>1,554.6</b>
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>							
Veterans Affairs:							
*** Medical care.....	1.5	1.8	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7
VA State supervision of schools.....	---	5.9	4.9	3.8	3.0	2.4	2.0
VA State administration of UI Benefits.....	---	24.2	21.0	7.5	2.4	0.6	0.6
VA veterans re-use housing.....	357.6	42.5	4.6	2.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
VA educational facilities.....	26.1	53.2	2.5	0.7	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL, 700.....</b>	<b>385.2</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>							
Agriculture:							
Forest Service: shared revenues.....	3.9	5.1	6.2	7.9	8.7	14.0	17.4
Defense-Civil:							
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9
Interior:							
Miscellaneous shared revenues.....	1.8	3.0	3.2	4.8	2.7	5.1	12.1
Payments to states from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act.....	3.7	5.7	9.5	11.3	16.7	15.1	17.0
Administration of territories.....	---	---	---	---	---	5.4	7.2
<b>SUBTOTAL, Interior.....</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>36.3</b>
Other Independent Agencies:							
Federal payment to the District of Columbia.....	8.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	10.8	11.4	11.0
Treasury:							
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues.....	---	---	---	---	---	2.2	2.8
<b>TOTAL, 800.....</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>68.4</b>
<b>TOTAL FEDERAL AID.....</b>	<b>1,603.2</b>	<b>1,612.0</b>	<b>1,875.8</b>	<b>2,253.3</b>	<b>2,287.0</b>	<b>2,433.0</b>	<b>2,834.6</b>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

\*\*\* All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (\*\*\*) preceding the title.



**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
<b>050 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>							
Other Independent Agencies:							
FEMA: Disaster assistance.....	13.7	10.5	9.6	8.6	13.8	11.4	4.9
TOTAL, 050.....	13.7	10.5	9.6	8.6	13.8	11.4	4.9
<b>270 ENERGY</b>							
Other Independent Agencies:							
Tennessee Valley Authority fund.....	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.3
TOTAL, 270.....	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.3
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>							
Agriculture:							
Watershed and flood prevention operations.....	6.4	10.4	14.8	13.2	16.8	22.9	32.7
State and private forestry.....	9.8	9.5	10.7	10.8	11.9	12.4	11.4
SUBTOTAL, Agriculture.....	16.2	19.9	25.5	24.0	28.7	35.3	44.1
Environmental Protection Agency:							
Construction grants.....	---	---	---	2.5	19.4	36.4	40.3
Interior:							
Mines and minerals.....	---	---	---	---	0.6	2.1	1.6
Fish and Wildlife Service.....	15.1	16.3	15.8	15.7	18.6	19.8	21.9
SUBTOTAL, Interior.....	15.1	16.3	15.8	15.7	19.2	21.9	23.5
TOTAL, 300.....	31.3	36.2	41.3	42.2	67.3	93.6	107.9
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>							
Agriculture:							
Cooperative State Research Service.....	13.4	19.4	24.6	28.8	30.2	31.1	31.1
Extension Service.....	31.9	39.4	44.0	49.8	56.5	60.6	61.3
Price support and related programs: CCC.....	161.5	177.7	304.9	288.8	173.6	206.7	149.0
AMS payments to States and possessions.....	---	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
TOTAL, 350.....	206.8	237.4	374.5	368.6	261.5	299.6	242.6
<b>370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>							
Small Business Administration:							
Small business assistance.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.0
TOTAL, 370.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.0

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>							
Transportation:							
Other Federal fund aid for highways.....	522.5	585.8	728.9	2.3	25.3	25.1	28.7
Federal-aid highways (trust fund).....TF	---	---	---	952.6	1,493.2	2,588.8	2,913.0
Grants-in-aid for airports (Federal funds).....	17.5	8.2	16.7	20.6	42.9	56.6	57.1
Merchant Marine Schools.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
TOTAL, 400.....	540.2	594.1	745.8	975.8	1,561.8	2,670.8	2,999.3
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>							
Housing and Urban Development:							
Planning assistance.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.6
Urban renewal programs.....	11.6	33.5	13.9	30.3	37.2	77.4	101.7
SUBTOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....	11.6	33.5	13.9	30.3	37.2	77.4	104.3
Interior:							
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development).....	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.5	0.6
Other Independent Agencies:							
FEMA: Disaster relief.....	2.5	8.9	15.4	10.2	11.9	4.1	1.5
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works.....	5.2	6.0	6.8	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.2
SUBTOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....	7.7	14.9	22.2	14.1	15.4	7.1	3.6
TOTAL, 450.....	19.3	48.4	36.1	44.4	53.1	85.0	108.5
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>							
Education:							
Impact aid.....	172.7	202.9	170.2	160.3	178.5	198.2	237.2
Compensatory education for the disadvantaged.....	12.7	4.6	0.6	0.9	1.8	44.1	68.6
Education for the handicapped.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1
Vocational rehabilitation.....	23.0	26.0	35.0	34.2	40.8	45.4	49.4
Special institutions for the handicapped.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Vocational and adult education.....	25.3	30.5	33.2	37.6	39.2	38.4	39.1
Higher education.....	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Libraries.....	---	---	---	1.4	4.9	5.4	7.0
SUBTOTAL, Education.....	239.0	269.3	244.3	239.7	270.6	337.0	406.9
Health and Human Services-except social security:							
Human development services.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.9
Interior:							
Indian education.....	---	---	---	---	7.3	5.5	5.4
Labor:							
Unemployment assistance (Training & employment-- Federal funds).....	69.8	54.6	87.2	91.3	91.7	93.6	100.2
TOTAL, 500.....	308.8	323.9	331.5	331.0	369.6	436.1	525.4
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
<b>550 HEALTH</b>							
Health and Human Services-except social security:							
Program expenses (Food and Drug Administration).....	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.7
*** Health Resources and Services.....	130.5	114.1	103.7	125.3	166.0	206.7	195.6
Disease control (Preventive health).....	6.5	5.2	28.3	35.8	6.5	5.9	5.1
Research resources.....	4.4	3.3	3.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	5.6
Alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health (Health care services).....	2.3	2.3	3.0	4.1	5.6	5.6	5.3
<b>TOTAL, 550.....</b>	<b>143.7</b>	<b>124.9</b>	<b>138.3</b>	<b>169.4</b>	<b>182.3</b>	<b>222.5</b>	<b>214.2</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>							
Agriculture:							
*** Special milk program.....	---	---	---	---	65.1	72.4	78.0
*** Child nutrition programs.....	83.5	83.1	81.6	97.8	99.7	143.9	153.9
<b>SUBTOTAL, Agriculture.....</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>164.8</b>	<b>216.3</b>	<b>231.9</b>
Health and Human Services-except social security:							
*** Family support payments to States.....	1,437.5	1,426.6	1,455.3	1,556.4	1,794.7	1,966.4	2,058.9
Housing and Urban Development:							
*** Subsidized housing programs.....	44.5	66.6	81.7	86.7	94.6	110.8	127.4
Labor:							
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds).....	133.0	139.0	144.0	157.0	199.0	203.7	216.9
<b>TOTAL, 600.....</b>	<b>1,698.5</b>	<b>1,715.3</b>	<b>1,762.6</b>	<b>1,897.9</b>	<b>2,253.1</b>	<b>2,497.2</b>	<b>2,635.1</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>							
Veterans Affairs:							
*** Medical care.....	3.7	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.1
VA State supervision of schools.....	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.8
<b>TOTAL, 700.....</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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\*\*\* All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (\*\*\*) preceding the title.

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>							
Agriculture:							
Forest Service: shared revenues.....	18.7	16.5	19.4	28.7	27.1	22.4	30.4
Defense-Civil:							
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues.....	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Energy:							
Payments to states under Federal Power Act.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1
Funds Appropriated to the President:							
Alaska transitional grants.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.4
Interior:							
Miscellaneous shared revenues.....	8.6	14.0	11.4	14.2	12.6	13.5	18.5
Payments to states from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act.....	18.7	22.2	23.5	25.6	32.2	33.0	36.4
Administration of territories.....	6.3	5.9	6.1	5.9	7.2	6.0	1.7
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.1
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance.....	---	3.9	4.4	2.5	3.4	3.9	4.9
SUBTOTAL, Interior.....	33.6	46.0	45.4	48.2	55.4	56.4	66.7
Other Independent Agencies:							
Federal payment to the District of Columbia.....	12.0	21.9	19.9	20.0	20.0	25.0	25.0
Treasury:							
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico.....	15.0	16.0	18.1	19.2	18.7	21.0	22.9
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues.....	3.6	3.4	4.7	5.4	5.8	6.7	8.4
SUBTOTAL, Treasury.....	18.6	19.4	22.8	24.6	24.5	27.7	31.3
TOTAL, 800.....	83.9	104.9	108.7	123.0	128.5	133.0	165.3
TOTAL FEDERAL AID.....	3,055.8	3,207.2	3,560.6	3,973.8	4,904.7	6,463.4	7,019.4

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
<b>050 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>							
Defense-Military:							
Military Construction; Army National Guard.....	---	---	19.2	14.2	11.1	3.0	0.7
Other Independent Agencies:							
FEMA: Disaster assistance.....	11.5	16.8	21.3	20.5	22.3	22.1	26.1
TOTAL, 050.....	11.5	16.8	40.4	34.7	33.3	25.2	26.8
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS</b>							
Other Independent Agencies:							
Center for Cultural & Technical Interchange Between East and West.....	1.4	6.6	7.3	4.2	4.4	6.3	6.6
TOTAL, 150.....	1.4	6.6	7.3	4.2	4.4	6.3	6.6
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>270 ENERGY</b>							
Other Independent Agencies:							
Tennessee Valley Authority fund.....	6.5	6.7	7.3	8.2	9.0	10.4	11.9
TOTAL, 270.....	6.5	6.7	7.3	8.2	9.0	10.4	11.9
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>							
Agriculture:							
Resource conservation and development.....	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.3	1.1
Watershed and flood prevention operations.....	32.4	38.8	57.5	56.7	58.3	69.1	71.8
State and private forestry.....	11.4	14.0	16.0	15.8	15.4	18.7	18.8
SUBTOTAL, Agriculture.....	43.9	52.8	73.5	72.6	73.9	88.2	91.8
Defense-Civil:							
Corps of Engineers: Flood Control.....	---	*	17.0	7.7	11.9	18.1	12.1
Environmental Protection Agency:							
Construction grants.....	44.1	42.1	51.7	66.4	69.8	81.5	84.5
Abatement, control, and compliance.....	---	---	---	---	5.3	7.0	12.9
SUBTOTAL, Environmental Protection Agency.....	44.1	42.1	51.7	66.4	75.0	88.5	97.4
Interior:							
Mines and minerals.....	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.2
Colorado River Dam Fund, Boulder Canyon Project.....	---	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Miscellaneous permanent appropriations.....	---	---	---	---	0.2	*	0.1
Fish and Wildlife Service.....	20.9	19.8	20.0	20.5	20.2	21.8	22.2
Land acquisition (land and water conservation fund)..	---	---	---	---	0.1	3.1	22.2
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations.....	---	---	---	---	---	5.4	5.8
SUBTOTAL, Interior.....	21.3	20.8	20.7	21.5	22.0	31.9	51.1
Other Independent Agencies:							
Water resources planning.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.6
TOTAL, 300.....	109.3	115.7	163.0	168.2	182.8	226.6	254.0
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>							
Agriculture:							
Agricultural Research Service.....	---	---	---	---	1.4	2.1	2.5
Cooperative State Research Service.....	31.5	35.0	37.0	39.9	45.4	50.9	54.9
Extension Service.....	65.0	67.7	72.0	76.6	81.9	86.7	89.4
Price support and related programs: CCC.....	267.5	380.9	353.1	481.3	387.2	226.9	278.4
AMS payments to States and possessions.....	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8
TOTAL, 350.....	365.2	484.9	463.5	599.3	517.4	368.3	427.0
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>							
Commerce:							
Miscellaneous appropriations.....	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.2
Promote and develop fishery products and research....	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	2.7
Scientific and technical research and services.....	---	---	---	---	0.1	0.1	---
SUBTOTAL, Commerce.....	---	---	---	---	0.1	1.9	3.9
Small Business Administration:							
Small business assistance.....	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	---	---
TOTAL, 370.....	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.9	3.9
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>							
Transportation:							
Other Federal fund aid for highways.....	31.8	30.9	38.6	37.0	38.2	42.6	61.9
Federal-aid highways (trust fund).....TF	2,590.8	2,752.0	2,984.0	3,607.1	3,979.5	3,958.9	3,965.9
Federal fund highway safety grants.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.8
Urban mass transportation grants.....	---	0.1	2.2	5.0	11.1	15.8	42.4
Grants-in-aid for airports (Federal funds).....	64.8	57.9	51.5	65.2	70.6	54.0	64.1
Merchant Marine Schools.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
TOTAL, 400.....	2,687.9	2,841.3	3,076.6	3,715.8	4,100.0	4,071.6	4,135.5
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>							
Agriculture:							
Rural water and waste disposal grants.....	---	---	---	---	---	0.1	11.1
Commerce:							
Economic development assistance programs.....	---	0.1	2.9	11.4	8.4	7.0	19.8
Funds Appropriated to the President:							
Public works acceleration.....	---	---	15.1	257.2	288.4	84.7	19.4
Housing and Urban Development:							
Planning assistance.....	3.0	6.8	12.4	15.2	16.6	20.0	21.8
Urban renewal programs.....	140.9	162.5	184.8	206.9	280.6	312.8	370.4
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers).....	---	---	*	4.9	5.9	7.9	25.6
SUBTOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....	<u>144.0</u>	<u>169.4</u>	<u>197.2</u>	<u>227.0</u>	<u>303.1</u>	<u>340.7</u>	<u>417.8</u>
Interior:							
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development).....	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Other Independent Agencies:							
FEMA: Disaster relief.....	7.3	14.4	30.5	20.7	42.8	131.7	52.6
Appalachian regional development programs.....	---	---	---	---	*	9.8	59.8
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works.....	0.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
SUBTOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....	<u>8.1</u>	<u>14.4</u>	<u>30.5</u>	<u>20.7</u>	<u>42.8</u>	<u>141.4</u>	<u>112.4</u>
<b>TOTAL, 450.....</b>	<u>152.7</u>	<u>184.6</u>	<u>246.4</u>	<u>517.2</u>	<u>643.5</u>	<u>574.8</u>	<u>581.6</u>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>							
Education:							
Impact aid.....	266.9	268.4	330.0	322.6	340.6	378.2	417.4
Compensatory education for the disadvantaged.....	50.2	53.0	48.1	69.2	67.4	900.0	1,364.4
School improvement programs.....	---	12.8	14.9	15.1	13.3	2.0	10.3
Education for the handicapped.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.2	3.1	2.6	2.4
Vocational rehabilitation.....	54.9	65.1	73.2	87.6	101.5	158.8	185.5
Special institutions for the handicapped.....	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
Vocational and adult education.....	39.8	40.2	41.4	41.1	131.5	128.5	232.8
Higher education.....	7.3	14.5	14.5	14.5	15.8	57.2	187.4
Libraries.....	7.4	8.2	7.3	7.4	26.1	40.9	57.4
SUBTOTAL, Education.....	427.4	463.4	530.6	559.4	700.1	1,669.0	2,458.6
Health and Human Services-except social security:							
Social services block grant.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	322.0
Human development services.....	13.6	17.8	23.9	34.6	33.1	98.1	420.4
SUBTOTAL, Health and Human Services- except social security.....	13.6	17.8	23.9	34.6	33.1	98.1	742.4
Interior:							
Indian education.....	6.4	6.8	7.3	8.3	8.8	10.0	10.8
Labor:							
Training and employment services.....	---	---	---	79.7	87.0	335.7	280.8
Unemployment trust fund.....TF	120.0	169.9	130.9	159.9	176.8	237.2	283.1
Salaries and expenses.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.8
SUBTOTAL, Labor.....	120.0	169.9	130.9	239.6	263.8	572.9	565.6
Other Independent Agencies:							
Community services program.....	---	---	---	---	41.1	228.8	374.8
Public broadcasting fund.....	---	---	---	1.8	2.9	4.4	7.9
National Endowments for the Arts: Grants.....	---	---	---	---	---	*	4.9
SUBTOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....	---	---	---	1.8	44.0	233.2	387.6
TOTAL, 500.....	567.4	657.9	692.7	843.6	1,049.8	2,583.3	4,165.0
<b>550 HEALTH</b>							
Health and Human Services-except social security:							
Program expenses (Food and Drug Administration).....	2.6	4.4	5.8	9.9	4.9	4.4	---
*** Health Resources and Services.....	213.6	238.7	268.3	298.7	333.4	378.3	485.9
Disease control (Preventive health).....	6.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
Research resources.....	8.6	9.2	11.7	10.9	1.9	0.1	1.6
Alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health (Health care services).....	8.4	9.8	7.3	9.8	11.1	12.4	11.0
**# Grants to States for Medicaid.....	22.9	102.7	157.1	209.9	272.2	769.5	1,173.0
TOTAL, 550.....	262.4	364.8	450.2	539.1	623.5	1,164.7	1,671.5

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

\*\*\* All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (\*\*\*) preceding the title.

\*\*# Includes grants for State administration that are not classified as payments for individuals.



**Table 12.3 -- GUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>							
Agriculture:							
*** Rural housing for domestic farm labor.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2
*** Special milk program.....	81.4	91.7	93.7	97.1	86.5	97.0	96.1
*** Food stamp program.....	---	14.0	19.0	29.4	31.8	65.4	106.0
*** Child nutrition programs.....	157.3	166.5	168.7	179.0	176.5	194.5	206.1
SUBTOTAL, Agriculture.....	238.7	272.1	281.4	305.5	294.7	356.8	408.4
Health and Human Services-except social security:							
*** Family support payments to States.....	2,144.1	2,329.4	2,572.5	2,734.2	2,787.2	2,758.0	2,720.5
Housing and Urban Development:							
*** Subsidized housing programs.....	140.2	154.3	170.4	182.6	207.5	225.5	250.5
Labor:							
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds).....	2.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses)....TF	255.0	297.7	205.5	252.8	222.6	239.4	256.8
SUBTOTAL, Labor.....	257.2	297.7	205.5	252.8	222.6	239.4	256.8
TOTAL, 600.....	2,780.2	3,053.5	3,229.8	3,475.1	3,512.2	3,579.7	3,636.1
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>							
Veterans Affairs:							
Medical administration and miscellaneous operating expenses.....	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.3	1.1
*** Medical care.....	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.7	8.6	8.8
VA State supervision of schools.....	1.4	1.1	0.9	---	---	---	---
Grants for construction of state extended care facilities.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1
TOTAL, 700.....	9.0	8.5	8.2	7.6	8.1	8.9	10.0
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>							
Justice:							
Justice assistance.....	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	3.4
TOTAL, 750.....	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	3.4
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

\*\*\* All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (\*\*\*) preceding the title.

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>							
Agriculture:							
Forest Service: shared revenues.....	36.1	25.7	27.8	30.7	33.5	35.9	42.9
Defense-Civil:							
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues.....	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.4
Energy:							
Payments to states under Federal Power Act.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Funds Appropriated to the President:							
Alaska transitional grants.....	6.0	5.9	3.1	19.4	0.5	5.4	*
Interior:							
Miscellaneous shared revenues.....	19.4	16.1	18.2	17.1	22.9	21.6	24.0
Payments to states from receipts under Mineral							
Leasing Act.....	34.7	39.1	47.1	46.5	47.5	46.9	48.1
Administration of territories.....	2.4	9.4	7.5	11.8	0.7	9.9	11.1
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.....	5.9	6.5	14.8	20.3	12.7	16.6	14.8
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal							
assistance.....	6.5	6.2	7.7	7.0	8.3	10.4	11.1
SUBTOTAL, Interior.....	68.9	77.2	95.3	102.8	92.2	105.4	109.1
Other Independent Agencies:							
Federal payment to the District of Columbia.....	25.0	30.0	30.3	37.5	37.5	44.2	58.0
Treasury:							
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico.....	25.0	29.8	44.8	45.0	42.9	51.8	59.3
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues.....	9.5	14.0	13.3	14.0	17.2	19.6	27.5
SUBTOTAL, Treasury.....	34.5	43.8	58.1	58.9	60.2	71.4	86.8
TOTAL, 800.....	172.0	184.3	216.3	251.2	225.7	264.4	299.3
TOTAL FEDERAL AID.....	7,126.4	7,926.1	8,602.1	10,164.2	10,910.0	12,887.1	15,232.5

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
<b>050 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>							
Defense-Military:							
Military Construction; Army National Guard.....	1.0	8.4	10.1	8.4	19.4	25.9	32.8
Other Independent Agencies:							
FEMA: Disaster assistance.....	<u>26.4</u>	<u>26.1</u>	<u>27.0</u>	<u>25.7</u>	<u>25.8</u>	<u>30.6</u>	<u>31.6</u>
TOTAL, 050.....	<u>27.5</u>	<u>34.5</u>	<u>37.1</u>	<u>34.1</u>	<u>45.2</u>	<u>56.5</u>	<u>64.5</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS</b>							
Other Independent Agencies:							
Center for Cultural & Technical Interchange Between East and West.....	<u>5.6</u>	<u>6.1</u>	<u>4.8</u>	<u>5.4</u>	<u>4.8</u>	<u>6.3</u>	<u>7.2</u>
TOTAL, 150.....	<u>5.6</u>	<u>6.1</u>	<u>4.8</u>	<u>5.4</u>	<u>4.8</u>	<u>6.3</u>	<u>7.2</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>270 ENERGY</b>							
Energy:							
Emergency conservation and regulation.....	5.3	5.7	9.3	7.5	4.8	5.2	5.4
Other Independent Agencies:							
Tennessee Valley Authority fund.....	<u>13.1</u>	<u>14.5</u>	<u>16.1</u>	<u>20.0</u>	<u>25.7</u>	<u>27.3</u>	<u>31.1</u>
TOTAL, 270.....	<u>18.4</u>	<u>20.2</u>	<u>25.4</u>	<u>27.5</u>	<u>30.6</u>	<u>32.5</u>	<u>36.5</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>							
Agriculture:							
Resource conservation and development.....	2.1	7.2	8.4	11.7	6.6	8.2	7.6
Watershed and flood prevention operations.....	63.6	63.7	74.3	73.7	80.0	78.5	97.2
State and private forestry.....	18.8	21.7	20.8	21.5	26.3	25.6	26.4
SUBTOTAL, Agriculture.....	84.5	92.7	103.5	106.9	112.9	112.3	131.2
Commerce:							
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities.....	---	---	---	4.5	20.0	26.3	17.8
Defense-Civil:							
Corps of Engineers: Flood Control.....	15.0	15.1	19.4	4.2	1.2	---	---
Environmental Protection Agency:							
Construction grants.....	122.1	134.5	176.4	478.4	413.4	684.4	1,553.4
Abatement, control, and compliance.....	13.7	26.1	17.8	41.7	46.2	60.7	69.6
SUBTOTAL, Environmental Protection Agency.....	135.8	160.7	194.2	520.0	459.7	745.1	1,623.1
Interior:							
Mines and minerals.....	0.1	---	1.5	-1.6	2.3	1.6	0.9
Colorado River Dam Fund, Boulder Canyon Project.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Miscellaneous permanent appropriations.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	---	---
Water resources and research.....	---	0.3	---	8.3	10.9	8.3	7.4
Fish and Wildlife Service.....	30.9	34.5	43.2	44.9	53.8	58.1	54.4
Parks and recreation.....	---	---	---	*	*	*	*
Land acquisition (land and water conservation fund)..	51.0	44.4	45.7	62.0	89.4	107.3	151.3
Historic preservation fund.....	0.3	0.1	---	1.2	3.8	4.0	4.8
SUBTOTAL, Interior.....	83.0	80.0	91.1	115.6	161.0	179.9	219.4
Other Independent Agencies:							
Water resources planning.....	2.0	2.4	2.4	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.2
<b>TOTAL, 300.....</b>	<b>320.3</b>	<b>350.8</b>	<b>410.6</b>	<b>754.7</b>	<b>757.7</b>	<b>1,066.4</b>	<b>1,994.7</b>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>							
Agriculture:							
Agricultural Research Service.....	3.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	7.2	---	---
Cooperative State Research Service.....	57.1	58.0	60.5	67.3	72.2	80.0	82.8
Extension Service.....	74.4	80.9	106.4	133.6	146.7	158.2	162.2
Price support and related programs: CCC.....	405.1	609.9	433.8	387.4	268.0	243.9	234.0
AMS payments to States and possessions.....	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
TOTAL, 350.....	541.5	751.7	603.6	591.3	495.6	483.8	480.6
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>							
Commerce:							
Miscellaneous appropriations.....	3.6	4.4	4.2	2.2	---	---	---
Minority business development.....	---	---	---	---	0.1	2.2	2.7
Promote and develop fishery products and research....	5.4	5.8	---	---	---	---	---
Scientific and technical research and services.....	0.4	0.2	0.2	---	---	---	---
TOTAL, 370.....	9.4	10.5	4.4	2.2	0.1	2.2	2.7
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>							
Other Independent Agencies:							
WMATA.....	1.6	6.1	15.8	34.8	84.0	75.8	170.5
Transportation:							
Other Federal fund aid for highways.....	75.9	58.5	45.1	35.2	49.9	56.6	46.6
Federal-aid highways (trust fund).....TF	4,117.5	4,085.1	4,299.5	4,561.3	4,561.5	4,604.5	4,361.1
Trust fund share of other highway programs.....TF	---	---	---	1.5	5.1	10.1	11.3
Federal fund highway safety grants.....	4.1	18.4	50.4	68.9	71.0	44.4	29.6
Highway safety grants.....TF	---	---	---	---	6.0	29.5	63.6
Urban mass transportation grants.....	65.5	135.9	104.5	155.5	179.1	290.8	348.5
Grants-in-aid for airports (Airport and airway trust fund).....TF	---	---	---	61.5	105.5	232.3	243.0
Grants-in-aid for airports (Federal funds).....	74.7	103.7	83.2	---	---	---	---
Coast Guard recreational boating safety.....	---	---	---	---	2.3	4.3	3.9
Merchant Marine Schools.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other).....	---	---	---	---	0.4	---	0.8
SUBTOTAL, Transportation.....	4,338.0	4,402.0	4,583.1	4,884.3	4,981.2	5,272.9	5,108.9
TOTAL, 400.....	4,339.7	4,408.1	4,598.8	4,919.2	5,065.1	5,348.8	5,279.3
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>							
<b>Agriculture:</b>							
Rural water and waste disposal grants.....	29.4	27.9	25.4	25.9	35.4	42.0	34.0
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2
<b>SUBTOTAL, Agriculture.....</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>34.2</b>
<b>Commerce:</b>							
Economic development assistance programs.....	113.6	145.3	156.5	175.6	167.0	193.8	201.9
Regional development programs.....	---	---	---	1.2	15.9	22.0	21.4
Regional development commissions.....TF	---	---	0.9	0.8	10.3	16.4	16.3
<b>SUBTOTAL, Commerce.....</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>145.3</b>	<b>157.4</b>	<b>177.7</b>	<b>193.1</b>	<b>232.2</b>	<b>239.5</b>
<b>Funds Appropriated to the President:</b>							
Public works acceleration.....	5.0	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	*	---
<b>Housing and Urban Development:</b>							
Planning assistance.....	25.2	33.2	41.2	49.5	46.7	74.2	98.6
Urban renewal programs.....	474.8	533.8	1,053.7	1,025.9	1,218.0	1,010.3	1,205.4
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers).....	84.0	144.1	254.0	505.2	704.3	836.5	725.7
New community assistance grants.....	---	---	---	---	0.2	0.1	0.7
<b>SUBTOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....</b>	<b>584.1</b>	<b>711.0</b>	<b>1,348.9</b>	<b>1,580.6</b>	<b>1,969.1</b>	<b>1,921.2</b>	<b>2,030.4</b>
<b>Interior:</b>							
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development).....	1.0	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.2	10.5	3.9
<b>Other Independent Agencies:</b>							
FEMA: Disaster relief.....	30.8	6.8	61.0	122.3	88.2	155.9	107.1
Appalachian regional development programs.....	98.3	154.9	184.4	229.3	234.5	260.1	285.8
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works.....	---	---	---	---	---	0.5	0.7
Alaska land use planning: cooperative funds.....TF	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.6
<b>SUBTOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....</b>	<b>129.1</b>	<b>161.6</b>	<b>245.4</b>	<b>351.6</b>	<b>322.7</b>	<b>417.0</b>	<b>394.2</b>
<b>TOTAL, 450.....</b>	<b>862.1</b>	<b>1,049.3</b>	<b>1,780.0</b>	<b>2,138.1</b>	<b>2,522.8</b>	<b>2,622.9</b>	<b>2,702.1</b>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>							
Education:							
Indian education.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.2
Impact aid.....	472.3	375.2	622.0	492.6	602.2	518.5	529.5
Compensatory education for the disadvantaged.....	1,454.5	1,427.1	1,469.5	1,797.9	1,882.9	1,819.1	1,615.5
School improvement programs.....	22.1	27.9	86.1	163.2	178.4	160.8	398.6
Immigrant and refugee education.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	49.9
Education for the handicapped.....	7.9	22.1	31.1	29.0	32.7	39.6	43.0
Vocational rehabilitation.....	281.5	353.4	441.4	485.8	489.9	558.7	578.9
Special institutions for the handicapped.....	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
Vocational and adult education.....	255.2	255.4	285.2	409.8	501.2	591.5	569.2
Higher education.....	387.4	349.6	342.0	308.7	215.7	187.4	68.3
Libraries.....	93.1	67.8	104.9	71.4	68.2	84.7	136.7
SUBTOTAL, Education.....	<u>2,975.3</u>	<u>2,879.7</u>	<u>3,383.6</u>	<u>3,759.9</u>	<u>3,972.6</u>	<u>3,962.2</u>	<u>4,001.5</u>
Health and Human Services-except social security:							
Work incentives.....	---	30.6	81.4	122.8	163.0	266.0	323.0
Social services block grant.....	346.7	377.8	573.8	785.0	1,930.7	1,612.9	1,471.1
Human development services.....	441.1	329.9	389.8	430.0	563.1	498.5	678.7
SUBTOTAL, Health and Human Services- except social security.....	<u>787.8</u>	<u>738.2</u>	<u>1,045.0</u>	<u>1,337.8</u>	<u>2,656.8</u>	<u>2,377.4</u>	<u>2,472.8</u>
Interior:							
Indian education.....	12.2	13.5	16.3	21.4	24.1	23.3	25.1
Labor:							
Temporary employment assistance.....	---	---	---	---	558.0	1,002.2	597.9
Training and employment services.....	556.0	512.9	953.8	1,107.1	1,156.1	987.2	1,136.6
State unemployment insurance and employment services.....	---	---	---	---	---	63.6	60.0
Unemployment trust fund.....TF	303.2	317.0	351.5	357.4	360.5	362.6	374.3
SUBTOTAL, Labor.....	<u>859.2</u>	<u>829.9</u>	<u>1,305.3</u>	<u>1,464.5</u>	<u>2,074.5</u>	<u>2,415.7</u>	<u>2,168.8</u>
Other Independent Agencies:							
Community services program.....	526.4	615.0	647.8	714.7	708.4	676.4	621.7
Public broadcasting fund.....	6.7	5.0	15.0	23.0	35.0	35.0	47.8
National Endowments for the Arts: Grants.....	2.8	3.7	4.0	4.9	6.1	6.5	7.7
SUBTOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....	<u>535.9</u>	<u>623.7</u>	<u>666.8</u>	<u>742.7</u>	<u>749.4</u>	<u>718.0</u>	<u>677.2</u>
TOTAL, 500.....	<u>5,170.4</u>	<u>5,085.0</u>	<u>6,417.0</u>	<u>7,326.2</u>	<u>9,477.6</u>	<u>9,496.6</u>	<u>9,345.4</u>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
<b>550 HEALTH</b>							
Agriculture:							
Food safety and inspection.....	1.1	10.2	17.6	27.3	29.2	29.3	30.4
Executive Office of the President:							
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.1
Health and Human Services-except social security:							
*** Health Resources and Services.....	707.3	829.2	957.1	934.3	1,081.5	1,003.9	1,088.4
Disease control (Preventive health).....	---	---	1.9	5.1	1.1	46.2	50.7
Research resources.....	---	2.2	---	---	---	---	---
Alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health (Health care services).....	191.8	76.7	145.9	165.3	290.0	319.0	301.9
**# Grants to States for Medicaid.....	<u>1,805.5</u>	<u>2,284.7</u>	<u>2,726.8</u>	<u>3,362.3</u>	<u>4,601.3</u>	<u>4,599.8</u>	<u>5,818.4</u>
SUBTOTAL, Health and Human Services-except social security.....	2,704.5	3,192.7	3,831.7	4,467.0	5,973.9	5,968.9	7,259.4
Labor:							
Occupational and mine safety.....	---	---	---	*	6.7	10.8	26.5
SUBTOTAL, Labor.....	---	---	---	*	6.7	10.8	26.5
TOTAL, 550.....	<u>2,705.6</u>	<u>3,202.9</u>	<u>3,849.3</u>	<u>4,494.3</u>	<u>6,009.9</u>	<u>6,009.0</u>	<u>7,322.4</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>							
Agriculture:							
*** Rural housing for domestic farm labor.....	1.1	2.8	6.3	3.5	0.8	4.1	3.3
*** Mutual and self-help housing.....	---	---	---	0.1	0.8	1.5	2.7
Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32).....	---	---	---	---	580.0	728.0	742.6
*** Special milk program.....	103.7	101.9	83.8	90.4	92.8	90.1	49.5
*** Food stamp program.....	171.2	234.3	558.7	20.1	26.8	30.7	47.5
*** Child nutrition programs.....	<u>214.2</u>	<u>234.1</u>	<u>295.6</u>	<u>512.6</u>	<u>614.6</u>	<u>595.2</u>	<u>743.8</u>
SUBTOTAL, Agriculture.....	490.3	573.1	944.4	626.7	1,315.9	1,449.6	1,589.4
Health and Human Services-except social security:							
*** Supplemental security income program.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	46.7
*** Family support payments to States.....	3,166.2	3,617.9	4,142.4	5,486.4	6,558.7	5,921.7	5,423.4
*** Other.....	---	---	---	1.0	0.1	---	0.1
SUBTOTAL, Health and Human Services-except social security.....	3,166.2	3,617.9	4,142.4	5,487.4	6,558.9	5,921.7	5,470.1
Housing and Urban Development:							
*** Subsidized housing programs.....	283.3	343.7	435.9	558.4	749.1	1,049.3	1,115.7
Labor:							
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses)....TF	<u>248.4</u>	<u>271.1</u>	<u>272.7</u>	<u>401.7</u>	<u>416.0</u>	<u>451.5</u>	<u>457.6</u>
TOTAL, 600.....	<u>4,188.1</u>	<u>4,805.8</u>	<u>5,795.4</u>	<u>7,074.1</u>	<u>9,039.8</u>	<u>8,872.1</u>	<u>8,632.8</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

\*\*\* All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (\*\*\*) preceding the title.

\*\*# Includes grants for State administration that are not classified as payments for individuals.



**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>							
Veterans Affairs:							
Medical administration and miscellaneous operating expenses.....	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8
*** Medical care.....	9.1	12.5	13.9	15.5	16.6	17.2	21.3
Grants for construction of state extended care facilities.....	1.9	1.8	3.5	2.9	1.8	2.6	3.7
TOTAL, 700.....	12.9	14.5	17.9	19.0	18.7	20.4	25.7
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>							
Justice:							
Justice assistance.....	5.9	28.4	41.2	195.8	321.0	526.3	637.4
Other Independent Agencies:							
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission.....	5.6	---	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.8
TOTAL, 750.....	11.5	28.4	42.1	196.9	322.3	527.6	639.2
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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\*\*\* All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (\*\*\*) preceding the title.

Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994  
(in millions of dollars)

	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>							
Agriculture:							
Forest Service: shared revenues.....	44.6	52.9	78.7	73.2	57.5	85.6	114.6
Defense-Civil:							
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues.....	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0
Energy:							
Payments to states under Federal Power Act.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interior:							
Miscellaneous shared revenues.....	24.7	28.7	33.6	31.0	33.6	39.8	49.6
Payments to states from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act.....	48.2	51.4	52.6	54.0	55.9	56.2	56.7
Administration of territories.....	10.5	12.8	8.8	10.9	12.9	16.0	16.8
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.....	21.3	33.8	39.9	48.6	50.6	60.7	63.2
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance.....	12.4	12.7	14.1	13.2	19.4	22.4	16.6
SUBTOTAL, Interior.....	117.1	139.3	149.0	157.7	172.4	195.1	203.0
Office of Personnel Management:							
Intergovernmental personnel assistance.....	---	---	---	---	3.0	13.7	14.2
Other Independent Agencies:							
Federal payment to the District of Columbia.....	75.4	85.9	114.6	139.0	173.7	181.5	187.4
SUBTOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....	75.4	85.9	114.6	139.0	173.7	181.5	187.4
Treasury:							
General revenue sharing trust fund.....TF	---	---	---	---	---	6,636.4	6,105.9
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico.....	66.2	80.2	85.2	84.9	101.5	109.5	101.5
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues.....	32.1	35.1	48.3	58.3	73.5	76.8	94.6
SUBTOTAL, Treasury.....	98.3	115.3	133.5	143.2	175.0	6,822.6	6,302.0
 TOTAL, 800.....	 337.9	 396.2	 478.7	 515.9	 584.3	 7,301.5	 6,824.5
 TOTAL FEDERAL AID.....	 18,550.9	 20,163.9	 24,065.2	 28,098.9	 34,374.6	 41,846.8	 43,357.4

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980
<b>050 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>							
Defense-Military:							
Military Construction; Army National Guard.....	34.4	50.9	7.5	56.5	16.4	49.4	54.0
Other Independent Agencies:							
FEMA: Disaster assistance.....	<u>39.3</u>	<u>38.3</u>	<u>7.5</u>	<u>39.6</u>	<u>43.1</u>	<u>44.3</u>	<u>38.7</u>
TOTAL, 050.....	<u>73.8</u>	<u>89.2</u>	<u>15.0</u>	<u>96.1</u>	<u>59.5</u>	<u>93.7</u>	<u>92.7</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>270 ENERGY</b>							
Energy:							
Emergency conservation and regulation.....	<u>6.5</u>	<u>7.6</u>	<u>7.1</u>	<u>5.5</u>	<u>100.2</u>	<u>82.7</u>	<u>383.5</u>
SUBTOTAL, Energy.....	6.5	7.6	7.1	5.5	100.2	82.7	383.5
Other Independent Agencies:							
Tennessee Valley Authority fund.....	<u>36.8</u>	<u>48.4</u>	<u>19.6</u>	<u>68.2</u>	<u>79.9</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>115.6</u>
TOTAL, 270.....	<u>43.4</u>	<u>56.0</u>	<u>26.7</u>	<u>73.7</u>	<u>180.0</u>	<u>182.7</u>	<u>499.1</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>							
Agriculture:							
Resource conservation and development.....	9.5	12.8	2.7	11.1	16.5	18.6	14.0
Watershed and flood prevention operations.....	94.0	114.2	27.3	114.9	99.2	122.7	57.4
Forest research.....	---	---	---	---	8.1	8.3	8.0
State and private forestry.....	<u>32.1</u>	<u>39.8</u>	<u>3.3</u>	<u>21.8</u>	<u>25.1</u>	<u>41.7</u>	<u>31.2</u>
SUBTOTAL, Agriculture.....	135.6	166.8	33.3	147.9	148.9	191.3	110.6
Commerce:							
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities.....	17.5	23.3	6.3	18.6	18.0	42.5	69.4
NOAA: Coastal zone management.....	<u>6.7</u>	<u>12.6</u>	<u>4.6</u>	<u>22.1</u>	<u>24.2</u>	<u>27.1</u>	<u>40.5</u>
SUBTOTAL, Commerce.....	24.2	36.0	10.9	40.7	42.2	69.6	110.0
Environmental Protection Agency:							
Construction grants.....	1,937.6	2,428.6	919.5	3,529.6	3,186.8	3,756.1	4,343.0
Abatement, control, and compliance.....	<u>87.2</u>	<u>134.4</u>	<u>35.8</u>	<u>194.5</u>	<u>202.7</u>	<u>206.5</u>	<u>260.0</u>
SUBTOTAL, Environmental Protection Agency.....	2,024.8	2,562.9	955.3	3,724.1	3,389.6	3,962.5	4,603.1
Interior:							
Mines and minerals.....	3.8	1.0	---	*	0.1	12.6	25.0
Bureau of Reclamation: Emergency fund.....	---	---	---	---	3.1	---	---
Colorado River Dam Fund, Boulder Canyon Project.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Water resources and research.....	8.6	9.6	2.2	---	---	---	---
Fish and Wildlife Service.....	72.1	72.5	17.3	90.5	91.4	96.3	124.1
Parks and recreation.....	*	*	---	*	11.5	9.7	10.5
Land acquisition (land and water conservation fund)...	156.6	155.9	42.6	156.2	179.6	239.5	307.2
Historic preservation fund.....	5.8	6.4	2.2	9.1	10.1	27.8	47.4
Youth conservation corps.....	---	<u>9.4</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>18.0</u>	<u>18.0</u>	<u>18.0</u>	<u>16.2</u>
SUBTOTAL, Interior.....	247.4	255.5	65.0	274.4	314.4	404.4	531.0
Other Independent Agencies:							
Water resources planning.....	<u>4.6</u>	<u>5.4</u>	---	<u>2.4</u>	<u>3.0</u>	<u>3.1</u>	<u>8.1</u>
TOTAL, 300.....	<u>2,436.6</u>	<u>3,026.7</u>	<u>1,064.4</u>	<u>4,189.4</u>	<u>3,898.1</u>	<u>4,630.9</u>	<u>5,362.7</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>							
Agriculture:							
Cooperative State Research Service.....	92.4	100.5	27.9	116.7	86.9	98.5	109.7
Extension Service.....	183.3	181.0	47.5	198.2	251.7	272.9	288.0
Price support and related programs: CCC.....	128.3	143.5	47.3	55.5	86.9	83.6	169.1
AMS payments to States and possessions.....	0.3	-*	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	2.4
TOTAL, 350.....	404.4	425.0	122.9	370.7	426.0	455.8	569.3
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>							
Agriculture:							
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.8
Commerce:							
Minority business development.....	2.3	3.7	2.0	8.1	12.8	12.0	2.3
TOTAL, 370.....	2.3	3.7	2.0	8.1	12.8	12.0	3.2
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>							
Other Independent Agencies:							
WMATA.....	175.3	169.8	51.7	289.8	149.3	84.2	99.8
Transportation:							
Other Federal fund aid for highways.....	40.3	45.8	15.1	96.5	138.1	259.2	226.0
Federal-aid highways (trust fund).....TF	4,573.5	6,132.2	1,604.6	5,799.0	5,806.7	6,825.5	8,675.5
Trust fund share of other highway programs.....TF	13.4	12.8	5.5	30.6	39.3	71.5	121.0
Federal fund highway safety grants.....	5.8	11.1	-3.5	4.2	8.1	7.0	3.8
Highway safety grants.....TF	68.8	69.0	23.2	96.4	118.0	166.0	182.6
Rail service assistance.....	---	2.0	4.6	21.8	35.0	51.4	52.4
Railroad safety.....	0.1	0.2	*	0.4	0.3	1.1	2.0
Urban mass transportation grants.....	688.7	1,262.2	278.6	1,616.1	1,972.4	2,408.2	3,129.0
Grants-in-aid for airports (Airport and airway trust fund).....TF	291.9	268.8	25.5	334.8	562.2	556.5	590.3
Coast Guard recreational boating safety.....	4.9	5.1	0.7	7.0	5.8	4.4	1.8
Merchant Marine Schools.....	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.6	0.6
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other).....	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.1	2.4	2.6
SUBTOTAL, Transportation.....	5,688.4	7,810.3	1,955.1	8,008.7	8,687.3	10,353.7	12,987.5
TOTAL, 400.....	5,863.7	7,980.1	2,006.8	8,298.5	8,836.7	10,438.0	13,087.3
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994  
(in millions of dollars)

	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>							
<b>Agriculture:</b>							
Rural development planning grants.....	---	---	---	---	---	4.3	5.2
Rural water and waste disposal grants.....	35.1	75.3	24.1	112.9	180.0	287.0	325.2
Rural community fire protection grants.....	1.6	3.6	0.8	3.9	2.7	3.4	3.5
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations.....	4.2	7.4	2.6	9.6	9.9	10.8	12.3
SUBTOTAL, Agriculture.....	40.9	86.2	27.6	126.4	192.6	305.5	346.1
<b>Commerce:</b>							
Economic development assistance programs.....	209.3	201.7	58.9	165.3	260.1	344.5	451.6
Local public works and drought assistance programs...	---	---	---	578.8	3,108.2	1,750.2	416.5
Regional development programs.....	18.8	21.0	1.8	17.1	17.5	18.9	60.1
Regional development commissions.....TF	22.0	53.4	17.3	47.0	43.3	45.3	44.2
Coastal energy impact fund.....	---	---	---	---	0.4	2.6	4.0
SUBTOTAL, Commerce.....	250.2	276.1	78.0	808.2	3,429.5	2,161.5	976.5
<b>Energy:</b>							
Energy conservation.....	---	---	---	---	---	*	6.5
<b>Funds Appropriated to the President:</b>							
Public works acceleration.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	*
<b>Housing and Urban Development:</b>							
Planning assistance.....	95.5	91.7	19.6	76.2	67.1	61.6	52.1
Community development grants.....	38.1	982.8	439.0	2,088.8	2,464.3	3,161.2	3,901.6
Urban development action grants.....	---	---	---	---	---	73.2	224.5
Neighborhood self-help development program.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.2
Urban renewal programs.....	1,374.1	1,166.0	295.3	899.2	391.9	298.0	214.1
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers).....	601.4	270.9	33.2	80.3	46.2	37.9	17.7
New community assistance grants.....	2.9	1.2	0.2	1.7	1.3	0.2	0.3
SUBTOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....	2,112.0	2,512.6	787.3	3,146.3	2,970.7	3,632.0	4,412.6
<b>Interior:</b>							
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development).....	1.8	2.2	0.4	---	17.5	17.6	17.8
<b>Other Independent Agencies:</b>							
FEMA: Disaster assistance.....	---	---	---	---	1.8	3.0	4.8
FEMA: Disaster relief.....	130.6	251.6	58.7	167.9	208.7	223.9	375.0
Appalachian regional development programs.....	305.9	314.9	72.2	245.9	256.8	297.2	335.2
Payment to the Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation.	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.0
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works.....	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.5	---	---	---
Alaska land use planning: cooperative funds.....TF	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.7	---	---	---
SUBTOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....	437.4	567.8	131.1	415.1	467.3	524.1	727.0
<b>TOTAL, 450.....</b>	<b>2,842.4</b>	<b>3,444.9</b>	<b>1,024.5</b>	<b>4,495.9</b>	<b>7,077.6</b>	<b>6,640.8</b>	<b>6,486.4</b>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>							
Commerce:							
Job opportunities program.....	21.9	269.4	78.7	98.0	11.6	2.1	4.6
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction.....	---	---	---	---	---	8.8	20.3
SUBTOTAL, Commerce.....	21.9	269.4	78.7	98.0	11.6	10.8	24.9
Education:							
Indian education.....	24.1	24.9	13.2	46.6	55.7	57.1	89.6
Impact aid.....	577.4	558.0	66.1	719.3	705.9	857.7	621.9
Compensatory education for the disadvantaged.....	2,183.6	2,107.6	647.0	2,224.9	2,666.4	2,965.3	3,370.2
School improvement programs.....	331.9	217.9	60.3	274.4	290.8	395.0	523.0
Immigrant and refugee education.....	92.7	51.4	47.6	114.9	134.8	149.2	165.8
Education for the handicapped.....	58.1	89.7	16.5	119.8	225.9	455.6	809.8
Vocational rehabilitation.....	809.5	836.2	235.4	870.4	867.8	945.8	956.0
Special institutions for the handicapped.....	2.0	2.4	0.6	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.3
Vocational and adult education.....	652.5	747.5	89.7	691.9	690.7	769.1	854.1
*** Student financial assistance.....	22.2	34.8	5.9	62.1	55.5	61.8	78.3
Higher education.....	61.2	8.0	2.0	21.3	6.0	24.5	19.9
Libraries.....	209.8	137.0	15.9	160.2	209.0	254.9	157.8
SUBTOTAL, Education.....	5,025.1	4,815.5	1,200.2	5,308.8	5,912.0	6,939.9	7,650.7
Health and Human Services-except social security:							
Work incentives.....	303.9	298.8	83.9	347.7	353.4	371.8	383.0
Social services block grant.....	2,046.9	2,251.5	561.4	2,533.9	2,808.7	3,090.7	2,763.3
Human development services.....	803.1	759.5	200.3	950.3	1,118.8	1,199.0	1,547.9
SUBTOTAL, Health and Human Services-except social security.....	3,153.8	3,309.7	845.7	3,832.0	4,280.9	4,661.5	4,694.2
Interior:							
Indian education.....	24.4	12.5	1.5	5.2	5.2	6.7	7.0
Labor:							
Temporary employment assistance.....	372.4	1,887.3	519.1	2,340.4	4,769.4	3,285.2	1,796.5
Training and employment services.....	2,504.2	2,852.8	980.1	2,939.7	4,250.9	5,396.8	6,190.8
Community service employment for older Americans.....	---	---	---	2.9	23.8	34.6	45.3
State unemployment insurance and employment services.....	-18.7	181.8	-26.3	53.0	46.4	65.1	24.0
Unemployment trust fund.....TF	481.0	344.2	169.8	551.1	582.4	610.4	709.7
Salaries and expenses.....	---	---	5.0	---	---	---	---
SUBTOTAL, Labor.....	3,339.0	5,266.2	1,647.6	5,887.1	9,672.9	9,392.2	8,766.2
Other Independent Agencies:							
Community services program.....	493.0	380.5	115.7	499.1	536.8	552.9	546.9
Public broadcasting fund.....	62.0	70.0	26.0	103.0	119.2	120.2	152.0
National Endowments for the Arts: Grants.....	13.9	17.2	5.6	20.1	18.6	21.8	19.9
SUBTOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....	568.9	467.7	147.3	622.2	674.6	694.9	718.7
Treasury:							
Social services claims.....	---	---	---	---	---	543.0	---
<b>TOTAL, 500.....</b>	<b>12,133.1</b>	<b>14,141.0</b>	<b>3,920.9</b>	<b>15,753.2</b>	<b>20,557.2</b>	<b>22,249.0</b>	<b>21,861.7</b>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

\*\*\* All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (\*\*\*) preceding the title.

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980
<b>550 HEALTH</b>							
Agriculture:							
Food safety and inspection.....	32.7	29.6	6.2	27.1	26.9	29.8	29.9
Executive Office of the President:							
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention.....	10.3	6.8	*	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.2
Health and Human Services-except social security:							
*** Health Resources and Services.....	1,239.6	1,673.0	310.1	1,623.5	1,311.5	1,206.6	940.8
Disease control (Preventive health).....	59.0	67.3	11.4	74.0	57.9	93.4	102.9
Alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health (Health care							
services).....	590.3	535.2	155.6	471.0	605.2	594.0	679.1
**# Grants to States for Medicaid.....	<u>6,840.4</u>	<u>8,568.2</u>	<u>2,228.7</u>	<u>9,875.8</u>	<u>10,679.9</u>	<u>12,407.3</u>	<u>13,956.7</u>
SUBTOTAL, Health and Human Services-							
except social security.....	8,729.2	10,843.7	2,705.8	12,044.3	12,654.5	14,301.3	15,679.5
Labor:							
Occupational and mine safety.....	<u>37.6</u>	<u>33.8</u>	<u>8.7</u>	<u>32.0</u>	<u>42.5</u>	<u>45.3</u>	<u>48.1</u>
SUBTOTAL, Labor.....	<u>37.6</u>	<u>33.8</u>	<u>8.7</u>	<u>32.0</u>	<u>42.5</u>	<u>45.3</u>	<u>48.1</u>
TOTAL, 550.....	<u>8,809.8</u>	<u>10,913.9</u>	<u>2,720.7</u>	<u>12,103.6</u>	<u>12,724.9</u>	<u>14,377.4</u>	<u>15,757.6</u>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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\*\*\* All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (\*\*\*) preceding the title.

\*\*# Includes grants for State administration that are not classified as payments for individuals.

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>							
Agriculture:							
*** Rural housing for domestic farm labor.....	3.0	2.6	1.2	6.8	6.2	5.9	12.8
*** Mutual and self-help housing.....	3.2	3.4	0.9	3.6	4.5	4.9	5.5
Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32).....	450.9	276.7	61.5	38.1	268.9	269.6	456.2
*** Special milk program.....	122.1	87.8	46.8	156.1	135.4	129.8	155.4
*** Food donations program.....	---	7.5	0.3	48.3	51.7	64.1	101.3
*** Food stamp program.....	136.2	267.0	64.9	270.8	298.8	323.6	412.5
*** Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP).....	---	141.1	41.0	242.3	370.6	542.2	716.1
*** Child nutrition programs.....	<u>1,443.2</u>	<u>1,790.2</u>	<u>343.2</u>	<u>2,619.1</u>	<u>2,390.6</u>	<u>2,732.1</u>	<u>3,232.9</u>
SUBTOTAL, Agriculture.....	2,158.5	2,576.4	559.8	3,385.0	3,526.7	4,072.2	5,092.7
Health and Human Services-except social security:							
*** Supplemental security income program.....	110.4	66.8	5.1	39.4	38.7	41.3	39.3
*** Family support payments to States.....	5,120.9	5,848.7	1,606.3	6,350.6	6,616.0	6,583.5	7,272.8
*** Low income home energy assistance.....	---	---	---	110.0	193.4	185.6	1,179.6
*** Refugee and Entrant Assistance.....	---	---	---	---	55.8	132.2	338.2
Payments to States from receipts for child support... SUBTOTAL, Health and Human Services- except social security.....	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>---</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>*</u>	<u>0.1</u>
5,231.3	5,915.5	1,611.4	6,500.0	6,903.9	6,942.6	8,830.1	
Housing and Urban Development:							
*** Subsidized housing programs.....	1,326.4	1,409.7	283.0	1,308.5	1,721.0	2,119.4	2,610.1
*** Congregate services program.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1
*** Payments for operation of low income housing projects SUBTOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....	<u>---</u>	<u>177.9</u>	<u>127.6</u>	<u>505.8</u>	<u>691.3</u>	<u>653.6</u>	<u>824.3</u>
1,326.4	1,587.6	410.6	1,814.3	2,412.3	2,773.0	3,434.6	
Labor:							
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses)....TF	<u>636.1</u>	<u>868.5</u>	<u>209.2</u>	<u>963.8</u>	<u>939.2</u>	<u>952.2</u>	<u>1,137.9</u>
TOTAL, 600.....	<u>9,352.3</u>	<u>10,948.0</u>	<u>2,791.0</u>	<u>12,663.1</u>	<u>13,782.1</u>	<u>14,739.9</u>	<u>18,495.4</u>
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>							
Veterans Affairs:							
Medical administration and miscellaneous operating expenses.....	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.8
*** Medical care.....	22.2	22.1	5.6	39.7	33.7	34.7	35.1
Assistance for health manpower training institutions. Grants for construction of state extended care facilities.....	5.8	20.3	5.0	30.8	34.9	36.7	40.0
*** Grants for the construction of State veterans cemeteries.....	3.4	9.3	2.1	7.8	6.9	14.3	14.2
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2
TOTAL, 700.....	<u>32.5</u>	<u>52.2</u>	<u>12.7</u>	<u>78.5</u>	<u>75.6</u>	<u>86.5</u>	<u>90.4</u>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980
<b>750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>							
Justice:							
National Institute of Corrections.....	---	---	---	0.9	3.8	8.4	8.7
Justice assistance.....	722.4	788.9	167.8	706.2	558.9	497.0	504.3
SUBTOTAL, Justice.....	722.4	788.9	167.8	707.1	562.7	505.4	513.0
Other Independent Agencies:							
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission.....	3.0	5.9	1.5	5.6	9.0	11.9	16.2
TOTAL, 750.....	725.4	794.9	169.3	712.7	571.7	517.3	529.2
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>							
Agriculture:							
Forest Service: shared revenues.....	120.8	89.1	109.9	50.4	225.7	240.7	280.3
Defense-Civil:							
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues.....	3.7	4.0	4.3	---	4.7	6.1	4.6
Energy:							
Payments to states under Federal Power Act.....	0.1	4.9	0.1	---	0.1	0.2	0.3
Interior:							
Payments in lieu of taxes.....	---	---	---	100.0	97.6	105.4	103.4
Miscellaneous shared revenues.....	63.8	56.4	62.1	36.5	117.3	94.6	109.2
Payments to states from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act.....	117.2	119.6	78.2	105.1	175.1	209.7	268.0
Administration of territories.....	16.4	19.0	16.3	36.4	61.1	77.3	51.9
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.....	69.3	82.3	20.8	84.3	84.0	105.4	67.6
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance.....	16.6	32.7	3.3	18.7	22.2	26.6	49.0
SUBTOTAL, Interior.....	283.3	310.0	180.6	381.0	557.4	619.1	649.2
Office of Personnel Management:							
Intergovernmental personnel assistance.....	14.7	15.2	3.6	12.6	18.5	19.0	18.9
Other Independent Agencies:							
Federal payment to the District of Columbia.....	226.2	226.2	88.9	276.0	304.1	274.7	339.1
Treasury:							
Antirecession financial assistance fund.....	---	---	---	1,698.8	1,329.5	0.2	---
General revenue sharing trust fund.....TF	6,129.7	6,242.9	1,587.6	6,757.7	6,823.0	6,847.7	6,828.8
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico.....	121.5	139.0	28.9	157.1	187.6	212.5	216.6
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues.....	171.6	186.8	38.8	237.9	236.6	214.1	278.4
SUBTOTAL, Treasury.....	6,422.8	6,568.8	1,655.3	8,851.5	8,576.6	7,274.6	7,323.8
TOTAL, 800.....	7,071.5	7,218.2	2,042.8	9,571.4	9,687.1	8,434.4	8,616.1
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>TOTAL FEDERAL AID.....</b>	<b>49,791.3</b>	<b>59,093.8</b>	<b>15,919.7</b>	<b>68,415.0</b>	<b>77,889.4</b>	<b>82,858.4</b>	<b>91,451.0</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>050 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>							
Defense-Military:							
Operation and maintenance, Navy.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.1
Research, development, test, and evaluation, Navy....	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.8
Military Construction; Army National Guard.....	<u>29.7</u>	<u>28.7</u>	<u>41.2</u>	<u>40.2</u>	<u>52.0</u>	<u>95.3</u>	<u>106.5</u>
SUBTOTAL, Defense-Military.....	29.7	28.7	41.2	40.2	52.0	95.3	113.4
Other Independent Agencies:							
FEMA: Disaster assistance.....	<u>45.0</u>	<u>39.1</u>	<u>44.9</u>	<u>55.2</u>	<u>104.7</u>	<u>81.3</u>	<u>79.8</u>
TOTAL, 050.....	74.7	67.7	86.1	95.4	156.7	176.7	193.2
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>270 ENERGY</b>							
Energy:							
Emergency conservation and regulation.....	479.9	345.9	316.7	355.7	313.7	310.7	242.1
Housing and Urban Development:							
Assistance for solar and conservation improvements...	---	---	*	7.6	26.6	31.6	9.9
Other Independent Agencies:							
Tennessee Valley Authority fund.....	<u>137.4</u>	<u>163.5</u>	<u>165.2</u>	<u>170.2</u>	<u>188.3</u>	<u>195.9</u>	<u>203.1</u>
TOTAL, 270.....	617.3	509.4	482.0	533.5	528.6	538.2	455.1
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

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**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>							
<b>Agriculture:</b>							
Resource conservation and development.....	16.9	13.3	14.1	17.1	11.0	9.7	6.5
Watershed and flood prevention operations.....	71.3	143.6	133.9	151.3	160.3	168.8	124.5
Forest research.....	5.7	9.8	8.6	7.1	0.7	8.3	12.6
State and private forestry.....	27.6	32.5	32.0	28.3	26.5	25.4	27.1
SUBTOTAL, Agriculture.....	121.5	199.1	188.6	203.8	198.4	212.1	170.7
<b>Commerce:</b>							
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities.....	46.5	50.1	79.7	109.0	143.1	138.6	157.6
NOAA: Coastal zone management.....	50.3	33.0	42.9	31.3	23.7	---	---
SUBTOTAL, Commerce.....	96.8	83.1	122.6	140.4	166.8	138.6	157.6
<b>Environmental Protection Agency:</b>							
Construction grants.....	3,881.2	3,756.2	2,982.7	2,618.7	2,888.7	3,109.1	2,919.0
Abatement, control, and compliance.....	299.8	320.2	270.5	246.0	261.6	260.4	290.0
Hazardous substance superfund.....TF	---	2.9	12.8	56.8	47.0	49.1	42.5
SUBTOTAL, Environmental Protection Agency.....	4,180.9	4,079.2	3,266.0	2,921.5	3,197.3	3,418.6	3,251.4
<b>Interior:</b>							
Mines and minerals.....	26.6	72.3	80.1	102.6	144.2	163.6	178.8
Colorado River Dam Fund, Boulder Canyon Project.....	0.6	0.6	---	---	---	---	---
Fish and Wildlife Service.....	141.1	148.6	155.2	154.6	154.9	161.1	119.3
Fish and Wildlife Service (Sport fish restoration)...TF	---	---	---	---	---	39.3	85.5
Parks and recreation.....	16.5	35.4	30.5	39.3	44.0	7.2	4.4
Land acquisition (land and water conservation fund)..	291.7	211.3	144.2	165.6	134.7	89.6	80.0
Historic preservation fund.....	51.1	36.4	30.6	51.1	28.6	25.1	25.1
Youth conservation corps.....	10.7	5.9	-.1	---	---	---	---
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations.....	---	---	---	0.1	*	---	---
SUBTOTAL, Interior.....	538.2	510.5	440.4	513.2	506.5	485.9	493.1
<b>Other Independent Agencies:</b>							
Water resources planning.....	7.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL, 300.....</b>	<b>4,944.5</b>	<b>4,872.0</b>	<b>4,017.6</b>	<b>3,778.8</b>	<b>4,069.0</b>	<b>4,255.2</b>	<b>4,072.8</b>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>							
Agriculture:							
Agricultural Research Service.....	---	---	---	7.8	2.8	---	---
Cooperative State Research Service.....	117.3	129.3	126.1	139.0	140.5	260.3	281.3
Extension Service.....	301.3	307.0	322.7	329.6	338.0	340.0	318.9
Price support and related programs: CCC.....	409.2	548.2	1,365.9	1,305.6	1,888.3	1,280.7	1,445.0
Temp. stor. & distr. of CCC emgcy. food.....	---	---	6.7	48.8	49.8	49.7	46.5
AMS payments to States and possessions.....	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8
TOTAL, 350.....	829.4	985.7	1,822.4	1,831.6	2,420.4	1,931.6	2,092.4
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>							
Agriculture:							
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations.....	2.0	1.3	0.4	0.2	---	---	---
Commerce:							
Miscellaneous appropriations.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Minority business development.....	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.4
SUBTOTAL, Commerce.....	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.4
Small Business Administration:							
Small business assistance.....	---	---	59.1	---	---	---	---
TOTAL, 370.....	4.4	3.4	61.5	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.4
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>							
Other Independent Agencies:							
WMATA.....	61.3	65.3	50.2	32.6	70.6	55.9	51.7
Transportation:							
Other Federal fund aid for highways.....	145.6	101.6	217.4	298.4	248.4	147.8	69.6
Federal-aid highways (trust fund).....TF	8,641.4	7,590.3	8,528.6	10,071.9	12,434.3	13,784.5	12,414.0
Trust fund share of other highway programs.....TF	113.0	63.7	29.8	25.4	32.3	36.2	46.7
Federal fund highway safety grants.....	9.5	4.8	14.2	8.8	5.7	5.1	3.8
Highway safety grants.....TF	197.2	143.0	106.2	117.4	120.1	135.8	114.8
Rail service assistance.....	47.9	54.2	46.2	32.0	33.8	19.5	19.3
Railroad safety.....	3.5	1.2	0.5	2.1	1.1	2.1	2.3
Commuter rail service.....	---	24.7	135.2	---	---	---	---
Urban mass transportation grants.....	3,770.8	3,781.7	3,655.1	3,482.7	2,796.9	2,666.0	2,585.8
Urban mass transportation grants.....TF	---	---	3.1	233.2	507.0	632.6	667.5
Grants-in-aid for airports (Airport and airway trust fund).....TF	469.0	338.6	452.9	693.9	788.7	853.4	916.9
Coast Guard recreational boating safety.....	0.1	---	5.1	---	---	---	---
Boat safety.....TF	---	---	---	10.7	11.9	22.7	21.8
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other).....	2.8	1.5	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.5
SUBTOTAL, Transportation.....	13,400.8	12,105.3	13,197.3	14,980.0	16,984.0	18,310.0	16,867.0
TOTAL, 400.....	13,462.1	12,170.6	13,247.5	15,012.7	17,054.5	18,366.0	16,918.7
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994  
(in millions of dollars)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>							
<b>Agriculture:</b>							
Rural development planning grants.....	5.2	2.9	0.8	---	---	---	---
Rural development grant program.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.1
Rural water and waste disposal grants.....	268.9	209.6	156.7	134.9	175.9	178.2	157.1
Rural community fire protection grants.....	3.7	2.7	1.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.6
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations.....	9.1	5.6	3.6	0.8	1.3	0.8	---
<b>SUBTOTAL, Agriculture.....</b>	<b>286.8</b>	<b>220.9</b>	<b>162.9</b>	<b>138.7</b>	<b>180.2</b>	<b>182.0</b>	<b>159.8</b>
<b>Commerce:</b>							
Economic development assistance programs.....	408.2	323.2	248.0	248.5	262.6	252.7	204.5
Local public works and drought assistance programs...	82.8	39.4	17.3	8.8	2.1	1.9	0.7
Regional development programs.....	30.6	9.7	4.8	- .7	9.9	0.3	0.1
Regional development commissions.....TF	43.0	15.6	2.7	2.3	0.4	-*	0.1
Coastal energy impact fund.....	2.3	1.1	-2.5	---	---	---	---
<b>SUBTOTAL, Commerce.....</b>	<b>566.9</b>	<b>389.0</b>	<b>270.2</b>	<b>258.8</b>	<b>275.0</b>	<b>254.8</b>	<b>205.4</b>
<b>Energy:</b>							
Energy conservation.....	14.6	10.2	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Funds Appropriated to the President:</b>							
Public works acceleration.....	*	---	---	1.1	---	---	---
<b>Housing and Urban Development:</b>							
Subsidized housing programs.....	---	---	---	---	15.1	142.1	165.9
Planning assistance.....	38.9	19.5	2.5	-*	- .1	---	---
Community development grants.....	4,042.4	3,791.6	3,554.0	3,819.3	3,816.9	3,325.9	2,967.4
Urban development action grants.....	371.1	387.9	450.8	453.9	496.7	460.9	354.2
Neighborhood self-help development program.....	8.9	3.7	0.4	-*	---	---	---
Urban renewal programs.....	155.7	100.7	38.2	23.8	28.4	12.7	---
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers).....	10.1	5.8	2.0	3.5	- .5	- .2	6.6
New community assistance grants.....	1.2	0.9	0.1	*	0.7	*	---
<b>SUBTOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....</b>	<b>4,628.3</b>	<b>4,310.2</b>	<b>4,048.0</b>	<b>4,300.5</b>	<b>4,357.1</b>	<b>3,941.5</b>	<b>3,494.0</b>
<b>Interior:</b>							
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development).....	17.9	17.1	16.9	16.4	15.8	10.9	7.8
Payment to the White Earth econ. dev. and tribal gove <b>SUBTOTAL, Interior.....</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>6.6</b>
<b>SUBTOTAL, Interior.....</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>14.4</b>
<b>Other Independent Agencies:</b>							
FEMA: Disaster assistance.....	---	3.6	4.6	9.8	16.6	9.9	8.6
FEMA: Disaster relief.....	268.4	110.1	181.7	206.6	162.9	288.5	192.8
National insurance development fund.....	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	---
Appalachian regional development programs.....	328.7	304.3	262.3	209.1	197.8	154.1	140.7
Payment to the Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation.	12.5	13.9	15.5	16.0	15.5	17.7	19.0
<b>SUBTOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....</b>	<b>609.6</b>	<b>431.9</b>	<b>464.1</b>	<b>441.5</b>	<b>392.8</b>	<b>471.6</b>	<b>361.1</b>
<b>TOTAL, 450.....</b>	<b>6,124.1</b>	<b>5,379.1</b>	<b>4,962.3</b>	<b>5,157.0</b>	<b>5,221.0</b>	<b>4,860.8</b>	<b>4,234.7</b>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>							
<b>Commerce:</b>							
Job opportunities program.....	*	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.1	*	0.3
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction.....	19.7	12.3	22.6	16.5	19.0	17.8	21.6
<b>SUBTOTAL, Commerce.....</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>22.0</b>
<b>Defense-Civil:</b>							
Payment to the Henry M. Jackson Foundation.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.0
<b>Education:</b>							
Indian education.....	52.1	74.3	65.4	67.5	78.4	59.2	37.0
Impact aid.....	692.8	546.3	548.2	566.6	629.4	677.6	695.3
Compensatory education for the disadvantaged.....	3,345.4	2,939.1	2,629.2	3,066.6	4,194.3	3,391.6	3,199.1
School improvement programs.....	626.5	636.2	509.4	569.7	479.1	575.5	785.4
Immigrant and refugee education.....	160.2	110.3	107.6	112.4	111.1	98.4	102.7
Education for the handicapped.....	1,023.1	1,131.4	1,124.8	790.6	928.2	1,596.4	1,159.0
Vocational rehabilitation.....	977.6	779.7	851.6	1,300.6	732.8	1,198.0	1,280.4
Special institutions for the handicapped.....	4.7	5.0	5.2	4.1	4.2	3.0	6.0
Promotion of education for the blind.....TF	---	---	---	---	*	*	*
Vocational and adult education.....	722.9	801.9	705.0	718.7	633.1	1,007.8	1,225.0
*** Student financial assistance.....	78.4	56.8	50.8	69.6	76.0	82.1	66.4
Higher education.....	10.5	2.8	3.1	---	6.5	0.5	14.8
Higher education facilities loans.....	---	---	---	---	7.8	5.9	---
Libraries.....	80.0	101.0	124.0	79.8	78.7	98.4	121.5
<b>SUBTOTAL, Education.....</b>	<b>7,774.3</b>	<b>7,184.8</b>	<b>6,724.3</b>	<b>7,346.1</b>	<b>7,959.6</b>	<b>8,794.3</b>	<b>8,692.6</b>
<b>Health and Human Services-except social security:</b>							
Community services block grant.....	---	239.6	338.4	353.5	371.7	350.1	361.1
Work incentives.....	368.3	222.3	281.1	258.8	274.1	227.3	136.9
Social services block grant.....	2,646.2	2,567.5	2,507.8	2,789.0	2,742.8	2,670.7	2,687.8
Human development services.....	1,734.5	1,530.9	1,685.2	1,716.6	1,807.4	1,830.5	1,770.7
Payments to State for foster care and adoption assist.....	556.6	402.0	408.1	648.5	737.6	794.5	783.1
<b>SUBTOTAL, Health and Human Services-except social security.....</b>	<b>5,305.6</b>	<b>4,962.2</b>	<b>5,220.6</b>	<b>5,766.3</b>	<b>5,933.6</b>	<b>5,873.2</b>	<b>5,739.6</b>
<b>Interior:</b>							
Indian education.....	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.0	2.2	22.1	22.8
<b>Labor:</b>							
Temporary employment assistance.....	852.2	37.8	45.5	-15.2	-17.6	---	---
Training and employment services.....	5,926.1	3,294.6	3,187.3	2,554.7	2,774.7	3,018.7	2,929.4
Community service employment for older Americans.....	51.8	56.0	51.4	59.0	70.5	70.5	67.9
State unemployment insurance and employment services.....	50.7	23.8	-5.4	16.4	-26.5	24.5	38.0
Unemployment trust fund.....TF	730.3	685.2	724.3	762.7	917.9	932.5	900.7
<b>SUBTOTAL, Labor.....</b>	<b>7,611.2</b>	<b>4,097.4</b>	<b>4,003.0</b>	<b>3,377.5</b>	<b>3,719.0</b>	<b>4,046.2</b>	<b>3,935.9</b>
<b>Other Independent Agencies:</b>							
Community services program.....	576.0	131.1	-18.0	-11.6	-1.2	-2.2	-2.5
Public broadcasting fund.....	162.0	172.0	137.0	137.5	150.5	159.5	200.0
National Endowments for the Arts: Grants.....	19.8	17.7	27.8	26.0	29.6	35.9	31.4
Institute of Museum Services.....	---	5.6	2.4	4.3	4.8	6.0	5.1
<b>SUBTOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....</b>	<b>757.9</b>	<b>326.4</b>	<b>149.1</b>	<b>156.1</b>	<b>183.7</b>	<b>199.3</b>	<b>234.0</b>
<b>TOTAL, 500.....</b>	<b>21,473.6</b>	<b>16,589.0</b>	<b>16,125.2</b>	<b>16,668.6</b>	<b>17,817.3</b>	<b>18,952.8</b>	<b>18,656.9</b>

\* \$50 thousand or less. Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)  
 \*\*\* All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (\*\*\*) preceding the title.

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>550 HEALTH</b>							
Agriculture:							
Food safety and inspection.....	29.9	29.2	29.2	31.5	33.2	32.6	33.7
Executive Office of the President:							
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention.....	-.4	*	---	---	---	---	---
Health and Human Services-except social security:							
*** Health Resources and Services.....	1,208.9	595.1	484.5	1,025.0	1,037.3	1,078.2	1,128.4
Disease control (Preventive health).....	113.5	119.9	164.8	154.4	162.4	163.6	182.3
Alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health (Health care							
services).....	663.9	656.0	506.2	500.8	501.3	493.8	621.9
**# Grants to States for Medicaid.....	<u>16,833.3</u>	<u>17,390.7</u>	<u>18,985.2</u>	<u>20,060.9</u>	<u>22,654.6</u>	<u>24,995.5</u>	<u>27,435.2</u>
SUBTOTAL, Health and Human Services-							
except social security.....	18,819.6	18,761.8	20,140.8	21,741.2	24,355.6	26,731.1	29,367.9
Labor:							
Occupational and mine safety.....	45.5	47.4	54.1	64.1	62.0	58.9	64.5
SUBTOTAL, Labor.....	<u>45.5</u>	<u>47.4</u>	<u>54.1</u>	<u>64.1</u>	<u>62.0</u>	<u>58.9</u>	<u>64.5</u>
TOTAL, 550.....	<u>18,894.7</u>	<u>18,838.5</u>	<u>20,224.1</u>	<u>21,836.8</u>	<u>24,450.8</u>	<u>26,822.6</u>	<u>29,466.0</u>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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\*\*# Includes grants for State administration that are not classified as payments for individuals.

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>							
<b>Agriculture:</b>							
*** Rural housing for domestic farm labor.....	17.4	20.0	15.5	11.1	2.9	17.2	8.8
*** Mutual and self-help housing.....	6.7	8.1	7.1	7.6	7.6	7.3	6.4
*** Rural housing preservation grants.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.2
Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32).....	284.5	379.2	541.4	407.7	467.4	351.1	381.3
*** Special milk program.....	100.4	22.0	14.1	15.3	15.3	14.6	14.7
*** Food donations program.....	104.3	121.2	146.9	171.7	166.7	183.4	188.3
*** Food stamp program.....	489.3	752.2	629.4	732.4	885.7	968.1	1,107.5
*** Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP).....	928.1	928.5	1,146.9	1,395.9	1,537.9	1,613.5	1,701.4
*** Child nutrition programs.....	3,258.7	2,853.4	3,101.0	3,345.4	3,464.2	3,663.1	3,907.3
*** Nutrition assistance for Puerto Rico.....	---	---	814.2	814.2	824.6	823.7	852.0
SUBTOTAL, Agriculture.....	5,189.4	5,084.5	6,416.5	6,901.3	7,372.3	7,642.0	8,177.8
<b>Health and Human Services-except social security:</b>							
*** Supplemental security income program.....	45.0	19.8	12.7	7.5	---	---	---
Program administration.....	---	---	---	---	---	5.8	2.6
*** Family support payments to States.....	8,133.7	7,947.3	8,341.0	8,798.7	9,168.7	9,876.5	10,539.8
*** Low income home energy assistance.....	1,653.4	1,684.7	1,990.9	2,023.7	2,139.3	2,045.9	1,829.1
*** Refugee and Entrant Assistance.....	640.3	877.7	504.1	585.5	420.1	422.2	373.8
Payments to States from receipts for child support... SUBTOTAL, Health and Human Services- except social security.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	10,473.4	10,530.1	10,849.3	11,415.8	11,728.5	12,350.8	12,745.7
<b>Housing and Urban Development:</b>							
*** Subsidized housing programs.....	3,104.5	3,883.2	4,150.5	4,611.0	5,196.9	5,221.3	4,588.0
*** Congregate services program.....	1.4	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.3
*** Payments for operation of low income housing projects	928.6	1,007.6	1,541.6	1,135.1	1,205.0	1,180.9	1,388.0
*** Low-rent public housing--loans and other expenses....	---	---	---	---	---	1,011.7	1,392.7
*** Emergency shelter grants program.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.7
SUBTOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....	4,034.5	4,893.8	5,695.4	5,750.3	6,406.5	7,418.2	7,374.7
<b>Labor:</b>							
State unemployment insurance and employment services.	---	5.1	15.5	4.2	---	---	---
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses)....TF	1,315.3	1,416.9	1,702.1	1,548.2	1,576.0	1,569.5	1,559.6
SUBTOTAL, Labor.....	1,315.3	1,422.0	1,717.5	1,552.3	1,576.0	1,569.5	1,559.6
<b>Other Independent Agencies:</b>							
*** Emergency food distribution and shelter program.....	---	---	79.4	58.0	69.4	89.3	114.1
<b>TOTAL, 600.....</b>	<b>21,012.7</b>	<b>21,930.4</b>	<b>24,758.2</b>	<b>25,677.7</b>	<b>27,152.7</b>	<b>29,069.9</b>	<b>29,972.0</b>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>							
Veterans Affairs:							
Medical administration and miscellaneous operating expenses.....	0.5	---	4.2	5.9	4.8	4.2	---
*** Medical care.....	40.9	41.9	43.8	53.9	63.2	64.8	67.5
Assistance for health manpower training institutions.....	23.0	4.8	2.8	0.1	2.2	1.0	0.2
*** Grants for construction of state extended care facilities.....	9.0	15.3	13.6	5.2	20.4	16.7	26.0
Grants for the construction of State veterans cemeteries.....	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.5	3.7	1.2
TOTAL, 700.....	74.1	62.8	66.0	66.0	91.1	90.3	94.9
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>							
Housing and Urban Development:							
Fair housing assistance.....	0.7	2.4	4.6	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.8
Justice:							
National Institute of Corrections.....	8.4	8.6	9.5	3.4	5.5	7.1	3.2
Justice assistance.....	307.6	159.3	69.2	40.4	63.7	88.8	148.2
Crime Victims Fund.....	---	---	---	---	---	11.0	49.0
SUBTOTAL, Justice.....	316.0	167.9	78.7	43.8	69.3	106.9	200.4
Other Independent Agencies:							
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission.....	15.2	16.8	18.0	18.8	20.1	20.8	19.8
State Justice Institute.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.2
SUBTOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....	15.2	16.8	18.0	18.8	20.1	20.8	20.0
Treasury:							
Payments to the Government of Puerto Rico.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.8
TOTAL, 750.....	332.0	187.1	101.3	68.5	94.8	133.1	234.0
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>							
Agriculture:							
Forest Service: shared revenues.....	241.2	243.4	143.7	203.3	235.7	399.5	303.4
Defense-Civil:							
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues.....	4.6	5.2	6.3	5.9	6.6	7.1	6.9
Energy:							
Payments to states under Federal Power Act.....	*	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6
Interior:							
Payments in lieu of taxes.....	104.1	95.5	96.2	104.3	103.3	99.7	105.0
Miscellaneous shared revenues.....	115.9	114.9	55.2	68.3	146.1	30.9	88.9
Payments to states from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act.....	331.4	536.1	535.2	735.9	538.6	422.6	375.4
Payments to Papago trust and cooperative fund.....	---	---	15.0	---	---	---	---
Administration of territories.....	73.4	114.5	64.8	66.9	76.0	77.5	51.8
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.....	116.8	130.6	130.8	104.2	105.8	93.1	38.5
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance.....	113.4	66.3	58.7	65.2	53.4	78.1	71.3
SUBTOTAL, Interior.....	854.9	1,058.1	955.9	1,144.8	1,023.1	801.9	730.8
Office of Personnel Management:							
Intergovernmental personnel assistance.....	18.2	7.0	0.3	-.1	---	---	---
Other Independent Agencies:							
Federal payment to the District of Columbia.....	364.8	402.2	427.2	485.8	547.5	530.0	560.4
Treasury:							
General revenue sharing trust fund.....TF	5,136.9	4,568.6	4,614.4	4,566.6	4,583.7	5,114.2	76.3
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico.....	239.9	245.1	316.4	365.1	335.5	205.3	224.7
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues.....	57.8	69.3	75.8	76.9	105.1	100.2	96.9
SUBTOTAL, Treasury.....	5,434.6	4,883.0	5,006.6	5,008.6	5,024.4	5,419.7	397.9
 TOTAL, 800.....	 6,918.4	 6,599.2	 6,541.0	 6,848.5	 6,838.0	 7,158.6	 2,000.0
 TOTAL FEDERAL AID.....	 94,761.9	 88,194.9	 92,495.3	 97,577.3	 105,897.0	 112,357.4	 108,392.1

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>050 NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>							
Defense-Military:							
Operation and maintenance, Defense agencies.....	---	1.4	---	---	---	---	---
Operation and maintenance, Navy.....	---	3.5	---	---	---	---	---
Research, development, test, and evaluation, Navy....	1.8	1.0	---	---	---	---	---
Research, development, test, and evaluation, Army....	---	2.0	---	---	---	---	---
Military Construction; Army National Guard.....	104.3	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0
National Defense Stockpile transaction fund.....	1.6	33.5	---	---	---	---	---
SUBTOTAL, Defense-Military.....	107.7	146.4	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0
Other Independent Agencies:							
FEMA: Disaster assistance.....	79.8	85.7	89.9	93.1	95.1	96.5	97.7
TOTAL, 050.....	187.5	232.1	194.9	198.1	200.1	201.5	202.7
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>270 ENERGY</b>							
Energy:							
Emergency conservation and regulation.....	230.0	203.1	160.0	40.0	10.0	---	---
Housing and Urban Development:							
Assistance for solar and conservation improvements...	2.5	1.0	0.4	---	---	---	---
Other Independent Agencies:							
Tennessee Valley Authority fund.....	224.8	233.0	235.6	243.1	248.8	269.0	282.8
TOTAL, 270.....	457.3	437.1	396.0	283.1	258.8	269.0	282.8
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT</b>							
Agriculture:							
Resource conservation and development.....	10.7	7.0	6.1	5.8	4.4	4.4	4.4
Watershed and flood prevention operations.....	113.6	108.1	87.7	49.8	29.5	28.1	28.1
Forest research.....	14.5	15.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
State and private forestry.....	37.1	39.5	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9
SUBTOTAL, Agriculture.....	175.9	169.7	121.8	83.7	61.9	60.5	60.5
Commerce:							
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities.....	139.6	145.6	45.7	46.7	46.9	47.0	47.0
Environmental Protection Agency:							
Construction grants.....	2,514.5	2,391.0	2,351.0	2,221.0	1,781.5	1,400.0	1,090.0
Abatement, control, and compliance.....	295.0	312.7	320.6	325.5	319.7	323.0	323.1
Hazardous substance superfund.....TF	78.1	143.4	206.7	265.0	305.0	320.0	320.0
Leaking underground storage tank trust fund.....TF	7.3	22.6	33.6	57.4	82.7	90.2	86.5
SUBTOTAL, Environmental Protection Agency.....	2,894.8	2,869.7	2,911.9	2,868.9	2,488.9	2,133.2	1,819.5
Interior:							
Mines and minerals.....	195.5	176.5	161.5	161.9	173.0	174.8	169.4
Fish and Wildlife Service.....	133.6	129.8	116.0	102.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Fish and Wildlife Service (Sport fish restoration)...TF	122.5	160.8	150.9	127.7	113.9	100.0	100.0
Parks and recreation.....	1.1	4.0	0.5	*	*	*	*
Land acquisition (land and water conservation fund)..	59.1	50.8	32.2	22.8	11.3	---	---
Historic preservation fund.....	25.3	28.6	14.3	5.7	---	---	---
SUBTOTAL, Interior.....	537.0	550.4	475.4	421.1	398.3	374.8	369.4
TOTAL, 300.....	3,747.4	3,735.5	3,554.9	3,420.4	2,996.1	2,615.5	2,296.4
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>350 AGRICULTURE</b>							
Agriculture:							
Cooperative State Research Service.....	301.8	342.5	376.6	348.6	314.7	304.3	295.7
Extension Service.....	317.5	353.0	327.0	330.1	333.0	324.2	323.3
Price support and related programs: CCC.....	1,399.7	839.8	630.3	577.3	560.4	393.3	386.1
Temp. stor. & distr. of CCC emgcy. food.....	49.2	178.2	131.8	---	---	---	---
AMS payments to States and possessions.....	0.8	1.2	0.8	---	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL, 350.....</b>	<b>2,069.0</b>	<b>1,714.6</b>	<b>1,466.5</b>	<b>1,256.0</b>	<b>1,208.1</b>	<b>1,021.8</b>	<b>1,005.0</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT</b>							
Commerce:							
Minority business development.....	0.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL, 370.....</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
<b>400 TRANSPORTATION</b>							
Other Independent Agencies:							
WMATA.....	49.1	56.7	56.7	56.7	51.7	51.7	51.7
Transportation:							
Other Federal fund aid for highways.....	57.0	71.7	65.5	38.3	22.7	12.8	2.8
Federal-aid highways (trust fund).....TF	13,665.1	13,177.4	12,946.8	12,440.8	12,294.7	12,229.5	12,155.4
Trust fund share of other highway programs.....TF	79.2	121.0	145.6	125.6	101.5	88.1	77.6
Federal fund highway safety grants.....	6.7	5.3	7.0	6.3	4.6	3.1	1.7
Highway safety grants.....TF	118.3	133.4	133.6	135.0	135.3	128.5	128.5
Rail service assistance.....	21.2	24.0	24.0	12.0	---	---	---
Railroad safety.....	1.0	0.5	0.1	---	---	---	---
Commuter rail service.....	0.5	3.5	4.0	2.5	3.0	1.0	---
Urban mass transportation grants.....	2,531.0	2,563.6	2,157.7	1,685.2	1,173.7	916.0	507.9
Urban mass transportation grants.....TF	695.7	870.0	1,067.7	1,323.3	1,575.1	1,691.6	1,810.6
Grants-in-aid for airports (Airport and airway trust fund).....TF	825.2	1,123.0	1,256.0	1,330.0	1,339.0	1,349.0	1,350.0
Boat safety.....TF	30.6	30.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other).....	0.5	---	---	---	---	---	---
Pipeline safety.....	2.0	8.1	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0
<b>SUBTOTAL, Transportation.....</b>	<b>18,034.0</b>	<b>18,131.5</b>	<b>17,827.4</b>	<b>17,118.7</b>	<b>16,669.5</b>	<b>16,439.4</b>	<b>16,054.3</b>
<b>TOTAL, 400.....</b>	<b>18,083.1</b>	<b>18,188.2</b>	<b>17,884.1</b>	<b>17,175.3</b>	<b>16,721.1</b>	<b>16,491.1</b>	<b>16,105.9</b>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT</b>							
<b>Agriculture:</b>							
Rural development grant program.....	0.5	9.5	2.5	0.9	---	---	---
Rural water and waste disposal grants.....	136.1	151.4	128.3	113.6	90.9	81.2	77.2
Rural community fire protection grants.....	2.8	3.0	2.2	0.3	0.2	---	---
Rural development loan fund.....	2.1	4.3	5.0	2.9	---	---	---
<b>SUBTOTAL, Agriculture.....</b>	<b>141.5</b>	<b>168.2</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>117.7</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>77.2</b>
<b>Commerce:</b>							
Economic development assistance programs.....	210.6	198.2	166.6	114.7	69.8	15.3	3.9
Local public works and drought assistance programs...	*	0.4	---	---	---	---	---
Regional development programs.....	0.1	0.1	---	---	---	---	---
<b>SUBTOTAL, Commerce.....</b>	<b>210.7</b>	<b>198.6</b>	<b>166.6</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>
<b>Housing and Urban Development:</b>							
Subsidized housing programs.....	180.2	215.0	227.5	180.0	84.7	54.8	---
Community development grants.....	3,050.1	3,065.0	3,080.0	3,073.0	2,874.0	2,669.0	2,650.0
Urban development action grants.....	215.7	310.0	252.5	265.5	84.7	21.7	---
Rental rehabilitation grants.....	---	---	22.5	74.0	105.0	122.0	132.0
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers).....	108.7	5.2	1.5	1.7	---	---	---
Supplemental assistance for facilities to assist the New community assistance grants.....	2.7	6.1	3.8	---	---	---	---
0.1	*	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>SUBTOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....</b>	<b>3,557.5</b>	<b>3,601.3</b>	<b>3,587.8</b>	<b>3,594.2</b>	<b>3,148.3</b>	<b>2,867.5</b>	<b>2,782.0</b>
<b>Interior:</b>							
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development).....	23.6	22.9	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8
Payment to the White Earth econ. dev. and tribal gove SUBTOTAL, Interior.....	0.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
23.7	22.9	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	
<b>Other Independent Agencies:</b>							
FEMA: Disaster assistance.....	8.6	12.3	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.8
FEMA: Disaster relief.....	164.5	191.2	234.6	249.7	255.5	260.4	264.3
Appalachian regional development programs.....	141.3	101.4	100.4	81.9	43.8	28.0	14.1
Payment to the Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation. SUBTOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....	18.7	19.5	21.3	22.0	22.6	23.1	23.5
333.1	324.5	366.0	363.2	331.5	321.2	311.8	
<b>TOTAL, 450.....</b>	<b>4,266.5</b>	<b>4,315.5</b>	<b>4,271.1</b>	<b>4,202.6</b>	<b>3,653.5</b>	<b>3,297.9</b>	<b>3,187.6</b>

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES</b>							
Commerce:							
Job opportunities program.....*		0.1	---	---	---	---	---
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction.....	20.2	23.7	22.5	10.5	5.2	---	---
SUBTOTAL, Commerce.....	20.2	23.8	22.5	10.5	5.2	---	---
Education:							
Indian education.....	17.6	57.2	63.2	68.0	69.8	69.8	69.8
Impact aid.....	693.5	709.5	673.6	655.2	621.7	619.4	619.4
Chicago litigation settlement.....*		7.8	14.6	16.4	16.6	15.7	9.6
Compensatory education for the disadvantaged.....	4,015.9	4,207.0	4,292.0	4,680.3	4,752.5	4,804.5	4,854.5
School improvement programs.....	383.5	876.5	1,095.6	1,158.5	1,073.0	1,070.0	1,069.1
Immigrant and refugee education.....	130.2	124.0	164.9	167.6	171.5	174.8	177.6
Education for the handicapped.....	1,354.5	1,702.9	1,771.1	1,845.9	1,863.4	1,896.3	1,928.2
Vocational rehabilitation.....	1,408.8	1,485.0	1,570.6	1,634.0	1,692.9	1,743.3	1,788.7
Special institutions for the handicapped.....	5.2	9.1	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Promotion of education for the blind.....TF*		*	*	---	---	---	---
Vocational and adult education.....	1,261.1	807.4	897.1	1,086.7	1,125.4	1,136.2	1,146.2
*** Student financial assistance.....	68.3	97.0	39.7	---	---	---	---
Higher education.....	20.9	20.1	20.7	12.2	8.8	8.5	8.5
Libraries.....	94.2	113.0	137.3	136.1	122.2	121.0	121.0
SUBTOTAL, Education.....	9,453.9	10,216.4	10,746.2	11,466.5	11,523.3	11,665.1	11,798.3
Health and Human Services-except social security:							
Community services block grant.....	408.4	390.9	118.5	8.9	---	---	---
Work incentives.....	89.6	96.9	5.5	---	---	---	---
Interim assistance to States for legalization.....	9.4	753.7	757.8	549.1	338.5	37.6	---
Social services block grant.....	2,665.8	2,688.5	2,693.9	2,700.0	2,700.0	2,700.0	2,700.0
Human development services.....	1,997.4	2,249.1	2,635.0	2,776.7	2,836.8	2,880.6	2,915.0
Payments to State for foster care and adoption assist SUBTOTAL, Health and Human Services- except social security.....	988.1	1,547.4	904.4	764.1	806.1	850.3	889.2
	6,158.7	7,726.5	7,115.0	6,798.8	6,681.4	6,468.5	6,504.2
Labor:							
Training and employment services.....	2,957.9	3,070.2	3,038.9	3,038.8	3,022.3	3,027.1	3,027.1
Community service employment for older Americans.....	62.2	75.3	75.0	74.2	73.9	73.9	73.9
State unemployment insurance and employment services.....	28.7	22.8	22.5	22.3	23.2	24.0	24.7
Unemployment trust fund.....TF	949.5	958.4	964.6	923.6	961.7	995.1	1,023.0
SUBTOTAL, Labor.....	3,998.3	4,126.6	4,101.0	4,058.8	4,081.0	4,120.1	4,148.7
Other Independent Agencies:							
Community services program.....	-.3	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2
Public broadcasting fund.....	214.0	228.0	232.6	298.9	242.1	242.1	242.1
National Endowments for the Arts: Grants.....	31.9	32.3	33.6	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.4
Institute of Museum Services.....	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
SUBTOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....	250.8	265.5	271.3	337.3	280.5	280.5	280.5
<b>TOTAL, 500.....</b>	<b>19,881.8</b>	<b>22,358.8</b>	<b>22,256.0</b>	<b>22,671.8</b>	<b>22,571.5</b>	<b>22,534.2</b>	<b>22,731.7</b>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

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**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>550 HEALTH</b>							
Agriculture:							
Food safety and inspection.....	34.6	36.9	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.3
Health and Human Services-except social security:							
*** Health Resources and Services.....	1,078.8	1,084.4	1,055.6	1,105.1	1,091.6	1,090.6	1,093.3
Disease control (Preventive health).....	213.1	218.8	269.4	287.9	299.7	305.7	309.0
Alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health (Health care services).....	719.9	927.3	931.0	869.9	829.8	811.3	807.7
Public health service management.....	---	---	59.5	118.6	133.4	137.1	138.1
Public health emergency fund.....	26.5	2.7	0.6	0.1	*	*	*
**# Grants to States for Medicaid.....	<u>30,461.6</u>	<u>34,292.0</u>	<u>35,961.2</u>	<u>39,368.6</u>	<u>43,014.8</u>	<u>46,903.1</u>	<u>50,355.2</u>
SUBTOTAL, Health and Human Services- except social security.....	32,499.9	36,525.2	38,277.4	41,750.2	45,369.3	49,247.8	52,703.3
Labor:							
Occupational and mine safety.....	51.1	53.1	52.9	55.2	57.2	58.9	60.3
SUBTOTAL, Labor.....	<u>51.1</u>	<u>53.1</u>	<u>52.9</u>	<u>55.2</u>	<u>57.2</u>	<u>58.9</u>	<u>60.3</u>
TOTAL, 550.....	<u>32,585.7</u>	<u>36,615.2</u>	<u>38,368.6</u>	<u>41,843.8</u>	<u>45,464.9</u>	<u>49,345.1</u>	<u>52,801.9</u>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

\*\*\* All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (\*\*\*) preceding the title.

\*\*# Includes grants for State administration that are not classified as payments for individuals.

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>600 INCOME SECURITY</b>							
<b>Agriculture:</b>							
*** Rural housing for domestic farm labor.....	7.5	12.6	12.6	10.2	7.1	5.7	5.2
*** Mutual and self-help housing.....	6.9	6.5	8.7	5.1	2.8	3.0	1.7
*** Rural housing preservation grants.....	18.9	19.9	19.5	16.9	15.0	15.0	15.0
Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32).....	373.2	370.9	350.9	350.9	350.9	350.9	350.9
*** Special milk program.....	17.6	19.2	5.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1
*** Food donations program.....	193.9	243.0	245.3	243.5	217.6	223.8	230.0
*** Food stamp program.....	1,112.9	1,373.4	1,191.7	1,224.6	1,262.4	1,295.0	1,322.3
*** Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP).....	1,849.8	1,997.9	2,016.2	2,080.5	2,139.6	2,189.4	2,229.2
*** Child nutrition programs.....	4,140.5	4,471.3	4,035.7	4,205.4	4,480.6	4,750.3	5,015.9
*** Nutrition assistance for Puerto Rico.....	880.3	908.0	825.2	825.0	825.0	825.0	825.0
<b>SUBTOTAL, Agriculture.....</b>	<b>8,601.5</b>	<b>9,422.8</b>	<b>8,711.7</b>	<b>8,964.2</b>	<b>9,302.8</b>	<b>9,660.1</b>	<b>9,997.3</b>
<b>Health and Human Services-except social security:</b>							
Program administration.....	10.2	3.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
*** Family support payments to States.....	10,764.3	11,321.8	10,821.9	10,687.4	11,374.6	12,167.3	12,425.6
*** Low income home energy assistance.....	1,584.9	1,373.4	1,124.5	1,102.5	1,100.2	1,100.0	1,100.0
*** Refugee and Entrant Assistance.....	311.8	327.1	272.8	230.1	216.2	205.7	202.1
Payments to states for AFDC work programs.....	---	---	350.0	685.2	805.1	870.6	1,033.8
Payments to States from receipts for child support...	0.3	0.1	---	---	---	---	---
<b>SUBTOTAL, Health and Human Services-     except social security.....</b>	<b>12,671.5</b>	<b>13,025.9</b>	<b>12,571.9</b>	<b>12,708.0</b>	<b>13,498.9</b>	<b>14,346.4</b>	<b>14,764.3</b>
<b>Housing and Urban Development:</b>							
*** Subsidized housing programs.....	5,879.8	6,570.3	7,241.6	6,780.9	7,058.3	7,138.4	7,344.7
*** Congregate services program.....	4.7	5.0	5.0	---	---	---	---
*** Supportive housing demonstration program.....	11.1	34.0	31.0	57.0	64.0	72.0	77.0
*** Payments for operation of low income housing projects	1,488.6	1,547.4	1,651.8	1,711.4	1,760.2	1,815.5	1,863.5
*** Modernization of low income housing projects.....	---	---	---	120.0	454.0	688.3	868.0
*** Low-rent public housing--loans and other expenses....	1,210.3	964.1	678.8	441.8	125.7	122.8	119.1
*** Emergency shelter grants program.....	23.2	45.0	38.0	---	---	---	---
*** Emergency food and shelter programs.....	---	---	114.0	116.2	118.0	119.6	120.9
<b>SUBTOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....</b>	<b>8,617.5</b>	<b>9,165.8</b>	<b>9,760.1</b>	<b>9,227.3</b>	<b>9,580.2</b>	<b>9,956.6</b>	<b>10,393.2</b>
<b>Labor:</b>							
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses)...TF	1,609.7	1,655.0	1,725.4	1,763.5	1,840.5	1,891.4	1,940.5
<b>Other Independent Agencies:</b>							
*** Emergency food distribution and shelter program.....	119.7	119.0	---	---	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL, 600.....</b>	<b>31,619.9</b>	<b>33,388.5</b>	<b>32,769.1</b>	<b>32,663.0</b>	<b>34,222.4</b>	<b>35,854.5</b>	<b>37,095.3</b>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

\*\*\* All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (\*\*\*) preceding the title.



**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES</b>							
Veterans Affairs:							
*** Medical care.....	78.4	86.0	99.3	117.4	135.7	145.0	153.8
Assistance for health manpower training institutions.	-*	0.4	---	---	---	---	---
Grants for construction of state extended care							
*** facilities.....	27.6	37.0	43.5	53.8	59.7	62.9	64.7
Grants for the construction of State veterans							
cemeteries.....	0.4	5.0	1.9	5.3	3.9	3.4	4.0
<b>TOTAL, 700.....</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>128.4</b>	<b>144.8</b>	<b>176.5</b>	<b>199.3</b>	<b>211.3</b>	<b>222.5</b>
<b>750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE</b>							
Housing and Urban Development:							
Fair housing assistance.....	7.6	8.2	12.7	12.7	12.8	13.3	14.4
Justice:							
National Institute of Corrections.....	2.6	1.5	3.0	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.6
Justice assistance.....	239.5	229.7	291.7	143.7	106.5	54.9	55.9
Crime Victims Fund.....	58.0	89.2	98.5	112.7	100.5	106.5	109.0
<b>SUBTOTAL, Justice.....</b>	<b>300.2</b>	<b>320.4</b>	<b>393.2</b>	<b>260.3</b>	<b>210.4</b>	<b>164.9</b>	<b>168.5</b>
Other Independent Agencies:							
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission.....	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.9	21.6	22.3	22.8
State Justice Institute.....	2.7	9.9	7.2	---	---	---	---
<b>SUBTOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>22.8</b>
Treasury:							
Payments to the Government of Puerto Rico.....	7.8	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL, 750.....</b>	<b>338.3</b>	<b>358.6</b>	<b>433.0</b>	<b>293.9</b>	<b>244.9</b>	<b>200.5</b>	<b>205.6</b>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

\*\*\* All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (\*\*\*) preceding the title.

**Table 12.3 -- OUTLAYS FOR FEDERAL AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>							
Agriculture:							
Forest Service: shared revenues.....	305.0	343.9	313.1	308.2	325.0	326.9	330.7
Defense-Civil:							
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues.....	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0
Energy:							
Payments to states under Federal Power Act.....	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7
Interior:							
Payments in lieu of taxes.....	103.5	105.0	105.0	110.0	110.0	110.0	110.0
Miscellaneous shared revenues.....	85.6	104.4	80.1	80.3	79.3	79.5	80.3
Payments to states from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act.....	396.4	448.7	352.8	365.7	409.7	428.9	446.5
Administration of territories.....	70.3	88.6	73.8	68.0	66.0	66.0	66.0
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.....	34.9	28.4	5.0	1.4	---	---	---
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance.....	71.2	70.0	70.0	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.0
SUBTOTAL, Interior.....	761.9	845.1	686.8	697.4	737.0	756.4	774.8
Other Independent Agencies:							
Federal payment to the District of Columbia.....	550.0	541.4	519.5	506.1	482.6	484.9	482.6
Treasury:							
General revenue sharing trust fund.....TF	---	*	---	---	---	---	---
Internal revenue collections for Puerto Rico.....	210.0	230.0	230.0	230.0	230.0	230.0	230.0
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues.....	116.1	123.0	126.0	130.2	133.8	136.9	140.0
SUBTOTAL, Treasury.....	326.1	353.0	356.0	360.2	363.8	366.9	370.0
<b>TOTAL, 800.....</b>	<b>1,949.9</b>	<b>2,090.2</b>	<b>1,882.9</b>	<b>1,879.3</b>	<b>1,915.8</b>	<b>1,943.7</b>	<b>1,966.8</b>
<b>TOTAL FEDERAL AID.....</b>	<b>115,293.6</b>	<b>123,562.5</b>	<b>123,621.8</b>	<b>126,063.7</b>	<b>129,656.5</b>	<b>133,986.1</b>	<b>138,104.4</b>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

Note: All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF)

### Notes on Section 13 (Social Security and Medicare)

Over the past several decades social security programs (the Federal old-age and survivors insurance (OASI) and the Federal disability insurance (DI) trust funds) and the medicare programs (the Federal hospital insurance (HI) and the Federal supplementary medical insurance (SMI) trust funds) have grown to be among the largest components of the Federal budget. Because of the size, the rates of growth, and the specialized financing of these programs, policy analysts frequently need to identify these activities separately from all other Federal taxes and spending. As discussed in the introductory notes, the two social security funds are off-budget, while the medicare funds are shown on-budget (under current law the HI fund is required to go off-budget in 1993; for the sake of continuity of the data, its activities for all years are included in the on-budget totals). As table 13.1 shows, the first of these funds (OASI) began in 1937. The table traces the annual transactions of that fund and of the other funds beginning with their points of origin.

The table provides detailed information about social security and medicare by fund. It shows total cash income (including offsetting receipts) by fund, separately identifying social insurance taxes and contributions, intragovernmental income, and proprietary receipts from the public. Virtually all of the proprietary receipts from the public, especially those for the supplementary medical insurance trust fund, are medicare insurance premiums. The table shows the income, outgo, and surplus or deficit of each fund for each year, and also shows the balances of the funds available for future requirements. Most of these fund balances are invested in public debt securities and constitute a significant portion of the debt held by Government accounts (see Table 7.1).

The SMI fund, which was established in 1967, is financed primarily by payments from Federal funds and secondarily by voluntary medical insurance premiums (proprietary receipts from the public). The other three trust funds are financed primarily by social insurance taxes. The law that establishes the rate and base of these taxes allocates the tax receipts among the three funds.

The table shows significant transfers by OASI and DI to the railroad retirement social security equivalent account. These transfers are equal to the additional amounts of money that social security would have had to pay less additional receipts it would have collected if the rail labor force had been included directly under social security since the inception of the social security program.

In 1983, when the OASI fund ran short of money, Congress passed legislation that (a) provided for a one-time acceleration of military service credit payments to these trust funds, (b) provided for a Federal fund payment to OASDI for the estimated value of checks that had been issued in prior years and charged to the trust funds but had never been cashed, (c) required that the Treasury make payments to OASDHI on the first day of the month for the estimated amounts of their social insurance taxes that are to be collected over the course of each month (thereby increasing each affected trust fund's balances at the beginning of the month) and (d)

subjected some social security benefits to Federal income or other taxes and provided for payments by Federal funds to social security of amounts equal to these additional taxes. Additionally, in 1983 the OASI fund borrowed from the DI and HI funds (the tables show the amounts of such borrowing and repayments of borrowing). The large intragovernmental collections by OASDHI in 1983 are a result of the transactions described under (a) and (b) above. Also starting in 1983, OASI began paying interest to DI and HI to reimburse them for the balances that OASI borrowed from them; OASDI are paying interest to Treasury to compensate it for the balances transferred to these funds on the first day of each month, but the 1990 Budget proposes legislative change to eliminate the accelerated payments of collections and, hence, any associated interest. A similar change has already been enacted for the HI fund.

In the course of calendar year 1988 the Congress enacted, and the President signed, legislation establishing three new medicare trust funds. Estimates for these three funds are included in the budget data base, but there are not yet any historical data to include in this table. It is anticipated that all three new funds will be included in this data base next year, but for this year only one -- the Federal hospital insurance catastrophic coverage reserve fund -- has been integrated into this table. That fund is scheduled to be financed by Federal income taxes on the beneficiary population plus interest on invested balances, and these collections are to be transferred to the basic hospital insurance trust fund, which is to make benefit payments and other outlays under this program. Table 13 shows these transactions as if they were an integral part of the hospital insurance fund.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1993**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
<b>Old age and survivors insurance fund:</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Social insurance taxes and contributions.....	---	265.0	387.0	503.0	550.0	688.1	895.6
<i>Intragovernmental receipts:</i>							
Employer share, employee retirement (953).....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Interest (903).....	---	2.3	15.4	27.0	42.5	56.0	71.0
Other.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	---	2.3	15.4	27.0	42.5	56.0	71.0
Other cash income.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total cash income.....	---	267.3	402.4	530.0	592.5	744.1	966.6
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments.....	---	*	5.4	13.9	15.8	64.3	110.3
Payments to the railroad retirement account.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Interest payments.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Administrative expenses.....	---	---	---	---	12.3	26.8	26.8
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation)....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total cash outgo.....	---	*	5.4	13.9	28.1	91.2	137.0
Surplus or deficit (-).....	---	267.2	397.0	516.1	564.4	652.9	829.6
<i>Borrowing or repayment (-) of borrowing from other trust funds.</i>							
Fund balance, end of year.....	---	267.2	664.2	1,180.3	1,744.7	2,397.6	3,227.2
Invested balance.....	---	267.1	662.3	1,177.2	1,738.1	2,380.6	3,201.6
Uninvested balance.....	---	0.1	1.9	3.1	6.6	17.0	25.6

\* \$50 thousand or less.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1993**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
<b>Old age and survivors insurance fund:</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Social insurance taxes and contributions.....	1,130.5	1,292.1	1,309.9	1,238.2	1,459.5	1,616.2	1,690.3
<i>Intragovernmental receipts:</i>							
Employer share, employee retirement (953).....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Interest (903).....	87.4	103.2	123.9	147.8	163.5	190.6	230.2
Other.....	---	---	---	---	0.4	0.7	3.3
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	87.4	103.2	123.9	147.8	163.8	191.3	233.5
Other cash income.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total cash income.....	1,217.9	1,395.3	1,433.8	1,386.0	1,623.3	1,807.4	1,923.8
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments.....	149.3	184.6	239.8	320.5	425.6	511.7	607.0
Payments to the railroad retirement account.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Interest payments.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Administrative expenses.....	27.5	32.6	27.0	37.4	40.8	47.5	53.5
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation)....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total cash outgo.....	176.8	217.2	266.8	357.9	466.4	559.1	660.5
Surplus or deficit (-).....	1,041.1	1,178.1	1,167.0	1,028.0	1,157.0	1,248.3	1,263.3
<i>Borrowing or repayment (-) of borrowing from other trust funds.</i>							
Fund balance, end of year.....	4,268.3	5,446.4	6,613.4	7,641.4	8,798.4	10,046.7	11,309.9
Invested balance.....	4,236.8	5,408.9	6,546.3	7,548.7	8,742.3	9,936.8	11,230.7
Uninvested balance.....	31.5	37.5	67.1	92.7	56.1	109.9	79.3

\* \$50 thousand or less.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1993**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>Old age and survivors insurance fund:</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Social insurance taxes and contributions.....	2,106.4	3,120.4	3,594.2	4,096.6	4,588.9	5,080.8	6,424.7
<i>Intragovernmental receipts:</i>							
Employer share, employee retirement (953).....	---	---	---	---	1.0	6.0	18.0
Interest (903).....	256.8	287.4	333.5	386.6	438.9	438.0	487.4
Other.....	3.6	3.7	3.7	---	11.6	9.6	7.4
<b>Total intragovernmental receipts.....</b>	<b>260.4</b>	<b>291.1</b>	<b>337.2</b>	<b>386.6</b>	<b>451.5</b>	<b>453.6</b>	<b>512.9</b>
Other cash income.....	---	---	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Total cash income.....</b>	<b>2,366.8</b>	<b>3,411.5</b>	<b>3,931.5</b>	<b>4,483.3</b>	<b>5,040.5</b>	<b>5,534.5</b>	<b>6,937.7</b>
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments.....	727.3	1,498.1	1,982.4	2,627.5	3,275.6	4,333.1	5,360.8
Payments to the railroad retirement account.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Interest payments.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Administrative expenses.....	56.8	70.4	84.7	89.5	88.7	103.3	124.5
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation)....	---	---	---	---	-.4	---	---
<b>Total cash outgo.....</b>	<b>784.1</b>	<b>1,568.5</b>	<b>2,067.0</b>	<b>2,717.0</b>	<b>3,363.8</b>	<b>4,436.5</b>	<b>5,485.3</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (-).....</b>	<b>1,582.7</b>	<b>1,843.0</b>	<b>1,864.5</b>	<b>1,766.3</b>	<b>1,676.7</b>	<b>1,098.1</b>	<b>1,452.4</b>
<i>Borrowing or repayment (-) of borrowing from other trust funds.</i>							
Fund balance, end of year.....	12,892.6	14,735.6	16,600.0	18,366.4	20,039.8	21,140.6	22,593.1
<b>Invested balance.....</b>	<b>12,644.8</b>	<b>14,322.8</b>	<b>16,273.1</b>	<b>17,817.6</b>	<b>19,337.1</b>	<b>20,580.5</b>	<b>22,041.4</b>
<b>Uninvested balance.....</b>	<b>247.8</b>	<b>412.8</b>	<b>327.0</b>	<b>548.8</b>	<b>702.7</b>	<b>560.2</b>	<b>551.6</b>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1993**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
<b>Old age and survivors insurance fund:</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Social insurance taxes and contributions.....	6,456.8	7,137.6	7,418.2	9,671.3	11,103.8	11,266.8	13,117.2
<i>Intragovernmental receipts:</i>							
Employer share, employee retirement (953).....	83.0	129.6	146.8	171.3	188.8	202.9	223.6
Interest (903).....	555.3	555.4	543.0	516.4	530.2	539.0	512.4
Other.....	5.2	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.9	2.2	2.4
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	643.6	686.9	690.2	688.4	719.9	744.1	738.4
Other cash income.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total cash income.....	7,100.6	7,824.6	8,108.6	10,359.8	11,823.9	12,011.0	13,855.7
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments.....	6,514.6	7,874.9	9,049.1	10,269.7	11,184.5	12,657.8	13,844.6
Payments to the railroad retirement account.....	---	---	124.4	600.4	331.7	360.8	422.5
Interest payments.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Administrative expenses.....	150.2	165.8	206.2	202.5	236.0	251.6	262.6
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation)....	---	-.1	-3.0	-3.3	-22.1	8.6	1.0
Total cash outgo.....	6,664.8	8,040.6	9,376.8	11,069.4	11,730.2	13,278.7	14,530.7
Surplus or deficit (-).....	435.8	-216.0	-1,268.2	-709.6	93.7	-1,267.8	-675.1
<i>Borrowing or repayment (-) of borrowing from other trust funds.</i>							
Fund balance, end of year.....	23,028.9	22,812.9	21,544.7	20,835.1	20,928.8	19,662.0	18,986.9
Invested balance.....	22,262.7	21,765.0	20,478.5	19,756.2	19,552.9	18,455.5	17,633.0
Uninvested balance.....	766.2	1,047.9	1,066.2	1,079.0	1,375.9	1,206.5	1,353.9

\* \$50 thousand or less.



**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1993**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
<b>Disability insurance trust fund:</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Social insurance taxes and contributions.....	332.2	911.4	877.7	970.0	1,004.8	1,003.8	1,057.7
Intragovernmental receipts:							
Employer share, employee retirement (953).....	5.0	15.0	17.3	17.1	17.2	18.0	17.9
Interest (903).....	1.4	15.8	33.3	46.9	60.6	70.0	69.6
Other.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total interfund receipts.....	6.4	30.8	50.6	64.0	77.8	88.0	87.5
Other intragovernmental receipts.....	---	---	---	26.8	---	---	---
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	6.4	30.8	50.6	90.9	77.8	88.0	87.5
Inter-trust interest (from OASI).....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other cash income.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total cash income.....	338.6	942.2	928.3	1,060.8	1,082.6	1,091.8	1,145.3
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments.....	---	168.4	339.2	528.3	704.0	1,011.4	1,170.7
Payments to the railroad retirement account.....	---	---	---	---	5.1	11.0	19.6
Administrative expenses.....	1.3	12.1	21.4	31.9	36.3	66.1	68.9
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation).....	---	-.1	-.2	*	-.6	*	0.1
Total cash outgo.....	1.3	180.4	360.4	560.3	744.9	1,088.6	1,259.3
Surplus or deficit (-).....	337.3	761.8	567.9	500.6	337.7	3.3	-114.1
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Fund balance, end of year.....	337.3	1,099.1	1,666.9	2,167.5	2,505.3	2,508.5	2,394.4
Invested balance.....	325.4	1,054.5	1,607.2	2,101.2	2,386.5	2,407.0	2,278.0
Uninvested balance.....	11.9	44.5	59.7	66.4	118.8	101.5	116.5

\* \$50 thousand or less.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1993**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
<b>Old age and survivors insurance fund:</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Social insurance taxes and contributions.....	15,242.0	15,567.2	17,555.8	22,197.0	22,265.4	25,483.7	29,395.7
<i>Intragovernmental receipts:</i>							
Employer share, employee retirement (953).....	259.8	263.0	310.1	370.0	397.0	469.0	559.0
Interest (903).....	539.0	583.1	588.2	725.3	896.0	1,008.9	1,346.1
Other.....	2.5	3.1	6.6	78.8	78.0	381.5	442.2
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	801.3	849.3	904.9	1,174.2	1,371.0	1,859.5	2,347.2
Other cash income.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	4.2	4.3	3.1
Total cash income.....	16,043.4	16,416.5	18,460.8	23,371.2	23,640.6	27,347.6	31,746.0
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments.....	14,579.2	15,225.9	18,071.5	18,885.7	20,737.1	23,732.0	26,266.9
Payments to the railroad retirement account.....	402.6	435.6	443.8	508.0	437.6	491.5	578.8
Interest payments.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Administrative expenses.....	302.8	300.4	253.8	334.2	448.9	465.1	474.0
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation)....	-.8	3.1	0.8	1.0	0.1	1.9	0.6
Total cash outgo.....	15,283.8	15,965.0	18,769.8	19,728.9	21,623.7	24,690.5	27,320.3
Surplus or deficit (-).....	759.6	451.5	-309.0	3,642.3	2,016.9	2,657.1	4,425.6
<i>Borrowing or repayment (-) of borrowing from other trust funds.</i>							
Fund balance, end of year.....	19,746.5	20,198.0	19,889.0	23,531.3	25,548.2	28,205.3	32,630.9
Invested balance.....	18,325.5	18,783.2	17,925.4	21,780.0	23,249.8	26,234.6	30,121.4
Uninvested balance.....	1,421.0	1,414.8	1,963.6	1,751.3	2,298.4	1,970.6	2,509.5

\* \$50 thousand or less.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1993**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
<b>Disability insurance trust fund:</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Social insurance taxes and contributions.....	1,123.9	1,155.8	1,529.6	2,204.4	2,651.4	3,469.4	4,063.4
Intragovernmental receipts:							
Employer share, employee retirement (953).....	19.2	19.5	27.1	45.0	48.0	63.0	78.0
Interest (903).....	67.7	65.2	53.9	66.5	83.0	139.6	221.5
Other.....	---	---	---	16.0	16.0	32.0	16.0
Total interfund receipts.....	86.9	84.7	80.9	127.5	147.0	234.6	315.5
Other intragovernmental receipts.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	86.9	84.7	80.9	127.5	147.0	234.6	315.5
Inter-trust interest (from OASI).....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other cash income.....	---	*	*	*	1.8	1.2	1.2
Total cash income.....	1,210.8	1,240.5	1,610.6	2,331.9	2,800.2	3,705.2	4,380.0
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments.....	1,251.2	1,392.2	1,721.1	1,860.8	2,088.4	2,443.4	2,778.1
Payments to the railroad retirement account.....	19.1	23.6	25.0	30.6	20.4	21.3	10.4
Administrative expenses.....	70.2	82.0	183.5	98.6	112.4	133.5	149.0
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation).....	-1.7	0.2	1.6	6.6	15.4	14.9	16.4
Total cash outgo.....	1,338.9	1,498.0	1,931.2	1,996.6	2,236.6	2,613.2	2,953.9
Surplus or deficit (-).....	-128.0	-257.5	-320.7	335.3	563.6	1,092.0	1,426.1
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Fund balance, end of year.....	2,266.4	2,008.9	1,688.2	2,023.6	2,587.1	3,679.2	5,105.2
Invested balance.....	2,140.9	1,877.8	1,464.7	1,834.6	2,351.4	3,492.4	4,834.9
Uninvested balance.....	125.5	131.1	223.5	189.0	235.7	186.8	270.4

\* \$50 thousand or less.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1993**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
<b>Hospital insurance trust fund:</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Social insurance taxes and contributions.....	---	---	893.0	2,644.9	3,492.7	4,398.0	4,755.1
Intragovernmental receipts:							
Employer share, employee retirement (952).....	---	---	15.8	60.0	65.0	79.0	91.0
Interest (902).....	---	---	6.0	46.0	61.1	96.1	139.4
Interest from OASI.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other.....	---	---	---	337.8	283.6	771.0	628.3
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	---	---	21.8	443.9	409.7	946.0	858.7
Other (proprietary) receipts:							
Premium income.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other (mainly proprietary interest).....	---	---	---	*	*	*	*
Total cash income.....	---	---	914.8	3,088.8	3,902.4	5,344.1	5,613.8
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments.....	---	---	---	2,507.8	3,736.3	4,654.0	4,803.9
Administrative expenses.....	---	---	63.6	88.9	78.7	104.2	148.7
Interest on normalized transfers.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.3
Total cash outgo.....	---	---	63.6	2,596.6	3,815.0	4,758.2	4,952.9
Surplus or deficit (-).....	---	---	851.2	492.1	87.4	585.9	660.9
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Fund balance, end of year.....	---	---	851.2	1,343.2	1,430.6	2,016.5	2,677.4
Invested balance.....	---	---	785.8	1,298.1	1,370.3	2,001.4	2,653.3
Uninvested balance.....	---	---	65.4	45.1	60.4	15.1	24.1

\* \$50 thousand or less.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1993**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
<b>Supplemental medical insurance trust fund:</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Offsetting collections:							
Interfund receipts:							
Interest (902).....	---	---	---	14.1	20.7	23.5	11.5
Federal contributions....	---	---	---	623.0	634.0	984.3	928.2
Total interfund receipts.....	---	---	---	637.1	654.7	1,007.8	939.7
Premium income:							
From aged participants...	---	---	---	646.7	698.5	902.8	936.0
From disabled participants.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total premium income..	---	---	---	646.7	698.5	902.8	936.0
Other.....	---	---	---	*	*	*	*
Total cash income.....	---	---	---	1,283.7	1,353.2	1,910.6	1,875.7
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments.....	---	---	---	664.3	1,389.6	1,644.8	1,979.3
Administrative expenses.....	---	---	---	133.7	142.6	194.7	217.0
Other (mainly health insurance experiments).....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total cash outgo.....	---	---	---	798.0	1,532.3	1,839.5	2,196.3
Surplus or deficit (-).....	---	---	---	485.8	-179.1	71.1	-320.6
Fund balance at end of year.....	---	---	---	485.8	306.7	377.8	57.2
Invested balance.....	---	---	---	478.8	281.4	358.0	13.4
Uninvested balance.....	---	---	---	6.9	25.3	19.8	43.8

\* \$50 thousand or less.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ
<b>Old age and survivors insurance fund:</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Social insurance taxes and contributions.....	31,354.2	35,131.7	40,703.2	47,777.7	55,207.4	58,702.7	15,885.9
<i>Intragovernmental receipts:</i>							
Employer share, employee retirement (953).....	561.0	579.0	615.0	677.0	810.0	852.0	220.0
Interest (903).....	1,617.2	1,718.0	1,846.0	2,038.7	2,291.6	2,344.0	79.7
Other.....	448.9	487.5	474.6	441.8	447.3	425.3	---
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	2,627.1	2,784.6	2,935.6	3,157.4	3,548.9	3,621.3	299.7
Other cash income.....	0.6	*	*	*	0.1	3.1	*
Total cash income.....	33,982.0	37,916.3	43,638.8	50,935.2	58,756.4	62,327.1	16,185.5
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments.....	31,101.0	34,540.8	42,169.7	47,848.8	54,838.8	62,140.4	16,875.5
Payments to the railroad retirement account.....	613.0	724.3	783.0	908.6	981.8	1,212.3	---
Interest payments.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Administrative expenses.....	551.9	582.0	667.4	723.4	847.8	934.8	233.7
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation)....	1.9	1.1	3.0	2.5	7.7	8.6	0.5
Total cash outgo.....	32,267.8	35,848.2	43,623.1	49,483.2	56,676.2	64,296.1	17,109.8
Surplus or deficit (-).....	1,714.2	2,068.2	15.8	1,451.9	2,080.2	-1,968.9	-924.3
<i>Borrowing or repayment (-) of borrowing from other trust funds.</i>							
Fund balance, end of year.....	34,345.0	36,413.2	36,428.9	37,880.9	39,961.1	37,992.1	37,067.9
Invested balance.....	31,375.2	33,202.6	35,500.6	37,717.3	39,892.4	37,967.6	37,054.8
Uninvested balance.....	2,969.8	3,210.6	928.3	163.6	68.7	24.5	13.0

\* \$50 thousand or less.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ
<b>Disability insurance trust fund:</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Social insurance taxes and contributions.....	4,490.5	4,775.0	5,381.0	6,147.4	7,250.2	7,686.1	2,130.1
Intragovernmental receipts:							
Employer share, employee retirement (953).....	79.0	78.0	80.0	87.0	106.0	111.0	29.0
Interest (903).....	324.4	388.1	434.5	481.7	511.5	468.1	13.3
Other.....	16.0	50.0	51.0	52.0	52.0	90.0	---
Total interfund receipts.	419.4	516.1	565.5	620.7	669.5	669.1	42.3
Other intragovernmental receipts.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	419.4	516.1	565.5	620.7	669.5	669.1	42.3
Inter-trust interest (from OASI).....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other cash income.....	0.6	*	*	*	---	*	---
Total cash income.....	4,910.4	5,291.1	5,946.5	6,768.1	7,919.8	8,355.2	2,172.3
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments.....	3,381.4	4,045.9	5,161.8	6,158.6	7,629.8	9,222.2	2,555.0
Payments to the railroad retirement account.....	13.2	24.2	19.5	22.3	28.5	26.4	---
Administrative expenses.....	189.9	211.7	246.7	154.3	253.0	265.6	70.8
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation).....	21.2	27.5	39.4	48.9	70.9	92.3	27.3
Total cash outgo.....	3,605.8	4,309.3	5,467.4	6,384.1	7,982.2	9,606.5	2,653.0
Surplus or deficit (-).....	1,304.7	981.8	479.1	384.0	-62.5	-1,251.3	-480.7
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Fund balance, end of year.....	6,409.9	7,391.7	7,870.8	8,254.8	8,192.4	6,941.1	6,460.4
Invested balance.....	6,077.8	7,011.7	7,803.2	8,194.6	8,157.8	6,930.7	6,453.2
Uninvested balance.....	332.1	380.1	67.6	60.3	34.6	10.3	7.1

\* \$50 thousand or less.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ
<b>Hospital insurance trust fund:</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Social insurance taxes and contributions.....	4,874.2	5,204.7	7,603.3	10,551.4	11,251.8	11,987.4	3,456.6
Intragovernmental receipts:							
Employer share, employee retirement (952).....	87.0	85.0	121.0	147.0	166.0	175.0	45.0
Interest (902).....	183.0	190.1	197.8	408.3	613.9	715.7	12.0
Interest from DASI.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other.....	873.8	551.4	429.4	498.8	529.4	658.4	---
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	1,143.9	826.5	748.3	1,054.1	1,309.3	1,549.2	57.0
Other (proprietary) receipts:							
Premium income.....	---	---	---	4.3	5.7	7.7	2.2
Other (mainly proprietary interest).....	0.1	*	*	*	1.1	*	---
Total cash income.....	6,018.2	6,031.1	8,351.6	11,609.8	12,567.9	13,544.3	3,515.8
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments.....	5,442.4	6,108.3	6,648.0	7,806.0	10,353.0	12,266.8	3,314.5
Administrative expenses.....	149.5	166.4	192.8	258.1	256.1	308.2	88.4
Interest on normalized transfers.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other.....	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	2.4	3.6	0.8
Total cash outgo.....	5,592.5	6,275.5	6,841.7	8,064.8	10,611.5	12,578.6	3,403.7
Surplus or deficit (-).....	425.7	-244.4	1,509.9	3,545.0	1,956.3	965.7	112.1
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to DASI fund.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Fund balance, end of year.....	3,103.1	2,858.7	4,368.7	7,913.7	9,870.0	10,835.7	10,947.8
Invested balance.....	3,029.9	2,884.0	4,222.4	7,864.4	9,760.9	10,942.2	11,009.5
Uninvested balance.....	73.2	-25.2	146.3	49.3	109.2	-106.5	-61.7

\* \$50 thousand or less.



**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ
<b>Supplemental medical insurance trust fund:</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Offsetting collections:							
Intragovernmental receipts:							
Interest (902).....	17.3	29.0	45.0	75.9	105.5	103.6	4.4
Federal contributions....	1,245.3	1,365.3	1,430.5	2,028.9	2,329.6	2,939.3	878.0
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	1,262.6	1,394.3	1,475.5	2,104.9	2,435.1	3,043.0	882.4
Premium income:							
From aged participants...	1,252.9	1,340.1	1,426.6	1,578.9	1,750.1	1,769.0	492.3
From disabled participants.....	---	---	---	125.5	150.8	168.3	46.4
Total premium income..	1,252.9	1,340.1	1,426.6	1,704.4	1,900.9	1,937.3	538.6
Other.....	*	*	*	*	---	*	---
Total cash income.....	2,515.5	2,734.3	2,902.1	3,809.3	4,336.0	4,980.3	1,421.1
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments.....	2,034.9	2,254.8	2,391.1	2,873.6	3,765.2	4,671.0	1,268.6
Administrative expenses.....	247.6	288.6	245.9	409.1	404.5	528.2	132.1
Other (mainly health insurance experiments).....	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.2	0.8	0.5
Total cash outgo.....	2,282.6	2,543.7	2,637.1	3,282.8	4,169.9	5,200.1	1,401.1
Surplus or deficit (-).....	232.9	190.7	265.0	526.5	166.2	-219.8	20.0
Fund balance at end of year.....	290.1	480.7	745.7	1,272.2	1,424.4	1,204.6	1,224.6
Invested balance.....	257.4	478.1	699.6	1,230.7	1,378.2	1,230.1	1,243.9
Uninvested balance.....	32.6	2.6	46.1	41.5	46.2	-25.5	-19.4

\* \$50 thousand or less.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
<b>Old age and survivors insurance fund:</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Social insurance taxes and contributions.....	68,031.8	73,140.8	83,410.0	96,580.7	117,757.1	122,840.4	128,972.5
<i>Intragovernmental receipts:</i>							
Employer share, employee retirement (953).....	863.0	906.0	948.0	1,027.0	1,259.0	1,406.0	1,534.0
Interest (903).....	2,278.7	2,151.3	1,919.7	1,885.7	2,015.3	1,707.2	1,396.2
Other.....	613.9	612.9	615.2	557.3	540.1	675.3	18,682.9
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	3,755.6	3,670.2	3,482.9	3,470.0	3,814.4	3,788.5	21,613.0
Other cash income.....	7.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total cash income.....	71,795.1	76,811.0	86,893.0	100,050.8	121,571.6	126,629.0	150,585.6
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments.....	71,270.5	78,524.1	87,592.0	100,615.3	119,413.5	134,654.6	148,312.2
Payments to the railroad retirement account.....	1,207.8	1,588.7	1,447.5	1,442.0	1,584.9	1,793.3	2,250.8
Interest payments.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,543.8
Administrative expenses.....	992.7	1,086.2	1,077.0	1,160.1	1,301.7	1,475.1	1,552.0
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation) 1/.	7.5	6.5	12.3	9.8	4.1	5.7	330.0
Total cash outgo.....	73,478.6	81,205.5	90,128.9	103,227.3	122,304.2	137,928.7	153,988.7
Surplus or deficit (-).....	-1,683.5	-4,394.4	-3,235.9	-3,176.5	-732.6	-11,299.7	-3,403.1
Borrowing or repayment (-) of borrowing from other trust funds.	---	---	---	---	---	---	17,518.5
Fund balance, end of year.....	35,384.4	30,990.0	27,754.1	24,577.6	23,845.0	12,545.3	26,660.7
Invested balance.....	35,409.8	30,966.8	27,328.3	23,577.5	23,255.0	11,931.6	25,502.7
Uninvested balance.....	-25.4	23.2	425.8	1,000.2	590.0	613.7	1,158.0

\* \$50 thousand or less.

1/ In 1983, includes \$329.3 million loss on sale of securities.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1994**  
(In millions of dollars)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
<b>Disability insurance trust fund:</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Social insurance taxes and contributions.....	8,785.5	12,250.4	14,583.7	16,628.3	12,418.5	20,626.4	18,347.8
Intragovernmental receipts:							
Employer share, employee retirement (953).....	114.0	154.0	166.0	177.0	171.0	240.0	244.0
Interest (903).....	371.6	251.3	304.6	454.4	272.5	363.3	448.7
Other.....	103.0	128.0	141.7	117.8	130.4	168.2	2,447.3
Total interfund receipts.	588.6	533.3	612.2	749.2	573.9	771.5	3,140.0
Other intragovernmental receipts.....	---	---	---	10.9	---	---	---
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	588.6	533.3	612.2	760.1	573.9	771.5	3,140.0
Inter-trust interest (from OASI).....	---	---	---	---	---	---	419.0
Other cash income.....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income.....	9,374.2	12,783.7	15,196.0	17,388.4	12,992.4	21,398.0	21,906.8
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments.....	11,135.2	12,213.9	13,428.5	14,898.9	16,853.3	17,399.4	17,500.0
Payments to the railroad retirement account.....	-.3	29.8	29.9	---	29.4	26.4	27.8
Administrative expenses.....	377.7	327.3	402.1	333.9	401.6	572.4	658.9
Interest payments.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	12.7
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation).....	77.1	84.3	83.5	99.0	-4.1	37.1	3.9
Total cash outgo.....	11,589.7	12,655.3	13,944.0	15,331.8	17,280.3	18,035.4	18,291.4
Surplus or deficit (-).....	-2,215.6	128.4	1,252.0	2,056.6	-4,287.8	3,362.7	3,615.4
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	-5,081.3
Fund balance, end of year.....	4,244.8	4,373.2	5,625.2	7,681.8	3,393.9	6,756.6	5,290.8
Invested balance.....	4,241.9	4,352.3	5,582.6	7,674.3	3,392.3	6,752.7	5,288.5
Uninvested balance.....	2.9	20.9	42.6	7.4	1.6	3.9	2.3

\* \$50 thousand or less.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
<b>Hospital insurance trust fund:</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Social insurance taxes and contributions.....	13,473.5	16,667.8	19,874.2	23,216.6	30,339.9	34,301.3	35,641.2
Intragovernmental receipts:							
Employer share, employee retirement (952) 1/.....	175.0	206.0	228.0	249.0	332.0	397.0	1,054.0
Interest (902).....	771.0	797.2	883.2	1,061.4	1,324.9	1,872.5	1,656.1
Interest from OASI.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,028.1
Other.....	944.0	859.9	907.2	871.2	833.6	1,015.0	4,541.0
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	1,890.0	1,863.1	2,018.3	2,181.6	2,490.5	3,284.5	8,279.3
Other (proprietary) receipts:							
Premium income.....	10.5	12.1	16.5	16.6	20.8	24.8	25.8
Other (mainly proprietary interest).....	*	*	0.7	*	*	0.1	2.9
Total cash income.....	15,374.0	18,543.0	21,909.7	25,414.8	32,851.2	37,610.7	43,949.2
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments.....	14,905.8	17,415.1	19,898.5	23,793.4	28,909.1	34,343.7	38,101.9
Administrative expenses.....	294.8	442.4	443.4	485.7	332.5	510.1	518.9
Interest on normalized transfers.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	27.1
Other.....	6.5	4.1	1.2	8.4	6.5	10.3	-96.6
Total cash outgo.....	15,207.1	17,861.7	20,343.0	24,287.5	29,248.1	34,864.0	38,551.3
Surplus or deficit (-).....	166.9	681.3	1,566.7	1,127.2	3,603.0	2,746.7	5,397.9
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	-12,437.3
Fund balance, end of year.....	11,114.7	11,796.0	13,362.7	14,489.9	18,092.9	20,839.6	13,800.2
Invested balance.....	10,973.7	11,757.3	13,163.5	14,656.1	18,191.5	20,799.5	13,514.2
Uninvested balance.....	140.9	38.7	199.2	-166.2	-98.6	40.0	286.0

\* \$50 thousand or less.

1/ Starting in 1983 includes amounts from Postal Service.

Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1994  
(in millions of dollars)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
<b>Supplemental medical insurance trust fund:</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Offsetting collections:							
Intragovernmental receipts:							
Interest (902).....	136.7	228.8	362.8	415.5	384.5	473.2	680.4
Federal contributions....	5,052.9	6,385.5	6,840.8	6,931.7	8,747.4	13,323.0	14,238.0
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	5,189.7	6,614.4	7,203.6	7,347.2	9,131.9	13,796.2	14,918.4
Premium income:							
From aged participants...	1,986.9	2,186.5	2,373.2	2,636.8	2,987.2	3,459.9	3,834.2
From disabled participants.....	206.0	244.6	262.8	290.9	331.9	370.6	393.2
Total premium income..	2,192.9	2,431.1	2,636.0	2,927.7	3,319.1	3,830.6	4,227.4
Other.....	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.2	1.3
Total cash income.....	7,382.6	9,045.5	9,839.6	10,275.0	12,451.1	17,627.0	19,147.1
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments.....	5,864.6	6,852.3	8,259.1	10,143.9	12,344.9	14,806.2	17,487.3
Administrative expenses.....	474.7	493.8	544.5	594.0	889.0	745.8	823.5
Other (mainly health insurance experiments).....	2.4	3.6	1.2	8.4	6.5	6.8	6.0
Total cash outgo.....	6,341.7	7,349.6	8,804.7	10,746.3	13,240.4	15,558.8	18,316.8
Surplus or deficit (-).....	1,040.9	1,695.9	1,034.9	-471.3	-789.4	2,068.2	830.3
Fund balance at end of year.....	2,279.4	3,975.3	5,010.2	4,538.9	3,749.5	5,817.7	6,648.0
Invested balance.....	2,232.1	4,020.7	4,974.0	4,558.1	3,821.4	5,874.1	6,958.3
Uninvested balance.....	47.3	-45.4	36.2	-19.2	-71.9	-56.4	-310.3

\* \$50 thousand or less.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1938 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.
<b>Old age and survivors insurance fund:</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Social insurance taxes and contributions.....	150,311.7	169,822.1	182,517.7	194,541.5	220,336.7	243,529.0	261,624.0
<i>Intragovernmental receipts:</i>							
Employer share, employee retirement (953).....	1,852.0	2,288.0	2,608.0	3,011.0	4,000.0	4,430.0	5,022.0
Interest (903).....	2,751.9	3,537.4	3,698.3	4,495.0	6,758.3	10,478.0	14,069.0
Other.....	8,399.7	6,639.2	7,544.0	5,447.2	5,501.1	5,952.6	5,773.0
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	13,003.6	12,464.6	13,850.2	12,953.2	16,259.5	20,860.6	24,864.0
Other cash income.....	0.1	0.1	0.3	30.5	0.1	---	---
Total cash income.....	163,315.4	182,286.8	196,368.2	207,525.1	236,596.4	264,389.6	286,488.0
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments.....	155,845.6	165,421.8	174,363.9	182,055.0	192,540.8	204,784.0	217,742.0
Payments to the railroad retirement account.....	2,404.0	2,310.2	2,585.1	2,557.3	2,790.0	2,828.0	3,006.0
Interest payments.....	2,565.4	2,293.1	1,012.9	625.0	836.0	852.0	---
Administrative expenses.....	1,585.5	1,588.1	1,509.7	1,542.4	1,730.0	1,625.4	1,661.4
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation)....	6.1	0.4	---	---	-.2	---	---
Total cash outgo.....	162,406.5	171,613.6	179,571.6	186,779.7	197,896.6	210,089.4	222,409.4
Surplus or deficit (-).....	908.9	10,673.2	16,796.6	20,745.4	38,699.7	54,300.2	64,078.6
<i>Borrowing or repayment (-) of</i>							
borrowing from other trust funds.....	---	-4,634.0	-13,154.5	---	---	---	---
Fund balance, end of year.....	27,569.6	33,878.8	37,520.9	58,266.3	96,966.0	151,266.2	215,344.8
Invested balance.....	27,223.8	30,970.5	36,948.0	58,355.6	97,137.0	150,666.2	214,744.8
Uninvested balance.....	345.8	2,908.3	572.9	-89.3	-171.1	600.0	600.0

\* \$50 thousand or less.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.
<b>Disability insurance trust fund:</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Social insurance taxes and contributions.....	15,763.4	16,348.5	17,710.8	18,860.5	21,154.2	23,343.0	27,269.0
Intragovernmental receipts:							
Employer share, employee retirement (953).....	192.0	221.0	249.0	289.0	382.0	418.7	529.0
Interest (903).....	557.8	580.4	631.1	795.2	657.3	732.0	819.0
Other.....	753.5	547.7	1,427.4	167.2	266.5	395.0	387.0
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	1,503.3	1,349.1	2,307.5	1,251.4	1,305.7	1,545.7	1,735.0
Inter-trust interest (from OASI).....	545.5	364.6	158.9	---	---	---	---
Other cash income.....	0.1	*	*	3.0	*	---	---
Total cash income.....	17,812.3	18,062.2	20,177.2	20,114.8	22,459.9	24,888.7	29,004.0
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments 1/.....	17,735.3	18,654.5	19,526.4	20,421.1	21,395.2	22,321.0	23,490.0
Payments to the railroad retirement account.....	21.6	42.7	67.7	56.9	61.3	37.0	45.0
Administrative expenses.....	585.1	603.1	599.7	738.0	803.0	716.9	751.6
Interest payments.....	77.3	69.4	45.0	59.8	79.9	82.0	---
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation).....	40.1	2.6	4.4	14.5	20.7	21.4	20.8
Total cash outgo.....	18,459.3	19,372.3	20,243.1	21,290.3	22,360.1	23,178.4	24,307.4
Surplus or deficit (-).....	-647.0	-1,310.0	-66.0	-1,175.4	99.9	1,710.3	4,696.6
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund.....	---	2,540.0	2,541.3	---	---	---	---
Fund balance, end of year.....	4,643.7	5,873.7	8,349.0	7,173.6	7,273.4	8,983.8	13,680.4
Invested balance.....	4,655.6	5,703.8	8,335.5	7,192.8	7,345.4	8,982.8	13,679.4
Uninvested balance.....	-11.8	169.9	13.5	-19.3	-71.9	1.0	1.0

\* \$50 thousand or less.

1/ For years after 1990, may include small amounts of other outlays.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.
<b>Hospital insurance trust fund</b>							
<b>(including HI catastrophic):</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Individual income taxes (catastrophic insurance).....	---	---	---	---	---	551.0	2,658.0
Social insurance taxes and contributions.....	40,261.6	44,870.5	51,335.5	55,992.4	59,859.5	65,515.0	71,877.0
<i>Intragovernmental receipts:</i>							
Employer share, employee retirement (952).....	1,306.0	1,449.0	1,604.0	1,700.0	1,884.0	2,009.7	2,130.5
Interest (902).....	1,686.2	2,016.1	2,808.6	3,994.4	5,168.6	6,695.0	8,339.0
Interest from OASI.....	1,337.0	1,206.7	382.9	---	---	---	---
Other.....	1,106.0	1,348.0	253.6	998.9	1,045.0	1,060.0	764.0
<b>Total intragovernmental receipts.....</b>	<b>5,435.2</b>	<b>6,019.8</b>	<b>5,049.1</b>	<b>6,693.4</b>	<b>8,097.6</b>	<b>9,764.7</b>	<b>11,233.5</b>
<i>Other (proprietary) receipts:</i>							
Premium income.....	35.1	37.7	39.6	40.3	42.2	54.0	56.0
Other (after 1984, mainly for kidney dialysis).....	*	0.1	*	8.6	*	---	---
<b>Total cash income.....</b>	<b>45,731.9</b>	<b>50,928.1</b>	<b>56,424.1</b>	<b>62,734.6</b>	<b>67,999.3</b>	<b>75,884.7</b>	<b>85,824.6</b>
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments 1/.....	41,461.2	47,710.1	48,866.8	49,803.8	51,862.3	57,100.0	60,673.0
Administrative expenses.....	631.9	812.6	667.2	827.5	707.5	1,017.6	991.4
Interest on normalized transfers.....	186.6	13.4	---	---	---	---	---
Other 1/.....	15.2	131.2	151.2	171.7	159.7	265.7	229.1
<b>Total cash outgo.....</b>	<b>42,294.9</b>	<b>48,667.3</b>	<b>49,685.2</b>	<b>50,803.0</b>	<b>52,729.5</b>	<b>58,383.3</b>	<b>61,893.6</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (-).....</b>	<b>3,436.9</b>	<b>2,260.8</b>	<b>6,738.9</b>	<b>11,931.6</b>	<b>15,269.8</b>	<b>17,501.4</b>	<b>23,931.0</b>
<i>Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund.....</i>							
<b>Fund balance, end of year.....</b>	<b>17,237.2</b>	<b>21,322.0</b>	<b>38,674.2</b>	<b>50,605.8</b>	<b>65,875.6</b>	<b>83,377.0</b>	<b>107,308.0</b>
<b>Invested balance.....</b>	<b>16,981.8</b>	<b>21,176.1</b>	<b>38,340.1</b>	<b>50,779.2</b>	<b>66,078.0</b>	<b>83,376.0</b>	<b>107,307.0</b>
<b>Uninvested balance.....</b>	<b>255.4</b>	<b>145.8</b>	<b>334.1</b>	<b>-173.3</b>	<b>-202.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>

\* \$50 thousand or less.

1/ For years after 1990, outlays for peer review organizations are included in the benefit payments line.

NOTE: This table shows the combined finances of the Federal Hospital Insurance and the Federal Hospital Insurance Catastrophic Coverage trust funds.



Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1994  
(in millions of dollars)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.
<b>Supplemental medical insurance trust fund:</b>							
<i>Cash income:</i>							
Offsetting collections:							
Intragovernmental receipts:							
Interest (902).....	807.2	1,153.9	1,228.0	1,018.6	828.1	901.0	1,061.0
Federal contributions....	16,811.0	17,898.0	18,076.2	20,299.3	25,418.0	30,712.0	34,647.0
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	17,618.2	19,051.9	19,304.1	21,317.9	26,246.1	31,613.0	35,708.0
Premium income:							
From aged participants...	4,463.3	5,042.3	5,199.5	5,897.2	7,963.1	9,506.0	10,634.0
From disabled participants.....	444.0	482.0	499.9	582.3	792.6	951.0	1,079.0
Total premium income..	4,907.3	5,524.4	5,699.4	6,479.5	8,755.7	10,457.0	11,713.0
Other 1/.....	0.1	-*	*	*	*	---	---
Total cash income.....	22,525.5	24,576.2	25,003.6	27,797.4	35,001.9	42,070.0	47,421.0
<i>Cash outgo:</i>							
Benefit payments 2/.....	19,475.0	21,807.9	25,166.2	29,931.8	33,677.3	38,744.0	43,621.0
Administrative expenses 3/.....	899.4	922.6	1,051.3	899.7	1,265.0	1,127.4	1,167.4
Other 2/.....	---	---	---	5.3	4.4	29.5	59.7
Total cash outgo.....	20,374.4	22,730.4	26,217.5	30,836.8	34,946.7	39,901.0	44,848.1
Surplus or deficit (-).....	2,151.2	1,845.8	-1,213.9	-3,039.4	55.1	2,169.0	2,572.9
Fund balance at end of year.....	8,799.2	10,645.0	9,431.1	6,391.8	6,446.9	8,615.9	11,188.8
Invested balance.....	9,116.9	10,736.5	9,424.4	6,166.1	6,326.0	8,613.9	11,186.8
Uninvested balance.....	-317.7	-91.4	6.7	225.7	120.9	2.0	2.0

\* \$50 thousand or less.

1/ For years after 1986, receipts for kidney dialysis.

2/ For years after 1990, outlays for peer review organizations are included in the benefit payments line.

3/ Includes outlays for health insurance experiments.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1938 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>Old age and survivors insurance fund:</b>				
<i>Cash income:</i>				
Social insurance taxes and contributions.....	282,246.0	299,673.0	320,076.0	338,021.0
<i>Intragovernmental receipts:</i>				
Employer share, employee retirement (953).....	5,354.0	5,819.0	6,323.0	6,836.0
Interest (903).....	18,492.0	22,464.0	26,037.0	29,499.0
Other.....	4,658.0	5,209.0	5,520.0	5,836.0
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	28,504.0	33,492.0	37,880.0	42,171.0
Other cash income.....	---	---	---	---
Total cash income.....	310,750.0	333,165.0	357,956.0	380,192.0
<i>Cash outgo:</i>				
Benefit payments.....	231,919.1	244,786.6	256,781.0	267,780.7
Payments to the railroad retirement account.....	3,086.0	3,263.0	3,394.0	3,494.0
Interest payments.....	---	---	---	---
Administrative expenses.....	1,568.7	1,517.5	1,472.7	1,414.0
Other outgo (mainly for vocational rehabilitation)....	---	---	---	---
Total cash outgo.....	236,573.8	249,567.1	261,647.7	272,688.8
Surplus or deficit (-).....	74,176.2	83,597.9	96,308.3	107,503.2
Borrowing or repayment (-) of borrowing from other trust funds.	---	---	---	---
Fund balance, end of year.....	289,521.0	373,118.9	469,427.2	576,930.5
Invested balance.....	288,921.0	372,518.9	468,827.2	576,330.5
Uninvested balance.....	600.0	600.0	600.0	600.0

\* \$50 thousand or less.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>Disability insurance trust fund:</b>				
<i>Cash income:</i>				
Social insurance taxes and contributions.....	30,246.0	32,103.0	34,290.0	36,218.0
<i>Intragovernmental receipts:</i>				
Employer share, employee retirement (953).....	574.0	625.0	677.0	732.0
Interest (903).....	1,185.0	1,544.0	1,861.0	2,162.0
Other.....	263.0	308.0	334.0	362.0
<b>Total intragovernmental receipts.....</b>	<b>2,022.0</b>	<b>2,477.0</b>	<b>2,872.0</b>	<b>3,256.0</b>
Other cash income.....	---	---	---	---
<b>Total cash income.....</b>	<b>32,268.0</b>	<b>34,580.0</b>	<b>37,162.0</b>	<b>39,474.0</b>
<i>Cash outgo:</i>				
Benefit payments 1/.....	24,882.8	26,412.8	28,031.8	29,697.8
Payments to the railroad retirement account.....	32.0	34.0	36.0	37.0
Administrative expenses.....	765.2	779.3	792.8	805.2
Interest payments.....	---	---	---	---
Other outgo (mainly vocational rehabilitation).....	---	---	---	---
<b>Total cash outgo.....</b>	<b>25,680.0</b>	<b>27,226.1</b>	<b>28,860.6</b>	<b>30,540.0</b>
Surplus or deficit (-).....	6,588.0	7,353.9	8,301.4	8,934.0
Fund balance, end of year.....	20,268.4	27,622.3	35,923.7	44,857.7
Invested balance.....	20,267.4	27,621.3	35,922.7	44,856.7
Uninvested balance.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

\* \$50 thousand or less.

1/ For years after 1990, may include small amounts of other outlays.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>Hospital insurance trust fund</b>				
<b>(including HI catastrophic):</b>				
<i>Cash income:</i>				
Individual income taxes (catastrophic insurance).....	2,125.4	2,502.9	2,703.1	2,921.4
Social insurance taxes and contributions.....	77,245.0	81,936.0	87,411.0	92,262.0
<i>Intragovernmental receipts:</i>				
Employer share, employee retirement (952) 1/.....	2,198.0	2,294.0	2,398.0	2,502.0
Interest (902).....	9,805.0	11,141.0	12,232.0	13,162.0
Interest from OASI.....	---	---	---	---
Other.....	350.0	364.0	323.0	294.0
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	12,353.0	13,799.0	14,953.0	15,958.0
<i>Other (proprietary) receipts:</i>				
Premium income.....	62.0	66.0	70.0	76.0
Other (after 1984, mainly for kidney dialysis).....	---	---	---	---
Total cash income.....	91,785.4	98,303.9	105,137.1	111,217.4
<i>Cash outgo:</i>				
Benefit payments 1/.....	66,269.8	72,248.0	78,283.7	84,473.0
Administrative expenses.....	1,025.4	1,041.6	1,055.0	1,066.1
Interest on normalized transfers.....	---	---	---	---
Other 1/.....	---	---	---	---
Total cash outgo.....	67,295.2	73,289.5	79,338.7	85,539.1
Surplus or deficit (-).....	24,490.2	25,014.3	25,798.4	25,678.3
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund.....	---	---	---	---
Fund balance, end of year.....	131,798.2	156,812.5	182,611.0	208,289.2
Invested balance.....	131,797.2	156,811.5	182,610.0	208,288.2
Uninvested balance.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

\* \$50 thousand or less.

1/ For years after 1990, outlays for peer review organizations are included in the benefit payments line.

NOTE: This table shows the combined finances of the Federal Hospital Insurance and the Federal Hospital Insurance Catastrophic Coverage trust funds.

**Table 13.1 -- CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 1994**  
(in millions of dollars)

	1991 est.	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>Supplemental medical insurance trust fund:</b>				
<i>Cash income:</i>				
Offsetting collections:				
Intragovernmental receipts:				
Interest (902).....	1,220.0	1,323.0	1,412.0	1,486.0
Federal contributions....	<u>37,796.0</u>	<u>43,283.0</u>	<u>49,682.0</u>	<u>56,829.0</u>
Total intragovernmental receipts.....	39,016.0	44,606.0	51,094.0	58,315.0
Premium income:				
From aged participants...	11,834.0	13,119.0	14,974.0	17,181.0
From disabled participants.....	<u>1,212.0</u>	<u>1,354.0</u>	<u>1,560.0</u>	<u>1,812.0</u>
Total premium income..	13,046.0	14,473.0	16,534.0	18,993.0
Other 1/.....	---	---	---	---
Total cash income.....	<u>52,062.0</u>	<u>59,079.0</u>	<u>67,628.0</u>	<u>77,308.0</u>
<i>Cash outgo:</i>				
Benefit payments 2/.....	49,234.5	56,068.9	64,243.5	73,521.4
Administrative expenses 3/.....	1,198.3	1,215.0	1,229.8	1,242.3
Other 2/.....	---	---	---	---
Total cash outgo.....	<u>50,432.8</u>	<u>57,283.9</u>	<u>65,473.4</u>	<u>74,763.7</u>
Surplus or deficit (-).....	<u>1,629.2</u>	<u>1,795.1</u>	<u>2,154.6</u>	<u>2,544.3</u>
Fund balance at end of year.....	<u>12,818.0</u>	<u>14,613.1</u>	<u>16,767.7</u>	<u>19,312.0</u>
Invested balance.....	12,816.0	14,611.1	16,765.7	19,310.0
Uninvested balance.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0

\* \$50 thousand or less.

1/ For years after 1986, receipts for kidney dialysis.

2/ For years after 1990, outlays for peer review organizations are included in the benefit payments line.

3/ Includes outlays for health insurance experiments.

## Notes on Section 14 (Credit Activity of the Federal Government)

This section shows two sets of data on Federal credit activities: direct loan obligations, and guaranteed loan limitations.

Direct Loan Obligations: Direct loan obligations measure new credit at the time when the Government legally contracts to provide loans. These obligations do not result in an equal volume of new direct loan disbursements in the same year for two reasons. First, there is often a lag between the time of obligation and the actual disbursement of loans. Second, some prospective borrowers never convert their direct loan obligations into loans because the projects for which the financing had been sought are subsequently cancelled.

The obligations data shown in Section 14 are presented on a gross basis; they do not reflect cancellations or loan repayments. This concept is consistent with the concept of credit authority used for the credit budget and the credit system (see Special Analysis F, "Federal Credit Programs").

Table 14.1 summarizes total direct loan obligations by sector -- agriculture, business, education, housing, and other -- while table 14.2 provides detailed information on loan obligations by agency or program.

Guaranteed Loan Commitments: Guaranteed loan commitments are commitments by the Federal Government to guarantee non-Federal loans. The Federal guarantee shifts some or all of the risk of default from the private lender to the Federal Government. Loan guarantees themselves never directly result in Federal outlays. Outlays occur only in cases of default.

Similar to direct loan obligations, guaranteed loan commitments in a given year do not always result in new guaranteed loans in that year due to lags between the time of commitment and the actual disbursement of the loan, and because some prospective borrowers do not utilize their loan commitments.

Table 14.3 summarizes total guaranteed loan commitments by sector -- agriculture, business, education, housing, and other -- while table 14.4 provides detailed information on loan commitments by agency or program.

**Table 14.1 -- SUMMARY OF DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BY SECTOR: 1951-1994**  
(In millions of dollars)

	Sector					Total
	Agriculture	Business	Education	Housing	Other	
1951 .....	548	699	---	1,710	100	3,057
1952 .....	724	1,288	19	1,200	43	3,274
1953 .....	924	949	70	1,476	82	3,501
1954 .....	873	395	41	1,179	46	2,534
1955 .....	995	866	48	529	99	2,537
1956 .....	1,084	542	81	701	87	2,495
1957 .....	1,262	1,604	208	1,785	103	4,962
1958 .....	1,401	1,417	244	2,299	119	5,480
1959 .....	1,119	2,346	228	1,910	126	5,729
1960 .....	849	1,406	209	1,884	136	4,484
1961 .....	961	2,668	388	1,177	124	5,318
1962 .....	1,377	3,377	479	1,443	138	6,814
1963 .....	1,667	3,040	340	1,776	225	7,048
1964 .....	1,789	3,388	398	1,546	120	7,241
1965 .....	1,324	3,351	650	1,914	149	7,388
1966 .....	1,420	3,599	657	2,223	182	8,081
1967 .....	3,277	4,491	729	4,394	1,144	14,035
1968 .....	4,228	4,317	388	6,740	1,425	17,098
1969 .....	4,682	2,693	239	5,241	435	13,290
1970 .....	4,852	3,706	238	3,067	264	12,127
1971 .....	4,080	4,541	329	3,058	287	12,295
1972 .....	5,469	6,130	330	2,818	300	15,047
1973 .....	6,024	5,627	628	7,888	381	20,548
1974 .....	4,592	6,739	412	6,618	284	18,645
1975 .....	5,197	7,280	446	14,972	350	28,245
1976 .....	6,133	8,969	321	9,086	304	24,813
TQ .....	1,784	2,546	11	1,799	116	6,256
1977 .....	9,546	7,910	491	7,192	272	25,411
1978 .....	15,911	12,241	553	7,317	317	36,339
1979 .....	16,917	13,573	659	7,765	318	39,232
1980 .....	14,274	11,772	689	9,083	380	36,198
1981 .....	16,949	12,338	1,077	9,644	334	40,342
1982 .....	18,063	9,424	504	8,229	230	36,450
1983 .....	19,686	9,392	723	6,952	356	37,109
1984 .....	12,497	16,617	978	6,428	226	36,746

**Table 14.1 -- SUMMARY OF DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BY SECTOR: 1951-1994 -- Continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

	Sector					Total
	Agriculture	Business	Education	Housing	Other	
1985.....	20,600	10,234	1,315	18,882	1,816	52,847
1986.....	24,834	10,398	1,582	3,824	693	41,329
1987.....	20,507	5,830	60	3,365	55	29,817
1988.....	17,418	5,830	96	3,836	39	27,222
1989 est.....	11,065	2,014	69	3,736	50	16,933
1990 est.....	10,027	458	41	1,678	52	12,255
1991 est.....	10,628	411	45	1,690	19	12,793
1992 est.....	9,852	455	48	1,456	21	11,832
1993 est.....	8,868	428	52	1,390	21	10,758
1994 est.....	7,528	542	52	1,322	21	9,462

\* \$500,000 or less



**Table 14.2 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Funds Appropriated to the President:</b>								
International development assistance.....	Business	41	381	26	111	200	211	413
Defense production.....	Business	---	254	262	17	2	4	---
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Funds Appropriated to the President.....		41	635	288	128	202	215	413
<b>Agriculture:</b>								
<b>Farmers Home Administration:</b>								
Agricultural credit insurance fund.....	Agriculture	148	177	199	268	280	295	331
Rural housing insurance fund.....	Housing	24	21	19	16	---	4	21
Rural development insurance fund.....	Agriculture	1	---	1	1	1	1	1
Other Farmers Home Administration programs.....	Agriculture	4	14	8	7	11	10	3
Commodity Credit Corporation.....	Agriculture	135	324	509	355	483	507	545
Rural Electrification Administration.....	Agriculture	260	209	207	242	220	271	382
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Agriculture.....		572	745	943	889	995	1,088	1,283
Education.....	Education	---	19	70	41	48	81	208
<b>Housing and Urban Development:</b>								
Federal National Mortgage Association.....	Housing	1,018	836	914	710	14	306	1,265
Federal Housing Administration.....	Housing	---	27	8	11	15	45	28
Public Housing Administration.....	Housing	518	252	402	275	300	89	202
Public facilities.....	Housing	---	---	---	---	---	---	11
Community planning and development.....	Housing	47	12	44	55	42	83	89
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....		1,583	1,127	1,368	1,051	371	523	1,595
<b>Veterans Affairs:</b>								
Veterans housing.....	Housing	103	52	89	112	158	174	169
Veterans benefits.....	Other	25	43	38	46	99	87	103
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Veterans Affairs.....		128	95	127	158	257	261	272
<b>Small Business Administration:</b>								
Reconstruction Finance Corporation.....	Business	263	102	90	4	---	---	---
Business and investment loans.....	Business	---	---	---	12	24	50	112
Disaster loans.....	Business	---	---	---	1	8	42	12
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Small Business Administration.....		263	102	90	17	32	92	124

**Table 14.2 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Other Independent Agencies:</b>								
Export-Import Bank.....	Business	395	551	571	250	632	235	1,067
Other.....	Other	75	---	44	---	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....</b>		<b>470</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>1,067</b>
<b>TOTAL DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS.....</b>		<b>3,057</b>	<b>3,274</b>	<b>3,501</b>	<b>2,534</b>	<b>2,537</b>	<b>2,495</b>	<b>4,962</b>

**Table 14.2 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
<b>Funds Appropriated to the President:</b>								
International development assistance.....	Business	393	1,249	703	1,208	1,788	1,780	1,930
International security assistance.....	Business	---	---	---	---	---	56	100
Defense production.....	Business	---	---	---	---	---	---	5
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Funds Appropriated to the President.....		393	1,249	703	1,208	1,788	1,836	2,035
<b>Agriculture:</b>								
Farmers Home Administration:								
Agricultural credit insurance fund.....	Agriculture	295	296	266	318	527	591	570
Rural housing insurance fund.....	Housing	33	61	41	70	96	186	132
Rural development insurance fund.....	Agriculture	1	3	1	2	10	15	34
Other Farmers Home Administration programs.....	Agriculture	2	1	1	4	3	2	5
Commodity Credit Corporation.....	Agriculture	772	543	256	220	465	572	781
Public Law 480 -- Food for Peace programs.....	Agriculture	---	---	---	---	19	60	48
Rural Electrification Administration.....	Agriculture	331	276	325	417	353	427	351
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Agriculture.....		1,434	1,180	890	1,031	1,473	1,853	1,921
Commerce.....	Business	---	---	---	---	59	225	155
Education.....	Education	244	228	209	388	479	340	398
<b>Housing and Urban Development:</b>								
Federal National Mortgage Association.....	Housing	1,652	1,184	1,252	291	297	177	166
Federal Housing Administration.....	Housing	30	23	32	130	158	292	228
Public Housing Administration.....	Housing	307	296	130	288	370	131	97
Public facilities.....	Housing	23	31	16	108	56	449	279
Community planning and development.....	Housing	48	110	108	77	131	124	128
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....		2,060	1,644	1,538	894	1,012	1,173	898
Interior.....	Other	---	---	---	---	13	12	12
Transportation.....	Business	4	2	---	1	---	12	9
Treasury: Loans to DC.....	Business	---	---	---	---	48	36	53
<b>Veterans Affairs:</b>								
Veterans housing.....	Housing	206	205	305	213	335	417	516
Veterans benefits.....	Other	119	126	136	124	125	113	104
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Veterans Affairs.....		325	331	441	337	460	530	620

**Table 14.2 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
General Services Administration.....	Business	---	---	---	---	15	---	---
Small Business Administration:								
Business and investment loans.....	Business	146	196	147	245	331	229	303
Disaster loans.....	Business	17	9	5	25	43	22	55
TOTAL, Small Business Administration.....		163	205	152	270	374	251	358
Other Independent Agencies:								
Export-Import Bank.....	Business	857	890	551	1,189	1,093	680	778
Other.....	Other	---	---	---	---	---	100	4
TOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....		857	890	551	1,189	1,093	780	782
<b>TOTAL DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS.....</b>		<b>5,480</b>	<b>5,729</b>	<b>4,484</b>	<b>5,318</b>	<b>6,814</b>	<b>7,048</b>	<b>7,241</b>

**Table 14.2 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
<b>Funds Appropriated to the President:</b>								
International development assistance.....	Business	1,662	1,670	1,190	1,084	723	807	718
International security assistance.....	Business	69	121	65	74	226	70	688
Overseas Private Investment Corporation.....	Business	---	---	---	---	---	---	2
<b>TOTAL, Funds Appropriated to the President.....</b>		<b>1,731</b>	<b>1,791</b>	<b>1,255</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>1,408</b>
<b>Agriculture:</b>								
<b>Farmers Home Administration:</b>								
Agricultural credit insurance fund.....	Agriculture	589	647	707	634	704	642	593
Rural housing insurance fund.....	Housing	133	266	439	491	507	792	1,396
Rural development insurance fund.....	Agriculture	50	113	175	163	165	146	262
Other Farmers Home Administration programs.....	Agriculture	26	39	41	38	21	7	11
Commodity Credit Corporation.....	Agriculture	9	14	1,694	2,605	2,868	3,093	2,169
Public Law 480 -- Food for Peace programs.....	Agriculture	173	194	188	318	454	494	558
Rural Electrification Administration.....	Agriculture	477	413	472	470	470	470	487
<b>TOTAL, Agriculture.....</b>		<b>1,457</b>	<b>1,686</b>	<b>3,716</b>	<b>4,719</b>	<b>5,189</b>	<b>5,644</b>	<b>5,476</b>
Commerce.....	Business	126	86	75	64	76	61	60
Education.....	Education	650	657	729	388	239	238	329
Health and Human Services (health).....	Other	13	24	42	31	24	40	42
<b>Housing and Urban Development:</b>								
Federal National Mortgage Association 1/.....	Housing	673	644	2,436	2,662	782	---	---
Federal Housing Administration.....	Housing	135	364	676	637	355	---	17
Public Housing Administration.....	Housing	117	169	23	---	---	169	171
Public facilities.....	Housing	203	162	30	50	---	---	---
Housing for the elderly or handicapped.....	Housing	---	---	84	---	---	---	---
Government National Mortgage Association.....	Housing	---	---	---	1,701	2,557	995	537
Community planning and development.....	Housing	172	206	177	766	681	677	623
Other mortgage credit.....	Housing	---	---	---	---	---	127	75
<b>TOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....</b>		<b>1,300</b>	<b>1,545</b>	<b>3,426</b>	<b>5,816</b>	<b>4,375</b>	<b>1,968</b>	<b>1,423</b>
Interior.....	Other	10	12	24	24	14	13	14
Transportation.....	Business	109	7	---	---	1	3	90

1/ Converted to a Government-sponsored enterprises in 1969.

**Table 14.2 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Treasury: Loans to DC.....	Business	77	71	77	112	110	129	41
Veterans Affairs:								
Veterans housing.....	Housing	481	412	529	433	359	307	239
Veterans benefits.....	Other	106	114	161	132	150	194	143
TOTAL, Veterans Affairs.....		587	526	690	565	509	501	382
Small Business Administration:								
Business and investment loans.....	Business	371	280	301	292	203	238	231
Disaster loans.....	Business	85	215	56	156	53	215	343
TOTAL, Small Business Administration.....		456	495	357	448	256	453	574
Other Independent Agencies:								
Export-Import Bank.....	Business	852	1,149	2,661	2,518	1,263	2,093	2,362
Federal Home Loan Bank Board.....	Business	---	---	66	17	38	90	6
Other.....	Other	20	32	917	1,238	247	17	88
TOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....		872	1,181	3,644	3,773	1,548	2,200	2,456
TOTAL DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS.....		7,388	8,081	14,035	17,098	13,290	12,127	12,295

**Table 14.2 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
<b>Funds Appropriated to the President:</b>								
International development assistance.....	Business	632	675	522	478	460	96	365
International security assistance.....	Business	330	332	878	437	780	684	1,079
Foreign military sales.....	Business	---	---	---	616	1,976	---	1,383
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Funds Appropriated to the President.....		962	1,007	1,400	1,531	3,216	780	2,827
<b>Agriculture:</b>								
<b>Farmers Home Administration:</b>								
Agricultural credit insurance fund.....	Agriculture	819	1,453	1,029	1,609	1,736	642	2,245
Rural housing insurance fund.....	Housing	1,611	1,857	1,779	2,233	3,419	1,452	3,126
Rural development insurance fund.....	Agriculture	300	400	521	680	859	149	953
Other Farmers Home Administration programs.....	Agriculture	2	---	---	---	1	---	6
Commodity Credit Corporation.....	Agriculture	3,172	2,609	1,554	1,101	1,754	675	4,376
Public Law 480 -- Food for Peace programs.....	Agriculture	514	649	566	747	603	318	723
Rural Telephone Bank.....	Agriculture	91	150	163	160	180	---	160
Rural Electrification Administration.....	Agriculture	571	763	759	900	1,000	---	1,083
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Agriculture.....		7,080	7,881	6,371	7,430	9,552	3,236	12,672
<b>Commerce:</b>								
Economic Development Administration.....	Business	47	52	18	21	53	20	111
Financial and technical assistance.....	Business	5	---	---	---	---	---	---
International Trade Administration.....	Business	5	13	6	---	---	---	---
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Commerce.....		57	65	24	21	53	20	111
Education.....	Education	330	628	412	446	321	11	491
Energy.....	Business	---	---	---	---	---	---	110
<b>Health and Human Services:</b>								
Health Resources and Services Administration.....	Other	51	60	59	59	45	70	47
Health maintenance organizations and medical facilities.....	Other	3	40	60	20	95	---	32
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Health and Human Services.....		54	100	119	79	140	70	79

**Table 14.2 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
<b>Housing and Urban Development:</b>								
Federal Housing Administration.....	Housing	---	---	521	---	60	196	---
Public Housing Administration.....	Housing	166	62	32	82	68	44	232
Housing for the elderly or handicapped.....	Housing	---	---	---	---	---	---	850
Government National Mortgage Association.....	Housing	16	4,778	3,027	11,779	5,112	---	2,091
New Community Development Corporation.....	Housing	---	---	---	---	---	---	69
Other mortgage credit.....	Housing	97	---	56	---	---	6	13
Community planning and development.....	Housing	679	908	843	508	34	---	374
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....		958	5,748	4,479	12,369	5,274	246	3,629
Interior.....	Other	20	24	18	22	21	9	38
Justice: Law Enforcement Assistance Administration....	Business	---	---	---	40	43	21	41
<b>Transportation:</b>								
Maritime Administration.....	Business	---	---	---	---	---	24	28
Other transportation programs.....	Business	17	63	23	37	1	---	185
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Transportation.....		17	63	23	37	1	24	213
<b>Treasury:</b>								
Loans to the District of Columbia.....	Business	186	176	154	232	266	---	122
Loans to New York City.....	Business	---	---	---	---	1,260	1,075	2,050
Other.....	Business	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Treasury.....		186	176	154	232	1,526	1,075	2,172
<b>Veterans Affairs:</b>								
Veterans housing.....	Housing	249	283	360	370	393	101	437
Veterans benefits.....	Other	126	129	147	154	132	35	134
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Veterans Affairs.....		375	412	507	524	525	136	571
<b>Small Business Administration:</b>								
Business and investment loans.....	Business	199	184	197	300	234	55	407
Disaster loans.....	Business	1,629	360	257	202	123	110	379
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Small Business Administration.....		1,828	544	454	502	357	165	786



**Table 14.2 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
<b>Other Independent Agencies:</b>								
Export-Import Bank.....	Business	3,062	3,772	4,679	3,512	3,126	448	899
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.....	Business	---	---	---	100	---	---	---
Federal Home Loan Bank Board.....	Business	18	---	5	1,305	338	13	28
National Credit Union Administration.....	Business	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
U.S. Railway Association.....	Business	---	---	---	---	309	---	723
Other.....	Other	100	128	---	95	11	2	21
<b>TOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....</b>		<b>3,180</b>	<b>3,900</b>	<b>4,684</b>	<b>5,012</b>	<b>3,784</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>1,671</b>
<b>TOTAL DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS.....</b>		<b>15,047</b>	<b>20,548</b>	<b>18,645</b>	<b>28,245</b>	<b>24,813</b>	<b>6,256</b>	<b>25,411</b>

**Table 14.2 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
<b>Funds Appropriated to the President:</b>								
International development assistance.....	Business	413	3	449	401	416	448	27
International security assistance.....	Business	1,873	1,308	1,348	938	1,166	2,033	2,216
Foreign military sales.....	Business	1,584	5,165	1,450	2,546	3,084	3,932	4,401
Overseas Private Investment Corporation.....	Business	---	---	---	---	---	10	10
<b>TOTAL, Funds Appropriated to the President.....</b>		<b>3,870</b>	<b>6,476</b>	<b>3,247</b>	<b>3,885</b>	<b>4,666</b>	<b>6,423</b>	<b>6,654</b>
<b>Agriculture:</b>								
<b>Farmers Home Administration:</b>								
Agricultural credit insurance fund.....	Agriculture	4,930	7,529	6,198	8,025	4,066	3,002	3,994
Rural housing insurance fund.....	Housing	3,391	3,791	3,755	3,487	3,454	2,951	2,775
Rural development insurance fund.....	Agriculture	1,014	1,147	948	1,010	501	730	400
Other Farmers Home Administration programs.....	Agriculture	1	2	---	1	---	---	---
Commodity Credit Corporation.....	Agriculture	7,969	6,104	4,947	5,872	11,500	13,915	5,130
Public Law 480 -- Food for Peace programs.....	Agriculture	671	754	846	781	712	766	749
Rural Telephone Bank.....	Agriculture	159	131	160	160	185	172	143
Rural Electrification Administration.....	Agriculture	1,167	1,250	1,175	1,100	1,099	1,101	2,081
<b>TOTAL, Agriculture.....</b>		<b>19,302</b>	<b>20,708</b>	<b>18,029</b>	<b>20,436</b>	<b>21,517</b>	<b>22,637</b>	<b>15,272</b>
<b>Commerce:</b>								
Economic Development Administration.....	Business	121	73	116	55	14	---	13
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.....	Business	---	27	33	11	1	2	18
International Trade Administration.....	Business	---	---	---	---	3	12	8
<b>TOTAL, Commerce.....</b>		<b>121</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>Education.....</b>	<b>Education</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>978</b>
<b>Energy.....</b>	<b>Business</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>
<b>Health and Human Services:</b>								
Health Resources and Services Administration.....	Other	42	24	30	30	12	4	1
Health maintenance organizations and medical facilities.....	Other	30	38	29	14	18	2	---
<b>TOTAL, Health and Human Services.....</b>		<b>72</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>

**Table 14.2 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
<b>Housing and Urban Development:</b>								
Federal Housing Administration.....	Housing	69	102	301	414	284	1,488	456
Public Housing Administration.....	Housing	190	277	1,318	2,196	905	216	1,413
Housing for the elderly or handicapped.....	Housing	750	815	933	863	832	633	666
Government National Mortgage Association.....	Housing	2,172	2,053	2,201	1,836	1,985	500	---
New Community Development Corporation.....	Housing	88	---	10	25	---	---	---
Community planning and development.....	Housing	230	333	203	85	49	106	173
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....		3,499	3,580	4,966	5,419	4,055	2,943	2,708
Interior.....	Other	33	47	26	38	31	62	56
<b>Transportation:</b>								
Maritime Administration.....	Business	107	29	11	---	---	125	127
Railroad programs.....	Business	---	73	131	3	3	---	---
Right-of-way revolving fund.....	Business	---	---	---	7	31	71	26
Railroad rehabilitation and improvement financing...	Business	---	---	---	36	41	46	48
Federal-aid highways trust fund.....	Business	---	---	---	13	38	1	27
Aircraft purchase loan guarantees.....	Business	---	---	---	---	---	153	22
Other transportation programs.....	Business	263	12	23	---	---	---	---
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Transportation.....		370	114	165	59	113	396	250
<b>Treasury:</b>								
Loans to DC.....	Business	133	141	90	214	285	295	115
Loans to New York City.....	Business	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other.....	Business	729	---	---	---	---	---	---
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Treasury.....		862	141	90	214	285	295	115
<b>Veterans Affairs:</b>								
Veterans housing.....	Housing	427	394	362	738	720	2	945
Veterans benefits.....	Other	174	181	264	248	154	130	132
Loan guarantee revolving fund.....	Housing	---	---	---	---	---	1,056	---
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Veterans Affairs.....		601	575	626	986	874	1,188	1,077
Environmental Protection Agency.....	Business	---	---	---	---	42	---	---
National Aeronautics and Space Administration.....	Business	---	---	---	---	---	189	142

**Table 14.2 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
<b>Small Business Administration:</b>								
Business and investment loans.....	Business	413	466	541	531	393	586	661
Disaster loans.....	Business	2,600	1,408	1,243	1,579	169	203	315
<b>TOTAL, Small Business Administration.....</b>		<b>3,013</b>	<b>1,874</b>	<b>1,784</b>	<b>2,110</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>976</b>
<b>Other Independent Agencies:</b>								
Export-Import Bank.....	Business	3,218	4,090	4,365	5,431	3,516	845	1,467
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.....	Business	---	---	325	---	---	---	5,658
Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation.....	Business	---	---	---	---	---	19	656
Federal Home Loan Bank Board.....	Business	38	32	589	266	37	---	---
National Consumer Cooperative Bank.....	Business	---	---	22	130	---	---	---
National Credit Union Administration.....	Business	14	17	327	75	104	220	463
Tennessee Valley Authority.....	Business	---	21	68	102	77	202	197
U.S. Railway Association.....	Business	735	708	641	---	---	---	---
Other.....	Other	38	28	31	4	15	158	37
<b>TOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....</b>		<b>4,043</b>	<b>4,896</b>	<b>6,368</b>	<b>6,008</b>	<b>3,749</b>	<b>1,444</b>	<b>8,478</b>
<b>TOTAL DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS.....</b>		<b>36,339</b>	<b>39,232</b>	<b>36,198</b>	<b>40,342</b>	<b>36,450</b>	<b>37,109</b>	<b>36,746</b>

**Table 14.2 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.
<b>Funds Appropriated to the President:</b>								
Economic support fund.....	Business	---	---	---	98	---	---	---
International development assistance.....	Business	622	412	248	58	5	4	---
International security assistance.....	Business	762	1,050	---	---	---	---	---
Foreign military sales.....	Business	4,940	4,967	4,053	4,049	410	---	---
Overseas Private Investment Corporation.....	Business	15	14	23	23	23	17	17
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Funds Appropriated to the President.....		6,339	6,443	4,324	4,228	438	21	17
<b>Agriculture:</b>								
Farmers Home Administration:								
Agricultural credit insurance fund.....	Agriculture	4,757	2,799	1,493	1,168	1,767	900	700
Rural housing insurance fund.....	Housing	2,717	1,825	1,716	2,319	2,325	550	520
Rural development insurance fund.....	Agriculture	455	421	426	426	426	200	200
Other Farmers Home Administration programs.....	Agriculture	1	---	---	14	14	14	14
Commodity Credit Corporation.....	Agriculture	10,443	17,720	16,566	13,303	6,095	8,040	8,829
Public Law 480 -- Food for Peace programs.....	Agriculture	975	813	804	837	791	747	759
Rural Telephone Bank.....	Agriculture	168	128	185	80	177	125	125
Rural Electrification Administration.....	Agriculture	3,801	2,953	1,033	1,590	1,795	1	1
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Agriculture.....		23,317	26,659	22,223	19,737	13,390	10,577	11,148
<b>Commerce:</b>								
Economic Development Administration.....	Business	93	5	---	---	---	---	---
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.....	Business	6	4	1	---	---	---	---
International Trade Administration.....	Business	4	1	---	---	---	---	---
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Commerce.....		103	10	1	0	0	0	0
Education.....	Education	1,315	1,582	60	62	30	---	---
Energy.....	Business	12	4	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Health and Human Services:</b>								
Medical facilities guarantees and loan fund.....	Other	3	21	1	3	7	6	1
Health professions graduate student insurance fund..	Education	---	---	---	34	39	41	45
Other.....	Other	---	---	---	---	*	---	---
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Health and Human Services.....		3	21	1	37	46	47	46

**Table 14.2 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.
<b>Housing and Urban Development:</b>								
Federal Housing Administration.....	Housing	330	423	---	---	---	89	139
Public Housing Administration.....	Housing	14,065	---	---	---	---	---	---
Housing for the elderly or handicapped.....	Housing	597	556	574	565	480	32	30
Government National Mortgage Association.....	Housing	---	8	---	---	---	---	---
Community planning and development.....	Housing	208	40	64	102	20	---	---
Nonprofit sponsor assistance.....	Housing	---	1	1	*	1	1	1
Other.....	Housing	---	---	---	---	---	36	---
<b>TOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....</b>		<b>15,200</b>	<b>1,028</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>170</b>
<b>Interior:</b>								
Bureau of Reclamation loans.....	Other	73	65	50	25	28	31	2
Bureau of Indian Affairs revolving fund.....	Other	---	---	---	9	13	13	13
<b>TOTAL, Interior.....</b>		<b>73</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Transportation:</b>								
Right-of-way revolving fund.....	Business	50	48	48	45	46	48	48
Federal-aid highways trust fund.....	Business	27	27	---	---	---	---	---
Railroad rehabilitation and improvement financing...	Business	2	---	---	11	---	---	---
Aircraft purchase loan guarantees.....	Business	13	2	---	---	---	---	---
MarAd Federal ship financing fund.....	Business	353	1,260	1	---	5	5	5
<b>TOTAL, Transportation.....</b>		<b>445</b>	<b>1,337</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Veterans Affairs:</b>								
Veterans housing.....	Housing	965	970	1,008	849	909	969	999
Veterans benefits.....	Other	124	1	1	1	1	1	1
Direct loan revolving fund.....	Housing	---	1	2	1	1	1	1
<b>TOTAL, Veterans Affairs.....</b>		<b>1,089</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>1,011</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1,001</b>
Environmental Protection Agency.....	Business	31	32	28	15	32	---	---
<b>Small Business Administration:</b>								
Business and investment loans.....	Business	1,222	1,027	86	82	82	---	---
Disaster loans.....	Business	320	516	208	185	280	---	---
<b>TOTAL, Small Business Administration.....</b>		<b>1,542</b>	<b>1,543</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

**Table 14.2 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.
<b>Other Independent Agencies:</b>								
Export-Import Bank.....	Business	660	578	677	693	695	---	---
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.....	Business	---	128	---	---	---	---	---
Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation.....	Business	783	21	96	84	75	35	20
National Credit Union Administration.....	Business	50	34	108	66	73	50	20
Tennessee Valley Authority.....	Business	269	268	253	421	288	299	301
Other.....	Other	1,616	606	3	1	1	1	2
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total, Other Independent Agencies.....		3,378	1,635	1,137	1,265	1,132	385	343
		-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
TOTAL DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS.....		52,847	41,329	29,817	27,222	16,933	12,255	12,793
		=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

**Table 14.2 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
Funds Appropriated to the President.....	Business	17	18	18
<b>Agriculture:</b>				
Farmers Home Administration:				
Agricultural credit insurance fund.....	Agriculture	650	600	550
Rural housing insurance fund.....	Housing	465	435	380
Rural development insurance fund.....	Agriculture	200	200	200
Other Farmers Home Administration programs.....	Agriculture	14	14	14
Commodity Credit Corporation.....	Agriculture	8,092	7,149	5,852
Public Law 480 -- Food for Peace programs.....	Agriculture	770	779	786
Rural Telephone Bank.....	Agriculture	125	125	125
Rural Electrification Administration.....	Agriculture	1	1	1
		-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Agriculture.....		10,317	9,303	7,908
<b>Health and Human Services:</b>				
Medical facilities guarantees and loan fund.....	Other	1	1	1
Health professions graduate student insurance fund..	Education	48	52	52
		-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Health and Human Services.....		49	53	53
<b>Housing and Urban Development:</b>				
Federal Housing Administration.....	Housing	203	203	203
Low-rent public housing.....	Housing	---	---	---
Housing for the elderly or handicapped.....	Housing	28	---	---
Nonprofit sponsor assistance.....	Housing	1	1	1
Other credit programs.....	Housing	---	---	---
		-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....		232	204	204
Interior.....	Other	16	16	16
<b>Transportation:</b>				
Right-of-way revolving fund.....	Business	48	48	48
MarAd Federal ship financing fund.....	Business	5	5	5
		-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Transportation.....		53	53	53
<b>Veterans Affairs:</b>				
Veterans housing.....	Housing	759	751	738
Veterans benefits.....	Other	2	2	2
		-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Veterans Affairs.....		761	753	740



**Table 14.2 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>Other Independent Agencies:</b>				
Federal Saving and Loan Insurance Corporation.....	Business	20	20	20
National Credit Union Administration.....	Business	20	20	20
Tennessee Valley Authority.....	Business	345	317	431
Other.....	Other	2	2	2
		-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....		387	359	473
		-----	-----	-----
TOTAL DIRECT LOAN OBLIGATIONS.....		11,832	10,758	9,462

\* \$500 thousand or less.

**Table 14.3 -- SUMMARY OF GUARANTEED LOAN COMMITMENTS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BY SECTOR: 1951-1994**  
(In millions of dollars)

	Sector					Total
	Agriculture	Business	Education	Housing	Other	
1951.....	654	562	---	7,246	---	8,462
1952.....	636	1,203	---	7,863	---	9,702
1953.....	1,632	426	---	7,455	---	9,513
1954.....	3,011	254	---	8,527	---	11,792
1955.....	1,943	367	---	12,498	---	14,808
1956.....	2,567	181	---	13,186	---	15,934
1957.....	1,935	297	---	10,994	---	13,226
1958.....	1,392	427	---	10,523	---	12,342
1959.....	3,043	247	---	11,809	---	15,099
1960.....	1,266	426	---	13,673	---	15,365
1961.....	1,622	368	---	12,664	---	14,654
1962.....	2,306	489	---	14,887	---	17,682
1963.....	2,697	1,041	---	15,737	---	19,475
1964.....	2,654	1,472	---	17,390	---	21,516
1965.....	2,294	1,850	---	18,877	---	23,021
1966.....	2,071	2,242	---	19,955	---	24,268
1967.....	988	1,751	---	14,042	104	16,885
1968.....	803	1,962	428	18,624	74	21,891
1969.....	1,561	2,616	674	20,433	19	25,303
1970.....	1,136	2,978	811	22,407	150	27,482
1971.....	1,898	4,868	1,015	30,098	669	38,547
1972.....	2,356	7,696	1,824	32,854	76	44,806
1973.....	3,609	11,182	1,371	19,773	476	36,411
1974.....	2,392	13,044	1,060	13,788	516	30,800
1975.....	2,171	14,406	1,159	20,888	35	38,659
1976.....	1,073	13,879	1,108	19,903	242	36,205
TQ.....	245	2,432	317	5,961	118	9,073
1977.....	1,000	16,357	1,365	46,212	45	64,979
1978.....	2,738	11,067	1,619	53,384	30	68,838
1979.....	1,629	20,295	2,230	64,777	50	88,981
1980.....	2,177	20,449	3,680	61,881	32	88,219
1981.....	2,933	20,711	5,807	53,992	55	83,498
1982.....	1,747	10,679	6,195	37,860	347	56,828
1983.....	4,822	11,823	7,262	73,567	247	97,721
1984.....	4,746	10,883	7,597	47,289	269	70,784
1985.....	3,910	11,943	9,159	59,581	117	84,710

**Table 14.3 -- SUMMARY OF GUARANTEED LOAN COMMITMENTS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BY SECTOR: 1951-1994 -- Continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

	Sector					Total
	Agriculture	Business	Education	Housing	Other	
1986.....	4,118	9,169	8,949	136,889	118	159,243
1987.....	4,678	12,470	9,951	114,895	69	142,064
1988.....	6,358	14,281	12,041	67,805	182	100,668
1989 est.....	10,121	19,940	12,320	70,248	189	112,819
1990 est.....	9,506	16,128	13,180	72,830	45	111,689
1991 est.....	8,966	16,078	13,961	75,032	45	114,081
1992 est.....	8,966	16,253	14,757	76,260	45	116,281
1993 est.....	8,696	16,153	15,621	77,511	45	118,025
1994 est.....	8,696	16,262	16,564	78,450	45	120,017

\* \$500,000 or less

**Table 14.4 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON GUARANTEED LOAN COMMITMENTS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Funds Appropriated to the President:</b>								
Mutual Security Agency.....	Business	11	---	---	---	---	---	---
Defense production.....	Business	529	1,191	415	128	120	132	157
<b>TOTAL, Funds Appropriated to the President.....</b>		<b>540</b>	<b>1,191</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>157</b>
<b>Agriculture:</b>								
Farmers Home Administration.....	Agriculture	18	11	12	10	48	51	35
Commodity Credit Corporation.....	Agriculture	636	625	1,620	3,001	1,895	2,516	1,900
<b>TOTAL, Agriculture.....</b>		<b>654</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>3,011</b>	<b>1,943</b>	<b>2,567</b>	<b>1,935</b>
<b>Housing and Urban Development:</b>								
Federal Housing Administration.....	Housing	3,552	3,817	4,308	4,637	5,960	6,034	5,421
Public Housing Administration.....	Housing	1	731	309	495	485	351	308
Community planning and development.....	Housing	---	---	---	---	---	---	58
<b>TOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....</b>		<b>3,553</b>	<b>4,548</b>	<b>4,617</b>	<b>5,132</b>	<b>6,445</b>	<b>6,385</b>	<b>5,787</b>
Transportation.....	Business	---	---	---	---	---	18	77
Veterans Affairs.....	Housing	3,693	3,315	2,838	3,395	6,053	6,801	5,207
Small Business Administration: business and investment loans.....	Business	22	12	11	15	32	24	31
Other Independent Agencies: Export-Import Bank.....	Business	---	---	---	111	215	7	32
<b>TOTAL GUARANTEED LOAN COMMITMENTS.....</b>		<b>8,462</b>	<b>9,702</b>	<b>9,513</b>	<b>11,792</b>	<b>14,808</b>	<b>15,934</b>	<b>13,226</b>

**Table 14.4 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON GUARANTEED LOAN COMMITMENTS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
<b>Funds Appropriated to the President:</b>								
International development assistance.....	Business	---	4	---	27	55	1	21
Defense production.....	Business	162	128	103	69	70	37	28
<b>TOTAL, Funds Appropriated to the President.....</b>		<b>162</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>Agriculture:</b>								
Farmers Home Administration.....	Agriculture	29	40	19	28	109	200	202
Commodity Credit Corporation.....	Agriculture	1,363	3,003	1,247	1,594	2,197	2,497	2,452
<b>TOTAL, Agriculture.....</b>		<b>1,392</b>	<b>3,043</b>	<b>1,266</b>	<b>1,622</b>	<b>2,306</b>	<b>2,697</b>	<b>2,654</b>
<b>Housing and Urban Development:</b>								
Federal Housing Administration.....	Housing	7,945	8,753	10,570	10,457	11,850	11,930	12,973
Public Housing Administration.....	Housing	290	110	435	311	439	648	859
Community planning and development.....	Housing	115	313	292	194	312	280	401
<b>TOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....</b>		<b>8,350</b>	<b>9,176</b>	<b>11,297</b>	<b>10,962</b>	<b>12,601</b>	<b>12,858</b>	<b>14,233</b>
<b>Transportation:</b>								
Maritime Administration.....	Business	143	48	253	31	8	43	53
Other transportation programs.....	Business	5	15	7	2	8	---	---
<b>TOTAL, Transportation.....</b>		<b>148</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>53</b>
General Services Administration.....	Business	---	4	49	75	39	53	21
Veterans Affairs.....	Housing	2,173	2,633	2,376	1,702	2,286	2,879	3,157
Small Business Administration (business and investment loans).....	Business	26	48	14	18	41	57	23
Other Independent Agencies: Export-Import Bank.....	Business	91	---	---	146	268	850	1,326
<b>TOTAL GUARANTEED LOAN COMMITMENTS.....</b>		<b>12,342</b>	<b>15,099</b>	<b>15,365</b>	<b>14,654</b>	<b>17,682</b>	<b>19,475</b>	<b>21,516</b>

**Table 14.4 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON GUARANTEED LOAN COMMITMENTS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
<b>Funds Appropriated to the President:</b>								
International development assistance.....	Business	60	31	59	100	216	51	56
International security assistance.....	Business	77	10	289	190	55	---	46
Overseas Private Investment Corporation.....	Business	---	---	---	---	---	91	9
<b>TOTAL, Funds Appropriated to the President.....</b>		<b>137</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>Agriculture:</b>								
Farmers Home Administration.....	Agriculture	201	550	822	803	895	1,136	1,898
Commodity Credit Corporation.....	Agriculture	2,093	1,521	166	---	666	---	---
<b>TOTAL, Agriculture.....</b>		<b>2,294</b>	<b>2,071</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>1,561</b>	<b>1,136</b>	<b>1,898</b>
Commerce.....	Business	---	4	7	5	10	---	---
Education.....	Education	---	---	---	428	674	811	1,015
Health and Human Services (health).....	Other	---	---	---	8	13	148	629
<b>Housing and Urban Development:</b>								
Federal National Mortgage Association 1/.....	Housing	300	1,840	---	---	---	---	---
Federal Housing Administration.....	Housing	14,414	14,133	9,991	13,495	14,429	16,324	22,629
Public Housing Administration.....	Housing	474	567	443	---	---	1,517	1,709
Community planning and development.....	Housing	659	796	777	1,300	1,987	644	1,141
Other mortgage credit.....	Housing	---	---	---	---	---	202	263
<b>TOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....</b>		<b>15,847</b>	<b>17,336</b>	<b>11,211</b>	<b>14,795</b>	<b>16,416</b>	<b>18,687</b>	<b>25,742</b>
Interior.....	Other	---	---	8	5	4	---	---
Transportation.....	Business	---	97	104	127	142	110	387
Veterans.....	Housing	3,030	2,619	2,831	3,829	4,017	3,720	4,356
Small Business Administration.....	Business	68	147	132	314	470	446	863
<b>Other Independent Agencies:</b>								
Export-Import Bank.....	Business	1,645	1,953	1,160	1,226	1,723	2,280	3,507
Other.....	Other	---	---	96	61	2	2	40
<b>TOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....</b>		<b>1,645</b>	<b>1,953</b>	<b>1,256</b>	<b>1,287</b>	<b>1,725</b>	<b>2,282</b>	<b>3,547</b>
<b>TOTAL GUARANTEED LOAN COMMITMENTS.....</b>		<b>23,021</b>	<b>24,268</b>	<b>16,885</b>	<b>21,891</b>	<b>25,303</b>	<b>27,482</b>	<b>38,547</b>

1/ Converted to a Government-sponsored enterprise in 1969.

**Table 14.4 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON GUARANTEED LOAN COMMITMENTS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
<b>Funds Appropriated to the President:</b>								
International development assistance.....	Business	110	85	8	21	17	---	119
International security assistance.....	Business	220	218	518	504	624	276	---
<b>TOTAL, Funds Appropriated to the President.....</b>		<b>330</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>Agriculture:</b>								
Farmers Home Administration.....	Agriculture	2,356	3,609	2,392	2,171	1,073	245	1,000
Rural Electrification Administration.....	Business	---	---	974	1,406	563	17	2,764
<b>TOTAL, Agriculture.....</b>		<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>3,366</b>	<b>3,577</b>	<b>1,636</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>3,764</b>
<b>Commerce:</b>								
Economic Development Administration.....	Business	19	---	---	---	8	---	7
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.....	Business	---	---	---	---	---	---	16
<b>TOTAL, Commerce.....</b>		<b>19</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>23</b>
Education.....	Education	1,824	1,371	1,060	1,159	1,108	---	1,365
Energy.....	Business	---	---	---	---	---	---	9
<b>Health and Human Services:</b>								
Medical facilities.....	Other	76	476	512	29	201	75	1
Health professions graduate student insurance fund..	Education	---	---	---	---	---	317	---
<b>TOTAL, Health and Human Services.....</b>		<b>76</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Housing and Urban Development:</b>								
Federal Housing Administration.....	Housing	20,824	9,307	5,638	11,221	8,316	2,739	19,776
Low-rent public housing.....	Housing	---	---	---	---	---	271	---
Public Housing Administration.....	Housing	2,071	560	289	741	610	---	11,003
Community planning and development.....	Housing	1,514	1,059	101	490	109	21	21
Other mortgage credit.....	Housing	203	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....</b>		<b>24,612</b>	<b>10,926</b>	<b>6,028</b>	<b>12,452</b>	<b>9,035</b>	<b>3,031</b>	<b>30,800</b>

**Table 14.4 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON GUARANTEED LOAN COMMITMENTS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
Interior.....	Other	---	---	---	---	29	6	35
<b>Transportation:</b>								
Maritime Administration.....	Business	258	966	1,266	699	891	83	1,470
Railroad programs.....	Business	---	---	---	---	2	---	2
Aircraft purchase loan guarantees.....	Business	---	---	---	---	82	---	102
Other transportation programs.....	Business	85	93	---	---	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL, Transportation.....</b>		<b>343</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>1,266</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>1,574</b>
<b>Treasury:</b>								
Washington, D.C. transit.....	Business	---	445	375	---	---	---	---
Loans to New York City.....	Business	---	---	---	---	1,260	---	1,975
Other.....	Business	102	76	---	---	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL, Treasury .....</b>		<b>102</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,975</b>
Veterans Affairs.....	Housing	8,242	8,847	7,760	8,436	10,868	2,930	15,412
General Services Administration.....	Business	---	633	221	27	71	---	---
<b>Small Business Administration:</b>								
Business and investment loans.....	Business	1,364	2,029	1,803	1,318	1,854	461	2,639
Disaster loans.....	Business	3	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lease and surety bond guarantees.....	Business	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Pollution control bond guarantees.....	Business	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL, Small Business Administration.....</b>		<b>1,367</b>	<b>2,029</b>	<b>1,803</b>	<b>1,318</b>	<b>1,854</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>2,639</b>
<b>Other Independent Agencies:</b>								
Export-Import Bank.....	Business	5,535	6,637	7,879	8,708	8,507	1,595	7,254
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.....	Business	---	---	---	1,723	---	---	---
Other.....	Other	---	---	4	6	12	37	9
<b>TOTAL, Other Independent Agencies</b>		<b>5,535</b>	<b>6,637</b>	<b>7,883</b>	<b>10,437</b>	<b>8,519</b>	<b>1,632</b>	<b>7,263</b>
<b>TOTAL GUARANTEED LOAN COMMITMENTS.....</b>		<b>44,806</b>	<b>36,411</b>	<b>30,800</b>	<b>38,659</b>	<b>36,205</b>	<b>9,073</b>	<b>64,979</b>



**Table 14.4 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON GUARANTEED LOAN COMMITMENTS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
<b>Funds Appropriated to the President:</b>								
International development assistance.....	Business	161	198	350	229	122	132	150
International security assistance.....	Business	---	3,550	---	---	---	---	---
Overseas Private Investment Corporation.....	Business	---	---	---	---	99	100	92
<b>TOTAL, Funds Appropriated to the President.....</b>		<b>161</b>	<b>3,748</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>242</b>
<b>Agriculture:</b>								
<b>Farmers Home Administration:</b>								
Agricultural credit insurance fund.....	Agriculture	---	182	163	129	57	71	443
Rural housing insurance fund.....	Housing	---	12	19	6	17	21	30
Rural development insurance fund.....	Agriculture	2,738	1,219	1,066	652	139	82	124
Other Farmers Home Administration programs.....	Agriculture	---	92	204	137	---	---	---
Commodity Credit Corporation.....	Agriculture	---	136	744	2,015	1,551	4,669	4,179
Rural Electrification Administration.....	Business	500	3,695	2,523	444	400	---	---
<b>TOTAL, Agriculture.....</b>		<b>3,238</b>	<b>5,336</b>	<b>4,719</b>	<b>3,383</b>	<b>2,164</b>	<b>4,843</b>	<b>4,776</b>
<b>Commerce:</b>								
Economic Development Administration.....	Business	202	714	48	178	14	---	---
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.....	Business	25	63	74	31	27	12	51
International Trade Administration.....	Business	---	---	---	---	13	12	16
<b>TOTAL, Commerce.....</b>		<b>227</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>Education.....</b>	<b>Education</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>2,230</b>	<b>3,680</b>	<b>5,807</b>	<b>6,195</b>	<b>7,262</b>	<b>7,597</b>
<b>Energy.....</b>	<b>Business</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>3,298</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Health and Human Services (health).....</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>250</b>
<b>Housing and Urban Development:</b>								
Federal Housing Administration.....	Housing	23,953	33,976	30,585	23,635	18,576	44,611	17,071
Public Housing Administration.....	Housing	12,641	13,081	16,894	18,521	13,284	14,261	13,723
Community planning and development.....	Housing	46	26	112	111	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL, Housing and Urban Development.....</b>		<b>36,640</b>	<b>47,083</b>	<b>47,591</b>	<b>42,267</b>	<b>31,860</b>	<b>58,872</b>	<b>30,794</b>
<b>Interior: Indian programs.....</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>19</b>

**Table 14.4 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON GUARANTEED LOAN COMMITMENTS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
<b>Transportation:</b>								
Maritime Administration.....	Business	469	978	1,223	1,047	637	322	177
Railroad programs.....	Business	10	2	120	---	42	14	12
Aircraft purchase loan guarantees.....	Business	---	11	273	408	20	9	---
<b>TOTAL, Transportation.....</b>		<b>479</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1,616</b>	<b>1,455</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>189</b>
<b>Treasury:</b>								
Chrysler Corporation loan guarantees.....	Business	---	---	800	400	---	---	---
Loans to New York City.....	Business	---	500	300	300	600	---	---
<b>TOTAL, Treasury .....</b>		<b>---</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>
Veterans Affairs.....	Housing	16,744	17,682	14,271	11,719	5,983	14,674	16,465
National Aeronautics and Space Administration.....	Business	---	---	122	---	---	---	---
<b>Small Business Administration:</b>								
Business and investment loans.....	Business	2,984	3,233	3,459	3,351	2,019	2,611	2,987
Disaster loans.....	Business	1	2	2	1	6	---	---
Lease and surety bond guarantees.....	Business	1,177	1,391	1,534	---	764	---	---
Pollution control bond guarantees.....	Business	17	40	99	100	50	8	11
<b>TOTAL, Small Business Administration.....</b>		<b>4,179</b>	<b>4,666</b>	<b>5,094</b>	<b>3,452</b>	<b>2,839</b>	<b>2,619</b>	<b>2,998</b>
<b>Other Independent Agencies:</b>								
Export-Import Bank.....	Business	5,489	5,902	9,360	7,416	5,832	8,524	7,149
Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation.....	Business	---	---	---	---	---	---	223
National Credit Union Administration.....	Business	---	14	79	121	34	34	9
Tennessee Valley Authority.....	Business	---	---	---	3,387	---	---	---
Other.....		23	---	---	---	119	3	---
<b>TOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....</b>		<b>5,512</b>	<b>5,916</b>	<b>9,439</b>	<b>10,924</b>	<b>5,985</b>	<b>8,561</b>	<b>7,381</b>
<b>TOTAL GUARANTEED LOAN COMMITMENTS.....</b>		<b>68,838</b>	<b>88,981</b>	<b>88,219</b>	<b>83,498</b>	<b>56,828</b>	<b>97,721</b>	<b>70,784</b>

**Table 14.4 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON GUARANTEED LOAN COMMITMENTS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.
<b>Funds Appropriated to the President:</b>								
International development assistance.....	Business	160	145	145	125	175	150	175
Foreign military sales.....	Business	---	---	---	2,480	5,000	---	---
Overseas Private Investment Corporation.....	Business	150	136	200	200	175	175	178
<b>TOTAL, Funds Appropriated to the President.....</b>		<b>310</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>2,805</b>	<b>5,350</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>353</b>
<b>Agriculture:</b>								
<b>Farmers Home Administration:</b>								
Agricultural credit insurance fund.....	Agriculture	1,175	1,560	1,565	1,255	3,325	3,000	3,000
Rural development insurance fund.....	Agriculture	61	55	115	96	296	196	196
Commodity Credit Corporation.....	Agriculture	2,674	2,503	2,998	4,557	5,500	5,500	5,500
Rural Electrification Administration.....	Business	---	---	582	2,000	500	1,865	1,615
<b>TOTAL, Agriculture.....</b>		<b>3,910</b>	<b>4,118</b>	<b>5,260</b>	<b>7,908</b>	<b>9,621</b>	<b>10,561</b>	<b>10,311</b>
<b>Commerce:</b>								
Economic Development Administration.....	Business	---	22	---	---	20	---	---
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.....	Business	34	19	80	93	75	---	---
International Trade Administration.....	Business	3	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL, Commerce.....</b>		<b>37</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>
<b>Education.....</b>	<b>Education</b>	<b>8,888</b>	<b>8,575</b>	<b>9,730</b>	<b>11,812</b>	<b>12,090</b>	<b>13,080</b>	<b>13,861</b>
<b>Health and Human Services (mostly health education)...</b>	<b>Education</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Housing and Urban Development:</b>								
Federal Housing Administration (FHA).....	Housing	47,441	102,592	79,995	50,123	56,762	58,979	60,690
<b>Interior: Indian programs.....</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Transportation.....</b>	<b>Business</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>
<b>Treasury: (Payments to Financial Assistance Corp.).....</b>	<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>270</b>
<b>Veterans Affairs.....</b>	<b>Housing</b>	<b>12,140</b>	<b>34,297</b>	<b>34,900</b>	<b>17,682</b>	<b>13,486</b>	<b>13,851</b>	<b>14,342</b>
<b>Small Business Administration:</b>								
Business and investment loans.....	Business	2,802	2,754	3,383	3,553	3,740	3,535	3,535
Pollution control bond guarantees.....	Business	7	25	4	---	---	---	---
<b>TOTAL, Small Business Administration.....</b>		<b>2,809</b>	<b>2,779</b>	<b>3,387</b>	<b>3,553</b>	<b>3,740</b>	<b>3,535</b>	<b>3,535</b>

**Table 14.4 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON GUARANTEED LOAN COMMITMENTS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 est.	1990 est.	1991 est.
<b>Other Independent Agencies:</b>								
Export-Import Bank.....	Business	7,849	5,508	6,754	5,739	10,200	10,384	10,555
Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation.....	Business	900	506	1,260	64	55	19	20
National Credit Union Administration.....	Business	---	6	62	1	---	---	---
Other.....	Other	75	81	30	144	144	---	---
TOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....		8,824	6,101	8,106	5,948	10,399	10,403	10,575
TOTAL GUARANTEED LOAN COMMITMENTS.....		84,710	159,243	142,064	100,668	112,819	111,689	114,081

**Table 14.4 -- AGENCY AND PROGRAM DETAIL ON GUARANTEED LOAN COMMITMENTS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1951-1994 -- continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

Agency and Program	Sector	1992 est.	1993 est.	1994 est.
<b>Funds Appropriated to the President:</b>				
International development assistance.....	Business	200	225	225
International security assistance.....	Business	---	---	---
Overseas Private Investment Corporation.....	Business	180	182	183
		-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Funds Appropriated to the President.....		380	407	408
<b>Agriculture:</b>				
Farmers Home Administration:				
Agricultural credit insurance fund.....	Agriculture	3,000	3,000	3,000
Rural development insurance fund.....	Agriculture	196	196	196
Commodity Credit Corporation.....	Agriculture	5,500	5,500	5,500
Rural Electrification Administration.....	Business	1,615	1,365	1,365
		-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Agriculture.....		10,311	10,061	10,061
Education.....	Education	14,682	15,571	16,539
Health and Human Services.....	Education	75	50	25
<b>Housing and Urban Development:</b>				
Federal Housing Administration.....	Housing	62,566	64,343	65,897
Interior: Indian programs.....	Other	45	45	45
Treasury: Payments to the Financial Assistance Corp... Agriculture		270	---	---
Veterans Affairs: Loan guar. revolving fund.....	Housing	13,694	13,168	12,553
Small Business Administration (business & investment).	Business	3,535	3,535	3,535
<b>Other Independent Agencies:</b>				
Export-Import Bank.....	Business	10,703	10,826	10,934
Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation.....	Business	20	20	20
		-----	-----	-----
TOTAL, Other Independent Agencies.....		10,723	10,846	10,954
		-----	-----	-----
TOTAL GUARANTEED LOAN COMMITMENTS.....		116,281	118,025	120,017
		=====	=====	=====

## Notes on Section 15 (Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances)

Section 15 provides a perspective on the size and composition of total Government (Federal, State, and local) receipts and spending on an accounting basis roughly comparable to that used for the budget. Both the Census Bureau and the Bureau of Economic Analysis (in the national income and product accounts (NIPA) data) in the Commerce Department provide information on income and spending for all levels of Government in the United States. However, these data sources differ significantly from the Federal budget and from each other in the ways that they record transactions. Special Analysis B, which is published in the Special Analyses volume, provides a table and discussion showing the differences between a measurement of Federal receipts and outlays in the budget and in the NIPA data series. That table shows, for example, that the NIPA receipts include the proceeds from payments by the Federal Government for employer contributions to its employee retirement systems (to match the treatment of payments of Federal social insurance taxes by private employers), whereas the budget treats the collection of these payments as offsetting collections (because they are payments from the Government to itself). There are various other transactions that the budget treats as offsetting collections but that the NIPA count as nontax or social insurance receipts. Because of these and other conceptual differences, users of the budget documents who need measures of State and local transactions on a basis comparable to the budget cannot directly relate the State and local NIPA data with the Federal budget data. Similarly, the Census data differ from the budget data. For example, the budget records the sale of postal stamps as an offset to the cost of operating the Postal Service, whereas the Census includes the proceeds from the sale of stamps in the income side in its measurement of Government receipts.

Section 15 provides data for budget users who wish to see the size, composition, and trends of the finances of total Government activity in the United States on a basis roughly comparable to the budget measurement system. This is done by taking the NIPA data (shown in the tables as "NIPA Basis") for State and local receipts and spending and adjusting these data to be reasonably comparable to the way the budget records similar Federal transactions. This is done by converting the State and local government "nontax receipts" to offsetting collections (i.e., deducting them from spending rather than counting them as receipts). The tables then include these adjusted State and local transactions with the Federal budget (deducting the amount of overlap due to Federal grants to State and local governments) to measure total Government on a basis roughly comparable to the Federal budget measurement.

**Table 15.1 -- TOTAL GOVERNMENT RECEIPTS IN ABSOLUTE AMOUNTS AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP: 1947-1988**  
(dollar amounts in billions)

	<i>Federal Government Receipts</i>			<i>As Percentages of GNP</i>					
	<i>On-Budget</i>	<i>Off-Budget</i>	<i>Total Federal</i>	<i>State and Local Government Tax Receipts (NIPA Basis)</i>	<i>Total Government Receipts</i>	<i>Fiscal Year GNP</i>	<i>Federal Government Receipts</i>	<i>State and Local Government Tax Receipts (NIPA Basis)</i>	<i>Total Government Receipts</i>
1947....	37.1	1.5	38.5	11.9	50.4	223.6	17.2%	5.3%	22.6%
1948....	39.9	1.6	41.6	13.7	55.3	247.8	16.8	5.5	22.3
1949....	37.7	1.7	39.4	15.2	54.7	263.9	14.9	5.8	20.7
1950....	37.3	2.1	39.4	16.6	56.0	266.8	14.8	6.2	21.0
1951....	48.5	3.1	51.6	18.6	70.3	315.0	16.4	5.9	22.3
1952....	62.6	3.6	66.2	20.2	86.4	342.4	19.3	5.9	25.2
1953....	65.5	4.1	69.6	22.1	91.7	365.6	19.0	6.0	25.1
1954....	65.1	4.6	69.7	23.4	93.1	369.5	18.9	6.3	25.2
1955....	60.4	5.1	65.5	25.1	90.5	386.4	16.9	6.5	23.4
1956....	68.2	6.4	74.6	28.0	102.5	418.1	17.8	6.7	24.5
1957....	73.2	6.8	80.0	30.5	110.5	440.5	18.2	6.9	25.1
1958....	71.6	8.0	79.6	32.3	112.0	450.2	17.7	7.2	24.9
1959....	71.0	8.3	79.2	35.3	114.5	481.5	16.5	7.3	23.8
1960....	81.9	10.6	92.5	38.7	131.2	506.7	18.3	7.6	25.9
1961....	82.3	12.1	94.4	41.9	136.3	518.2	18.2	8.1	26.3
1962....	87.4	12.3	99.7	45.2	144.8	557.7	17.9	8.1	26.0
1963....	92.4	14.2	106.6	48.3	154.9	587.8	18.1	8.2	26.4
1964....	96.2	16.4	112.6	52.4	165.0	629.2	17.9	8.3	26.2
1965....	100.1	16.7	116.8	56.4	173.2	672.6	17.4	8.4	25.8
1966....	111.7	19.1	130.8	62.3	193.2	739.0	17.7	8.4	26.1
1967....	124.4	24.4	148.8	67.1	215.9	794.6	18.7	8.4	27.2
1968....	128.1	24.9	153.0	76.4	229.4	849.4	18.0	9.0	27.0
1969....	157.9	29.0	186.9	85.5	272.4	929.5	20.1	9.2	29.3
1970....	159.3	33.5	192.8	96.9	289.7	990.2	19.5	9.8	29.3
1971....	151.3	35.8	187.1	104.8	291.9	1,055.9	17.7	9.9	27.6
1972....	167.4	39.9	207.3	120.7	328.0	1,153.1	18.0	10.5	28.4
1973....	184.7	46.1	230.8	134.2	365.0	1,281.4	18.0	10.5	28.5
1974....	209.3	53.9	263.2	145.2	408.5	1,416.5	18.6	10.3	28.8
1975....	216.6	62.5	279.1	157.5	436.6	1,522.5	18.3	10.3	28.7
1976....	231.7	66.4	298.1	175.3	473.3	1,698.2	17.6	10.3	27.9
TQ....	63.2	18.0	81.2	43.2	124.4	448.7	18.1	9.6	27.7
1977....	278.7	76.8	355.6	201.0	556.6	1,933.0	18.4	10.4	28.8
1978....	314.2	85.4	399.6	221.8	621.4	2,171.8	18.4	10.2	28.6
1979....	365.3	98.0	463.3	234.4	697.7	2,447.8	18.9	9.6	28.5

**Table 15.1 -- TOTAL GOVERNMENT RECEIPTS IN ABSOLUTE AMOUNTS AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP: 1947-1988**  
 (dollar amounts in billions)

	<i>Federal Government Receipts</i>			<i>As Percentages of GNP</i>					
	<i>On-Budget</i>	<i>Off-Budget</i>	<i>Total Federal</i>	<i>State and Local Government Tax Receipts (NIPA Basis)</i>	<i>Total Government Receipts</i>	<i>Fiscal Year GNP</i>	<i>Federal Government Receipts</i>	<i>State and Local Government Tax Receipts (NIPA Basis)</i>	<i>Total Government Receipts</i>
1980....	403.9	113.2	517.1	255.0	772.1	2,670.6	19.4%	9.5%	28.9%
1981....	469.1	130.2	599.3	281.4	880.7	2,986.4	20.1	9.4	29.5
1982....	474.3	143.5	617.8	305.7	923.4	3,139.1	19.7	9.7	29.4
1983....	453.2	147.3	600.6	330.0	930.5	3,321.9	18.1	9.9	28.0
1984....	500.4	166.1	666.5	370.6	1,037.0	3,687.7	18.1	10.0	28.1
1985....	547.9	186.2	734.1	397.2	1,131.2	3,952.4	18.6	10.0	28.6
1986....	568.9	200.2	769.1	424.8	1,193.9	4,186.8	18.4	10.1	28.5
1987....	640.7	213.4	854.1	460.7	1,314.8	4,433.8	19.3	10.4	29.7
1988....	667.5	241.5	909.0	492.2	1,401.1	4,780.0	19.0	10.3	29.3



**Table 15.2 -- TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES: 1947-1988**  
(in billions of dollars)

	<i>Federal Government outlays</i>		<i>Total</i>	<i>Addendum: Federal Grants-in-Aid, NIPA Basis</i>	<i>State and Local Government Expenditures From Own Sources Net of Nontax Receipts (NIPA Basis)</i>	<i>Total Government Expenditures</i>
	<i>On-budget</i>	<i>Off-Budget</i>				
1947	34.2	0.3	34.5	(1.5)	10.4	44.9
1948	29.4	0.4	29.8	(1.8)	13.2	43.0
1949	38.4	0.4	38.8	(2.1)	15.4	54.3
1950	42.0	0.5	42.6	(2.4)	17.9	60.5
1951	44.2	1.3	45.5	(2.4)	19.2	64.7
1952	66.0	1.7	67.7	(2.5)	20.7	88.4
1953	73.8	2.3	76.1	(2.8)	21.7	97.8
1954	67.9	2.9	70.9	(2.9)	23.6	94.5
1955	64.5	4.0	68.4	(3.0)	26.6	95.1
1956	65.7	5.0	70.6	(3.2)	28.7	99.4
1957	70.6	6.0	76.6	(3.7)	31.5	108.0
1958	74.9	7.5	82.4	(4.7)	34.4	116.8
1959	83.1	9.0	92.1	(6.2)	37.1	129.2
1960	81.3	10.9	92.2	(6.9)	38.3	130.5
1961	86.0	11.7	97.7	(6.9)	42.1	139.9
1962	93.3	13.5	106.8	(7.6)	45.1	151.9
1963	96.4	15.0	111.3	(8.3)	48.0	159.3
1964	102.8	15.7	118.5	(9.8)	51.8	170.4
1965	101.7	16.5	118.2	(10.9)	55.6	173.9
1966	114.8	19.7	134.5	(12.7)	61.8	196.3
1967	137.0	20.4	157.5	(14.8)	68.5	226.0
1968	155.8	22.3	178.1	(17.8)	75.9	254.1
1969	158.4	25.2	183.6	(19.2)	85.9	269.5
1970	168.0	27.6	195.6	(22.6)	93.2	288.9
1971	177.3	32.8	210.2	(26.8)	105.3	315.5
1972	193.8	36.9	230.7	(32.6)	112.6	343.2
1973	200.1	45.6	245.7	(40.4)	119.4	365.1
1974	217.3	52.1	269.4	(41.6)	134.6	403.9
1975	271.9	60.4	332.3	(48.4)	151.6	483.9
1976	302.2	69.6	371.8	(57.5)	168.5	540.3
TQ	76.6	19.4	96.0	(15.4)	44.6	140.6
1977	328.5	80.7	409.2	(66.3)	176.6	585.8
1978	369.1	89.7	458.7	(74.7)	190.5	649.2
1979	403.5	100.0	503.5	(79.1)	208.0	711.4

**Table 15.2 -- TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES: 1947-1988**  
(in billions of dollars)

	<i>Federal Government outlays</i>		<i>Total</i>	<i>Addendum: Federal Grants-in-Aid, NIPA Basis</i>	<i>State and Local Government Expenditures From Own Sources Net of Nontax Receipts (NIPA Basis)</i>	<i>Total Government Expenditures</i>
	<i>On-budget</i>	<i>Off-Budget</i>				
1980 .....	476.6	114.3	590.9	(86.7)	229.3	820.2
1981 .....	543.0	135.2	678.2	(90.1)	249.0	927.2
1982 .....	594.3	151.4	745.7	(83.4)	270.8	1,016.5
1983 .....	661.2	147.1	808.3	(85.7)	287.4	1,095.7
1984 .....	686.0	165.8	851.8	(90.7)	307.5	1,159.3
1985 .....	769.5	176.8	946.3	(97.8)	335.3	1,281.6
1986 .....	806.8	183.5	990.3	(107.4)	360.3	1,350.6
1987 .....	810.0	193.8	1,003.8	(103.1)	407.1	1,410.9
1988 .....	861.4	202.7	1,064.0	(108.5)	437.7	1,501.8

**Table 15.3 -- TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP: 1947-1988**  
(percent)

	Federal outlays			Addendum: Federal Grants-in-Aid, NIPA Basis	State and Local Government Expenditures From Own Sources Net of Nontax Receipts (NIPA Basis)	Total Government Expenditures
	On-budget	Off-Budget	Total Federal			
1947	15.3%	0.1%	15.4%	(0.7)%	4.6%	20.1%
1948	11.9	0.1	12.0	(0.7)	5.3	17.3
1949	14.6	0.2	14.7	(0.8)	5.8	20.6
1950	15.8	0.2	16.0	(0.9)	6.7	22.7
1951	14.0	0.4	14.4	(0.8)	6.1	20.5
1952	19.3	0.5	19.8	(0.7)	6.0	25.8
1953	20.2	0.6	20.8	(0.8)	5.9	26.8
1954	18.4	0.8	19.2	(0.8)	6.4	25.6
1955	16.7	1.0	17.7	(0.8)	6.9	24.6
1956	15.7	1.2	16.9	(0.8)	6.9	23.8
1957	16.0	1.4	17.4	(0.8)	7.1	24.5
1958	16.6	1.7	18.3	(1.0)	7.6	25.9
1959	17.3	1.9	19.1	(1.3)	7.7	26.8
1960	16.1	2.1	18.2	(1.4)	7.6	25.8
1961	16.6	2.3	18.9	(1.3)	8.1	27.0
1962	16.7	2.4	19.2	(1.4)	8.1	27.2
1963	16.4	2.5	18.9	(1.4)	8.2	27.1
1964	16.3	2.5	18.8	(1.6)	8.2	27.1
1965	15.1	2.5	17.6	(1.6)	8.3	25.9
1966	15.5	2.7	18.2	(1.7)	8.4	26.6
1967	17.2	2.6	19.8	(1.9)	8.6	28.4
1968	18.3	2.6	21.0	(2.1)	8.9	29.9
1969	17.0	2.7	19.8	(2.1)	9.2	29.0
1970	17.0	2.8	19.8	(2.3)	9.4	29.2
1971	16.8	3.1	19.9	(2.5)	10.0	29.9
1972	16.8	3.2	20.0	(2.8)	9.8	29.8
1973	15.6	3.6	19.2	(3.2)	9.3	28.5
1974	15.3	3.7	19.0	(2.9)	9.5	28.5
1975	17.9	4.0	21.8	(3.2)	10.0	31.8
1976	17.8	4.1	21.9	(3.4)	9.9	31.8
TQ	17.1	4.3	21.4	(3.4)	9.9	31.3
1977	17.0	4.2	21.2	(3.4)	9.1	30.3
1978	17.0	4.1	21.1	(3.4)	8.8	29.9
1979	16.5	4.1	20.6	(3.2)	8.5	29.1

**Table 15.3 -- TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP: 1947-1988**  
(percent)

	<i>Federal outlays</i>			<i>Addendum: Federal Grants-in-Aid, NIPA Basis</i>	<i>State and Local Government Expenditures From Own Sources Net of Nontax Receipts (NIPA Basis)</i>	<i>Total Government Expenditures</i>
	<i>On-budget</i>	<i>Off-Budget</i>	<i>Total Federal</i>			
1980 .....	17.8%	4.3%	22.1%	(3.2)%	8.6%	30.7%
1981 .....	18.2	4.5	22.7	(3.0)	8.3	31.0
1982 .....	18.9	4.8	23.8	(2.7)	8.6	32.4
1983 .....	19.9	4.4	24.3	(2.6)	8.7	33.0
1984 .....	18.6	4.5	23.1	(2.5)	8.3	31.4
1985 .....	19.5	4.5	23.9	(2.5)	8.5	32.4
1986 .....	19.3	4.4	23.7	(2.6)	8.6	32.3
1987 .....	18.3	4.4	22.6	(2.3)	9.2	31.8
1988 .....	18.0	4.2	22.3	(2.3)	9.2	31.4

\* 0.05 percent or less.

**Table 15.4 -- TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE: 1947-1988**  
(in billions of dollars)

	<i>Defense and International</i>	<i>Net Interest</i>	<i>Federal Payments For Individuals</i>		<i>Other Federal</i>	<i>State and Local From Own Sources (Except Net Interest)</i>	<i>Total Government</i>
			<i>Social Security and Medicare</i>	<i>Other</i>			
1947	18.6	4.3	0.4	8.6	2.6	10.2	44.9
1948	13.7	4.4	0.5	8.5	2.7	13.1	43.0
1949	19.2	4.6	0.6	9.5	5.0	15.3	54.3
1950	18.4	4.9	0.7	12.9	5.7	17.8	60.5
1951	27.2	4.7	1.5	8.8	3.4	19.1	64.7
1952	48.8	4.7	2.0	8.9	3.4	20.6	88.4
1953	54.9	5.2	2.6	8.3	5.1	21.7	97.8
1954	50.9	4.8	3.3	9.3	2.6	23.6	94.5
1955	45.0	4.9	4.3	10.0	4.3	26.5	95.1
1956	44.9	5.2	5.4	9.8	5.4	28.6	99.4
1957	48.6	5.4	6.5	10.5	5.6	31.4	108.0
1958	50.2	5.7	8.0	12.9	5.7	34.3	116.8
1959	52.2	5.9	9.5	13.2	11.4	36.9	129.2
1960	51.1	7.1	11.4	12.8	10.0	38.2	130.5
1961	52.8	6.8	12.2	15.3	10.7	42.0	139.9
1962	58.0	7.0	14.0	14.9	13.0	45.0	151.9
1963	58.7	7.9	15.5	15.5	13.9	47.9	159.3
1964	59.7	8.2	16.2	16.0	18.4	51.8	170.4
1965	55.9	8.4	17.1	16.0	20.7	55.9	173.9
1966	63.7	9.0	20.3	16.8	24.4	62.2	196.3
1967	77.0	9.5	24.5	18.7	27.1	69.3	226.0
1968	87.2	10.1	28.4	21.3	30.0	76.9	254.1
1969	87.1	11.7	33.0	24.1	26.7	86.9	269.5
1970	86.0	12.8	36.4	28.3	30.6	94.8	288.9
1971	83.0	13.2	42.6	37.8	31.9	106.9	315.5
1972	84.0	14.2	47.7	45.2	38.4	113.9	343.2
1973	80.8	15.3	57.2	47.3	43.0	121.4	365.1
1974	85.1	17.9	65.7	54.5	42.7	138.2	403.9
1975	93.6	18.9	77.7	75.8	62.0	155.9	483.9
1976	96.1	22.8	89.6	90.5	68.9	172.4	540.3
TQ	24.7	6.1	24.0	21.3	18.9	45.4	140.6
1977	103.6	26.2	104.5	91.8	79.4	180.3	585.8
1978	112.0	29.5	116.7	94.3	100.3	196.4	649.2
1979	123.8	32.0	130.8	102.1	104.2	218.6	711.4

**Table 15.4 -- TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE: 1947-1988**  
(in billions of dollars)

	<i>Defense and International</i>	<i>Net Interest</i>	<i>Federal Payments For Individuals</i>		<i>Other Federal</i>	<i>State and Local From Own Sources (Except Net Interest)</i>	<i>Total Government</i>
			<i>Social Security and Medicare</i>	<i>Other</i>			
1980 .....	146.7	36.9	151.0	126.5	114.2	244.9	820.2
1981 .....	170.6	49.0	179.1	144.3	115.4	268.7	927.2
1982 .....	197.6	61.9	203.1	153.7	106.4	294.0	1,016.5
1983 .....	221.8	63.8	224.0	171.3	101.5	313.4	1,095.7
1984 .....	243.3	83.3	237.0	162.8	97.6	335.3	1,159.3
1985 .....	268.9	98.2	256.1	169.6	122.3	366.6	1,281.6
1986 .....	287.5	101.6	270.7	178.7	117.3	394.7	1,350.6
1987 .....	293.6	101.6	285.0	184.4	102.2	444.0	1,410.9
1988 .....	300.8	111.8	302.5	196.2	112.7	477.7	1,501.8

**Table 15.5 -- TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP: 1947-1988**  
(in billions of dollars)

	<i>Defense and International</i>	<i>Net Interest</i>	<i>Federal Payments for Individuals</i>		<i>Other Federal</i>	<i>State and Local From Own Sources (Except Net Interest)</i>	<i>Total Government</i>
			<i>Social Security and Medicare</i>	<i>Other</i>			
1947	8.3%	1.9%	0.2%	3.9%	1.2%	4.6%	20.1%
1948	5.5	1.8	0.2	3.4	1.1	5.3	17.3
1949	7.3	1.7	0.2	3.6	1.9	5.8	20.6
1950	6.9	1.8	0.3	4.8	2.1	6.7	22.7
1951	8.6	1.5	0.5	2.8	1.1	6.1	20.5
1952	14.2	1.4	0.6	2.6	1.0	6.0	25.8
1953	15.0	1.4	0.7	2.3	1.4	5.9	26.8
1954	13.8	1.3	0.9	2.5	0.7	6.4	25.6
1955	11.6	1.3	1.1	2.6	1.1	6.9	24.6
1956	10.7	1.2	1.3	2.4	1.3	6.8	23.8
1957	11.0	1.2	1.5	2.4	1.3	7.1	24.5
1958	11.1	1.3	1.8	2.9	1.3	7.6	25.9
1959	10.8	1.2	2.0	2.8	2.4	7.7	26.8
1960	10.1	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.0	7.5	25.8
1961	10.2	1.3	2.4	3.0	2.1	8.1	27.0
1962	10.4	1.3	2.5	2.7	2.3	8.1	27.2
1963	10.0	1.3	2.6	2.6	2.4	8.1	27.1
1964	9.5	1.3	2.6	2.5	2.9	8.2	27.1
1965	8.3	1.2	2.5	2.4	3.1	8.3	25.9
1966	8.6	1.2	2.7	2.3	3.3	8.4	26.6
1967	9.7	1.2	3.1	2.4	3.4	8.7	28.4
1968	10.3	1.2	3.3	2.5	3.5	9.1	29.9
1969	9.4	1.3	3.6	2.6	2.9	9.4	29.0
1970	8.7	1.3	3.7	2.9	3.1	9.6	29.2
1971	7.9	1.3	4.0	3.6	3.0	10.1	29.9
1972	7.3	1.2	4.1	3.9	3.3	9.9	29.8
1973	6.3	1.2	4.5	3.7	3.4	9.5	28.5
1974	6.0	1.3	4.6	3.8	3.0	9.8	28.5
1975	6.1	1.2	5.1	5.0	4.1	10.2	31.8
1976	5.7	1.3	5.3	5.3	4.1	10.1	31.8
TQ	5.5	1.4	5.4	4.8	4.2	10.1	31.3
1977	5.4	1.4	5.4	4.8	4.1	9.3	30.3
1978	5.2	1.4	5.4	4.3	4.6	9.0	29.9
1979	5.1	1.3	5.3	4.2	4.3	8.9	29.1

**Table 15.5 -- TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP: 1947-1988**  
(in billions of dollars)

	<i>Defense and International</i>	<i>Net Interest</i>	<i>Federal Payments for Individuals</i>		<i>Other Federal</i>	<i>State and Local From Own Sources (Except Net Interest)</i>	<i>Total Government</i>
			<i>Social Security and Medicare</i>	<i>Other</i>			
1980 .....	5.5%	1.4%	5.7%	4.7%	4.3%	9.2%	30.7%
1981 .....	5.7	1.6	6.0	4.8	3.9	9.0	31.0
1982 .....	6.3	2.0	6.5	4.9	3.4	9.4	32.4
1983 .....	6.7	1.9	6.7	5.2	3.1	9.4	33.0
1984 .....	6.6	2.3	6.4	4.4	2.6	9.1	31.4
1985 .....	6.8	2.5	6.5	4.3	3.1	9.3	32.4
1986 .....	6.9	2.4	6.5	4.3	2.8	9.4	32.3
1987 .....	6.6	2.3	6.4	4.2	2.3	10.0	31.8
1988 .....	6.3	2.3	6.3	4.1	2.4	10.0	31.4



**Table 15.6 -- TOTAL GOVERNMENT SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS (-) IN ABSOLUTE AMOUNTS AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP: 1947-1988**  
(dollar amounts in billions)

	<i>Federal Government</i>			<i>State and Local</i>			<i>As Percentages of GNP</i>		
	<i>On-Budget</i>	<i>Off-Budget</i>	<i>Total Federal</i>	<i>(NIPA Basis)</i>	<i>Total Government</i>	<i>Total Federal</i>	<i>State and Local</i>	<i>Total Government</i>	
1947....	2.9	1.2	4.0	1.6	5.6	1.8%	0.7%	2.5%	
1948....	10.5	1.2	11.8	0.6	12.4	4.8	0.2	5.0	
1949....	-.7	1.3	0.6	-.2	0.4	0.2	-.1	0.2	
1950....	-4.7	1.6	-3.1	-1.3	-4.4	-1.2	-.5	-1.7	
1951....	4.3	1.8	6.1	-.5	5.6	1.9	-.2	1.8	
1952....	-3.4	1.9	-1.5	-.4	-2.0	-.4	-.1	-.6	
1953....	-8.3	1.8	-6.5	0.3	-6.2	-1.8	0.1	-1.7	
1954....	-2.8	1.7	-1.2	-.3	-1.4	-.3	-.1	-.4	
1955....	-4.1	1.1	-3.0	-1.6	-4.6	-.8	-.4	-1.2	
1956....	2.5	1.5	3.9	-.8	3.2	0.9	-.2	0.8	
1957....	2.6	0.8	3.4	-.9	2.5	0.8	-.2	0.6	
1958....	-3.3	0.5	-2.8	-2.0	-4.8	-.6	-.4	-1.1	
1959....	-12.1	-.7	-12.8	-1.8	-14.6	-2.7	-.4	-3.0	
1960....	0.5	-.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	
1961....	-3.8	0.4	-3.3	-.3	-3.6	-.6	*	-.7	
1962....	-5.9	-1.3	-7.1	*	-7.1	-1.3	*	-1.3	
1963....	-4.0	-.8	-4.8	0.3	-4.4	-.8	0.1	-.8	
1964....	-6.5	0.6	-5.9	0.6	-5.3	-.9	0.1	-.8	
1965....	-1.6	0.2	-1.4	0.8	-.7	-.2	0.1	-.1	
1966....	-3.1	-.6	-3.7	0.6	-3.1	-.5	0.1	-.4	
1967....	-12.6	4.0	-8.6	-1.5	-10.1	-1.1	-.2	-1.3	
1968....	-27.7	2.6	-25.2	0.4	-24.7	-3.0	0.1	-2.9	
1969....	-.5	3.7	3.2	-.4	2.9	0.3	*	0.3	
1970....	-8.7	5.9	-2.8	3.7	0.8	-.3	0.4	0.1	
1971....	-26.1	3.0	-23.0	-.5	-23.5	-2.2	*	-2.2	
1972....	-26.4	3.1	-23.4	8.2	-15.2	-2.0	0.7	-1.3	
1973....	-15.4	0.5	-14.9	14.9	*	-1.2	1.2	*	
1974....	-8.0	1.8	-6.1	10.6	4.5	-.4	0.8	0.3	
1975....	-55.3	2.0	-53.2	5.8	-47.4	-3.5	0.4	-3.1	
1976....	-70.5	-3.2	-73.7	6.8	-66.9	-4.3	0.4	-3.9	
TQ....	-13.3	-1.4	-14.7	-1.4	-16.2	-3.3	-.3	-3.6	
1977....	-49.7	-3.9	-53.6	24.4	-29.3	-2.8	1.3	-1.5	
1978....	-54.9	-4.3	-59.2	31.4	-27.8	-2.7	1.4	-1.3	
1979....	-38.2	-2.0	-40.2	26.5	-13.7	-1.6	1.1	-.6	

\* If dollars, \$50 million or less. If percent, 0.05 percent or less.

**Table 15.6 -- TOTAL GOVERNMENT SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS (-) IN ABSOLUTE AMOUNTS AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP: 1947-1988**  
(dollar amounts in billions)

	<i>Federal Government</i>			<i>State and Local (NIPA Basis)</i>	<i>Total Government</i>	<i>As Percentages of GNP</i>		
	<i>On-Budget</i>	<i>Off-Budget</i>	<i>Total Federal</i>			<i>Total Federal</i>	<i>State and Local</i>	<i>Total Government</i>
1980....	-72.7	-1.1	-73.8	25.7	-48.1	-2.8%	1.0%	-1.8%
1981....	-73.9	-5.0	-78.9	32.4	-46.5	-2.6	1.1	-1.6
1982....	-120.0	-7.9	-127.9	34.8	-93.1	-4.1	1.1	-3.0
1983....	-208.0	0.2	-207.8	42.6	-165.2	-6.3	1.3	-5.0
1984....	-185.6	0.3	-185.3	63.0	-122.3	-5.0	1.7	-3.3
1985....	-221.6	9.4	-212.3	61.8	-150.4	-5.4	1.6	-3.8
1986....	-237.9	16.7	-221.2	64.5	-156.7	-5.3	1.5	-3.7
1987....	-169.3	19.6	-149.7	53.6	-96.1	-3.4	1.2	-2.2
1988....	-193.9	38.8	-155.1	54.4	-100.7	-3.2	1.1	-2.1

\* If dollars, \$50 million or less. If percent, 0.05 percent or less.

## Notes on Section 16 (Federal Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts)

The principal system used in the United States for measuring total economic activity is the system of national income and product accounts (NIPA), which provide calculations of the GNP and related data series. These data are produced by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce. As part of this work the BEA staff analyze the budget data base and estimate budgetary transactions consistent with this measurement system. These data are displayed and discussed in Special Analysis B, which is published each year as part of the Special Analyses volume. The NIPA data are normally produced for calendar years and quarters. However, Section 16 provides these data on a fiscal year basis from 1947 through the estimates for 1990, so that users may have the historical data series comparable with the data displayed and analyzed in Special Analysis B.

**Table 16.1 -- FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947-1990**  
(in billions of dollars)

	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
<b>Receipts</b>							
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	18.8	20.0	16.3	16.5	23.2	28.8	31.4
Corporate profits tax accruals.....	10.6	11.2	10.8	11.8	21.7	19.4	19.7
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.2	9.5	9.7	10.7
Contributions for social insurance.....	6.8	5.3	5.5	5.9	7.0	7.7	8.0
<b>Total receipts.....</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>69.8</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>							
Purchases of goods and services.....	14.5	14.0	20.2	19.7	26.0	47.6	56.8
Defense.....	(10.8)	(10.3)	(13.0)	(13.0)	(21.9)	(42.0)	(49.1)
Nondefense.....	(3.8)	(3.7)	(7.3)	(6.7)	(4.1)	(5.5)	(7.6)
Transfer payments.....	10.1	11.3	13.1	15.7	11.3	11.2	11.4
Domestic ("to persons").....	(8.2)	(8.7)	(8.1)	(11.3)	(8.1)	(8.5)	(9.3)
Foreign.....	(1.9)	(2.6)	(5.0)	(4.3)	(3.2)	(2.6)	(2.1)
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments.....	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.8
Net interest paid.....	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9
Subsidies.....	(0.4)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.3)	(0.4)
Current surplus or deficit (-).....	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.4)	(0.5)
Wage disbursements less accruals.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	*
<b>Total expenditures.....</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>76.3</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (-), NIPA basis.....</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>- .5</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>- .8</b>	<b>-6.5</b>

\* \$50 million or less

**Table 16.1 -- FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947-1990**  
(in billions of dollars)

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
<b>Receipts</b>							
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	30.3	29.7	33.6	36.7	36.3	38.2	42.5
Corporate profits tax accruals.....	17.3	18.9	21.5	20.8	17.9	21.4	22.3
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	10.3	10.0	10.8	11.7	11.6	11.9	13.2
Contributions for social insurance.....	8.3	9.2	10.8	12.3	12.9	14.6	17.5
<b>Total receipts.....</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>95.5</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>							
Purchases of goods and services.....	54.3	44.8	46.0	48.6	51.7	55.5	53.6
Defense.....	(46.0)	(39.1)	(39.5)	(42.8)	(45.2)	(46.7)	(45.2)
Nondefense.....	(8.3)	(5.7)	(6.4)	(5.8)	(6.5)	(8.8)	(8.3)
Transfer payments.....	12.2	14.3	14.7	16.3	19.6	21.7	22.5
Domestic ("to persons").....	(10.5)	(12.1)	(12.8)	(14.4)	(17.8)	(19.9)	(20.6)
Foreign.....	(1.7)	(2.1)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(1.8)	(1.9)	(1.9)
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments.....	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.7	6.2	6.9
Net interest paid.....	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.8
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4
Subsidies.....	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.4)	(1.2)
Current surplus or deficit (-).....	(0.3)	(0.7)	(1.2)	(1.5)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.2)
Wage disbursements less accruals.....	*	-.1	0.1	---	-.3	0.3	---
<b>Total expenditures.....</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>92.1</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (-), NIPA basis.....</b>	<b>-8.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>-4.7</b>	<b>-5.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>

\* \$50 million or less

**Table 16.1 -- FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947-1990**  
(in billions of dollars)

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
<b>Receipts</b>							
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	43.6	47.3	49.6	50.7	51.4	57.5	64.4
Corporate profits tax accruals.....	20.0	22.7	23.3	25.7	27.1	30.8	30.3
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	13.2	14.1	14.9	15.5	16.8	15.4	15.7
Contributions for social insurance.....	19.0	20.9	23.2	25.0	26.0	30.2	37.7
<b>Total receipts.....</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>121.4</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>148.1</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>							
Purchases of goods and services.....	56.6	61.8	64.7	67.0	65.8	73.9	87.6
Defense.....	(47.1)	(50.6)	(51.1)	(51.5)	(49.4)	(55.7)	(68.8)
Nondefense.....	(9.5)	(11.1)	(13.6)	(15.5)	(16.5)	(18.2)	(18.8)
Transfer payments.....	25.8	27.4	28.7	29.8	30.6	34.2	39.5
Domestic ("to persons").....	(23.6)	(25.1)	(26.5)	(27.4)	(28.4)	(31.8)	(37.2)
Foreign.....	(2.2)	(2.2)	(2.2)	(2.3)	(2.3)	(2.4)	(2.3)
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments.....	6.9	7.6	8.3	9.8	10.9	12.7	14.8
Net interest paid.....	6.4	6.4	7.1	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.6
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	3.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.2
Subsidies.....	(1.6)	(2.2)	(2.3)	(2.5)	(2.8)	(3.1)	(4.2)
Current surplus or deficit (-).....	(1.8)	(1.8)	(1.8)	(1.6)	(1.5)	(1.7)	(1.0)
Wage disbursements less accruals.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total expenditures.....</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>118.4</b>	<b>119.9</b>	<b>134.3</b>	<b>156.7</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (-), NIPA basis.....</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-.3</b>	<b>-8.6</b>

\* \$50 million or less

**Table 16.1 -- FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947-1990**  
(in billions of dollars)

	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
<b>Receipts</b>							
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	71.4	90.2	94.0	87.9	100.5	107.5	122.7
Corporate profits tax accruals.....	33.1	36.8	32.9	31.9	34.2	40.9	43.4
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	17.0	18.6	19.1	20.0	19.8	20.6	21.3
Contributions for social insurance.....	40.6	46.9	52.0	56.5	63.4	76.3	89.8
<b>Total receipts.....</b>	<b>162.1</b>	<b>192.5</b>	<b>198.0</b>	<b>196.2</b>	<b>217.9</b>	<b>245.3</b>	<b>277.2</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>							
Purchases of goods and services.....	97.0	100.3	99.8	98.3	104.4	105.3	109.3
Defense.....	(77.0)	(78.5)	(78.2)	(75.7)	(76.2)	(77.1)	(78.8)
Nondefense.....	(20.0)	(21.7)	(21.6)	(22.6)	(28.2)	(28.2)	(30.5)
Transfer payments.....	45.1	51.2	57.5	70.6	79.5	90.5	105.6
Domestic ("to persons").....	(42.9)	(48.9)	(55.3)	(68.1)	(76.5)	(87.6)	(102.3)
Foreign.....	(2.2)	(2.3)	(2.2)	(2.5)	(3.0)	(2.8)	(3.2)
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments.....	17.8	19.2	22.6	26.8	32.6	40.4	41.6
Net interest paid.....	10.4	12.0	13.5	14.1	14.0	15.7	19.6
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	4.1	4.7	5.5	7.0	6.5	9.1	7.7
Subsidies.....	(3.7)	(4.2)	(4.4)	(5.3)	(5.3)	(7.4)	(5.4)
Current surplus or deficit (-).....	(0.4)	(0.4)	(1.1)	(1.7)	(1.2)	(1.7)	(2.4)
Wage disbursements less accruals.....	---	---	-.1	0.1	---	-.5	0.1
<b>Total expenditures.....</b>	<b>174.4</b>	<b>187.3</b>	<b>198.7</b>	<b>216.8</b>	<b>237.1</b>	<b>260.4</b>	<b>283.9</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (-), NIPA basis.....</b>	<b>-12.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>-.7</b>	<b>-20.5</b>	<b>-19.2</b>	<b>-15.2</b>	<b>-6.8</b>

\* \$50 million or less

**Table 16.1 -- FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947-1990**  
(in billions of dollars)

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<b>Receipts</b>							
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	127.5	137.1	165.9	186.5	222.9	250.7	289.6
Corporate profits tax accruals.....	42.1	52.1	59.0	67.8	75.7	70.2	69.4
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	22.1	24.2	24.5	27.1	29.0	35.3	53.4
Contributions for social insurance.....	98.8	109.1	125.4	142.9	163.6	182.3	211.4
<b>Total receipts.....</b>	<b>290.5</b>	<b>322.6</b>	<b>374.7</b>	<b>424.3</b>	<b>491.2</b>	<b>538.6</b>	<b>623.8</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>							
Purchases of goods and services.....	123.9	132.2	146.8	158.6	173.1	199.9	231.8
Defense.....	(86.3)	(91.5)	(99.2)	(106.3)	(117.7)	(137.2)	(160.7)
Nondefense.....	(37.6)	(40.8)	(47.6)	(52.2)	(55.5)	(62.8)	(71.1)
Transfer payments.....	135.6	158.0	171.2	183.6	203.5	241.1	281.3
Domestic ("to persons").....	(131.9)	(154.3)	(167.1)	(179.3)	(198.5)	(235.4)	(274.6)
Foreign.....	(3.7)	(3.7)	(4.1)	(4.4)	(5.1)	(5.8)	(6.7)
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments.....	48.4	57.5	66.3	74.7	79.1	86.7	90.1
Net interest paid.....	21.7	25.1	28.5	33.5	40.7	50.8	66.7
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	5.9	6.2	6.9	9.7	9.9	10.4	12.5
Subsidies.....	(4.4)	(5.0)	(6.4)	(8.9)	(9.9)	(9.5)	(11.7)
Current surplus or deficit (-).....	(1.4)	(1.2)	(0.5)	(0.7)	(-*)	(1.0)	(0.9)
Wage disbursements less accruals.....	0.3	-.1	-.1	-.1	*	---	-.1
<b>Total expenditures.....</b>	<b>335.7</b>	<b>378.9</b>	<b>419.6</b>	<b>459.9</b>	<b>506.4</b>	<b>589.0</b>	<b>682.4</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (-), NIPA basis.....</b>	<b>-45.3</b>	<b>-56.3</b>	<b>-44.8</b>	<b>-35.6</b>	<b>-15.2</b>	<b>-50.4</b>	<b>-58.5</b>

\* \$50 million or less



**Table 16.1 -- FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947-1990**  
(in billions of dollars)

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<b>Receipts</b>							
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	310.0	292.5	302.5	340.4	357.0	401.6	413.1
Corporate profits tax accruals.....	52.1	55.7	75.3	74.6	80.7	101.7	109.9
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	50.0	50.2	54.9	55.9	51.2	53.2	57.0
Contributions for social insurance.....	231.1	247.3	279.2	305.8	326.0	345.2	384.8
<b>Total receipts.....</b>	<b>643.3</b>	<b>645.7</b>	<b>711.9</b>	<b>776.8</b>	<b>815.0</b>	<b>901.7</b>	<b>964.8</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>							
Purchases of goods and services.....	264.4	287.4	297.2	341.5	368.4	375.4	378.3
Defense.....	(187.3)	(210.4)	(228.5)	(252.7)	(275.3)	(290.1)	(296.9)
Nondefense.....	(77.1)	(77.0)	(68.7)	(88.8)	(93.1)	(85.3)	(81.4)
Transfer payments.....	312.8	347.5	352.2	374.0	394.6	411.1	434.2
Domestic ("to persons").....	(305.6)	(339.8)	(342.2)	(360.6)	(380.4)	(399.4)	(421.3)
Foreign.....	(7.2)	(7.7)	(9.9)	(13.4)	(14.3)	(11.7)	(12.9)
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments.....	83.4	85.7	90.7	97.8	107.4	103.1	108.5
Net interest paid.....	82.2	90.6	109.7	128.3	134.4	139.7	150.4
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	13.0	20.9	23.3	20.7	22.9	29.6	34.8
Subsidies.....	(13.5)	(18.2)	(24.4)	(23.3)	(25.0)	(27.6)	(30.9)
Current surplus or deficit (-).....	(-.5)	(2.7)	(-1.0)	(-2.6)	(-2.1)	(2.0)	(4.0)
Wage disbursements less accruals.....	*	0.4	-.1	0.1	---	-.1	0.1
<b>Total expenditures.....</b>	<b>755.9</b>	<b>832.4</b>	<b>873.0</b>	<b>962.3</b>	<b>1,027.8</b>	<b>1,058.9</b>	<b>1,106.3</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (-), NIPA basis.....</b>	<b>-112.6</b>	<b>-186.7</b>	<b>-161.0</b>	<b>-185.5</b>	<b>-212.8</b>	<b>-157.2</b>	<b>-141.5</b>

\* \$50 million or less

**Table 16.1 -- FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947-1990**  
(in billions of dollars)

	1989 est.	1990 est.
<b>Receipts</b>		
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	436.8	470.5
Corporate profits tax accruals.....	118.5	140.7
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	57.5	65.7
Contributions for social insurance.....	416.5	456.5
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total receipts.....	1,029.3	1,133.4
<b>Expenditures</b>		
Purchases of goods and services.....	398.4	413.0
Defense.....	(298.3)	(304.8)
Nondefense.....	(100.1)	(108.2)
Transfer payments.....	463.4	488.0
Domestic ("to persons").....	(450.1)	(474.5)
Foreign.....	(13.3)	(13.5)
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments.....	116.9	117.5
Net interest paid.....	165.9	171.1
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	29.6	23.4
Subsidies.....	(27.6)	(27.2)
Current surplus or deficit (-).....	(2.0)	(-3.8)
Wage disbursements less accruals.....	---	---
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total expenditures.....	1,174.2	1,213.0
<u>Surplus or deficit (-), NIPA basis.....</u>	-144.9	-79.6

\* \$50 million or less

**Table 16.2 -- FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP  
FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947-1990**

	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
<b>Receipts</b>							
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	8.4%	8.1%	6.2%	6.2%	7.4%	8.4%	8.6%
Corporate profits tax accruals.....	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.4	6.9	5.7	5.4
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9
Contributions for social insurance.....	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
<b>Total receipts.....</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.1</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>							
Purchases of goods and services.....	6.5	5.7	7.7	7.4	8.2	13.9	15.5
Defense.....	(4.8)	(4.2)	(4.9)	(4.9)	(6.9)	(12.3)	(13.4)
Nondefense.....	(1.7)	(1.5)	(2.8)	(2.5)	(1.3)	(1.6)	(2.1)
Transfer payments.....	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.9	3.6	3.3	3.1
Domestic ("to persons").....	(3.7)	(3.5)	(3.1)	(4.3)	(2.6)	(2.5)	(2.5)
Foreign.....	(0.8)	(1.1)	(1.9)	(1.6)	(1.0)	(0.8)	(0.6)
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments.....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
Net interest paid.....	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Subsidies.....	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)
Current surplus or deficit (-).....	(0.1)	(*)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)
Wage disbursements less accruals.....	---	---	---	---	-*	-*	*
<b>Total expenditures.....</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>20.9</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (-), NIPA basis.....</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>-.2</b>	<b>-1.8</b>

\* 0.05 percent or less.

**Table 16.2 -- FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP  
FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947-1990**

	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
<b>Receipts</b>							
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	8.2%	7.7%	8.0%	8.3%	8.1%	7.9%	8.4%
Corporate profits tax accruals.....	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.0	4.5	4.4
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6
Contributions for social insurance.....	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.5
<b>Total receipts.....</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>18.8</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>							
Purchases of goods and services.....	14.7	11.6	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.5	10.6
Defense.....	(12.5)	(10.1)	(9.5)	(9.7)	(10.0)	(9.7)	(8.9)
Nondefense.....	(2.2)	(1.5)	(1.5)	(1.3)	(1.4)	(1.8)	(1.6)
Transfer payments.....	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.4
Domestic ("to persons").....	(2.8)	(3.1)	(3.1)	(3.3)	(4.0)	(4.1)	(4.1)
Foreign.....	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4
Net interest paid.....	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Subsidies.....	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)
Current surplus or deficit (-).....	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.2)
Wage disbursements less accruals.....	*	-*	*	---	-1	0.1	---
<b>Total expenditures.....</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>18.2</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (-), NIPA basis.....</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>

\* 0.05 percent or less.

**Table 18.2 -- FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP  
FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947-1990**

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
<b>Receipts</b>							
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	8.4%	8.5%	8.4%	8.1%	7.6%	7.8%	8.1%
Corporate profits tax accruals.....	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.8
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.0
Contributions for social insurance.....	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.7
<b>Total receipts.....</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>18.6</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>							
Purchases of goods and services.....	10.9	11.1	11.0	10.7	9.8	10.0	11.0
Defense.....	(9.1)	(9.1)	(8.7)	(8.2)	(7.3)	(7.5)	(8.7)
Nondefense.....	(1.8)	(2.0)	(2.3)	(2.5)	(2.4)	(2.5)	(2.4)
Transfer payments.....	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.0
Domestic ("to persons").....	(4.6)	(4.5)	(4.5)	(4.4)	(4.2)	(4.3)	(4.7)
Foreign.....	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments.....	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
Net interest paid.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
Subsidies.....	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.5)
Current surplus or deficit (-).....	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.1)
Wage disbursements less accruals.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total expenditures.....</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>19.7</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (-), NIPA basis.....</b>	<b>- .6</b>	<b>- .4</b>	<b>- .3</b>	<b>- .2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-*</b>	<b>-1.1</b>

\* 0.05 percent or less.

**Table 16.2 -- FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP  
FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947-1990**

	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
<b>Receipts</b>							
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	8.4%	9.7%	9.5%	8.3%	8.7%	8.4%	8.7%
Corporate profits tax accruals.....	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5
Contributions for social insurance.....	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.0	6.3
<b>Total receipts.....</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.6</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>							
Purchases of goods and services.....	11.4	10.8	10.1	9.3	9.1	8.2	7.7
Defense.....	(9.1)	(8.4)	(7.9)	(7.2)	(6.6)	(6.0)	(5.6)
Nondefense.....	(2.3)	(2.3)	(2.2)	(2.1)	(2.4)	(2.2)	(2.2)
Transfer payments.....	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.5
Domestic ("to persons").....	(5.0)	(5.3)	(5.6)	(6.4)	(6.6)	(6.8)	(7.2)
Foreign.....	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.2)	(0.2)
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments.....	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.9
Net interest paid.....	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
Subsidies.....	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.4)
Current surplus or deficit (-).....	(*)	(*)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)
Wage disbursements less accruals.....	---	---	-*	*	---	-*	*
<b>Total expenditures.....</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.0</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (-), NIPA basis.....</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-1.5</b>

\* 0.05 percent or less.

**Table 16.2 -- FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP  
FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947-1990**

	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
<b>Receipts</b>							
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	8.4%	8.1%	8.6%	8.6%	9.1%	9.4%	9.7%
Corporate profits tax accruals.....	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.3
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.8
Contributions for social insurance.....	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.1
<b>Total receipts.....</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.9</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>							
Purchases of goods and services.....	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.8
Defense.....	(5.7)	(5.4)	(5.1)	(4.9)	(4.8)	(5.1)	(5.4)
Nondefense.....	(2.5)	(2.4)	(2.5)	(2.4)	(2.3)	(2.4)	(2.4)
Transfer payments.....	8.9	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.3	9.0	9.4
Domestic ("to persons").....	(8.7)	(9.1)	(8.6)	(8.3)	(8.1)	(8.8)	(9.2)
Foreign.....	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments.....	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0
Net interest paid.....	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Subsidies.....	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)
Current surplus or deficit (-).....	(0.1)	(0.1)	(*)	(*)	(-*)	(*)	(*)
Wage disbursements less accruals.....	*	-*	-*	-*	*	---	-*
<b>Total expenditures.....</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>22.8</b>
<b>Surplus or deficit (-), NIPA basis.....</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-.6</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-2.0</b>

\* 0.05 percent or less.

**Table 16.2 -- FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP  
FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947-1990**

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
<u>Receipts</u>							
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	9.9%	8.8%	8.2%	8.6%	8.5%	9.1%	8.6%
Corporate profits tax accruals.....	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.3
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Contributions for social insurance.....	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.1
<b>Total receipts.....</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.2</b>
<u>Expenditures</u>							
Purchases of goods and services.....	8.4	8.7	8.1	8.6	8.8	8.5	7.9
Defense.....	(6.0)	(6.3)	(6.2)	(6.4)	(6.6)	(6.5)	(6.2)
Nondefense.....	(2.5)	(2.3)	(1.9)	(2.2)	(2.2)	(1.9)	(1.7)
Transfer payments.....	10.0	10.5	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.1
Domestic ("to persons").....	(9.7)	(10.2)	(9.3)	(9.1)	(9.1)	(9.0)	(8.8)
Foreign.....	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments.....	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3
Net interest paid.....	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
Subsidies.....	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.7)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.6)
Current surplus or deficit (-).....	(-*)	(0.1)	(-*)	(-.1)	(-*)	(*)	(0.1)
Wage disbursements less accruals.....	*	*	-*	*	---	-*	*
<b>Total expenditures.....</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>23.1</b>
<u>Surplus or deficit (-), NIPA basis.....</u>	<u>-3.6</u>	<u>-5.6</u>	<u>-4.4</u>	<u>-4.7</u>	<u>-5.1</u>	<u>-3.5</u>	<u>-3.0</u>

\* 0.05 percent or less.



**Table 16.2 -- FEDERAL TRANSACTIONS IN THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS AS PERCENTAGES OF GNP  
FOR FEDERAL FISCAL YEARS: 1947-1990**

	1989 est.	1990 est.
<b>Receipts</b>		
Personal tax and nontax receipts.....	8.5%	8.6%
Corporate profits tax accruals.....	2.3	2.6
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals.....	1.1	1.2
Contributions for social insurance.....	8.1	8.3
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total receipts.....	20.1	20.7
<b>Expenditures</b>		
Purchases of goods and services.....	7.8	7.5
Defense.....	(5.8)	(5.6)
Nondefense.....	(2.0)	(2.0)
Transfer payments.....	9.1	8.9
Domestic ("to persons").....	(8.8)	(8.7)
Foreign.....	(0.3)	(0.2)
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments.....	2.3	2.1
Net interest paid.....	3.2	3.1
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	0.6	0.4
Subsidies.....	(0.5)	(0.5)
Current surplus or deficit (-).....	(*)	(-.1)
Wage disbursements less accruals.....	---	---
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total expenditures.....	22.9	22.2
<u>Surplus or deficit (-), NIPA basis.....</u>	-2.8	-1.5

\* 0.05 percent or less.