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INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORICAL TABLES

STRUCTURE, COVERAGE, AND CONCEPTS

The *Historical Tables* provide a wide range of data on Federal Government finances. Many of the data series begin in 1940 and include estimates of the President's Budget for 2018–2023. Additionally, Table 1.1 provides data on receipts, outlays, and surpluses or deficits for 1901–1939 and for earlier multiyear periods.

Structure

The *Historical Tables* are organized into 16 sections, each of which has one or more tables. Each section covers a common theme. Section 1, for example, provides an overview of the budget and off-budget totals; Section 2 provides tables on receipts by source; and Section 3 shows outlays by function. When a section contains several tables, the general rule is to start with tables showing the broadest overview data and then work down to more detailed tables. The purpose of these tables is to present a broad range of historical budgetary data in one convenient reference source and to provide relevant comparisons likely to be most useful. The most common comparisons are in terms of proportions (e.g., each major receipt category as a percentage of total receipts and of the gross domestic product).

Section notes explain the nature of the activities covered by the tables in each section. Additional descriptive information is also included where appropriate. Explanations are generally not repeated, but there are occasional cross-references to related materials.

Because of the numerous changes in the way budget data have been presented over time, there are inevitable difficulties in trying to produce comparable data to cover many years. The general rule is to provide data in as meaningful and comparable a fashion as possible. To the extent feasible, the data are presented on a basis consistent with current budget concepts. When a structural change is made, insofar as possible the data are adjusted for all years.

One significant change made in the early 1990s concerns the budgetary treatment of Federal credit programs, which was changed by the Federal Credit Reform Act of 1990. Previously the budget recorded transactions related to direct and guaranteed loans on a cash basis. Under credit reform, the budget records budget authority and outlays for the subsidy cost of direct and guaranteed loans made in 1992 and subsequent years. The subsidy is defined as the net estimated cash flows to and from the Government over the life of the loan, discounted to the present. The remaining cash transactions of credit programs are recorded as a “means of financing” the deficit. Because it is impossible to convert the pre-1992 loans to a credit reform basis, the data are on a cash basis for pre-1992 loans and on a credit reform basis for loans made in 1992 and subsequent years.

In addition, as a result of the Budget Enforcement Act of 1990, the measurement of budget authority (BA) changed in most special and trust funds with legislatively imposed limitations or benefit formulas that constrain the use of BA. Where previously BA was the total income to the fund, BA in these funds for 1990 and subsequent years is now an

estimate of the obligations to be incurred during the fiscal year for benefit payments, administration, and other expenses of the fund. In some, but not all, cases it was possible to adjust BA figures for these funds for years prior to 1990 to conform to the current concepts.

Coverage

The Federal Government has used the unified or consolidated budget concept as the foundation for its budgetary analysis and presentation since the 1969 Budget. The basic guidelines for the unified budget were presented in the *Report of the President's Commission on Budget Concepts* (October 1967). The Commission recommended the budget include all Federal fiscal activities unless there were exceptionally persuasive reasons for exclusion. Nevertheless, from the very beginning some programs were perceived as warranting special treatment. For example, the Export-Import Bank was excluded by law from the budget totals beginning in the 1973 Budget, and other exclusions followed. These exclusions resulted in two new budget terms, *on-budget* and *off-budget*, to distinguish between these excluded entities and the rest of the budget. Although there is a legal distinction between on-budget and off-budget entities, there is no conceptual difference between the two. The off-budget Federal entities engage in the same kinds of governmental activities as the on-budget entities, and the programs of off-budget entities result in the same kind of outlays and receipts as on-budget entities. Like on-budget entities, off-budget entities are owned and controlled by the Government. The “unified budget” reflects the conceptual similarity between on-budget and off-budget entities by showing combined totals of outlays and receipts for both types of entities.

The Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 (Public Law 99–177) repealed the off-budget status of all then existing off-budget entities, but it also included a provision moving the Federal old-age, survivors, and disability insurance funds (collectively known as Social Security) off-budget. To provide a consistent time series, the historical tables show Social Security off-budget for all years since its inception, and show all formerly off-budget entities on-budget for all years. The Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1989 (OBRA 1989) moved the Postal Service fund off-budget, starting in 1989. Again to provide a consistent time series, transactions of the Postal Service fund are shown off-budget beginning with its inception in 1972. The transactions of its predecessor, the Post Office Department, remain on-budget.

Though Social Security and the Postal Service are now off-budget, they continue to be Federal programs. Indeed, Social Security currently accounts for about one-fourth of all Federal receipts and nearly one-fourth of all Federal spending. Hence, the budget documents include these funds and focus on the Federal totals that combine the on-budget and off-budget amounts. Various budget tables and charts show total Federal receipts, outlays, and surpluses and deficits, and divide these totals between the portions that are on-budget and off-budget.

Changes in Historical Budget Authority, Outlays, Receipts, and Deficits

Adjustments have been made to the historical budget authority and outlay totals to reflect corrections in agency reporting provided to the Department of the Treasury.

This year's annual consultations with the Congress regarding reclassification of accounts or activities as to function or subfunction resulted in two reclassifications.

- The Payment in lieu of taxes (PILT) program in the Department of the Interior has traditionally been funded from a dedicated account for the program, that is assigned to subfunction 806 (General purpose fiscal assistance). The Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2016 (P.L. 114-13) provided discretionary funding for PILT in the Departmental Offices, Salaries and Expenses, account for 2016, rather than in the dedicated program account. The 2016 PILT funding should have retained the subfunction 806 classification in the new account, but was inadvertently classified in subfunction 306 (Other natural resources). The 2016 PILT funding has been reclassified to subfunction 806.
- The Department of Energy's National Nuclear Security Administration (NNSA) manages the Uranium Lease and Take-Back program as part of NNSA's mission to reduce global nuclear threats, specifically as part of its broader effort to minimize the use of highly-enriched uranium, which poses a proliferation risk. This activity was erroneously classified as subfunction 271 (Energy supply) in the 2018 Budget and has been reclassified as subfunction 053 (Atomic energy defense activities).

Note on the Fiscal Year

The Federal fiscal year begins on October 1 and ends on the subsequent September 30. It is designated by the year in which it ends; for example, fiscal year 2017 began on October 1, 2016, and ended on September 30, 2017. Prior to fiscal year 1977 the Federal fiscal years began on July 1 and ended on June 30. In calendar year 1976 the July-September period was a separate accounting period (known as the transition quarter or TQ) to bridge the period required to shift to the new fiscal year.

Note on Revisions to Historical GDP

The Bureau of Economic Analysis in the Department of Commerce completed its regular annual revisions of the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA) data in July 2017. These revisions resulted in changes to Gross Domestic Product (GDP). As a result of these changes, the fiscal year GDP figures shown in this publication for fiscal years 2014 through 2016 differ from the GDP figures shown in last year's *Historical Tables* publication. The tables showing constant dollar amounts and the deflators shown in Table 10.1 have been correspondingly revised.

Concepts Relevant to the Historical Tables

Budget receipts constitute the income side of the budget; they are composed almost entirely of taxes or other compulsory payments to the Government. In contrast, *offsetting collections* and *offsetting receipts* result from either of two kinds of transactions: business-like activities with the public (e.g., interest income or the sale of electric power) and the receipt by one Government account of a payment from another account. Offsetting collections and offsetting receipts are offset against outlays, so that total *budget outlays* are

reported net of these transactions. This method of accounting permits users to easily identify the size and trends in Federal taxes and other compulsory income, and in Federal spending financed from taxes, other compulsory income, and borrowing. See Chapter 11, “Governmental Receipts,” and Chapter 12, “Offsetting Collections and Offsetting Receipts,” of the *Analytical Perspectives* volume for more information.

The budget *surplus* refers to any excess of budget receipts over budget outlays, while the budget *deficit* refers to any excess of budget outlays over budget receipts. The terms *off-budget receipts*, *off-budget outlays*, *off-budget surpluses*, and *off-budget deficits* refer to similar categories for off-budget activities. The sum of the on-budget and off-budget transactions is referred to as the consolidated, unified, or total Federal Government transactions.

The budget is divided between two fund groups, *Federal funds* and *trust funds*. The Federal funds group includes all receipts and outlays not specified by law as being trust funds. All Federal funds are on-budget except for the Postal Service fund, which is shown as off-budget starting in 1972. All trust funds are on-budget, except the two Social Security retirement and disability trust funds, which are shown off-budget for all years. See Chapter 24, “Trust Funds and Federal Funds,” of the *Analytical Perspectives* volume for more information.

Payments for individuals are Federal Government spending programs designed to transfer income (in cash or in kind) to individuals or families. To the extent feasible, this category does not include reimbursements for current services rendered to the Government (e.g., salaries and interest). See “Notes on Section 6” below for more information.

Means-Tested Entitlements are entitlement programs that limit benefits or payments based on the beneficiary’s income and/or assets and payments from refundable tax credits that are phased out at certain income levels. See “Notes on Section 8” below for more information.

HISTORICAL TRENDS

Because the *Historical Tables* publication provides a large volume and wide array of data on Federal Government finances, it is sometimes difficult to perceive the long-term patterns in various budget aggregates and components. To assist the reader in understanding some of these long-term patterns, this section provides a short summary of the trends in Federal deficits and surpluses, debt, receipts, outlays, and employment.

Deficits and Debt.—As shown in Table 1.1, except for periods of war (when spending for defense increased sharply), depressions, or other economic downturns (when receipts fell precipitously), the Federal budget was generally in surplus throughout most of the Nation's first 200 years. For our first 60 years as a Nation (through 1849), cumulative budget surpluses and deficits yielded a net surplus of \$70 million. The Civil War, along with the Spanish-American War and the depression of the 1890s, resulted in a cumulative deficit totaling just under \$1 billion during the 1850–1900 period. Between 1901 and 1916, the budget hovered very close to balance every year. World War I brought large deficits that totaled \$23 billion over the 1917–1919 period. The budget was then in surplus throughout the 1920s. However, the combination of the Great Depression followed by World War II resulted in a long, unbroken string of deficits that were historically unprecedented in magnitude. As a result, Federal debt held by the public mushroomed from less than \$3 billion in 1917 to \$16 billion in 1930 and then to \$242 billion by 1946. In relation to the size of the economy, debt held by the public grew from 16 percent of GDP in 1930 to 106 percent in 1946.

During much of the postwar period, this same pattern persisted—large deficits were incurred only in time of war (e.g., Korea and Vietnam) or as a result of recessions. As shown in Table 1.2, prior to the 1980s, postwar deficits as a percent of GDP reached their highest during the 1975–76 recession at 4.1 percent in 1976. Debt held by the public had grown to \$477 billion by 1976, but, because the economy had grown faster, debt as a percent of GDP had declined throughout the postwar period to a low of 23.1 percent in 1974. Following five years of deficits averaging only 2.3 percent of GDP between 1977 and 1981, debt held by the public stood at 25.2 percent of GDP by 1981—two percentage points higher than its postwar low.

The traditional pattern of running large deficits only in times of war or economic downturns was broken during much of the 1980s. In 1982, large permanent tax cuts were enacted. Moreover, these were accompanied by substantial increases in defense spending. Although reductions were made to nondefense spending, they were not of sufficient size to offset the impact on the deficit. As a result, annual deficits averaging \$206 billion were incurred between 1983 and 1992. These unprecedented peacetime deficits increased debt held by the public from \$789 billion in 1981 to \$3.0 trillion (46.6 percent of GDP) in 1992.

After peaking at \$290 billion in 1992, deficits declined each year through the 1990s, until 1998 when the Nation recorded its first budget surplus (\$69.3 billion) since 1969. As a percent of GDP, the budget bottom line went from a deficit of 4.5 percent in 1992 to a surplus of 2.3 percent in 2000.

An economic slowdown began in 2001. The deterioration in the performance of the economy, together with large tax reductions as well as additional spending in response to the September 11th terrorist attacks, produced a return to deficit (\$158 billion, 1.5 percent of GDP) in 2002. These factors and military operations in Iraq and Afghanistan also contributed to the increase in the deficit in the following two years, reaching \$413 billion (3.4 percent of GDP) in 2004. Economic growth in 2005 and 2006 produced a sharp increase in revenues, helping to reduce the deficit to \$161 billion (1.1 percent of GDP) by 2007.

Debt held by the public, which had peaked at 47.8 percent of GDP in 1993, fell to 31.4 percent by 2001 and rose only slightly through 2007.

In December 2007, the economy fell into recession, which was significantly deepened by the financial market crisis that began in September 2008. Lower revenue, due to both tax reductions and lower economic activity; recession-induced spending for unemployment assistance and other automatic stabilizers; a large stimulus package; and increased defense spending, due partly to renewed buildups of troops in Iraq and Afghanistan, produced deficits peaking at \$1,413 billion (9.8 percent of GDP) in 2009. The deficit remained above \$1 trillion until failing to \$679.5 billion in 2013, partially due to a strengthening economy and the expiration of previously enacted tax reductions. The deficit in 2017 was \$665.4 billion (3.5 percent of GDP). As a result of the continuing deficits throughout the 2010s, there were corresponding increases in debt held by the public from 39.3 percent of GDP in 2008 to 76.5 percent in 2017.

Receipts.—From the beginning of the Republic until the start of the Civil War, our Nation relied on customs duties to finance the activities of the Federal Government. During the 19th Century, sales of public lands supplemented customs duties. While large amounts were occasionally obtained from the sale of lands, customs duties accounted for over 90 percent of Federal receipts in most years prior to the Civil War. Excise taxes became an important and growing source of Federal receipts starting in the 1860s. Estate and gift taxes were levied and collected sporadically from the 1860s through World War I, although never amounting to a significant source of receipts during that time. Prior to 1913, income taxes did not exist or were inconsequential, other than for a brief time during the Civil War period, when special tax legislation raised the income tax share of Federal receipts to as much as 13 percent in 1866. Subsequent to the enactment of income tax legislation in 1913, these taxes grew in importance as a source of Federal receipts during the following decade. By 1930, the Federal Government was relying on income taxes for 60 percent of its receipts, while customs duties and excise taxes each accounted for 15 percent of the receipts total.

During the 1930s, total Federal receipts averaged about 5 percent of GDP. World War II brought a dramatic increase in receipts, with Federal receipts peaking at 20.5 percent of GDP in 1944. The percentage declined in the early post-war years to 14.1 by 1950. Since then receipts have fluctuated within a range of 15-20 percent of GDP. In recent years, the deepening recession and further tax reductions enacted in 2009 to help revive the economy reduced receipts as a percent of GDP to 14.6 in both 2009 and 2010, the lowest since 1950. Receipts have since increased to within the historical average and were 17.3 percent of GDP in 2017.

There have also been some significant shifts during the postwar period in the underlying sources or composition of receipts. The increase in taxes needed to support the war effort in the 1940s saw total (corporate and individual) income taxes rise to prominence as a source of Federal receipts, reaching 79 percent of total receipts in 1944. After the war, the total income tax share of receipts fell from a postwar high of 74 percent in 1952 to an average of 64 percent in the late 1960s. The growth in social insurance taxes (such as Social Security and Medicare) more than offset a postwar secular decline in excise and other non-income tax shares. The combination of substantial reductions in income taxes enacted in the early 1980s and the continued growth in social insurance taxes resulted in a continued decline in the total income tax share of receipts. By 1983 the total income tax share had dropped to 54 percent of receipts, and it ranged from 52 percent to 60 percent through 2007. As a result of the recession and tax reductions enacted as part of the stimulus packages in February 2008 and again in the spring of 2009, the total income tax share dropped to 50 percent in 2009 and 2010. By 2017, the total income tax share of receipts had risen to 56.9 percent.

Corporation income taxes accounted for a large part of this postwar decline in total income tax share, falling from over 30 percent of total Federal receipts in the early 1950s to 19 percent in 1968. During the same period, pretax corporate profits fell from about 13 percent of GDP in the early 1950s to 11 percent in 1968. By 1980 the corporation income tax share of total receipts had dropped to 12.5 percent. Pretax corporate profits also declined as a percent of GDP during the 1980s and, thus, the corporation income tax share of total receipts dropped to a low of 6.2 percent in 1983. By 1996, the share of corporation income taxes had climbed back to 11.8 percent. But, between 2001 and 2003, it averaged 7.7 percent, well below the 1980 share, before increasing to 14.7 percent by 2006. The December 2007 recession reduced the corporation income tax share of total receipts to just 6.6 percent in 2009. In 2010 the share rose to 8.9 percent and has remained relatively steady since.

This postwar drop in corporation income taxes as a share of total receipts has been more than offset by the growth in social insurance taxes and retirement receipts, as both tax rates and the percentage of the workforce covered by these payroll taxes increased. This category of receipts increased from only 8 percent of total receipts during the mid-1940s to 38 percent by 1992. It has remained between 32 and 42 percent of GDP since then, with increases in the relative share of social insurance and retirement receipts coming at the expense of decreases in the relative share of income taxes (individual and corporate).

Excise taxes also declined in relative importance during the postwar period, falling from a 19 percent share of total receipts in 1950 to 3 percent by 1990 and remaining relatively stable since then.

Outlays and Executive Branch Civilian Employment.—Throughout most of the Nation's history prior to the 1930s, the bulk of Federal spending went towards national defense, veterans' benefits, and interest on the public debt. In 1929, for example, 71 percent of Federal outlays were in these three categories. The 1930s began with Federal outlays equaling just 3.4 percent of GDP. As shown in Table 1.2, the efforts to fight the Great Depression with public works and other nondefense Federal spending, when combined with the depressed GDP levels, caused outlays and their share of GDP to increase steadily during

most of that decade, with outlays rising to 10.1 percent of GDP by 1939 and to 11.7 percent by 1941 on the eve of U.S. involvement in World War II.

Defense spending during World War II resulted in outlays as a percent of GDP rising sharply, to a peak of 42.7 percent by 1944. The end of the war brought total spending down to 14.0 percent of GDP by 1949, but the Korean War increased spending to 19.9 percent of GDP by 1953. Outlays as a percent of GDP dropped after the Korean War and stayed between 16.1 and 18.3 percent until U.S. involvement in the Vietnam War escalated sharply in the middle 1960s and remained high into the early 1970s.

From 1967 through 1972, Federal outlays averaged 18.9 percent of GDP, with a peak occurring in 1968 at 19.8 percent of GDP. The decline in defense spending as a percent of GDP that began in 1973, as the withdrawal of U.S. forces from Vietnam was nearing completion, was more than offset by increased spending on human resources programs during the 1970s. The increase in human resources programs was due to the maturation of the Social Security program; increases in education and training, general and Federal employee retirement, and other income support programs, such as food stamps and unemployment assistance; as well as a takeoff in spending on the recently enacted Great Society programs, such as Medicare and Medicaid. As a result, total spending increased as a percent of GDP, averaging 19.4 percent during the 1970s.

Outlays as a percent of GDP reached 21.1 percent in 1980 and remained above 20 percent of GDP until 1996. A number of different factors contributed to this rise, including substantially increased defense spending through the 1980s, continued growth in human resource spending throughout this period, and large tax cuts and a deep recession (which increased deficits and therefore spending for interest on the public debt).

Outlays as a percent of GDP fell below 20 percent of GDP in 1996 and continued to decline, falling to a low of 17.6 percent in both 2000 and 2001. The outlay share of GDP rose throughout the 2000s, first due, in part, to the increase in defense and homeland security spending in response to the September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks, and in part to the weak growth of GDP resulting from the 2001 recession. Spending remained elevated through the middle half of the decade due, in part, to increased spending on the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan, as well as the response to the devastating hurricanes that struck States along the Gulf Coast in late summer 2005. Spending reached a post-World War II high of 24.4 percent of GDP in 2009 as a result of both the recession and spending associated with the first stages of a Federal effort to restore financial markets to full functionality. Outlays as a percent of GDP have since fallen and were at 20.8 percent in 2017.

Despite the growth in total Federal spending as a percent of GDP in recent decades, Executive Branch (full-time equivalent) civilian employment, as shown in Table 16.1, has remained roughly constant, ranging from 1.7 to 2.2 million civilian employees (excluding the Postal Service) since 1981. However, the composition of employment has shifted significantly between defense and civilian agencies during the postwar period, especially since the mid-1980s. In 1986, for example, the 2.1 million total for civilian employees was split equally between defense and the civilian agencies, with each accounting for 1 million employees. During the 1990s and up through the current decade there has been a shift away from defense to civilian agency employment. In recent years, civilian agency employment has

been nearly twice that of the Department of Defense, accounting for over 1.3 million of the 2.1 million total in 2016.

Although total spending has increased substantially as a percent of GDP since the 1950s, the growth in the various components of spending has not been even and, thus, the composition of spending has changed significantly during the same period.

Outlays for discretionary programs (whose funding levels are determined by annual appropriations) totaled 12.3 percent of GDP in 1962, with nearly three-fourths going to defense. Discretionary spending for defense programs increased during the Vietnam War buildup in the late 1960s, causing total discretionary outlays to rise to 13.1 percent of GDP by 1968, after which a gradual decline began. By the middle 1970s, this category had dropped to slightly less than 10 percent of GDP and it generally stayed at that level until the late 1980s, when the defense buildup that started early in that decade came to an end. Discretionary spending, as a percent of GDP, fell substantially over the late 1980s and throughout the 1990s, from 9.3 percent in 1987 to 6.0 percent in 1999. Since then, discretionary spending has increased. Much of this growth occurred in 2002 and 2003, in response to the September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks and the initiation of the wars in Afghanistan and Iraq. Additional outlays in response to the Gulf Coast hurricanes in September 2005 brought the discretionary outlay share of GDP up to 7.5 percent in 2005. The recession that began in December 2007 caused GDP to drop from 2008 to 2009 and, in conjunction with additional program spending, increased discretionary spending to 9.1 percent of GDP by 2010. Discretionary outlays have fallen in the years since, in part due to the caps on discretionary spending instituted as part of the Budget Control Act of 2011, and were 6.3 percent of GDP in 2017.

While total discretionary spending as a percent of GDP has generally followed a downward path over most of the past 25 years, its major components—defense and nondefense—have contrasting histories. As shown in Table 8.4, discretionary defense spending was at 9.0 percent of GDP in 1962. By 1965, spending in this category had declined to 7.2 percent of GDP. It then increased as a result of the Vietnam War, peaking at 9.1 percent of GDP in 1968, returning to the 1965 level by 1971. This decline continued throughout the 1970s, hitting a low point in that decade of 4.5 percent of GDP in 1979.

The defense buildup starting in the early 1980s boosted its percentage of GDP back to 6.0 percent by 1986, after which it again began a gradual decline throughout the rest of that decade and the next. By 1999, defense discretionary spending had fallen to 2.9 percent of GDP, reflecting the end of the Cold War and the above-average economic growth during much of the 1990s. Spending in response to the September 11, 2001, attacks, followed by the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan, reversed this decline, with defense discretionary spending growing over the decade and (due in part to the drop in GDP) peaking at 4.7 percent of GDP in 2010. Defense discretionary spending has declined in the years since, to 3.1 percent of GDP in 2017, in part due to the caps on discretionary spending instituted as part of the Budget Control Act of 2011.

Nondefense discretionary spending as a percent of GDP has followed a much different path. In 1962, it stood at 3.3 percent of GDP. During the next few years it quickly increased, reaching 4.1 percent of GDP by 1967. It dropped slightly after that year, but still averaged

about 3.8 percent of GDP until 1975, when it grew to 4.4 percent of GDP due, in part, to the recession and partly due to growth in spending on energy, the environment, and housing and other income support programs. Much of this growth was in the form of Federal grants to State and local governments. Additional spending arose from the creation of various anti-recession grants at the end of the decade. Nondefense discretionary outlays peaked as a percent of GDP during the recession in 1980 at 5.1 percent. This category declined sharply as a percent of GDP starting in 1982, and then remained relatively steady for the next 20 years, averaging 3.4 percent during 1987–2008. The effects of the deepening recession and the anti-recession stimulus spending enacted in the spring of 2009 combined to increase the nondefense discretionary spending to 4.4 percent of GDP in 2010, before dropping in the subsequent years. Nondefense discretionary spending was 3.2 percent of GDP in 2017, lower than the percentage in 1962 and just 0.1 percentage points above the average of 1997–2001.

Programmatic mandatory spending (which excludes net interest and undistributed offsetting receipts) accounts for the largest part of the growth in total Federal spending as a percent of GDP since the 1950s. Major programs in this category include Social Security, Medicare, unemployment compensation, deposit insurance, and means-tested entitlements (Medicaid, the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), Supplemental Security Income, the refundable portions of a variety of tax credits, including the Earned Income and Child Tax Credits, and other programs subject to an income or asset test). Prior to the start of Medicare and Medicaid in 1966, programmatic mandatory spending averaged 5.5 percent of GDP between 1962 and 1965 (less than half the size of total discretionary spending), with Social Security accounting for nearly half. Within a decade, this category was comparable in size to total discretionary spending, nearly doubling as a percent of GDP to 10.3 percent by 1976 and remained between 9.4 percent of GDP and 11.4 percent of GDP for the next 30 years.

Although part of the growth from 1966 to 1976 represented the impact of the 1975–76 recession on GDP levels and on outlays for unemployment compensation (unemployment compensation accounted for 1.1 percent of GDP in 1976) and other programs sensitive to unemployment, the largest part of the increase was due to Social Security, Medicare, and Medicaid. These three programs totaled 3.3 percent of GDP in 1968 and grew rapidly to 5.4 percent of GDP by 1976. By 1985, they reached 6.4 percent of GDP. While Social Security stabilized as a percent of GDP during 1984–1998, ranging from 4.1 percent to 4.5 percent, the growth in other programmatic mandatory spending continued to outpace the growth in GDP through this period (apart from recession recovery periods) due largely to Medicare and Medicaid. These two programs, which were 1.2 percent of GDP in 1975, have more than quadrupled as a percent of GDP since then, reaching 5.1 percent in 2017. Spending for means-tested entitlements other than Medicaid was at 1.3 percent of GDP from 2003 through 2006, nearly the same as it had been thirty years before (1.2 percent), in 1976. The impact of the 2007 recession helped increase this percentage to 2.0 percent by 2010 and 2011, before the percentage decreased slightly to 1.7 percent of GDP by 2017.

By way of contrast, programmatic mandatory spending other than Social Security, Medicare, means-tested entitlements (which includes Medicaid), unemployment compensation, and deposit insurance had shrunk nearly in half as a percent of GDP between 1975 and 2008, falling from 3.1 percent in 1975 to no more than 1.7 percent during the 1989–2008

period. (Major programs in this grouping include Federal military and civilian employee and railroad retirement, farm price supports and veterans' compensation and readjustment benefits.) However, the large assistance provided to the financial sector in response to the financial crisis in the fall of 2008, along with the drop in GDP associated with the severe recession, caused this percentage to more than double in 2009, when it reached 3.1 percent of GDP, before dropping back to 1.1 percent of GDP in 2010. It subsequently increased to 2.0 percent by 2013, before dropping back to 1.3 percent by 2017. This assistance to the financial sector, along with the effects of the deepening recession, anti-recession spending enacted in the spring of 2009, and the spending from automatic stabilizers, such as unemployment assistance and other cyclically sensitive mandatory programs, combined to increase outlays for the entire programmatic mandatory category to 15.2 percent of GDP in 2009. This category has since fallen slightly and was 13.6 percent of GDP in 2017. By way of comparison, total discretionary spending in 2017 was 6.3 percent of GDP.

Additional perspectives on spending trends available in this document include spending by agency, by function and subfunction, and by composition of outlays categories, which include payments for individuals and grants to State and local governments.

SECTION NOTES

Notes on Section 1 (Overview of Federal Government Finances)

This section provides an overall perspective on total receipts, outlays (spending), and surpluses or deficits. Off-budget transactions, which consist of the Social Security trust funds and the Postal Service fund, and on-budget transactions, which equal the total minus the off-budget transactions, are shown separately. Tables 1.1 and 1.2 have similar structures; 1.1 shows the data in millions of dollars, while 1.2 shows the same data as percentages of the gross domestic product (GDP). For all the tables using GDP, fiscal year GDP is used to calculate percentages of GDP. The fiscal year GDP data are shown in Table 1.2. Additionally, Table 1.1 shows budget totals annually back to 1901 and for multi-year periods back to 1789.

Table 1.3 shows total Federal receipts, outlays, and surpluses or deficits in current and constant (Fiscal Year 2009) dollars, and as percentages of GDP. Section 6 provides a disaggregation of the constant dollar outlays.

Table 1.4 shows receipts, outlays, and surpluses or deficits for the consolidated budget by fund group. The budget is composed of two principal fund groups—Federal funds and trust funds. Normally, whenever data are shown by fund group, any payments from programs in one fund group to accounts of the other are shown as outlays of the paying fund and receipts of the collecting fund. When the two fund groups are aggregated to arrive at budget totals these interfund transactions are deducted from both receipts and outlays in order to arrive at transactions with the public. Table 1.4 displays receipts and outlays on a gross basis. That is, in contrast to normal budget practice, collections of interfund payments are included in the receipts totals rather than as offsets to outlays. These interfund collections are grossed-up to more closely approximate cash income and outgo of the fund groups.

Notes on Section 2 (Composition of Federal Government Receipts)

Section 2 provides historical information on on-budget and off-budget governmental receipts. Table 2.1 shows total receipts divided into five major categories; it also shows the split between on-budget and off-budget receipts. Table 2.2 shows the receipts by major category as percentages of total receipts, while Table 2.3 shows the same categories of receipts as percentages of GDP. Table 2.4 disaggregates two of the major receipts categories, social insurance and retirement receipts and excise taxes, and Table 2.5 disaggregates the “other receipts” category. While the focus of the section is on total Federal receipts, auxiliary data show the amounts of trust fund receipts in each category, so it is readily possible to distinguish the Federal fund and trust fund portions.

Notes on Section 3 (Federal Government Outlays by Function)

Section 3 displays Federal Government outlays (on-budget and off-budget) according to their functional classification. The functional structure divides the budget into 18 broad areas (functions) that provide a coherent and comprehensive basis for analysis. Each function, in turn, is divided into basic groupings of programs, called subfunctions. The structure has two categories—allowances and undistributed offsetting receipts—that are not truly functions but are required in order to cover the entire budget. Allowances are used to categorize amounts in estimated years that cannot yet be allocated to individual functions. Undistributed offsetting receipts are offsetting receipts that are not offset against outlays for any specific agency or programmatic function.

In arraying data on a functional basis, budget authority and outlays are classified according to the primary purpose of the activity. To the extent feasible, this classification is made without regard to agency or organizational distinctions. Classifying each activity solely in the function defining its most important purpose—even though many activities serve more than one purpose—permits adding the budget authority and outlays of each function to obtain the budget totals. For example, Federal spending for Medicaid constitutes a health care program, but it also constitutes a form of income security benefits. However, the spending cannot be counted in both functions; since the main purpose of Medicaid is to finance the health care of the beneficiaries, this program is classified in the “health” function. Section 3 provides data on budget outlays by function, while Section 5 provides comparable data on budget authority.

At times a more summary presentation of functional data is needed; the data are arrayed by “superfunction” to satisfy this need. Table 3.1 provides outlays by superfunction and function while Table 3.2 shows outlays by function and subfunction.

Notes on Section 4 (Federal Government Outlays by Agency)

Section 4 displays Federal Government outlays (on- and off-budget) by agency. Table 4.1 shows the dollar amounts of such outlays and Table 4.2 shows the percentage distribution. The outlays by agency are based on the agency structure currently in effect. For example, the Department of Homeland Security was established by legislation enacted in 2002. However, these data show spending by the Department of Homeland Security in previous years that consists of spending attributable to predecessor agencies in earlier years, but now attributable to the Department of Homeland Security.

Notes on Section 5 (Budget Authority by Agency and by Subfunction)

Section 5 provides data on budget authority (BA). BA is the authority provided by law for agencies to obligate the Government to spend. Table 5.1 shows BA by function and subfunction, starting with 1976. Table 5.2 provides the same information by agency, and Table 5.3 provides a percentage distribution of BA by agency. Tables 5.4 and 5.5 provide the same displays as Tables 5.2 and 5.3, but for discretionary budget authority rather than total budget authority. Budget authority data are also provided by function in Table 5.6 for various discretionary program groupings. (Discretionary refers to the Budget Enforcement

Act category that comprises programs subject to the annual appropriations process. See Chapter 8, “Budget Concepts,” of the *Analytical Perspectives* volume for more information.)

The data in these tables were compiled using the same methods used for the historical tables for receipts and outlays (e.g., to the extent feasible, changes in classification are reflected retroactively so the data show the same stream of transactions in the same location for all years). However, BA is heterogeneous in nature, varying in type from one program to another. As a result, it is not strictly additive—either across programs or agencies for a year or, in many cases, for an agency or program across a series of years—in the same sense that budget receipts and budget outlays are additive. The following are examples of different kinds of BA and the manner in which BA results in outlays:

- BA and outlays for each year may be exactly the same (e.g., interest on the public debt).
- For each year, the Congress may appropriate a large quantity of BA that will be spent over a subsequent period of years (e.g., many defense procurement contracts and major construction programs).
- Some BA (e.g., the salaries and expenses of an operating agency) is made available only for a year and any portion not obligated during that year lapses (i.e., it ceases to be available to be obligated).
- Revolving funds may operate spending programs indefinitely with no new infusion of BA, other than the authority to spend offsetting collections.
- BA may be enacted with the expectation it is unlikely ever to be used (e.g., standby borrowing authority).
- As noted in the Introduction above, beginning in 1990, BA in most special and trust funds with legislatively imposed limitations or benefit formulas that constrain the use of BA is an estimate of the obligations to be incurred during the fiscal year for benefit payments, administration, and other expenses of the fund. In some, but not all, cases it was possible to adjust BA figures for these funds for years prior to 1990 to conform to the current concepts.
- All income to a fund (e.g., certain revolving, special, and trust funds not subject to limitation or benefit formula) may be permanently appropriated as BA; as long as the fund has adequate resources, there is no further relationship between the BA and outlays.
- Although major changes in the way BA is measured for credit programs (beginning in 1992) result from the Federal Credit Reform Act, these tables could not be reconstructed to show revised BA figures for 1991 and prior years on the new basis. (This distinction between pre-1992 credit transactions and later ones also exists for outlays, which otherwise do not suffer from differences in type.)
- In its earliest years, the Federal Financing Bank (FFB) was conducted as a revolving fund, making direct loans to the public or purchasing loan assets from other funds or accounts. Each new loan by the FFB required new BA. In

many cases, if the same loan were made by the account being serviced by the FFB, the loan could be financed from offsetting collections and no new BA would be recorded. Under terms of the 1985 legislation moving the FFB on-budget, the FFB ceased to make direct loans to the public. Instead, it makes loans to the accounts it services, and these accounts, in turn, make the loans to the public. Such loans could be made from new BA or other obligational authority available to the parent account. These tables have not been reconstructed to shift BA previously scored in the FFB to the parent accounts, because there is no technical way to reconfigure the data.

Despite these qualifications, there is a desire for historical data on BA, and this section has been developed to meet that desire.

Notes on Section 6 (Composition of Federal Government Outlays)

The “composition” categories in this section divide total outlays into national defense and nondefense components, and then disaggregate the nondefense spending into several parts:

- *Payments for individuals:* These are Federal Government spending programs designed to transfer income (in cash or in kind) to individuals or families. To the extent feasible, this category does not include reimbursements for current services rendered to the Government (e.g., salaries and interest). The payments may be in the form of cash paid directly to individuals or they may take the form of the provision of services or the payment of bills for activities generally financed from personal income. They include outlays for the provision of medical care (in veterans’ hospitals, for example) and for the payment of medical bills (e.g., Medicare). They also include subsidies to reduce the cost of housing below market rates and food and nutrition assistance (such as SNAP – formerly food stamps). The data base, while not precise, provides a reasonable perspective of the size and composition of income support transfers within any particular year and trends over time. Section 11 disaggregates the components of this category. The data in Section 6 show a significant amount of payments for individuals takes the form of grants to State and local governments to finance benefits for the ultimate recipients. These grants include Medicaid, some food and nutrition assistance, and a significant portion of the housing assistance payments. Sections 11 and 12 provide a more detailed disaggregation of this spending.
- *All other grants to State and local governments:* This category consists of the Federal nondefense grants to State and local governments other than grants defined as payments for individuals. Section 12 disaggregates this spending.
- *Net interest:* Most spending for net interest is paid to the public as interest on the Federal debt. As shown in Table 3.2, net interest includes, as an offset, significant amounts of interest income. Spending in this category is equal to net outlays in the budget function of the same name.

- *All other*: This category consists of all remaining Federal spending and offsetting receipts except for those included in the functional category “undistributed offsetting receipts.” It includes most Federal loan activities and most Federal spending for foreign assistance, farm price supports, medical and other scientific research, and, in general, Federal direct program operations.
- *Undistributed offsetting receipts*: These are offsetting receipts that are not offset against any specific agency or programmatic function. They are classified as function 950 in the functional tables. Additional details on their composition can be found at the end of Table 3.2.

Table 6.1 shows these outlays in current and constant dollars, the percentage distribution of current dollar outlays, and the current dollar outlays as percentages of GDP. The term “constant dollars” means the amounts of money that would have had to be spent in each year if, on average, the unit cost of everything purchased within that category each year (including purchases financed by income transfers, interest, etc.) were the same as in the base year (Fiscal Year 2009). The adjustments to constant dollars are made by applying a series of chain-weighted price indexes to the current dollar data base. The composite total outlays deflator is used to deflate current dollar receipts to produce the constant dollar receipts in Table 1.3. The separate composite deflators used for the various outlay categories are shown in Table 10.1.

Notes on Section 7 (Federal Debt)

This section provides information about Federal debt. Table 7.1 contains data on gross Federal debt and its major components in terms of both the amount of debt outstanding at the end of each year and that amount as a percentage of fiscal year GDP.

Gross Federal debt is composed both of Federal debt held (owned) by the public and Federal debt held by Federal Government accounts, which is mostly held by trust funds. Federal debt held by the public consists of all Federal debt held outside the Federal Government accounts. For example, it includes debt held by individuals, private banks and insurance companies, the Federal Reserve Banks, and foreign central banks. The sale (or repayment) of Federal debt to the public is the principal means of financing a Federal budget deficit (or disposing of a Federal budget surplus).

Table 7.1 divides debt held by the public between the amount held by the Federal Reserve Banks and the remainder. The Federal Reserve System is the central bank for the Nation. Their holdings of Federal debt are shown separately because they do not have the same impact on private credit markets as does other debt held by the public. They accumulate Federal debt as a result of their role as the country’s central bank, and the size of these holdings has a major impact on the Nation’s money supply. Since the Federal budget does not forecast Federal Reserve monetary policy, it does not project future changes in the amounts of Federal debt that will be held by the Federal Reserve Banks. Hence, the split of debt held by the public into that portion held by the Federal Reserve Banks and the remainder is provided only for past years. Table 2.5 shows deposits of earnings by the Federal Reserve System. Most interest paid by Treasury on debt held by the Federal

Reserve Banks is returned to the Treasury as deposits of earnings, which are recorded as budget receipts.

As a result of a conceptual revision in the quantification of Federal debt, the data on debt held by the public and gross Federal debt—but only a small part of debt held by Government accounts—were revised back to 1956 in the 1990 Budget. The total revision was relatively small—a change of less than one percent of the recorded value of the debt—but the revised basis is more consistent with the quantification of interest outlays, and provides a more meaningful measure of Federal debt. The change converted most debt held by the public from the par value to the sales price plus amortized discount.

Most debt held by Government accounts is issued at par, and securities issued at a premium or discount were formerly recorded at par. That portion of debt held by Government accounts that was not revised back to 1956 in the 1990 Budget was first recorded with an adjustment for any initial discount starting with debt issued in 1989. Zero-coupon bonds, however, are recorded at estimated market or redemption price.

Table 7.2 shows the end-of-year amounts of Federal debt subject to the general statutory limitation. It is recorded at par value (except for savings bonds) through 1988, but by law the basis was changed, in part, to accrual value for later years. Before World War I, each debt issue by the Government required specific authorization by the Congress. Starting in 1917, the nature of this limitation was modified in several steps until it developed into a limit on the total amount of Federal debt outstanding. The Treasury is free to borrow whatever amounts are needed up to the debt limit, which is changed from time to time to meet new requirements. Table 7.3 shows the ceiling at each point in time since 1940. It provides the specific legal citation, a short description of the change, and the amount of the limit specified by each Act. Most, but not all, of gross Federal debt is subject to the statutory limit. See Chapter 4, “Federal Borrowing and Debt,” of the *Analytical Perspectives* volume for more information.

Notes on Section 8 (Outlays by Budget Enforcement Act Category and Budget Authority for Discretionary Programs)

Section 8 is composed of eight tables that present outlays by the major categories used under the Budget Enforcement Act (BEA) and under previous budget agreements between Congress and previous Administrations. Table 8.1 shows Federal outlays within each of the categories and subcategories. The principal categories are outlays for mandatory and related programs and outlays for discretionary programs. (Discretionary budget authority is shown in Section 5; on an agency basis in Table 5.4 and Table 5.5 and on a functional basis in Table 5.6.) Mandatory and related programs include direct spending and offsetting receipts whose budget authority is determined by law other than appropriations acts. These include appropriated entitlements and SNAP (formerly the food stamp program), which receive pro forma appropriations. Discretionary programs are those whose budgetary resources (other than entitlement authority) are determined by annual appropriations acts. The table shows two major categories of discretionary programs: National Defense (Function 050) and Nondefense (all other discretionary programs). Table 8.2 has the same structure, but shows the data in constant (FY 2009) dollars. Table 8.3 shows the percentage

distribution of outlays by BEA category and Table 8.4 shows outlays by BEA category as a percentage of GDP.

Tables 8.1 through 8.4 include a category called *Other Means-Tested Entitlements*. Means-tested entitlement programs include Medicaid and a number of other programs that limit benefits or payments based on the beneficiary's income and/or assets. Also included in this category are payments from refundable tax credits that are phased out at certain income (generally, Adjusted Gross Income) levels. The programs currently categorized as Means-Tested Entitlements are:

- Funds for Strengthening Markets, Income, and Supply (section 32)
- SNAP (formerly the Food Stamp Program), including nutrition assistance for Puerto Rico
- Child Nutrition Programs, including the special milk program
- Student Financial Assistance (mostly Pell Grants)
- Grants to States for Medicaid
- Children's Health Insurance Program
- Child Enrollment Contingency Fund
- Payments to States for Child Support Enforcement and Family Support Programs
- Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)
- TANF Contingency Fund
- Payment Where Adoption Credit Exceeds Liability for Tax
- Payments to States for Foster Care and Adoption Assistance
- Child Care Entitlement to States
- Payment Where Recovery Rebate Exceeds Liability for Tax
- Payment Where Earned Income Credit Exceeds Liability for Tax
- Health insurance supplement to earned income credit
- Payment Where Child Credit Exceeds Liability for Tax
- Payment Where Credit to Aid First-Time Homebuyers Exceeds Liability for Tax
- Payment Where American Opportunity Credit Exceeds Liability for Tax
- Payment Where Making Work Pay Credit Exceeds Liability for Tax
- Supplemental Security Income Program (SSI)
- Recovery of Beneficiary Overpayments from SSI Program
- Veterans' Pensions benefits
- Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions
- Cost Sharing Reductions
- Payment Where COBRA Credit Exceeds Liability for Tax

Table 8.5 provides additional detail by function or subfunction for mandatory and related programs. Table 8.6 shows the same data in constant dollars.

Table 8.7 provides additional detail by function and subfunction on outlays for discretionary programs. Table 8.8 provides the same data in constant dollars.

Notes on Section 9 (Federal Government Outlays for Major Physical Capital, Research and Development, and Education and Training)

Tables in this section provide a broad perspective on Federal Government outlays for investment in public physical capital, the conduct of research and development (R&D), and education and training. These data measure new Federal spending for major public physical assets, but they exclude major commodity inventories. In some cases it was necessary to use supplementary data sources to estimate missing data in order to develop a consistent historical data series. The data for the conduct of research and development exclude outlays for construction and major equipment because such spending is included in outlays for physical capital.

Table 9.1 shows total investment outlays for major public physical capital, R&D, and education and training in current and constant (FY 2009) dollars, and shows the percentage distribution of outlays and outlays as a percentage of GDP. Table 9.2 focuses on direct Federal outlays and grants for major public physical capital investment in current and constant (FY 2009) dollars, disaggregating direct Federal outlays into national defense and nondefense capital investment. Table 9.3 retains the same structure as 9.2, but shows direct Federal outlay totals for physical capital investment as percentages of total outlays and as percentages of GDP. Table 9.4 disaggregates national defense direct outlays, while Table 9.5 disaggregates nondefense outlays for major public physical capital investment. Table 9.6 shows the composition of grant outlays for major public physical capital investment.

Table 9.7 provides an overall perspective on Federal Government outlays for the conduct of R&D. It shows total R&D spending and the split between national defense and nondefense spending in four forms: in current dollars, in constant dollars, as percentages of total outlays, and as percentages of GDP. Table 9.8 shows outlays in current dollars by major function and program.

Table 9.9 shows outlays for the conduct of education and training in current dollars for direct Federal programs and for grants to State and local governments. Total outlays for the conduct of education and training as a percentage of Federal outlays and in constant (FY 2009) dollars are also shown. As with the series on physical capital, several budget data sources have been used to develop a consistent data series extending back to 1962. A discontinuity occurs between 1991 and 1992 and affects primarily direct Federal higher education outlays. For 1991 and earlier, these data include net loan disbursements, repayments, and other transactions on a cash basis. Beginning in 1992, pursuant to changes in the treatment of loans as specified in the Federal Credit Reform Act of 1990, this series includes outlays for loan repayments and defaults for loans originated in 1991 and earlier, but credit subsidy outlays for loans originated in 1992 and later years.

Table 9.9 also excludes education and training outlays for physical capital (which are included in Table 9.7) and education and training outlays for the conduct of research and development (which are in Table 9.8). Also excluded are education and training programs for Federal civilian and military personnel.

Notes on Section 10 (Implicit Outlay Deflators)

Section 10 consists of Table 10.1, Gross Domestic Product and Deflators Used in the Historical Tables, which shows the various implicit deflators used to convert current dollar outlays to constant dollars. The constant dollar deflators are based on chain-weighted (FY 2009 chained-dollars) price indexes derived from the National Income and Product Accounts data.

Notes on Section 11 (Federal Government Payments for Individuals)

This section provides detail on outlays for Federal Government payments for individuals, which are also described in the notes on Section 6. The basic purpose of the payments for individuals aggregation is to provide a broad perspective on Federal cash or in-kind payments for which no current service is rendered, yet which constitutes income transfers to individuals and families. Table 11.1 provides an overview display of these data in four different forms. All four of these displays show the total payments for individuals, and the split of this total between grants to State and local governments for payments for individuals (such as Medicaid and grants for housing assistance) and all other (“direct”) payments for individuals.

Table 11.2 shows the functional composition of payments for individuals (see notes on Section 3 for a description of the functional classification), and includes the same grants versus nongrants (“direct”) split provided in Table 11.1. The off-budget Social Security program finances a significant portion of the Federal payments for individuals. These tables do not distinguish between the on-budget and off-budget payments for individuals. However, all payments for individuals shown in Table 11.2 in function 650 (Social Security), except for minor payment amounts associated with the 2009 Recovery Act (ARRA), are off-budget outlays, and all other payments for individuals are on-budget. Table 11.3 displays the payments for individuals by major program category.

Notes on Section 12 (Federal Grants To State and Local Governments)

For many decades the Federal budget documents have provided data on Federal grants to State and local governments. The purpose of these data is to identify Federal Government outlays that constitute income to State and local governments to help finance their services and their income transfers (payments for individuals) to the public. Grants generally exclude Federal Government payments for services rendered directly to the Federal Government; for example, they exclude most Federal Government payments for research and development, and they exclude payments to State social service agencies for screening disability insurance beneficiaries for the Federal disability insurance trust fund.

Table 12.1 provides an overall perspective on grants; its structure is similar to the structure of Table 11.1.

Table 12.2 displays Federal grants by function (see notes on Section 3 for a description of the functional classification). The bulk of Federal grants are included in the Federal funds group. However, since the creation of the highway trust fund in 1957,

significant amounts of grants have been financed from trust funds. All Federal grants are on-budget. Wherever trust fund outlays are included in those data, Table 12.2 not only identifies the total grants by function but also shows the split between Federal funds and trust funds. See “Concepts Relevant to the Historical Tables” above for more information on Federal funds and trust funds.

Table 12.3 provides data on grants at the account or program level, with an identification of the function, agency, and fund group of the payment.

Notes on Section 13 (Social Security and Medicare)

Table 13.1 displays the transactions of the Social Security and Medicare trust funds, including trust fund income, outgo, and balances, from their inception.

Over the past several decades the Social Security programs (the Federal old-age and survivors insurance (OASI) and the Federal disability insurance (DI) trust funds) and the Medicare programs (the Federal hospital insurance (HI) and the Federal supplementary medical insurance (SMI) trust funds) have grown to be among the largest parts of the Federal budget. Because of the size, the rates of growth, and the specialized financing of these programs, policy analysts frequently wish to identify these activities separately from all other Federal taxes and spending. As discussed in the introductory notes, the two Social Security funds are off-budget, while the Medicare funds are on-budget. As Table 13.1 shows, the first of these funds (OASI) began in 1937. The table shows the annual transactions of that fund and of the other funds beginning with their points of origin.

The table provides detailed information about Social Security and Medicare by fund. It shows total cash income (including offsetting receipts, but excluding any offsetting collections, which are offset within the expenditure accounts) by fund, separately identifying social insurance taxes and contributions, intragovernmental income, and proprietary receipts from the public. Virtually all of the proprietary receipts from the public, especially those for the SMI trust fund, are Medicare insurance premiums. The table shows the income, outgo, and surplus or deficit of each fund for each year, and also shows the balances of the funds available for future requirements. Most of these fund balances are invested in public debt securities and constitute a significant portion of the debt held by Government accounts (see Table 7.1).

The SMI fund, which was established in 1967, is financed primarily by payments from Federal funds and secondarily by medical insurance premiums (proprietary receipts from the public). The other three trust funds are financed primarily by dedicated social insurance taxes. The law establishing the rate and base of these taxes allocates the tax receipts among the three funds.

The table shows significant transfers by OASI and DI to the railroad retirement Social Security equivalent account. These transfers are equal to the additional amounts of money Social Security would have had to pay, less additional receipts it would have collected, if the rail labor force had been included directly under Social Security since the inception of the Social Security program.

In 1983, when the OASI fund ran short of money, Congress passed legislation that (a) provided for a one-time acceleration of military service credit payments to these trust funds, (b) provided for a Federal fund payment to OASI and DI for the estimated value of checks issued in prior years and charged to the trust funds but never cashed, (c) required that the Treasury make payments to OASI, DI, and HI on the first day of the month for the estimated amounts of their social insurance taxes to be collected over the course of each month (thereby increasing each affected trust fund's balances at the beginning of the month), and (d) subjected some Social Security benefits to Federal income or other taxes and provided for payments by Federal funds to Social Security of amounts equal to these additional taxes. Additionally, in 1983 the OASI fund borrowed from the DI and HI funds (the tables show the amounts of such borrowing and repayments of borrowing). The large intragovernmental collections by OASI, DI, and HI in 1983 are a result of the transactions described under (a) and (b) above. Also starting in 1983, OASI began paying interest to DI and HI to reimburse them for the balances OASI borrowed from them; OASI, DI, and HI paid interest to Treasury to compensate it for the balances transferred to these funds on the first day of each month. The legal requirement for Treasury to make payments on the first day of the month, and the associated interest payment, ended in 1985 for HI and in 1991 for OASI and DI.

Notes on Section 14 (Total (Federal and State and Local) Government Finances)

Section 14 provides a perspective on the size and composition of total Government (Federal, State, and local) receipts and spending. Both the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Economic Analysis in the Commerce Department provide information (in the national income and product accounts (NIPA) data) on income and spending for all levels of government in the United States. The tables in this section include the NIPA State and local transactions with the Federal Government (deducting the amount of overlap due to Federal grants to State and local governments) to measure total Government receipts and spending on a fiscal year basis. The NIPA State and local government receipts and expenditures have been adjusted to be more comparable to the Federal unified budget receipts and outlays by using State and local government Total Expenditures, by including NIPA Capital Receipts from Estate and Gift taxes, and by displaying State and local interest receipts as an offset to State and local interest expenditures.

Notes on Section 15 (Federal Health Spending)

Section 15 consists of Table 15.1, Total Outlays for Health Programs. This table shows a broad definition of total Federal health spending by type of health program, including defense and veterans' health programs, Medicare, Medicaid, Federal employees' health benefits and other health spending. It also shows Federal health spending as percentages of total outlays and of GDP.

The Health Insurance Assistance category includes outlays in the following accounts:

- Payment Where Health Coverage Tax Credit Exceeds Liability for Tax
- Payment Where COBRA Credit Exceeds Liability for Tax
- Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions

- Cost Sharing Reductions
- Payment Where Small Business Health Insurance Tax Credit Exceeds Liability for Tax
- Pre-Existing Condition Insurance Plan Program
- Early Retiree Reinsurance Program
- Reinsurance and Risk Adjustment Program Payments

The Other Health category consists of outlays in the health function (function 550) that are not shown in any other category on the table.

Notes on Section 16 (Executive Branch Civilian Employment)

Section 16 provides an overview of the size and scope of the Executive Branch Civilian work force. Federal employment in the Executive Branch is controlled on the basis of Full-Time Equivalent (FTE) employment, which is the measure of the total number of regular (non-overtime) hours worked by an employee divided by the number of compensable hours applicable to each fiscal year. A typical FTE workyear is equal to 2,080 hours. For example, one full-time employee counts as one FTE, and two employees who work half-time count as one FTE. FTE data have been collected for Executive Branch agencies since 1981.

The tables included in this section illustrate the size of the Executive Branch Civilian work force utilizing the FTE measures. Table 16.1 shows FTEs for the Executive Branch and selected agencies for 1981 and subsequent years; Table 16.2 shows these FTEs as a percentage of total Executive Branch FTEs.

Tables showing end-strength employment are no longer included in the *Historical Tables*. However, these data are now available from the Office of Personnel Management's web site at: <http://www.opm.gov/feddata/HistoricalTables/index.asp>.

Table 1.1 - SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS (-): 1789 - 2023

(in millions of dollars)

Year	Total			On-Budget			Off-Budget		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)
1789-1849	1,160	1,090	70	1,160	1,090	70	.....	.....	.....
1850-1900	14,462	15,453	-991	14,462	15,453	-991	.....	.....	.....
1901	588	525	63	588	525	63	.....	.....	.....
1902	562	485	77	562	485	77	.....	.....	.....
1903	562	517	45	562	517	45	.....	.....	.....
1904	541	584	-43	541	584	-43	.....	.....	.....
1905	544	567	-23	544	567	-23	.....	.....	.....
1906	595	570	25	595	570	25	.....	.....	.....
1907	666	579	87	666	579	87	.....	.....	.....
1908	602	659	-57	602	659	-57	.....	.....	.....
1909	604	694	-89	604	694	-89	.....	.....	.....
1910	676	694	-18	676	694	-18	.....	.....	.....
1911	702	691	11	702	691	11	.....	.....	.....
1912	693	690	3	693	690	3	.....	.....	.....
1913	714	715	-*	714	715	-*	.....	.....	.....
1914	725	726	-*	725	726	-*	.....	.....	.....
1915	683	746	-63	683	746	-63	.....	.....	.....
1916	761	713	48	761	713	48	.....	.....	.....
1917	1,101	1,954	-853	1,101	1,954	-853	.....	.....	.....
1918	3,645	12,677	-9,032	3,645	12,677	-9,032	.....	.....	.....
1919	5,130	18,493	-13,363	5,130	18,493	-13,363	.....	.....	.....
1920	6,649	6,358	291	6,649	6,358	291	.....	.....	.....
1921	5,571	5,062	509	5,571	5,062	509	.....	.....	.....
1922	4,026	3,289	736	4,026	3,289	736	.....	.....	.....
1923	3,853	3,140	713	3,853	3,140	713	.....	.....	.....
1924	3,871	2,908	963	3,871	2,908	963	.....	.....	.....
1925	3,641	2,924	717	3,641	2,924	717	.....	.....	.....
1926	3,795	2,930	865	3,795	2,930	865	.....	.....	.....
1927	4,013	2,857	1,155	4,013	2,857	1,155	.....	.....	.....
1928	3,900	2,961	939	3,900	2,961	939	.....	.....	.....
1929	3,862	3,127	734	3,862	3,127	734	.....	.....	.....
1930	4,058	3,320	738	4,058	3,320	738	.....	.....	.....
1931	3,116	3,577	-462	3,116	3,577	-462	.....	.....	.....
1932	1,924	4,659	-2,735	1,924	4,659	-2,735	.....	.....	.....
1933	1,997	4,598	-2,602	1,997	4,598	-2,602	.....	.....	.....
1934	2,955	6,541	-3,586	2,955	6,541	-3,586	.....	.....	.....
1935	3,609	6,412	-2,803	3,609	6,412	-2,803	.....	.....	.....
1936	3,923	8,228	-4,304	3,923	8,228	-4,304	.....	.....	.....
1937	5,387	7,580	-2,193	5,122	7,582	-2,460	265	-2	267
1938	6,751	6,840	-89	6,364	6,850	-486	387	-10	397
1939	6,295	9,141	-2,846	5,792	9,154	-3,362	503	-13	516
1940	6,548	9,468	-2,920	5,998	9,482	-3,484	550	-14	564
1941	8,712	13,653	-4,941	8,024	13,618	-5,594	688	35	653
1942	14,634	35,137	-20,503	13,738	35,071	-21,333	896	66	830
1943	24,001	78,555	-54,554	22,871	78,466	-55,595	1,130	89	1,041
1944	43,747	91,304	-47,557	42,455	91,190	-48,735	1,292	114	1,178
1945	45,159	92,712	-47,553	43,849	92,569	-48,720	1,310	143	1,167
1946	39,296	55,232	-15,936	38,057	55,022	-16,964	1,238	210	1,028
1947	38,514	34,496	4,018	37,055	34,193	2,861	1,459	303	1,157
1948	41,560	29,764	11,796	39,944	29,396	10,548	1,616	368	1,248
1949	39,415	38,835	580	37,724	38,408	-684	1,690	427	1,263
1950	39,443	42,562	-3,119	37,336	42,038	-4,702	2,106	524	1,583
1951	51,616	45,514	6,102	48,496	44,237	4,259	3,120	1,277	1,843
1952	66,167	67,686	-1,519	62,573	65,956	-3,383	3,594	1,730	1,864
1953	69,608	76,101	-6,493	65,511	73,771	-8,259	4,097	2,330	1,766
1954	69,701	70,855	-1,154	65,112	67,943	-2,831	4,589	2,912	1,677
1955	65,451	68,444	-2,993	60,370	64,461	-4,091	5,081	3,983	1,098
1956	74,587	70,640	3,947	68,162	65,668	2,494	6,425	4,972	1,452
1957	79,990	76,578	3,412	73,201	70,562	2,639	6,789	6,016	773
1958	79,636	82,405	-2,769	71,587	74,902	-3,315	8,049	7,503	546
1959	79,249	92,098	-12,849	70,953	83,102	-12,149	8,296	8,996	-700
1960	92,492	92,191	301	81,851	81,341	510	10,641	10,850	-209
1961	94,388	97,723	-3,335	82,279	86,046	-3,766	12,109	11,677	431
1962	99,676	106,821	-7,146	87,405	93,286	-5,881	12,271	13,535	-1,265
1963	106,560	111,316	-4,756	92,385	96,352	-3,966	14,175	14,964	-789

Table 1.1 - SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS (-): 1789 - 2023

(in millions of dollars)

Year	Total			On-Budget			Off-Budget		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)
1964	112,613	118,528	-5,915	96,248	102,794	-6,546	16,366	15,734	632
1965	116,817	118,228	-1,411	100,094	101,699	-1,605	16,723	16,529	194
1966	130,835	134,532	-3,698	111,749	114,817	-3,068	19,085	19,715	-630
1967	148,822	157,464	-8,643	124,420	137,040	-12,620	24,401	20,424	3,978
1968	152,973	178,134	-25,161	128,056	155,798	-27,742	24,917	22,336	2,581
1969	186,882	183,640	3,242	157,928	158,436	-507	28,953	25,204	3,749
1970	192,807	195,649	-2,842	159,348	168,042	-8,694	33,459	27,607	5,852
1971	187,139	210,172	-23,033	151,294	177,346	-26,052	35,845	32,826	3,019
1972	207,309	230,681	-23,373	167,402	193,470	-26,068	39,907	37,212	2,695
1973	230,799	245,707	-14,908	184,715	199,961	-15,246	46,084	45,746	338
1974	263,224	269,359	-6,135	209,299	216,496	-7,198	53,925	52,862	1,063
1975	279,090	332,332	-53,242	216,633	270,780	-54,148	62,458	61,552	906
1976	298,060	371,792	-73,732	231,671	301,098	-69,427	66,389	70,695	-4,306
TQ	81,232	95,975	-14,744	63,216	77,281	-14,065	18,016	18,695	-679
1977	355,559	409,218	-53,659	278,741	328,675	-49,933	76,817	80,543	-3,726
1978	399,561	458,746	-59,185	314,169	369,585	-55,416	85,391	89,161	-3,770
1979	463,302	504,028	-40,726	365,309	404,941	-39,633	97,994	99,087	-1,093
1980	517,112	590,941	-73,830	403,903	477,044	-73,141	113,209	113,898	-689
1981	599,272	678,241	-78,968	469,097	542,956	-73,859	130,176	135,285	-5,109
1982	617,766	745,743	-127,977	474,299	594,892	-120,593	143,467	150,851	-7,384
1983	600,562	808,364	-207,802	453,242	660,934	-207,692	147,320	147,430	-110
1984	666,438	851,805	-185,367	500,363	685,632	-185,269	166,075	166,173	-98
1985	734,037	946,344	-212,308	547,866	769,396	-221,529	186,170	176,949	9,222
1986	769,155	990,382	-221,227	568,927	806,842	-237,915	200,228	183,540	16,688
1987	854,287	1,004,017	-149,730	640,886	809,243	-168,357	213,401	194,774	18,627
1988	909,238	1,064,416	-155,178	667,747	860,012	-192,265	241,491	204,404	37,087
1989	991,104	1,143,743	-152,639	727,439	932,832	-205,393	263,665	210,911	52,754
1990	1,031,958	1,252,993	-221,036	750,302	1,027,928	-277,626	281,655	225,065	56,590
1991	1,054,988	1,324,226	-269,238	761,103	1,082,539	-321,435	293,884	241,687	52,198
1992	1,091,208	1,381,529	-290,321	788,783	1,129,191	-340,408	302,426	252,338	50,087
1993	1,154,334	1,409,386	-255,051	842,401	1,142,799	-300,398	311,934	266,587	45,347
1994	1,258,566	1,461,752	-203,186	923,541	1,182,380	-258,840	335,026	279,372	55,654
1995	1,351,790	1,515,742	-163,952	1,000,711	1,227,078	-226,367	351,079	288,664	62,415
1996	1,453,053	1,560,484	-107,431	1,085,561	1,259,580	-174,019	367,492	300,904	66,588
1997	1,579,232	1,601,116	-21,884	1,187,242	1,290,490	-103,248	391,990	310,626	81,364
1998	1,721,728	1,652,458	69,270	1,305,929	1,335,854	-29,925	415,799	316,604	99,195
1999	1,827,452	1,701,842	125,610	1,382,984	1,381,064	1,920	444,468	320,778	123,690
2000	2,025,191	1,788,950	236,241	1,544,607	1,458,185	86,422	480,584	330,765	149,819
2001	1,991,082	1,862,846	128,236	1,483,563	1,516,008	-32,445	507,519	346,838	160,681
2002	1,853,136	2,010,894	-157,758	1,337,815	1,655,232	-317,417	515,321	355,662	159,659
2003	1,782,314	2,159,899	-377,585	1,258,472	1,796,890	-538,418	523,842	363,009	160,833
2004	1,880,114	2,292,841	-412,727	1,345,369	1,913,330	-567,961	534,745	379,511	155,234
2005	2,153,611	2,471,957	-318,346	1,576,135	2,069,746	-493,611	577,476	402,211	175,265
2006	2,406,869	2,655,050	-248,181	1,798,487	2,232,981	-434,494	608,382	422,069	186,313
2007	2,567,985	2,728,686	-160,701	1,932,896	2,275,049	-342,153	635,089	453,637	181,452
2008	2,523,991	2,982,544	-458,553	1,865,945	2,507,793	-641,848	658,046	474,751	183,295
2009	2,104,989	3,517,677	-1,412,688	1,450,980	3,000,661	-1,549,681	654,009	517,016	136,993
2010	2,162,706	3,457,079	-1,294,373	1,531,019	2,902,397	-1,371,378	631,687	554,682	77,005
2011	2,303,466	3,603,065	-1,299,599	1,737,678	3,104,459	-1,366,781	565,788	498,606	67,182
2012	2,449,990	3,536,945	-1,086,955	1,880,489	3,029,357	-1,148,868	569,501	507,588	61,913
2013	2,775,106	3,454,648	-679,542	2,101,832	2,820,837	-719,005	673,274	633,811	39,463
2014	3,021,491	3,506,091	-484,600	2,285,926	2,800,038	-514,112	735,565	706,053	29,512
2015	3,249,887	3,688,383	-438,496	2,479,515	2,945,306	-465,791	770,372	743,077	27,295
2016	3,267,961	3,852,612	-584,651	2,457,781	3,077,939	-620,158	810,180	774,673	35,507
2017	3,316,182	3,981,554	-665,372	2,465,564	3,180,353	-714,789	850,618	801,201	49,417
2018 estimate	3,340,360	4,172,992	-832,632	2,488,081	3,315,775	-827,694	852,279	857,217	-4,938
2019 estimate	3,422,301	4,406,696	-984,395	2,517,119	3,494,104	-976,985	905,182	912,592	-7,410
2020 estimate	3,608,933	4,595,882	-986,949	2,667,564	3,623,395	-955,831	941,369	972,487	-31,118
2021 estimate	3,838,197	4,754,116	-915,919	2,843,773	3,718,725	-874,952	994,424	1,035,391	-40,967
2022 estimate	4,088,682	4,996,465	-907,783	3,039,832	3,893,246	-853,414	1,048,850	1,103,219	-54,369
2023 estimate	4,386,112	5,164,605	-778,493	3,283,554	3,989,870	-706,316	1,102,558	1,174,735	-72,177

* \$500 thousand or less.

Note: Budget figures prior to 1933 are based on the "Administrative Budget" concepts rather than the "Unified Budget" concepts.

Table 1.2 - SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS (-) AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1930 - 2023										
Year	GDP (in billions of dollars)	Total			On-Budget			Off-Budget		
		Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)
1930	98.4	4.1	3.4	0.8	4.1	3.4	0.8	.....	.....	.....
1931	84.8	3.7	4.2	-0.5	3.7	4.2	-0.5	.....	.....	.....
1932	68.5	2.8	6.8	-4.0	2.8	6.8	-4.0	.....	.....	.....
1933	58.3	3.4	7.9	-4.5	3.4	7.9	-4.5	.....	.....	.....
1934	62.0	4.8	10.6	-5.8	4.8	10.6	-5.8	.....	.....	.....
1935	70.5	5.1	9.1	-4.0	5.1	9.1	-4.0	.....	.....	.....
1936	79.6	4.9	10.3	-5.4	4.9	10.3	-5.4	.....	.....	.....
1937	88.9	6.1	8.5	-2.5	5.8	8.5	-2.8	0.3	-*	0.3
1938	90.2	7.5	7.6	-0.1	7.1	7.6	-0.5	0.4	-*	0.4
1939	90.4	7.0	10.1	-3.1	6.4	10.1	-3.7	0.6	-*	0.6
1940	98.2	6.7	9.6	-3.0	6.1	9.7	-3.5	0.6	-*	0.6
1941	116.2	7.5	11.7	-4.3	6.9	11.7	-4.8	0.6	*	0.6
1942	147.7	9.9	23.8	-13.9	9.3	23.7	-14.4	0.6	*	0.6
1943	184.6	13.0	42.6	-29.6	12.4	42.5	-30.1	0.6	*	0.6
1944	213.8	20.5	42.7	-22.2	19.9	42.7	-22.8	0.6	0.1	0.6
1945	226.4	19.9	41.0	-21.0	19.4	40.9	-21.5	0.6	0.1	0.5
1946	228.0	17.2	24.2	-7.0	16.7	24.1	-7.4	0.5	0.1	0.5
1947	238.9	16.1	14.4	1.7	15.5	14.3	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.5
1948	262.4	15.8	11.3	4.5	15.2	11.2	4.0	0.6	0.1	0.5
1949	276.8	14.2	14.0	0.2	13.6	13.9	-0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5
1950	279.0	14.1	15.3	-1.1	13.4	15.1	-1.7	0.8	0.2	0.6
1951	327.4	15.8	13.9	1.9	14.8	13.5	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.6
1952	357.5	18.5	18.9	-0.4	17.5	18.4	-0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5
1953	382.5	18.2	19.9	-1.7	17.1	19.3	-2.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
1954	387.7	18.0	18.3	-0.3	16.8	17.5	-0.7	1.2	0.8	0.4
1955	407.0	16.1	16.8	-0.7	14.8	15.8	-1.0	1.2	1.0	0.3
1956	439.0	17.0	16.1	0.9	15.5	15.0	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.3
1957	464.2	17.2	16.5	0.7	15.8	15.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.2
1958	474.3	16.8	17.4	-0.6	15.1	15.8	-0.7	1.7	1.6	0.1
1959	505.6	15.7	18.2	-2.5	14.0	16.4	-2.4	1.6	1.8	-0.1
1960	535.1	17.3	17.2	0.1	15.3	15.2	0.1	2.0	2.0	-*
1961	547.6	17.2	17.8	-0.6	15.0	15.7	-0.7	2.2	2.1	0.1
1962	586.9	17.0	18.2	-1.2	14.9	15.9	-1.0	2.1	2.3	-0.2
1963	619.3	17.2	18.0	-0.8	14.9	15.6	-0.6	2.3	2.4	-0.1
1964	662.9	17.0	17.9	-0.9	14.5	15.5	-1.0	2.5	2.4	0.1
1965	710.7	16.4	16.6	-0.2	14.1	14.3	-0.2	2.4	2.3	*
1966	781.9	16.7	17.2	-0.5	14.3	14.7	-0.4	2.4	2.5	-0.1
1967	838.2	17.8	18.8	-1.0	14.8	16.3	-1.5	2.9	2.4	0.5
1968	899.3	17.0	19.8	-2.8	14.2	17.3	-3.1	2.8	2.5	0.3
1969	982.3	19.0	18.7	0.3	16.1	16.1	-0.1	2.9	2.6	0.4
1970	1,049.1	18.4	18.6	-0.3	15.2	16.0	-0.8	3.2	2.6	0.6
1971	1,119.3	16.7	18.8	-2.1	13.5	15.8	-2.3	3.2	2.9	0.3
1972	1,219.5	17.0	18.9	-1.9	13.7	15.9	-2.1	3.3	3.1	0.2
1973	1,356.0	17.0	18.1	-1.1	13.6	14.7	-1.1	3.4	3.4	*
1974	1,486.2	17.7	18.1	-0.4	14.1	14.6	-0.5	3.6	3.6	0.1
1975	1,610.6	17.3	20.6	-3.3	13.5	16.8	-3.4	3.9	3.8	0.1
1976	1,790.3	16.6	20.8	-4.1	12.9	16.8	-3.9	3.7	3.9	-0.2
TQ	472.6	17.2	20.3	-3.1	13.4	16.4	-3.0	3.8	4.0	-0.1
1977	2,028.4	17.5	20.2	-2.6	13.7	16.2	-2.5	3.8	4.0	-0.2
1978	2,278.2	17.5	20.1	-2.6	13.8	16.2	-2.4	3.7	3.9	-0.2
1979	2,570.0	18.0	19.6	-1.6	14.2	15.8	-1.5	3.8	3.9	-*
1980	2,796.8	18.5	21.1	-2.6	14.4	17.1	-2.6	4.0	4.1	-*
1981	3,138.4	19.1	21.6	-2.5	14.9	17.3	-2.4	4.1	4.3	-0.2
1982	3,313.9	18.6	22.5	-3.9	14.3	18.0	-3.6	4.3	4.6	-0.2
1983	3,541.1	17.0	22.8	-5.9	12.8	18.7	-5.9	4.2	4.2	-*
1984	3,952.8	16.9	21.5	-4.7	12.7	17.3	-4.7	4.2	4.2	-*
1985	4,270.4	17.2	22.2	-5.0	12.8	18.0	-5.2	4.4	4.1	0.2
1986	4,536.1	17.0	21.8	-4.9	12.5	17.8	-5.2	4.4	4.0	0.4
1987	4,781.9	17.9	21.0	-3.1	13.4	16.9	-3.5	4.5	4.1	0.4
1988	5,155.1	17.6	20.6	-3.0	13.0	16.7	-3.7	4.7	4.0	0.7
1989	5,570.0	17.8	20.5	-2.7	13.1	16.7	-3.7	4.7	3.8	0.9
1990	5,914.6	17.4	21.2	-3.7	12.7	17.4	-4.7	4.8	3.8	1.0
1991	6,110.1	17.3	21.7	-4.4	12.5	17.7	-5.3	4.8	4.0	0.9
1992	6,434.7	17.0	21.5	-4.5	12.3	17.5	-5.3	4.7	3.9	0.8
1993	6,794.9	17.0	20.7	-3.8	12.4	16.8	-4.4	4.6	3.9	0.7
1994	7,197.8	17.5	20.3	-2.8	12.8	16.4	-3.6	4.7	3.9	0.8
1995	7,583.4	17.8	20.0	-2.2	13.2	16.2	-3.0	4.6	3.8	0.8

Year	GDP (in billions of dollars)	Total			On-Budget			Off-Budget		
		Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)
1996	7,978.3	18.2	19.6	-1.3	13.6	15.8	-2.2	4.6	3.8	0.8
1997	8,483.2	18.6	18.9	-0.3	14.0	15.2	-1.2	4.6	3.7	1.0
1998	8,954.8	19.2	18.5	0.8	14.6	14.9	-0.3	4.6	3.5	1.1
1999	9,510.5	19.2	17.9	1.3	14.5	14.5	*	4.7	3.4	1.3
2000	10,148.2	20.0	17.6	2.3	15.2	14.4	0.9	4.7	3.3	1.5
2001	10,564.6	18.8	17.6	1.2	14.0	14.3	-0.3	4.8	3.3	1.5
2002	10,876.9	17.0	18.5	-1.5	12.3	15.2	-2.9	4.7	3.3	1.5
2003	11,332.4	15.7	19.1	-3.3	11.1	15.9	-4.8	4.6	3.2	1.4
2004	12,088.6	15.6	19.0	-3.4	11.1	15.8	-4.7	4.4	3.1	1.3
2005	12,888.9	16.7	19.2	-2.5	12.2	16.1	-3.8	4.5	3.1	1.4
2006	13,684.7	17.6	19.4	-1.8	13.1	16.3	-3.2	4.4	3.1	1.4
2007	14,322.9	17.9	19.1	-1.1	13.5	15.9	-2.4	4.4	3.2	1.3
2008	14,752.4	17.1	20.2	-3.1	12.6	17.0	-4.4	4.5	3.2	1.2
2009	14,414.6	14.6	24.4	-9.8	10.1	20.8	-10.8	4.5	3.6	1.0
2010	14,798.5	14.6	23.4	-8.7	10.3	19.6	-9.3	4.3	3.7	0.5
2011	15,379.2	15.0	23.4	-8.5	11.3	20.2	-8.9	3.7	3.2	0.4
2012	16,027.2	15.3	22.1	-6.8	11.7	18.9	-7.2	3.6	3.2	0.4
2013	16,515.9	16.8	20.9	-4.1	12.7	17.1	-4.4	4.1	3.8	0.2
2014	17,243.6	17.5	20.3	-2.8	13.3	16.2	-3.0	4.3	4.1	0.2
2015	17,982.9	18.1	20.5	-2.4	13.8	16.4	-2.6	4.3	4.1	0.2
2016	18,469.9	17.7	20.9	-3.2	13.3	16.7	-3.4	4.4	4.2	0.2
2017	19,177.2	17.3	20.8	-3.5	12.9	16.6	-3.7	4.4	4.2	0.3
2018 estimate	20,029.3	16.7	20.8	-4.2	12.4	16.6	-4.1	4.3	4.3	-*
2019 estimate	21,003.1	16.3	21.0	-4.7	12.0	16.6	-4.7	4.3	4.3	-*
2020 estimate	22,068.8	16.4	20.8	-4.5	12.1	16.4	-4.3	4.3	4.4	-0.1
2021 estimate	23,193.7	16.5	20.5	-3.9	12.3	16.0	-3.8	4.3	4.5	-0.2
2022 estimate	24,368.8	16.8	20.5	-3.7	12.5	16.0	-3.5	4.3	4.5	-0.2
2023 estimate	25,605.2	17.1	20.2	-3.0	12.8	15.6	-2.8	4.3	4.6	-0.3

* 0.05 percent or less.

Note: Budget figures prior to 1933 are based on the "Administrative Budget" concepts rather than the "Unified Budget" concepts.

Table 1.3 - SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS (-) IN CURRENT DOLLARS, CONSTANT (FY 2009) DOLLARS, AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1940 - 2023

(dollar amounts in billions)										
Fiscal Year	In Current Dollars			In Constant (FY 2009) Dollars			Addendum: Composite Deflator	As Percentages of GDP		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)		Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)
1940	6.5	9.5	-2.9	94.0	135.8	-41.9	0.0697	6.7	9.6	-3.0
1941	8.7	13.7	-4.9	113.3	177.5	-64.3	0.0769	7.5	11.7	-4.3
1942	14.6	35.1	-20.5	167.8	402.9	-235.1	0.0872	9.9	23.8	-13.9
1943	24.0	78.6	-54.6	249.0	814.9	-565.9	0.0964	13.0	42.6	-29.6
1944	43.7	91.3	-47.6	493.2	1,029.4	-536.2	0.0887	20.5	42.7	-22.2
1945	45.2	92.7	-47.6	541.5	1,111.7	-570.2	0.0834	19.9	41.0	-21.0
1946	39.3	55.2	-15.9	466.7	656.0	-189.3	0.0842	17.2	24.2	-7.0
1947	38.5	34.5	4.0	402.9	360.8	42.0	0.0956	16.1	14.4	1.7
1948	41.6	29.8	11.8	418.1	299.4	118.7	0.0994	15.8	11.3	4.5
1949	39.4	38.8	0.6	411.4	405.4	6.1	0.0958	14.2	14.0	0.2
1950	39.4	42.6	-3.1	392.5	423.5	-31.0	0.1005	14.1	15.3	-1.1
1951	51.6	45.5	6.1	511.6	451.1	60.5	0.1009	15.8	13.9	1.9
1952	66.2	67.7	-1.5	657.7	672.8	-15.1	0.1006	18.5	18.9	-0.4
1953	69.6	76.1	-6.5	644.5	704.6	-60.1	0.1080	18.2	19.9	-1.7
1954	69.7	70.9	-1.2	626.8	637.2	-10.4	0.1112	18.0	18.3	-0.3
1955	65.5	68.4	-3.0	568.6	594.6	-26.0	0.1151	16.1	16.8	-0.7
1956	74.6	70.6	3.9	620.5	587.7	32.8	0.1202	17.0	16.1	0.9
1957	80.0	76.6	3.4	634.3	607.3	27.1	0.1261	17.2	16.5	0.7
1958	79.6	82.4	-2.8	596.5	617.3	-20.7	0.1335	16.8	17.4	-0.6
1959	79.2	92.1	-12.8	569.7	662.1	-92.4	0.1391	15.7	18.2	-2.5
1960	92.5	92.2	0.3	655.5	653.4	2.1	0.1411	17.3	17.2	0.1
1961	94.4	97.7	-3.3	654.1	677.2	-23.1	0.1443	17.2	17.8	-0.6
1962	99.7	106.8	-7.1	689.8	739.2	-49.5	0.1445	17.0	18.2	-1.2
1963	106.6	111.3	-4.8	707.1	738.7	-31.6	0.1507	17.2	18.0	-0.8
1964	112.6	118.5	-5.9	735.6	774.2	-38.6	0.1531	17.0	17.9	-0.9
1965	116.8	118.2	-1.4	752.2	761.3	-9.1	0.1553	16.4	16.6	-0.2
1966	130.8	134.5	-3.7	819.8	842.9	-23.2	0.1596	16.7	17.2	-0.5
1967	148.8	157.5	-8.6	911.9	964.9	-53.0	0.1632	17.8	18.8	-1.0
1968	153.0	178.1	-25.2	904.6	1,053.4	-148.8	0.1691	17.0	19.8	-2.8
1969	186.9	183.6	3.2	1,039.4	1,021.4	18.0	0.1798	19.0	18.7	0.3
1970	192.8	195.6	-2.8	1,015.3	1,030.3	-15.0	0.1899	18.4	18.6	-0.3
1971	187.1	210.2	-23.0	921.9	1,035.3	-113.5	0.2030	16.7	18.8	-2.1
1972	207.3	230.7	-23.4	957.5	1,065.5	-108.0	0.2165	17.0	18.9	-1.9
1973	230.8	245.7	-14.9	1,018.5	1,084.3	-65.8	0.2266	17.0	18.1	-1.1
1974	263.2	269.4	-6.1	1,072.6	1,097.6	-25.0	0.2454	17.7	18.1	-0.4
1975	279.1	332.3	-53.2	1,035.6	1,233.1	-197.6	0.2695	17.3	20.6	-3.3
1976	298.1	371.8	-73.7	1,032.1	1,287.4	-255.3	0.2888	16.6	20.8	-4.1
TQ	81.2	96.0	-14.7	274.3	324.1	-49.8	0.2961	17.2	20.3	-3.1
1977	355.6	409.2	-53.7	1,147.7	1,320.9	-173.2	0.3098	17.5	20.2	-2.6
1978	399.6	458.7	-59.2	1,213.7	1,393.5	-179.8	0.3292	17.5	20.1	-2.6
1979	463.3	504.0	-40.7	1,295.6	1,409.5	-113.9	0.3576	18.0	19.6	-1.6
1980	517.1	590.9	-73.8	1,308.8	1,495.7	-186.9	0.3951	18.5	21.1	-2.6
1981	599.3	678.2	-79.0	1,364.8	1,544.6	-179.8	0.4391	19.1	21.6	-2.5
1982	617.8	745.7	-128.0	1,308.5	1,579.6	-271.1	0.4721	18.6	22.5	-3.9
1983	600.6	808.4	-207.8	1,211.5	1,630.8	-419.2	0.4957	17.0	22.8	-5.9
1984	666.4	851.8	-185.4	1,285.6	1,643.1	-357.6	0.5184	16.9	21.5	-4.7
1985	734.0	946.3	-212.3	1,366.4	1,761.6	-395.2	0.5372	17.2	22.2	-5.0
1986	769.2	990.4	-221.2	1,402.0	1,805.3	-403.3	0.5486	17.0	21.8	-4.9
1987	854.3	1,004.0	-149.7	1,513.9	1,779.2	-265.3	0.5643	17.9	21.0	-3.1
1988	909.2	1,064.4	-155.2	1,558.2	1,824.2	-265.9	0.5835	17.6	20.6	-3.0
1989	991.1	1,143.7	-152.6	1,636.0	1,888.0	-252.0	0.6058	17.8	20.5	-2.7
1990	1,032.0	1,253.0	-221.0	1,654.6	2,009.0	-354.4	0.6237	17.4	21.2	-3.7
1991	1,055.0	1,324.2	-269.2	1,616.6	2,029.2	-412.6	0.6526	17.3	21.7	-4.4
1992	1,091.2	1,381.5	-290.3	1,611.6	2,040.4	-428.8	0.6771	17.0	21.5	-4.5
1993	1,154.3	1,409.4	-255.1	1,655.7	2,021.5	-365.8	0.6972	17.0	20.7	-3.8
1994	1,258.6	1,461.8	-203.2	1,772.6	2,058.8	-286.2	0.7100	17.5	20.3	-2.8
1995	1,351.8	1,515.7	-164.0	1,850.2	2,074.7	-224.4	0.7306	17.8	20.0	-2.2
1996	1,453.1	1,560.5	-107.4	1,948.1	2,092.1	-144.0	0.7459	18.2	19.6	-1.3
1997	1,579.2	1,601.1	-21.9	2,074.7	2,103.4	-28.7	0.7612	18.6	18.9	-0.3

Table 1.3 - SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS (-) IN CURRENT DOLLARS, CONSTANT (FY 2009) DOLLARS, AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1940 - 2023

(dollar amounts in billions)										
Fiscal Year	In Current Dollars			In Constant (FY 2009) Dollars			Addendum: Composite Deflator	As Percentages of GDP		
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)		Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)
1998	1,721.7	1,652.5	69.3	2,242.1	2,151.9	90.2	0.7679	19.2	18.5	0.8
1999	1,827.5	1,701.8	125.6	2,349.8	2,188.3	161.5	0.7777	19.2	17.9	1.3
2000	2,025.2	1,789.0	236.2	2,541.0	2,244.6	296.4	0.7970	20.0	17.6	2.3
2001	1,991.1	1,862.8	128.2	2,433.2	2,276.5	156.7	0.8183	18.8	17.6	1.2
2002	1,853.1	2,010.9	-157.8	2,227.6	2,417.2	-189.6	0.8319	17.0	18.5	-1.5
2003	1,782.3	2,159.9	-377.6	2,083.6	2,525.0	-441.4	0.8554	15.7	19.1	-3.3
2004	1,880.1	2,292.8	-412.7	2,141.8	2,612.0	-470.2	0.8778	15.6	19.0	-3.4
2005	2,153.6	2,472.0	-318.3	2,371.6	2,722.1	-350.6	0.9081	16.7	19.2	-2.5
2006	2,406.9	2,655.0	-248.2	2,561.9	2,826.0	-264.2	0.9395	17.6	19.4	-1.8
2007	2,568.0	2,728.7	-160.7	2,663.1	2,829.7	-166.7	0.9643	17.9	19.1	-1.1
2008	2,524.0	2,982.5	-458.6	2,529.0	2,988.5	-459.5	0.9980	17.1	20.2	-3.1
2009	2,105.0	3,517.7	-1,412.7	2,105.0	3,517.7	-1,412.7	1.0000	14.6	24.4	-9.8
2010	2,162.7	3,457.1	-1,294.4	2,129.3	3,403.6	-1,274.4	1.0157	14.6	23.4	-8.7
2011	2,303.5	3,603.1	-1,299.6	2,215.9	3,466.2	-1,250.2	1.0395	15.0	23.4	-8.5
2012	2,450.0	3,536.9	-1,087.0	2,310.7	3,335.8	-1,025.1	1.0603	15.3	22.1	-6.8
2013	2,775.1	3,454.6	-679.5	2,583.9	3,216.6	-632.7	1.0740	16.8	20.9	-4.1
2014	3,021.5	3,506.1	-484.6	2,770.7	3,215.1	-444.4	1.0905	17.5	20.3	-2.8
2015	3,249.9	3,688.4	-438.5	2,962.0	3,361.6	-399.7	1.0972	18.1	20.5	-2.4
2016	3,268.0	3,852.6	-584.7	2,953.4	3,481.8	-528.4	1.1065	17.7	20.9	-3.2
2017	3,316.2	3,981.6	-665.4	2,940.7	3,530.7	-590.0	1.1277	17.3	20.8	-3.5
2018 estimate	3,340.4	4,173.0	-832.6	2,900.6	3,623.6	-723.0	1.1516	16.7	20.8	-4.2
2019 estimate	3,422.3	4,406.7	-984.4	2,917.8	3,757.1	-839.3	1.1729	16.3	21.0	-4.7
2020 estimate	3,608.9	4,595.9	-986.9	3,015.7	3,840.5	-824.7	1.1967	16.4	20.8	-4.5
2021 estimate	3,838.2	4,754.1	-915.9	3,138.3	3,887.3	-748.9	1.2230	16.5	20.5	-3.9
2022 estimate	4,088.7	4,996.5	-907.8	3,270.9	3,997.2	-726.2	1.2500	16.8	20.5	-3.7
2023 estimate	4,386.1	5,164.6	-778.5	3,432.5	4,041.8	-609.2	1.2778	17.1	20.2	-3.0

Table 1.4 - RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS (-) BY FUND GROUP: 1934 - 2023

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Receipts				Outlays				Surplus or Deficit (-)		
	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds	Interfund Transactions	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds	Interfund Transactions	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds
1934	2,955	2,926	72	-42	6,541	6,558	25	-42	-3,586	-3,633	47
1935	3,609	3,578	76	-45	6,412	6,427	30	-45	-2,803	-2,849	46
1936	3,923	3,871	168	-116	8,228	8,335	9	-116	-4,304	-4,464	159
1937	5,387	4,794	691	-99	7,580	7,620	58	-99	-2,193	-2,826	633
1938	6,751	5,477	1,474	-201	6,840	6,689	351	-201	-89	-1,212	1,124
1939	6,295	4,822	1,657	-184	9,141	8,718	607	-184	-2,846	-3,896	1,051
1940	6,548	4,929	1,845	-225	9,468	8,974	720	-225	-2,920	-4,045	1,125
1941	8,712	6,900	2,090	-277	13,653	13,260	671	-277	-4,941	-6,360	1,419
1942	14,634	12,336	2,613	-315	35,137	34,831	620	-315	-20,503	-22,496	1,992
1943	24,001	21,117	3,279	-395	78,555	78,765	185	-395	-54,554	-57,648	3,094
1944	43,747	40,466	3,896	-615	91,304	92,284	-365	-615	-47,557	-51,818	4,261
1945	45,159	41,875	5,045	-1,760	92,712	94,846	-374	-1,760	-47,553	-52,972	5,419
1946	39,296	36,357	5,144	-2,205	55,232	56,204	1,234	-2,205	-15,936	-19,847	3,910
1947	38,514	35,380	4,885	-1,751	34,496	34,803	1,444	-1,751	4,018	577	3,441
1948	41,560	37,822	4,894	-1,156	29,764	28,988	1,932	-1,156	11,796	8,834	2,962
1949	39,415	35,849	4,750	-1,184	38,835	37,686	2,333	-1,184	580	-1,838	2,417
1950	39,443	35,334	5,823	-1,715	42,562	38,389	5,888	-1,715	-3,119	-3,055	-65
1951	51,616	46,183	6,729	-1,296	45,514	43,732	3,078	-1,296	6,102	2,451	3,651
1952	66,167	59,989	7,744	-1,566	67,686	64,994	4,257	-1,566	-1,519	-5,005	3,486
1953	69,608	63,085	8,080	-1,557	76,101	73,006	4,652	-1,557	-6,493	-9,921	3,427
1954	69,701	62,774	8,297	-1,370	70,855	65,924	6,301	-1,370	-1,154	-3,151	1,997
1955	65,451	58,168	8,627	-1,344	68,444	62,341	7,447	-1,344	-2,993	-4,173	1,180
1956	74,587	65,594	10,745	-1,753	70,640	64,281	8,111	-1,753	3,947	1,313	2,634
1957	79,990	68,847	13,210	-2,067	76,578	67,189	11,456	-2,067	3,412	1,657	1,755
1958	79,636	66,720	15,082	-2,166	82,405	69,737	14,834	-2,166	-2,769	-3,017	248
1959	79,249	65,800	15,770	-2,321	92,098	77,071	17,348	-2,321	-12,849	-11,271	-1,578
1960	92,492	75,647	19,232	-2,387	92,191	74,856	19,722	-2,387	301	791	-490
1961	94,388	75,175	22,320	-3,107	97,723	79,368	21,462	-3,107	-3,335	-4,193	858
1962	99,676	79,700	22,981	-3,005	106,821	86,546	23,280	-3,005	-7,146	-6,847	-299
1963	106,560	84,013	25,792	-3,245	111,316	90,643	23,918	-3,245	-4,756	-6,630	1,874
1964	112,613	87,511	28,461	-3,358	118,528	96,098	25,788	-3,358	-5,915	-8,588	2,673
1965	116,817	90,943	29,202	-3,328	118,228	94,853	26,703	-3,328	-1,411	-3,910	2,499
1966	130,835	101,428	32,959	-3,552	134,532	106,592	31,492	-3,552	-3,698	-5,165	1,467
1967	148,822	111,835	42,213	-5,227	157,464	127,544	35,147	-5,227	-8,643	-15,709	7,066
1968	152,973	114,726	44,011	-5,764	178,134	143,100	40,799	-5,764	-25,161	-28,373	3,212
1969	186,882	143,322	51,108	-7,549	183,640	148,192	42,996	-7,549	3,242	-4,871	8,112
1970	192,807	143,159	58,425	-8,777	195,649	156,327	48,099	-8,777	-2,842	-13,168	10,326
1971	187,139	133,785	64,937	-11,583	210,172	163,681	58,074	-11,583	-23,033	-29,896	6,863
1972	207,309	148,846	71,619	-13,156	230,681	178,142	65,695	-13,156	-23,373	-29,296	5,924
1973	230,799	161,357	90,767	-21,325	245,707	187,040	79,993	-21,325	-14,908	-25,683	10,774
1974	263,224	181,228	103,789	-21,793	269,359	201,372	89,780	-21,793	-6,135	-20,144	14,009
1975	279,090	187,505	117,647	-26,061	332,332	248,169	110,225	-26,061	-53,242	-60,664	7,422
1976	298,060	201,099	132,509	-35,548	371,792	277,236	130,104	-35,548	-73,732	-76,138	2,405
TQ	81,232	54,085	31,625	-4,478	95,975	66,878	33,576	-4,478	-14,744	-12,793	-1,951
1977	355,559	241,312	151,503	-37,256	409,218	304,467	142,007	-37,256	-53,659	-63,155	9,495
1978	399,561	270,490	166,468	-37,397	458,746	342,366	153,777	-37,397	-59,185	-71,876	12,691
1979	463,302	316,366	188,072	-41,136	504,028	375,427	169,737	-41,136	-40,726	-59,061	18,335
1980	517,112	350,856	212,106	-45,850	590,941	433,487	203,304	-45,850	-73,830	-82,632	8,802
1981	599,272	410,422	240,601	-51,751	678,241	496,213	233,778	-51,751	-78,968	-85,791	6,823
1982	617,766	409,253	270,138	-61,625	745,743	543,473	263,894	-61,625	-127,977	-134,221	6,244
1983	600,562	382,432	319,363	-101,233	808,364	613,306	296,291	-101,233	-207,802	-230,874	23,072
1984	666,438	420,391	338,621	-92,574	851,805	638,663	305,716	-92,574	-185,367	-218,272	32,905
1985	734,037	460,307	397,452	-123,723	946,344	726,764	343,304	-123,723	-212,308	-266,457	54,149
1986	769,155	474,123	423,319	-128,287	990,382	757,243	361,426	-128,287	-221,227	-283,120	61,893
1987	854,287	538,705	444,141	-128,559	1,004,017	761,053	371,523	-128,559	-149,730	-222,348	72,618
1988	909,238	561,446	491,138	-143,346	1,064,416	814,348	393,414	-143,346	-155,178	-252,902	97,724
1989	991,104	615,320	535,858	-160,073	1,143,743	891,441	412,375	-160,073	-152,639	-276,122	123,483
1990	1,031,958	635,937	566,820	-170,799	1,252,993	977,118	446,674	-170,799	-221,036	-341,181	120,145
1991	1,054,988	641,618	603,813	-190,443	1,324,226	1,022,590	492,079	-190,443	-269,238	-380,971	111,733
1992	1,091,208	656,339	636,010	-201,141	1,381,529	1,042,678	539,992	-201,141	-290,321	-386,338	96,018
1993	1,154,334	705,523	671,382	-222,571	1,409,386	1,060,960	570,997	-222,571	-255,051	-355,436	100,385
1994	1,258,566	775,095	693,888	-210,416	1,461,752	1,073,602	598,566	-210,416	-203,186	-298,508	95,322
1995	1,351,790	838,922	728,897	-216,029	1,515,742	1,102,133	629,638	-216,029	-163,952	-263,211	99,259
1996	1,453,053	917,242	775,631	-239,820	1,560,484	1,139,294	661,010	-239,820	-107,431	-222,052	114,621
1997	1,579,232	1,010,435	818,167	-249,370	1,601,116	1,158,261	692,225	-249,370	-21,884	-147,826	125,942
1998	1,721,728	1,113,614	870,750	-262,636	1,652,458	1,205,541	709,553	-262,636	69,270	-91,927	161,197
1999	1,827,452	1,164,569	937,411	-274,528	1,701,842	1,251,689	724,681	-274,528	125,610	-87,120	212,730
2000	2,025,191	1,325,979	994,930	-295,718	1,788,950	1,324,350	760,318	-295,718	236,241	1,629	234,612

Table 1.4 - RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS (-) BY FUND GROUP: 1934 - 2023

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Receipts				Outlays				Surplus or Deficit (-)		
	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds	Interfund Transactions	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds	Interfund Transactions	Total	Federal Funds	Trust Funds
2001	1,991,082	1,256,733	1,049,170	-314,821	1,862,846	1,357,246	820,421	-314,821	128,236	-100,513	228,749
2002	1,853,136	1,109,164	1,087,208	-343,236	2,010,894	1,469,320	884,810	-343,236	-157,758	-360,156	202,398
2003	1,782,314	1,025,357	1,101,632	-344,675	2,159,899	1,581,334	923,240	-344,675	-377,585	-555,977	178,392
2004	1,880,114	1,101,077	1,146,806	-367,769	2,292,841	1,706,442	954,168	-367,769	-412,727	-605,365	192,638
2005	2,153,611	1,310,397	1,248,093	-404,879	2,471,957	1,865,490	1,011,346	-404,879	-318,346	-555,093	236,747
2006	2,406,869	1,517,766	1,361,411	-472,308	2,655,050	2,055,037	1,072,321	-472,308	-248,181	-537,271	289,090
2007	2,567,985	1,661,404	1,424,386	-517,805	2,728,686	2,070,799	1,175,692	-517,805	-160,701	-409,395	248,694
2008	2,523,991	1,571,828	1,500,077	-547,914	2,982,544	2,296,449	1,234,009	-547,914	-458,553	-724,621	266,068
2009	2,104,989	1,166,960	1,531,434	-593,405	3,517,677	2,706,938	1,404,144	-593,405	-1,412,688	-1,539,978	127,290
2010	2,162,706	1,248,560	1,610,887	-696,741	3,457,079	2,666,265	1,487,555	-696,741	-1,294,373	-1,417,705	123,332
2011	2,303,466	1,431,513	1,623,196	-751,243	3,603,065	2,828,262	1,526,046	-751,243	-1,299,599	-1,396,749	97,150
2012	2,449,990	1,545,686	1,621,949	-717,645	3,536,945	2,722,505	1,532,085	-717,645	-1,086,955	-1,176,819	89,864
2013	2,775,106	1,769,334	1,672,939	-667,167	3,454,648	2,535,263	1,586,552	-667,167	-679,542	-765,929	86,387
2014	3,021,491	1,937,314	1,745,463	-661,286	3,506,091	2,550,462	1,616,915	-661,286	-484,600	-613,148	128,548
2015	3,249,887	2,122,606	1,783,741	-656,460	3,688,383	2,672,671	1,672,172	-656,460	-438,496	-550,065	111,569
2016	3,267,961	2,089,886	1,944,157	-766,082	3,852,612	2,859,283	1,759,411	-766,082	-584,651	-769,397	184,746
2017	3,316,182	2,089,662	1,948,411	-721,891	3,981,554	2,908,655	1,794,790	-721,891	-665,372	-818,993	153,621
2018 estimate	3,340,360	2,102,755	1,968,747	-731,142	4,172,992	3,079,058	1,825,076	-731,142	-832,632	-976,303	143,671
2019 estimate	3,422,301	2,117,811	2,063,348	-758,858	4,406,696	3,205,534	1,960,020	-758,858	-984,395	-1,087,723	103,328
2020 estimate	3,608,933	2,251,925	2,140,219	-783,211	4,595,882	3,319,098	2,059,995	-783,211	-986,949	-1,067,173	80,224
2021 estimate	3,838,197	2,405,831	2,256,880	-824,514	4,754,116	3,397,470	2,181,160	-824,514	-915,919	-991,639	75,720
2022 estimate	4,088,682	2,594,608	2,361,534	-867,460	4,996,465	3,528,059	2,335,866	-867,460	-907,783	-933,451	25,668
2023 estimate	4,386,112	2,817,220	2,483,731	-914,839	5,164,605	3,644,928	2,434,516	-914,839	-778,493	-827,708	49,215

Note: Receipts and outlays have been adjusted in this table by including interfund offsetting receipts of federal funds and trust funds in each fund's receipt totals and excluding them from the outlay totals

Table 2.1 - RECEIPTS BY SOURCE: 1934 - 2023

(in millions of dollars)										
Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes (1)	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts (2)			Excise Taxes (2)	Other (3)	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On - Budget)	(Off - Budget)			Total	(On - Budget)	(Off - Budget)
1934	420	364	30	30	.....	1,354	788	2,955	2,955	.....
1935	527	529	31	31	.....	1,439	1,084	3,609	3,609	.....
1936	674	719	52	52	.....	1,631	847	3,923	3,923	.....
1937	1,092	1,038	580	315	265	1,876	801	5,387	5,122	265
1938	1,286	1,287	1,541	1,154	387	1,863	773	6,751	6,364	387
1939	1,029	1,127	1,593	1,090	503	1,871	675	6,295	5,792	503
1940	892	1,197	1,785	1,235	550	1,977	698	6,548	5,998	550
1941	1,314	2,124	1,940	1,252	688	2,552	781	8,712	8,024	688
1942	3,263	4,719	2,452	1,557	896	3,399	801	14,634	13,738	896
1943	6,505	9,557	3,044	1,913	1,130	4,096	800	24,001	22,871	1,130
1944	19,705	14,838	3,473	2,181	1,292	4,759	972	43,747	42,455	1,292
1945	18,372	15,988	3,451	2,141	1,310	6,265	1,083	45,159	43,849	1,310
1946	16,098	11,883	3,115	1,877	1,238	6,998	1,202	39,296	38,057	1,238
1947	17,935	8,615	3,422	1,963	1,459	7,211	1,331	38,514	37,055	1,459
1948	19,315	9,678	3,751	2,134	1,616	7,356	1,461	41,560	39,944	1,616
1949	15,552	11,192	3,781	2,091	1,690	7,502	1,388	39,415	37,724	1,690
1950	15,755	10,449	4,338	2,232	2,106	7,550	1,351	39,443	37,336	2,106
1951	21,616	14,101	5,674	2,554	3,120	8,648	1,578	51,616	48,496	3,120
1952	27,934	21,226	6,445	2,851	3,594	8,852	1,710	66,167	62,573	3,594
1953	29,816	21,238	6,820	2,723	4,097	9,877	1,857	69,608	65,511	4,097
1954	29,542	21,101	7,208	2,619	4,589	9,945	1,905	69,701	65,112	4,589
1955	28,747	17,861	7,862	2,781	5,081	9,131	1,850	65,451	60,370	5,081
1956	32,188	20,880	9,320	2,896	6,425	9,929	2,270	74,587	68,162	6,425
1957	35,620	21,167	9,997	3,208	6,789	10,534	2,672	79,990	73,201	6,789
1958	34,724	20,074	11,239	3,190	8,049	10,638	2,961	79,636	71,587	8,049
1959	36,719	17,309	11,722	3,427	8,296	10,578	2,921	79,249	70,953	8,296
1960	40,715	21,494	14,683	4,042	10,641	11,676	3,923	92,492	81,851	10,641
1961	41,338	20,954	16,439	4,331	12,109	11,860	3,796	94,388	82,279	12,109
1962	45,571	20,523	17,046	4,776	12,271	12,534	4,001	99,676	87,405	12,271
1963	47,588	21,579	19,804	5,629	14,175	13,194	4,395	106,560	92,385	14,175
1964	48,697	23,493	21,963	5,597	16,366	13,731	4,731	112,613	96,248	16,366
1965	48,792	25,461	22,242	5,519	16,723	14,570	5,753	116,817	100,094	16,723
1966	55,446	30,073	25,546	6,460	19,085	13,062	6,708	130,835	111,749	19,085
1967	61,526	33,971	32,619	8,217	24,401	13,719	6,987	148,822	124,420	24,401
1968	68,726	28,665	33,923	9,007	24,917	14,079	7,580	152,973	128,056	24,917
1969	87,249	36,678	39,015	10,062	28,953	15,222	8,718	186,882	157,928	28,953
1970	90,412	32,829	44,362	10,903	33,459	15,705	9,499	192,807	159,348	33,459
1971	86,230	26,785	47,325	11,481	35,845	16,614	10,185	187,139	151,294	35,845
1972	94,737	32,166	52,574	12,667	39,907	15,477	12,355	207,309	167,402	39,907
1973	103,246	36,153	63,115	17,031	46,084	16,260	12,026	230,799	184,715	46,084
1974	118,952	38,620	75,071	21,146	53,925	16,844	13,737	263,224	209,299	53,925
1975	122,386	40,621	84,534	22,077	62,458	16,551	14,998	279,090	216,633	62,458
1976	131,603	41,409	90,769	24,381	66,389	16,963	17,317	298,060	231,671	66,389
TQ	38,801	8,460	25,219	7,203	18,016	4,473	4,279	81,232	63,216	18,016
1977	157,626	54,892	106,485	29,668	76,817	17,548	19,008	355,559	278,741	76,817
1978	180,988	59,952	120,967	35,576	85,391	18,376	19,278	399,561	314,169	85,391
1979	217,841	65,677	138,939	40,945	97,994	18,745	22,101	463,302	365,309	97,994
1980	244,069	64,600	157,803	44,594	113,209	24,329	26,311	517,112	403,903	113,209
1981	285,917	61,137	182,720	52,545	130,176	40,839	28,659	599,272	469,097	130,176
1982	297,744	49,207	201,498	58,031	143,467	36,311	33,006	617,766	474,299	143,467
1983	288,938	37,022	208,994	61,674	147,320	35,300	30,309	600,562	453,242	147,320
1984	298,415	56,893	239,376	73,301	166,075	37,361	34,392	666,438	500,363	166,075
1985	334,531	61,331	265,163	78,992	186,170	35,992	37,020	734,037	547,866	186,170
1986	348,959	63,143	283,901	83,673	200,228	32,919	40,233	769,155	568,927	200,228
1987	392,557	83,926	303,318	89,916	213,401	32,457	42,029	854,287	640,886	213,401
1988	401,181	94,508	334,335	92,845	241,491	35,227	43,987	909,238	667,747	241,491
1989	445,690	103,291	359,416	95,751	263,665	34,386	48,321	991,104	727,439	263,665
1990	466,884	93,507	380,047	98,392	281,655	35,345	56,174	1,031,958	750,302	281,655
1991	467,827	98,086	396,015	102,131	293,884	42,402	50,657	1,054,988	761,103	293,884
1992	475,964	100,270	413,688	111,263	302,426	45,569	55,717	1,091,208	788,783	302,426
1993	509,680	117,520	428,299	116,366	311,934	48,057	50,778	1,154,334	842,401	311,934
1994	543,055	140,385	461,475	126,450	335,026	55,225	58,427	1,258,566	923,541	335,026

Table 2.1 - RECEIPTS BY SOURCE: 1934 - 2023

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes (1)	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts (2)			Excise Taxes (2)	Other (3)	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On - Budget)	(Off - Budget)			Total	(On - Budget)	(Off - Budget)
1996	656,417	171,824	509,414	141,922	367,492	54,014	61,384	1,453,053	1,085,561	367,492
1997	737,466	182,293	539,371	147,381	391,990	56,924	63,178	1,579,232	1,187,242	391,990
1998	828,586	188,677	571,831	156,032	415,799	57,673	74,961	1,721,728	1,305,929	415,799
1999	879,480	184,680	611,833	167,365	444,468	70,414	81,045	1,827,452	1,382,984	444,468
2000	1,004,462	207,289	652,852	172,268	480,584	68,865	91,723	2,025,191	1,544,607	480,584
2001	994,339	151,075	693,967	186,448	507,519	66,232	85,469	1,991,082	1,483,563	507,519
2002	858,345	148,044	700,760	185,439	515,321	66,989	78,998	1,853,136	1,337,815	515,321
2003	793,699	131,778	712,978	189,136	523,842	67,524	76,335	1,782,314	1,258,472	523,842
2004	808,959	189,371	733,407	198,662	534,745	69,855	78,522	1,880,114	1,345,369	534,745
2005	927,222	278,282	794,125	216,649	577,476	73,094	80,888	2,153,611	1,576,135	577,476
2006	1,043,908	353,915	837,821	229,439	608,382	73,961	97,264	2,406,869	1,798,487	608,382
2007	1,163,472	370,243	869,607	234,518	635,089	65,069	99,594	2,567,985	1,932,896	635,089
2008	1,145,747	304,346	900,155	242,109	658,046	67,334	106,409	2,523,991	1,865,945	658,046
2009	915,308	138,229	890,917	236,908	654,009	62,483	98,052	2,104,989	1,450,980	654,009
2010	898,549	191,437	864,814	233,127	631,687	66,909	140,997	2,162,706	1,531,019	631,687
2011	1,091,473	181,085	818,792	253,004	565,788	72,381	139,735	2,303,466	1,737,678	565,788
2012	1,132,206	242,289	845,314	275,813	569,501	79,061	151,120	2,449,990	1,880,489	569,501
2013	1,316,405	273,506	947,820	274,546	673,274	84,007	153,368	2,775,106	2,101,832	673,274
2014	1,394,568	320,731	1,023,458	287,893	735,565	93,368	189,366	3,021,491	2,285,926	735,565
2015	1,540,802	343,797	1,065,257	294,885	770,372	98,279	201,752	3,249,887	2,479,515	770,372
2016	1,546,075	299,571	1,115,065	304,885	810,180	95,026	212,224	3,267,961	2,457,781	810,180
2017	1,587,120	297,048	1,161,897	311,279	850,618	83,823	186,294	3,316,182	2,465,564	850,618
2018 estimate	1,660,063	217,648	1,169,701	317,422	852,279	108,182	184,766	3,340,360	2,488,081	852,279
2019 estimate	1,687,746	225,344	1,237,628	332,446	905,182	108,395	163,188	3,422,301	2,517,119	905,182
2020 estimate	1,790,622	264,760	1,288,509	347,140	941,369	112,448	152,594	3,608,933	2,667,564	941,369
2021 estimate	1,918,711	272,723	1,362,844	368,420	994,424	118,900	165,019	3,838,197	2,843,773	994,424
2022 estimate	2,052,949	314,198	1,438,961	390,111	1,048,850	106,307	176,267	4,088,682	3,039,832	1,048,850
2023 estimate	2,201,661	373,819	1,513,739	411,181	1,102,558	108,659	188,234	4,386,112	3,283,554	1,102,558

(1) Beginning in 1987, includes trust fund receipts for the hazardous substance superfund. In 1989 and 1990, includes trust fund receipts for the supplementary medical insurance trust fund.

(2) See Table 2.4 for additional details

(3) See Table 2.5 for additional details

Table 2.2 - PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF RECEIPTS BY SOURCE: 1934 - 2023

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts			Excise Taxes	Other	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On - Budget)	(Off - Budget)			Total	(On - Budget)	(Off - Budget)
1934	14.2	12.3	1.0	1.0	.....	45.8	26.7	100.0	100.0	.....
1935	14.6	14.7	0.9	0.9	.....	39.9	30.0	100.0	100.0	.....
1936	17.2	18.3	1.3	1.3	.....	41.6	21.6	100.0	100.0	.....
1937	20.3	19.3	10.8	5.9	4.9	34.8	14.9	100.0	95.1	4.9
1938	19.1	19.1	22.8	17.1	5.7	27.6	11.5	100.0	94.3	5.7
1939	16.3	17.9	25.3	17.3	8.0	29.7	10.7	100.0	92.0	8.0
1940	13.6	18.3	27.3	18.9	8.4	30.2	10.7	100.0	91.6	8.4
1941	15.1	24.4	22.3	14.4	7.9	29.3	9.0	100.0	92.1	7.9
1942	22.3	32.2	16.8	10.6	6.1	23.2	5.5	100.0	93.9	6.1
1943	27.1	39.8	12.7	8.0	4.7	17.1	3.3	100.0	95.3	4.7
1944	45.0	33.9	7.9	5.0	3.0	10.9	2.2	100.0	97.0	3.0
1945	40.7	35.4	7.6	4.7	2.9	13.9	2.4	100.0	97.1	2.9
1946	41.0	30.2	7.9	4.8	3.2	17.8	3.1	100.0	96.8	3.2
1947	46.6	22.4	8.9	5.1	3.8	18.7	3.5	100.0	96.2	3.8
1948	46.5	23.3	9.0	5.1	3.9	17.7	3.5	100.0	96.1	3.9
1949	39.5	28.4	9.6	5.3	4.3	19.0	3.5	100.0	95.7	4.3
1950	39.9	26.5	11.0	5.7	5.3	19.1	3.4	100.0	94.7	5.3
1951	41.9	27.3	11.0	4.9	6.0	16.8	3.1	100.0	94.0	6.0
1952	42.2	32.1	9.7	4.3	5.4	13.4	2.6	100.0	94.6	5.4
1953	42.8	30.5	9.8	3.9	5.9	14.2	2.7	100.0	94.1	5.9
1954	42.4	30.3	10.3	3.8	6.6	14.3	2.7	100.0	93.4	6.6
1955	43.9	27.3	12.0	4.2	7.8	14.0	2.8	100.0	92.2	7.8
1956	43.2	28.0	12.5	3.9	8.6	13.3	3.0	100.0	91.4	8.6
1957	44.5	26.5	12.5	4.0	8.5	13.2	3.3	100.0	91.5	8.5
1958	43.6	25.2	14.1	4.0	10.1	13.4	3.7	100.0	89.9	10.1
1959	46.3	21.8	14.8	4.3	10.5	13.3	3.7	100.0	89.5	10.5
1960	44.0	23.2	15.9	4.4	11.5	12.6	4.2	100.0	88.5	11.5
1961	43.8	22.2	17.4	4.6	12.8	12.6	4.0	100.0	87.2	12.8
1962	45.7	20.6	17.1	4.8	12.3	12.6	4.0	100.0	87.7	12.3
1963	44.7	20.3	18.6	5.3	13.3	12.4	4.1	100.0	86.7	13.3
1964	43.2	20.9	19.5	5.0	14.5	12.2	4.2	100.0	85.5	14.5
1965	41.8	21.8	19.0	4.7	14.3	12.5	4.9	100.0	85.7	14.3
1966	42.4	23.0	19.5	4.9	14.6	10.0	5.1	100.0	85.4	14.6
1967	41.3	22.8	21.9	5.5	16.4	9.2	4.7	100.0	83.6	16.4
1968	44.9	18.7	22.2	5.9	16.3	9.2	5.0	100.0	83.7	16.3
1969	46.7	19.6	20.9	5.4	15.5	8.1	4.7	100.0	84.5	15.5
1970	46.9	17.0	23.0	5.7	17.4	8.1	4.9	100.0	82.6	17.4
1971	46.1	14.3	25.3	6.1	19.2	8.9	5.4	100.0	80.8	19.2
1972	45.7	15.5	25.4	6.1	19.2	7.5	6.0	100.0	80.8	19.2
1973	44.7	15.7	27.3	7.4	20.0	7.0	5.2	100.0	80.0	20.0
1974	45.2	14.7	28.5	8.0	20.5	6.4	5.2	100.0	79.5	20.5
1975	43.9	14.6	30.3	7.9	22.4	5.9	5.4	100.0	77.6	22.4
1976	44.2	13.9	30.5	8.2	22.3	5.7	5.8	100.0	77.7	22.3
TQ	47.8	10.4	31.0	8.9	22.2	5.5	5.3	100.0	77.8	22.2
1977	44.3	15.4	29.9	8.3	21.6	4.9	5.3	100.0	78.4	21.6
1978	45.3	15.0	30.3	8.9	21.4	4.6	4.8	100.0	78.6	21.4
1979	47.0	14.2	30.0	8.8	21.2	4.0	4.8	100.0	78.8	21.2
1980	47.2	12.5	30.5	8.6	21.9	4.7	5.1	100.0	78.1	21.9
1981	47.7	10.2	30.5	8.8	21.7	6.8	4.8	100.0	78.3	21.7
1982	48.2	8.0	32.6	9.4	23.2	5.9	5.3	100.0	76.8	23.2
1983	48.1	6.2	34.8	10.3	24.5	5.9	5.0	100.0	75.5	24.5
1984	44.8	8.5	35.9	11.0	24.9	5.6	5.2	100.0	75.1	24.9
1985	45.6	8.4	36.1	10.8	25.4	4.9	5.0	100.0	74.6	25.4
1986	45.4	8.2	36.9	10.9	26.0	4.3	5.2	100.0	74.0	26.0
1987	46.0	9.8	35.5	10.5	25.0	3.8	4.9	100.0	75.0	25.0
1988	44.1	10.4	36.8	10.2	26.6	3.9	4.8	100.0	73.4	26.6
1989	45.0	10.4	36.3	9.7	26.6	3.5	4.9	100.0	73.4	26.6
1990	45.2	9.1	36.8	9.5	27.3	3.4	5.4	100.0	72.7	27.3
1991	44.3	9.3	37.5	9.7	27.9	4.0	4.8	100.0	72.1	27.9
1992	43.6	9.2	37.9	10.2	27.7	4.2	5.1	100.0	72.3	27.7
1993	44.2	10.2	37.1	10.1	27.0	4.2	4.4	100.0	73.0	27.0
1994	43.1	11.2	36.7	10.0	26.6	4.4	4.6	100.0	73.4	26.6
1995	43.7	11.6	35.8	9.9	26.0	4.3	4.6	100.0	74.0	26.0
1996	45.2	11.8	35.1	9.8	25.3	3.7	4.2	100.0	74.7	25.3
1997	46.7	11.5	34.2	9.3	24.8	3.6	4.0	100.0	75.2	24.8
1998	48.1	11.0	33.2	9.1	24.2	3.3	4.4	100.0	75.8	24.2
1999	48.1	10.1	33.5	9.2	24.3	3.9	4.4	100.0	75.7	24.3
2000	49.6	10.2	32.2	8.5	23.7	3.4	4.5	100.0	76.3	23.7

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts			Excise Taxes	Other	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On - Budget)	(Off - Budget)			Total	(On - Budget)	(Off - Budget)
2001	49.9	7.6	34.9	9.4	25.5	3.3	4.3	100.0	74.5	25.5
2002	46.3	8.0	37.8	10.0	27.8	3.6	4.3	100.0	72.2	27.8
2003	44.5	7.4	40.0	10.6	29.4	3.8	4.3	100.0	70.6	29.4
2004	43.0	10.1	39.0	10.6	28.4	3.7	4.2	100.0	71.6	28.4
2005	43.1	12.9	36.9	10.1	26.8	3.4	3.8	100.0	73.2	26.8
2006	43.4	14.7	34.8	9.5	25.3	3.1	4.0	100.0	74.7	25.3
2007	45.3	14.4	33.9	9.1	24.7	2.5	3.9	100.0	75.3	24.7
2008	45.4	12.1	35.7	9.6	26.1	2.7	4.2	100.0	73.9	26.1
2009	43.5	6.6	42.3	11.3	31.1	3.0	4.7	100.0	68.9	31.1
2010	41.5	8.9	40.0	10.8	29.2	3.1	6.5	100.0	70.8	29.2
2011	47.4	7.9	35.5	11.0	24.6	3.1	6.1	100.0	75.4	24.6
2012	46.2	9.9	34.5	11.3	23.2	3.2	6.2	100.0	76.8	23.2
2013	47.4	9.9	34.2	9.9	24.3	3.0	5.5	100.0	75.7	24.3
2014	46.2	10.6	33.9	9.5	24.3	3.1	6.3	100.0	75.7	24.3
2015	47.4	10.6	32.8	9.1	23.7	3.0	6.2	100.0	76.3	23.7
2016	47.3	9.2	34.1	9.3	24.8	2.9	6.5	100.0	75.2	24.8
2017	47.9	9.0	35.0	9.4	25.7	2.5	5.6	100.0	74.3	25.7
2018 estimate	49.7	6.5	35.0	9.5	25.5	3.2	5.5	100.0	74.5	25.5
2019 estimate	49.3	6.6	36.2	9.7	26.4	3.2	4.8	100.0	73.6	26.4
2020 estimate	49.6	7.3	35.7	9.6	26.1	3.1	4.2	100.0	73.9	26.1
2021 estimate	50.0	7.1	35.5	9.6	25.9	3.1	4.3	100.0	74.1	25.9
2022 estimate	50.2	7.7	35.2	9.5	25.7	2.6	4.3	100.0	74.3	25.7
2023 estimate	50.2	8.5	34.5	9.4	25.1	2.5	4.3	100.0	74.9	25.1

Table 2.3 - RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1934 - 2023

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts			Excise Taxes	Other	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On - Budget)	(Off - Budget)			Total	(On - Budget)	(Off - Budget)
1934	0.7	0.6	*	*	.....	2.2	1.3	4.8	4.8	.....
1935	0.7	0.8	*	*	.....	2.0	1.5	5.1	5.1	.....
1936	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	.....	2.0	1.1	4.9	4.9	.....
1937	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	2.1	0.9	6.1	5.8	0.3
1938	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.4	2.1	0.9	7.5	7.1	0.4
1939	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.2	0.6	2.1	0.7	7.0	6.4	0.6
1940	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.3	0.6	2.0	0.7	6.7	6.1	0.6
1941	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.6	2.2	0.7	7.5	6.9	0.6
1942	2.2	3.2	1.7	1.1	0.6	2.3	0.5	9.9	9.3	0.6
1943	3.5	5.2	1.6	1.0	0.6	2.2	0.4	13.0	12.4	0.6
1944	9.2	6.9	1.6	1.0	0.6	2.2	0.5	20.5	19.9	0.6
1945	8.1	7.1	1.5	0.9	0.6	2.8	0.5	19.9	19.4	0.6
1946	7.1	5.2	1.4	0.8	0.5	3.1	0.5	17.2	16.7	0.5
1947	7.5	3.6	1.4	0.8	0.6	3.0	0.6	16.1	15.5	0.6
1948	7.4	3.7	1.4	0.8	0.6	2.8	0.6	15.8	15.2	0.6
1949	5.6	4.0	1.4	0.8	0.6	2.7	0.5	14.2	13.6	0.6
1950	5.6	3.7	1.6	0.8	0.8	2.7	0.5	14.1	13.4	0.8
1951	6.6	4.3	1.7	0.8	1.0	2.6	0.5	15.8	14.8	1.0
1952	7.8	5.9	1.8	0.8	1.0	2.5	0.5	18.5	17.5	1.0
1953	7.8	5.6	1.8	0.7	1.1	2.6	0.5	18.2	17.1	1.1
1954	7.6	5.4	1.9	0.7	1.2	2.6	0.5	18.0	16.8	1.2
1955	7.1	4.4	1.9	0.7	1.2	2.2	0.5	16.1	14.8	1.2
1956	7.3	4.8	2.1	0.7	1.5	2.3	0.5	17.0	15.5	1.5
1957	7.7	4.6	2.2	0.7	1.5	2.3	0.6	17.2	15.8	1.5
1958	7.3	4.2	2.4	0.7	1.7	2.2	0.6	16.8	15.1	1.7
1959	7.3	3.4	2.3	0.7	1.6	2.1	0.6	15.7	14.0	1.6
1960	7.6	4.0	2.7	0.8	2.0	2.2	0.7	17.3	15.3	2.0
1961	7.5	3.8	3.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.7	17.2	15.0	2.2
1962	7.8	3.5	2.9	0.8	2.1	2.1	0.7	17.0	14.9	2.1
1963	7.7	3.5	3.2	0.9	2.3	2.1	0.7	17.2	14.9	2.3
1964	7.3	3.5	3.3	0.8	2.5	2.1	0.7	17.0	14.5	2.5
1965	6.9	3.6	3.1	0.8	2.4	2.1	0.8	16.4	14.1	2.4
1966	7.1	3.8	3.3	0.8	2.4	1.7	0.9	16.7	14.3	2.4
1967	7.3	4.1	3.9	1.0	2.9	1.6	0.8	17.8	14.8	2.9
1968	7.6	3.2	3.8	1.0	2.8	1.6	0.8	17.0	14.2	2.8
1969	8.9	3.7	4.0	1.0	2.9	1.5	0.9	19.0	16.1	2.9
1970	8.6	3.1	4.2	1.0	3.2	1.5	0.9	18.4	15.2	3.2
1971	7.7	2.4	4.2	1.0	3.2	1.5	0.9	16.7	13.5	3.2
1972	7.8	2.6	4.3	1.0	3.3	1.3	1.0	17.0	13.7	3.3
1973	7.6	2.7	4.7	1.3	3.4	1.2	0.9	17.0	13.6	3.4
1974	8.0	2.6	5.1	1.4	3.6	1.1	0.9	17.7	14.1	3.6
1975	7.6	2.5	5.2	1.4	3.9	1.0	0.9	17.3	13.5	3.9
1976	7.4	2.3	5.1	1.4	3.7	0.9	1.0	16.6	12.9	3.7
TQ	8.2	1.8	5.3	1.5	3.8	0.9	0.9	17.2	13.4	3.8
1977	7.8	2.7	5.2	1.5	3.8	0.9	0.9	17.5	13.7	3.8
1978	7.9	2.6	5.3	1.6	3.7	0.8	0.8	17.5	13.8	3.7
1979	8.5	2.6	5.4	1.6	3.8	0.7	0.9	18.0	14.2	3.8
1980	8.7	2.3	5.6	1.6	4.0	0.9	0.9	18.5	14.4	4.0
1981	9.1	1.9	5.8	1.7	4.1	1.3	0.9	19.1	14.9	4.1
1982	9.0	1.5	6.1	1.8	4.3	1.1	1.0	18.6	14.3	4.3
1983	8.2	1.0	5.9	1.7	4.2	1.0	0.9	17.0	12.8	4.2
1984	7.5	1.4	6.1	1.9	4.2	0.9	0.9	16.9	12.7	4.2
1985	7.8	1.4	6.2	1.8	4.4	0.8	0.9	17.2	12.8	4.4
1986	7.7	1.4	6.3	1.8	4.4	0.7	0.9	17.0	12.5	4.4
1987	8.2	1.8	6.3	1.9	4.5	0.7	0.9	17.9	13.4	4.5
1988	7.8	1.8	6.5	1.8	4.7	0.7	0.9	17.6	13.0	4.7
1989	8.0	1.9	6.5	1.7	4.7	0.6	0.9	17.8	13.1	4.7
1990	7.9	1.6	6.4	1.7	4.8	0.6	0.9	17.4	12.7	4.8
1991	7.7	1.6	6.5	1.7	4.8	0.7	0.8	17.3	12.5	4.8
1992	7.4	1.6	6.4	1.7	4.7	0.7	0.9	17.0	12.3	4.7
1993	7.5	1.7	6.3	1.7	4.6	0.7	0.7	17.0	12.4	4.6
1994	7.5	2.0	6.4	1.8	4.7	0.8	0.8	17.5	12.8	4.7
1995	7.8	2.1	6.4	1.8	4.6	0.8	0.8	17.8	13.2	4.6
1996	8.2	2.2	6.4	1.8	4.6	0.7	0.8	18.2	13.6	4.6
1997	8.7	2.1	6.4	1.7	4.6	0.7	0.7	18.6	14.0	4.6
1998	9.3	2.1	6.4	1.7	4.6	0.6	0.8	19.2	14.6	4.6
1999	9.2	1.9	6.4	1.8	4.7	0.7	0.9	19.2	14.5	4.7
2000	9.9	2.0	6.4	1.7	4.7	0.7	0.9	20.0	15.2	4.7

Table 2.3 - RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1934 - 2023

Fiscal Year	Individual Income Taxes	Corporation Income Taxes	Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts			Excise Taxes	Other	Total Receipts		
			Total	(On - Budget)	(Off - Budget)			Total	(On - Budget)	(Off - Budget)
2001	9.4	1.4	6.6	1.8	4.8	0.6	0.8	18.8	14.0	4.8
2002	7.9	1.4	6.4	1.7	4.7	0.6	0.7	17.0	12.3	4.7
2003	7.0	1.2	6.3	1.7	4.6	0.6	0.7	15.7	11.1	4.6
2004	6.7	1.6	6.1	1.6	4.4	0.6	0.6	15.6	11.1	4.4
2005	7.2	2.2	6.2	1.7	4.5	0.6	0.6	16.7	12.2	4.5
2006	7.6	2.6	6.1	1.7	4.4	0.5	0.7	17.6	13.1	4.4
2007	8.1	2.6	6.1	1.6	4.4	0.5	0.7	17.9	13.5	4.4
2008	7.8	2.1	6.1	1.6	4.5	0.5	0.7	17.1	12.6	4.5
2009	6.3	1.0	6.2	1.6	4.5	0.4	0.7	14.6	10.1	4.5
2010	6.1	1.3	5.8	1.6	4.3	0.5	1.0	14.6	10.3	4.3
2011	7.1	1.2	5.3	1.6	3.7	0.5	0.9	15.0	11.3	3.7
2012	7.1	1.5	5.3	1.7	3.6	0.5	0.9	15.3	11.7	3.6
2013	8.0	1.7	5.7	1.7	4.1	0.5	0.9	16.8	12.7	4.1
2014	8.1	1.9	5.9	1.7	4.3	0.5	1.1	17.5	13.3	4.3
2015	8.6	1.9	5.9	1.6	4.3	0.5	1.1	18.1	13.8	4.3
2016	8.4	1.6	6.0	1.7	4.4	0.5	1.1	17.7	13.3	4.4
2017	8.3	1.5	6.1	1.6	4.4	0.4	1.0	17.3	12.9	4.4
2018 estimate	8.3	1.1	5.8	1.6	4.3	0.5	0.9	16.7	12.4	4.3
2019 estimate	8.0	1.1	5.9	1.6	4.3	0.5	0.8	16.3	12.0	4.3
2020 estimate	8.1	1.2	5.8	1.6	4.3	0.5	0.7	16.4	12.1	4.3
2021 estimate	8.3	1.2	5.9	1.6	4.3	0.5	0.7	16.5	12.3	4.3
2022 estimate	8.4	1.3	5.9	1.6	4.3	0.4	0.7	16.8	12.5	4.3
2023 estimate	8.6	1.5	5.9	1.6	4.3	0.4	0.7	17.1	12.8	4.3

* 0.05 percent or less.

Table 2.4 - COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance:									
Federal funds	54	2	-1	-1	-2	-3	-3	-5	-5
Trust funds (Off-Budget)	550	688	896	1,130	1,292	1,310	1,238	1,459	1,616
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hospital insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad retirement/pension fund:									
Federal funds	1	23	29	-6	4	-24	-10	82	-201
Trust funds	120	114	141	215	263	309	292	298	758
Railroad social security equivalent account	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total (1)	725	827	1,064	1,338	1,557	1,592	1,517	1,835	2,168
Unemployment insurance:									
Federal funds	111	103	126	167	190	194	190	196	206
Trust funds	904	953	1,172	1,310	1,454	1,375	1,126	1,133	1,138
Total	1,015	1,056	1,299	1,477	1,644	1,568	1,316	1,329	1,343
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement - employee share	44	56	88	227	270	289	280	256	236
Non-Federal employees retirement	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3
Total	45	57	89	229	272	291	282	259	239
Total, Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts (1)	1,785	1,940	2,452	3,044	3,473	3,451	3,115	3,422	3,751
Excise Taxes									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol	623	818	1,046	1,422	1,604	2,275	2,490	2,429	2,217
Tobacco	606	691	779	913	986	929	1,156	1,231	1,297
Crude oil windfall profit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telephone	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ozone depleting chemicals/products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transportation fuels	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
High cost health insurance coverage	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health insurance providers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indoor tanning services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medical devices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	748	1,043	1,573	1,760	2,169	3,061	3,352	3,551	3,842
Total	1,977	2,552	3,399	4,096	4,759	6,265	6,998	7,211	7,356
Trust funds:									
Transportation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Airport and airway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Black lung disability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Inland waterway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hazardous substance superfund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Post-closure liability (hazardous waste)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil spill liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aquatic resources	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leaking underground storage tank	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco Assessments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vaccine injury compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Supplementary medical insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Patient-centered outcomes research	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Excise Taxes	1,977	2,552	3,399	4,096	4,759	6,265	6,998	7,211	7,356
* \$500 thousand or less.									
(1) On-budget and off-budget.									
Note: Unless otherwise noted, all receipts shown in this table are trust funds and on-budget.									

Table 2.4 - COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance:									
Federal funds	-8	-8	-10	-14	.....	.....	300	.....	.....
Trust funds (Off-Budget)	1,690	2,106	3,120	3,594	4,097	4,589	5,081	6,425	6,457
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	332
Hospital insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad retirement/pension fund:									
Federal funds	-11	-*	3	*	*	..*	*	*	.....
Trust funds	574	550	575	735	625	603	600	634	616
Railroad social security equivalent account	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total (1)	2,246	2,648	3,688	4,315	4,722	5,192	5,981	7,059	7,405
Unemployment insurance:									
Federal funds	220	224	231	257	274	283	278	322	328
Trust funds	985	1,108	1,378	1,455	1,401	1,278	1,172	1,368	1,623
Total	1,205	1,332	1,609	1,712	1,675	1,561	1,449	1,690	1,950
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement - employee share	326	354	373	413	418	450	426	566	636
Non-Federal employees retirement	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	5	5
Total	330	358	377	418	423	455	431	571	642
Total, Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts (1)	3,781	4,338	5,674	6,445	6,820	7,208	7,862	9,320	9,997
Excise Taxes									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol	2,168	2,180	2,508	2,515	2,723	2,738	2,689	2,866	2,915
Tobacco	1,319	1,326	1,378	1,562	1,652	1,578	1,568	1,607	1,669
Crude oil windfall profit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telephone	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ozone depleting chemicals/products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transportation fuels	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
High cost health insurance coverage	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health insurance providers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indoor tanning services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medical devices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	4,015	4,044	4,761	4,775	5,501	5,630	4,874	5,455	4,472
Total	7,502	7,550	8,648	8,852	9,877	9,945	9,131	9,929	9,055
Trust funds:									
Transportation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,479
Airport and airway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Black lung disability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Inland waterway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hazardous substance superfund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Post-closure liability (hazardous waste)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil spill liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aquatic resources	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leaking underground storage tank	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco Assessments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vaccine injury compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Supplementary medical insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Patient-centered outcomes research	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,479
Total, Excise Taxes	7,502	7,550	8,648	8,852	9,877	9,945	9,131	9,929	10,534
* \$500 thousand or less.									
(1) On-budget and off-budget.									
Note: Unless otherwise noted, all receipts shown in this table are trust funds and on-budget.									

Table 2.4 - COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance:									
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds (Off-Budget)	7,138	7,418	9,671	11,104	11,267	13,117	15,242	15,567	17,556
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	911	878	970	1,005	1,004	1,058	1,124	1,156	1,530
Hospital insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	893
Railroad retirement/pension fund:									
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds	575	525	607	571	564	572	593	636	683
Railroad social security equivalent account	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total (1)	8,624	8,821	11,248	12,679	12,835	14,746	16,959	17,358	20,662
Unemployment insurance:									
Federal funds	333	321	339	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds	1,601	1,810	2,329	2,903	3,337	4,112	3,997	3,803	3,755
Total	1,933	2,131	2,667	2,903	3,337	4,112	3,997	3,803	3,755
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement - employee share	673	760	758	845	863	933	992	1,064	1,111
Non-Federal employees retirement	9	10	10	12	12	13	15	16	18
Total	682	770	768	857	875	946	1,007	1,081	1,129
Total, Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts (1)	11,239	11,722	14,683	16,439	17,046	19,804	21,963	22,242	25,546
Excise Taxes									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol	2,882	2,938	3,127	3,146	3,268	3,366	3,499	3,689	3,720
Tobacco	1,728	1,798	1,927	1,986	2,022	2,075	2,048	2,142	2,066
Crude oil windfall profit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telephone	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ozone depleting chemicals/products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transportation fuels	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
High cost health insurance coverage	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health insurance providers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indoor tanning services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medical devices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	4,002	3,767	4,084	3,931	4,295	4,474	4,664	5,081	3,358
Total	8,612	8,504	9,137	9,063	9,585	9,915	10,211	10,911	9,145
Trust funds:									
Transportation	2,026	2,074	2,539	2,798	2,949	3,279	3,519	3,659	3,917
Airport and airway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Black lung disability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Inland waterway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hazardous substance superfund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Post-closure liability (hazardous waste)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil spill liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aquatic resources	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leaking underground storage tank	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco Assessments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vaccine injury compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Supplementary medical insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Patient-centered outcomes research	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	2,026	2,074	2,539	2,798	2,949	3,279	3,519	3,659	3,917
Total, Excise Taxes	10,638	10,578	11,676	11,860	12,534	13,194	13,731	14,570	13,062
* \$500 thousand or less.									
(1) On-budget and off-budget.									
Note: Unless otherwise noted, all receipts shown in this table are trust funds and on-budget.									

Table 2.4 - COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance:									
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds (Off-Budget)	22,197	22,265	25,484	29,396	31,354	35,132	40,703	47,778	55,207
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	2,204	2,651	3,469	4,063	4,490	4,775	5,381	6,147	7,250
Hospital insurance	2,645	3,493	4,398	4,755	4,874	5,205	7,603	10,551	11,252
Railroad retirement/pension fund:									
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds	776	814	885	919	980	1,008	1,189	1,411	1,489
Railroad social security equivalent account	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total (1)	27,823	29,224	34,236	39,133	41,699	46,120	54,876	65,888	75,199
Unemployment insurance:									
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds	3,575	3,346	3,328	3,464	3,674	4,357	6,051	6,837	6,771
Total	3,575	3,346	3,328	3,464	3,674	4,357	6,051	6,837	6,771
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement - employee share	1,202	1,334	1,426	1,735	1,916	2,058	2,146	2,302	2,513
Non-Federal employees retirement	19	20	24	29	37	39	41	45	52
Total	1,221	1,354	1,451	1,765	1,952	2,097	2,187	2,347	2,565
Total, Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts (1)	32,619	33,923	39,015	44,362	47,325	52,574	63,115	75,071	84,534
Excise Taxes									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol	3,980	4,189	4,447	4,646	4,696	5,004	5,040	5,248	5,238
Tobacco	2,077	2,121	2,136	2,093	2,205	2,205	2,274	2,435	2,312
Crude oil windfall profit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telephone	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ozone depleting chemicals/products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transportation fuels	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
High cost health insurance coverage	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health insurance providers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indoor tanning services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medical devices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	3,221	3,391	4,002	3,613	3,609	2,297	2,522	2,060	1,850
Total	9,278	9,700	10,585	10,352	10,510	9,506	9,836	9,743	9,400
Trust funds:									
Transportation	4,441	4,379	4,637	5,354	5,542	5,322	5,665	6,260	6,188
Airport and airway	.....	.....	.....	.....	563	649	758	840	962
Black lung disability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Inland waterway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hazardous substance superfund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Post-closure liability (hazardous waste)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil spill liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aquatic resources	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leaking underground storage tank	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco Assessments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vaccine injury compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Supplementary medical insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Patient-centered outcomes research	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	4,441	4,379	4,637	5,354	6,104	5,971	6,424	7,100	7,151
Total, Excise Taxes	13,719	14,079	15,222	15,705	16,614	15,477	16,260	16,844	16,551
* \$500 thousand or less.									
(1) On-budget and off-budget.									
Note: Unless otherwise noted, all receipts shown in this table are trust funds and on-budget.									

Table 2.4 - COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance:									
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds (Off-Budget)	58,703	15,886	68,032	73,141	83,410	96,581	117,757	122,840	128,972
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	7,686	2,130	8,786	12,250	14,584	16,628	12,418	20,626	18,348
Hospital insurance	11,987	3,457	13,474	16,668	19,874	23,217	30,340	34,301	35,641
Railroad retirement/pension fund:									
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds	1,525	328	1,908	1,822	2,190	2,323	2,457	2,917	2,805
Railroad social security equivalent account	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total (1)	79,901	21,801	92,199	103,881	120,058	138,748	162,973	180,686	185,766
Unemployment insurance:									
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds	8,054	2,698	11,312	13,850	15,387	15,336	15,763	16,600	18,799
Total	8,054	2,698	11,312	13,850	15,387	15,336	15,763	16,600	18,799
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement - employee share	2,760	707	2,915	3,174	3,428	3,660	3,908	4,140	4,351
Non-Federal employees retirement	54	13	59	62	66	59	76	72	78
Total	2,814	720	2,974	3,237	3,494	3,719	3,984	4,212	4,429
Total, Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts (1)	90,769	25,219	106,485	120,967	138,939	157,803	182,720	201,498	208,994
Excise Taxes									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol	5,318	1,279	5,295	5,492	5,531	5,601	5,606	5,382	5,557
Tobacco	2,484	622	2,393	2,444	2,492	2,443	2,581	2,537	4,136
Crude oil windfall profit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,934	23,252	18,407	12,135
Telephone	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ozone depleting chemicals/products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transportation fuels	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
High cost health insurance coverage	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health insurance providers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indoor tanning services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medical devices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	2,810	619	1,960	2,118	1,785	585	2,689	2,344	2,258
Total	10,612	2,520	9,648	10,054	9,808	15,563	34,128	28,670	24,086
Trust funds:									
Transportation	5,413	1,676	6,709	6,904	7,189	6,620	6,305	6,744	8,297
Airport and airway	938	277	1,191	1,326	1,526	1,874	21	133	2,165
Black lung disability	.....	.....	.....	92	222	272	237	491	494
Inland waterway	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	30	29
Hazardous substance superfund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	128	244	230
Post-closure liability (hazardous waste)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil spill liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aquatic resources	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leaking underground storage tank	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco Assessments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vaccine injury compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Supplementary medical insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Patient-centered outcomes research	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	6,351	1,953	7,900	8,323	8,937	8,766	6,711	7,641	11,214
Total, Excise Taxes	16,963	4,473	17,548	18,376	18,745	24,329	40,839	36,311	35,300
* \$500 thousand or less.									
(1) On-budget and off-budget.									
Note: Unless otherwise noted, all receipts shown in this table are trust funds and on-budget.									

Table 2.4 - COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance:									
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds (Off-Budget)	150,312	169,822	182,518	194,541	220,337	240,595	255,031	265,502	273,136
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	15,763	16,348	17,711	18,860	21,154	23,071	26,625	28,382	29,289
Hospital insurance	40,262	44,871	51,335	55,992	59,859	65,396	68,556	72,842	79,108
Railroad retirement/pension fund:									
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds	3,321	2,213	2,103	2,220	2,326	2,391	2,292	2,371	2,449
Railroad social security equivalent account	.....	1,391	1,395	1,414	1,417	1,407	1,387	1,428	1,508
Total (1)	209,658	234,646	255,062	273,028	305,093	332,858	353,891	370,526	385,490
Unemployment insurance:									
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds	25,138	25,758	24,098	25,575	24,584	22,011	21,635	20,922	23,410
Total	25,138	25,758	24,098	25,575	24,584	22,011	21,635	20,922	23,410
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement - employee share	4,494	4,672	4,645	4,613	4,537	4,428	4,405	4,459	4,683
Non-Federal employees retirement	86	87	96	102	122	119	117	108	105
Total	4,580	4,759	4,742	4,715	4,658	4,546	4,522	4,568	4,788
Total, Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts (1)	239,376	265,163	283,901	303,318	334,335	359,416	380,047	396,015	413,688
Excise Taxes									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol	5,315	5,562	5,828	5,971	5,709	5,661	5,695	7,364	8,011
Tobacco	4,660	4,779	4,589	4,763	4,616	4,378	4,081	4,706	5,049
Crude oil windfall profit	8,906	6,348	2,251	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telephone	2,035	2,147	2,339	2,522	2,610	2,791	2,995	3,094	3,146
Ozone depleting chemicals/products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	360	562	637
Transportation fuels	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,780	3,512
High cost health insurance coverage	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health insurance providers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indoor tanning services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medical devices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	1,363	261	1,046	1,588	3,250	317	2,460	-231	1,481
Total	22,279	19,097	16,053	14,844	16,185	13,147	15,591	18,275	21,836
Trust funds:									
Transportation	11,743	13,015	13,363	13,032	14,114	15,628	13,867	16,979	16,733
Airport and airway	2,499	2,851	2,736	3,060	3,189	3,664	3,700	4,910	4,645
Black lung disability	518	581	547	572	594	563	665	652	626
Inland waterway	39	40	40	48	48	47	63	60	70
Hazardous substance superfund	261	273	15	635	698	883	818	810	818
Post-closure liability (hazardous waste)	9	7	-*	-1	-9	-1	-1	.....	.....
Oil spill liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	143	254	295
Aquatic resources	12	126	165	194	208	187	218	260	271
Leaking underground storage tank	.....	.....	.....	73	125	168	122	123	157
Tobacco Assessments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vaccine injury compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	99	159	81	118
Supplementary medical insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Patient-centered outcomes research	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	15,082	16,894	16,866	17,613	19,042	21,239	19,754	24,127	23,733
Total, Excise Taxes	37,361	35,992	32,919	32,457	35,227	34,386	35,345	42,402	45,569
* \$500 thousand or less.									
(1) On-budget and off-budget.									
Note: Unless otherwise noted, all receipts shown in this table are trust funds and on-budget.									

Table 2.4 - COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance:									
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds (Off-Budget)	281,735	302,607	284,091	311,869	336,729	358,784	383,559	411,677	434,057
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	30,199	32,419	66,988	55,623	55,261	57,015	60,909	68,907	73,462
Hospital insurance	81,224	90,062	96,024	104,997	110,710	119,863	132,268	135,529	149,651
Railroad retirement/pension fund:									
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds	2,367	2,323	2,424	2,362	2,440	2,583	2,629	2,688	2,658
Railroad social security equivalent account	1,414	1,399	1,518	1,510	1,611	1,769	1,515	1,650	1,614
Total (1)	396,938	428,810	451,045	476,361	506,751	540,014	580,880	620,451	661,442
Unemployment insurance:									
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds	26,556	28,004	28,878	28,584	28,202	27,484	26,480	27,640	27,812
Total	26,556	28,004	28,878	28,584	28,202	27,484	26,480	27,640	27,812
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement - employee share	4,709	4,563	4,461	4,389	4,344	4,259	4,400	4,691	4,647
Non-Federal employees retirement	96	98	89	80	74	74	73	70	66
Total	4,805	4,661	4,550	4,469	4,418	4,333	4,473	4,761	4,713
Total, Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts (1)	428,299	461,475	484,473	509,414	539,371	571,831	611,833	652,852	693,967
Excise Taxes									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol	7,583	7,539	7,216	7,220	7,257	7,215	7,386	8,140	7,624
Tobacco	5,875	5,691	5,878	5,795	5,873	5,657	5,400	7,221	7,396
Crude oil windfall profit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telephone	3,320	3,526	3,794	4,234	4,543	4,910	5,185	5,670	5,769
Ozone depleting chemicals/products	854	761	616	320	130	98	105	125	32
Transportation fuels	3,340	9,402	8,491	7,468	7,107	589	849	819	1,150
High cost health insurance coverage	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health insurance providers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indoor tanning services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medical devices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	3,550	4,307	946	410	2,921	3,196	368	717	2,315
Total	24,522	31,226	26,941	25,447	27,831	21,665	19,293	22,692	24,286
Trust funds:									
Transportation	18,039	16,668	22,611	24,651	23,867	26,628	39,299	34,972	31,469
Airport and airway	3,262	5,189	5,534	2,369	4,007	8,111	10,391	9,739	9,191
Black lung disability	634	567	608	614	614	636	596	518	522
Inland waterway	79	88	103	108	96	91	104	101	113
Hazardous substance superfund	826	807	867	313	71	.....	11	2	2
Post-closure liability (hazardous waste)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil spill liability	229	48	211	34	1	.....	.....	182	.....
Aquatic resources	276	301	306	315	316	290	374	342	358
Leaking underground storage tank	153	152	165	48	-2	136	216	184	179
Tobacco Assessments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vaccine injury compensation	38	179	138	115	123	116	130	133	112
Supplementary medical insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Patient-centered outcomes research	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	23,535	23,999	30,543	28,567	29,093	36,008	51,121	46,173	41,946
Total, Excise Taxes	48,057	55,225	57,484	54,014	56,924	57,673	70,414	68,865	66,232
* \$500 thousand or less.									
(1) On-budget and off-budget.									
Note: Unless otherwise noted, all receipts shown in this table are trust funds and on-budget.									

Table 2.4 - COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance:									
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds (Off-Budget)	440,541	447,806	457,120	493,646	520,069	542,901	562,519	559,067	539,996
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	74,780	76,036	77,625	83,830	88,313	92,188	95,527	94,942	91,691
Hospital insurance	149,049	147,186	150,589	166,068	177,429	184,908	193,980	190,663	180,068
Railroad retirement/pension fund:									
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds	2,525	2,333	2,297	2,284	2,338	2,309	2,404	2,301	2,285
Railroad social security equivalent account	1,652	1,620	1,729	1,836	1,894	1,952	2,029	1,912	1,854
Total (1)	668,547	674,981	689,360	747,664	790,043	824,258	856,459	848,885	815,894
Unemployment insurance:									
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds	27,619	33,366	39,453	42,002	43,420	41,091	39,527	37,889	44,823
Total	27,619	33,366	39,453	42,002	43,420	41,091	39,527	37,889	44,823
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement - employee share	4,533	4,578	4,543	4,409	4,308	4,207	4,125	4,105	4,062
Non-Federal employees retirement	61	53	51	50	50	51	44	38	35
Total	4,594	4,631	4,594	4,459	4,358	4,258	4,169	4,143	4,097
Total, Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts (1)	700,760	712,978	733,407	794,125	837,821	869,607	900,155	890,917	864,814
Excise Taxes									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol	7,764	7,893	8,105	8,111	8,484	8,648	9,283	9,903	9,229
Tobacco	8,274	7,934	7,926	7,920	7,710	7,556	7,639	12,841	17,160
Crude oil windfall profit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telephone	5,829	5,788	5,997	6,047	4,897	-2,125	1,048	1,115	993
Ozone depleting chemicals/products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transportation fuels	814	920	1,381	-770	-2,386	-3,291	-5,127	-10,324	-11,030
High cost health insurance coverage	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health insurance providers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indoor tanning services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medical devices	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	1,336	1,269	1,157	1,239	3,755	288	2,883	319	1,904
Total	24,017	23,804	24,566	22,547	22,460	11,076	15,726	13,854	18,256
Trust funds:									
Transportation	32,603	33,726	34,711	37,892	38,542	39,361	36,385	34,961	34,992
Airport and airway	9,031	8,684	9,174	10,314	10,426	11,468	11,992	10,569	10,612
Black lung disability	567	506	566	610	607	639	653	645	595
Inland waterway	95	90	91	91	81	91	88	76	74
Hazardous substance superfund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Post-closure liability (hazardous waste)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil spill liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	452	333	447	476
Aquatic resources	386	392	416	429	519	581	595	576	580
Leaking underground storage tank	181	184	189	189	197	226	171	169	169
Tobacco Assessments	.....	.....	.....	899	891	934	1,140	951	937
Vaccine injury compensation	109	138	142	123	184	241	251	235	218
Supplementary medical insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Patient-centered outcomes research	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	42,972	43,720	45,289	50,547	51,501	53,993	51,608	48,629	48,653
Total, Excise Taxes	66,989	67,524	69,855	73,094	73,961	65,069	67,334	62,483	66,909
* \$500 thousand or less.									
(1) On-budget and off-budget.									
Note: Unless otherwise noted, all receipts shown in this table are trust funds and on-budget.									

Table 2.4 - COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 Estimate	2019 Estimate
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts									
Employment and general retirement:									
Old-age and survivors insurance:									
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds (Off-Budget)	483,683	486,783	575,555	628,792	658,543	665,672	688,048	689,251	762,733
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	82,105	82,718	97,719	106,773	111,829	144,508	162,570	163,028	142,449
Hospital insurance	188,490	201,143	209,270	224,107	234,189	246,812	255,930	259,088	275,214
Railroad retirement/pension fund:									
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds	2,415	2,519	2,791	3,032	3,336	3,128	3,136	3,187	3,253
Railroad social security equivalent account	1,823	1,764	2,110	2,325	2,530	2,185	2,213	2,365	2,472
Total (1)	758,516	774,927	887,445	965,029	1,010,427	1,062,305	1,111,897	1,116,919	1,186,121
Unemployment insurance:									
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds	56,241	66,647	56,811	54,957	51,178	48,856	45,808	48,064	46,516
Total	56,241	66,647	56,811	54,957	51,178	48,856	45,808	48,064	46,516
Other retirement:									
Federal employees retirement - employee share	4,005	3,712	3,538	3,446	3,629	3,875	4,158	4,681	4,952
Non-Federal employees retirement	30	28	26	26	23	29	34	37	39
Total	4,035	3,740	3,564	3,472	3,652	3,904	4,192	4,718	4,991
Total, Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts (1)	818,792	845,314	947,820	1,023,458	1,065,257	1,115,065	1,161,897	1,169,701	1,237,628
Excise Taxes									
Federal funds:									
Alcohol	9,294	9,765	9,253	9,815	9,639	9,799	9,924	10,208	10,377
Tobacco	16,685	16,351	15,083	15,562	14,453	14,103	13,804	13,669	13,534
Crude oil windfall profit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telephone	930	757	733	611	607	548	558	510	463
Ozone depleting chemicals/products	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transportation fuels	-8,644	-5,751	-2,681	-3,509	-3,394	-4,755	-3,400	-947	-998
High cost health insurance coverage	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health insurance providers	.....	.....	.....	7,987	11,261	11,239	68	14,281	15,026
Indoor tanning services	99	102	92	92	85	79	70	68	67
Medical devices	.....	.....	1,343	1,977	1,987	619	-202	1,572	2,309
Other	540	-865	4,507	1,705	3,121	2,359	369	3,159	3,283
Total	18,904	20,359	28,330	34,240	37,759	33,991	21,191	42,520	44,061
Trust funds:									
Transportation	36,906	40,169	36,462	39,049	40,813	41,344	41,020	41,812	42,591
Airport and airway	11,532	12,532	12,854	13,513	14,268	14,406	15,055	15,736	16,538
Black lung disability	623	629	531	579	552	440	429	473	290
Inland waterway	84	90	75	82	98	111	114	105	104
Hazardous substance superfund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Post-closure liability (hazardous waste)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil spill liability	501	497	410	436	496	508	516	137	465
Aquatic resources	593	614	539	569	574	561	559	562	565
Leaking underground storage tank	152	170	162	173	179	202	225	215	218
Tobacco Assessments	932	939	947	1,140	49	4	3	.....	.....
Vaccine injury compensation	278	254	204	243	275	291	270	296	303
Supplementary medical insurance	1,876	2,808	3,216	3,209	2,991	2,853	4,147	5,997	2,826
Patient-centered outcomes research	.....	.....	277	135	225	315	294	329	434
Total	53,477	58,702	55,677	59,128	60,520	61,035	62,632	65,662	64,334
Total, Excise Taxes	72,381	79,061	84,007	93,368	98,279	95,026	83,823	108,182	108,395
* \$500 thousand or less.									
(1) On-budget and off-budget.									
Note: Unless otherwise noted, all receipts shown in this table are trust funds and on-budget.									

Table 2.4 - COMPOSITION OF SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RETIREMENT RECEIPTS AND OF EXCISE TAXES: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	2020 Estimate	2021 Estimate	2022 Estimate	2023 Estimate
Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts				
Employment and general retirement:				
Old-age and survivors insurance:				
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds (Off-Budget)	804,718	850,071	896,597	942,510
Disability insurance (Off-Budget)	136,651	144,353	152,253	160,048
Hospital insurance	287,110	304,318	321,948	339,422
Railroad retirement/pension fund:				
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds	3,349	3,464	3,596	3,734
Railroad social security equivalent account	2,536	2,627	2,728	2,835
Total (1)	1,234,364	1,304,833	1,377,122	1,448,549
Unemployment insurance:				
Federal funds	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust funds	46,581	47,748	49,348	50,663
Total	46,581	47,748	49,348	50,663
Other retirement:				
Federal employees retirement - employee share	7,525	10,225	12,453	14,489
Non-Federal employees retirement	39	38	38	38
Total	7,564	10,263	12,491	14,527
Total, Social Insurance and Retirement Receipts (1)	1,288,509	1,362,844	1,438,961	1,513,739
Excise Taxes				
Federal funds:				
Alcohol	10,466	10,576	10,683	10,726
Tobacco	13,398	13,263	13,128	12,993
Crude oil windfall profit	.....	.....	.....	.....
Telephone	413	361	308	254
Ozone depleting chemicals/products	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transportation fuels	-1,010	-1,013	-1,014	-1,014
High cost health insurance coverage	1,714	5,981	6,919	8,000
Health insurance providers	15,684	16,480	17,374	18,225
Indoor tanning services	65	63	61	59
Medical devices	2,489	2,640	2,823	2,992
Other	3,494	3,635	3,604	3,716
Total	46,713	51,986	53,886	55,951
Trust funds:				
Transportation	43,244	43,619	43,812	43,934
Airport and airway	17,281	18,060	3,350	3,484
Black lung disability	235	234	229	225
Inland waterway	102	101	98	97
Hazardous substance superfund	.....	.....	.....	.....
Post-closure liability (hazardous waste)	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oil spill liability	612	621	630	641
Aquatic resources	569	573	577	583
Leaking underground storage tank	218	219	217	214
Tobacco Assessments	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vaccine injury compensation	308	305	308	312
Supplementary medical insurance	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800
Patient-centered outcomes research	366	382	400	418
Total	65,735	66,914	52,421	52,708
Total, Excise Taxes	112,448	118,900	106,307	108,659
* \$500 thousand or less.				
(1) On-budget and off-budget.				
Note: Unless otherwise noted, all receipts shown in this table are trust funds and on-budget.				

Table 2.5 - COMPOSITION OF "OTHER RECEIPTS": 1940-2023

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total "Other Receipts"	Estate and Gift Taxes	Customs Duties and Fees	Miscellaneous Receipts			Legislative Proposals (2)	Memorandum: Trust Fund Amounts Included in "Other Receipts"	
				Total	Federal Reserve Deposits (1)	All Other		Customs Duties and Fees	All Other
1940	698	353	331	14	.....	14	.....	.....
1941	781	403	365	14	.....	14	.....	.....
1942	801	420	369	11	.....	11	.....	.....
1943	800	441	308	50	.....	50	.....	.....
1944	972	507	417	48	.....	48	.....	.....
1945	1,083	637	341	105	.....	105	.....	.....
1946	1,202	668	424	109	.....	109	.....	.....
1947	1,331	771	477	84	15	69	.....	.....
1948	1,461	890	403	168	100	68	.....	.....
1949	1,388	780	367	241	187	54	.....	.....
1950	1,351	698	407	247	192	55	.....	.....
1951	1,578	708	609	261	189	72	.....	.....
1952	1,710	818	533	359	278	81	.....	.....
1953	1,857	881	596	379	298	81	.....	.....
1954	1,905	934	542	429	341	88	.....	27
1955	1,850	924	585	341	251	90	.....	27
1956	2,270	1,161	682	427	287	140	.....	27
1957	2,672	1,365	735	573	434	139	.....	28
1958	2,961	1,393	782	787	664	123	.....	27
1959	2,921	1,333	925	663	491	171	.....	27
1960	3,923	1,606	1,105	1,212	1,093	119	.....	27
1961	3,796	1,896	982	918	788	130	.....	39
1962	4,001	2,016	1,142	843	718	125	.....	54
1963	4,395	2,167	1,205	1,023	828	194	.....	16
1964	4,731	2,394	1,252	1,085	947	139	.....	22
1965	5,753	2,716	1,442	1,594	1,372	222	.....	56
1966	6,708	3,066	1,767	1,875	1,713	163	.....	29
1967	6,987	2,978	1,901	2,108	1,805	302	.....	29
1968	7,580	3,051	2,038	2,491	2,091	400	.....	44
1969	8,718	3,491	2,319	2,908	2,662	247	.....	15
1970	9,499	3,644	2,430	3,424	3,266	158	.....	17
1971	10,185	3,735	2,591	3,858	3,533	325	.....	20
1972	12,355	5,436	3,287	3,633	3,252	380	.....	23
1973	12,026	4,917	3,188	3,921	3,495	425	.....	24
1974	13,737	5,035	3,334	5,369	4,845	523	.....	36
1975	14,998	4,611	3,676	6,711	5,777	935	.....	40
1976	17,317	5,216	4,074	8,026	5,451	2,576	.....	33
TQ	4,279	1,455	1,212	1,612	1,500	111	.....	8
1977	19,008	7,327	5,150	6,531	5,908	623	.....	42
1978	19,278	5,285	6,573	7,420	6,641	778	.....	39
1979	22,101	5,411	7,439	9,252	8,327	925	.....	43
1980	26,311	6,389	7,174	12,748	11,767	981	.....	54
1981	28,659	6,787	8,083	13,790	12,834	956	60	75
1982	33,006	7,991	8,854	16,161	15,186	975	30	100
1983	30,309	6,053	8,655	15,601	14,492	1,108	30	109
1984	34,392	6,010	11,370	17,012	15,684	1,328	30	86
1985	37,020	6,422	12,079	18,519	17,059	1,460	30	98
1986	40,233	6,958	13,327	19,948	18,374	1,574	30	99
1987	42,029	7,493	15,085	19,452	16,817	2,635	70	116
1988	43,987	7,594	16,198	20,194	17,163	3,031	174	101
1989	48,321	8,745	16,334	23,243	19,604	3,639	243	139
1990	56,174	11,500	16,707	27,967	24,319	3,647	210	136
1991	50,657	11,138	15,949	23,570	19,158	4,412	432	150
1992	55,717	11,143	17,359	27,214	22,920	4,293	563	139
1993	50,778	12,577	18,802	19,399	14,908	4,491	683	320
1994	58,427	15,225	20,099	23,103	18,023	5,081	677	450
1995	62,585	14,763	19,301	28,521	23,378	5,143	728	512
1996	61,384	17,189	18,670	25,525	20,477	5,048	760	459
1997	63,178	19,845	17,928	25,405	19,636	5,769	797	581
1998	74,961	24,076	18,297	32,588	24,540	8,048	712	607

Table 2.5 - COMPOSITION OF "OTHER RECEIPTS": 1940-2023

(in millions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total "Other Receipts"	Estate and Gift Taxes	Customs Duties and Fees	Miscellaneous Receipts			Legislative Proposals (2)	Memorandum: Trust Fund Amounts Included in "Other Receipts"	
				Total	Federal Reserve Deposits (1)	All Other		Customs Duties and Fees	All Other
1999	81,045	27,782	18,336	34,927	25,917	9,010	.....	609	392
2000	91,723	29,010	19,914	42,799	32,293	10,506	.....	742	520
2001	85,469	28,400	19,369	37,700	26,124	11,576	.....	786	783
2002	78,998	26,507	18,602	33,889	23,683	10,206	.....	718	654
2003	76,335	21,959	19,862	34,514	21,878	12,636	.....	823	648
2004	78,522	24,831	21,083	32,608	19,652	12,956	.....	940	683
2005	80,888	24,764	23,379	32,745	19,297	13,448	.....	1,119	724
2006	97,264	27,877	24,810	44,577	29,945	14,632	.....	1,277	610
2007	99,594	26,044	26,010	47,540	32,043	15,497	.....	1,339	464
2008	106,409	28,844	27,568	49,997	33,598	16,399	.....	1,539	822
2009	98,052	23,482	22,453	52,117	34,318	17,799	.....	1,189	1,128
2010	140,997	18,885	25,298	96,814	75,845	20,969	.....	1,288	1,392
2011	139,735	7,399	29,519	102,817	82,546	20,271	.....	1,537	867
2012	151,120	13,973	30,307	106,840	81,957	24,883	.....	1,611	961
2013	153,368	18,912	31,815	102,641	75,767	26,874	.....	1,599	2,593
2014	189,366	19,300	33,926	136,140	99,235	36,905	.....	1,589	1,723
2015	201,752	19,232	35,041	147,479	96,468	51,011	.....	1,514	1,446
2016	212,224	21,354	34,838	156,032	115,672	40,360	.....	1,397	1,708
2017	186,294	22,768	34,574	128,952	81,287	47,665	.....	1,477	1,625
2018 estimate	184,766	24,650	40,437	119,679	72,097	47,582	.....	1,688	1,554
2019 estimate	163,188	16,824	43,852	105,964	55,261	50,703	-3,452	1,484	1,944
2020 estimate	152,594	18,042	46,724	96,445	49,267	47,178	-8,617	1,574	2,148
2021 estimate	165,019	19,429	47,841	100,252	52,893	47,359	-2,503	1,635	1,977
2022 estimate	176,267	20,651	49,606	108,839	59,718	49,121	-2,829	1,674	2,067
2023 estimate	188,234	22,848	50,567	117,702	67,959	49,743	-2,883	1,715	1,804

(1) Deposits of earnings by the Federal Reserve System.

(2) Undistributed allowance for repeal and replacement of the Affordable Care Act.

Table 3.1 - OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940 - 2023

Superfunction and Function	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
In millions of dollars:									
National Defense	1,660	6,435	25,658	66,699	79,143	82,965	42,681	12,808	9,105
Human resources	4,139	4,158	3,599	2,659	1,928	1,859	5,493	9,909	9,868
Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	1,972	1,592	1,062	375	160	134	85	102	191
Health	55	60	71	92	174	211	201	177	162
Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Income Security	1,514	1,855	1,828	1,739	1,503	1,137	2,384	2,820	2,499
Social Security	28	91	137	177	217	267	358	466	558
(On-budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(Off-budget)	28	91	137	177	217	267	358	466	558
Veterans Benefits and Services	570	560	501	276	-126	110	2,465	6,344	6,457
Physical resources	2,312	1,782	3,892	6,433	5,471	1,747	836	1,227	2,243
Energy	88	91	156	116	65	25	41	18	292
Natural Resources and Environment	997	817	819	726	642	455	482	700	780
Commerce and Housing Credit	550	398	1,521	2,151	624	-2,630	-1,857	-923	306
(On-budget)	550	398	1,521	2,151	624	-2,630	-1,857	-923	306
(Off-budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transportation	392	353	1,283	3,220	3,901	3,654	1,970	1,130	787
Community and Regional Development	285	123	113	219	238	243	200	302	78
Net interest	899	943	1,052	1,529	2,219	3,112	4,111	4,204	4,341
(On-budget)	941	999	1,123	1,616	2,322	3,236	4,259	4,367	4,532
(Off-budget)	-42	-56	-71	-87	-103	-124	-148	-163	-191
Other functions	775	882	1,830	2,457	3,864	4,418	3,580	7,900	5,851
International Affairs	51	145	968	1,286	1,449	1,913	1,935	5,791	4,566
General Science, Space, and Technology	.....	.....	4	1	48	111	34	5	1
Agriculture	369	339	344	343	1,275	1,635	610	814	69
Administration of Justice	81	92	117	154	192	178	176	176	170
General Government	274	306	397	673	900	581	825	1,114	1,045
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-317	-547	-894	-1,221	-1,320	-1,389	-1,468	-1,552	-1,643
(On-budget)	-317	-547	-894	-1,221	-1,320	-1,389	-1,468	-1,552	-1,643
(Off-budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Federal outlays	9,468	13,653	35,137	78,555	91,304	92,712	55,232	34,496	29,764
(On-budget)	9,482	13,618	35,071	78,466	91,190	92,569	55,022	34,193	29,396
(Off-budget)	-14	35	66	89	114	143	210	303	368
As percentages of outlays:									
National defense	17.5	47.1	73.0	84.9	86.7	89.5	77.3	37.1	30.6
Human resources	43.7	30.5	10.2	3.4	2.1	2.0	9.9	28.7	33.2
Physical resources	24.4	13.1	11.1	8.2	6.0	1.9	1.5	3.6	7.5
Net interest	9.5	6.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	3.4	7.4	12.2	14.6
Other functions	8.2	6.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	4.8	6.5	22.9	19.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-3.4	-4.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-2.7	-4.5	-5.5
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	100.2	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.1	98.8
(Off-budget)	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.2
As percentages of GDP:									
National defense	1.7	5.5	17.4	36.1	37.0	36.6	18.7	5.4	3.5
Human resources	4.2	3.6	2.4	1.4	0.9	0.8	2.4	4.1	3.8
Physical resources	2.4	1.5	2.6	3.5	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.9
Net interest	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7
Other functions	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.3	2.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Total, Federal outlays	9.6	11.7	23.8	42.6	42.7	41.0	24.2	14.4	11.3
(On-budget)	9.7	11.7	23.7	42.5	42.7	40.9	24.1	14.3	11.2
(Off-budget)	(-*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
* 0.05 percent or less									

Table 3.1 - OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940 - 2023

Superfunction and Function	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
In millions of dollars:									
National Defense	13,150	13,724	23,566	46,089	52,802	49,266	42,729	42,523	45,430
Human resources	10,805	14,221	11,001	11,745	11,836	13,076	14,908	16,052	18,161
Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	178	241	235	339	441	370	445	591	590
Health	197	268	323	347	336	307	291	359	479
Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Income Security	3,174	4,097	3,352	3,655	3,823	4,434	5,071	4,734	5,427
Social Security	657	781	1,565	2,063	2,717	3,352	4,427	5,478	6,661
(On-budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(Off-budget)	657	781	1,565	2,063	2,717	3,352	4,427	5,478	6,661
Veterans Benefits and Services	6,599	8,834	5,526	5,341	4,519	4,613	4,675	4,891	5,005
Physical resources	3,104	3,667	3,924	4,182	4,005	2,584	2,732	3,092	4,559
Energy	341	327	383	474	425	432	325	174	240
Natural Resources and Environment	1,080	1,308	1,310	1,233	1,289	1,007	940	870	1,098
Commerce and Housing Credit	800	1,035	1,228	1,278	910	-184	92	506	1,424
(On-budget)	800	1,035	1,228	1,278	910	-184	92	506	1,424
(Off-budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transportation	916	967	956	1,124	1,264	1,229	1,246	1,450	1,662
Community and Regional Development	-33	30	47	73	117	100	129	92	135
Net interest	4,523	4,812	4,665	4,701	5,156	4,811	4,850	5,079	5,354
(On-budget)	4,753	5,069	4,952	5,035	5,543	5,250	5,288	5,567	5,910
(Off-budget)	-230	-257	-287	-334	-387	-439	-438	-487	-557
Other functions	9,032	7,955	4,690	4,346	5,873	4,515	6,718	7,482	7,220
International Affairs	6,052	4,673	3,647	2,691	2,119	1,596	2,223	2,414	3,147
General Science, Space, and Technology	48	55	51	49	49	46	74	79	122
Agriculture	1,924	2,049	-323	176	2,253	1,817	3,514	3,486	2,288
Administration of Justice	184	193	218	267	243	257	256	302	303
General Government	824	986	1,097	1,163	1,209	799	651	1,201	1,360
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-1,779	-1,817	-2,332	-3,377	-3,571	-3,397	-3,493	-3,589	-4,146
(On-budget)	-1,779	-1,817	-2,332	-3,377	-3,571	-3,396	-3,487	-3,571	-4,058
(Off-budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-1	-6	-18	-88
Total, Federal outlays	38,835	42,562	45,514	67,686	76,101	70,855	68,444	70,640	76,578
(On-budget)	38,408	42,038	44,237	65,956	73,771	67,943	64,461	65,668	70,562
(Off-budget)	427	524	1,277	1,730	2,330	2,912	3,983	4,972	6,016
As percentages of outlays:									
National defense	33.9	32.2	51.8	68.1	69.4	69.5	62.4	60.2	59.3
Human resources	27.8	33.4	24.2	17.4	15.6	18.5	21.8	22.7	23.7
Physical resources	8.0	8.6	8.6	6.2	5.3	3.6	4.0	4.4	6.0
Net interest	11.6	11.3	10.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.0
Other functions	23.3	18.7	10.3	6.4	7.7	6.4	9.8	10.6	9.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-4.6	-4.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	98.9	98.8	97.2	97.4	96.9	95.9	94.2	93.0	92.1
(Off-budget)	1.1	1.2	2.8	2.6	3.1	4.1	5.8	7.0	7.9
As percentages of GDP:									
National defense	4.8	4.9	7.2	12.9	13.8	12.7	10.5	9.7	9.8
Human resources	3.9	5.1	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9
Physical resources	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0
Net interest	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other functions	3.3	2.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9
Total, Federal outlays	14.0	15.3	13.9	18.9	19.9	18.3	16.8	16.1	16.5
(On-budget)	13.9	15.1	13.5	18.4	19.3	17.5	15.8	15.0	15.2
(Off-budget)	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3
* 0.05 percent or less									

Table 3.1 - OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940 - 2023

Superfunction and Function	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
In millions of dollars:									
National Defense	46,815	49,015	48,130	49,601	52,345	53,400	54,757	50,620	58,111
Human resources	22,288	24,892	26,184	29,838	31,630	33,522	35,294	36,576	43,257
Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	643	789	968	1,063	1,241	1,458	1,555	2,140	4,363
Health	541	685	795	913	1,198	1,451	1,788	1,791	2,543
Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64
Income Security	7,535	8,239	7,378	9,683	9,207	9,311	9,657	9,469	9,678
Social Security	8,219	9,737	11,602	12,474	14,365	15,788	16,620	17,460	20,694
(On-budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(Off-budget)	8,219	9,737	11,602	12,474	14,365	15,788	16,620	17,460	20,694
Veterans Benefits and Services	5,350	5,443	5,441	5,705	5,619	5,514	5,675	5,716	5,916
Physical resources	5,188	7,813	7,991	7,754	8,831	8,013	9,528	11,264	13,410
Energy	348	382	464	510	604	530	572	699	612
Natural Resources and Environment	1,407	1,632	1,559	1,779	2,044	2,251	2,364	2,531	2,719
Commerce and Housing Credit	930	1,933	1,618	1,203	1,424	62	418	1,157	3,245
(On-budget)	930	1,933	1,618	1,203	1,424	62	418	1,157	3,245
(Off-budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transportation	2,334	3,655	4,126	3,987	4,290	4,596	5,242	5,763	5,730
Community and Regional Development	169	211	224	275	469	574	933	1,114	1,105
Net interest	5,604	5,762	6,947	6,716	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386
(On-budget)	6,175	6,338	7,511	7,307	7,498	8,322	8,805	9,239	10,028
(Off-budget)	-571	-576	-563	-591	-609	-582	-607	-648	-642
Other functions	6,896	9,229	7,760	8,621	12,401	14,437	16,458	17,086	16,911
International Affairs	3,364	3,144	2,988	3,184	5,639	5,308	4,945	5,273	5,580
General Science, Space, and Technology	141	294	599	1,042	1,723	3,051	4,897	5,823	6,717
Agriculture	2,411	4,509	2,623	2,641	3,562	4,384	4,609	3,954	2,447
Administration of Justice	325	356	366	400	429	465	489	536	564
General Government	655	926	1,184	1,354	1,049	1,230	1,518	1,499	1,603
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-4,385	-4,613	-4,820	-4,807	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542
(On-budget)	-4,240	-4,449	-4,632	-4,601	-5,053	-5,555	-5,429	-5,626	-6,205
(Off-budget)	-145	-164	-188	-206	-221	-242	-279	-282	-337
Total, Federal outlays	82,405	92,098	92,191	97,723	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532
(On-budget)	74,902	83,102	81,341	86,046	93,286	96,352	102,794	101,699	114,817
(Off-budget)	7,503	8,996	10,850	11,677	13,535	14,964	15,734	16,529	19,715
As percentages of outlays:									
National defense	56.8	53.2	52.2	50.8	49.0	48.0	46.2	42.8	43.2
Human resources	27.0	27.0	28.4	30.5	29.6	30.1	29.8	30.9	32.2
Physical resources	6.3	8.5	8.7	7.9	8.3	7.2	8.0	9.5	10.0
Net interest	6.8	6.3	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.0
Other functions	8.4	10.0	8.4	8.8	11.6	13.0	13.9	14.5	12.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-5.3	-5.0	-5.2	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	90.9	90.2	88.2	88.1	87.3	86.6	86.7	86.0	85.3
(Off-budget)	9.1	9.8	11.8	11.9	12.7	13.4	13.3	14.0	14.7
As percentages of GDP:									
National defense	9.9	9.7	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.3	7.1	7.4
Human resources	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.5
Physical resources	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7
Net interest	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other functions	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8
Total, Federal outlays	17.4	18.2	17.2	17.8	18.2	18.0	17.9	16.6	17.2
(On-budget)	15.8	16.4	15.2	15.7	15.9	15.6	15.5	14.3	14.7
(Off-budget)	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5
* 0.05 percent or less									

Table 3.1 - OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940 - 2023

Superfunction and Function	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
In millions of dollars:									
National Defense	71,417	81,926	82,497	81,692	78,872	79,174	76,681	79,347	86,509
Human resources	51,272	59,375	66,410	75,349	91,901	107,211	119,522	135,783	173,245
Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	6,453	7,634	7,548	8,634	9,849	12,529	12,744	12,455	16,022
Health	3,351	4,390	5,162	5,907	6,843	8,674	9,356	10,733	12,930
Medicare	2,748	4,649	5,695	6,213	6,622	7,479	8,052	9,639	12,875
Income Security	10,261	11,816	13,076	15,655	22,946	27,650	28,278	33,714	50,176
Social Security	21,725	23,854	27,298	30,270	35,872	40,157	49,090	55,867	64,658
(On-budget)	94	94	414	458	465	538	526	494	499
(Off-budget)	21,631	23,760	26,885	29,812	35,408	39,620	48,565	55,373	64,159
Veterans Benefits and Services	6,735	7,032	7,631	8,669	9,768	10,720	12,003	13,374	16,584
Physical resources	14,674	16,002	11,869	15,574	18,286	19,574	20,614	25,106	35,449
Energy	782	1,037	1,010	997	1,035	1,296	1,237	1,303	2,916
Natural Resources and Environment	2,869	2,988	2,900	3,065	3,915	4,241	4,775	5,697	7,346
Commerce and Housing Credit	3,979	4,280	-119	2,112	2,366	2,222	931	4,705	9,947
(On-budget)	3,979	4,280	-119	2,112	2,366	1,867	774	3,932	8,835
(Off-budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	355	157	773	1,112
Transportation	5,936	6,316	6,526	7,008	8,052	8,392	9,066	9,172	10,918
Community and Regional Development	1,108	1,382	1,552	2,392	2,917	3,423	4,605	4,229	4,322
Net interest	10,268	11,090	12,699	14,380	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244
(On-budget)	11,060	12,069	13,848	15,948	16,783	17,584	19,629	23,969	26,047
(Off-budget)	-792	-979	-1,149	-1,568	-1,942	-2,106	-2,280	-2,520	-2,803
Other functions	17,126	17,786	18,151	17,286	16,379	18,828	24,950	24,423	27,487
International Affairs	5,566	5,301	4,600	4,330	4,159	4,781	4,149	5,710	7,097
General Science, Space, and Technology	6,233	5,524	5,020	4,511	4,182	4,175	4,032	3,980	3,991
Agriculture	2,990	4,544	5,826	5,166	4,290	5,227	4,821	2,194	2,997
Administration of Justice	618	659	766	959	1,307	1,684	2,174	2,505	3,028
General Government	1,719	1,757	1,939	2,320	2,442	2,960	9,774	10,032	10,374
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986	-8,632	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602
(On-budget)	-6,879	-7,600	-7,454	-7,995	-9,467	-8,926	-12,714	-15,985	-12,686
(Off-budget)	-415	-445	-532	-637	-640	-657	-695	-764	-916
Total, Federal outlays	157,464	178,134	183,640	195,649	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332
(On-budget)	137,040	155,798	158,436	168,042	177,346	193,470	199,961	216,496	270,780
(Off-budget)	20,424	22,336	25,204	27,607	32,826	37,212	45,746	52,862	61,552
As percentages of outlays:									
National defense	45.4	46.0	44.9	41.8	37.5	34.3	31.2	29.5	26.0
Human resources	32.6	33.3	36.2	38.5	43.7	46.5	48.6	50.4	52.1
Physical resources	9.3	9.0	6.5	8.0	8.7	8.5	8.4	9.3	10.7
Net interest	6.5	6.2	6.9	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.0
Other functions	10.9	10.0	9.9	8.8	7.8	8.2	10.2	9.1	8.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-4.6	-4.5	-4.3	-4.4	-4.8	-4.2	-5.5	-6.2	-4.1
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	87.0	87.5	86.3	85.9	84.4	83.9	81.4	80.4	81.5
(Off-budget)	13.0	12.5	13.7	14.1	15.6	16.1	18.6	19.6	18.5
As percentages of GDP:									
National defense	8.5	9.1	8.4	7.8	7.0	6.5	5.7	5.3	5.4
Human resources	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.2	8.2	8.8	8.8	9.1	10.8
Physical resources	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.2
Net interest	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Other functions	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.1	-0.8
Total, Federal outlays	18.8	19.8	18.7	18.6	18.8	18.9	18.1	18.1	20.6
(On-budget)	16.3	17.3	16.1	16.0	15.8	15.9	14.7	14.6	16.8
(Off-budget)	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8
* 0.05 percent or less									

Table 3.1 - OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940 - 2023

Superfunction and Function	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
In millions of dollars:									
National Defense	89,619	22,269	97,241	104,495	116,342	133,995	157,513	185,309	209,903
Human resources	203,594	52,065	221,895	242,329	267,574	313,374	362,022	388,681	426,011
Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	18,910	5,169	21,104	26,706	30,218	31,835	33,146	26,609	26,194
Health	15,734	3,924	17,302	18,524	20,494	23,169	26,866	27,445	28,641
Medicare	15,834	4,264	19,345	22,768	26,495	32,090	39,149	46,567	52,588
Income Security	60,799	14,985	61,060	61,509	66,382	86,565	100,304	108,158	123,041
Social Security	73,899	19,763	85,061	93,861	104,073	118,547	139,584	155,964	170,724
(On-budget)	515	.....	717	741	757	675	670	844	19,993
(Off-budget)	73,384	19,763	84,344	93,120	103,316	117,872	138,914	155,120	150,731
Veterans Benefits and Services	18,419	3,960	18,022	18,961	19,914	21,169	22,973	23,938	24,824
Physical resources	39,188	9,512	40,746	52,590	54,559	65,985	70,886	61,752	57,603
Energy	4,204	1,129	5,770	7,991	9,179	10,156	15,166	13,527	9,353
Natural Resources and Environment	8,184	2,524	10,032	10,983	12,135	13,858	13,568	12,998	12,672
Commerce and Housing Credit	7,619	931	3,093	6,254	4,686	9,390	8,206	6,256	6,681
(On-budget)	6,534	1,657	3,266	6,750	5,577	9,821	8,117	6,809	6,359
(Off-budget)	1,085	-726	-173	-496	-891	-431	89	-553	322
Transportation	13,739	3,358	14,829	15,521	18,079	21,329	23,379	20,625	21,334
Community and Regional Development	5,442	1,569	7,021	11,841	10,480	11,252	10,568	8,347	7,564
Net interest	26,727	6,949	29,901	35,458	42,633	52,533	68,766	85,032	89,808
(On-budget)	29,539	7,042	32,551	37,860	44,857	54,872	71,054	87,102	91,653
(Off-budget)	-2,812	-93	-2,650	-2,403	-2,224	-2,339	-2,288	-2,071	-1,845
Other functions	27,050	9,388	34,315	39,594	40,396	44,996	47,095	51,068	59,015
International Affairs	6,433	2,458	6,353	7,482	7,459	12,714	13,104	12,300	11,848
General Science, Space, and Technology	4,373	1,162	4,736	4,926	5,234	5,831	6,468	7,199	7,934
Agriculture	3,109	972	6,734	11,301	11,176	8,774	11,241	15,866	22,807
Administration of Justice	3,430	918	3,701	3,923	4,286	4,702	4,908	4,842	5,246
General Government	9,706	3,878	12,791	11,961	12,241	12,975	11,373	10,861	11,181
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976
(On-budget)	-13,423	-3,957	-13,902	-14,660	-16,362	-18,738	-26,611	-24,453	-32,198
(Off-budget)	-963	-249	-977	-1,060	-1,114	-1,204	-1,430	-1,646	-1,778
Total, Federal outlays	371,792	95,975	409,218	458,746	504,028	590,941	678,241	745,743	808,364
(On-budget)	301,098	77,281	328,675	369,585	404,941	477,044	542,956	594,892	660,934
(Off-budget)	70,695	18,695	80,543	89,161	99,087	113,898	135,285	150,851	147,430
As percentages of outlays:									
National defense	24.1	23.2	23.8	22.8	23.1	22.7	23.2	24.8	26.0
Human resources	54.8	54.2	54.2	52.8	53.1	53.0	53.4	52.1	52.7
Physical resources	10.5	9.9	10.0	11.5	10.8	11.2	10.5	8.3	7.1
Net interest	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.5	8.9	10.1	11.4	11.1
Other functions	7.3	9.8	8.4	8.6	8.0	7.6	6.9	6.8	7.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-3.4	-3.5	-3.4	-4.1	-3.5	-4.2
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	81.0	80.5	80.3	80.6	80.3	80.7	80.1	79.8	81.8
(Off-budget)	19.0	19.5	19.7	19.4	19.7	19.3	19.9	20.2	18.2
As percentages of GDP:									
National defense	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.9
Human resources	11.4	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.4	11.2	11.5	11.7	12.0
Physical resources	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.6
Net interest	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.5
Other functions	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0
Total, Federal outlays	20.8	20.3	20.2	20.1	19.6	21.1	21.6	22.5	22.8
(On-budget)	16.8	16.4	16.2	16.2	15.8	17.1	17.3	18.0	18.7
(Off-budget)	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.2
* 0.05 percent or less									

Table 3.1 - OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940 - 2023

Superfunction and Function	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
In millions of dollars:									
National Defense	227,411	252,743	273,373	281,996	290,360	303,555	299,321	273,285	298,346
Human resources	432,076	471,859	481,625	502,220	533,426	568,803	619,463	689,810	772,599
Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	26,916	28,589	29,773	28,918	30,928	35,325	37,167	41,231	42,735
Health	30,417	33,541	35,933	39,964	44,483	48,380	57,699	71,168	89,486
Medicare	57,540	65,822	70,164	75,120	78,878	84,964	98,102	104,489	119,024
Income Security	113,405	129,032	120,685	124,137	130,430	137,589	148,838	172,633	199,732
Social Security	178,223	188,623	198,756	207,352	219,341	232,542	248,623	269,014	287,584
(On-budget)	7,056	5,189	8,072	4,930	4,852	5,069	3,625	2,619	6,166
(Off-budget)	171,167	183,434	190,684	202,422	214,489	227,473	244,998	266,395	281,418
Veterans Benefits and Services	25,575	26,251	26,314	26,729	29,367	30,003	29,034	31,275	34,037
Physical resources	57,960	56,804	58,722	55,132	68,625	81,553	126,011	135,159	75,586
Energy	7,073	5,608	4,690	4,072	2,296	2,705	3,341	2,436	4,499
Natural Resources and Environment	12,586	13,345	13,628	13,355	14,601	16,169	17,055	18,544	20,001
Commerce and Housing Credit	6,959	4,337	5,058	6,434	19,163	29,709	67,599	76,270	10,918
(On-budget)	6,599	4,195	5,016	5,492	17,451	30,019	65,973	74,953	10,260
(Off-budget)	360	142	42	943	1,712	-310	1,626	1,317	659
Transportation	23,669	25,838	28,113	26,222	27,272	27,608	29,485	31,099	33,332
Community and Regional Development	7,673	7,676	7,233	5,049	5,293	5,362	8,531	6,810	6,836
Net interest	111,102	129,478	136,017	138,611	151,803	168,981	184,347	194,448	199,344
(On-budget)	114,411	133,595	140,346	143,901	159,219	180,376	200,338	214,670	222,981
(Off-budget)	-3,310	-4,118	-4,329	-5,290	-7,416	-11,395	-15,991	-20,222	-23,637
Other functions	55,214	68,160	73,652	62,513	57,169	58,063	60,468	70,879	74,934
International Affairs	15,869	16,169	14,146	11,645	10,466	9,583	13,758	15,846	16,090
General Science, Space, and Technology	8,311	8,622	8,962	9,200	10,820	12,821	14,426	16,092	16,389
Agriculture	13,477	25,427	31,319	26,466	17,088	16,698	11,637	14,886	14,922
Administration of Justice	5,811	6,426	6,735	7,715	9,397	9,644	10,185	12,486	14,650
General Government	11,746	11,515	12,491	7,487	9,399	9,317	10,462	11,568	12,883
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007	-36,455	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280
(On-budget)	-29,913	-30,189	-30,150	-33,155	-32,585	-32,354	-31,048	-33,553	-33,179
(Off-budget)	-2,044	-2,509	-2,857	-3,300	-4,382	-4,858	-5,567	-5,804	-6,101
Total, Federal outlays	851,805	946,344	990,382	1,004,017	1,064,416	1,143,743	1,252,993	1,324,226	1,381,529
(On-budget)	685,632	769,396	806,842	809,243	860,012	932,832	1,027,928	1,082,539	1,129,191
(Off-budget)	166,173	176,949	183,540	194,774	204,404	210,911	225,065	241,687	252,338
As percentages of outlays:									
National defense	26.7	26.7	27.6	28.1	27.3	26.5	23.9	20.6	21.6
Human resources	50.7	49.9	48.6	50.0	50.1	49.7	49.4	52.1	55.9
Physical resources	6.8	6.0	5.9	5.5	6.4	7.1	10.1	10.2	5.5
Net interest	13.0	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.3	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.4
Other functions	6.5	7.2	7.4	6.2	5.4	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-3.8	-3.5	-3.3	-3.6	-3.5	-3.3	-2.9	-3.0	-2.8
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	80.5	81.3	81.5	80.6	80.8	81.6	82.0	81.7	81.7
(Off-budget)	19.5	18.7	18.5	19.4	19.2	18.4	18.0	18.3	18.3
As percentages of GDP:									
National defense	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.6
Human resources	10.9	11.0	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.5	11.3	12.0
Physical resources	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.2
Net interest	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1
Other functions	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Total, Federal outlays	21.5	22.2	21.8	21.0	20.6	20.5	21.2	21.7	21.5
(On-budget)	17.3	18.0	17.8	16.9	16.7	16.7	17.4	17.7	17.5
(Off-budget)	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9
* 0.05 percent or less									

Table 3.1 - OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940 - 2023

Superfunction and Function	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
In millions of dollars:									
National Defense	291,084	281,640	272,063	265,748	270,502	268,194	274,769	294,363	304,732
Human resources	827,691	869,550	923,788	958,274	1,002,389	1,033,465	1,057,770	1,115,517	1,194,417
Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	47,374	43,281	51,020	48,311	48,972	50,512	50,605	53,764	57,094
Health	99,401	107,107	115,399	119,365	123,832	131,425	141,048	154,504	172,233
Medicare	130,552	144,747	159,855	174,225	190,016	192,822	190,447	197,113	217,384
Income Security	210,137	217,290	223,806	229,746	235,035	237,750	242,478	253,724	269,774
Social Security	304,585	319,565	335,846	349,671	365,251	379,215	390,037	409,423	432,958
(On-budget)	6,236	5,683	5,476	5,802	6,879	9,146	10,824	13,254	11,701
(Off-budget)	298,349	313,881	330,370	343,869	358,372	370,069	379,213	396,169	421,257
Veterans Benefits and Services	35,642	37,559	37,862	36,956	39,283	41,741	43,155	46,989	44,974
Physical resources	46,841	70,677	59,113	64,170	59,852	74,669	81,892	84,925	97,492
Energy	4,319	5,218	4,936	2,839	1,475	1,270	911	-761	9
Natural Resources and Environment	20,224	21,000	21,889	21,503	21,201	22,278	23,943	25,003	25,532
Commerce and Housing Credit	-21,853	-4,228	-17,808	-10,478	-14,640	1,007	2,641	3,207	5,731
(On-budget)	-23,294	-5,331	-15,839	-10,298	-14,591	790	1,620	1,178	3,429
(Off-budget)	1,441	1,103	-1,969	-180	-49	217	1,021	2,029	2,302
Transportation	35,004	38,066	39,350	39,565	40,767	40,343	42,532	46,853	54,447
Community and Regional Development	9,146	10,620	10,746	10,741	11,049	9,771	11,865	10,623	11,773
Net interest	198,713	202,932	232,134	241,053	243,984	241,118	229,755	222,949	206,167
(On-budget)	225,501	232,135	265,439	277,560	285,198	287,748	281,826	282,745	274,978
(Off-budget)	-26,788	-29,203	-33,305	-36,507	-41,214	-46,630	-52,071	-59,796	-68,811
Other functions	82,443	74,725	73,099	68,859	74,362	82,206	98,101	113,777	107,049
International Affairs	17,218	17,067	16,429	13,487	15,173	13,054	15,239	17,213	16,485
General Science, Space, and Technology	17,006	16,189	16,692	16,684	17,136	18,172	18,084	18,594	19,753
Agriculture	20,081	14,795	9,671	9,035	8,889	12,077	22,879	36,458	26,252
Administration of Justice	15,193	15,516	16,508	17,898	20,617	23,359	26,536	28,499	30,201
General Government	12,944	11,159	13,799	11,755	12,547	15,544	15,363	13,013	14,358
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-37,386	-37,772	-44,455	-37,620	-49,973	-47,194	-40,445	-42,581	-47,011
(On-budget)	-30,970	-31,362	-38,023	-31,342	-43,490	-40,142	-33,060	-34,944	-39,101
(Off-budget)	-6,416	-6,409	-6,432	-6,278	-6,483	-7,052	-7,385	-7,637	-7,910
Total, Federal outlays	1,409,386	1,461,752	1,515,742	1,560,484	1,601,116	1,652,458	1,701,842	1,788,950	1,862,846
(On-budget)	1,142,799	1,182,380	1,227,078	1,259,580	1,290,490	1,335,854	1,381,064	1,458,185	1,516,008
(Off-budget)	266,587	279,372	288,664	300,904	310,626	316,604	320,778	330,765	346,838
As percentages of outlays:									
National defense	20.7	19.3	17.9	17.0	16.9	16.2	16.1	16.5	16.4
Human resources	58.7	59.5	60.9	61.4	62.6	62.5	62.2	62.4	64.1
Physical resources	3.3	4.8	3.9	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.2
Net interest	14.1	13.9	15.3	15.4	15.2	14.6	13.5	12.5	11.1
Other functions	5.8	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.8	6.4	5.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-2.7	-2.6	-2.9	-2.4	-3.1	-2.9	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	81.1	80.9	81.0	80.7	80.6	80.8	81.2	81.5	81.4
(Off-budget)	18.9	19.1	19.0	19.3	19.4	19.2	18.8	18.5	18.6
As percentages of GDP:									
National defense	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
Human resources	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.5	11.1	11.0	11.3
Physical resources	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
Net interest	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.0
Other functions	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Total, Federal outlays	20.7	20.3	20.0	19.6	18.9	18.5	17.9	17.6	17.6
(On-budget)	16.8	16.4	16.2	15.8	15.2	14.9	14.5	14.4	14.3
(Off-budget)	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
* 0.05 percent or less									

Table 3.1 - OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940 - 2023

Superfunction and Function	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
In millions of dollars:									
National Defense	348,456	404,733	455,813	495,294	521,820	551,258	616,066	661,012	693,485
Human resources	1,317,547	1,417,857	1,485,809	1,586,013	1,671,926	1,758,391	1,895,637	2,155,793	2,386,633
Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	70,566	82,587	87,974	97,555	118,482	91,656	91,287	79,749	128,598
Health	196,497	219,541	240,122	250,548	252,739	266,382	280,599	334,335	369,068
Medicare	230,855	249,433	269,360	298,638	329,868	375,407	390,758	430,093	451,636
Income Security	312,720	334,632	333,059	345,847	352,477	365,975	431,313	533,224	622,210
Social Security	455,980	474,680	495,548	523,305	548,549	586,153	617,027	682,963	706,737
(On-budget)	13,969	13,279	14,348	16,526	16,058	19,307	17,830	34,071	23,317
(Off-budget)	442,011	461,401	481,200	506,779	532,491	566,846	599,197	648,892	683,420
Veterans Benefits and Services	50,929	56,984	59,746	70,120	69,811	72,818	84,653	95,429	108,384
Physical resources	104,308	115,588	116,259	130,145	164,706	133,828	161,889	443,828	88,835
Energy	475	-725	-147	440	785	-852	631	4,755	11,618
Natural Resources and Environment	29,426	29,667	30,694	27,983	33,025	31,721	31,820	35,573	43,667
Commerce and Housing Credit	-407	727	5,265	7,566	6,187	487	27,870	291,535	-82,316
(On-budget)	244	5,972	9,395	9,357	7,262	-4,606	25,453	291,231	-87,016
(Off-budget)	-651	-5,245	-4,130	-1,791	-1,075	5,093	2,417	304	4,700
Transportation	61,833	67,069	64,627	67,894	70,244	72,905	77,616	84,289	91,972
Community and Regional Development	12,981	18,850	15,820	26,262	54,465	29,567	23,952	27,676	23,894
Net interest	170,949	153,073	160,245	183,986	226,603	237,109	252,757	186,902	196,194
(On-budget)	247,769	236,618	246,473	275,822	324,325	343,112	366,475	304,856	314,696
(Off-budget)	-76,820	-83,545	-86,228	-91,836	-97,722	-106,003	-113,718	-117,954	-118,502
Other functions	117,026	123,030	133,252	141,743	138,245	130,338	142,437	162,781	174,048
International Affairs	22,315	21,199	26,870	34,565	29,499	28,482	28,857	37,529	45,195
General Science, Space, and Technology	20,734	20,831	23,029	23,597	23,584	24,407	26,773	28,417	30,100
Agriculture	21,965	22,496	15,439	26,565	25,969	17,662	18,387	22,237	21,356
Administration of Justice	35,061	35,340	45,576	40,019	41,016	42,362	48,097	52,581	54,383
General Government	16,951	23,164	22,338	16,997	18,177	17,425	20,323	22,017	23,014
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-47,392	-54,382	-58,537	-65,224	-68,250	-82,238	-86,242	-92,639	-82,116
(On-budget)	-38,514	-44,780	-47,206	-54,283	-56,625	-69,939	-73,097	-78,413	-67,180
(Off-budget)	-8,878	-9,602	-11,331	-10,941	-11,625	-12,299	-13,145	-14,226	-14,936
Total, Federal outlays	2,010,894	2,159,899	2,292,841	2,471,957	2,655,050	2,728,686	2,982,544	3,517,677	3,457,079
(On-budget)	1,655,232	1,796,890	1,913,330	2,069,746	2,232,981	2,275,049	2,507,793	3,000,661	2,902,397
(Off-budget)	355,662	363,009	379,511	402,211	422,069	453,637	474,751	517,016	554,682
As percentages of outlays:									
National defense	17.3	18.7	19.9	20.0	19.7	20.2	20.7	18.8	20.1
Human resources	65.5	65.6	64.8	64.2	63.0	64.4	63.6	61.3	69.0
Physical resources	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.3	6.2	4.9	5.4	12.6	2.6
Net interest	8.5	7.1	7.0	7.4	8.5	8.7	8.5	5.3	5.7
Other functions	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-3.0	-2.9	-2.6	-2.4
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	82.3	83.2	83.4	83.7	84.1	83.4	84.1	85.3	84.0
(Off-budget)	17.7	16.8	16.6	16.3	15.9	16.6	15.9	14.7	16.0
As percentages of GDP:									
National defense	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.7
Human resources	12.1	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.8	15.0	16.1
Physical resources	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	3.1	0.6
Net interest	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3
Other functions	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Total, Federal outlays	18.5	19.1	19.0	19.2	19.4	19.1	20.2	24.4	23.4
(On-budget)	15.2	15.9	15.8	16.1	16.3	15.9	17.0	20.8	19.6
(Off-budget)	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7
* 0.05 percent or less									

Table 3.1 - OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940 - 2023

Superfunction and Function	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate	2019 estimate
In millions of dollars:									
National Defense	705,554	677,852	633,446	603,457	589,659	593,372	598,722	643,266	688,636
Human resources	2,414,739	2,348,587	2,417,949	2,525,545	2,706,827	2,820,292	2,899,317	2,949,601	3,075,509
Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	101,233	90,823	72,808	90,615	122,061	109,737	143,976	98,599	100,613
Health	372,504	346,742	358,315	409,449	482,230	511,297	533,129	594,051	594,273
Medicare	485,653	471,793	497,826	511,688	546,202	594,536	597,307	588,373	631,028
Income Security	597,349	541,344	536,511	513,644	508,843	514,139	503,484	498,815	499,592
Social Security	730,811	773,290	813,551	850,533	887,753	916,067	944,878	992,533	1,052,073
(On-budget)	101,933	140,387	56,009	25,946	30,990	32,522	37,393	35,816	37,106
(Off-budget)	628,878	632,903	757,542	824,587	856,763	883,545	907,485	956,717	1,014,967
Veterans Benefits and Services	127,189	124,595	138,938	149,616	159,738	174,516	176,543	177,230	197,930
Physical resources	161,932	215,287	89,998	59,165	115,169	121,430	133,377	197,941	182,393
Energy	12,174	14,858	11,042	5,270	6,838	3,719	3,856	3,960	3,223
Natural Resources and Environment	45,473	41,631	38,145	36,171	36,034	39,082	37,896	40,400	38,258
Commerce and Housing Credit	-12,564	40,647	-83,198	-94,861	-37,905	-34,077	-26,834	4,894	-23,423
(On-budget)	-13,372	37,977	-81,285	-92,330	-36,195	-32,716	-24,561	2,370	-21,606
(Off-budget)	808	2,670	-1,913	-2,531	-1,710	-1,361	-2,273	2,524	-1,817
Transportation	92,966	93,019	91,673	91,915	89,533	92,566	93,552	94,364	93,983
Community and Regional Development	23,883	25,132	32,336	20,670	20,669	20,140	24,907	54,323	70,352
Net interest	229,962	220,408	220,885	228,956	223,181	240,033	262,551	310,313	363,375
(On-budget)	345,943	332,801	326,535	329,222	319,149	330,608	349,063	394,026	445,109
(Off-budget)	-115,981	-112,393	-105,650	-100,266	-95,968	-90,575	-86,512	-83,713	-81,734
Other functions	179,345	178,347	185,155	177,012	169,350	172,736	177,413	173,839	200,898
International Affairs	45,685	47,184	46,231	46,686	48,576	45,306	46,309	47,320	63,312
General Science, Space, and Technology	29,466	29,060	28,908	28,570	29,412	30,174	30,394	31,720	32,462
Agriculture	20,662	17,791	29,678	24,386	18,500	18,342	18,870	26,943	20,513
Administration of Justice	56,056	56,277	52,601	50,457	51,906	55,768	57,944	69,550	65,216
General Government	27,476	28,035	27,737	26,913	20,956	23,146	23,896	26,309	29,292
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-28,003	-9,897
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-88,467	-103,536	-92,785	-88,044	-115,803	-95,251	-89,826	-101,968	-104,115
(On-budget)	-73,368	-87,944	-76,617	-72,307	-99,795	-78,315	-72,327	-83,657	-85,291
(Off-budget)	-15,099	-15,592	-16,168	-15,737	-16,008	-16,936	-17,499	-18,311	-18,824
Total, Federal outlays	3,603,065	3,536,945	3,454,648	3,506,091	3,688,383	3,852,612	3,981,554	4,172,992	4,406,696
(On-budget)	3,104,459	3,029,357	2,820,837	2,800,038	2,945,306	3,077,939	3,180,353	3,315,775	3,494,104
(Off-budget)	498,606	507,588	633,811	706,053	743,077	774,673	801,201	857,217	912,592
As percentages of outlays:									
National defense	19.6	19.2	18.3	17.2	16.0	15.4	15.0	15.4	15.6
Human resources	67.0	66.4	70.0	72.0	73.4	73.2	72.8	70.7	69.8
Physical resources	4.5	6.1	2.6	1.7	3.1	3.2	3.3	4.7	4.1
Net interest	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.4	8.2
Other functions	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-2.5	-2.9	-2.7	-2.5	-3.1	-2.5	-2.3	-2.4	-2.4
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	86.2	85.6	81.7	79.9	79.9	79.9	79.9	79.5	79.3
(Off-budget)	13.8	14.4	18.3	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.5	20.7
As percentages of GDP:									
National defense	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3
Human resources	15.7	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.1	15.3	15.1	14.7	14.6
Physical resources	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9
Net interest	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
Other functions	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Total, Federal outlays	23.4	22.1	20.9	20.3	20.5	20.9	20.8	20.8	21.0
(On-budget)	20.2	18.9	17.1	16.2	16.4	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.6
(Off-budget)	3.2	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3
* 0.05 percent or less									

Table 3.1 - OUTLAYS BY SUPERFUNCTION AND FUNCTION: 1940 - 2023

Superfunction and Function	2020 estimate	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
In millions of dollars:				
National Defense	732,428	741,995	755,466	770,909
Human resources	3,209,679	3,308,051	3,524,867	3,640,715
Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	93,723	86,249	87,920	85,643
Health	629,126	606,409	619,135	637,747
Medicare	662,472	709,951	804,642	830,099
Income Security	500,104	510,492	532,479	535,189
Social Security	1,113,531	1,178,395	1,248,153	1,322,049
(On-budget)	41,316	45,306	49,311	53,479
(Off-budget)	1,072,215	1,133,089	1,198,842	1,268,570
Veterans Benefits and Services	210,723	216,555	232,538	229,988
Physical resources	135,845	132,784	101,932	96,326
Energy	-4,189	1,163	473	-494
Natural Resources and Environment	38,430	36,658	34,959	34,884
Commerce and Housing Credit	-18,989	-21,236	-20,492	-20,313
(On-budget)	-18,356	-21,291	-20,021	-20,073
(Off-budget)	-633	55	-471	-240
Transportation	93,348	92,448	69,393	66,793
Community and Regional Development	27,245	23,751	17,599	15,456
Net interest	446,577	510,352	567,691	618,526
(On-budget)	526,200	587,911	641,748	690,327
(Off-budget)	-79,623	-77,559	-74,057	-71,801
Other functions	164,010	152,338	138,377	129,914
International Affairs	43,984	36,932	34,276	29,434
General Science, Space, and Technology	29,813	29,667	29,215	29,264
Agriculture	15,822	19,915	18,663	18,510
Administration of Justice	65,726	65,846	66,369	66,938
General Government	29,896	28,781	30,053	29,862
Allowances	-21,231	-28,803	-40,199	-44,094
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-92,657	-91,404	-91,868	-91,785
(On-budget)	-73,185	-71,210	-70,773	-69,991
(Off-budget)	-19,472	-20,194	-21,095	-21,794
Total, Federal outlays	4,595,882	4,754,116	4,996,465	5,164,605
(On-budget)	3,623,395	3,718,725	3,893,246	3,989,870
(Off-budget)	972,487	1,035,391	1,103,219	1,174,735
As percentages of outlays:				
National defense	15.9	15.6	15.1	14.9
Human resources	69.8	69.6	70.5	70.5
Physical resources	3.0	2.8	2.0	1.9
Net interest	9.7	10.7	11.4	12.0
Other functions	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-2.0	-1.9	-1.8	-1.8
Total, Federal outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(On-budget)	78.8	78.2	77.9	77.3
(Off-budget)	21.2	21.8	22.1	22.7
As percentages of GDP:				
National defense	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
Human resources	14.5	14.3	14.5	14.2
Physical resources	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
Net interest	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4
Other functions	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Total, Federal outlays	20.8	20.5	20.5	20.2
(On-budget)	16.4	16.0	16.0	15.6
(Off-budget)	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6
* 0.05 percent or less				

Table 3.2 - OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
050 National Defense:										
051 Department of Defense-Military:										
Military Personnel	16,331	16,256	17,422	17,913	20,009	22,952	25,118	26,914	29,032	29,079
Operation and Maintenance	11,594	11,874	11,932	12,349	14,710	19,000	20,578	22,227	21,609	20,941
Procurement	14,532	16,632	15,351	11,839	14,339	19,012	23,283	23,988	21,584	18,858
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	6,319	6,376	7,021	6,236	6,259	7,160	7,747	7,457	7,166	7,303
Military Construction	1,347	1,144	1,026	1,007	1,334	1,536	1,281	1,389	1,168	1,095
Family Housing	259	563	550	563	569	485	495	574	614	598
Other	-271	-1,696	-717	-1,127	-590	-76	1,853	-1,777	-1,050	-376
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military	50,111	51,147	52,585	48,780	56,629	70,069	80,355	80,771	80,123	77,497
053 Atomic energy defense activities	2,074	2,041	1,902	1,620	1,466	1,277	1,336	1,389	1,415	1,385
054 Defense-related activities	160	212	270	220	16	71	235	337	154	-10
Total, National Defense	52,345	53,400	54,757	50,620	58,111	71,417	81,926	82,497	81,692	78,872
150 International Affairs:										
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	2,883	3,079	3,367	3,357	3,478	3,085	2,879	2,484	2,341	2,296
152 International security assistance	1,958	2,185	1,830	1,599	1,590	1,530	1,051	1,102	1,094	1,267
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	249	346	231	336	354	369	354	370	398	405
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	197	201	207	224	228	245	253	237	235	241
155 International financial programs	353	-503	-690	-242	-69	338	765	407	261	-150
Total, International Affairs	5,639	5,308	4,945	5,273	5,580	5,566	5,301	4,600	4,330	4,159
250 General Science, Space, and Technology:										
251 General science and basic research	497	534	766	789	858	897	930	938	947	1,009
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	1,226	2,516	4,131	5,034	5,858	5,336	4,594	4,082	3,564	3,172
Total, General Science, Space, and Technology	1,723	3,051	4,897	5,823	6,717	6,233	5,524	5,020	4,511	4,182
270 Energy:										
271 Energy supply	533	451	485	602	510	673	918	887	856	880
272 Energy conservation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
274 Emergency energy preparedness	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	71	80	87	97	101	109	118	122	142	155
Total, Energy	604	530	572	699	612	782	1,037	1,010	997	1,035
300 Natural Resources and Environment:										
301 Water resources	1,290	1,448	1,461	1,546	1,704	1,685	1,644	1,591	1,514	1,768
302 Conservation and land management	376	357	364	384	351	417	457	323	436	553
303 Recreational resources	123	148	167	175	189	222	269	315	303	397
304 Pollution control and abatement	70	87	117	134	158	190	249	303	384	702
306 Other natural resources	186	212	255	292	317	354	370	368	428	495
Total, Natural Resources and Environment	2,044	2,251	2,364	2,531	2,719	2,869	2,988	2,900	3,065	3,915
350 Agriculture:										
351 Farm income stabilization	3,222	4,047	4,241	3,551	2,004	2,515	4,032	5,304	4,589	3,651
352 Agricultural research and services	340	337	368	404	444	475	512	521	577	639
Total, Agriculture	3,562	4,384	4,609	3,954	2,447	2,990	4,544	5,826	5,166	4,290
370 Commerce and Housing Credit:										
371 Mortgage credit	650	-592	-54	277	2,494	2,846	3,261	-720	590	74
372 Postal service	797	770	578	805	888	1,141	1,080	920	1,510	2,183
(On-budget)	797	770	578	805	888	1,141	1,080	920	1,510	2,183
(Off-budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
373 Deposit insurance	-394	-423	-436	-389	-486	-401	-522	-603	-501	-383
376 Other advancement of commerce	371	307	331	465	348	394	462	284	513	492
Total, Commerce and Housing Credit	1,424	62	418	1,157	3,245	3,979	4,280	-119	2,112	2,366
(On-budget)	1,424	62	418	1,157	3,245	3,979	4,280	-119	2,112	2,366
(Off-budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation:										
401 Ground transportation	2,855	3,090	3,715	4,105	4,072	4,139	4,378	4,443	4,678	5,182
402 Air transportation	818	851	882	941	961	1,042	1,084	1,206	1,408	1,807
403 Water transportation	617	655	646	717	695	749	841	857	895	1,027
407 Other transportation	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6	13	21	26	37
Total, Transportation	4,290	4,596	5,242	5,763	5,730	5,936	6,316	6,526	7,008	8,052
450 Community and Regional Development:										
451 Community development	266	233	316	413	423	580	649	833	1,449	1,728
452 Area and regional development	179	307	592	648	448	450	613	679	685	835
453 Disaster relief and insurance	23	34	25	53	234	78	120	40	257	353
Total, Community and Regional Development	469	574	933	1,114	1,105	1,108	1,382	1,552	2,392	2,917
500 Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services:										
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	482	553	579	719	1,627	2,310	2,516	2,470	2,893	3,333
502 Higher education	328	426	382	413	706	1,161	1,394	1,234	1,387	1,435
503 Research and general education aids	58	55	62	92	122	156	240	210	355	295
504 Training and employment	189	203	291	528	983	1,233	1,582	1,560	1,602	1,952
505 Other labor services	74	84	72	97	101	107	112	122	135	157
506 Social services	110	137	169	291	823	1,486	1,791	1,952	2,263	2,677
Total, Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	1,241	1,458	1,555	2,140	4,363	6,453	7,634	7,548	8,634	9,849
550 Health:										
551 Health care services	528	623	740	881	1,486	2,004	2,694	3,360	3,993	4,766
552 Health research and training	580	722	925	780	918	1,184	1,517	1,599	1,688	1,801
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	89	106	123	130	138	163	179	203	226	277
Total, Health	1,198	1,451	1,788	1,791	2,543	3,351	4,390	5,162	5,907	6,843
570 Medicare:										
571 Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	2,748	4,649	5,695	6,213	6,622
600 Income Security:										
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social	661	632	682	668	736	731	944	1,035	1,032	1,613
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	1,959	2,240	2,554	2,865	3,326	3,802	4,285	4,782	5,545	6,585
603 Unemployment compensation	3,809	3,344	3,178	2,577	2,215	2,263	2,527	2,577	3,359	6,166
604 Housing assistance	165	179	150	231	238	271	312	383	499	764
605 Food and nutrition assistance	275	284	308	299	363	418	505	587	960	2,179
609 Other income security	2,338	2,633	2,785	2,828	2,799	2,776	3,243	3,712	4,260	5,640
Total, Income Security	9,207	9,311	9,657	9,469	9,678	10,261	11,816	13,076	15,655	22,946

Table 3.2 - OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
650 Social Security:										
651 Social security	14,365	15,788	16,620	17,460	20,694	21,725	23,854	27,298	30,270	35,872
(On-budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94	94	414	458	465
(Off-budget)	14,365	15,788	16,620	17,460	20,694	21,631	23,760	26,885	29,812	35,408
700 Veterans Benefits and Services:										
701 Income security for veterans	3,970	4,208	4,148	4,216	4,185	4,547	4,668	5,041	5,552	5,973
702 Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	151	95	71	52	51	300	470	691	1,002	1,644
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,084	1,145	1,229	1,269	1,318	1,390	1,468	1,562	1,798	2,034
704 Veterans housing	242	-104	49	5	173	308	215	107	62	-171
705 Other veterans benefits and services	172	171	179	173	188	190	212	230	255	287
Total, Veterans Benefits and Services	5,619	5,514	5,675	5,716	5,916	6,735	7,032	7,631	8,669	9,768
750 Administration of Justice:										
751 Federal law enforcement activities	269	288	306	333	355	389	409	470	571	693
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	111	124	131	146	153	165	178	202	245	287
753 Federal correctional activities	49	53	53	57	55	58	63	65	79	94
754 Criminal justice assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	8	29	65	233
Total, Administration of Justice	429	465	489	536	564	618	659	766	959	1,307
800 General Government:										
801 Legislative functions	178	176	174	189	208	218	237	254	303	342
802 Executive direction and management	12	13	15	17	17	19	21	25	30	38
803 Central fiscal operations	492	542	607	636	671	725	745	790	914	991
804 General property and records management	403	439	532	624	575	646	497	543	551	573
805 Central personnel management	22	22	23	23	25	19	37	38	44	51
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	212	232	241	238	268	305	339	430	535	535
808 Other general government	28	63	150	39	79	101	126	40	121	126
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-299	-257	-224	-266	-241	-314	-245	-181	-177	-214
Total, General Government	1,049	1,230	1,518	1,499	1,603	1,719	1,757	1,939	2,320	2,442
900 Net Interest:										
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	9,120	9,895	10,666	11,346	12,014	13,391	14,573	16,588	19,304	20,959
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-824	-895	-1,006	-1,121	-1,259	-1,492	-1,689	-1,953	-2,367	-2,820
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-609	-582	-607	-648	-642	-792	-979	-1,149	-1,568	-1,942
908 Other interest	-797	-678	-855	-986	-727	-839	-816	-788	-989	-1,356
(On-budget)	-797	-678	-855	-986	-727	-839	-816	-788	-989	-1,356
(Off-budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
909 Other investment income	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Net Interest	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386	10,268	11,090	12,699	14,380	14,841
(On-budget)	7,498	8,322	8,805	9,239	10,028	11,060	12,069	13,848	15,948	16,783
(Off-budget)	-609	-582	-607	-648	-642	-792	-979	-1,149	-1,568	-1,942
920 Allowances:										
922 Reductions for Joint Committee Enforcement (Nondefense)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
923 Infrastructure Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
924 Adjustment for Budget Control Act Caps (Non-Security)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
925 Adjustment to Reflect Additional 2018 Request	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
926 Spectrum relocation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
927 Disability insurance reforms	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
928 Reducing Improper Payments Government-wide	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
929 Placeholder for Outyear OCO Costs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
950 Undistributed Offsetting Receipts:										
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-5,042	-5,188	-5,413	-5,572	-5,957	-6,242	-6,639	-7,026	-7,808	-8,417
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-221	-242	-279	-282	-337	-415	-445	-532	-637	-640
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-12	-367	-16	-53	-248	-637	-961	-428	-187	-1,051
954 Sale of major assets	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986	-8,632	-10,107
(On-budget)	-5,053	-5,555	-5,429	-5,626	-6,205	-6,879	-7,600	-7,454	-7,995	-9,467
(Off-budget)	-221	-242	-279	-282	-337	-415	-445	-532	-637	-640
Total outlays	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532	157,464	178,134	183,640	195,649	210,172
(On-budget)	93,286	96,352	102,794	101,699	114,817	137,040	155,798	158,436	168,042	177,346
(Off-budget)	13,535	14,964	15,734	16,529	19,715	20,424	22,336	25,204	27,607	32,826
N/A = Not available										
On-budget unless otherwise stated										

Table 3.2 - OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980
050 National Defense:										
051 Department of Defense-Military:										
Military Personnel	29,571	29,773	30,409	32,162	32,546	8,268	33,672	35,553	37,345	40,897
Operation and Maintenance	21,675	21,069	22,478	26,297	27,837	7,232	30,587	33,580	36,440	44,788
Procurement	17,131	15,654	15,241	16,042	15,964	3,766	18,178	19,976	25,404	29,021
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	7,881	8,157	8,582	8,866	8,923	2,206	9,795	10,508	11,152	13,127
Military Construction	1,108	1,119	1,407	1,462	2,019	376	1,914	1,932	2,080	2,450
Family Housing	688	729	884	1,124	1,192	296	1,358	1,405	1,468	1,680
Other	-409	-1,468	-1,137	-1,101	-563	-338	-357	-694	-284	-1,050
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military	77,645	75,033	77,864	84,852	87,917	21,807	95,147	102,259	113,605	130,912
053 Atomic energy defense activities	1,373	1,409	1,486	1,506	1,565	435	1,936	2,070	2,541	2,878
054 Defense-related activities	156	240	-3	151	137	27	158	166	196	206
Total, National Defense	79,174	76,681	79,347	86,509	89,619	22,269	97,241	104,495	116,342	133,995
150 International Affairs:										
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	2,394	1,741	2,430	3,134	2,636	1,119	2,823	2,647	2,910	3,626
152 International security assistance	1,446	1,427	1,824	2,535	2,683	1,470	3,075	3,926	3,655	4,763
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	452	476	609	659	727	263	982	1,128	1,310	1,366
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	274	295	320	348	382	115	386	423	465	534
155 International financial programs	215	211	527	421	4	-509	-913	-642	-881	2,425
Total, International Affairs	4,781	4,149	5,710	7,097	6,433	2,458	6,353	7,482	7,459	12,714
250 General Science, Space, and Technology:										
251 General science and basic research	979	961	1,017	1,038	1,034	292	1,078	1,160	1,297	1,381
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	3,196	3,071	2,963	2,953	3,338	871	3,657	3,766	3,937	4,451
Total, General Science, Space, and Technology	4,175	4,032	3,980	3,991	4,373	1,162	4,736	4,926	5,234	5,831
270 Energy:										
271 Energy supply	1,089	1,007	969	2,446	3,530	913	4,841	6,075	7,165	8,367
272 Energy conservation	.....	.....	3	48	51	38	143	221	252	569
274 Emergency energy preparedness	.....	.....	.....	33	65	32	123	897	1,021	342
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	207	231	331	389	558	146	664	798	742	877
Total, Energy	1,296	1,237	1,303	2,916	4,204	1,129	5,770	7,991	9,179	10,156
300 Natural Resources and Environment:										
301 Water resources	1,948	2,221	2,200	2,608	2,742	805	3,213	3,431	3,853	4,223
302 Conservation and land management	522	403	243	761	744	193	736	1,229	1,070	1,348
303 Recreational resources	439	464	551	696	739	207	838	1,207	1,239	1,372
304 Pollution control and abatement	764	1,122	2,035	2,523	3,067	1,091	4,279	3,965	4,707	5,510
306 Other natural resources	567	565	668	757	891	228	966	1,151	1,266	1,405
Total, Natural Resources and Environment	4,241	4,775	5,697	7,346	8,184	2,524	10,032	10,983	12,135	13,858
350 Agriculture:										
351 Farm income stabilization	4,553	4,099	1,458	2,160	2,249	743	5,735	10,228	9,895	7,441
352 Agricultural research and services	675	722	736	837	860	229	998	1,073	1,281	1,333
Total, Agriculture	5,227	4,821	2,194	2,997	3,109	972	6,734	11,301	11,176	8,774
370 Commerce and Housing Credit:										
371 Mortgage credit	550	-399	2,119	5,463	4,336	562	2,609	4,553	3,991	5,887
372 Postal service	1,772	1,567	2,471	2,989	2,805	212	2,094	1,282	896	1,246
(On-budget)	1,418	1,410	1,698	1,877	1,720	938	2,267	1,778	1,787	1,677
(Off-budget)	355	157	773	1,112	1,085	-726	-173	-496	-891	-431
373 Deposit insurance	-597	-805	-611	511	-573	-63	-2,788	-988	-1,745	-285
376 Other advancement of commerce	497	568	726	984	1,051	221	1,178	1,406	1,545	2,542
Total, Commerce and Housing Credit	2,222	931	4,705	9,947	7,619	931	3,093	6,254	4,686	9,920
(On-budget)	1,867	774	3,932	8,835	6,534	1,657	3,266	6,750	5,577	9,391
(Off-budget)	355	157	773	1,112	1,085	-726	-173	-496	-891	-431
400 Transportation:										
401 Ground transportation	5,356	5,641	5,583	7,027	9,602	2,336	10,226	10,431	12,662	15,274
402 Air transportation	1,907	2,159	2,216	2,387	2,531	578	2,786	3,243	3,355	3,723
403 Water transportation	1,094	1,211	1,316	1,430	1,542	415	1,741	1,787	1,969	2,229
407 Other transportation	36	56	57	74	65	28	76	61	93	104
Total, Transportation	8,392	9,066	9,172	10,918	13,739	3,358	14,829	15,521	18,079	21,329
450 Community and Regional Development:										
451 Community development	2,100	2,044	2,108	2,318	2,772	896	3,411	3,298	4,000	4,907
452 Area and regional development	928	981	1,339	1,607	2,149	563	2,961	5,672	4,868	4,303
453 Disaster relief and insurance	396	1,580	782	398	522	111	649	2,871	1,611	2,043
Total, Community and Regional Development	3,423	4,605	4,229	4,322	5,442	1,569	7,021	11,841	10,480	11,252
500 Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services:										
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	3,686	3,573	3,573	4,349	4,200	1,074	4,638	5,186	6,123	6,893
502 Higher education	1,448	1,534	1,451	2,182	2,813	744	3,200	3,710	5,030	6,723
503 Research and general education aids	319	429	621	790	783	180	894	1,033	1,157	1,212
504 Training and employment	2,894	3,283	2,910	4,063	6,288	1,912	6,877	10,784	10,833	10,345
505 Other labor services	184	202	219	259	301	83	374	410	488	551
506 Social services	3,998	3,723	3,682	4,380	4,526	1,176	5,121	5,584	6,588	6,111
Total, Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	12,529	12,744	12,455	16,022	18,910	5,169	21,104	26,706	30,218	31,835
550 Health:										
551 Health care services	6,205	6,527	7,707	9,519	11,725	2,945	13,031	13,928	15,988	18,003
552 Health research and training	2,085	2,423	2,497	2,779	3,323	811	3,524	3,752	3,607	4,161
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	383	406	529	632	686	168	747	844	899	1,006
Total, Health	8,673	9,356	10,733	12,930	15,734	3,924	17,302	18,524	20,494	23,169
570 Medicare:										
571 Medicare	7,479	8,052	9,639	12,875	15,834	4,264	19,345	22,768	26,495	32,090
600 Income Security:										
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social	1,812	2,596	2,750	4,689	3,248	1,166	3,558	3,365	4,373	5,083
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	7,684	8,902	10,783	13,238	15,484	4,269	17,735	19,853	22,676	26,611
603 Unemployment compensation	7,072	5,354	6,065	13,459	19,453	4,004	15,315	11,847	10,813	18,051
604 Housing assistance	1,125	1,633	1,826	2,059	2,499	662	2,968	3,682	4,372	5,640
605 Food and nutrition assistance	3,218	3,641	4,433	6,643	7,959	1,824	8,527	8,926	10,787	14,016
609 Other income security	6,740	6,153	7,856	10,088	12,156	3,060	12,957	13,837	13,361	17,163
Total, Income Security	27,650	28,278	33,714	50,176	60,799	14,985	61,060	61,509	66,382	86,565

Table 3.2 - OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980
650 Social Security:										
651 Social security	40,157	49,090	55,867	64,658	73,899	19,763	85,061	93,861	104,073	118,547
(On-budget)	538	526	494	499	515	.....	717	741	757	675
(Off-budget)	39,620	48,565	55,373	64,159	73,384	19,763	84,344	93,120	103,316	117,872
700 Veterans Benefits and Services:										
701 Income security for veterans	6,354	6,540	6,794	7,877	8,369	2,085	9,229	9,759	10,793	11,700
702 Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,942	2,781	3,233	4,561	5,498	777	3,683	3,337	2,725	2,310
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	2,423	2,710	3,004	3,663	4,044	1,038	4,706	5,252	5,611	6,513
704 Veterans housing	-310	-368	-4	39	-58	-47	-131	43	176	-4
705 Other veterans benefits and services	310	340	347	444	565	107	536	571	609	649
Total, Veterans Benefits and Services	10,720	12,003	13,374	16,584	18,419	3,960	18,022	18,961	19,914	21,169
750 Administration of Justice:										
751 Federal law enforcement activities	843	1,020	1,129	1,426	1,604	436	1,772	1,944	2,109	2,357
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	347	390	426	550	697	213	842	943	1,130	1,347
753 Federal correctional activities	115	140	179	200	208	57	240	307	337	342
754 Criminal justice assistance	380	624	770	853	921	213	847	729	710	656
Total, Administration of Justice	1,684	2,174	2,505	3,028	3,430	918	3,701	3,923	4,286	4,702
800 General Government:										
801 Legislative functions	404	438	521	593	678	183	849	909	921	1,038
802 Executive direction and management	59	71	117	63	68	16	76	73	81	97
803 Central fiscal operations	1,155	1,182	1,299	1,888	1,504	360	1,869	1,988	2,163	2,603
804 General property and records management	680	818	968	395	46	46	136	261	255	283
805 Central personnel management	57	66	74	88	107	25	100	129	127	154
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	672	7,350	6,888	7,184	7,232	3,173	9,569	8,442	8,369	8,582
808 Other general government	173	157	363	424	393	227	448	448	523	569
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-241	-309	-198	-261	-322	-150	-256	-289	-198	-351
Total, General Government	2,960	9,774	10,032	10,374	9,706	3,878	12,791	11,961	12,241	12,975
900 Net Interest:										
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	21,849	24,167	29,319	32,665	37,076	8,104	41,915	48,712	59,855	74,803
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-2,983	-3,156	-4,064	-4,861	-4,988	-177	-5,488	-6,128	-7,727	-9,707
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-2,106	-2,280	-2,520	-2,803	-2,812	-93	-2,650	-2,403	-2,224	-2,339
908 Other interest	-1,282	-1,382	-1,286	-1,756	-2,549	-885	-3,875	-4,724	-7,271	-10,224
(On-budget)	-1,282	-1,382	-1,286	-1,756	-2,549	-885	-3,875	-4,724	-7,271	-10,224
(Off-budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
909 Other investment income	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Net Interest	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244	26,727	6,949	29,901	35,458	42,633	52,533
(On-budget)	17,584	19,629	23,969	26,047	29,539	7,042	32,551	37,860	44,857	54,872
(Off-budget)	-2,106	-2,280	-2,520	-2,803	-2,812	-93	-2,650	-2,403	-2,224	-2,339
920 Allowances:										
922 Reductions for Joint Committee Enforcement (Nondefense)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
923 Infrastructure Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
924 Adjustment for Budget Control Act Caps (Non-Security)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
925 Adjustment to Reflect Additional 2018 Request	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
926 Spectrum relocation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
927 Disability insurance reforms	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
928 Reducing Improper Payments Government-wide	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
929 Placeholder for Outyear OCO Costs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
950 Undistributed Offsetting Receipts:										
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-8,646	-8,759	-9,236	-10,258	-10,761	-2,646	-11,528	-12,401	-13,095	-14,638
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-657	-695	-764	-916	-963	-249	-977	-1,060	-1,114	-1,204
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-279	-3,956	-6,748	-2,428	-2,662	-1,311	-2,374	-2,259	-3,267	-4,101
954 Sale of major assets	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720	-17,476	-19,942
(On-budget)	-8,926	-12,714	-15,985	-12,686	-13,423	-3,957	-13,902	-14,660	-16,362	-18,738
(Off-budget)	-657	-695	-764	-916	-963	-249	-977	-1,060	-1,114	-1,204
Total outlays	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332	371,792	95,975	409,218	458,746	504,028	590,941
(On-budget)	193,470	199,961	216,496	270,780	301,098	77,281	328,675	369,585	404,941	477,044
(Off-budget)	37,212	45,746	52,862	61,552	70,695	18,695	80,543	89,161	99,087	113,898
N/A = Not available										
On-budget unless otherwise stated										

Table 3.2 - OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
050 National Defense:										
051 Department of Defense-Military:										
Military Personnel	47,941	55,170	60,886	64,158	67,842	71,511	72,020	76,337	80,676	75,622
Operation and Maintenance	51,878	59,673	64,881	67,329	72,336	75,255	76,167	84,436	86,960	88,294
Procurement	35,191	43,271	53,624	61,879	70,381	76,517	80,743	77,164	81,619	80,972
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	15,278	17,729	20,552	23,113	27,099	32,279	33,592	34,788	36,997	37,454
Military Construction	2,458	2,922	3,524	3,705	4,260	5,067	5,853	5,874	5,275	5,080
Family Housing	1,721	1,993	2,126	2,413	2,642	2,819	2,908	3,082	3,257	3,501
Other	-605	-65	-1,236	-1,734	548	1,993	2,637	209	46	-1,228
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military	153,861	180,693	204,356	220,863	245,109	265,440	273,919	281,889	294,829	289,694
053 Atomic energy defense activities	3,398	4,309	5,171	6,120	7,098	7,445	7,451	7,913	8,119	8,988
054 Defense-related activities	253	307	375	428	535	487	626	557	606	639
Total, National Defense	157,513	185,309	209,903	227,411	252,743	273,373	281,996	290,360	303,555	299,321
150 International Affairs:										
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	4,131	3,772	3,955	4,478	5,408	4,967	4,319	4,703	4,836	5,498
152 International security assistance	5,095	5,416	6,613	7,924	9,391	10,499	7,106	4,500	1,467	8,652
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	1,343	1,625	1,761	1,869	2,038	2,266	2,206	2,726	2,885	3,045
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	528	575	607	688	802	915	998	1,049	1,105	1,102
155 International financial programs	2,007	911	-1,089	910	-1,471	-4,501	-2,985	-2,513	-710	-4,539
Total, International Affairs	13,104	12,300	11,848	15,869	16,169	14,146	11,645	10,466	9,583	13,758
250 General Science, Space, and Technology:										
251 General science and basic research	1,476	1,606	1,644	1,842	2,015	2,207	2,243	2,407	2,626	2,818
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	4,992	5,593	6,290	6,469	6,607	6,756	6,957	8,413	10,196	11,609
Total, General Science, Space, and Technology	6,468	7,199	7,934	8,311	8,622	8,962	9,200	10,820	12,821	14,426
270 Energy:										
271 Energy supply	10,202	8,263	6,143	3,255	2,615	2,839	2,318	746	1,230	1,976
272 Energy conservation	730	516	477	527	491	515	281	342	333	365
274 Emergency energy preparedness	3,280	3,877	1,855	2,518	1,838	597	788	568	621	442
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	954	871	878	773	664	739	684	640	521	558
Total, Energy	15,166	13,527	9,353	7,073	5,608	4,690	4,072	2,296	2,705	3,341
300 Natural Resources and Environment:										
301 Water resources	4,132	3,948	3,904	4,070	4,122	4,041	3,783	4,034	4,271	4,401
302 Conservation and land management	1,490	1,365	1,787	1,615	1,860	1,749	1,822	2,589	3,792	4,030
303 Recreational resources	1,297	1,154	1,170	1,263	1,230	1,141	1,206	1,268	1,336	1,388
304 Pollution control and abatement	5,170	5,012	4,263	4,044	4,465	4,831	4,869	4,832	4,878	5,156
306 Other natural resources	1,478	1,519	1,548	1,595	1,668	1,866	1,675	1,878	1,890	2,080
Total, Natural Resources and Environment	13,568	12,998	12,672	12,586	13,345	13,628	13,355	14,601	16,169	17,055
350 Agriculture:										
351 Farm income stabilization	9,783	14,344	21,316	11,828	23,702	29,570	24,697	15,223	14,699	9,550
352 Agricultural research and services	1,458	1,522	1,491	1,649	1,725	1,749	1,770	1,865	1,999	2,087
Total, Agriculture	11,241	15,866	22,807	13,477	25,427	31,319	26,466	17,088	16,698	11,637
370 Commerce and Housing Credit:										
371 Mortgage credit	6,063	6,056	5,135	4,382	3,054	934	-67	4,992	4,978	3,845
372 Postal service	1,432	154	1,111	1,239	1,351	758	1,593	2,229	127	2,116
(On-budget)	1,343	707	789	879	1,210	716	650	517	436	490
(Off-budget)	89	-553	322	360	142	42	943	1,712	-310	1,626
373 Deposit insurance	-1,371	-2,056	-1,253	-616	-2,198	1,394	3,106	10,020	21,996	57,891
376 Other advancement of commerce	2,083	2,101	1,688	1,954	2,130	1,973	1,802	1,922	2,608	3,747
Total, Commerce and Housing Credit	8,206	6,256	6,681	6,959	4,337	5,058	6,434	19,163	29,709	67,599
(On-budget)	8,117	6,809	6,359	6,599	4,195	5,016	5,492	17,451	30,019	65,973
(Off-budget)	89	-553	322	360	142	42	943	1,712	-310	1,626
400 Transportation:										
401 Ground transportation	17,074	14,321	14,265	16,158	17,606	18,725	17,150	18,148	17,946	18,954
402 Air transportation	3,814	3,526	4,000	4,415	4,895	5,287	5,520	5,897	6,622	7,234
403 Water transportation	2,381	2,687	2,969	3,010	3,201	3,964	3,461	3,111	2,916	3,151
407 Other transportation	110	90	99	85	137	136	91	116	124	146
Total, Transportation	23,379	20,625	21,334	23,669	25,838	28,113	26,222	27,272	27,608	29,485
450 Community and Regional Development:										
451 Community development	5,070	4,608	4,353	4,520	4,598	4,094	3,679	3,448	3,693	3,530
452 Area and regional development	3,818	3,841	3,212	3,034	3,113	2,723	1,599	2,075	1,894	2,902
453 Disaster relief and insurance	1,680	-102	-1	119	-35	416	-229	-230	-226	2,098
Total, Community and Regional Development	10,568	8,347	7,564	7,673	7,676	7,233	5,049	5,293	5,362	8,531
500 Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services:										
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	7,099	6,722	6,258	6,483	7,598	7,802	7,869	8,377	9,150	9,918
502 Higher education	8,767	7,116	7,184	7,318	8,156	8,359	7,361	8,244	10,584	11,107
503 Research and general education aids	1,171	1,211	1,155	1,330	1,228	1,265	1,358	1,368	1,507	1,572
504 Training and employment	9,241	5,464	5,295	4,644	4,972	5,257	5,084	5,215	5,292	5,619
505 Other labor services	587	589	599	639	678	672	675	739	786	810
506 Social services	6,281	5,508	5,703	6,503	5,957	6,418	6,572	6,984	8,007	8,141
Total, Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	33,146	26,609	26,194	26,916	28,589	29,773	28,918	30,928	35,325	37,167
550 Health:										
551 Health care services	21,205	21,786	23,008	24,522	26,984	28,848	32,614	36,016	39,158	47,641
552 Health research and training	4,615	4,618	4,552	4,767	5,375	5,920	6,153	7,182	7,865	8,596
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	1,047	1,041	1,081	1,129	1,182	1,165	1,197	1,285	1,356	1,462
Total, Health	26,867	27,445	28,641	30,417	33,541	35,933	39,964	44,483	48,380	57,699
570 Medicare:										
571 Medicare	39,149	46,567	52,588	57,540	65,822	70,164	75,120	78,878	84,964	98,102
600 Income Security:										
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social	5,439	5,571	5,581	5,441	5,617	5,330	5,565	5,294	5,650	5,148
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	31,296	34,345	36,530	38,080	38,621	41,392	43,782	46,920	49,202	52,037
603 Unemployment compensation	19,656	23,728	31,464	18,421	17,475	17,753	17,080	15,271	15,616	18,889
604 Housing assistance	7,757	8,741	10,001	11,273	25,266	12,386	12,658	13,909	14,717	15,907
605 Food and nutrition assistance	16,205	15,581	17,959	18,103	18,590	18,652	18,987	20,132	21,353	24,131
609 Other income security	19,951	20,192	21,506	22,085	23,464	25,173	26,065	28,903	31,050	32,725
Total, Income Security	100,304	108,158	123,041	113,405	129,032	120,685	124,137	130,430	137,589	148,838

Table 3.2 - OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
650 Social Security:										
651 Social security	139,584	155,964	170,724	178,223	188,623	198,756	207,352	219,341	232,542	248,623
(On-budget)	670	844	19,993	7,056	5,189	8,072	4,930	4,852	5,069	3,625
(Off-budget)	138,914	155,120	150,731	171,167	183,434	190,684	202,422	214,489	227,473	244,998
700 Veterans Benefits and Services:										
701 Income security for veterans	12,921	13,723	14,263	14,412	14,728	15,047	14,978	15,980	16,562	15,261
702 Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	2,226	1,917	1,598	1,333	1,029	496	424	424	426	245
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	6,964	7,517	8,272	8,860	9,546	9,871	10,266	10,841	11,342	12,133
704 Veterans housing	217	120	17	257	230	128	344	1,305	892	530
705 Other veterans benefits and services	645	662	673	712	718	772	717	816	780	865
Total, Veterans Benefits and Services	22,973	23,938	24,824	25,575	26,251	26,314	26,729	29,367	30,003	29,034
750 Administration of Justice:										
751 Federal law enforcement activities	2,582	2,667	3,033	3,356	3,675	3,764	4,272	5,235	4,889	4,840
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	1,491	1,517	1,627	1,825	2,064	2,176	2,482	2,880	3,255	3,577
753 Federal correctional activities	361	364	418	494	537	614	711	930	1,044	1,291
754 Criminal justice assistance	473	294	167	136	150	181	250	352	455	477
Total, Administration of Justice	4,908	4,842	5,246	5,811	6,426	6,735	7,715	9,397	9,644	10,185
800 General Government:										
801 Legislative functions	1,041	1,181	1,196	1,319	1,355	1,383	1,444	1,599	1,776	1,759
802 Executive direction and management	100	96	96	97	113	109	111	123	129	160
803 Central fiscal operations	2,601	2,577	3,039	3,238	3,480	3,625	3,894	4,783	5,734	5,824
804 General property and records management	97	194	152	150	39	416	90	-232	-432	-33
805 Central personnel management	159	136	115	139	164	126	143	113	139	184
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	6,854	6,390	6,452	6,768	6,353	6,431	1,621	1,816	2,061	2,161
808 Other general government	745	503	767	548	517	479	806	1,891	803	767
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-222	-216	-636	-513	-506	-78	-623	-694	-893	-361
Total, General Government	11,373	10,861	11,181	11,746	11,515	12,491	7,487	9,399	9,317	10,462
900 Net Interest:										
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	95,535	117,227	128,653	153,866	178,871	190,272	195,242	214,047	240,845	264,691
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-11,523	-13,995	-15,257	-17,044	-21,838	-26,628	-29,614	-34,406	-40,467	-46,321
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-2,288	-2,071	-1,845	-3,310	-4,118	-4,329	-5,290	-7,416	-11,395	-15,991
908 Other interest	-12,958	-16,129	-21,743	-22,410	-23,438	-23,298	-21,727	-20,422	-20,003	-18,032
(On-budget)	-12,958	-16,129	-21,743	-22,410	-23,438	-23,298	-21,727	-20,422	-20,003	-18,032
(Off-budget)										
909 Other investment income										
Total, Net Interest	68,766	85,032	89,808	111,102	129,478	136,017	138,611	151,803	168,981	184,347
(On-budget)	71,054	87,102	91,653	114,411	133,595	140,346	143,901	159,219	180,376	200,338
(Off-budget)	-2,288	-2,071	-1,845	-3,310	-4,118	-4,329	-5,290	-7,416	-11,395	-15,991
920 Allowances:										
922 Reductions for Joint Committee Enforcement (Nondefense)										
923 Infrastructure Initiative										
924 Adjustment for Budget Control Act Caps (Non-Security)										
925 Adjustment to Reflect Additional 2018 Request										
926 Spectrum relocation										
927 Disability insurance reforms										
928 Reducing Improper Payments Government-wide										
929 Placeholder for Outyear OCO Costs										
Total, Allowances										
950 Undistributed Offsetting Receipts:										
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-16,473	-18,203	-21,706	-23,219	-24,648	-25,434	-27,259	-29,037	-29,425	-28,044
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-1,430	-1,646	-1,778	-2,044	-2,509	-2,857	-3,300	-4,382	-4,858	-5,567
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-10,138	-6,250	-10,491	-6,694	-5,542	-4,716	-4,021	-3,548	-2,929	-3,004
954 Sale of major assets							-1,875			
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts										
Total, Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007	-36,455	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615
(On-budget)	-26,611	-24,453	-32,198	-29,913	-30,189	-30,150	-33,155	-32,585	-32,354	-31,048
(Off-budget)	-1,430	-1,646	-1,778	-2,044	-2,509	-2,857	-3,300	-4,382	-4,858	-5,567
Total outlays	678,241	745,743	808,364	851,805	946,344	990,382	1,004,017	1,064,416	1,143,743	1,252,993
(On-budget)	542,956	594,892	660,934	685,632	769,396	806,842	809,243	860,012	932,832	1,027,928
(Off-budget)	135,285	150,851	147,430	166,173	176,949	183,540	194,774	204,404	210,911	225,065
N/A = Not available										
On-budget unless otherwise stated										

Table 3.2 - OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
050 National Defense:										
051 Department of Defense-Military:										
Military Personnel	83,439	81,171	75,904	73,137	70,809	66,669	69,724	68,976	69,503	75,950
Operation and Maintenance	101,715	91,939	94,036	87,868	91,017	88,711	92,408	93,412	96,344	105,812
Procurement	82,028	74,880	69,935	61,768	54,981	48,913	47,690	48,206	48,826	51,696
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	34,585	34,628	36,964	34,759	34,590	36,490	37,011	37,416	37,359	37,602
Military Construction	3,497	4,262	4,831	4,979	6,823	6,683	6,187	6,044	5,521	5,109
Family Housing	3,296	3,271	3,255	3,316	3,571	3,828	4,003	3,871	3,692	3,413
Other	-46,236	-3,317	-6,429	2,727	-2,418	1,836	1,228	-2,132	-47	1,447
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military	262,324	286,834	278,497	268,553	259,373	253,130	258,251	255,793	261,198	281,029
053 Atomic energy defense activities	9,998	10,613	11,011	11,884	11,769	11,637	11,267	11,262	12,221	12,138
054 Defense-related activities	964	899	1,577	1,202	921	981	984	1,139	1,350	1,196
Total, National Defense	273,285	298,346	291,084	281,640	272,063	265,748	270,502	268,194	274,769	294,363
150 International Affairs:										
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	5,141	6,132	5,825	7,048	7,598	6,160	6,003	5,395	5,653	6,516
152 International security assistance	9,823	7,490	7,639	6,642	5,252	4,565	4,632	5,135	5,531	6,387
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	3,279	3,879	4,298	4,544	4,189	3,753	3,917	3,259	4,160	4,708
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	1,252	1,279	1,351	1,397	1,416	1,186	1,171	1,158	1,226	817
155 International financial programs	-3,648	-2,689	-1,896	-2,564	-2,026	-2,177	-550	-1,893	-1,331	-1,215
Total, International Affairs	15,846	16,090	17,218	17,067	16,429	13,487	15,173	13,054	15,239	17,213
250 General Science, Space, and Technology:										
251 General science and basic research	3,136	3,551	3,914	3,825	4,099	3,991	4,080	5,306	5,638	6,167
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	12,957	12,838	13,092	12,363	12,593	12,693	13,056	12,866	12,446	12,427
Total, General Science, Space, and Technology	16,092	16,389	17,006	16,189	16,692	16,684	17,136	18,172	18,084	18,594
270 Energy:										
271 Energy supply	1,945	3,226	3,286	3,899	3,584	1,649	626	181	-118	-1,818
272 Energy conservation	386	468	521	582	671	624	572	621	586	666
274 Emergency energy preparedness	-235	319	336	275	223	141	23	233	225	162
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	340	486	176	462	458	425	254	235	218	229
Total, Energy	2,436	4,499	4,319	5,218	4,936	2,839	1,475	1,270	911	-761
300 Natural Resources and Environment:										
301 Water resources	4,366	4,559	4,258	4,488	4,625	4,536	4,411	4,647	4,725	5,078
302 Conservation and land management	4,646	5,268	5,498	5,789	5,980	5,980	5,669	6,204	6,367	6,762
303 Recreational resources	1,531	1,681	1,890	1,871	1,998	1,933	2,029	2,092	2,657	2,540
304 Pollution control and abatement	5,854	6,073	6,066	6,042	6,502	6,180	6,284	6,417	6,891	7,395
306 Other natural resources	2,148	2,420	2,512	2,811	2,806	2,874	2,808	2,918	3,303	3,228
Total, Natural Resources and Environment	18,544	20,001	20,224	21,000	21,889	21,503	21,201	22,278	23,943	25,003
350 Agriculture:										
351 Farm income stabilization	12,743	12,499	17,557	12,219	7,037	6,478	6,261	9,313	20,039	33,442
352 Agricultural research and services	2,143	2,423	2,524	2,575	2,634	2,557	2,628	2,764	2,840	3,016
Total, Agriculture	14,886	14,922	20,081	14,795	9,671	9,035	8,889	12,077	22,879	36,458
370 Commerce and Housing Credit:										
371 Mortgage credit	5,362	4,320	1,554	-501	-1,038	-5,025	-4,006	-2,934	364	-3,335
372 Postal service	1,828	1,169	1,602	1,233	-1,839	-58	77	303	1,050	2,129
(On-budget)	511	511	161	130	130	122	126	86	29	100
(Off-budget)	1,317	659	1,441	1,103	-1,969	-180	-49	217	1,021	2,029
373 Deposit insurance	66,232	2,518	-27,957	-7,570	-17,827	-8,394	-14,384	-4,371	-5,280	-3,053
376 Other advancement of commerce	2,848	2,911	2,949	2,609	2,896	2,999	3,673	8,009	6,507	7,466
Total, Commerce and Housing Credit	76,270	10,918	-21,853	-4,228	-17,808	-10,478	-14,640	1,007	2,641	3,207
(On-budget)	74,953	10,260	-23,294	-5,331	-15,839	-10,298	-14,591	790	1,620	1,178
(Off-budget)	1,317	659	1,441	1,103	-1,969	-180	-49	217	1,021	2,029
400 Transportation:										
401 Ground transportation	19,545	20,347	21,251	23,940	25,297	25,650	26,795	26,004	28,052	31,697
402 Air transportation	8,184	9,313	10,049	10,146	10,020	10,135	10,138	10,622	10,720	10,571
403 Water transportation	3,148	3,429	3,423	3,648	3,732	3,460	3,554	3,518	3,546	4,394
407 Other transportation	223	244	281	333	301	320	280	199	214	191
Total, Transportation	31,099	33,332	35,004	38,066	39,350	39,565	40,767	40,343	42,532	46,853
450 Community and Regional Development:										
451 Community development	3,543	3,643	3,681	4,133	4,744	4,860	4,962	5,118	5,116	5,480
452 Area and regional development	2,745	2,317	2,541	2,337	2,723	2,727	2,741	2,512	2,327	2,538
453 Disaster relief and insurance	522	876	2,924	4,150	3,279	3,154	3,346	2,141	4,422	2,605
Total, Community and Regional Development	6,810	6,836	9,146	10,620	10,746	10,741	11,049	9,771	11,865	10,623
500 Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services:										
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	11,372	12,402	13,481	14,258	14,694	14,871	15,073	16,606	17,589	20,578
502 Higher education	11,961	11,268	14,474	7,875	14,172	12,191	12,298	12,070	10,672	10,115
503 Research and general education aids	1,775	1,995	2,053	2,098	2,128	2,228	2,150	2,280	2,333	2,543
504 Training and employment	5,934	6,479	6,700	7,097	7,430	7,030	6,681	6,636	6,783	6,777
505 Other labor services	788	884	948	958	965	925	1,009	1,036	1,076	1,194
506 Social services	9,401	9,708	9,718	10,994	11,631	11,066	11,761	11,884	12,152	12,557
Total, Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	41,231	42,735	47,374	43,281	51,020	48,311	48,972	50,512	50,605	53,764
550 Health:										
551 Health care services	60,722	77,717	86,858	94,259	101,912	106,609	109,962	116,321	124,494	136,201
552 Health research and training	8,886	10,012	10,781	10,986	11,569	10,827	11,847	13,073	14,383	15,979
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	1,560	1,757	1,762	1,863	1,918	1,929	2,023	2,031	2,171	2,324
Total, Health	71,168	89,486	99,401	107,107	115,399	119,365	123,832	131,425	141,048	154,504
570 Medicare:										
571 Medicare	104,489	119,024	130,552	144,747	159,855	174,225	190,016	192,822	190,447	197,113
600 Income Security:										
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social	4,945	5,483	4,347	5,720	5,106	5,234	4,721	4,632	1,878	5,189
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	56,151	57,646	60,093	62,540	65,882	68,071	71,539	73,485	75,146	77,152
603 Unemployment compensation	27,084	39,466	37,802	28,729	23,638	24,898	22,888	22,070	23,631	23,012
604 Housing assistance	17,198	18,944	21,582	23,941	27,590	26,837	27,881	28,828	27,799	28,949
605 Food and nutrition assistance	28,649	32,787	35,312	36,892	37,594	37,933	36,061	33,585	33,147	32,483
609 Other income security	38,605	45,406	51,002	59,468	63,996	66,773	71,945	75,150	80,877	86,939
Total, Income Security	172,633	199,732	210,137	217,290	223,806	229,746	235,035	237,750	242,478	253,724

Table 3.2 - OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
650 Social Security:										
651 Social security	269,014	287,584	304,585	319,565	335,846	349,671	365,251	379,215	390,037	409,423
(On-budget)	2,619	6,166	6,236	5,683	5,476	5,802	6,879	9,146	10,824	13,254
(Off-budget)	266,395	281,418	298,349	313,881	330,370	343,869	358,372	370,069	379,213	396,169
700 Veterans Benefits and Services:										
701 Income security for veterans	16,981	17,318	17,781	19,638	18,993	18,228	20,435	21,350	22,184	24,907
702 Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	393	746	788	1,075	1,082	1,073	1,113	1,058	1,222	1,285
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	12,889	14,091	14,812	15,677	16,428	16,586	17,093	17,545	18,168	19,516
704 Veterans housing	100	917	1,314	212	344	80	-327	853	580	364
705 Other veterans benefits and services	913	966	947	957	1,015	989	969	935	1,001	917
Total, Veterans Benefits and Services	31,275	34,037	35,642	37,559	37,862	36,956	39,283	41,741	43,155	46,989
750 Administration of Justice:										
751 Federal law enforcement activities	5,872	6,687	6,912	6,873	6,646	7,324	8,528	10,420	11,459	12,121
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	4,352	5,054	5,336	5,469	6,115	6,067	6,317	6,682	7,427	7,762
753 Federal correctional activities	1,600	2,114	2,124	2,315	2,749	3,013	2,939	2,682	3,204	3,707
754 Criminal justice assistance	663	795	822	859	998	1,494	2,833	3,575	4,446	4,909
Total, Administration of Justice	12,486	14,650	15,193	15,516	16,508	17,898	20,617	23,359	26,536	28,499
800 General Government:										
801 Legislative functions	1,871	2,084	2,120	2,032	1,996	1,967	1,925	2,007	2,095	2,227
802 Executive direction and management	190	188	196	232	217	204	223	272	446	456
803 Central fiscal operations	6,132	6,628	7,017	7,370	7,900	7,445	7,383	10,064	9,434	8,285
804 General property and records management	587	616	924	498	815	682	925	801	-67	-32
805 Central personnel management	141	214	190	210	134	103	137	116	156	184
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	2,100	1,865	1,935	1,937	2,220	2,059	2,189	2,188	1,958	2,084
808 Other general government	1,266	1,767	1,300	968	1,594	989	1,262	951	2,225	2,192
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-718	-480	-739	-2,087	-1,077	-1,694	-1,497	-855	-884	-2,383
Total, General Government	11,568	12,883	12,944	11,159	13,799	11,755	12,547	15,544	15,363	13,013
900 Net Interest:										
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	285,421	292,294	292,479	296,253	332,379	343,918	355,764	363,759	353,463	361,925
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-50,426	-54,193	-55,537	-56,494	-59,871	-60,869	-63,776	-67,208	-66,520	-69,290
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-20,222	-23,637	-26,788	-29,203	-33,305	-36,507	-41,214	-46,629	-52,070	-59,796
908 Other interest	-20,325	-15,120	-11,442	-7,623	-7,069	-5,489	-6,790	-8,803	-5,117	-9,888
(On-budget)	-20,325	-15,120	-11,442	-7,623	-7,069	-5,489	-6,790	-8,802	-5,116	-9,888
(Off-budget)								-1	-1	
909 Other investment income								-1	-1	-2
Total, Net Interest	194,448	199,344	198,713	202,932	232,134	241,053	243,984	241,118	229,755	222,949
(On-budget)	214,670	222,981	225,501	232,135	265,439	277,560	285,198	287,748	281,826	282,745
(Off-budget)	-20,222	-23,637	-26,788	-29,203	-33,305	-36,507	-41,214	-46,630	-52,071	-59,796
920 Allowances:										
922 Reductions for Joint Committee Enforcement (Nondefense)										
923 Infrastructure Initiative										
924 Adjustment for Budget Control Act Caps (Non-Security)										
925 Adjustment to Reflect Additional 2018 Request										
926 Spectrum relocation										
927 Disability insurance reforms										
928 Reducing Improper Payments Government-wide										
929 Placeholder for Outyear OCO Costs										
Total, Allowances										
950 Undistributed Offsetting Receipts:										
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-30,402	-30,680	-28,186	-28,361	-27,961	-27,259	-27,773	-27,820	-28,209	-30,214
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-5,804	-6,101	-6,416	-6,409	-6,432	-6,278	-6,483	-7,052	-7,385	-7,637
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-3,150	-2,498	-2,785	-3,001	-2,418	-3,741	-4,711	-4,522	-3,098	-4,580
954 Sale of major assets								-5,158		
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts					-7,644	-342	-11,006	-2,642	-1,753	-1,500
Total, Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-39,356	-39,280	-37,386	-37,772	-44,455	-37,620	-49,973	-47,194	-40,445	-42,581
(On-budget)	-33,553	-33,179	-30,970	-31,362	-38,023	-31,342	-43,490	-40,142	-33,060	-34,944
(Off-budget)	-5,804	-6,101	-6,416	-6,409	-6,432	-6,278	-6,483	-7,052	-7,385	-7,637
Total outlays	1,324,226	1,381,529	1,409,386	1,461,752	1,515,742	1,560,484	1,601,116	1,652,458	1,701,842	1,788,950
(On-budget)	1,082,539	1,129,191	1,142,799	1,182,380	1,227,078	1,259,580	1,290,490	1,335,854	1,381,064	1,458,185
(Off-budget)	241,687	252,338	266,587	279,372	288,664	300,904	310,626	316,604	320,778	330,765
N/A = Not available										
On-budget unless otherwise stated										

Table 3.2 - OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
050 National Defense:										
051 Department of Defense-Military:										
Military Personnel	73,977	86,799	106,744	113,576	127,463	127,543	127,544	138,940	147,348	155,690
Operation and Maintenance	111,964	130,005	151,408	174,045	188,118	203,789	216,631	244,836	259,312	275,988
Procurement	54,986	62,515	67,926	76,216	82,294	89,757	99,647	117,338	129,218	133,603
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	40,455	44,389	53,098	60,759	65,694	68,629	73,136	75,120	79,030	76,990
Military Construction	4,977	5,052	5,851	6,312	5,331	6,245	7,899	11,563	17,614	21,169
Family Housing	3,516	3,736	3,784	3,905	3,720	3,717	3,473	3,590	2,721	3,173
Other	310	-651	-1,675	1,626	1,451	-383	218	3,185	1,499	90
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military	290,185	331,845	387,136	436,439	474,071	499,297	528,548	594,632	636,742	666,703
053 Atomic energy defense activities	12,931	14,795	16,018	16,605	18,031	17,465	17,042	17,122	17,546	19,308
054 Defense-related activities	1,616	1,816	1,579	2,769	3,192	5,058	5,668	4,312	6,724	7,474
Total, National Defense	304,732	348,456	404,733	455,813	495,294	521,820	551,258	616,066	661,012	693,485
150 International Affairs:										
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	7,185	7,812	10,324	13,807	17,696	16,693	15,524	14,074	22,095	19,014
152 International security assistance	6,560	7,907	8,620	8,369	7,895	7,811	7,982	9,480	6,247	11,363
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	5,048	7,035	6,681	7,895	9,148	8,559	8,379	10,388	12,152	13,557
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	804	906	959	1,140	1,129	1,162	1,220	1,330	1,330	1,485
155 International financial programs	-3,112	-1,345	-5,385	-4,341	-1,303	-4,726	-4,623	-6,415	-4,295	-224
Total, International Affairs	16,485	22,315	21,199	26,870	34,565	29,499	28,482	28,857	37,529	45,195
250 General Science, Space, and Technology:										
251 General science and basic research	6,520	7,261	7,951	8,392	8,819	9,093	9,149	9,573	10,020	11,730
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	13,233	13,473	12,880	14,637	14,778	14,491	15,258	17,200	18,397	18,370
Total, General Science, Space, and Technology	19,753	20,734	20,831	23,029	23,597	23,584	24,407	26,773	28,417	30,100
270 Energy:										
271 Energy supply	-1,145	-803	-2,051	-1,536	-929	234	-1,983	-413	2,051	5,801
272 Energy conservation	760	878	897	926	883	747	580	409	1,432	4,997
274 Emergency energy preparedness	159	169	182	158	162	-441	195	179	754	199
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	235	231	247	305	324	245	356	456	518	621
Total, Energy	9	475	-725	-147	440	785	-852	631	4,755	11,618
300 Natural Resources and Environment:										
301 Water resources	5,237	5,570	5,492	5,571	5,726	8,030	5,104	6,074	8,068	11,662
302 Conservation and land management	7,109	9,797	9,739	9,758	6,226	7,813	9,646	8,718	9,813	10,783
303 Recreational resources	2,311	2,735	2,843	2,944	2,990	3,042	2,956	3,208	3,550	3,911
304 Pollution control and abatement	7,502	7,602	8,201	8,473	8,065	8,565	8,410	8,079	8,270	10,841
306 Other natural resources	3,373	3,722	3,392	3,948	4,976	5,575	5,605	5,741	5,872	6,470
Total, Natural Resources and Environment	25,532	29,426	29,667	30,694	27,983	33,025	31,721	31,820	35,573	43,667
350 Agriculture:										
351 Farm income stabilization	22,746	18,371	18,302	11,182	22,043	21,405	13,089	13,756	17,628	16,478
352 Agricultural research and services	3,506	3,594	4,194	4,257	4,522	4,564	4,573	4,631	4,609	4,878
Total, Agriculture	26,252	21,965	22,496	15,439	26,565	25,969	17,662	18,387	22,237	21,356
370 Commerce and Housing Credit:										
371 Mortgage credit	-1,164	-7,015	-4,591	2,659	-862	-619	-4,986	17	99,760	35,804
372 Postal service	2,395	207	-5,169	-4,070	-1,223	-971	-3,161	-3,074	-978	-682
(On-budget)	93	858	76	60	568	104	-8,254	-5,491	-1,282	-5,382
(Off-budget)	2,302	-651	-5,245	-4,130	-1,791	-1,075	5,093	2,417	304	4,700
373 Deposit insurance	-1,569	-1,026	-1,430	-1,976	-1,371	-1,110	-1,492	18,760	22,573	-32,033
376 Other advancement of commerce	6,069	7,427	11,917	8,652	11,022	8,887	10,126	12,167	170,180	-85,405
Total, Commerce and Housing Credit	5,731	-407	727	5,265	7,566	6,187	487	27,870	291,535	-82,316
(On-budget)	3,429	244	5,972	9,395	9,357	7,262	-4,606	25,453	291,231	-87,016
(Off-budget)	2,302	-651	-5,245	-4,130	-1,791	-1,075	5,093	2,417	304	4,700
400 Transportation:										
401 Ground transportation	35,804	40,158	37,491	40,744	42,317	45,209	46,818	49,978	54,103	60,784
402 Air transportation	13,975	16,538	23,343	16,743	18,807	18,005	18,096	19,399	20,799	21,431
403 Water transportation	4,401	5,041	5,907	6,898	6,439	6,688	7,695	8,121	9,093	9,351
407 Other transportation	267	96	328	242	331	342	296	118	294	406
Total, Transportation	54,447	61,833	67,069	64,627	67,894	70,244	72,905	77,616	84,289	91,972
450 Community and Regional Development:										
451 Community development	5,313	5,998	6,346	6,167	5,861	5,845	11,834	10,198	7,719	9,901
452 Area and regional development	2,634	2,633	2,397	2,351	2,745	2,580	2,514	2,584	3,221	3,249
453 Disaster relief and insurance	3,826	4,350	10,107	7,302	17,656	46,404	15,219	11,170	16,736	10,744
Total, Community and Regional Development	11,773	12,981	18,850	15,820	26,262	54,465	29,567	23,952	27,676	23,894
500 Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services:										
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	22,858	25,879	31,473	34,360	38,271	39,710	38,427	38,918	53,206	73,261
502 Higher education	9,568	17,049	22,697	25,264	31,442	50,471	24,637	23,566	-3,258	20,908
503 Research and general education aids	2,728	2,950	2,992	3,031	3,124	2,998	3,153	3,194	3,456	3,631
504 Training and employment	7,192	8,354	8,379	7,918	6,852	7,199	7,080	7,181	7,652	9,854
505 Other labor services	1,268	1,433	1,473	1,546	1,615	1,631	1,635	1,623	1,646	1,765
506 Social services	13,480	14,901	15,573	15,855	16,251	16,473	16,724	16,805	17,047	19,179
Total, Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	57,094	70,566	82,587	87,974	97,555	118,482	91,656	91,287	79,749	128,598
550 Health:										
551 Health care services	151,874	172,550	192,573	210,080	219,559	220,800	233,878	247,739	300,013	330,710
552 Health research and training	21,926	21,356	24,044	27,099	28,050	28,828	29,279	29,883	30,570	34,214
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	2,433	2,591	2,924	2,943	2,939	3,111	3,225	2,977	3,752	4,144
Total, Health	172,233	196,497	219,541	240,122	250,548	252,739	266,382	280,599	334,335	369,068
570 Medicare:										
571 Medicare	217,384	230,855	249,433	269,360	298,638	329,868	375,407	390,758	430,093	451,636
600 Income Security:										
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social	5,761	5,741	7,047	6,573	6,976	4,592	7,829	8,899	8,218	6,564
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	80,972	83,361	85,154	88,729	93,351	98,296	103,916	108,998	118,119	119,867
603 Unemployment compensation	30,242	53,267	57,054	44,994	35,435	33,814	35,107	45,340	122,537	160,145
604 Housing assistance	30,250	33,251	35,525	36,790	37,899	38,295	39,715	40,556	50,913	58,651
605 Food and nutrition assistance	34,053	38,150	42,526	46,012	50,833	53,928	54,458	60,673	79,080	95,110
609 Other income security	88,496	98,950	107,326	109,961	121,353	123,552	124,950	166,847	154,357	181,873
Total, Income Security	269,774	312,720	334,632	333,059	345,847	352,477	365,975	431,313	533,224	622,210

Table 3.2 - OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
650 Social Security:										
651 Social security	432,958	455,980	474,680	495,548	523,305	548,549	586,153	617,027	682,963	706,737
(On-budget)	11,701	13,969	13,279	14,348	16,526	16,058	19,307	17,830	34,071	23,317
(Off-budget)	421,257	442,011	461,401	481,200	506,779	532,491	566,846	599,197	648,892	683,420
700 Veterans Benefits and Services:										
701 Income security for veterans	22,498	26,720	29,091	30,849	35,767	35,771	35,684	41,338	45,952	49,163
702 Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,193	1,726	2,106	2,562	2,790	2,638	2,713	2,730	3,495	8,089
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	20,959	22,290	24,082	26,859	28,754	29,888	32,294	36,974	41,882	45,714
704 Veterans housing	-904	-1,006	505	-1,982	860	-1,242	-868	-419	-578	540
705 Other veterans benefits and services	1,228	1,199	1,200	1,458	1,949	2,756	2,995	4,030	4,678	4,878
Total, Veterans Benefits and Services	44,974	50,929	56,984	59,746	70,120	69,811	72,818	84,653	95,429	108,384
750 Administration of Justice:										
751 Federal law enforcement activities	12,542	15,408	15,745	19,131	19,912	20,039	20,735	25,574	28,584	28,713
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	8,298	9,139	9,889	10,444	10,658	11,157	12,110	13,014	13,372	14,494
753 Federal correctional activities	4,206	4,746	4,580	4,750	4,845	5,052	5,172	5,655	6,009	6,327
754 Criminal justice assistance	5,155	5,768	5,126	11,251	4,604	4,768	4,345	3,854	4,616	4,849
Total, Administration of Justice	30,201	35,061	35,340	45,576	40,019	41,016	42,362	48,097	52,581	54,383
800 General Government:										
801 Legislative functions	2,315	2,639	2,847	3,195	3,460	3,455	3,553	3,667	3,823	4,100
802 Executive direction and management	457	639	706	503	569	522	490	525	535	528
803 Central fiscal operations	9,144	10,215	11,455	9,301	9,515	10,163	10,298	10,553	10,752	11,906
804 General property and records management	-73	-423	200	224	472	327	285	570	554	1,194
805 Central personnel management	184	47	203	217	101	151	-20	-12	102	338
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	2,308	2,403	7,464	7,675	3,333	3,798	3,556	4,089	4,097	5,082
808 Other general government	1,777	2,243	2,034	2,291	2,388	1,120	1,609	1,393	3,166	1,587
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-1,754	-812	-1,745	-1,068	-2,841	-1,359	-2,346	-462	-1,012	-1,721
Total, General Government	14,358	16,951	23,164	22,338	16,997	18,177	17,425	20,323	22,017	23,014
900 Net Interest:										
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	359,476	332,537	318,141	321,679	352,345	405,866	429,966	451,143	383,073	413,934
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-75,302	-76,494	-72,523	-67,761	-69,153	-71,574	-71,964	-77,821	-63,600	-67,268
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-68,811	-76,819	-83,544	-86,228	-91,836	-97,722	-106,003	-113,718	-117,954	-118,502
908 Other interest	-9,194	-8,275	-6,541	-4,473	-3,945	-7,306	-10,131	-12,874	-14,966	-29,539
(On-budget)	-9,194	-8,274	-6,540	-4,473	-3,945	-7,306	-10,131	-12,874	-14,966	-29,539
(Off-budget)	.....	-1	-1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
909 Other investment income	-2	.....	-2,460	-2,972	-3,425	-2,661	-4,759	6,027	349	-2,431
Total, Net Interest	206,167	170,949	153,073	160,245	183,986	226,603	237,109	252,757	186,902	196,194
(On-budget)	274,978	247,769	236,618	246,473	275,822	324,325	343,112	366,475	304,856	314,696
(Off-budget)	-68,811	-76,820	-83,545	-86,228	-91,836	-97,722	-106,003	-113,718	-117,954	-118,502
920 Allowances:										
922 Reductions for Joint Committee Enforcement (Nondefense)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
923 Infrastructure Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
924 Adjustment for Budget Control Act Caps (Non-Security)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
925 Adjustment to Reflect Additional 2018 Request	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
926 Spectrum relocation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
927 Disability insurance reforms	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
928 Reducing Improper Payments Government-wide	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
929 Placeholder for Outyear OCO Costs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
950 Undistributed Offsetting Receipts:										
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-30,883	-33,489	-39,751	-42,100	-47,977	-49,231	-49,476	-53,033	-56,431	-62,100
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-7,910	-8,878	-9,602	-11,331	-10,941	-11,625	-12,299	-13,145	-14,226	-14,936
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-7,194	-5,024	-5,029	-5,106	-6,146	-7,283	-6,763	-18,285	-5,292	-4,883
954 Sale of major assets	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-1,024	-1	.....	.....	-160	-111	-13,700	-1,779	-16,690	-197
Total, Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-47,011	-47,392	-54,382	-58,537	-65,224	-68,250	-82,238	-86,242	-92,639	-82,116
(On-budget)	-39,101	-38,514	-44,780	-47,206	-54,283	-56,625	-69,939	-73,097	-78,413	-67,180
(Off-budget)	-7,910	-8,878	-9,602	-11,331	-10,941	-11,625	-12,299	-13,145	-14,226	-14,936
Total outlays	1,862,846	2,010,894	2,159,899	2,292,841	2,471,957	2,655,050	2,728,686	2,982,544	3,517,677	3,457,079
(On-budget)	1,516,008	1,655,232	1,796,890	1,913,330	2,069,746	2,232,981	2,275,049	2,507,793	3,000,661	2,902,397
(Off-budget)	346,838	355,662	363,009	379,511	402,211	422,069	453,637	474,751	517,016	554,682
N/A = Not available										
On-budget unless otherwise stated										

Table 3.2 - OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate	2019 estimate	2020 estimate
050 National Defense:										
051 Department of Defense-Military:										
Military Personnel	161,608	152,266	150,825	148,923	145,206	147,905	144,701	145,205	159,833	N/A
Operation and Maintenance	291,038	282,297	259,662	244,481	247,239	243,198	245,184	255,860	275,226	N/A
Procurement	128,003	124,712	114,912	107,485	101,342	102,656	104,127	107,417	118,643	N/A
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	74,871	70,396	66,892	64,928	64,124	64,873	68,127	72,789	86,114	N/A
Military Construction	19,917	14,553	12,318	9,823	8,114	6,677	6,671	8,313	9,949	N/A
Family Housing	3,432	2,331	1,829	1,354	1,198	1,304	1,207	1,128	1,383	N/A
Other	-805	4,296	1,357	903	-4,724	-1,243	-1,121	21,830	5,779	N/A
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military	678,064	650,851	607,795	577,897	562,499	565,370	568,896	612,542	656,927	698,637
053 Atomic energy defense activities	20,410	19,246	17,634	17,416	18,692	19,387	20,482	21,732	23,164	24,745
054 Defense-related activities	7,080	7,755	8,017	8,144	8,468	8,615	9,344	8,992	8,545	9,046
Total, National Defense	705,554	677,852	633,446	603,457	589,659	593,372	598,722	643,266	688,636	732,428
150 International Affairs:										
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	21,255	21,882	22,551	23,534	24,087	24,129	24,542	26,662	25,716	20,184
152 International security assistance	12,042	11,464	9,954	11,381	12,907	11,305	12,240	14,650	15,466	12,269
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	12,486	13,548	13,038	12,859	13,246	13,874	12,888	14,744	13,732	12,067
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	1,575	1,556	1,519	1,464	1,531	1,546	1,595	1,887	1,284	941
155 International financial programs	-1,673	-1,266	-831	-2,552	-3,195	-5,548	-4,956	-10,623	7,114	-1,477
Total, International Affairs	45,685	47,184	46,231	46,686	48,576	45,306	46,309	47,320	63,312	43,984
250 General Science, Space, and Technology:										
251 General science and basic research	12,434	12,458	12,479	12,011	11,719	11,950	12,320	13,017	11,891	10,819
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	17,032	16,602	16,429	16,559	17,693	18,224	18,074	18,703	20,571	18,994
Total, General Science, Space, and Technology	29,466	29,060	28,908	28,570	29,412	30,174	30,394	31,720	32,462	29,813
270 Energy:										
271 Energy supply	8,084	9,017	9,038	4,056	4,707	2,019	2,827	2,530	2,013	-5,364
272 Energy conservation	6,736	4,941	1,240	910	1,187	967	1,048	1,146	992	723
274 Emergency energy preparedness	-3,263	375	217	-140	449	234	-536	-366	-527	-189
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	617	525	547	444	495	499	517	650	745	641
Total, Energy	12,174	14,858	11,042	5,270	6,838	3,719	3,856	3,960	3,223	-4,189
300 Natural Resources and Environment:										
301 Water resources	11,621	9,178	7,675	7,912	7,760	7,379	7,527	8,470	8,332	8,212
302 Conservation and land management	11,955	11,101	10,723	9,707	10,519	12,305	12,244	11,504	12,930	13,618
303 Recreational resources	4,157	3,752	3,506	3,362	3,501	3,688	3,874	4,120	4,396	4,385
304 Pollution control and abatement	10,946	10,813	9,624	8,634	7,241	8,619	8,089	7,973	5,671	5,703
306 Other natural resources	6,794	6,787	6,617	6,556	7,013	7,091	6,162	8,333	6,929	6,512
Total, Natural Resources and Environment	45,473	41,631	38,145	36,171	36,034	39,082	37,896	40,400	38,258	38,430
350 Agriculture:										
351 Farm income stabilization	15,876	13,061	25,213	20,012	13,424	13,418	14,204	20,934	15,456	11,663
352 Agricultural research and services	4,786	4,730	4,465	4,374	5,076	4,924	4,666	6,009	5,057	4,159
Total, Agriculture	20,662	17,791	29,678	24,386	18,500	18,342	18,870	26,943	20,513	15,822
370 Commerce and Housing Credit:										
371 Mortgage credit	14,158	-8,143	-87,854	-84,300	-35,658	-34,721	-30,230	-3,161	-33,360	-34,898
372 Postal service	909	2,744	-1,839	-2,453	-1,610	-1,265	-2,238	2,558	-1,762	-578
(On-budget)	101	74	74	78	100	96	35	34	55	55
(Off-budget)	808	2,670	-1,913	-2,531	-1,710	-1,361	-2,273	2,524	-1,817	-633
373 Deposit insurance	-8,697	6,666	4,292	-13,823	-12,812	-13,052	-12,098	-11,837	-9,440	-7,168
376 Other advancement of commerce	-18,934	39,380	2,203	5,715	12,175	14,961	17,732	17,334	21,139	23,655
Total, Commerce and Housing Credit	-12,564	40,647	-83,198	-94,861	-37,905	-34,077	-26,834	4,894	-23,423	-18,989
(On-budget)	-13,372	37,977	-81,285	-92,330	-36,195	-32,716	-24,561	2,370	-21,606	-18,356
(Off-budget)	808	2,670	-1,913	-2,531	-1,710	-1,361	-2,273	2,524	-1,817	-633
400 Transportation:										
401 Ground transportation	60,902	61,308	60,005	60,827	59,126	62,136	62,854	62,119	62,218	63,052
402 Air transportation	21,353	21,725	21,464	20,923	20,033	20,028	20,251	21,386	20,315	18,954
403 Water transportation	10,359	9,650	9,774	9,759	9,994	10,064	10,056	10,281	10,976	10,889
407 Other transportation	352	336	430	406	380	338	391	578	474	453
Total, Transportation	92,966	93,019	91,673	91,915	89,533	92,566	93,552	94,364	93,983	93,348
450 Community and Regional Development:										
451 Community development	9,605	8,769	7,814	7,896	7,817	7,095	6,718	8,459	9,106	7,195
452 Area and regional development	4,050	4,424	1,540	3,027	3,861	2,451	3,082	2,791	44,503	6,249
453 Disaster relief and insurance	10,228	11,939	22,982	9,747	8,991	10,594	15,107	43,073	16,743	13,801
Total, Community and Regional Development	23,883	25,132	32,336	20,670	20,669	20,140	24,907	54,323	70,352	27,245
500 Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services:										
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	66,476	47,492	42,407	40,813	40,022	39,779	40,631	41,020	39,851	37,029
502 Higher education	1,108	12,113	-525	20,104	51,341	38,764	71,801	23,962	31,354	30,046
503 Research and general education aids	3,710	3,704	3,705	3,552	3,493	3,529	3,691	3,539	3,021	2,809
504 Training and employment	9,139	7,779	7,271	7,013	7,103	7,027	7,018	7,434	6,580	5,152
505 Other labor services	1,869	1,868	1,888	1,834	1,799	1,878	1,900	1,929	1,805	1,789
506 Social services	18,931	17,867	18,062	17,299	18,303	18,760	18,935	20,715	18,002	16,898
Total, Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	101,233	90,823	72,808	90,615	122,061	109,737	143,976	98,599	100,613	93,723
550 Health:										
551 Health care services	332,210	308,160	321,849	374,581	446,367	474,779	492,835	551,698	554,664	596,428
552 Health research and training	36,198	34,502	32,881	30,911	31,400	31,831	34,875	37,681	34,724	27,823
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	4,096	4,080	3,585	3,957	4,463	4,687	5,419	4,672	4,885	4,875
Total, Health	372,504	346,742	358,315	409,449	482,230	511,297	533,129	594,051	594,273	629,126
570 Medicare:										
571 Medicare	485,653	471,793	497,826	511,688	546,202	594,536	597,307	588,373	631,028	662,472
600 Income Security:										
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social	6,697	7,760	6,969	8,776	7,805	3,777	4,528	4,857	4,396	3,611
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	124,447	122,388	131,739	134,613	139,166	144,757	142,202	139,939	147,266	150,809
603 Unemployment compensation	120,556	93,771	70,729	45,717	34,978	35,159	33,320	32,255	33,275	33,333
604 Housing assistance	55,440	47,948	46,687	47,615	47,823	49,076	50,011	49,325	46,056	43,871
605 Food and nutrition assistance	103,199	106,871	109,706	102,936	104,797	102,300	99,702	103,681	83,503	82,169
609 Other income security	187,010	162,606	170,681	173,987	174,274	179,070	173,721	168,758	185,096	186,311
Total, Income Security	597,349	541,344	536,511	513,644	508,843	514,139	503,484	498,815	499,592	500,104

Table 3.2 - OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate	2019 estimate	2020 estimate
650 Social Security:										
651 Social security	730,811	773,290	813,551	850,533	887,753	916,067	944,878	992,533	1,052,073	1,113,531
(On-budget)	101,933	140,387	56,009	25,946	30,990	32,522	37,393	35,816	37,106	41,316
(Off-budget)	628,878	632,903	757,542	824,587	856,763	883,545	907,485	956,717	1,014,967	1,072,215
700 Veterans Benefits and Services:										
701 Income security for veterans	58,747	55,899	65,890	70,906	76,360	86,796	86,093	85,221	99,074	106,701
702 Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	10,683	10,402	12,893	13,506	13,383	14,354	13,320	13,650	15,170	15,680
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	50,062	50,558	52,520	56,200	61,893	65,248	69,732	70,404	75,019	79,671
704 Veterans housing	1,262	1,413	1,328	2,143	743	804	-546	-1,294	405	363
705 Other veterans benefits and services	6,435	6,323	6,307	6,861	7,359	7,314	7,944	9,249	8,262	8,308
Total, Veterans Benefits and Services	127,189	124,595	138,938	149,616	159,738	174,516	176,543	177,230	197,930	210,723
750 Administration of Justice:										
751 Federal law enforcement activities	29,802	28,977	27,295	26,106	26,937	28,886	29,818	35,239	35,129	37,066
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	15,076	16,211	14,764	14,224	14,717	14,892	15,105	19,045	16,428	15,666
753 Federal correctional activities	6,546	6,753	6,761	6,751	7,049	6,952	6,977	7,035	7,137	7,148
754 Criminal justice assistance	4,632	4,336	3,781	3,376	3,203	5,038	6,044	8,231	6,522	5,846
Total, Administration of Justice	56,056	56,277	52,601	50,457	51,906	55,768	57,944	69,550	65,216	65,726
800 General Government:										
801 Legislative functions	3,974	3,908	3,729	3,568	3,751	3,831	3,914	4,605	4,532	4,559
802 Executive direction and management	446	628	478	484	510	418	610	532	435	426
803 Central fiscal operations	11,631	11,885	12,051	11,695	11,096	11,795	11,827	12,048	12,207	12,814
804 General property and records management	2,304	2,247	-10	-386	-490	-325	-241	229	2,895	2,722
805 Central personnel management	124	67	372	268	81	-362	-47	307	216	293
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	7,475	7,787	7,852	7,643	7,266	7,092	7,010	7,185	7,571	7,536
808 Other general government	3,001	3,425	5,957	3,514	3,528	4,743	4,286	2,972	3,006	3,152
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-1,479	-2,012	-2,692	127	-4,786	-4,046	-3,463	-1,569	-1,570	-1,606
Total, General Government	27,476	28,035	27,737	26,913	20,956	23,146	23,896	26,309	29,292	29,896
900 Net Interest:										
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	453,987	359,219	415,651	429,538	402,429	429,950	456,921	504,280	559,012	644,501
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-72,030	-14,753	-51,015	-57,848	-45,823	-55,536	-60,543	-60,120	-62,044	-66,317
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-115,981	-112,393	-105,650	-100,266	-95,968	-90,575	-86,512	-83,713	-81,734	-79,623
908 Other interest	-35,872	-8,128	-35,053	-39,900	-37,781	-41,859	-44,013	-48,881	-51,158	-51,243
(On-budget)	-35,872	-8,128	-35,053	-39,900	-37,781	-41,859	-44,013	-48,881	-51,158	-51,243
(Off-budget)										
909 Other investment income	-142	-3,537	-3,048	-2,568	324	-1,947	-3,302	-1,253	-701	-741
Total, Net Interest	229,962	220,408	220,885	228,956	223,181	240,033	262,551	310,313	363,375	446,577
(On-budget)	345,943	332,801	326,535	329,222	319,149	330,608	349,063	394,026	445,109	526,200
(Off-budget)	-115,981	-112,393	-105,650	-100,266	-95,968	-90,575	-86,512	-83,713	-81,734	-79,623
920 Allowances:										
922 Reductions for Joint Committee Enforcement (Nondefense)									-4,084	-3,307
923 Infrastructure Initiative									1,326	6,073
924 Adjustment for Budget Control Act Caps (Non-Security)									-725	-32,208
925 Adjustment to Reflect Additional 2018 Request								-28,003	-6,677	5,467
926 Spectrum relocation									163	163
927 Disability insurance reforms									100	100
928 Reducing Improper Payments Government-wide										-719
929 Placeholder for Outyear OCO Costs										3,200
Total, Allowances								-28,003	-9,897	-21,231
950 Undistributed Offsetting Receipts:										
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-64,581	-68,347	-65,155	-63,612	-65,112	-67,096	-67,471	-74,556	-77,391	-66,738
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-15,099	-15,592	-16,168	-15,737	-16,008	-16,936	-17,499	-18,311	-18,824	-19,472
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-6,383	-6,605	-8,874	-7,474	-4,555	-2,783	-3,106	-4,101	-4,125	-4,172
954 Sale of major assets	-2,404	-12,992	-2,588							
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts				-1,221	-30,128	-8,436	-1,750	-5,000	-3,775	-2,275
Total, Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-88,467	-103,536	-92,785	-88,044	-115,803	-95,251	-89,826	-101,968	-104,115	-92,657
(On-budget)	-73,368	-87,944	-76,617	-72,307	-99,795	-78,315	-72,327	-83,657	-85,291	-73,185
(Off-budget)	-15,099	-15,592	-16,168	-15,737	-16,008	-16,936	-17,499	-18,311	-18,824	-19,472
Total outlays	3,603,065	3,536,945	3,454,648	3,506,091	3,688,383	3,852,612	3,981,554	4,172,992	4,406,696	4,595,882
(On-budget)	3,104,459	3,029,357	2,820,837	2,800,038	2,945,306	3,077,939	3,180,353	3,315,775	3,494,104	3,623,395
(Off-budget)	498,606	507,588	633,811	706,053	743,077	774,673	801,201	857,217	912,592	972,487
N/A = Not available										
On-budget unless otherwise stated										

Table 3.2 - OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
050 National Defense:			
051 Department of Defense-Military:			
Military Personnel	N/A	N/A	N/A
Operation and Maintenance	N/A	N/A	N/A
Procurement	N/A	N/A	N/A
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	N/A	N/A	N/A
Military Construction	N/A	N/A	N/A
Family Housing	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	N/A	N/A	N/A
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military	709,271	721,492	734,673
053 Atomic energy defense activities	25,627	25,744	25,597
054 Defense-related activities	7,097	8,230	10,639
Total, National Defense	741,995	755,466	770,909
150 International Affairs:			
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	17,901	16,128	13,590
152 International security assistance	10,034	8,524	7,903
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	9,750	9,043	8,288
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	891	891	891
155 International financial programs	-1,644	-310	-1,238
Total, International Affairs	36,932	34,276	29,434
250 General Science, Space, and Technology:			
251 General science and basic research	10,568	10,231	10,281
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	19,099	18,984	18,983
Total, General Science, Space, and Technology	29,667	29,215	29,264
270 Energy:			
271 Energy supply	-74	-464	-445
272 Energy conservation	526	316	316
274 Emergency energy preparedness	165	75	-911
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	546	546	546
Total, Energy	1,163	473	-494
300 Natural Resources and Environment:			
301 Water resources	7,571	7,452	7,350
302 Conservation and land management	12,856	11,444	11,483
303 Recreational resources	4,298	4,243	4,226
304 Pollution control and abatement	5,615	5,579	5,635
306 Other natural resources	6,318	6,241	6,190
Total, Natural Resources and Environment	36,658	34,959	34,884
350 Agriculture:			
351 Farm income stabilization	15,884	14,740	14,577
352 Agricultural research and services	4,031	3,923	3,933
Total, Agriculture	19,915	18,663	18,510
370 Commerce and Housing Credit:			
371 Mortgage credit	-36,346	-35,887	-35,691
372 Postal service	110	-416	-185
(On-budget)	55	55	55
(Off-budget)	55	-471	-240
373 Deposit insurance	-3,790	-1,704	-245
376 Other advancement of commerce	18,790	17,515	15,808
Total, Commerce and Housing Credit	-21,236	-20,492	-20,313
(On-budget)	-21,291	-20,021	-20,073
(Off-budget)	55	-471	-240
400 Transportation:			
401 Ground transportation	62,527	48,682	47,185
402 Air transportation	18,533	9,331	8,160
403 Water transportation	10,915	10,921	10,995
407 Other transportation	473	459	453
Total, Transportation	92,448	69,393	66,793
450 Community and Regional Development:			
451 Community development	4,568	3,200	1,789
452 Area and regional development	4,990	3,300	2,551
453 Disaster relief and insurance	14,193	11,099	11,116
Total, Community and Regional Development	23,751	17,599	15,456
500 Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services:			
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	36,261	35,946	35,937
502 Higher education	23,724	25,956	23,776
503 Research and general education aids	2,712	2,700	2,694
504 Training and employment	5,025	4,982	4,971
505 Other labor services	1,810	1,811	1,796
506 Social services	16,717	16,525	16,469
Total, Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	86,249	87,920	85,643
550 Health:			
551 Health care services	576,165	589,595	608,336
552 Health research and training	25,376	24,695	24,568
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	4,868	4,845	4,843
Total, Health	606,409	619,135	637,747
570 Medicare:			
571 Medicare	709,951	804,642	830,099
600 Income Security:			
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social	4,916	5,949	6,268
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	154,491	163,516	162,304
603 Unemployment compensation	35,100	37,260	39,427
604 Housing assistance	42,422	41,093	40,449
605 Food and nutrition assistance	83,876	86,888	88,551
609 Other income security	189,687	197,773	198,190
Total, Income Security	510,492	532,479	535,189

Table 3.2 - OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
650 Social Security:			
651 Social security	1,178,395	1,248,153	1,322,049
(On-budget)	45,306	49,311	53,479
(Off-budget)	1,133,089	1,198,842	1,268,570
700 Veterans Benefits and Services:			
701 Income security for veterans	112,165	127,103	125,137
702 Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	16,159	17,569	17,404
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	79,567	79,248	78,781
704 Veterans housing	453	425	475
705 Other veterans benefits and services	8,211	8,193	8,191
Total, Veterans Benefits and Services	216,555	232,538	229,988
750 Administration of Justice:			
751 Federal law enforcement activities	38,206	39,096	40,461
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	15,390	15,337	15,352
753 Federal correctional activities	7,142	7,141	7,141
754 Criminal justice assistance	5,108	4,795	3,984
Total, Administration of Justice	65,846	66,369	66,938
800 General Government:			
801 Legislative functions	4,580	4,562	4,551
802 Executive direction and management	424	424	424
803 Central fiscal operations	12,959	13,275	13,761
804 General property and records management	1,741	1,917	1,845
805 Central personnel management	293	294	294
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	7,452	8,275	7,629
808 Other general government	2,980	2,960	2,979
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-1,648	-1,654	-1,621
Total, General Government	28,781	30,053	29,862
900 Net Interest:			
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	715,720	779,451	835,196
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-71,316	-77,888	-81,939
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-77,559	-74,057	-71,801
908 Other interest	-55,725	-59,065	-62,214
(On-budget)	-55,725	-59,065	-62,214
(Off-budget)	.....	.....	.....
909 Other investment income	-768	-750	-716
Total, Net Interest	510,352	567,691	618,526
(On-budget)	587,911	641,748	690,327
(Off-budget)	-77,559	-74,057	-71,801
920 Allowances:			
922 Reductions for Joint Committee Enforcement (Nondefense)	-3,519	-4,033	-3,834
923 Infrastructure Initiative	13,326	22,153	28,877
924 Adjustment for Budget Control Act Caps (Non-Security)	-46,212	-59,282	-67,700
925 Adjustment to Reflect Additional 2018 Request	5,144	-194	-169
926 Spectrum relocation	.....	.....	.....
927 Disability insurance reforms	100	100	100
928 Reducing Improper Payments Government-wide	-1,482	-2,383	-4,288
929 Placeholder for Outyear OCO Costs	3,840	3,440	2,920
Total, Allowances	-28,803	-40,199	-44,094
950 Undistributed Offsetting Receipts:			
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-66,173	-65,019	-64,404
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-20,194	-21,095	-21,794
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-4,287	-5,244	-4,962
954 Sale of major assets	.....	.....	.....
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-750	-510	-625
Total, Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-91,404	-91,868	-91,785
(On-budget)	-71,210	-70,773	-69,991
(Off-budget)	-20,194	-21,095	-21,794
Total outlays	4,754,116	4,996,465	5,164,605
(On-budget)	3,718,725	3,893,246	3,989,870
(Off-budget)	1,035,391	1,103,219	1,174,735
N/A = Not available			
On-budget unless otherwise stated			

Table 4.1 - OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Legislative Branch	196	192	199	212	234	252	269	289	353	395
Judicial Branch	57	62	66	75	80	88	94	110	133	145
Department of Agriculture	6,437	7,414	7,569	6,940	5,633	5,952	7,430	8,446	8,412	8,673
Department of Commerce	215	354	702	736	485	477	582	607	778	783
Department of Defense--Military Programs	50,111	51,147	52,585	48,780	56,629	70,069	80,355	80,771	80,123	77,497
Department of Education	816	985	973	1,152	2,416	3,596	4,072	3,990	4,594	5,099
Department of Energy	2,755	2,700	2,726	2,579	2,343	2,253	2,474	2,393	2,393	2,200
Department of Health and Human Services	3,529	4,110	4,610	4,700	5,715	9,639	13,074	15,411	17,397	20,391
Department of Homeland Security	566	642	747	774	705	782	973	1,055	1,089	1,011
Department of Housing and Urban Development	826	-609	73	492	2,482	3,093	3,727	713	2,432	2,796
Department of the Interior	606	730	755	745	866	863	973	1,073	1,087	1,345
Department of Justice	236	256	275	327	305	336	359	423	537	801
Department of Labor	3,914	3,523	3,454	3,121	3,239	3,562	4,180	4,161	4,976	8,456
Department of State	457	572	455	552	629	655	645	631	661	680
Department of Transportation	3,854	4,145	4,736	5,201	5,145	5,242	5,555	5,724	6,136	7,039
Department of the Treasury	8,474	9,553	10,289	10,791	11,761	12,737	14,290	16,473	19,070	20,452
Department of Veterans Affairs	5,608	5,501	5,662	5,710	5,962	6,691	7,018	7,670	8,652	9,758
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	944	1,065	1,091	1,171	1,245	1,273	1,252	1,222	1,168	1,337
Other Defense Civil Programs	956	1,077	1,287	1,465	1,681	1,937	2,206	2,557	2,974	3,510
Environmental Protection Agency	70	87	117	134	158	190	249	303	384	701
Executive Office of the President	12	13	15	16	16	19	21	24	29	38
General Services Administration	382	425	520	612	561	629	482	526	530	546
International Assistance Programs	3,171	3,169	3,226	3,248	3,260	3,375	2,814	2,803	2,655	2,888
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1,257	2,552	4,171	5,092	5,933	5,425	4,722	4,251	3,752	3,382
National Science Foundation	183	206	310	309	368	415	449	490	464	522
Office of Personnel Management	1,017	1,175	1,304	1,454	1,726	1,934	2,154	2,284	2,652	3,167
Small Business Administration	230	142	133	243	210	151	284	110	253	333
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94	94	414	458	465
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	14,365	15,788	16,620	17,460	20,694	21,631	23,760	26,885	29,812	35,408
Infrastructure Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	2,283	1,615	1,178	1,815	2,494	3,683	4,290	2,918	4,263	5,223
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-6,707	-7,274	-7,321	-7,677	-8,443	-9,578	-10,712	-11,087	-12,567	-14,869
(On-budget)	-5,878	-6,450	-6,435	-6,746	-7,464	-8,371	-9,289	-9,407	-10,362	-12,288
(Off-budget)	-830	-824	-886	-931	-979	-1,207	-1,424	-1,681	-2,205	-2,582
Total outlays	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532	157,464	178,134	183,640	195,649	210,172

Table 4.1 - OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980
Legislative Branch	499	553	638	739	788	226	990	1,064	1,099	1,224
Judicial Branch	173	188	207	284	325	85	393	437	481	567
Department of Agriculture	11,021	10,167	10,302	15,518	17,682	5,009	23,287	30,179	31,698	34,721
Department of Commerce	850	934	992	1,077	1,484	396	2,010	4,720	3,538	3,129
Department of Defense--Military Programs	77,645	75,033	77,864	84,852	87,917	21,807	95,147	102,259	113,605	130,912
Department of Education	5,537	5,709	5,747	7,331	7,897	2,035	8,717	9,828	12,167	14,612
Department of Energy	2,299	2,304	2,233	3,230	3,841	1,048	5,049	6,412	7,441	7,260
Department of Health and Human Services	25,309	25,578	28,062	33,751	40,261	10,530	46,493	51,752	57,820	68,255
Department of Homeland Security	1,340	1,833	1,661	2,099	2,455	648	2,755	3,217	3,415	4,296
Department of Housing and Urban Development	3,600	3,580	4,781	7,512	7,026	1,361	5,808	7,650	9,220	12,735
Department of the Interior	1,609	1,780	1,854	2,221	2,433	855	3,220	3,874	4,168	4,472
Department of Justice	1,053	1,460	1,728	1,985	2,140	548	2,220	2,248	2,353	2,438
Department of Labor	10,426	9,561	9,964	18,578	26,524	6,109	23,225	23,694	23,448	30,542
Department of State	747	807	955	1,075	1,393	407	1,449	1,658	1,987	2,382
Department of Transportation	7,244	7,834	7,724	9,144	11,709	2,902	11,978	12,791	14,642	18,166
Department of the Treasury	21,539	30,201	35,369	41,843	43,407	10,272	48,061	54,010	63,830	75,451
Department of Veterans Affairs	10,713	11,970	13,339	16,577	18,416	3,959	18,020	18,965	19,891	21,137
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	1,490	1,676	1,664	2,031	2,112	581	2,271	2,564	2,898	3,218
Other Defense Civil Programs	4,002	4,505	5,216	6,319	7,358	1,958	8,251	9,203	10,315	11,961
Environmental Protection Agency	763	1,114	2,030	2,531	3,118	1,108	4,365	4,072	4,800	5,603
Executive Office of the President	47	50	67	93	80	16	74	75	81	96
General Services Administration	655	795	929	341	-13	30	70	213	211	573
International Assistance Programs	2,980	2,317	3,029	3,665	3,742	1,329	3,616	5,123	3,757	7,747
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	3,423	3,312	3,255	3,269	3,671	953	4,002	4,164	4,380	4,959
National Science Foundation	567	585	647	662	733	207	753	803	870	912
Office of Personnel Management	3,776	4,607	5,708	7,062	8,323	2,354	9,633	10,962	12,663	15,056
Small Business Administration	452	1,317	753	666	624	94	758	2,820	1,699	2,026
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	538	567	2,750	5,279	5,576	1,290	6,014	6,595	6,228	7,087
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	39,620	48,565	55,373	64,159	73,384	19,763	84,344	93,120	103,316	117,872
Infrastructure Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	5,082	5,497	7,076	8,595	8,490	3,297	9,433	9,022	10,324	13,953
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	355	157	773	1,112	1,085	-726	-173	-496	-891	-431
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-14,672	-18,846	-23,333	-21,267	-22,186	-4,477	-23,018	-24,250	-27,428	-31,988
(On-budget)	-11,909	-15,870	-20,048	-17,547	-18,411	-4,135	-19,390	-20,788	-24,089	-28,445
(Off-budget)	-2,763	-2,975	-3,284	-3,719	-3,775	-342	-3,627	-3,463	-3,338	-3,543
Total outlays	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332	371,792	95,975	409,218	458,746	504,028	590,941

Table 4.1 - OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Legislative Branch	1,214	1,367	1,437	1,577	1,607	1,662	1,810	1,848	2,216	2,231
Judicial Branch	641	710	787	866	966	1,071	1,180	1,342	1,499	1,646
Department of Agriculture	41,541	45,623	52,317	41,928	55,435	58,599	49,507	43,930	48,256	45,858
Department of Commerce	2,296	2,054	1,925	1,894	2,139	2,083	2,127	2,278	2,570	3,734
Department of Defense--Military Programs	153,861	180,693	204,356	220,863	245,109	265,440	273,919	281,889	294,829	289,694
Department of Education	16,973	14,707	14,433	15,424	16,596	17,577	16,670	18,145	21,468	22,972
Department of Energy	11,756	11,656	10,590	10,990	10,586	11,025	10,692	11,165	11,386	12,083
Department of Health and Human Services	80,821	88,408	95,008	102,374	114,270	122,940	131,410	140,035	152,689	175,515
Department of Homeland Security	3,943	3,847	4,689	5,060	5,007	5,383	5,383	6,180	5,671	7,219
Department of Housing and Urban Development	14,880	15,232	15,814	16,663	28,720	14,139	15,484	18,938	19,680	20,167
Department of the Interior	4,456	3,944	4,552	4,936	4,804	4,774	5,037	5,138	5,194	5,814
Department of Justice	2,438	2,325	2,493	2,816	3,182	3,336	3,807	4,656	5,275	5,886
Department of Labor	30,911	31,479	38,683	25,348	24,738	24,934	24,208	22,662	25,374	26,087
Department of State	2,347	2,684	2,793	2,982	3,303	3,590	3,572	4,217	4,576	4,796
Department of Transportation	20,922	17,931	18,239	20,507	22,510	24,885	22,851	23,698	23,828	25,642
Department of the Treasury	91,691	109,418	115,366	139,911	163,688	178,076	178,684	200,406	227,402	253,915
Department of Veterans Affairs	22,907	23,941	24,827	25,580	26,322	26,523	26,932	29,253	30,014	28,976
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	3,139	2,962	2,918	3,036	2,998	2,806	2,757	3,028	3,256	3,324
Other Defense Civil Programs	13,788	14,997	16,004	16,536	15,809	17,483	17,962	19,039	20,230	21,690
Environmental Protection Agency	5,242	5,081	4,312	4,076	4,490	4,867	4,904	4,871	4,906	5,108
Executive Office of the President	96	95	94	96	111	108	110	122	124	158
General Services Administration	795	550	528	463	364	713	462	-95	-444	-170
International Assistance Programs	8,127	7,922	7,878	10,835	11,858	11,040	10,406	7,252	4,291	10,085
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	5,537	6,155	6,853	7,055	7,251	7,403	7,591	9,092	11,036	12,429
National Science Foundation	976	1,099	1,055	1,193	1,309	1,536	1,547	1,644	1,736	1,821
Office of Personnel Management	18,096	19,983	21,278	22,590	23,727	23,955	26,966	29,191	29,073	31,949
Small Business Administration	2,032	773	661	510	680	557	-65	-54	85	692
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	7,862	8,520	29,854	17,651	16,793	19,316	16,524	18,113	18,709	17,276
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	138,914	155,120	150,731	171,167	183,434	190,684	202,422	214,489	227,473	244,998
Infrastructure Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	11,802	9,184	8,644	8,846	7,051	8,871	10,475	19,020	30,727	68,704
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	89	-553	322	360	142	42	943	1,712	-310	1,626
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-41,852	-42,165	-51,078	-52,329	-58,656	-65,036	-72,262	-78,789	-89,074	-98,930
(On-budget)	-38,134	-38,448	-47,455	-46,975	-52,029	-57,850	-63,672	-66,992	-72,822	-77,371
(Off-budget)	-3,718	-3,717	-3,623	-5,354	-6,627	-7,186	-8,590	-11,798	-16,252	-21,558
Total outlays	678,241	745,743	808,364	851,805	946,344	990,382	1,004,017	1,064,416	1,143,743	1,252,993

Table 4.1 - OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Legislative Branch	2,245	2,629	2,394	2,537	2,609	2,263	2,348	2,572	2,592	2,871
Judicial Branch	1,997	2,308	2,628	2,677	2,903	3,059	3,259	3,459	3,789	4,057
Department of Agriculture	53,990	56,320	63,019	60,615	56,550	54,218	52,393	53,800	62,690	75,071
Department of Commerce	2,585	2,566	2,797	2,915	3,401	3,702	3,782	4,036	5,020	7,788
Department of Defense--Military Programs	261,860	286,574	278,510	268,577	259,487	253,196	258,262	255,793	261,196	281,028
Department of Education	25,196	25,832	30,109	24,557	31,205	29,727	30,009	31,294	31,285	33,476
Department of Energy	12,472	15,515	16,933	17,830	17,608	16,195	14,458	14,414	15,879	14,971
Department of Health and Human Services	198,095	231,550	253,821	278,887	303,060	319,788	339,514	350,341	359,429	382,311
Department of Homeland Security	6,654	7,577	9,653	10,708	9,376	9,692	10,533	10,617	13,321	13,159
Department of Housing and Urban Development	22,751	24,470	25,181	25,845	29,044	25,236	27,527	30,181	32,693	30,781
Department of the Interior	6,082	6,531	6,879	7,064	7,479	6,776	6,763	7,222	7,783	7,998
Department of Justice	7,670	9,208	9,485	9,369	10,149	11,049	13,076	14,045	16,181	16,846
Department of Labor	34,790	47,889	45,452	37,819	32,808	33,163	31,088	30,580	32,995	31,873
Department of State	5,149	5,927	6,385	6,784	6,263	5,730	6,029	5,396	6,554	6,687
Department of Transportation	27,237	29,098	30,958	33,563	35,132	35,144	36,072	35,554	37,672	41,555
Department of the Treasury	274,606	291,005	296,825	305,550	346,875	362,862	377,491	389,005	385,045	390,524
Department of Veterans Affairs	31,191	33,872	35,461	37,377	37,748	36,896	39,253	41,724	43,125	47,044
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	3,341	3,565	3,354	3,483	3,745	3,627	3,598	3,775	3,934	4,229
Other Defense Civil Programs	23,238	24,746	25,957	26,969	27,972	28,947	30,279	31,204	31,987	32,801
Environmental Protection Agency	5,769	5,950	5,930	5,855	6,351	6,046	6,164	6,269	6,733	7,223
Executive Office of the President	193	186	194	231	215	202	221	237	417	283
General Services Administration	445	457	721	332	679	560	882	826	-413	74
International Assistance Programs	11,723	11,107	11,524	10,497	11,128	9,665	10,075	8,886	10,070	12,087
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	13,878	13,961	14,305	13,694	13,378	13,881	14,360	14,194	13,636	13,428
National Science Foundation	2,064	2,230	2,429	2,605	2,814	2,988	3,093	3,143	3,246	3,448
Office of Personnel Management	34,808	35,596	36,794	38,596	41,276	42,870	45,404	46,297	47,519	48,655
Small Business Administration	613	546	785	779	677	873	333	-77	57	-421
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	19,008	24,943	28,143	31,164	31,037	30,694	34,309	37,542	40,021	45,121
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	266,395	281,418	298,349	313,881	330,370	343,869	358,372	370,068	379,212	396,169
Infrastructure Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	76,870	14,405	-17,321	3,356	-5,996	2,743	-2,813	10,878	6,189	8,803
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	1,317	659	1,441	1,103	-1,969	-180	-49	217	1,021	2,029
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-110,005	-117,111	-119,711	-123,469	-137,632	-134,997	-154,969	-161,034	-159,036	-173,019
(On-budget)	-83,979	-87,372	-86,507	-87,857	-97,895	-92,212	-107,272	-107,353	-99,581	-105,586
(Off-budget)	-26,026	-29,739	-33,203	-35,612	-39,737	-42,785	-47,697	-53,681	-59,455	-67,433
Total outlays	1,324,226	1,381,529	1,409,386	1,461,752	1,515,742	1,560,484	1,601,116	1,652,458	1,701,842	1,788,950

Table 4.1 - OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Legislative Branch	2,959	3,187	3,396	3,890	3,984	4,101	4,294	4,408	4,704	5,839
Judicial Branch	4,381	4,828	5,127	5,389	5,547	5,823	6,006	6,347	6,645	7,181
Department of Agriculture	68,071	68,622	72,737	71,560	85,308	93,533	84,427	90,795	114,440	129,459
Department of Commerce	5,003	5,312	5,665	5,829	6,147	6,372	6,475	7,721	10,718	13,236
Department of Defense--Military Programs	290,185	331,845	388,686	437,034	474,354	499,344	528,578	594,662	636,775	666,715
Department of Education	35,523	46,373	57,145	62,780	72,858	93,368	66,372	65,963	53,389	93,743
Department of Energy	16,319	17,669	19,379	19,892	21,271	19,649	20,116	21,400	23,683	30,778
Department of Health and Human Services	425,885	465,326	504,922	542,982	581,390	614,274	671,982	700,442	796,267	854,059
Department of Homeland Security	14,980	17,570	31,970	26,575	38,697	69,025	39,156	40,676	51,719	44,457
Department of Housing and Urban Development	33,865	31,788	37,410	44,984	42,453	42,435	45,561	49,088	61,019	60,141
Department of the Interior	7,743	9,739	9,193	8,606	9,292	9,037	10,469	9,817	11,775	13,164
Department of Justice	18,443	21,178	20,790	29,601	22,361	23,324	23,349	26,545	27,711	29,556
Department of Labor	39,707	64,686	69,563	56,687	46,949	43,138	47,544	58,838	138,157	173,053
Department of State	7,487	9,327	9,343	10,915	12,748	12,953	13,737	17,493	21,427	23,802
Department of Transportation	49,231	56,252	50,764	54,879	56,596	60,139	61,697	64,944	73,004	77,750
Department of the Treasury	388,268	371,187	368,256	375,844	410,240	464,675	490,589	548,797	701,775	444,338
Department of Veterans Affairs	45,012	50,868	56,921	59,554	69,815	69,777	72,792	84,749	95,457	108,274
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	4,640	4,727	4,682	4,728	4,719	6,944	3,918	5,075	6,842	9,876
Other Defense Civil Programs	34,131	35,136	39,874	41,726	43,481	44,435	47,112	45,785	57,276	54,032
Environmental Protection Agency	7,367	7,451	8,041	8,328	7,913	8,321	8,259	7,939	8,070	11,007
Executive Office of the President	246	451	386	3,349	7,686	5,379	2,956	1,173	743	582
General Services Administration	-309	-684	589	-451	20	24	27	343	319	861
International Assistance Programs	11,804	13,289	13,449	13,639	15,024	13,917	12,752	11,359	14,797	20,041
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	14,092	14,405	14,610	15,152	15,602	15,125	15,861	17,833	19,168	18,906
National Science Foundation	3,662	4,155	4,690	5,092	5,403	5,510	5,488	5,785	5,958	6,719
Office of Personnel Management	50,894	52,540	54,135	56,547	59,500	62,400	58,431	64,393	72,302	69,915
Small Business Administration	-570	493	1,558	4,075	2,502	905	1,175	528	2,246	6,128
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	40,007	45,816	46,333	49,008	54,556	53,252	54,917	58,602	78,657	70,758
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	421,257	442,010	461,400	481,200	506,779	532,491	566,846	599,197	648,892	683,420
Infrastructure Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	11,386	16,705	14,579	10,103	16,766	14,003	12,913	47,221	47,631	-7,525
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	2,302	-651	-5,245	-4,130	-1,791	-1,075	5,093	2,417	304	4,700
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-191,125	-200,706	-210,449	-212,526	-226,213	-237,548	-260,206	-277,791	-274,193	-267,886
(On-budget)	-114,404	-115,009	-117,303	-114,967	-123,436	-128,201	-141,904	-150,928	-142,013	-134,448
(Off-budget)	-76,721	-85,697	-93,146	-97,559	-102,777	-109,347	-118,302	-126,863	-132,180	-133,438
Total outlays	1,862,846	2,010,894	2,159,899	2,292,841	2,471,957	2,655,050	2,728,686	2,982,544	3,517,677	3,457,079

Table 4.1 - OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate	2019 estimate	2020 estimate
Legislative Branch	4,582	4,440	4,316	4,164	4,321	4,347	4,499	5,245	5,185	5,221
Judicial Branch	7,293	7,227	7,063	6,893	7,137	7,499	7,569	8,165	8,015	8,113
Department of Agriculture	139,397	139,717	155,895	141,808	139,115	138,161	127,558	145,843	120,901	114,621
Department of Commerce	9,930	10,267	9,140	7,895	8,956	9,165	10,310	9,909	12,113	14,999
Department of Defense--Military Programs	678,074	650,867	607,800	577,898	562,499	565,370	568,896	612,541	656,945	698,653
Department of Education	65,484	57,249	40,910	59,610	90,029	76,978	111,702	63,927	70,008	66,170
Department of Energy	31,371	32,484	24,731	23,638	25,424	25,860	25,800	28,251	28,544	26,812
Department of Health and Human Services	891,247	848,056	886,291	936,012	1,027,514	1,102,965	1,116,779	1,167,867	1,209,620	1,197,850
Department of Homeland Security	45,741	47,422	57,217	43,263	42,572	45,196	50,499	84,183	57,133	54,556
Department of Housing and Urban Development	57,004	49,600	56,577	38,527	35,527	26,388	55,481	54,887	40,689	37,242
Department of the Interior	13,519	12,891	9,607	11,279	12,340	12,583	12,154	14,360	13,576	13,397
Department of Justice	30,519	31,159	29,745	28,620	26,906	29,523	30,979	38,513	34,630	34,107
Department of Labor	131,975	104,588	80,307	56,774	45,217	41,364	40,124	39,435	39,282	37,142
Department of State	24,354	26,947	25,972	27,481	26,498	29,449	27,070	30,553	28,922	24,146
Department of Transportation	77,302	75,149	76,322	76,174	75,425	78,423	79,439	79,679	79,737	80,242
Department of the Treasury	538,707	464,714	399,068	446,897	485,623	526,116	546,397	606,729	651,849	739,495
Department of Veterans Affairs	126,918	124,124	138,464	149,074	159,216	174,019	176,050	176,835	197,446	210,288
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	10,138	7,777	6,299	6,535	6,685	6,388	6,453	6,798	6,732	6,720
Other Defense Civil Programs	54,775	77,313	56,811	57,370	62,966	64,508	58,696	55,865	62,341	62,846
Environmental Protection Agency	10,772	12,796	9,484	9,399	7,008	8,725	8,165	7,916	5,554	5,611
Executive Office of the President	484	405	380	375	397	397	411	408	408	409
General Services Administration	1,889	1,753	-368	-767	-890	-735	-661	-80	757	844
International Assistance Programs	20,583	20,009	19,672	18,742	20,950	16,240	18,919	16,300	34,862	20,619
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	17,618	17,190	16,975	17,095	18,268	18,828	18,699	19,334	21,175	19,603
National Science Foundation	7,146	7,255	7,417	7,053	6,837	6,902	7,215	7,272	6,940	6,406
Office of Personnel Management	74,090	79,457	83,867	87,917	91,734	91,318	95,461	99,724	101,787	104,657
Small Business Administration	6,163	2,936	477	194	-746	-445	438	-636	820	676
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	155,316	188,241	109,849	81,184	87,359	93,240	93,328	89,065	95,116	100,300
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	628,878	632,903	757,542	824,587	856,763	883,545	907,485	956,717	1,014,967	1,072,215
Infrastructure Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44,543	11,213
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	17,466	30,021	28,181	9,089	16,037	13,018	14,792	18,389	19,517	15,239
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	808	2,670	-1,913	-2,531	-1,710	-1,361	-2,273	2,524	-1,817	-633
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-27,716	-13,709	44,699
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-276,478	-230,682	-249,450	-246,158	-257,594	-241,362	-236,880	-245,800	-247,892	-238,596
(On-budget)	-145,398	-102,697	-127,632	-130,155	-145,618	-133,851	-132,869	-143,776	-147,334	-139,501
(Off-budget)	-131,080	-127,985	-121,818	-116,003	-111,976	-107,511	-104,011	-102,024	-100,558	-99,095
Total outlays	3,603,065	3,536,945	3,454,648	3,506,091	3,688,383	3,852,612	3,981,554	4,172,992	4,406,696	4,595,882

Table 4.1 - OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
Legislative Branch	5,237	5,216	5,202
Judicial Branch	8,142	8,180	8,208
Department of Agriculture	118,802	119,406	120,145
Department of Commerce	10,479	9,268	7,557
Department of Defense--Military Programs	709,277	721,499	734,674
Department of Education	59,302	61,401	59,324
Department of Energy	28,615	28,147	26,951
Department of Health and Human Services	1,232,735	1,339,063	1,381,097
Department of Homeland Security	55,531	53,306	54,673
Department of Housing and Urban Development	33,591	31,151	29,398
Department of the Interior	13,290	13,191	13,083
Department of Justice	33,191	32,767	32,023
Department of Labor	39,828	43,015	45,353
Department of State	21,165	19,622	17,604
Department of Transportation	79,804	57,030	54,431
Department of the Treasury	808,063	872,361	930,758
Department of Veterans Affairs	216,131	232,110	229,567
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	6,126	6,164	6,068
Other Defense Civil Programs	64,466	71,753	68,646
Environmental Protection Agency	5,521	5,504	5,558
Executive Office of the President	407	407	407
General Services Administration	62	382	481
International Assistance Programs	16,919	16,052	13,434
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	19,703	19,588	19,587
National Science Foundation	6,243	5,937	6,006
Office of Personnel Management	107,050	109,803	112,976
Small Business Administration	694	683	677
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	106,050	116,468	117,788
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	1,133,089	1,198,842	1,268,570
Infrastructure Initiative	17,777	24,678	30,609
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	22,332	24,289	25,838
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	55	-471	-240
Allowances	14,717	-6,535	-16,324
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-240,278	-243,812	-245,524
(On-budget)	-142,525	-148,660	-151,929
(Off-budget)	-97,753	-95,152	-93,595
Total outlays	4,754,116	4,996,465	5,164,605

Table 4.2 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962 - 2023

Department or other unit	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Judicial Branch	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Department of Agriculture	6.0	6.7	6.4	5.9	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.1
Department of Commerce	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Department of Defense--Military Programs	46.9	45.9	44.4	41.3	42.1	44.5	45.1	44.0	41.0	36.9
Department of Education	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4
Department of Energy	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0
Department of Health and Human Services	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	6.1	7.3	8.4	8.9	9.7
Department of Homeland Security	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Department of Housing and Urban Development	0.8	-0.5	0.1	0.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.3
Department of the Interior	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Department of Justice	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Department of Labor	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	4.0
Department of State	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Department of Transportation	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3
Department of the Treasury	7.9	8.6	8.7	9.1	8.7	8.1	8.0	9.0	9.7	9.7
Department of Veterans Affairs	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Other Defense Civil Programs	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7
Environmental Protection Agency	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
International Assistance Programs	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1.2	2.3	3.5	4.3	4.4	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.6
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5
Small Business Administration	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	13.4	14.2	14.0	14.8	15.4	13.7	13.3	14.6	15.2	16.8
Infrastructure Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.6	2.2	2.5
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-6.3	-6.5	-6.2	-6.5	-6.3	-6.1	-6.0	-6.0	-6.4	-7.1
(On-budget)	-5.5	-5.8	-5.4	-5.7	-5.5	-5.3	-5.2	-5.1	-5.3	-5.8
(Off-budget)	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-1.1	-1.2
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
* 0.05 percent or less										

Table 4.2 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962 - 2023

Department or other unit	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Judicial Branch	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Department of Agriculture	4.8	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.6	6.3	5.9
Department of Commerce	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5
Department of Defense--Military Programs	33.7	30.5	28.9	25.5	23.6	22.7	23.3	22.3	22.5	22.2
Department of Education	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5
Department of Energy	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2
Department of Health and Human Services	11.0	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.8	11.0	11.4	11.3	11.5	11.6
Department of Homeland Security	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Department of Housing and Urban Development	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.2
Department of the Interior	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Department of Justice	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Department of Labor	4.5	3.9	3.7	5.6	7.1	6.4	5.7	5.2	4.7	5.2
Department of State	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Department of Transportation	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1
Department of the Treasury	9.3	12.3	13.1	12.6	11.7	10.7	11.7	11.8	12.7	12.8
Department of Veterans Affairs	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.6
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Other Defense Civil Programs	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Environmental Protection Agency	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
International Assistance Programs	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.3
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
Small Business Administration	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	17.2	19.8	20.6	19.3	19.7	20.6	20.6	20.3	20.5	19.9
Infrastructure Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.4
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.8	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-6.4	-7.7	-8.7	-6.4	-6.0	-4.7	-5.6	-5.3	-5.4	-5.4
(On-budget)	-5.2	-6.5	-7.4	-5.3	-5.0	-4.3	-4.7	-4.5	-4.8	-4.8
(Off-budget)	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-0.4	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
* 0.05 percent or less										

Table 4.2 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962 - 2023

Department or other unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Judicial Branch	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Department of Agriculture	6.1	6.1	6.5	4.9	5.9	5.9	4.9	4.1	4.2	3.7
Department of Commerce	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Department of Defense--Military Programs	22.7	24.2	25.3	25.9	25.9	26.8	27.3	26.5	25.8	23.1
Department of Education	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8
Department of Energy	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Department of Health and Human Services	11.9	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.4	13.1	13.2	13.3	14.0
Department of Homeland Security	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Department of Housing and Urban Development	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6
Department of the Interior	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Department of Justice	4.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Department of Labor	4.6	4.2	4.8	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1
Department of State	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Department of Transportation	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0
Department of the Treasury	13.5	14.7	14.3	16.4	17.3	18.0	17.8	18.8	19.9	20.3
Department of Veterans Affairs	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.3
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other Defense Civil Programs	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Environmental Protection Agency	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*	-.*	-.*	-.*
International Assistance Programs	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.8
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
National Science Foundation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Office of Personnel Management	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5
Small Business Administration	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-.*	-.*	*	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	1.2	1.1	3.7	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	20.5	20.8	18.6	20.1	19.4	19.3	20.2	20.2	19.9	19.6
Infrastructure Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.8	2.7	5.5
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	*	-0.1	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.2	-.*	0.1
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-6.2	-5.7	-6.3	-6.1	-6.2	-6.6	-7.2	-7.4	-7.8	-7.9
(On-budget)	-5.6	-5.2	-5.9	-5.5	-5.5	-5.8	-6.3	-6.3	-6.4	-6.2
(Off-budget)	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-1.4	-1.7
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
* 0.05 percent or less										

Table 4.2 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962 - 2023

Department or other unit	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Judicial Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Department of Agriculture	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.2
Department of Commerce	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Department of Defense--Military Programs	19.8	20.7	19.8	18.4	17.1	16.2	16.1	15.5	15.3	15.7
Department of Education	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
Department of Energy	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Department of Health and Human Services	15.0	16.8	18.0	19.1	20.0	20.5	21.2	21.2	21.1	21.4
Department of Homeland Security	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
Department of Housing and Urban Development	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7
Department of the Interior	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Department of Justice	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9
Department of Labor	2.6	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Department of State	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Department of Transportation	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3
Department of the Treasury	20.7	21.1	21.1	20.9	22.9	23.3	23.6	23.5	22.6	21.8
Department of Veterans Affairs	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Defense Civil Programs	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Environmental Protection Agency	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	*	-*	*
International Assistance Programs	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
Small Business Administration	*	*	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*	-*	*	-*
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	20.1	20.4	21.2	21.5	21.8	22.0	22.4	22.4	22.3	22.1
Infrastructure Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	5.8	1.0	-1.2	0.2	-0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-*	-*	*	0.1	0.1
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-8.3	-8.5	-8.5	-8.4	-9.1	-8.7	-9.7	-9.7	-9.3	-9.7
(On-budget)	-6.3	-6.3	-6.1	-6.0	-6.5	-5.9	-6.7	-6.5	-5.9	-5.9
(Off-budget)	-2.0	-2.2	-2.4	-2.4	-2.6	-2.7	-3.0	-3.2	-3.5	-3.8
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
* 0.05 percent or less										

Table 4.2 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962 - 2023

Department or other unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Judicial Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Department of Agriculture	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.7
Department of Commerce	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Department of Defense--Military Programs	15.6	16.5	18.0	19.1	19.2	18.8	19.4	19.9	18.1	19.3
Department of Education	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.5	2.4	2.2	1.5	2.7
Department of Energy	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
Department of Health and Human Services	22.9	23.1	23.4	23.7	23.5	23.1	24.6	23.5	22.6	24.7
Department of Homeland Security	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
Department of Housing and Urban Development	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
Department of the Interior	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Department of Justice	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
Department of Labor	2.1	3.2	3.2	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	3.9	5.0
Department of State	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Department of Transportation	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2
Department of the Treasury	20.8	18.5	17.0	16.4	16.6	17.5	18.0	18.4	19.9	12.9
Department of Veterans Affairs	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.1
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other Defense Civil Programs	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6
Environmental Protection Agency	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	*	*	*
General Services Administration	.*	.*	*	.*	*	*	*	*	*	*
International Assistance Programs	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0
Small Business Administration	.*	*	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	0.2
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	22.6	22.0	21.4	21.0	20.5	20.1	20.8	20.1	18.4	19.8
Infrastructure Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.4	-0.2
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	0.1	.*	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	.*	0.2	0.1	*	0.1
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-10.3	-10.0	-9.7	-9.3	-9.2	-8.9	-9.5	-9.3	-7.8	-7.7
(On-budget)	-6.1	-5.7	-5.4	-5.0	-5.0	-4.8	-5.2	-5.1	-4.0	-3.9
(Off-budget)	-4.1	-4.3	-4.3	-4.3	-4.2	-4.1	-4.3	-4.3	-3.8	-3.9
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
* 0.05 percent or less										

Table 4.2 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962 - 2023

Department or other unit	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate	2019 estimate	2020 estimate
Legislative Branch	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Judicial Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Department of Agriculture	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.5
Department of Commerce	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Department of Defense--Military Programs	18.8	18.4	17.6	16.5	15.3	14.7	14.3	14.7	14.9	15.2
Department of Education	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.8	1.5	1.6	1.4
Department of Energy	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
Department of Health and Human Services	24.7	24.0	25.7	26.7	27.9	28.6	28.0	28.0	27.4	26.1
Department of Homeland Security	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.2
Department of Housing and Urban Development	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.8
Department of the Interior	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Department of Justice	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
Department of Labor	3.7	3.0	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
Department of State	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5
Department of Transportation	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7
Department of the Treasury	15.0	13.1	11.6	12.7	13.2	13.7	13.7	14.5	14.8	16.1
Department of Veterans Affairs	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.6
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other Defense Civil Programs	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4
Environmental Protection Agency	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	0.1	*	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*	.*	*
International Assistance Programs	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Office of Personnel Management	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Small Business Administration	0.2	0.1	*	*	.*	.*	*	.*	.*	*
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	4.3	5.3	3.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	17.5	17.9	21.9	23.5	23.2	22.9	22.8	22.9	23.0	23.3
Infrastructure Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.0
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	*	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	.*	.*	-0.1	0.1		.*
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-0.7	-0.3
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-7.7	-6.5	-7.2	-7.0	-7.0	-6.3	-5.9	-5.9	-5.6	-5.2
(On-budget)	-4.0	-2.9	-3.7	-3.7	-3.9	-3.5	-3.3	-3.4	-3.3	-3.0
(Off-budget)	-3.6	-3.6	-3.5	-3.3	-3.0	-2.8	-2.6	-2.4	-2.3	-2.2
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
* 0.05 percent or less										

Table 4.2 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY AGENCY: 1962 - 2023

Department or other unit	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
Legislative Branch	0.1	0.1	0.1
Judicial Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2
Department of Agriculture	2.5	2.4	2.3
Department of Commerce	0.2	0.2	0.1
Department of Defense--Military Programs	14.9	14.4	14.2
Department of Education	1.2	1.2	1.1
Department of Energy	0.6	0.6	0.5
Department of Health and Human Services	25.9	26.8	26.7
Department of Homeland Security	1.2	1.1	1.1
Department of Housing and Urban Development	0.7	0.6	0.6
Department of the Interior	0.3	0.3	0.3
Department of Justice	0.7	0.7	0.6
Department of Labor	0.8	0.9	0.9
Department of State	0.4	0.4	0.3
Department of Transportation	1.7	1.1	1.1
Department of the Treasury	17.0	17.5	18.0
Department of Veterans Affairs	4.5	4.6	4.4
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Defense Civil Programs	1.4	1.4	1.3
Environmental Protection Agency	0.1	0.1	0.1
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*
General Services Administration	*	*	*
International Assistance Programs	0.4	0.3	0.3
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0.4	0.4	0.4
National Science Foundation	0.1	0.1	0.1
Office of Personnel Management	2.3	2.2	2.2
Small Business Administration	*	*	*
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	2.2	2.3	2.3
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	23.8	24.0	24.6
Infrastructure Initiative	0.4	0.5	0.6
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	*	*	*
Allowances	0.3	-0.1	-0.3
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-5.1	-4.9	-4.8
(On-budget)	-3.0	-3.0	-2.9
(Off-budget)	-2.1	-1.9	-1.8
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0
* 0.05 percent or less			

Table 5.1 - BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
050 National Defense:											
051 Department of Defense-Military:											
Military Personnel	32,912	8,495	34,075	35,724	37,641	41,069	48,462	55,704	61,050	64,866	67,773
Operation and Maintenance	28,731	7,591	32,108	34,734	38,042	46,386	55,479	62,461	66,500	70,912	77,800
Procurement	20,991	4,135	27,922	29,529	31,428	35,283	48,025	64,462	80,355	86,161	96,841
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	9,451	2,406	10,439	11,371	12,437	13,561	16,609	20,060	22,794	26,864	31,323
Military Construction	2,360	76	2,204	1,641	2,319	2,293	3,380	4,916	4,512	4,510	5,517
Family Housing	1,229	278	1,258	1,346	1,563	1,526	2,004	2,203	2,712	2,669	2,890
Other	-170	-55	-99	186	166	533	2,141	1,680	912	2,127	4,645
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military	95,503	22,925	107,906	114,531	123,595	140,651	176,100	211,486	238,834	258,108	286,789
053 Atomic energy defense activities	1,682	459	2,089	2,514	2,668	2,991	3,651	4,737	5,718	6,555	7,325
054 Defense-related activities	146	31	156	182	204	217	251	323	491	494	537
Total, National Defense	97,331	23,416	110,150	117,227	126,467	143,859	180,001	216,547	245,043	265,157	294,651
150 International Affairs:											
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	3,076	319	3,550	4,183	5,084	5,264	4,420	4,474	4,711	5,069	6,496
152 International security assistance	3,712	589	3,954	4,577	5,772	5,066	5,068	6,863	8,142	8,943	13,730
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	782	362	1,054	1,241	1,318	1,343	1,465	1,688	1,830	2,011	2,496
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	423	103	400	451	506	518	555	587	688	805	947
155 International financial programs	6,063	-1,043	-744	1,124	-2,298	5,761	15,844	4,612	-4,632	7,718	2,776
Total, International Affairs	14,057	331	8,214	11,575	10,382	17,952	27,352	18,224	10,739	24,547	26,446
250 General Science, Space, and Technology:											
251 General science and basic research	1,039	246	1,136	1,274	1,347	1,460	1,535	1,535	1,637	1,957	2,223
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	3,227	850	3,498	3,807	4,223	4,790	5,108	5,684	6,517	6,858	6,925
Total, General Science, Space, and Technology	4,266	1,095	4,634	5,081	5,570	6,250	6,643	7,218	8,155	8,815	9,148
270 Energy:											
271 Energy supply	14,008	993	4,934	6,123	5,448	40,640	7,165	7,856	7,046	5,348	5,511
272 Energy conservation	79	39	242	527	611	738	700	168	449	455	472
274 Emergency energy preparedness	431	48	445	3,175	3,008	-2,000	2,791	3,875	2,316	1,268	2,056
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	651	179	711	841	777	943	1,098	871	871	780	642
Total, Energy	15,169	1,259	6,332	10,665	9,843	40,320	11,753	12,770	10,683	7,851	8,681
300 Natural Resources and Environment:											
301 Water resources	3,036	1,079	3,635	3,781	3,577	4,085	4,079	3,913	4,608	3,781	4,087
302 Conservation and land management	714	137	1,051	1,742	1,504	1,572	1,631	1,154	2,199	1,749	1,852
303 Recreational resources	706	146	1,032	1,546	1,507	1,373	986	968	1,265	1,086	1,156
304 Pollution control and abatement	684	168	2,691	5,376	5,306	4,672	2,982	3,645	3,677	4,037	4,303
306 Other natural resources	916	243	1,080	1,206	1,357	1,395	1,494	1,583	1,547	1,622	1,934
Total, Natural Resources and Environment	6,055	1,773	9,489	13,651	13,251	13,096	11,171	11,263	13,297	12,276	13,332
350 Agriculture:											
351 Farm income stabilization	3,833	463	2,601	4,977	13,294	8,894	11,864	22,571	33,440	9,895	25,512
352 Agricultural research and services	927	234	1,028	1,161	1,335	1,333	1,473	1,505	1,607	1,753	1,818
Total, Agriculture	4,760	697	3,629	6,139	14,630	10,227	13,336	24,075	35,048	11,648	27,330
370 Commerce and Housing Credit:											
371 Mortgage credit	9,737	468	5,149	5,338	6,409	9,962	9,208	9,188	7,227	8,349	6,881
372 Postal service	1,708	934	2,266	1,787	1,785	1,677	1,343	707	989	1,798	2,639
(On-budget)	1,708	934	2,266	1,787	1,785	1,677	1,343	707	789	879	1,209
(Off-budget)									200	919	1,430
373 Deposit insurance				-10		1,200	15	36		1,081	200
376 Other advancement of commerce	1,082	174	1,403	1,643	1,758	2,495	2,187	1,837	1,955	2,078	2,496
Total, Commerce and Housing Credit	12,528	1,576	8,818	8,759	9,953	15,333	12,754	11,769	10,171	13,306	12,217
(On-budget)	12,528	1,576	8,818	8,759	9,953	15,333	12,754	11,769	9,971	12,387	10,787
(Off-budget)									200	919	1,430
400 Transportation:											
401 Ground transportation	6,904	4,777	5,732	9,872	14,021	15,278	20,249	17,697	19,208	20,685	20,318
402 Air transportation	2,311	1,048	3,017	3,287	3,728	3,915	4,046	3,747	4,850	5,266	6,011
403 Water transportation	1,615	390	1,675	1,854	2,057	2,192	2,552	2,931	2,912	3,244	3,105
407 Other transportation	74	19	83	85	91	97	109	88	110	114	126
Total, Transportation	10,905	6,234	10,507	15,098	19,897	21,483	26,957	24,464	27,080	29,309	29,559
450 Community and Regional Development:											
451 Community development	2,764	81	3,689	4,403	4,775	4,972	4,783	4,328	5,398	4,818	4,262
452 Area and regional development	2,604	649	9,235	3,524	4,082	4,331	4,373	3,644	4,104	3,824	3,660
453 Disaster relief and insurance	335	60	684	3,246	2,266	2,426	810	417	480	257	239
Total, Community and Regional Development	5,703	790	13,608	11,173	11,123	11,728	9,966	8,390	9,983	8,899	8,162
500 Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services:											
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	4,624	2,826	5,825	6,146	7,047	7,404	6,808	6,341	6,816	7,207	7,926
502 Higher education	3,828	185	3,858	4,523	5,854	6,775	8,895	8,012	7,364	6,900	9,705
503 Research and general education aids	748	339	1,011	1,140	1,249	1,170	1,225	1,173	1,259	1,244	1,337
504 Training and employment	7,264	839	13,969	4,802	11,739	9,623	9,109	4,386	5,515	8,688	5,422
505 Other labor services	329	82	383	440	522	572	606	600	640	685	716
506 Social services	5,221	1,207	5,446	5,561	6,684	6,143	5,693	5,581	6,009	6,228	6,492
Total, Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	22,013	5,480	30,493	22,613	33,095	31,689	32,336	26,093	27,602	30,952	31,597
550 Health:											
551 Health care services	11,395	2,794	13,403	14,225	17,028	18,480	21,520	22,097	19,228	25,240	26,454
552 Health research and training	3,111	601	3,502	3,857	4,200	4,565	4,422	4,338	4,743	5,233	5,950
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	684	181	773	864	949	1,000	1,082	1,044	1,083	1,156	1,196
Total, Health	15,190	3,576	17,678	18,945	22,177	24,045	27,024	27,479	25,053	31,629	33,600
570 Medicare:											
571 Medicare	15,785	4,280	19,416	22,826	26,657	32,237	39,148	46,562	52,591	57,835	65,579
600 Income Security:											
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social	3,534	1,165	3,717	3,723	5,326	5,446	5,557	5,537	5,520	5,334	5,473
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	16,092	4,317	18,349	20,577	23,215	27,340	32,007	35,146	37,578	38,898	40,881
603 Unemployment compensation	15,006	2,907	16,036	10,749	10,848	17,927	19,748	25,153	30,576	20,669	16,372
604 Housing assistance	19,421	111	28,632	32,305	24,789	27,941	26,934	14,612	10,502	12,675	26,882
605 Food and nutrition assistance	7,737	1,966	8,875	9,017	10,566	13,775	16,576	15,785	18,204	18,285	18,712
609 Other income security	12,434	3,217	13,515	13,027	13,592	17,915	20,206	18,259	21,561	22,274	23,269
Total, Income Security	74,224	13,684	89,124	89,398	88,335	110,344	121,028	114,492	123,941	118,134	131,589
650 Social Security:											
651 Social security	74,535	20,019	85,626	94,453	104,994	119,955	141,076	157,081	171,737	178,793	193,176
(On-budget)	515		717	741	761	677	672	844	20,753	7,083	8,527
(Off-budget)	74,019	20,019	84,909	93,712	104,233	119,278	140,404	156,238	150,984	171,710	184,648
700 Veterans Benefits and Services:											
701 Income security for veterans	8,704	2,154	9,467	10,146	11,224	11,783	13,222	14,522	14,229	14,896	15,104

Table 5.1 - BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
702 Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	5,981	1,153	3,956	2,607	2,474	2,342	2,323	1,934	1,640	1,556	1,036
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	4,436	1,092	5,074	5,638	6,112	6,409	6,919	7,802	8,816	9,078	10,005
704 Veterans housing	15	3	14	14	23	19	16	17	-63	214	322
705 Other veterans benefits and services	528	125	542	618	649	641	671	687	721	738	779
Total, Veterans Benefits and Services	19,664	4,527	19,053	19,023	20,481	21,194	23,150	24,963	25,341	26,483	27,246
750 Administration of Justice:											
751 Federal law enforcement activities	1,668	438	1,789	2,008	2,189	2,342	2,561	2,801	3,212	3,590	3,879
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	726	187	863	1,029	1,190	1,370	1,484	1,530	1,702	1,905	2,204
753 Federal correctional activities	208	55	297	308	339	320	352	423	468	495	599
754 Criminal justice assistance	810	205	758	654	656	498	169	140	137	215	220
Total, Administration of Justice	3,411	884	3,706	3,999	4,374	4,530	4,566	4,894	5,518	6,205	6,902
800 General Government:											
801 Legislative functions	780	188	878	913	932	1,111	1,036	1,175	1,418	1,443	1,358
802 Executive direction and management	71	18	83	79	84	102	108	95	103	111	118
803 Central fiscal operations	1,768	462	1,912	2,118	2,375	2,667	2,809	2,928	3,395	3,621	3,854
804 General property and records management	316	58	350	181	344	293	409	251	450	303	400
805 Central personnel management	99	25	109	126	133	145	162	141	142	148	149
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	9,751	3,470	9,342	10,454	8,282	8,664	6,249	6,389	6,361	6,795	6,322
808 Other general government	470	177	531	618	493	592	763	542	793	489	561
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-322	-150	-256	-289	-198	-351	-222	-216	-636	-513	-506
Total, General Government	12,932	4,248	12,948	14,200	12,445	13,226	11,313	11,305	12,026	12,399	12,258
900 Net Interest:											
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	37,076	8,104	41,915	48,712	59,855	74,803	95,535	117,227	128,653	153,866	178,871
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-4,988	-177	-5,488	-6,128	-7,727	-9,707	-11,523	-13,995	-15,257	-17,044	-21,838
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-2,812	-93	-2,650	-2,403	-2,224	-2,339	-2,288	-2,071	-1,845	-3,310	-4,118
908 Other interest	-2,547	-887	-3,875	-4,723	-7,273	-10,220	-12,958	-16,130	-21,742	-22,410	-23,437
(On-budget)	-2,547	-887	-3,875	-4,723	-7,273	-10,220	-12,958	-16,130	-21,742	-22,410	-23,437
(Off-budget)											
909 Other investment income											
Total, Net Interest	26,729	6,948	29,901	35,459	42,630	52,538	68,767	85,032	89,808	111,102	129,479
(On-budget)	29,541	7,040	32,551	37,861	44,855	54,877	71,055	87,102	91,653	114,412	133,597
(Off-budget)	-2,812	-93	-2,650	-2,403	-2,224	-2,339	-2,288	-2,071	-1,845	-3,310	-4,118
920 Allowances:											
922 Reductions for Joint Committee Enforcement (Nondefense)											
923 Infrastructure Initiative											
924 Adjustment for Budget Control Act Caps (Non-Security)											
925 Adjustment to Reflect Additional 2018 Request											
926 Spectrum relocation											
927 Disability insurance reforms											
928 Reducing Improper Payments Government-wide											
929 Placeholder for Outyear OCO Costs											
Total, Allowances											
950 Undistributed Offsetting Receipts:											
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-10,761	-2,646	-11,528	-12,401	-13,095	-14,638	-16,473	-18,203	-21,706	-23,219	-24,648
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-963	-249	-977	-1,060	-1,114	-1,204	-1,430	-1,646	-1,778	-2,044	-2,509
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-2,662	-1,311	-2,374	-2,259	-3,267	-4,101	-10,138	-6,250	-10,491	-6,694	-5,542
954 Sale of major assets											
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts											
Total, Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698
(On-budget)	-13,423	-3,957	-13,902	-14,660	-16,362	-18,738	-26,611	-24,453	-32,198	-29,913	-30,189
(Off-budget)	-963	-249	-977	-1,060	-1,114	-1,204	-1,430	-1,646	-1,778	-2,044	-2,509
Total budget authority	420,870	96,610	468,450	504,565	558,829	670,062	740,300	806,522	869,841	923,384	1,028,252
(On-budget)	350,626	76,933	387,168	414,316	457,934	554,327	603,614	654,001	722,279	756,109	848,801
(Off-budget)	70,244	19,677	81,282	90,250	100,895	115,735	136,686	152,521	147,562	167,275	179,452
N/A = Not available											
On-budget unless otherwise stated											

Table 5.1 - BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
050 National Defense:											
051 Department of Defense-Military:											
Military Personnel	67,794	74,010	76,584	78,477	78,876	84,213	81,221	75,974	71,365	71,557	69,776
Operation and Maintenance	74,883	79,566	81,589	86,179	88,361	117,176	93,668	89,100	88,577	93,690	93,609
Procurement	92,506	80,231	80,053	79,390	81,375	71,739	62,952	52,787	44,141	43,646	42,589
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	33,605	35,639	36,517	37,526	36,455	36,189	36,619	37,761	34,563	34,517	34,968
Military Construction	5,281	5,093	5,349	5,738	5,130	5,188	5,254	4,554	6,009	5,428	6,891
Family Housing	2,803	3,075	3,199	3,276	3,143	3,296	3,738	3,941	3,501	3,392	4,259
Other	4,525	1,802	418	200	-403	-41,663	-1,382	3,010	3,138	3,428	2,433
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military	281,398	279,417	283,710	290,785	292,936	276,140	282,070	267,126	251,294	255,658	254,525
053 Atomic energy defense activities	7,287	7,478	7,749	8,100	9,656	11,571	11,972	12,051	10,890	10,098	10,690
054 Defense-related activities	460	529	548	677	661	1,161	1,023	1,897	1,135	630	966
Total, National Defense	289,144	287,424	292,007	299,563	303,253	288,872	295,066	281,075	263,319	266,386	266,181
150 International Affairs:											
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	4,759	4,902	5,022	5,295	5,695	6,777	6,654	6,990	7,698	7,660	6,084
152 International security assistance	9,543	8,213	8,598	7,666	8,393	9,061	6,682	5,491	4,531	4,626	5,038
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	2,988	2,580	2,628	2,773	2,928	3,236	4,048	4,300	4,617	4,060	3,825
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	969	1,029	1,054	1,126	1,315	1,242	1,302	1,247	1,494	1,420	1,130
155 International financial programs	-1,607	1,997	-123	390	473	2,369	2,523	14,275	-647	7,855	310
Total, International Affairs	16,652	18,721	17,179	17,250	18,805	22,685	21,209	32,303	17,693	25,621	16,387
250 General Science, Space, and Technology:											
251 General science and basic research	2,107	2,324	2,521	2,835	3,167	3,454	4,105	4,149	4,558	4,132	4,121
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	7,165	10,198	8,322	10,097	11,460	13,046	13,199	13,063	13,022	12,543	12,570
Total, General Science, Space, and Technology	9,272	12,522	10,843	12,932	14,627	16,500	17,304	17,212	17,580	16,675	16,691
270 Energy:											
271 Energy supply	4,745	2,280	3,807	2,789	3,394	4,220	4,789	7,404	3,386	3,757	1,777
272 Energy conservation	426	234	310	314	366	461	511	561	669	715	533
274 Emergency energy preparedness	113	153	609	422	571	336	282	60	216	144	.....
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	717	721	620	537	595	369	513	240	454	411	330
Total, Energy	6,002	3,388	5,347	4,061	4,925	5,386	6,095	8,264	4,725	5,027	2,640
300 Natural Resources and Environment:											
301 Water resources	3,678	4,107	4,295	4,312	4,332	4,370	4,768	4,801	5,253	4,128	4,172
302 Conservation and land management	1,776	2,152	3,062	4,178	4,362	4,593	5,411	5,535	5,860	5,975	5,980
303 Recreational resources	1,099	1,245	1,229	1,409	1,804	1,794	1,921	1,835	1,949	1,964	2,095
304 Pollution control and abatement	3,399	5,296	4,932	5,068	5,545	6,151	6,595	6,908	6,584	5,874	6,431
306 Other natural resources	1,761	1,770	1,852	2,005	2,077	2,309	2,571	2,542	2,933	2,978	2,814
Total, Natural Resources and Environment	11,713	14,570	15,370	16,973	18,121	19,216	21,266	21,621	22,578	20,919	21,492
350 Agriculture:											
351 Farm income stabilization	28,015	23,344	16,267	18,878	12,144	14,564	19,486	16,299	14,145	5,779	6,893
352 Agricultural research and services	1,741	1,910	1,973	2,006	2,117	2,379	2,607	2,540	2,666	2,650	2,602
Total, Agriculture	29,756	25,254	18,241	20,884	14,261	16,943	22,093	18,838	16,811	8,429	9,495
370 Commerce and Housing Credit:											
371 Mortgage credit	3,666	3,449	8,361	6,614	9,847	7,816	4,514	2,302	1,486	1,350	1,017
372 Postal service	2,504	2,944	1,458	2,046	3,573	3,812	2,709	2,400	2,863	2,684	3,563
(On-budget)	716	650	517	436	490	511	511	161	130	130	122
(Off-budget)	1,788	2,294	941	1,610	3,083	3,301	2,198	2,239	2,732	2,554	3,441
373 Deposit insurance	3,000	2,699	10,835	51,020	45,624	72,789	36,961	2,462	19,520	859	11
376 Other advancement of commerce	1,958	2,045	2,411	2,745	3,946	2,926	3,412	3,615	3,465	3,535	3,471
Total, Commerce and Housing Credit	11,129	11,137	23,066	62,425	62,989	87,342	47,595	10,779	27,334	8,428	8,062
(On-budget)	9,340	8,843	22,124	60,815	59,906	84,041	45,397	8,539	24,601	5,874	4,621
(Off-budget)	1,788	2,294	941	1,610	3,083	3,301	2,198	2,239	2,732	2,554	3,441
400 Transportation:											
401 Ground transportation	19,349	18,244	18,267	18,605	19,369	19,096	23,290	26,446	28,081	27,112	23,346
402 Air transportation	5,484	5,518	6,906	7,494	8,260	8,932	10,043	10,396	11,439	8,185	9,576
403 Water transportation	3,915	3,120	2,861	3,112	3,168	3,122	3,320	3,287	3,604	3,684	3,379
407 Other transportation	111	115	107	132	143	251	277	299	321	319	312
Total, Transportation	28,859	26,996	28,141	29,342	30,940	31,401	36,929	40,428	43,445	39,300	36,613
450 Community and Regional Development:											
451 Community development	3,725	3,818	3,546	3,061	4,060	3,694	3,788	4,848	5,461	5,193	5,083
452 Area and regional development	2,684	2,620	5,080	3,512	4,033	4,061	3,284	2,919	3,219	3,301	2,767
453 Disaster relief and insurance	475	210	205	1,308	1,725	-2	5,218	2,383	6,910	4,501	4,688
Total, Community and Regional Development	6,884	6,647	8,830	7,881	9,817	7,753	12,290	10,150	15,591	12,995	12,538
500 Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services:											
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	7,644	8,965	9,502	10,125	11,293	13,130	14,230	14,214	14,782	15,224	13,697
502 Higher education	8,723	9,001	8,932	10,934	11,311	12,374	12,166	14,750	9,595	14,438	12,725
503 Research and general education aids	1,289	1,413	1,470	1,547	1,628	1,916	2,083	2,132	2,188	2,281	2,118
504 Training and employment	4,875	5,226	5,327	5,392	6,093	6,771	7,252	7,347	7,981	7,093	6,911
505 Other labor services	679	778	778	802	817	808	894	933	957	993	957
506 Social services	6,322	6,849	8,224	8,396	8,349	9,143	9,420	10,457	13,147	11,985	11,269
Total, Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	29,533	32,183	34,233	37,195	39,491	44,141	46,045	49,834	48,651	52,014	47,677
550 Health:											
551 Health care services	29,416	32,880	36,749	42,011	50,425	63,879	80,086	95,637	102,938	103,099	95,446
552 Health research and training	6,057	7,187	7,565	8,277	8,972	9,863	10,693	11,148	11,599	11,887	12,434
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	1,157	1,250	1,313	1,397	1,503	1,646	1,764	1,817	1,935	1,981	1,976
Total, Health	36,631	41,317	45,627	51,684	60,901	75,387	92,543	108,602	116,472	116,967	109,856
570 Medicare:											
571 Medicare	71,202	75,105	78,806	85,395	105,882	103,208	133,598	124,757	162,677	156,540	179,652
600 Income Security:											
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social	5,711	5,373	5,681	5,760	5,672	5,911	5,989	5,678	6,244	5,540	6,185
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	42,865	44,545	47,936	50,667	53,631	57,150	58,351	61,675	64,062	67,309	69,754
603 Unemployment compensation	17,030	16,980	15,217	15,761	18,960	27,179	39,534	38,164	28,696	23,750	24,964
604 Housing assistance	11,646	9,868	9,700	9,570	11,263	19,779	19,790	21,245	21,214	15,436	16,545
605 Food and nutrition assistance	18,853	19,618	20,700	21,432	25,223	29,605	33,624	39,181	40,085	40,818	40,434
609 Other income security	24,931	26,147	29,263	31,128	32,523	41,547	46,232	52,078	60,732	66,224	68,604
Total, Income Security	121,037	122,531	128,498	134,318	147,273	181,172	203,521	218,023	221,033	219,077	226,486
650 Social Security:											
651 Social security	196,642	208,392	221,137	233,501	250,641	271,253	289,532	306,337	321,138	333,287	352,131
(On-budget)	4,861	4,930	4,852	5,069	3,766	2,722	6,167	6,248	5,687	5,479	5,816
(Off-budget)	191,782	203,461	216,285	228,432	246,875	268,531	283,365	300,089	315,450	327,808	346,315
700 Veterans Benefits and Services:											
701 Income security for veterans	15,378	15,408	15,865	16,403	16,680	17,509	17,433	18,146	18,622	18,851	19,730

Table 5.1 - BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
702 Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	575	362	366	303	219	790	563	638	991	1,047	972
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	9,964	10,481	10,836	11,523	12,168	13,194	14,256	15,235	16,187	16,555	16,812
704 Veterans housing	214	114	1,497	792	561	744	831	1,196	203	628	226
705 Other veterans benefits and services	744	803	798	842	872	983	994	963	980	1,050	994
Total, Veterans Benefits and Services	26,875	27,169	29,362	29,863	30,499	33,221	34,076	36,178	36,983	38,131	38,734
750 Administration of Justice:											
751 Federal law enforcement activities	3,897	4,908	5,319	4,965	5,398	6,169	6,919	6,989	7,021	7,785	8,286
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	2,190	2,680	2,926	3,288	3,827	4,614	5,130	5,486	5,884	6,099	6,060
753 Federal correctional activities	595	867	1,059	1,553	2,578	1,728	2,101	1,937	2,222	2,557	2,881
754 Criminal justice assistance	265	502	316	424	774	853	872	1,006	905	2,638	4,198
Total, Administration of Justice	6,946	8,957	9,620	10,230	12,577	13,364	15,021	15,419	16,031	19,079	21,425
800 General Government:											
801 Legislative functions	1,412	1,572	1,602	1,785	1,811	2,021	2,137	2,108	2,106	2,172	1,926
802 Executive direction and management	110	120	128	137	296	188	212	254	210	199	206
803 Central fiscal operations	4,032	4,761	5,159	6,021	6,032	6,288	7,037	7,295	7,707	7,751	7,640
804 General property and records management	418	225	63	422	2,249	2,024	432	681	719	270	275
805 Central personnel management	136	141	145	151	161	171	179	186	185	177	154
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	5,847	1,369	1,963	2,043	2,033	2,138	1,893	1,919	2,213	1,908	2,073
808 Other general government	757	981	1,803	812	719	1,451	1,694	1,472	924	1,685	837
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-78	-623	-694	-893	-361	-718	-480	-739	-2,087	-1,077	-1,694
Total, General Government	12,634	8,546	10,170	10,479	12,940	13,563	13,102	13,177	11,977	13,085	11,417
900 Net Interest:											
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	190,272	195,242	214,047	240,845	264,691	285,421	292,294	292,479	296,253	332,379	343,918
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-26,628	-29,614	-34,406	-40,467	-46,321	-50,426	-54,193	-55,537	-56,494	-59,871	-60,869
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-4,329	-5,290	-7,416	-11,395	-15,991	-20,222	-23,637	-26,788	-29,203	-33,305	-36,507
908 Other interest	-23,285	-21,732	-20,426	-19,857	-17,542	-20,757	-15,084	-11,431	-7,618	-7,055	-5,488
(On-budget)	-23,285	-21,732	-20,426	-19,857	-17,542	-20,757	-15,084	-11,431	-7,618	-7,055	-5,488
(Off-budget)											
909 Other investment income											
Total, Net Interest	136,030	138,606	151,799	169,127	184,837	194,016	199,380	198,724	202,937	232,148	241,054
(On-budget)	140,359	143,897	159,215	180,522	200,828	214,238	223,017	225,512	232,141	265,453	277,561
(Off-budget)	-4,329	-5,290	-7,416	-11,395	-15,991	-20,222	-23,637	-26,788	-29,203	-33,305	-36,507
920 Allowances:											
922 Reductions for Joint Committee Enforcement (Nondefense)											
923 Infrastructure Initiative											
924 Adjustment for Budget Control Act Caps (Non-Security)											
925 Adjustment to Reflect Additional 2018 Request											
926 Spectrum relocation											
927 Disability insurance reforms											
928 Reducing Improper Payments Government-wide											
929 Placeholder for Outyear OCO Costs											
Total, Allowances											
950 Undistributed Offsetting Receipts:											
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-25,434	-27,259	-29,037	-29,425	-28,044	-30,402	-30,680	-28,186	-28,361	-27,961	-27,259
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-2,857	-3,300	-4,382	-4,858	-5,567	-5,804	-6,101	-6,416	-6,409	-6,432	-6,278
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-4,716	-4,021	-3,548	-2,929	-3,004	-3,150	-2,498	-2,785	-3,001	-2,418	-3,741
954 Sale of major assets		-1,875									
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts											-7,644
Total, Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-33,007	-36,455	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280	-37,386	-37,772	-44,455	-37,620
(On-budget)	-30,150	-33,155	-32,585	-32,354	-31,048	-33,553	-33,179	-30,970	-31,362	-38,023	-31,342
(Off-budget)	-2,857	-3,300	-4,382	-4,858	-5,567	-5,804	-6,101	-6,416	-6,409	-6,432	-6,278
Total budget authority	1,013,934	1,033,008	1,091,310	1,195,894	1,286,164	1,386,065	1,467,388	1,474,333	1,529,205	1,539,653	1,580,911
(On-budget)	827,551	835,843	885,881	982,104	1,057,765	1,140,259	1,211,564	1,205,208	1,246,635	1,249,028	1,273,940
(Off-budget)	186,384	197,165	205,429	213,790	228,399	245,806	255,824	269,125	282,570	290,625	306,971
N/A = Not available											
On-budget unless otherwise stated											

Table 5.1 - BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
050 National Defense:											
051 Department of Defense-Military:											
Military Personnel	70,341	69,822	70,649	73,838	76,889	86,956	109,060	116,112	121,279	128,485	131,754
Operation and Maintenance	92,298	97,150	104,911	108,724	125,187	133,212	178,318	189,759	179,210	213,534	240,243
Procurement	42,961	44,818	51,113	54,972	62,608	62,739	78,495	83,073	96,613	105,370	133,776
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	36,400	37,086	38,286	38,704	41,591	48,713	58,103	64,643	68,826	72,855	77,549
Military Construction	5,718	5,463	5,406	5,107	5,424	6,631	6,706	6,135	7,260	9,530	13,974
Family Housing	4,132	3,829	3,591	3,544	3,682	4,048	4,181	3,827	4,101	4,427	4,005
Other	6,094	82	4,448	5,419	3,270	2,579	2,817	7,370	6,557	-1,299	1,649
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military	257,944	258,250	278,404	290,308	318,651	344,878	437,680	470,919	483,846	532,902	602,950
053 Atomic energy defense activities	11,348	11,697	12,440	12,420	14,298	15,225	16,339	16,802	17,865	17,433	17,181
054 Defense-related activities	1,071	1,089	1,392	1,276	1,756	1,904	1,964	2,805	4,029	5,931	5,692
Total, National Defense	270,363	271,036	292,236	304,004	334,705	362,007	455,983	490,526	505,740	556,266	625,823
150 International Affairs:											
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	5,954	7,174	8,974	6,739	8,124	7,712	15,108	30,495	13,449	14,533	16,269
152 International security assistance	5,159	5,372	5,869	7,763	6,659	6,927	10,058	7,680	8,502	9,067	10,581
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	3,890	3,842	5,889	5,614	6,411	7,213	7,208	8,437	9,703	9,827	9,537
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	1,117	1,223	1,209	770	898	969	1,006	999	1,087	1,261	1,266
155 International financial programs	-1,549	-2,897	15,930	1,756	-1,930	2,287	-1,691	-2,476	106	-1,976	30,727
Total, International Affairs	14,571	14,714	37,871	22,642	20,162	25,108	31,689	45,135	32,847	32,712	68,380
250 General Science, Space, and Technology:											
251 General science and basic research	4,184	5,627	6,356	6,707	7,662	8,077	8,626	9,046	9,086	9,260	9,799
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	12,456	12,321	12,460	12,541	13,327	13,901	14,386	14,321	15,243	15,765	15,581
Total, General Science, Space, and Technology	16,640	17,948	18,816	19,248	20,989	21,978	23,012	23,367	24,329	25,025	25,380
270 Energy:											
271 Energy supply	978	-739	-36	-2,302	-1,100	-958	-732	1,864	-98	-948	-803
272 Energy conservation	533	584	619	737	807	896	881	868	859	781	828
274 Emergency energy preparedness	-11	208	160	158	149	179	180	176	175	155	169
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	195	243	236	222	261	282	245	295	373	316	460
Total, Energy	1,695	296	979	-1,185	117	399	574	3,203	1,309	304	654
300 Natural Resources and Environment:											
301 Water resources	5,157	5,053	4,710	4,800	5,362	5,883	5,653	5,632	7,003	13,309	7,971
302 Conservation and land management	6,079	6,259	6,485	6,604	8,858	9,797	10,638	10,846	9,727	8,585	9,343
303 Recreational resources	2,238	2,955	2,472	2,719	2,930	3,022	2,903	2,969	3,009	3,010	3,109
304 Pollution control and abatement	6,627	7,192	7,422	7,483	7,740	7,995	8,072	8,545	8,103	7,777	7,690
306 Other natural resources	2,822	2,885	3,314	3,397	4,067	4,401	4,505	4,853	5,158	5,382	5,619
Total, Natural Resources and Environment	22,923	24,344	24,403	25,003	28,957	31,098	31,771	32,845	33,000	38,063	33,732
350 Agriculture:											
351 Farm income stabilization	8,584	9,842	21,026	30,224	24,988	19,494	20,026	28,426	24,631	20,887	18,299
352 Agricultural research and services	2,724	2,740	2,907	3,304	3,898	4,064	4,611	4,303	4,604	4,737	4,485
Total, Agriculture	11,308	12,582	23,933	33,528	28,886	23,558	24,637	32,729	29,235	25,624	22,784
370 Commerce and Housing Credit:											
371 Mortgage credit	148	-1,465	792	1,000	1,937	-384	-286	17	-490	207	-2,629
372 Postal service	3,851	6,445	5,636	3,812	4,332	3,754	5,462	2,117	1,573	3,797	645
(On-budget)	126	86	29	100	268	683	76	60	568	104	-8,254
(Off-budget)	3,725	6,359	5,607	3,712	4,064	3,071	5,386	2,057	1,005	3,693	8,899
373 Deposit insurance	-25	-33	1	.....	-125	-4	-60	1	423	401	406
376 Other advancement of commerce	4,083	9,376	7,916	10,617	6,194	7,874	9,731	12,000	12,721	9,896	11,612
Total, Commerce and Housing Credit	8,057	14,323	14,345	15,429	12,338	11,240	14,847	14,135	14,222	14,301	10,034
(On-budget)	4,332	7,964	8,738	11,717	8,274	8,169	9,461	12,078	13,222	10,608	1,135
(Off-budget)	3,725	6,359	5,607	3,712	4,064	3,071	5,386	2,057	1,005	3,693	8,899
400 Transportation:											
401 Ground transportation	27,402	31,099	35,856	38,609	44,011	45,863	40,333	45,229	49,507	49,625	50,598
402 Air transportation	9,827	10,394	11,368	12,006	18,543	17,304	21,478	18,330	18,971	18,105	19,399
403 Water transportation	3,499	3,637	4,139	4,527	4,560	5,444	6,624	7,200	7,384	7,608	8,315
407 Other transportation	344	207	222	233	240	238	295	301	373	353	370
Total, Transportation	41,072	45,337	51,585	55,375	67,354	68,849	68,730	71,060	76,235	75,691	78,682
450 Community and Regional Development:											
451 Community development	5,187	5,492	5,486	5,395	6,553	8,066	5,718	5,780	5,724	21,641	4,722
452 Area and regional development	2,920	2,575	2,705	2,836	3,314	3,458	2,956	2,535	2,636	2,474	2,390
453 Disaster relief and insurance	5,458	2,557	3,097	3,028	4,658	11,497	8,025	9,821	76,135	6,985	10,529
Total, Community and Regional Development	13,565	10,624	11,288	11,259	14,525	23,021	16,699	18,136	84,495	31,100	17,641
500 Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services:											
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	17,044	18,794	16,859	17,136	26,037	32,927	36,396	38,254	38,845	39,688	38,109
502 Higher education	13,521	13,829	13,679	11,877	10,472	19,543	23,573	25,602	32,294	57,011	26,718
503 Research and general education aids	2,350	2,244	2,602	2,645	3,106	2,852	2,962	3,085	3,213	3,178	3,164
504 Training and employment	7,620	8,382	8,732	4,862	7,797	7,623	7,385	7,255	7,432	7,210	7,320
505 Other labor services	1,007	1,041	1,128	1,242	1,441	1,531	1,587	1,610	1,634	1,636	1,650
506 Social services	12,073	12,387	12,491	11,715	14,656	15,406	15,749	16,210	16,560	17,079	16,675
Total, Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	53,615	56,677	55,491	49,477	63,509	79,882	87,652	92,016	99,978	125,802	93,636
550 Health:											
551 Health care services	114,741	118,709	123,638	140,537	157,657	178,787	200,807	219,528	219,113	262,668	210,534
552 Health research and training	13,392	14,270	16,305	18,563	21,488	24,377	28,052	28,932	29,562	29,343	30,174
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	2,040	2,112	2,230	2,370	2,531	2,866	2,793	2,941	3,071	3,154	3,520
Total, Health	130,173	135,091	142,173	161,470	181,676	206,030	231,652	251,401	251,746	295,165	244,228
570 Medicare:											
571 Medicare	189,999	193,667	190,625	200,588	217,096	234,428	249,947	271,656	303,410	365,371	385,008
600 Income Security:											
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social	5,950	5,841	2,573	6,128	6,869	6,738	6,449	6,480	5,303	7,229	7,418
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	72,743	75,233	76,783	79,010	82,531	85,180	86,830	90,556	95,116	100,764	106,092
603 Unemployment compensation	22,968	22,130	23,725	23,023	32,694	53,551	57,464	45,596	35,150	33,791	35,298
604 Housing assistance	11,877	17,643	20,593	18,351	25,357	27,192	28,986	29,804	30,120	31,489	34,008
605 Food and nutrition assistance	41,019	37,840	35,552	35,925	35,030	38,880	43,349	48,582	53,428	60,249	58,382
609 Other income security	77,522	77,370	84,417	87,324	91,025	98,367	106,602	113,350	129,923	117,572	126,828
Total, Income Security	232,079	236,057	243,643	249,761	273,506	309,908	329,680	334,368	349,040	351,094	368,026
650 Social Security:											
651 Social security	366,050	380,464	391,098	412,032	440,370	461,930	476,571	496,047	531,657	552,225	588,962
(On-budget)	6,895	9,142	10,830	13,262	11,700	13,978	13,291	14,348	16,527	16,066	19,335
(Off-budget)	359,155	371,322	380,268	398,770	428,670	447,952	463,280	481,699	515,130	536,159	569,627
700 Veterans Benefits and Services:											
701 Income security for veterans	20,688	21,544	22,965	22,677	24,469	27,153	30,053	30,925	33,464	34,992	39,684

Table 5.1 - BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
702 Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,135	1,125	938	1,255	1,608	1,938	2,040	2,412	2,653	2,997	2,523
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	17,375	17,959	18,032	19,584	20,931	22,327	24,754	27,453	30,400	31,242	35,038
704 Veterans housing	-276	1,161	1,107	796	-901	-878	520	-1,944	892	-1,218	-886
705 Other veterans benefits and services	984	963	1,058	1,108	1,406	1,500	1,666	1,601	1,792	2,958	3,194
Total, Veterans Benefits and Services	39,906	42,752	44,100	45,420	47,513	52,040	59,033	60,447	69,201	70,971	79,553
750 Administration of Justice:											
751 Federal law enforcement activities	9,748	11,206	11,895	12,161	13,763	17,219	18,108	19,725	20,561	21,826	24,716
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	6,528	6,772	7,445	7,844	8,493	9,280	9,979	10,366	11,087	12,076	12,891
753 Federal correctional activities	3,183	3,097	3,299	3,667	4,303	4,614	4,441	4,768	4,776	4,931	5,444
754 Criminal justice assistance	4,796	5,354	5,423	3,752	5,351	5,943	7,076	10,814	4,150	3,836	3,973
Total, Administration of Justice	24,255	26,429	28,062	27,424	31,910	37,056	39,604	45,673	40,574	42,669	47,024
800 General Government:											
801 Legislative functions	2,006	2,073	2,345	2,240	2,725	2,927	3,149	3,173	3,280	3,438	3,548
802 Executive direction and management	227	437	491	448	583	565	537	569	620	530	533
803 Central fiscal operations	7,426	10,873	9,739	8,466	9,330	9,827	11,692	9,903	10,171	10,675	10,651
804 General property and records management	578	34	528	-70	501	530	913	810	625	1,097	486
805 Central personnel management	150	149	154	161	170	180	212	207	237	210	203
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	2,192	2,192	2,033	2,058	2,473	2,555	7,676	7,702	3,419	3,930	3,847
808 Other general government	1,412	980	2,294	2,105	2,077	2,153	2,774	2,495	1,357	1,141	1,699
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-1,497	-855	-884	-2,383	-1,754	-812	-1,745	-1,068	-2,841	-1,359	-2,346
Total, General Government	12,494	15,883	16,700	13,025	16,105	17,925	25,208	23,791	16,868	19,662	18,621
900 Net Interest:											
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	355,764	363,759	353,463	361,925	359,476	332,537	318,141	321,679	352,345	405,866	429,966
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-63,776	-67,208	-66,520	-69,290	-75,302	-76,494	-72,523	-67,761	-69,153	-71,574	-71,964
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-41,214	-46,629	-52,070	-59,796	-68,811	-76,819	-83,544	-86,228	-91,836	-97,722	-106,003
908 Other interest	-6,788	-8,799	-5,115	-9,886	-9,197	-8,277	-6,464	-4,541	-3,957	-7,306	-10,102
(On-budget)	-6,788	-8,799	-5,114	-9,886	-9,197	-8,276	-6,463	-4,541	-3,957	-7,306	-10,102
(Off-budget)		-1	-1				-1	-1			
909 Other investment income		-1	-1	-2	-2		-2,460	-2,972	-3,425	-2,661	-4,759
Total, Net Interest	243,986	241,122	229,757	222,951	206,164	170,947	153,150	160,177	183,974	226,603	237,138
(On-budget)	285,200	287,752	281,828	282,747	274,975	247,767	236,695	246,405	275,810	324,325	343,141
(Off-budget)	-41,214	-46,630	-52,071	-59,796	-68,811	-76,820	-83,545	-86,228	-91,836	-97,722	-106,003
920 Allowances:											
922 Reductions for Joint Committee Enforcement (Nondefense)											
923 Infrastructure Initiative											
924 Adjustment for Budget Control Act Caps (Non-Security)											
925 Adjustment to Reflect Additional 2018 Request											
926 Spectrum relocation											
927 Disability insurance reforms											
928 Reducing Improper Payments Government-wide											
929 Placeholder for Outyear OCO Costs											
Total, Allowances											
950 Undistributed Offsetting Receipts:											
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-27,773	-27,820	-28,209	-30,214	-30,883	-33,489	-39,751	-42,100	-47,977	-49,231	-49,476
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-6,483	-7,052	-7,385	-7,637	-7,910	-8,878	-9,602	-11,331	-10,941	-11,625	-12,299
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-4,711	-4,522	-3,098	-4,580	-7,194	-5,024	-5,029	-5,106	-6,146	-7,283	-6,763
954 Sale of major assets		-5,158									
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-11,006	-2,642	-1,753	-150	-1,024	-1			-160	-111	-13,700
Total, Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-49,973	-47,194	-40,445	-42,581	-47,011	-47,392	-54,382	-58,537	-65,224	-68,250	-82,238
(On-budget)	-43,490	-40,142	-33,060	-34,944	-39,101	-38,514	-44,780	-47,206	-54,283	-56,625	-69,939
(Off-budget)	-6,483	-7,052	-7,385	-7,637	-7,910	-8,878	-9,602	-11,331	-10,941	-11,625	-12,299
Total budget authority	1,642,778	1,692,152	1,776,660	1,824,870	1,958,871	2,090,012	2,266,057	2,408,175	2,582,641	2,780,398	2,863,068
(On-budget)	1,327,595	1,368,153	1,450,241	1,489,821	1,602,858	1,724,687	1,890,538	2,021,978	2,169,283	2,349,893	2,402,844
(Off-budget)	315,183	323,999	326,419	335,049	356,013	365,325	375,519	386,197	413,358	430,505	460,224
N/A = Not available											
On-budget unless otherwise stated											

Table 5.1 - BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate
050 National Defense:											
051 Department of Defense-Military:											
Military Personnel	139,031	149,290	157,102	158,389	158,352	153,531	150,188	145,858	145,447	146,144	146,640
Operation and Maintenance	256,217	271,562	293,632	305,237	286,775	258,277	262,459	246,575	245,147	258,708	262,424
Procurement	164,992	135,439	135,822	131,899	118,321	97,757	100,412	102,108	118,894	124,339	125,611
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	79,568	80,004	80,232	76,688	72,033	63,347	63,483	63,872	69,544	74,129	74,853
Military Construction	22,064	26,814	22,578	15,991	11,368	8,069	8,394	5,654	6,927	6,893	7,081
Family Housing	2,917	3,853	2,268	1,832	1,690	1,483	1,416	1,140	1,254	1,316	1,277
Other	9,902	552	4,012	1,435	6,858	2,775	9,371	5,654	8,502	14,701	35,058
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military	674,691	667,514	695,646	691,471	655,397	585,239	595,723	570,861	595,715	626,230	652,944
053 Atomic energy defense activities	16,630	22,985	18,228	18,529	18,305	17,485	18,404	19,018	20,118	21,367	21,862
054 Defense-related activities	4,912	7,063	7,314	7,035	7,721	7,433	8,157	8,530	8,284	8,742	8,430
Total, National Defense	696,233	697,562	721,188	717,035	681,423	610,157	622,284	598,409	624,117	656,339	683,236
150 International Affairs:											
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	17,652	25,262	25,222	21,658	22,312	23,625	23,759	26,152	25,788	28,779	28,449
152 International security assistance	10,549	11,162	14,095	12,466	14,124	12,598	11,650	12,246	11,879	12,451	12,767
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	12,073	14,352	15,820	14,029	16,298	15,118	13,825	14,234	14,917	16,153	16,229
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	1,256	1,431	1,580	1,552	1,546	1,445	1,489	1,515	1,563	1,640	1,622
155 International financial programs	6,380	11,169	3,878	3,884	39,059	-12,233	6,766	9,111	-3,683	7,663	19,805
Total, International Affairs	47,910	63,376	60,595	53,589	93,339	40,553	57,489	63,258	50,464	66,686	78,872
250 General Science, Space, and Technology:											
251 General science and basic research	10,213	15,969	11,860	11,740	12,027	11,614	12,362	12,552	12,953	13,022	12,852
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	16,580	18,134	18,228	17,913	17,200	16,350	17,081	17,370	18,651	19,182	18,865
Total, General Science, Space, and Technology	26,793	34,103	30,088	29,653	29,227	27,964	29,443	29,922	31,604	32,204	31,717
270 Energy:											
271 Energy supply	2,218	18,216	5,776	5,908	7,739	7,747	6,350	4,538	3,342	4,393	3,510
272 Energy conservation	1,233	23,678	1,105	232	-183	96	1,043	1,142	1,221	1,195	1,215
274 Emergency energy preparedness	199	215	255	135	-297	100	-2,546	202	220	-219	-501
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	578	696	601	437	486	502	586	512	548	523	515
Total, Energy	4,228	42,805	7,737	6,712	7,745	8,445	5,433	6,394	5,331	5,892	4,739
300 Natural Resources and Environment:											
301 Water resources	10,912	19,065	6,813	6,146	7,939	11,087	7,059	6,753	7,326	8,557	7,359
302 Conservation and land management	9,587	12,075	11,933	10,926	10,505	10,639	11,594	9,470	14,478	16,080	14,650
303 Recreational resources	3,352	4,226	3,809	3,550	3,476	3,824	3,848	3,919	4,137	4,205	4,327
304 Pollution control and abatement	7,547	14,955	10,473	8,548	8,647	8,499	8,343	8,113	8,202	8,168	7,995
306 Other natural resources	5,758	7,071	6,629	6,186	6,392	6,989	6,877	7,420	7,387	7,405	7,343
Total, Natural Resources and Environment	37,156	57,392	39,657	35,356	36,959	41,038	37,721	35,675	41,530	44,415	41,674
350 Agriculture:											
351 Farm income stabilization	12,835	19,155	14,227	17,003	16,217	23,144	19,556	11,186	32,443	8,979	15,511
352 Agricultural research and services	4,614	4,981	5,620	4,507	4,643	4,292	4,905	5,756	5,100	5,221	5,168
Total, Agriculture	17,449	24,136	19,847	21,510	20,860	27,436	24,461	16,942	37,543	14,200	20,679
370 Commerce and Housing Credit:											
371 Mortgage credit	198,423	197,364	-22,500	-5,043	-28,078	-38,596	-76,003	-22,592	-9,681	-31,600	-9,509
372 Postal service	4,186	5,296	-681	1,097	2,329	74	75	100	360	305	302
(On-budget)	-5,491	-1,282	-5,381	101	74	74	78	100	96	35	34
(Off-budget)	9,677	6,578	4,700	996	2,255	.....	-3	.....	264	270	268
373 Deposit insurance	1,222	23,449	-8,255	-6,600	51	183	1	2	516	2	810
376 Other advancement of commerce	14,402	225,560	-87,556	-43,664	38,104	1,834	8,269	20,298	15,805	17,075	14,921
Total, Commerce and Housing Credit	218,233	451,669	-118,992	-54,210	12,406	-36,505	-67,658	-2,192	7,000	-14,218	6,524
(On-budget)	208,556	445,091	-123,692	-55,206	10,151	-36,505	-67,655	-2,192	6,736	-14,488	6,256
(Off-budget)	9,677	6,578	4,700	996	2,255	.....	-3	.....	264	270	268
400 Transportation:											
401 Ground transportation	52,574	91,430	67,858	53,692	56,266	66,815	55,563	55,468	58,589	61,109	60,290
402 Air transportation	19,771	23,370	21,693	21,901	21,998	20,744	21,344	19,922	20,512	20,655	20,609
403 Water transportation	8,788	9,793	10,142	10,527	9,958	9,886	9,706	9,614	10,696	10,097	10,041
407 Other transportation	357	402	396	391	406	415	426	432	451	469	464
Total, Transportation	81,490	124,995	100,089	86,511	88,628	97,860	87,039	85,436	90,248	92,330	91,404
450 Community and Regional Development:											
451 Community development	18,502	8,289	6,121	5,888	4,652	19,543	4,271	4,212	5,019	13,842	4,237
452 Area and regional development	3,119	8,061	3,156	2,760	3,149	2,343	2,972	2,876	2,631	3,333	3,089
453 Disaster relief and insurance	19,890	7,599	11,937	6,607	10,703	29,180	9,289	10,364	10,313	25,975	35,413
Total, Community and Regional Development	41,511	23,949	21,214	15,255	18,504	51,066	16,532	17,452	17,963	43,150	42,739
500 Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services:											
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	37,218	115,195	50,520	39,889	39,421	38,189	39,287	39,215	40,494	40,285	40,105
502 Higher education	24,626	12,092	12,558	5,939	20,383	2,464	17,194	49,438	37,814	75,324	28,308
503 Research and general education aids	3,342	3,899	3,812	3,567	3,511	3,349	3,447	3,486	3,627	3,725	3,669
504 Training and employment	7,310	11,840	8,528	7,307	8,110	7,331	7,369	6,900	7,170	7,431	7,244
505 Other labor services	1,534	1,749	1,872	1,896	1,918	1,813	1,856	1,887	1,926	1,899	1,885
506 Social services	17,314	22,780	17,865	17,941	18,310	18,024	18,644	18,691	19,521	19,718	19,487
Total, Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	91,344	167,555	95,155	76,539	91,653	71,710	87,797	119,617	110,552	148,382	100,698
550 Health:											
551 Health care services	251,630	327,095	369,259	322,458	324,586	303,786	379,795	458,954	476,766	514,177	543,857
552 Health research and training	30,199	42,496	32,268	32,797	32,655	31,116	32,020	32,503	34,459	36,459	36,020
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	3,435	4,025	4,685	4,468	4,656	4,072	4,767	4,620	4,822	5,328	4,863
Total, Health	285,264	373,616	406,212	359,723	361,897	338,974	416,582	496,077	516,047	555,964	584,740
570 Medicare:											
571 Medicare	406,561	436,987	452,618	502,275	484,282	507,813	527,580	547,592	604,450	607,068	623,747
600 Income Security:											
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social	7,545	14,583	7,921	7,988	8,061	8,521	8,612	8,816	9,008	9,289	9,143
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	110,902	119,515	122,102	122,868	128,418	133,610	136,821	140,226	141,549	142,989	145,356
603 Unemployment compensation	45,630	127,635	166,191	119,282	93,602	70,817	44,194	34,853	35,429	32,724	31,927
604 Housing assistance	35,295	106,393	53,778	44,166	40,128	39,503	42,842	42,801	44,718	45,821	45,481
605 Food and nutrition assistance	60,791	83,561	95,415	105,049	115,139	112,049	115,485	111,319	110,922	108,438	104,856
609 Other income security	166,009	158,884	178,635	184,319	163,512	169,129	178,034	177,621	182,855	174,907	166,909
Total, Income Security	426,172	610,571	624,042	583,672	548,860	533,629	525,988	515,636	524,481	514,168	503,672
650 Social Security:											
651 Social security	619,667	689,801	706,829	731,730	777,604	816,453	854,238	892,006	920,079	946,159	997,050
(On-budget)	17,841	35,002	22,921	101,909	140,363	55,865	25,819	30,939	32,469	37,396	35,800
(Off-budget)	601,826	654,799	683,908	629,821	637,241	760,588	828,419	861,067	887,610	908,763	961,250
700 Veterans Benefits and Services:											
701 Income security for veterans	42,305	44,747	62,282								

Table 5.1 - BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate
702 Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	2,824	3,766	8,593	10,396	12,195	11,274	13,310	15,147	14,423	16,441	13,684
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	39,056	43,683	47,057	50,343	52,553	54,629	71,191	57,719	63,053	68,178	73,030
704 Veterans housing	-414	-556	570	1,285	1,414	1,336	2,145	745	808	-540	-1,294
705 Other veterans benefits and services	4,540	5,308	5,942	6,081	6,106	6,789	7,162	7,392	7,873	8,280	8,226
Total, Veterans Benefits and Services	88,311	96,948	124,444	123,124	124,524	136,552	166,232	160,969	163,856	179,256	184,521
750 Administration of Justice:											
751 Federal law enforcement activities	27,786	29,257	30,436	28,380	27,734	27,217	27,824	34,126	27,146	30,991	32,346
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	12,972	14,239	14,913	15,065	17,677	14,930	17,769	14,405	14,704	15,780	15,264
753 Federal correctional activities	5,660	6,177	6,205	6,381	6,597	6,525	6,859	6,915	7,479	7,136	7,087
754 Criminal justice assistance	3,516	7,863	4,601	3,753	3,319	2,987	3,231	4,937	7,234	11,805	5,015
Total, Administration of Justice	49,934	57,536	56,155	53,579	55,327	51,659	55,683	60,383	56,563	65,712	59,712
800 General Government:											
801 Legislative functions	3,639	4,102	4,237	4,108	3,953	3,699	3,878	3,905	3,967	4,052	4,045
802 Executive direction and management	508	559	590	530	489	471	498	511	523	541	520
803 Central fiscal operations	11,438	12,400	12,697	12,583	12,430	11,771	12,118	11,868	12,138	12,210	12,479
804 General property and records management	701	6,518	698	-612	-471	-871	2,355	-75	925	-929	-621
805 Central personnel management	195	188	203	198	199	194	204	205	233	235	232
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	4,050	4,100	5,224	7,657	7,908	7,807	7,769	7,124	7,283	6,888	7,158
808 Other general government	1,463	3,354	1,717	2,839	4,043	5,613	4,268	2,995	5,299	3,934	2,843
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-462	-1,012	-1,721	-1,479	-2,012	-2,692	127	-4,786	-4,046	-3,463	-1,569
Total, General Government	21,532	30,209	23,645	25,824	26,539	25,992	31,217	21,747	26,322	23,468	25,087
900 Net Interest:											
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	451,143	383,073	413,934	453,987	359,219	415,651	429,538	402,429	429,950	456,921	504,280
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-77,821	-63,600	-67,268	-72,030	-14,753	-51,015	-57,848	-45,823	-55,536	-60,543	-60,120
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-113,718	-117,954	-118,502	-115,981	-112,393	-105,650	-100,266	-95,968	-90,575	-86,512	-83,713
908 Other interest	-12,902	-14,964	-29,540	-35,363	-8,615	-35,043	-39,888	-37,766	-41,859	-44,029	-48,881
(On-budget)	-12,902	-14,964	-29,540	-35,363	-8,615	-35,043	-39,888	-37,766	-41,859	-44,029	-48,881
(Off-budget)											
909 Other investment income	6,027	349	-2,431	-142	-3,537	-3,048	-2,568	324	-1,947	-3,302	-1,253
Total, Net Interest	252,729	186,904	196,193	230,471	219,921	220,895	228,968	223,196	240,033	262,535	310,313
(On-budget)	366,447	304,858	314,695	346,452	332,314	326,545	329,234	319,164	330,608	349,047	394,026
(Off-budget)	-113,718	-117,954	-118,502	-115,981	-112,393	-105,650	-100,266	-95,968	-90,575	-86,512	-83,713
920 Allowances:											
922 Reductions for Joint Committee Enforcement (Nondefense)											
923 Infrastructure Initiative											
924 Adjustment for Budget Control Act Caps (Non-Security)											
925 Adjustment to Reflect Additional 2018 Request											-24,761
926 Spectrum relocation											
927 Disability insurance reforms											
928 Reducing Improper Payments Government-wide											
929 Placeholder for Outyear OCO Costs											
Total, Allowances											-24,761
950 Undistributed Offsetting Receipts:											
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-53,033	-56,431	-62,100	-64,581	-68,347	-65,155	-63,612	-65,112	-67,096	-67,471	-74,556
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-13,145	-14,226	-14,936	-15,099	-15,592	-16,168	-15,737	-16,008	-16,936	-17,499	-18,311
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-18,285	-5,292	-4,883	-6,383	-6,605	-8,874	-7,474	-4,555	-2,783	-3,106	-4,101
954 Sale of major assets				-2,404	-12,992	-2,588					
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-1,779	-16,690	-197				-1,221	-30,128	-8,436	-1,750	-5,000
Total, Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-86,242	-92,639	-82,116	-88,467	-103,536	-92,785	-88,044	-115,803	-95,251	-89,826	-101,968
(On-budget)	-73,097	-78,413	-67,180	-73,368	-87,944	-76,617	-72,307	-99,795	-78,315	-72,327	-83,657
(Off-budget)	-13,145	-14,226	-14,936	-15,099	-15,592	-16,168	-15,737	-16,008	-16,936	-17,499	-18,311
Total budget authority	3,326,275	4,077,475	3,484,600	3,509,881	3,576,162	3,478,366	3,618,985	3,772,716	3,972,932	4,153,884	4,264,395
(On-budget)	2,841,635	3,548,278	2,929,430	3,010,144	3,064,651	2,839,596	2,906,572	3,023,625	3,192,569	3,348,862	3,404,901
(Off-budget)	484,640	529,197	555,170	499,737	511,511	638,770	712,413	749,091	780,363	805,022	859,494
N/A = Not available											
On-budget unless otherwise stated											

Table 5.1 - BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	2019 estimate	2020 estimate	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
050 National Defense:					
051 Department of Defense-Military:					
Military Personnel	161,526	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Operation and Maintenance	284,554	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Procurement	144,545	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation	92,633	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Military Construction	9,801	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Family Housing	1,584	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	448	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
051 Subtotal, Department of Defense-Military	695,091	710,765	723,306	736,852	750,994
053 Atomic energy defense activities	23,106	24,211	24,723	25,288	25,804
054 Defense-related activities	8,593	9,213	5,859	8,869	11,933
Total, National Defense	726,790	744,189	753,888	771,009	788,731
150 International Affairs:					
151 International development and humanitarian assistance	15,963	11,805	11,841	11,989	11,998
152 International security assistance	11,412	7,326	7,344	7,344	7,344
153 Conduct of foreign affairs	12,116	8,420	8,420	8,421	8,422
154 Foreign information and exchange activities	894	893	893	894	894
155 International financial programs	1,427	3,440	1,669	3,360	6,794
Total, International Affairs	41,812	31,884	30,167	32,008	35,452
250 General Science, Space, and Technology:					
251 General science and basic research	9,484	9,476	9,476	9,476	9,476
252 Space flight, research, and supporting activities	18,980	18,984	18,984	18,984	18,984
Total, General Science, Space, and Technology	28,464	28,460	28,460	28,460	28,460
270 Energy:					
271 Energy supply	803	-5,863	-48	-268	-310
272 Energy conservation	-4,017	316	316	316	316
274 Emergency energy preparedness	-447	-139	238	73	-913
276 Energy information, policy, and regulation	546	547	547	547	547
Total, Energy	-3,115	-5,139	1,053	668	-360
300 Natural Resources and Environment:					
301 Water resources	5,735	6,040	5,735	5,835	5,840
302 Conservation and land management	14,258	14,116	13,852	12,594	12,903
303 Recreational resources	4,001	3,966	4,003	4,034	4,061
304 Pollution control and abatement	5,403	5,601	5,605	5,588	5,597
306 Other natural resources	6,088	6,083	6,083	6,083	6,083
Total, Natural Resources and Environment	35,485	35,806	35,278	34,134	34,484
350 Agriculture:					
351 Farm income stabilization	18,005	15,956	15,995	14,900	14,859
352 Agricultural research and services	4,166	3,720	3,724	3,731	3,734
Total, Agriculture	22,171	19,676	19,719	18,631	18,593
370 Commerce and Housing Credit:					
371 Mortgage credit	-23,587	-24,615	-26,037	-25,576	-25,358
372 Postal service	305	305	305	305	305
(On-budget)	55	55	55	55	55
(Off-budget)	250	250	250	250	250
373 Deposit insurance	1,959	3,201	4,533	5,950	7,445
376 Other advancement of commerce	18,351	21,817	15,886	15,290	15,162
Total, Commerce and Housing Credit	-2,972	708	-5,313	-4,031	-2,446
(On-budget)	-3,222	458	-5,563	-4,281	-2,696
(Off-budget)	250	250	250	250	250
400 Transportation:					
401 Ground transportation	59,543	53,633	61,202	61,202	61,202
402 Air transportation	19,564	18,078	18,002	7,600	7,518
403 Water transportation	10,634	10,707	10,794	10,888	10,985
407 Other transportation	451	453	453	453	453
Total, Transportation	90,192	82,871	90,451	80,143	80,158
450 Community and Regional Development:					
451 Community development	810	783	783	783	783
452 Area and regional development	51,689	1,893	1,857	2,038	2,007
453 Disaster relief and insurance	10,398	10,704	10,687	10,960	11,140
Total, Community and Regional Development	62,897	13,380	13,327	13,781	13,930
500 Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services:					
501 Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	35,936	35,937	35,937	35,937	35,937
502 Higher education	27,579	28,719	26,911	26,373	24,194
503 Research and general education aids	2,822	2,744	2,710	2,710	2,711
504 Training and employment	4,820	4,819	4,858	4,861	4,865
505 Other labor services	1,799	1,797	1,797	1,798	1,796
506 Social services	16,395	16,251	16,323	16,407	16,493
Total, Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services	89,351	90,267	88,536	88,086	85,996
550 Health:					
551 Health care services	538,220	602,721	576,679	591,819	610,719
552 Health research and training	26,162	24,347	24,263	24,356	24,925
554 Consumer and occupational health and safety	4,864	4,867	4,863	4,843	4,843
Total, Health	569,246	631,935	605,805	621,018	640,487
570 Medicare:					
571 Medicare	672,598	662,221	709,550	804,269	830,052
600 Income Security:					
601 General retirement and disability insurance (excluding social)	9,347	9,531	9,847	9,828	9,990
602 Federal employee retirement and disability	150,525	155,526	160,619	165,949	171,364
603 Unemployment compensation	32,175	33,049	34,800	36,960	39,127
604 Housing assistance	39,945	40,089	40,089	40,089	40,089
605 Food and nutrition assistance	85,927	85,682	87,596	90,214	91,880
609 Other income security	183,283	185,893	189,375	197,501	198,307
Total, Income Security	501,202	509,770	522,326	540,541	550,757
650 Social Security:					
651 Social security	1,057,181	1,118,811	1,183,971	1,254,183	1,328,429
(On-budget)	37,107	41,315	45,306	49,312	53,480
(Off-budget)	1,020,074	1,077,496	1,138,665	1,204,871	1,274,949
700 Veterans Benefits and Services:					
701 Income security for veterans	97,734	107,537	113,088	119,077	126,254

Table 5.1 - BUDGET AUTHORITY BY FUNCTION AND SUBFUNCTION: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Subfunction	2019 estimate	2020 estimate	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
702 Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	11,878	14,016	16,324	16,857	17,547
703 Hospital and medical care for veterans	74,753	79,464	79,344	79,272	79,183
704 Veterans housing	405	363	453	425	475
705 Other veterans benefits and services	8,380	8,380	8,380	8,380	8,380
Total, Veterans Benefits and Services	193,150	209,760	217,589	224,011	231,839
750 Administration of Justice:					
751 Federal law enforcement activities	36,354	37,206	38,210	39,601	40,587
752 Federal litigative and judicial activities	14,779	15,248	15,271	15,296	15,315
753 Federal correctional activities	7,096	7,141	7,141	7,141	7,141
754 Criminal justice assistance	4,313	3,905	3,905	3,905	3,905
Total, Administration of Justice	62,542	63,500	64,527	65,943	66,948
800 General Government:					
801 Legislative functions	4,542	4,562	4,567	4,575	4,571
802 Executive direction and management	429	429	429	429	429
803 Central fiscal operations	12,771	13,202	13,618	14,040	14,469
804 General property and records management	10,570	571	572	572	574
805 Central personnel management	297	297	297	298	298
806 General purpose fiscal assistance	7,511	7,412	7,429	8,251	7,569
808 Other general government	3,074	2,964	2,967	2,969	2,971
809 Deductions for offsetting receipts	-1,570	-1,606	-1,648	-1,654	-1,621
Total, General Government	37,624	27,831	28,231	29,480	29,260
900 Net Interest:					
901 Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	559,012	644,501	715,720	779,451	835,196
902 Interest received by on-budget trust funds	-62,044	-66,317	-71,316	-77,888	-81,939
903 Interest received by off-budget trust funds	-81,734	-79,623	-77,559	-74,057	-71,801
908 Other interest	-51,158	-51,243	-55,725	-59,065	-62,214
(On-budget)	-51,158	-51,243	-55,725	-59,065	-62,214
(Off-budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
909 Other investment income	-701	-741	-768	-750	-716
Total, Net Interest	363,375	446,577	510,352	567,691	618,526
(On-budget)	445,109	526,200	587,911	641,748	690,327
(Off-budget)	-81,734	-79,623	-77,559	-74,057	-71,801
920 Allowances:					
922 Reductions for Joint Committee Enforcement (Nondefense)	-6,160	-3,629	-3,773	-3,929	-4,058
923 Infrastructure Initiative	134,040	.....	.....	.....	.....
924 Adjustment for Budget Control Act Caps (Non-Security)	-802	-46,163	-52,108	-62,715	-73,277
925 Adjustment to Reflect Additional 2018 Request	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
926 Spectrum relocation	163	163	.....	.....	.....
927 Disability insurance reforms	100	100	100	100	100
928 Reducing Improper Payments Government-wide	.....	-719	-1,482	-2,383	-4,288
929 Placeholder for Outyear OCO Costs	.....	8,000	4,000	2,000	2,000
Total, Allowances	127,341	-42,248	-53,263	-66,927	-79,523
950 Undistributed Offsetting Receipts:					
951 Employer share, employee retirement (on-budget)	-77,391	-66,738	-66,173	-65,019	-64,404
952 Employer share, employee retirement (off-budget)	-18,824	-19,472	-20,194	-21,095	-21,794
953 Rents and royalties on the Outer Continental Shelf	-4,125	-4,172	-4,287	-5,244	-4,962
954 Sale of major assets	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
959 Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-3,775	-2,275	-750	-510	-625
Total, Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-104,115	-92,657	-91,404	-91,868	-91,785
(On-budget)	-85,291	-73,185	-71,210	-70,773	-69,991
(Off-budget)	-18,824	-19,472	-20,194	-21,095	-21,794
Total budget authority	4,571,219	4,577,602	4,753,250	5,011,230	5,207,988
(On-budget)	3,651,453	3,598,951	3,712,088	3,901,261	4,026,384
(Off-budget)	919,766	978,651	1,041,162	1,109,969	1,181,604
N/A = Not available					
On-budget unless otherwise stated					

Table 5.2 - BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Legislative Branch	1,720	1,873	2,123	2,250	2,248	2,493	2,632	2,621	2,612	2,682	2,454
Judicial Branch	1,045	1,273	1,344	1,481	1,752	2,118	2,445	2,613	2,832	2,998	3,174
Department of Agriculture	59,154	52,421	55,134	55,627	55,214	59,957	66,170	67,730	65,458	58,437	58,592
Department of Commerce	1,980	2,155	2,449	2,807	3,683	2,648	3,022	3,159	3,811	4,025	3,612
Department of Defense--Military Programs	281,398	279,417	283,710	290,785	292,936	275,676	281,827	267,334	251,294	255,658	254,525
Department of Education	17,750	19,475	20,098	22,819	24,549	27,360	28,685	31,324	26,881	32,245	29,097
Department of Energy	10,558	10,124	11,162	11,696	13,983	16,102	17,197	17,712	17,159	15,019	14,128
Department of Health and Human Services	123,589	133,443	142,396	155,160	184,673	201,473	251,439	257,702	307,700	301,969	318,434
Department of Homeland Security	5,139	5,927	6,152	7,110	7,292	6,574	11,158	9,091	12,476	11,442	11,667
Department of Housing and Urban Development	15,928	14,657	14,949	14,347	17,315	27,634	24,966	26,468	26,322	19,800	20,821
Department of the Interior	4,574	5,265	5,237	5,463	6,669	6,856	7,077	6,857	7,453	7,512	7,202
Department of Justice	3,446	4,508	4,818	5,814	7,891	8,371	9,326	9,841	9,519	11,985	13,964
Department of Labor	24,589	23,958	23,070	25,859	27,377	36,235	48,887	47,692	39,003	32,924	34,099
Department of State	4,311	4,034	4,160	4,461	4,728	5,272	6,171	6,561	7,050	6,141	5,852
Department of Transportation	25,775	23,535	24,639	25,483	26,971	27,545	32,761	36,399	38,662	34,382	32,012
Department of the Treasury	178,401	180,053	202,112	228,870	257,597	276,501	293,647	298,457	307,256	351,708	363,815
Department of Veterans Affairs	27,062	27,343	29,414	29,866	30,438	33,129	33,907	35,993	36,804	38,028	38,690
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	2,722	3,121	3,226	3,215	3,165	3,281	3,667	3,852	3,925	3,344	3,336
Other Defense Civil Programs	17,519	18,034	19,121	20,354	21,802	23,399	24,795	26,079	27,050	28,072	29,094
Environmental Protection Agency	3,446	5,344	4,968	5,081	5,380	6,004	6,461	6,737	6,436	5,710	6,268
Executive Office of the President	109	119	126	131	179	185	202	237	237	184	204
General Services Administration	779	579	244	33	2,871	1,902	304	537	546	81	77
International Assistance Programs	10,707	13,002	11,655	10,951	12,408	15,727	13,436	24,658	9,543	14,906	10,178
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	7,807	10,923	9,061	10,969	12,324	14,016	14,317	14,310	14,570	13,854	13,886
National Science Foundation	1,458	1,623	1,717	1,922	2,084	2,316	2,573	2,734	3,018	3,227	3,219
Office of Personnel Management	26,294	27,299	30,164	32,163	35,224	36,782	35,765	39,345	40,380	42,923	43,814
Small Business Administration	714	604	418	421	928	464	1,891	1,177	2,058	792	1,089
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	15,931	16,412	18,330	18,628	17,425	20,576	23,986	28,081	32,376	32,551	30,349
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	191,782	203,461	216,285	228,432	246,875	268,531	283,365	300,089	315,450	327,808	346,315
Infrastructure Initiative											
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	11,495	12,993	20,873	61,160	56,032	83,643	50,221	16,415	32,061	14,324	12,500
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	1,788	2,294	941	1,610	3,083	3,301	2,198	2,239	2,732	2,554	3,441
Allowances											
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts											
(On-budget)	-65,036	-72,262	-78,789	-89,074	-98,930	-110,005	-117,111	-119,711	-123,469	-137,632	-134,997
(Off-budget)	-57,850	-63,672	-66,992	-72,822	-77,371	-83,979	-87,372	-86,507	-87,857	-97,895	-92,212
	-7,186	-8,590	-11,798	-16,252	-21,558	-26,026	-29,739	-33,203	-35,612	-39,737	-42,785
Total budget authority	1,013,934	1,033,008	1,091,310	1,195,894	1,286,164	1,386,065	1,467,388	1,474,333	1,529,205	1,539,653	1,580,911

Table 5.2 - BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Legislative Branch	2,541	2,627	2,943	2,800	3,149	3,613	3,830	3,937	4,036	4,219	4,286
Judicial Branch	3,386	3,543	3,807	4,067	4,459	4,970	5,168	5,440	5,726	5,993	6,180
Department of Agriculture	60,727	58,134	67,560	75,162	73,082	71,209	78,750	93,037	95,023	97,339	91,821
Department of Commerce	3,758	4,100	5,431	8,733	5,167	5,545	5,800	5,877	6,476	6,638	7,766
Department of Defense--Military Programs	257,943	258,250	278,402	290,307	318,651	344,878	439,339	471,796	483,846	532,926	602,984
Department of Education	33,519	35,298	33,643	31,816	39,734	55,838	63,001	67,161	74,476	100,019	68,265
Department of Energy	14,073	14,371	16,353	15,291	17,666	18,447	20,552	21,988	21,093	21,085	21,686
Department of Health and Human Services	353,652	359,307	364,973	392,122	434,443	478,236	515,464	556,305	591,392	684,554	658,365
Department of Homeland Security	13,189	11,243	13,042	13,840	16,400	30,570	30,844	31,650	100,689	32,285	39,702
Department of Housing and Urban Development	16,091	20,976	26,303	24,277	32,296	34,481	34,371	35,077	35,029	52,405	35,364
Department of the Interior	7,404	8,146	8,097	8,363	9,584	10,768	10,416	10,137	10,553	9,940	10,333
Department of Justice	15,797	16,597	17,138	15,751	19,196	21,381	22,934	28,092	21,772	23,052	24,771
Department of Labor	32,860	33,757	35,763	31,258	44,437	65,209	69,074	56,923	47,155	45,896	47,624
Department of State	5,984	6,074	8,914	8,113	8,371	9,859	10,353	11,951	14,595	15,438	17,084
Department of Transportation	36,382	40,412	46,207	49,965	61,570	60,336	54,415	60,854	64,543	64,444	65,994
Department of the Treasury	377,894	391,348	386,880	391,649	389,999	371,204	369,139	376,958	411,697	466,551	492,728
Department of Veterans Affairs	39,877	42,717	44,070	45,462	47,410	51,894	58,964	60,279	68,889	70,937	79,547
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	4,157	4,145	3,797	4,028	4,619	4,730	4,771	4,554	5,494	11,944	7,046
Other Defense Civil Programs	30,346	31,321	32,079	32,924	34,339	35,383	39,941	41,846	43,716	44,672	47,187
Environmental Protection Agency	6,478	7,022	7,243	7,313	7,601	7,841	7,925	8,390	7,959	7,583	7,533
Executive Office of the President	217	246	428	272	3,826	330	2,568	18,804	369	341	390
General Services Administration	374	1	233	-304	161	237	1,348	21	297	722	89
International Assistance Programs	8,412	7,056	27,437	14,057	11,399	14,438	18,457	15,603	18,249	18,695	51,359
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	13,711	13,637	13,627	13,588	14,254	14,868	15,449	15,342	16,187	16,570	16,275
National Science Foundation	3,271	3,431	3,702	3,961	4,519	4,884	5,384	5,589	5,565	5,690	6,028
Office of Personnel Management	44,847	47,352	48,710	50,463	53,144	55,306	57,316	59,932	63,076	66,756	61,633
Small Business Administration	838	243	342	100	-68	604	1,625	4,222	3,345	1,755	528
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	34,413	36,022	39,797	45,112	43,259	43,913	46,157	49,939	54,777	53,360	56,663
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	359,155	371,321	380,267	398,770	428,670	447,951	463,279	481,699	515,130	536,159	569,627
Infrastructure Initiative											
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	12,726	18,130	12,901	14,917	14,595	18,724	14,486	15,241	16,695	16,285	15,517
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	3,725	6,359	5,607	3,712	4,064	3,071	5,386	2,057	1,005	3,693	8,899
Allowances											
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts											
(On-budget)	-154,969	-161,034	-159,036	-173,019	-191,125	-200,706	-210,449	-212,526	-226,213	-237,548	-260,206
(Off-budget)	-107,272	-107,353	-99,581	-105,586	-114,404	-115,009	-117,303	-114,967	-123,436	-128,201	-141,904
	-47,697	-53,681	-59,455	-67,433	-76,721	-85,697	-93,146	-97,559	-102,777	-109,347	-118,302
Total budget authority	1,642,778	1,692,152	1,776,660	1,824,870	1,958,871	2,090,012	2,266,057	2,408,175	2,582,641	2,780,398	2,863,068

Table 5.2 - BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	2019 estimate	2020 estimate	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
Legislative Branch	5,215	5,239	5,245	5,253	5,250
Judicial Branch	8,116	8,189	8,239	8,278	8,298
Department of Agriculture	120,942	118,199	120,206	121,444	122,880
Department of Commerce	10,003	13,502	8,000	7,583	7,498
Department of Defense--Military Programs	695,142	710,766	723,306	736,853	750,995
Department of Education	62,543	63,814	62,206	61,855	59,790
Department of Energy	21,555	25,304	27,581	27,872	27,280
Department of Health and Human Services	1,225,757	1,199,598	1,230,868	1,339,921	1,383,113
Department of Homeland Security	51,000	50,997	51,997	53,641	54,814
Department of Housing and Urban Development	38,264	38,447	38,471	38,494	38,533
Department of the Interior	13,032	13,021	12,813	12,744	12,682
Department of Justice	30,914	31,631	31,751	31,857	31,938
Department of Labor	41,354	42,341	44,130	46,333	48,525
Department of State	23,262	17,331	17,353	17,374	17,397
Department of Transportation	76,436	70,538	78,116	67,799	67,804
Department of the Treasury	651,729	739,667	808,974	873,651	932,168
Department of Veterans Affairs	192,713	209,344	217,163	223,580	231,415
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	4,727	4,708	4,591	4,715	4,718
Other Defense Civil Programs	62,510	63,065	64,697	66,856	68,892
Environmental Protection Agency	5,291	5,511	5,513	5,515	5,518
Executive Office of the President	412	412	412	412	412
General Services Administration	509	504	505	505	544
International Assistance Programs	19,671	15,654	13,927	15,638	19,071
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	19,584	19,588	19,588	19,588	19,588
National Science Foundation	5,371	5,364	5,366	5,368	5,369
Office of Personnel Management	104,810	109,191	113,276	117,754	122,539
Small Business Administration	626	680	680	680	680
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	94,506	100,302	106,090	116,282	117,834
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	1,020,074	1,077,496	1,138,665	1,204,871	1,274,949
Infrastructure Initiative	194,040	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	29,798	25,838	31,420	32,847	34,502
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	250	250	250	250	250
Allowances	-11,045	29,707	2,129	-10,771	-21,734
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-247,892	-238,596	-240,278	-243,812	-245,524
(On-budget)	-147,334	-139,501	-142,525	-148,660	-151,929
(Off-budget)	-100,558	-99,095	-97,753	-95,152	-93,595
Total budget authority	4,571,219	4,577,602	4,753,250	5,011,230	5,207,988

Table 5.3 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 2023

Department or other unit	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Judicial Branch	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Department of Agriculture	4.9	4.4	4.7	5.3	6.7	5.9	6.4	7.1	8.0	5.1	6.0
Department of Commerce	0.4	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Department of Defense--Military Programs	22.7	23.7	23.0	22.7	22.1	21.0	23.8	26.2	27.5	28.0	27.9
Department of Education	2.2	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8
Department of Energy	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
Department of Health and Human Services	9.6	10.5	10.0	10.3	10.7	10.4	10.9	10.7	10.5	11.2	11.1
Department of Homeland Security	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Department of Housing and Urban Development	6.9	0.4	7.2	7.5	5.6	5.4	4.6	2.6	1.9	2.0	3.1
Department of the Interior	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Department of Justice	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Department of Labor	5.4	4.2	6.7	3.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.5	2.3
Department of State	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Department of Transportation	2.4	5.0	1.8	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6
Department of the Treasury	10.9	11.2	10.6	11.2	11.4	13.4	12.3	13.7	13.4	15.2	16.0
Department of Veterans Affairs	4.7	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Other Defense Civil Programs	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
Environmental Protection Agency	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	0.1	*	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
International Assistance Programs	2.6	-0.8	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.4	0.8	2.1	2.0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Office of Personnel Management	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4
Small Business Administration	0.1	*	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.5	1.9	1.9
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	17.6	20.7	18.1	18.6	18.7	17.8	19.0	19.4	17.4	18.6	18.0
Infrastructure Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	4.2	4.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	4.3	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*	0.1	0.1
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-5.3	-4.6	-4.9	-4.8	-4.9	-4.8	-5.7	-5.2	-5.9	-5.7	-5.7
(On-budget)	-4.4	-4.3	-4.1	-4.1	-4.3	-4.2	-5.2	-4.8	-5.5	-5.1	-5.1
(Off-budget)	-0.9	-0.4	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6
Total budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
* 0.05 percent or less											

Table 5.3 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 2023

Department or other unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Judicial Branch	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Department of Agriculture	5.8	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.7
Department of Commerce	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Department of Defense--Military Programs	27.8	27.0	26.0	24.3	22.8	19.9	19.2	18.1	16.4	16.6	16.1
Department of Education	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.8
Department of Energy	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9
Department of Health and Human Services	12.2	12.9	13.0	13.0	14.4	14.5	17.1	17.5	20.1	19.6	20.1
Department of Homeland Security	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7
Department of Housing and Urban Development	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.3
Department of the Interior	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Department of Justice	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9
Department of Labor	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.2
Department of State	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Department of Transportation	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.0
Department of the Treasury	17.6	17.4	18.5	19.1	20.0	19.9	20.0	20.2	20.1	22.8	23.0
Department of Veterans Affairs	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Other Defense Civil Programs	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Environmental Protection Agency	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.2	0.1	*	*	*	*	*
International Assistance Programs	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.6
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
National Science Foundation	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8
Small Business Administration	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	18.9	19.7	19.8	19.1	19.2	19.4	19.3	20.4	20.6	21.3	21.9
Infrastructure Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	1.1	1.3	1.9	5.1	4.4	6.0	3.4	1.1	2.1	0.9	0.8
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-6.4	-7.0	-7.2	-7.4	-7.7	-7.9	-8.0	-8.1	-8.1	-8.9	-8.5
(On-budget)	-5.7	-6.2	-6.1	-6.1	-6.0	-6.1	-6.0	-5.9	-5.7	-6.4	-5.8
(Off-budget)	-0.7	-0.8	-1.1	-1.4	-1.7	-1.9	-2.0	-2.3	-2.3	-2.6	-2.7
Total budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
* 0.05 percent or less											

Table 5.3 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 2023

Department or other unit	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Legislative Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Judicial Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Department of Agriculture	3.7	3.4	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.2
Department of Commerce	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Department of Defense--Military Programs	15.7	15.3	15.7	15.9	16.3	16.5	19.4	19.6	18.7	19.2	21.1
Department of Education	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.6	2.4
Department of Energy	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Department of Health and Human Services	21.5	21.2	20.5	21.5	22.2	22.9	22.7	23.1	22.9	24.6	23.0
Department of Homeland Security	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	3.9	1.2	1.4
Department of Housing and Urban Development	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.2
Department of the Interior	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Department of Justice	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9
Department of Labor	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.7
Department of State	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Department of Transportation	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3
Department of the Treasury	23.0	23.1	21.8	21.5	19.9	17.8	16.3	15.7	15.9	16.8	17.2
Department of Veterans Affairs	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
Other Defense Civil Programs	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
Environmental Protection Agency	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.1	0.8	*	*	*
General Services Administration	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	*
International Assistance Programs	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.8
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2
Small Business Administration	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	*
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	21.9	21.9	21.4	21.9	21.9	21.4	20.4	20.0	19.9	19.3	19.9
Infrastructure Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	0.3
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-9.4	-9.5	-9.0	-9.5	-9.8	-9.6	-9.3	-8.8	-8.8	-8.5	-9.1
(On-budget)	-6.5	-6.3	-5.6	-5.8	-5.8	-5.5	-5.2	-4.8	-4.8	-4.6	-5.0
(Off-budget)	-2.9	-3.2	-3.3	-3.7	-3.9	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.0	-3.9	-4.1
Total budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
* 0.05 percent or less											

Table 5.3 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 2023

Department or other unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate
Legislative Branch	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Judicial Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Department of Agriculture	2.8	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.3	3.4
Department of Commerce	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Department of Defense--Military Programs	20.3	16.4	20.0	19.7	18.3	16.8	16.5	15.1	15.0	15.1	15.3
Department of Education	2.0	3.2	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.5	2.3	1.9	2.8	1.6
Department of Energy	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Department of Health and Human Services	21.7	20.9	25.5	25.3	24.5	25.1	26.6	27.7	28.2	27.5	28.0
Department of Homeland Security	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.7
Department of Housing and Urban Development	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1
Department of the Interior	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Department of Justice	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7
Department of Labor	1.7	3.7	5.1	3.7	2.9	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
Department of State	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Department of Transportation	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Department of the Treasury	22.6	22.0	11.3	14.1	12.4	12.7	12.2	12.9	13.1	13.2	14.0
Department of Veterans Affairs	2.7	2.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other Defense Civil Programs	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
Environmental Protection Agency	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	*
General Services Administration	*	0.2	*	.*	.*	.*	0.1	.*	*	.*	.*
International Assistance Programs	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.1
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
National Science Foundation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Office of Personnel Management	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Small Business Administration	*	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	*	*	.*	.*	*	.*
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	1.8	1.9	2.0	4.4	5.3	3.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	18.1	16.1	19.6	17.9	17.8	21.9	22.9	22.8	22.3	21.9	22.5
Infrastructure Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	0.3	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	.....	.*	.....	*	*	*
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-8.4	-6.7	-7.7	-7.9	-6.5	-7.2	-6.8	-6.8	-6.1	-5.7	-5.8
(On-budget)	-4.5	-3.5	-3.9	-4.1	-2.9	-3.7	-3.6	-3.9	-3.4	-3.2	-3.4
(Off-budget)	-3.8	-3.2	-3.8	-3.7	-3.6	-3.5	-3.2	-3.0	-2.7	-2.5	-2.4
Total budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
* 0.05 percent or less											

Table 5.3 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 2023

Department or other unit	2019 estimate	2020 estimate	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
Legislative Branch	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Judicial Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Department of Agriculture	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
Department of Commerce	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Department of Defense--Military Programs	15.2	15.5	15.2	14.7	14.4
Department of Education	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
Department of Energy	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Department of Health and Human Services	26.8	26.2	25.9	26.7	26.6
Department of Homeland Security	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Department of Housing and Urban Development	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Department of the Interior	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Department of Justice	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Department of Labor	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Department of State	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Department of Transportation	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3
Department of the Treasury	14.3	16.2	17.0	17.4	17.9
Department of Veterans Affairs	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Defense Civil Programs	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Environmental Protection Agency	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	*	*	*	*	*
International Assistance Programs	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
National Science Foundation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Office of Personnel Management	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
Small Business Administration	*	*	*	*	*
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	22.3	23.5	24.0	24.0	24.5
Infrastructure Initiative	4.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	*	*	*	*	*
Allowances	-0.2	0.6	*	-0.2	-0.4
Undistributed Offsetting Receipts	-5.4	-5.2	-5.1	-4.9	-4.7
(On-budget)	-3.2	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-2.9
(Off-budget)	-2.2	-2.2	-2.1	-1.9	-1.8
Total budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
* 0.05 percent or less					

Table 5.4 - DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Legislative Branch	934	226	1,055	1,077	1,114	1,297	1,226	1,379	1,634	1,629	1,550
Judicial Branch	346	87	429	453	514	600	647	723	811	891	1,040
Department of Agriculture	4,527	1,026	5,246	5,781	6,132	6,693	7,504	6,955	8,008	8,234	9,095
Department of Commerce	1,737	358	7,820	1,897	2,092	2,619	2,080	1,840	1,984	2,048	2,323
Department of Defense--Military Programs	95,740	22,965	108,146	114,688	124,052	141,346	176,598	212,203	238,854	258,622	287,090
Department of Education	8,249	3,015	9,674	10,097	11,650	11,717	11,409	10,689	11,265	12,046	14,057
Department of Energy	5,260	1,400	7,653	11,274	10,867	6,778	13,437	12,985	12,638	12,667	14,104
Department of Health and Human Services	8,005	1,664	9,048	10,274	11,023	13,640	14,206	13,896	14,697	15,555	16,601
Department of Homeland Security	2,094	529	2,479	3,000	3,133	3,977	3,665	4,229	4,399	4,764	4,714
Department of Housing and Urban Development	21,551	167	33,057	37,320	30,218	33,326	31,543	18,839	15,802	16,702	17,026
Department of the Interior	2,858	1,006	4,026	4,837	5,019	4,950	4,781	4,499	5,240	5,116	5,459
Department of Justice	2,049	532	2,185	2,192	2,291	2,234	2,063	2,278	2,643	3,058	3,309
Department of Labor	7,821	1,103	15,046	5,934	13,054	11,220	10,830	6,479	8,065	11,222	7,709
Department of State	1,191	456	1,471	1,725	1,982	2,282	2,449	2,631	2,789	3,025	3,636
Department of Transportation	4,627	783	4,229	4,880	7,201	8,367	11,260	11,197	8,972	8,091	8,598
Department of the Treasury	4,316	1,903	3,793	4,480	3,157	16,289	2,032	3,202	3,614	3,894	4,457
Department of Veterans Affairs	4,920	1,213	5,600	6,237	6,743	7,026	7,568	8,464	9,508	9,927	10,764
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	2,177	659	2,481	2,778	2,782	3,249	3,093	2,990	3,412	2,681	2,891
Other Defense Civil Programs	64	13	36	35	38	57	61	60	68	79	89
Environmental Protection Agency	772	189	2,764	5,499	5,403	4,669	3,026	3,676	3,689	4,067	4,354
Executive Office of the President	70	18	79	78	83	101	104	93	102	110	116
General Services Administration	282	55	339	168	361	326	394	306	445	344	370
International Assistance Programs	6,023	938	6,820	8,314	10,461	9,623	13,799	10,489	12,065	20,597	18,232
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	3,552	932	3,876	4,244	4,743	5,350	5,634	6,200	7,065	7,458	7,573
National Science Foundation	715	168	776	863	911	987	1,022	996	1,094	1,323	1,502
Office of Personnel Management	134	34	147	152	159	164	170	139	140	149	149
Small Business Administration	621	31	1,068	3,555	2,081	2,145	1,355	748	1,278	971	1,254
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	485	126	526	573	603	658	719	780	846	905	939
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	1,086	279	1,181	1,292	1,365	1,451	1,635	1,905	2,120	2,080	2,110
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	5,563	2,707	5,769	6,243	6,780	8,096	6,649	4,697	5,035	5,393	5,481
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total discretionary budget authority	197,766	44,583	246,819	259,940	276,016	311,237	340,959	355,567	388,278	423,645	456,592

Table 5.4 - DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Legislative Branch	1,580	1,748	1,776	1,840	1,987	2,218	2,337	2,313	2,302	2,395	2,158
Judicial Branch	1,031	1,260	1,330	1,349	1,584	1,911	2,207	2,367	2,510	2,659	2,803
Department of Agriculture	8,537	8,785	9,096	10,103	10,881	11,699	15,376	15,507	16,717	15,423	15,200
Department of Commerce	2,111	2,194	2,465	2,769	3,638	2,690	3,082	3,221	3,898	4,090	3,664
Department of Defense--Military Programs	281,980	280,079	284,334	291,435	293,784	319,660	286,359	262,551	250,403	252,407	253,739
Department of Education	13,388	15,538	16,235	17,138	18,738	21,184	22,869	23,853	24,709	24,664	21,698
Department of Energy	11,797	11,544	12,982	13,425	16,011	18,070	19,024	19,253	18,718	17,164	16,407
Department of Health and Human Services	16,495	18,132	19,349	20,710	22,941	26,657	28,747	30,134	32,958	33,311	33,161
Department of Homeland Security	4,724	5,338	5,393	6,975	7,373	6,480	11,157	9,010	12,430	11,140	11,314
Department of Housing and Urban Development	14,889	12,870	12,700	12,399	14,454	23,301	22,838	24,170	24,049	19,566	20,252
Department of the Interior	4,682	5,196	5,321	5,605	6,453	6,957	7,139	7,047	7,457	7,224	7,057
Department of Justice	3,341	4,378	4,686	5,447	7,458	7,337	8,253	8,676	8,729	11,289	13,333
Department of Labor	7,173	7,716	7,906	7,970	8,415	9,025	10,034	9,954	10,630	9,378	9,366
Department of State	4,110	3,841	3,909	4,176	4,417	4,947	5,832	6,194	6,662	5,742	5,431
Department of Transportation	7,425	7,483	7,614	8,174	10,036	10,310	11,209	10,430	11,396	8,083	9,523
Department of the Treasury	4,376	4,429	5,685	5,851	6,152	6,716	7,328	7,691	7,976	8,127	7,930
Department of Veterans Affairs	10,716	11,282	11,611	12,331	13,005	14,087	15,260	16,194	17,151	17,577	17,757
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	2,726	3,126	3,247	3,236	3,182	3,302	3,656	3,842	3,915	3,330	3,362
Other Defense Civil Programs	98	117	97	107	112	108	115	120	117	114	114
Environmental Protection Agency	3,462	5,364	5,027	5,155	5,491	6,094	6,645	6,923	6,645	5,971	6,525
Executive Office of the President	108	119	126	131	179	184	202	237	236	184	204
General Services Administration	387	198	37	69	2,173	1,942	300	535	545	77	85
International Assistance Programs	14,690	13,617	12,873	12,246	13,539	14,262	12,616	24,512	11,459	11,840	10,695
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	7,807	10,923	9,061	10,872	12,222	14,015	14,316	14,309	14,568	13,853	13,885
National Science Foundation	1,458	1,623	1,717	1,922	2,084	2,316	2,573	2,734	3,018	3,227	3,219
Office of Personnel Management	140	152	160	175	202	201	211	242	233	218	193
Small Business Administration	714	604	418	419	928	464	1,577	925	1,894	792	815
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	985	972	1,119	1,090	1,090	1,415	1,321	1,476	1,781	2,390	1,892
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	2,193	2,147	2,257	2,121	2,223	2,399	2,540	2,640	2,828	2,325	3,135
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	4,778	4,988	4,719	5,839	5,955	6,148	6,269	6,234	6,659	6,862	6,042
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total discretionary budget authority	437,903	445,764	453,251	471,081	496,704	546,099	531,392	523,297	512,592	501,422	500,959

Table 5.4 - DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Legislative Branch	2,246	2,320	2,626	2,531	2,849	3,311	3,553	3,580	3,689	3,865	3,920
Judicial Branch	3,004	3,195	3,397	3,669	3,991	4,422	4,628	4,837	5,090	5,358	5,590
Department of Agriculture	15,553	15,665	16,316	16,951	19,226	20,132	22,388	21,492	22,448	22,518	25,306
Department of Commerce	3,821	4,167	5,381	8,667	5,097	5,442	5,641	5,775	6,371	6,626	6,580
Department of Defense--Military Programs	253,987	259,826	274,680	287,280	316,289	344,407	437,495	468,475	478,911	534,514	600,941
Department of Education	26,637	29,752	28,766	29,362	40,103	49,505	53,112	55,650	57,179	58,429	57,843
Department of Energy	16,521	16,793	17,759	17,745	20,030	21,318	22,195	23,353	24,341	23,560	23,744
Department of Health and Human Services	34,398	37,112	41,436	45,366	54,152	61,098	65,825	69,151	69,445	74,804	70,763
Department of Homeland Security	13,369	11,096	13,241	14,537	16,048	30,003	30,759	31,228	99,081	14,874	39,445
Department of Housing and Urban Development	15,042	19,744	22,163	21,111	28,357	31,419	30,092	32,034	33,503	51,147	37,044
Department of the Interior	7,326	8,064	7,964	8,462	10,268	10,539	10,579	10,796	10,883	11,200	11,024
Department of Justice	14,800	15,681	16,217	16,117	18,400	19,677	19,484	19,622	20,717	21,425	22,975
Department of Labor	10,250	10,705	10,979	8,761	11,958	12,320	11,834	11,790	12,037	11,472	11,682
Department of State	5,530	5,584	8,320	7,776	7,774	9,385	9,689	11,359	14,180	14,708	16,400
Department of Transportation	10,361	9,648	10,449	10,416	14,682	15,684	13,501	13,864	15,510	18,074	15,750
Department of the Treasury	7,735	8,614	9,372	9,241	10,342	10,545	10,678	10,670	10,989	11,418	11,479
Department of Veterans Affairs	18,865	18,895	19,213	20,850	22,375	23,940	26,506	29,113	32,193	34,098	38,148
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	4,110	4,171	4,093	4,119	4,687	4,649	4,699	4,563	5,450	11,926	6,996
Other Defense Civil Programs	113	131	135	134	141	154	161	164	175	405	153
Environmental Protection Agency	6,800	7,366	7,590	7,572	7,835	8,080	8,084	8,368	8,029	7,640	7,726
Executive Office of the President	217	246	428	272	3,826	330	2,569	18,763	406	344	336
General Services Administration	366	-131	298	-284	198	260	1,329	64	340	755	164
International Assistance Programs	10,598	11,385	30,956	13,628	12,590	13,649	18,675	16,796	18,180	18,756	20,149
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	13,709	13,648	13,654	13,601	14,253	14,892	15,390	15,378	16,197	16,658	16,284
National Science Foundation	3,271	3,431	3,675	3,912	4,431	4,823	5,323	5,590	5,482	5,590	5,923
Office of Personnel Management	194	191	188	198	206	229	239	269	278	284	295
Small Business Administration	854	716	830	892	1,000	912	761	787	1,539	2,234	573
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	2,147	2,272	2,333	2,458	2,600	2,878	2,880	3,040	3,042	2,821	2,997
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	3,451	3,195	3,144	3,195	3,430	3,504	3,798	4,133	4,436	4,595	4,683
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	5,933	6,154	6,236	5,809	6,683	7,273	7,580	7,750	7,383	6,595	7,132
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	234
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total discretionary budget authority	511,208	529,636	581,839	584,348	663,820	734,780	849,448	908,454	987,504	996,694	1,072,278

Table 5.4 - DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate
Legislative Branch	4,047	4,571	4,754	4,609	4,407	4,127	4,334	4,369	4,440	4,563	4,538
Judicial Branch	5,838	6,080	6,437	6,474	6,528	6,196	6,511	6,690	6,773	6,919	6,877
Department of Agriculture	26,118	32,201	27,632	23,164	24,098	23,187	24,258	25,029	25,798	25,161	23,723
Department of Commerce	7,882	17,297	13,409	5,629	7,929	7,643	8,301	8,584	9,280	9,343	9,122
Department of Defense--Military Programs	665,965	666,398	690,469	687,025	645,500	577,469	581,456	560,442	580,290	605,941	646,147
Department of Education	57,227	155,408	64,132	68,346	67,386	65,708	67,303	66,947	68,307	66,927	67,786
Department of Energy	24,085	70,633	24,974	25,693	26,357	24,723	27,163	27,388	29,705	30,179	30,023
Department of Health and Human Services	72,233	110,544	84,573	77,276	78,339	74,626	79,845	83,421	85,849	88,382	83,620
Department of Homeland Security	50,005	45,318	45,537	42,138	46,517	55,833	45,612	46,535	47,893	56,669	69,611
Department of Housing and Urban Development	47,149	53,699	42,898	37,144	36,420	38,040	34,232	30,384	36,483	43,674	37,388
Department of the Interior	11,634	14,287	12,158	11,684	11,324	11,654	11,714	12,173	13,238	13,473	13,417
Department of Justice	23,564	30,110	27,906	26,990	26,905	25,399	27,313	26,294	28,750	28,359	15,166
Department of Labor	11,768	17,698	13,550	12,456	13,239	11,861	12,043	11,946	12,171	12,010	11,962
Department of State	22,113	26,380	29,369	26,153	29,073	28,679	27,604	28,305	28,663	30,759	30,586
Department of Transportation	16,572	67,912	21,780	16,931	19,498	29,419	17,780	17,905	18,573	20,857	18,360
Department of the Treasury	12,189	12,942	13,431	13,449	13,140	12,299	12,663	12,215	12,635	12,704	11,319
Department of Veterans Affairs	43,636	49,202	53,078	56,434	58,658	61,309	63,341	65,100	70,871	74,379	77,274
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	9,013	16,499	5,739	4,946	6,814	9,940	5,665	5,567	6,102	7,178	5,998
Other Defense Civil Programs	166	198	281	220	229	303	222	217	274	234	232
Environmental Protection Agency	7,463	14,853	10,257	8,681	8,450	8,471	8,200	8,140	8,139	8,180	8,009
Executive Office of the President	292	375	433	385	385	365	389	401	397	412	401
General Services Administration	328	6,420	277	-990	-807	-1,215	2,027	-386	631	-1,229	-921
International Assistance Programs	18,420	24,254	24,854	22,032	24,059	22,399	21,604	23,927	23,963	25,874	25,703
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	17,213	18,784	18,725	18,447	17,769	16,880	17,647	18,010	19,285	19,838	19,521
National Science Foundation	6,094	9,492	6,873	6,806	7,032	6,884	7,172	7,344	7,463	7,472	7,422
Office of Personnel Management	300	224	243	203	238	227	243	243	274	292	289
Small Business Administration	1,635	1,345	1,786	729	918	1,754	929	887	871	1,282	826
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	3,064	4,332	3,483	3,471	3,650	3,637	4,989	4,686	4,776	5,110	5,084
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	5,015	5,297	5,811	5,638	5,815	5,385	4,871	5,422	5,674	5,720	5,687
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	8,383	9,024	9,156	8,294	7,511	6,764	8,012	8,224	8,876	9,056	8,676
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	237	253	258	258	255	255	254	259	264	270	268
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-24,283
Total discretionary budget authority	1,179,648	1,492,030	1,264,263	1,220,715	1,197,636	1,140,221	1,133,697	1,116,668	1,166,708	1,219,988	1,219,831

Table 5.4 - DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Department or other unit	2019 estimate	2020 estimate	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
Legislative Branch	5,079	5,081	5,081	5,081	5,081
Judicial Branch	7,215	7,215	7,215	7,215	7,215
Department of Agriculture	17,894	19,520	19,524	19,525	19,523
Department of Commerce	9,758	13,269	7,770	7,353	7,269
Department of Defense--Military Programs	686,074	701,368	714,027	727,452	741,848
Department of Education	59,875	61,476	61,476	61,476	61,476
Department of Energy	24,359	30,213	31,086	31,634	32,144
Department of Health and Human Services	66,901	70,501	70,439	70,539	71,155
Department of Homeland Security	52,685	52,907	54,039	55,576	56,713
Department of Housing and Urban Development	29,206	29,203	29,203	29,203	29,223
Department of the Interior	11,276	11,254	11,267	11,245	11,250
Department of Justice	14,816	27,960	28,073	28,189	28,307
Department of Labor	9,445	9,446	9,446	9,447	9,445
Department of State	22,293	16,344	16,344	16,344	16,344
Department of Transportation	15,607	15,939	15,944	5,776	5,781
Department of the Treasury	12,279	13,156	13,597	14,042	14,493
Department of Veterans Affairs	83,077	87,788	87,668	87,596	87,507
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	4,785	4,788	4,790	4,793	4,795
Other Defense Civil Programs	236	237	237	238	238
Environmental Protection Agency	5,423	5,643	5,643	5,643	5,643
Executive Office of the President	412	412	412	412	412
General Services Administration	551	548	550	550	550
International Assistance Programs	17,845	11,793	11,793	11,788	11,771
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	19,589	19,593	19,593	19,593	19,593
National Science Foundation	5,269	5,270	5,272	5,274	5,275
Office of Personnel Management	298	300	300	300	300
Small Business Administration	628	678	678	678	678
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	4,887	4,805	4,810	4,861	4,914
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	5,352	5,395	5,378	5,359	5,364
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	6,902	7,254	7,232	7,247	7,260
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	250	250	250	250	250
Allowances	-792	-37,797	-51,278	-61,045	-68,685
Total discretionary budget authority	1,199,474	1,201,809	1,197,859	1,193,634	1,203,132

Table 5.5 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 2023

Department or other unit	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Legislative Branch	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Judicial Branch	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Department of Agriculture	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0
Department of Commerce	0.9	0.8	3.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Department of Defense--Military Programs	48.4	51.5	43.8	44.1	44.9	45.4	51.8	59.7	61.5	61.0	62.9
Department of Education	4.2	6.8	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.1
Department of Energy	2.7	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.9	2.2	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.1
Department of Health and Human Services	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6
Department of Homeland Security	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Department of Housing and Urban Development	10.9	0.4	13.4	14.4	10.9	10.7	9.3	5.3	4.1	3.9	3.7
Department of the Interior	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Department of Justice	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Department of Labor	4.0	2.5	6.1	2.3	4.7	3.6	3.2	1.8	2.1	2.6	1.7
Department of State	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Department of Transportation	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.9
Department of the Treasury	2.2	4.3	1.5	1.7	1.1	5.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Department of Veterans Affairs	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6
Other Defense Civil Programs	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Environmental Protection Agency	0.4	0.4	1.1	2.1	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
International Assistance Programs	3.0	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.0	3.1	4.9	4.0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7
National Science Foundation	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Office of Personnel Management	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*
Small Business Administration	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	2.8	6.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total discretionary budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
* 0.05 percent or less											

Table 5.5 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 2023

Department or other unit	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Legislative Branch	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Judicial Branch	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Department of Agriculture	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0
Department of Commerce	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7
Department of Defense--Military Programs	64.4	62.8	62.7	61.9	59.1	58.5	53.9	50.2	48.9	50.3	50.7
Department of Education	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.3
Department of Energy	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3
Department of Health and Human Services	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.6	6.6
Department of Homeland Security	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.3
Department of Housing and Urban Development	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.9	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	3.9	4.0
Department of the Interior	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4
Department of Justice	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.7
Department of Labor	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9
Department of State	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1
Department of Transportation	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.9
Department of the Treasury	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Department of Veterans Affairs	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Other Defense Civil Programs	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Environmental Protection Agency	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	0.1	*	*	*	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*
International Assistance Programs	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	4.7	2.2	2.4	2.1
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
National Science Foundation	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Office of Personnel Management	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Small Business Administration	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total discretionary budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
* 0.05 percent or less											

Table 5.5 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 2023

Department or other unit	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Legislative Branch	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Judicial Branch	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Department of Agriculture	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4
Department of Commerce	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Department of Defense--Military Programs	49.7	49.1	47.2	49.2	47.6	46.9	51.5	51.6	48.5	53.6	56.0
Department of Education	5.2	5.6	4.9	5.0	6.0	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.4
Department of Energy	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2
Department of Health and Human Services	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.8	8.2	8.3	7.7	7.6	7.0	7.5	6.6
Department of Homeland Security	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	4.1	3.6	3.4	10.0	1.5	3.7
Department of Housing and Urban Development	2.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.3	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	5.1	3.5
Department of the Interior	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Department of Justice	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
Department of Labor	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Department of State	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
Department of Transportation	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5
Department of the Treasury	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Department of Veterans Affairs	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.7
Other Defense Civil Programs	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Environmental Protection Agency	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
Executive Office of the President	*	*	0.1	*	0.6	*	0.3	2.1	*	*	*
General Services Administration	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.2	*	*	0.1	*
International Assistance Programs	2.1	2.1	5.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
National Science Foundation	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Office of Personnel Management	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Small Business Administration	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total discretionary budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
* 0.05 percent or less											

Table 5.5 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 2023

Department or other unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate
Legislative Branch	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Judicial Branch	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Department of Agriculture	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9
Department of Commerce	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Department of Defense--Military Programs	56.5	44.7	54.6	56.3	53.9	50.6	51.3	50.2	49.7	49.7	53.0
Department of Education	4.9	10.4	5.1	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.6
Department of Energy	2.0	4.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Department of Health and Human Services	6.1	7.4	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.2	6.9
Department of Homeland Security	4.2	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.9	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.6	5.7
Department of Housing and Urban Development	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.1
Department of the Interior	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Department of Justice	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.2
Department of Labor	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Department of State	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Department of Transportation	1.4	4.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5
Department of the Treasury	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
Department of Veterans Affairs	3.7	3.3	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.3
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Other Defense Civil Programs	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Environmental Protection Agency	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	*	0.4	*	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	.*	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
International Assistance Programs	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
National Science Foundation	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Office of Personnel Management	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Small Business Administration	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-2.0
Total discretionary budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
* 0.05 percent or less											

Table 5.5 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF DISCRETIONARY BUDGET AUTHORITY BY AGENCY: 1976 - 2023

Department or other unit	2019 estimate	2020 estimate	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
Legislative Branch	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Judicial Branch	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Department of Agriculture	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Department of Commerce	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6
Department of Defense--Military Programs	57.2	58.4	59.6	60.9	61.7
Department of Education	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1
Department of Energy	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
Department of Health and Human Services	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
Department of Homeland Security	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7
Department of Housing and Urban Development	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Department of the Interior	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Department of Justice	1.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
Department of Labor	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Department of State	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Department of Transportation	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.5
Department of the Treasury	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Department of Veterans Affairs	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
Corps of Engineers--Civil Works	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other Defense Civil Programs	*	*	*	*	*
Environmental Protection Agency	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Executive Office of the President	*	*	*	*	*
General Services Administration	*	*	*	*	*
International Assistance Programs	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
National Science Foundation	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Office of Personnel Management	*	*	*	*	*
Small Business Administration	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Social Security Administration (On-Budget)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Social Security Administration (Off-Budget)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other Independent Agencies (On-Budget)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other Independent Agencies (Off-Budget)	*	*	*	*	*
Allowances	-0.1	-3.1	-4.3	-5.1	-5.7
Total discretionary budget authority	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
* 0.05 percent or less					

Table 5.6 - BUDGET AUTHORITY FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
National defense:														
DoD-Military (051)	95,740	22,965	108,146	114,688	124,052	141,346	176,598	212,203	238,854	258,622	287,090	281,980	280,079	284,334
Other Defense	1,828	491	2,216	2,661	2,828	3,156	3,846	4,976	6,118	6,963	7,763	7,645	7,881	8,163
Total National defense	97,567	23,455	110,362	117,349	126,880	144,502	180,443	217,179	244,972	265,584	294,853	289,625	287,960	292,497
Nondefense:														
International affairs	8,410	1,557	9,514	11,033	13,303	12,874	17,555	14,222	16,017	25,170	24,057	20,279	18,800	18,079
General science, space and technology:														
General science and basic research	1,037	244	1,129	1,270	1,344	1,456	1,526	1,524	1,627	1,957	2,223	2,107	2,324	2,521
Space and other technology	3,227	850	3,498	3,807	4,223	4,790	5,108	5,683	6,517	6,858	6,925	7,165	10,198	8,322
Total general science, space and technology	4,264	1,094	4,627	5,076	5,567	6,246	6,634	7,208	8,145	8,815	9,148	9,272	12,522	10,843
Energy	3,597	943	5,586	9,015	8,446	17,445	8,970	8,280	6,928	6,029	6,527	4,299	3,211	4,726
Natural resources and environment	6,856	2,081	10,620	14,650	14,662	14,613	12,857	13,121	14,585	13,967	15,082	13,355	16,185	16,238
Agriculture	1,131	296	1,197	1,401	1,574	1,535	1,737	1,684	1,907	2,003	2,066	1,948	2,116	2,168
Commerce and housing credit	3,581	1,109	4,543	4,178	4,325	6,162	4,324	3,259	3,556	3,775	4,023	2,937	2,937	2,912
Transportation:														
Ground transportation	2,970	1,277	2,110	2,886	5,164	6,250	8,716	8,450	5,466	4,267	4,056	3,385	3,417	3,020
Air transportation	2,270	524	2,454	2,692	3,048	3,181	3,397	3,223	3,939	4,316	5,063	4,565	4,685	5,209
Water and other transportation	1,304	301	1,306	1,564	1,689	1,766	2,099	2,432	2,380	2,679	2,471	2,165	2,432	2,362
Total transportation	6,544	2,102	5,869	7,141	9,900	11,197	14,212	14,105	11,785	11,262	11,591	10,115	10,534	10,590
Community and regional development	4,166	460	12,245	9,838	8,967	9,804	7,715	6,267	7,602	6,611	6,232	5,766	5,657	5,451
Education, training, employment and social services:														
Education	8,835	3,317	10,508	11,030	12,607	12,660	12,421	11,698	12,338	13,092	15,167	14,438	16,717	17,397
Training, employment and social services	9,260	1,339	16,328	7,428	15,039	12,632	12,155	7,305	8,580	11,864	8,805	8,147	8,823	9,320
Total education, training, employment and social services	18,096	4,656	26,836	18,458	27,646	25,292	24,576	19,003	20,918	24,956	23,972	22,586	25,540	26,717
Health	6,220	1,230	6,856	7,703	8,317	8,812	8,729	8,205	8,795	9,343	10,310	10,344	12,141	12,958
Medicare	775	222	836	914	985	1,078	1,207	1,221	1,369	1,553	1,656	1,719	1,724	2,206
Income security:														
Housing assistance	18,621	111	28,632	32,305	24,789	27,663	26,078	13,879	10,028	11,401	12,617	10,751	8,568	8,650
Other	2,169	529	2,518	2,755	3,363	5,680	6,537	6,822	7,915	8,083	7,712	7,840	7,772	7,679
Total income security	20,790	641	31,150	35,060	28,152	33,344	32,615	20,701	17,943	19,484	20,329	18,591	16,339	16,329
Social security	1,086	279	1,181	1,292	1,365	1,451	1,635	1,905	2,120	2,080	2,110	2,193	2,147	2,257
Veterans benefits and services	4,931	1,216	5,612	6,249	6,756	7,043	7,583	8,479	9,526	9,946	10,783	10,742	11,313	11,631
Administration of justice	3,389	879	3,714	3,971	4,337	4,493	4,518	4,844	5,468	6,152	6,781	6,828	8,657	9,180
General government	6,363	2,363	6,071	6,614	4,834	5,347	5,648	5,884	6,644	6,915	7,072	7,305	7,981	8,469
Allowances														
Total Nondefense	100,199	21,127	136,457	142,591	149,136	166,736	160,515	138,388	143,306	158,061	161,739	148,278	157,804	160,754
Total discretionary budget authority	197,766	44,583	246,819	259,940	276,016	311,237	340,959	355,567	388,278	423,645	456,592	437,903	445,764	453,251
Note: Discretionary BA for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to BA for later years because of conceptual changes for credit programs and obligation limitations in special funds and trust funds. See the introduction for more detail.														

Table 5.6 - BUDGET AUTHORITY FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
National defense:														
DoD-Military (051)	291,435	293,784	319,660	286,284	262,330	250,403	252,407	253,739	253,987	259,826	274,680	287,280	316,289	344,407
Other Defense	8,633	10,162	12,568	12,832	13,779	11,843	10,530	11,447	12,261	12,590	13,630	13,487	15,431	16,416
Total National defense	300,067	303,946	332,228	299,115	276,109	262,246	262,937	265,186	266,248	272,416	288,310	300,767	331,720	360,823
Nondefense:														
International affairs	18,537	20,027	21,321	20,927	33,257	20,854	20,166	18,122	18,150	18,991	41,506	23,459	24,179	25,167
General science, space and technology:														
General science and basic research	2,835	3,167	3,454	4,105	4,149	4,558	4,132	4,121	4,184	5,627	6,329	6,658	7,574	8,016
Space and other technology	10,001	11,359	13,046	13,199	13,063	13,022	12,543	12,570	12,456	12,321	12,460	12,541	13,327	13,901
Total general science, space and technology	12,836	14,526	16,500	17,304	17,212	17,580	16,675	16,691	16,640	17,948	18,789	19,199	20,901	21,917
Energy	4,726	5,585	5,436	5,833	5,832	6,381	6,230	4,893	4,212	3,077	2,861	2,705	3,183	3,247
Natural resources and environment	17,284	18,593	19,615	21,288	21,395	22,381	20,419	20,639	22,378	23,405	23,800	24,633	29,054	29,614
Agriculture	2,203	2,442	2,809	4,243	4,013	4,183	3,844	4,075	4,092	4,214	4,368	4,587	5,014	5,634
Commerce and housing credit	3,125	3,914	2,825	3,429	2,482	1,442	3,061	2,248	1,395	446	774	5,112	1,413	603
Transportation:														
Ground transportation	3,001	4,051	3,443	3,703	2,575	3,883	3,067	2,453	2,899	2,051	2,340	2,011	4,928	4,810
Air transportation	5,792	6,609	7,332	8,104	8,307	8,430	5,985	7,987	8,328	8,687	9,046	9,207	10,922	14,106
Water and other transportation	2,769	2,874	2,890	3,154	3,077	3,384	3,433	3,157	3,276	3,238	3,761	3,953	3,813	4,483
Total transportation	11,563	13,533	13,665	14,962	13,959	15,697	12,485	13,597	14,503	13,976	15,147	15,171	19,663	23,399
Community and regional development	6,063	7,311	5,892	11,384	9,655	15,394	12,090	11,707	13,114	10,366	11,122	12,202	14,342	22,721
Education, training, employment and social services:														
Education	18,355	19,939	22,861	24,446	25,485	26,355	26,413	23,234	28,193	31,350	30,511	31,104	42,168	51,550
Training, employment and social services	9,505	10,088	10,945	11,906	12,652	14,254	13,465	13,284	14,660	15,382	16,172	13,307	19,169	19,764
Total education, training, employment and social services	27,860	30,027	33,806	36,352	38,137	40,609	39,878	36,518	42,853	46,732	46,683	44,411	61,337	71,314
Health	14,262	16,078	18,169	19,560	20,697	22,193	22,814	23,303	25,086	26,386	30,209	33,823	38,891	45,787
Medicare	2,276	2,361	2,566	2,860	2,829	2,962	3,028	2,939	2,623	2,723	2,803	2,998	3,323	3,805
Income security:														
Housing assistance	9,012	10,788	19,603	19,702	21,122	21,100	15,314	16,410	11,661	17,449	20,377	18,077	25,100	26,945
Other	7,702	8,327	10,155	10,900	11,036	12,098	12,200	11,347	11,026	12,312	12,377	13,489	14,626	15,748
Total income security	16,714	19,115	29,758	30,602	32,158	33,198	27,514	27,757	22,687	29,761	32,754	31,566	39,726	42,692
Social security	2,121	2,223	2,399	2,540	2,640	2,828	2,325	3,135	3,451	3,195	3,144	3,195	3,430	3,504
Veterans benefits and services	12,363	13,037	14,124	15,298	16,235	17,193	17,618	17,801	18,908	18,943	19,261	20,904	22,459	24,043
Administration of justice	10,055	12,555	12,906	14,499	14,852	15,454	18,650	21,056	23,395	25,385	27,137	27,710	31,078	35,434
General government	9,025	11,431	12,079	11,197	11,836	11,999	11,688	11,292	11,473	11,672	13,171	11,906	14,107	15,075
Allowances														
Total Nondefense	171,013	192,758	213,872	232,277	247,189	250,346	238,485	235,773	244,960	257,220	293,529	283,581	332,100	373,956
Total discretionary budget authority	471,081	496,704	546,099	531,392	523,297	512,592	501,422	500,959	511,208	529,636	581,839	584,348	663,820	734,780
Note: Discretionary BA for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to BA for later years because of conceptual changes for credit programs and obligation limitations in special funds and trust funds. See the introduction for more detail.														

Table 5.6 - BUDGET AUTHORITY FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
National defense:														
DoD-Military (051)	437,495	467,598	478,911	534,490	600,906	665,962	666,355	690,469	687,025	645,500	577,469	581,456	560,442	580,290
Other Defense	17,487	18,059	20,908	22,004	21,448	19,934	28,421	23,589	23,111	24,089	22,902	24,734	25,444	26,555
Total National defense	454,982	485,657	499,819	556,494	622,354	685,896	694,776	714,058	710,136	669,589	600,371	606,190	585,886	606,845
Nondefense:														
International affairs	33,483	49,333	34,727	35,882	39,108	43,219	53,433	57,028	50,360	54,341	51,886	50,902	54,180	55,027
General science, space and technology:														
General science and basic research	8,561	9,045	9,002	9,156	9,692	10,109	15,880	11,769	11,635	11,898	11,498	12,235	12,408	12,814
Space and other technology	14,386	14,321	15,243	15,765	15,580	16,580	18,134	18,228	17,913	17,200	16,350	17,081	17,368	18,651
Total general science, space and technology	22,947	23,366	24,245	24,921	25,272	26,689	34,014	29,997	29,548	29,098	27,848	29,316	29,776	31,465
Energy	3,243	3,586	3,831	3,787	4,135	5,010	42,773	3,719	4,639	4,709	4,117	5,032	4,490	5,599
Natural resources and environment	30,139	31,134	31,885	38,031	32,849	37,024	55,562	36,773	33,104	34,815	38,969	34,586	34,610	37,168
Agriculture	6,180	5,838	5,916	6,147	8,715	6,597	6,509	7,329	5,805	5,883	5,552	5,981	6,946	6,192
Commerce and housing credit	-299	-13	2,620	1,863	1,832	3,200	15,714	7,050	-5,661	-2,050	-15,065	-6,340	-10,055	-5,693
Transportation:														
Ground transportation	2,958	2,894	4,450	6,673	4,188	4,681	50,976	8,584	3,825	6,295	16,819	4,629	4,727	4,854
Air transportation	17,790	14,890	15,194	15,645	15,833	16,314	19,556	18,522	18,346	18,598	17,316	18,139	17,782	18,306
Water and other transportation	5,836	5,770	5,823	6,485	7,328	7,759	8,662	8,950	9,208	8,881	8,772	8,587	8,566	9,367
Total transportation	26,584	23,554	25,467	28,803	27,349	28,754	79,194	36,056	31,379	33,774	42,907	31,355	31,075	32,527
Community and regional development	16,402	17,435	82,402	14,048	17,866	37,773	23,398	21,458	14,915	18,548	44,593	16,808	17,489	18,502
Education, training, employment and social services:														
Education	55,309	57,965	59,594	60,898	60,253	59,824	157,576	67,163	71,143	70,195	68,396	70,106	69,975	71,536
Training, employment and social services	19,809	20,214	20,622	20,057	20,221	20,205	30,331	22,318	20,655	21,425	20,271	21,624	21,729	22,679
Total education, training, employment and social services	75,118	78,179	80,216	80,955	80,474	80,029	187,907	89,481	91,798	91,620	88,667	91,730	91,704	94,215
Health	49,395	51,713	54,516	56,489	52,434	53,403	83,148	58,537	54,593	56,153	53,249	56,455	59,378	60,603
Medicare	3,795	5,350	4,000	4,912	4,869	4,939	5,680	6,246	6,003	6,312	5,983	6,200	6,553	6,605
Income security:														
Housing assistance	28,771	29,576	29,108	31,170	34,329	35,040	48,570	42,271	41,647	39,769	39,177	42,556	42,483	44,383
Other	15,484	15,634	16,666	16,526	16,560	18,194	26,324	23,409	21,883	22,104	20,743	23,106	22,661	22,939
Total income security	44,256	45,210	45,774	47,696	50,888	53,234	74,894	65,680	63,530	61,873	59,920	65,662	65,144	67,322
Social security	3,797	4,133	4,436	4,633	4,683	5,015	6,387	5,764	5,638	5,815	5,385	4,871	5,422	5,674
Veterans benefits and services	26,614	29,231	32,324	34,205	38,270	43,778	49,381	53,274	56,633	58,865	61,610	63,547	65,309	71,128
Administration of justice	35,741	37,882	39,417	41,118	44,551	47,737	54,731	52,975	51,063	51,424	48,862	52,213	52,021	55,170
General government	17,071	16,866	15,908	16,710	16,629	17,351	24,529	18,838	17,232	16,867	15,367	19,189	16,740	18,359
Allowances														
Total Nondefense	394,466	422,798	487,684	440,200	449,924	493,752	797,254	550,205	510,579	528,047	539,850	527,507	530,782	559,863
Total discretionary budget authority	849,448	908,454	987,504	996,694	1,072,278	1,179,648	1,492,030	1,264,263	1,220,715	1,197,636	1,140,221	1,133,697	1,116,668	1,166,708
Note: Discretionary BA for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to BA for later years because of conceptual changes for credit programs and obligation limitations in special funds and trust funds. See the introduction for more detail.														

Table 5.6 - BUDGET AUTHORITY FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1976 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	2017	2018 estimate	2019 estimate	2020 estimate	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
National defense:							
DoD-Military (051)	605,941	646,147	686,074	701,368	714,027	727,452	741,848
Other Defense	28,113	28,462	29,926	31,632	28,773	32,348	35,952
Total National defense	634,054	674,609	716,000	733,000	742,800	759,800	777,800
Nondefense:							
International affairs	59,547	58,957	40,166	28,188	28,188	28,184	28,167
General science, space and technology:							
General science and basic research	12,884	12,708	9,376	9,376	9,376	9,376	9,376
Space and other technology	19,182	18,865	18,980	18,984	18,984	18,984	18,984
Total general science, space and technology	32,066	31,573	28,356	28,360	28,360	28,360	28,360
Energy	4,930	4,937	-1,501	3,267	3,640	3,637	3,647
Natural resources and environment	38,200	36,078	30,015	30,760	30,772	30,750	30,755
Agriculture	6,358	6,254	5,219	5,433	5,432	5,433	5,431
Commerce and housing credit	-8,643	-5,257	-3,496	302	-5,198	-5,616	-5,680
Transportation:							
Ground transportation	7,031	4,590	2,203	2,529	2,529	2,529	2,529
Air transportation	18,463	18,448	17,434	15,983	15,943	5,730	5,688
Water and other transportation	8,891	8,887	9,270	9,286	9,300	9,315	9,332
Total transportation	34,385	31,925	28,907	27,798	27,772	17,574	17,549
Community and regional development	35,532	36,573	12,600	13,202	13,202	13,202	13,202
Education, training, employment and social services:							
Education	70,259	71,108	62,275	63,795	63,761	63,761	63,761
Training, employment and social services	23,096	22,816	18,343	18,372	18,372	18,373	18,371
Total education, training, employment and social services	93,355	93,924	80,618	82,167	82,133	82,134	82,132
Health	62,664	58,189	46,519	50,091	50,001	50,076	50,666
Medicare	6,551	6,497	6,458	6,485	6,513	6,538	6,564
Income security:							
Housing assistance	45,434	45,128	39,553	39,697	39,697	39,697	39,697
Other	22,369	21,920	17,129	17,719	17,730	17,780	17,833
Total income security	67,803	67,048	56,682	57,416	57,427	57,477	57,530
Social security	5,720	5,687	5,352	5,395	5,378	5,360	5,365
Veterans benefits and services	74,602	77,496	83,376	88,087	87,967	87,895	87,806
Administration of justice	56,185	43,226	46,096	60,800	61,972	63,548	64,724
General government	16,679	16,876	18,909	19,221	19,608	19,997	20,391
Allowances	.....	-24,761	-802	-38,163	-48,108	-60,715	-71,277
Total Nondefense	585,934	545,222	483,474	468,809	455,059	433,834	425,332
Total discretionary budget authority	1,219,988	1,219,831	1,199,474	1,201,809	1,197,859	1,193,634	1,203,132
Note: Discretionary BA for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to BA for later years because of conceptual changes for credit programs and obligation limitations in special funds and trust funds. See the introduction for more detail.							

Table 6.1 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940 - 2023

Category	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
In millions of current dollars:										
Total outlays	9,468	13,653	35,137	78,555	91,304	92,712	55,232	34,496	29,764	38,835
National defense (1)	1,660	6,435	25,658	66,699	79,143	82,965	42,681	12,808	9,105	13,150
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	2,071	2,460	2,456	2,414	2,331	2,387	5,828	9,691	8,982	9,903
Direct payments (2)	1,774	2,104	2,046	1,984	1,822	1,894	5,309	8,560	8,101	8,851
Grants to State and local governments	298	356	410	430	509	493	518	1,131	881	1,052
All other grants	574	491	482	484	401	366	300	473	731	824
Net interest (2)	899	943	1,052	1,529	2,219	3,112	4,111	4,204	4,341	4,523
All other (2)	4,581	3,871	6,383	8,650	8,530	5,271	3,780	8,872	8,249	12,213
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-317	-547	-894	-1,221	-1,320	-1,389	-1,468	-1,552	-1,643	-1,779
Total nondefense	7,808	7,218	9,479	11,856	12,161	9,747	12,551	21,688	20,659	25,685
In billions of constant (FY 2009) dollars:										
Total outlays	135.8	177.5	402.9	814.9	1,029.4	1,111.7	656.0	360.8	299.4	405.4
National defense (1)	25.5	80.3	262.9	638.3	862.1	993.6	532.8	147.9	112.1	162.3
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	26.3	30.2	27.5	24.4	22.0	21.4	49.6	76.7	65.1	69.8
Direct payments (2)	22.5	25.8	22.9	20.1	17.2	17.0	45.1	67.7	58.7	62.4
Grants to State and local governments	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.4	4.4	9.0	6.4	7.4
All other grants	11.6	11.0	11.0	10.3	8.1	7.3	5.4	3.6	9.7	10.4
Net interest (2)	11.1	11.2	11.7	15.9	22.3	30.5	37.5	34.6	32.6	32.9
All other (2)	68.0	56.3	107.3	148.1	136.7	79.5	52.6	119.7	101.1	153.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-6.6	-11.5	-17.6	-21.9	-21.5	-21.5	-21.8	-21.8	-21.3	-23.7
Total nondefense	110.4	97.1	139.8	176.7	167.5	117.3	123.2	212.8	187.3	243.2
As percentages of GDP:										
Total outlays	9.6	11.7	23.8	42.6	42.7	41.0	24.2	14.4	11.3	14.0
National defense (1)	1.7	5.5	17.4	36.1	37.0	36.6	18.7	5.4	3.5	4.8
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.6	4.1	3.4	3.6
Direct payments (2)	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	2.3	3.6	3.1	3.2
Grants to State and local governments	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
All other grants	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Net interest (2)	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
All other (2)	4.7	3.3	4.3	4.7	4.0	2.3	1.7	3.7	3.1	4.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Total nondefense	8.0	6.2	6.4	6.4	5.7	4.3	5.5	9.1	7.9	9.3
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	98.2	116.2	147.7	184.6	213.8	226.4	228.0	238.9	262.4	276.8
As percentages of outlays:										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense (1)	17.5	47.1	73.0	84.9	86.7	89.5	77.3	37.1	30.6	33.9
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	21.9	18.0	7.0	3.1	2.6	2.6	10.6	28.1	30.2	25.5
Direct payments (2)	18.7	15.4	5.8	2.5	2.0	2.0	9.6	24.8	27.2	22.8
Grants to State and local governments	3.1	2.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	3.3	3.0	2.7
All other grants	6.1	3.6	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.4	2.5	2.1
Net interest (2)	9.5	6.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	3.4	7.4	12.2	14.6	11.6
All other (2)	48.4	28.4	18.2	11.0	9.3	5.7	6.8	25.7	27.7	31.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-3.4	-4.0	-2.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-2.7	-4.5	-5.5	-4.6
Total nondefense	82.5	52.9	27.0	15.1	13.3	10.5	22.7	62.9	69.4	66.1
(1) Includes a small amount of grants to State and local governments and direct payments for individuals.										
(2) Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).										

Table 6.1 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940 - 2023

Category	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
In millions of current dollars:										
Total outlays	42,562	45,514	67,686	76,101	70,855	68,444	70,640	76,578	82,405	92,098
National defense (1)	13,724	23,566	46,089	52,802	49,266	42,729	42,523	45,430	46,815	49,015
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	13,508	10,411	11,098	11,054	12,259	14,163	15,216	17,091	20,959	22,844
Direct payments (2)	12,192	8,979	9,648	9,454	10,557	12,465	13,485	15,215	18,728	20,332
Grants to State and local governments	1,316	1,432	1,450	1,600	1,702	1,698	1,731	1,876	2,232	2,512
All other grants	937	855	982	1,222	1,340	1,499	1,820	2,089	2,659	3,940
Net interest (2)	4,812	4,665	4,701	5,156	4,811	4,850	5,079	5,354	5,604	5,762
All other (2)	11,397	8,349	8,192	9,438	6,576	8,696	9,590	10,761	10,753	15,150
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-1,817	-2,332	-3,377	-3,571	-3,397	-3,493	-3,589	-4,146	-4,385	-4,613
Total nondefense	28,838	21,948	21,597	23,299	21,589	25,715	28,117	31,148	35,590	43,083
In billions of constant (FY 2009) dollars:										
Total outlays	423.5	451.1	672.8	704.6	637.2	594.6	587.7	607.3	617.3	662.1
National defense (1)	167.8	272.1	511.5	531.7	488.3	409.7	384.8	391.3	385.0	377.6
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	96.5	70.4	72.2	70.9	77.6	89.7	95.2	104.0	123.9	133.1
Direct payments (2)	87.1	60.7	62.8	60.6	66.8	78.9	84.4	92.5	110.7	118.5
Grants to State and local governments	9.4	9.7	9.5	10.3	10.8	10.8	10.8	11.4	13.2	14.6
All other grants	12.5	9.6	10.9	13.0	14.8	16.3	19.4	20.5	23.6	32.9
Net interest (2)	35.5	32.7	31.7	34.1	31.4	31.5	32.1	32.6	33.1	33.6
All other (2)	134.4	96.4	86.8	95.0	62.0	84.6	93.7	101.5	93.5	127.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-23.0	-30.0	-40.3	-40.3	-37.0	-37.0	-37.6	-42.5	-42.0	-42.1
Total nondefense	255.9	179.0	161.3	172.7	148.9	185.0	202.9	216.2	232.2	284.8
As percentages of GDP:										
Total outlays	15.3	13.9	18.9	19.9	18.3	16.8	16.1	16.5	17.4	18.2
National defense (1)	4.9	7.2	12.9	13.8	12.7	10.5	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.7
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	4.8	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.4	4.5
Direct payments (2)	4.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.0
Grants to State and local governments	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
All other grants	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
Net interest (2)	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
All other (2)	4.1	2.6	2.3	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
Total nondefense	10.3	6.7	6.0	6.1	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.7	7.5	8.5
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	279.0	327.4	357.5	382.5	387.7	407.0	439.0	464.2	474.3	505.6
As percentages of outlays:										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense (1)	32.2	51.8	68.1	69.4	69.5	62.4	60.2	59.3	56.8	53.2
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	31.7	22.9	16.4	14.5	17.3	20.7	21.5	22.3	25.4	24.8
Direct payments (2)	28.6	19.7	14.3	12.4	14.9	18.2	19.1	19.9	22.7	22.1
Grants to State and local governments	3.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.7
All other grants	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.2	4.3
Net interest (2)	11.3	10.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.3
All other (2)	26.8	18.3	12.1	12.4	9.3	12.7	13.6	14.1	13.0	16.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-4.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.7	-4.8	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4	-5.3	-5.0
Total nondefense	67.8	48.2	31.9	30.6	30.5	37.6	39.8	40.7	43.2	46.8
(1) Includes a small amount of grants to State and local governments and direct payments for individuals.										
(2) Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).										

Table 6.1 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940 - 2023

Category	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
In millions of current dollars:										
Total outlays	92,191	97,723	106,821	111,316	118,528	118,228	134,532	157,464	178,134	183,640
National defense (1)	48,130	49,601	52,345	53,400	54,757	50,620	58,111	71,417	81,926	82,497
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	24,258	27,638	29,426	31,592	32,821	33,441	37,629	43,845	50,498	57,842
Direct payments (2)	21,632	24,862	26,311	28,128	29,072	29,527	33,126	38,817	44,152	50,318
Grants to State and local governments	2,625	2,775	3,114	3,464	3,748	3,914	4,503	5,028	6,346	7,524
All other grants	4,389	4,339	4,795	5,097	6,381	6,962	8,359	10,178	12,177	12,605
Net interest (2)	6,947	6,716	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386	10,268	11,090	12,699
All other (2)	13,287	14,236	18,641	19,283	22,078	24,522	27,590	29,050	30,488	25,982
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-4,820	-4,807	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986
Total nondefense	44,061	48,122	54,477	57,915	63,771	67,608	76,421	86,047	96,208	101,143
In billions of constant (FY 2009) dollars:										
Total outlays	653.4	677.2	739.2	738.7	774.2	761.3	842.9	964.9	1,053.4	1,021.4
National defense (1)	374.3	378.9	399.0	390.1	394.5	365.2	400.5	476.7	522.5	497.9
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	138.8	156.0	164.5	174.6	178.9	179.6	198.6	225.3	251.7	276.6
Direct payments (2)	123.8	140.3	147.1	155.4	158.4	158.6	174.8	199.5	220.1	240.6
Grants to State and local governments	15.0	15.7	17.4	19.2	20.4	21.0	23.8	25.8	31.7	36.0
All other grants	36.5	36.7	40.3	41.4	51.0	54.1	66.6	79.9	92.3	90.0
Net interest (2)	39.9	38.1	38.6	42.9	44.9	46.2	49.4	52.5	54.8	60.0
All other (2)	108.1	109.9	141.8	138.1	151.0	161.0	176.2	182.8	187.6	148.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-44.3	-42.1	-45.3	-48.2	-46.0	-45.1	-48.2	-52.5	-55.8	-51.8
Total nondefense	279.0	298.5	339.8	348.7	379.8	396.1	442.5	488.1	530.7	523.5
As percentages of GDP:										
Total outlays	17.2	17.8	18.2	18.0	17.9	16.6	17.2	18.8	19.8	18.7
National defense (1)	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.3	7.1	7.4	8.5	9.1	8.4
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.9
Direct payments (2)	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.1
Grants to State and local governments	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
All other grants	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3
Net interest (2)	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
All other (2)	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8
Total nondefense	8.2	8.8	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.5	9.8	10.3	10.7	10.3
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	535.1	547.6	586.9	619.3	662.9	710.7	781.9	838.2	899.3	982.3
As percentages of outlays:										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense (1)	52.2	50.8	49.0	48.0	46.2	42.8	43.2	45.4	46.0	44.9
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	26.3	28.3	27.5	28.4	27.7	28.3	28.0	27.8	28.3	31.5
Direct payments (2)	23.5	25.4	24.6	25.3	24.5	25.0	24.6	24.7	24.8	27.4
Grants to State and local governments	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.6	4.1
All other grants	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.9
Net interest (2)	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.9
All other (2)	14.4	14.6	17.5	17.3	18.6	20.7	20.5	18.4	17.1	14.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-5.2	-4.9	-4.9	-5.2	-4.8	-5.0	-4.9	-4.6	-4.5	-4.3
Total nondefense	47.8	49.2	51.0	52.0	53.8	57.2	56.8	54.6	54.0	55.1
(1) Includes a small amount of grants to State and local governments and direct payments for individuals.										
(2) Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).										

Table 6.1 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940 - 2023

Category	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
In millions of current dollars:										
Total outlays	195,649	210,172	230,681	245,707	269,359	332,332	371,792	95,975	409,218	458,746
National defense (1)	81,692	78,872	79,174	76,681	79,347	86,509	89,619	22,269	97,241	104,495
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	65,372	80,925	93,281	104,887	121,020	154,717	181,795	45,781	198,048	213,026
Direct payments (2)	56,299	70,083	79,022	90,726	105,891	137,568	161,231	40,569	174,700	187,738
Grants to State and local governments	9,074	10,841	14,259	14,161	15,129	17,149	20,563	5,212	23,348	25,288
All other grants	14,954	17,223	20,070	27,629	28,164	32,569	38,441	10,693	44,971	52,541
Net interest (2)	14,380	14,841	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244	26,727	6,949	29,901	35,458
All other (2)	27,883	28,418	32,261	32,571	36,128	48,896	49,596	14,491	53,936	68,945
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-8,632	-10,107	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720
Total nondefense	113,958	131,300	151,507	169,026	190,012	245,824	282,173	73,707	311,977	354,251
In billions of constant (FY 2009) dollars:										
Total outlays	1,030.3	1,035.3	1,065.5	1,084.3	1,097.6	1,233.1	1,287.4	324.1	1,320.9	1,393.5
National defense (1)	469.0	425.6	389.8	352.4	341.3	341.5	332.4	81.0	334.6	336.9
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	298.4	353.6	392.5	425.4	454.3	526.3	580.5	141.7	588.2	592.6
Direct payments (2)	257.0	306.2	332.4	367.9	397.5	467.9	514.8	125.6	518.9	522.2
Grants to State and local governments	41.4	47.4	60.0	57.4	56.8	58.3	65.7	16.1	69.4	70.4
All other grants	100.1	107.6	119.5	160.7	150.0	156.3	171.2	46.0	186.8	205.1
Net interest (2)	64.5	63.3	63.0	67.7	78.2	76.8	82.6	20.8	86.2	95.8
All other (2)	150.3	139.9	149.1	142.3	149.2	189.1	176.2	50.4	178.4	216.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-51.8	-55.0	-48.4	-64.0	-75.4	-56.9	-55.6	-15.8	-53.3	-53.0
Total nondefense	561.4	609.3	675.8	732.0	756.4	891.3	954.9	243.1	986.3	1,056.5
As percentages of GDP:										
Total outlays	18.6	18.8	18.9	18.1	18.1	20.6	20.8	20.3	20.2	20.1
National defense (1)	7.8	7.0	6.5	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.6
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	6.2	7.2	7.6	7.7	8.1	9.6	10.2	9.7	9.8	9.4
Direct payments (2)	5.4	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.1	8.5	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.2
Grants to State and local governments	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
All other grants	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3
Net interest (2)	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
All other (2)	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7
Total nondefense	10.9	11.7	12.4	12.5	12.8	15.3	15.8	15.6	15.4	15.5
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	1,049.1	1,119.3	1,219.5	1,356.0	1,486.2	1,610.6	1,790.3	472.6	2,028.4	2,278.2
As percentages of outlays:										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense (1)	41.8	37.5	34.3	31.2	29.5	26.0	24.1	23.2	23.8	22.8
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	33.4	38.5	40.4	42.7	44.9	46.6	48.9	47.7	48.4	46.4
Direct payments (2)	28.8	33.3	34.3	36.9	39.3	41.4	43.4	42.3	42.7	40.9
Grants to State and local governments	4.6	5.2	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.5
All other grants	7.6	8.2	8.7	11.2	10.5	9.8	10.3	11.1	11.0	11.5
Net interest (2)	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7
All other (2)	14.3	13.5	14.0	13.3	13.4	14.7	13.3	15.1	13.2	15.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-4.4	-4.8	-4.2	-5.5	-6.2	-4.1	-3.9	-4.4	-3.6	-3.4
Total nondefense	58.2	62.5	65.7	68.8	70.5	74.0	75.9	76.8	76.2	77.2
(1) Includes a small amount of grants to State and local governments and direct payments for individuals.										
(2) Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).										

Table 6.1 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940 - 2023

Category	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
In millions of current dollars:										
Total outlays	504,028	590,941	678,241	745,743	808,364	851,805	946,344	990,382	1,004,017	1,064,416
National defense (1)	116,342	133,995	157,513	185,309	209,903	227,411	252,743	273,373	281,996	290,360
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	236,125	280,404	328,516	361,384	401,567	413,337	452,028	458,280	479,078	510,022
Direct payments (2)	208,059	247,320	289,497	321,718	358,076	366,793	401,304	403,205	420,493	446,524
Grants to State and local governments	28,066	33,084	39,019	39,666	43,491	46,544	50,723	55,075	58,585	63,498
All other grants	55,191	58,208	55,610	48,400	48,871	50,913	54,972	57,080	49,622	51,656
Net interest (2)	42,633	52,533	68,766	85,032	89,808	111,102	129,478	136,017	138,611	151,803
All other (2)	71,213	85,743	95,877	91,717	92,192	81,000	89,823	98,640	91,166	97,542
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-17,476	-19,942	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007	-36,455	-36,967
Total nondefense	387,686	456,946	520,728	560,434	598,462	624,394	693,602	717,009	722,021	774,057
In billions of constant (FY 2009) dollars:										
Total outlays	1,409.5	1,495.7	1,544.6	1,579.6	1,630.8	1,643.1	1,761.6	1,805.3	1,779.2	1,824.2
National defense (1)	346.8	361.3	381.1	412.6	444.7	460.0	492.9	521.5	529.6	532.3
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	606.6	651.7	696.0	721.2	766.2	759.3	801.9	792.4	807.8	828.6
Direct payments (2)	534.4	574.8	613.3	642.0	683.2	673.8	711.9	697.1	709.0	725.3
Grants to State and local governments	72.1	76.9	82.7	79.2	83.0	85.5	90.0	95.3	98.8	103.2
All other grants	197.5	187.3	160.6	128.8	123.7	122.5	126.9	127.2	105.3	105.6
Net interest (2)	106.6	120.8	144.0	166.6	168.6	201.5	227.2	233.4	232.6	246.8
All other (2)	207.3	232.8	237.4	216.7	210.9	176.4	187.8	205.7	186.3	191.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-55.4	-58.4	-74.8	-66.4	-83.3	-76.6	-75.3	-74.9	-82.4	-81.0
Total nondefense	1,062.4	1,134.4	1,163.4	1,166.8	1,186.2	1,183.0	1,268.7	1,283.8	1,249.8	1,292.0
As percentages of GDP:										
Total outlays	19.6	21.1	21.6	22.5	22.8	21.5	22.2	21.8	21.0	20.6
National defense (1)	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.6
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	9.2	10.0	10.5	10.9	11.3	10.5	10.6	10.1	10.0	9.9
Direct payments (2)	8.1	8.8	9.2	9.7	10.1	9.3	9.4	8.9	8.8	8.7
Grants to State and local governments	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
All other grants	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0
Net interest (2)	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
All other (2)	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7
Total nondefense	15.1	16.3	16.6	16.9	16.9	15.8	16.2	15.8	15.1	15.0
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	2,570.0	2,796.8	3,138.4	3,313.9	3,541.1	3,952.8	4,270.4	4,536.1	4,781.9	5,155.1
As percentages of outlays:										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense (1)	23.1	22.7	23.2	24.8	26.0	26.7	26.7	27.6	28.1	27.3
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	46.8	47.5	48.4	48.5	49.7	48.5	47.8	46.3	47.7	47.9
Direct payments (2)	41.3	41.9	42.7	43.1	44.3	43.1	42.4	40.7	41.9	42.0
Grants to State and local governments	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0
All other grants	11.0	9.9	8.2	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.8	4.9	4.9
Net interest (2)	8.5	8.9	10.1	11.4	11.1	13.0	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.3
All other (2)	14.1	14.5	14.1	12.3	11.4	9.5	9.5	10.0	9.1	9.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-3.5	-3.4	-4.1	-3.5	-4.2	-3.8	-3.5	-3.3	-3.6	-3.5
Total nondefense	76.9	77.3	76.8	75.2	74.0	73.3	73.3	72.4	71.9	72.7
(1) Includes a small amount of grants to State and local governments and direct payments for individuals.										
(2) Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).										

Table 6.1 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940 - 2023

Category	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
In millions of current dollars:										
Total outlays	1,143,743	1,252,993	1,324,226	1,381,529	1,409,386	1,461,752	1,515,742	1,560,484	1,601,116	1,652,458
National defense (1)	303,555	299,321	273,285	298,346	291,084	281,640	272,063	265,748	270,502	268,194
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	545,753	592,381	659,399	738,524	795,321	834,816	888,403	920,414	964,085	992,445
Direct payments (2)	476,898	513,503	564,614	623,665	668,018	695,641	738,141	767,691	808,002	825,229
Grants to State and local governments	68,855	78,878	94,786	114,860	127,303	139,176	150,262	152,723	156,083	167,216
All other grants	52,820	56,206	59,548	62,887	66,157	71,251	74,661	75,050	78,077	78,900
Net interest (2)	168,981	184,347	194,448	199,344	198,713	202,932	232,134	241,053	243,984	241,118
All other (2)	109,846	157,355	176,901	121,707	95,496	108,884	92,936	95,839	94,441	118,995
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-37,212	-36,615	-39,356	-39,280	-37,386	-37,772	-44,455	-37,620	-49,973	-47,194
Total nondefense	840,188	953,673	1,050,940	1,083,183	1,118,301	1,180,113	1,243,679	1,294,736	1,330,614	1,384,264
In billions of constant (FY 2009) dollars:										
Total outlays	1,888.0	2,009.0	2,029.2	2,040.4	2,021.5	2,058.8	2,074.7	2,092.1	2,103.4	2,151.9
National defense (1)	537.6	512.2	443.7	478.8	461.9	442.4	418.7	400.2	401.3	390.6
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	849.5	886.6	949.7	1,036.9	1,088.7	1,119.2	1,166.1	1,184.4	1,216.2	1,240.6
Direct payments (2)	742.1	768.3	812.9	875.2	913.8	931.7	967.9	987.0	1,018.4	1,030.9
Grants to State and local governments	107.3	118.3	136.9	161.7	174.9	187.4	198.1	197.4	197.8	209.7
All other grants	103.6	105.2	107.2	109.8	112.0	117.5	119.1	116.5	119.0	118.6
Net interest (2)	264.2	278.2	283.4	283.6	276.1	275.9	309.1	315.1	313.4	305.9
All other (2)	212.8	303.2	322.0	206.1	150.1	168.8	135.7	135.8	131.1	167.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-79.7	-76.3	-76.8	-74.7	-67.2	-65.0	-74.1	-59.9	-77.7	-71.7
Total nondefense	1,350.4	1,496.9	1,585.4	1,561.7	1,559.5	1,616.4	1,655.8	1,692.0	1,702.2	1,761.2
As percentages of GDP:										
Total outlays	20.5	21.2	21.7	21.5	20.7	20.3	20.0	19.6	18.9	18.5
National defense (1)	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.0
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	9.8	10.0	10.8	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.1
Direct payments (2)	8.6	8.7	9.2	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.2
Grants to State and local governments	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9
All other grants	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Net interest (2)	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7
All other (2)	2.0	2.7	2.9	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5
Total nondefense	15.1	16.1	17.2	16.8	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.2	15.7	15.5
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	5,570.0	5,914.6	6,110.1	6,434.7	6,794.9	7,197.8	7,583.4	7,978.3	8,483.2	8,954.8
As percentages of outlays:										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense (1)	26.5	23.9	20.6	21.6	20.7	19.3	17.9	17.0	16.9	16.2
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	47.7	47.3	49.8	53.5	56.4	57.1	58.6	59.0	60.2	60.1
Direct payments (2)	41.7	41.0	42.6	45.1	47.4	47.6	48.7	49.2	50.5	49.9
Grants to State and local governments	6.0	6.3	7.2	8.3	9.0	9.5	9.9	9.8	9.7	10.1
All other grants	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8
Net interest (2)	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.4	14.1	13.9	15.3	15.4	15.2	14.6
All other (2)	9.6	12.6	13.4	8.8	6.8	7.4	6.1	6.1	5.9	7.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-3.3	-2.9	-3.0	-2.8	-2.7	-2.6	-2.9	-2.4	-3.1	-2.9
Total nondefense	73.5	76.1	79.4	78.4	79.3	80.7	82.1	83.0	83.1	83.8
(1) Includes a small amount of grants to State and local governments and direct payments for individuals.										
(2) Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).										

Table 6.1 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940 - 2023

Category	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
In millions of current dollars:										
Total outlays	1,701,842	1,788,950	1,862,846	2,010,894	2,159,899	2,292,841	2,471,957	2,655,050	2,728,686	2,982,544
National defense (1)	274,769	294,363	304,732	348,456	404,733	455,813	495,294	521,820	551,258	616,066
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	1,013,371	1,067,361	1,141,399	1,257,934	1,365,932	1,420,103	1,511,901	1,611,667	1,701,188	1,841,304
Direct payments (2)	833,929	876,629	929,273	1,021,829	1,110,460	1,149,043	1,228,961	1,329,885	1,407,719	1,531,316
Grants to State and local governments	179,442	190,732	212,126	236,105	255,472	271,060	282,940	281,782	293,469	309,988
All other grants	88,443	95,140	106,369	116,699	133,070	136,452	145,076	152,315	150,328	151,328
Net interest (2)	229,755	222,949	206,167	170,949	153,073	160,245	183,986	226,603	237,109	252,757
All other (2)	135,949	151,718	151,190	164,248	157,473	178,765	200,924	210,895	171,041	207,331
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-40,445	-42,581	-47,011	-47,392	-54,382	-58,537	-65,224	-68,250	-82,238	-86,242
Total nondefense	1,427,073	1,494,587	1,558,114	1,662,438	1,755,166	1,837,028	1,976,663	2,133,230	2,177,428	2,366,478
In billions of constant (FY 2009) dollars:										
Total outlays	2,188.3	2,244.6	2,276.5	2,417.2	2,525.0	2,612.0	2,722.1	2,826.0	2,829.7	2,988.5
National defense (1)	391.7	406.9	406.6	449.0	491.2	533.0	552.6	558.1	571.4	614.9
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	1,252.3	1,288.6	1,348.0	1,468.2	1,562.8	1,590.3	1,647.0	1,704.3	1,761.2	1,841.4
Direct payments (2)	1,029.9	1,057.6	1,096.7	1,191.9	1,269.8	1,286.1	1,338.3	1,405.9	1,457.3	1,531.3
Grants to State and local governments	222.4	231.0	251.2	276.2	293.0	304.2	308.7	298.3	304.0	310.1
All other grants	129.8	134.5	145.7	156.8	173.4	171.0	171.5	171.3	160.7	154.2
Net interest (2)	287.9	273.7	247.1	201.7	177.2	181.0	201.5	240.4	244.8	255.7
All other (2)	186.4	200.9	193.4	203.2	187.9	206.0	223.1	226.1	177.6	209.6
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-59.7	-60.0	-64.3	-61.5	-67.5	-69.1	-73.6	-74.0	-86.0	-87.3
Total nondefense	1,796.6	1,837.7	1,869.8	1,968.3	2,033.8	2,079.0	2,169.5	2,267.9	2,258.3	2,373.6
As percentages of GDP:										
Total outlays	17.9	17.6	17.6	18.5	19.1	19.0	19.2	19.4	19.1	20.2
National defense (1)	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.2
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	10.7	10.5	10.8	11.6	12.1	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.5
Direct payments (2)	8.8	8.6	8.8	9.4	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.8	10.4
Grants to State and local governments	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1
All other grants	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Net interest (2)	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7
All other (2)	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.4
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6
Total nondefense	15.0	14.7	14.7	15.3	15.5	15.2	15.3	15.6	15.2	16.0
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	9,510.5	10,148.2	10,564.6	10,876.9	11,332.4	12,088.6	12,888.9	13,684.7	14,322.9	14,752.4
As percentages of outlays:										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense (1)	16.1	16.5	16.4	17.3	18.7	19.9	20.0	19.7	20.2	20.7
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	59.5	59.7	61.3	62.6	63.2	61.9	61.2	60.7	62.3	61.7
Direct payments (2)	49.0	49.0	49.9	50.8	51.4	50.1	49.7	50.1	51.6	51.3
Grants to State and local governments	10.5	10.7	11.4	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.4	10.6	10.8	10.4
All other grants	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.1
Net interest (2)	13.5	12.5	11.1	8.5	7.1	7.0	7.4	8.5	8.7	8.5
All other (2)	8.0	8.5	8.1	8.2	7.3	7.8	8.1	7.9	6.3	7.0
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-3.0	-2.9
Total nondefense	83.9	83.5	83.6	82.7	81.3	80.1	80.0	80.3	79.8	79.3
(1) Includes a small amount of grants to State and local governments and direct payments for individuals.										
(2) Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).										

Table 6.1 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940 - 2023

Category	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate
In millions of current dollars:										
Total outlays	3,517,677	3,457,079	3,603,065	3,536,945	3,454,648	3,506,091	3,688,383	3,852,612	3,981,554	4,172,992
National defense (1)	661,012	693,485	705,554	677,852	633,446	603,457	589,659	593,372	598,722	643,266
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	2,111,962	2,305,906	2,366,734	2,315,592	2,404,993	2,507,700	2,653,821	2,776,660	2,871,674	2,914,864
Direct payments (2)	1,745,901	1,906,693	1,966,473	1,947,808	2,023,536	2,090,825	2,186,329	2,276,763	2,360,015	2,373,224
Grants to State and local governments	366,061	399,213	400,261	367,784	381,457	416,875	467,492	499,897	511,659	541,640
All other grants	171,930	209,177	206,505	176,785	164,714	160,092	156,862	160,921	163,041	186,346
Net interest (2)	186,902	196,194	229,962	220,408	220,885	228,956	223,181	240,033	262,551	310,313
All other (2)	478,510	134,433	182,777	249,844	123,395	93,930	180,663	176,877	175,392	220,171
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-92,639	-82,116	-88,467	-103,536	-92,785	-88,044	-115,803	-95,251	-89,826	-101,968
Total nondefense	2,856,665	2,763,594	2,897,511	2,859,093	2,821,202	2,902,634	3,098,724	3,259,240	3,382,832	3,529,726
In billions of constant (FY 2009) dollars:										
Total outlays	3,517.7	3,403.6	3,466.2	3,335.8	3,216.6	3,215.1	3,361.6	3,481.8	3,530.7	3,623.6
National defense (1)	661.0	681.0	672.2	636.7	591.1	554.4	539.5	540.6	537.4	568.5
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	2,112.0	2,269.1	2,280.7	2,185.2	2,236.6	2,297.3	2,419.1	2,508.9	2,543.9	2,525.6
Direct payments (2)	1,745.9	1,876.1	1,894.8	1,838.1	1,881.8	1,915.4	1,993.0	2,057.3	2,090.7	2,056.3
Grants to State and local governments	366.1	393.0	385.8	347.1	354.7	381.9	426.1	451.6	453.2	469.2
All other grants	171.9	206.1	198.0	165.3	150.9	143.6	139.1	141.6	140.4	156.1
Net interest (2)	186.9	194.5	223.4	210.3	207.2	211.0	203.2	216.1	232.3	270.4
All other (2)	478.5	132.4	174.6	233.9	115.7	86.8	162.1	157.2	153.4	188.7
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-92.6	-79.6	-82.8	-95.5	-85.0	-78.0	-101.5	-82.5	-76.5	-85.5
Total nondefense	2,856.7	2,722.5	2,793.9	2,699.3	2,625.6	2,660.8	2,822.2	2,941.0	2,993.4	3,055.2
As percentages of GDP:										
Total outlays	24.4	23.4	23.4	22.1	20.9	20.3	20.5	20.9	20.8	20.8
National defense (1)	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	14.7	15.6	15.4	14.4	14.6	14.5	14.8	15.0	15.0	14.6
Direct payments (2)	12.1	12.9	12.8	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	11.8
Grants to State and local governments	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
All other grants	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Net interest (2)	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
All other (2)	3.3	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Total nondefense	19.8	18.7	18.8	17.8	17.1	16.8	17.2	17.6	17.6	17.6
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	14,414.6	14,798.5	15,379.2	16,027.2	16,515.9	17,243.6	17,982.9	18,469.9	19,177.2	20,029.3
As percentages of outlays:										
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense (1)	18.8	20.1	19.6	19.2	18.3	17.2	16.0	15.4	15.0	15.4
Nondefense:										
Payments for individuals	60.0	66.7	65.7	65.5	69.6	71.5	72.0	72.1	72.1	69.9
Direct payments (2)	49.6	55.2	54.6	55.1	58.6	59.6	59.3	59.1	59.3	56.9
Grants to State and local governments	10.4	11.5	11.1	10.4	11.0	11.9	12.7	13.0	12.9	13.0
All other grants	4.9	6.1	5.7	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.5
Net interest (2)	5.3	5.7	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.4
All other (2)	13.6	3.9	5.1	7.1	3.6	2.7	4.9	4.6	4.4	5.3
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-2.6	-2.4	-2.5	-2.9	-2.7	-2.5	-3.1	-2.5	-2.3	-2.4
Total nondefense	81.2	79.9	80.4	80.8	81.7	82.8	84.0	84.6	85.0	84.6
(1) Includes a small amount of grants to State and local governments and direct payments for individuals.										
(2) Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).										

Table 6.1 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS: 1940 - 2023

Category	2019 estimate	2020 estimate	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
In millions of current dollars:					
Total outlays	4,406,696	4,595,882	4,754,116	4,996,465	5,164,605
National defense (1)	688,636	732,428	741,995	755,466	770,909
Nondefense:					
Payments for individuals	3,050,439	3,212,400	3,325,383	3,555,592	3,685,431
Direct payments (2)	2,511,850	2,724,160	2,846,903	3,064,984	3,179,755
Grants to State and local governments	538,589	488,240	478,480	490,608	505,676
All other grants	210,405	167,070	167,920	155,811	156,912
Net interest (2)	363,375	446,577	510,352	567,691	618,526
All other (2)	197,956	130,064	99,870	53,773	24,612
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-104,115	-92,657	-91,404	-91,868	-91,785
Total nondefense	3,718,060	3,863,454	4,012,121	4,240,999	4,393,696
In billions of constant (FY 2009) dollars:					
Total outlays	3,757.1	3,840.5	3,887.3	3,997.2	4,041.8
National defense (1)	598.7	625.2	621.1	619.9	620.2
Nondefense:					
Payments for individuals	2,593.2	2,673.8	2,706.5	2,829.7	2,867.8
Direct payments (2)	2,135.4	2,267.5	2,317.2	2,439.3	2,474.3
Grants to State and local governments	457.8	406.3	389.4	390.4	393.4
All other grants	172.6	133.0	129.8	116.9	114.3
Net interest (2)	311.4	375.7	421.0	459.1	490.4
All other (2)	167.1	107.8	81.2	42.9	19.2
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-85.8	-75.0	-72.6	-71.5	-70.0
Total nondefense	3,158.4	3,215.3	3,266.1	3,377.1	3,421.6
As percentages of GDP:					
Total outlays	21.0	20.8	20.5	20.5	20.2
National defense (1)	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
Nondefense:					
Payments for individuals	14.5	14.6	14.3	14.6	14.4
Direct payments (2)	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.4
Grants to State and local governments	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
All other grants	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Net interest (2)	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4
All other (2)	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Total nondefense	17.7	17.5	17.3	17.4	17.2
Addendum: GDP (\$ billions)	21,003.1	22,068.8	23,193.7	24,368.8	25,605.2
As percentages of outlays:					
Total outlays	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
National defense (1)	15.6	15.9	15.6	15.1	14.9
Nondefense:					
Payments for individuals	69.2	69.9	69.9	71.2	71.4
Direct payments (2)	57.0	59.3	59.9	61.3	61.6
Grants to State and local governments	12.2	10.6	10.1	9.8	9.8
All other grants	4.8	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.0
Net interest (2)	8.2	9.7	10.7	11.4	12.0
All other (2)	4.5	2.8	2.1	1.1	0.5
Undistributed offsetting receipts (2)	-2.4	-2.0	-1.9	-1.8	-1.8
Total nondefense	84.4	84.1	84.4	84.9	85.1
(1) Includes a small amount of grants to State and local governments and direct payments for individuals.					
(2) Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).					

Table 7.1 - FEDERAL DEBT AT THE END OF YEAR: 1940 - 2023

End of Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars					As Percentages of GDP				
	Gross Federal Debt	Less: Held by Federal Government Accounts	Equals: Held by the Public			Gross Federal Debt	Less: Held by Federal Government Accounts	Equals: Held by the Public		
			Total	Federal Reserve System	Other			Total	Federal Reserve System	Other
1940	50,696	7,924	42,772	2,458	40,314	51.6	8.1	43.6	2.5	41.1
1941	57,531	9,308	48,223	2,180	46,043	49.5	8.0	41.5	1.9	39.6
1942	79,200	11,447	67,753	2,640	65,113	53.6	7.8	45.9	1.8	44.1
1943	142,648	14,882	127,766	7,149	120,617	77.3	8.1	69.2	3.9	65.3
1944	204,079	19,283	184,796	14,899	169,897	95.5	9.0	86.4	7.0	79.5
1945	260,123	24,941	235,182	21,792	213,390	114.9	11.0	103.9	9.6	94.3
1946	270,991	29,130	241,861	23,783	218,078	118.9	12.8	106.1	10.4	95.6
1947	257,149	32,810	224,339	21,872	202,467	107.6	13.7	93.9	9.2	84.7
1948	252,031	35,761	216,270	21,366	194,904	96.0	13.6	82.4	8.1	74.3
1949	252,610	38,288	214,322	19,343	194,979	91.3	13.8	77.4	7.0	70.4
1950	256,853	37,830	219,023	18,331	200,692	92.1	13.6	78.5	6.6	71.9
1951	255,288	40,962	214,326	22,982	191,344	78.0	12.5	65.5	7.0	58.4
1952	259,097	44,339	214,758	22,906	191,852	72.5	12.4	60.1	6.4	53.7
1953	265,963	47,580	218,383	24,746	193,637	69.5	12.4	57.1	6.5	50.6
1954	270,812	46,313	224,499	25,037	199,462	69.9	11.9	57.9	6.5	51.4
1955	274,366	47,751	226,616	23,607	203,009	67.4	11.7	55.7	5.8	49.9
1956	272,693	50,537	222,156	23,758	198,398	62.1	11.5	50.6	5.4	45.2
1957	272,252	52,931	219,320	23,035	196,285	58.6	11.4	47.2	5.0	42.3
1958	279,666	53,329	226,336	25,438	200,898	59.0	11.2	47.7	5.4	42.4
1959	287,465	52,764	234,701	26,044	208,657	56.9	10.4	46.4	5.2	41.3
1960	290,525	53,686	236,840	26,523	210,317	54.3	10.0	44.3	5.0	39.3
1961	292,648	54,291	238,357	27,253	211,104	53.4	9.9	43.5	5.0	38.6
1962	302,928	54,918	248,010	29,663	218,347	51.6	9.4	42.3	5.1	37.2
1963	310,324	56,345	253,978	32,027	221,951	50.1	9.1	41.0	5.2	35.8
1964	316,059	59,210	256,849	34,794	222,055	47.7	8.9	38.7	5.2	33.5
1965	322,318	61,540	260,778	39,100	221,678	45.4	8.7	36.7	5.5	31.2
1966	328,498	64,784	263,714	42,169	221,545	42.0	8.3	33.7	5.4	28.3
1967	340,445	73,819	266,626	46,719	219,907	40.6	8.8	31.8	5.6	26.2
1968	368,685	79,140	289,545	52,230	237,315	41.0	8.8	32.2	5.8	26.4
1969	365,769	87,661	278,108	54,095	224,013	37.2	8.9	28.3	5.5	22.8
1970	380,921	97,723	283,198	57,714	225,484	36.3	9.3	27.0	5.5	21.5
1971	408,176	105,140	303,037	65,518	237,519	36.5	9.4	27.1	5.9	21.2
1972	435,936	113,559	322,377	71,426	250,951	35.7	9.3	26.4	5.9	20.6
1973	466,291	125,381	340,910	75,181	265,729	34.4	9.2	25.1	5.5	19.6
1974	483,893	140,194	343,699	80,648	263,051	32.6	9.4	23.1	5.4	17.7
1975	541,925	147,225	394,700	84,993	309,707	33.6	9.1	24.5	5.3	19.2
1976	628,970	151,566	477,404	94,714	382,690	35.1	8.5	26.7	5.3	21.4
TQ	643,561	148,052	495,509	96,702	398,807	34.0	7.8	26.2	5.1	21.1
1977	706,398	157,294	549,104	105,004	444,100	34.8	7.8	27.1	5.2	21.9
1978	776,602	169,476	607,126	115,480	491,646	34.1	7.4	26.6	5.1	21.6
1979	829,467	189,161	640,306	115,594	524,712	32.3	7.4	24.9	4.5	20.4
1980	909,041	197,118	711,923	120,846	591,077	32.5	7.0	25.5	4.3	21.1
1981	994,828	205,418	789,410	124,466	664,944	31.7	6.5	25.2	4.0	21.2
1982	1,137,315	212,740	924,575	134,497	790,078	34.3	6.4	27.9	4.1	23.8
1983	1,371,660	234,392	1,137,268	155,527	981,741	38.7	6.6	32.1	4.4	27.7
1984	1,564,586	257,611	1,306,975	155,122	1,151,853	39.6	6.5	33.1	3.9	29.1
1985	1,817,423	310,163	1,507,260	169,806	1,337,454	42.6	7.3	35.3	4.0	31.3
1986	2,120,501	379,878	1,740,623	190,855	1,549,767	46.7	8.4	38.4	4.2	34.2
1987	2,345,956	456,203	1,889,753	212,040	1,677,713	49.1	9.5	39.5	4.4	35.1
1988	2,601,104	549,487	2,051,616	229,218	1,822,398	50.5	10.7	39.8	4.4	35.4
1989	2,867,800	677,084	2,190,716	220,088	1,970,628	51.5	12.2	39.3	4.0	35.4
1990	3,206,290	794,733	2,411,558	234,410	2,177,147	54.2	13.4	40.8	4.0	36.8
1991	3,598,178	909,179	2,688,999	258,591	2,430,408	58.9	14.9	44.0	4.2	39.8
1992	4,001,787	1,002,050	2,999,737	296,397	2,703,341	62.2	15.6	46.6	4.6	42.0
1993	4,351,044	1,102,647	3,248,396	325,653	2,922,744	64.0	16.2	47.8	4.8	43.0
1994	4,643,307	1,210,242	3,433,065	355,150	3,077,915	64.5	16.8	47.7	4.9	42.8
1995	4,920,586	1,316,208	3,604,378	374,114	3,230,264	64.9	17.4	47.5	4.9	42.6
1996	5,181,465	1,447,392	3,734,073	390,924	3,343,149	64.9	18.1	46.8	4.9	41.9
1997	5,369,206	1,596,862	3,772,344	424,518	3,347,826	63.3	18.8	44.5	5.0	39.5
1998	5,478,189	1,757,090	3,721,099	458,182	3,262,917	61.2	19.6	41.6	5.1	36.4
1999	5,605,523	1,973,160	3,632,363	496,644	3,135,719	58.9	20.7	38.2	5.2	33.0
2000	5,628,700	2,218,896	3,409,804	511,413	2,898,391	55.5	21.9	33.6	5.0	28.6
2001	5,769,881	2,450,266	3,319,615	534,135	2,785,480	54.6	23.2	31.4	5.1	26.4
2002	6,198,401	2,657,974	3,540,427	604,191	2,936,235	57.0	24.4	32.5	5.6	27.0
2003	6,760,014	2,846,570	3,913,443	656,116	3,257,327	59.7	25.1	34.5	5.8	28.7
2004	7,354,657	3,059,113	4,295,544	700,341	3,595,203	60.8	25.3	35.5	5.8	29.7
2005	7,905,300	3,313,088	4,592,212	736,360	3,855,852	61.3	25.7	35.6	5.7	29.9
2006	8,451,350	3,622,378	4,828,972	768,924	4,060,048	61.8	26.5	35.3	5.6	29.7
2007	8,950,744	3,915,615	5,035,129	779,632	4,255,497	62.5	27.3	35.2	5.4	29.7
2008	9,986,082	4,183,032	5,803,050	491,127	5,311,923	67.7	28.4	39.3	3.3	36.0

Table 7.1 - FEDERAL DEBT AT THE END OF YEAR: 1940 - 2023

End of Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars					As Percentages of GDP				
	Gross Federal Debt	Less: Held by Federal Government Accounts	Equals: Held by the Public			Gross Federal Debt	Less: Held by Federal Government Accounts	Equals: Held by the Public		
			Total	Federal Reserve System	Other			Total	Federal Reserve System	Other
2009	11,875,851	4,331,144	7,544,707	769,160	6,775,547	82.4	30.0	52.3	5.3	47.0
2010	13,528,807	4,509,926	9,018,882	811,669	8,207,213	91.4	30.5	60.9	5.5	55.5
2011	14,764,222	4,636,035	10,128,187	1,664,660	8,463,527	96.0	30.1	65.9	10.8	55.0
2012	16,050,921	4,769,790	11,281,131	1,645,285	9,635,846	100.1	29.8	70.4	10.3	60.1
2013	16,719,434	4,736,721	11,982,713	2,072,283	9,910,430	101.2	28.7	72.6	12.5	60.0
2014	17,794,483	5,014,584	12,779,899	2,451,743	10,328,156	103.2	29.1	74.1	14.2	59.9
2015	18,120,106	5,003,414	13,116,692	2,461,947	10,654,745	100.8	27.8	72.9	13.7	59.2
2016	19,539,450	5,371,826	14,167,624	2,463,456	11,704,168	105.8	29.1	76.7	13.3	63.4
2017	20,205,705	5,540,254	14,665,450	2,465,418	12,200,032	105.4	28.9	76.5	12.9	63.6
2018 estimate	21,478,237	5,688,505	15,789,731	N/A	N/A	107.2	28.4	78.8	N/A	N/A
2019 estimate	22,702,807	5,831,122	16,871,686	N/A	N/A	108.1	27.8	80.3	N/A	N/A
2020 estimate	23,900,930	5,954,161	17,946,769	N/A	N/A	108.3	27.0	81.3	N/A	N/A
2021 estimate	25,020,208	6,069,744	18,950,464	N/A	N/A	107.9	26.2	81.7	N/A	N/A
2022 estimate	26,080,984	6,134,720	19,946,264	N/A	N/A	107.0	25.2	81.9	N/A	N/A
2023 estimate	27,032,100	6,223,476	20,808,624	N/A	N/A	105.6	24.3	81.3	N/A	N/A

N/A: Not available

Table 7.2 - DEBT SUBJECT TO STATUTORY LIMIT: 1940 - 2023

(in millions of dollars)

End of Fiscal Year	Debt Subject to Limit	End of Fiscal Year	Debt Subject to Limit	End of Fiscal Year	Debt Subject to Limit	End of Fiscal Year	Debt Subject to Limit
1940	43,219	1962	295,374	1982	1,142,913	2003	6,737,642
1941	49,494	1963	302,923	1983	1,377,953	2004	7,333,350
1942	74,154	1964	308,583	1984	1,572,975	2005	7,871,040
1943	140,469	1965	314,126	1985	1,823,775	2006	8,420,278
1944	208,077	1966	316,293	1986	2,110,975	2007	8,921,343
1945	268,671	1967	323,143	1987	2,336,014	2008	9,959,850
1946	268,932	1968	348,534	1988	2,586,869	2009	11,853,142
1947	255,767	1969	356,107	1989	2,829,770	2010	13,510,840
1948	250,381	1970	372,600	1990	3,161,223	2011	14,746,553
1949	250,965	1971	398,650	1991	3,569,300	2012	16,027,021
1950	255,382	1972	427,751	1992	3,972,578	2013	16,699,396
1951	253,284	1973	458,264	1993	4,315,571	2014	17,781,107
1952	257,233	1974	475,181	1994	4,605,338	2015	18,112,975
1953	264,220	1975	534,207	1995	4,884,605	2016	19,538,456
1954	269,379	1976	621,556	1996	5,137,195	2017	20,208,638
1955	272,348	TQ	635,822	1997	5,327,624	2018 estimate	21,482,650
1956	270,619	1977	699,963	1998	5,439,447	2019 estimate	22,709,436
1957	269,120	1978	772,691	1999	5,567,694	2020 estimate	23,910,316
1958	275,395	1979	827,615	2000	5,591,625	2021 estimate	25,031,614
1959	282,419	1980	908,723	2001	5,732,802	2022 estimate	26,094,376
1960	283,827	1981	998,818	2002	6,161,431	2023 estimate	27,047,571
1961	286,308						

Table 7.3 - STATUTORY LIMITS ON FEDERAL DEBT: 1940 - CURRENT			
(Dollar amounts in billions)			
Statute	Date	Description	Limit
54 Stat. 526	June 25, 1940	Amended sec. 21, adding new authority for issuance of \$4 billion National Defense Series obligations outstanding	49.0
55 Stat. 7	February 19, 1941	Amended sec. 21, eliminating authority for \$4 billion of National Defense Series obligations and increasing limitation to	65.0
56 Stat. 189	March 28, 1942	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to	125.0
57 Stat. 63	April 11, 1943	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to	210.0
58 Stat. 272	June 9, 1944	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to	260.0
59 Stat. 47	April 3, 1945	Amended sec. 21, including obligations guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States and increasing limitation to	300.0
60 Stat. 316	June 26, 1946	Amended sec. 21, defining face amount of savings bonds to be current redemption value and decreasing limitation to	275.0
68 Stat. 895	August 28, 1954	Increasing sec. 21 limitation by \$6 billion during period beginning August 28, 1954, and ending June 30, 1955	281.0
69 Stat. 241	June 30, 1955	Amended act of August 28, 1954, extending increase in limitation until June 30, 1956	281.0
70 Stat. 519	July 9, 1956	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$3 billion during period beginning July 1, 1956, and ending June 30, 1957	278.0
		Temporary increase terminated July 1, 1957, and limitation reverted to	275.0
72 Stat. 27	February 26, 1958	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$5 billion during period beginning February 26, 1958, and ending June 30, 1959	280.0
72 Stat. 1758	September 2, 1958	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$283 billion, which with temporary increase of February 26, 1958 made limitation	288.0
		Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$285 billion and increased sec. 21 limitation by \$10 billion during period beginning July 1, 1959, and ending June 30, 1960	295.0
73 Stat. 156	June 30, 1959		295.0
74 Stat. 290	June 30, 1960	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$8 billion during period beginning July 1, 1960, and ending June 30, 1961	293.0
75 Stat. 148	June 30, 1961	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$13 billion during period beginning July 1, 1961, and ending June 30, 1962	298.0
		Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$2 billion (in addition to temporary increase of \$13 billion in act of June 30, 1961) during period beginning March 13, 1962, and ending June 30, 1962	300.0
76 Stat. 23	March 13, 1962		300.0
76 Stat. 124	July 1, 1962	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the periods:	
		(1) beginning July 1, 1962, and ending March 31, 1963, to	308.0
		(2) beginning April 1, 1963, and ending June 24, 1963, to	305.0
		(3) beginning June 25, 1963, and ending June 30, 1963, to	300.0
77 Stat. 50	May 29, 1963	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the periods:	
		(1) beginning May 29, 1963, and ending June 30, 1963, to	307.0
		(2) beginning July 1, 1963, and ending August 31, 1963, to	309.0
77 Stat. 131	August 27, 1963	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning September 1, 1963, and ending November 30, 1963, to	309.0
77 Stat. 342	November 26, 1963	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the periods:	
		(1) beginning December 1, 1963, and ending June 29, 1964, to	315.0
		(2) ending June 30, 1964, to	309.0
78 Stat. 225	June 29, 1964	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning June 29, 1964, and ending June 30, 1965, to	324.0
79 Stat. 172	June 24, 1965	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning July 1, 1965, and ending June 30, 1966, to	328.0
80 Stat. 221	June 24, 1966	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning July 1, 1966, and ending June 30, 1967, to	330.0
81 Stat. 4	March 2, 1967	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning March 2, 1967, and ending June 30, 1967, to	336.0
81 Stat. 99	June 30, 1967	Sec. 21 amended to increase limitation on aggregate outstanding at any time to	358.0
		Sec. 21 amended also to increase the limitation temporarily, beginning July 1, 1968, and each July 1 thereafter for the period beginning July 1 and ending June 29 of each succeeding calendar year by \$7 billion, providing an operating limitation of	365.0
83 Stat. 7	April 7, 1969	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$365 billion, and increased sec. 21 limitation by \$12 billion during period beginning April 7, 1969, and ending June 30, 1970	377.0
84 Stat. 368	June 30, 1970	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$380 billion, and increased sec. 21 limitation by \$15 billion during period beginning July 1, 1970, and ending June 30, 1971	395.0
85 Stat. 5	March 17, 1971	Amended sec. 21, increasing limitation to \$400 billion, and increased sec. 21 limitation by \$30 billion during period beginning March 17, 1971, and ending June 30, 1972	430.0
86 Stat. 63	March 15, 1972	Amended sec. 21, to further increase the limitation temporarily by \$20 billion during period beginning March 15, 1972, and ending June 30, 1972	450.0
86 Stat. 406	July 1, 1972	Amended act of March 15, 1972, striking out June 30, 1972, and inserting in lieu thereof October 31, 1972	450.0
86 Stat. 1324	October 27, 1972	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning November 1, 1972, and ending June 30, 1973	465.0
87 Stat. 134	July 1, 1973	Amended act of October 27, 1972, striking out June 30, 1973, and inserting in lieu thereof November 30, 1973	465.0
87 Stat. 691	December 3, 1973	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning December 3, 1973, and ending June 30, 1974	475.7
88 Stat. 285	June 30, 1974	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning June 30, 1974, and ending March 31, 1975	495.0
89 Stat. 5	February 19, 1975	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning February 19, 1975, and ending June 30, 1975	577.0
89 Stat. 246	June 30, 1975	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning June 30, 1975, and ending November 15, 1975	577.0
89 Stat. 693	November 14, 1975	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning November 14, 1975, and ending March 15, 1976	595.0
90 Stat. 217	March 15, 1976	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the period beginning March 15, 1976, and ending June 30, 1976	627.0
90 Stat. 793	June 30, 1976	Increased sec. 21 limitation during the periods:	
		(1) beginning July 1, 1976, and ending September 30, 1976, to	636.0
		(2) beginning October 1, 1976, and ending March 31, 1977, to	682.0
		(3) beginning April 1, 1977, and ending September 30, 1977, to	700.0
		Temporary increase terminated October 1, 1977, and limitation reverted to	400.0
91 Stat. 1090	October 4, 1977	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$352 billion during the period beginning October 4, 1977, and ending March 31, 1978	752.0
92 Stat. 185	March 27, 1978	Amended act of October 4, 1977, striking out March 31, 1978, and inserting in lieu thereof July 31, 1978	752.0
		Temporary increase terminated August 1, 1978, and limitation reverted to	400.0
92 Stat. 419	August 3, 1978	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$398 billion during the period beginning August 3, 1978, and ending March 31, 1979	798.0
		Temporary increase terminated April 1, 1979, and limitation reverted to	400.0
93 Stat. 8	April 2, 1979	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$430 billion during the period beginning April 2, 1979, and ending September 30, 1979	830.0
93 Stat. 589	September 29, 1979	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$479 billion during the period beginning September 29, 1979, and ending May 31, 1980	879.0
94 Stat. 421	May 30, 1980	Amended act of September 29, 1979, striking out May 31, 1980, and inserting in lieu thereof June 5, 1980	879.0
94 Stat. 439	June 6, 1980	Amended act of September 29, 1979, striking out June 5, 1980, and inserting in lieu thereof June 30, 1980	879.0
94 Stat. 598	June 28, 1980	Increased sec. 21 limitation by \$525 billion during the period beginning June 28, 1980, and ending February 28, 1981	925.0
94 Stat. 3261	December 19, 1980	Increased the total debt limit (composed of \$400.0 billion of permanent ceiling, \$535.1 billion of temporary ceiling) to	935.1

Table 7.3 - STATUTORY LIMITS ON FEDERAL DEBT: 1940 - CURRENT

(Dollar amounts in billions)

Statute	Date	Description	Limit
95 Stat. 4	February 7, 1981	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$585.0 billion through September 30, 1980, raising the total debt ceiling to	985.0
95 Stat. 955	September 30, 1981	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$599.8 billion for one day -- September 30, 1981	999.8
95 Stat. 956	September 30, 1981	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$679.8 billion through September 30, 1982	1,079.8
96 Stat. 130	June 28, 1982	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$743.1 billion through September 30, 1982	1,143.1
96 Stat. 1156	September 30, 1982	Increased the temporary portion of the debt limit to \$890.2 billion through September 30, 1983	1,290.2
97 Stat. 196	May 26, 1983	Eliminated the distinction between permanent and temporary limit with the enactment of a single permanent limit. Raised the debt limit to	1,389.0
97 Stat. 1012	November 21, 1983	Increased the debt limit to	1,490.0
98 Stat. 217	May 25, 1984	Increased the debt limit to	1,520.0
98 Stat. 313	July 6, 1984	Increased the debt limit to	1,573.0
98 Stat. 2206	October 13, 1984	Increased the debt limit to	1,823.8
99 Stat. 814	November 14, 1985	Increased the debt limit temporarily through December 6, 1985, to	1,903.8
99 Stat. 1037	December 12, 1985	Increased the debt limit to	2,078.7
100 Stat. 818	August 21, 1986	Increased the debt limit to	2,111.0
100 Stat. 1968	October 21, 1986	Increased the debt limit temporarily through May 15, 1987, to	2,300.0
101 Stat. 308	May 15, 1987	Increased the debt limit temporarily through July 17, 1987, to	2,320.0
101 Stat. 542	July 30, 1987	Increased the debt limit temporarily through August 6, 1987, to	2,320.0
101 Stat. 550	August 10, 1987	Increased the debt limit temporarily through September 23, 1987, to	2,352.0
101 Stat. 754	September 29, 1987	Increased the debt limit to	2,800.0
103 Stat. 182	August 7, 1989	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 31, 1989, to	2,870.0
103 Stat. 830	November 8, 1989	Increased the debt limit to	3,122.7
104 Stat. 403	August 9, 1990	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 2, 1990, to	3,195.0
104 Stat. 878	October 2, 1990	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 6, 1990, to	3,195.0
104 Stat. 897	October 9, 1990	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 19, 1990, to	3,195.0
104 Stat. 1033	October 19, 1990	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 24, 1990, to	3,195.0
104 Stat. 1078	October 25, 1990	Increased the debt limit temporarily through October 27, 1990, to	3,195.0
104 Stat. 1087	October 28, 1990	Increased the debt limit temporarily through November 5, 1990, to	3,230.0
104 Stat. 1388-560	November 5, 1990	Increased the debt limit to	4,145.0
107 Stat. 42	April 6, 1993	Increased the debt limit temporarily through September 30, 1993, to	4,370.0
107 Stat. 565	August 10, 1993	Increased the debt limit to	4,900.0
110 Stat. 55	February 8, 1996	Temporarily exempted from limit obligations in an amount equal to the monthly insurance benefits payable under Title II of the Social Security Act in March 1996, the exemption to expire on the earlier of an increase in the limit or March 15, 1996.	
110 Stat. 825	March 12, 1996	Temporarily exempted from limit (a) obligations in an amount equal to the monthly insurance benefits payable under Title II of the Social Security Act in March 1996 and (b) certain obligations issued to trust funds and other Federal Government accounts	
110 Stat. 875	March 29, 1996	Increased the debt limit to	5,500.0
111 Stat. 648	August 5, 1997	Increased the debt limit to	5,950.0
116 Stat. 734	June 28, 2002	Increased the debt limit to	6,400.0
117 Stat. 710	May 27, 2003	Increased the debt limit to	7,384.0
118 Stat. 2337	November 19, 2004	Increased the debt limit to	8,184.0
120 Stat. 289	March 20, 2006	Increased the debt limit to	8,965.0
121 Stat. 988	September 29, 2007	Increased the debt limit to	9,815.0
122 Stat. 2908	July 30, 2008	Increased the debt limit to	10,615.0
122 Stat. 3790	October 3, 2008	Increased the debt limit to	11,315.0
123 Stat. 366	February 17, 2009	Increased the debt limit to	12,104.0
123 Stat. 3483	December 28, 2009	Increased the debt limit to	12,394.0
124 Stat. 8	February 12, 2010	Increased the debt limit to	14,294.0
125 Stat. 251	August 2, 2011	Increased the debt limit to	14,694.0
		Effective after September 21, 2011, increased the debt limit to	15,194.0
		Effective after January 27, 2012, increased the debt limit to	16,394.0
127 Stat. 51	February 4, 2013	Suspended the existing debt limit from February 4, 2013, through May 18, 2013, and prospectively increased the limit to accommodate the increase in such debt outstanding as of May 19, 2013.	
		Effective May 19, 2013, reestablished the debt limit at	16,699.4
127 Stat. 566	October 17, 2013	Suspended the existing debt limit from October 17, 2013, through February 7, 2014, and prospectively increased the limit to accommodate the increase in such debt outstanding as of February 8, 2014.	
		Effective February 8, 2014, reestablished the debt limit at	17,211.6
128 Stat. 1011	February 15, 2014	Suspended the existing debt limit from February 15, 2014, through March 15, 2015, and prospectively increased the limit to accommodate the increase in such debt outstanding as of March 16, 2015.	
		Effective March 16, 2015, reestablished the debt limit at	18,113.0
129 Stat. 620	November 2, 2015	Suspended the existing debt limit from November 2, 2015, through March 15, 2017, and prospectively increased the limit to accommodate the increase in such debt outstanding as of March 16, 2017.	
		Effective March 16, 2017, reestablished the debt limit at	19,808.8
131 Stat. 1139	September 8, 2017	Suspended the existing debt limit from September 8, 2017, through December 8, 2017, and prospectively increased the limit to accommodate the increase in such debt outstanding as of December 9, 2017.	
		Effective December 9, 2017, reestablished the debt limit at	20,456.0

Table 8.1 - OUTLAYS BY BUDGET ENFORCEMENT ACT CATEGORY: 1962 - 2023

(in billions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total Outlays(1)	Discretionary			Mandatory and Net Interest									Net Interest
		Total	National Defense	Non-defense	Total	Mandatory						Undistributed Offsetting Receipts (2)		
						Total	Programmatic							
							Total	Social Security	Medicare	Medicaid	Other Means Tested Entitlements (1)		Other	
1962	106.8	72.1	52.6	19.5	34.7	27.9	33.1	14.0	.....	0.1	4.2	14.7	-5.3	6.9
1963	111.3	75.3	53.7	21.6	36.0	28.3	34.1	15.5	.....	0.2	4.6	13.9	-5.8	7.7
1964	118.5	79.1	55.0	24.1	39.4	31.2	36.9	16.2	.....	0.2	4.8	15.7	-5.7	8.2
1965	118.2	77.8	51.0	26.8	40.4	31.8	37.8	17.1	.....	0.3	5.0	15.5	-5.9	8.6
1966	134.5	90.1	59.0	31.1	44.4	35.0	41.5	20.3	.....	0.8	5.0	15.5	-6.5	9.4
1967	157.5	106.5	72.0	34.5	51.0	40.7	48.0	21.3	2.5	1.2	5.0	18.0	-7.3	10.3
1968	178.1	118.0	82.2	35.8	60.2	49.1	57.1	23.3	4.4	1.8	5.7	21.9	-8.0	11.1
1969	183.6	117.3	82.7	34.6	66.3	53.6	61.6	26.7	5.4	2.3	6.4	20.9	-8.0	12.7
1970	195.6	120.3	81.9	38.3	75.4	61.0	69.6	29.6	5.8	2.7	7.4	24.1	-8.6	14.4
1971	210.2	122.5	79.0	43.5	87.6	72.8	82.9	35.1	6.2	3.4	10.0	28.2	-10.1	14.8
1972	230.7	128.5	79.3	49.2	102.1	86.7	96.2	39.4	7.0	4.6	12.3	32.9	-9.6	15.5
1973	245.7	130.4	77.1	53.3	115.3	98.0	111.4	48.2	7.6	4.6	12.1	38.9	-13.4	17.3
1974	269.4	138.2	80.7	57.5	131.2	109.7	126.5	55.0	9.0	5.8	14.3	42.3	-16.7	21.4
1975	332.3	158.0	87.6	70.3	174.4	151.1	164.7	63.6	12.2	6.8	18.8	63.3	-13.6	23.2
1976	371.8	175.6	89.9	85.7	196.2	169.5	183.9	72.7	15.0	8.6	21.9	65.7	-14.4	26.7
TQ	96.0	48.1	22.3	25.7	47.9	41.0	45.2	19.5	4.0	2.2	5.4	14.1	-4.2	6.9
1977	409.2	197.1	97.5	99.6	212.1	182.2	197.1	83.7	18.6	9.9	23.4	61.6	-14.9	29.9
1978	458.7	218.7	104.6	114.1	240.0	204.6	220.3	92.4	21.8	10.7	24.5	70.9	-15.7	35.5
1979	504.0	240.0	116.8	123.2	264.0	221.4	238.9	102.6	25.5	12.4	25.9	72.5	-17.5	42.6
1980	590.9	276.3	134.6	141.7	314.6	262.1	282.0	117.1	31.0	14.0	31.0	89.0	-19.9	52.5
1981	678.2	307.9	158.0	149.9	370.3	301.6	329.6	137.9	37.9	16.8	35.4	101.6	-28.0	68.8
1982	745.7	326.0	185.9	140.0	419.8	334.8	360.9	153.9	45.3	17.4	34.8	109.4	-26.1	85.0
1983	808.4	353.3	209.9	143.4	455.1	365.2	399.2	168.5	51.2	19.0	38.3	122.2	-34.0	89.8
1984	851.8	379.4	228.0	151.4	472.4	361.3	393.2	176.1	56.0	20.1	38.6	102.5	-32.0	111.1
1985	946.3	415.8	253.1	162.7	530.6	401.1	433.8	186.4	64.1	22.7	40.3	120.3	-32.7	129.5
1986	990.4	438.5	273.8	164.7	551.9	415.8	448.9	196.5	68.4	25.0	41.9	116.9	-33.0	136.0
1987	1,004.0	444.2	282.5	161.6	559.9	421.2	463.6	205.1	73.4	27.4	43.3	114.3	-42.3	138.6
1988	1,064.4	464.4	290.9	173.5	600.0	448.2	492.9	216.8	76.9	30.5	47.6	121.1	-44.7	151.8
1989	1,143.7	488.8	304.0	184.8	654.9	485.9	530.2	230.4	82.7	34.6	50.8	131.7	-44.3	169.0
1990	1,253.0	500.6	300.1	200.4	752.4	568.1	604.8	246.5	95.8	41.1	54.6	166.8	-36.7	184.3
1991	1,324.2	533.3	319.7	213.6	790.9	596.5	635.9	266.8	102.0	52.5	64.8	149.7	-39.4	194.4
1992	1,381.5	533.8	302.6	231.2	847.7	648.4	687.7	285.2	116.2	67.8	75.8	142.7	-39.3	199.3
1993	1,409.4	539.8	292.4	247.3	869.6	670.9	708.3	302.0	127.9	75.8	83.3	119.3	-37.4	198.7
1994	1,461.8	541.3	282.3	259.1	920.4	717.5	755.3	316.9	141.8	82.0	91.3	123.1	-37.8	202.9
1995	1,515.7	544.8	273.6	271.2	971.0	738.8	783.3	333.3	156.9	89.1	95.8	108.2	-44.5	232.1
1996	1,560.5	532.7	266.0	266.8	1,027.8	786.7	824.3	347.1	171.3	92.0	99.2	114.8	-37.6	241.1
1997	1,601.1	547.0	271.7	275.4	1,054.1	810.1	860.1	362.3	187.4	95.6	102.6	112.2	-50.0	244.0
1998	1,652.5	552.0	270.2	281.7	1,100.5	859.3	906.5	376.1	190.2	101.2	103.7	135.2	-47.2	241.1
1999	1,701.8	572.1	275.5	296.6	1,129.7	900.0	940.4	387.0	187.7	108.0	109.1	148.6	-40.4	229.8
2000	1,789.0	614.6	295.0	319.7	1,174.3	951.4	994.0	406.0	194.1	117.9	114.8	161.0	-42.6	222.9
2001	1,862.8	649.0	306.1	343.0	1,213.8	1,007.6	1,054.6	429.4	214.1	129.4	118.9	162.9	-47.0	206.2
2002	2,010.9	734.0	349.0	385.0	1,276.9	1,106.0	1,153.4	452.1	227.7	147.5	133.5	192.6	-47.4	170.9
2003	2,159.9	824.3	404.9	419.4	1,335.6	1,182.5	1,236.9	470.5	245.7	160.7	146.1	213.9	-54.4	153.1
2004	2,292.8	895.1	454.1	441.0	1,397.8	1,237.5	1,296.1	491.5	264.9	176.2	152.6	210.8	-58.5	160.2
2005	2,472.0	968.5	493.6	474.9	1,503.4	1,319.4	1,384.7	518.7	294.3	181.7	169.4	220.5	-65.2	184.0
2006	2,655.0	1,016.6	520.0	496.7	1,638.4	1,411.8	1,480.1	543.9	324.9	180.6	173.9	256.8	-68.2	226.6
2007	2,728.7	1,041.6	547.9	493.7	1,687.1	1,450.0	1,532.2	581.4	370.8	190.6	176.1	213.3	-82.2	237.1
2008	2,982.5	1,134.9	612.4	522.4	1,847.7	1,594.9	1,681.1	612.1	385.8	201.4	225.1	256.7	-86.2	252.8
2009	3,517.7	1,237.5	656.7	580.8	2,280.1	2,093.2	2,185.9	677.7	425.1	250.9	239.6	592.5	-92.6	186.9
2010	3,457.1	1,347.2	688.9	658.3	2,109.9	1,913.7	1,995.8	700.8	446.5	272.8	289.9	286.0	-82.1	196.2
2011	3,603.1	1,347.1	699.4	647.7	2,255.9	2,026.0	2,114.4	724.9	479.9	275.0	308.8	325.8	-88.5	230.0
2012	3,536.9	1,286.1	670.5	615.6	2,250.9	2,030.4	2,134.0	767.7	466.0	250.5	283.5	366.3	-103.5	220.4
2013	3,454.6	1,202.1	625.8	576.4	2,252.5	2,031.6	2,124.4	807.8	491.8	265.4	298.2	261.2	-92.8	220.9
2014	3,506.1	1,178.7	596.4	582.2	2,327.4	2,098.5	2,186.5	844.9	505.3	301.5	300.2	234.6	-88.0	229.0
2015	3,688.4	1,168.7	583.4	585.3	2,519.7	2,296.5	2,412.3	881.9	539.9	349.8	317.1	323.7	-115.8	223.2
2016	3,852.6	1,185.2	584.8	600.4	2,667.4	2,427.3	2,522.6	910.3	588.4	368.3	325.0	330.6	-95.3	240.0
2017	3,981.6	1,200.2	590.2	610.0	2,781.4	2,518.8	2,608.7	939.2	591.4	374.7	326.1	377.3	-89.8	262.6
2018 est.	4,173.0	1,269.7	634.0	635.7	2,903.3	2,593.0	2,695.0	986.5	581.7	400.4	333.7	392.7	-102.0	310.3
2019 est.	4,406.7	1,304.1	678.2	626.0	3,102.6	2,739.2	2,843.3	1,046.5	624.7	412.0	326.5	433.7	-104.1	363.4
2020 est.	4,595.9	1,304.7	721.1	583.7	3,291.1	2,844.6	2,937.2	1,108.1	656.0	362.8	329.9	480.4	-92.7	446.6
2021 est.	4,754.1	1,279.6	730.5	549.1	3,474.6	2,964.2	3,055.6	1,173.0	703.3	357.3	329.9	492.1	-91.4	510.4
2022 est.	4,996.5	1,241.8	743.9	497.9	3,754.7	3,187.0	3,278.9	1,242.8	798.0	369.7	346.1	522.4	-91.9	567.7
2023 est.	5,164.6	1,242.7	759.4	483.3	3,921.9	3,303.4	3,395.2	1,316.7	823.6	383.4	350.5	521.0	-91.8	618.5

(1) See the Section Notes for Section 8 in the Historical Tables Introduction for a list of mandatory accounts classified as means-tested entitlements.

(2) Including asset sales.

Table 8.2 - OUTLAYS BY BUDGET ENFORCEMENT ACT CATEGORY IN CONSTANT (FY 2009) DOLLARS: 1962 - 2023

(in billions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total Outlays	Discretionary			Mandatory and Net Interest									
		Total	National Defense	Non-defense	Total	Mandatory						Undistributed Offsetting Receipts (2)	Net Interest	
						Total	Programmatic							
							Total	Social Security	Medicare	Medicaid	Other Means Tested Entitlements (1)			Other
1962	739.1	546.9	400.5	146.3	192.0	153.3	198.6	78.5	.....	0.6	23.7	95.8	-45.3	38.6
1963	738.6	545.5	392.4	153.1	193.4	150.5	198.7	85.4	.....	0.9	25.2	87.3	-48.2	42.9
1964	774.0	561.0	396.5	164.5	213.3	168.4	214.4	88.5	.....	1.1	26.1	98.6	-46.0	44.9
1965	761.1	544.3	368.1	176.1	216.9	170.7	215.7	91.7	.....	1.5	26.6	96.0	-45.1	46.2
1966	842.7	609.0	406.6	202.4	234.0	184.6	232.8	106.9	.....	4.1	26.6	95.3	-48.2	49.4
1967	965.1	702.6	480.6	222.0	262.2	209.8	262.2	109.4	12.2	6.0	25.9	108.7	-52.5	52.5
1968	1,053.2	750.5	523.9	226.5	302.7	247.9	303.7	116.1	21.3	9.0	28.5	128.8	-55.8	54.8
1969	1,021.1	703.7	499.2	204.6	317.7	257.7	309.5	127.7	25.0	10.9	30.4	115.6	-51.8	60.0
1970	1,030.0	685.1	470.2	214.9	345.3	280.9	332.6	135.3	25.9	12.5	33.6	125.4	-51.8	64.5
1971	1,035.5	651.9	426.4	225.6	383.1	319.7	374.8	153.5	26.5	14.7	43.7	136.4	-55.0	63.3
1972	1,065.6	631.9	390.6	241.2	433.7	370.6	419.0	165.6	29.0	19.4	51.8	153.3	-48.4	63.0
1973	1,084.3	604.4	354.3	250.1	480.1	412.4	476.4	195.4	30.4	18.7	49.2	182.8	-64.0	67.7
1974	1,097.8	599.3	347.2	252.1	498.2	420.0	495.4	206.4	33.0	21.8	53.8	180.3	-75.4	78.2
1975	1,233.0	630.3	345.9	284.4	602.7	525.9	582.8	216.2	40.7	23.3	64.0	238.7	-56.9	76.8
1976	1,287.4	658.6	333.4	325.2	628.7	546.1	601.7	232.1	47.2	27.4	69.9	225.1	-55.6	82.6
TQ	324.2	176.0	81.2	94.8	148.2	127.3	143.1	60.2	12.3	6.9	16.6	47.0	-15.8	20.8
1977	1,320.9	688.6	335.6	353.1	632.3	546.1	599.4	248.6	54.4	29.3	69.4	197.6	-53.3	86.2
1978	1,393.4	720.6	337.4	383.2	672.7	576.9	629.9	257.2	59.9	29.7	68.1	215.1	-53.0	95.8
1979	1,409.4	729.1	348.1	381.1	680.1	573.5	628.9	263.5	64.6	31.9	66.5	202.4	-55.4	106.6
1980	1,495.6	762.1	363.0	399.1	733.4	612.6	671.0	272.0	70.9	32.4	72.1	223.5	-58.4	120.8
1981	1,544.5	763.1	382.2	380.9	781.4	637.4	712.2	292.1	79.2	35.7	74.9	230.3	-74.8	144.0
1982	1,579.5	746.8	414.0	332.8	832.7	666.1	732.5	307.2	89.0	34.7	69.4	232.2	-66.4	166.6
1983	1,630.8	771.1	444.7	326.4	859.8	691.2	774.5	321.5	96.2	36.2	73.1	247.5	-83.3	168.6
1984	1,643.1	789.5	461.3	328.3	853.5	652.0	728.6	323.4	101.2	36.9	70.8	196.3	-76.6	201.5
1985	1,761.5	832.7	493.6	339.1	928.8	701.6	776.9	330.7	111.9	40.2	71.4	222.6	-75.3	227.2
1986	1,805.3	860.2	522.4	337.8	945.1	711.7	786.6	339.8	116.3	43.2	72.5	214.7	-74.9	233.4
1987	1,779.2	851.9	530.5	321.4	927.3	694.7	789.0	345.8	121.4	46.3	73.1	202.5	-94.4	232.6
1988	1,824.2	865.5	533.3	332.2	958.8	712.0	808.2	352.2	121.9	49.5	77.4	207.2	-96.1	246.8
1989	1,887.9	882.6	538.4	344.2	1,005.3	741.1	834.6	358.6	124.3	53.9	79.1	218.6	-93.4	264.2
1990	2,009.0	879.0	513.6	365.4	1,130.1	851.9	928.4	368.8	138.3	61.7	81.7	277.9	-76.5	278.2
1991	2,029.1	889.2	519.1	370.1	1,140.0	856.6	933.5	384.2	142.3	75.8	93.3	237.8	-76.8	283.4
1992	2,040.3	865.2	485.6	379.6	1,175.3	891.7	966.4	400.3	159.2	95.5	106.5	205.0	-74.7	283.6
1993	2,021.5	848.1	464.0	384.1	1,173.4	897.3	964.6	413.2	171.9	104.1	114.1	161.3	-67.2	276.1
1994	2,058.9	838.2	443.4	394.8	1,220.7	944.8	1,009.7	424.5	186.2	110.5	122.6	165.9	-65.0	275.9
1995	2,074.6	815.8	421.0	394.8	1,258.7	949.6	1,023.7	437.1	202.7	117.4	125.9	140.5	-74.1	309.1
1996	2,092.1	778.8	400.5	378.3	1,313.3	998.2	1,058.1	446.2	217.6	118.9	127.8	147.6	-59.9	315.1
1997	2,103.4	786.2	403.1	383.1	1,317.2	1,003.8	1,081.5	456.7	233.7	121.1	129.5	140.5	-77.7	313.4
1998	2,152.0	786.0	393.6	392.4	1,365.7	1,059.8	1,131.5	469.9	234.4	127.0	129.7	170.4	-71.7	305.9
1999	2,188.2	797.4	392.7	404.7	1,391.0	1,103.1	1,162.8	478.0	229.0	133.9	135.0	180.0	-59.7	287.9
2000	2,244.7	829.8	407.7	422.1	1,414.7	1,141.1	1,201.1	489.9	231.7	142.8	138.7	197.9	-60.0	273.7
2001	2,276.4	848.0	408.4	439.6	1,428.6	1,181.4	1,245.7	506.8	250.4	153.2	140.6	194.8	-64.3	247.1
2002	2,417.2	931.0	449.6	481.3	1,486.3	1,284.6	1,346.1	527.3	263.8	172.6	155.9	226.5	-61.5	201.7
2003	2,525.0	1,000.2	491.5	508.7	1,524.9	1,347.7	1,415.2	538.0	279.6	184.3	167.3	246.0	-67.5	177.2
2004	2,612.0	1,048.0	530.9	517.1	1,564.1	1,383.1	1,452.3	550.2	295.5	197.7	170.9	237.9	-69.1	181.0
2005	2,722.2	1,085.5	550.7	534.8	1,636.6	1,435.1	1,508.7	564.9	319.7	198.2	184.5	241.3	-73.6	201.5
2006	2,826.0	1,094.4	556.1	538.2	1,731.8	1,491.5	1,565.4	574.9	342.7	191.2	183.9	272.6	-74.0	240.4
2007	2,829.7	1,084.3	567.9	516.5	1,745.4	1,500.5	1,586.5	601.9	383.7	197.4	182.3	221.2	-86.0	244.8
2008	2,988.5	1,139.2	611.3	527.9	1,849.3	1,593.6	1,680.9	612.1	385.2	201.5	225.1	257.0	-87.3	255.7
2009	3,517.7	1,237.5	656.7	580.8	2,280.1	2,093.2	2,185.9	677.7	425.1	250.9	239.6	592.5	-92.6	186.9
2010	3,403.7	1,324.8	676.5	648.3	2,078.7	1,884.2	1,963.8	689.5	439.2	268.5	285.2	281.3	-79.6	194.5
2011	3,466.2	1,287.1	666.3	620.7	2,179.0	1,955.6	2,038.4	698.5	463.0	265.1	297.6	314.3	-82.8	223.4
2012	3,335.8	1,207.0	629.8	577.2	2,128.8	1,918.5	2,014.0	724.5	440.3	236.4	267.5	345.3	-95.5	210.3
2013	3,216.6	1,120.2	583.9	536.2	2,096.5	1,889.2	1,974.2	751.3	456.8	246.8	277.3	242.0	-85.0	207.2
2014	3,215.1	1,081.0	548.0	533.0	2,134.1	1,923.1	2,001.1	774.0	462.2	276.2	275.0	213.6	-78.0	211.0
2015	3,361.6	1,059.7	533.7	526.0	2,301.9	2,098.7	2,200.1	803.9	493.3	318.8	289.0	295.1	-101.5	203.2
2016	3,481.8	1,067.4	532.8	534.6	2,414.3	2,198.3	2,280.8	822.5	533.0	332.7	293.7	298.9	-82.5	216.1
2017	3,530.7	1,063.0	529.7	533.3	2,467.9	2,235.5	2,312.0	832.0	525.0	331.9	288.9	334.2	-76.5	232.3
2018 est.	3,623.7	1,103.4	560.3	543.2	2,520.3	2,249.9	2,335.4	854.8	505.0	346.9	289.1	339.6	-85.5	270.4
2019 est.	3,757.1	1,115.5	589.6	525.9	2,641.7	2,330.3	2,416.2	889.6	531.8	350.2	277.5	367.0	-85.8	311.4
2020 est.	3,840.5	1,095.2	615.5	479.7	2,745.3	2,369.6	2,444.6	922.4	546.5	301.9	274.6	399.2	-75.0	375.7
2021 est.	3,887.2	1,052.5	611.5	441.0	2,834.7	2,413.6	2,486.2	954.8	572.6	290.8	268.5	399.6	-72.6	421.0
2022 est.	3,997.2	1,001.4	610.5	391.0	2,995.6	2,536.4	2,607.9	989.1	634.9	294.1	275.4	414.4	-71.5	459.1
2023 est.	4,041.8	981.8	610.9	370.9	3,060.0	2,569.6	2,639.6	1,024.6	640.3	298.3	272.8	403.7	-70.0	490.4

(1) See the Section Notes for Section 8 in the Historical Tables Introduction for a list of mandatory accounts classified as means-tested entitlements.

(2) Including asset sales.

Table 8.3 - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF OUTLAYS BY BUDGET ENFORCEMENT ACT CATEGORY: 1962 - 2023

Fiscal Year	Total Outlays	Discretionary			Mandatory and Net Interest									
		Total	National Defense	Non-defense	Total	Mandatory						Undistributed Offsetting Receipts (2)	Net Interest	
						Total	Programmatic							
							Total	Social Security	Medicare	Medicaid	Other Means Tested Entitlements (1)			Other
1962	100.0	67.5	49.2	18.3	32.5	26.1	31.0	13.2	.....	0.1	4.0	13.8	-4.9	6.4
1963	100.0	67.6	48.3	19.4	32.4	25.4	30.6	13.9	.....	0.1	4.1	12.5	-5.2	7.0
1964	100.0	66.8	46.4	20.3	33.2	26.3	31.1	13.7	.....	0.2	4.0	13.2	-4.8	6.9
1965	100.0	65.8	43.2	22.6	34.2	26.9	31.9	14.4	.....	0.2	4.2	13.1	-5.0	7.3
1966	100.0	67.0	43.9	23.2	33.0	26.0	30.9	15.1	.....	0.6	3.7	11.5	-4.9	7.0
1967	100.0	67.6	45.7	21.9	32.4	25.9	30.5	13.5	1.6	0.7	3.2	11.4	-4.6	6.5
1968	100.0	66.2	46.1	20.1	33.8	27.5	32.1	13.1	2.5	1.0	3.2	12.3	-4.5	6.2
1969	100.0	63.9	45.0	18.8	36.1	29.2	33.5	14.5	2.9	1.2	3.5	11.4	-4.3	6.9
1970	100.0	61.5	41.9	19.6	38.5	31.2	35.6	15.2	3.0	1.4	3.8	12.3	-4.4	7.4
1971	100.0	58.3	37.6	20.7	41.7	34.6	39.4	16.7	3.0	1.6	4.8	13.4	-4.8	7.1
1972	100.0	55.7	34.4	21.3	44.3	37.6	41.7	17.1	3.0	2.0	5.3	14.3	-4.2	6.7
1973	100.0	53.1	31.4	21.7	46.9	39.9	45.3	19.6	3.1	1.9	4.9	15.8	-5.5	7.1
1974	100.0	51.3	30.0	21.3	48.7	40.7	46.9	20.4	3.3	2.2	5.3	15.7	-6.2	8.0
1975	100.0	47.5	26.4	21.2	52.5	45.5	49.6	19.1	3.7	2.1	5.7	19.0	-4.1	7.0
1976	100.0	47.2	24.2	23.1	52.8	45.6	49.5	19.6	4.0	2.3	5.9	17.7	-3.9	7.2
TQ	100.0	50.1	23.2	26.8	49.9	42.7	47.1	20.3	4.2	2.3	5.6	14.7	-4.4	7.2
1977	100.0	48.2	23.8	24.3	51.8	44.5	48.2	20.5	4.5	2.4	5.7	15.1	-3.6	7.3
1978	100.0	47.7	22.8	24.9	52.3	44.6	48.0	20.2	4.8	2.3	5.3	15.4	-3.4	7.7
1979	100.0	47.6	23.2	24.4	52.4	43.9	47.4	20.4	5.1	2.5	5.1	14.4	-3.5	8.5
1980	100.0	46.8	22.8	24.0	53.2	44.4	47.7	19.8	5.2	2.4	5.2	15.1	-3.4	8.9
1981	100.0	45.4	23.3	22.1	54.6	44.5	48.6	20.3	5.6	2.5	5.2	15.0	-4.1	10.1
1982	100.0	43.7	24.9	18.8	56.3	44.9	48.4	20.6	6.1	2.3	4.7	14.7	-3.5	11.4
1983	100.0	43.7	26.0	17.7	56.3	45.2	49.4	20.8	6.3	2.3	4.7	15.1	-4.2	11.1
1984	100.0	44.5	26.8	17.8	55.5	42.4	46.2	20.7	6.6	2.4	4.5	12.0	-3.8	13.0
1985	100.0	43.9	26.7	17.2	56.1	42.4	45.8	19.7	6.8	2.4	4.3	12.7	-3.5	13.7
1986	100.0	44.3	27.6	16.6	55.7	42.0	45.3	19.8	6.9	2.5	4.2	11.8	-3.3	13.7
1987	100.0	44.2	28.1	16.1	55.8	42.0	46.2	20.4	7.3	2.7	4.3	11.4	-4.2	13.8
1988	100.0	43.6	27.3	16.3	56.4	42.1	46.3	20.4	7.2	2.9	4.5	11.4	-4.2	14.3
1989	100.0	42.7	26.6	16.2	57.3	42.5	46.4	20.1	7.2	3.0	4.4	11.5	-3.9	14.8
1990	100.0	40.0	24.0	16.0	60.0	45.3	48.3	19.7	7.6	3.3	4.4	13.3	-2.9	14.7
1991	100.0	40.3	24.1	16.1	59.7	45.0	48.0	20.1	7.7	4.0	4.9	11.3	-3.0	14.7
1992	100.0	38.6	21.9	16.7	61.4	46.9	49.8	20.6	8.4	4.9	5.5	10.3	-2.8	14.4
1993	100.0	38.3	20.7	17.5	61.7	47.6	50.3	21.4	9.1	5.4	5.9	8.5	-2.7	14.1
1994	100.0	37.0	19.3	17.7	63.0	49.1	51.7	21.7	9.7	5.6	6.2	8.4	-2.6	13.9
1995	100.0	35.9	18.0	17.9	64.1	48.7	51.7	22.0	10.4	5.9	6.3	7.1	-2.9	15.3
1996	100.0	34.1	17.0	17.1	65.9	50.4	52.8	22.2	11.0	5.9	6.4	7.4	-2.4	15.4
1997	100.0	34.2	17.0	17.2	65.8	50.6	53.7	22.6	11.7	6.0	6.4	7.0	-3.1	15.2
1998	100.0	33.4	16.4	17.1	66.6	52.0	54.9	22.8	11.5	6.1	6.3	8.2	-2.9	14.6
1999	100.0	33.6	16.2	17.4	66.4	52.9	55.3	22.7	11.0	6.3	6.4	8.7	-2.4	13.5
2000	100.0	34.4	16.5	17.9	65.6	53.2	55.6	22.7	10.9	6.6	6.4	9.0	-2.4	12.5
2001	100.0	34.8	16.4	18.4	65.2	54.1	56.6	23.0	11.5	6.9	6.4	8.7	-2.5	11.1
2002	100.0	36.5	17.4	19.1	63.5	55.0	57.4	22.5	11.3	7.3	6.6	9.6	-2.4	8.5
2003	100.0	38.2	18.7	19.4	61.8	54.7	57.3	21.8	11.4	7.4	6.8	9.9	-2.5	7.1
2004	100.0	39.0	19.8	19.2	61.0	54.0	56.5	21.4	11.6	7.7	6.7	9.2	-2.6	7.0
2005	100.0	39.2	20.0	19.2	60.8	53.4	56.0	21.0	11.9	7.4	6.9	8.9	-2.6	7.4
2006	100.0	38.3	19.6	18.7	61.7	53.2	55.7	20.5	12.2	6.8	6.5	9.7	-2.6	8.5
2007	100.0	38.2	20.1	18.1	61.8	53.1	56.2	21.3	13.6	7.0	6.5	7.8	-3.0	8.7
2008	100.0	38.1	20.5	17.5	61.9	53.5	56.4	20.5	12.9	6.8	7.5	8.6	-2.9	8.5
2009	100.0	35.2	18.7	16.5	64.8	59.5	62.1	19.3	12.1	7.1	6.8	16.8	-2.6	5.3
2010	100.0	39.0	19.9	19.0	61.0	55.4	57.7	20.3	12.9	7.9	8.4	8.3	-2.4	5.7
2011	100.0	37.4	19.4	18.0	62.6	56.2	58.7	20.1	13.3	7.6	8.6	9.0	-2.5	6.4
2012	100.0	36.4	19.0	17.4	63.6	57.4	60.3	21.7	13.2	7.1	8.0	10.4	-2.9	6.2
2013	100.0	34.8	18.1	16.7	65.2	58.8	61.5	23.4	14.2	7.7	8.6	7.6	-2.7	6.4
2014	100.0	33.6	17.0	16.6	66.4	59.9	62.4	24.1	14.4	8.6	8.6	6.7	-2.5	6.5
2015	100.0	31.7	15.8	15.9	68.3	62.3	65.4	23.9	14.6	9.5	8.6	8.8	-3.1	6.1
2016	100.0	30.8	15.2	15.6	69.2	63.0	65.5	23.6	15.3	9.6	8.4	8.6	-2.5	6.2
2017	100.0	30.1	14.8	15.3	69.9	63.3	65.5	23.6	14.9	9.4	8.2	9.5	-2.3	6.6
2018 est.	100.0	30.4	15.2	15.2	69.6	62.1	64.6	23.6	13.9	9.6	8.0	9.4	-2.4	7.4
2019 est.	100.0	29.6	15.4	14.2	70.4	62.2	64.5	23.7	14.2	9.4	7.4	9.8	-2.4	8.2
2020 est.	100.0	28.4	15.7	12.7	71.6	61.9	63.9	24.1	14.3	7.9	7.2	10.5	-2.0	9.7
2021 est.	100.0	26.9	15.4	11.5	73.1	62.4	64.3	24.7	14.8	7.5	6.9	10.4	-1.9	10.7
2022 est.	100.0	24.9	14.9	10.0	75.1	63.8	65.6	24.9	16.0	7.4	6.9	10.5	-1.8	11.4
2023 est.	100.0	24.1	14.7	9.4	75.9	64.0	65.7	25.5	15.9	7.4	6.8	10.1	-1.8	12.0

(1) See the Section Notes for Section 8 in the Historical Tables Introduction for a list of mandatory accounts classified as means-tested entitlements.

(2) Including asset sales.

Table 8.4 - OUTLAYS BY BUDGET ENFORCEMENT ACT CATEGORY AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1962 - 2023

Fiscal Year	Total Outlays	Discretionary			Mandatory and Net Interest									
		Total	National Defense	Non-defense	Total	Mandatory						Undistributed Offsetting Receipts (2)	Net Interest	
						Total	Programmatic							
							Total	Social Security	Medicare	Medicaid	Other Means Tested Entitlements (1)			Other
1962	18.2	12.3	9.0	3.3	5.9	4.7	5.6	2.4	.....	*	0.7	2.5	-0.9	1.2
1963	18.0	12.2	8.7	3.5	5.8	4.6	5.5	2.5	.....	*	0.7	2.2	-0.9	1.2
1964	17.9	11.9	8.3	3.6	5.9	4.7	5.6	2.5	.....	*	0.7	2.4	-0.9	1.2
1965	16.6	10.9	7.2	3.8	5.7	4.5	5.3	2.4	.....	*	0.7	2.2	-0.8	1.2
1966	17.2	11.5	7.5	4.0	5.7	4.5	5.3	2.6	.....	0.1	0.6	2.0	-0.8	1.2
1967	18.8	12.7	8.6	4.1	6.1	4.9	5.7	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.6	2.1	-0.9	1.2
1968	19.8	13.1	9.1	4.0	6.7	5.5	6.4	2.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	2.4	-0.9	1.2
1969	18.7	11.9	8.4	3.5	6.8	5.5	6.3	2.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	2.1	-0.8	1.3
1970	18.6	11.5	7.8	3.7	7.2	5.8	6.6	2.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	2.3	-0.8	1.4
1971	18.8	10.9	7.1	3.9	7.8	6.5	7.4	3.1	0.6	0.3	0.9	2.5	-0.9	1.3
1972	18.9	10.5	6.5	4.0	8.4	7.1	7.9	3.2	0.6	0.4	1.0	2.7	-0.8	1.3
1973	18.1	9.6	5.7	3.9	8.5	7.2	8.2	3.6	0.6	0.3	0.9	2.9	-1.0	1.3
1974	18.1	9.3	5.4	3.9	8.8	7.4	8.5	3.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	2.8	-1.1	1.4
1975	20.6	9.8	5.4	4.4	10.8	9.4	10.2	3.9	0.8	0.4	1.2	3.9	-0.8	1.4
1976	20.8	9.8	5.0	4.8	11.0	9.5	10.3	4.1	0.8	0.5	1.2	3.7	-0.8	1.5
TQ	20.3	10.2	4.7	5.4	10.1	8.7	9.6	4.1	0.9	0.5	1.1	3.0	-0.9	1.5
1977	20.2	9.7	4.8	4.9	10.5	9.0	9.7	4.1	0.9	0.5	1.2	3.0	-0.7	1.5
1978	20.1	9.6	4.6	5.0	10.5	9.0	9.7	4.1	1.0	0.5	1.1	3.1	-0.7	1.6
1979	19.6	9.3	4.5	4.8	10.3	8.6	9.3	4.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	2.8	-0.7	1.7
1980	21.1	9.9	4.8	5.1	11.2	9.4	10.1	4.2	1.1	0.5	1.1	3.2	-0.7	1.9
1981	21.6	9.8	5.0	4.8	11.8	9.6	10.5	4.4	1.2	0.5	1.1	3.2	-0.9	2.2
1982	22.5	9.8	5.6	4.2	12.7	10.1	10.9	4.6	1.4	0.5	1.0	3.3	-0.8	2.6
1983	22.8	10.0	5.9	4.1	12.9	10.3	11.3	4.8	1.4	0.5	1.1	3.5	-1.0	2.5
1984	21.5	9.6	5.8	3.8	11.9	9.1	9.9	4.5	1.4	0.5	1.0	2.6	-0.8	2.8
1985	22.2	9.7	5.9	3.8	12.4	9.4	10.2	4.4	1.5	0.5	0.9	2.8	-0.8	3.0
1986	21.8	9.7	6.0	3.6	12.2	9.2	9.9	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.9	2.6	-0.7	3.0
1987	21.0	9.3	5.9	3.4	11.7	8.8	9.7	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.9	2.4	-0.9	2.9
1988	20.6	9.0	5.6	3.4	11.6	8.7	9.6	4.2	1.5	0.6	0.9	2.3	-0.9	2.9
1989	20.5	8.8	5.5	3.3	11.8	8.7	9.5	4.1	1.5	0.6	0.9	2.4	-0.8	3.0
1990	21.2	8.5	5.1	3.4	12.7	9.6	10.2	4.2	1.6	0.7	0.9	2.8	-0.6	3.1
1991	21.7	8.7	5.2	3.5	12.9	9.8	10.4	4.4	1.7	0.9	1.1	2.5	-0.6	3.2
1992	21.5	8.3	4.7	3.6	13.2	10.1	10.7	4.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.2	-0.6	3.1
1993	20.7	7.9	4.3	3.6	12.8	9.9	10.4	4.4	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.8	-0.6	2.9
1994	20.3	7.5	3.9	3.6	12.8	10.0	10.5	4.4	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	-0.5	2.8
1995	20.0	7.2	3.6	3.6	12.8	9.7	10.3	4.4	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	-0.6	3.1
1996	19.6	6.7	3.3	3.3	12.9	9.9	10.3	4.3	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	-0.5	3.0
1997	18.9	6.4	3.2	3.2	12.4	9.5	10.1	4.3	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	-0.6	2.9
1998	18.5	6.2	3.0	3.1	12.3	9.6	10.1	4.2	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	-0.5	2.7
1999	17.9	6.0	2.9	3.1	11.9	9.5	9.9	4.1	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.6	-0.4	2.4
2000	17.6	6.1	2.9	3.1	11.6	9.4	9.8	4.0	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.6	-0.4	2.2
2001	17.6	6.1	2.9	3.2	11.5	9.5	10.0	4.1	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.5	-0.4	2.0
2002	18.5	6.7	3.2	3.5	11.7	10.2	10.6	4.2	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.8	-0.4	1.6
2003	19.1	7.3	3.6	3.7	11.8	10.4	10.9	4.2	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.9	-0.5	1.4
2004	19.0	7.4	3.8	3.6	11.6	10.2	10.7	4.1	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.7	-0.5	1.3
2005	19.2	7.5	3.8	3.7	11.7	10.2	10.7	4.0	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	-0.5	1.4
2006	19.4	7.4	3.8	3.6	12.0	10.3	10.8	4.0	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.9	-0.5	1.7
2007	19.1	7.3	3.8	3.4	11.8	10.1	10.7	4.1	2.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	-0.6	1.7
2008	20.2	7.7	4.2	3.5	12.5	10.8	11.4	4.1	2.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	-0.6	1.7
2009	24.4	8.6	4.6	4.0	15.8	14.5	15.2	4.7	2.9	1.7	1.7	4.1	-0.6	1.3
2010	23.4	9.1	4.7	4.4	14.3	12.9	13.5	4.7	3.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	-0.6	1.3
2011	23.4	8.8	4.5	4.2	14.7	13.2	13.7	4.7	3.1	1.8	2.0	2.1	-0.6	1.5
2012	22.1	8.0	4.2	3.8	14.0	12.7	13.3	4.8	2.9	1.6	1.8	2.3	-0.6	1.4
2013	20.9	7.3	3.8	3.5	13.6	12.3	12.9	4.9	3.0	1.6	1.8	1.6	-0.6	1.3
2014	20.3	6.8	3.5	3.4	13.5	12.2	12.7	4.9	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.4	-0.5	1.3
2015	20.5	6.5	3.2	3.3	14.0	12.8	13.4	4.9	3.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	-0.6	1.2
2016	20.9	6.4	3.2	3.3	14.4	13.1	13.7	4.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	-0.5	1.3
2017	20.8	6.3	3.1	3.2	14.5	13.1	13.6	4.9	3.1	2.0	1.7	2.0	-0.5	1.4
2018 est.	20.8	6.3	3.2	3.2	14.5	12.9	13.5	4.9	2.9	2.0	1.7	2.0	-0.5	1.5
2019 est.	21.0	6.2	3.2	3.0	14.8	13.0	13.5	5.0	3.0	2.0	1.6	2.1	-0.5	1.7
2020 est.	20.8	5.9	3.3	2.6	14.9	12.9	13.3	5.0	3.0	1.6	1.5	2.2	-0.4	2.0
2021 est.	20.5	5.5	3.1	2.4	15.0	12.8	13.2	5.1	3.0	1.5	1.4	2.1	-0.4	2.2
2022 est.	20.5	5.1	3.1	2.0	15.4	13.1	13.5	5.1	3.3	1.5	1.4	2.1	-0.4	2.3
2023 est.	20.2	4.9	3.0	1.9	15.3	12.9	13.3	5.1	3.2	1.5	1.4	2.0	-0.4	2.4

* 0.05 percent or less

(1) See the Section Notes for Section 8 in the Historical Tables Introduction for a list of mandatory accounts classified as means-tested entitlements.

(2) Including asset sales.

Table 8.5 - OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Mandatory Programs:										
Human resource programs:										
Education, training, employment, and social services	310	382	334	356	504	882	1,017	943	1,281	1,420
Health:										
Medicaid	103	157	210	272	770	1,173	1,806	2,285	2,727	3,362
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Childrens Health Insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	8	12	15	24	38	26	24	35	38	64
Total health	110	169	225	296	808	1,199	1,830	2,319	2,765	3,426
Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Income security:										
General retirement and disability	652	622	671	643	708	702	912	1,002	997	1,574
Federal employee retirement and disability	1,951	2,233	2,546	2,858	3,319	3,789	4,271	4,767	5,528	6,567
Unemployment compensation	3,499	3,127	2,912	2,342	1,964	1,994	2,266	2,293	3,074	5,749
Food and nutrition assistance	275	284	308	299	363	418	505	587	960	2,179
Supplemental Security Income	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Family and Other Support Assistance	2,329	2,572	2,734	2,787	2,758	2,720	3,166	3,618	4,142	5,486
Earned Income Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Child Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Making Work Pay Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Housing Assistance and Other (including offsetting receipts)	-2	-3	-43	13	-*	14	13	21	-5	-2
Total income security	8,704	8,835	9,129	8,943	9,112	9,638	11,133	12,287	14,696	21,553
Social Security	14,047	15,456	16,247	17,077	20,257	21,292	23,293	26,700	29,647	35,131
Veterans benefits and services:										
Income security for veterans	3,970	4,208	4,148	4,216	4,185	4,547	4,668	5,041	5,552	5,973
Other	393	-10	123	55	237	605	687	801	1,060	1,481
Total veterans benefits and services	4,363	4,198	4,271	4,271	4,422	5,151	5,355	5,842	6,612	7,454
Total mandatory human resource programs	27,535	29,040	30,206	30,944	35,103	40,688	47,055	53,486	60,848	75,209
Other mandatory programs:										
National defense	-206	-318	-281	-403	-887	-573	-226	-218	-220	-137
International affairs	132	62	341	569	518	218	430	519	367	389
Energy	-50	-113	-114	-131	-132	-54	-3	-10	12	148
Agriculture	3,192	3,930	4,118	3,433	1,851	2,327	3,783	5,062	4,340	3,406
Deposit insurance	-394	-423	-436	-389	-486	-401	-522	-603	-501	-383
Universal service fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other commerce and housing credit	477	-879	-323	-87	1,880	2,137	2,700	-554	513	63
Community and regional development	37	47	39	68	96	107	101	76	101	266
General government	-218	-127	-129	-96	-99	-144	-140	-1	29	-5
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-5,274	-5,797	-5,708	-5,908	-6,542	-7,294	-8,045	-7,986	-8,632	-10,107
All other	2,626	2,860	3,481	3,844	3,701	3,712	3,933	3,852	4,159	3,952
Total other mandatory programs	322	-757	988	900	-101	35	2,011	137	166	-2,409
Total mandatory programs	27,857	28,283	31,193	31,844	35,002	40,723	49,066	53,623	61,015	72,800
Net interest:										
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	9,120	9,895	10,666	11,346	12,014	13,391	14,573	16,588	19,304	20,959
Interest received by:										
On-budget trust funds	-824	-895	-1,006	-1,121	-1,259	-1,492	-1,689	-1,953	-2,367	-2,820
Off-budget trust funds	-609	-582	-607	-648	-642	-792	-979	-1,149	-1,568	-1,942
Other	-797	-678	-855	-986	-727	-839	-816	-788	-989	-1,356
Total net interest	6,889	7,740	8,199	8,591	9,386	10,268	11,090	12,699	14,380	14,841
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	34,746	36,022	39,392	40,435	44,389	50,991	60,156	66,322	75,395	87,641
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 8.5 - OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980
Mandatory Programs:										
Human resource programs:										
Education, training, employment, and social services	2,536	2,196	2,240	2,955	3,159	835	3,443	4,298	5,275	6,048
Health:										
Medicaid	4,601	4,600	5,818	6,840	8,568	2,229	9,876	10,680	12,407	13,957
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Childrens Health Insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	75	189	166	269	450	115	491	550	574	741
Total health	4,677	4,789	5,984	7,109	9,019	2,343	10,367	11,230	12,981	14,698
Medicare	7,024	7,613	8,972	12,214	14,997	4,043	18,576	21,832	25,507	31,010
Income security:										
General retirement and disability	1,771	2,554	2,706	4,661	2,971	1,158	3,277	3,082	4,025	4,731
Federal employee retirement and disability	7,665	8,880	10,762	13,199	15,452	4,262	17,700	19,814	22,631	26,565
Unemployment compensation	6,640	4,887	5,589	12,806	18,565	3,789	14,331	10,886	9,837	16,889
Food and nutrition assistance	3,218	3,641	4,433	6,643	7,809	1,782	8,233	8,437	10,109	13,114
Supplemental Security Income	.....	.....	1,954	4,320	4,573	1,165	4,772	5,280	4,865	5,716
Family and Other Support Assistance	6,559	5,922	5,423	5,121	5,849	1,606	6,351	6,639	6,610	7,308
Earned Income Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	808	86	901	881	773	1,275
Child Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Making Work Pay Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Housing Assistance and Other (including offsetting receipts)	-31	-20	1	-69	-2	7	-39	-1	63	153
Total income security	25,822	25,864	30,868	46,680	56,025	13,855	55,525	55,018	58,914	75,752
Social Security	39,364	48,176	54,990	63,557	72,699	19,458	83,690	92,447	102,594	117,053
Veterans benefits and services:										
Income security for veterans	6,354	6,540	6,794	7,877	8,369	2,085	9,229	9,759	10,793	11,700
Other	1,632	2,413	3,221	4,585	5,514	718	3,550	3,345	2,888	2,303
Total veterans benefits and services	7,987	8,953	10,016	12,462	13,883	2,803	12,779	13,104	13,680	14,004
Total mandatory human resource programs	87,409	97,592	113,068	144,979	169,782	43,338	184,380	197,929	218,951	258,564
Other mandatory programs:										
National defense	-164	-414	-1,373	-1,107	-257	-44	-276	-153	-434	-634
International affairs	200	-681	-487	-1,058	-1,026	-857	-1,660	-1,060	-1,683	-61
Energy	203	163	614	1,179	1,615	404	1,985	2,697	3,070	4,008
Agriculture	4,315	3,886	1,249	1,950	2,050	701	5,541	9,998	9,658	7,240
Deposit insurance	-597	-808	-613	508	-573	-63	-2,788	-988	-1,745	-375
Universal service fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other commerce and housing credit	912	-231	2,901	6,588	5,428	-159	2,426	3,872	2,630	4,686
Community and regional development	376	1,041	772	644	793	227	964	996	1,233	1,816
General government	-1	6,489	6,260	6,653	6,161	1,789	6,895	7,324	7,516	7,762
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-9,583	-13,409	-16,749	-13,602	-14,386	-4,206	-14,879	-15,720	-17,476	-19,942
All other	3,588	4,336	4,061	4,389	-98	-159	-342	-316	-320	-979
Total other mandatory programs	-750	373	-3,366	6,144	-294	-2,367	-2,136	6,650	2,447	3,520
Total mandatory programs	86,660	97,964	109,703	151,123	169,488	40,971	182,244	204,578	221,398	262,085
Net interest:										
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	21,849	24,167	29,319	32,665	37,076	8,104	41,915	48,712	59,855	74,803
Interest received by:										
On-budget trust funds	-2,983	-3,156	-4,064	-4,861	-4,988	-177	-5,488	-6,128	-7,727	-9,707
Off-budget trust funds	-2,106	-2,280	-2,520	-2,803	-2,812	-93	-2,650	-2,403	-2,224	-2,339
Other	-1,282	-1,382	-1,286	-1,756	-2,549	-885	-3,875	-4,724	-7,271	-10,224
Total net interest	15,478	17,349	21,449	23,244	26,727	6,949	29,901	35,458	42,633	52,533
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	102,137	115,313	131,152	174,368	196,215	47,919	212,145	240,036	264,030	314,618
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 8.5 - OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Mandatory Programs:										
Human resource programs:										
Education, training, employment, and social services	7,820	7,066	5,868	7,044	6,786	6,981	6,253	6,632	8,211	9,297
Health:										
Medicaid	16,833	17,391	18,985	20,061	22,655	24,995	27,435	30,462	34,604	41,103
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Childrens Health Insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	931	1,071	1,119	1,426	1,284	706	1,875	1,870	721	1,733
Total health	17,764	18,462	20,104	21,487	23,939	25,702	29,311	32,332	35,325	42,836
Medicare	37,927	45,312	51,245	56,009	64,087	68,445	73,393	76,906	82,710	95,803
Income security:										
General retirement and disability	5,053	5,149	5,101	4,984	5,168	4,899	5,133	4,882	5,179	4,673
Federal employee retirement and disability	31,243	34,289	36,456	38,006	38,541	41,310	43,692	46,813	49,102	51,916
Unemployment compensation	18,319	22,278	29,568	17,019	15,844	16,135	15,475	13,641	13,940	17,128
Food and nutrition assistance	15,085	14,442	16,493	16,345	16,683	16,638	16,859	17,832	18,914	21,338
Supplemental Security Income	6,467	6,864	7,894	7,633	8,654	9,323	9,933	11,370	11,503	11,493
Family and Other Support Assistance	8,175	7,990	8,391	8,854	9,224	9,877	10,540	10,764	11,166	12,246
Earned Income Tax Credit	1,318	1,201	1,213	1,193	1,100	1,415	1,410	2,698	4,002	4,354
Child Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Making Work Pay Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	557	418	410	659	749	808	802	1,004	1,344	1,579
Housing Assistance and Other (including offsetting receipts)	891	675	550	1,222	13,861	942	1,378	1,180	736	424
Total income security	87,109	93,306	106,075	95,915	109,824	101,347	105,221	110,183	115,886	125,151
Social Security	137,881	153,916	168,513	176,052	186,432	196,547	205,072	216,808	230,395	246,495
Veterans benefits and services:										
Income security for veterans	12,921	13,723	14,263	14,412	14,728	15,047	14,978	15,980	16,562	15,261
Other	2,446	2,037	1,603	1,569	1,171	614	713	1,710	1,295	777
Total veterans benefits and services	15,367	15,760	15,867	15,981	15,899	15,662	15,692	17,690	17,857	16,038
Total mandatory human resource programs	303,869	333,822	367,672	372,489	406,966	414,684	434,940	460,550	490,384	535,620
Other mandatory programs:										
National defense	-452	-625	21	-635	-366	-459	-521	-559	-479	-821
International affairs	-544	-582	-1,755	-398	-1,221	-3,562	-1,679	-1,482	-1,025	-5,212
Energy	4,831	4,914	2,870	58	-893	-331	-369	-671	-2,175	-1,420
Agriculture	9,559	14,174	21,189	11,653	23,446	29,414	24,493	15,053	14,454	9,288
Deposit insurance	-1,383	-2,085	-1,156	-841	-2,151	1,512	3,099	10,013	22,003	57,946
Universal service fund	.....	.....	.....	42	108	169	253	349	499	648
Other commerce and housing credit	5,316	4,759	4,321	4,084	2,698	508	2,401	6,546	3,898	5,172
Community and regional development	1,509	1,670	1,477	1,356	1,008	1,101	617	1,373	1,254	1,197
General government	6,087	5,202	5,230	5,311	4,872	5,314	257	1,420	1,098	1,545
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-7,736	-7,714	-7,096	-85
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-28,041	-26,099	-33,976	-31,957	-32,698	-33,007	-34,581	-36,967	-37,212	-36,615
All other	810	-391	-646	94	-694	502	70	284	326	806
Total other mandatory programs	-2,307	937	-2,425	-11,232	-5,892	1,161	-13,695	-12,355	-4,454	32,448
Total mandatory programs	301,562	334,759	365,247	361,257	401,074	415,845	421,245	448,195	485,930	568,068
Net interest:										
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	95,535	117,227	128,653	153,866	178,871	190,272	195,242	214,047	240,845	264,691
Interest received by:										
On-budget trust funds	-11,523	-13,995	-15,257	-17,044	-21,838	-26,628	-29,614	-34,406	-40,467	-46,321
Off-budget trust funds	-2,288	-2,071	-1,845	-3,310	-4,118	-4,329	-5,290	-7,416	-11,395	-15,991
Other	-12,958	-16,129	-21,743	-22,410	-23,438	-23,298	-21,727	-20,422	-20,003	-18,032
Total net interest	68,766	85,032	89,808	111,102	129,478	136,017	138,611	151,803	168,981	184,347
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	370,328	419,790	455,054	472,358	530,552	551,862	559,856	599,998	654,911	752,415
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 8.5 - OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Mandatory Programs:										
Human resource programs:										
Education, training, employment, and social services	10,634	8,720	10,911	5,713	12,081	9,840	9,300	7,943	5,442	4,788
Health:										
Medicaid	52,533	67,827	75,774	82,034	89,070	91,990	95,552	101,234	108,042	117,921
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Childrens Health Insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	565	1,220
Other	2,471	3,694	3,975	4,561	4,304	4,783	5,321	5,292	5,464	5,441
Total health	55,004	71,521	79,750	86,595	93,374	96,773	100,873	106,531	114,071	124,582
Medicare	102,045	116,178	127,903	141,834	156,884	171,272	187,441	190,233	187,694	194,115
Income security:										
General retirement and disability	4,439	4,986	3,888	5,272	4,697	4,847	4,328	4,247	1,492	4,817
Federal employee retirement and disability	56,035	57,492	59,963	62,396	65,741	67,934	71,389	73,343	74,982	77,003
Unemployment compensation	25,112	36,999	35,461	26,440	21,305	22,583	20,595	19,586	21,356	20,742
Food and nutrition assistance	25,690	29,502	31,739	33,038	33,515	33,747	31,664	29,208	28,700	28,021
Supplemental Security Income	14,668	17,239	20,343	23,700	23,583	22,938	25,367	26,111	26,698	29,511
Family and Other Support Assistance	13,520	15,103	15,628	16,508	17,133	16,670	16,467	17,485	19,171	20,607
Earned Income Tax Credit	4,885	7,345	8,781	10,950	15,244	19,159	21,856	23,239	25,632	26,099
Child Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	445	809
Making Work Pay Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	2,120	2,505	2,628	2,985	3,226	3,691	4,047	4,451	4,707	5,453
Housing Assistance and Other (including offsetting receipts)	238	164	180	132	145	167	-123	-830	-663	-764
Total income security	146,706	171,335	178,612	181,421	184,589	191,736	195,590	196,840	202,520	212,298
Social Security	266,765	285,167	301,985	316,913	333,273	347,051	362,296	376,119	386,991	406,048
Veterans benefits and services:										
Income security for veterans	16,981	17,318	17,781	19,638	18,993	18,228	20,435	21,350	22,184	24,906
Other	535	1,608	2,038	1,201	1,437	1,121	252	1,909	1,599	1,343
Total veterans benefits and services	17,516	18,925	19,819	20,840	20,430	19,349	20,687	23,259	23,783	26,249
Total mandatory human resource programs	598,670	671,846	718,979	753,315	800,631	836,021	876,187	900,925	920,501	968,080
Other mandatory programs:										
National defense	-46,419	-4,256	-1,346	-626	-1,499	-213	-1,172	-2,056	-694	-602
International affairs	-3,852	-3,070	-4,352	-3,745	-3,672	-4,856	-3,736	-5,097	-4,237	-4,019
Energy	-1,973	-897	-1,240	-1,184	-1,829	-3,122	-3,431	-2,440	-2,217	-3,719
Agriculture	12,372	11,030	16,109	10,648	5,782	5,026	4,946	7,880	18,448	31,943
Deposit insurance	66,168	2,612	-27,988	-7,601	-17,859	-8,405	-14,386	-4,372	-5,282	-3,054
Universal service fund	769	826	866	890	929	957	1,001	1,769	3,293	4,074
Other commerce and housing credit	5,987	4,856	3,166	1,630	-3,725	-4,710	-2,827	3,203	4,218	-2,221
Community and regional development	649	433	684	-246	548	308	281	-424	-97	-840
General government	1,331	1,975	1,185	-391	1,609	244	817	4,020	3,376	1,154
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	.....	.....	.....	.....	-7,644	-342	-11,006	-7,800	-1,753	-150
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-39,356	-39,280	-37,386	-37,772	-36,811	-37,278	-38,967	-39,394	-38,692	-42,431
All other	2,153	2,306	2,242	2,562	2,387	3,068	2,388	3,131	3,110	3,160
Total other mandatory programs	-2,170	-23,465	-48,060	-35,835	-61,784	-49,323	-66,092	-41,580	-20,527	-16,705
Total mandatory programs	596,499	648,382	670,919	717,480	738,847	786,698	810,095	859,345	899,974	951,375
Net interest:										
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	285,421	292,294	292,479	296,253	332,379	343,918	355,764	363,759	353,463	361,925
Interest received by:										
On-budget trust funds	-50,426	-54,193	-55,537	-56,494	-59,871	-60,869	-63,776	-67,208	-66,520	-69,290
Off-budget trust funds	-20,222	-23,637	-26,788	-29,203	-33,305	-36,507	-41,214	-46,629	-52,070	-59,796
Other	-20,325	-15,120	-11,442	-7,623	-7,069	-5,489	-6,790	-8,804	-5,118	-9,890
Total net interest	194,448	199,344	198,713	202,932	232,134	241,053	243,984	241,118	229,755	222,949
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	790,948	847,726	869,632	920,412	970,981	1,027,751	1,054,079	1,100,463	1,129,729	1,174,324
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 8.5 - OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Mandatory Programs:										
Human resource programs:										
Education, training, employment, and social services	2,798	7,785	11,324	12,755	18,430	37,770	11,851	9,324	-21,765	-5,735
Health:										
Medicaid	129,374	147,512	160,693	176,231	181,720	180,625	190,624	201,426	250,924	272,771
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Childrens Health Insurance	3,699	3,682	4,355	4,607	5,129	5,451	6,000	6,900	7,547	7,887
Other	6,003	5,889	10,250	11,548	13,218	15,316	17,378	18,224	19,263	23,024
Total health	139,076	157,083	175,298	192,386	200,067	201,392	214,002	226,550	277,734	303,682
Medicare	214,061	227,699	245,709	264,890	294,334	324,879	370,775	385,817	425,095	446,477
Income security:										
General retirement and disability	5,395	5,373	6,677	6,225	6,637	4,250	7,496	8,584	7,903	6,243
Federal employee retirement and disability	80,821	83,193	84,994	88,540	93,189	98,096	103,711	108,713	117,863	119,664
Unemployment compensation	27,909	50,663	54,403	42,384	32,312	31,048	32,454	42,703	119,114	157,011
Food and nutrition assistance	29,428	33,240	37,435	40,699	45,375	48,385	48,664	53,973	71,754	87,820
Supplemental Security Income	25,875	29,378	30,445	31,228	35,284	34,327	32,799	38,020	41,365	43,878
Family and Other Support Assistance	24,205	25,112	26,023	24,235	24,167	24,035	24,164	25,072	26,237	27,566
Earned Income Tax Credit	26,123	27,826	31,961	33,134	34,559	36,166	38,274	40,600	42,418	54,712
Child Tax Credit	982	5,060	6,435	8,857	14,624	15,473	16,159	34,019	24,284	22,659
Making Work Pay Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	663	13,694
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	5,711	5,885	6,124	6,340	6,427	6,352	6,563	6,750	6,859	6,972
Housing Assistance and Other (including offsetting receipts)	-636	-998	-845	-846	-961	-15	-674	14,626	11,278	12,387
Total income security	225,813	264,732	283,652	280,796	291,613	298,117	309,610	373,060	469,738	552,606
Social Security	429,368	452,073	470,453	491,537	518,712	543,911	581,442	612,110	677,726	700,752
Veterans benefits and services:										
Income security for veterans	22,497	26,718	29,091	30,849	35,767	35,770	35,683	41,338	45,870	49,050
Other	85	126	2,167	308	3,871	1,637	1,834	2,126	2,749	8,416
Total veterans benefits and services	22,582	26,844	31,258	31,157	39,638	37,407	37,517	43,464	48,619	57,466
Total mandatory human resource programs	1,033,698	1,136,216	1,217,694	1,273,521	1,362,794	1,443,476	1,525,197	1,650,325	1,877,147	2,055,248
Other mandatory programs:										
National defense	-1,343	-496	-209	1,756	1,691	1,853	3,390	3,632	4,288	4,631
International affairs	-5,994	-3,879	-6,632	-6,885	-4,455	-6,358	-6,466	-8,512	-5,476	-418
Energy	-2,888	-2,500	-3,797	-3,553	-3,366	-2,479	-4,482	-3,236	-1,024	1,497
Agriculture	21,294	16,800	16,854	9,685	20,591	20,011	11,632	9,968	15,988	14,585
Deposit insurance	-1,568	-1,026	-1,431	-1,979	-1,372	-1,111	-1,493	18,736	22,546	-32,066
Universal service fund	4,947	5,108	8,403	12,790	7,726	7,562	7,478	7,882	8,091	8,857
Other commerce and housing credit	962	-5,460	-5,626	-5,687	-862	-2,092	-7,239	-1,794	253,192	-65,627
Community and regional development	-556	-1,075	-648	156	1,343	16,137	-43	-160	2,526	549
General government	1,719	2,838	7,860	6,275	501	2,150	1,570	3,466	4,269	3,564
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	-1,024	-1	.....	.....	-160	-111	-13,700	-1,779	-16,690	-197
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-45,987	-47,391	-54,382	-58,537	-65,064	-68,139	-68,538	-84,463	-75,949	-81,919
All other	4,378	6,861	4,401	9,989	63	924	2,681	838	4,331	5,015
Total other mandatory programs	-26,060	-30,221	-35,207	-35,990	-43,364	-31,653	-75,210	-55,422	216,092	-141,529
Total mandatory programs	1,007,638	1,105,995	1,182,487	1,237,531	1,319,430	1,411,823	1,449,987	1,594,903	2,093,239	1,913,719
Net interest:										
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	359,476	332,537	318,141	321,679	352,345	405,866	429,966	451,143	383,073	413,934
Interest received by:										
On-budget trust funds	-75,302	-76,494	-72,523	-67,761	-69,153	-71,574	-71,964	-77,821	-63,600	-67,268
Off-budget trust funds	-68,811	-76,819	-83,544	-86,228	-91,836	-97,722	-106,003	-113,718	-117,954	-118,502
Other	-9,196	-8,275	-9,001	-7,445	-7,370	-9,967	-14,890	-6,847	-14,617	-31,970
Total net interest	206,167	170,949	153,073	160,245	183,986	226,603	237,109	252,757	186,902	196,194
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	1,213,805	1,276,944	1,335,560	1,397,776	1,503,416	1,638,426	1,687,096	1,847,660	2,280,141	2,109,913
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 8.5 - OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate	2019 estimate	2020 estimate
Mandatory Programs:										
Human resource programs:										
Education, training, employment, and social services	-15,144	-4,588	-15,108	-1,485	32,636	17,961	52,116	4,494	8,074	7,879
Health:										
Medicaid	274,964	250,534	265,392	301,472	349,762	368,280	374,682	400,388	412,033	362,767
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	13,068	27,213	30,827	39,144	39,909	36,553	38,229
Childrens Health Insurance	8,629	9,065	9,469	9,314	9,233	14,305	16,224	17,120	11,424	12,100
Other	26,165	26,830	26,384	29,868	40,162	41,510	42,753	68,740	71,549	161,844
Total health	309,758	286,429	301,245	353,722	426,370	454,922	472,803	526,157	531,559	574,940
Medicare	479,923	466,018	491,809	505,303	539,873	588,361	591,401	581,651	624,674	655,976
Income security:										
General retirement and disability	6,374	7,451	6,649	8,472	7,486	3,468	4,213	4,557	4,079	3,293
Federal employee retirement and disability	124,255	122,177	131,512	134,445	139,006	144,597	142,039	139,760	147,095	150,637
Unemployment compensation	117,226	90,705	67,252	42,623	31,572	32,175	30,446	29,190	29,645	30,521
Food and nutrition assistance	95,676	99,454	102,615	96,231	97,778	95,797	93,367	97,558	77,891	76,191
Supplemental Security Income	49,553	44,052	50,164	51,356	52,175	56,557	51,851	48,083	52,999	54,154
Family and Other Support Assistance	26,354	23,599	24,744	23,837	23,533	23,063	23,521	24,173	23,196	23,111
Earned Income Tax Credit	55,652	54,890	57,513	60,087	60,084	60,580	59,749	56,763	57,135	57,938
Child Tax Credit	22,691	22,106	21,608	21,490	20,592	20,188	19,408	18,995	33,551	33,508
Making Work Pay Tax Credit	13,905	253	-11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	6,860	6,847	6,770	6,868	7,314	7,700	7,712	8,266	8,615	9,084
Housing Assistance and Other (including offsetting receipts)	7,716	4,393	3,828	4,025	3,908	3,848	3,713	2,255	1,508	848
Total income security	526,262	475,927	472,644	449,434	443,448	447,973	436,019	429,600	435,714	439,285
Social Security	724,923	767,714	807,841	844,876	881,891	910,282	939,204	986,507	1,046,478	1,108,125
Veterans benefits and services:										
Income security for veterans	58,737	55,897	65,889	70,905	76,360	86,796	86,093	85,220	99,073	106,700
Other	11,742	11,678	14,088	15,580	15,760	19,415	18,634	15,680	17,358	16,929
Total veterans benefits and services	70,479	67,575	79,977	86,485	92,120	106,211	104,727	100,900	116,431	123,629
Total mandatory human resource programs	2,096,201	2,059,075	2,138,408	2,238,335	2,416,338	2,525,710	2,596,270	2,629,309	2,762,930	2,909,834
Other mandatory programs:										
National defense	6,162	7,329	7,696	7,008	6,292	8,541	8,530	9,273	10,459	11,370
International affairs	-3,084	-2,705	-695	-2,915	-3,302	-6,449	-5,019	-10,725	7,242	-1,260
Energy	-1,972	1,981	3,735	-157	2,027	-1,572	-556	-1,550	-2,013	-8,632
Agriculture	14,267	11,789	24,019	18,846	12,197	12,225	13,070	19,967	14,458	10,022
Deposit insurance	-8,728	6,636	4,260	-13,853	-12,843	-13,087	-12,135	-11,839	-9,440	-7,168
Universal service fund	8,898	9,391	9,145	9,301	9,194	10,064	10,178	10,477	10,905	11,025
Other commerce and housing credit	-10,695	24,812	-82,630	-83,477	-24,297	-25,111	-16,096	11,160	-21,430	-22,666
Community and regional development	-62	909	5,397	-1,374	-861	-716	2,457	11,663	41,660	3,968
General government	7,696	8,500	10,133	11,149	4,838	6,379	6,493	7,770	9,774	10,481
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-2,495	2,310
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	-2,404	-12,992	-2,588	-1,221	-30,128	-8,436	-1,750	-5,000	-3,775	-2,275
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-86,063	-90,544	-90,197	-86,823	-85,675	-86,815	-88,076	-96,968	-100,340	-90,382
All other	5,750	6,269	4,951	3,642	2,766	6,597	5,478	19,464	21,248	17,931
Total other mandatory programs	-70,235	-28,625	-106,774	-139,874	-119,792	-98,380	-77,426	-36,308	-23,747	-65,276
Total mandatory programs	2,025,966	2,030,450	2,031,634	2,098,461	2,296,546	2,427,330	2,518,844	2,593,001	2,739,183	2,844,558
Net interest:										
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	453,987	359,219	415,651	429,538	402,429	429,950	456,921	504,280	559,012	644,501
Interest received by:										
On-budget trust funds	-72,030	-14,753	-51,015	-57,848	-45,823	-55,536	-60,543	-60,120	-62,044	-66,317
Off-budget trust funds	-115,981	-112,393	-105,650	-100,266	-95,968	-90,575	-86,512	-83,713	-81,734	-79,623
Other	-36,014	-11,665	-38,101	-42,468	-37,457	-43,806	-47,315	-50,134	-51,859	-51,984
Total net interest	229,962	220,408	220,885	228,956	223,181	240,033	262,551	310,313	363,375	446,577
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	2,255,928	2,250,858	2,252,519	2,327,417	2,519,727	2,667,363	2,781,395	2,903,314	3,102,558	3,291,135
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 8.5 - OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
Mandatory Programs:			
Human resource programs:			
Education, training, employment, and social services	3,182	5,440	3,324
Health:			
Medicaid	357,343	369,654	383,385
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	40,250	42,204	44,148
Childrens Health Insurance	6,800	5,700	5,700
Other	150,726	150,968	154,192
Total health	555,119	568,526	587,425
Medicare	703,323	797,953	823,568
Income security:			
General retirement and disability	4,598	5,631	5,950
Federal employee retirement and disability	154,319	163,344	162,132
Unemployment compensation	32,272	34,432	36,599
Food and nutrition assistance	77,864	80,887	82,550
Supplemental Security Income	55,936	62,316	59,407
Family and Other Support Assistance	23,212	23,222	23,157
Earned Income Tax Credit	59,007	60,202	61,525
Child Tax Credit	33,669	33,814	35,322
Making Work Pay Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	9,571	10,041	10,552
Housing Assistance and Other (including offsetting receipts)	467	283	6
Total income security	450,915	474,172	477,200
Social Security	1,173,014	1,242,804	1,316,702
Veterans benefits and services:			
Income security for veterans	112,164	127,102	125,136
Other	17,457	18,587	18,142
Total veterans benefits and services	129,621	145,689	143,278
Total mandatory human resource programs	3,015,174	3,234,584	3,351,497
Other mandatory programs:			
National defense	11,513	11,570	11,553
International affairs	-1,394	98	-814
Energy	-2,753	-3,094	-4,151
Agriculture	14,188	13,039	12,881
Deposit insurance	-3,790	-1,704	-245
Universal service fund	10,902	10,860	10,886
Other commerce and housing credit	-24,063	-24,348	-25,381
Community and regional development	3,258	1,771	1,088
General government	9,345	10,006	9,367
Allowances	8,425	15,837	20,855
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	-750	-510	-625
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-90,654	-91,358	-91,160
All other	14,811	10,268	7,651
Total other mandatory programs	-50,962	-47,565	-48,095
Total mandatory programs	2,964,212	3,187,019	3,303,402
Net interest:			
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	715,720	779,451	835,196
Interest received by:			
On-budget trust funds	-71,316	-77,888	-81,939
Off-budget trust funds	-77,559	-74,057	-71,801
Other	-56,493	-59,815	-62,930
Total net interest	510,352	567,691	618,526
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	3,474,564	3,754,710	3,921,928
* \$500 thousand or less.			

Table 8.6 - OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2009) DOLLARS: 1962 - 2023
(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Mandatory Programs:										
Human resource programs:										
Education, training, employment, and social services	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.5	3.5	6.3	7.1	6.4	8.2	8.6
Health:										
Medicaid	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.5	4.1	6.0	9.0	10.9	12.5	14.7
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Childrens Health Insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Total health	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.6	4.3	6.1	9.1	11.1	12.6	15.0
Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.2	21.3	25.0	25.9	26.5
Income security:										
General retirement and disability	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.5	4.8	4.5	6.9
Federal employee retirement and disability	10.8	12.3	13.8	15.3	17.5	19.4	21.3	22.6	25.1	28.6
Unemployment compensation	19.6	16.3	15.3	12.3	10.2	10.2	11.3	11.0	14.0	25.1
Food and nutrition assistance	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.8	4.4	9.5
Supplemental Security Income	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Family and Other Support Assistance	13.0	14.2	14.9	15.0	14.6	14.0	15.8	17.3	18.9	24.0
Earned Income Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Child Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Making Work Pay Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Housing Assistance and Other (including offsetting receipts)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total income security	48.5	47.8	49.1	47.8	47.9	49.4	55.4	58.6	66.9	94.1
Social Security	78.5	85.4	88.5	91.7	106.9	109.4	116.1	127.7	135.3	153.5
Veterans benefits and services:										
Income security for veterans	21.3	22.5	21.9	22.0	21.5	22.7	22.6	23.6	24.9	25.8
Other	2.2	-0.1	0.7	0.3	1.2	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.8	6.5
Total veterans benefits and services	23.5	22.4	22.6	22.3	22.7	25.9	26.1	27.4	29.7	32.3
Total mandatory human resource programs	153.5	159.3	163.8	165.8	185.2	209.3	235.0	256.0	278.6	329.9
Other mandatory programs:										
National defense	-1.6	-2.3	-2.0	-2.9	-6.1	-3.8	-1.4	-1.3	-1.3	-0.7
International affairs	1.0	0.4	2.3	3.7	3.3	1.4	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.9
Energy	-0.4	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.3	*	.....	0.1	0.8
Agriculture	24.6	28.5	28.7	23.0	12.2	15.1	23.9	29.8	24.0	17.3
Deposit insurance	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	-2.6	-3.1	-2.5	-3.2	-3.5	-2.7	-1.9
Universal service fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other commerce and housing credit	3.6	-6.3	-2.2	-0.6	12.0	13.4	16.6	-3.2	2.8	0.3
Community and regional development	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.3
General government	-1.6	-0.8	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-45.3	-48.2	-46.0	-45.1	-48.2	-52.5	-55.8	-51.8	-51.8	-55.0
All other	22.1	23.3	27.9	30.0	29.9	29.5	30.1	27.9	28.0	25.6
Total other mandatory programs	-2	-8.9	4.6	4.9	-6	4	12.8	1.7	2.2	-10.1
Total mandatory programs	153.3	150.5	168.4	170.7	184.6	209.8	247.9	257.7	280.9	319.7
Net interest:										
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	51.1	54.8	58.4	61.0	63.3	68.4	72.0	78.4	86.5	89.4
Interest received by:										
On-budget trust funds	-4.6	-5.0	-5.5	-6.0	-6.6	-7.6	-8.3	-9.2	-10.6	-12.0
Off-budget trust funds	-3.4	-3.2	-3.3	-3.5	-3.4	-4.0	-4.8	-5.4	-7.0	-8.3
Other	-4.5	-3.8	-4.7	-5.3	-3.8	-4.3	-4.0	-3.7	-4.4	-5.8
Total net interest	38.6	42.9	44.9	46.2	49.4	52.5	54.8	60.0	64.5	63.3
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	192.0	193.4	213.3	216.9	234.0	262.2	302.7	317.7	345.3	383.1
* \$50 million or less.										

Table 8.6 - OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2009) DOLLARS: 1962 - 2023
(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980
Mandatory Programs:										
Human resource programs:										
Education, training, employment, and social services	15.0	12.7	11.7	13.9	13.8	3.5	14.1	16.0	17.6	17.7
Health:										
Medicaid	19.4	18.7	21.8	23.3	27.4	6.9	29.3	29.7	31.9	32.4
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Childrens Health Insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7
Total health	19.7	19.4	22.5	24.2	28.8	7.3	30.8	31.3	33.3	34.2
Medicare	29.0	30.4	33.0	40.7	47.2	12.3	54.4	59.9	64.6	70.9
Income security:										
General retirement and disability	7.4	10.3	10.1	15.8	9.5	3.6	9.7	8.6	10.3	11.0
Federal employee retirement and disability	32.2	36.0	40.3	44.7	49.2	13.2	52.4	54.9	58.0	61.6
Unemployment compensation	27.9	19.8	21.0	43.6	59.3	11.9	42.6	30.3	25.0	39.2
Food and nutrition assistance	13.5	14.8	16.6	22.6	24.9	5.5	24.5	23.5	26.0	30.5
Supplemental Security Income	.....	.....	7.3	14.7	14.6	3.6	14.2	14.7	12.5	13.3
Family and Other Support Assistance	27.6	24.0	20.4	17.4	18.7	5.0	18.9	18.5	17.0	17.0
Earned Income Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.6	0.3	2.7	2.5	2.0	3.0
Child Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Making Work Pay Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Housing Assistance and Other (including offsetting receipts)	-0.1	-0.1	*	-0.2	-*	*	-0.1	-*	0.2	0.4
Total income security	108.6	104.8	115.8	158.6	178.7	43.1	164.8	152.9	150.9	175.8
Social Security	165.6	195.4	206.4	216.2	232.1	60.2	248.6	257.2	263.5	272.0
Veterans benefits and services:										
Income security for veterans	26.5	26.4	25.3	26.5	26.5	6.4	27.2	26.9	27.5	27.0
Other	6.9	9.8	12.1	15.6	17.6	2.2	10.5	9.3	7.4	5.3
Total veterans benefits and services	33.4	36.1	37.4	42.1	44.2	8.6	37.8	36.2	34.9	32.3
Total mandatory human resource programs	371.2	398.9	426.8	495.7	544.8	135.0	550.4	553.4	565.0	602.9
Other mandatory programs:										
National defense	-0.8	-1.9	-5.9	-4.4	-1.0	-0.2	-1.0	-0.5	-1.3	-1.7
International affairs	0.9	-3.0	-2.0	-4.1	-3.6	-3.0	-5.5	-3.3	-4.9	-0.2
Energy	1.0	0.7	2.6	4.6	5.8	1.4	6.6	8.5	9.0	10.9
Agriculture	20.3	17.3	5.4	7.7	7.4	2.5	18.4	31.4	28.2	19.7
Deposit insurance	-2.8	-3.5	-2.5	2.0	-2.0	-0.2	-9.2	-3.1	-5.1	-1.0
Universal service fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other commerce and housing credit	4.2	-1.0	12.0	25.5	19.3	-0.6	8.0	12.1	7.7	12.7
Community and regional development	1.8	4.6	3.2	2.5	2.9	0.8	3.2	3.2	3.6	5.0
General government	0.5	38.5	33.7	32.0	28.1	7.8	29.0	28.9	27.1	25.1
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-48.4	-64.0	-75.4	-56.9	-55.6	-15.8	-53.3	-53.0	-55.4	-58.4
All other	22.8	25.8	22.2	21.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7	-0.3	-2.5
Total other mandatory programs	-5	13.5	-6.7	30.2	1.3	-7.7	-4.3	23.6	8.5	9.7
Total mandatory programs	370.6	412.4	420.0	525.9	546.1	127.3	546.1	576.9	573.5	612.6
Net interest:										
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	89.0	94.3	106.9	107.9	114.5	24.3	120.8	131.5	149.6	172.0
Interest received by:										
On-budget trust funds	-12.2	-12.3	-14.8	-16.1	-15.4	-0.5	-15.8	-16.5	-19.3	-22.3
Off-budget trust funds	-8.6	-8.9	-9.2	-9.3	-8.7	-0.3	-7.6	-6.5	-5.6	-5.4
Other	-5.2	-5.4	-4.7	-5.8	-7.9	-2.7	-11.2	-12.8	-18.2	-23.5
Total net interest	63.0	67.7	78.2	76.8	82.6	20.8	86.2	95.8	106.6	120.8
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	433.7	480.1	498.2	602.7	628.7	148.2	632.3	672.7	680.1	733.4
* \$50 million or less.										

Table 8.6 - OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2009) DOLLARS: 1962 - 2023
(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Mandatory Programs:										
Human resource programs:										
Education, training, employment, and social services	20.0	16.6	13.3	15.2	13.8	13.9	12.2	12.4	14.5	15.8
Health:										
Medicaid	35.7	34.7	36.2	36.9	40.2	43.2	46.3	49.5	53.9	61.7
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Childrens Health Insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.1	3.2	2.9	0.4	2.1
Total health	37.7	36.9	38.3	39.5	42.4	44.4	49.5	52.5	54.3	63.7
Medicare	79.2	89.0	96.2	101.2	111.9	116.3	121.4	121.9	124.3	138.3
Income security:										
General retirement and disability	10.7	10.1	9.2	8.9	8.4	7.7	7.8	7.0	7.0	5.5
Federal employee retirement and disability	66.0	68.2	69.3	69.6	68.2	71.1	73.5	75.8	76.1	77.3
Unemployment compensation	38.6	44.4	56.1	29.0	26.4	26.8	25.2	21.3	20.9	25.5
Food and nutrition assistance	32.0	28.8	31.5	30.0	29.6	28.8	28.4	29.0	29.5	32.0
Supplemental Security Income	13.7	13.7	15.1	14.0	15.4	16.1	16.7	18.5	17.9	17.2
Family and Other Support Assistance	17.3	16.0	16.0	16.3	16.4	17.1	17.8	17.5	17.4	18.4
Earned Income Tax Credit	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.4	4.4	6.2	6.5
Child Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Making Work Pay Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.4
Housing Assistance and Other (including offsetting receipts)	1.9	1.3	1.0	2.2	24.6	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.1	0.6
Total income security	184.1	185.8	201.3	173.4	192.2	173.1	175.4	177.0	178.2	185.2
Social Security	292.1	307.2	321.5	323.4	330.7	339.8	345.8	352.2	358.6	368.8
Veterans benefits and services:										
Income security for veterans	27.2	27.2	27.0	26.3	26.0	25.8	25.1	25.8	25.6	22.6
Other	5.2	4.0	2.9	2.8	1.9	0.8	0.9	2.6	1.8	0.9
Total veterans benefits and services	32.3	31.2	29.9	29.1	27.9	26.7	26.0	28.4	27.4	23.6
Total mandatory human resource programs	645.5	666.5	700.5	681.7	719.0	714.1	730.3	744.3	757.4	795.4
Other mandatory programs:										
National defense	-1.1	-1.4	*	-1.3	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8	-1.4
International affairs	-1.3	-1.4	-4.0	-0.9	-2.6	-7.4	-3.4	-2.9	-2.0	-10.0
Energy	12.0	11.7	6.6	0.2	-1.8	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	-4.2	-2.8
Agriculture	23.8	33.6	48.8	25.7	49.4	61.5	50.2	29.7	28.0	17.9
Deposit insurance	-3.4	-4.9	-2.6	-1.8	-4.5	3.2	6.3	19.7	42.6	111.7
Universal service fund	.....	.....	.....	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2
Other commerce and housing credit	13.2	11.2	9.9	8.9	5.6	1.1	4.9	12.9	7.5	10.0
Community and regional development	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.3	1.3	2.7	2.4	2.3
General government	17.6	14.0	13.4	13.0	11.5	12.0	0.6	2.9	2.2	2.9
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-16.2	-15.2	-13.7	-0.2
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-74.8	-66.4	-83.3	-76.6	-75.3	-74.9	-78.1	-81.0	-79.7	-76.3
All other	2.1	-0.9	-1.5	0.2	-1.4	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.3
Total other mandatory programs	-8.1	-4	-9.4	-29.6	-17.4	-2.4	-35.6	-32.3	-16.2	56.5
Total mandatory programs	637.4	666.1	691.2	652.0	701.6	711.7	694.7	712.0	741.1	851.9
Net interest:										
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	200.1	229.7	241.5	279.0	313.9	326.5	327.7	348.0	376.6	399.4
Interest received by:										
On-budget trust funds	-24.1	-27.4	-28.6	-30.9	-38.3	-45.7	-49.7	-55.9	-63.3	-69.9
Off-budget trust funds	-4.8	-4.1	-3.5	-6.0	-7.2	-7.4	-8.9	-12.1	-17.8	-24.1
Other	-27.1	-31.6	-40.8	-40.6	-41.1	-40.0	-36.5	-33.2	-31.3	-27.2
Total net interest	144.0	166.6	168.6	201.5	227.2	233.4	232.6	246.8	264.2	278.2
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	781.4	832.7	859.8	853.5	928.8	945.1	927.3	958.8	1,005.3	1,130.1
* \$50 million or less.										

Table 8.6 - OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2009) DOLLARS: 1962 - 2023
(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Mandatory Programs:										
Human resource programs:										
Education, training, employment, and social services	17.4	14.1	16.7	9.5	17.6	14.2	13.2	11.2	7.9	6.8
Health:										
Medicaid	75.8	95.5	104.1	110.5	117.4	118.9	121.1	127.0	133.9	142.8
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Childrens Health Insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*	0.7	1.5
Other	3.2	5.1	5.3	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.5
Total health	79.0	100.6	109.3	116.4	123.0	125.1	127.9	133.7	141.4	150.8
Medicare	142.3	159.2	171.9	186.2	202.7	217.6	233.7	234.4	229.0	231.7
Income security:										
General retirement and disability	4.9	5.8	4.2	6.2	5.5	6.0	5.2	5.0	1.6	5.6
Federal employee retirement and disability	80.3	80.3	81.8	83.3	86.1	87.2	89.8	91.4	92.4	92.7
Unemployment compensation	36.0	51.7	48.4	35.3	27.8	29.0	25.9	24.4	26.3	25.0
Food and nutrition assistance	37.0	41.4	43.5	44.3	44.0	43.5	40.0	36.6	35.5	33.9
Supplemental Security Income	21.1	24.2	27.8	31.7	30.9	29.5	32.0	32.6	33.0	35.6
Family and Other Support Assistance	19.5	21.3	21.5	22.2	22.6	21.6	20.9	21.9	23.8	25.0
Earned Income Tax Credit	7.0	10.3	12.0	14.7	20.0	24.6	27.5	29.0	31.7	31.5
Child Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.5	1.0
Making Work Pay Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.6
Housing Assistance and Other (including offsetting receipts)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.2	-1.2	-0.9	-1.0
Total income security	209.3	238.8	243.1	242.0	241.4	246.3	246.2	245.3	249.7	255.7
Social Security	384.2	400.3	413.2	424.5	437.1	446.2	456.7	469.9	478.0	489.9
Veterans benefits and services:										
Income security for veterans	24.3	24.2	24.2	26.2	24.9	23.4	25.7	26.6	27.4	30.0
Other	0.6	2.2	2.7	1.5	1.8	1.4	0.1	2.3	1.8	1.4
Total veterans benefits and services	24.9	26.3	27.0	27.8	26.7	24.8	25.8	29.0	29.2	31.5
Total mandatory human resource programs	857.1	939.3	981.1	1,006.5	1,048.6	1,074.2	1,103.5	1,123.4	1,135.1	1,166.4
Other mandatory programs:										
National defense	-75.4	-6.8	-2.1	-1.0	-2.3	-0.3	-1.7	-3.0	-1.0	-0.8
International affairs	-7.0	-5.2	-6.8	-5.8	-5.4	-6.9	-5.2	-7.2	-5.8	-5.3
Energy	-3.6	-1.5	-1.9	-1.8	-2.6	-4.4	-4.7	-3.4	-3.0	-4.9
Agriculture	22.5	18.7	25.4	16.5	8.5	7.1	6.9	11.1	25.3	42.3
Deposit insurance	120.5	4.4	-44.0	-11.8	-26.1	-11.9	-20.0	-6.2	-7.2	-4.0
Universal service fund	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.5	4.6	5.5
Other commerce and housing credit	10.9	8.2	5.0	2.5	-5.4	-6.7	-3.9	4.5	5.8	-2.9
Community and regional development	1.2	0.7	1.1	-0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	-0.6	-0.1	-1.1
General government	2.2	3.3	1.9	-0.5	2.5	0.5	1.3	5.8	4.8	1.7
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	.....	.....	.....	.....	-12.7	-0.5	-17.1	-11.8	-2.6	-0.2
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-76.8	-74.7	-67.2	-65.0	-61.3	-59.3	-60.6	-59.8	-57.1	-59.8
All other	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.7	3.6	4.5	4.4	4.3
Total other mandatory programs	-4	-47.6	-83.8	-61.7	-99.0	-76.0	-99.7	-63.6	-32.0	-25.4
Total mandatory programs	856.6	891.7	897.3	944.8	949.6	998.2	1,003.8	1,059.8	1,103.1	1,141.1
Net interest:										
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	415.9	415.8	406.4	402.8	442.6	449.6	457.0	461.6	442.9	444.2
Interest received by:										
On-budget trust funds	-73.5	-77.1	-77.2	-76.8	-79.7	-79.6	-81.9	-85.3	-83.3	-85.0
Off-budget trust funds	-29.5	-33.6	-37.2	-39.7	-44.3	-47.7	-52.9	-59.2	-65.2	-73.4
Other	-29.6	-21.5	-15.9	-10.4	-9.4	-7.2	-8.7	-11.2	-6.4	-12.1
Total net interest	283.4	283.6	276.1	275.9	309.1	315.1	313.4	305.9	287.9	273.7
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	1,140.0	1,175.3	1,173.4	1,220.7	1,258.7	1,313.3	1,317.2	1,365.7	1,391.0	1,414.7
* \$50 million or less.										

Table 8.6 - OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2009) DOLLARS: 1962 - 2023
(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Mandatory Programs:										
Human resource programs:										
Education, training, employment, and social services	4.3	10.0	13.7	14.9	20.5	40.3	12.4	9.4	-21.8	-5.7
Health:										
Medicaid	153.2	172.6	184.3	197.7	198.2	191.2	197.4	201.5	250.9	268.5
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Childrens Health Insurance	4.4	4.3	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.9	7.5	7.8
Other	7.0	6.8	11.6	12.9	14.4	16.2	18.0	18.2	19.3	22.7
Total health	164.6	183.7	200.9	215.8	218.2	213.2	221.7	226.6	277.7	298.9
Medicare	250.4	263.8	279.6	295.5	319.7	342.7	383.7	385.2	425.1	439.2
Income security:										
General retirement and disability	6.2	6.0	6.7	6.9	7.2	4.4	7.8	8.6	7.9	6.1
Federal employee retirement and disability	95.3	96.9	97.1	99.1	101.4	103.7	107.4	108.7	117.9	117.7
Unemployment compensation	32.9	59.1	62.2	47.4	35.2	32.8	33.6	42.7	119.1	154.5
Food and nutrition assistance	34.8	38.8	42.9	45.6	49.4	51.2	50.4	54.0	71.8	86.4
Supplemental Security Income	30.5	34.3	34.8	34.9	38.4	36.3	34.0	38.0	41.4	43.2
Family and Other Support Assistance	28.7	29.4	29.8	27.2	26.4	25.4	25.0	25.1	26.2	27.1
Earned Income Tax Credit	30.8	32.5	36.5	37.1	37.6	38.2	39.6	40.6	42.4	53.8
Child Tax Credit	1.2	5.9	7.4	9.9	15.9	16.4	16.7	34.0	24.3	22.3
Making Work Pay Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9
Housing Assistance and Other (including offsetting receipts)	-0.8	-1.2	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-*	-0.7	14.6	11.3	12.2
Total income security	266.2	308.5	323.4	314.3	317.5	315.1	320.5	373.1	469.7	543.8
Social Security	506.8	527.3	538.0	550.2	564.9	574.9	601.9	612.1	677.7	689.5
Veterans benefits and services:										
Income security for veterans	26.5	31.2	33.3	34.5	38.9	37.8	36.9	41.3	45.9	48.3
Other	-0.1	-*	2.4	0.3	4.2	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.7	8.3
Total veterans benefits and services	26.4	31.1	35.7	34.8	43.1	39.5	38.8	43.4	48.6	56.5
Total mandatory human resource programs	1,218.7	1,324.5	1,391.3	1,425.4	1,484.0	1,525.8	1,579.0	1,649.8	1,877.1	2,022.3
Other mandatory programs:										
National defense	-1.8	-0.6	-0.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.5
International affairs	-7.7	-4.8	-7.9	-7.9	-4.9	-6.8	-6.7	-8.6	-5.5	-0.4
Energy	-3.7	-3.1	-4.5	-4.1	-3.7	-2.6	-4.6	-3.3	-1.0	1.5
Agriculture	27.3	20.8	20.1	11.2	22.9	21.5	12.1	10.1	16.0	14.4
Deposit insurance	-2.0	-1.3	-1.7	-2.3	-1.5	-1.2	-1.5	18.9	22.5	-31.6
Universal service fund	6.4	6.5	10.2	14.9	8.7	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.7
Other commerce and housing credit	1.2	-6.8	-6.7	-6.5	-1.0	-2.2	-7.5	-1.8	253.2	-64.6
Community and regional development	-0.7	-1.3	-0.8	0.2	1.5	17.3	-*	-0.2	2.5	0.5
General government	2.3	3.7	10.1	8.0	0.8	2.5	1.7	3.5	4.3	3.5
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	-1.4	-*	.....	.....	-0.2	-0.1	-14.3	-1.8	-16.7	-0.2
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-62.9	-61.5	-67.5	-69.1	-73.4	-73.8	-71.7	-85.5	-75.9	-79.4
All other	5.6	8.6	5.4	11.4	0.2	1.1	2.8	0.8	4.3	4.9
Total other mandatory programs	-37.3	-39.9	-43.6	-42.3	-48.8	-34.4	-78.5	-56.1	216.1	-138.1
Total mandatory programs	1,181.4	1,284.6	1,347.7	1,383.1	1,435.1	1,491.5	1,500.5	1,593.6	2,093.2	1,884.2
Net interest:										
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	430.9	392.3	368.3	363.4	385.9	430.5	444.0	456.4	383.1	410.3
Interest received by:										
On-budget trust funds	-90.3	-90.2	-83.9	-76.5	-75.7	-75.9	-74.3	-78.7	-63.6	-66.7
Off-budget trust funds	-82.5	-90.6	-96.7	-97.4	-100.6	-103.7	-109.5	-115.0	-118.0	-117.5
Other	-11.0	-9.8	-10.4	-8.4	-8.1	-10.6	-15.4	-6.9	-14.6	-31.7
Total net interest	247.1	201.7	177.2	181.0	201.5	240.4	244.8	255.7	186.9	194.5
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	1,428.6	1,486.3	1,524.9	1,564.1	1,636.6	1,731.8	1,745.4	1,849.3	2,280.1	2,078.7
* \$50 million or less.										

Table 8.6 - OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2009) DOLLARS: 1962 - 2023
(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate	2019 estimate	2020 estimate
Mandatory Programs:										
Human resource programs:										
Education, training, employment, and social services	-14.2	-4.1	-14.5	-1.8	29.8	16.2	46.2	4.0	6.8	6.4
Health:										
Medicaid	265.1	236.4	246.8	276.2	318.8	332.7	331.9	346.9	350.2	301.9
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	12.0	24.8	27.9	34.7	34.6	31.1	31.8
Childrens Health Insurance	8.3	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.4	12.9	14.4	14.8	9.7	10.1
Other	25.2	25.3	24.5	27.3	36.4	37.3	37.8	59.3	60.7	134.6
Total health	298.6	270.3	280.1	324.0	388.4	410.8	418.7	455.6	451.7	478.4
Medicare	463.0	440.3	456.8	462.2	493.3	533.0	525.0	505.0	531.8	546.5
Income security:										
General retirement and disability	6.2	7.0	6.2	7.7	6.9	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.5	2.8
Federal employee retirement and disability	119.7	115.3	122.3	123.2	126.7	130.7	125.8	121.1	125.1	125.4
Unemployment compensation	113.0	85.6	62.5	39.0	28.8	29.1	27.0	25.3	25.2	25.4
Food and nutrition assistance	92.2	93.9	95.4	88.2	89.1	86.6	82.7	84.5	66.2	63.4
Supplemental Security Income	47.7	41.6	46.7	47.0	47.6	51.1	45.9	41.7	45.1	45.1
Family and Other Support Assistance	25.4	22.3	23.0	21.8	21.5	20.8	20.8	20.9	19.7	19.2
Earned Income Tax Credit	53.6	51.8	53.5	55.0	54.8	54.7	52.9	49.2	48.6	48.2
Child Tax Credit	21.9	20.9	20.1	19.7	18.8	18.2	17.2	16.5	28.5	27.9
Making Work Pay Tax Credit	13.4	0.2	* .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.0	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.6
Housing Assistance and Other (including offsetting receipts)	7.4	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.0	1.3	0.7
Total income security	507.2	449.2	439.5	411.7	404.3	404.9	386.4	372.3	370.5	365.7
Social Security	698.5	724.5	751.3	774.0	803.9	822.5	832.0	854.8	889.6	922.4
Veterans benefits and services:										
Income security for veterans	56.6	52.7	61.3	65.0	69.6	78.4	76.3	73.8	84.2	88.8
Other	11.3	11.0	13.1	14.3	14.4	17.5	16.5	13.6	14.7	14.1
Total veterans benefits and services	67.9	63.8	74.4	79.2	84.0	95.9	92.7	87.4	99.0	102.9
Total mandatory human resource programs	2,020.9	1,943.9	1,987.6	2,049.4	2,203.7	2,283.4	2,301.1	2,279.1	2,349.3	2,422.2
Other mandatory programs:										
National defense	5.9	6.9	7.2	6.4	5.8	7.8	7.7	8.2	9.1	9.7
International affairs	-2.9	-2.5	-0.7	-2.7	-3.0	-5.7	-4.4	-9.2	6.1	-1.0
Energy	-1.9	1.9	3.5	-0.2	1.8	-1.4	-0.5	-1.3	-1.7	-7.2
Agriculture	13.6	11.0	22.5	17.4	10.9	10.9	11.4	17.1	12.2	8.3
Deposit insurance	-8.3	6.2	4.0	-12.8	-11.5	-11.6	-10.6	-10.1	-8.0	-5.9
Universal service fund	8.5	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.1
Other commerce and housing credit	-10.2	23.2	-77.5	-77.2	-21.8	-22.3	-14.1	9.6	-18.1	-18.8
Community and regional development	-0.1	0.9	5.0	-1.3	-0.8	-0.6	2.1	10.0	34.2	3.2
General government	7.4	8.0	9.4	10.2	4.3	5.6	5.6	6.6	8.2	8.6
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-2.1	1.7
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	-2.2	-12.0	-2.4	-1.1	-26.4	-7.3	-1.5	-4.2	-3.1	-1.8
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-80.5	-83.5	-82.6	-76.9	-75.1	-75.2	-75.0	-81.3	-82.7	-73.2
All other	5.5	5.9	4.5	3.2	2.5	5.9	4.8	16.6	17.8	14.7
Total other mandatory programs	-65.3	-25.4	-98.4	-126.3	-105.0	-85.1	-65.5	-29.2	-19.0	-52.7
Total mandatory programs	1,955.6	1,918.5	1,889.2	1,923.1	2,098.7	2,198.3	2,235.5	2,249.9	2,330.3	2,369.6
Net interest:										
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	441.1	342.7	390.0	395.8	366.4	387.0	404.3	439.3	479.0	542.2
Interest received by:										
On-budget trust funds	-70.0	-14.1	-47.9	-53.3	-41.7	-50.0	-53.6	-52.4	-53.2	-55.8
Off-budget trust funds	-112.7	-107.2	-99.1	-92.4	-87.4	-81.5	-76.6	-72.9	-70.0	-67.0
Other	-35.0	-11.1	-35.7	-39.1	-34.1	-39.4	-41.9	-43.7	-44.4	-43.7
Total net interest	223.4	210.3	207.2	211.0	203.2	216.1	232.3	270.4	311.4	375.7
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	2,179.0	2,128.8	2,096.5	2,134.1	2,301.9	2,414.3	2,467.9	2,520.3	2,641.7	2,745.3
* \$50 million or less.										

Table 8.6 - OUTLAYS FOR MANDATORY AND RELATED PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2009) DOLLARS: 1962 - 2023
(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
Mandatory Programs:			
Human resource programs:			
Education, training, employment, and social services	2.4	4.1	2.3
Health:			
Medicaid	290.8	294.1	298.3
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	32.8	33.6	34.4
Childrens Health Insurance	5.5	4.5	4.4
Other	122.6	120.2	120.1
Total health	451.7	452.4	457.1
Medicare	572.6	634.9	640.3
Income security:			
General retirement and disability	3.8	4.5	4.6
Federal employee retirement and disability	125.6	130.0	126.2
Unemployment compensation	26.3	27.4	28.5
Food and nutrition assistance	63.4	64.4	64.2
Supplemental Security Income	45.5	49.6	46.2
Family and Other Support Assistance	18.9	18.5	18.0
Earned Income Tax Credit	48.0	47.9	47.9
Child Tax Credit	27.4	26.9	27.5
Making Work Pay Tax Credit	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for foster care/adoption assistance	7.8	8.0	8.2
Housing Assistance and Other (including offsetting receipts)	0.4	0.2	*
Total income security	367.0	377.4	371.3
Social Security	954.8	989.1	1,024.6
Veterans benefits and services:			
Income security for veterans	91.3	101.2	97.4
Other	14.2	14.8	14.1
Total veterans benefits and services	105.5	115.9	111.5
Total mandatory human resource programs	2,454.0	2,573.9	2,607.2
Other mandatory programs:			
National defense	9.6	9.5	9.3
International affairs	-1.1	0.1	-0.6
Energy	-2.3	-2.5	-3.3
Agriculture	11.5	10.4	10.1
Deposit insurance	-3.1	-1.4	-0.2
Universal service fund	8.8	8.5	8.4
Other commerce and housing credit	-19.6	-19.4	-19.8
Community and regional development	2.5	1.3	0.8
General government	7.5	7.8	7.2
Allowances	6.4	11.7	14.9
Spectrum auctions and major asset sales	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5
Other undistributed offsetting receipts	-72.0	-71.1	-69.5
All other	11.8	8.0	5.8
Total other mandatory programs	-40.4	-37.4	-37.6
Total mandatory programs	2,413.6	2,536.4	2,569.6
Net interest:			
Interest on Treasury debt securities (gross)	590.5	630.4	662.2
Interest received by:			
On-budget trust funds	-58.8	-63.0	-65.0
Off-budget trust funds	-64.0	-59.9	-56.9
Other	-46.6	-48.4	-49.9
Total net interest	421.0	459.1	490.4
Total outlays for mandatory and related programs	2,834.7	2,995.6	3,060.0
* \$50 million or less.			

Table 8.7 - OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
National defense:										
DoD-Military (051)	50,316	51,465	52,866	49,183	57,516	70,642	80,582	80,990	80,343	77,634
Other Defense	2,234	2,253	2,172	1,840	1,482	1,348	1,571	1,726	1,569	1,375
Total national defense	52,550	53,718	55,038	51,023	58,998	71,990	82,152	82,715	81,912	79,009
Nondefense:										
International affairs	5,507	5,246	4,603	4,705	5,063	5,348	4,871	4,081	3,964	3,770
General science, space and technology:										
General science and basic research	497	534	766	789	858	897	930	938	947	1,009
Space and other technology	1,226	2,516	4,131	5,035	5,858	5,337	4,596	4,083	3,565	3,172
Total general science, space and technology	1,723	3,051	4,897	5,824	6,716	6,234	5,525	5,021	4,512	4,182
Energy	654	643	686	830	744	835	1,040	1,019	985	887
Natural resources and environment	2,286	2,522	2,643	2,825	3,105	3,250	3,361	3,375	3,488	4,249
Agriculture	369	454	492	521	596	662	761	764	827	884
Commerce and housing credit	1,342	1,364	1,177	1,634	1,850	2,243	2,102	1,039	2,100	2,687
Transportation:										
Ground transportation	70	65	64	67	86	121	154	287	288	495
Air transportation	737	772	801	864	890	983	1,033	1,176	1,386	2,390
Water and other transportation	617	633	620	698	671	743	826	847	887	1,033
Total transportation	1,425	1,469	1,485	1,628	1,647	1,847	2,013	2,310	2,561	3,918
Community and regional development	432	527	894	1,045	1,009	1,001	1,280	1,476	2,291	2,651
Education, training, employment and social services:										
Education	640	749	803	1,002	2,143	3,253	3,778	3,654	4,317	4,877
Training, employment and social services	291	327	418	781	1,716	2,318	2,840	2,951	3,037	3,552
Total education, training, employment and social services	931	1,075	1,221	1,784	3,858	5,571	6,618	6,605	7,354	8,429
Health	1,087	1,283	1,563	1,495	1,735	2,152	2,560	2,843	3,143	3,417
Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	223	221	299	366	397
Income security:										
Housing assistance	167	182	193	219	239	257	299	362	504	766
Other	336	295	335	307	327	365	383	427	455	627
Total income security	503	476	528	526	566	623	682	789	959	1,393
Social security	318	332	373	382	437	433	561	599	623	742
Veterans benefits and services	1,256	1,316	1,404	1,445	1,493	1,584	1,677	1,790	2,057	2,314
Administration of justice	426	461	486	532	560	614	654	653	823	1,156
General government	1,266	1,356	1,647	1,596	1,702	1,863	1,898	1,940	2,292	2,447
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total nondefense	19,525	21,575	24,098	26,771	31,145	34,483	35,826	34,602	38,342	43,522
Total outlays for discretionary programs	72,075	75,294	79,136	77,793	90,143	106,473	117,978	117,318	120,254	122,531
Note: Discretionary BA for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to BA for later years because of conceptual changes for credit programs and obligation limitations in special funds and trust funds. See the introduction for more detail.										

Table 8.7 - OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980
National defense:										
DoD-Military (051)	77,809	75,446	79,238	85,959	88,174	21,850	95,452	102,448	114,083	131,597
Other Defense	1,529	1,649	1,483	1,657	1,703	462	2,065	2,201	2,694	3,032
Total national defense	79,338	77,095	80,720	87,615	89,876	22,312	97,517	104,649	116,777	134,629
Nondefense:										
International affairs	4,581	4,830	6,197	8,155	7,459	3,315	8,013	8,542	9,143	12,775
General science, space and technology:										
General science and basic research	979	961	1,017	1,036	1,032	291	1,072	1,154	1,295	1,380
Space and other technology	3,196	3,074	2,964	2,951	3,336	869	3,658	3,766	3,937	4,450
Total general science, space and technology	4,175	4,034	3,982	3,987	4,368	1,160	4,730	4,919	5,232	5,829
Energy	1,092	1,075	689	1,738	2,589	725	3,786	5,295	6,110	6,148
Natural resources and environment	4,758	5,463	6,491	8,115	8,931	2,859	11,279	12,016	13,674	15,485
Agriculture	912	936	945	1,047	1,059	271	1,193	1,304	1,519	1,533
Commerce and housing credit	1,907	1,969	2,418	2,851	2,764	1,154	3,455	3,369	3,801	5,079
Transportation:										
Ground transportation	615	836	948	2,128	9,106	2,202	9,467	9,943	11,650	14,761
Air transportation	2,764	2,179	2,162	2,345	2,485	569	2,736	3,200	3,320	3,673
Water and other transportation	1,086	1,220	1,339	1,443	1,523	417	1,716	1,692	1,923	2,281
Total transportation	4,465	4,235	4,450	5,916	13,114	3,189	13,919	14,835	16,894	20,715
Community and regional development	3,047	3,565	3,458	3,678	4,649	1,342	6,058	10,845	9,247	9,437
Education, training, employment and social services:										
Education	5,357	5,470	5,469	7,098	7,554	1,878	8,549	9,170	10,876	12,366
Training, employment and social services	4,636	5,078	4,747	5,969	8,196	2,456	9,112	13,237	14,067	13,421
Total education, training, employment and social services	9,993	10,548	10,216	13,067	15,751	4,334	17,660	22,408	24,943	25,787
Health	3,997	4,567	4,749	5,821	6,715	1,581	6,935	7,294	7,513	8,471
Medicare	455	439	667	661	836	220	770	936	988	1,080
Income security:										
Housing assistance	1,156	1,652	1,825	2,128	2,504	656	3,007	3,683	4,309	5,488
Other	672	762	1,022	1,368	2,270	474	2,529	2,808	3,159	5,325
Total income security	1,829	2,414	2,847	3,496	4,774	1,130	5,536	6,491	7,468	10,813
Social security	794	914	878	1,101	1,200	304	1,370	1,413	1,479	1,494
Veterans benefits and services	2,734	3,050	3,358	4,121	4,535	1,157	5,243	5,857	6,234	7,165
Administration of justice	1,507	1,978	2,371	2,877	3,411	913	3,713	3,899	4,254	4,671
General government	2,961	3,284	3,773	3,720	3,545	2,090	5,896	4,637	4,724	5,213
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total nondefense	49,206	53,300	57,487	70,349	85,701	25,744	99,556	114,061	123,221	141,694
Total outlays for discretionary programs	128,544	130,394	138,207	157,965	175,577	48,056	197,073	218,710	239,998	276,324
Note: Discretionary BA for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to BA for later years because of conceptual changes for credit programs and obligation limitations in special funds and trust funds. See the introduction for more detail.										

Table 8.7 - OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
National defense:										
DoD-Military (051)	154,368	181,402	204,426	221,584	245,575	266,000	274,566	282,583	295,453	290,669
Other Defense	3,596	4,531	5,455	6,461	7,534	7,831	7,951	8,336	8,581	9,472
Total national defense	157,964	185,933	209,882	228,045	253,109	273,832	282,517	290,918	304,034	300,141
Nondefense:										
International affairs	13,648	12,881	13,603	16,267	17,390	17,708	15,224	15,743	16,596	19,056
General science, space and technology:										
General science and basic research	1,469	1,591	1,638	1,839	2,022	2,212	2,243	2,408	2,628	2,815
Space and other technology	4,992	5,593	6,290	6,469	6,607	6,756	6,957	8,413	10,196	11,609
Total general science, space and technology	6,461	7,184	7,928	8,308	8,629	8,968	9,200	10,821	12,824	14,423
Energy	10,335	8,612	6,483	7,015	6,502	5,021	5,021	4,968	4,881	4,761
Natural resources and environment	15,356	14,839	14,153	14,380	15,072	15,444	15,250	16,012	17,068	17,791
Agriculture	1,682	1,693	1,618	1,824	1,981	1,905	1,974	2,035	2,244	2,349
Commerce and housing credit	4,273	3,582	3,516	3,674	3,681	2,869	2,409	2,368	3,334	3,834
Transportation:										
Ground transportation	14,765	13,163	13,883	14,603	17,076	17,899	16,199	17,391	16,950	17,611
Air transportation	3,731	3,480	3,911	4,436	4,934	5,341	5,556	5,888	6,621	7,233
Water and other transportation	2,334	2,592	2,754	2,792	2,829	2,609	2,747	2,801	2,806	3,011
Total transportation	20,831	19,235	20,548	21,830	24,839	25,849	24,502	26,079	26,377	27,855
Community and regional development	9,058	6,677	6,087	6,316	6,668	6,132	5,509	5,282	5,190	7,333
Education, training, employment and social services:										
Education	12,784	11,257	12,062	12,147	13,651	14,262	14,811	15,657	17,446	18,352
Training, employment and social services	12,543	8,286	8,265	7,726	8,152	8,530	8,430	8,930	9,667	9,519
Total education, training, employment and social services	25,326	19,542	20,327	19,873	21,803	22,792	23,242	24,587	27,113	27,870
Health	9,102	8,983	8,537	8,930	9,602	10,231	10,653	12,151	13,055	14,863
Medicare	1,222	1,256	1,342	1,531	1,735	1,718	1,727	1,972	2,254	2,299
Income security:										
Housing assistance	6,867	8,067	9,452	10,052	11,406	11,444	11,281	12,730	13,982	15,483
Other	6,328	6,786	7,514	7,438	7,803	7,894	7,635	7,516	7,722	8,203
Total income security	13,195	14,852	16,966	17,489	19,209	19,338	18,916	20,246	21,703	23,687
Social security	1,703	2,048	2,211	2,171	2,191	2,209	2,280	2,533	2,147	2,127
Veterans benefits and services	7,605	8,179	8,957	9,594	10,352	10,653	11,037	11,677	12,145	12,996
Administration of justice	4,865	4,797	5,202	5,765	6,385	6,674	7,470	9,046	9,647	10,276
General government	5,286	5,659	5,951	6,435	6,643	7,177	7,230	7,979	8,219	8,916
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total nondefense	149,949	140,019	143,428	151,402	162,683	164,688	161,644	173,499	184,798	200,437
Total outlays for discretionary programs	307,913	325,952	353,310	379,447	415,793	438,520	444,161	464,418	488,832	500,578
Note: Discretionary BA for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to BA for later years because of conceptual changes for credit programs and obligation limitations in special funds and trust funds. See the introduction for more detail.										

Table 8.7 - OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
National defense:										
DoD-Military (051)	308,907	291,253	280,012	269,362	261,070	253,552	259,581	258,045	262,094	281,840
Other Defense	10,797	11,348	12,419	12,904	12,492	12,409	12,093	12,205	13,369	13,125
Total national defense	319,704	302,602	292,430	282,266	273,562	265,961	271,674	270,250	275,463	294,965
Nondefense:										
International affairs	19,698	19,160	21,570	20,812	20,101	18,343	18,909	18,151	19,476	21,232
General science, space and technology:										
General science and basic research	3,134	3,545	3,927	3,820	4,108	3,987	4,092	5,307	5,633	6,170
Space and other technology	12,957	12,838	13,092	12,363	12,593	12,693	13,056	12,866	12,446	12,427
Total general science, space and technology	16,091	16,383	17,019	16,183	16,701	16,680	17,148	18,173	18,079	18,597
Energy	4,409	5,396	5,560	6,402	6,765	5,961	4,906	3,710	3,128	2,958
Natural resources and environment	18,588	20,010	20,030	20,741	21,888	20,928	21,264	21,932	23,610	24,880
Agriculture	2,513	3,892	3,972	4,147	3,889	4,009	3,943	4,197	4,431	4,515
Commerce and housing credit	3,346	2,625	2,103	853	2,847	1,680	1,572	407	412	4,408
Transportation:										
Ground transportation	18,028	18,869	19,862	22,283	23,451	23,591	24,955	24,525	26,626	30,602
Air transportation	8,187	9,316	10,049	10,146	10,020	10,135	10,138	10,594	10,720	10,571
Water and other transportation	3,045	3,281	3,322	3,568	3,563	3,319	3,294	3,134	3,217	3,580
Total transportation	29,260	31,465	33,233	35,997	37,034	37,045	38,387	38,253	40,563	44,753
Community and regional development	6,161	6,403	8,462	10,866	10,198	10,433	10,768	10,195	11,962	11,463
Education, training, employment and social services:										
Education	20,364	22,528	24,722	24,642	25,164	25,162	25,708	27,977	30,306	33,663
Training, employment and social services	10,233	11,488	11,741	12,926	13,775	13,309	13,964	14,592	14,857	15,313
Total education, training, employment and social services	30,597	34,016	36,463	37,568	38,939	38,471	39,672	42,569	45,163	48,976
Health	16,164	17,966	19,652	20,512	22,025	22,592	22,959	24,894	26,977	29,922
Medicare	2,444	2,846	2,650	2,914	2,971	2,953	2,575	2,589	2,753	2,998
Income security:										
Housing assistance	16,961	18,780	21,401	23,809	27,445	26,670	27,696	28,686	27,645	28,788
Other	8,966	9,617	10,123	12,060	11,772	11,340	11,749	12,224	12,313	12,638
Total income security	25,927	28,397	31,525	35,869	39,217	38,010	39,445	40,910	39,958	41,426
Social security	2,250	2,417	2,600	2,651	2,573	2,620	2,955	3,096	3,046	3,375
Veterans benefits and services	13,759	15,112	15,823	16,720	17,432	17,607	18,596	18,482	19,372	20,740
Administration of justice	12,129	14,208	14,903	15,288	16,429	17,929	20,534	22,663	25,733	27,559
General government	10,237	10,908	11,759	11,550	12,190	11,511	11,730	11,524	11,987	11,859
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total nondefense	213,574	231,202	247,323	259,074	271,199	266,772	275,363	281,745	296,650	319,661
Total outlays for discretionary programs	533,278	533,803	539,753	541,340	544,761	532,733	547,037	551,995	572,113	614,626
Note: Discretionary BA for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to BA for later years because of conceptual changes for credit programs and obligation limitations in special funds and trust funds. See the introduction for more detail.										

Table 8.7 - OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
National defense:										
DoD-Military (051)	291,749	333,235	388,101	436,339	473,414	498,752	526,638	592,565	634,002	663,671
Other Defense	14,326	15,717	16,841	17,718	20,189	21,215	21,230	19,869	22,722	25,183
Total national defense	306,075	348,952	404,942	454,057	493,603	519,967	547,868	612,434	656,724	688,854
Nondefense:										
International affairs	22,479	26,194	27,831	33,755	39,020	35,857	34,948	37,369	43,005	45,613
General science, space and technology:										
General science and basic research	6,509	7,237	7,935	8,326	8,787	9,006	9,128	9,525	9,921	11,617
Space and other technology	13,236	13,473	12,880	14,637	14,778	14,491	15,258	17,200	18,397	18,370
Total general science, space and technology	19,745	20,710	20,815	22,963	23,565	23,497	24,386	26,725	28,318	29,987
Energy	2,897	2,975	3,072	3,406	3,806	3,264	3,630	3,867	5,779	10,121
Natural resources and environment	25,816	28,397	29,358	30,058	30,378	34,276	31,411	33,007	35,021	42,539
Agriculture	4,958	5,165	5,642	5,754	5,974	5,958	6,030	8,419	6,249	6,771
Commerce and housing credit	1,390	971	-619	141	2,074	1,828	1,741	3,046	7,706	6,520
Transportation:										
Ground transportation	34,595	39,031	35,813	39,930	41,583	44,212	45,877	49,165	53,575	59,984
Air transportation	11,617	14,147	23,086	17,123	18,937	18,803	18,589	19,816	20,893	21,656
Water and other transportation	3,929	4,101	5,283	5,734	5,555	5,848	6,695	7,066	7,827	8,260
Total transportation	50,141	57,279	64,182	62,787	66,075	68,863	71,161	76,047	82,295	89,900
Community and regional development	12,329	14,056	19,498	15,664	24,919	38,328	29,610	24,112	25,150	23,345
Education, training, employment and social services:										
Education	37,689	43,333	50,920	54,822	59,410	60,655	59,821	61,759	80,604	109,253
Training, employment and social services	16,607	19,448	20,343	20,397	19,715	20,057	19,984	20,204	20,910	25,080
Total education, training, employment and social services	54,296	62,781	71,263	75,219	79,125	80,712	79,805	81,963	101,514	134,333
Health	33,157	39,414	44,243	47,736	50,481	51,347	52,380	54,049	56,601	65,386
Medicare	3,323	3,156	3,724	4,470	4,304	4,989	4,632	4,941	4,998	5,159
Income security:										
Housing assistance	30,067	33,046	35,306	36,574	37,710	38,002	39,436	40,245	41,405	46,628
Other	13,894	14,942	15,674	15,689	16,524	16,358	16,929	18,008	22,081	22,976
Total income security	43,961	47,988	50,980	52,263	54,234	54,360	56,365	58,253	63,486	69,604
Social security	3,590	3,907	4,227	4,011	4,593	4,638	4,711	4,917	5,237	5,985
Veterans benefits and services	22,392	24,085	25,726	28,589	30,482	32,404	35,301	41,189	46,810	50,918
Administration of justice	29,853	33,807	34,151	38,129	39,412	40,309	41,756	47,689	50,895	52,681
General government	12,639	14,113	15,304	16,063	16,496	16,027	15,855	16,857	17,748	19,450
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total nondefense	342,966	384,998	419,397	441,008	474,938	496,657	493,722	522,450	580,812	658,312
Total outlays for discretionary programs	649,041	733,950	824,339	895,065	968,541	1,016,624	1,041,590	1,134,884	1,237,536	1,347,166
Note: Discretionary BA for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to BA for later years because of conceptual changes for credit programs and obligation limitations in special funds and trust funds. See the introduction for more detail.										

Table 8.7 - OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate	2019 estimate	2020 estimate
National defense:										
DoD-Military (051)	673,838	645,435	602,118	572,708	557,977	558,769	562,402	605,141	648,302	689,071
Other Defense	25,554	25,088	23,632	23,741	25,390	26,062	27,790	28,852	29,875	31,987
Total national defense	699,392	670,523	625,750	596,449	583,367	584,831	590,192	633,993	678,177	721,058
Nondefense:										
International affairs	48,769	49,889	46,926	49,601	51,878	51,755	51,328	58,045	56,070	45,244
General science, space and technology:										
General science and basic research	12,337	12,345	12,357	11,911	11,660	11,851	12,216	12,892	11,702	10,610
Space and other technology	17,032	16,602	16,429	16,559	17,693	18,223	18,073	18,703	20,571	18,994
Total general science, space and technology	29,369	28,947	28,786	28,470	29,353	30,074	30,289	31,595	32,273	29,604
Energy	14,146	12,877	7,307	5,427	4,811	5,291	4,412	5,510	5,236	4,443
Natural resources and environment	43,598	39,595	36,555	35,603	36,223	36,373	36,766	37,109	33,571	32,537
Agriculture	6,395	6,002	5,659	5,540	6,303	6,117	5,800	6,976	6,055	5,800
Commerce and housing credit	-2,039	-192	-13,973	-6,832	-9,959	-5,943	-8,781	-4,904	-3,458	-180
Transportation:										
Ground transportation	60,180	60,490	59,384	59,975	58,547	61,316	62,269	61,743	61,483	62,312
Air transportation	21,707	22,039	21,707	21,425	21,148	21,151	21,458	22,546	21,494	20,141
Water and other transportation	9,063	8,575	8,594	8,585	8,810	8,647	8,834	9,204	9,567	9,437
Total transportation	90,950	91,104	89,685	89,985	88,505	91,114	92,561	93,493	92,544	91,890
Community and regional development	23,945	24,223	26,939	22,044	21,530	20,856	22,450	42,660	28,692	23,277
Education, training, employment and social services:										
Education	91,917	73,456	66,784	71,834	68,441	70,180	70,050	69,992	70,754	66,674
Training, employment and social services	24,460	21,955	21,132	20,266	20,984	21,596	21,810	24,113	21,785	19,170
Total education, training, employment and social services	116,377	95,411	87,916	92,100	89,425	91,776	91,860	94,105	92,539	85,844
Health	62,746	60,313	57,070	55,727	55,860	56,375	60,326	67,894	62,714	54,186
Medicare	5,730	5,775	6,017	6,385	6,329	6,175	5,906	6,722	6,354	6,496
Income security:										
Housing assistance	47,743	43,801	42,376	43,020	43,295	44,629	45,711	46,492	43,981	42,457
Other	23,344	21,616	21,491	21,190	22,100	21,537	21,754	22,723	19,897	18,362
Total income security	71,087	65,417	63,867	64,210	65,395	66,166	67,465	69,215	63,878	60,819
Social security	5,888	5,576	5,710	5,657	5,862	5,785	5,674	6,026	5,595	5,406
Veterans benefits and services	56,710	57,020	58,961	63,131	67,618	68,305	71,816	76,330	81,499	87,094
Administration of justice	54,294	54,072	51,350	49,413	50,038	53,432	54,692	54,373	50,283	55,355
General government	19,780	19,535	17,604	15,764	16,118	16,767	17,403	18,539	19,518	19,415
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-28,003	-7,402	-23,541
Total nondefense	647,745	615,564	576,379	582,225	585,289	600,418	609,967	635,685	625,961	583,689
Total outlays for discretionary programs	1,347,137	1,286,087	1,202,129	1,178,674	1,168,656	1,185,249	1,200,159	1,269,678	1,304,138	1,304,747
Note: Discretionary BA for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to BA for later years because of conceptual changes for credit programs and obligation limitations in special funds and trust funds. See the introduction for more detail.										

Table 8.7 - OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS: 1962 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category and Program	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
National defense:			
DoD-Military (051)	699,578	711,745	724,924
Other Defense	30,904	32,151	34,432
Total national defense	730,482	743,896	759,356
Nondefense:			
International affairs	38,326	34,178	30,248
General science, space and technology:			
General science and basic research	10,368	10,118	10,158
Space and other technology	19,099	18,984	18,983
Total general science, space and technology	29,467	29,102	29,141
Energy	3,916	3,567	3,657
Natural resources and environment	31,478	30,969	30,816
Agriculture	5,727	5,624	5,629
Commerce and housing credit	-4,285	-5,300	-5,573
Transportation:			
Ground transportation	61,788	47,949	46,456
Air transportation	19,799	10,876	9,770
Water and other transportation	9,434	9,355	9,352
Total transportation	91,021	68,180	65,578
Community and regional development	20,493	15,828	14,368
Education, training, employment and social services:			
Education	64,154	63,793	63,744
Training, employment and social services	18,913	18,687	18,575
Total education, training, employment and social services	83,067	82,480	82,319
Health	51,290	50,609	50,322
Medicare	6,628	6,689	6,531
Income security:			
Housing assistance	41,381	40,242	39,883
Other	18,196	18,065	18,106
Total income security	59,577	58,307	57,989
Social security	5,381	5,349	5,347
Veterans benefits and services	86,934	86,849	86,710
Administration of justice	57,842	61,417	64,693
General government	19,436	20,047	20,495
Allowances	-37,228	-56,036	-64,949
Total nondefense	549,070	497,859	483,321
Total outlays for discretionary programs	1,279,552	1,241,755	1,242,677
Note: Discretionary BA for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to BA for later years because of conceptual changes for credit programs and obligation limitations in special funds and trust funds. See the introduction for more detail.			

Table 8.8 - OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2009) DOLLARS: 1962 - 2023
(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
National defense:										
DoD-Military (051)	383.5	375.9	380.9	354.9	396.4	471.6	513.9	488.8	461.2	419.0
Other Defense	17.0	16.5	15.6	13.3	10.2	9.0	10.0	10.4	9.0	7.4
Total national defense	400.5	392.4	396.5	368.1	406.6	480.6	523.9	499.2	470.2	426.4
Nondefense:										
International affairs	41.9	37.6	31.5	30.9	32.3	33.7	30.0	23.4	21.4	18.6
General science, space and technology:										
General science and basic research	3.8	3.8	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.0
Space and other technology	9.3	18.0	28.3	33.1	37.4	33.6	28.3	23.4	19.2	15.6
Total general science, space and technology	13.1	21.9	33.5	38.2	42.9	39.2	34.0	28.7	24.3	20.6
Energy	5.0	4.6	4.7	5.4	4.7	5.3	6.4	5.8	5.3	4.4
Natural resources and environment	17.5	18.2	18.3	18.8	20.2	20.9	21.1	19.8	19.3	21.9
Agriculture	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.6
Commerce and housing credit	10.2	9.8	8.1	10.7	11.8	14.1	13.0	6.0	11.3	13.2
Transportation:										
Ground transportation	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.8
Air transportation	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.6	11.8
Water and other transportation	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.1
Total transportation	10.9	10.6	10.3	10.8	10.7	11.8	12.6	13.7	14.2	19.7
Community and regional development	3.4	4.0	6.7	7.6	7.4	7.2	9.1	9.9	14.7	15.9
Education, training, employment and social services:										
Education	5.2	5.8	6.0	7.3	16.0	23.8	26.6	24.0	26.7	27.9
Training, employment and social services	2.4	2.5	3.2	5.5	12.4	16.7	20.1	19.5	19.6	21.2
Total education, training, employment and social services	7.6	8.3	9.2	12.9	28.4	40.5	46.7	43.5	46.3	49.1
Health	7.5	8.5	10.1	9.2	10.4	12.8	15.3	15.7	16.4	16.6
Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.0
Income security:										
Housing assistance	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.3	3.4
Other	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.5
Total income security	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0	6.9
Social security	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.7
Veterans benefits and services	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.8	9.6	10.3
Administration of justice	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.5	6.0
General government	9.7	9.8	11.4	10.5	11.0	11.9	11.8	11.3	12.6	12.3
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total nondefense	146.3	153.1	164.5	176.1	202.4	222.0	226.5	204.6	214.9	225.6
Total outlays for discretionary programs	546.9	545.5	561.0	544.3	609.0	702.6	750.5	703.7	685.1	651.9
Note: Discretionary BA for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to BA for later years because of conceptual changes for credit programs and obligation limitations in special funds and trust funds. See the introduction for more detail.										

Table 8.8 - OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2009) DOLLARS: 1962 - 2023
(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980
National defense:										
DoD-Military (051)	383.1	346.7	340.8	339.4	327.1	79.5	328.5	330.3	340.0	354.8
Other Defense	7.5	7.6	6.4	6.5	6.3	1.7	7.1	7.1	8.0	8.2
Total national defense	390.6	354.3	347.2	345.9	333.4	81.2	335.6	337.4	348.1	363.0
Nondefense:										
International affairs	21.2	21.1	25.6	31.5	26.5	11.5	26.5	26.8	26.6	34.7
General science, space and technology:										
General science and basic research	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	1.0	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.7
Space and other technology	14.8	13.4	12.2	11.4	11.9	3.0	12.1	11.8	11.5	12.1
Total general science, space and technology	19.3	17.6	16.4	15.4	15.5	4.0	15.6	15.4	15.2	15.8
Energy	5.1	4.7	2.9	6.7	9.2	2.5	12.5	16.7	17.8	16.9
Natural resources and environment	22.9	25.3	29.1	33.6	34.4	10.8	40.8	40.6	42.8	44.7
Agriculture	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.0	1.0	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.4
Commerce and housing credit	8.8	8.6	10.0	11.0	9.8	4.0	11.4	10.6	11.1	13.8
Transportation:										
Ground transportation	3.3	4.3	4.5	9.0	38.9	9.2	37.6	37.2	40.2	46.1
Air transportation	12.9	9.9	9.2	9.3	9.1	2.0	9.3	10.5	10.0	10.3
Water and other transportation	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.4	1.5	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.2
Total transportation	21.2	19.5	19.3	23.9	53.4	12.6	52.6	53.0	55.9	62.6
Community and regional development	17.4	19.3	17.5	16.8	19.6	5.5	23.8	39.4	31.3	28.9
Education, training, employment and social services:										
Education	29.1	28.6	26.4	30.8	29.7	7.1	31.2	31.8	34.7	35.6
Training, employment and social services	26.1	27.8	24.1	27.8	35.6	10.4	36.9	50.6	49.1	42.2
Total education, training, employment and social services	55.1	56.4	50.5	58.6	65.2	17.5	68.1	82.4	83.9	77.7
Health	18.4	19.9	19.5	21.9	23.4	5.4	22.6	22.3	21.1	21.9
Medicare	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.6	3.0	0.8	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9
Income security:										
Housing assistance	4.9	6.7	6.9	7.3	8.0	2.0	8.9	10.3	11.1	12.8
Other	3.6	3.9	4.7	5.8	8.6	1.8	8.9	9.2	9.4	13.8
Total income security	8.5	10.6	11.6	13.1	16.6	3.8	17.8	19.4	20.5	26.6
Social security	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.3	1.1	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1
Veterans benefits and services	11.6	12.5	12.7	14.2	14.7	3.6	15.8	16.5	16.2	16.9
Administration of justice	7.4	9.4	10.6	11.8	12.8	3.3	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.8
General government	14.0	14.7	15.9	14.7	12.9	7.4	21.4	16.0	14.1	14.4
Allowances										
Total nondefense	241.2	250.1	252.1	284.4	325.2	94.8	353.1	383.2	381.1	399.1
Total outlays for discretionary programs	631.9	604.4	599.3	630.3	658.6	176.0	688.6	720.6	729.1	762.1
Note: Discretionary BA for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to BA for later years because of conceptual changes for credit programs and obligation limitations in special funds and trust funds. See the introduction for more detail.										

Table 8.8 - OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2009) DOLLARS: 1962 - 2023
(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
National defense:										
DoD-Military (051)	373.5	403.9	433.1	448.2	478.9	507.4	515.6	518.0	523.2	497.4
Other Defense	8.7	10.1	11.6	13.1	14.7	14.9	14.9	15.3	15.2	16.2
Total national defense	382.2	414.0	444.7	461.3	493.6	522.4	530.5	533.3	538.4	513.6
Nondefense:										
International affairs	33.8	30.4	31.1	35.4	36.3	36.9	31.1	30.9	32.1	36.7
General science, space and technology:										
General science and basic research	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.4
Space and other technology	12.4	13.2	14.4	14.1	13.8	14.1	14.2	16.6	19.7	22.4
Total general science, space and technology	16.0	17.0	18.1	18.1	18.0	18.7	18.8	21.3	24.8	27.8
Energy	25.8	20.4	14.9	15.4	13.7	10.5	10.3	9.8	9.5	9.2
Natural resources and environment	40.0	36.5	33.3	32.1	32.4	32.8	31.5	31.8	33.1	34.1
Agriculture	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.5
Commerce and housing credit	10.6	8.5	8.1	8.0	7.7	6.0	4.9	4.7	6.5	7.4
Transportation:										
Ground transportation	41.7	34.5	34.8	35.0	39.1	39.7	34.3	35.5	33.2	33.0
Air transportation	9.4	8.3	9.1	9.8	10.5	11.3	11.4	11.6	12.9	13.9
Water and other transportation	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.8
Total transportation	56.9	48.9	50.2	50.9	55.5	56.4	51.3	52.7	51.5	52.7
Community and regional development	24.9	17.4	15.1	14.9	15.1	13.5	11.6	10.7	10.2	13.9
Education, training, employment and social services:										
Education	33.1	27.5	27.5	26.6	28.8	29.2	29.2	29.7	31.8	32.3
Training, employment and social services	35.3	21.4	20.4	18.1	18.4	18.7	17.7	18.1	18.9	18.0
Total education, training, employment and social services	68.4	49.0	48.0	44.7	47.2	47.9	46.9	47.7	50.7	50.2
Health	21.6	20.2	18.7	18.6	19.3	20.4	20.8	22.9	24.2	27.0
Medicare	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.4
Income security:										
Housing assistance	14.6	16.1	18.1	18.5	20.3	19.9	19.0	20.7	21.8	23.2
Other	14.8	14.9	15.9	14.9	15.1	15.0	14.1	13.4	13.3	13.6
Total income security	29.4	31.1	34.0	33.4	35.4	34.8	33.1	34.1	35.1	36.9
Social security	4.2	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.2
Veterans benefits and services	16.3	16.6	17.4	17.9	18.6	18.7	18.9	19.2	19.2	19.8
Administration of justice	12.1	11.3	11.8	12.5	13.3	13.8	15.2	17.7	18.6	19.7
General government	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.2	14.1	15.1	14.8	15.8	15.9	17.1
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total nondefense	380.9	332.8	326.4	328.3	339.1	337.8	321.4	332.2	344.2	365.4
Total outlays for discretionary programs	763.1	746.8	771.1	789.5	832.7	860.2	851.9	865.5	882.6	879.0
Note: Discretionary BA for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to BA for later years because of conceptual changes for credit programs and obligation limitations in special funds and trust funds. See the introduction for more detail.										

Table 8.8 - OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2009) DOLLARS: 1962 - 2023
(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
National defense:										
DoD-Military (051)	501.6	467.4	444.3	423.1	401.8	381.8	385.1	375.8	373.6	389.6
Other Defense	17.5	18.2	19.7	20.3	19.2	18.7	17.9	17.8	19.1	18.1
Total national defense	519.1	485.6	464.0	443.4	421.0	400.5	403.1	393.6	392.7	407.7
Nondefense:										
International affairs	35.8	32.4	33.9	32.2	29.3	26.0	26.2	25.5	26.7	28.1
General science, space and technology:										
General science and basic research	5.7	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.7	7.5	7.7	8.2
Space and other technology	23.6	21.7	20.6	19.2	18.4	18.0	18.1	18.1	17.1	16.5
Total general science, space and technology	29.3	27.7	26.8	25.1	24.4	23.6	23.8	25.6	24.8	24.6
Energy	8.0	9.1	8.8	9.9	9.9	8.5	6.8	5.2	4.3	3.9
Natural resources and environment	33.8	34.1	31.9	32.5	32.4	30.1	30.0	31.2	32.7	33.3
Agriculture	4.6	6.6	6.3	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.0
Commerce and housing credit	6.1	4.4	3.3	1.3	4.2	2.4	2.2	0.6	0.6	5.8
Transportation:										
Ground transportation	32.5	32.9	33.5	36.5	37.2	36.4	37.8	36.7	39.0	43.1
Air transportation	14.9	15.9	16.0	15.9	14.9	14.6	14.3	15.1	14.9	14.1
Water and other transportation	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.7
Total transportation	52.9	54.3	54.8	58.0	57.3	55.7	56.7	56.2	58.3	62.0
Community and regional development	11.1	11.1	14.0	17.6	15.9	15.8	16.1	15.1	17.3	16.0
Education, training, employment and social services:										
Education	34.4	36.7	38.9	38.0	37.6	36.7	36.7	39.7	42.0	45.3
Training, employment and social services	18.5	19.9	19.3	20.7	21.3	20.0	20.6	21.4	21.2	21.1
Total education, training, employment and social services	52.9	56.6	58.2	58.8	58.8	56.7	57.4	61.1	63.2	66.4
Health	27.7	29.0	29.8	30.6	31.3	31.2	31.1	34.0	36.1	38.8
Medicare	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.0
Income security:										
Housing assistance	24.5	26.4	29.4	32.0	36.2	34.4	35.1	36.0	34.4	34.9
Other	14.3	15.0	15.1	17.4	16.5	15.5	15.8	16.3	16.2	16.1
Total income security	38.8	41.4	44.5	49.5	52.7	50.0	50.8	52.3	50.6	51.0
Social security	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.5
Veterans benefits and services	20.1	21.4	21.7	22.5	22.9	22.7	23.6	23.1	24.0	25.1
Administration of justice	21.9	24.0	23.4	23.7	24.0	25.5	28.8	32.2	35.7	36.9
General government	18.6	18.5	18.6	18.0	17.9	16.4	16.4	16.3	16.5	15.7
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total nondefense	370.1	379.6	384.1	394.8	394.8	378.3	383.1	392.4	404.7	422.1
Total outlays for discretionary programs	889.2	865.2	848.1	838.2	815.8	778.8	786.2	786.0	797.4	829.8
Note: Discretionary BA for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to BA for later years because of conceptual changes for credit programs and obligation limitations in special funds and trust funds. See the introduction for more detail.										

Table 8.8 - OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2009) DOLLARS: 1962 - 2023
(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
National defense:										
DoD-Military (051)	389.3	429.4	471.1	510.2	528.2	533.4	545.9	591.4	634.0	651.7
Other Defense	19.1	20.3	20.4	20.7	22.5	22.7	22.0	19.8	22.7	24.7
Total national defense	408.4	449.6	491.5	530.9	550.7	556.1	567.9	611.3	656.7	676.5
Nondefense:										
International affairs	28.7	32.4	33.2	38.9	43.3	38.4	36.3	37.8	43.0	44.9
General science, space and technology:										
General science and basic research	8.3	9.0	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.6	9.9	11.4
Space and other technology	16.9	16.7	15.4	16.9	16.4	15.5	15.8	17.4	18.4	18.1
Total general science, space and technology	25.3	25.6	24.8	26.5	26.2	25.2	25.3	27.0	28.3	29.5
Energy	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.9	5.8	10.0
Natural resources and environment	33.4	35.6	35.6	35.1	34.1	37.0	32.8	33.4	35.0	41.9
Agriculture	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.3	8.5	6.2	6.7
Commerce and housing credit	1.8	1.2	-0.7	0.2	2.3	2.0	1.8	3.1	7.7	6.4
Transportation:										
Ground transportation	47.4	52.3	47.0	49.9	49.0	49.6	49.0	50.1	53.6	59.1
Air transportation	15.0	17.8	27.8	20.0	21.3	20.4	19.4	20.1	20.9	21.3
Water and other transportation	5.0	5.1	6.3	6.6	6.2	6.3	7.0	7.1	7.8	8.1
Total transportation	67.5	75.2	81.1	76.5	76.5	76.3	75.4	77.3	82.3	88.6
Community and regional development	16.6	18.5	24.9	19.3	29.1	42.2	31.4	24.5	25.2	23.0
Education, training, employment and social services:										
Education	49.2	55.4	63.5	66.1	68.4	66.9	63.2	62.6	80.6	107.6
Training, employment and social services	22.2	25.5	25.8	24.9	22.8	22.3	21.2	20.5	20.9	24.7
Total education, training, employment and social services	71.4	80.8	89.3	91.0	91.2	89.1	84.4	83.1	101.5	132.3
Health	41.7	48.3	52.7	55.0	56.1	55.1	54.5	54.5	56.6	64.4
Medicare	4.3	3.9	4.4	5.1	4.8	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.1
Income security:										
Housing assistance	35.6	38.7	40.5	41.0	41.1	40.2	40.8	40.3	41.4	45.9
Other	17.2	18.1	18.5	18.0	18.4	17.5	17.6	18.1	22.1	22.6
Total income security	52.8	56.8	59.0	59.1	59.5	57.8	58.5	58.4	63.5	68.5
Social security	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.9
Veterans benefits and services	26.5	28.1	29.4	32.0	33.2	34.3	36.5	41.2	46.8	50.1
Administration of justice	38.7	42.3	41.1	44.3	44.0	43.4	43.5	48.2	50.9	51.9
General government	16.2	17.5	18.3	18.7	18.4	17.2	16.5	17.0	17.7	19.2
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total nondefense	439.6	481.3	508.7	517.1	534.8	538.2	516.5	527.9	580.8	648.3
Total outlays for discretionary programs	848.0	931.0	1,000.2	1,048.0	1,085.5	1,094.4	1,084.3	1,139.2	1,237.5	1,324.8
Note: Discretionary BA for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to BA for later years because of conceptual changes for credit programs and obligation limitations in special funds and trust funds. See the introduction for more detail.										

Table 8.8 - OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2009) DOLLARS: 1962 - 2023
(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate	2019 estimate	2020 estimate
National defense:										
DoD-Military (051)	642.0	606.2	561.9	526.1	510.5	509.0	504.8	534.8	563.6	588.2
Other Defense	24.3	23.6	22.1	21.8	23.2	23.7	24.9	25.5	26.0	27.3
Total national defense	666.3	629.8	583.9	548.0	533.7	532.8	529.7	560.3	589.6	615.5
Nondefense:										
International affairs	46.6	46.7	44.0	45.8	46.6	46.0	44.9	49.8	47.3	37.5
General science, space and technology:										
General science and basic research	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.0	10.5	10.5	10.7	11.0	9.9	8.8
Space and other technology	16.3	15.5	15.4	15.3	15.9	16.2	15.8	16.0	17.4	15.7
Total general science, space and technology	28.1	27.1	27.0	26.3	26.3	26.7	26.5	27.1	27.2	24.5
Energy	13.5	12.1	6.8	5.0	4.3	4.7	3.9	4.7	4.4	3.7
Natural resources and environment	41.7	37.1	34.1	32.8	32.4	32.3	32.1	31.7	28.3	26.9
Agriculture	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.1	6.0	5.1	4.8
Commerce and housing credit	-1.9	-0.2	-13.1	-6.3	-8.9	-5.3	-7.7	-4.2	-2.9	-0.1
Transportation:										
Ground transportation	57.7	56.6	54.5	53.8	52.0	54.0	53.6	51.7	50.5	49.7
Air transportation	20.8	20.6	20.3	19.7	18.9	18.8	18.7	19.3	18.1	16.6
Water and other transportation	8.7	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.1	7.8
Total transportation	87.1	85.2	82.8	81.5	78.8	80.4	80.1	78.9	76.6	74.1
Community and regional development	22.9	22.7	24.9	20.0	19.2	18.4	19.4	35.9	23.7	18.7
Education, training, employment and social services:										
Education	88.2	68.9	61.6	65.1	61.3	62.4	61.0	59.4	59.0	54.2
Training, employment and social services	23.4	20.5	19.5	18.4	18.7	19.1	18.9	20.4	18.1	15.5
Total education, training, employment and social services	111.6	89.4	81.1	83.4	80.0	81.5	79.9	79.8	77.0	69.7
Health	60.1	56.6	53.4	51.4	50.3	50.3	52.9	58.3	53.0	44.9
Medicare	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.4	5.4
Income security:										
Housing assistance	46.0	41.3	39.4	39.4	39.4	40.3	40.5	40.3	37.4	35.3
Other	22.4	20.3	20.0	19.4	20.0	19.3	19.1	19.5	16.8	15.2
Total income security	68.5	61.7	59.4	58.8	59.5	59.6	59.6	59.8	54.2	50.5
Social security	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.5
Veterans benefits and services	54.6	53.8	54.9	57.9	61.6	61.7	63.6	66.1	69.2	72.5
Administration of justice	51.9	50.6	48.1	45.6	44.9	47.5	47.8	46.5	42.4	45.8
General government	18.9	18.3	16.5	14.6	14.5	14.9	15.2	15.9	16.5	16.1
Allowances										
Total nondefense	620.7	577.2	536.2	533.0	526.0	534.6	533.3	543.2	525.9	479.7
Total outlays for discretionary programs	1,287.1	1,207.0	1,120.2	1,081.0	1,059.7	1,067.4	1,063.0	1,103.4	1,115.5	1,095.2
Note: Discretionary BA for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to BA for later years because of conceptual changes for credit programs and obligation limitations in special funds and trust funds. See the introduction for more detail.										

Table 8.8 - OUTLAYS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROGRAMS IN CONSTANT (FY 2009) DOLLARS: 1962 - 2023
(in billions of dollars)

Category and Program	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
National defense:			
DoD-Military (051)	585.6	584.1	583.2
Other Defense	25.9	26.4	27.7
Total national defense	611.5	610.5	610.9
Nondefense:			
International affairs	31.2	27.2	23.6
General science, space and technology:			
General science and basic research	8.4	8.1	7.9
Space and other technology	15.5	15.1	14.8
Total general science, space and technology	24.0	23.2	22.8
Energy	3.2	2.8	2.9
Natural resources and environment	25.5	24.5	23.9
Agriculture	4.6	4.4	4.4
Commerce and housing credit	-3.5	-4.2	-4.4
Transportation:			
Ground transportation	47.8	36.0	33.9
Air transportation	16.0	8.5	7.5
Water and other transportation	7.7	7.5	7.3
Total transportation	71.5	52.0	48.7
Community and regional development	16.0	12.1	10.7
Education, training, employment and social services:			
Education	50.8	49.2	48.0
Training, employment and social services	14.9	14.3	13.8
Total education, training, employment and social services	65.7	63.5	61.8
Health	41.6	40.2	39.2
Medicare	5.4	5.3	5.1
Income security:			
Housing assistance	33.7	32.0	31.0
Other	14.7	14.3	14.0
Total income security	48.4	46.3	45.0
Social security	4.4	4.3	4.2
Veterans benefits and services	70.7	69.1	67.5
Administration of justice	46.9	48.9	50.4
General government	15.8	15.9	16.0
Allowances	-30.3	-44.7	-50.7
Total nondefense	441.0	391.0	370.9
Total outlays for discretionary programs	1,052.5	1,001.4	981.8
Note: Discretionary BA for years prior to 1992 is not strictly comparable to BA for later years because of conceptual changes for credit programs and obligation limitations in special funds and trust funds. See the introduction for more detail.			

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars			In Billions of Constant (FY 2009) Dollars			As Percentages of Total Outlays			As Percentages of GDP		
	Total	National Defense	Nondefense	Total	National Defense	Nondefense	Total	National Defense	Nondefense	Total	National Defense	Nondefense
1962	34,495	24,891	9,604	166.7	108.6	58.1	32.3	23.3	9.0	5.9	4.2	1.6
1963	38,425	26,571	11,854	183.4	113.5	70.0	34.5	23.9	10.6	6.2	4.3	1.9
1964	40,784	25,857	14,927	198.0	111.4	86.6	34.4	21.8	12.6	6.2	3.9	2.3
1965	38,062	21,327	16,735	188.0	92.1	95.9	32.2	18.0	14.2	5.4	3.0	2.4
1966	43,440	23,959	19,481	212.2	100.7	111.4	32.3	17.8	14.5	5.6	3.1	2.5
1967	51,135	29,455	21,680	244.9	120.5	124.4	32.5	18.7	13.8	6.1	3.5	2.6
1968	57,109	33,992	23,117	266.0	134.6	131.4	32.1	19.1	13.0	6.4	3.8	2.6
1969	57,565	34,565	23,000	256.1	131.2	124.9	31.3	18.8	12.5	5.9	3.5	2.3
1970	56,466	31,625	24,841	243.4	114.5	128.9	28.9	16.2	12.7	5.4	3.0	2.4
1971	56,724	28,823	27,901	234.8	99.4	135.4	27.0	13.7	13.3	5.1	2.6	2.5
1972	58,467	27,955	30,512	231.6	91.5	140.1	25.3	12.1	13.2	4.8	2.3	2.5
1973	59,158	26,794	32,364	224.9	83.5	141.4	24.1	10.9	13.2	4.4	2.0	2.4
1974	61,076	26,830	34,246	216.8	78.9	137.9	22.7	10.0	12.7	4.1	1.8	2.3
1975	69,407	28,421	40,986	225.0	76.3	148.7	20.9	8.6	12.3	4.3	1.8	2.5
1976	76,469	29,126	47,343	233.0	73.0	160.0	20.6	7.8	12.7	4.3	1.6	2.6
TQ	19,405	6,929	12,476	58.0	16.8	41.1	20.2	7.2	13.0	4.1	1.5	2.6
1977	82,789	32,499	50,290	234.9	75.4	159.5	20.2	7.9	12.3	4.1	1.6	2.5
1978	92,598	35,328	57,270	248.2	77.0	171.2	20.2	7.7	12.5	4.1	1.6	2.5
1979	105,873	40,874	64,999	261.3	81.9	179.4	21.0	8.1	12.9	4.1	1.6	2.5
1980	118,943	47,185	71,758	269.1	88.0	181.1	20.1	8.0	12.1	4.3	1.7	2.6
1981	132,141	56,079	76,061	269.0	95.7	173.4	19.5	8.3	11.2	4.2	1.8	2.4
1982	135,565	67,805	67,760	250.5	107.0	143.5	18.2	9.1	9.1	4.1	2.0	2.0
1983	146,848	81,568	65,280	255.3	121.9	133.4	18.2	10.1	8.1	4.1	2.3	1.8
1984	165,006	94,052	70,954	274.7	135.4	139.3	19.4	11.0	8.3	4.2	2.4	1.8
1985	186,631	108,394	78,236	302.2	153.7	148.5	19.7	11.5	8.3	4.4	2.5	1.8
1986	200,206	120,428	79,777	320.5	171.5	149.0	20.2	12.2	8.1	4.4	2.7	1.8
1987	204,295	126,749	77,546	320.1	180.4	139.7	20.3	12.6	7.7	4.3	2.7	1.6
1988	208,400	123,858	84,542	322.2	175.2	147.1	19.6	11.6	7.9	4.0	2.4	1.6
1989	220,895	131,033	89,862	333.3	181.0	152.3	19.3	11.5	7.9	4.0	2.4	1.6
1990	227,704	130,960	96,744	335.8	176.7	159.1	18.2	10.5	7.7	3.8	2.2	1.6
1991	231,246	127,319	103,926	331.4	166.4	165.1	17.5	9.6	7.8	3.8	2.1	1.7
1992	233,833	120,836	112,997	329.5	155.5	174.0	16.9	8.7	8.2	3.6	1.9	1.8
1993	236,715	116,636	120,078	327.7	147.3	180.4	16.8	8.3	8.5	3.5	1.7	1.8
1994	223,194	104,815	118,379	304.7	129.7	175.1	15.3	7.2	8.1	3.1	1.5	1.6
1995	233,180	97,583	135,597	312.5	118.3	194.2	15.4	6.4	8.9	3.1	1.3	1.8
1996	228,043	94,414	133,629	300.4	113.2	187.3	14.6	6.1	8.6	2.9	1.2	1.7
1997	228,756	92,587	136,169	299.0	110.6	188.4	14.3	5.8	8.5	2.7	1.1	1.6
1998	228,042	93,699	134,343	296.8	111.2	185.6	13.8	5.7	8.1	2.5	1.0	1.5
1999	239,874	94,162	145,712	307.3	110.4	196.9	14.1	5.5	8.6	2.5	1.0	1.5
2000	254,787	97,114	157,673	319.1	111.9	207.2	14.2	5.4	8.8	2.5	1.0	1.6
2001	284,950	105,193	179,757	350.5	119.9	230.6	15.3	5.6	9.6	2.7	1.0	1.7
2002	313,793	116,588	197,205	381.5	132.5	249.0	15.6	5.8	9.8	2.9	1.1	1.8
2003	346,329	132,044	214,285	413.4	148.3	265.1	16.0	6.1	9.9	3.1	1.2	1.9
2004	369,594	148,966	220,628	429.5	164.2	265.3	16.1	6.5	9.6	3.1	1.2	1.8
2005	393,596	160,131	233,465	439.7	172.3	267.4	15.9	6.5	9.4	3.1	1.2	1.8
2006	430,400	170,318	260,082	464.3	178.9	285.4	16.2	6.4	9.8	3.1	1.2	1.9
2007	429,813	184,905	244,908	448.2	190.3	257.9	15.8	6.8	9.0	3.0	1.3	1.7
2008	459,716	205,912	253,804	466.2	207.8	258.4	15.4	6.9	8.5	3.1	1.4	1.7
2009	482,246	222,650	259,596	482.2	222.6	259.6	13.7	6.3	7.4	3.3	1.5	1.8
2010	562,205	228,412	333,793	558.1	226.9	331.1	16.3	6.6	9.7	3.8	1.5	2.3
2011	537,905	221,235	316,670	522.5	215.5	307.0	14.9	6.1	8.8	3.5	1.4	2.1
2012	503,313	213,198	290,115	479.6	204.8	274.8	14.2	6.0	8.2	3.1	1.3	1.8
2013	464,917	198,019	266,898	437.8	188.6	249.2	13.5	5.7	7.7	2.8	1.2	1.6
2014	464,296	187,643	276,653	429.5	176.1	253.4	13.2	5.4	7.9	2.7	1.1	1.6
2015	489,156	179,628	309,528	447.0	167.4	279.6	13.3	4.9	8.4	2.7	1.0	1.7
2016	480,805	181,212	299,593	436.7	168.1	268.5	12.5	4.7	7.8	2.6	1.0	1.6
2017	528,091	185,321	342,770	471.4	170.1	301.3	13.3	4.7	8.6	2.8	1.0	1.8
2018 estimate	498,838	194,289	304,549	438.1	175.8	262.3	12.0	4.7	7.3	2.5	1.0	1.5
2019 estimate	566,745	220,237	346,508	488.0	195.8	292.2	12.9	5.0	7.9	2.7	1.0	1.6

**Table 9.2 - MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (FY 2009) DOLLARS:
1940 - 2019**

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Current Dollars					In Billions of Constant (FY 2009) Dollars				
	Total	Direct Federal			Grants	Total	Direct Federal			Grants
		Total	National Defense	Nondefense			Total	National Defense	Nondefense	
1940	3,297	2,855	850	2,005	442	27.0	19.7	5.7	14.0	7.3
1941	6,356	6,066	4,300	1,766	290	43.7	39.2	27.3	11.9	4.5
1942	21,486	21,264	19,900	1,364	222	134.9	131.7	123.1	8.6	3.1
1943	55,539	55,321	54,700	621	218	352.4	349.7	345.8	3.9	2.7
1944	60,000	59,817	59,600	217	183	391.6	389.4	388.0	1.3	2.2
1945	56,674	56,520	56,300	220	154	396.3	394.4	393.2	1.3	1.9
1946	20,680	20,538	20,100	438	142	142.9	141.2	138.5	2.7	1.7
1947	4,693	4,094	3,483	611	599	31.6	25.2	21.6	3.7	6.4
1948	3,919	3,479	2,704	775	440	23.4	19.3	15.3	4.1	4.0
1949	3,847	3,385	2,345	1,040	462	21.8	17.8	12.6	5.2	4.0
1950	3,873	3,389	2,052	1,337	484	22.6	18.2	11.0	7.1	4.4
1951	7,400	6,834	5,486	1,348	566	39.0	34.2	27.4	6.8	4.8
1952	16,224	15,649	14,197	1,452	575	79.2	74.7	67.8	6.9	4.5
1953	22,958	22,202	20,594	1,608	756	110.4	104.6	97.2	7.4	5.8
1954	21,442	20,698	19,303	1,395	744	104.3	98.4	92.0	6.4	5.9
1955	18,004	17,184	16,094	1,090	820	86.1	79.5	74.3	5.1	6.6
1956	17,387	16,472	15,556	916	915	79.3	72.4	68.2	4.2	6.9
1957	19,613	18,465	17,324	1,141	1,148	85.0	76.9	71.9	5.0	8.1
1958	20,770	18,982	17,639	1,343	1,788	89.3	76.6	70.9	5.7	12.7
1959	22,899	19,943	18,329	1,614	2,956	100.0	79.1	72.4	6.7	20.9
1960	22,405	19,084	17,157	1,927	3,321	99.0	75.1	67.2	7.9	23.8
1961	21,860	18,807	16,791	2,016	3,053	95.6	73.6	65.4	8.2	21.9
1962	23,352	20,113	17,785	2,328	3,239	101.1	78.1	68.7	9.4	23.1
1963	25,548	21,948	19,399	2,549	3,600	109.0	83.9	73.7	10.2	25.2
1964	25,381	20,899	17,970	2,929	4,482	110.7	79.7	68.2	11.5	31.0
1965	22,263	17,278	14,231	3,047	4,985	99.7	65.8	53.9	11.9	33.9
1966	25,028	20,116	16,851	3,265	4,912	108.3	76.0	63.3	12.7	32.4
1967	29,647	24,416	21,377	3,039	5,231	124.0	90.9	79.2	11.6	33.2
1968	34,200	28,304	25,437	2,867	5,896	139.1	103.1	92.3	10.7	36.1
1969	34,952	28,787	26,235	2,552	6,165	136.9	101.0	91.8	9.2	35.9
1970	33,186	26,130	23,588	2,542	7,056	125.3	87.2	78.5	8.7	38.2
1971	31,534	23,662	20,701	2,961	7,872	113.5	74.3	64.8	9.5	39.2
1972	31,084	22,667	19,094	3,573	8,417	105.9	66.3	55.4	11.0	39.6
1973	30,183	21,318	17,624	3,694	8,865	97.9	58.6	47.7	10.9	39.3
1974	31,180	21,335	17,385	3,950	9,845	94.6	55.2	44.4	10.8	39.3
1975	34,374	23,494	18,665	4,829	10,880	92.5	56.0	44.1	11.9	36.5
1976	37,981	24,464	19,247	5,217	13,517	98.1	54.5	42.5	12.0	43.6
TQ	9,782	5,846	4,465	1,381	3,936	25.1	12.6	9.5	3.1	12.5
1977	43,484	27,320	21,556	5,764	16,164	106.5	56.5	43.9	12.6	50.0
1978	48,292	29,964	23,227	6,737	18,328	112.1	58.4	44.3	14.0	53.7
1979	57,260	36,621	28,689	7,932	20,639	122.7	66.9	51.4	15.5	55.8
1980	63,112	40,542	32,486	8,056	22,570	123.3	68.6	54.2	14.4	54.7
1981	70,104	47,881	39,101	8,780	22,222	122.8	74.5	60.1	14.4	48.3
1982	77,012	56,504	47,960	8,544	20,508	122.5	81.1	68.1	13.0	41.4
1983	87,921	67,408	59,221	8,187	20,513	132.5	92.0	79.9	12.1	40.4
1984	100,916	78,223	68,229	9,994	22,693	147.5	103.0	88.6	14.4	44.4
1985	114,873	89,973	77,956	12,017	24,901	165.3	117.2	100.3	17.0	48.1
1986	122,465	96,197	84,663	11,534	26,268	175.7	126.2	110.2	16.1	49.5
1987	126,368	102,519	89,526	12,993	23,849	179.2	135.8	117.9	17.9	43.4
1988	125,495	100,607	85,698	14,909	24,888	177.2	133.1	113.1	20.0	44.1
1989	130,100	104,805	90,490	14,315	25,296	179.8	136.1	117.5	18.5	43.7
1990	132,330	105,145	89,700	15,445	27,185	179.6	133.9	114.4	19.5	45.7
1991	134,421	106,184	89,222	16,962	28,237	178.1	131.6	110.8	20.9	46.5
1992	131,927	102,629	82,359	20,271	29,297	173.4	125.4	100.7	24.7	48.0
1993	126,412	95,242	76,141	19,101	31,170	164.2	113.9	91.0	22.9	50.2
1994	119,165	83,892	66,730	17,161	35,274	153.8	98.1	77.9	20.3	55.7
1995	118,918	79,339	59,865	19,474	39,579	151.2	90.5	68.1	22.4	60.7
1996	116,045	75,690	54,961	20,729	40,355	147.0	85.2	61.6	23.6	60.7
1997	113,635	72,150	52,403	19,747	41,485	144.1	81.5	59.0	22.5	61.7
1998	109,774	68,669	53,545	15,124	41,105	137.8	77.5	60.3	17.2	60.4
1999	118,643	74,705	53,880	20,825	43,938	147.0	83.5	59.9	23.5	63.6
2000	130,199	81,544	56,056	25,488	48,655	158.4	89.8	61.5	28.3	68.6
2001	142,207	88,804	61,039	27,765	53,403	171.1	97.4	67.0	30.5	73.6

**Table 9.2 - MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT OUTLAYS IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (FY 2009) DOLLARS:
1940 - 2019**

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Current Dollars					In Billions of Constant (FY 2009) Dollars				
	Total	Direct Federal			Grants	Total	Direct Federal			Grants
		Total	National Defense	Nondefense			Total	National Defense	Nondefense	
2002	156,530	97,869	68,342	29,527	58,661	187.7	108.0	75.6	32.4	79.7
2003	164,065	104,222	74,707	29,515	59,843	194.4	114.2	81.9	32.2	80.3
2004	170,417	111,006	83,610	27,396	59,411	197.6	119.9	90.4	29.5	77.7
2005	177,671	116,823	89,474	27,349	60,848	198.0	123.8	95.0	28.8	74.2
2006	190,426	126,312	97,268	29,044	64,114	205.4	131.6	101.4	30.2	73.9
2007	209,423	138,661	107,826	30,835	70,762	218.4	142.2	110.7	31.6	76.2
2008	233,805	161,087	126,311	34,776	72,718	237.3	162.2	127.3	34.9	75.0
2009	261,818	186,606	139,713	46,893	75,212	261.8	186.6	139.7	46.9	75.2
2010	288,554	195,280	147,215	48,065	93,274	287.6	193.9	146.5	47.5	93.7
2011	287,177	190,631	141,560	49,071	96,546	280.4	185.5	138.1	47.4	94.9
2012	267,685	182,473	138,077	44,396	85,212	256.6	175.6	133.1	42.4	81.0
2013	251,471	173,040	126,904	46,136	78,431	238.8	165.6	121.9	43.7	73.2
2014	233,501	154,563	117,067	37,496	78,938	218.1	146.0	111.1	34.9	72.2
2015	226,444	149,200	108,900	40,300	77,244	210.1	140.3	103.0	37.3	69.8
2016	225,942	146,244	108,558	37,686	79,698	209.1	137.6	102.8	34.8	71.6
2017	251,873	172,422	133,976	38,446	79,451	229.4	159.6	124.7	34.9	69.8
2018 estimate	266,315	185,361	144,729	40,632	80,954	238.3	168.9	132.6	36.3	69.4
2019 estimate	322,822	199,899	159,901	39,998	122,923	281.8	179.2	144.1	35.2	102.6

Table 9.3 - MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT OUTLAYS IN PERCENTAGE TERMS: 1940 - 2019

Fiscal Year	As Percentages of Total Outlays					As Percentages of GDP				
	Total	Direct Federal			Grants	Total	Direct Federal			Grants
		Total	National Defense	Nondefense			Total	National Defense	Nondefense	
1940	34.8	30.2	9.0	21.2	4.7	3.4	2.9	0.9	2.0	0.5
1941	46.6	44.4	31.5	12.9	2.1	5.5	5.2	3.7	1.5	0.2
1942	61.1	60.5	56.6	3.9	0.6	14.5	14.4	13.5	0.9	0.2
1943	70.7	70.4	69.6	0.8	0.3	30.1	30.0	29.6	0.3	0.1
1944	65.7	65.5	65.3	0.2	0.2	28.1	28.0	27.9	0.1	0.1
1945	61.1	61.0	60.7	0.2	0.2	25.0	25.0	24.9	0.1	0.1
1946	37.4	37.2	36.4	0.8	0.3	9.1	9.0	8.8	0.2	0.1
1947	13.6	11.9	10.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.3
1948	13.2	11.7	9.1	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.2
1949	9.9	8.7	6.0	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.2
1950	9.1	8.0	4.8	3.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.2
1951	16.3	15.0	12.1	3.0	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.7	0.4	0.2
1952	24.0	23.1	21.0	2.1	0.8	4.5	4.4	4.0	0.4	0.2
1953	30.2	29.2	27.1	2.1	1.0	6.0	5.8	5.4	0.4	0.2
1954	30.3	29.2	27.2	2.0	1.1	5.5	5.3	5.0	0.4	0.2
1955	26.3	25.1	23.5	1.6	1.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	0.3	0.2
1956	24.6	23.3	22.0	1.3	1.3	4.0	3.8	3.5	0.2	0.2
1957	25.6	24.1	22.6	1.5	1.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	0.2	0.2
1958	25.2	23.0	21.4	1.6	2.2	4.4	4.0	3.7	0.3	0.4
1959	24.9	21.7	19.9	1.8	3.2	4.5	3.9	3.6	0.3	0.6
1960	24.3	20.7	18.6	2.1	3.6	4.2	3.6	3.2	0.4	0.6
1961	22.4	19.2	17.2	2.1	3.1	4.0	3.4	3.1	0.4	0.6
1962	21.9	18.8	16.6	2.2	3.0	4.0	3.4	3.0	0.4	0.6
1963	23.0	19.7	17.4	2.3	3.2	4.1	3.5	3.1	0.4	0.6
1964	21.4	17.6	15.2	2.5	3.8	3.8	3.2	2.7	0.4	0.7
1965	18.8	14.6	12.0	2.6	4.2	3.1	2.4	2.0	0.4	0.7
1966	18.6	15.0	12.5	2.4	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.2	0.4	0.6
1967	18.8	15.5	13.6	1.9	3.3	3.5	2.9	2.6	0.4	0.6
1968	19.2	15.9	14.3	1.6	3.3	3.8	3.1	2.8	0.3	0.7
1969	19.0	15.7	14.3	1.4	3.4	3.6	2.9	2.7	0.3	0.6
1970	17.0	13.4	12.1	1.3	3.6	3.2	2.5	2.2	0.2	0.7
1971	15.0	11.3	9.8	1.4	3.7	2.8	2.1	1.8	0.3	0.7
1972	13.5	9.8	8.3	1.5	3.6	2.5	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.7
1973	12.3	8.7	7.2	1.5	3.6	2.2	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.7
1974	11.6	7.9	6.5	1.5	3.7	2.1	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.7
1975	10.3	7.1	5.6	1.5	3.3	2.1	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.7
1976	10.2	6.6	5.2	1.4	3.6	2.1	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.8
TQ	10.2	6.1	4.7	1.4	4.1	2.1	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
1977	10.6	6.7	5.3	1.4	3.9	2.1	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.8
1978	10.5	6.5	5.1	1.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.8
1979	11.4	7.3	5.7	1.6	4.1	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.8
1980	10.7	6.9	5.5	1.4	3.8	2.3	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.8
1981	10.3	7.1	5.8	1.3	3.3	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.7
1982	10.3	7.6	6.4	1.1	2.8	2.3	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.6
1983	10.9	8.3	7.3	1.0	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.7	0.2	0.6
1984	11.8	9.2	8.0	1.2	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.7	0.3	0.6
1985	12.1	9.5	8.2	1.3	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.8	0.3	0.6
1986	12.4	9.7	8.5	1.2	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.9	0.3	0.6
1987	12.6	10.2	8.9	1.3	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.9	0.3	0.5
1988	11.8	9.5	8.1	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.7	0.3	0.5
1989	11.4	9.2	7.9	1.3	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.5
1990	10.6	8.4	7.2	1.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.5
1991	10.2	8.0	6.7	1.3	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.5
1992	9.5	7.4	6.0	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.5
1993	9.0	6.8	5.4	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.5
1994	8.2	5.7	4.6	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.5
1995	7.8	5.2	3.9	1.3	2.6	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.5
1996	7.4	4.9	3.5	1.3	2.6	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.5
1997	7.1	4.5	3.3	1.2	2.6	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.5
1998	6.6	4.2	3.2	0.9	2.5	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5
1999	7.0	4.4	3.2	1.2	2.6	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5
2000	7.3	4.6	3.1	1.4	2.7	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5
2001	7.6	4.8	3.3	1.5	2.9	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5
2002	7.8	4.9	3.4	1.5	2.9	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5

Fiscal Year	As Percentages of Total Outlays					As Percentages of GDP				
	Total	Direct Federal			Grants	Total	Direct Federal			Grants
		Total	National Defense	Nondefense			Total	National Defense	Nondefense	
2003	7.6	4.8	3.5	1.4	2.8	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.5
2004	7.4	4.8	3.6	1.2	2.6	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.5
2005	7.2	4.7	3.6	1.1	2.5	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.5
2006	7.2	4.8	3.7	1.1	2.4	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.5
2007	7.7	5.1	4.0	1.1	2.6	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.5
2008	7.8	5.4	4.2	1.2	2.4	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.5
2009	7.4	5.3	4.0	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.5
2010	8.3	5.6	4.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.6
2011	8.0	5.3	3.9	1.4	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.6
2012	7.6	5.2	3.9	1.3	2.4	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.5
2013	7.3	5.0	3.7	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.5
2014	6.7	4.4	3.3	1.1	2.3	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.5
2015	6.1	4.0	3.0	1.1	2.1	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4
2016	5.9	3.8	2.8	1.0	2.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4
2017	6.3	4.3	3.4	1.0	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4
2018 estimate	6.4	4.4	3.5	1.0	1.9	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4
2019 estimate	7.3	4.5	3.6	0.9	2.8	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.6

Table 9.4 - NATIONAL DEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1940 - 2019 (in millions of dollars)								
Fiscal Year	Total	Department of Defense - Military				Atomic Energy and Other Defense		
		Total	Procurement	Military Construction	Family Housing	Total	Construction and Rehabilitation of Physical Assets	Major Equipment
1940	850	850	N/A	N/A	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	4,300	4,300	2,100	2,200	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	19,900	19,900	12,300	7,600	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	54,700	54,700	42,000	12,700	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	59,600	59,600	55,000	4,600	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	56,300	56,300	53,800	2,500	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	20,100	20,100	19,100	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	3,483	3,432	3,000	432	.....	51	51	.....
1948	2,704	2,395	2,000	395	.....	309	209	100
1949	2,345	1,874	1,723	151	.....	471	312	159
1950	2,052	1,650	1,500	150	.....	402	240	162
1951	5,486	4,741	4,300	441	.....	745	479	266
1952	14,197	12,751	11,000	1,751	.....	1,446	1,071	375
1953	20,594	19,057	17,144	1,913	.....	1,537	1,054	483
1954	19,303	17,701	15,957	1,744	.....	1,602	1,069	533
1955	16,094	14,553	12,838	1,715	.....	1,541	771	770
1956	15,556	14,313	12,227	2,079	7	1,243	217	1,026
1957	17,324	15,831	13,488	1,968	375	1,493	233	1,260
1958	17,639	16,002	14,083	1,753	166	1,637	182	1,455
1959	18,329	16,605	14,409	1,948	248	1,724	171	1,553
1960	17,157	15,471	13,334	1,626	511	1,686	176	1,510
1961	16,791	15,109	13,095	1,605	409	1,682	228	1,454
1962	17,785	16,238	14,532	1,347	359	1,547	203	1,344
1963	19,399	17,922	16,632	1,144	146	1,477	184	1,293
1964	17,970	16,643	15,351	1,026	266	1,327	139	1,188
1965	14,231	13,139	11,839	1,007	293	1,092	127	965
1966	16,851	15,940	14,339	1,536	65	911	109	802
1967	21,377	20,613	19,012	1,535	66	764	73	691
1968	25,437	24,625	23,283	1,281	61	812	91	721
1969	26,235	25,513	23,988	1,389	136	722	137	585
1970	23,588	22,901	21,584	1,168	149	687	153	534
1971	20,701	20,061	18,858	1,095	108	640	146	494
1972	19,094	18,389	17,131	1,108	150	705	127	578
1973	17,624	16,981	15,654	1,119	208	643	154	489
1974	17,385	16,857	15,241	1,407	209	528	124	404
1975	18,665	17,803	16,042	1,462	299	862	179	683
1976	19,247	18,295	15,964	2,019	312	952	180	772
TQ	4,465	4,206	3,766	376	64	259	45	214
1977	21,556	20,378	18,178	1,914	286	1,178	218	960
1978	23,227	22,284	19,976	1,932	376	943	274	669
1979	28,689	27,606	25,519	1,965	122	1,083	618	465
1980	32,486	31,470	29,146	2,237	87	1,016	563	453
1981	39,101	37,587	35,310	2,175	102	1,514	848	666
1982	47,960	46,190	43,234	2,782	174	1,770	880	890
1983	59,221	57,000	53,513	3,280	207	2,221	1,057	1,164
1984	68,229	65,518	61,761	3,524	233	2,712	1,323	1,389
1985	77,956	74,729	70,325	4,083	321	3,227	1,424	1,803
1986	84,663	81,635	76,500	4,792	343	3,028	1,490	1,538
1987	89,526	86,771	80,761	5,523	487	2,755	1,108	1,647
1988	85,698	83,114	77,109	5,442	563	2,584	906	1,678
1989	90,490	87,175	81,711	4,843	622	3,315	849	2,465
1990	89,700	85,890	80,858	4,425	607	3,809	1,264	2,545
1991	89,222	85,328	82,058	2,867	402	3,894	1,277	2,617
1992	82,359	78,278	74,617	3,362	298	4,081	1,424	2,657
1993	76,141	74,156	70,101	3,635	421	1,985	1,204	781
1994	66,730	65,582	61,820	3,162	600	1,148	777	371
1995	59,865	59,418	54,926	3,574	918	447	245	202
1996	54,961	53,635	49,274	3,283	1,078	1,326	933	393
1997	52,403	51,677	47,595	3,070	1,012	726	511	215
1998	53,545	52,545	48,229	3,433	883	1,000	688	312

Table 9.4 - NATIONAL DEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT:								
1940 - 2019								
(in millions of dollars)								
Fiscal Year	Total	Department of Defense - Military				Atomic Energy and Other Defense		
		Total	Procurement	Military Construction	Family Housing	Total	Construction and Rehabilitation of Physical Assets	Major Equipment
1999	53,880	52,893	48,861	3,301	731	987	771	216
2000	56,056	55,429	51,294	3,442	693	627	511	116
2001	61,039	60,358	56,145	3,522	691	681	575	106
2002	68,342	67,532	62,587	4,058	887	810	707	103
2003	74,707	73,784	67,891	5,112	781	923	795	128
2004	83,610	82,560	76,193	5,516	851	1,050	754	296
2005	89,474	88,423	82,261	5,368	794	1,051	663	388
2006	97,268	96,170	89,711	5,588	871	1,098	654	444
2007	107,826	106,915	99,629	6,145	1,141	911	630	281
2008	126,311	125,603	117,346	6,974	1,283	708	381	327
2009	139,713	139,209	129,202	9,109	898	504	222	282
2010	147,215	146,465	133,583	11,790	1,092	750	130	620
2011	141,560	141,021	127,987	11,845	1,189	539	69	470
2012	138,077	137,570	124,701	11,967	902	507	65	442
2013	126,904	126,535	114,885	11,166	484	369	51	318
2014	117,067	116,658	107,274	9,152	232	409	27	382
2015	108,900	108,713	101,056	7,494	163	187	3	184
2016	108,558	108,120	101,922	6,031	167	438	109	329
2017	133,976	133,154	126,963	6,044	147	822	390	432
2018 estimate	144,729	143,792	135,877	7,708	207	937	466	471
2019 estimate	159,901	158,854	149,365	9,227	262	1,047	578	469

N/A: Not available.

Note: The increase in outlays for defense physical investment from 2016 to 2017 is due in part to a redefinition of categories, as certain defense outlays for acquisition of major equipment were formerly classified as research and development prior to 2017. The amounts reclassified were \$27.0 billion in budget authority and \$24.5 billion in outlays.

Table 9.5 - NONDEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1940 - 2019										
(in millions of dollars)										
Fiscal Year	Investments in Physical Capital									
	Total	Construction and Rehabilitation of Physical Assets								Acquisition of Major Equipment
		Total	Water and Power Projects					Other		
			Total	Corps of Engineers	Bureau of Reclamation	Bonneville and Other Power Marketing Agencies	Tennessee Valley Authority		Nuclear and Other	
1940	2,005	2,005	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.....	N/A	.....
1941	1,766	1,766	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.....	N/A	.....
1942	1,364	1,364	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.....	N/A	.....
1943	621	621	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.....	N/A	.....
1944	217	217	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.....	N/A	.....
1945	220	220	152	68	37	5	42	.....	68	.....
1946	438	438	248	172	48	9	20	.....	190	.....
1947	611	611	408	266	93	16	33	.....	203	.....
1948	775	775	577	360	151	18	48	.....	198	.....
1949	1,040	995	732	448	212	25	47	.....	263	45
1950	1,337	1,320	915	540	292	32	51	.....	405	17
1951	1,348	1,317	933	514	260	38	121	.....	384	31
1952	1,452	1,312	975	486	208	51	230	.....	337	140
1953	1,608	1,423	1,022	561	192	57	212	.....	401	185
1954	1,395	1,289	923	400	163	45	299	16	366	106
1955	1,090	1,040	788	393	128	34	217	16	252	50
1956	916	893	646	406	124	28	62	26	247	23
1957	1,141	1,105	742	473	130	28	81	30	363	36
1958	1,343	1,279	910	554	183	26	120	27	369	64
1959	1,614	1,542	976	620	197	19	104	36	566	72
1960	1,927	1,803	1,002	711	128	17	104	42	801	124
1961	2,016	1,939	1,210	759	202	25	159	65	729	77
1962	2,328	2,156	1,321	774	261	17	199	70	835	172
1963	2,549	2,386	1,361	876	270	15	135	65	1,025	163
1964	2,929	2,754	1,408	904	262	30	149	63	1,346	175
1965	3,047	2,879	1,429	931	246	38	135	79	1,450	168
1966	3,265	3,081	1,551	997	278	53	156	67	1,530	184
1967	3,039	2,809	1,634	1,057	231	106	183	57	1,175	230
1968	2,867	2,536	1,641	978	211	144	232	76	895	331
1969	2,552	2,292	1,535	841	201	109	278	106	757	260
1970	2,542	2,306	1,495	765	174	102	348	106	811	236
1971	2,961	2,714	1,855	952	223	102	481	97	859	247
1972	3,573	3,389	2,096	1,084	241	96	580	95	1,293	184
1973	3,694	3,433	1,980	1,018	311	82	461	108	1,453	261
1974	3,950	3,599	2,260	1,088	312	94	510	256	1,339	351
1975	4,829	4,394	3,022	1,325	320	133	913	331	1,372	435
1976	5,217	4,869	3,284	1,331	385	119	1,045	404	1,585	348
TQ	1,381	1,291	881	377	155	24	247	78	410	90
1977	5,764	5,396	3,796	1,442	603	30	1,204	517	1,600	368
1978	6,737	6,306	4,213	1,540	500	50	1,570	553	2,093	431
1979	7,932	7,236	4,814	1,684	518	18	1,813	781	2,422	696
1980	8,056	7,390	4,642	1,751	559	27	1,592	713	2,749	666
1981	8,780	7,735	4,891	1,634	555	59	1,912	731	2,844	1,045
1982	8,544	7,238	4,368	1,611	567	75	1,700	415	2,870	1,306
1983	8,187	7,369	4,632	1,419	582	100	1,361	1,171	2,736	819
1984	9,994	7,374	3,899	1,429	608	233	492	1,138	3,475	2,619
1985	12,017	8,410	4,620	1,307	657	186	1,479	992	3,790	3,607
1986	11,534	8,219	4,251	1,180	738	262	1,327	744	3,968	3,315
1987	12,993	8,803	4,584	1,305	678	248	1,619	734	4,219	4,190
1988	14,909	9,540	4,801	1,608	662	266	1,529	737	4,738	5,369
1989	14,315	9,101	4,384	1,712	717	199	1,086	669	4,717	5,214
1990	15,445	10,280	5,104	1,832	666	200	1,701	705	5,176	5,165
1991	16,962	11,483	4,712	1,687	674	184	1,309	858	6,771	5,479
1992	20,271	14,110	6,134	1,723	604	350	2,520	937	7,976	6,161
1993	19,101	13,016	4,907	1,468	505	434	1,589	911	8,109	6,085
1994	17,161	11,663	3,900	1,456	470	302	675	998	7,763	5,498
1995	19,474	13,324	4,970	1,591	429	154	1,972	824	8,354	6,150
1996	20,729	13,310	4,008	1,550	474	120	1,322	542	9,302	7,419
1997	19,747	12,909	3,032	1,479	344	135	686	388	9,877	6,838
1998	15,124	8,561	3,065	1,776	434	172	601	82	5,496	6,563
1999	20,825	13,559	3,748	2,389	301	156	793	109	9,811	7,266
2000	25,488	16,445	4,729	3,104	364	151	997	113	11,716	9,043
2001	27,765	17,885	5,912	3,744	636	164	1,269	99	11,973	9,880

Table 9.5 - NONDEFENSE OUTLAYS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC DIRECT PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1940 - 2019										
(in millions of dollars)										
Fiscal Year	Investments in Physical Capital									
	Total	Construction and Rehabilitation of Physical Assets								Acquisition of Major Equipment
		Total	Water and Power Projects						Other	
			Total	Corps of Engineers	Bureau of Reclamation	Bonneville and Other Power Marketing Agencies	Tennessee Valley Authority	Nuclear and Other		
2002	29,527	18,264	5,227	3,233	451	135	1,322	86	13,037	11,263
2003	29,515	18,046	4,788	2,568	488	77	1,605	50	13,258	11,469
2004	27,396	14,693	4,346	2,238	522	77	1,451	58	10,347	12,703
2005	27,349	15,316	4,056	2,389	260	74	1,221	112	11,260	12,033
2006	29,044	16,306	4,515	2,500	515	76	1,247	177	11,791	12,738
2007	30,835	16,618	4,649	2,613	569	107	1,195	165	11,969	14,217
2008	34,776	19,203	5,101	2,330	478	104	1,996	193	14,102	15,573
2009	46,893	29,613	6,610	2,816	690	101	1,789	1,214	23,003	17,280
2010	48,065	31,650	10,722	4,437	746	189	2,015	3,335	20,928	16,415
2011	49,071	32,472	13,896	4,583	538	512	2,554	5,709	18,576	16,599
2012	44,396	28,420	13,745	3,298	850	416	2,028	7,153	14,675	15,976
2013	46,136	30,294	11,819	2,551	509	680	2,051	6,028	18,475	15,842
2014	37,496	21,725	9,958	2,632	573	674	2,496	3,583	11,767	15,771
2015	40,300	24,097	9,468	2,842	455	640	3,331	2,200	14,629	16,203
2016	37,686	20,979	6,091	2,416	485	313	2,710	167	14,888	16,707
2017	38,446	22,489	6,651	2,601	504	313	2,154	1,079	15,838	15,957
2018 estimate	40,632	22,539	6,192	2,628	688	630	1,974	272	16,347	18,093
2019 estimate	39,998	21,876	5,448	2,542	634	282	1,885	105	16,428	18,122

N/A: Not available.

Table 9.6 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
Nondefense:										
Transportation:										
Highways	172	152	88	48	33	44	183	327	403	432
Urban mass transportation (1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Airports	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	30	33
Other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total transportation	172	152	88	48	33	44	183	333	433	465
Community and regional development:										
Block grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Urban renewal	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Public works acceleration/local public works	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8	1
Other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total community and regional development	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8	8	1
Natural resources and environment:										
Pollution control facilities	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	5
Total natural resources and environment	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	6
Other nondefense:										
Education, training, employment, and social services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	10
Veterans	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	384	96	7	3
Housing assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total other nondefense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	384	97	17	12
Total nondefense	290	222	218	183	154	142	599	440	462	484
National defense (2)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	290	222	218	183	154	142	599	440	462	484
* \$500 thousand or less.										
(1) Includes relatively small amounts for railroads.										
(2) National Guard shelters and civil defense.										
Note: Grants for 1940 totaled \$442 million, composed of \$165 million for highways and \$277 million for public works.										

Table 9.6 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Nondefense:										
Transportation:										
Highways	396	415	501	522	586	729	950	1,511	2,601	2,927
Urban mass transportation (1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Airports	30	33	27	18	8	17	21	43	57	57
Other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total transportation	426	448	528	540	594	746	971	1,554	2,658	2,984
Community and regional development:										
Block grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Urban renewal	.....	.....	8	12	34	14	30	37	77	104
Public works acceleration/local public works	*	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	.....	.....	5	5	6	7	4	4	3	2
Total community and regional development	*	4	13	17	40	21	34	41	80	106
Natural resources and environment:										
Pollution control facilities	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	19	36	40
Other	5	6	8	16	21	25	24	29	36	47
Total natural resources and environment	6	7	8	16	21	25	26	49	72	88
Other nondefense:										
Education, training, employment, and social services	62	55	134	105	121	89	67	74	66	71
Health	70	61	60	52	34	24	32	50	69	64
Veterans	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Housing assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	13	3	3
Total other nondefense	133	116	194	157	155	113	108	137	138	138
Total nondefense	566	575	743	730	810	905	1,139	1,780	2,948	3,316
National defense (2)	.....	.....	13	14	10	10	9	8	8	5
Total	566	575	756	744	820	915	1,148	1,788	2,956	3,321
* \$500 thousand or less.										
(1) Includes relatively small amounts for railroads.										
(2) National Guard shelters and civil defense.										
Note: Grants for 1940 totaled \$442 million, composed of \$165 million for highways and \$277 million for public works.										

Table 9.6 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Nondefense:										
Transportation:										
Highways	2,610	2,769	3,008	3,626	3,998	3,979	3,984	4,138	4,121	4,311
Urban mass transportation (1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	16	42	66	141	119
Airports	65	58	52	65	71	54	64	75	104	83
Other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total transportation	2,674	2,827	3,059	3,691	4,079	4,049	4,090	4,279	4,366	4,514
Community and regional development:										
Block grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Urban renewal	144	169	199	212	281	313	370	475	534	1,054
Public works acceleration/local public works	.....	.....	15	257	288	85	19	5	2	1
Other	1	*	2	14	13	22	105	294	428	570
Total community and regional development	145	170	217	484	582	420	495	774	964	1,624
Natural resources and environment:										
Pollution control facilities	44	42	52	66	75	88	99	133	161	176
Other	46	52	88	78	84	105	121	176	145	189
Total natural resources and environment	90	94	140	144	159	193	220	308	306	365
Other nondefense:										
Education, training, employment, and social services	59	42	53	39	50	119	236	297	293	257
Health	68	72	72	64	69	96	142	200	171	230
Veterans	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Housing assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	5	18	32	38	27	24	38	27	49	50
Total other nondefense	132	132	157	141	146	239	416	524	513	537
Total nondefense	3,042	3,223	3,572	4,460	4,966	4,901	5,221	5,885	6,149	7,040
National defense (2)	11	16	28	22	19	11	10	11	16	16
Total	3,053	3,239	3,600	4,482	4,985	4,912	5,231	5,896	6,165	7,056
* \$500 thousand or less.										
(1) Includes relatively small amounts for railroads.										
(2) National Guard shelters and civil defense.										
Note: Grants for 1940 totaled \$442 million, composed of \$165 million for highways and \$277 million for public works.										

Table 9.6 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979
Nondefense:										
Transportation:										
Highways	4,570	4,601	4,644	4,378	4,589	6,144	1,605	5,884	5,940	7,119
Urban mass transportation (1)	187	259	358	503	687	946	265	1,307	1,358	2,278
Airports	62	106	232	243	292	269	26	335	562	556
Other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total transportation	4,818	4,966	5,235	5,123	5,568	7,360	1,896	7,526	7,860	9,953
Community and regional development:										
Block grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	983	439	2,089	2,464	3,161
Urban renewal	1,026	1,218	1,010	1,205	1,374	1,166	295	899	392	298
Public works acceleration/local public works	*	*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	577	3,057	1,741
Other	900	1,104	1,279	1,180	1,082	667	159	604	628	895
Total community and regional development	1,927	2,322	2,289	2,386	2,494	2,816	894	4,169	6,542	6,095
Natural resources and environment:										
Pollution control facilities	478	413	684	1,553	1,938	2,429	920	3,530	3,187	3,756
Other	169	214	230	299	338	360	97	376	410	513
Total natural resources and environment	648	627	915	1,852	2,276	2,788	1,016	3,906	3,597	4,269
Other nondefense:										
Education, training, employment, and social services	222	146	124	74	86	44	29	66	12	27
Health	221	294	211	256	306	361	64	330	212	132
Veterans	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Housing assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
Other	22	38	60	114	111	89	28	98	80	96
Total other nondefense	465	478	395	444	502	494	121	494	305	265
Total nondefense	7,858	8,393	8,834	9,806	10,840	13,458	3,927	16,095	18,304	20,582
National defense (2)	14	24	31	39	41	60	9	69	24	57
Total	7,872	8,417	8,865	9,845	10,880	13,517	3,936	16,164	18,328	20,639
* \$500 thousand or less.										
(1) Includes relatively small amounts for railroads.										
(2) National Guard shelters and civil defense.										
Note: Grants for 1940 totaled \$442 million, composed of \$165 million for highways and \$277 million for public works.										

Table 9.6 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Nondefense:										
Transportation:										
Highways	8,952	8,832	7,730	8,759	10,372	12,685	13,939	12,478	13,714	13,240
Urban mass transportation (1)	2,072	2,599	2,593	2,785	3,146	2,473	2,754	2,577	2,425	2,686
Airports	590	469	339	453	694	789	853	917	825	1,135
Other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total transportation	11,614	11,900	10,662	11,997	14,212	15,947	17,547	15,971	16,965	17,061
Community and regional development:										
Block grants	4,126	4,042	3,792	4,005	4,273	4,314	3,787	3,322	3,266	2,948
Urban renewal	206	167	101	38	24	28	13	.....	.....	.....
Public works acceleration/local public works	416	83	40	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	1,098	1,301	1,239	679	598	655	731	676	780	946
Total community and regional development	5,846	5,593	5,170	4,722	4,896	4,997	4,531	3,998	4,046	3,894
Natural resources and environment:										
Pollution control facilities	4,343	3,881	3,756	2,983	2,619	2,936	3,158	2,961	2,600	2,498
Other	556	616	643	572	666	666	654	606	657	600
Total natural resources and environment	4,899	4,498	4,399	3,555	3,285	3,602	3,812	3,567	3,257	3,098
Other nondefense:										
Education, training, employment, and social services	25	14	37	36	42	59	51	42	55	77
Health	10	32	11	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Housing assistance	18	24	28	23	19	10	25	25	294	788
Other	102	128	170	80	193	224	204	136	162	211
Total other nondefense	155	198	246	194	254	293	280	203	511	1,077
Total nondefense	22,514	22,189	20,477	20,468	22,647	24,838	26,170	23,740	24,779	25,130
National defense (2)	56	33	31	45	46	62	98	109	109	166
Total	22,570	22,222	20,508	20,513	22,693	24,901	26,268	23,849	24,888	25,296
* \$500 thousand or less.										
(1) Includes relatively small amounts for railroads.										
(2) National Guard shelters and civil defense.										
Note: Grants for 1940 totaled \$442 million, composed of \$165 million for highways and \$277 million for public works.										

Table 9.6 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Nondefense:										
Transportation:										
Highways	13,961	14,197	15,038	16,177	18,419	19,200	19,644	20,498	20,036	22,722
Urban mass transportation (1)	3,165	3,230	2,778	3,078	2,563	3,581	3,723	4,079	3,945	4,067
Airports	1,220	1,541	1,672	1,931	1,620	1,826	1,655	1,489	1,511	1,565
Other	.....	.....	*	*	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Total transportation	18,346	18,967	19,488	21,187	22,603	24,608	25,023	26,066	25,492	28,354
Community and regional development:										
Block grants	2,818	2,976	3,090	3,198	3,651	4,333	4,545	4,517	4,621	4,804
Urban renewal	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Public works acceleration/local public works	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	921	760	738	526	811	989	1,183	1,235	1,068	1,027
Total community and regional development	3,739	3,736	3,828	3,724	4,462	5,322	5,728	5,752	5,689	5,831
Natural resources and environment:										
Pollution control facilities	2,533	2,714	2,631	2,358	2,219	2,671	2,368	2,319	2,084	2,180
Other	734	761	773	816	877	999	929	985	832	922
Total natural resources and environment	3,267	3,475	3,404	3,174	3,096	3,670	3,297	3,304	2,916	3,102
Other nondefense:										
Education, training, employment, and social services	58	25	48	-44	76	40	143	73	38	17
Health	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Housing assistance	1,408	1,701	2,132	2,929	4,855	5,762	6,007	6,015	6,388	6,368
Other	213	223	172	140	167	170	141	275	577	266
Total other nondefense	1,679	1,949	2,352	3,025	5,097	5,972	6,291	6,363	7,003	6,651
Total nondefense	27,031	28,127	29,073	31,110	35,258	39,572	40,339	41,485	41,100	43,938
National defense (2)	154	110	225	60	15	7	16	.....	5	.....
Total	27,185	28,237	29,297	31,170	35,274	39,579	40,355	41,485	41,105	43,938
* \$500 thousand or less.										
(1) Includes relatively small amounts for railroads.										
(2) National Guard shelters and civil defense.										
Note: Grants for 1940 totaled \$442 million, composed of \$165 million for highways and \$277 million for public works.										

Table 9.6 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Nondefense:										
Transportation:										
Highways	24,909	27,206	30,115	30,379	30,188	31,433	33,975	34,373	36,747	39,358
Urban mass transportation (1)	5,118	6,795	7,384	7,356	7,587	7,861	8,450	8,987	9,847	11,188
Airports	1,578	2,020	2,860	2,681	3,131	3,530	3,841	3,874	3,808	3,938
Other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total transportation	31,605	36,021	40,359	40,416	40,906	42,824	46,266	47,234	50,402	54,484
Community and regional development:										
Block grants	4,955	4,939	5,429	5,569	5,388	4,985	5,012	10,867	8,935	6,408
Urban renewal	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Public works acceleration/local public works	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	1,084	1,330	1,287	1,401	1,414	1,428	1,312	1,256	1,330	1,675
Total community and regional development	6,039	6,269	6,716	6,970	6,802	6,413	6,324	12,123	10,265	8,083
Natural resources and environment:										
Pollution control facilities	2,700	2,720	2,538	2,883	2,066	2,021	1,740	1,837	2,484	2,355
Other	921	988	974	1,020	1,426	1,567	1,689	1,646	1,662	1,718
Total natural resources and environment	3,621	3,708	3,512	3,903	3,492	3,588	3,429	3,483	4,146	4,073
Other nondefense:										
Education, training, employment, and social services	19	24	233	613	441	118	73	54	33	81
Health	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Housing assistance	7,160	7,198	7,720	7,827	7,659	7,687	7,750	7,632	7,629	7,771
Other	211	183	121	114	111	218	272	236	243	720
Total other nondefense	7,390	7,405	8,074	8,554	8,211	8,023	8,095	7,922	7,905	8,572
Total nondefense	48,655	53,403	58,661	59,843	59,411	60,848	64,114	70,762	72,718	75,212
National defense (2)										
Total	48,655	53,403	58,661	59,843	59,411	60,848	64,114	70,762	72,718	75,212
* \$500 thousand or less.										
(1) Includes relatively small amounts for railroads.										
(2) National Guard shelters and civil defense.										
Note: Grants for 1940 totaled \$442 million, composed of \$165 million for highways and \$277 million for public works.										

Table 9.6 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS FOR MAJOR PUBLIC PHYSICAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT: 1941 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate	2019 estimate
Nondefense:										
Transportation:										
Highways	43,040	44,323	43,896	43,427	42,952	42,002	43,416	43,644	44,094	44,898
Urban mass transportation (1)	12,973	12,102	12,630	12,286	14,633	14,199	15,776	16,449	15,019	13,902
Airports	3,882	3,259	3,012	3,519	3,100	2,988	2,963	3,129	3,291	3,314
Other	.....	236	207	205	405	466	402	357	667	561
Total transportation	59,895	59,920	59,745	59,437	61,090	59,655	62,557	63,579	63,071	62,675
Community and regional development:										
Block grants	7,043	7,037	6,794	5,768	6,369	6,548	6,013	5,616	7,094	8,004
Urban renewal	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Public works acceleration/local public works	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	3,137	3,207	3,015	2,983	1,879	1,637	1,091	1,174	1,248	42,892
Total community and regional development	10,180	10,244	9,809	8,751	8,248	8,185	7,104	6,790	8,342	50,896
Natural resources and environment:										
Pollution control facilities	5,091	5,050	4,100	3,393	3,179	3,310	3,490	3,055	3,050	2,126
Other	1,638	1,691	1,569	1,679	1,638	1,755	1,866	1,891	2,305	2,400
Total natural resources and environment	6,729	6,741	5,669	5,072	4,817	5,065	5,356	4,946	5,355	4,526
Other nondefense:										
Education, training, employment, and social services	46	71	27	12	20	11	29	8	8	10
Health	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Housing assistance	12,612	11,143	6,031	4,512	4,314	4,036	4,150	3,582	3,667	3,314
Other	3,812	8,427	3,931	647	449	292	502	546	511	1,502
Total other nondefense	16,470	19,641	9,989	5,171	4,783	4,339	4,681	4,136	4,186	4,826
Total nondefense	93,274	96,546	85,212	78,431	78,938	77,244	79,698	79,451	80,954	122,923
National defense (2)										
Total	93,274	96,546	85,212	78,431	78,938	77,244	79,698	79,451	80,954	122,923
* \$500 thousand or less.										
(1) Includes relatively small amounts for railroads.										
(2) National Guard shelters and civil defense.										
Note: Grants for 1940 totaled \$442 million, composed of \$165 million for highways and \$277 million for public works.										

Table 9.7 - SUMMARY OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949 - 2019

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars			In Billions of Constant (FY 2009) Dollars			As Percentages of Total Outlays			As Percentages of GDP		
	National Defense	Nondefense	Total	National Defense	Nondefense	Total	National Defense	Nondefense	Total	National Defense	Nondefense	Total
1949	762	178	940	5.5	1.3	6.8	2.0	0.5	2.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
1950	772	282	1,054	5.7	2.1	7.8	1.8	0.7	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.4
1951	846	279	1,125	5.9	2.0	7.9	1.9	0.6	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
1952	1,204	291	1,495	8.1	2.0	10.1	1.8	0.4	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.4
1953	1,553	295	1,848	10.3	2.0	12.2	2.0	0.4	2.4	0.4	0.1	0.5
1954	1,551	297	1,848	10.1	1.9	12.1	2.2	0.4	2.6	0.4	0.1	0.5
1955	1,550	345	1,895	10.1	2.2	12.3	2.3	0.5	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.5
1956	1,898	428	2,326	12.0	2.7	14.7	2.7	0.6	3.3	0.4	0.1	0.5
1957	2,134	577	2,711	13.0	3.5	16.5	2.8	0.8	3.5	0.5	0.1	0.6
1958	2,459	729	3,188	14.5	4.3	18.9	3.0	0.9	3.9	0.5	0.2	0.7
1959	5,364	1,020	6,384	31.2	5.9	37.2	5.8	1.1	6.9	1.1	0.2	1.3
1960	5,937	1,385	7,322	34.1	8.0	42.1	6.4	1.5	7.9	1.1	0.3	1.4
1961	6,922	1,864	8,786	39.2	10.6	49.8	7.1	1.9	9.0	1.3	0.3	1.6
1962	7,090	2,747	9,837	39.8	15.4	55.2	6.6	2.6	9.2	1.2	0.5	1.7
1963	7,144	4,221	11,365	39.6	23.4	63.0	6.4	3.8	10.2	1.2	0.7	1.8
1964	7,865	5,931	13,796	43.0	32.5	75.5	6.6	5.0	11.6	1.2	0.9	2.1
1965	7,077	6,763	13,840	38.1	36.4	74.4	6.0	5.7	11.7	1.0	1.0	1.9
1966	7,097	7,821	14,918	37.4	41.2	78.6	5.3	5.8	11.1	0.9	1.0	1.9
1967	8,068	7,894	15,962	41.2	40.3	81.6	5.1	5.0	10.1	1.0	0.9	1.9
1968	8,544	7,628	16,172	42.2	37.7	79.9	4.8	4.3	9.1	1.0	0.8	1.8
1969	8,314	7,346	15,660	39.3	34.7	74.0	4.5	4.0	8.5	0.8	0.7	1.6
1970	8,021	7,132	15,153	36.0	32.0	67.9	4.1	3.6	7.7	0.8	0.7	1.4
1971	8,108	7,301	15,409	34.6	31.1	65.7	3.9	3.5	7.3	0.7	0.7	1.4
1972	8,837	7,466	16,303	36.0	30.4	66.4	3.8	3.2	7.1	0.7	0.6	1.3
1973	9,139	7,896	17,035	35.7	30.8	66.5	3.7	3.2	6.9	0.7	0.6	1.3
1974	9,406	8,028	17,434	34.3	29.3	63.6	3.5	3.0	6.5	0.6	0.5	1.2
1975	9,715	8,821	18,536	32.1	29.1	61.2	2.9	2.7	5.6	0.6	0.5	1.2
1976	9,819	10,169	19,988	30.3	31.4	61.7	2.6	2.7	5.4	0.5	0.6	1.1
TQ	2,455	2,745	5,200	7.4	8.2	15.6	2.6	2.9	5.4	0.5	0.6	1.1
1977	10,874	10,569	21,443	31.3	30.5	61.8	2.7	2.6	5.2	0.5	0.5	1.1
1978	12,077	12,455	24,532	32.6	33.6	66.2	2.6	2.7	5.3	0.5	0.5	1.1
1979	12,129	14,196	26,325	30.3	35.5	65.8	2.4	2.8	5.2	0.5	0.6	1.0
1980	14,643	15,592	30,235	33.7	35.9	69.5	2.5	2.6	5.1	0.5	0.6	1.1
1981	16,937	17,231	34,168	35.5	36.1	71.6	2.5	2.5	5.0	0.5	0.5	1.1
1982	19,809	14,850	34,660	38.8	29.1	67.9	2.7	2.0	4.6	0.6	0.4	1.0
1983	22,298	13,602	35,900	41.9	25.5	67.4	2.8	1.7	4.4	0.6	0.4	1.0
1984	25,765	15,221	40,986	46.7	27.6	74.3	3.0	1.8	4.8	0.7	0.4	1.0
1985	30,360	16,856	47,216	53.3	29.6	82.9	3.2	1.8	5.0	0.7	0.4	1.1
1986	35,656	16,485	52,141	61.2	28.3	89.5	3.6	1.7	5.3	0.8	0.4	1.1
1987	37,097	16,159	53,256	62.3	27.1	89.4	3.7	1.6	5.3	0.8	0.3	1.1
1988	38,032	18,068	56,100	61.8	29.4	91.2	3.6	1.7	5.3	0.7	0.4	1.1
1989	40,366	20,394	60,760	63.1	31.9	95.0	3.5	1.8	5.3	0.7	0.4	1.1
1990	41,078	22,732	63,810	62.0	34.3	96.3	3.3	1.8	5.1	0.7	0.4	1.1
1991	37,887	24,296	62,183	55.2	35.4	90.6	2.9	1.8	4.7	0.6	0.4	1.0
1992	38,170	26,558	64,728	54.3	37.8	92.1	2.8	1.9	4.7	0.6	0.4	1.0
1993	40,396	27,982	68,378	56.1	38.9	95.0	2.9	2.0	4.9	0.6	0.4	1.0
1994	38,055	28,397	66,453	51.7	38.6	90.4	2.6	1.9	4.5	0.5	0.4	0.9
1995	37,699	30,733	68,432	50.2	40.9	91.1	2.5	2.0	4.5	0.5	0.4	0.9
1996	39,428	29,011	68,439	51.5	37.9	89.5	2.5	1.9	4.4	0.5	0.4	0.9
1997	40,177	30,896	71,073	51.6	39.7	91.3	2.5	1.9	4.4	0.5	0.4	0.8
1998	40,141	32,662	72,803	50.9	41.4	92.4	2.4	2.0	4.4	0.4	0.4	0.8
1999	40,276	33,860	74,136	50.5	42.4	92.9	2.4	2.0	4.4	0.4	0.4	0.8
2000	41,050	32,897	73,947	50.4	40.4	90.8	2.3	1.8	4.1	0.4	0.3	0.7
2001	44,147	35,942	80,089	52.9	43.1	96.0	2.4	1.9	4.3	0.4	0.3	0.8
2002	48,238	39,673	87,911	56.9	46.8	103.7	2.4	2.0	4.4	0.4	0.4	0.8
2003	57,328	44,112	101,440	66.4	51.1	117.4	2.7	2.0	4.7	0.5	0.4	0.9
2004	65,345	48,034	113,379	73.8	54.3	128.1	2.8	2.1	4.9	0.5	0.4	0.9
2005	70,646	49,200	119,846	77.4	53.9	131.3	2.9	2.0	4.8	0.5	0.4	0.9
2006	73,043	49,752	122,795	77.5	52.8	130.2	2.8	1.9	4.6	0.5	0.4	0.9
2007	77,078	52,611	129,689	79.6	54.3	133.9	2.8	1.9	4.8	0.5	0.4	0.9
2008	79,601	55,346	134,947	80.5	56.0	136.5	2.7	1.9	4.5	0.5	0.4	0.9
2009	82,918	56,911	139,829	82.9	56.9	139.8	2.4	1.6	4.0	0.6	0.4	1.0
2010	81,090	59,836	140,926	80.4	59.3	139.7	2.3	1.7	4.1	0.5	0.4	1.0
2011	79,675	63,950	143,625	77.4	62.1	139.5	2.2	1.8	4.0	0.5	0.4	0.9
2012	75,121	63,654	138,775	71.7	60.7	132.4	2.1	1.8	3.9	0.5	0.4	0.9
2013	71,115	61,365	132,480	66.7	57.6	124.3	2.1	1.8	3.8	0.4	0.4	0.8
2014	70,576	60,730	131,306	65.0	56.0	121.0	2.0	1.7	3.7	0.4	0.4	0.8
2015	70,728	61,330	132,058	64.4	55.8	120.2	1.9	1.7	3.6	0.4	0.3	0.7
2016	72,654	62,396	135,050	65.4	56.2	121.6	1.9	1.6	3.5	0.4	0.3	0.7
2017	51,344	64,302	115,646	45.4	56.9	102.3	1.3	1.6	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.6
2018 estimate	49,557	67,178	116,735	43.2	58.5	101.7	1.2	1.6	2.8	0.2	0.3	0.6
2019 estimate	60,336	63,005	123,341	51.7	54.0	105.7	1.4	1.4	2.8	0.3	0.3	0.6

Note: The reduction in outlays for defense research and development from 2016 to 2017 is due in part to a redefinition of categories, as certain defense outlays formerly classified as research and development were reclassified as acquisition of major equipment as of 2017. The amounts reclassified were \$27.0 billion in budget authority and \$24.5 billion in outlays.

Table 9.8 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
National defense:									
Department of Defense	688	700	775	1,100	1,412	1,385	1,397	1,683	1,882
Other national defense	74	72	71	104	141	166	153	215	252
Total national defense	762	772	846	1,204	1,553	1,551	1,550	1,898	2,134
Nondefense:									
General science, space, and technology:									
NASA	42	43	44	51	50	48	43	50	55
NSF	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	8	15	28
Atomic energy general science	40	49	50	60	63	64	73	78	91
Subtotal	82	92	94	111	113	116	124	143	174
Energy	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	27	42	77
Transportation:									
NASA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	.....
DOT and Other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
Subtotal	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13
Health:									
NIH	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Subtotal	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	45	51	69	81	134
Agriculture	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	49	53	62	82	86
Natural resources and environment	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	38	38	32	38	45
All other	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	50	39	31	42	48
Total nondefense	178	282	279	291	295	297	345	428	577
Total conduct of research and development	940	1,054	1,125	1,495	1,848	1,848	1,895	2,326	2,711
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	11	14	14	14	14	13	21	31	40
N/A: Separate detail not available; however, the data are included in the totals.									
Note: The Atomic energy defense component includes relatively small amounts of R&D for FEMA beginning in 1983.									
Note: The reduction in outlays for defense research and development from 2016 to 2017 is due in part to a redefinition of categories, as certain defense outlays formerly classified as research and development were reclassified as acquisition of major equipment as of 2017. The amounts reclassified were \$27.0 billion in budget authority and \$24.5 billion in outlays.									

Table 9.8 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
National defense:									
Department of Defense	2,178	4,950	5,517	6,466	6,689	6,792	7,419	6,623	6,675
Other national defense	281	414	420	456	401	352	446	454	422
Total national defense	2,459	5,364	5,937	6,922	7,090	7,144	7,865	7,077	7,097
Nondefense:									
General science, space, and technology:									
NASA	72	115	330	646	1,112	2,291	3,693	4,497	5,275
NSF	31	47	57	70	84	100	147	147	176
Atomic energy general science	126	157	183	214	231	264	288	309	339
Subtotal	229	319	570	930	1,427	2,655	4,128	4,953	5,790
Energy	109	129	159	173	397	462	502	478	452
Transportation:									
NASA	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	36	40	58	75
DOT and Other	26	53	77	89	83	111	107	159	117
Subtotal	26	53	77	89	114	147	147	217	192
Health:									
NIH	N/A	N/A	247	295	398	511	637	523	536
Other	N/A	N/A	30	35	36	40	66	67	202
Subtotal	157	216	277	330	434	551	703	590	738
Agriculture	97	104	107	117	129	142	154	179	205
Natural resources and environment	54	88	68	106	100	118	120	140	160
All other	57	111	127	119	146	146	177	206	284
Total nondefense	729	1,020	1,385	1,864	2,747	4,221	5,931	6,763	7,821
Total conduct of research and development	3,188	6,384	7,322	8,786	9,837	11,365	13,796	13,840	14,918
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	46	55	57	58	66	75	85	100	110
N/A: Separate detail not available; however, the data are included in the totals.									
Note: The Atomic energy defense component includes relatively small amounts of R&D for FEMA beginning in 1983.									
Note: The reduction in outlays for defense research and development from 2016 to 2017 is due in part to a redefinition of categories, as certain defense outlays formerly classified as research and development were reclassified as acquisition of major equipment as of 2017. The amounts reclassified were \$27.0 billion in budget authority and \$24.5 billion in outlays.									

Table 9.8 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
National defense:									
Department of Defense	7,649	8,071	7,762	7,519	7,639	8,238	8,529	8,960	9,284
Other national defense	419	473	552	502	469	599	610	446	431
Total national defense	8,068	8,544	8,314	8,021	8,108	8,837	9,139	9,406	9,715
Nondefense:									
General science, space, and technology:									
NASA	5,042	4,462	4,025	3,518	3,143	3,059	3,045	2,900	2,876
NSF	209	248	280	292	334	407	432	539	571
Atomic energy general science	359	281	385	393	380	370	372	292	310
Subtotal	5,610	4,991	4,690	4,203	3,857	3,836	3,849	3,731	3,757
Energy	478	515	469	451	454	329	379	525	933
Transportation:									
NASA	89	128	162	183	205	221	235	283	309
DOT and Other	69	107	96	224	444	291	299	322	307
Subtotal	158	235	258	407	649	512	534	605	616
Health:									
NIH	795	784	859	879	912	1,096	1,318	1,413	1,631
Other	110	199	214	194	211	279	341	245	258
Subtotal	905	983	1,073	1,073	1,123	1,375	1,659	1,658	1,889
Agriculture	215	231	232	246	268	296	293	315	352
Natural resources and environment	181	207	232	301	351	507	539	511	647
All other	347	466	392	451	599	611	643	683	627
Total nondefense	7,894	7,628	7,346	7,132	7,301	7,466	7,896	8,028	8,821
Total conduct of research and development	15,962	16,172	15,660	15,153	15,409	16,303	17,035	17,434	18,536
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	125	140	152	167	182	206	224	238	249
N/A: Separate detail not available; however, the data are included in the totals.									
Note: The Atomic energy defense component includes relatively small amounts of R&D for FEMA beginning in 1983.									
Note: The reduction in outlays for defense research and development from 2016 to 2017 is due in part to a redefinition of categories, as certain defense outlays formerly classified as research and development were reclassified as acquisition of major equipment as of 2017. The amounts reclassified were \$27.0 billion in budget authority and \$24.5 billion in outlays.									

Table 9.8 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
National defense:									
Department of Defense	9,341	2,312	10,210	10,726	11,045	13,469	15,739	18,363	20,566
Other national defense	478	143	664	1,351	1,083	1,174	1,199	1,447	1,732
Total national defense	9,819	2,455	10,874	12,077	12,129	14,643	16,937	19,809	22,298
Nondefense:									
General science, space, and technology:									
NASA	3,227	846	3,506	3,454	3,655	4,262	4,798	2,697	1,999
NSF	623	194	668	701	775	838	900	1,020	998
Atomic energy general science	257	72	267	274	305	345	501	401	464
Subtotal	4,107	1,112	4,441	4,429	4,735	5,445	6,199	4,118	3,461
Energy	1,424	521	2,197	2,542	3,304	3,289	3,681	3,330	2,728
Transportation:									
NASA	324	82	336	379	408	449	481	523	539
DOT and Other	329	100	315	326	350	412	409	341	270
Subtotal	653	182	651	705	758	861	890	864	809
Health:									
NIH	2,098	548	1,314	2,439	2,626	2,898	3,352	3,435	3,532
Other	194	130	335	325	614	784	732	906	929
Subtotal	2,292	678	1,649	2,764	3,240	3,682	4,084	4,341	4,461
Agriculture	416	100	469	499	549	563	643	696	717
Natural resources and environment	646	166	585	675	895	951	912	838	856
All other	631	-14	577	841	715	801	822	664	570
Total nondefense	10,169	2,745	10,569	12,455	14,196	15,592	17,231	14,850	13,602
Total conduct of research and development	19,988	5,200	21,443	24,532	26,325	30,235	34,168	34,660	35,900
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	285	80	272	252	256	288	251	290	197
N/A: Separate detail not available; however, the data are included in the totals.									
Note: The Atomic energy defense component includes relatively small amounts of R&D for FEMA beginning in 1983.									
Note: The reduction in outlays for defense research and development from 2016 to 2017 is due in part to a redefinition of categories, as certain defense outlays formerly classified as research and development were reclassified as acquisition of major equipment as of 2017. The amounts reclassified were \$27.0 billion in budget authority and \$24.5 billion in outlays.									

Table 9.8 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
National defense:									
Department of Defense	23,850	28,165	33,396	34,732	35,605	37,819	38,247	35,330	35,504
Other national defense	1,915	2,195	2,260	2,365	2,427	2,547	2,831	2,557	2,666
Total national defense	25,765	30,360	35,656	37,097	38,032	40,366	41,078	37,887	38,170
Nondefense:									
General science, space, and technology:									
NASA	3,023	2,410	2,863	2,693	3,252	4,220	5,624	6,277	6,641
NSF	1,127	1,182	1,399	1,426	1,513	1,570	1,520	1,631	1,733
Atomic energy general science	505	510	510	576	618	680	784	834	784
Subtotal	4,656	4,102	4,772	4,695	5,383	6,470	7,927	8,741	9,157
Energy	2,762	4,249	2,622	2,321	2,287	2,454	2,342	2,501	2,593
Transportation:									
NASA	515	559	568	557	580	755	701	795	976
DOT and Other	342	467	489	347	323	322	272	333	373
Subtotal	857	1,027	1,057	905	903	1,077	973	1,127	1,348
Health:									
NIH	3,942	4,412	4,837	4,942	6,022	6,634	7,092	7,257	7,936
Other	617	719	738	869	849	912	1,162	1,272	1,721
Subtotal	4,560	5,131	5,574	5,811	6,872	7,546	8,253	8,528	9,656
Agriculture	754	775	798	796	838	908	937	990	1,070
Natural resources and environment	846	884	924	886	1,052	1,056	1,220	1,323	1,593
All other	787	689	738	745	732	883	1,081	1,085	1,141
Total nondefense	15,221	16,856	16,485	16,159	18,068	20,394	22,732	24,296	26,558
Total conduct of research and development	40,986	47,216	52,141	53,256	56,100	60,760	63,810	62,183	64,728
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	223	215	319	464	478	412	345	401	296
N/A: Separate detail not available; however, the data are included in the totals.									
Note: The Atomic energy defense component includes relatively small amounts of R&D for FEMA beginning in 1983.									
Note: The reduction in outlays for defense research and development from 2016 to 2017 is due in part to a redefinition of categories, as certain defense outlays formerly classified as research and development were reclassified as acquisition of major equipment as of 2017. The amounts reclassified were \$27.0 billion in budget authority and \$24.5 billion in outlays.									

Table 9.8 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
National defense:									
Department of Defense	37,666	35,474	35,356	36,936	37,702	37,558	37,571	38,279	41,157
Other national defense	2,730	2,581	2,343	2,492	2,475	2,583	2,705	2,771	2,990
Total national defense	40,396	38,055	37,699	39,428	40,177	40,141	40,276	41,050	44,147
Nondefense:									
General science, space, and technology:									
NASA	7,004	6,663	8,243	6,963	8,137	8,631	8,316	5,411	5,611
NSF	1,753	1,873	1,894	2,077	2,015	2,010	2,144	2,446	2,566
Atomic energy general science	789	669	700	705	703	1,862	2,087	2,246	2,287
Subtotal	9,546	9,205	10,837	9,745	10,855	12,503	12,547	10,103	10,464
Energy	2,517	2,654	3,152	2,938	2,641	1,526	1,285	1,265	1,336
Transportation:									
NASA	1,084	1,215	749	1,120	1,237	1,250	1,117	958	862
DOT and Other	420	519	604	534	545	528	465	482	514
Subtotal	1,504	1,734	1,353	1,654	1,782	1,778	1,582	1,440	1,376
Health:									
NIH	9,063	9,620	10,299	9,642	10,599	11,853	13,027	14,568	16,387
Other	1,311	1,008	961	856	859	865	1,306	1,310	1,804
Subtotal	10,374	10,628	11,260	10,498	11,458	12,718	14,333	15,878	18,191
Agriculture	1,129	1,158	1,186	1,168	1,178	1,200	1,200	1,294	1,519
Natural resources and environment	1,762	1,747	1,662	1,610	1,590	1,653	1,732	1,687	1,749
All other	1,150	1,271	1,283	1,398	1,392	1,284	1,181	1,230	1,307
Total nondefense	27,982	28,397	30,733	29,011	30,896	32,662	33,860	32,897	35,942
Total conduct of research and development	68,378	66,453	68,432	68,439	71,073	72,803	74,136	73,947	80,089
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	344	376	348	303	290	302	308	405	382
N/A: Separate detail not available; however, the data are included in the totals.									
Note: The Atomic energy defense component includes relatively small amounts of R&D for FEMA beginning in 1983.									
Note: The reduction in outlays for defense research and development from 2016 to 2017 is due in part to a redefinition of categories, as certain defense outlays formerly classified as research and development were reclassified as acquisition of major equipment as of 2017. The amounts reclassified were \$27.0 billion in budget authority and \$24.5 billion in outlays.									

Table 9.8 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
National defense:									
Department of Defense	44,903	53,778	61,510	66,467	69,323	73,716	75,783	79,708	77,591
Other national defense	3,335	3,550	3,835	4,179	3,720	3,362	3,818	3,210	3,499
Total national defense	48,238	57,328	65,345	70,646	73,043	77,078	79,601	82,918	81,090
Nondefense:									
General science, space, and technology:									
NASA	5,816	6,002	8,037	6,880	6,807	8,508	10,245	9,160	7,962
NSF	2,803	3,235	3,439	3,638	3,707	3,569	3,781	3,936	4,772
Atomic energy general science	2,298	2,480	2,701	2,809	2,966	3,114	3,001	3,347	3,437
Subtotal	10,917	11,717	14,177	13,327	13,480	15,191	17,027	16,443	16,171
Energy	1,197	1,325	1,387	1,272	1,156	1,249	1,215	1,846	1,966
Transportation:									
NASA	956	1,663	551	834	722	614	637	777	510
DOT and Other	621	634	571	472	588	775	620	653	771
Subtotal	1,577	2,297	1,122	1,306	1,310	1,389	1,257	1,430	1,281
Health:									
NIH	19,374	21,835	24,498	26,039	26,695	27,058	28,185	28,663	32,122
Other	1,802	1,817	1,726	1,541	1,570	1,797	1,474	2,156	2,352
Subtotal	21,176	23,652	26,224	27,580	28,265	28,855	29,659	30,819	34,474
Agriculture	1,493	1,628	1,694	1,758	1,779	1,765	1,853	1,829	1,854
Natural resources and environment	1,856	1,919	1,612	1,878	1,529	1,657	1,898	1,934	1,853
All other	1,457	1,574	1,818	2,079	2,233	2,505	2,437	2,610	2,237
Total nondefense	39,673	44,112	48,034	49,200	49,752	52,611	55,346	56,911	59,836
Total conduct of research and development	87,911	101,440	113,379	119,846	122,795	129,689	134,947	139,829	140,926
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	554	570	596	486	441	593	599	658	688
N/A: Separate detail not available; however, the data are included in the totals.									
Note: The Atomic energy defense component includes relatively small amounts of R&D for FEMA beginning in 1983.									
Note: The reduction in outlays for defense research and development from 2016 to 2017 is due in part to a redefinition of categories, as certain defense outlays formerly classified as research and development were reclassified as acquisition of major equipment as of 2017. The amounts reclassified were \$27.0 billion in budget authority and \$24.5 billion in outlays.									

Table 9.8 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1949 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate	2019 estimate
National defense:									
Department of Defense	75,576	71,146	67,288	66,534	65,666	66,609	45,431	43,271	53,965
Other national defense	4,099	3,975	3,827	4,042	5,062	6,045	5,913	6,286	6,371
Total national defense	79,675	75,121	71,115	70,576	70,728	72,654	51,344	49,557	60,336
Nondefense:									
General science, space, and technology:									
NASA	7,825	10,027	10,620	10,776	11,170	11,416	10,066	9,525	10,016
NSF	5,233	5,124	5,269	5,198	5,059	5,120	5,279	5,258	5,010
Atomic energy general science	4,042	4,012	3,966	4,108	4,159	4,344	4,338	4,456	3,253
Subtotal	17,100	19,163	19,855	20,082	20,388	20,880	19,683	19,239	18,279
Energy	3,679	3,019	2,033	2,363	2,785	2,776	2,911	3,410	3,189
Transportation:									
NASA	498	566	494	481	555	581	462	494	471
DOT and Other	881	834	807	819	779	857	784	856	815
Subtotal	1,379	1,400	1,301	1,300	1,334	1,438	1,246	1,350	1,286
Health:									
NIH	33,249	31,671	30,003	28,429	28,358	28,358	30,021	33,282	31,295
Other	2,411	2,362	2,363	2,358	2,557	2,702	3,825	2,777	2,846
Subtotal	35,660	34,033	32,366	30,787	30,915	31,060	33,846	36,059	34,141
Agriculture	1,933	1,904	1,841	1,823	1,870	1,962	1,954	2,189	1,933
Natural resources and environment	1,875	2,056	1,902	1,941	2,080	2,222	2,384	2,323	1,834
All other	2,324	2,079	2,067	2,434	1,958	2,058	2,278	2,608	2,343
Total nondefense	63,950	63,654	61,365	60,730	61,330	62,396	64,302	67,178	63,005
Total conduct of research and development	143,625	138,775	132,480	131,306	132,058	135,050	115,646	116,735	123,341
Memorandum: Conduct of research and development classified as grants (all nondefense)	453	256	423	413	411	482	416	445	433
N/A: Separate detail not available; however, the data are included in the totals.									
Note: The Atomic energy defense component includes relatively small amounts of R&D for FEMA beginning in 1983.									
Note: The reduction in outlays for defense research and development from 2016 to 2017 is due in part to a redefinition of categories, as certain defense outlays formerly classified as research and development were reclassified as acquisition of major equipment as of 2017. The amounts reclassified were \$27.0 billion in budget authority and \$24.5 billion in outlays.									

Table 9.9 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Direct Federal outlays:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	100	110	122	154	206	272	291	349	383
Higher education	313	411	367	396	648	972	1,005	883	1,043
Training and employment	12	64	42	255	398	657	710	682	196
Health	132	165	219	209	233	278	210	354	367
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	159	101	77	58	54	305	478	701	1,015
All other	53	50	55	66	80	111	153	150	249
Total, direct	768	901	882	1,138	1,619	2,595	2,847	3,119	3,253
Grants to State and local governments:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	382	442	457	565	1,421	2,038	2,224	2,121	2,510
Higher education	15	15	15	17	58	188	389	351	343
Research and general education aids	8	7	9	29	45	70	103	77	124
Training and employment	.....	.....	80	23	22	34	260	317	757
Social services	65	73	88	106	234	480	605	692	767
All other	68	72	77	82	93	121	309	276	373
Total, grants	538	610	726	821	1,874	2,931	3,889	3,833	4,874
Total conduct of education and training	1,306	1,511	1,607	1,959	3,494	5,526	6,737	6,953	8,127
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training									
As a percentage of total outlays	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.2
In billions of constant (FY 2009) dollars	10.4	11.4	11.8	13.9	25.3	39.3	47.0	45.2	50.2

Table 9.9 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978
Direct Federal outlays:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	419	464	420	332	404	388	132	438	407
Higher education	1,125	1,231	1,345	1,380	2,096	2,770	736	3,117	3,648
Training and employment	341	621	554	378	360	377	88	439	601
Health	391	437	655	564	564	602	192	519	648
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,659	1,960	2,801	3,249	4,593	5,531	784	3,713	3,396
All other	239	348	401	506	459	568	130	662	719
Total, direct	4,175	5,060	6,176	6,409	8,476	10,236	2,062	8,888	9,419
Grants to State and local governments:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	2,914	3,221	3,153	3,241	3,945	3,812	942	4,200	4,779
Higher education	310	217	189	70	85	43	8	83	62
Research and general education aids	99	109	126	192	286	224	47	283	347
Training and employment	1,013	1,156	987	1,137	1,985	2,355	856	2,444	3,256
Social services	846	859	949	971	1,244	1,269	376	1,302	1,379
All other	424	457	361	443	476	561	130	661	534
Total, grants	5,606	6,019	5,765	6,053	8,021	8,264	2,360	8,973	10,356
Total conduct of education and training	9,781	11,080	11,941	12,462	16,496	18,500	4,422	17,862	19,775
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training									
As a percentage of total outlays	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.3
In billions of constant (FY 2009) dollars	55.6	59.2	60.5	58.7	71.3	73.2	17.3	66.7	69.9

Table 9.9 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Direct Federal outlays:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	416	403	395	490	561	564	521	356	634
Higher education	4,898	6,576	8,638	7,003	7,070	7,233	8,056	8,261	7,238
Training and employment	807	930	977	861	740	706	688	689	726
Health	443	644	681	644	459	370	438	489	533
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	2,789	2,418	2,367	2,083	1,827	1,556	1,390	1,176	1,113
All other	1,005	1,090	1,011	802	868	1,153	980	1,021	1,084
Total, direct	10,359	12,060	14,068	11,884	11,524	11,582	12,071	11,993	11,327
Grants to State and local governments:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	5,542	6,277	6,617	6,214	5,663	5,869	7,031	7,408	7,204
Higher education	84	98	89	60	54	70	82	83	91
Research and general education aids	484	491	282	309	314	255	260	296	366
Training and employment	3,643	4,295	4,391	3,225	3,188	2,556	2,775	3,019	2,930
Social services	1,707	1,848	1,834	1,655	1,777	2,258	1,779	2,292	2,321
All other	469	525	588	548	507	514	543	510	431
Total, grants	11,929	13,535	13,801	12,010	11,503	11,521	12,470	13,607	13,343
Total conduct of education and training	22,288	25,596	27,869	23,893	23,028	23,103	24,541	25,599	24,671
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training									
As a percentage of total outlays	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5
In billions of constant (FY 2009) dollars	72.8	76.3	74.7	60.0	55.5	52.9	54.0	55.3	51.5

Table 9.9 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Direct Federal outlays:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	502	581	521	857	706	760	806	958	809
Higher education	8,129	10,474	10,996	11,862	11,156	14,339	7,753	14,034	12,064
Training and employment	793	793	848	879	912	1,024	1,085	1,126	1,013
Health	527	591	532	608	748	775	759	766	760
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,055	1,018	786	803	995	1,091	1,358	1,374	1,373
All other	1,127	1,254	1,442	1,571	2,287	2,393	2,488	2,857	2,845
Total, direct	12,134	14,712	15,124	16,579	16,803	20,382	14,249	21,115	18,864
Grants to State and local governments:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	7,813	8,499	9,281	10,444	11,627	12,763	13,314	13,677	13,930
Higher education	89	89	98	79	96	119	111	117	108
Research and general education aids	360	386	396	478	292	315	289	268	288
Training and employment	2,958	3,020	3,300	3,530	3,982	3,982	4,149	4,573	4,162
Social services	3,029	2,875	2,891	3,045	3,878	3,862	4,936	5,584	5,702
All other	422	453	474	487	501	502	527	496	505
Total, grants	14,671	15,322	16,440	18,063	20,376	21,543	23,327	24,715	24,695
Total conduct of education and training	26,805	30,034	31,564	34,642	37,179	41,925	37,576	45,830	43,559
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training									
As a percentage of total outlays	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.8
In billions of constant (FY 2009) dollars	53.9	58.6	59.9	62.7	64.0	68.5	60.6	70.2	65.1

Table 9.9 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Direct Federal outlays:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	813	821	846	1,172	1,667	2,142	1,858	1,691	1,706
Higher education	12,215	11,970	10,598	9,918	16,842	17,960	23,875	25,201	31,482
Training and employment	1,000	1,106	1,178	1,274	1,338	1,507	1,514	1,552	1,652
Health	880	808	877	948	1,143	1,368	1,500	1,858	1,465
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	1,477	1,502	1,643	1,694	2,221	2,396	2,295	2,707	2,970
All other	2,636	2,754	2,763	2,956	3,303	3,466	3,443	3,771	3,889
Total, direct	19,021	18,961	17,905	17,962	26,514	28,839	34,485	36,780	43,164
Grants to State and local governments:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	14,212	15,721	16,684	19,352	21,326	23,459	29,004	32,194	36,393
Higher education	75	90	65	193	360	444	487	499	522
Research and general education aids	277	378	389	546	670	702	782	714	753
Training and employment	3,769	3,463	3,712	3,484	3,791	4,706	4,603	4,064	3,378
Social services	6,185	6,354	7,027	7,359	7,960	9,183	9,607	9,746	9,861
All other	509	498	1,313	1,745	2,033	2,019	1,856	1,801	2,008
Total, grants	25,027	26,504	29,190	32,679	36,140	40,513	46,339	49,018	52,915
Total conduct of education and training	44,048	45,465	47,095	50,641	62,654	69,352	80,824	85,798	96,079
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training									
As a percentage of total outlays	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9
In billions of constant (FY 2009) dollars	64.6	66.6	67.4	70.0	83.4	90.1	101.6	103.8	110.5

Table 9.9 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Direct Federal outlays:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	1,656	1,460	1,429	1,521	1,501	1,516	1,276	1,361	1,186
Higher education	50,716	24,538	23,758	-3,171	20,710	1,019	12,108	-661	19,986
Training and employment	469	2,102	1,990	2,245	2,283	2,511	2,456	2,176	2,032
Health	1,334	1,404	1,461	1,645	1,864	1,768	1,644	1,676	1,597
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	2,980	3,456	3,634	4,328	8,774	11,112	10,734	13,220	13,729
All other	3,852	4,051	4,126	4,336	5,033	4,770	4,784	4,573	4,319
Total, direct	61,007	37,011	36,398	10,904	40,165	22,696	33,002	22,345	42,849
Grants to State and local governments:									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	37,984	36,910	37,453	51,589	71,694	64,514	45,489	40,260	38,906
Higher education	540	504	519	483	510	520	432	448	402
Research and general education aids	727	760	757	794	854	832	830	832	797
Training and employment	4,801	3,223	3,293	4,044	5,082	4,059	3,449	3,361	3,270
Social services	10,015	10,160	10,354	10,453	12,010	11,891	11,074	11,071	10,540
All other	2,105	2,133	2,190	2,332	2,410	2,591	2,577	2,649	2,725
Total, grants	56,172	53,690	54,566	69,695	92,560	84,407	63,851	58,621	56,640
Total conduct of education and training	117,179	90,701	90,964	80,599	132,725	107,103	96,853	80,966	99,489
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training									
As a percentage of total outlays	4.4	3.3	3.0	2.3	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.8
In billions of constant (FY 2009) dollars	128.6	95.8	92.4	80.6	130.8	102.6	90.6	74.7	90.4

Table 9.9 - COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

Category	2015	2016	2017	2018 Estimate	2019 Estimate
Direct Federal outlays:					
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	1,271	1,370	1,436	1,241	1,417
Higher education	51,335	38,899	79,673	31,246	39,219
Training and employment	2,111	2,111	2,099	2,461	2,485
Health	1,677	1,669	1,735	1,803	1,644
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation	13,605	14,579	13,520	13,968	15,439
All other	4,716	4,461	4,605	5,083	4,476
Total, direct	74,715	63,089	103,068	55,802	64,680
Grants to State and local governments:					
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education	38,021	37,552	38,427	38,927	37,527
Higher education	373	377	342	421	329
Research and general education aids	741	768	776	802	244
Training and employment	3,309	3,261	3,269	3,321	2,405
Social services	11,099	12,042	11,854	13,292	12,358
All other	2,396	2,724	2,836	3,223	3,039
Total, grants	55,939	56,724	57,504	59,986	55,902
Total conduct of education and training	130,654	119,813	160,572	115,788	120,582
Memorandum: Conduct of education and training					
As a percentage of total outlays	3.5	3.1	4.0	2.8	2.7
In billions of constant (FY 2009) dollars	116.7	106.0	139.6	98.1	100.5

Table 10.1 - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND DEFLATORS USED IN THE HISTORICAL TABLES: 1940 - 2023

(Fiscal Year 2009 = 1.000)

Fiscal Year	GDP (in billions of dollars)	GDP (Chained) Price Index	Composite Outlay Deflators												
			Total	Total Defense	Total Non-defense	Payment for Individuals			Other Grants	Net Interest	Undistributed Off-setting Receipts	All Other	Addendum: Direct Capital		
						Total	Direct	Grants					Total	Defense	Non-defense
1940	98.2	0.0809	0.0697	0.0651	0.0707	0.0788	0.0788	0.0788	0.0493	0.0809	0.0477	0.0674	0.1448	0.1484	0.1433
1941	116.2	0.0840	0.0769	0.0801	0.0743	0.0815	0.0815	0.0815	0.0446	0.0840	0.0474	0.0688	0.1548	0.1573	0.1490
1942	147.7	0.0902	0.0872	0.0976	0.0678	0.0892	0.0892	0.0892	0.0437	0.0902	0.0509	0.0595	0.1614	0.1616	0.1581
1943	184.6	0.0961	0.0964	0.1045	0.0671	0.0988	0.0988	0.0988	0.0469	0.0961	0.0557	0.0584	0.1582	0.1582	0.1585
1944	213.8	0.0995	0.0887	0.0918	0.0726	0.1061	0.1061	0.1061	0.0498	0.0995	0.0614	0.0624	0.1536	0.1536	0.1625
1945	226.4	0.1019	0.0834	0.0835	0.0831	0.1115	0.1116	0.1113	0.0503	0.1019	0.0647	0.0663	0.1433	0.1432	0.1668
1946	228.0	0.1097	0.0842	0.0801	0.1019	0.1176	0.1176	0.1174	0.0555	0.1097	0.0673	0.0719	0.1455	0.1451	0.1643
1947	238.9	0.1216	0.0956	0.0866	0.1019	0.1264	0.1264	0.1263	0.1309	0.1216	0.0713	0.0741	0.1624	0.1616	0.1670
1948	262.4	0.1331	0.0994	0.0812	0.1103	0.1380	0.1380	0.1379	0.0751	0.1331	0.0771	0.0816	0.1800	0.1773	0.1903
1949	276.8	0.1375	0.0958	0.0810	0.1056	0.1417	0.1418	0.1416	0.0791	0.1375	0.0749	0.0795	0.1902	0.1868	0.1985
1950	279.0	0.1355	0.1005	0.0818	0.1127	0.1399	0.1400	0.1395	0.0750	0.1355	0.0789	0.0848	0.1867	0.1860	0.1879
1951	327.4	0.1428	0.1009	0.0866	0.1226	0.1478	0.1479	0.1473	0.0894	0.1428	0.0778	0.0866	0.1998	0.2003	0.1978
1952	357.5	0.1485	0.1006	0.0901	0.1339	0.1537	0.1537	0.1532	0.0899	0.1485	0.0838	0.0944	0.2094	0.2094	0.2098
1953	382.5	0.1512	0.1080	0.0993	0.1349	0.1559	0.1560	0.1555	0.0941	0.1512	0.0887	0.0993	0.2122	0.2118	0.2177
1954	387.7	0.1530	0.1112	0.1009	0.1450	0.1580	0.1580	0.1578	0.0904	0.1530	0.0918	0.1061	0.2103	0.2099	0.2163
1955	407.0	0.1542	0.1151	0.1043	0.1390	0.1579	0.1579	0.1578	0.0921	0.1542	0.0943	0.1028	0.2162	0.2165	0.2126
1956	439.0	0.1582	0.1202	0.1105	0.1386	0.1598	0.1598	0.1597	0.0936	0.1582	0.0954	0.1024	0.2275	0.2280	0.2186
1957	464.2	0.1641	0.1261	0.1161	0.1441	0.1644	0.1644	0.1643	0.1019	0.1641	0.0976	0.1060	0.2401	0.2409	0.2291
1958	474.3	0.1691	0.1335	0.1216	0.1533	0.1692	0.1692	0.1691	0.1128	0.1691	0.1044	0.1150	0.2478	0.2487	0.2367
1959	505.6	0.1717	0.1391	0.1298	0.1513	0.1716	0.1716	0.1715	0.1199	0.1717	0.1097	0.1191	0.2521	0.2532	0.2402
1960	535.1	0.1741	0.1411	0.1286	0.1579	0.1747	0.1748	0.1746	0.1204	0.1741	0.1088	0.1229	0.2540	0.2552	0.2439
1961	547.6	0.1765	0.1443	0.1309	0.1612	0.1772	0.1772	0.1771	0.1184	0.1765	0.1142	0.1295	0.2554	0.2566	0.2462
1962	586.9	0.1783	0.1445	0.1312	0.1603	0.1789	0.1789	0.1788	0.1190	0.1783	0.1164	0.1315	0.2576	0.2588	0.2484
1963	619.3	0.1805	0.1507	0.1369	0.1661	0.1810	0.1810	0.1809	0.1231	0.1805	0.1202	0.1396	0.2617	0.2632	0.2508
1964	662.9	0.1827	0.1531	0.1388	0.1679	0.1835	0.1835	0.1834	0.1251	0.1827	0.1241	0.1462	0.2621	0.2634	0.2542
1965	710.7	0.1859	0.1553	0.1386	0.1707	0.1861	0.1862	0.1860	0.1286	0.1859	0.1311	0.1523	0.2627	0.2641	0.2564
1966	781.9	0.1899	0.1596	0.1451	0.1727	0.1895	0.1895	0.1894	0.1255	0.1899	0.1356	0.1566	0.2648	0.2662	0.2576
1967	838.2	0.1957	0.1632	0.1498	0.1763	0.1946	0.1946	0.1945	0.1274	0.1957	0.1390	0.1589	0.2687	0.2698	0.2615
1968	899.3	0.2024	0.1691	0.1568	0.1813	0.2006	0.2006	0.2005	0.1319	0.2024	0.1441	0.1625	0.2746	0.2755	0.2673
1969	982.3	0.2117	0.1798	0.1657	0.1932	0.2091	0.2091	0.2090	0.1400	0.2117	0.1541	0.1747	0.2850	0.2858	0.2775
1970	1,049.1	0.2231	0.1899	0.1742	0.2030	0.2191	0.2191	0.2190	0.1494	0.2231	0.1668	0.1855	0.2998	0.3005	0.2930
1971	1,119.3	0.2344	0.2030	0.1853	0.2155	0.2289	0.2289	0.2288	0.1601	0.2344	0.1837	0.2031	0.3185	0.3196	0.3113
1972	1,219.5	0.2455	0.2165	0.2031	0.2242	0.2377	0.2377	0.2376	0.1679	0.2455	0.1979	0.2164	0.3417	0.3448	0.3259
1973	1,356.0	0.2562	0.2266	0.2176	0.2309	0.2466	0.2466	0.2465	0.1719	0.2562	0.2094	0.2289	0.3637	0.3692	0.3396
1974	1,486.2	0.2743	0.2454	0.2325	0.2512	0.2664	0.2664	0.2663	0.1878	0.2743	0.2222	0.2422	0.3863	0.3912	0.3661
1975	1,610.6	0.3027	0.2695	0.2533	0.2758	0.2940	0.2940	0.2939	0.2084	0.3027	0.2389	0.2586	0.4197	0.4234	0.4061
1976	1,790.3	0.3237	0.2888	0.2696	0.2955	0.3132	0.3132	0.3131	0.2246	0.3237	0.2588	0.2814	0.4485	0.4528	0.4331
TQ	472.6	0.3334	0.2961	0.2749	0.3032	0.3230	0.3230	0.3229	0.2327	0.3334	0.2666	0.2877	0.4651	0.4722	0.4435
1977	2,028.4	0.3470	0.3098	0.2906	0.3163	0.3366	0.3367	0.3365	0.2408	0.3470	0.2791	0.3023	0.4838	0.4913	0.4578
1978	2,278.2	0.3703	0.3292	0.3102	0.3353	0.3594	0.3595	0.3593	0.2562	0.3703	0.2966	0.3192	0.5134	0.5238	0.4806
1979	2,570.0	0.4001	0.3576	0.3355	0.3649	0.3892	0.3893	0.3891	0.2795	0.4001	0.3153	0.3436	0.5474	0.5581	0.5120
1980	2,796.8	0.4349	0.3951	0.3709	0.4028	0.4302	0.4303	0.4301	0.3107	0.4349	0.3414	0.3683	0.5909	0.5996	0.5584
1981	3,138.4	0.4775	0.4391	0.4133	0.4476	0.4720	0.4720	0.4718	0.3462	0.4775	0.3751	0.4038	0.6426	0.6507	0.6090
1982	3,313.9	0.5103	0.4721	0.4491	0.4803	0.5011	0.5011	0.5009	0.3759	0.5103	0.3930	0.4233	0.6966	0.7045	0.6554
1983	3,541.1	0.5327	0.4957	0.4720	0.5045	0.5241	0.5241	0.5239	0.3950	0.5327	0.4077	0.4371	0.7325	0.7410	0.6765
1984	3,952.8	0.5515	0.5184	0.4944	0.5278	0.5444	0.5444	0.5442	0.4155	0.5515	0.4173	0.4593	0.7594	0.7700	0.6939
1985	4,270.4	0.5698	0.5372	0.5128	0.5467	0.5637	0.5637	0.5634	0.4331	0.5698	0.4345	0.4782	0.7674	0.7773	0.7087
1986	4,536.1	0.5828	0.5486	0.5242	0.5585	0.5783	0.5784	0.5781	0.4486	0.5828	0.4407	0.4796	0.7621	0.7686	0.7174
1987	4,781.9	0.5958	0.5643	0.5325	0.5777	0.5930	0.5931	0.5928	0.4712	0.5958	0.4425	0.4894	0.7549	0.7592	0.7263
1988	5,155.1	0.6151	0.5835	0.5455	0.5991	0.6155	0.6156	0.6150	0.4890	0.6151	0.4566	0.5082	0.7560	0.7575	0.7473
1989	5,570.0	0.6396	0.6058	0.5647	0.6222	0.6425	0.6426	0.6415	0.5098	0.6396	0.4670	0.5163	0.7701	0.7698	0.7722
1990	5,914.6	0.6627	0.6237	0.5844	0.6371	0.6682	0.6684	0.6667	0.5341	0.6627	0.4797	0.5189	0.7851	0.7839	0.7921
1991	6,110.1	0.6862	0.6526	0.6159	0.6629	0.6943	0.6946	0.6926	0.5557	0.6862	0.5124	0.5493	0.8067	0.8054	0.8135
1992	6,434.7	0.7030	0.6771	0.6231	0.6936	0.7122	0.7126	0.7102	0.5725	0.7030	0.5257	0.5906	0.8185	0.8179	0.8208
1993	6,794.9	0.7197	0.6972	0.6302	0.7171	0.7306	0.7310	0.7280	0.5909	0.7197	0.5560	0.6362	0.8359	0.8366	0.8332
1994	7,197.8	0.7354	0.7100	0.6366	0.7301	0.7459	0.7466	0.7425	0.6066	0.7354	0.5815	0.6449	0.8549	0.8570	0.8469
1995	7,583.4	0.7510	0.7306	0.6498	0.7511	0.7618	0.7626	0.7584	0.6271	0.7510	0.6001	0.6851	0.8766	0.8788	0.8701

Table 10.1 - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND DEFLATORS USED IN THE HISTORICAL TABLES: 1940 - 2023

(Fiscal Year 2009 = 1.000)

Fiscal Year	GDP (in billions of dollars)	GDP (Chained) Price Index	Composite Outlay Deflators												
			Total	Total Defense	Total Non-defense	Payment for Individuals			Other Grants	Net Interest	Undistributed Off-setting Receipts	All Other	Addendum: Direct Capital		
						Total	Direct	Grants					Total	Defense	Non-defense
1996	7,978.3	0.7650	0.7459	0.6641	0.7652	0.7771	0.7778	0.7735	0.6442	0.7650	0.6282	0.7057	0.8885	0.8925	0.8779
1997	8,483.2	0.7785	0.7612	0.6740	0.7817	0.7927	0.7934	0.7890	0.6559	0.7785	0.6431	0.7203	0.8858	0.8888	0.8778
1998	8,954.8	0.7881	0.7679	0.6866	0.7860	0.7999	0.8005	0.7973	0.6650	0.7881	0.6583	0.7101	0.8865	0.8887	0.8786
1999	9,510.5	0.7981	0.7777	0.7015	0.7943	0.8092	0.8097	0.8069	0.6816	0.7981	0.6774	0.7292	0.8951	0.8992	0.8846
2000	10,148.2	0.8147	0.7970	0.7235	0.8133	0.8283	0.8289	0.8256	0.7074	0.8147	0.7093	0.7551	0.9079	0.9108	0.9017
2001	10,564.6	0.8342	0.8183	0.7494	0.8333	0.8468	0.8473	0.8444	0.7301	0.8342	0.7310	0.7816	0.9114	0.9115	0.9113
2002	10,876.9	0.8477	0.8319	0.7761	0.8446	0.8568	0.8573	0.8547	0.7444	0.8477	0.7702	0.8084	0.9061	0.9041	0.9107
2003	11,332.4	0.8639	0.8554	0.8239	0.8630	0.8740	0.8745	0.8719	0.7672	0.8639	0.8057	0.8380	0.9130	0.9118	0.9160
2004	12,088.6	0.8853	0.8778	0.8552	0.8836	0.8930	0.8934	0.8912	0.7979	0.8853	0.8468	0.8680	0.9260	0.9250	0.9292
2005	12,888.9	0.9131	0.9081	0.8963	0.9111	0.9180	0.9183	0.9167	0.8458	0.9131	0.8867	0.9006	0.9437	0.9423	0.9484
2006	13,684.7	0.9428	0.9395	0.9350	0.9406	0.9457	0.9459	0.9446	0.8892	0.9428	0.9229	0.9326	0.9601	0.9593	0.9626
2007	14,322.9	0.9684	0.9643	0.9648	0.9642	0.9659	0.9660	0.9655	0.9354	0.9684	0.9562	0.9633	0.9749	0.9744	0.9766
2008	14,752.4	0.9885	0.9980	1.0019	0.9970	0.9999	1.0000	0.9996	0.9811	0.9885	0.9879	0.9893	0.9929	0.9921	0.9956
2009	14,414.6	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2010	14,798.5	1.0088	1.0157	1.0183	1.0151	1.0162	1.0163	1.0159	1.0150	1.0088	1.0320	1.0152	1.0070	1.0052	1.0127
2011	15,379.2	1.0293	1.0395	1.0496	1.0371	1.0377	1.0378	1.0374	1.0432	1.0293	1.0686	1.0466	1.0278	1.0249	1.0361
2012	16,027.2	1.0481	1.0603	1.0647	1.0592	1.0597	1.0597	1.0596	1.0693	1.0481	1.0839	1.0683	1.0394	1.0373	1.0459
2013	16,515.9	1.0658	1.0740	1.0716	1.0745	1.0753	1.0753	1.0753	1.0914	1.0658	1.0921	1.0665	1.0451	1.0413	1.0558
2014	17,243.6	1.0852	1.0905	1.0885	1.0909	1.0916	1.0916	1.0916	1.1152	1.0852	1.1289	1.0819	1.0589	1.0540	1.0746
2015	17,982.9	1.0983	1.0972	1.0930	1.0980	1.0970	1.0970	1.0971	1.1273	1.0983	1.1414	1.1144	1.0635	1.0574	1.0802
2016	18,469.9	1.1110	1.1065	1.0977	1.1082	1.1068	1.1067	1.1069	1.1366	1.1110	1.1546	1.1255	1.0632	1.0565	1.0829
2017	19,177.2	1.1301	1.1277	1.1142	1.1301	1.1289	1.1288	1.1290	1.1616	1.1301	1.1745	1.1434	1.0806	1.0747	1.1015
2018 est.	20,029.3	1.1478	1.1516	1.1316	1.1553	1.1541	1.1541	1.1543	1.1941	1.1478	1.1929	1.1667	1.0974	1.0915	1.1188
2019 est.	21,003.1	1.1670	1.1729	1.1502	1.1772	1.1764	1.1763	1.1765	1.2187	1.1670	1.2128	1.1845	1.1152	1.1097	1.1375
2020 est.	22,068.8	1.1886	1.1967	1.1715	1.2016	1.2014	1.2014	1.2017	1.2564	1.1886	1.2353	1.2064	1.1343	1.1303	1.1585
2021 est.	23,193.7	1.2121	1.2230	1.1946	1.2284	1.2286	1.2286	1.2289	1.2933	1.2121	1.2597	1.2303	1.1560	1.1526	1.1814
2022 est.	24,368.8	1.2364	1.2500	1.2186	1.2558	1.2565	1.2565	1.2567	1.3331	1.2364	1.2849	1.2549	1.1781	1.1757	1.2051
2023 est.	25,605.2	1.2613	1.2778	1.2431	1.2841	1.2851	1.2851	1.2853	1.3728	1.2613	1.3108	1.2802	1.2011	1.1994	1.2294

Note: Constant dollar research and development outlays are based on the GDP (chained) price index.

Table 11.1 - SUMMARY COMPARISON OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940 - 2023

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars			As Percentages of Total Outlays			As Percentages of GDP			In Billions of Constant (FY 2009) Dollars		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
1940	2,071	1,774	298	21.9	18.7	3.1	2.1	1.8	0.3	26.3	22.5	3.8
1941	2,460	2,104	356	18.0	15.4	2.6	2.1	1.8	0.3	30.2	25.8	4.4
1942	2,456	2,046	410	7.0	5.8	1.2	1.7	1.4	0.3	27.5	22.9	4.6
1943	2,414	1,984	430	3.1	2.5	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.2	24.4	20.1	4.3
1944	2,331	1,822	509	2.6	2.0	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.2	22.0	17.2	4.8
1945	2,387	1,894	493	2.6	2.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.2	21.4	17.0	4.4
1946	5,828	5,309	518	10.6	9.6	0.9	2.6	2.3	0.2	49.6	45.1	4.4
1947	9,691	8,560	1,131	28.1	24.8	3.3	4.1	3.6	0.5	76.7	67.7	9.0
1948	8,982	8,101	881	30.2	27.2	3.0	3.4	3.1	0.3	65.1	58.7	6.4
1949	9,903	8,851	1,052	25.5	22.8	2.7	3.6	3.2	0.4	69.8	62.4	7.4
1950	13,508	12,192	1,316	31.7	28.6	3.1	4.8	4.4	0.5	96.5	87.1	9.4
1951	10,411	8,979	1,432	22.9	19.7	3.1	3.2	2.7	0.4	70.4	60.7	9.7
1952	11,098	9,648	1,450	16.4	14.3	2.1	3.1	2.7	0.4	72.2	62.8	9.5
1953	11,054	9,454	1,600	14.5	12.4	2.1	2.9	2.5	0.4	70.9	60.6	10.3
1954	12,259	10,557	1,702	17.3	14.9	2.4	3.2	2.7	0.4	77.6	66.8	10.8
1955	14,163	12,465	1,698	20.7	18.2	2.5	3.5	3.1	0.4	89.7	78.9	10.8
1956	15,216	13,485	1,731	21.5	19.1	2.5	3.5	3.1	0.4	95.2	84.4	10.8
1957	17,091	15,215	1,876	22.3	19.9	2.4	3.7	3.3	0.4	104.0	92.5	11.4
1958	20,959	18,728	2,232	25.4	22.7	2.7	4.4	3.9	0.5	123.9	110.7	13.2
1959	22,844	20,332	2,512	24.8	22.1	2.7	4.5	4.0	0.5	133.1	118.5	14.6
1960	24,258	21,632	2,625	26.3	23.5	2.8	4.5	4.0	0.5	138.8	123.8	15.0
1961	27,638	24,862	2,775	28.3	25.4	2.8	5.0	4.5	0.5	156.0	140.3	15.7
1962	29,426	26,311	3,114	27.5	24.6	2.9	5.0	4.5	0.5	164.5	147.1	17.4
1963	31,592	28,128	3,464	28.4	25.3	3.1	5.1	4.5	0.6	174.6	155.4	19.2
1964	32,821	29,072	3,748	27.7	24.5	3.2	5.0	4.4	0.6	178.9	158.4	20.4
1965	33,441	29,527	3,914	28.3	25.0	3.3	4.7	4.2	0.6	179.6	158.6	21.0
1966	37,629	33,126	4,503	28.0	24.6	3.3	4.8	4.2	0.6	198.6	174.8	23.8
1967	43,845	38,817	5,028	27.8	24.7	3.2	5.2	4.6	0.6	225.3	199.5	25.8
1968	50,498	44,152	6,346	28.3	24.8	3.6	5.6	4.9	0.7	251.7	220.1	31.7
1969	57,842	50,318	7,524	31.5	27.4	4.1	5.9	5.1	0.8	276.6	240.6	36.0
1970	65,372	56,299	9,074	33.4	28.8	4.6	6.2	5.4	0.9	298.4	257.0	41.4
1971	80,925	70,083	10,841	38.5	33.3	5.2	7.2	6.3	1.0	353.6	306.2	47.4
1972	93,281	79,022	14,259	40.4	34.3	6.2	7.6	6.5	1.2	392.5	332.4	60.0
1973	104,887	90,726	14,161	42.7	36.9	5.8	7.7	6.7	1.0	425.4	367.9	57.4
1974	121,020	105,891	15,129	44.9	39.3	5.6	8.1	7.1	1.0	454.3	397.5	56.8
1975	154,717	137,568	17,149	46.6	41.4	5.2	9.6	8.5	1.1	526.3	467.9	58.3
1976	181,795	161,231	20,563	48.9	43.4	5.5	10.2	9.0	1.1	580.5	514.8	65.7
TQ	45,781	40,569	5,212	47.7	42.3	5.4	9.7	8.6	1.1	141.7	125.6	16.1
1977	198,048	174,700	23,348	48.4	42.7	5.7	9.8	8.6	1.2	588.2	518.9	69.4
1978	213,026	187,738	25,288	46.4	40.9	5.5	9.4	8.2	1.1	592.6	522.2	70.4
1979	236,125	208,059	28,066	46.8	41.3	5.6	9.2	8.1	1.1	606.6	534.4	72.1
1980	280,404	247,320	33,084	47.5	41.9	5.6	10.0	8.8	1.2	651.7	574.8	76.9
1981	328,516	289,497	39,019	48.4	42.7	5.8	10.5	9.2	1.2	696.0	613.3	82.7
1982	361,384	321,718	39,666	48.5	43.1	5.3	10.9	9.7	1.2	721.2	642.0	79.2
1983	401,567	358,076	43,491	49.7	44.3	5.4	11.3	10.1	1.2	766.2	683.2	83.0
1984	413,337	366,793	46,544	48.5	43.1	5.5	10.5	9.3	1.2	759.3	673.8	85.5
1985	452,028	401,304	50,723	47.8	42.4	5.4	10.6	9.4	1.2	801.9	711.9	90.0
1986	458,280	403,205	55,075	46.3	40.7	5.6	10.1	8.9	1.2	792.4	697.1	95.3
1987	479,078	420,493	58,585	47.7	41.9	5.8	10.0	8.8	1.2	807.8	709.0	98.8
1988	510,022	446,524	63,498	47.9	42.0	6.0	9.9	8.7	1.2	828.6	725.3	103.2
1989	545,753	476,898	68,855	47.7	41.7	6.0	9.8	8.6	1.2	849.5	742.1	107.3
1990	592,381	513,503	78,878	47.3	41.0	6.3	10.0	8.7	1.3	886.6	768.3	118.3
1991	659,399	564,614	94,786	49.8	42.6	7.2	10.8	9.2	1.6	949.7	812.9	136.9
1992	738,568	623,708	114,860	53.5	45.1	8.3	11.5	9.7	1.8	1,037.0	875.3	161.7
1993	795,409	668,106	127,303	56.4	47.4	9.0	11.7	9.8	1.9	1,088.8	914.0	174.9
1994	834,908	695,732	139,176	57.1	47.6	9.5	11.6	9.7	1.9	1,119.3	931.9	187.4
1995	888,447	738,185	150,262	58.6	48.7	9.9	11.7	9.7	2.0	1,166.1	968.0	198.1
1996	920,444	767,721	152,723	59.0	49.2	9.8	11.5	9.6	1.9	1,184.5	987.0	197.4
1997	964,107	808,024	156,083	60.2	50.5	9.7	11.4	9.5	1.8	1,216.3	1,018.4	197.8
1998	992,466	825,250	167,216	60.1	49.9	10.1	11.1	9.2	1.9	1,240.6	1,030.9	209.7
1999	1,013,390	833,948	179,442	59.5	49.0	10.5	10.7	8.8	1.9	1,252.3	1,029.9	222.4
2000	1,067,379	876,647	190,732	59.7	49.0	10.7	10.5	8.6	1.9	1,288.6	1,057.6	231.0
2001	1,141,451	929,325	212,126	61.3	49.9	11.4	10.8	8.8	2.0	1,348.0	1,096.8	251.2
2002	1,258,483	1,022,378	236,105	62.6	50.8	11.7	11.6	9.4	2.2	1,468.8	1,192.6	276.2
2003	1,366,413	1,110,941	255,472	63.3	51.4	11.8	12.1	9.8	2.3	1,563.4	1,270.4	293.0
2004	1,420,535	1,149,475	271,060	62.0	50.1	11.8	11.8	9.5	2.2	1,590.8	1,286.6	304.2
2005	1,512,621	1,229,681	282,940	61.2	49.7	11.4	11.7	9.5	2.2	1,647.7	1,339.1	308.7
2006	1,612,580	1,330,798	281,782	60.7	50.1	10.6	11.8	9.7	2.1	1,705.2	1,406.9	298.3
2007	1,702,222	1,408,753	293,469	62.4	51.6	10.8	11.9	9.8	2.0	1,762.3	1,458.3	304.0
2008	1,842,427	1,532,439	309,988	61.8	51.4	10.4	12.5	10.4	2.1	1,842.6	1,532.4	310.1
2009	2,113,057	1,746,996	366,061	60.1	49.7	10.4	14.7	12.1	2.5	2,113.1	1,747.0	366.1
2010	2,307,040	1,907,827	399,213	66.7	55.2	11.5	15.6	12.9	2.7	2,270.2	1,877.2	393.0

Table 11.1 - SUMMARY COMPARISON OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940 - 2023

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars			As Percentages of Total Outlays			As Percentages of GDP			In Billions of Constant (FY 2009) Dollars		
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
2011	2,368,043	1,967,782	400,261	65.7	54.6	11.1	15.4	12.8	2.6	2,281.9	1,896.1	385.8
2012	2,316,838	1,949,054	367,784	65.5	55.1	10.4	14.5	12.2	2.3	2,186.3	1,839.3	347.1
2013	2,406,321	2,024,864	381,457	69.7	58.6	11.0	14.6	12.3	2.3	2,237.8	1,883.1	354.7
2014	2,508,842	2,091,967	416,875	71.6	59.7	11.9	14.5	12.1	2.4	2,298.3	1,916.4	381.9
2015	2,654,913	2,187,421	467,492	72.0	59.3	12.7	14.8	12.2	2.6	2,420.1	1,994.0	426.1
2016	2,777,823	2,277,926	499,897	72.1	59.1	13.0	15.0	12.3	2.7	2,509.9	2,058.3	451.6
2017	2,872,979	2,361,320	511,659	72.2	59.3	12.9	15.0	12.3	2.7	2,545.1	2,091.9	453.2
2018 estimate	2,916,012	2,374,372	541,640	69.9	56.9	13.0	14.6	11.9	2.7	2,526.6	2,057.3	469.2
2019 estimate	3,051,575	2,512,986	538,589	69.2	57.0	12.2	14.5	12.0	2.6	2,594.1	2,136.3	457.8
2020 estimate	3,213,550	2,725,310	488,240	69.9	59.3	10.6	14.6	12.3	2.2	2,674.7	2,268.4	406.3
2021 estimate	3,326,545	2,848,065	478,480	70.0	59.9	10.1	14.3	12.3	2.1	2,707.5	2,318.1	389.4
2022 estimate	3,556,755	3,066,147	490,608	71.2	61.4	9.8	14.6	12.6	2.0	2,830.6	2,440.2	390.4
2023 estimate	3,686,572	3,180,896	505,676	71.4	61.6	9.8	14.4	12.4	2.0	2,868.6	2,475.2	393.4

Note: Includes both on and off-budget Federal outlays. Off-budget social security payments for individuals are shown separately in Table 11.2.

Table 11.2 - FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Direct Payments for Individuals									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	9	11
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
550 Health	10	10	11	14	18	20	22	22	24
570 Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
600 Income security	1,171	1,458	1,365	1,252	959	616	1,821	1,942	1,626
650 Social security	16	64	110	149	185	240	321	426	512
700 Veterans benefits and services	574	568	556	565	656	1,014	3,140	6,161	5,928
750 Administration of justice	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*	*
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total direct payments for individuals	1,774	2,104	2,046	1,984	1,822	1,894	5,309	8,560	8,101
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
550 Health	18	20	22	23	68	82	60	46	33
570 Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
600 Income security	279	334	386	405	440	410	428	726	804
650 Social security	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
700 Veterans benefits and services	1	1	1	1	1	1	30	359	44
750 Administration of justice	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total grants for payments for individuals	298	356	410	430	509	493	518	1,131	881
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	9	11
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
550 Health	27	30	33	38	86	102	82	68	58
570 Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
600 Income security	1,450	1,792	1,751	1,657	1,399	1,026	2,250	2,668	2,429
650 Social security	16	64	110	149	185	240	321	426	512
700 Veterans benefits and services	575	569	558	566	657	1,015	3,171	6,520	5,972
750 Administration of justice	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*	*
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total payments for individuals	2,071	2,460	2,456	2,414	2,331	2,387	5,828	9,691	8,982
* \$500 thousand or less.									
Note: Includes both on and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.									

Table 11.2 - FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Direct Payments for Individuals									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	12	13	16	16	18	18	20	24	25
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
550 Health	37	45	50	54	61	65	66	75	89
570 Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
600 Income security	2,087	2,797	1,995	2,300	2,296	2,764	3,416	3,137	3,598
650 Social security	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,275	4,333	5,361	6,515
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,108	8,610	5,420	5,295	4,453	4,434	4,630	4,889	4,988
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total direct payments for individuals	8,851	12,192	8,979	9,648	9,454	10,557	12,465	13,485	15,215
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
550 Health	45	96	152	172	157	133	116	107	129
570 Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
600 Income security	999	1,214	1,275	1,274	1,439	1,566	1,576	1,619	1,741
650 Social security	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
700 Veterans benefits and services	8	6	4	4	4	4	5	6	6
750 Administration of justice	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total grants for payments for individuals	1,052	1,316	1,432	1,450	1,600	1,702	1,698	1,731	1,876
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	12	13	16	16	18	18	20	24	25
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
550 Health	82	141	202	226	218	198	182	181	218
570 Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
600 Income security	3,086	4,010	3,270	3,574	3,734	4,330	4,993	4,756	5,339
650 Social security	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,275	4,333	5,361	6,515
700 Veterans benefits and services	6,116	8,616	5,425	5,300	4,457	4,437	4,635	4,895	4,994
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total payments for individuals	9,903	13,508	10,411	11,098	11,054	12,259	14,163	15,216	17,091
* \$500 thousand or less.									
Note: Includes both on and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.									

Table 11.2 - FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Direct Payments for Individuals									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	26	28	29	30	31	32	34	37	41
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
550 Health	102	113	119	127	152	161	188	205	249
570 Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
600 Income security	5,296	5,343	4,794	6,900	6,187	6,655	6,622	6,160	6,198
650 Social security	8,043	9,510	11,395	12,203	14,050	15,459	16,250	17,081	20,264
700 Veterans benefits and services	5,260	5,338	5,295	5,602	5,892	5,821	5,978	6,044	6,328
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total direct payments for individuals	18,728	20,332	21,632	24,862	26,311	28,128	29,072	29,527	33,126
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
550 Health	172	212	201	245	351	433	518	617	1,154
570 Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
600 Income security	2,054	2,294	2,418	2,523	2,756	3,024	3,222	3,290	3,340
650 Social security	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
700 Veterans benefits and services	6	6	6	8	7	7	8	8	9
750 Administration of justice	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total grants for payments for individuals	2,232	2,512	2,625	2,775	3,114	3,464	3,748	3,914	4,503
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	26	28	29	30	31	32	34	37	41
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
550 Health	274	326	320	372	503	594	707	822	1,403
570 Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
600 Income security	7,350	7,637	7,213	9,423	8,943	9,679	9,844	9,449	9,538
650 Social security	8,043	9,510	11,395	12,203	14,050	15,459	16,250	17,081	20,264
700 Veterans benefits and services	5,266	5,344	5,301	5,610	5,899	5,829	5,986	6,052	6,337
750 Administration of justice	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total payments for individuals	20,959	22,844	24,258	27,638	29,426	31,592	32,821	33,441	37,629
* \$500 thousand or less.									
Note: Includes both on and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.									

Table 11.2 - FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
Direct Payments for Individuals									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	45	48	53	59	65	71	76	86	105
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	226	460	570	503	904	1,067	1,199	1,054	1,582
550 Health	309	255	332	420	556	571	658	686	1,015
570 Medicare	3,172	5,126	6,299	6,784	7,478	8,364	9,040	10,680	14,121
600 Income security	6,710	7,602	8,363	9,945	15,937	18,618	19,394	24,867	40,534
650 Social security	21,293	23,299	26,705	29,651	35,132	39,364	48,176	54,990	63,558
700 Veterans benefits and services	7,061	7,360	7,996	8,935	10,010	10,967	12,180	13,526	16,650
750 Administration of justice	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	4
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total direct payments for individuals	38,817	44,152	50,318	56,299	70,083	79,022	90,726	105,891	137,568
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
550 Health	1,638	2,393	2,975	3,533	4,150	5,617	5,720	6,928	8,378
570 Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
600 Income security	3,379	3,940	4,535	5,523	6,672	8,624	8,421	8,175	8,716
650 Social security	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
700 Veterans benefits and services	10	13	14	18	19	19	20	26	32
750 Administration of justice	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total grants for payments for individuals	5,028	6,346	7,524	9,074	10,841	14,259	14,161	15,129	17,149
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	45	48	53	59	65	71	76	86	105
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	226	460	570	503	904	1,067	1,199	1,054	1,604
550 Health	1,948	2,649	3,307	3,953	4,706	6,188	6,379	7,614	9,393
570 Medicare	3,172	5,126	6,299	6,784	7,478	8,364	9,040	10,680	14,121
600 Income security	10,089	11,542	12,897	15,468	22,610	27,241	27,814	33,043	49,251
650 Social security	21,293	23,299	26,705	29,651	35,132	39,364	48,176	54,990	63,558
700 Veterans benefits and services	7,071	7,373	8,010	8,953	10,029	10,986	12,201	13,552	16,683
750 Administration of justice	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	4
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total payments for individuals	43,845	50,498	57,842	65,372	80,925	93,281	104,887	121,020	154,717
* \$500 thousand or less.									
Note: Includes both on and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.									

Table 11.2 - FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Direct Payments for Individuals									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	122	33	140	156	174	207	239	258	292
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	2,349	590	2,637	3,004	3,706	5,011	6,087	5,701	6,550
550 Health	1,098	289	1,289	1,416	1,575	2,075	2,075	2,746	2,817
570 Medicare	16,942	4,584	20,779	24,275	28,160	33,954	41,267	49,167	55,499
600 Income security	49,590	11,564	48,057	47,355	51,796	67,638	78,754	85,695	99,197
650 Social security	72,702	19,458	83,698	92,447	102,594	117,065	137,881	153,917	168,513
700 Veterans benefits and services	18,341	3,997	17,972	18,922	19,795	21,043	22,860	23,969	24,965
750 Administration of justice	88	53	128	162	259	326	332	267	244
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total direct payments for individuals	161,231	40,569	174,700	187,738	208,059	247,320	289,497	321,718	358,076
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	35	6	62	56	62	78	78	57	51
550 Health	10,397	2,612	11,508	12,314	14,130	15,558	18,614	18,638	19,921
570 Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
600 Income security	10,080	2,582	11,699	12,843	13,788	17,357	20,253	20,910	23,455
650 Social security	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
700 Veterans benefits and services	52	13	79	76	86	90	73	62	64
750 Administration of justice	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total grants for payments for individuals	20,563	5,212	23,348	25,288	28,066	33,084	39,019	39,666	43,491
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	122	33	140	156	174	207	239	258	292
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	2,384	595	2,699	3,059	3,767	5,089	6,166	5,758	6,601
550 Health	11,495	2,901	12,797	13,730	15,705	17,633	20,689	21,383	22,737
570 Medicare	16,942	4,584	20,779	24,275	28,160	33,954	41,267	49,167	55,499
600 Income security	59,669	14,146	59,757	60,198	65,584	84,996	99,007	106,604	122,652
650 Social security	72,702	19,458	83,698	92,447	102,594	117,065	137,881	153,917	168,513
700 Veterans benefits and services	18,393	4,010	18,050	18,997	19,882	21,134	22,934	24,031	25,030
750 Administration of justice	88	53	128	162	259	326	332	267	244
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total payments for individuals	181,795	45,781	198,048	213,026	236,125	280,404	328,516	361,384	401,567
* \$500 thousand or less.									
Note: Includes both on and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.									

Table 11.2 - FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Direct Payments for Individuals									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
150 International affairs	46	102	125	138	137	143	145	150	169
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	311	299	336	350	360	386	402	457	461
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	6,921	7,623	7,828	7,264	7,935	9,695	10,223	11,061	10,258
550 Health	2,538	2,669	2,058	2,682	3,425	3,821	4,316	5,093	6,130
570 Medicare	60,951	69,649	74,184	79,913	85,704	94,299	107,410	114,219	129,411
600 Income security	94,079	107,977	95,220	97,565	102,314	107,783	115,127	134,856	157,358
650 Social security	176,053	186,432	196,547	205,105	216,808	230,138	246,350	266,482	284,918
700 Veterans benefits and services	25,615	26,243	26,589	27,147	29,520	30,306	29,201	31,397	34,077
750 Administration of justice	279	311	316	329	323	325	329	399	384
800 General government	*	*	.....	*	*	*	*	500	500
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total direct payments for individuals	366,793	401,304	403,205	420,493	446,524	476,898	513,503	564,614	623,708
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	70	76	82	66	68	68	73	60	73
550 Health	21,587	24,193	26,567	29,186	32,287	36,358	43,485	55,389	70,964
570 Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
600 Income security	24,822	26,364	28,338	29,239	31,037	32,304	35,189	39,198	43,668
650 Social security	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
700 Veterans benefits and services	65	91	87	94	106	125	131	138	155
750 Administration of justice	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total grants for payments for individuals	46,544	50,723	55,075	58,585	63,498	68,855	78,878	94,786	114,860
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
150 International affairs	46	102	125	138	137	143	145	150	169
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	311	299	336	350	360	386	402	457	461
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	6,990	7,699	7,910	7,331	8,003	9,763	10,297	11,121	10,331
550 Health	24,125	26,862	28,625	31,867	35,712	40,180	47,801	60,482	77,094
570 Medicare	60,951	69,649	74,184	79,913	85,704	94,299	107,410	114,219	129,411
600 Income security	118,901	134,341	123,558	126,804	133,350	140,087	150,316	174,054	201,026
650 Social security	176,053	186,432	196,547	205,105	216,808	230,138	246,350	266,482	284,918
700 Veterans benefits and services	25,680	26,333	26,676	27,241	29,626	30,431	29,331	31,535	34,231
750 Administration of justice	279	311	316	329	323	325	329	399	384
800 General government	*	*	.....	*	*	*	*	500	500
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total payments for individuals	413,337	452,028	458,280	479,078	510,022	545,753	592,381	659,399	738,568
* \$500 thousand or less.									
Note: Includes both on and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.									

Table 11.2 - FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Direct Payments for Individuals									
050 National Defense	89	91	44	30	22	21	19	18	52
150 International affairs	212	239	302	280	248	252	273	304	300
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	11	8	7
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	7	2	1
400 Transportation	505	512	547	569	623	647	669	713	770
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	13,161	6,912	13,003	11,050	11,192	11,040	9,719	8,901	7,987
550 Health	7,186	7,868	7,441	7,156	8,764	8,381	9,220	10,467	11,978
570 Medicare	143,147	159,542	177,074	191,265	207,308	210,327	208,470	215,145	236,882
600 Income security	165,441	165,894	168,562	173,399	177,313	176,419	174,852	186,930	195,102
650 Social security	301,643	316,676	332,985	346,820	362,058	375,830	386,686	405,867	429,181
700 Veterans benefits and services	35,771	37,454	37,722	36,798	40,104	41,888	43,612	47,841	46,315
750 Administration of justice	451	457	495	348	385	402	404	451	518
800 General government	500	87	10	6	7	35	6	.....	232
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total direct payments for individuals	668,106	695,732	738,185	767,721	808,024	825,250	833,948	876,647	929,325
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	656	940	1,033	897	871	881	902	925	1,008
550 Health	79,207	85,630	92,949	96,835	98,254	105,066	112,269	123,100	137,047
570 Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
600 Income security	47,255	52,408	56,030	54,727	56,687	60,984	65,958	66,285	73,683
650 Social security	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
700 Veterans benefits and services	185	197	250	264	271	285	313	422	388
750 Administration of justice	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total grants for payments for individuals	127,303	139,176	150,262	152,723	156,083	167,216	179,442	190,732	212,126
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National Defense	89	91	44	30	22	21	19	18	52
150 International affairs	212	239	302	280	248	252	273	304	300
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	11	8	7
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	7	2	1
400 Transportation	505	512	547	569	623	647	669	713	770
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	13,818	7,852	14,036	11,947	12,063	11,921	10,621	9,826	8,995
550 Health	86,393	93,498	100,390	103,991	107,018	113,447	121,489	133,567	149,025
570 Medicare	143,147	159,542	177,074	191,265	207,308	210,327	208,470	215,145	236,882
600 Income security	212,696	218,303	224,592	228,126	234,000	237,403	240,810	253,215	268,785
650 Social security	301,643	316,676	332,985	346,820	362,058	375,830	386,686	405,867	429,181
700 Veterans benefits and services	35,955	37,652	37,972	37,062	40,375	42,173	43,925	48,263	46,703
750 Administration of justice	451	457	495	348	385	402	404	451	518
800 General government	500	87	10	6	7	35	6	.....	232
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total payments for individuals	795,409	834,908	888,447	920,444	964,107	992,466	1,013,390	1,067,379	1,141,451
* \$500 thousand or less.									
Note: Includes both on and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.									

Table 11.2 - FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Direct Payments for Individuals									
050 National Defense	549	481	432	720	913	1,034	1,123	1,095	1,134
150 International affairs	362	371	405	402	420	449	502	504	582
300 Natural resources and environment	6	5	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2,316	.....	266
400 Transportation	808	812	862	939	985	1,076	1,153	1,263	1,287
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	14,759	20,265	22,870	28,402	47,867	27,012	26,886	25,683	46,132
550 Health	12,658	18,229	19,777	20,578	22,083	22,871	24,086	26,109	31,809
570 Medicare	252,674	273,060	295,920	331,280	372,375	426,893	445,830	488,349	510,467
600 Income security	234,825	267,864	248,692	257,413	266,009	274,703	333,765	431,874	508,798
650 Social security	451,886	470,191	491,263	518,106	548,880	580,811	611,349	676,858	700,050
700 Veterans benefits and services	53,053	58,395	62,393	71,258	70,678	73,295	84,744	94,663	106,593
750 Administration of justice	652	1,247	6,859	581	586	608	685	482	709
800 General government	146	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total direct payments for individuals	1,022,378	1,110,941	1,149,475	1,229,681	1,330,798	1,408,753	1,532,439	1,746,996	1,907,827
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	.....
400 Transportation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	1,184	1,391	1,402	1,465	1,459	1,432	1,484	1,531	1,571
550 Health	155,878	169,844	185,894	193,279	192,599	202,986	214,283	264,419	286,495
570 Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
600 Income security	78,682	83,832	83,307	87,663	87,127	88,422	93,534	99,237	110,319
650 Social security	1	2	3	2	9	16	23	45	28
700 Veterans benefits and services	360	403	454	531	588	613	664	779	800
750 Administration of justice	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total grants for payments for individuals	236,105	255,472	271,060	282,940	281,782	293,469	309,988	366,061	399,213
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National Defense	549	481	432	720	913	1,034	1,123	1,095	1,134
150 International affairs	362	371	405	402	420	449	502	504	582
300 Natural resources and environment	6	5	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2,316	.....	266
400 Transportation	808	812	862	939	985	1,076	1,153	1,263	1,287
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	15,943	21,656	24,272	29,867	49,326	28,444	28,370	27,214	47,703
550 Health	168,536	188,073	205,671	213,857	214,682	225,857	238,369	290,528	318,304
570 Medicare	252,674	273,060	295,920	331,280	372,375	426,893	445,830	488,349	510,467
600 Income security	313,507	351,696	331,999	345,076	353,136	363,125	427,299	531,111	619,117
650 Social security	451,887	470,193	491,266	518,108	548,889	580,827	611,372	676,903	700,078
700 Veterans benefits and services	53,413	58,798	62,847	71,789	71,266	73,908	85,408	95,442	107,393
750 Administration of justice	652	1,247	6,859	581	586	608	685	482	709
800 General government	146	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total payments for individuals	1,258,483	1,366,413	1,420,535	1,512,621	1,612,580	1,702,222	1,842,427	2,113,057	2,307,040
* \$500 thousand or less.									
Note: Includes both on and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.									

Table 11.2 - FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate	2019 estimate
Direct Payments for Individuals									
050 National Defense	1,309	1,246	1,328	1,142	1,092	1,163	1,305	1,148	1,136
150 International affairs	642	643	633	606	629	612	635	854	471
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	22	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
400 Transportation	1,399	1,301	1,441	1,493	1,546	1,681	1,628	1,676	1,733
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	46,792	48,417	44,228	55,738	60,473	44,962	87,822	47,333	41,718
550 Health	34,943	34,391	32,813	46,456	61,232	60,805	72,536	84,886	87,718
570 Medicare	548,466	537,624	567,947	584,999	622,084	677,505	690,117	691,750	747,908
600 Income security	486,223	437,454	433,981	411,945	405,333	412,403	399,104	389,307	396,367
650 Social security	724,151	767,069	807,249	844,342	881,365	909,865	938,649	985,973	1,045,883
700 Veterans benefits and services	123,104	120,213	134,571	144,522	152,833	166,477	166,735	169,564	188,467
750 Administration of justice	731	694	671	722	832	2,451	2,787	1,879	1,483
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100
Total direct payments for individuals	1,967,782	1,949,054	2,024,864	2,091,967	2,187,421	2,277,926	2,361,320	2,374,372	2,512,986
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals									
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	1,595	1,520	1,446	1,459	1,683	1,984	1,909	1,977	1,903
550 Health	289,444	265,136	280,509	316,332	364,557	393,694	403,443	429,489	432,888
570 Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
600 Income security	108,249	100,046	98,448	97,885	99,460	102,420	104,346	108,217	101,784
650 Social security	27	29	22	16	15	10	10	19	14
700 Veterans benefits and services	946	1,053	1,032	1,183	1,777	1,789	1,951	1,938	2,000
750 Administration of justice	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total grants for payments for individuals	400,261	367,784	381,457	416,875	467,492	499,897	511,659	541,640	538,589
Total Payments for Individuals:									
050 National Defense	1,309	1,246	1,328	1,142	1,092	1,163	1,305	1,148	1,136
150 International affairs	642	643	633	606	629	612	635	854	471
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	22	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
400 Transportation	1,399	1,301	1,441	1,493	1,546	1,681	1,628	1,676	1,733
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	48,387	49,937	45,674	57,197	62,156	46,946	89,731	49,310	43,621
550 Health	324,387	299,527	313,322	362,788	425,789	454,499	475,979	514,375	520,606
570 Medicare	548,466	537,624	567,947	584,999	622,084	677,505	690,117	691,750	747,908
600 Income security	594,472	537,500	532,429	509,830	504,793	514,823	503,450	497,524	498,151
650 Social security	724,178	767,098	807,271	844,358	881,380	909,875	938,659	985,992	1,045,897
700 Veterans benefits and services	124,050	121,266	135,603	145,705	154,610	168,266	168,686	171,502	190,467
750 Administration of justice	731	694	671	722	832	2,451	2,787	1,879	1,483
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100
Total payments for individuals	2,368,043	2,316,838	2,406,321	2,508,842	2,654,913	2,777,823	2,872,979	2,916,012	3,051,575
* \$500 thousand or less.									
Note: Includes both on and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.									

Table 11.2 - FUNCTIONAL COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Category	2020 estimate	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
Direct Payments for Individuals				
050 National Defense	1,150	1,162	1,163	1,141
150 International affairs	207	160	160	160
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	1,801	1,873	1,953	2,030
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	41,169	35,361	36,770	34,746
550 Health	172,674	161,932	165,143	169,464
570 Medicare	796,373	855,620	962,681	1,002,918
600 Income security	401,192	410,303	430,686	431,815
650 Social security	1,107,586	1,172,478	1,242,274	1,316,188
700 Veterans benefits and services	201,664	207,684	223,963	221,811
750 Administration of justice	1,394	1,392	1,254	523
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	100	100	100	100
Total direct payments for individuals	2,725,310	2,848,065	3,066,147	3,180,896
Grants to States for Payments for Individuals				
050 National Defense	.....	.....	.....	.....
150 International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	.....	.....	.....	.....
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	1,828	1,820	1,779	1,770
550 Health	384,266	373,836	385,127	399,016
570 Medicare	.....	.....	.....	.....
600 Income security	99,952	100,606	101,469	102,668
650 Social security	28	25	17	1
700 Veterans benefits and services	2,166	2,193	2,216	2,221
750 Administration of justice	.....	.....	.....	.....
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total grants for payments for individuals	488,240	478,480	490,608	505,676
Total Payments for Individuals:				
050 National Defense	1,150	1,162	1,163	1,141
150 International affairs	207	160	160	160
300 Natural resources and environment	.....	.....	.....	.....
350 Agriculture	.....	.....	.....	.....
400 Transportation	1,801	1,873	1,953	2,030
500 Education, training, employment, and social services	42,997	37,181	38,549	36,516
550 Health	556,940	535,768	550,270	568,480
570 Medicare	796,373	855,620	962,681	1,002,918
600 Income security	501,144	510,909	532,155	534,483
650 Social security	1,107,614	1,172,503	1,242,291	1,316,189
700 Veterans benefits and services	203,830	209,877	226,179	224,032
750 Administration of justice	1,394	1,392	1,254	523
800 General government	.....	.....	.....	.....
920 Allowances	100	100	100	100
Total payments for individuals	3,213,550	3,326,545	3,556,755	3,686,572
* \$500 thousand or less.				
Note: Includes both on and off-budget outlays. All social security payments for individuals are off-budget.				

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1940			1941			1942			Total
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	16	16	.....	64	64	.....	110	110	.....	149
Social security: disability insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	113	113	.....	121	121	.....	126	126	.....	130
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	129	129	.....	186	186	.....	237	237	.....	280
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	60	60	.....	65	65	.....	70	70	.....	75
Civil service retirement	68	68	.....	74	74	.....	78	78	.....	85
Veterans service-connected compensation	244	244	.....	247	247	.....	246	246	.....	251
Other	17	17	.....	16	16	.....	16	16	.....	16
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	389	389	.....	402	402	.....	410	410	.....	428
Unemployment Assistance	498	498	.....	451	451	.....	377	377	.....	176
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Children's health insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicaid	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian health	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6	6	.....	6
Hospital and medical care for veterans	69	68	1	73	72	1	81	79	1	87
Health resources and services	21	3	18	24	3	20	26	4	22	30
Substance abuse and mental health services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	2
Total, Medical care	97	78	18	104	82	21	114	90	24	124
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Assistance to students	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Housing assistance	19	19	.....	324	319	5	395	385	10	677
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Child nutrition and special milk programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity donations and other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	279	.....	279	330	.....	330	376	.....	376	395
Low income home energy assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Earned income tax credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	185	185	.....	186	186	.....	185	185	.....	191
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other public assistance	399	399	.....	415	415	.....	316	316	.....	106
Total, Public assistance and related programs	863	584	279	931	601	330	878	501	376	692
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	76	76	.....	63	63	.....	46	46	.....	37
Aging services programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy employees compensation fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September 11th victim compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, All other payments for individuals	76	76	.....	63	63	.....	46	46	.....	37
Total, payments for individuals	2,071	1,774	298	2,460	2,104	356	2,456	2,046	410	2,414
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1943		1944			1945			1946	
	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	149	.....	185	185	.....	240	240	.....	321	321
Social security: disability insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	130	.....	134	134	.....	141	141	.....	152	152
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	280	.....	319	319	.....	381	381	.....	472	472
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	75	.....	80	80	.....	85	85	.....	93	93
Civil service retirement	85	.....	105	105	.....	154	154	.....	287	287
Veterans service-connected compensation	251	.....	365	365	.....	497	497	.....	942	942
Other	16	.....	17	17	.....	18	18	.....	17	17
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	428	.....	567	567	.....	754	754	.....	1,340	1,340
Unemployment Assistance	176	.....	61	61	.....	71	71	.....	1,145	1,145
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Children's health insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicaid	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian health	6	.....	6	6	.....	5	5	.....	6	6
Hospital and medical care for veterans	85	1	97	96	1	131	129	1	253	252
Health resources and services	7	23	78	10	68	94	12	82	72	12
Substance abuse and mental health services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	3	3
Total, Medical care	100	24	184	114	70	232	149	83	334	274
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,342	1,342
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,342	1,342
Total, Assistance to students	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,342	1,342
Housing assistance	667	10	535	525	10	112	103	9	77	70
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Child nutrition and special milk programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity donations and other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	.....	395	430	.....	430	401	.....	401	421	.....
Low income home energy assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Earned income tax credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	191	.....	130	130	.....	235	235	.....	275	275
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other public assistance	106	.....	42	42	.....	48	48	.....	62	62
Total, Public assistance and related programs	297	395	601	172	430	684	283	401	758	337
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	37	.....	65	65	.....	153	153	.....	330	330
Aging services programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy employees compensation fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September 11th victim compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	.....
Total, All other payments for individuals	37	.....	65	65	.....	153	153	.....	359	330
Total, payments for individuals	1,984	430	2,331	1,822	509	2,387	1,894	493	5,828	5,309
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1947			1948			1949				
	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	
Social security and railroad retirement:											
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	426	426	.....	512	512	.....	607	607	.....
Social security: disability insurance	
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	173	173	.....	222	222	.....	278	278	.....
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	599	599	.....	734	734	.....	885	885	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:											
Military retirement	122	122	.....	136	136	.....	162	162	.....
Civil service retirement	296	296	.....	243	243	.....	220	220	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,400	1,400	.....	1,434	1,434	.....	1,467	1,467	.....
Other	25	25	.....	26	26	.....	27	27	.....
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	1,844	1,844	.....	1,839	1,839	.....	1,877	1,877	.....
Unemployment Assistance	869	869	.....	858	858	.....	1,327	1,327	.....
Medical care:											
Medicare: hospital insurance	
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	
Children's health insurance	
Medicaid	
Indian health	6	6	.....	7	7	.....	11	11	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1	516	515	2	559	557	2	620	617	3
Health resources and services	60	60	14	46	48	15	33	66	24	42
Substance abuse and mental health services	3		3	
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	
Other	2	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	2	.....
Total, Medical care	61	584	536	47	616	581	35	701	653	48
Assistance to students:											
Veterans education benefits	3,566	3,566	.....	3,174	3,174	.....	3,207	3,207	.....
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	
Total, Assistance to students	3,566	3,566	.....	3,174	3,174	.....	3,207	3,207	.....
Housing assistance	7	413	407	6	98	95	3	42	39	3
Food and nutrition assistance:											
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	
Child nutrition and special milk programs	76		76	68		68	75		75	
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	
Commodity donations and other	
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	76		76	68		68	75		75	
Public assistance and related programs:											
Supplemental security income program	
Family support payments to States and TANF	421	644	.....	644	732	.....	732	921	.....
Low income home energy assistance	
Earned income tax credit	
Payments to States for daycare assistance	
Veterans non-service connected pensions	332	332	.....	386	386	.....	424	424	.....
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	
Other public assistance	59	59	.....	58	58	.....	46	46	.....
Total, Public assistance and related programs	421	1,035	391	644	1,176	444	732	1,391	470	921
All other payments for individuals:											
Coal miners and black lung benefits	
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	349	349	.....	377	377	.....	393	393	.....
Aging services programs	
Energy employees compensation fund	
September 11th victim compensation	
Refugee assistance and other	29	358	.....	358	42	.....	42	5	.....
Total, All other payments for individuals	29	707	349	358	419	377	42	398	393	5
Total, payments for individuals	518	9,691	8,560	1,131	8,982	8,101	881	9,903	8,851	1,052
* \$500 thousand or less.											

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1950			1951			1952			Total
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	727	727	.....	1,498	1,498	.....	1,982	1,982	.....	2,627
Social security: disability insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	300	300	.....	317	317	.....	385	385	.....	459
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	1,027	1,027	.....	1,815	1,815	.....	2,367	2,367	.....	3,087
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	195	195	.....	324	324	.....	329	329	.....	358
Civil service retirement	267	267	.....	269	269	.....	299	299	.....	361
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,533	1,533	.....	1,516	1,516	.....	1,545	1,545	.....	1,713
Other	38	38	.....	44	44	.....	52	52	.....	61
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	2,032	2,032	.....	2,153	2,153	.....	2,225	2,225	.....	2,493
Unemployment Assistance	2,013	2,013	.....	898	898	.....	1,057	1,057	.....	1,034
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Children's health insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicaid	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian health	12	12	.....	15	15	.....	16	16	.....	20
Hospital and medical care for veterans	764	761	3	744	741	4	783	779	4	755
Health resources and services	120	27	93	180	31	149	203	34	169	191
Substance abuse and mental health services	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	3
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	5	5	.....	4	4	.....	3	3	.....	3
Total, Medical care	904	805	100	946	790	156	1,008	832	176	972
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	2,739	2,739	.....	1,953	1,953	.....	1,326	1,326	.....	668
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Assistance to students	2,739	2,739	.....	1,953	1,953	.....	1,326	1,326	.....	668
Housing assistance	-37	-44	7	124	117	7	148	136	12	29
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Child nutrition and special milk programs	83	.....	83	83	.....	83	84	.....	84	83
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity donations and other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	83	.....	83	83	.....	83	84	.....	84	83
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	1,123	.....	1,123	1,186	.....	1,186	1,178	.....	1,178	1,330
Low income home energy assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Earned income tax credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	476	476	.....	520	520	.....	558	558	.....	660
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other public assistance	43	43	.....	42	42	.....	60	60	.....	38
Total, Public assistance and related programs	1,642	519	1,123	1,748	562	1,186	1,795	618	1,178	2,028
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	3,101	3,101	.....	691	691	.....	1,088	1,088	.....	660
Aging services programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy employees compensation fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September 11th victim compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	2	.....	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	*
Total, All other payments for individuals	3,104	3,101	2	691	691	1	1,088	1,088	1	660
Total, payments for individuals	13,508	12,192	1,316	10,411	8,979	1,432	11,098	9,648	1,450	11,054
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1953		1954			1955			1956	
	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	2,627	.....	3,275	3,275	.....	4,333	4,333	.....	5,361	5,361
Social security: disability insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	459	.....	496	496	.....	579	579	.....	604	604
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	3,087	.....	3,771	3,771	.....	4,912	4,912	.....	5,965	5,965
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	358	.....	386	386	.....	419	419	.....	477	477
Civil service retirement	361	.....	409	409	.....	428	428	.....	504	504
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,713	.....	1,731	1,731	.....	1,828	1,828	.....	1,864	1,864
Other	61	.....	63	63	.....	71	71	.....	77	77
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	2,493	.....	2,589	2,589	.....	2,746	2,746	.....	2,922	2,922
Unemployment Assistance	1,034	.....	1,836	1,836	.....	2,099	2,099	.....	1,498	1,498
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Children's health insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicaid	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian health	20	.....	21	21	.....	25	25	.....	32	32
Hospital and medical care for veterans	752	4	675	672	4	706	700	5	768	762
Health resources and services	37	154	168	37	130	150	36	114	141	38
Substance abuse and mental health services	.....	3	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	3	.....
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	3	.....	6	6	.....	4	4	.....	4	4
Total, Medical care	812	161	872	736	136	886	765	122	948	836
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	668	.....	546	546	.....	678	678	.....	781	781
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Assistance to students	668	.....	546	546	.....	678	678	.....	781	781
Housing assistance	3	26	-401	-446	44	-116	-183	67	31	-51
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Child nutrition and special milk programs	.....	83	84	.....	84	83	.....	83	82	.....
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity donations and other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	.....	83	84	.....	84	83	.....	83	82	.....
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	.....	1,330	1,438	.....	1,438	1,427	.....	1,427	1,455	.....
Low income home energy assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Earned income tax credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	660	.....	716	716	.....	800	800	.....	883	883
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other public assistance	38	.....	38	38	.....	26	26	.....	53	53
Total, Public assistance and related programs	698	1,330	2,192	754	1,438	2,253	827	1,427	2,391	936
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	660	.....	769	769	.....	622	622	.....	599	599
Aging services programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy employees compensation fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September 11th victim compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	.....	*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, All other payments for individuals	660	*	769	769	.....	622	622	.....	599	599
Total, payments for individuals	9,454	1,600	12,259	10,557	1,702	14,163	12,465	1,698	15,216	13,485
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1957			1958			1959			
	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	6,515	6,515	.....	7,875	7,875	.....	9,171	9,171	.....
Social security: disability insurance	168	168	.....	339	339	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	675	675	.....	721	721	.....	644	644	.....
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	7,190	7,190	.....	8,764	8,764	.....	10,153	10,153	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	511	511	.....	562	562	.....	641	641	.....
Civil service retirement	588	588	.....	696	696	.....	783	783	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,876	1,876	.....	2,024	2,024	.....	2,071	2,071	.....
Other	84	84	.....	90	90	.....	103	103	.....
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	3,059	3,059	.....	3,372	3,372	.....	3,597	3,597	.....
Unemployment Assistance	1,729	1,729	.....	3,288	3,288	.....	3,206	3,206	.....
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance
Children's health insurance
Medicaid
Indian health	39	39	.....	41	41	.....	47	47	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	6	780	774	6	832	826	6	894	887
Health resources and services	104	168	43	125	218	52	166	267	60
Substance abuse and mental health services	3	4	.....	4	6	.....	6	6	.....
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act
Other	5	5	.....	8	8	.....	5	5	.....
Total, Medical care	112	996	861	135	1,104	926	178	1,218	999
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	787	787	.....	711	711	.....	585	585	.....
Student assistance--Department of Education and other
Total, Assistance to students	787	787	.....	711	711	.....	585	585	.....
Housing assistance	82	60	-27	87	51	-44	95	97	-14
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)
Child nutrition and special milk programs	82	98	.....	98	165	.....	165	216	.....
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)
Commodity donations and other
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	82	98	.....	98	165	.....	165	216	.....
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program
Family support payments to States and TANF	1,455	1,556	.....	1,556	1,795	.....	1,795	1,966	.....
Low income home energy assistance
Earned income tax credit
Payments to States for daycare assistance
Veterans non-service connected pensions	950	950	.....	1,036	1,036	.....	1,153	1,153	.....
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability
Other public assistance	64	64	.....	9	9	.....	10	10	.....
Total, Public assistance and related programs	1,455	2,571	1,014	1,556	2,840	1,046	1,795	3,130	1,163
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	601	601	.....	664	664	.....	642	642	.....
Aging services programs
Energy employees compensation fund
September 11th victim compensation
Refugee assistance and other
Total, All other payments for individuals	601	601	.....	664	664	.....	642	642	.....
Total, payments for individuals	1,731	17,091	15,215	1,876	20,959	18,728	2,232	22,844	20,332
* \$500 thousand or less.

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1960			1961			1962			Total
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	10,867	10,867	.....	11,494	11,494	.....	13,027	13,027	.....	14,268
Social security: disability insurance	528	528	.....	709	709	.....	1,022	1,022	.....	1,190
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	343	343	.....	645	645	.....	652	652	.....	622
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	11,738	11,738	.....	12,848	12,848	.....	14,702	14,702	.....	16,080
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	694	694	.....	786	786	.....	903	903	.....	1,022
Civil service retirement	893	893	.....	951	951	.....	1,060	1,060	.....	1,178
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,049	2,049	.....	2,034	2,034	.....	2,019	2,019	.....	2,118
Other	95	95	.....	99	99	.....	103	103	.....	110
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	3,730	3,730	.....	3,871	3,871	.....	4,085	4,085	.....	4,427
Unemployment Assistance	2,783	2,783	.....	4,427	4,427	.....	3,489	3,489	.....	3,697
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Children's health insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicaid	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	23	103	.....	103	157
Indian health	55	55	.....	58	58	.....	62	62	.....	62
Hospital and medical care for veterans	931	925	6	996	988	8	1,084	1,076	7	1,145
Health resources and services	254	58	196	276	62	214	301	62	239	331
Substance abuse and mental health services	5	*	5	8	.....	8	11	1	10	12
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	4	4	.....	5	5	.....	24	24	.....	27
Total, Medical care	1,250	1,043	207	1,366	1,114	252	1,584	1,225	359	1,734
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	392	392	.....	246	246	.....	151	151	.....	95
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Assistance to students	392	392	.....	246	246	.....	151	151	.....	95
Housing assistance	134	7	127	150	10	140	165	11	154	179
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	14	20
Child nutrition and special milk programs	232	*	232	239	*	239	261	3	258	263
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity donations and other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	232	*	232	239	*	239	275	3	272	284
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	2,059	*	2,059	2,144	*	2,144	2,329	.....	2,329	2,572
Low income home energy assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Earned income tax credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,263	1,263	.....	1,532	1,532	.....	1,635	1,635	.....	1,698
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other public assistance	11	11	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Public assistance and related programs	3,333	1,275	2,059	3,690	1,546	2,144	3,964	1,635	2,329	4,271
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	665	665	.....	801	801	.....	768	768	.....	877
Aging services programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy employees compensation fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September 11th victim compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	242	242	.....	-51
Total, All other payments for individuals	665	665	.....	801	801	.....	1,010	1,010	.....	826
Total, payments for individuals	24,258	21,632	2,625	27,638	24,862	2,775	29,426	26,311	3,114	31,592
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1963		1964			1965			1966	
	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	14,268	.....	14,981	14,981	.....	15,665	15,665	.....	18,516	18,516
Social security: disability insurance	1,190	.....	1,269	1,269	.....	1,416	1,416	.....	1,748	1,748
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	622	.....	671	671	.....	657	657	.....	725	725
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	16,080	.....	16,920	16,920	.....	17,738	17,738	.....	20,989	20,989
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	1,022	.....	1,217	1,217	.....	1,391	1,391	.....	1,598	1,598
Civil service retirement	1,178	.....	1,320	1,320	.....	1,440	1,440	.....	1,687	1,687
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,118	.....	2,159	2,159	.....	2,177	2,177	.....	2,222	2,222
Other	110	.....	108	108	.....	106	106	.....	107	107
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	4,427	.....	4,803	4,803	.....	5,114	5,114	.....	5,615	5,615
Unemployment Assistance	3,697	.....	3,334	3,334	.....	2,549	2,549	.....	2,079	2,079
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Children's health insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicaid	.....	157	210	.....	210	272	.....	272	770	.....
Indian health	62	.....	66	66	.....	71	71	.....	75	75
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,137	7	1,229	1,221	8	1,269	1,261	8	1,318	1,309
Health resources and services	63	268	379	80	299	425	92	333	495	124
Substance abuse and mental health services	4	7	13	3	10	9	-2	11	15	3
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	27	.....	34	34	.....	37	37	.....	40	40
Total, Medical care	1,294	440	1,929	1,404	526	2,084	1,459	625	2,714	1,551
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	95	.....	71	71	.....	52	52	.....	51	51
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	45
Total, Assistance to students	95	.....	71	71	.....	52	52	.....	96	96
Housing assistance	9	170	150	-33	183	231	24	208	238	13
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	1	19	30	1	29	34	3	32	69	4
Child nutrition and special milk programs	1	262	278	2	276	265	2	263	294	2
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity donations and other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	2	281	308	3	305	299	5	295	363	6
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	.....	2,572	2,734	.....	2,734	2,787	.....	2,787	2,758	.....
Low income home energy assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Earned income tax credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	1,698	.....	1,743	1,743	.....	1,864	1,864	.....	1,910	1,910
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other public assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Public assistance and related programs	1,698	2,572	4,477	1,743	2,734	4,651	1,864	2,787	4,668	1,910
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	877	.....	735	735	.....	676	676	.....	599	599
Aging services programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy employees compensation fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September 11th victim compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	-51	.....	92	92	.....	46	46	.....	267	267
Total, All other payments for individuals	826	.....	827	827	.....	722	722	.....	866	866
Total, payments for individuals	28,128	3,464	32,821	29,072	3,748	33,441	29,527	3,914	37,629	33,126
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1967			1968			1969			
	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	.....	19,395	19,395	.....	21,175	21,175	.....	24,225	24,225	.....
Social security: disability insurance	.....	1,898	1,898	.....	2,124	2,124	.....	2,480	2,480	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	.....	719	719	.....	930	930	.....	1,020	1,020	.....
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	.....	22,011	22,011	.....	24,229	24,229	.....	27,725	27,725	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	.....	1,838	1,838	.....	2,105	2,105	.....	2,454	2,454	.....
Civil service retirement	.....	1,962	1,962	.....	2,136	2,136	.....	2,403	2,403	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	.....	2,311	2,311	.....	2,469	2,469	.....	2,663	2,663	.....
Other	.....	121	121	.....	134	134	.....	149	149	.....
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	.....	6,232	6,232	.....	6,844	6,844	.....	7,670	7,670	.....
Unemployment Assistance	.....	2,052	2,052	.....	2,277	2,277	.....	2,302	2,302	.....
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	.....	2,508	2,508	.....	3,736	3,736	.....	4,654	4,654	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	.....	664	664	.....	1,390	1,390	.....	1,645	1,645	.....
Children's health insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicaid	770	1,173	.....	1,173	1,806	*	1,806	2,285	.....	2,285
Indian health	.....	83	83	.....	94	94	.....	107	107	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	9	1,390	1,380	10	1,468	1,455	13	1,562	1,548	14
Health resources and services	372	613	159	454	648	81	567	798	138	660
Substance abuse and mental health services	12	23	12	11	39	18	21	52	22	30
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	.....	47	47	.....	51	51	.....	52	52	.....
Total, Medical care	1,162	6,502	4,853	1,648	9,232	6,826	2,406	11,155	8,166	2,989
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	.....	300	300	.....	470	470	.....	691	691	.....
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	.....	226	226	.....	460	460	.....	570	570	.....
Total, Assistance to students	.....	526	526	.....	930	930	.....	1,261	1,261	.....
Housing assistance	226	271	20	251	294	9	284	363	16	346
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	65	114	8	106	185	14	171	248	13	234
Child nutrition and special milk programs	291	304	2	302	321	3	318	339	3	336
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity donations and other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	357	418	10	408	505	16	489	587	16	570
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	2,758	2,720	.....	2,720	3,166	.....	3,166	3,618	.....	3,618
Low income home energy assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Earned income tax credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	.....	1,893	1,893	.....	2,048	2,048	.....	2,149	2,149	.....
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other public assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Public assistance and related programs	2,758	4,613	1,893	2,720	5,215	2,048	3,166	5,767	2,149	3,618
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	.....	897	897	.....	691	691	.....	775	775	.....
Aging services programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy employees compensation fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September 11th victim compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	.....	322	322	.....	282	282	.....	238	238	.....
Total, All other payments for individuals	.....	1,219	1,219	.....	973	973	.....	1,013	1,013	.....
Total, payments for individuals	4,503	43,845	38,817	5,028	50,498	44,152	6,346	57,842	50,318	7,524
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1970			1971			1972			Total
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	26,846	26,846	.....	31,716	31,716	.....	35,266	35,266	.....	42,956
Social security: disability insurance	2,805	2,805	.....	3,416	3,416	.....	4,098	4,098	.....	5,221
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	1,002	1,002	.....	1,272	1,272	.....	1,371	1,371	.....	1,622
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	30,654	30,654	.....	36,404	36,404	.....	40,735	40,735	.....	49,799
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	2,859	2,859	.....	3,396	3,396	.....	3,897	3,897	.....	4,402
Civil service retirement	2,746	2,746	.....	3,228	3,228	.....	3,772	3,772	.....	4,515
Veterans service-connected compensation	2,980	2,980	.....	3,360	3,360	.....	3,496	3,496	.....	3,843
Other	172	172	.....	203	203	.....	221	221	.....	240
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	8,757	8,757	.....	10,188	10,188	.....	11,386	11,386	.....	12,999
Unemployment Assistance	3,088	3,088	.....	5,764	5,764	.....	6,656	6,656	.....	4,895
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	4,804	4,804	.....	5,443	5,443	.....	6,109	6,109	.....	6,649
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	1,979	1,979	.....	2,035	2,035	.....	2,255	2,255	.....	2,391
Children's health insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicaid	2,727	.....	2,727	3,362	.....	3,362	4,601	.....	4,601	4,600
Indian health	120	120	.....	143	143	.....	170	170	.....	198
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,798	1,781	18	2,034	2,015	19	2,423	2,405	19	2,710
Health resources and services	923	197	726	935	263	672	1,030	202	828	982
Substance abuse and mental health services	110	30	80	151	35	116	232	45	187	395
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	58	58	.....	96	96	.....	133	133	.....	175
Total, Medical care	12,520	8,969	3,551	14,198	10,030	4,169	16,954	11,319	5,635	18,099
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	1,002	1,002	.....	1,644	1,644	.....	1,942	1,942	.....	2,781
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	503	503	.....	904	904	.....	1,067	1,067	.....	1,199
Total, Assistance to students	1,505	1,505	.....	2,548	2,548	.....	3,009	3,009	.....	3,980
Housing assistance	476	34	442	735	173	562	1,090	340	751	1,596
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	577	18	559	1,568	1,548	20	1,909	1,882	27	2,208
Child nutrition and special milk programs	383	4	379	611	8	603	716	8	707	693
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commodity donations and other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	593	13	580	740
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	960	22	938	2,179	1,556	623	3,218	1,904	1,314	3,641
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	4,142	.....	4,142	5,486	.....	5,486	6,559	.....	6,559	5,922
Low income home energy assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Earned income tax credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,255	2,255	.....	2,330	2,330	.....	2,531	2,531	.....	2,565
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other public assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Public assistance and related programs	6,397	2,255	4,142	7,816	2,330	5,486	9,089	2,531	6,559	8,487
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	10	10	.....	319	318	1	418	418	*	952
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	848	848	.....	820	820	.....	887	887	.....	680
Aging services programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy employees compensation fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September 11th victim compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	157	157	.....	-47	-47	.....	-160	-160	.....	-239
Total, All other payments for individuals	1,016	1,016	.....	1,092	1,091	1	1,145	1,144	*	1,393
Total, payments for individuals	65,372	56,299	9,074	80,925	70,083	10,841	93,281	79,022	14,259	104,887
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1973		1974			1975			1976	
	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	42,956	.....	48,760	48,760	.....	55,828	55,828	.....	63,361	63,361
Social security: disability insurance	5,221	.....	6,230	6,230	.....	7,729	7,729	.....	9,341	9,341
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	1,622	.....	1,723	1,723	.....	3,720	3,720	.....	2,226	2,226
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	49,799	.....	56,712	56,712	.....	67,277	67,277	.....	74,929	74,929
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	4,402	.....	5,142	5,142	.....	6,258	6,258	.....	7,310	7,310
Civil service retirement	4,515	.....	5,661	5,661	.....	7,048	7,048	.....	8,267	8,267
Veterans service-connected compensation	3,843	.....	3,990	3,990	.....	4,697	4,697	.....	5,173	5,173
Other	240	.....	263	263	.....	385	385	.....	463	463
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	12,999	.....	15,056	15,056	.....	18,388	18,388	.....	21,214	21,214
Unemployment Assistance	4,895	.....	5,652	5,652	.....	12,806	12,806	.....	18,560	18,560
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	6,649	.....	7,807	7,807	.....	10,355	10,355	.....	12,270	12,270
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	2,391	.....	2,874	2,874	.....	3,765	3,765	.....	4,672	4,672
Children's health insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicaid	.....	4,600	5,818	.....	5,818	6,840	.....	6,840	8,568	.....
Indian health	198	.....	216	216	.....	283	283	.....	332	332
Hospital and medical care for veterans	2,689	20	3,004	2,978	26	3,663	3,630	32	4,044	3,992
Health resources and services	180	802	986	178	808	1,298	351	947	1,541	248
Substance abuse and mental health services	76	319	358	56	302	639	49	590	604	69
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	175	.....	204	204	.....	296	296	.....	406	406
Total, Medical care	12,358	5,741	21,267	14,313	6,954	27,140	18,730	8,410	32,438	21,989
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	2,781	.....	3,233	3,233	.....	4,561	4,561	.....	5,498	5,498
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	1,199	.....	1,054	1,054	.....	1,604	1,582	22	2,384	2,349
Total, Assistance to students	3,980	.....	4,287	4,287	.....	6,165	6,143	22	7,881	7,847
Housing assistance	541	1,055	1,797	675	1,122	2,025	692	1,333	2,462	868
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	2,177	31	2,845	2,797	48	4,599	4,463	136	5,632	5,365
Child nutrition and special milk programs	8	685	802	8	793	1,575	10	1,565	1,890	12
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	143	1
Commodity donations and other	12	728	787	44	743	469	18	451	294	10
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	2,197	1,444	4,433	2,850	1,583	6,643	4,491	2,152	7,959	5,389
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	.....	.....	1,954	1,907	47	4,320	4,209	110	4,573	4,507
Family support payments to States and TANF	.....	5,922	5,423	.....	5,423	5,121	.....	5,121	5,849	.....
Low income home energy assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Earned income tax credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	808	808
Payments to States for daycare assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	2,565	.....	2,530	2,530	.....	2,739	2,739	.....	2,859	2,859
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other public assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	3	.....	290	290
Total, Public assistance and related programs	2,565	5,922	9,907	4,437	5,470	12,183	6,952	5,231	14,379	8,464
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	952	.....	1,000	1,000	*	968	968	.....	998	998
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	680	.....	819	819	.....	978	978	.....	869	869
Aging services programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy employees compensation fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September 11th victim compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	-239	.....	90	90	.....	143	143	.....	106	106
Total, All other payments for individuals	1,393	.....	1,910	1,909	*	2,089	2,089	.....	1,973	1,973
Total, payments for individuals	90,726	14,161	121,020	105,891	15,129	154,717	137,568	17,149	181,795	161,231
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	TQ			1977			1978			
	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	16,876	16,876	.....	72,486	72,486	.....	80,119	80,119	.....
Social security: disability insurance	2,582	2,582	.....	11,212	11,212	.....	12,328	12,328	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	912	912	.....	2,560	2,560	.....	2,332	2,332	.....
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	20,371	20,371	.....	86,258	86,258	.....	94,779	94,779	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	1,951	1,951	.....	8,232	8,232	.....	9,188	9,188	.....
Civil service retirement	2,261	2,261	.....	9,531	9,531	.....	10,867	10,867	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	1,325	1,325	.....	5,735	5,735	.....	6,173	6,173	.....
Other	129	129	.....	553	553	.....	483	483	.....
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	5,665	5,665	.....	24,051	24,051	.....	26,711	26,711	.....
Unemployment Assistance	3,304	3,304	.....	14,321	14,321	.....	10,888	10,888	.....
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	3,315	3,315	.....	14,912	14,912	.....	17,419	17,419	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	1,269	1,269	.....	5,867	5,867	.....	6,856	6,856	.....
Children's health insurance
Medicaid	8,568	2,229	.....	2,229	9,876	.....	9,876	10,680	.....
Indian health	91	91	.....	395	395	.....	467	467	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	52	1,038	.....	13	4,706	.....	79	5,252	.....
Health resources and services	1,293	284	.....	57	227	.....	1,161	1,308	.....
Substance abuse and mental health services	535	172	.....	156	516	.....	471	642	.....
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act
Other	114	114	.....	504	504	.....	581	581	.....
Total, Medical care	10,449	8,513	.....	2,624	38,237	.....	11,586	43,205	.....
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	777	777	.....	3,686	3,686	.....	3,368	3,368	.....
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	35	595	.....	6	2,699	.....	62	3,059	.....
Total, Assistance to students	35	1,372	.....	6	6,385	.....	62	6,428	.....
Housing assistance	1,594	654	.....	241	413	.....	2,925	1,101	.....
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	267	1,325	.....	1,260	65	.....	5,399	5,128	.....
Child nutrition and special milk programs	1,878	393	.....	3	390	.....	2,792	17	.....
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	141	41	.....	1	41	.....	245	3	.....
Commodity donations and other	284	64	.....	2	62	.....	91	5	.....
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	2,570	1,824	.....	1,266	558	.....	8,527	5,153	.....
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	67	1,165	.....	1,159	5	.....	4,772	4,732	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	5,849	1,606	.....	1,606	6,351	.....	6,351	6,639	.....
Low income home energy assistance	110	.....	110	193	.....
Earned income tax credit	86	86	.....	901	901	.....	881	881	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance
Veterans non-service connected pensions	719	719	.....	3,113	3,113	.....	3,239	3,239	.....
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability
Other public assistance	69	69	.....	132	132	.....	153	153	.....
Total, Public assistance and related programs	5,916	3,645	.....	2,033	1,611	.....	15,378	8,878	.....
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	240	240	.....	956	956	.....	1,005	1,005	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	196	196	.....	933	933	.....	909	909	.....
Aging services programs
Energy employees compensation fund
September 11th victim compensation
Refugee assistance and other	-4	-4	.....	75	75	.....	221	166	.....
Total, All other payments for individuals	433	433	.....	1,964	1,964	.....	2,136	2,080	.....
Total, payments for individuals	20,563	45,781	.....	40,569	5,212	.....	198,048	174,700	.....
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1979			1980			1981			Total
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	89,052	89,052	.....	102,067	102,067	.....	121,003	121,003	.....	136,454
Social security: disability insurance	13,542	13,542	.....	14,998	14,998	.....	16,879	16,879	.....	17,463
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	2,767	2,767	.....	3,268	3,268	.....	3,643	3,643	.....	3,907
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	105,361	105,361	.....	120,333	120,333	.....	141,524	141,524	.....	157,823
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	10,297	10,297	.....	11,939	11,939	.....	13,750	13,750	.....	14,961
Civil service retirement	12,369	12,369	.....	14,662	14,662	.....	17,597	17,597	.....	19,405
Veterans service-connected compensation	6,756	6,756	.....	7,446	7,446	.....	8,438	8,438	.....	9,289
Other	538	538	.....	661	661	.....	735	735	.....	816
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	29,960	29,960	.....	34,709	34,709	.....	40,521	40,521	.....	44,472
Unemployment Assistance	10,637	10,637	.....	17,139	17,139	.....	19,006	19,006	.....	22,570
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	19,900	19,900	.....	23,802	23,802	.....	28,916	28,916	.....	34,354
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	8,260	8,260	.....	10,152	10,152	.....	12,351	12,351	.....	14,813
Children's health insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicaid	12,407	.....	12,407	13,957	.....	13,957	16,833	.....	16,833	17,391
Indian health	555	555	.....	637	637	.....	679	679	.....	654
Hospital and medical care for veterans	5,611	5,524	86	6,513	6,423	90	6,964	6,891	73	7,517
Health resources and services	1,417	288	1,129	1,500	578	922	1,470	353	1,117	1,546
Substance abuse and mental health services	632	38	594	730	51	679	712	48	664	656
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	637	637	.....	737	737	.....	914	914	.....	1,039
Total, Medical care	49,419	35,202	14,217	58,029	42,380	15,648	68,840	50,153	18,687	77,968
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	2,796	2,796	.....	2,421	2,421	.....	2,368	2,368	.....	2,078
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	3,767	3,706	62	5,089	5,011	78	6,166	6,087	78	5,758
Total, Assistance to students	6,563	6,501	62	7,510	7,432	78	8,534	8,455	78	7,835
Housing assistance	4,299	1,515	2,784	5,579	2,126	3,453	7,670	3,612	4,059	8,638
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	6,822	6,498	324	9,117	8,705	412	11,253	10,764	489	11,014
Child nutrition and special milk programs	3,014	152	2,862	3,536	148	3,388	3,543	183	3,359	3,043
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	542	.....	542	717	1	716	930	2	928	930
Commodity donations and other	338	4	334	562	5	557	394	5	389	506
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	10,716	6,654	4,061	13,932	8,858	5,074	16,119	10,954	5,165	15,493
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	4,865	4,824	41	5,716	5,677	39	6,467	6,422	45	6,864
Family support payments to States and TANF	6,610	27	6,584	7,308	36	7,273	8,175	42	8,134	7,990
Low income home energy assistance	186	.....	186	1,577	398	1,180	1,780	126	1,653	1,687
Earned income tax credit	773	773	.....	1,275	1,275	.....	1,318	1,318	.....	1,201
Payments to States for daycare assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,522	3,522	.....	3,585	3,585	.....	3,755	3,755	.....	3,879
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	557	1	557	418
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other public assistance	255	255	.....	320	320	.....	324	324	.....	259
Total, Public assistance and related programs	16,210	9,400	6,810	19,783	11,291	8,492	22,377	11,988	10,389	22,298
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,611	1,611	.....	1,840	1,840	.....	1,770	1,770	.....	1,976
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,033	1,033	.....	1,188	1,188	.....	1,243	1,243	.....	1,130
Aging services programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy employees compensation fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September 11th victim compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	316	184	132	363	24	338	911	270	641	1,181
Total, All other payments for individuals	2,960	2,828	132	3,391	3,053	338	3,924	3,283	641	4,287
Total, payments for individuals	236,125	208,059	28,066	280,404	247,320	33,084	328,516	289,497	39,019	361,384
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1982		1983			1984			1985	
	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	136,454	.....	150,893	150,893	.....	158,256	158,256	.....	167,732	167,732
Social security: disability insurance	17,463	.....	17,620	17,620	.....	17,797	17,797	.....	18,700	18,700
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	3,907	.....	4,924	4,924	.....	4,230	4,230	.....	5,892	5,892
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	157,823	.....	173,437	173,437	.....	180,283	180,283	.....	192,324	192,324
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	14,961	.....	15,972	15,972	.....	16,501	16,501	.....	15,835	15,835
Civil service retirement	19,405	.....	20,717	20,717	.....	21,813	21,813	.....	23,012	23,012
Veterans service-connected compensation	9,289	.....	9,857	9,857	.....	9,973	9,973	.....	10,243	10,243
Other	816	.....	759	759	.....	825	825	.....	790	790
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	44,472	.....	47,304	47,304	.....	49,113	49,113	.....	49,880	49,880
Unemployment Assistance	22,570	.....	30,464	30,464	.....	23,808	23,808	.....	21,312	21,312
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	34,354	.....	38,005	38,005	.....	41,476	41,476	.....	47,841	47,841
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	14,813	.....	17,493	17,493	.....	19,475	19,475	.....	21,808	21,808
Children's health insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicaid	.....	17,391	18,985	.....	18,985	20,061	.....	20,061	22,655	.....
Indian health	654	.....	692	692	.....	790	790	.....	872	872
Hospital and medical care for veterans	7,455	62	8,272	8,208	64	8,860	8,795	65	9,546	9,456
Health resources and services	955	591	1,174	745	429	1,203	178	1,025	1,224	186
Substance abuse and mental health services	.....	656	506	.....	506	501	.....	501	501	.....
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	1,039	.....	1,305	1,305	.....	1,498	1,498	.....	1,540	1,540
Total, Medical care	59,269	18,700	86,433	66,448	19,985	93,865	72,213	21,652	105,987	81,703
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	2,078	.....	1,820	1,820	.....	1,532	1,532	.....	1,314	1,314
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	5,701	57	6,601	6,550	51	7,036	6,966	70	7,800	7,724
Total, Assistance to students	7,779	57	8,421	8,371	51	8,568	8,498	70	9,115	9,039
Housing assistance	3,716	4,922	9,918	4,200	5,718	11,157	5,388	5,769	25,064	18,647
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	10,262	752	12,653	11,210	1,444	12,375	10,829	1,547	12,526	10,815
Child nutrition and special milk programs	167	2,875	3,293	178	3,115	3,552	192	3,361	3,681	201
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1	928	1,126	3	1,123	1,367	2	1,365	1,495	*
Commodity donations and other	6	500	803	5	798	726	9	717	805	9
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	10,436	5,056	17,876	11,396	6,480	18,021	11,032	6,989	18,506	11,025
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	6,844	20	7,894	7,881	13	7,633	7,625	8	8,654	8,654
Family support payments to States and TANF	42	7,947	8,391	50	8,341	8,854	56	8,799	9,224	55
Low income home energy assistance	2	1,685	1,993	3	1,991	2,026	2	2,024	2,141	2
Earned income tax credit	1,201	.....	1,213	1,213	.....	1,193	1,193	.....	1,100	1,100
Payments to States for daycare assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,879	.....	3,894	3,894	.....	3,874	3,874	.....	3,842	3,842
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	16	402	410	2	408	659	10	648	749	11
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other public assistance	259	.....	234	234	.....	271	271	.....	300	300
Total, Public assistance and related programs	12,244	10,054	24,030	13,277	10,753	24,509	13,031	11,478	26,010	13,964
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,976	.....	1,930	1,930	.....	1,922	1,922	.....	1,938	1,938
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,130	.....	1,073	1,073	.....	1,102	1,102	.....	1,134	1,134
Aging services programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy employees compensation fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September 11th victim compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	304	878	680	176	504	988	403	585	757	337
Total, All other payments for individuals	3,409	878	3,683	3,179	504	4,013	3,427	585	3,829	3,409
Total, payments for individuals	321,718	39,666	401,567	358,076	43,491	413,337	366,793	46,544	452,028	401,304
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1986			1987			1988			
	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	176,949	176,949	.....	184,612	184,612	.....	195,331	195,331	.....
Social security: disability insurance	19,598	19,598	.....	20,492	20,492	.....	21,477	21,477	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	5,799	5,799	.....	6,321	6,321	.....	6,412	6,412	.....
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	202,347	202,347	.....	211,426	211,426	.....	223,219	223,219	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	17,654	17,654	.....	18,117	18,117	.....	19,058	19,058	.....
Civil service retirement	23,942	23,942	.....	25,713	25,713	.....	28,047	28,047	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	10,442	10,442	.....	10,516	10,516	.....	11,268	11,268	.....
Other	942	942	.....	907	907	.....	970	970	.....
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	52,979	52,979	.....	55,253	55,253	.....	59,343	59,343	.....
Unemployment Assistance	19,281	19,281	.....	18,102	18,102	.....	16,090	16,090	.....
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	49,018	49,018	.....	49,976	49,976	.....	52,022	52,022	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	25,166	25,166	.....	29,937	29,937	.....	33,682	33,682	.....
Children's health insurance
Medicaid	22,655	24,995	.....	24,995	27,435	.....	27,435	30,462	.....
Indian health	870	870	.....	866	866	.....	951	951	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	91	9,871	9,785	87	10,299	10,205	94	10,960	10,854
Health resources and services	1,037	1,249	171	1,078	1,235	107	1,128	1,308	229
Substance abuse and mental health services	501	494	.....	494	622	.....	622	720	.....
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act
Other	937	937	.....	1,626	1,626	.....	2,181	2,155	27
Total, Medical care	24,284	112,601	85,947	26,654	121,995	92,716	29,279	132,286	99,893
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	1,135	1,135	.....	1,065	1,065	.....	1,035	1,035	.....
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	76	8,036	7,954	82	7,469	7,403	66	8,139	8,071
Total, Assistance to students	76	9,171	9,089	82	8,534	8,468	66	9,175	9,106
Housing assistance	6,417	12,212	4,769	7,443	12,613	5,213	7,400	13,813	5,162
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	1,710	12,443	10,651	1,792	12,407	10,448	1,959	13,145	11,152
Child nutrition and special milk programs	3,480	3,835	157	3,678	4,060	138	3,922	4,305	146
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1,495	1,578	*	1,577	1,670	*	1,669	1,804	3
Commodity donations and other	796	718	9	710	772	10	762	794	9
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	7,481	18,574	10,817	7,756	18,909	10,596	8,313	20,047	11,310
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	9,323	9,323	.....	9,933	9,933	.....	11,370	11,370	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	9,169	9,877	.....	9,877	10,540	.....	10,540	10,764	.....
Low income home energy assistance	2,139	2,046	.....	2,046	1,829	.....	1,829	1,585	.....
Earned income tax credit	1,415	1,415	.....	1,410	1,410	.....	2,698	2,698	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,874	3,874	.....	3,793	3,793	.....	3,935	3,935	.....
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	738	808	14	794	802	19	783	1,004	16
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability
Other public assistance	305	305	.....	309	309	.....	306	306	.....
Total, Public assistance and related programs	12,046	27,648	14,931	12,717	28,616	15,464	13,152	31,663	18,325
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,612	1,612	.....	1,598	1,598	.....	1,558	1,558	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,204	1,204	.....	1,205	1,205	.....	1,275	1,275	.....
Aging services programs
Energy employees compensation fund
September 11th victim compensation
Refugee assistance and other	420	652	230	422	827	453	374	1,552	1,240
Total, All other payments for individuals	420	3,468	3,046	422	3,630	3,256	374	4,386	4,074
Total, payments for individuals	50,723	458,280	403,205	55,075	479,078	420,493	58,585	510,022	446,524
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1989			1990			1991			Total
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	207,493	207,493	.....	221,926	221,926	.....	239,495	239,495	.....	254,466
Social security: disability insurance	22,644	22,644	.....	24,423	24,423	.....	26,987	26,987	.....	30,452
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	6,755	6,755	.....	6,972	6,972	.....	6,887	6,887	.....	7,448
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	236,893	236,893	.....	253,322	253,322	.....	273,369	273,369	.....	292,366
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	20,223	20,223	.....	21,604	21,604	.....	23,142	23,142	.....	24,573
Civil service retirement	29,134	29,134	.....	31,036	31,036	.....	33,195	33,195	.....	33,550
Veterans service-connected compensation	11,669	11,669	.....	10,735	10,735	.....	12,153	12,153	.....	12,658
Other	1,132	1,132	.....	804	804	.....	1,229	1,229	.....	1,236
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	62,158	62,158	.....	64,179	64,179	.....	69,720	69,720	.....	72,018
Unemployment Assistance	16,057	16,057	.....	17,511	17,511	.....	25,451	25,451	.....	37,701
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	57,433	57,433	.....	65,912	65,912	.....	68,705	68,705	.....	80,784
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	36,867	36,867	.....	41,498	41,498	.....	45,514	45,514	.....	48,627
Children's health insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicaid	34,604	.....	34,604	41,103	.....	41,103	52,533	.....	52,533	67,827
Indian health	1,050	1,050	.....	1,117	1,117	.....	1,310	1,310	.....	1,558
Hospital and medical care for veterans	11,488	11,364	125	12,281	12,151	131	13,158	13,020	138	14,526
Health resources and services	1,230	145	1,085	1,371	230	1,141	1,467	355	1,112	1,832
Substance abuse and mental health services	666	.....	666	1,241	.....	1,241	1,744	.....	1,744	1,778
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	2,526	2,523	3	2,861	2,861	.....	3,308	3,308	.....	3,937
Total, Medical care	145,864	109,381	36,483	167,385	123,769	43,616	187,740	132,213	55,527	220,868
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	1,008	1,008	.....	791	791	.....	811	811	.....	1,003
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	9,906	9,838	68	10,442	10,369	73	11,272	11,211	60	10,500
Total, Assistance to students	10,914	10,846	68	11,234	11,160	73	12,083	12,023	60	11,504
Housing assistance	14,627	6,074	8,553	15,870	6,318	9,552	17,107	6,640	10,466	18,829
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	13,725	11,650	2,075	15,923	13,793	2,130	19,649	17,278	2,371	22,800
Child nutrition and special milk programs	4,574	119	4,455	4,996	125	4,871	5,557	139	5,418	6,146
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1,942	2	1,940	2,121	3	2,119	2,280	5	2,275	2,545
Commodity donations and other	1,022	9	1,013	999	11	987	1,070	13	1,057	1,196
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	21,263	11,780	9,484	24,039	13,932	10,107	28,556	17,435	11,121	32,686
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	11,503	11,503	.....	11,493	11,493	.....	14,668	14,668	.....	17,239
Family support payments to States and TANF	11,166	.....	11,166	12,246	.....	12,246	13,520	.....	13,520	15,103
Low income home energy assistance	1,393	.....	1,393	1,314	.....	1,314	1,742	.....	1,742	1,142
Earned income tax credit	4,002	4,002	.....	4,354	4,354	.....	4,885	4,885	.....	7,345
Payments to States for daycare assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	4,024	4,024	.....	3,594	3,594	.....	3,917	3,917	.....	3,666
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	1,344	6	1,338	1,579	.....	1,579	2,120	.....	2,120	2,505
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other public assistance	307	307	.....	291	291	.....	344	344	.....	329
Total, Public assistance and related programs	33,739	19,842	13,897	34,872	19,733	15,139	41,196	23,814	17,382	47,330
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,520	1,520	.....	1,482	1,482	.....	1,786	1,786	.....	1,796
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,350	1,350	.....	1,400	1,400	.....	1,395	1,395	.....	1,460
Aging services programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy employees compensation fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September 11th victim compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,368	997	370	1,088	697	391	997	769	228	2,010
Total, All other payments for individuals	4,237	3,867	370	3,970	3,578	391	4,177	3,949	228	5,265
Total, payments for individuals	545,753	476,898	68,855	592,381	513,503	78,878	659,399	564,614	94,786	738,568
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1992		1993			1994			1995	
	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	254,466	.....	267,934	267,934	.....	279,710	279,710	.....	292,669	292,669
Social security: disability insurance	30,452	.....	33,709	33,709	.....	36,966	36,966	.....	40,316	40,316
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	7,448	.....	7,535	7,535	.....	7,621	7,621	.....	7,225	7,225
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	292,366	.....	309,178	309,178	.....	324,297	324,297	.....	340,210	340,210
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	24,573	.....	25,765	25,765	.....	26,784	26,784	.....	27,854	27,854
Civil service retirement	33,550	.....	34,804	34,804	.....	36,268	36,268	.....	38,341	38,341
Veterans service-connected compensation	12,658	.....	13,399	13,399	.....	15,117	15,117	.....	14,842	14,842
Other	1,236	.....	1,325	1,325	.....	1,300	1,300	.....	1,299	1,299
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	72,018	.....	75,293	75,293	.....	79,470	79,470	.....	82,336	82,336
Unemployment Assistance	37,701	.....	36,209	36,209	.....	27,145	27,145	.....	21,919	21,919
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	80,784	.....	90,738	90,738	.....	101,535	101,535	.....	113,583	113,583
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	48,627	.....	52,409	52,409	.....	58,006	58,006	.....	63,491	63,491
Children's health insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Medicaid	.....	67,827	75,774	.....	75,774	82,034	.....	82,034	89,070	.....
Indian health	1,558	.....	1,742	1,742	.....	1,822	1,822	.....	2,012	2,012
Hospital and medical care for veterans	14,371	155	15,318	15,133	185	16,223	16,026	197	17,001	16,751
Health resources and services	473	1,359	1,994	555	1,438	2,258	793	1,465	2,213	778
Substance abuse and mental health services	.....	1,778	1,994	.....	1,994	2,132	.....	2,132	2,444	.....
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	3,937	.....	4,723	4,723	.....	5,080	5,080	.....	4,473	4,473
Total, Medical care	149,750	71,118	244,692	165,300	79,391	269,090	183,262	85,827	294,287	201,088
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	1,003	.....	1,102	1,102	.....	1,369	1,369	.....	1,387	1,387
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	10,427	73	13,463	13,373	89	7,232	7,151	81	13,386	13,304
Total, Assistance to students	11,430	73	14,564	14,475	89	8,601	8,521	81	14,773	14,691
Housing assistance	6,540	12,290	21,406	7,281	14,126	23,774	7,965	15,809	27,324	8,910
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	20,193	2,607	24,602	21,991	2,611	25,441	22,752	2,688	25,554	22,814
Child nutrition and special milk programs	154	5,993	6,612	23	6,589	7,044	106	6,938	7,499	112
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	3	2,542	2,846	4	2,842	3,160	5	3,155	3,404	3
Commodity donations and other	13	1,183	1,143	125	1,018	1,103	67	1,035	1,029	16
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	20,363	12,323	35,204	22,143	13,061	36,747	22,930	13,816	37,486	22,945
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	17,239	.....	20,343	20,343	.....	23,700	23,700	.....	23,685	23,685
Family support payments to States and TANF	.....	15,103	15,628	.....	15,628	16,508	.....	16,508	17,133	.....
Low income home energy assistance	*	1,142	1,068	*	1,067	2,126	*	2,125	1,419	.....
Earned income tax credit	7,345	.....	8,781	8,781	.....	10,950	10,950	.....	15,244	15,244
Payments to States for daycare assistance	.....	.....	411	.....	411	786	.....	786	933	.....
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,666	.....	3,529	3,529	.....	3,427	3,427	.....	3,024	3,024
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	.....	2,505	2,636	.....	2,636	3,030	.....	3,030	3,243	-1
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other public assistance	329	.....	389	389	.....	375	375	.....	429	429
Total, Public assistance and related programs	28,580	18,751	52,784	33,042	19,743	60,902	38,453	22,450	65,110	42,381
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,796	.....	1,779	1,779	.....	1,759	1,759	.....	1,703	1,703
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,460	.....	1,247	1,247	.....	1,349	1,349	.....	1,374	1,374
Aging services programs	.....	.....	567	.....	567	859	.....	859	952	1
Energy employees compensation fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September 11th victim compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	1,705	304	2,486	2,160	327	914	582	333	973	627
Total, All other payments for individuals	4,961	304	6,079	5,185	894	4,882	3,690	1,192	5,002	3,705
Total, payments for individuals	623,708	114,860	795,409	668,106	127,303	834,908	695,732	139,176	888,447	738,185
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1996			1997			1998			
	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	.....	303,539	303,539	.....	316,568	316,568	.....	327,936	327,936	.....
Social security: disability insurance	.....	43,281	43,281	.....	45,490	45,490	.....	47,894	47,894	.....
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	.....	4,846	4,846	.....	4,702	4,702	.....	4,686	4,686	.....
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	.....	351,666	351,666	.....	366,760	366,760	.....	380,516	380,516	.....
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	.....	28,887	28,887	.....	30,247	30,247	.....	31,204	31,204	.....
Civil service retirement	.....	39,694	39,694	.....	41,632	41,632	.....	42,973	42,973	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	.....	14,247	14,247	.....	16,242	16,242	.....	17,151	17,151	.....
Other	.....	1,345	1,345	.....	1,511	1,511	.....	1,517	1,517	.....
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	.....	84,173	84,173	.....	89,632	89,632	.....	92,845	92,845	.....
Unemployment Assistance	.....	22,958	22,958	.....	21,145	21,145	.....	20,094	20,094	.....
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	.....	124,089	124,089	.....	136,175	136,175	.....	135,486	135,486	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	.....	67,176	67,176	.....	71,133	71,133	.....	74,841	74,841	.....
Children's health insurance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5
Medicaid	89,070	91,990	.....	91,990	95,552	.....	95,552	101,234	.....	101,234
Indian health	.....	2,031	2,031	.....	2,174	2,174	.....	2,151	2,151	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	250	17,144	16,880	264	17,613	17,342	271	18,107	17,822	285
Health resources and services	1,435	3,537	775	2,762	3,023	1,943	1,080	3,042	1,451	1,591
Substance abuse and mental health services	2,444	2,084	1	2,083	1,622	.....	1,622	2,234	-2	2,236
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	.....	4,176	4,176	.....	4,463	4,463	.....	4,591	4,591	.....
Total, Medical care	93,199	312,227	215,128	97,099	331,755	233,230	98,525	341,691	236,340	105,351
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	.....	1,388	1,388	.....	1,490	1,490	.....	1,458	1,458	.....
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	82	11,409	11,330	79	11,483	11,440	43	11,343	11,292	51
Total, Assistance to students	82	12,797	12,718	79	12,973	12,930	43	12,801	12,750	51
Housing assistance	18,414	26,592	9,844	16,748	27,583	9,898	17,685	28,638	8,979	19,659
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	2,740	25,422	22,392	3,030	22,857	19,735	3,122	20,141	16,468	3,673
Child nutrition and special milk programs	7,387	7,875	118	7,757	8,265	124	8,141	8,564	128	8,436
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	3,401	3,678	2	3,676	3,866	3	3,863	3,902	1	3,901
Commodity donations and other	1,013	851	15	836	968	15	953	876	15	861
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	14,541	37,826	22,527	15,299	35,956	19,877	16,079	33,483	16,612	16,871
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	.....	23,088	23,088	.....	25,512	25,512	.....	26,257	26,257	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	17,133	16,670	.....	16,670	15,069	-2	15,071	15,455	.....	15,455
Low income home energy assistance	1,419	1,067	.....	1,067	1,221	.....	1,221	1,132	.....	1,132
Earned income tax credit	.....	19,159	19,159	.....	21,856	21,856	.....	23,239	23,239	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	933	933	.....	933	2,307	.....	2,307	3,122	2	3,120
Veterans non-service connected pensions	.....	2,834	2,834	.....	3,055	3,055	.....	3,059	3,059	.....
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	3,244	3,691	.....	3,691	4,047	.....	4,047	4,451	.....	4,451
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other public assistance	.....	282	282	.....	282	282	.....	286	284	2
Total, Public assistance and related programs	22,729	67,724	45,363	22,361	73,349	50,703	22,646	77,001	52,841	24,160
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	.....	1,657	1,657	.....	1,625	1,625	.....	1,585	1,585	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	.....	1,369	1,369	.....	1,355	1,355	.....	1,339	1,339	.....
Aging services programs	951	818	.....	818	828	.....	828	830	.....	830
Energy employees compensation fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September 11th victim compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	346	637	318	319	1,146	869	277	1,643	1,349	294
Total, All other payments for individuals	1,297	4,481	3,344	1,137	4,954	3,849	1,105	5,397	4,273	1,124
Total, payments for individuals	150,262	920,444	767,721	152,723	964,107	808,024	156,083	992,466	825,250	167,216
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	1999			2000			2001			Total
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	336,064	336,064	.....	351,432	351,432	.....	370,950	370,950	.....	387,463
Social security: disability insurance	50,622	50,622	.....	54,435	54,435	.....	58,231	58,231	.....	64,424
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	4,668	4,668	.....	4,818	4,818	.....	5,346	5,346	.....	6,722
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	391,354	391,354	.....	410,685	410,685	.....	434,527	434,527	.....	458,609
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	31,962	31,962	.....	32,872	32,872	.....	34,159	34,159	.....	35,123
Civil service retirement	43,859	43,859	.....	45,099	45,099	.....	47,276	47,276	.....	48,872
Veterans service-connected compensation	17,994	17,994	.....	20,777	20,777	.....	18,587	18,587	.....	22,429
Other	1,674	1,674	.....	1,683	1,683	.....	1,950	1,950	.....	2,037
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	95,489	95,489	.....	100,431	100,431	.....	101,972	101,972	.....	108,461
Unemployment Assistance	21,736	21,736	.....	21,139	21,139	.....	28,341	28,341	.....	51,207
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	129,462	129,462	.....	127,933	127,933	.....	139,356	139,356	.....	145,566
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	79,008	79,008	.....	87,212	87,212	.....	97,526	97,526	.....	107,108
Children's health insurance	565	.....	565	1,220	.....	1,220	3,699	.....	3,699	3,682
Medicaid	108,042	.....	108,042	117,921	.....	117,921	129,374	-60	129,434	147,512
Indian health	2,201	2,201	.....	2,379	2,379	.....	2,561	2,561	.....	2,817
Hospital and medical care for veterans	18,742	18,429	313	20,090	19,668	422	21,730	21,342	388	23,465
Health resources and services	3,481	2,033	1,448	3,884	1,856	2,028	4,065	2,245	1,820	5,012
Substance abuse and mental health services	2,215	1	2,214	2,499	568	1,931	2,737	643	2,094	2,885
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	4,780	4,780	.....	5,443	5,443	.....	6,344	6,344	.....	6,353
Total, Medical care	348,496	235,914	112,582	368,581	245,059	123,522	407,392	269,957	137,435	444,400
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	1,593	1,593	.....	1,636	1,636	.....	1,763	1,763	.....	2,241
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	10,015	9,992	23	9,245	9,204	41	8,343	8,283	60	15,200
Total, Assistance to students	11,608	11,585	23	10,881	10,840	41	10,106	10,046	60	17,441
Housing assistance	27,039	4,640	22,399	28,622	8,657	19,965	29,844	8,722	21,122	32,789
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	19,005	15,643	3,362	18,295	14,787	3,508	19,096	15,432	3,664	22,069
Child nutrition and special milk programs	8,878	138	8,740	9,203	143	9,060	9,560	144	9,416	10,254
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	3,942	.....	3,942	3,950	.....	3,950	4,077	-8	4,085	4,330
Commodity donations and other	1,212	16	1,196	921	19	902	1,203	17	1,186	1,370
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	33,037	15,797	17,240	32,369	14,949	17,420	33,936	15,585	18,351	38,023
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	26,845	26,845	.....	29,660	29,660	.....	26,027	26,027	.....	29,530
Family support payments to States and TANF	16,917	.....	16,917	18,370	.....	18,370	21,864	-425	22,289	22,747
Low income home energy assistance	1,176	.....	1,176	1,495	.....	1,495	2,161	.....	2,161	1,773
Earned income tax credit	25,632	25,632	.....	26,099	26,099	.....	26,123	26,123	.....	27,826
Payments to States for daycare assistance	3,286	3	3,283	3,307	5	3,302	3,717	12	3,705	4,539
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,076	3,076	.....	2,969	2,969	.....	2,760	2,760	.....	3,166
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	4,707	.....	4,707	5,453	.....	5,453	5,711	1	5,710	5,885
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	445	445	.....	809	809	.....	982	982	.....	5,060
Other public assistance	298	298	.....	303	303	.....	319	319	.....	333
Total, Public assistance and related programs	82,382	56,299	26,083	88,465	59,845	28,620	89,664	55,799	33,865	100,859
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,554	1,554	.....	1,529	1,529	.....	1,499	1,499	.....	1,484
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,321	1,321	.....	1,363	1,363	.....	1,347	1,347	.....	1,320
Aging services programs	879	.....	879	885	1	884	952	4	948	1,105
Energy employees compensation fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	347
September 11th victim compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
Refugee assistance and other	-1,505	-1,741	236	2,429	2,149	280	1,871	1,526	345	2,418
Total, All other payments for individuals	2,249	1,134	1,115	6,206	5,042	1,164	5,669	4,376	1,293	6,694
Total, payments for individuals	1,013,390	833,948	179,442	1,067,379	876,647	190,732	1,141,451	929,325	212,126	1,258,483
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	2002		2003			2004			2005	
	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	387,463	.....	400,179	400,179	.....	414,788	414,788	.....	433,956	433,956
Social security: disability insurance	64,423	1	70,014	70,012	2	76,478	76,475	3	84,152	84,150
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	6,722	.....	24,498	24,498	.....	5,929	5,929	.....	5,417	5,417
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	458,608	1	494,691	494,689	2	497,195	497,192	3	523,525	523,523
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	35,123	.....	35,640	35,640	.....	37,063	37,063	.....	39,026	39,026
Civil service retirement	48,872	.....	50,282	50,282	.....	52,157	52,157	.....	54,695	54,695
Veterans service-connected compensation	22,429	.....	24,705	24,705	.....	26,307	26,307	.....	30,888	30,888
Other	2,037	.....	1,917	1,917	.....	2,198	2,198	.....	2,431	2,431
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	108,461	.....	112,544	112,544	.....	117,725	117,725	.....	127,040	127,040
Unemployment Assistance	51,207	.....	55,049	55,049	.....	43,128	43,128	.....	33,085	33,085
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	145,566	.....	151,250	151,250	.....	164,078	164,078	.....	181,291	181,291
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	107,108	.....	121,810	121,810	.....	131,842	131,842	.....	149,989	149,989
Children's health insurance	.....	3,682	4,355	.....	4,355	4,607	.....	4,607	5,129	.....
Medicaid	-138	147,650	160,693	-112	160,805	176,231	.....	176,231	181,720	.....
Indian health	2,817	.....	2,945	2,945	.....	3,063	3,063	.....	3,117	3,117
Hospital and medical care for veterans	23,105	360	25,568	25,165	403	28,556	28,102	454	30,650	30,119
Health resources and services	2,659	2,353	5,323	2,810	2,513	5,482	2,667	2,815	5,884	2,657
Substance abuse and mental health services	692	2,193	3,038	867	2,171	3,112	871	2,241	3,203	.....
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	.....	.....	4,315	4,315	.....	5,202	5,202	.....	6,273	6,273
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	6,353	.....	6,953	6,953	.....	7,624	7,624	.....	8,180	8,180
Total, Medical care	288,162	156,238	486,250	316,003	170,247	529,797	343,449	186,348	575,436	381,626
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	2,241	.....	2,574	2,574	.....	2,978	2,978	.....	3,254	3,254
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	15,121	79	20,718	20,636	82	23,355	23,253	82	28,868	28,782
Total, Assistance to students	17,362	79	23,292	23,210	82	26,313	26,231	82	32,122	32,036
Housing assistance	9,150	23,639	35,152	9,197	25,955	36,436	9,421	27,015	37,528	7,349
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	18,120	3,949	25,325	21,163	4,162	28,621	24,417	4,204	32,614	28,229
Child nutrition and special milk programs	154	10,100	10,826	162	10,664	11,206	171	11,035	11,899	173
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	.....	4,330	4,547	-1	4,548	4,858	-2	4,860	4,985	.....
Commodity donations and other	-2	1,372	1,693	25	1,668	1,195	24	1,171	1,195	24
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	18,272	19,751	42,391	21,349	21,042	45,880	24,610	21,270	50,693	28,426
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	29,530	.....	30,594	30,594	.....	31,384	31,384	.....	35,436	35,436
Family support payments to States and TANF	.....	22,747	23,140	.....	23,140	21,540	.....	21,540	21,340	1
Low income home energy assistance	.....	1,773	2,030	.....	2,030	1,891	.....	1,891	2,095	.....
Earned income tax credit	27,826	.....	31,961	31,961	.....	33,134	33,134	.....	34,559	34,559
Payments to States for daycare assistance	14	4,525	5,203	14	5,189	4,833	7	4,826	4,901	7
Veterans non-service connected pensions	3,166	.....	3,229	3,229	.....	3,334	3,334	.....	3,663	3,663
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	.....	5,885	6,124	.....	6,124	6,340	.....	6,340	6,427	.....
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	5,060	.....	6,435	6,435	.....	8,857	8,857	.....	14,624	14,624
Other public assistance	333	.....	337	337	.....	335	335	.....	374	331
Total, Public assistance and related programs	65,929	34,930	109,053	72,570	36,483	111,648	77,051	34,597	123,419	88,621
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	1,484	.....	1,462	1,462	.....	1,433	1,433	.....	1,412	1,412
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,320	.....	1,331	1,331	.....	1,392	1,392	.....	1,369	1,369
Aging services programs	.....	1,105	1,309	.....	1,309	1,342	22	1,320	1,401	22
Energy employees compensation fund	347	.....	321	321	.....	274	274	.....	615	615
September 11th victim compensation	20	.....	709	709	.....	6,309	6,309	.....	12	12
Refugee assistance and other	2,056	362	2,859	2,507	352	1,663	1,238	425	4,964	4,545
Total, All other payments for individuals	5,227	1,467	7,991	6,330	1,661	12,413	10,668	1,745	9,773	7,975
Total, payments for individuals	1,022,378	236,105	1,366,413	1,110,941	255,472	1,420,535	1,149,475	271,060	1,512,621	1,229,681
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	2006			2007			2008			
	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	.....	457,726	457,726	.....	483,320	483,320	.....	506,625	506,625	.....
Social security: disability insurance	2	91,163	91,154	9	97,507	97,491	16	104,747	104,724	23
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	.....	5,763	5,763	.....	5,955	5,955	.....	6,169	6,169	.....
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	2	554,652	554,643	9	586,782	586,766	16	617,541	617,518	23
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	.....	41,209	41,209	.....	43,566	43,566	.....	45,934	45,934	.....
Civil service retirement	.....	57,855	57,855	.....	60,899	60,899	.....	63,526	63,526	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	.....	31,000	31,000	.....	31,064	31,064	.....	36,266	36,266	.....
Other	.....	2,374	2,374	.....	2,631	2,631	.....	2,711	2,711	.....
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	.....	132,438	132,438	.....	138,160	138,160	.....	148,437	148,437	.....
Unemployment Assistance	.....	31,876	31,876	.....	33,208	33,208	.....	43,424	43,424	.....
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	.....	181,815	181,815	.....	200,191	200,191	.....	218,525	218,525	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	.....	190,560	190,560	.....	226,702	226,702	.....	227,305	227,305	.....
Children's health insurance	5,129	5,451	.....	5,451	6,000	.....	6,000	6,900	.....	6,900
Medicaid	181,720	180,625	.....	180,625	190,624	.....	190,624	201,426	.....	201,426
Indian health	.....	3,253	3,253	.....	3,273	3,273	.....	3,250	3,250	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	531	31,888	31,300	588	34,485	33,872	613	39,409	38,745	664
Health resources and services	3,227	6,087	2,747	3,340	5,886	2,703	3,183	6,268	3,158	3,110
Substance abuse and mental health services	3,203	3,183	.....	3,183	3,180	1	3,179	3,129	282	2,847
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	.....	7,067	7,067	.....	7,604	7,604	.....	7,915	7,915	.....
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	.....	8,670	8,670	.....	8,923	8,923	.....	9,059	9,059	.....
Total, Medical care	193,810	618,599	425,412	193,187	686,868	483,269	203,599	723,186	508,239	214,947
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	.....	3,354	3,354	.....	3,456	3,456	.....	3,634	3,634	.....
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	86	48,367	48,266	101	27,534	27,441	93	27,475	27,374	101
Total, Assistance to students	86	51,721	51,620	101	30,990	30,897	93	31,109	31,008	101
Housing assistance	30,179	37,942	10,006	27,936	38,958	10,095	28,863	39,594	10,427	29,167
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	4,385	34,620	30,012	4,608	34,885	30,283	4,602	39,319	34,384	4,935
Child nutrition and special milk programs	11,726	12,437	174	12,263	13,045	174	12,871	13,932	171	13,761
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	4,985	5,056	.....	5,056	5,309	.....	5,309	6,160	.....	6,160
Commodity donations and other	1,171	1,674	45	1,629	1,080	45	1,035	1,124	50	1,074
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	22,267	53,787	30,231	23,556	54,319	30,502	23,817	60,535	34,605	25,930
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	.....	34,466	34,466	.....	32,930	32,930	.....	38,166	38,166	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	21,339	20,898	.....	20,898	21,114	.....	21,114	21,815	.....	21,815
Low income home energy assistance	2,095	2,637	.....	2,637	2,498	.....	2,498	2,663	.....	2,663
Earned income tax credit	.....	36,166	36,166	.....	38,274	38,274	.....	40,600	40,600	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	4,894	5,252	7	5,245	5,129	7	5,122	4,983	6	4,977
Veterans non-service connected pensions	.....	3,547	3,547	.....	3,376	3,376	.....	3,790	3,790	.....
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	6,427	6,352	-1	6,353	6,563	.....	6,563	6,750	.....	6,750
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	.....	15,473	15,473	.....	16,159	16,159	.....	34,019	34,019	.....
Other public assistance	43	404	327	77	405	349	56	15,975	14,214	1,761
Total, Public assistance and related programs	34,798	125,195	89,985	35,210	126,448	91,095	35,353	168,761	130,795	37,966
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	.....	1,377	1,377	.....	1,355	1,355	.....	1,330	1,330	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	.....	1,350	1,350	.....	1,345	1,345	.....	1,364	1,364	.....
Aging services programs	1,379	1,379	21	1,358	1,359	20	1,339	1,398	15	1,383
Energy employees compensation fund	.....	863	863	.....	954	954	.....	1,068	1,068	.....
September 11th victim compensation	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	419	1,400	975	425	1,476	1,087	389	4,680	4,209	471
Total, All other payments for individuals	1,798	6,370	4,587	1,783	6,489	4,761	1,728	9,840	7,986	1,854
Total, payments for individuals	282,940	1,612,580	1,330,798	281,782	1,702,222	1,408,753	293,469	1,842,427	1,532,439	309,988
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	2009			2010			2011			Total
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	561,370	561,370	.....	576,578	576,578	.....	595,619	595,619	.....	631,362
Social security: disability insurance	115,533	115,488	45	123,500	123,472	28	128,559	128,532	27	135,736
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	6,661	6,661	.....	6,537	6,537	.....	6,506	6,506	.....	6,810
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	683,564	683,519	45	706,615	706,587	28	730,684	730,657	27	773,908
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	50,120	50,120	.....	50,700	50,700	.....	54,955	54,955	.....	48,896
Civil service retirement	67,568	67,568	.....	69,450	69,450	.....	70,426	70,426	.....	73,953
Veterans service-connected compensation	40,490	40,490	.....	43,498	43,498	.....	52,780	52,780	.....	50,058
Other	3,856	3,856	.....	3,154	3,154	.....	3,281	3,281	.....	3,104
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	162,034	162,034	.....	166,802	166,802	.....	181,442	181,442	.....	176,011
Unemployment Assistance	119,766	119,766	.....	158,263	158,263	.....	118,609	118,609	.....	92,282
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	234,659	234,659	.....	245,585	245,585	.....	255,718	255,718	.....	254,459
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	253,690	253,690	.....	264,882	264,882	.....	292,748	292,748	.....	283,165
Children's health insurance	7,547	.....	7,547	7,887	.....	7,887	8,633	.....	8,633	9,065
Medicaid	250,924	.....	250,924	272,771	.....	272,771	274,964	.....	274,964	250,534
Indian health	3,644	3,644	.....	4,359	4,359	.....	4,176	4,176	.....	4,524
Hospital and medical care for veterans	44,637	43,858	779	48,506	47,706	800	52,681	51,735	946	52,972
Health resources and services	6,465	3,405	3,060	7,078	4,091	2,987	7,544	4,704	2,840	7,755
Substance abuse and mental health services	3,372	484	2,888	3,325	479	2,846	3,413	449	2,964	3,016
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	8,358	8,358	.....	8,429	8,429	.....	8,600	8,600	.....	8,668
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	11	.....	218
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	9,774	9,774	.....	14,005	14,001	4	16,520	16,477	43	15,291
Total, Medical care	823,070	557,872	265,198	876,827	589,532	287,295	925,008	634,618	290,390	889,667
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	4,328	4,328	.....	8,773	8,773	.....	11,112	11,112	.....	10,734
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	26,273	26,177	96	46,771	46,673	98	47,479	47,397	82	49,119
Total, Assistance to students	30,601	30,505	96	55,544	55,446	98	58,591	58,509	82	59,853
Housing assistance	49,891	19,941	29,950	57,607	20,116	37,491	54,369	18,533	35,836	46,884
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	55,604	49,980	5,624	70,492	64,753	5,739	77,637	71,664	5,973	80,401
Child nutrition and special milk programs	15,252	169	15,083	16,430	171	16,259	17,284	172	17,112	18,309
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	6,480	.....	6,480	6,469	.....	6,469	6,787	.....	6,787	6,837
Commodity donations and other	1,601	19	1,582	1,569	42	1,527	1,342	40	1,302	1,186
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	78,937	50,168	28,769	94,960	64,966	29,994	103,050	71,876	31,174	106,733
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	41,525	41,525	.....	44,018	44,018	.....	49,719	49,719	.....	44,188
Family support payments to States and TANF	22,213	.....	22,213	21,936	.....	21,936	21,298	.....	21,298	20,093
Low income home energy assistance	4,533	.....	4,533	4,598	.....	4,598	4,419	.....	4,419	3,817
Earned income tax credit	42,418	42,418	.....	54,712	54,712	.....	55,652	55,652	.....	54,890
Payments to States for daycare assistance	5,305	7	5,298	5,859	7	5,852	6,084	9	6,075	5,028
Veterans non-service connected pensions	4,161	4,161	.....	4,359	4,359	.....	4,664	4,664	.....	4,537
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	6,859	1	6,858	6,972	.....	6,972	6,860	1	6,859	6,847
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	24,284	24,284	.....	22,659	22,659	.....	22,691	22,691	.....	22,106
Other public assistance	4,856	3,784	1,072	18,132	15,227	2,905	17,175	15,219	1,956	2,266
Total, Public assistance and related programs	156,154	116,180	39,974	183,245	140,982	42,263	188,562	147,955	40,607	163,772
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	3,060	3,060	.....	517	517	.....	490	490	.....	464
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,369	1,369	.....	1,318	1,318	.....	1,287	1,287	.....	1,243
Aging services programs	1,453	18	1,435	1,513	40	1,473	1,555	42	1,513	1,465
Energy employees compensation fund	1,035	1,035	.....	1,074	1,074	.....	1,249	1,249	.....	1,163
September 11th victim compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
Refugee assistance and other	2,123	1,529	594	2,755	2,184	571	3,147	2,515	632	3,387
Total, All other payments for individuals	9,040	7,011	2,029	7,177	5,133	2,044	7,728	5,583	2,145	7,728
Total, payments for individuals	2,113,057	1,746,996	366,061	2,307,040	1,907,827	399,213	2,368,043	1,967,782	400,261	2,316,838
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	2012		2013			2014			2015	
	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	631,362	.....	667,165	667,165	.....	702,494	702,494	.....	737,955	737,955
Social security: disability insurance	135,707	29	140,106	140,084	22	141,864	141,848	16	143,425	143,410
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	6,810	.....	7,259	7,259	.....	8,803	8,803	.....	8,854	8,854
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	773,879	29	814,530	814,508	22	853,161	853,145	16	890,234	890,219
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	48,896	.....	54,390	54,390	.....	55,417	55,417	.....	56,788	56,788
Civil service retirement	73,953	.....	77,243	77,243	.....	79,543	79,543	.....	81,800	81,800
Veterans service-connected compensation	50,058	.....	59,393	59,393	.....	64,360	64,360	.....	69,725	69,725
Other	3,104	.....	3,207	3,207	.....	3,417	3,417	.....	3,665	3,665
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	176,011	.....	194,233	194,233	.....	202,737	202,737	.....	211,978	211,978
Unemployment Assistance	92,282	.....	68,260	68,260	.....	43,504	43,504	.....	32,671	32,671
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	254,459	.....	262,436	262,436	.....	262,569	262,569	.....	273,472	273,472
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	283,165	.....	305,511	305,511	.....	322,430	322,430	.....	348,612	348,612
Children's health insurance	.....	9,065	9,483	.....	9,483	9,317	.....	9,317	9,242	.....
Medicaid	.....	250,534	265,392	.....	265,392	301,472	.....	301,472	349,762	.....
Indian health	4,524	.....	4,274	4,274	.....	4,510	4,510	.....	4,550	4,550
Hospital and medical care for veterans	51,919	1,053	55,067	54,035	1,032	58,906	57,723	1,183	63,652	61,875
Health resources and services	5,107	2,648	7,303	4,831	2,472	7,604	5,114	2,490	7,670	5,176
Substance abuse and mental health services	275	2,741	3,225	334	2,891	3,193	480	2,713	3,141	470
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	8,668	.....	8,215	8,215	.....	9,255	9,255	.....	9,963	9,963
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	218	.....	656	656	.....	997	997	.....	971	971
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,068	13,068	.....	27,213	27,213
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	15,143	148	14,218	13,947	271	12,834	12,494	340	12,718	12,330
Total, Medical care	623,478	266,189	935,780	654,239	281,541	1,006,155	688,640	317,515	1,110,966	744,632
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	10,734	.....	13,220	13,220	.....	13,729	13,729	.....	13,605	13,605
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	49,083	36	44,863	44,835	28	56,337	56,307	30	61,103	61,071
Total, Assistance to students	59,817	36	58,083	58,055	28	70,066	70,036	30	74,708	74,676
Housing assistance	17,020	29,864	45,604	17,675	27,929	46,600	18,141	28,459	46,745	18,215
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	73,569	6,832	82,548	76,476	6,072	76,237	70,446	5,791	76,141	71,041
Child nutrition and special milk programs	22	18,287	19,325	21	19,304	19,490	22	19,468	21,023	24
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	.....	6,837	6,557	2	6,555	6,266	1	6,265	6,349	.....
Commodity donations and other	46	1,140	1,137	51	1,086	823	51	772	1,126	39
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	73,637	33,096	109,567	76,550	33,017	102,816	70,520	32,296	104,639	71,104
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	44,188	.....	50,308	50,308	.....	51,499	51,499	.....	52,276	52,276
Family support payments to States and TANF	.....	20,093	21,173	.....	21,173	20,378	.....	20,378	19,982	2
Low income home energy assistance	.....	3,817	3,532	.....	3,532	3,537	.....	3,537	3,437	.....
Earned income tax credit	54,890	.....	57,513	57,513	.....	60,087	60,087	.....	60,084	60,084
Payments to States for daycare assistance	9	5,019	5,049	9	5,040	5,064	9	5,055	5,134	12
Veterans non-service connected pensions	4,537	.....	5,173	5,173	.....	5,251	5,251	.....	5,299	5,299
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	1	6,846	6,770	.....	6,770	6,868	1	6,867	7,314	.....
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	22,106	.....	21,608	21,608	.....	21,490	21,490	.....	20,592	20,592
Other public assistance	1,588	678	1,379	680	699	1,071	450	621	1,154	424
Total, Public assistance and related programs	127,319	36,453	172,505	135,291	37,214	175,245	138,787	36,458	175,272	138,689
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	464	.....	437	437	.....	426	426	.....	437	437
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	1,243	.....	1,230	1,230	.....	1,166	1,166	.....	1,225	1,225
Aging services programs	-19	1,484	1,440	22	1,418	1,462	35	1,427	1,680	29
Energy employees compensation fund	1,163	.....	1,245	1,245	.....	1,052	1,052	.....	1,010	1,010
September 11th victim compensation	6	.....	8	8	.....	49	49	.....	121	121
Refugee assistance and other	2,754	633	3,399	3,111	288	4,403	3,729	674	3,227	2,415
Total, All other payments for individuals	5,611	2,117	7,759	6,053	1,706	8,558	6,457	2,101	7,700	5,237
Total, payments for individuals	1,949,054	367,784	2,406,321	2,024,864	381,457	2,508,842	2,091,967	416,875	2,654,913	2,187,421
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	2016			2017			2018 estimate			
	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	.....	766,376	766,376	.....	795,483	795,483	.....	840,793	840,793	.....
Social security: disability insurance	15	143,499	143,489	10	143,176	143,166	10	145,199	145,180	19
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	.....	9,256	9,256	.....	9,930	9,930	.....	10,528	10,528	.....
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	15	919,131	919,121	10	948,589	948,579	10	996,520	996,501	19
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	.....	61,648	61,648	.....	57,793	57,793	.....	54,201	54,201	.....
Civil service retirement	.....	82,859	82,859	.....	83,676	83,676	.....	84,710	84,710	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	.....	79,907	79,907	.....	79,839	79,839	.....	79,011	79,011	.....
Other	.....	3,878	3,878	.....	3,650	3,650	.....	3,983	3,983	.....
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	.....	228,292	228,292	.....	224,958	224,958	.....	221,905	221,905	.....
Unemployment Assistance	.....	32,851	32,851	.....	30,915	30,915	.....	29,711	29,711	.....
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	.....	286,009	286,009	.....	290,323	290,323	.....	292,191	292,191	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	.....	391,496	391,496	.....	399,794	399,794	.....	399,559	399,559	.....
Children's health insurance	9,242	14,358	.....	14,358	16,251	.....	16,251	17,318	.....	17,318
Medicaid	349,762	368,280	.....	368,280	374,682	.....	374,682	400,388	.....	400,388
Indian health	.....	4,052	4,052	.....	4,059	4,059	.....	4,606	4,606	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	1,777	65,810	64,021	1,789	67,949	65,998	1,951	71,079	69,141	1,938
Health resources and services	2,494	8,760	3,870	4,890	9,295	4,457	4,838	9,361	5,269	4,092
Substance abuse and mental health services	2,671	3,443	516	2,927	3,414	511	2,903	3,734	564	3,170
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	.....	9,765	9,765	.....	9,941	9,941	.....	10,985	10,985	.....
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	.....	1,156	1,156	.....	1,136	1,136	.....	1,278	1,278	.....
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,017	7,197	820
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	30,827	28,003	2,824	39,144	34,814	4,330	39,909	36,620	3,289
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,450	3,450	.....	3,645	3,645	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	388	13,266	12,851	415	14,037	13,598	439	14,485	14,073	412
Total, Medical care	366,334	1,197,222	801,739	395,483	1,233,475	828,081	405,394	1,276,555	845,128	431,427
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	.....	14,579	14,579	.....	13,520	13,520	.....	13,969	13,969	.....
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	32	45,584	45,544	40	88,467	88,427	40	48,189	48,149	40
Total, Assistance to students	32	60,163	60,123	40	101,987	101,947	40	62,158	62,118	40
Housing assistance	28,530	48,003	18,442	29,561	48,920	18,706	30,214	48,097	17,670	30,427
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	5,100	73,081	66,675	6,406	70,147	63,193	6,954	72,359	65,004	7,355
Child nutrition and special milk programs	20,999	21,978	26	21,952	22,471	26	22,445	24,044	25	24,019
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	6,349	5,964	1	5,963	5,699	1	5,698	5,803	.....	5,803
Commodity donations and other	1,087	1,126	51	1,075	1,233	55	1,178	1,218	-200	1,418
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	33,535	102,149	66,753	35,396	99,550	63,275	36,275	103,424	64,829	38,595
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	.....	56,665	56,665	.....	51,949	51,949	.....	48,175	48,175	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	19,980	19,703	4	19,699	20,049	2	20,047	20,537	3	20,534
Low income home energy assistance	3,437	3,262	.....	3,262	3,183	.....	3,183	3,271	.....	3,271
Earned income tax credit	.....	60,580	60,580	.....	59,749	59,749	.....	56,763	56,763	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	5,122	5,306	15	5,291	5,706	20	5,686	5,860	11	5,849
Veterans non-service connected pensions	.....	5,824	5,824	.....	5,505	5,505	.....	4,990	4,990	.....
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	7,314	7,700	.....	7,700	7,712	.....	7,712	8,266	-1	8,267
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	.....	20,188	20,188	.....	19,408	19,408	.....	18,995	18,995	.....
Other public assistance	730	952	380	572	916	349	567	1,026	400	626
Total, Public assistance and related programs	36,583	180,180	143,656	36,524	174,177	136,982	37,195	167,883	129,336	38,547
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	.....	416	416	.....	474	474	.....	497	497	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	.....	926	926	.....	586	586	.....	1,054	1,054	.....
Aging services programs	1,651	1,972	28	1,944	1,896	27	1,869	1,953	16	1,937
Energy employees compensation fund	.....	1,100	1,100	.....	1,244	1,244	.....	1,089	1,089	.....
September 11th victim compensation	.....	1,697	1,697	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	812	3,721	2,782	939	6,195	5,533	662	5,166	4,518	648
Total, All other payments for individuals	2,463	9,832	6,949	2,883	10,408	7,877	2,531	9,759	7,174	2,585
Total, payments for individuals	467,492	2,777,823	2,277,926	499,897	2,872,979	2,361,320	511,659	2,916,012	2,374,372	541,640
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	2019 estimate			2020 estimate			2021 estimate			Total
	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants	
Social security and railroad retirement:										
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	896,832	896,832	.....	954,538	954,538	.....	1,014,723	1,014,723	.....	1,078,733
Social security: disability insurance	149,065	149,051	14	153,076	153,048	28	157,780	157,755	25	163,558
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	9,962	9,962	.....	10,158	10,158	.....	10,401	10,401	.....	10,522
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	1,055,859	1,055,845	14	1,117,772	1,117,744	28	1,182,904	1,182,879	25	1,252,813
Federal employees retirement and insurance:										
Military retirement	60,452	60,452	.....	62,135	62,135	.....	63,899	63,899	.....	70,925
Civil service retirement	86,215	86,215	.....	88,342	88,342	.....	90,388	90,388	.....	92,548
Veterans service-connected compensation	92,409	92,409	.....	99,916	99,916	.....	105,238	105,238	.....	119,523
Other	3,949	3,949	.....	4,177	4,177	.....	4,305	4,305	.....	4,451
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	243,025	243,025	.....	254,570	254,570	.....	263,830	263,830	.....	287,447
Unemployment Assistance	30,198	30,198	.....	31,114	31,114	.....	33,048	33,048	.....	35,150
Medical care:										
Medicare: hospital insurance	305,223	305,223	.....	315,300	315,300	.....	336,176	336,176	.....	374,147
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	442,685	442,685	.....	481,073	481,073	.....	519,444	519,444	.....	588,534
Children's health insurance	11,424	.....	11,424	12,100	.....	12,100	6,800	.....	6,800	5,700
Medicaid	412,033	.....	412,033	362,767	.....	362,767	357,343	.....	357,343	369,654
Indian health	4,483	4,483	.....	4,324	4,324	.....	4,303	4,303	.....	4,286
Hospital and medical care for veterans	75,587	73,587	2,000	80,850	78,684	2,166	80,892	78,699	2,193	80,896
Health resources and services	9,320	7,566	1,754	7,405	5,670	1,735	5,229	3,530	1,699	5,150
Substance abuse and mental health services	3,616	525	3,091	3,571	518	3,053	3,506	508	2,998	3,470
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	11,066	11,066	.....	11,516	11,516	.....	12,123	12,123	.....	12,643
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	1,592	1,592	.....	1,667	.....	.....	1,192	1,192	.....	1,110
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	8,096	7,507	589	8,347	7,656	691	9,101	8,054	1,047	9,689
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	36,553	32,968	3,585	38,229	34,697	3,532	40,250	36,585	3,665	42,204
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	3,852	3,852	.....	4,089	4,089	.....	4,244	4,244	.....	4,458
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	2,690	2,690	.....	86,142	86,142	.....	74,290	74,290	.....	73,808
Other	15,252	14,840	412	16,133	15,745	388	16,712	16,428	284	17,398
Total, Medical care	1,343,472	908,584	434,888	1,433,513	1,047,081	386,432	1,471,605	1,095,576	376,029	1,593,147
Assistance to students:										
Veterans education benefits	15,439	15,439	.....	15,944	15,944	.....	16,399	16,399	.....	17,792
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	42,126	42,126	.....	41,339	41,339	.....	35,495	35,495	.....	36,911
Total, Assistance to students	57,565	57,565	.....	57,283	57,283	.....	51,894	51,894	.....	54,703
Housing assistance	44,966	16,539	28,427	42,684	15,713	26,971	41,285	15,256	26,029	39,987
Food and nutrition assistance:										
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	53,186	46,166	7,020	51,330	44,388	6,942	50,893	44,905	5,988	52,622
Child nutrition and special milk programs	23,513	27	23,486	23,846	122	23,724	25,782	135	25,647	27,042
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	5,523	1	5,522	5,697	1	5,696	5,751	1	5,750	5,751
Commodity donations and other	1,014	-281	1,295	1,119	52	1,067	1,299	61	1,238	1,333
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	83,236	45,913	37,323	81,992	44,563	37,429	83,725	45,102	38,623	86,748
Public assistance and related programs:										
Supplemental security income program	53,099	53,099	.....	54,242	54,242	.....	56,024	56,024	.....	62,411
Family support payments to States and TANF	19,690	3	19,687	19,680	3	19,677	19,796	3	19,793	19,806
Low income home energy assistance	1,079	.....	1,079	303	.....	303	135	.....	135	.....
Earned income tax credit	57,135	57,135	.....	57,938	57,938	.....	59,007	59,007	.....	60,202
Payments to States for daycare assistance	6,086	12	6,074	6,010	12	5,998	5,982	12	5,970	5,978
Veterans non-service connected pensions	5,521	5,521	.....	5,728	5,728	.....	5,954	5,954	.....	6,698
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	8,615	.....	8,615	9,084	.....	9,084	9,571	.....	9,571	10,041
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	33,551	33,551	.....	33,508	33,508	.....	33,669	33,669	.....	33,814
Other public assistance	112	48	64	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Public assistance and related programs	184,888	149,369	35,519	186,495	151,433	35,062	190,138	154,669	35,469	198,950
All other payments for individuals:										
Coal miners and black lung benefits	353	353	.....	437	437	.....	450	450	.....	470
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	962	962	.....	883	883	.....	800	800	.....	713
Aging services programs	1,966	63	1,903	1,865	37	1,828	1,846	26	1,820	1,798
Energy employees compensation fund	1,089	1,089	.....	1,102	1,102	.....	1,108	1,108	.....	1,112
September 11th victim compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	3,996	3,481	515	3,840	3,350	490	3,912	3,427	485	3,717
Total, All other payments for individuals	8,366	5,948	2,418	8,127	5,809	2,318	8,116	5,811	2,305	7,810
Total, payments for individuals	3,051,575	2,512,986	538,589	3,213,550	2,725,310	488,240	3,326,545	2,848,065	478,480	3,556,755
* \$500 thousand or less.										

Table 11.3 - OUTLAYS FOR PAYMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS BY CATEGORY AND MAJOR PROGRAM: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Program	2022 estimate		2023 estimate		
	Direct	Grants	Total	Direct	Grants
Social security and railroad retirement:					
Social security: old age and survivors insurance	1,078,733	.....	1,146,224	1,146,224	.....
Social security: disability insurance	163,541	17	169,965	169,964	1
Railroad retirement (excl. social security)	10,522	.....	10,255	10,255	.....
Total, Social security and railroad retirement	1,252,796	17	1,326,444	1,326,443	1
Federal employees retirement and insurance:					
Military retirement	70,925	.....	67,749	67,749	.....
Civil service retirement	92,548	.....	94,778	94,778	.....
Veterans service-connected compensation	119,523	.....	117,794	117,794	.....
Other	4,451	.....	4,587	4,587	.....
Total, Federal employees retirement and insurance	287,447	.....	284,908	284,908	.....
Unemployment Assistance	35,150	.....	37,254	37,254	.....
Medical care:					
Medicare: hospital insurance	374,147	.....	390,811	390,811	.....
Medicare: supplementary medical insurance	588,534	.....	612,107	612,107	.....
Children's health insurance	.....	5,700	5,700	.....	5,700
Medicaid	.....	369,654	383,385	.....	383,385
Indian health	4,286	.....	4,286	4,286	.....
Hospital and medical care for veterans	78,680	2,216	80,827	78,606	2,221
Health resources and services	3,450	1,700	5,104	3,404	1,700
Substance abuse and mental health services	503	2,967	3,427	497	2,930
Uniformed Services retiree health care fund	12,643	.....	13,281	13,281	.....
Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation	1,110	.....	1,055	1,055	.....
Reduced cost sharing for individuals enrolling in QHPs	8,490	1,199	10,221	8,956	1,265
Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	38,361	3,843	44,148	40,128	4,020
Postal Service Retiree Health Benefits Fund	4,458	.....	4,731	4,731	.....
Repeal and Replace Affordable Care Act	73,808	.....	73,948	73,948	.....
Other	17,334	64	18,469	18,453	16
Total, Medical care	1,205,804	387,343	1,651,500	1,250,263	401,237
Assistance to students:					
Veterans education benefits	17,792	.....	17,624	17,624	.....
Student assistance--Department of Education and other	36,911	.....	34,887	34,887	.....
Total, Assistance to students	54,703	.....	52,511	52,511	.....
Housing assistance	14,864	25,123	39,377	14,560	24,817
Food and nutrition assistance:					
SNAP (formerly Food stamps)(including Puerto Rico)	46,490	6,132	53,368	47,079	6,289
Child nutrition and special milk programs	140	26,902	27,930	143	27,787
Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1	5,750	5,751	1	5,750
Commodity donations and other	62	1,271	1,362	64	1,298
Total, Food and nutrition assistance	46,693	40,055	88,411	47,287	41,124
Public assistance and related programs:					
Supplemental security income program	62,411	.....	59,496	59,496	.....
Family support payments to States and TANF	3	19,803	19,741	3	19,738
Low income home energy assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Earned income tax credit	60,202	.....	61,525	61,525	.....
Payments to States for daycare assistance	12	5,966	5,976	12	5,964
Veterans non-service connected pensions	6,698	.....	6,535	6,535	.....
Payments to States--Foster Care/Adoption Assist.	.....	10,041	10,552	.....	10,552
Payment where child credit exceeds tax liability	33,814	.....	35,322	35,322	.....
Other public assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Public assistance and related programs	163,140	35,810	199,147	162,893	36,254
All other payments for individuals:					
Coal miners and black lung benefits	470	.....	484	484	.....
Veterans insurance and burial benefits	713	.....	648	648	.....
Aging services programs	19	1,779	1,789	19	1,770
Energy employees compensation fund	1,112	.....	1,116	1,116	.....
September 11th victim compensation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Refugee assistance and other	3,236	481	2,983	2,510	473
Total, All other payments for individuals	5,550	2,260	7,020	4,777	2,243
Total, payments for individuals	3,066,147	490,608	3,686,572	3,180,896	505,676
* \$500 thousand or less.					

Table 12.1 - SUMMARY COMPARISON OF TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1940 - 2023

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars				In Billions of Constant (FY 2009) Dollars				As Percentages of Federal Outlays				As Percentages of GDP			
	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder
1940	872	298	442	132	15.4	3.8	7.3	4.4	9.2	3.1	4.7	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.1
1941	847	356	290	201	15.4	4.4	4.5	6.5	6.2	2.6	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
1942	892	410	222	260	15.6	4.6	3.1	8.0	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
1943	914	430	218	266	14.7	4.3	2.7	7.6	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
1944	911	509	183	218	12.9	4.8	2.2	5.8	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
1945	859	493	154	212	11.7	4.4	1.9	5.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
1946	819	518	142	158	9.8	4.4	1.7	3.7	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
1947	1,603	1,131	599	-126	12.6	9.0	6.4	-2.7	4.6	3.3	1.7	-0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	-0.1
1948	1,612	881	440	291	16.1	6.4	4.0	5.7	5.4	3.0	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
1949	1,876	1,052	462	362	17.8	7.4	4.0	6.4	4.8	2.7	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1
1950	2,253	1,316	484	453	21.9	9.4	4.4	8.1	5.3	3.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2
1951	2,287	1,432	566	289	19.3	9.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	3.1	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1
1952	2,433	1,450	575	408	20.4	9.5	4.5	6.4	3.6	2.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1
1953	2,835	1,600	756	479	23.4	10.3	5.8	7.3	3.7	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1
1954	3,056	1,702	744	610	25.8	10.8	5.9	9.1	4.3	2.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
1955	3,207	1,698	820	689	27.1	10.8	6.6	9.8	4.7	2.5	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
1956	3,561	1,731	915	915	30.4	10.8	6.9	12.6	5.0	2.5	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
1957	3,974	1,876	1,148	950	32.0	11.4	8.1	12.5	5.2	2.4	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
1958	4,905	2,232	1,788	885	36.9	13.2	12.7	11.0	6.0	2.7	2.2	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
1959	6,463	2,512	2,956	995	47.6	14.6	20.9	12.1	7.0	2.7	3.2	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.2
1960	7,019	2,625	3,321	1,073	51.5	15.0	23.8	12.7	7.6	2.8	3.6	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.2
1961	7,126	2,775	3,053	1,298	52.4	15.7	21.9	14.8	7.3	2.8	3.1	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.2
1962	7,926	3,114	3,239	1,573	57.9	17.4	23.1	17.4	7.4	2.9	3.0	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
1963	8,602	3,464	3,600	1,537	60.9	19.2	25.2	16.5	7.7	3.1	3.2	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.2
1964	10,164	3,748	4,482	1,934	71.7	20.4	31.0	20.3	8.6	3.2	3.8	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.3
1965	10,910	3,914	4,985	2,010	75.4	21.0	33.9	20.5	9.2	3.3	4.2	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.3
1966	12,887	4,503	4,912	3,472	90.6	23.8	32.4	34.4	9.6	3.3	3.7	2.6	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.4
1967	15,233	5,027	5,231	4,974	106.0	25.8	33.2	46.9	9.7	3.2	3.3	3.2	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
1968	18,551	6,343	5,896	6,312	124.2	31.6	36.1	56.5	10.4	3.6	3.3	3.5	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
1969	20,164	7,520	6,165	6,479	126.3	36.0	35.9	54.5	11.0	4.1	3.4	3.5	2.1	0.8	0.6	0.7
1970	24,065	9,064	7,056	7,945	141.8	41.4	38.2	62.2	12.3	4.6	3.6	4.1	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.8
1971	28,099	10,835	7,872	9,392	155.2	47.4	39.2	68.6	13.4	5.2	3.7	4.5	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.8
1972	34,375	14,256	8,417	11,702	179.8	60.0	39.6	80.2	14.9	6.2	3.6	5.1	2.8	1.2	0.7	1.0
1973	41,847	14,153	8,865	18,829	218.5	57.4	39.3	121.8	17.0	5.8	3.6	7.7	3.1	1.0	0.7	1.4
1974	43,357	15,120	9,845	18,393	207.1	56.8	39.3	111.0	16.1	5.6	3.7	6.8	2.9	1.0	0.7	1.2
1975	49,791	17,139	10,880	21,772	215.0	58.3	36.5	120.1	15.0	5.2	3.3	6.6	3.1	1.1	0.7	1.4
1976	59,094	20,548	13,517	25,028	237.2	65.6	43.6	128.0	15.9	5.5	3.6	6.7	3.3	1.1	0.8	1.4
TQ	15,920	5,208	3,936	6,776	62.2	16.1	12.5	33.5	16.6	5.4	4.1	7.1	3.4	1.1	0.8	1.4
1977	68,415	23,330	16,164	28,921	256.6	69.3	50.0	137.2	16.7	5.7	3.9	7.1	3.4	1.2	0.8	1.4
1978	77,889	25,271	18,328	34,291	275.7	70.3	53.7	151.7	17.0	5.5	4.0	7.5	3.4	1.1	0.8	1.5
1979	83,351	28,041	20,639	34,671	270.0	72.1	55.8	142.1	16.5	5.6	4.1	6.9	3.2	1.1	0.8	1.3
1980	91,385	33,052	22,570	35,764	264.6	76.8	54.7	133.1	15.5	5.6	3.8	6.1	3.3	1.2	0.8	1.3
1981	94,704	38,986	22,222	33,495	243.6	82.6	48.3	112.7	14.0	5.7	3.3	4.9	3.0	1.2	0.7	1.1
1982	88,134	39,623	20,508	28,003	208.2	79.1	41.4	87.6	11.8	5.3	2.8	3.8	2.7	1.2	0.6	0.8
1983	92,448	43,455	20,513	28,480	207.0	82.9	40.4	83.6	11.4	5.4	2.5	3.5	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.8
1984	97,553	46,520	22,693	28,339	208.3	85.5	44.4	78.4	11.5	5.5	2.7	3.3	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.7
1985	105,852	50,692	24,901	30,259	217.3	90.0	48.1	79.3	11.2	5.4	2.6	3.2	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.7
1986	112,331	55,033	26,268	31,029	222.9	95.2	49.5	78.2	11.3	5.6	2.7	3.1	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.7
1987	108,400	58,533	23,849	26,018	204.6	98.7	43.4	62.4	10.8	5.8	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.2	0.5	0.5
1988	115,342	63,177	24,888	27,277	209.4	102.7	44.1	62.6	10.8	5.9	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.2	0.5	0.5
1989	121,928	68,025	25,296	28,607	211.8	106.0	43.7	62.1	10.7	5.9	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.2	0.5	0.5
1990	135,325	77,431	27,185	30,708	224.5	116.1	45.7	62.7	10.8	6.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.5
1991	154,519	93,033	28,237	33,249	245.0	134.3	46.5	64.2	11.7	7.0	2.1	2.5	2.5	1.5	0.5	0.5
1992	178,065	112,691	29,297	36,078	272.9	158.7	48.0	66.2	12.9	8.2	2.1	2.6	2.8	1.8	0.5	0.6
1993	193,612	124,533	31,170	37,909	288.0	171.1	50.2	66.7	13.7	8.8	2.2	2.7	2.8	1.8	0.5	0.6
1994	210,596	135,067	35,274	40,256	306.4	181.9	55.7	68.8	14.4	9.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	1.9	0.5	0.6
1995	224,991	145,652	39,579	39,760	318.6	192.1	60.7	65.8	14.8	9.6	2.6	2.6	3.0	1.9	0.5	0.5
1996	227,811	147,927	40,355	39,529	315.2	191.2	60.7	63.3	14.6	9.5	2.6	2.5	2.9	1.9	0.5	0.5
1997	234,160	151,425	41,485	41,250	318.1	191.9	61.7	64.5	14.6	9.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	1.8	0.5	0.5
1998	246,128	163,579	41,105	41,444	329.3	205.2	60.4	63.8	14.9	9.9	2.5	2.5	2.7	1.8	0.5	0.5
1999	267,886	175,983	43,938	47,965	352.9	218.1	63.6	71.3	15.7	10.3	2.6	2.8	2.8	1.9	0.5	0.5
2000	285,874	186,534	48,655	50,685	366.4	225.9	68.6	71.9	16.0	10.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	1.8	0.5	0.5
2001	318,542	208,008	53,403	57,131	397.7	246.3	73.6	77.8	17.1	11.2	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.0	0.5	0.5
2002	352,895	231,854	58,661	62,380	433.9	271.3	79.7	82.9	17.5	11.5	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.1	0.5	0.6
2003	388,542	251,235	59,843	77,464	467.1	288.1	80.3	98.7	18.0	11.6	2.8	3.6	3.4	2.2	0.5	0.7
2004	407,512	267,046	59,411	81,055	475.7	299.6	77.7	98.3	17.8	11.6	2.6	3.5	3.4	2.2	0.5	0.7
2005	428,018	278,764	60,848	88,406	480.6	304.1	74.2	102.3	17.3	11.3	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.2	0.5	0.7
2006	434,099	277,559	64,114	92,426	469.9	293.8	73.9	102.2	16.3	10.5	2.4	3.5	3.2	2.0	0.5	0.7
2007	443,797	289,460	70,762	83,575	464.8	299.8	76.2	88.8	16.3	10.6	2.6	3.1	3.1	2.0	0.5	0.6
2008	461,317	306,123	72,718	82,476	464.4	306.2	75.0	83.1	15.5	10.3	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.1	0.5	0.6
2009	537,991	362,031	75,212	100,748	538.0	362.0	75.2	100.7	15.3	10.3	2.1	2.9	3.7	2.5	0.5	0.7
2010	608,390	391,427	93,274	123,689	599.1	385.3	93.7	120.1	17.6	11.3	2.7	3.6	4.1	2.6	0.6	0.8

Table 12.1 - SUMMARY COMPARISON OF TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1940 - 2023

Fiscal Year	In Millions of Dollars				In Billions of Constant (FY 2009) Dollars				As Percentages of Federal Outlays				As Percentages of GDP			
	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder	Total	Payments for Individuals	Capital Investment	Remainder
2011	606,766	392,713	96,546	117,507	583.7	378.6	94.9	110.3	16.8	10.9	2.7	3.3	3.9	2.6	0.6	0.8
2012	544,569	364,095	85,212	95,262	512.4	343.6	81.0	87.8	15.4	10.3	2.4	2.7	3.4	2.3	0.5	0.6
2013	546,171	379,008	78,431	88,732	505.6	352.5	73.2	79.9	15.8	11.0	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.3	0.5	0.5
2014	576,967	412,466	78,938	85,563	525.4	377.9	72.2	75.3	16.5	11.8	2.3	2.4	3.3	2.4	0.5	0.5
2015	624,354	463,392	77,244	83,718	565.2	422.4	69.8	73.0	16.9	12.6	2.1	2.3	3.5	2.6	0.4	0.5
2016	660,818	495,711	79,698	85,409	593.1	447.8	71.6	73.7	17.2	12.9	2.1	2.2	3.6	2.7	0.4	0.5
2017	674,700	507,976	79,451	87,273	593.5	449.9	69.8	73.7	16.9	12.8	2.0	2.2	3.5	2.6	0.4	0.5
2018 est.	727,986	538,016	80,954	109,016	625.2	466.1	69.4	89.7	17.4	12.9	1.9	2.6	3.6	2.7	0.4	0.5
2019 est.	748,994	535,182	122,923	90,889	630.3	454.9	102.6	72.9	17.0	12.1	2.8	2.1	3.6	2.5	0.6	0.4
2020 est.	655,310	485,388	87,857	82,065	539.2	403.9	71.3	64.0	14.3	10.6	1.9	1.8	3.0	2.2	0.4	0.4
2021 est.	646,400	476,483	89,423	80,494	519.1	387.7	70.4	60.9	13.6	10.0	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.1	0.4	0.3
2022 est.	646,419	489,463	79,675	77,281	507.2	389.5	60.9	56.8	12.9	9.8	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.0	0.3	0.3
2023 est.	662,588	504,818	81,605	76,165	507.7	392.8	60.6	54.4	12.8	9.8	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.0	0.3	0.3

Note: Total outlays include off-budget outlays; however, all grant outlays are from on-budget accounts. Grants that are both payments for individuals and capital investment are shown under capital investment. In this table, capital investment is used as shorthand for Major Public Physical Capital Investment as shown on Table 9.2.

Table 12.2 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
National defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Natural resources and environment	2	5	4	3	3	8	7	10	12
Federal funds	2	5	4	3	3	8	7	10	12
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Agriculture	25	25	26	26	26	26	30	34	64
Commerce and housing credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transportation	165	172	152	88	48	34	45	183	334
Federal funds	165	172	152	88	48	34	45	183	334
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Community and regional development	277	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8
Federal funds	277	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Education, training, employment, and social services	28	89	141	163	134	123	69	56	117
Federal funds	28	89	141	163	134	123	69	56	117
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health	22	26	30	32	78	91	68	58	40
Income security	341	401	458	460	476	444	484	828	884
Federal funds	341	401	458	460	476	444	484	828	884
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Social security	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans benefits and services	1	1	1	1	1	1	30	385	128
Administration of justice	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
General government	10	11	11	11	11	12	16	18	26
Federal funds	10	11	11	11	11	12	16	18	26
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	872	847	892	914	911	859	819	1,603	1,612
Memorandum:									
Federal funds	872	847	892	914	911	859	819	1,603	1,612
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
* \$500 thousand or less.									
Note: Federal funds unless otherwise stated									

Table 12.2 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
National defense	.....	.....	.....	*	13	14	10	10	9
International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5
Natural resources and environment	14	18	19	21	23	31	36	41	42
Federal funds	14	18	19	21	23	31	36	41	42
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Agriculture	87	106	98	84	97	207	237	374	369
Commerce and housing credit	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transportation	434	465	426	448	528	540	594	746	976
Federal funds	434	465	426	448	528	540	594	746	23
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	953
Community and regional development	8	1	*	20	25	19	48	36	44
Federal funds	8	1	(*)	20	25	19	48	36	44
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Education, training, employment, and social services	99	150	132	217	343	309	324	332	331
Federal funds	99	150	132	217	343	309	324	332	331
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health	70	122	174	192	173	144	125	138	169
Income security	1,096	1,335	1,386	1,387	1,555	1,698	1,715	1,763	1,898
Federal funds	1,096	1,335	1,386	1,387	1,555	1,698	1,715	1,763	1,898
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Social security	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans benefits and services	36	18	10	7	7	6	8	8	8
Administration of justice	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
General government	31	36	40	54	68	84	105	109	123
Federal funds	31	36	40	54	68	84	105	109	123
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	1,876	2,253	2,287	2,433	2,835	3,056	3,207	3,561	3,974
Memorandum:									
Federal funds	1,876	2,253	2,287	2,433	2,835	3,056	3,207	3,561	3,021
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	953
* \$500 thousand or less.									
Note: Federal funds unless otherwise stated									

Table 12.2 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
National defense	14	11	5	11	17	40	35	33	25
International affairs	.....	.....	.....	1	7	7	4	4	6
Energy	5	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	10
Natural resources and environment	67	94	108	109	116	163	168	183	227
Federal funds	67	94	108	109	116	163	168	183	227
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Agriculture	262	300	243	365	485	464	599	517	368
Commerce and housing credit	.....	.....	2	1	*	*	*	*	2
Transportation	1,562	2,671	2,999	2,688	2,841	3,077	3,716	4,100	4,072
Federal funds	69	82	86	97	89	93	109	120	113
Trust funds	1,493	2,589	2,913	2,591	2,752	2,984	3,607	3,980	3,959
Community and regional development	53	85	109	153	185	246	517	643	575
Federal funds	53	85	109	153	185	246	517	643	575
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Education, training, employment, and social services	370	436	525	567	658	693	844	1,050	2,583
Federal funds	370	436	525	447	488	562	684	873	2,346
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	120	170	131	160	177	237
Health	182	222	214	262	365	450	539	624	1,165
Income security	2,253	2,497	2,635	2,780	3,054	3,230	3,475	3,512	3,580
Federal funds	2,253	2,497	2,635	2,525	2,756	3,024	3,222	3,290	3,340
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	255	298	205	253	223	239
Social security	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans benefits and services	8	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	9
Administration of justice	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
General government	128	133	165	172	184	216	251	226	264
Federal funds	128	133	165	172	184	216	251	226	264
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	4,905	6,463	7,019	7,126	7,926	8,602	10,164	10,910	12,887
Memorandum:									
Federal funds	3,412	3,875	4,106	4,161	4,707	5,282	6,144	6,531	8,452
Trust funds	1,493	2,589	2,913	2,966	3,220	3,320	4,020	4,379	4,435
* \$500 thousand or less.									
Note: Federal funds unless otherwise stated									

Table 12.2 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
National defense	27	27	34	37	34	45	57	64	74
International affairs	7	6	6	5	5	5	6	7	.....
Energy	12	18	20	25	28	31	33	36	43
Natural resources and environment	254	320	351	411	755	758	1,066	1,995	2,437
Federal funds	254	320	351	411	755	758	1,066	1,995	2,437
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Agriculture	427	542	752	604	591	496	484	481	404
Commerce and housing credit	4	9	10	4	2	*	2	3	2
Transportation	4,135	4,340	4,408	4,599	4,919	5,065	5,349	5,279	5,864
Federal funds	170	222	323	299	295	385	468	596	911
Trust funds	3,966	4,117	4,085	4,300	4,624	4,680	4,881	4,683	4,952
Community and regional development	582	862	1,049	1,780	2,138	2,523	2,623	2,702	2,842
Federal funds	582	862	1,049	1,779	2,137	2,513	2,606	2,685	2,820
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	1	1	10	17	17	23
Education, training, employment, and social services	4,165	5,170	5,085	6,417	7,326	9,478	9,497	9,345	12,133
Federal funds	3,882	4,867	4,768	6,065	6,969	9,117	9,134	8,971	11,652
Trust funds	283	303	317	351	357	360	363	374	481
Health	1,672	2,706	3,203	3,849	4,494	6,010	6,009	7,322	8,810
Income security	3,636	4,188	4,806	5,795	7,074	9,040	8,872	8,633	9,352
Federal funds	3,379	3,940	4,535	5,523	6,672	8,624	8,421	8,175	8,716
Trust funds	257	248	271	273	402	416	452	458	636
Social security	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans benefits and services	10	13	14	18	19	19	20	26	32
Administration of justice	3	12	28	42	197	322	528	639	725
General government	299	338	396	479	516	584	7,302	6,824	7,072
Federal funds	299	338	396	479	516	584	665	719	942
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,636	6,106	6,130
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	15,233	18,551	20,164	24,065	28,099	34,375	41,847	43,357	49,791
Memorandum:									
Federal funds	10,727	13,882	15,491	19,141	22,715	28,907	29,499	31,720	37,569
Trust funds	4,506	4,669	4,673	4,925	5,384	5,467	12,348	11,638	12,222
* \$500 thousand or less.									
Note: Federal funds unless otherwise stated									

Table 12.2 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
National defense	89	15	96	60	94	93	75	68	86
International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy	56	27	74	180	183	499	617	509	482
Natural resources and environment	3,027	1,064	4,189	3,898	4,631	5,363	4,944	4,872	4,018
Federal funds	3,027	1,064	4,189	3,898	4,631	5,363	4,944	4,869	4,005
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	13
Agriculture	425	123	371	426	456	569	829	986	1,816
Commerce and housing credit	4	2	8	13	12	3	4	3	62
Transportation	7,980	2,007	8,299	8,837	10,931	13,022	13,404	12,110	13,200
Federal funds	1,492	347	2,031	2,305	3,307	3,450	3,983	3,974	4,074
Trust funds	6,488	1,660	6,268	6,532	7,624	9,571	9,421	8,136	9,126
Community and regional development	3,445	1,024	4,496	7,078	6,641	6,486	6,124	5,379	4,962
Federal funds	3,391	1,007	4,448	7,034	6,596	6,442	6,081	5,364	4,960
Trust funds	54	17	48	43	45	44	43	16	3
Education, training, employment, and social services	14,141	3,921	15,753	20,557	22,249	21,862	20,917	16,187	15,717
Federal funds	13,797	3,751	15,202	19,975	21,639	21,152	20,187	15,502	14,993
Trust funds	344	170	551	582	610	710	730	685	724
Health	10,914	2,721	12,104	12,725	14,377	15,758	18,895	18,839	20,224
Income security	10,948	2,791	12,663	13,782	14,740	18,495	21,569	22,332	25,173
Federal funds	10,080	2,582	11,699	12,843	13,788	17,357	20,254	20,915	23,471
Trust funds	868	209	964	939	952	1,138	1,315	1,417	1,702
Social security	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans benefits and services	52	13	79	76	86	90	74	63	66
Administration of justice	795	169	713	572	517	529	332	187	101
General government	7,218	2,043	9,571	9,687	8,434	8,616	6,918	6,599	6,541
Federal funds	975	455	2,814	2,864	1,587	1,787	1,782	2,031	1,927
Trust funds	6,243	1,588	6,758	6,823	6,848	6,829	5,137	4,569	4,614
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	59,094	15,920	68,415	77,889	83,351	91,385	94,704	88,134	92,448
Memorandum:									
Federal funds	45,096	12,276	53,827	62,970	67,272	73,093	78,057	73,310	76,266
Trust funds	13,997	3,644	14,588	14,920	16,079	18,292	16,646	14,825	16,182
* \$500 thousand or less.									
Note: Federal funds unless otherwise stated									

Table 12.2 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
National defense	95	157	177	193	188	253	241	185	318
International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy	534	529	538	455	457	420	461	457	448
Natural resources and environment	3,779	4,069	4,255	4,073	3,747	3,606	3,745	4,040	3,929
Federal funds	3,722	4,022	4,167	3,945	3,540	3,316	3,323	3,514	3,484
Trust funds	57	47	88	128	208	290	422	526	445
Agriculture	1,783	2,371	1,882	2,046	2,020	1,198	1,118	1,052	976
Commerce and housing credit	2	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	11
Transportation	14,988	17,009	18,318	16,873	18,043	18,176	19,174	19,826	20,556
Federal funds	3,835	3,115	2,852	2,691	2,629	2,746	2,940	2,827	2,448
Trust funds	11,153	13,894	15,465	14,182	15,414	15,430	16,233	16,999	18,109
Community and regional development	5,157	5,221	4,861	4,235	4,266	4,074	4,965	4,273	4,539
Federal funds	5,155	5,221	4,861	4,235	4,266	4,074	4,965	4,273	4,539
Trust funds	2	(*)	(-*)	(*)	.....	(-*)	(-*)	(-*)	.....
Education, training, employment, and social services	16,020	17,080	18,158	17,874	18,894	20,649	21,780	24,445	26,289
Federal funds	15,257	16,162	17,226	16,973	17,944	19,654	20,771	23,400	25,266
Trust funds	763	918	932	901	950	995	1,009	1,045	1,023
Health	21,837	24,451	26,823	29,466	32,586	36,679	43,890	55,783	71,416
Income security	26,375	27,940	29,914	30,802	32,657	34,022	36,935	41,152	46,157
Federal funds	24,827	26,364	28,345	29,242	31,048	32,308	35,194	39,198	43,668
Trust funds	1,548	1,576	1,570	1,560	1,610	1,714	1,742	1,954	2,488
Social security	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans benefits and services	66	91	90	95	106	127	134	141	164
Administration of justice	69	95	155	288	427	520	574	940	987
General government	6,849	6,838	7,159	2,000	1,950	2,204	2,309	2,224	2,274
Federal funds	2,282	2,254	2,044	1,924	1,950	2,204	2,309	2,224	2,274
Trust funds	4,567	4,584	5,114	76	(-*)	(*)	.....	.....	.....
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	97,553	105,852	112,331	108,400	115,342	121,928	135,325	154,519	178,065
Memorandum:									
Federal funds	79,463	84,833	89,161	91,553	97,160	103,500	115,919	133,995	156,001
Trust funds	18,089	21,019	23,170	16,846	18,181	18,428	19,406	20,524	22,064
* \$500 thousand or less.									
Note: Federal funds unless otherwise stated									

Table 12.2 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
National defense	152	169	68	38	.....	12	1	2	47
International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy	460	466	492	481	440	424	462	433	492
Natural resources and environment	3,796	3,727	3,985	3,822	3,998	3,758	4,103	4,595	4,882
Federal funds	3,318	3,255	3,532	3,401	3,580	3,358	3,631	4,012	4,389
Trust funds	477	473	453	421	418	400	472	583	493
Agriculture	954	817	780	641	634	668	659	724	755
Commerce and housing credit	6	8	5	8	9	9	810	1,218	1,337
Transportation	22,292	23,633	25,787	25,957	26,846	26,144	28,904	32,222	36,647
Federal funds	2,851	1,887	2,564	2,363	2,740	2,667	2,896	4,355	6,446
Trust funds	19,440	21,747	23,223	23,594	24,106	23,477	26,008	27,867	30,201
Community and regional development	5,666	7,789	7,230	7,850	8,161	7,653	9,332	8,665	9,485
Federal funds	5,665	7,789	7,230	7,850	8,161	7,653	9,332	8,665	9,485
Trust funds	(*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Education, training, employment, and social services	27,524	29,714	30,881	30,343	30,688	32,051	33,510	36,672	40,133
Federal funds	26,447	28,678	29,801	29,261	29,656	31,093	32,484	35,711	39,033
Trust funds	1,077	1,036	1,080	1,082	1,032	958	1,026	961	1,100
Health	79,665	86,265	93,587	97,650	98,974	105,833	113,969	124,843	139,295
Income security	49,791	54,681	58,366	57,066	59,012	63,321	68,885	68,653	76,064
Federal funds	47,255	52,409	56,050	54,768	56,719	60,994	66,389	66,294	73,700
Trust funds	2,536	2,273	2,316	2,298	2,293	2,327	2,496	2,359	2,364
Social security	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....
Veterans benefits and services	189	199	253	266	277	288	317	434	405
Administration of justice	987	992	1,222	1,547	2,845	3,658	4,923	5,263	6,612
General government	2,131	2,135	2,335	2,142	2,276	2,309	2,011	2,144	2,388
Federal funds	2,131	2,135	2,335	2,142	2,276	2,309	2,011	2,144	2,388
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	193,612	210,596	224,991	227,811	234,160	246,128	267,886	285,874	318,542
Memorandum:									
Federal funds	170,082	185,068	197,919	200,416	206,311	218,966	237,884	254,098	284,384
Trust funds	23,531	25,528	27,072	27,395	27,849	27,162	30,002	31,776	34,158
* \$500 thousand or less.									
Note: Federal funds unless otherwise stated									

Table 12.2 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
National defense	91	.....	.....	2	2	.....	1	.....	.....
International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy	528	589	608	636	651	667	524	999	2,656
Natural resources and environment	5,085	5,593	6,009	5,858	6,062	6,047	5,902	6,285	9,132
Federal funds	4,559	5,040	5,578	5,376	5,605	5,597	5,389	5,705	8,212
Trust funds	526	553	431	482	457	450	513	580	920
Agriculture	750	800	995	933	749	803	862	937	843
Commerce and housing credit	1,319	1,154	1,166	1,364	1,474	1,448	1,496	1,608	1,792
Transportation	40,998	41,029	41,471	43,370	46,683	47,945	51,216	55,438	60,981
Federal funds	7,135	7,390	8,066	8,373	7,702	5,873	5,124	7,422	19,087
Trust funds	33,863	33,639	33,405	34,997	38,981	42,072	46,092	48,016	41,894
Community and regional development	10,501	15,082	12,604	20,167	21,285	20,653	19,221	17,394	18,908
Federal funds	10,501	15,082	12,604	20,167	21,285	20,653	19,221	17,394	18,908
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Education, training, employment, and social services	44,827	51,543	54,201	57,247	60,512	58,077	58,904	73,986	97,586
Federal funds	43,787	50,472	53,091	56,778	59,709	57,155	57,908	73,033	96,430
Trust funds	1,040	1,071	1,110	469	803	922	996	953	1,156
Health	158,677	173,814	189,883	197,848	197,347	208,311	218,025	268,320	290,168
Income security	81,506	86,476	85,983	90,885	89,816	90,971	96,102	103,169	115,156
Federal funds	78,713	83,849	83,333	87,687	87,148	88,442	93,551	99,252	110,333
Trust funds	2,793	2,627	2,650	3,198	2,668	2,529	2,551	3,917	4,823
Social security	1	2	7	2	9	16	23	45	28
Veterans benefits and services	388	428	493	552	625	639	695	809	836
Administration of justice	5,736	4,498	5,084	4,784	4,961	4,603	4,201	4,810	5,086
General government	2,488	7,534	9,008	4,370	3,923	3,617	4,145	4,191	5,218
Federal funds	2,488	7,534	9,008	4,370	3,923	3,617	4,145	4,191	5,218
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	352,895	388,542	407,512	428,018	434,099	443,797	461,317	537,991	608,390
Memorandum:									
Federal funds	314,672	350,650	369,909	388,870	391,181	397,808	411,142	484,480	559,569
Trust funds	38,223	37,892	37,603	39,148	42,918	45,989	50,175	53,511	48,821
* \$500 thousand or less.									
Note: Federal funds unless otherwise stated									

Table 12.2 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate	2019 estimate
National defense	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy	5,128	4,223	936	759	577	764	774	760	722
Natural resources and environment	8,259	7,777	7,298	6,700	7,044	6,702	6,155	6,394	5,265
Federal funds	7,370	6,993	6,541	5,983	6,334	5,951	5,412	5,626	4,497
Trust funds	889	784	757	717	710	751	743	768	768
Agriculture	938	635	670	701	707	806	763	1,006	963
Commerce and housing credit	2,322	2,063	2,381	2,339	1,875	2,172	2,255	2,410	2,273
Transportation	60,986	60,749	60,518	62,260	60,831	63,861	64,783	64,356	64,023
Federal funds	13,970	9,000	6,570	7,389	6,757	7,335	7,934	6,851	5,054
Trust funds	47,016	51,749	53,948	54,871	54,074	56,526	56,849	57,505	58,969
Community and regional development	20,002	20,258	16,781	13,232	14,357	15,298	14,797	31,916	64,466
Federal funds	20,002	20,258	16,781	13,231	14,352	15,284	14,748	31,801	64,346
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	1	5	14	49	115	120
Education, training, employment, and social services	89,147	68,126	62,690	60,485	60,527	60,867	61,553	63,776	58,351
Federal funds	87,881	67,175	61,750	59,509	59,619	59,430	60,633	62,858	57,471
Trust funds	1,266	951	940	976	908	1,437	920	918	880
Health	292,847	268,277	283,036	320,022	368,026	396,666	406,946	433,436	435,705
Income security	113,625	102,574	102,190	100,869	101,082	104,769	107,400	111,321	104,967
Federal funds	108,263	100,057	98,460	97,900	99,491	102,461	104,384	108,452	101,905
Trust funds	5,362	2,517	3,730	2,969	1,591	2,308	3,016	2,869	3,062
Social security	27	29	22	16	15	10	10	19	14
Veterans benefits and services	996	1,081	1,087	1,223	1,821	1,829	1,992	1,962	2,068
Administration of justice	4,876	4,690	4,550	4,262	3,664	3,536	3,973	7,142	5,570
General government	7,613	4,087	4,012	4,099	3,828	3,538	3,299	3,488	3,592
Federal funds	7,613	4,087	4,012	4,099	3,828	3,538	3,299	3,488	3,592
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,015
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	606,766	544,569	546,171	576,967	624,354	660,818	674,700	727,986	748,994
Memorandum:									
Federal funds	552,206	488,539	486,774	517,417	567,051	599,772	613,113	665,792	685,181
Trust funds	54,560	56,030	59,397	59,550	57,303	61,046	61,587	62,194	63,813
* \$500 thousand or less.									
Note: Federal funds unless otherwise stated									

Table 12.2 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION AND FUND GROUP: 1940 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

Function and Fund Group	2020 estimate	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
National defense	.....	.....	.....	.....
International affairs	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy	673	644	602	603
Natural resources and environment	5,454	5,361	5,274	5,302
Federal funds	4,660	4,592	4,518	4,554
Trust funds	794	769	756	748
Agriculture	933	932	859	857
Commerce and housing credit	2,298	2,266	2,254	2,259
Transportation	64,864	64,478	50,745	49,033
Federal funds	4,654	3,716	3,205	2,594
Trust funds	60,210	60,762	47,540	46,439
Community and regional development	22,240	19,065	13,041	10,911
Federal funds	22,090	18,865	12,806	10,664
Trust funds	150	200	235	247
Education, training, employment, and social services	53,960	52,820	52,399	52,385
Federal funds	53,234	52,107	51,686	51,672
Trust funds	726	713	713	713
Health	386,488	375,842	387,115	400,980
Income security	102,920	103,523	104,344	105,509
Federal funds	100,109	100,712	101,533	102,698
Trust funds	2,811	2,811	2,811	2,811
Social security	28	25	17	1
Veterans benefits and services	2,260	2,251	2,261	2,265
Administration of justice	4,538	3,958	3,238	2,757
General government	3,514	3,465	4,295	3,649
Federal funds	3,514	3,465	4,295	3,649
Trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allowances	5,140	11,770	19,975	26,077
Total outlays for grants to State and local governments	655,310	646,400	646,419	662,588
Memorandum:				
Federal funds	590,591	581,120	594,347	611,629
Trust funds	64,719	65,280	52,072	50,959
* \$500 thousand or less.				
Note: Federal funds unless otherwise stated				

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE									
Defense--Military:									
Operation and Maintenance, Defense-wide									
Operation and Maintenance, Navy									
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Navy									
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Army									
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Air Force									
Military construction, Army National Guard									
National Defense Stockpile Transaction Fund									
Subtotal, Defense--Military									
Homeland Security:									
Operations and Support, FEMA									
Total, 050									
150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS									
State:									
East-West Center									
Total, 150									
270 ENERGY									
Energy:									
Energy supply and conservation									
Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy									
Subtotal, Energy									
Housing and Urban Development:									
Assistance for solar and conservation improvements									
Other Independent Agencies:									
Tennessee Valley Authority Fund									
Total, 270									
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT									
Agriculture:									
Grassroots Source Water Protection Program									
Watershed Rehabilitation Program									
Resource conservation and development									
Watershed and Flood Prevention Operations									
Rural Community Advancement Program									
Forest and Rangeland Research									
State and Private Forestry	2	4	2	2	2	7	6	9	9
Management of National Forest Lands for Subsistence Uses									
Subtotal, Agriculture	2	4	2	2	2	7	6	9	9
Commerce:									
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities									
Pacific Coastal Salmon Recovery									
Gulf Coast Ecosystem Restoration Science, Observation, Monitorin									
Procurement, Acquisition and Construction									
NOAA: Coastal zone management									
Subtotal, Commerce									
Environmental Protection Agency:									
State and Tribal Assistance Grants									
Environmental programs and management (incl loans)									
Hazardous Substance Superfund	TF								
Leaking Underground Storage Tank Trust Fund	TF								
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency									
Interior:									
Miscellaneous Permanent Payment Accounts (BLM)									
Coastal Impact Assistance									
Mines and minerals									
Payments to States in Lieu of Coal Fee Receipts									
Water and Related Resources									
Bureau of Reclamation Loan Program Account									
Colorado River Dam Fund, Boulder Canyon Project									
Miscellaneous permanent appropriations									
Water resources and research									
Fish and Wildlife Service		1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2
Fish and Wildlife Service (Sport fish restoration)	TF								
Parks and recreation									
Land acquisition (land and water conservation fund)									
Historic Preservation Fund									
Youth conservation corps									
Everglades Watershed Protection									
Everglades Restoration Account									
National Forests Fund, Payment to States									
Leases of lands for flood control, navigation, etc.									
States Share from Certain Gulf of Mexico Leases									
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations									
Subtotal, Interior		1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2
Other Defense--Civil:									
Corps of Engineers: Flood Control									
South Dakota Terrestrial Wildlife Habitat Restoration Trust Fund	TF								
Subtotal, Other Defense--Civil									
Other Independent Agencies:									
Water resources planning									
Treasury:									
Payment to terrestrial wildlife habitat restoration trust fund									
Total, 300	2	5	4	3	3	8	7	10	12
350 AGRICULTURE									
Agriculture:									
Fund for Rural America									
Departmental Administration									
Salaries and Expenses									
Extension Activities	18	18	19	19	19	19	23	27	26
Outreach for Socially Disadvantaged Farmers									

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Cooperative State Research Service	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Integrated Activities									
AMS payments to States and possessions									2
State Mediation Grants									
Price support and related programs: CCC									28
Agricultural Resource Conservation Demonstration Program Account									
P.L. 102-552 Temporary Assistance									
***Aquaculture Assistance, Recovery Act									
Total, 350	25	25	26	26	26	26	30	34	64
370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT									
Agriculture:									
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations									
Commerce:									
Miscellaneous appropriations									
Minority Business Development									
USTS: Tourism marketing programs									
Fisheries Disaster Assistance									
Promote, develop American fishery products and research									
Scientific and Technical Research and Services									
Industrial Technology Services									
State and Local Implementation Fund									
Digital Television Transition and Public Safety Fund									
Subtotal, Commerce									
Other Independent Agencies:									
Universal Service Fund									
Small Business Administration:									
Small business assistance									
Treasury:									
State Small Business Credit Initiative									
Financial Research Fund									
Emergency assistance to Rhode Island program account									
Subtotal, Treasury									
Total, 370									
400 TRANSPORTATION									
Homeland Security:									
Surface Transportation Security									
Port safety development									
Procurement, Construction, and Improvements, CG									
Boat Safety	TF								
Subtotal, Homeland Security									
Other Independent Agencies:									
WMATA									
Contribution to United States-Canada Alaska Rail Commission									
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)									
Transportation:									
Supp Disc Grants for Natl Surface Transport System, Recovery Act									
National Infrastructure Investments									
Grants-in-aid for Airports, Recovery Act									
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund)	TF								
Grants for airports (federal funds)									6
Federal-aid highways (trust fund)	TF								
Other Federal fund aid for highways		165	172	152	88	48	33	44	183
Other Trust fund aid for highways	TF								
National Motor Carrier Safety Program	TF								
Motor Carrier Safety	TF								
Motor Carrier Safety Grants	TF								
Border Enforcement Program	TF								
Highway safety grants	TF								
Operating Subsidy Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corp									
Northeast Corridor Improvement Program									
Emergency Railroad Rehabilitation and Repair									
Capital and Debt Service Grants to the National Railroad Passeng									
Alameda corridor direct loan financing program									
Rail service assistance									
Railroad Safety Grants									
Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corporation									
Local rail freight assistance									
Intercity Passenger Rail Grant Program									
Rail Line Relocation and Improvement Program									
Capital Assistance for High Speed Rail Corridors and Intercity P									
Alaska Railroad Rehabilitation									
Railroad Research and Development									
Conrail commuter transition assistance									
Northeast Corridor Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Cor									
National Network Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corpo									
Northeast corridor improvement program									
Urban mass transportation grants	TF								
Urban mass transportation grants									
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other)									
Emergency Preparedness Grants									
Trust Fund Share of Pipeline Safety	TF								
Merchant Marine Schools		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Subtotal, Transportation		165	172	152	88	48	34	45	183
Total, 400		165	172	152	88	48	34	45	183
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT									
Agriculture:									
Rural Community Advancement Program									
Distance Learning, Telemedicine, and Broadband Program									
Rural Water and Waste Disposal Program Account									
Rural Development Insurance Fund Program Account									

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Rural Community Facilities Program Account									
Rural Community Fire Protection Grants									
Rural Cooperative Development Grants									
Rural Business Program Account									
Rural development planning grants									
Rural Development Loan Fund Liquidating Account									
Southeast Alaska economic disaster fund									
Subtotal, Agriculture									
Commerce:									
Economic Development Assistance Programs									
Local public works and drought assistance programs									
Regional development programs									
Regional development commissions	TF								
Coastal energy impact fund									
Subtotal, Commerce									
Energy:									
Energy Conservation									
Homeland Security:									
Federal Assistance, FEMA									
State and Local Programs									
Firefighter Assistance Grants									
United States Fire Administration									
Operations and Support, FEMA									
National Predisaster Mitigation Grants									
Disaster Relief Fund									
National Flood Insurance Fund									
Subtotal, Homeland Security									
Housing and Urban Development:									
Subsidized housing programs									
Moving to work									
Public works planning and facilities	277	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8
Planning assistance									
Community Development Fund									
Urban Development Action Grants									
Rental rehabilitation grants									
Supplemental assistance for facilities for the homeless									
Community Development Loan Guarantees Program Account									
National cities in schools development program									
Brownfields Redevelopment									
Empowerment Zones/enterprise Communities/renewal Communities									
Neighborhood Stabilization Program									
Urban renewal programs									
Miscellaneous appropriations									
Other Assisted Housing Programs									
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers)									
Lead Hazard Reduction									
New community assistance grants									
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	277	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8
Interior:									
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development)									
Payment to White Earth economic development fund									
Indian direct loan program account									
Indian Guaranteed Loan Program Account									
King Cove Road and Airstrip									
Subtotal, Interior									
Infrastructure Initiative:									
Rural Infrastructure									
Other Independent Agencies:									
Appalachian regional development programs									
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works									
Alaska land use planning: cooperative funds	TF								
Payment to the Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation									
Denali Commission									
Delta Regional Authority									
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)									
Treasury:									
United States Community Adjustment and Investment Program									
Gulf Coast Restoration Trust Fund	TF								
Subtotal, Treasury									
Total, 450	277	117	68	130	134	119	68	31	8
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES									
Commerce:									
Job opportunities program									
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction									
Information Infrastructure Grants									
Subtotal, Commerce									
Education:									
Reading Excellence									
Education Jobs Fund									
Indian Education									
Impact Aid								5	6
Safe Schools and Citizenship Education									
Chicago Litigation Settlement									
Education Reform									
Education for the Disadvantaged									
School Improvement Programs									
State Fiscal Stabilization Fund, Recovery Act									
Innovation and Improvement									
English Language Acquisition									
Special Education									

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Rehabilitation Services	4	4	4	5	36	54	48	25	27
Special institutions for the handicapped	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Promotion of education for the blind	TF								
Career, Technical and Adult Education	19	80	132	152	93	64	16	20	26
Higher education (including college housing loans)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Institute of Education Sciences									
Hurricane Education Recovery									
***Student Financial Assistance									
***Hurricane Education Recovery									
Subtotal, Education	28	89	141	163	134	123	69	56	64
Health and Human Services:									
State Legalization Impact Assistance Grants									
Job opportunities and basic skills training program									
Promoting Safe and Stable Families									
Social Services Block Grant									
Children and Families Services Programs									
***Aging and Disability Services Programs									
Subtotal, Health and Human Services									
Interior:									
Indian education									
Labor:									
Temporary employment assistance									
Training and Employment Services									
Community Service Employment for Older Americans									
Welfare to Work Jobs									
State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations									
TAA Community College and Career Training Grant Fund									
Unemployment assistance (Training and employment--Federal funds)									53
Federal Unemployment Benefits and Allowances									
Unemployment Trust Fund	TF								
Salaries and Expenses									
Subtotal, Labor									53
Other Defense--Civil:									
Payment to the Henry M. Jackson Foundation									
Other Independent Agencies:									
Community services program (Social services)									
Corporation for Public Broadcasting									
Federal Payment to the Mayor of the District of Columbia									
Federal Payment to Jump Start Public School Reform									
Federal Payment for School Improvement									
Payment to the Institute									
National Endowments for the Arts: grants									
Challenge America arts fund									
Office of Museum and Library Services: Grants and Administration									
Domestic Volunteer Service Programs, Operating Expenses									
Operating Expense, Corp. for Nat. and Comm. Svc.									
VISTA Advance Payments Revolving Fund									
***Federal Payment for Resident Tuition Support									
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)									
Treasury:									
Social services claims									
Total, 500	28	89	141	163	134	123	69	56	117
550 HEALTH									
Agriculture:									
Food safety and inspection									
Executive Office of the President:									
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention									
Health and Human Services:									
Salaries and Expenses									
Health Resources and Services									
Contract Support Costs									
Disease control (Preventive health)	4	6	8	9	10	10	9	13	7
National Institutes of Health									
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services									
Rate Review Grants									
Affordable Insurance Exchange Grants									
State Grants and Demonstrations									
Public Health and Social Services Emergency Fund									
Prevention and Wellness Fund, Recovery Act									
Payment to the State Response to the Opioid Abuse Crisis Account									
General Departmental Management									
***Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home Visiting Programs									
***Health Resources and Services	18	20	22	23	68	82	60	46	33
***Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services									
***Cost-sharing Reductions									
***Grants to States for Medicaid									
***Children's Health Insurance Fund									
***Child Enrollment Contingency Fund									
***Pregnancy Assistance Fund									
***Health Activities Funds									
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	22	26	30	32	78	91	68	58	40
Labor:									
Occupational and mine safety									
Treasury:									
Payment Where Small Business Health Insurance Tax Credit Exceeds									
***Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions									
Subtotal, Treasury									
Total, 550	22	26	30	32	78	91	68	58	40
600 INCOME SECURITY									
Agriculture:									

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32)									
***Rural Housing Assistance Grants									
***Mutual and Self-help Housing Grants									
***SNAP (formerly Food Stamps)									
***Commodity Assistance Program									
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)									
***Child Nutrition Programs								76	68
Subtotal, Agriculture								76	68
Health and Human Services:									
Program administration									
Children's Research and Technical Assistance									
Payments to States from receipts for child support									
***Family support payments to States	279	330	376	395	430	401	421	644	732
***Low income home energy assistance									
***Refugee and entrant assistance									
***Payments to States for Child Care/Develop Block Grants									
***Contingency Fund									
***Payments to States for Foster Care and Adoption Assistance									
***Child Care Entitlement to States									
***Temporary Assistance for Needy Families									
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	279	330	376	395	430	401	421	644	732
Homeland Security:									
Federal Assistance, FEMA									
***Emergency Food and Shelter									
Subtotal, Homeland Security									
Housing and Urban Development:									
Section 8 reserve preservation account									
Choice Neighborhoods Initiative									
Youthbuild program									
Rural Housing and Economic Development									
***Public Housing Operating Fund									
***Subsidized housing programs		5	10	10	10	9	7	6	3
***Drug Elimination Grants for Low-income Housing									
***Revitalization of Severely Distressed Public Housing (HOPE VI)									
***Native Hawaiian Housing Block Grant									
***Tenant Based Rental Assistance									
***Public Housing Capital Fund									
***Prevention of Resident Displacement									
***Preserving existing housing investment									
***Native American Housing Block Grant									
***Housing Certificate Fund									
***Family Self-Sufficiency									
***Rental Assistance Demonstration									
***Low-rent Public Housing loans and Other Expenses									
***Emergency shelter grants program									
***Transitional housing program									
***Homeless Assistance Grants									
***Shelter plus care									
***Home Investment Partnership Program									
***Innovative homeless initiatives demonstration program									
***Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS									
***Permanent Supportive Housing									
***Congregate services									
***Section 8 moderate rehabilitation, single room occupancy									
***HOPE grants									
***Housing for Persons with Disabilities									
***Project-based Rental Assistance									
***Housing for the Elderly									
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development		5	10	10	10	9	7	6	3
Labor:									
State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations									
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds)	62	66	72	54	36	34	56	102	80
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses)	TF								
***Special Benefits for Disabled Coal Miners									
Subtotal, Labor	62	66	72	54	36	34	56	102	80
Social Security Administration (On-budget):									
Supplemental Security Income Program									
***Supplemental Security Income Program									
Subtotal, Social Security Administration (On-budget)									
Treasury:									
***Grants to States for Low-Income Housing Projects									
***Payment Where Recovery Rebate Exceeds Liability for Tax									
Subtotal, Treasury									
Total, 600	341	401	458	460	476	444	484	828	884
650 SOCIAL SECURITY									
Social Security Administration (Off-budget):									
Disability Insurance trust fund	TF								
***Disability Insurance trust fund	TF								
Total, 650									
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES									
Veterans Affairs:									
VA State supervision of schools									6
Grants for the construction of State veterans cemeteries									
VA State administration of UI Benefits									24
VA educational facilities								26	53
***Medical Community Care									
***Medical Services	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
***Medical Facilities									
***Grants for construction of State extended care facilities									
***VA veterans re-use housing							29	358	42

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Total, 700	1	1	1	1	1	1	30	385	128
750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE									
Health and Human Services:									
Violent crime reduction programs									
Homeland Security:									
Payments to the Government of Puerto Rico									
State and Local Programs									
Subtotal, Homeland Security									
Housing and Urban Development:									
Fair Housing Activities									
Justice:									
Assets Forfeiture Fund									
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program									
BATF&E									
Prisons									
Weed and Seed Program Fund									
Justice assistance									
State and Local Law Enforcement Assistance									
Juvenile Justice Programs									
Community Oriented Policing Services									
Violence against Women Prevention and Prosecution Programs									
Crime Victims Fund									
Violent crime reduction programs, State and local law enforcement									
Subtotal, Justice									
Other Independent Agencies:									
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program									
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission									
Salaries and Expenses									
Ounce of prevention council									
Payment to DC Court Services and Offender Supervisory Agency									
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)									
Treasury:									
Treasury Forfeiture Fund									
Total, 750									
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT									
Agriculture:									
Payments to States, northern spotted owl guarantee									
Forest Service: shared revenues	2	2	2	*	*	*	4	4	5
Subtotal, Agriculture	2	2	2	*	*	*	4	4	5
Energy:									
Payments to States under Federal Power Act									
Health and Human Services:									
Disabled Voter Services									
Homeland Security:									
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues									
Subtotal, Homeland Security									
Interior:									
Miscellaneous shared revenues	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	2	3
Payments to States in Lieu of Coal Fee Receipts									
Payments to Papago trust and cooperative fund									
Salaries and Expenses									
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	6
National Petroleum Reserve, Alaska									
Geothermal Lease Revenues, Payment to Counties									
Assistance to Territories									
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands									
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance									
Payments in Lieu of Taxes									
Subtotal, Interior	3	3	3	5	5	6	6	6	9
Labor:									
Workers Compensation Programs									
Other Defense--Civil:									
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues							*	*	*
Office of Personnel Management:									
Intergovernmental personnel assistance									
Other Independent Agencies:									
Commission on National and Community Service									
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	12
Election Reform Programs									
Election Data Collection Grants									
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	12
Treasury:									
Antirecession financial assistance fund									
General revenue sharing trust fund	TF								
Temporary State Fiscal Assistance Fund									
Internal Revenue Collections for Puerto Rico									
Taxpayer Services									
Build America Bond Payments, Recovery Act									
Subtotal, Treasury									
Total, 800	10	11	11	11	11	12	16	18	26
920 ALLOWANCES									
Infrastructure Initiative:									
Transformative Projects									
Infrastructure Incentives									
Total, 920									
Total, outlays for grants	872	847	892	914	911	859	819	1,603	1,612
* \$500 thousand or less.									
All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF).									
*** All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (***).									

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE										
Defense--Military:										
Operation and Maintenance, Defense-wide										
Operation and Maintenance, Navy										
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Navy										
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Army										
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Air Force										
Military construction, Army National Guard										
National Defense Stockpile Transaction Fund										
Subtotal, Defense--Military										
Homeland Security:										
Operations and Support, FEMA				*	13	14	10	10	9	14
Total, 050				*	13	14	10	10	9	14
150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS										
State:										
East-West Center										
Total, 150										
270 ENERGY										
Energy:										
Energy supply and conservation										
Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy										
Subtotal, Energy										
Housing and Urban Development:										
Assistance for solar and conservation improvements										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Tennessee Valley Authority Fund	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5
Total, 270	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT										
Agriculture:										
Grassroots Source Water Protection Program										
Watershed Rehabilitation Program										
Resource conservation and development										
Watershed and Flood Prevention Operations						6	10	15	13	17
Rural Community Advancement Program										
Forest and Rangeland Research										
State and Private Forestry	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	12
Management of National Forest Lands for Subsistence Uses										
Subtotal, Agriculture	9	10	10	10	10	16	20	26	24	29
Commerce:										
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities										
Pacific Coastal Salmon Recovery										
Gulf Coast Ecosystem Restoration Science, Observation, Monitorin										
Procurement, Acquisition and Construction										
NOAA: Coastal zone management										
Subtotal, Commerce										
Environmental Protection Agency:										
State and Tribal Assistance Grants		1	1	1					2	19
Environmental programs and management (incl loans)										
Hazardous Substance Superfund										
Leaking Underground Storage Tank Trust Fund										
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency		1	1	1					2	19
Interior:										
Miscellaneous Permanent Payment Accounts (BLM)										
Coastal Impact Assistance										
Mines and minerals										1
Payments to States in Lieu of Coal Fee Receipts										
Water and Related Resources										
Bureau of Reclamation Loan Program Account										
Colorado River Dam Fund, Boulder Canyon Project										
Miscellaneous permanent appropriations										
Water resources and research										
Fish and Wildlife Service	5	8	8	10	12	15	16	16	16	19
Fish and Wildlife Service (Sport fish restoration)										
Parks and recreation										
Land acquisition (land and water conservation fund)										
Historic Preservation Fund										
Youth conservation corps										
Everglades Watershed Protection										
Everglades Restoration Account										
National Forests Fund, Payment to States										
Leases of lands for flood control, navigation, etc.										
States Share from Certain Gulf of Mexico Leases										
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations										
Subtotal, Interior	5	8	8	10	12	15	16	16	16	19
Other Defense--Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: Flood Control										
South Dakota Terrestrial Wildlife Habitat Restoration Trust Fund										
Subtotal, Other Defense--Civil										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Water resources planning										
Treasury:										
Payment to terrestrial wildlife habitat restoration trust fund										
Total, 300	14	18	19	21	23	31	36	41	42	67
350 AGRICULTURE										
Agriculture:										
Fund for Rural America										
Departmental Administration										
Salaries and Expenses										
Extension Activities	30	31	31	32	32	32	39	44	50	56
Outreach for Socially Disadvantaged Farmers										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Cooperative State Research Service	7	12	12	12	12	13	19	25	29	30
Integrated Activities										
AMS payments to States and possessions	3	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1
State Mediation Grants										
Price support and related programs: CCC	46	62	53	38	52	162	178	305	289	174
Agricultural Resource Conservation Demonstration Program Account										
P.L. 102-552 Temporary Assistance										
***Aquaculture Assistance, Recovery Act										
Total, 350	87	106	98	84	97	207	237	374	369	262
370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT										
Agriculture:										
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations										
Commerce:										
Miscellaneous appropriations										
Minority Business Development										
USTS: Tourism marketing programs										
Fisheries Disaster Assistance										
Promote, develop American fishery products and research										
Scientific and Technical Research and Services										
Industrial Technology Services										
State and Local Implementation Fund										
Digital Television Transition and Public Safety Fund										
Subtotal, Commerce										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Universal Service Fund										
Small Business Administration:										
Small business assistance										
Treasury:										
State Small Business Credit Initiative										
Financial Research Fund										
Emergency assistance to Rhode Island program account										
Subtotal, Treasury										
Total, 370										
400 TRANSPORTATION										
Homeland Security:										
Surface Transportation Security										
Port safety development										
Procurement, Construction, and Improvements, CG										
Boat Safety										
Subtotal, Homeland Security										
Other Independent Agencies:										
WMATA										
Contribution to United States-Canada Alaska Rail Commission										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)										
Transportation:										
Supp Disc Grants for Natl Surface Transport System, Recovery Act										
National Infrastructure Investments										
Grants-in-aid for Airports, Recovery Act										
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund)										
Grants for airports (federal funds)	30	33	30	33	27	18	8	17	21	43
Federal-aid highways (trust fund)									953	1,493
Other Federal fund aid for highways	403	432	396	415	501	522	586	729	2	25
Other Trust fund aid for highways										
National Motor Carrier Safety Program										
Motor Carrier Safety										
Motor Carrier Safety Grants										
Border Enforcement Program										
Highway safety grants										
Operating Subsidy Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corp										
Northeast Corridor Improvement Program										
Emergency Railroad Rehabilitation and Repair										
Capital and Debt Service Grants to the National Railroad Passeng										
Alameda corridor direct loan financing program										
Rail service assistance										
Railroad Safety Grants										
Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corporation										
Local rail freight assistance										
Intercity Passenger Rail Grant Program										
Rail Line Relocation and Improvement Program										
Capital Assistance for High Speed Rail Corridors and Intercity P										
Alaska Railroad Rehabilitation										
Railroad Research and Development										
Conrail commuter transition assistance										
Northeast Corridor Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Cor										
National Network Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corpo										
Northeast corridor improvement program										
Urban mass transportation grants										
Urban mass transportation grants										
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other)										
Emergency Preparedness Grants										
Trust Fund Share of Pipeline Safety										
Merchant Marine Schools	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Subtotal, Transportation	434	465	426	448	528	540	594	746	976	1,562
Total, 400	434	465	426	448	528	540	594	746	976	1,562
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT										
Agriculture:										
Rural Community Advancement Program										
Distance Learning, Telemedicine, and Broadband Program										
Rural Water and Waste Disposal Program Account										
Rural Development Insurance Fund Program Account										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Rural Community Facilities Program Account										
Rural Community Fire Protection Grants										
Rural Cooperative Development Grants										
Rural Business Program Account										
Rural development planning grants										
Rural Development Loan Fund Liquidating Account										
Southeast Alaska economic disaster fund										
Subtotal, Agriculture										
Commerce:										
Economic Development Assistance Programs										
Local public works and drought assistance programs										
Regional development programs										
Regional development commissions										
Coastal energy impact fund										
Subtotal, Commerce										
Energy:										
Energy Conservation										
Homeland Security:										
Federal Assistance, FEMA										
State and Local Programs										
Firefighter Assistance Grants										
United States Fire Administration										
Operations and Support, FEMA										
National Predisaster Mitigation Grants										
Disaster Relief Fund				16	12	2	9	15	10	12
National Flood Insurance Fund										
Subtotal, Homeland Security				16	12	2	9	15	10	12
Housing and Urban Development:										
Subsidized housing programs										
Moving to work										
Public works planning and facilities	8	1	*							
Planning assistance										
Community Development Fund										
Urban Development Action Grants										
Rental rehabilitation grants										
Supplemental assistance for facilities for the homeless										
Community Development Loan Guarantees Program Account										
National cities in schools development program										
Brownfields Redevelopment										
Empowerment Zones/enterprise Communities/renewal Communities										
Neighborhood Stabilization Program										
Urban renewal programs					8	12	34	14	30	37
Miscellaneous appropriations										
Other Assisted Housing Programs										
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers)										
Lead Hazard Reduction										
New community assistance grants										
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	8	1	*		8	12	34	14	30	37
Interior:										
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development)										*
Payment to White Earth economic development fund										
Indian direct loan program account										
Indian Guaranteed Loan Program Account										
King Cove Road and Airstrip										
Subtotal, Interior										*
Infrastructure Initiative:										
Rural Infrastructure										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Appalachian regional development programs										
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works				4	5	5	6	7	4	4
Alaska land use planning: cooperative funds										
Payment to the Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation										
Denali Commission										
Delta Regional Authority										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)				4	5	5	6	7	4	4
Treasury:										
United States Community Adjustment and Investment Program										
Gulf Coast Restoration Trust Fund										
Subtotal, Treasury										
Total, 450	8	1	*	20	25	19	48	36	44	53
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES										
Commerce:										
Job opportunities program										
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction										
Information Infrastructure Grants										
Subtotal, Commerce										
Education:										
Reading Excellence										
Education Jobs Fund										
Indian Education										
Impact Aid	6	7	17	91	200	173	203	170	160	178
Safe Schools and Citizenship Education										
Chicago Litigation Settlement										
Education Reform										
Education for the Disadvantaged					4	13	5	1	1	2
School Improvement Programs										
State Fiscal Stabilization Fund, Recovery Act										
Innovation and Improvement										
English Language Acquisition										
Special Education										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Rehabilitation Services	18	25	16	22	22	23	26	35	34	41
Special institutions for the handicapped	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Promotion of education for the blind
Career, Technical and Adult Education	26	26	27	26	25	25	30	33	38	39
Higher education (including college housing loans)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Institute of Education Sciences
Hurricane Education Recovery
***Student Financial Assistance
***Hurricane Education Recovery
Subtotal, Education	55	64	65	144	257	239	269	244	238	266
Health and Human Services:
State Legalization Impact Assistance Grants
Job opportunities and basic skills training program
Promoting Safe and Stable Families
Social Services Block Grant
Children and Families Services Programs
***Aging and Disability Services Programs
Subtotal, Health and Human Services
Interior:
Indian education	7
Labor:
Temporary employment assistance
Training and Employment Services
Community Service Employment for Older Americans
Welfare to Work Jobs
State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations
TAA Community College and Career Training Grant Fund
Unemployment assistance (Training and employment--Federal funds)	44	87	67	74	86	70	55	87	91	92
Federal Unemployment Benefits and Allowances
Unemployment Trust Fund
Salaries and Expenses
Subtotal, Labor	44	87	67	74	86	70	55	87	91	92
Other Defense--Civil:
Payment to the Henry M. Jackson Foundation
Other Independent Agencies:
Community services program (Social services)
Corporation for Public Broadcasting
Federal Payment to the Mayor of the District of Columbia
Federal Payment to Jump Start Public School Reform
Federal Payment for School Improvement
Payment to the Institute
National Endowments for the Arts: grants
Challenge America arts fund
Office of Museum and Library Services: Grants and Administration	1	5
Domestic Volunteer Service Programs, Operating Expenses
Operating Expense, Corp. for Nat. and Comm. Svc.
VISTA Advance Payments Revolving Fund
***Federal Payment for Resident Tuition Support
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	1	5
Treasury:
Social services claims
Total, 500	99	150	132	217	343	309	324	332	331	370
550 HEALTH
Agriculture:
Food safety and inspection
Executive Office of the President:
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention
Health and Human Services:
Salaries and Expenses
Health Resources and Services
Contract Support Costs
Disease control (Preventive health)	21	20	17	15	11	6	5	28	36	6
National Institutes of Health	3	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services
Rate Review Grants
Affordable Insurance Exchange Grants
State Grants and Demonstrations
Public Health and Social Services Emergency Fund
Prevention and Wellness Fund, Recovery Act
Payment to the State Response to the Opioid Abuse Crisis Account
General Departmental Management
***Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home Visiting Programs
***Health Resources and Services	42	93	149	169	154	130	114	104	125	166
***Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	4	6
***Cost-sharing Reductions
***Grants to States for Medicaid
***Children's Health Insurance Fund
***Child Enrollment Contingency Fund
***Pregnancy Assistance Fund
***Health Activities Funds
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	70	122	174	192	173	144	125	138	169	182
Labor:
Occupational and mine safety
Treasury:
Payment Where Small Business Health Insurance Tax Credit Exceeds
***Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions
Subtotal, Treasury
Total, 550	70	122	174	192	173	144	125	138	169	182
600 INCOME SECURITY
Agriculture:

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32)										
***Rural Housing Assistance Grants										
***Mutual and Self-help Housing Grants										
***SNAP (formerly Food Stamps)										
***Commodity Assistance Program										
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)										
***Child Nutrition Programs	75	83	83	84	83	84	83	82	98	165
Subtotal, Agriculture	75	83	83	84	83	84	83	82	98	165
Health and Human Services:										
Program administration										
Children's Research and Technical Assistance										
Payments to States from receipts for child support										
***Family support payments to States	921	1,123	1,186	1,178	1,330	1,438	1,427	1,455	1,556	1,795
***Low income home energy assistance										
***Refugee and entrant assistance										
***Payments to States for Child Care/Develop Block Grants										
***Contingency Fund										
***Payments to States for Foster Care and Adoption Assistance										
***Child Care Entitlement to States										
***Temporary Assistance for Needy Families										
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	921	1,123	1,186	1,178	1,330	1,438	1,427	1,455	1,556	1,795
Homeland Security:										
Federal Assistance, FEMA										
***Emergency Food and Shelter										
Subtotal, Homeland Security										
Housing and Urban Development:										
Section 8 reserve preservation account										
Choice Neighborhoods Initiative										
Youthbuild program										
Rural Housing and Economic Development										
***Public Housing Operating Fund										
***Subsidized housing programs	3	7	7	12	26	44	67	82	87	95
***Drug Elimination Grants for Low-income Housing										
***Revitalization of Severely Distressed Public Housing (HOPE VI)										
***Native Hawaiian Housing Block Grant										
***Tenant Based Rental Assistance										
***Public Housing Capital Fund										
***Prevention of Resident Displacement										
***Preserving existing housing investment										
***Native American Housing Block Grant										
***Housing Certificate Fund										
***Family Self-Sufficiency										
***Rental Assistance Demonstration										
***Low-rent Public Housing loans and Other Expenses										
***Emergency shelter grants program										
***Transitional housing program										
***Homeless Assistance Grants										
***Shelter plus care										
***Home Investment Partnership Program										
***Innovative homeless initiatives demonstration program										
***Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS										
***Permanent Supportive Housing										
***Congregate services										
***Section 8 moderate rehabilitation, single room occupancy										
***HOPE grants										
***Housing for Persons with Disabilities										
***Project-based Rental Assistance										
***Housing for the Elderly										
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	3	7	7	12	26	44	67	82	87	95
Labor:										
State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations										
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds)	97	121	111	113	116	133	139	144	157	199
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses)										
***Special Benefits for Disabled Coal Miners										
Subtotal, Labor	97	121	111	113	116	133	139	144	157	199
Social Security Administration (On-budget):										
Supplemental Security Income Program										
***Supplemental Security Income Program										
Subtotal, Social Security Administration (On-budget)										
Treasury:										
***Grants to States for Low-Income Housing Projects										
***Payment Where Recovery Rebate Exceeds Liability for Tax										
Subtotal, Treasury										
Total, 600	1,096	1,335	1,386	1,387	1,555	1,698	1,715	1,763	1,898	2,253
650 SOCIAL SECURITY										
Social Security Administration (Off-budget):										
Disability Insurance trust fund										
***Disability Insurance trust fund										
Total, 650										
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES										
Veterans Affairs:										
VA State supervision of schools	5	4	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Grants for the construction of State veterans cemeteries										
VA State administration of UI Benefits	21	8	2	1	1					
VA educational facilities	2	1								
***Medical Community Care										
***Medical Services	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	6	6
***Medical Facilities										
***Grants for construction of State extended care facilities										
***VA veterans re-use housing	5	2	1	1	*					

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Total, 700	36	18	10	7	7	6	8	8	8	8
750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE										
Health and Human Services:										
Violent crime reduction programs										
Homeland Security:										
Payments to the Government of Puerto Rico										
State and Local Programs										
Subtotal, Homeland Security										
Housing and Urban Development:										
Fair Housing Activities										
Justice:										
Assets Forfeiture Fund										
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program										
BATF&E										
Prisons										
Weed and Seed Program Fund										
Justice assistance										
State and Local Law Enforcement Assistance										
Juvenile Justice Programs										
Community Oriented Policing Services										
Violence against Women Prevention and Prosecution Programs										
Crime Victims Fund										
Violent crime reduction programs, State and local law enforcement										
Subtotal, Justice										
Other Independent Agencies:										
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program										
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission										
Salaries and Expenses										
Ounce of prevention council										
Payment to DC Court Services and Offender Supervisory Agency										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)										
Treasury:										
Treasury Forfeiture Fund										
Total, 750										
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT										
Agriculture:										
Payments to States, northern spotted owl guarantee										
Forest Service: shared revenues	6	8	9	14	17	19	16	19	29	27
Subtotal, Agriculture	6	8	9	14	17	19	16	19	29	27
Energy:										
Payments to States under Federal Power Act										
Health and Human Services:										
Disabled Voter Services										
Homeland Security:										
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues				2	3	4	3	5	5	6
Subtotal, Homeland Security				2	3	4	3	5	5	6
Interior:										
Miscellaneous shared revenues	3	5	3	5	12	9	14	11	14	13
Payments to States in Lieu of Coal Fee Receipts										
Payments to Papago trust and cooperative fund										
Salaries and Expenses										
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	10	11	17	15	17	19	22	24	26	32
National Petroleum Reserve, Alaska										
Geothermal Lease Revenues, Payment to Counties										
Assistance to Territories				5	7	6	6	6	6	7
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands										
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance							4	4	2	3
Payments in Lieu of Taxes										
Subtotal, Interior	13	16	19	26	36	34	46	45	48	55
Labor:										
Workers Compensation Programs										
Other Defense--Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Office of Personnel Management:										
Intergovernmental personnel assistance										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Commission on National and Community Service										
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	12	12	11	11	11	12	22	20	20	20
Election Reform Programs										
Election Data Collection Grants										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	12	12	11	11	11	12	22	20	20	20
Treasury:										
Antirecession financial assistance fund										
General revenue sharing trust fund										
Temporary State Fiscal Assistance Fund										
Internal Revenue Collections for Puerto Rico						15	16	18	19	19
Taxpayer Services										
Build America Bond Payments, Recovery Act										
Subtotal, Treasury						15	16	18	19	19
Total, 800	31	36	40	54	68	84	105	109	123	128
920 ALLOWANCES										
Infrastructure Initiative:										
Transformative Projects										
Infrastructure Incentives										
Total, 920										
Total, outlays for grants	1,876	2,253	2,287	2,433	2,835	3,056	3,207	3,561	3,974	4,905
* \$500 thousand or less.										
All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF).										
*** All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (***).										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE										
Defense--Military:										
Operation and Maintenance, Defense-wide										
Operation and Maintenance, Navy										
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Navy										
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Army										
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Air Force										
Military construction, Army National Guard					19	14	11	3	1	1
National Defense Stockpile Transaction Fund										
Subtotal, Defense--Military					19	14	11	3	1	1
Homeland Security:										
Operations and Support, FEMA	11	5	11	17	21	20	22	22	26	26
Total, 050	11	5	11	17	40	35	33	25	27	27
150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS										
State:										
East-West Center			1	7	7	4	4	6	7	6
Total, 150			1	7	7	4	4	6	7	6
270 ENERGY										
Energy:										
Energy supply and conservation										5
Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy										
Subtotal, Energy										5
Housing and Urban Development:										
Assistance for solar and conservation improvements										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Tennessee Valley Authority Fund	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	10	12	13
Total, 270	6	6	6	7	7	8	9	10	12	18
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT										
Agriculture:										
Grassroots Source Water Protection Program										
Watershed Rehabilitation Program										
Resource conservation and development							*	*	1	2
Watershed and Flood Prevention Operations	23	33	32	39	57	57	58	69	72	64
Rural Community Advancement Program										
Forest and Rangeland Research										
State and Private Forestry	12	11	11	14	16	16	15	19	19	19
Management of National Forest Lands for Subsistence Uses										
Subtotal, Agriculture	35	44	44	53	74	73	74	88	92	85
Commerce:										
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities										
Pacific Coastal Salmon Recovery										
Gulf Coast Ecosystem Restoration Science, Observation, Monitorin										
Procurement, Acquisition and Construction										
NOAA: Coastal zone management										
Subtotal, Commerce										
Environmental Protection Agency:										
State and Tribal Assistance Grants	36	40	44	42	52	66	70	81	84	122
Environmental programs and management (incl loans)							5	7	13	14
Hazardous Substance Superfund										
Leaking Underground Storage Tank Trust Fund										
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency	36	40	44	42	52	66	75	88	97	136
Interior:										
Miscellaneous Permanent Payment Accounts (BLM)										
Coastal Impact Assistance										
Mines and minerals	2	2	*	*	*	*	1	1	*	*
Payments to States in Lieu of Coal Fee Receipts										
Water and Related Resources										
Bureau of Reclamation Loan Program Account										
Colorado River Dam Fund, Boulder Canyon Project				1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous permanent appropriations							*	*	*	*
Water resources and research										
Fish and Wildlife Service	20	22	21	20	20	21	20	22	22	31
Fish and Wildlife Service (Sport fish restoration)										
Parks and recreation										
Land acquisition (land and water conservation fund)							*	3	22	51
Historic Preservation Fund										*
Youth conservation corps										
Everglades Watershed Protection										
Everglades Restoration Account										
National Forests Fund, Payment to States										
Leases of lands for flood control, navigation, etc.										
States Share from Certain Gulf of Mexico Leases										
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations								5	6	
Subtotal, Interior	22	24	21	21	21	21	22	32	51	83
Other Defense--Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: Flood Control				*	17	8	12	18	12	15
South Dakota Terrestrial Wildlife Habitat Restoration Trust Fund										
Subtotal, Other Defense--Civil				*	17	8	12	18	12	15
Other Independent Agencies:										
Water resources planning									2	2
Treasury:										
Payment to terrestrial wildlife habitat restoration trust fund										
Total, 300	94	108	109	116	163	168	183	227	254	320
350 AGRICULTURE										
Agriculture:										
Fund for Rural America										
Departmental Administration										
Salaries and Expenses							1	2	3	3
Extension Activities	61	61	65	68	72	77	82	87	89	74
Outreach for Socially Disadvantaged Farmers										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Cooperative State Research Service	31	31	32	35	37	40	45	51	55	57
Integrated Activities										
AMS payments to States and possessions	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
State Mediation Grants										
Price support and related programs: CCC	207	149	268	381	353	481	387	227	278	405
Agricultural Resource Conservation Demonstration Program Account										
P.L. 102-552 Temporary Assistance										
***Aquaculture Assistance, Recovery Act										
Total, 350	300	243	365	485	464	599	517	368	427	542
370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT										
Agriculture:										
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations										
Commerce:										
Miscellaneous appropriations								1	1	4
Minority Business Development										
USTS: Tourism marketing programs										
Fisheries Disaster Assistance										
Promote, develop American fishery products and research								*	3	5
Scientific and Technical Research and Services								*	*	*
Industrial Technology Services										
State and Local Implementation Fund										
Digital Television Transition and Public Safety Fund										
Subtotal, Commerce							*	2	4	9
Other Independent Agencies:										
Universal Service Fund										
Small Business Administration:										
Small business assistance		2	1	*	*	*	*			
Treasury:										
State Small Business Credit Initiative										
Financial Research Fund										
Emergency assistance to Rhode Island program account										
Subtotal, Treasury										
Total, 370		2	1	*	*	*	*	2	4	9
400 TRANSPORTATION										
Homeland Security:										
Surface Transportation Security										
Port safety development										
Procurement, Construction, and Improvements, CG										
Boat Safety										
Subtotal, Homeland Security										
Other Independent Agencies:										
WMATA										2
Contribution to United States-Canada Alaska Rail Commission										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)										2
Transportation:										
Supp Disc Grants for Natl Surface Transport System, Recovery Act										
National Infrastructure Investments										
Grants-in-aid for Airports, Recovery Act										
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund)										
Grants for airports (federal funds)	57	57	65	58	52	65	71	54	64	75
Federal-aid highways (trust fund)	2,589	2,913	2,591	2,752	2,984	3,607	3,980	3,959	3,966	4,117
Other Federal fund aid for highways	25	29	32	31	39	37	38	43	63	80
Other Trust fund aid for highways										
National Motor Carrier Safety Program										
Motor Carrier Safety										
Motor Carrier Safety Grants										
Border Enforcement Program										
Highway safety grants										
Operating Subsidy Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corp										
Northeast Corridor Improvement Program										
Emergency Railroad Rehabilitation and Repair										
Capital and Debt Service Grants to the National Railroad Passeng										
Alameda corridor direct loan financing program										
Rail service assistance										
Railroad Safety Grants										
Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corporation										
Local rail freight assistance										
Intercity Passenger Rail Grant Program										
Rail Line Relocation and Improvement Program										
Capital Assistance for High Speed Rail Corridors and Intercity P										
Alaska Railroad Rehabilitation										
Railroad Research and Development										
Conrail commuter transition assistance										
Northeast Corridor Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Cor										
National Network Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corpo										
Northeast corridor improvement program										
Urban mass transportation grants										
Urban mass transportation grants				*	2	5	11	16	42	66
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other)										
Emergency Preparedness Grants										
Trust Fund Share of Pipeline Safety										
Merchant Marine Schools	*	1	*	1	*	1	1	*	*	*
Subtotal, Transportation	2,671	2,999	2,688	2,841	3,077	3,716	4,100	4,072	4,135	4,338
Total, 400	2,671	2,999	2,688	2,841	3,077	3,716	4,100	4,072	4,135	4,340
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT										
Agriculture:										
Rural Community Advancement Program								*	11	29
Distance Learning, Telemedicine, and Broadband Program										
Rural Water and Waste Disposal Program Account										
Rural Development Insurance Fund Program Account										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Rural Community Facilities Program Account										
Rural Community Fire Protection Grants										
Rural Cooperative Development Grants										
Rural Business Program Account										
Rural development planning grants										
Rural Development Loan Fund Liquidating Account										
Southeast Alaska economic disaster fund										
Subtotal, Agriculture								*	11	29
Commerce:										
Economic Development Assistance Programs				*	3	11	8	7	20	114
Local public works and drought assistance programs					15	257	288	85	19	5
Regional development programs										
Regional development commissions										
Coastal energy impact fund										
Subtotal, Commerce				*	18	269	297	92	39	119
Energy:										
Energy Conservation										
Homeland Security:										
Federal Assistance, FEMA										
State and Local Programs										
Firefighter Assistance Grants										
United States Fire Administration										
Operations and Support, FEMA										
National Predisaster Mitigation Grants										
Disaster Relief Fund	4	1	7	14	30	21	43	132	53	31
National Flood Insurance Fund										
Subtotal, Homeland Security	4	1	7	14	30	21	43	132	53	31
Housing and Urban Development:										
Subsidized housing programs										
Moving to work										
Public works planning and facilities										
Planning assistance		3	3	7	12	15	17	20	22	25
Community Development Fund										
Urban Development Action Grants										
Rental rehabilitation grants										
Supplemental assistance for facilities for the homeless										
Community Development Loan Guarantees Program Account										
National cities in schools development program										
Brownfields Redevelopment										
Empowerment Zones/enterprise Communities/renewal Communities										
Neighborhood Stabilization Program										
Urban renewal programs	77	102	141	163	185	207	281	313	370	475
Miscellaneous appropriations										
Other Assisted Housing Programs										
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers)					*	5	6	8	26	84
Lead Hazard Reduction										
New community assistance grants										
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	77	104	144	169	197	227	303	341	418	584
Interior:										
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development)	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Payment to White Earth economic development fund										
Indian direct loan program account										
Indian Guaranteed Loan Program Account										
King Cove Road and Airstrip										
Subtotal, Interior	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Infrastructure Initiative:										
Rural Infrastructure										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Appalachian regional development programs							*	10	60	98
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works	3	2	1							
Alaska land use planning: cooperative funds										
Payment to the Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation										
Denali Commission										
Delta Regional Authority										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	3	2	1				*	10	60	98
Treasury:										
United States Community Adjustment and Investment Program										
Gulf Coast Restoration Trust Fund										
Subtotal, Treasury										
Total, 450	85	109	153	185	246	517	643	575	582	862
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES										
Commerce:										
Job opportunities program										
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction										
Information Infrastructure Grants										
Subtotal, Commerce										
Education:										
Reading Excellence										
Education Jobs Fund										
Indian Education										
Impact Aid	198	237	267	268	330	323	341	378	417	472
Safe Schools and Citizenship Education										
Chicago Litigation Settlement										
Education Reform										
Education for the Disadvantaged	44	69	50	53	48	69	67	900	1,364	1,455
School Improvement Programs				13	15	15	13	2	10	22
State Fiscal Stabilization Fund, Recovery Act										
Innovation and Improvement										
English Language Acquisition										
Special Education		*	1	1	1	1	3	3	2	8

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Rehabilitation Services	45	49	55	65	73	88	101	159	185	282
Special institutions for the handicapped	*	*	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Promotion of education for the blind
Career, Technical and Adult Education	38	39	40	40	41	41	132	128	233	255
Higher education (including college housing loans)	5	5	7	15	14	14	16	57	187	387
Institute of Education Sciences
Hurricane Education Recovery
***Student Financial Assistance
***Hurricane Education Recovery
Subtotal, Education	332	400	420	455	523	552	674	1,628	2,401	2,882
Health and Human Services:
State Legalization Impact Assistance Grants
Job opportunities and basic skills training program
Promoting Safe and Stable Families
Social Services Block Grant	322	347
Children and Families Services Programs	13	14	18	24	35	33	98	420	441
***Aging and Disability Services Programs
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	13	14	18	24	35	33	98	742	788
Interior:
Indian education	6	5	6	7	7	8	9	10	11	12
Labor:
Temporary employment assistance
Training and Employment Services	80	87	336	281	556
Community Service Employment for Older Americans
Welfare to Work Jobs
State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations
TAA Community College and Career Training Grant Fund
Unemployment assistance (Training and employment--Federal funds)	94	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Federal Unemployment Benefits and Allowances
Unemployment Trust Fund	120	170	131	160	177	237	283	303
Salaries and Expenses	2	.....
Subtotal, Labor	94	100	120	170	131	240	264	573	566	859
Other Defense--Civil:
Payment to the Henry M. Jackson Foundation
Other Independent Agencies:
Community services program (Social services)	41	229	375	526
Corporation for Public Broadcasting	2	3	4	8	7
Federal Payment to the Mayor of the District of Columbia
Federal Payment to Jump Start Public School Reform
Federal Payment for School Improvement
Payment to the Institute
National Endowments for the Arts: grants	*	5	3
Challenge America arts fund
Office of Museum and Library Services: Grants and Administration	5	7	7	8	7	7	26	41	57	93
Domestic Volunteer Service Programs, Operating Expenses
Operating Expense, Corp. for Nat. and Comm. Svc.
VISTA Advance Payments Revolving Fund
***Federal Payment for Resident Tuition Support
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	5	7	7	8	7	9	70	274	445	629
Treasury:
Social services claims
Total, 500	436	525	567	658	693	844	1,050	2,583	4,165	5,170
550 HEALTH
Agriculture:
Food safety and inspection	1
Executive Office of the President:
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention
Health and Human Services:
Salaries and Expenses	3	3	4	6	10	5	4	.....	.....
Health Resources and Services	7	32	140
Contract Support Costs
Disease control (Preventive health)	6	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
National Institutes of Health	4	6	9	9	12	11	2	*	2	.....
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services	171
Rate Review Grants
Affordable Insurance Exchange Grants
State Grants and Demonstrations
Public Health and Social Services Emergency Fund
Prevention and Wellness Fund, Recovery Act
Payment to the State Response to the Opioid Abuse Crisis Account
General Departmental Management
***Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home Visiting Programs
***Health Resources and Services	207	196	214	239	268	299	333	372	454	567
***Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services	6	5	8	10	7	10	11	12	11	21
***Cost-sharing Reductions
***Grants to States for Medicaid	23	103	157	210	272	770	1,173	1,806
***Children's Health Insurance Fund
***Child Enrollment Contingency Fund
***Pregnancy Assistance Fund
***Health Activities Funds
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	222	214	262	365	450	539	624	1,165	1,672	2,705
Labor:
Occupational and mine safety
Treasury:
Payment Where Small Business Health Insurance Tax Credit Exceeds
***Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions
Subtotal, Treasury
Total, 550	222	214	262	365	450	539	624	1,165	1,672	2,706
600 INCOME SECURITY
Agriculture:

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32)										
***Rural Housing Assistance Grants									*	1
***Mutual and Self-help Housing Grants										
***SNAP (formerly Food Stamps)				14	19	29	32	65	106	171
***Commodity Assistance Program										
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)										
***Child Nutrition Programs	216	232	239	258	262	276	263	291	302	318
Subtotal, Agriculture	216	232	239	272	281	305	295	357	408	490
Health and Human Services:										
Program administration										
Children's Research and Technical Assistance										
Payments to States from receipts for child support										
***Family support payments to States	1,966	2,059	2,144	2,329	2,572	2,734	2,787	2,758	2,720	3,166
***Low income home energy assistance										
***Refugee and entrant assistance										
***Payments to States for Child Care/Develop Block Grants										
***Contingency Fund										
***Payments to States for Foster Care and Adoption Assistance										
***Child Care Entitlement to States										
***Temporary Assistance for Needy Families										
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	1,966	2,059	2,144	2,329	2,572	2,734	2,787	2,758	2,720	3,166
Homeland Security:										
Federal Assistance, FEMA										
***Emergency Food and Shelter										
Subtotal, Homeland Security										
Housing and Urban Development:										
Section 8 reserve preservation account										
Choice Neighborhoods Initiative										
Youthbuild program										
Rural Housing and Economic Development										
***Public Housing Operating Fund										
***Subsidized housing programs	111	127	140	154	170	183	208	226	250	283
***Drug Elimination Grants for Low-income Housing										
***Revitalization of Severely Distressed Public Housing (HOPE VI)										
***Native Hawaiian Housing Block Grant										
***Tenant Based Rental Assistance										
***Public Housing Capital Fund										
***Prevention of Resident Displacement										
***Preserving existing housing investment										
***Native American Housing Block Grant										
***Housing Certificate Fund										
***Family Self-Sufficiency										
***Rental Assistance Demonstration										
***Low-rent Public Housing loans and Other Expenses										
***Emergency shelter grants program										
***Transitional housing program										
***Homeless Assistance Grants										
***Shelter plus care										
***Home Investment Partnership Program										
***Innovative homeless initiatives demonstration program										
***Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS										
***Permanent Supportive Housing										
***Congregate services										
***Section 8 moderate rehabilitation, single room occupancy										
***HOPE grants										
***Housing for Persons with Disabilities										
***Project-based Rental Assistance										
***Housing for the Elderly										
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	111	127	140	154	170	183	208	226	250	283
Labor:										
State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations										
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds)	204	217	2							
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses)			255	298	205	253	223	239	257	248
***Special Benefits for Disabled Coal Miners										
Subtotal, Labor	204	217	257	298	205	253	223	239	257	248
Social Security Administration (On-budget):										
Supplemental Security Income Program										
***Supplemental Security Income Program										
Subtotal, Social Security Administration (On-budget)										
Treasury:										
***Grants to States for Low-Income Housing Projects										
***Payment Where Recovery Rebate Exceeds Liability for Tax										
Subtotal, Treasury										
Total, 600	2,497	2,635	2,780	3,054	3,230	3,475	3,512	3,580	3,636	4,188
650 SOCIAL SECURITY										
Social Security Administration (Off-budget):										
Disability Insurance trust fund										
***Disability Insurance trust fund										
Total, 650										
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES										
Veterans Affairs:										
VA State supervision of schools	2	2	1	1	1					
Grants for the construction of State veterans cemeteries										
VA State administration of UI Benefits										
VA educational facilities										
***Medical Community Care										
***Medical Services	6	6	8	7	7	8	8	9	10	11
***Medical Facilities										
***Grants for construction of State extended care facilities									*	2
***VA veterans re-use housing										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Total, 700	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	9	10	13
750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE										
Health and Human Services:										
Violent crime reduction programs										
Homeland Security:										
Payments to the Government of Puerto Rico										
State and Local Programs										
Subtotal, Homeland Security										
Housing and Urban Development:										
Fair Housing Activities										
Justice:										
Assets Forfeiture Fund										
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program										
BATF&E										
Prisons										
Weed and Seed Program Fund										
Justice assistance								1	3	6
State and Local Law Enforcement Assistance										
Juvenile Justice Programs										
Community Oriented Policing Services										
Violence against Women Prevention and Prosecution Programs										
Crime Victims Fund										
Violent crime reduction programs, State and local law enforcement										
Subtotal, Justice								1	3	6
Other Independent Agencies:										
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program										
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission										6
Salaries and Expenses										
Ounce of prevention council										
Payment to DC Court Services and Offender Supervisory Agency										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)										6
Treasury:										
Treasury Forfeiture Fund										
Total, 750								1	3	12
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT										
Agriculture:										
Payments to States, northern spotted owl guarantee										
Forest Service: shared revenues	22	30	36	26	28	31	34	36	43	45
Subtotal, Agriculture	22	30	36	26	28	31	34	36	43	45
Energy:										
Payments to States under Federal Power Act		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Health and Human Services:										
Disabled Voter Services										
Homeland Security:										
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues	7	8	9	14	13	14	17	20	28	32
Subtotal, Homeland Security	7	8	9	14	13	14	17	20	28	32
Interior:										
Miscellaneous shared revenues	14	19	19	16	18	17	23	22	24	25
Payments to States in Lieu of Coal Fee Receipts										
Payments to Papago trust and cooperative fund										
Salaries and Expenses										
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	33	36	35	39	47	47	48	47	48	48
National Petroleum Reserve, Alaska										
Geothermal Lease Revenues, Payment to Counties										
Assistance to Territories	6	2	2	9	8	12	1	10	11	10
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands		5	6	6	15	20	13	17	15	21
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance	4	15	13	12	11	26	9	16	11	12
Payments in Lieu of Taxes										
Subtotal, Interior	56	77	75	83	98	122	93	111	109	117
Labor:										
Workers Compensation Programs										
Other Defense--Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Office of Personnel Management:										
Intergovernmental personnel assistance										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Commission on National and Community Service										
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	25	25	25	30	30	38	38	44	58	75
Election Reform Programs										
Election Data Collection Grants										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	25	25	25	30	30	38	38	44	58	75
Treasury:										
Antirecession financial assistance fund										
General revenue sharing trust fund										
Temporary State Fiscal Assistance Fund										
Internal Revenue Collections for Puerto Rico	21	23	25	30	45	45	43	52	59	66
Taxpayer Services										
Build America Bond Payments, Recovery Act										
Subtotal, Treasury	21	23	25	30	45	45	43	52	59	66
Total, 800	133	165	172	184	216	251	226	264	299	338
920 ALLOWANCES										
Infrastructure Initiative:										
Transformative Projects										
Infrastructure Incentives										
Total, 920										
Total, outlays for grants	6,463	7,019	7,126	7,926	8,602	10,164	10,910	12,887	15,233	18,551
* \$500 thousand or less.										
All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF).										
*** All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (***).										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE										
Defense--Military:										
Operation and Maintenance, Defense-wide										
Operation and Maintenance, Navy										
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Navy										
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Army										
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Air Force										
Military construction, Army National Guard	8	10	8	19	26	33	34	51	8	56
National Defense Stockpile Transaction Fund										
Subtotal, Defense--Military	8	10	8	19	26	33	34	51	8	56
Homeland Security:										
Operations and Support, FEMA	26	27	26	26	31	32	39	38	7	40
Total, 050	34	37	34	45	57	64	74	89	15	96
150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS										
State:										
East-West Center	6	5	5	5	6	7				
Total, 150	6	5	5	5	6	7				
270 ENERGY										
Energy:										
Energy supply and conservation	6	9	8	5	5	5	7	8	7	6
Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy										
Subtotal, Energy	6	9	8	5	5	5	7	8	7	6
Housing and Urban Development:										
Assistance for solar and conservation improvements										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Tennessee Valley Authority Fund	15	16	20	26	27	31	37	48	20	68
Total, 270	20	25	28	31	33	36	43	56	27	74
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT										
Agriculture:										
Grassroots Source Water Protection Program										
Watershed Rehabilitation Program										
Resource conservation and development	7	8	12	7	8	8	9	13	3	11
Watershed and Flood Prevention Operations	64	74	74	80	79	97	94	114	27	115
Rural Community Advancement Program										
Forest and Rangeland Research										
State and Private Forestry	22	21	21	26	26	26	32	40	3	22
Management of National Forest Lands for Subsistence Uses										
Subtotal, Agriculture	93	104	107	113	112	131	136	167	33	148
Commerce:										
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities			4	20	26	18	18	23	6	19
Pacific Coastal Salmon Recovery										
Gulf Coast Ecosystem Restoration Science, Observation, Monitorin										
Procurement, Acquisition and Construction										
NOAA: Coastal zone management							7	13	5	22
Subtotal, Commerce			4	20	26	18	24	36	11	41
Environmental Protection Agency:										
State and Tribal Assistance Grants	135	176	478	413	684	1,553	1,938	2,429	919	3,530
Environmental programs and management (incl loans)	26	18	42	46	61	70	87	134	36	194
Hazardous Substance Superfund										
Leaking Underground Storage Tank Trust Fund										
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency	161	194	520	460	745	1,623	2,025	2,563	955	3,724
Interior:										
Miscellaneous Permanent Payment Accounts (BLM)										
Coastal Impact Assistance										
Mines and minerals		2	-2	2	2	1	4	1	-*	*
Payments to States in Lieu of Coal Fee Receipts										
Water and Related Resources										
Bureau of Reclamation Loan Program Account										
Colorado River Dam Fund, Boulder Canyon Project	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Miscellaneous permanent appropriations	*	*	*	*						
Water resources and research	*		8	11	8	7	9	10	2	
Fish and Wildlife Service	34	43	45	54	58	54	72	73	17	90
Fish and Wildlife Service (Sport fish restoration)										
Parks and recreation			*	*	*	*	*	*		*
Land acquisition (land and water conservation fund)	44	46	62	89	107	151	157	156	43	156
Historic Preservation Fund	*		1	4	4	5	6	6	2	9
Youth conservation corps								9	*	18
Everglades Watershed Protection										
Everglades Restoration Account										
National Forests Fund, Payment to States										
Leases of lands for flood control, navigation, etc.										
States Share from Certain Gulf of Mexico Leases										
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations										
Subtotal, Interior	80	91	116	161	180	219	247	256	65	274
Other Defense--Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: Flood Control	15	19	4	1						
South Dakota Terrestrial Wildlife Habitat Restoration Trust Fund										
Subtotal, Other Defense--Civil	15	19	4	1						
Other Independent Agencies:										
Water resources planning	2	2	4	3	3	3	5	5		2
Treasury:										
Payment to terrestrial wildlife habitat restoration trust fund										
Total, 300	351	411	755	758	1,066	1,995	2,437	3,027	1,064	4,189
350 AGRICULTURE										
Agriculture:										
Fund for Rural America										
Departmental Administration										
Salaries and Expenses	1	1	1	7						
Extension Activities	81	106	134	147	158	162	183	181	48	198
Outreach for Socially Disadvantaged Farmers										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
Cooperative State Research Service	58	60	67	72	80	83	92	101	28	117
Integrated Activities										
AMS payments to States and possessions	2	2	2	2	2	2	*	~*	*	*
State Mediation Grants										
Price support and related programs: CCC	610	434	387	268	244	234	128	143	47	56
Agricultural Resource Conservation Demonstration Program Account										
P.L. 102-552 Temporary Assistance										
***Aquaculture Assistance, Recovery Act										
Total, 350	752	604	591	496	484	481	404	425	123	371
370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT										
Agriculture:										
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations										
Commerce:										
Miscellaneous appropriations	4	4	2							
Minority Business Development				*	2	3	2	4	2	8
USTS: Tourism marketing programs										
Fisheries Disaster Assistance										
Promote, develop American fishery products and research	6									
Scientific and Technical Research and Services	*	*								
Industrial Technology Services										
State and Local Implementation Fund										
Digital Television Transition and Public Safety Fund										
Subtotal, Commerce	10	4	2	*	2	3	2	4	2	8
Other Independent Agencies:										
Universal Service Fund										
Small Business Administration:										
Small business assistance										
Treasury:										
State Small Business Credit Initiative										
Financial Research Fund										
Emergency assistance to Rhode Island program account										
Subtotal, Treasury										
Total, 370	10	4	2	*	2	3	2	4	2	8
400 TRANSPORTATION										
Homeland Security:										
Surface Transportation Security										
Port safety development										
Procurement, Construction, and Improvements, CG										
Boat Safety				2	4	4	5	5	1	7
Subtotal, Homeland Security				2	4	4	5	5	1	7
Other Independent Agencies:										
WMATA	6	16	35	84	76	170	175	170	52	290
Contribution to United States-Canada Alaska Rail Commission										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	6	16	35	84	76	170	175	170	52	290
Transportation:										
Supp Disc Grants for Natl Surface Transport System, Recovery Act										
National Infrastructure Investments										
Grants-in-aid for Airports, Recovery Act										
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund)			61	105	232	243	292	269	26	335
Grants for airports (federal funds)	104	83								
Federal-aid highways (trust fund)	4,085	4,300	4,561	4,562	4,604	4,361	4,573	6,132	1,605	5,799
Other Federal fund aid for highways	77	95	104	121	101	76	46	57	12	101
Other Trust fund aid for highways			2	4	7	9	8	1	3	11
National Motor Carrier Safety Program										
Motor Carrier Safety										
Motor Carrier Safety Grants										
Border Enforcement Program										
Highway safety grants				7	32	66	74	81	26	116
Operating Subsidy Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corp										
Northeast Corridor Improvement Program										
Emergency Railroad Rehabilitation and Repair										
Capital and Debt Service Grants to the National Railroad Passeng										
Alameda corridor direct loan financing program										
Rail service assistance							*	2	5	22
Railroad Safety Grants										
Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corporation										
Local rail freight assistance										
Intercity Passenger Rail Grant Program										
Rail Line Relocation and Improvement Program										
Capital Assistance for High Speed Rail Corridors and Intercity P										
Alaska Railroad Rehabilitation										
Railroad Research and Development										
Conrail commuter transition assistance										
Northeast Corridor Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Cor										
National Network Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corpo										
Northeast corridor improvement program										
Urban mass transportation grants										
Urban mass transportation grants	136	104	156	179	291	348	689	1,262	279	1,616
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other)				*		1	1	1	1	2
Emergency Preparedness Grants										
Trust Fund Share of Pipeline Safety										
Merchant Marine Schools	*	*	*	*	*	*				
Subtotal, Transportation	4,402	4,583	4,884	4,979	5,269	5,105	5,683	7,805	1,954	8,002
Total, 400	4,408	4,599	4,919	5,065	5,349	5,279	5,864	7,980	2,007	8,299
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT										
Agriculture:										
Rural Community Advancement Program	28	25	26	35	42	34	35	75	24	113
Distance Learning, Telemedicine, and Broadband Program										
Rural Water and Waste Disposal Program Account										
Rural Development Insurance Fund Program Account										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
Rural Community Facilities Program Account										
Rural Community Fire Protection Grants							2	4	1	4
Rural Cooperative Development Grants										
Rural Business Program Account										
Rural development planning grants						*	4	7	3	10
Rural Development Loan Fund Liquidating Account										
Southeast Alaska economic disaster fund										
Subtotal, Agriculture	28	25	26	35	42	34	41	86	28	126
Commerce:										
Economic Development Assistance Programs	145	156	176	167	194	202	209	202	59	165
Local public works and drought assistance programs	2	1	*	*	*					579
Regional development programs			1	16	22	21	19	21	2	17
Regional development commissions		1	1	10	16	16	22	53	17	47
Coastal energy impact fund										
Subtotal, Commerce	147	158	178	193	232	240	250	276	78	808
Energy:										
Energy Conservation										
Homeland Security:										
Federal Assistance, FEMA										
State and Local Programs										
Firefighter Assistance Grants										
United States Fire Administration										
Operations and Support, FEMA										
National Predisaster Mitigation Grants										
Disaster Relief Fund	7	61	122	88	156	107	131	252	59	168
National Flood Insurance Fund										
Subtotal, Homeland Security	7	61	122	88	156	107	131	252	59	168
Housing and Urban Development:										
Subsidized housing programs										
Moving to work										
Public works planning and facilities										
Planning assistance	33	41	49	47	74	99	96	92	20	76
Community Development Fund							38	983	439	2,089
Urban Development Action Grants										
Rental rehabilitation grants										
Supplemental assistance for facilities for the homeless										
Community Development Loan Guarantees Program Account										
National cities in schools development program										
Brownfields Redevelopment										
Empowerment Zones/enterprise Communities/renewal Communities										
Neighborhood Stabilization Program										
Urban renewal programs	534	1,054	1,026	1,218	1,010	1,205	1,374	1,166	295	899
Miscellaneous appropriations										
Other Assisted Housing Programs										
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers)	144	254	505	704	836	726	601	271	33	80
Lead Hazard Reduction										
New community assistance grants				*	*	1	3	1	*	2
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	711	1,349	1,581	1,969	1,921	2,030	2,112	2,513	787	3,146
Interior:										
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development)	1	2	2	2	10	4	2	2	*	
Payment to White Earth economic development fund										
Indian direct loan program account										
Indian Guaranteed Loan Program Account										
King Cove Road and Airstrip										
Subtotal, Interior	1	2	2	2	10	4	2	2	*	
Infrastructure Initiative:										
Rural Infrastructure										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Appalachian regional development programs	155	184	229	235	260	286	306	315	72	246
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works					1	1	*	1	*	1
Alaska land use planning: cooperative funds					*	1	1	*	*	1
Payment to the Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation										
Denali Commission										
Delta Regional Authority										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	155	184	229	235	261	287	307	316	72	247
Treasury:										
United States Community Adjustment and Investment Program										
Gulf Coast Restoration Trust Fund										
Subtotal, Treasury										
Total, 450	1,049	1,780	2,138	2,523	2,623	2,702	2,842	3,445	1,024	4,496
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES										
Commerce:										
Job opportunities program							22	269	79	98
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction										
Information Infrastructure Grants										
Subtotal, Commerce							22	269	79	98
Education:										
Reading Excellence										
Education Jobs Fund										
Indian Education						10	24	25	13	47
Impact Aid	375	622	493	602	519	529	577	558	66	719
Safe Schools and Citizenship Education										
Chicago Litigation Settlement										
Education Reform										
Education for the Disadvantaged	1,427	1,470	1,798	1,883	1,819	1,615	2,184	2,108	647	2,225
School Improvement Programs	28	86	163	178	161	399	332	218	60	274
State Fiscal Stabilization Fund, Recovery Act										
Innovation and Improvement										
English Language Acquisition						50	93	51	48	115
Special Education	22	31	29	33	40	43	58	90	16	120

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
Rehabilitation Services	353	441	486	544	598	649	810	836	235	870
Special institutions for the handicapped	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	3
Promotion of education for the blind										
Career, Technical and Adult Education	255	285	410	501	592	569	653	748	90	692
Higher education (including college housing loans)	350	342	309	216	187	68	61	8	2	21
Institute of Education Sciences										
Hurricane Education Recovery										
***Student Financial Assistance							22	35	6	62
***Hurricane Education Recovery										
Subtotal, Education	2,812	3,279	3,689	3,959	3,917	3,935	4,815	4,679	1,184	5,149
Health and Human Services:										
State Legalization Impact Assistance Grants										
Job opportunities and basic skills training program	31	81	123	163	266	323	304	299	84	348
Promoting Safe and Stable Families										
Social Services Block Grant	378	574	785	1,931	1,613	1,471	2,047	2,251	561	2,534
Children and Families Services Programs	330	390	430	508	459	609	803	759	200	950
***Aging and Disability Services Programs										
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	738	1,045	1,338	2,602	2,338	2,403	3,154	3,310	846	3,832
Interior:										
Indian education	13	16	21	24	23	25	24	12	2	5
Labor:										
Temporary employment assistance				558	1,002	598	372	1,887	519	2,340
Training and Employment Services	513	954	1,107	1,156	987	1,137	2,504	2,853	980	2,940
Community Service Employment for Older Americans										3
Welfare to Work Jobs										
State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations					64	60	-19	182	-26	53
TAA Community College and Career Training Grant Fund										
Unemployment assistance (Training and employment--Federal funds)										
Federal Unemployment Benefits and Allowances										
Unemployment Trust Fund	317	351	357	360	363	374	481	344	170	551
Salaries and Expenses										5
Subtotal, Labor	830	1,305	1,464	2,075	2,416	2,169	3,339	5,266	1,648	5,887
Other Defense--Civil:										
Payment to the Henry M. Jackson Foundation										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Community services program (Social services)	615	648	715	708	676	622	493	380	116	499
Corporation for Public Broadcasting	5	15	23	35	35	48	62	70	26	103
Federal Payment to the Mayor of the District of Columbia										
Federal Payment to Jump Start Public School Reform										
Federal Payment for School Improvement										
Payment to the Institute										
National Endowments for the Arts: grants	4	4	5	6	7	8	14	17	6	20
Challenge America arts fund										
Office of Museum and Library Services: Grants and Administration	68	105	71	68	85	137	210	137	16	160
Domestic Volunteer Service Programs, Operating Expenses										
Operating Expense, Corp. for Nat. and Comm. Svc.										
VISTA Advance Payments Revolving Fund										
***Federal Payment for Resident Tuition Support										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	692	772	814	818	803	814	779	605	163	782
Treasury:										
Social services claims										
Total, 500	5,085	6,417	7,326	9,478	9,497	9,345	12,133	14,141	3,921	15,753
550 HEALTH										
Agriculture:										
Food safety and inspection	10	18	27	29	29	30	33	30	6	27
Executive Office of the President:										
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention							6	10	7	*
Health and Human Services:										
Salaries and Expenses										
Health Resources and Services	169	231	262	254	202	280	292	380	83	462
Contract Support Costs										
Disease control (Preventive health)		2	5	1	46	51	59	67	11	74
National Institutes of Health	2									
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services	47	66	50	103						
Rate Review Grants										
Affordable Insurance Exchange Grants										
State Grants and Demonstrations										
Public Health and Social Services Emergency Fund										
Prevention and Wellness Fund, Recovery Act										
Payment to the State Response to the Opioid Abuse Crisis Account										
General Departmental Management										
***Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home Visiting Programs										
***Health Resources and Services	660	726	672	828	802	808	947	1,293	227	1,161
***Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services	30	80	116	187	319	302	590	535	156	471
***Cost-sharing Reductions										
***Grants to States for Medicaid	2,285	2,727	3,362	4,601	4,600	5,818	6,840	8,568	2,229	9,876
***Children's Health Insurance Fund										
***Child Enrollment Contingency Fund										
***Pregnancy Assistance Fund										
***Health Activities Funds										
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	3,193	3,832	4,467	5,974	5,969	7,259	8,729	10,844	2,706	12,044
Labor:										
Occupational and mine safety			*	7	11	27	38	34	9	32
Treasury:										
Payment Where Small Business Health Insurance Tax Credit Exceeds										
***Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions										
Subtotal, Treasury										
Total, 550	3,203	3,849	4,494	6,010	6,009	7,322	8,810	10,914	2,721	12,104
600 INCOME SECURITY										
Agriculture:										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32)				580	728	743	451	277	62	38
***Rural Housing Assistance Grants	3	6	3	1	4	3	3	3	1	7
***Mutual and Self-help Housing Grants			*	1	1	3	3	3	1	4
***SNAP (formerly Food Stamps)	234	559	20	27	31	48	136	267	65	271
***Commodity Assistance Program								8	*	48
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)								141	41	242
***Child Nutrition Programs	336	379	603	707	685	793	1,565	1,878	390	2,775
Subtotal, Agriculture	573	944	627	1,316	1,450	1,589	2,159	2,576	560	3,385
Health and Human Services:										
Program administration										
Children's Research and Technical Assistance										
Payments to States from receipts for child support										
***Family support payments to States	3,618	4,142	5,486	6,559	5,922	5,423	5,121	5,849	1,606	6,351
***Low income home energy assistance										110
***Refugee and entrant assistance										
***Payments to States for Child Care/Develop Block Grants										
***Contingency Fund										
***Payments to States for Foster Care and Adoption Assistance										
***Child Care Entitlement to States										
***Temporary Assistance for Needy Families										
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	3,618	4,142	5,486	6,559	5,922	5,423	5,121	5,849	1,606	6,461
Homeland Security:										
Federal Assistance, FEMA										
***Emergency Food and Shelter										
Subtotal, Homeland Security										
Housing and Urban Development:										
Section 8 reserve preservation account										
Choice Neighborhoods Initiative										
Youthbuild program										
Rural Housing and Economic Development										
***Public Housing Operating Fund								178	128	506
***Subsidized housing programs	344	436	558	749	1,049	1,116	1,326	1,410	283	1,309
***Drug Elimination Grants for Low-income Housing										
***Revitalization of Severely Distressed Public Housing (HOPE VI)										
***Native Hawaiian Housing Block Grant										
***Tenant Based Rental Assistance										
***Public Housing Capital Fund										
***Prevention of Resident Displacement										
***Preserving existing housing investment										
***Native American Housing Block Grant										
***Housing Certificate Fund										
***Family Self-Sufficiency										
***Rental Assistance Demonstration										
***Low-rent Public Housing loans and Other Expenses										
***Emergency shelter grants program										
***Transitional housing program										
***Homeless Assistance Grants										
***Shelter plus care										
***Home Investment Partnership Program										
***Innovative homeless initiatives demonstration program										
***Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS										
***Permanent Supportive Housing										
***Congregate services										
***Section 8 moderate rehabilitation, single room occupancy										
***HOPE grants										
***Housing for Persons with Disabilities										
***Project-based Rental Assistance										
***Housing for the Elderly										
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	344	436	558	749	1,049	1,116	1,326	1,588	411	1,814
Labor:										
State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations										
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds)										
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses)	271	273	402	416	452	458	636	868	209	964
***Special Benefits for Disabled Coal Miners			1	*		*				
Subtotal, Labor	271	273	403	416	452	458	636	868	209	964
Social Security Administration (On-budget):										
Supplemental Security Income Program										
***Supplemental Security Income Program						47	110	67	5	39
Subtotal, Social Security Administration (On-budget)						47	110	67	5	39
Treasury:										
***Grants to States for Low-Income Housing Projects										
***Payment Where Recovery Rebate Exceeds Liability for Tax										
Subtotal, Treasury										
Total, 600	4,806	5,795	7,074	9,040	8,872	8,633	9,352	10,948	2,791	12,663
650 SOCIAL SECURITY										
Social Security Administration (Off-budget):										
Disability Insurance trust fund										
***Disability Insurance trust fund										
Total, 650										
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES										
Veterans Affairs:										
VA State supervision of schools										
Grants for the construction of State veterans cemeteries										
VA State administration of UI Benefits										
VA educational facilities										
***Medical Community Care										
***Medical Services	13	14	16	17	18	22	29	43	11	71
***Medical Facilities										
***Grants for construction of State extended care facilities	2	3	3	2	3	4	3	9	2	8
***VA veterans re-use housing										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
Total, 700	14	18	19	19	20	26	32	52	13	79
750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE										
Health and Human Services:										
Violent crime reduction programs										
Homeland Security:										
Payments to the Government of Puerto Rico										
State and Local Programs										
Subtotal, Homeland Security										
Housing and Urban Development:										
Fair Housing Activities										
Justice:										
Assets Forfeiture Fund										
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program										
BATF&E										
Prisons										1
Weed and Seed Program Fund										
Justice assistance	28	41	196	321	526	637	722	789	168	706
State and Local Law Enforcement Assistance										
Juvenile Justice Programs										
Community Oriented Policing Services										
Violence against Women Prevention and Prosecution Programs										
Crime Victims Fund										
Violent crime reduction programs, State and local law enforcement										
Subtotal, Justice	28	41	196	321	526	637	722	789	168	707
Other Independent Agencies:										
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program										
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission		1	1	1	1	2	3	6	1	6
Salaries and Expenses										
Ounce of prevention council										
Payment to DC Court Services and Offender Supervisory Agency										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)		1	1	1	1	2	3	6	1	6
Treasury:										
Treasury Forfeiture Fund										
Total, 750	28	42	197	322	528	639	725	795	169	713
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT										
Agriculture:										
Payments to States, northern spotted owl guarantee										
Forest Service: shared revenues	53	79	73	58	86	115	121	89	110	50
Subtotal, Agriculture	53	79	73	58	86	115	121	89	110	50
Energy:										
Payments to States under Federal Power Act	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5	*	
Health and Human Services:										
Disabled Voter Services										
Homeland Security:										
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues	35	48	58	73	77	95	172	187	39	238
Subtotal, Homeland Security	35	48	58	73	77	95	172	187	39	238
Interior:										
Miscellaneous shared revenues	29	34	31	34	40	50	64	56	62	36
Payments to States in Lieu of Coal Fee Receipts										
Payments to Papago trust and cooperative fund										
Salaries and Expenses										
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	51	53	54	56	56	57	117	120	78	105
National Petroleum Reserve, Alaska										
Geothermal Lease Revenues, Payment to Counties										
Assistance to Territories	13	9	11	13	16	17	16	19	16	36
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	34	40	49	51	61	63	69	82	21	84
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance	13	14	13	19	22	17	17	33	3	19
Payments in Lieu of Taxes										100
Subtotal, Interior	139	149	158	172	195	203	283	310	181	381
Labor:										
Workers Compensation Programs										
Other Defense--Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	
Office of Personnel Management:										
Intergovernmental personnel assistance				3	14	14	15	15	4	13
Other Independent Agencies:										
Commission on National and Community Service										
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	86	115	139	174	182	187	226	226	89	276
Election Reform Programs										
Election Data Collection Grants										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	86	115	139	174	182	187	226	226	89	276
Treasury:										
Antirecession financial assistance fund										1,699
General revenue sharing trust fund					6,636	6,106	6,130	6,243	1,588	6,758
Temporary State Fiscal Assistance Fund										
Internal Revenue Collections for Puerto Rico	80	85	85	101	109	101	122	139	29	157
Taxpayer Services										
Build America Bond Payments, Recovery Act										
Subtotal, Treasury	80	85	85	101	6,746	6,207	6,251	6,382	1,617	8,614
Total, 800	396	479	516	584	7,302	6,824	7,072	7,218	2,043	9,571
920 ALLOWANCES										
Infrastructure Initiative:										
Transformative Projects										
Infrastructure Incentives										
Total, 920										
Total, outlays for grants	20,164	24,065	28,099	34,375	41,847	43,357	49,791	59,094	15,920	68,415
* \$500 thousand or less.										
All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF).										
*** All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (***).										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE										
Defense--Military:										
Operation and Maintenance, Defense-wide										
Operation and Maintenance, Navy										5
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Navy										2
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Army										
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Air Force										
Military construction, Army National Guard	16	49	54	30	29	41	40	52	95	107
National Defense Stockpile Transaction Fund										
Subtotal, Defense--Military	16	49	54	30	29	41	40	52	95	113
Homeland Security:										
Operations and Support, FEMA	43	44	39	45	39	45	55	105	81	80
Total, 050	60	94	93	75	68	86	95	157	177	193
150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS										
State:										
East-West Center										
Total, 150										
270 ENERGY										
Energy:										
Energy supply and conservation	100	83	384	480	346	317	356	314	311	242
Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy										
Subtotal, Energy	100	83	384	480	346	317	356	314	311	242
Housing and Urban Development:										
Assistance for solar and conservation improvements						*	8	27	32	10
Other Independent Agencies:										
Tennessee Valley Authority Fund	80	100	116	137	163	165	170	188	196	203
Total, 270	180	183	499	617	509	482	534	529	538	455
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT										
Agriculture:										
Grassroots Source Water Protection Program										
Watershed Rehabilitation Program										
Resource conservation and development	17	19	14	17	13	14	17	11	10	7
Watershed and Flood Prevention Operations	99	123	57	71	144	134	151	160	169	124
Rural Community Advancement Program										
Forest and Rangeland Research	8	8	8	6	10	9	7	1	8	13
State and Private Forestry	25	42	31	28	32	32	28	26	25	27
Management of National Forest Lands for Subsistence Uses										
Subtotal, Agriculture	149	191	111	121	199	189	204	198	212	171
Commerce:										
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities	18	43	69	47	50	80	109	143	139	158
Pacific Coastal Salmon Recovery										
Gulf Coast Ecosystem Restoration Science, Observation, Monitorin										
Procurement, Acquisition and Construction										
NOAA: Coastal zone management	24	27	41	50	33	43	31	24		
Subtotal, Commerce	42	70	110	97	83	123	140	167	139	158
Environmental Protection Agency:										
State and Tribal Assistance Grants	3,187	3,756	4,343	3,881	3,756	2,983	2,619	2,889	3,109	2,919
Environmental programs and management (incl loans)	203	206	260	300	320	270	246	262	260	290
Hazardous Substance Superfund					3	13	57	47	49	42
Leaking Underground Storage Tank Trust Fund										
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency	3,390	3,963	4,603	4,181	4,079	3,266	2,921	3,197	3,419	3,251
Interior:										
Miscellaneous Permanent Payment Accounts (BLM)										
Coastal Impact Assistance										
Mines and minerals	*	13	25	27	72	80	103	144	164	179
Payments to States in Lieu of Coal Fee Receipts										
Water and Related Resources	3									
Bureau of Reclamation Loan Program Account										
Colorado River Dam Fund, Boulder Canyon Project	1	1	1	1	1					
Miscellaneous permanent appropriations										
Water resources and research										
Fish and Wildlife Service	91	96	124	141	149	155	155	155	161	119
Fish and Wildlife Service (Sport fish restoration)									39	85
Parks and recreation	12	10	10	16	35	31	39	44	7	4
Land acquisition (land and water conservation fund)	180	239	307	292	211	144	166	135	90	80
Historic Preservation Fund	10	28	47	51	36	31	51	29	25	25
Youth conservation corps	18	18	16	11	6	-*				
Everglades Watershed Protection										
Everglades Restoration Account										
National Forests Fund, Payment to States										
Leases of lands for flood control, navigation, etc.										
States Share from Certain Gulf of Mexico Leases										
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations							*	*		
Subtotal, Interior	314	404	531	538	510	440	513	506	486	493
Other Defense--Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: Flood Control										
South Dakota Terrestrial Wildlife Habitat Restoration Trust Fund										
Subtotal, Other Defense--Civil										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Water resources planning	3	3	8	7						
Treasury:										
Payment to terrestrial wildlife habitat restoration trust fund										
Total, 300	3,898	4,631	5,363	4,944	4,872	4,018	3,779	4,069	4,255	4,073
350 AGRICULTURE										
Agriculture:										
Fund for Rural America										
Departmental Administration										
Salaries and Expenses							8	3		
Extension Activities	252	273	288	301	307	323	330	338	340	319
Outreach for Socially Disadvantaged Farmers										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Cooperative State Research Service	87	99	110	117	129	126	139	141	260	281
Integrated Activities	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
AMS payments to States and possessions	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Mediation Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Price support and related programs: CCC	87	84	169	409	548	1,366	1,306	1,888	1,281	1,445
Agricultural Resource Conservation Demonstration Program Account	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P.L. 102-552 Temporary Assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Aquaculture Assistance, Recovery Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, 350	426	456	569	829	986	1,816	1,783	2,371	1,882	2,046
370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT										
Agriculture:										
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations	.....	.....	1	2	1	*	*	.....	.....	.....
Commerce:										
Miscellaneous appropriations	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minority Business Development	13	12	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
USTS: Tourism marketing programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fisheries Disaster Assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Promote, develop American fishery products and research	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scientific and Technical Research and Services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Industrial Technology Services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
State and Local Implementation Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Digital Television Transition and Public Safety Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Commerce	13	12	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Other Independent Agencies:										
Universal Service Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Small Business Administration:										
Small business assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59	.....	.....	.....	.....
Treasury:										
State Small Business Credit Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Financial Research Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Emergency assistance to Rhode Island program account	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Treasury	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, 370	13	12	3	4	3	62	2	2	2	1
400 TRANSPORTATION										
Homeland Security:										
Surface Transportation Security	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Port safety development	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Procurement, Construction, and Improvements, CG	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boat Safety	6	4	2	*	.....	5	11	12	23	22
Subtotal, Homeland Security	6	4	2	*	.....	5	11	12	23	22
Other Independent Agencies:										
WMATA	149	577	34	3	5	3	8	25	7	6
Contribution to United States-Canada Alaska Rail Commission	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	149	577	34	3	5	3	8	25	7	6
Transportation:										
Supp Disc Grants for Natl Surface Transport System, Recovery Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
National Infrastructure Investments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grants-in-aid for Airports, Recovery Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund)	562	556	590	469	339	453	694	789	853	917
Grants for airports (federal funds)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Federal-aid highways (trust fund)	5,807	6,825	8,675	8,641	7,590	8,529	10,072	12,434	13,785	12,414
Other Federal fund aid for highways	146	266	230	155	106	232	307	254	153	73
Other Trust fund aid for highways	24	49	93	84	43	17	12	12	12	12
National Motor Carrier Safety Program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Motor Carrier Safety	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Motor Carrier Safety Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Border Enforcement Program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Highway safety grants	133	189	210	226	164	119	129	132	147	124
Operating Subsidy Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corp	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northeast Corridor Improvement Program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Emergency Railroad Rehabilitation and Repair	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Capital and Debt Service Grants to the National Railroad Passeng	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alameda corridor direct loan financing program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rail service assistance	35	53	54	51	55	47	34	35	22	22
Railroad Safety Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corporation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Local rail freight assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Intercity Passenger Rail Grant Program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rail Line Relocation and Improvement Program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Capital Assistance for High Speed Rail Corridors and Intercity P	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alaska Railroad Rehabilitation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railroad Research and Development	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Conrail commuter transition assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	135	.....	.....	.....
Northeast Corridor Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Cor	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
National Network Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corpo	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Northeast corridor improvement program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Urban mass transportation grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Urban mass transportation grants	1,972	2,408	3,129	3,771	3,782	3,655	3,483	2,797	2,666	2,586
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other)	1	2	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	4
Emergency Preparedness Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Trust Fund Share of Pipeline Safety	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Merchant Marine Schools	*	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Transportation	8,682	10,349	12,986	13,401	12,105	13,192	14,969	16,972	18,287	16,845
Total, 400	8,837	10,931	13,022	13,404	12,110	13,200	14,988	17,009	18,318	16,873
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT										
Agriculture:										
Rural Community Advancement Program	180	287	325	269	210	157	135	176	178	157
Distance Learning, Telemedicine, and Broadband Program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rural Water and Waste Disposal Program Account	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rural Development Insurance Fund Program Account	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Rural Community Facilities Program Account										
Rural Community Fire Protection Grants	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	3
Rural Cooperative Development Grants										
Rural Business Program Account										
Rural development planning grants	10	15	17	14	8	4	1	1	1	
Rural Development Loan Fund Liquidating Account										
Southeast Alaska economic disaster fund										
Subtotal, Agriculture	193	306	346	287	221	163	139	180	182	160
Commerce:										
Economic Development Assistance Programs	260	345	452	408	323	248	248	263	253	205
Local public works and drought assistance programs	3,108	1,750	416	83	39	17	10	2	2	1
Regional development programs	18	19	60	31	10	5	-1	10	*	*
Regional development commissions	43	45	44	43	16	3	2	*	-*	*
Coastal energy impact fund	*	3	4	2	1	-2				
Subtotal, Commerce	3,429	2,162	976	567	389	270	260	275	255	205
Energy:										
Energy Conservation		*	7	15	10					
Homeland Security:										
Federal Assistance, FEMA										
State and Local Programs										
Firefighter Assistance Grants										
United States Fire Administration										
Operations and Support, FEMA	2	3	5		4	5	10	17	10	9
National Pre-disaster Mitigation Grants										
Disaster Relief Fund	209	224	375	268	110	182	207	163	288	193
National Flood Insurance Fund										2
Subtotal, Homeland Security	210	227	380	268	114	186	216	180	300	201
Housing and Urban Development:										
Subsidized housing programs								15	142	166
Moving to work										
Public works planning and facilities										
Planning assistance	67	62	52	39	20	3	-*	-*		
Community Development Fund	2,464	3,161	3,902	4,042	3,792	3,554	3,819	3,817	3,326	2,967
Urban Development Action Grants		73	225	371	388	451	454	497	461	354
Rental rehabilitation grants										
Supplemental assistance for facilities for the homeless										
Community Development Loan Guarantees Program Account										
National cities in schools development program										
Brownfields Redevelopment										
Empowerment Zones/enterprise Communities/renewal Communities										
Neighborhood Stabilization Program										
Urban renewal programs	392	298	214	156	101	38	24	28	13	
Miscellaneous appropriations					1	-*	-*	-*	-*	-*
Other Assisted Housing Programs										
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers)	46	38	20	19	9	3	4			7
Lead Hazard Reduction										
New community assistance grants	1	*	*	1	1	*	*	1	*	
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	2,971	3,632	4,413	4,628	4,310	4,048	4,300	4,357	3,941	3,494
Interior:										
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development)	17	18	18	18	17	17	16	16	11	8
Payment to White Earth economic development fund										7
Indian direct loan program account										
Indian Guaranteed Loan Program Account										
King Cove Road and Airstrip										
Subtotal, Interior	17	18	18	18	17	17	16	16	11	14
Infrastructure Initiative:										
Rural Infrastructure										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Appalachian regional development programs	257	297	335	329	304	262	209	198	154	141
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works										
Alaska land use planning: cooperative funds										
Payment to the Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation			12	12	14	16	16	16	18	19
Denali Commission										
Delta Regional Authority										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	257	297	347	341	318	278	225	213	172	160
Treasury:										
United States Community Adjustment and Investment Program										
Gulf Coast Restoration Trust Fund										
Subtotal, Treasury										
Total, 450	7,078	6,641	6,486	6,124	5,379	4,962	5,157	5,221	4,861	4,235
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES										
Commerce:										
Job opportunities program	12	2	5	*	1	1	1	*	*	*
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction		9	20	20	12	23	17	19	18	22
Information Infrastructure Grants										
Subtotal, Commerce	12	11	25	20	14	23	18	19	18	22
Education:										
Reading Excellence										
Education Jobs Fund										
Indian Education	56	57	90	52	74	65	67	78	59	37
Impact Aid	706	858	622	693	546	548	567	629	678	695
Safe Schools and Citizenship Education										
Chicago Litigation Settlement										
Education Reform										
Education for the Disadvantaged	2,666	2,965	3,370	3,345	2,939	2,629	3,067	4,194	3,392	3,199
School Improvement Programs	291	395	523	627	636	509	570	479	575	785
State Fiscal Stabilization Fund, Recovery Act										
Innovation and Improvement										
English Language Acquisition	135	149	166	160	110	108	112	111	98	103
Special Education	226	456	810	1,023	1,131	1,125	791	928	1,596	1,159

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Rehabilitation Services	868	946	956	978	780	852	1,301	733	1,198	1,280
Special institutions for the handicapped	3	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	3	6
Promotion of education for the blind	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*	..*	..*
Career, Technical and Adult Education	691	769	854	723	802	705	719	633	1,008	1,225
Higher education (including college housing loans)	6	24	20	11	3	3	.....	14	6	15
Institute of Education Sciences	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hurricane Education Recovery	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Student Financial Assistance	56	62	78	78	57	51	70	76	82	66
***Hurricane Education Recovery	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Education	5,703	6,685	7,493	7,694	7,084	6,600	7,266	7,881	8,696	8,571
Health and Human Services:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
State Legalization Impact Assistance Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Job opportunities and basic skills training program	353	372	383	368	222	281	259	274	227	137
Promoting Safe and Stable Families	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Social Services Block Grant	2,809	3,091	2,763	2,646	2,567	2,508	2,789	2,743	2,671	2,688
Children and Families Services Programs	1,119	1,199	1,548	1,735	1,770	2,024	2,070	2,179	2,181	2,132
***Aging and Disability Services Programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	4,281	4,662	4,694	4,749	4,560	4,813	5,118	5,196	5,079	4,956
Interior:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian education	5	7	7	5	5	5	5	2	22	23
Labor:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Temporary employment assistance	4,769	3,285	1,796	852	38	45	-15	-18	.....	.....
Training and Employment Services	4,251	5,397	6,191	5,926	3,295	3,187	2,555	2,775	3,019	2,929
Community Service Employment for Older Americans	24	35	45	52	56	51	59	70	71	68
Welfare to Work Jobs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations	46	65	24	51	24	-5	16	-27	25	38
TAA Community College and Career Training Grant Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unemployment assistance (Training and employment--Federal funds)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Federal Unemployment Benefits and Allowances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unemployment Trust Fund	582	610	710	730	685	724	763	918	932	901
Salaries and Expenses	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Labor	9,673	9,392	8,766	7,611	4,097	4,003	3,378	3,719	4,046	3,936
Other Defense--Civil:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payment to the Henry M. Jackson Foundation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Other Independent Agencies:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Community services program (Social services)	537	553	547	576	131	-18	-12	-1	-2	-3
Corporation for Public Broadcasting	119	120	152	162	172	137	138	150	160	200
Federal Payment to the Mayor of the District of Columbia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Federal Payment to Jump Start Public School Reform	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Federal Payment for School Improvement	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payment to the Institute	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
National Endowments for the Arts: grants	19	22	20	20	18	28	26	30	36	31
Challenge America arts fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Office of Museum and Library Services: Grants and Administration	209	255	158	80	107	126	84	84	104	127
Domestic Volunteer Service Programs, Operating Expenses	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Operating Expense, Corp. for Nat. and Comm. Svc.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
VISTA Advance Payments Revolving Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Federal Payment for Resident Tuition Support	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	884	950	876	838	427	273	236	262	298	356
Treasury:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Social services claims	.....	543	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, 500	20,557	22,249	21,862	20,917	16,187	15,717	16,020	17,080	18,158	17,874
550 HEALTH	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Agriculture:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Food safety and inspection	27	30	30	30	29	29	32	33	33	34
Executive Office of the President:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention	1	1	*	..*	*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health and Human Services:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salaries and Expenses	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health Resources and Services	282	78	18	92	4	55	.....	.....	.....	.....
Contract Support Costs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Disease control (Preventive health)	58	93	103	114	120	165	154	162	164	182
National Institutes of Health	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rate Review Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Affordable Insurance Exchange Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
State Grants and Demonstrations	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Public Health and Social Services Emergency Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Prevention and Wellness Fund, Recovery Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payment to the State Response to the Opioid Abuse Crisis Account	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
General Departmental Management	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home Visiting Programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Health Resources and Services	1,029	1,129	922	1,117	591	429	1,025	1,037	1,078	1,128
***Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services	605	594	679	664	656	506	501	501	494	622
***Cost-sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Grants to States for Medicaid	10,680	12,407	13,957	16,833	17,391	18,985	20,061	22,655	24,995	27,435
***Children's Health Insurance Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Child Enrollment Contingency Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Pregnancy Assistance Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Health Activities Funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	12,655	14,301	15,679	18,820	18,762	20,141	21,741	24,356	26,731	29,368
Labor:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Occupational and mine safety	42	45	48	45	47	54	64	62	59	65
Treasury:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payment Where Small Business Health Insurance Tax Credit Exceeds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Treasury	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, 550	12,725	14,377	15,758	18,895	18,839	20,224	21,837	24,451	26,823	29,466
600 INCOME SECURITY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Agriculture:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32)	269	270	456	285	379	541	408	467	351	381
***Rural Housing Assistance Grants	6	6	13	17	20	16	11	3	17	19
***Mutual and Self-help Housing Grants	4	5	6	7	8	7	8	8	7	6
***SNAP (formerly Food Stamps)	299	324	412	489	752	1,444	1,547	1,710	1,792	1,959
***Commodity Assistance Program	52	64	101	104	121	177	251	260	269	267
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	371	542	716	928	928	1,123	1,365	1,495	1,577	1,669
***Child Nutrition Programs	2,526	2,862	3,388	3,359	2,875	3,115	3,361	3,480	3,678	3,922
Subtotal, Agriculture	3,527	4,072	5,093	5,189	5,084	6,423	6,950	7,422	7,692	8,224
Health and Human Services:										
Program administration									6	3
Children's Research and Technical Assistance										
Payments to States from receipts for child support	*	*	*	1	1	1	*	*	*	*
***Family support payments to States	6,616	6,584	7,273	8,134	7,947	8,341	8,799	9,169	9,877	10,540
***Low income home energy assistance	193	186	1,180	1,653	1,685	1,991	2,024	2,139	2,046	1,829
***Refugee and entrant assistance	56	132	338	641	878	504	585	420	422	374
***Payments to States for Child Care/Develop Block Grants										
***Contingency Fund										
***Payments to States for Foster Care and Adoption Assistance				557	402	408	648	738	794	783
***Child Care Entitlement to States										
***Temporary Assistance for Needy Families										
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	6,865	6,901	8,791	10,985	10,912	11,245	12,057	12,466	13,145	13,529
Homeland Security:										
Federal Assistance, FEMA										
***Emergency Food and Shelter						79	58	69	89	114
Subtotal, Homeland Security						79	58	69	89	114
Housing and Urban Development:										
Section 8 reserve preservation account										
Choice Neighborhoods Initiative										
Youthbuild program										
Rural Housing and Economic Development										
***Public Housing Operating Fund	691	654	824	929	1,008	1,542	1,135	1,205	1,181	1,388
***Subsidized housing programs	1,721	2,119	2,610	3,105	3,883	4,151	4,611	5,197	5,221	4,588
***Drug Elimination Grants for Low-income Housing										
***Revitalization of Severely Distressed Public Housing (HOPE VI)										
***Native Hawaiian Housing Block Grant										
***Tenant Based Rental Assistance										
***Public Housing Capital Fund										
***Prevention of Resident Displacement										
***Preserving existing housing investment										
***Native American Housing Block Grant										
***Housing Certificate Fund										
***Family Self-Sufficiency										
***Rental Assistance Demonstration										
***Low-rent Public Housing loans and Other Expenses									1,012	1,393
***Emergency shelter grants program										2
***Transitional housing program										
***Homeless Assistance Grants										
***Shelter plus care										
***Home Investment Partnership Program										
***Innovative homeless initiatives demonstration program										
***Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS										
***Permanent Supportive Housing										
***Congregate services			*	1	3	3	4	5	4	4
***Section 8 moderate rehabilitation, single room occupancy										
***HOPE grants										
***Housing for Persons with Disabilities										
***Project-based Rental Assistance										
***Housing for the Elderly										
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	2,412	2,773	3,435	4,034	4,894	5,695	5,750	6,407	7,418	7,375
Labor:										
State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations					5	15	4			
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds)										
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses)	939	952	1,138	1,315	1,417	1,702	1,548	1,576	1,570	1,560
***Special Benefits for Disabled Coal Miners										
Subtotal, Labor	939	952	1,138	1,315	1,422	1,718	1,552	1,576	1,570	1,560
Social Security Administration (On-budget):										
Supplemental Security Income Program										
***Supplemental Security Income Program	39	41	39	45	20	13	8			
Subtotal, Social Security Administration (On-budget)	39	41	39	45	20	13	8			
Treasury:										
***Grants to States for Low-Income Housing Projects										
***Payment Where Recovery Rebate Exceeds Liability for Tax										
Subtotal, Treasury										
Total, 600	13,782	14,740	18,495	21,569	22,332	25,173	26,375	27,940	29,914	30,802
650 SOCIAL SECURITY										
Social Security Administration (Off-budget):										
Disability Insurance trust fund										
***Disability Insurance trust fund										
Total, 650										
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES										
Veterans Affairs:										
VA State supervision of schools										
Grants for the construction of State veterans cemeteries			*	1	1	2	1	1	4	1
VA State administration of UI Benefits										
VA educational facilities										
***Medical Community Care										
***Medical Services	69	72	76	64	47	51	60	70	70	68
***Medical Facilities										
***Grants for construction of State extended care facilities	7	14	14	9	15	14	5	20	17	26
***VA veterans re-use housing										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
Total, 700	76	86	90	74	63	66	66	91	90	95
750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE										
Health and Human Services:										
Violent crime reduction programs										
Homeland Security:										
Payments to the Government of Puerto Rico										8
State and Local Programs										
Subtotal, Homeland Security										8
Housing and Urban Development:										
Fair Housing Activities				1	2	5	6	5	5	6
Justice:										
Assets Forfeiture Fund									17	47
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program										
BATF&E										
Prisons	4	8	9	8	9	9	3	6	7	3
Weed and Seed Program Fund										
Justice assistance	559	497	504	308	159	69	40	64	89	148
State and Local Law Enforcement Assistance										
Juvenile Justice Programs										
Community Oriented Policing Services										
Violence against Women Prevention and Prosecution Programs										
Crime Victims Fund									11	49
Violent crime reduction programs, State and local law enforcement										
Subtotal, Justice	563	505	513	316	168	79	44	69	124	248
Other Independent Agencies:										
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program										
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	9	12	16	15	17	18	19	20	21	20
Salaries and Expenses										*
Ounce of prevention council										
Payment to DC Court Services and Offender Supervisory Agency										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	9	12	16	15	17	18	19	20	21	20
Treasury:										
Treasury Forfeiture Fund									5	6
Total, 750	572	517	529	332	187	101	69	95	155	288
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT										
Agriculture:										
Payments to States, northern spotted owl guarantee										
Forest Service: shared revenues	226	241	280	241	243	144	203	236	399	303
Subtotal, Agriculture	226	241	280	241	243	144	203	236	399	303
Energy:										
Payments to States under Federal Power Act	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	1	*	1
Health and Human Services:										
Disabled Voter Services										
Homeland Security:										
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues	237	214	278	58	69	76	77	105	100	97
Subtotal, Homeland Security	237	214	278	58	69	76	77	105	100	97
Interior:										
Miscellaneous shared revenues	117	95	109	116	115	55	68	146	31	89
Payments to States in Lieu of Coal Fee Receipts										
Payments to Papago trust and cooperative fund						15				
Salaries and Expenses										
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	175	210	268	331	536	535	736	539	423	375
National Petroleum Reserve, Alaska										
Geothermal Lease Revenues, Payment to Counties										
Assistance to Territories	61	77	52	73	115	65	67	76	77	52
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	84	105	68	117	131	131	104	106	93	38
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance	22	27	49	113	66	59	65	53	78	71
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	98	105	103	104	96	96	104	103	100	105
Subtotal, Interior	557	619	649	855	1,058	956	1,145	1,023	802	731
Labor:										
Workers Compensation Programs										
Other Defense--Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues	5	6	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	7
Office of Personnel Management:										
Intergovernmental personnel assistance	19	19	19	18	7	*	-*			
Other Independent Agencies:										
Commission on National and Community Service										
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	304	275	339	365	402	427	486	548	530	560
Election Reform Programs										
Election Data Collection Grants										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	304	275	339	365	402	427	486	548	530	560
Treasury:										
Antirecession financial assistance fund	1,329	*								
General revenue sharing trust fund	6,823	6,848	6,829	5,137	4,569	4,614	4,567	4,584	5,114	76
Temporary State Fiscal Assistance Fund										
Internal Revenue Collections for Puerto Rico	188	213	217	240	245	316	365	336	205	225
Taxpayer Services										
Build America Bond Payments, Recovery Act										
Subtotal, Treasury	8,340	7,060	7,045	5,377	4,814	4,931	4,932	4,919	5,319	301
Total, 800	9,687	8,434	8,616	6,918	6,599	6,541	6,849	6,838	7,159	2,000
920 ALLOWANCES										
Infrastructure Initiative:										
Transformative Projects										
Infrastructure Incentives										
Total, 920										
Total, outlays for grants	77,889	83,351	91,385	94,704	88,134	92,448	97,553	105,852	112,331	108,400
* \$500 thousand or less.										
All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF).										
*** All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (***).										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE										
Defense--Military:										
Operation and Maintenance, Defense-wide							63			
Operation and Maintenance, Navy		4								
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Navy	2	1								
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Army		2								
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Air Force										
Military construction, Army National Guard	104	131	150	104	218	53	10	4	15	
National Defense Stockpile Transaction Fund	2	28								
Subtotal, Defense--Military	108	165	150	104	218	53	73	4	15	
Homeland Security:										
Operations and Support, FEMA	80	88	91	80	100	99	96	64	23	
Total, 050	188	253	241	185	318	152	169	68	38	
150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS										
State:										
East-West Center										
Total, 150										
270 ENERGY										
Energy:										
Energy supply and conservation	230	187	228	214	207	223	218	240	225	168
Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy										
Subtotal, Energy	230	187	228	214	207	223	218	240	225	168
Housing and Urban Development:										
Assistance for solar and conservation improvements	3	1	*	*	*	*				
Other Independent Agencies:										
Tennessee Valley Authority Fund	225	232	233	243	241	237	248	252	256	272
Total, 270	457	420	461	457	448	460	466	492	481	440
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT										
Agriculture:										
Grassroots Source Water Protection Program										
Watershed Rehabilitation Program										
Resource conservation and development	11	9	19	22	5	8	1	5	3	2
Watershed and Flood Prevention Operations	114	94	122	133	113	128	187	244	228	174
Rural Community Advancement Program					1	3	3			
Forest and Rangeland Research	14	15	*	1	*	*				
State and Private Forestry	37	40	56	72	96	85	78	103	81	101
Management of National Forest Lands for Subsistence Uses										
Subtotal, Agriculture	176	158	197	228	214	224	269	352	312	277
Commerce:										
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities	140	151	93	126	49	59	53	14	26	2
Pacific Coastal Salmon Recovery										
Gulf Coast Ecosystem Restoration Science, Observation, Monitorin										
Procurement, Acquisition and Construction										
NOAA: Coastal zone management					6	4	9	-3	1	5
Subtotal, Commerce	140	151	93	126	55	64	62	11	27	7
Environmental Protection Agency:										
State and Tribal Assistance Grants	2,514	2,354	2,290	2,389	2,412	2,109	1,962	2,455	2,573	2,719
Environmental programs and management (incl loans)	295	299	341	357	408	496	484	241	4	
Hazardous Substance Superfund	78	120	198	262	154	187	189	153	140	135
Leaking Underground Storage Tank Trust Fund	7	24	45	63	64	59	65	63	62	53
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency	2,895	2,797	2,874	3,071	3,038	2,852	2,700	2,912	2,779	2,907
Interior:										
Miscellaneous Permanent Payment Accounts (BLM)										
Coastal Impact Assistance										
Mines and minerals	195	181	200	197	166	170	203	191	193	233
Payments to States in Lieu of Coal Fee Receipts										
Water and Related Resources										
Bureau of Reclamation Loan Program Account					1	2	5	6	13	10
Colorado River Dam Fund, Boulder Canyon Project										
Miscellaneous permanent appropriations										
Water resources and research										
Fish and Wildlife Service	134	106	141	156	170	181	190	199	228	232
Fish and Wildlife Service (Sport fish restoration)	122	146	179	200	227	231	218	237	219	230
Parks and recreation	1	2	2	*	3	7	7	4	4	2
Land acquisition (land and water conservation fund)	59	37	27	27	20	24	30	23	2	20
Historic Preservation Fund	25	28	31	34	35	37	39	47	41	40
Youth conservation corps										
Everglades Watershed Protection										35
Everglades Restoration Account										
National Forests Fund, Payment to States						2	2	2	3	4
Leases of lands for flood control, navigation, etc.						1	1	1	1	1
States Share from Certain Gulf of Mexico Leases										
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations										
Subtotal, Interior	537	500	580	614	621	656	696	710	704	807
Other Defense--Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: Flood Control										
South Dakota Terrestrial Wildlife Habitat Restoration Trust Fund										
Subtotal, Other Defense--Civil										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Water resources planning										
Treasury:										
Payment to terrestrial wildlife habitat restoration trust fund										
Total, 300	3,747	3,606	3,745	4,040	3,929	3,796	3,727	3,985	3,822	3,998
350 AGRICULTURE										
Agriculture:										
Fund for Rural America										
Departmental Administration										
Salaries and Expenses										
Extension Activities	318	360	364	367	404	404	436	435	403	420
Outreach for Socially Disadvantaged Farmers								1	3	2

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Cooperative State Research Service	302	343	350	396	219	213	225	225	223	207
Integrated Activities										
AMS payments to States and possessions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Mediation Grants					2	3	3	3	2	3
Price support and related programs: CCC	1,400	493	403	288	349	281	149	115	9	1
Agricultural Resource Conservation Demonstration Program Account						9	4			
P.L. 102-552 Temporary Assistance						42				
***Aquaculture Assistance, Recovery Act										
Total, 350	2,020	1,198	1,118	1,052	976	954	817	780	641	634
370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT										
Agriculture:										
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations										
Commerce:										
Miscellaneous appropriations							*			
Minority Business Development	1									
USTS: Tourism marketing programs					2	3	3			
Fisheries Disaster Assistance										
Promote, develop American fishery products and research					3	3	4	2	4	5
Scientific and Technical Research and Services										
Industrial Technology Services					*	*	1	3	4	4
State and Local Implementation Fund										
Digital Television Transition and Public Safety Fund										
Subtotal, Commerce	1				5	6	8	5	8	9
Other Independent Agencies:										
Universal Service Fund										
Small Business Administration:										
Small business assistance										
Treasury:										
State Small Business Credit Initiative										
Financial Research Fund										
Emergency assistance to Rhode Island program account					6					
Subtotal, Treasury					6					
Total, 370	1				11	6	8	5	8	9
400 TRANSPORTATION										
Homeland Security:										
Surface Transportation Security										
Port safety development									15	5
Procurement, Construction, and Improvements, CG						*	*	1	1	1
Boat Safety	31	27	26	35	36	37	39	62	40	26
Subtotal, Homeland Security	31	27	26	35	37	38	40	63	56	31
Other Independent Agencies:										
WMATA	9	3	8	4	1	1			1	
Contribution to United States-Canada Alaska Rail Commission										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	9	3	8	4	1	1			1	
Transportation:										
Supp Disc Grants for Natl Surface Transport System, Recovery Act										
National Infrastructure Investments										
Grants-in-aid for Airports, Recovery Act										
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund)	825	1,135	1,220	1,541	1,672	1,931	1,620	1,859	1,655	1,489
Grants for airports (federal funds)										
Federal-aid highways (trust fund)	13,665	13,196	13,854	14,124	14,884	15,895	18,139	18,945	19,366	20,304
Other Federal fund aid for highways	64	72	63	48	117	236	233	198	237	181
Other Trust fund aid for highways	23	17	37	38	46	74	85	102	85	56
National Motor Carrier Safety Program	47	54	65	62	63	62	59	66	73	78
Motor Carrier Safety										
Motor Carrier Safety Grants										
Border Enforcement Program										
Highway safety grants	127	153	152	145	140	142	151	164	151	151
Operating Subsidy Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corp										
Northeast Corridor Improvement Program										
Emergency Railroad Rehabilitation and Repair										
Capital and Debt Service Grants to the National Railroad Passeng										
Alameda corridor direct loan financing program										21
Rail service assistance	22	15	14	*	1	5	4	3		
Railroad Safety Grants										
Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corporation										
Local rail freight assistance			*	2	6	7	23	16	13	7
Intercity Passenger Rail Grant Program										
Rail Line Relocation and Improvement Program										
Capital Assistance for High Speed Rail Corridors and Intercity P										
Alaska Railroad Rehabilitation									9	8
Railroad Research and Development								2		1
Conrail commuter transition assistance	1	2	2	5	8	7	1	1	2	2
Northeast Corridor Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Cor										
National Network Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corpo										
Northeast corridor improvement program									1	
Urban mass transportation grants	696	849	879	1,054	1,268	1,298	1,652	2,025	2,224	2,002
Urban mass transportation grants	2,531	2,649	2,849	2,762	2,309	2,587	1,615	2,328	2,067	2,497
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other)	3	4	4	5	6	7	5	10	11	12
Emergency Preparedness Grants						*	5	5	6	6
Trust Fund Share of Pipeline Safety										
Merchant Marine Schools										
Subtotal, Transportation	18,003	18,146	19,140	19,787	20,519	22,253	23,593	25,724	25,900	26,815
Total, 400	18,043	18,176	19,174	19,826	20,556	22,292	23,633	25,787	25,957	26,846
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT										
Agriculture:										
Rural Community Advancement Program	137	128	139	141	167	219	297	333	600	627
Distance Learning, Telemedicine, and Broadband Program							1	6	10	3
Rural Water and Waste Disposal Program Account										
Rural Development Insurance Fund Program Account					55	85	103	150		

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Rural Community Facilities Program Account										
Rural Community Fire Protection Grants	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	2
Rural Cooperative Development Grants									2	2
Rural Business Program Account										
Rural development planning grants										
Rural Development Loan Fund Liquidating Account	2	3	2	2	1	-*				
Southeast Alaska economic disaster fund									23	47
Subtotal, Agriculture	142	134	144	146	227	307	404	492	638	681
Commerce:										
Economic Development Assistance Programs	211	184	160	153	141	130	204	322	394	400
Local public works and drought assistance programs	*	-*	*	-*						
Regional development programs	*	*	*	*						
Regional development commissions		-*	-*	-*		*				
Coastal energy impact fund										
Subtotal, Commerce	211	183	160	153	141	131	204	322	394	400
Energy:										
Energy Conservation										
Homeland Security:										
Federal Assistance, FEMA										
State and Local Programs										
Firefighter Assistance Grants										
United States Fire Administration										
Operations and Support, FEMA	9	9	11	15	22	17	16	79	111	108
National Pre-disaster Mitigation Grants										
Disaster Relief Fund	164	123	1,173	482	606	1,821	3,182	1,693	1,786	2,041
National Flood Insurance Fund										
Subtotal, Homeland Security	173	132	1,184	496	629	1,837	3,198	1,772	1,897	2,149
Housing and Urban Development:										
Subsidized housing programs	180	271								
Moving to work										
Public works planning and facilities										
Planning assistance										
Community Development Fund	3,050	2,948	2,818	2,976	3,090	3,198	3,651	4,333	4,545	4,517
Urban Development Action Grants	216	242	209	128	52	51	33	20	27	30
Rental rehabilitation grants		4	37	80						
Supplemental assistance for facilities for the homeless	3	6	3	4	3	5	7	8	5	2
Community Development Loan Guarantees Program Account									1	3
National cities in schools development program										
Brownfields Redevelopment										
Empowerment Zones/enterprise Communities/renewal Communities										
Neighborhood Stabilization Program										
Urban renewal programs										
Miscellaneous appropriations										
Other Assisted Housing Programs			239	88	13	1				
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers)	109	8	-1	2	185	-86				
Lead Hazard Reduction										
New community assistance grants	*									
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	3,557	3,480	3,304	3,278	3,344	3,169	3,691	4,361	4,578	4,552
Interior:										
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development)	24	21	20	17	58	66	91	91	102	110
Payment to White Earth economic development fund	*									
Indian direct loan program account					2	2	2	1		
Indian Guaranteed Loan Program Account					1	4	3	9	11	33
King Cove Road and Airstrip										
Subtotal, Interior	24	21	20	17	60	73	96	101	113	143
Infrastructure Initiative:										
Rural Infrastructure										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Appalachian regional development programs	141	104	124	157	125	138	181	182	230	236
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works										
Alaska land use planning: cooperative funds										
Payment to the Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation	19	19	27	26	15	11	14			
Denali Commission										
Delta Regional Authority										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	160	124	151	183	139	149	195	182	230	236
Treasury:										
United States Community Adjustment and Investment Program										
Gulf Coast Restoration Trust Fund										
Subtotal, Treasury										
Total, 450	4,266	4,074	4,965	4,273	4,539	5,666	7,789	7,230	7,850	8,161
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES										
Commerce:										
Job opportunities program	*	*								
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction	20	18	23	20		12	11	15	23	17
Information Infrastructure Grants								9	24	28
Subtotal, Commerce	20	18	23	20		12	11	24	47	45
Education:										
Reading Excellence										
Education Jobs Fund										
Indian Education	18	60	63	59	63	91	70	69	75	51
Impact Aid	694	735	799	747	785	468	797	803	945	651
Safe Schools and Citizenship Education										
Chicago Litigation Settlement	*	6	10	10	13	15	10	6	1	
Education Reform							2	60	265	427
Education for the Disadvantaged	4,016	4,165	4,437	5,193	6,129	6,582	6,819	6,785	7,006	7,187
School Improvement Programs	384	846	1,080	1,243	1,361	1,903	1,358	1,288	1,140	1,187
State Fiscal Stabilization Fund, Recovery Act										
Innovation and Improvement										
English Language Acquisition	130	132	152	148	160	101	176	189	160	171
Special Education	1,355	1,771	1,485	2,006	2,067	2,356	2,748	2,938	2,991	3,067

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Rehabilitation Services	1,409	1,490	1,623	1,751	1,835	1,804	2,031	2,113	2,194	2,243
Special institutions for the handicapped	5	7	6	8	5	8	6	7	5	7
Promotion of education for the blind	*	*	*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Career, Technical and Adult Education	1,261	824	1,287	1,038	1,020	1,133	1,292	1,449	1,323	1,382
Higher education (including college housing loans)	21	21	25	19	23	30	30	35	29	32
Institute of Education Sciences	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	29	33	22	16	44
Hurricane Education Recovery	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Student Financial Assistance	68	68	73	60	73	89	81	82	79	43
***Hurricane Education Recovery	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Education	9,360	10,125	11,040	12,283	13,538	14,609	15,452	15,846	16,229	16,492
Health and Human Services:										
State Legalization Impact Assistance Grants	9	321	544	825	501	317	651	358	-2	-5
Job opportunities and basic skills training program	90	86	265	546	594	736	839	953	931	445
Promoting Safe and Stable Families	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	38	126	216
Social Services Block Grant	2,666	2,671	2,749	2,822	2,708	2,785	2,728	2,797	2,484	2,571
Children and Families Services Programs	2,406	2,954	2,618	3,340	4,064	3,614	3,998	4,463	4,494	4,876
***Aging and Disability Services Programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	567	859	951	818	828
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	5,171	6,031	6,175	7,534	7,866	8,018	9,076	9,560	8,851	8,931
Interior:										
Indian education	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	43	90	88	96	90
Labor:										
Temporary employment assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Training and Employment Services	2,958	3,020	3,042	2,985	3,388	3,245	3,310	3,620	3,231	3,324
Community Service Employment for Older Americans	62	68	76	79	88	84	85	77	101	88
Welfare to Work Jobs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations	29	-22	23	-25	-38	23	246	34	96	105
TAA Community College and Career Training Grant Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unemployment assistance (Training and employment--Federal funds)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Federal Unemployment Benefits and Allowances	.....	17	3	51	65	77	74	103	99	120
Unemployment Trust Fund	950	995	1,009	1,045	1,023	1,077	1,036	1,080	1,082	1,032
Salaries and Expenses	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Labor	3,998	4,078	4,152	4,135	4,526	4,507	4,751	4,914	4,609	4,669
Other Defense--Civil:										
Payment to the Henry M. Jackson Foundation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies:										
Community services program (Social services)	*	-1	-1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corporation for Public Broadcasting	214	228	229	299	84	84	92	95	92	87
Federal Payment to the Mayor of the District of Columbia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Federal Payment to Jump Start Public School Reform	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Federal Payment for School Improvement	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payment to the Institute	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
National Endowments for the Arts: grants	32	33	30	38	37	43	47	45	38	28
Challenge America arts fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Office of Museum and Library Services: Grants and Administration	99	136	132	137	197	164	129	117	161	138
Domestic Volunteer Service Programs, Operating Expenses	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	54	140	115	143
Operating Expense, Corp. for Nat. and Comm. Svc.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	52	105	65
VISTA Advance Payments Revolving Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Federal Payment for Resident Tuition Support	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	345	396	391	474	318	334	334	449	511	461
Treasury:										
Social services claims	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, 500	18,894	20,649	21,780	24,445	26,289	27,524	29,714	30,881	30,343	30,688
550 HEALTH										
Agriculture:										
Food safety and inspection	35	36	36	38	39	36	39	41	41	42
Executive Office of the President:										
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health and Human Services:										
Salaries and Expenses	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health Resources and Services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Contract Support Costs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Disease control (Preventive health)	213	230	299	281	343	355	522	521	701	596
National Institutes of Health	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rate Review Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Affordable Insurance Exchange Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
State Grants and Demonstrations	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Public Health and Social Services Emergency Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Prevention and Wellness Fund, Recovery Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payment to the State Response to the Opioid Abuse Crisis Account	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
General Departmental Management	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home Visiting Programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Health Resources and Services	1,079	1,085	1,141	1,112	1,359	1,438	1,465	1,435	2,762	1,080
***Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services	720	666	1,241	1,744	1,778	1,994	2,132	2,444	2,083	1,622
***Cost-sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Grants to States for Medicaid	30,462	34,604	41,103	52,533	67,827	75,774	82,034	89,070	91,990	95,552
***Children's Health Insurance Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Child Enrollment Contingency Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Pregnancy Assistance Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Health Activities Funds	27	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	32,500	36,588	43,784	55,670	71,307	79,562	86,152	93,470	97,536	98,850
Labor:										
Occupational and mine safety	51	55	70	75	70	66	74	76	73	82
Treasury:										
Payment Where Small Business Health Insurance Tax Credit Exceeds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Treasury	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, 550	32,586	36,679	43,890	55,783	71,416	79,665	86,265	93,587	97,650	98,974
600 INCOME SECURITY										
Agriculture:										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32)	373	445	368	439	543	400	451	480	435	534
***Rural Housing Assistance Grants	26	31	28	23	27	26	18	18	27	.....
***Mutual and Self-help Housing Grants	7	7	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***SNAP (formerly Food Stamps)	1,993	2,075	2,130	2,371	2,607	2,611	2,688	2,740	3,030	3,122
***Commodity Assistance Program	292	443	488	485	505	489	454	403	301	319
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	1,801	1,940	2,119	2,275	2,542	2,842	3,155	3,401	3,676	3,863
***Child Nutrition Programs	4,158	4,455	4,871	5,418	5,993	6,589	6,938	7,387	7,757	8,141
Subtotal, Agriculture	8,651	9,398	10,011	11,011	12,216	12,957	13,705	14,429	15,226	15,979
Health and Human Services:										
Program administration	10	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Children's Research and Technical Assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States from receipts for child support	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
***Family support payments to States	10,764	11,166	12,246	13,520	15,103	15,628	16,508	17,133	16,670	5,345
***Low income home energy assistance	1,585	1,393	1,314	1,742	1,142	1,067	2,125	1,419	1,067	1,221
***Refugee and entrant assistance	312	370	391	228	304	327	333	346	319	277
***Payments to States for Child Care/Develop Block Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	411	786	933	933	909
***Contingency Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Payments to States for Foster Care and Adoption Assistance	988	1,338	1,579	2,120	2,505	2,636	3,030	3,244	3,691	4,047
***Child Care Entitlement to States	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,398
***Temporary Assistance for Needy Families	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,726
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	13,660	14,271	15,534	17,611	19,055	20,069	22,783	23,075	22,680	22,923
Homeland Security:										
Federal Assistance, FEMA	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Emergency Food and Shelter	120	125	132	133	135	129	130	130	100	100
Subtotal, Homeland Security	120	125	132	133	135	129	130	130	100	100
Housing and Urban Development:										
Section 8 reserve preservation account	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Choice Neighborhoods Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Youthbuild program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*	20	41	32
Rural Housing and Economic Development	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Public Housing Operating Fund	1,489	1,519	1,759	2,004	2,162	2,453	2,584	2,762	2,688	1,530
***Subsidized housing programs	5,880	6,154	7,216	8,007	9,706	10,899	12,011	13,903	11,939	12,142
***Drug Elimination Grants for Low-income Housing	.....	.....	.....	*	37	116	160	178	259	291
***Revitalization of Severely Distressed Public Housing (HOPE VI)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	31	110	205
***Native Hawaiian Housing Block Grant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Tenant Based Rental Assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Public Housing Capital Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Prevention of Resident Displacement	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Preserving existing housing investment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,483
***Native American Housing Block Grant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Housing Certificate Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
***Family Self-Sufficiency	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Rental Assistance Demonstration	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Low-rent Public Housing loans and Other Expenses	1,210	773	458	313	207	213	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Emergency shelter grants program	23	42	46	60	71	71	63	84	30	4
***Transitional housing program	11	22	33	56	69	91	102	115	148	159
***Homeless Assistance Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	186	319
***Shelter plus care	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	43	58
***Home Investment Partnership Program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	212	782	1,179	1,211
***Innovative homeless initiatives demonstration program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	17	21
***Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	130
***Permanent Supportive Housing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Congregate services	5	5	5	4	5	5	6	6	8	7
***Section 8 moderate rehabilitation, single room occupancy	.....	.....	.....	*	1	3	8	17	21	25
***HOPE grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	65	75	63
***Housing for Persons with Disabilities	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Project-based Rental Assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Housing for the Elderly	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	8,618	8,515	9,516	10,444	12,262	14,100	15,791	18,416	16,762	17,717
Labor:										
State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses)	1,610	1,714	1,742	1,954	2,488	2,536	2,273	2,316	2,298	2,293
***Special Benefits for Disabled Coal Miners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Labor	1,610	1,714	1,742	1,954	2,488	2,536	2,273	2,316	2,298	2,293
Social Security Administration (On-budget):										
Supplemental Security Income Program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Supplemental Security Income Program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Social Security Administration (On-budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Treasury:										
***Grants to States for Low-Income Housing Projects	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Payment Where Recovery Rebate Exceeds Liability for Tax	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Treasury	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, 600	32,657	34,022	36,935	41,152	46,157	49,791	54,681	58,366	57,066	59,012
650 SOCIAL SECURITY										
Social Security Administration (Off-budget):										
Disability Insurance trust fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Disability Insurance trust fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, 650	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES										
Veterans Affairs:										
VA State supervision of schools	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grants for the construction of State veterans cemeteries	*	2	3	3	9	5	2	3	2	6
VA State administration of UI Benefits	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
VA educational facilities	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Medical Community Care	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Medical Services	78	83	92	99	114	129	153	186	207	230
***Medical Facilities	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Grants for construction of State extended care facilities	28	41	38	39	41	56	45	64	57	41
***VA veterans re-use housing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Total, 700	106	127	134	141	164	189	199	253	266	277
750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE										
Health and Human Services:										
Violent crime reduction programs									10	10
Homeland Security:										
Payments to the Government of Puerto Rico	8									
State and Local Programs										
Subtotal, Homeland Security	8									
Housing and Urban Development:										
Fair Housing Activities	8	7	5	11	12	9	11	27	32	28
Justice:										
Assets Forfeiture Fund	77	156	177	267	200	193	214	224	155	163
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program										
BATF&E								3	7	
Prisons	3	3	3	3	3	1	3			
Weed and Seed Program Fund						12				
Justice assistance	239	235	244	397	505	545	546	571	222	217
State and Local Law Enforcement Assistance								19	137	257
Juvenile Justice Programs								7	52	74
Community Oriented Policing Services								45	313	616
Violence against Women Prevention and Prosecution Programs										
Crime Victims Fund	58	76	85	105	141	125	124	137	143	223
Violent crime reduction programs, State and local law enforcement								74	391	1,172
Subtotal, Justice	377	469	508	772	849	876	887	1,080	1,420	2,722
Other Independent Agencies:										
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program										
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	20	20	20	24	24	25	26	26	23	25
Salaries and Expenses	3	8	10	13	11	11	9	12	8	6
Ounce of prevention council										1
Payment to DC Court Services and Offender Supervisory Agency										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	23	28	30	38	35	36	36	38	31	32
Treasury:										
Treasury Forfeiture Fund	11	17	30	119	92	66	58	77	54	53
Total, 750	427	520	574	940	987	987	992	1,222	1,547	2,845
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT										
Agriculture:										
Payments to States, northern spotted owl guarantee										135
Forest Service: shared revenues	305	362	369	330	338	309	94	320	277	125
Subtotal, Agriculture	305	362	369	330	338	309	94	320	277	260
Energy:										
Payments to States under Federal Power Act	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3
Health and Human Services:										
Disabled Voter Services										
Homeland Security:										
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues	116	129	101	111	93	102	170	135	110	107
Subtotal, Homeland Security	116	129	101	111	93	102	170	135	110	107
Interior:										
Miscellaneous shared revenues	86	128	231	95	144	93	55	183	95	143
Payments to States in Lieu of Coal Fee Receipts										
Payments to Papago trust and cooperative fund										
Salaries and Expenses										
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	396	432	451	480	432	463	520	474	454	565
National Petroleum Reserve, Alaska										
Geothermal Lease Revenues, Payment to Counties										
Assistance to Territories	70	69	78	69	74	26	76	60	58	67
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	35	46	38	22	29	26	23	23	7	6
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance	71	80	74	64	90	97	102	83	81	81
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	103	104	103	100	101	103	100	101	113	114
Subtotal, Interior	762	860	976	830	870	809	876	924	808	976
Labor:										
Workers Compensation Programs										
Other Defense--Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues	5	5	6	7	6	6	5	5	6	6
Office of Personnel Management:										
Intergovernmental personnel assistance										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Commission on National and Community Service					3	8	89	28	6	
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	550	538	578	671	691	698	698	714	712	719
Election Reform Programs										
Election Data Collection Grants										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	550	538	578	671	694	706	787	742	718	719
Treasury:										
Antirecession financial assistance fund										
General revenue sharing trust fund	*	*								
Temporary State Fiscal Assistance Fund										
Internal Revenue Collections for Puerto Rico	210	308	277	272	271	197	201	206	221	205
Taxpayer Services										
Build America Bond Payments, Recovery Act										
Subtotal, Treasury	210	308	277	272	271	197	201	206	221	205
Total, 800	1,950	2,204	2,309	2,224	2,274	2,131	2,135	2,335	2,142	2,276
920 ALLOWANCES										
Infrastructure Initiative:										
Transformative Projects										
Infrastructure Incentives										
Total, 920										
Total, outlays for grants	115,342	121,928	135,325	154,519	178,065	193,612	210,596	224,991	227,811	234,160
* \$500 thousand or less.										
All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF).										
*** All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (***).										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE										
Defense--Military:										
Operation and Maintenance, Defense-wide										
Operation and Maintenance, Navy										
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Navy										
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Army			2					2	2	
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Air Force										
Military construction, Army National Guard	5									
National Defense Stockpile Transaction Fund										
Subtotal, Defense--Military	5		2					2	2	
Homeland Security:										
Operations and Support, FEMA	7	1		47	91					
Total, 050	12	1	2	47	91			2	2	
150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS										
State:										
East-West Center										
Total, 150										
270 ENERGY										
Energy:										
Energy supply and conservation	160	158	124	177	200	260	270	271	275	215
Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy										
Subtotal, Energy	160	158	124	177	200	260	270	271	275	215
Housing and Urban Development:										
Assistance for solar and conservation improvements										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Tennessee Valley Authority Fund	264	304	309	315	328	329	338	365	376	452
Total, 270	424	462	433	492	528	589	608	636	651	667
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT										
Agriculture:										
Grassroots Source Water Protection Program									4	4
Watershed Rehabilitation Program					1			2	2	2
Resource conservation and development	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Watershed and Flood Prevention Operations	63	52	66	66	59	47	42	61	133	148
Rural Community Advancement Program										
Forest and Rangeland Research										
State and Private Forestry	96	90	98	131	148	154	277	321	339	316
Management of National Forest Lands for Subsistence Uses			1	6	5	5	6	6	5	5
Subtotal, Agriculture	160	143	166	204	214	207	326	391	484	476
Commerce:										
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities	70	91	91	3	104	83	62	57	35	31
Pacific Coastal Salmon Recovery			1	35	71	107	83	77	80	79
Gulf Coast Ecosystem Restoration Science, Observation, Monitorin										
Procurement, Acquisition and Construction							52	110	61	17
NOAA: Coastal zone management										
Subtotal, Commerce	70	91	92	38	175	190	197	244	176	127
Environmental Protection Agency:										
State and Tribal Assistance Grants	2,597	2,745	3,192	3,548	3,353	3,684	3,905	3,583	3,874	3,938
Environmental programs and management (incl loans)										
Hazardous Substance Superfund	95	156	240	141	170	177	51	92	38	25
Leaking Underground Storage Tank Trust Fund	54	59	58	61	65	56	62	59	54	53
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency	2,746	2,960	3,490	3,750	3,588	3,917	4,018	3,734	3,966	4,016
Interior:										
Miscellaneous Permanent Payment Accounts (BLM)		50	2	7	209	251	278	250	138	131
Coastal Impact Assistance										1
Mines and minerals	238	204	206	197	212	258	232	242	244	232
Payments to States in Lieu of Coal Fee Receipts										
Water and Related Resources										
Bureau of Reclamation Loan Program Account	19	9	10	13	4	2	3	21	2	11
Colorado River Dam Fund, Boulder Canyon Project										
Miscellaneous permanent appropriations										
Water resources and research										5
Fish and Wildlife Service	225	224	248	296	271	335	381	405	422	476
Fish and Wildlife Service (Sport fish restoration)	251	257	285	291	291	320	318	331	365	372
Parks and recreation	1		2	2	33	48	74	77	73	56
Land acquisition (land and water conservation fund)			7	10	33	15	95	80	107	47
Historic Preservation Fund	40	37	52	55	41	39	70	64	66	73
Youth conservation corps										
Everglades Watershed Protection	4	119	25	6	5		6			
Everglades Restoration Account			1	2		2	1	1		
National Forests Fund, Payment to States	3	3	3	4	3	3	4	8	9	15
Leases of lands for flood control, navigation, etc.	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	5	5	4
States Share from Certain Gulf of Mexico Leases										
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations										
Subtotal, Interior	782	904	842	885	1,103	1,274	1,463	1,484	1,431	1,423
Other Defense--Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: Flood Control										
South Dakota Terrestrial Wildlife Habitat Restoration Trust Fund										
Subtotal, Other Defense--Civil										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Water resources planning										
Treasury:										
Payment to terrestrial wildlife habitat restoration trust fund		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Total, 300	3,758	4,103	4,595	4,882	5,085	5,593	6,009	5,858	6,062	6,047
350 AGRICULTURE										
Agriculture:										
Fund for Rural America	6	12	11	11	4	8	7	4	1	
Departmental Administration										
Salaries and Expenses										
Extension Activities	413	407	437	448	432	418	421	440	423	430
Outreach for Socially Disadvantaged Farmers	1	4	4	2	3	3	4	5	6	6

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Cooperative State Research Service	219	206	224	232	239	237	242	241	241	306
Integrated Activities				3	7	10	22	23	23	25
AMS payments to States and possessions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	5	9
State Mediation Grants	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	4
Price support and related programs: CCC	25	27	44	56	61	120	294	209	46	23
Agricultural Resource Conservation Demonstration Program Account										
P.L. 102-552 Temporary Assistance										
***Aquaculture Assistance, Recovery Act										
Total, 350	668	659	724	755	750	800	995	933	749	803
370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT										
Agriculture:										
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations										
Commerce:										
Miscellaneous appropriations										
Minority Business Development										
USTS: Tourism marketing programs										
Fisheries Disaster Assistance										
Promote, develop American fishery products and research	9	5	3	6	2	3	23	23	12	6
Scientific and Technical Research and Services										
Industrial Technology Services										
State and Local Implementation Fund										
Digital Television Transition and Public Safety Fund										24
Subtotal, Commerce	9	5	3	6	2	3	23	23	12	30
Other Independent Agencies:										
Universal Service Fund		805	1,215	1,331	1,317	1,151	1,143	1,341	1,462	1,418
Small Business Administration:										
Small business assistance										
Treasury:										
State Small Business Credit Initiative										
Financial Research Fund										
Emergency assistance to Rhode Island program account										
Subtotal, Treasury										
Total, 370	9	810	1,218	1,337	1,319	1,154	1,166	1,364	1,474	1,448
400 TRANSPORTATION										
Homeland Security:										
Surface Transportation Security							173			
Port safety development										
Procurement, Construction, and Improvements, CG										
Boat Safety	32	21	9	1						
Subtotal, Homeland Security	32	21	9	1			173			
Other Independent Agencies:										
WMATA										
Contribution to United States-Canada Alaska Rail Commission								2	2	
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)								2	2	
Transportation:										
Supp Disc Grants for Natl Surface Transport System, Recovery Act										
National Infrastructure Investments										
Grants-in-aid for Airports, Recovery Act										
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund)	1,511	1,565	1,624	2,017	2,860	2,681	2,958	3,530	3,841	3,874
Grants for airports (federal funds)										
Federal-aid highways (trust fund)	19,791	22,590	24,711	27,075	29,833	29,960	29,791	30,915	32,703	33,222
Other Federal fund aid for highways	248	167	253	144	93	182	230	322	1,132	1,071
Other Trust fund aid for highways	46	40	42	80	304	347	301	228	145	158
National Motor Carrier Safety Program	73	87	99	110	152	155				
Motor Carrier Safety							1			
Motor Carrier Safety Grants									74	210
Border Enforcement Program						1	3			
Highway safety grants	149	181	182	196	218	199	194	205	263	402
Operating Subsidy Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corp										
Northeast Corridor Improvement Program										
Emergency Railroad Rehabilitation and Repair	14	6	3	4						
Capital and Debt Service Grants to the National Railroad Passeng										
Alameda corridor direct loan financing program	21	18								
Rail service assistance										
Railroad Safety Grants										
Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corporation										
Local rail freight assistance	4	3	1	1	1					
Intercity Passenger Rail Grant Program										
Rail Line Relocation and Improvement Program										
Capital Assistance for High Speed Rail Corridors and Intercity P										
Alaska Railroad Rehabilitation	9	11	11	28	41	20	20	35	20	5
Railroad Research and Development	1	1	1	2	1	2				
Conrail commuter transition assistance	5	5	3	2	1					
Northeast Corridor Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Cor										
National Network Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corpo										
Northeast corridor improvement program										
Urban mass transportation grants	1,875	1,524	1,200	722	495	293	161	119	1,955	4,206
Urban mass transportation grants	2,346	2,664	4,062	6,241	6,967	7,155	7,616	7,995	6,529	4,778
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other)	13	15	13	14	19	19	15	19	19	19
Emergency Preparedness Grants	6	6	8	10	12	12	12			
Trust Fund Share of Pipeline Safety										
Merchant Marine Schools										
Subtotal, Transportation	26,112	28,883	32,213	36,646	40,998	41,029	41,298	43,368	46,681	47,945
Total, 400	26,144	28,904	32,222	36,647	40,998	41,029	41,471	43,370	46,683	47,945
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT										
Agriculture:										
Rural Community Advancement Program	569	529	479	803	740	800	797	814	773	760
Distance Learning, Telemedicine, and Broadband Program	8	9	7	10	19	22	41	14	14	13
Rural Water and Waste Disposal Program Account										
Rural Development Insurance Fund Program Account										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Rural Community Facilities Program Account										
Rural Community Fire Protection Grants	3	2								
Rural Cooperative Development Grants	2	3	4	3	18	29				
Rural Business Program Account										
Rural development planning grants										
Rural Development Loan Fund Liquidating Account										
Southeast Alaska economic disaster fund	20	20	10	7	7					
Subtotal, Agriculture	602	563	500	823	784	851	838	828	787	773
Commerce:										
Economic Development Assistance Programs	364	355	356	356	355	375	337	332	284	243
Local public works and drought assistance programs										
Regional development programs										
Regional development commissions										
Coastal energy impact fund										
Subtotal, Commerce	364	355	356	356	355	375	337	332	284	243
Energy:										
Energy Conservation										
Homeland Security:										
Federal Assistance, FEMA										
State and Local Programs						550	1,535	2,116	2,601	2,385
Firefighter Assistance Grants						31	508	1,185	228	499
United States Fire Administration										
Operations and Support, FEMA	147	73	192	263	218		387	132		
National Predisaster Mitigation Grants	4	8	13	13	18	21	23	39	34	32
Disaster Relief Fund	1,598	3,184	2,234	2,734	3,220	7,259	3,037	10,069	11,868	5,351
National Flood Insurance Fund										
Subtotal, Homeland Security	1,749	3,265	2,439	3,010	3,456	7,861	5,490	13,541	14,731	8,267
Housing and Urban Development:										
Subsidized housing programs										
Moving to work				3	1	1				
Public works planning and facilities										
Planning assistance										
Community Development Fund	4,621	4,804	4,955	4,939	5,429	5,569	5,388	4,985	5,012	10,867
Urban Development Action Grants	6	18	10	1	6	16	1	2		1
Rental rehabilitation grants										
Supplemental assistance for facilities for the homeless										
Community Development Loan Guarantees Program Account	6	9	7	7	6	7	33	6	11	9
National cities in schools development program		4	5							
Brownfields Redevelopment			4	4	5	13	10	12	18	11
Empowerment Zones/enterprise Communities/renewal Communities	1	3	7	31	57	60	48	48	39	25
Neighborhood Stabilization Program										
Urban renewal programs										
Miscellaneous appropriations										
Other Assisted Housing Programs										
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers)										
Lead Hazard Reduction		2	95	86	95	91	113	133	120	147
New community assistance grants										
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	4,634	4,840	5,083	5,071	5,599	5,757	5,593	5,186	5,200	11,060
Interior:										
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development)	121	132	119	123	213	146	245	150	148	182
Payment to White Earth economic development fund										
Indian direct loan program account				1		5				
Indian Guaranteed Loan Program Account	3	4	5	4	6	5	5	7	24	20
King Cove Road and Airstrip		35								
Subtotal, Interior	124	171	124	128	219	156	250	157	172	202
Infrastructure Initiative:										
Rural Infrastructure										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Appalachian regional development programs	180	136	125	86	101	74	68	65	63	67
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works										
Alaska land use planning: cooperative funds										
Payment to the Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation										
Denali Commission		1	38	11	-14	2	16	49	42	33
Delta Regional Authority					1	6	12	9	6	8
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	180	137	163	97	88	82	96	123	111	108
Treasury:										
United States Community Adjustment and Investment Program		1								
Gulf Coast Restoration Trust Fund										
Subtotal, Treasury		1								
Total, 450	7,653	9,332	8,665	9,485	10,501	15,082	12,604	20,167	21,285	20,653
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES										
Commerce:										
Job opportunities program										
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction	19	14	12	15	16	40	36	24	24	21
Information Infrastructure Grants	20	7	8	9	10	20	20	21	11	7
Subtotal, Commerce	39	21	20	24	26	60	56	45	35	28
Education:										
Reading Excellence			27	124	194	214	155	40	1	
Education Jobs Fund										
Indian Education	50	56	64	76	102	112	111	117	114	112
Impact Aid	724	1,076	875	1,021	1,116	1,103	1,228	1,249	1,138	1,156
Safe Schools and Citizenship Education							13	363	717	686
Chicago Litigation Settlement	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1		
Education Reform	731	792	965	987	729	206	51	32	15	1
Education for the Disadvantaged	7,800	7,534	8,511	8,616	9,211	11,204	12,417	14,539	14,604	14,409
School Improvement Programs	1,260	1,255	2,394	2,721	3,401	5,964	6,542	6,569	5,589	5,299
State Fiscal Stabilization Fund, Recovery Act										
Innovation and Improvement							4	230	451	501
English Language Acquisition	204	284	319	344	326	450	536	582	551	683
Special Education	3,425	4,251	4,696	5,552	6,730	8,216	9,465	10,661	11,582	11,585

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Rehabilitation Services	2,268	2,623	2,567	2,507	2,592	2,593	2,612	2,681	2,819	2,895
Special institutions for the handicapped	7	8	9	11	13	15	18	17	19	18
Promotion of education for the blind	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Career, Technical and Adult Education	1,425	1,338	1,448	1,651	1,742	1,908	1,909	1,930	1,958	1,927
Higher education (including college housing loans)	39	42	152	300	365	405	417	436	439	411
Institute of Education Sciences	141	74	166	86	88	89	43	11	4	11
Hurricane Education Recovery	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,140	415
***Student Financial Assistance	51	23	24	43	62	65	65	60	68	60
***Hurricane Education Recovery	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Education	18,127	19,358	22,219	24,040	26,672	32,545	35,587	39,518	41,209	40,169
Health and Human Services:										
State Legalization Impact Assistance Grants	-4	-1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Job opportunities and basic skills training program	48	9	15	4	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Promoting Safe and Stable Families	214	246	242	261	298	337	420	399	416	451
Social Services Block Grant	2,437	1,993	1,827	1,852	1,780	1,740	1,752	1,822	1,848	1,956
Children and Families Services Programs	5,054	5,421	5,843	6,614	7,749	8,161	8,326	8,490	8,492	8,496
***Aging and Disability Services Programs	830	879	884	948	1,105	1,309	1,320	1,379	1,358	1,339
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	8,579	8,547	8,811	9,679	10,955	11,547	11,818	12,090	12,114	12,242
Interior:										
Indian education	93	92	50	229	112	184	110	117	114	111
Labor:										
Temporary employment assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Training and Employment Services	3,399	3,436	2,957	3,132	4,206	4,291	3,883	3,372	4,566	3,006
Community Service Employment for Older Americans	101	97	99	102	99	98	98	97	88	78
Welfare to Work Jobs	16	267	527	659	500	312	181	6	.....	.....
State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations	219	45	225	119	157	167	163	137	155	118
TAA Community College and Career Training Grant Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unemployment assistance (Training and employment--Federal funds)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Federal Unemployment Benefits and Allowances	95	100	133	141	142	212	179	244	235	217
Unemployment Trust Fund	958	1,026	961	1,100	1,040	1,071	1,110	469	803	922
Salaries and Expenses	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Labor	4,788	4,971	4,902	5,253	6,144	6,151	5,614	4,325	5,847	4,341
Other Defense--Civil:										
Payment to the Henry M. Jackson Foundation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies:										
Community services program (Social services)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corporation for Public Broadcasting	83	150	190	360	375	411	437	466	460	465
Federal Payment to the Mayor of the District of Columbia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Federal Payment to Jump Start Public School Reform	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	40	40	40
Federal Payment for School Improvement	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Payment to the Institute	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
National Endowments for the Arts: grants	27	30	31	32	32	42	37	37	37	38
Challenge America arts fund	.....	.....	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Office of Museum and Library Services: Grants and Administration	126	134	158	189	202	239	196	239	226	246
Domestic Volunteer Service Programs, Operating Expenses	134	152	70	70	74	81	82	109	142	139
Operating Expense, Corp. for Nat. and Comm. Svc.	55	55	204	239	214	264	207	235	255	224
VISTA Advance Payments Revolving Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
***Federal Payment for Resident Tuition Support	.....	.....	17	17	17	17	17	26	33	33
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	425	521	670	908	918	1,056	1,016	1,152	1,193	1,186
Treasury:										
Social services claims	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, 500	32,051	33,510	36,672	40,133	44,827	51,543	54,201	57,247	60,512	58,077
550 HEALTH										
Agriculture:										
Food safety and inspection	41	44	43	43	39	43	43	38	38	44
Executive Office of the President:										
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health and Human Services:										
Salaries and Expenses	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health Resources and Services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Contract Support Costs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Disease control (Preventive health)	643	1,571	1,611	2,106	1,935	2,603	2,291	2,782	3,039	2,358
National Institutes of Health	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rate Review Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Affordable Insurance Exchange Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
State Grants and Demonstrations	.....	.....	.....	2	10	15	48	84	1,269	1,275
Public Health and Social Services Emergency Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,451	184	1,405
Prevention and Wellness Fund, Recovery Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payment to the State Response to the Opioid Abuse Crisis Account	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
General Departmental Management	.....	.....	.....	.....	717	1,198	1,497	105	109	134
***Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home Visiting Programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Health Resources and Services	1,591	1,448	2,028	1,820	2,353	2,513	2,815	3,227	3,340	3,183
***Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services	2,236	2,214	1,931	2,094	2,193	2,171	2,241	3,203	3,183	3,179
***Cost-sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Grants to States for Medicaid	101,234	108,042	117,921	129,434	147,650	160,805	176,231	181,720	180,625	190,624
***Children's Health Insurance Fund	5	565	1,220	3,699	3,682	4,355	4,607	5,129	5,451	6,000
***Child Enrollment Contingency Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Pregnancy Assistance Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Health Activities Funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	105,709	113,840	124,712	139,156	158,540	173,661	189,730	197,701	197,200	208,158
Labor:										
Occupational and mine safety	83	85	88	96	98	110	110	109	109	109
Treasury:										
Payment Where Small Business Health Insurance Tax Credit Exceeds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Treasury	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, 550	105,833	113,969	124,843	139,295	158,677	173,814	189,883	197,848	197,347	208,311
600 INCOME SECURITY										
Agriculture:										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32)	497	816	523	776	915	1,253	846	826	1,281	693
***Rural Housing Assistance Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Mutual and Self-help Housing Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***SNAP (formerly Food Stamps)	3,673	3,362	3,508	3,664	3,949	4,162	4,204	4,385	4,608	4,602
***Commodity Assistance Program	264	280	269	270	317	263	173	192	197	192
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	3,901	3,942	3,950	4,085	4,330	4,548	4,860	4,985	5,056	5,309
***Child Nutrition Programs	8,436	8,740	9,060	9,416	10,100	10,664	11,035	11,726	12,263	12,871
Subtotal, Agriculture	16,771	17,140	17,310	18,211	19,611	20,890	21,118	22,114	23,405	23,667
Health and Human Services:										
Program administration	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Children's Research and Technical Assistance	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States from receipts for child support	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Family support payments to States	2,171	2,756	2,906	3,706	3,998	3,788	3,815	3,982	4,001	4,238
***Low income home energy assistance	1,132	1,176	1,495	2,161	1,773	2,030	1,891	2,095	2,637	2,498
***Refugee and entrant assistance	294	236	280	345	362	352	425	419	425	389
***Payments to States for Child Care/Develop Block Grants	1,092	1,029	1,065	1,369	2,167	2,313	2,131	2,110	2,185	2,128
***Contingency Fund	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	77	56
***Payments to States for Foster Care and Adoption Assistance	4,451	4,707	5,453	5,710	5,885	6,124	6,340	6,427	6,353	6,563
***Child Care Entitlement to States	2,028	2,254	2,237	2,336	2,358	2,876	2,695	2,784	3,060	2,994
***Temporary Assistance for Needy Families	13,284	14,161	15,464	18,583	18,749	19,352	17,725	17,357	16,897	16,876
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	24,455	26,319	28,900	34,210	35,292	36,835	35,022	35,217	35,635	35,742
Homeland Security:										
Federal Assistance, FEMA	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Emergency Food and Shelter	100	100	110	140	140	152	152	153	151	150
Subtotal, Homeland Security	100	100	110	140	140	152	152	153	151	150
Housing and Urban Development:										
Section 8 reserve preservation account	.....	429	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Choice Neighborhoods Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Youthbuild program	9	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rural Housing and Economic Development	.....	.....	8	17	22	20	23	24	21	20
***Public Housing Operating Fund	3,116	2,876	2,836	3,137	3,635	3,395	3,434	3,572	3,496	3,706
***Subsidized housing programs	3,874	7,364	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Drug Elimination Grants for Low-income Housing	281	283	288	309	325	222	46	6	1	1
***Revitalization of Severely Distressed Public Housing (HOPE VI)	237	321	379	487	466	555	596	695	567	516
***Native Hawaiian Housing Block Grant	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
***Tenant Based Rental Assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,031	12,966	15,971
***Public Housing Capital Fund	3,321	3,080	3,690	3,550	3,767	3,665	3,414	3,153	3,161	3,071
***Prevention of Resident Displacement	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-79	71	.....
***Preserving existing housing investment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Native American Housing Block Grant	453	597	643	684	713	723	675	684	585	580
***Housing Certificate Fund	5,315	4,715	8,803	9,530	10,962	13,451	14,667	7,280	2,188	.....
***Family Self-Sufficiency	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Rental Assistance Demonstration	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Low-rent Public Housing loans and Other Expenses	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Emergency shelter grants program	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Transitional housing program	133	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Homeless Assistance Grants	463	643	885	965	1,019	1,080	1,232	1,282	1,346	1,386
***Shelter plus care	71	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Home Investment Partnership Program	1,286	1,347	1,479	1,424	1,540	1,616	1,597	1,718	1,812	1,876
***Innovative homeless initiatives demonstration program	19	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS	200	211	215	241	314	254	254	280	309	278
***Permanent Supportive Housing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Congregate services	7	5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Section 8 moderate rehabilitation, single room occupancy	29	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***HOPE grants	29	18	25	21	3	2	2	3	1	.....
***Housing for Persons with Disabilities	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	307	301	305
***Project-based Rental Assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	345	210	187
***Housing for the Elderly	824	761	720	774	895	992	1,096	902	922	978
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	19,668	22,830	19,974	21,139	23,661	25,975	27,038	30,203	27,957	28,883
Labor:										
State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	-3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses)	2,327	2,496	2,359	2,364	2,793	2,627	2,650	3,198	2,668	2,529
***Special Benefits for Disabled Coal Miners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Labor	2,327	2,496	2,359	2,364	2,802	2,624	2,650	3,198	2,668	2,529
Social Security Administration (On-budget):										
Supplemental Security Income Program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
***Supplemental Security Income Program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Social Security Administration (On-budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Treasury:										
***Grants to States for Low-Income Housing Projects	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Payment Where Recovery Rebate Exceeds Liability for Tax	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Treasury	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, 600	63,321	68,885	68,653	76,064	81,506	86,476	85,983	90,885	89,816	90,971
650 SOCIAL SECURITY										
Social Security Administration (Off-budget):										
Disability Insurance trust fund	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
***Disability Insurance trust fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	3	2	9	16
Total, 650	.....	.....	6	.....	1	2	7	2	9	16
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES										
Veterans Affairs:										
VA State supervision of schools	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grants for the construction of State veterans cemeteries	3	4	12	17	28	25	39	21	37	26
VA State administration of UI Benefits	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
VA educational facilities	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Medical Community Care	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Medical Services	235	273	318	328	277	317	362	434	466	504
***Medical Facilities	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....
***Grants for construction of State extended care facilities	50	40	104	60	83	86	77	97	122	109
***VA veterans re-use housing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total, 700	288	317	434	405	388	428	493	552	625	639
750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE										
Health and Human Services:										
Violent crime reduction programs	34	64	97	84	13	6	1	1		
Homeland Security:										
Payments to the Government of Puerto Rico										
State and Local Programs					54		46	221	292	340
Subtotal, Homeland Security					54		46	221	292	340
Housing and Urban Development:										
Fair Housing Activities	24	31	33	39	43	50	47	47	47	47
Justice:										
Assets Forfeiture Fund	179	240	220	200	225	239	267	329	358	427
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program										
BATF&E										
Prisons										
Weed and Seed Program Fund										
Justice assistance	68	28	65	290	15	151	291	284	256	205
State and Local Law Enforcement Assistance	414	310	475	585	2,993	1,856	2,329	1,523	1,711	1,328
Juvenile Justice Programs	135	127	177	263	216	233	283	343	366	312
Community Oriented Policing Services	968	1,161	1,390	1,355	1,325	1,148	947	931	708	758
Violence against Women Prevention and Prosecution Programs							39	233	367	367
Crime Victims Fund	252	341	386	437	590	510	533	572	561	557
Violent crime reduction programs, State and local law enforcement	1,477	2,266	2,049	3,092						
Subtotal, Justice	3,493	4,473	4,762	6,222	5,364	4,137	4,689	4,215	4,327	3,954
Other Independent Agencies:										
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program		130	143	136	152	194	191	187	172	193
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	16	28	46	30	30	33	33	30	29	33
Salaries and Expenses	6	8	8	7	2	3	2	2	5	3
Ounce of prevention council										
Payment to DC Court Services and Offender Supervisory Agency		57	66							
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	22	223	263	173	184	230	226	219	206	229
Treasury:										
Treasury Forfeiture Fund	85	132	108	94	78	75	75	81	89	33
Total, 750	3,658	4,923	5,263	6,612	5,736	4,498	5,084	4,784	4,961	4,603
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT										
Agriculture:										
Payments to States, northern spotted owl guarantee	130	125								
Forest Service: shared revenues	100	109	213	200	441	374	397	403	425	433
Subtotal, Agriculture	230	234	213	200	441	374	397	403	425	433
Energy:										
Payments to States under Federal Power Act	3	3	3	3	3	6	3	3	3	3
Health and Human Services:										
Disabled Voter Services							3	2	3	3
Homeland Security:										
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues	110	97	90	90	90	85	79	89	101	92
Subtotal, Homeland Security	110	97	90	90	90	85	79	89	101	92
Interior:										
Miscellaneous shared revenues	91	87	124	27	25	21	26	127	135	26
Payments to States in Lieu of Coal Fee Receipts										
Payments to Papago trust and cooperative fund										
Salaries and Expenses										
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	546	478	691	1,045	685	948	1,164	1,621	2,113	1,883
National Petroleum Reserve, Alaska										13
Geothermal Lease Revenues, Payment to Counties									4	4
Assistance to Territories	69	75	74	87	84	76	71	76	87	75
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	3	3	2	1	2	2	4	3		
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance	80	109	147	105	134	95	113	143	131	124
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	120	125	133	197	210	219	225	227	232	232
Subtotal, Interior	909	877	1,171	1,462	1,140	1,361	1,603	2,197	2,702	2,357
Labor:										
Workers Compensation Programs						44				
Other Defense--Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues	7	12	17			6	9	9		
Office of Personnel Management:										
Intergovernmental personnel assistance										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Commission on National and Community Service										
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	820	553	353	289	473	301	295	266	271	267
Election Reform Programs							1,283	980	58	
Election Data Collection Grants										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	820	553	353	289	473	301	1,578	1,246	329	267
Treasury:										
Antirecession financial assistance fund										
General revenue sharing trust fund										
Temporary State Fiscal Assistance Fund						5,000	5,000			
Internal Revenue Collections for Puerto Rico	230	235	297	334	341	357	336	421	360	462
Taxpayer Services				10						
Build America Bond Payments, Recovery Act										
Subtotal, Treasury	230	235	297	344	341	5,357	5,336	421	360	462
Total, 800	2,309	2,011	2,144	2,388	2,488	7,534	9,008	4,370	3,923	3,617
920 ALLOWANCES										
Infrastructure Initiative:										
Transformative Projects										
Infrastructure Incentives										
Total, 920										
Total, outlays for grants	246,128	267,886	285,874	318,542	352,895	388,542	407,512	428,018	434,099	443,797
* \$500 thousand or less.										
All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF).										
*** All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (***).										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE										
Defense--Military:										
Operation and Maintenance, Defense-wide										
Operation and Maintenance, Navy										
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Navy										
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Army										
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Air Force	1									
Military construction, Army National Guard										
National Defense Stockpile Transaction Fund										
Subtotal, Defense--Military	1									
Homeland Security:										
Operations and Support, FEMA										
Total, 050	1									
150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS										
State:										
East-West Center										
Total, 150										
270 ENERGY										
Energy:										
Energy supply and conservation										
Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy	34	455	2,199	4,561	3,605	388	219	52	242	250
Subtotal, Energy	34	455	2,199	4,561	3,605	388	219	52	242	250
Housing and Urban Development:										
Assistance for solar and conservation improvements										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Tennessee Valley Authority Fund	490	544	457	567	618	548	540	525	522	524
Total, 270	524	999	2,656	5,128	4,223	936	759	577	764	774
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT										
Agriculture:										
Grassroots Source Water Protection Program	4	5	5	4	4	5	6	11	7	7
Watershed Rehabilitation Program	7	1	15	5	5	7	8		55	33
Resource conservation and development										
Watershed and Flood Prevention Operations	83	155	58	85	23		45	22	2	57
Rural Community Advancement Program										
Forest and Rangeland Research										
State and Private Forestry	292	266	255	248	240	290	223	237	219	158
Management of National Forest Lands for Subsistence Uses	5	5	4	3	2	3	3	3		
Subtotal, Agriculture	391	432	337	345	274	305	285	273	283	255
Commerce:										
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities	9	536	105	77	96	96	109	150	128	88
Pacific Coastal Salmon Recovery	69	87	61	77	79	79	71	72	71	58
Gulf Coast Ecosystem Restoration Science, Observation, Monitorin								-3		2
Procurement, Acquisition and Construction	1	6								
NOAA: Coastal zone management										
Subtotal, Commerce	79	629	166	154	175	175	180	219	199	148
Environmental Protection Agency:										
State and Tribal Assistance Grants	3,761	3,446	6,405	5,549	5,223	4,713	4,103	4,292	3,980	3,453
Environmental programs and management (incl loans)										
Hazardous Substance Superfund	25	53	322	273	220	198	189	191	206	217
Leaking Underground Storage Tank Trust Fund	68	81	156	157	129	95	90	88	84	80
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency	3,854	3,580	6,883	5,979	5,572	5,006	4,382	4,571	4,270	3,750
Interior:										
Miscellaneous Permanent Payment Accounts (BLM)	133	108	101	90	47	44	48	53	48	39
Coastal Impact Assistance	12	25	119	70	8					
Mines and minerals	231	198	199	205	238	252	212	266	257	262
Payments to States in Lieu of Coal Fee Receipts		46	37	118	156	68	161	159	27	29
Water and Related Resources										
Bureau of Reclamation Loan Program Account	19	6	5							
Colorado River Dam Fund, Boulder Canyon Project										
Miscellaneous permanent appropriations										
Water resources and research	6	5	6	6	7	3	6	6	6	6
Fish and Wildlife Service	515	537	604	627	639	761	802	896	971	1,024
Fish and Wildlife Service (Sport fish restoration)	420	446	437	456	427	454	433	426	454	446
Parks and recreation	64	60	62	58	64	59	59	58	57	61
Land acquisition (land and water conservation fund)	69	52	41	34	39	24	25	37	41	48
Historic Preservation Fund	83	83	79	79	89	66	61	54	66	66
Youth conservation corps										
Everglades Watershed Protection										
Everglades Restoration Account										
National Forests Fund, Payment to States	14	9	18	11	10	9	8	5	4	6
Leases of lands for flood control, navigation, etc.	7	39	25	23	24	62	29	14	12	14
States Share from Certain Gulf of Mexico Leases		25	3	1			4	2		1
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations										
Subtotal, Interior	1,573	1,639	1,736	1,778	1,748	1,802	1,848	1,976	1,943	2,002
Other Defense--Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: Flood Control										
South Dakota Terrestrial Wildlife Habitat Restoration Trust Fund			5	3	8	10	5	5	7	
Subtotal, Other Defense--Civil			5	3	8	10	5	5	7	
Other Independent Agencies:										
Water resources planning										
Treasury:										
Payment to terrestrial wildlife habitat restoration trust fund	5	5	5							
Total, 300	5,902	6,285	9,132	8,259	7,777	7,298	6,700	7,044	6,702	6,155
350 AGRICULTURE										
Agriculture:										
Fund for Rural America										
Departmental Administration			18	20	20					
Salaries and Expenses										
Extension Activities	424	467	353	361	427	336	406	402	398	388
Outreach for Socially Disadvantaged Farmers	7	7								

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Cooperative State Research Service	294	277	246	294	132	275	240	247	341	308
Integrated Activities	23	30								
AMS payments to States and possessions	11	14	18	34	48	55	52	55	64	63
State Mediation Grants	4	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	4
Price support and related programs: CCC	99	88	203	225	4					
Agricultural Resource Conservation Demonstration Program Account										
P.L. 102-552 Temporary Assistance										
***Aquaculture Assistance, Recovery Act		50								
Total, 350	862	937	843	938	635	670	701	707	806	763
370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT										
Agriculture:										
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations										
Commerce:										
Miscellaneous appropriations										
Minority Business Development										
USTS: Tourism marketing programs										
Fisheries Disaster Assistance							6	30	15	8
Promote, develop American fishery products and research	6	6	15	14	6	3				
Scientific and Technical Research and Services										
Industrial Technology Services										
State and Local Implementation Fund						2	10	-111	21	20
Digital Television Transition and Public Safety Fund	1									
Subtotal, Commerce	7	6	15	14	6	5	16	-81	36	28
Other Independent Agencies:										
Universal Service Fund	1,489	1,602	1,777	1,938	1,843	1,996	2,077	1,739	2,077	2,199
Small Business Administration:										
Small business assistance										
Treasury:										
State Small Business Credit Initiative				366	172	380	246	217	59	28
Financial Research Fund				4	42					
Emergency assistance to Rhode Island program account										
Subtotal, Treasury				370	214	380	246	217	59	28
Total, 370	1,496	1,608	1,792	2,322	2,063	2,381	2,339	1,875	2,172	2,255
400 TRANSPORTATION										
Homeland Security:										
Surface Transportation Security										
Port safety development										
Procurement, Construction, and Improvements, CG										
Boat Safety		110	128	121	113	126	108	100	108	106
Subtotal, Homeland Security		110	128	121	113	126	108	100	108	106
Other Independent Agencies:										
WMATA										
Contribution to United States-Canada Alaska Rail Commission										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)										
Transportation:										
Supp Disc Grants for Natl Surface Transport System, Recovery Act				226						
National Infrastructure Investments				10	207	205	405	466	402	357
Grants-in-aid for Airports, Recovery Act		179	726	164						
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund)	3,808	3,759	3,156	3,095	3,012	3,519	3,100	2,988	2,963	3,129
Grants for airports (federal funds)										
Federal-aid highways (trust fund)	35,429	36,049	30,385	35,754	39,634	41,388	41,626	41,205	43,035	43,236
Other Federal fund aid for highways	1,243	3,304	12,721	8,643	4,348	2,143	1,444	916	577	548
Other Trust fund aid for highways	142	60	41	25	11	16	9	6		11
National Motor Carrier Safety Program										
Motor Carrier Safety										
Motor Carrier Safety Grants	256	256	274	253	274	302	279	276	279	277
Border Enforcement Program										
Highway safety grants	467	502	547	558	490	495	608	625	661	621
Operating Subsidy Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corp							340	250	289	
Northeast Corridor Improvement Program										
Emergency Railroad Rehabilitation and Repair			8	3	4	2	1	2		
Capital and Debt Service Grants to the National Railroad Passeng							889	991	1,080	263
Alameda corridor direct loan financing program										
Rail service assistance										
Railroad Safety Grants										
Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corporation							134	54	42	11
Local rail freight assistance										
Intercity Passenger Rail Grant Program			10	10	8	4	29	13	12	
Rail Line Relocation and Improvement Program				4	12	11	20	14	6	3
Capital Assistance for High Speed Rail Corridors and Intercity P		2	16	302	508	763	1,085	1,091	2,076	2,567
Alaska Railroad Rehabilitation	1									
Railroad Research and Development										
Conrail commuter transition assistance										
Northeast Corridor Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Cor										321
National Network Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corpo										1,160
Northeast corridor improvement program										
Urban mass transportation grants	5,990	7,280	7,363	7,207	8,210	8,097	9,136	8,869	9,472	9,460
Urban mass transportation grants	3,857	3,902	5,576	4,576	3,888	3,409	2,999	2,915	2,799	2,664
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other)	23	35	30	32	25	33	43	45	52	40
Emergency Preparedness Grants										
Trust Fund Share of Pipeline Safety				3	5	5	5	5	8	9
Merchant Marine Schools										
Subtotal, Transportation	51,216	55,328	60,853	60,865	60,636	60,392	62,152	60,731	63,753	64,677
Total, 400	51,216	55,438	60,981	60,986	60,749	60,518	62,260	60,831	63,861	64,783
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT										
Agriculture:										
Rural Community Advancement Program	5									
Distance Learning, Telemedicine, and Broadband Program	44	122	59	299	587	595	321	419	37	123
Rural Water and Waste Disposal Program Account	585	585	563	755	836	869	647	596	530	493
Rural Development Insurance Fund Program Account										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Rural Community Facilities Program Account	96	207	128	129	84	65	42	45	36	40
Rural Community Fire Protection Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rural Cooperative Development Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rural Business Program Account	105	116	233	230	210	80	81	78	78	71
Rural development planning grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rural Development Loan Fund Liquidating Account	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Southeast Alaska economic disaster fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Agriculture	835	1,030	983	1,413	1,717	1,609	1,091	1,138	681	727
Commerce:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Economic Development Assistance Programs	238	243	317	423	393	403	320	285	255	249
Local public works and drought assistance programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regional development programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regional development commissions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coastal energy impact fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Commerce	238	243	317	423	393	403	320	285	255	249
Energy:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Energy Conservation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Homeland Security:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Federal Assistance, FEMA	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84
State and Local Programs	2,870	2,555	3,337	3,319	3,857	4,444	3,510	2,918	2,683	2,119
Firefighter Assistance Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United States Fire Administration	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	.....
Operations and Support, FEMA	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
National Pre-disaster Mitigation Grants	33	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Disaster Relief Fund	5,724	6,525	5,141	6,201	6,346	3,281	1,156	2,919	5,155	5,348
National Flood Insurance Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	90	84	110	207
Subtotal, Homeland Security	8,630	9,094	8,483	9,523	10,206	7,798	4,759	5,924	7,951	7,758
Housing and Urban Development:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subsidized housing programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Moving to work	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Public works planning and facilities	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Planning assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Community Development Fund	8,935	6,408	7,043	7,037	6,794	5,768	6,369	6,548	6,013	5,616
Urban Development Action Grants	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rental rehabilitation grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Supplemental assistance for facilities for the homeless	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Community Development Loan Guarantees Program Account	9	8	7	3	11	10	4	.....	3	2
National cities in schools development program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brownfields Redevelopment	19	22	17	10	16	5	4	6	3	.....
Empowerment Zones/enterprise Communities/renewal Communities	17	16	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Neighborhood Stabilization Program	.....	116	1,560	1,123	677	793	303	70	32	30
Urban renewal programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Miscellaneous appropriations	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Assisted Housing Programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lead Hazard Reduction	149	168	179	174	148	125	122	112	95	102
New community assistance grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	9,132	6,738	8,841	8,347	7,646	6,701	6,802	6,736	6,146	5,750
Interior:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development)	250	149	158	158	159	157	164	175	144	146
Payment to White Earth economic development fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian direct loan program account	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Guaranteed Loan Program Account	13	9	29	17	10	6	3	13	22	8
King Cove Road and Airstrip	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Interior	263	158	187	175	169	163	167	188	166	154
Infrastructure Initiative:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rural Infrastructure	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Appalachian regional development programs	69	62	62	60	76	73	58	55	63	78
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alaska land use planning: cooperative funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payment to the Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Denali Commission	46	60	25	49	37	20	20	13	8	18
Delta Regional Authority	8	9	10	12	14	14	14	13	14	14
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	123	131	97	121	127	107	92	81	85	110
Treasury:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United States Community Adjustment and Investment Program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gulf Coast Restoration Trust Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	14	49
Subtotal, Treasury	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	14	49
Total, 450	19,221	17,394	18,908	20,002	20,258	16,781	13,232	14,357	15,298	14,797
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Commerce:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Job opportunities program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction	24	20	6	22	10	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Information Infrastructure Grants	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Commerce	26	22	6	22	10	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Education:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Reading Excellence	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Education Jobs Fund	.....	.....	1,232	5,056	3,484	219	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Education	113	114	117	118	120	123	119	115	111	131
Impact Aid	1,243	1,297	1,219	1,331	1,302	1,336	1,140	1,397	1,248	1,495
Safe Schools and Citizenship Education	682	651	583	363	329	299	270	265	244	195
Chicago Litigation Settlement	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Education Reform	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Education for the Disadvantaged	14,799	15,797	19,515	19,486	17,047	16,742	15,729	15,199	15,570	16,186
School Improvement Programs	5,208	5,247	5,184	5,309	4,823	4,637	4,281	4,138	4,224	4,295
State Fiscal Stabilization Fund, Recovery Act	.....	12,430	23,274	12,419	1,583	1,292	1,387	1,103	.....	.....
Innovation and Improvement	577	653	639	724	748	904	1,077	1,316	1,338	1,109
English Language Acquisition	557	667	646	743	684	648	692	635	696	703
Special Education	12,078	12,536	17,075	16,832	13,335	12,165	12,410	12,077	12,357	12,479

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Rehabilitation Services	2,983	2,931	3,055	3,268	3,062	3,243	3,042	3,177	3,118	3,292
Special institutions for the handicapped	20	21	25	23	25	24	.....	.....	.....	.....
Promotion of education for the blind	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Career, Technical and Adult Education	1,871	2,005	1,989	1,946	1,846	1,768	1,665	1,637	1,662	1,726
Higher education (including college housing loans)	418	387	412	438	396	420	372	341	337	302
Institute of Education Sciences	28	34	47	82	101	127	92	37	26	24
Hurricane Education Recovery	177	60	25	28	15	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Student Financial Assistance	68	61	63	47	6	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
***Hurricane Education Recovery	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Education	40,822	54,891	75,100	68,213	48,906	43,953	42,278	41,439	40,931	41,937
Health and Human Services:										
State Legalization Impact Assistance Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Job opportunities and basic skills training program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Promoting Safe and Stable Families	411	451	397	471	468	557	498	518	472	457
Social Services Block Grant	1,843	1,854	2,035	1,787	1,715	1,877	1,748	1,832	1,780	1,661
Children and Families Services Programs	8,633	8,793	10,473	10,141	9,492	9,342	9,004	9,608	10,026	10,232
***Aging and Disability Services Programs	1,383	1,435	1,473	1,513	1,484	1,418	1,427	1,651	1,944	1,869
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	12,270	12,533	14,378	13,912	13,159	13,194	12,677	13,609	14,222	14,219
Interior:										
Indian education	96	98	138	108	106	46	106	105	86	71
Labor:										
Temporary employment assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Training and Employment Services	3,052	3,768	4,592	3,666	3,040	2,891	2,641	2,639	2,673	2,783
Community Service Employment for Older Americans	84	168	315	388	299	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Welfare to Work Jobs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations	148	35	95	84	64	44	125	100	-177	62
TAA Community College and Career Training Grant Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	205	356	433	389	257
Unemployment assistance (Training and employment--Federal funds)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Federal Unemployment Benefits and Allowances	241	276	490	393	369	265	273	237	199	229
Unemployment Trust Fund	996	953	1,156	1,266	951	940	976	908	1,437	920
Salaries and Expenses	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Labor	4,521	5,200	6,648	5,797	4,763	4,356	4,371	4,317	4,521	4,251
Other Defense--Civil:										
Payment to the Henry M. Jackson Foundation	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies:										
Community services program (Social services)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corporation for Public Broadcasting	448	461	506	435	444	422	445	445	485	495
Federal Payment to the Mayor of the District of Columbia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Federal Payment to Jump Start Public School Reform	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Federal Payment for School Improvement	41	54	74	78	60	57	48	45	45	45
Payment to the Institute	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
National Endowments for the Arts: grants	43	51	55	58	50	45	42	47	44	45
Challenge America arts fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Office of Museum and Library Services: Grants and Administration	238	248	246	257	235	238	218	212	213	212
Domestic Volunteer Service Programs, Operating Expenses	85	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Operating Expense, Corp. for Nat. and Comm. Svc.	281	362	400	232	363	345	270	278	280	238
VISTA Advance Payments Revolving Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Federal Payment for Resident Tuition Support	33	35	35	35	30	28	30	30	40	40
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	1,169	1,242	1,316	1,095	1,182	1,135	1,053	1,057	1,107	1,075
Treasury:										
Social services claims	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, 500	58,904	73,986	97,586	89,147	68,126	62,690	60,485	60,527	60,867	61,553
550 HEALTH										
Agriculture:										
Food safety and inspection	49	49	49	47	47	46	57	52	43	51
Executive Office of the President:										
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health and Human Services:										
Salaries and Expenses	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health Resources and Services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Contract Support Costs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	630	716
Disease control (Preventive health)	2,344	2,331	2,397	2,335	1,895	843	870	970	894	1,189
National Institutes of Health	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rate Review Grants	.....	.....	.....	12	22	26	27	35	29	23
Affordable Insurance Exchange Grants	.....	.....	1	24	167	963	1,803	1,372	444	147
State Grants and Demonstrations	427	498	531	562	477	517	508	568	547	502
Public Health and Social Services Emergency Fund	654	671	277	277	395	18	305	352	265	255
Prevention and Wellness Fund, Recovery Act	.....	.....	10	22	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payment to the State Response to the Opioid Abuse Crisis Account	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500
General Departmental Management	160	239	295	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home Visiting Programs	.....	.....	1	36	122	242	320	364	390	416
***Health Resources and Services	3,110	3,060	2,987	2,840	2,648	2,472	2,490	2,494	4,890	4,838
***Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services	2,847	2,888	2,846	2,964	2,741	2,891	2,713	2,671	2,927	2,903
***Cost-sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Grants to States for Medicaid	201,426	250,924	272,771	274,964	250,534	265,392	301,472	349,762	368,280	374,682
***Children's Health Insurance Fund	6,900	7,547	7,887	8,629	9,065	9,469	9,314	9,233	14,305	16,224
***Child Enrollment Contingency Fund	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	14	3	9	53	27
***Pregnancy Assistance Fund	.....	.....	3	7	26	29	20	24	25	23
***Health Activities Funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	217,868	268,158	290,006	292,676	268,106	282,876	319,845	367,854	393,679	402,445
Labor:										
Occupational and mine safety	108	113	113	124	124	114	120	120	120	120
Treasury:										
Payment Where Small Business Health Insurance Tax Credit Exceeds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,824	4,330
Subtotal, Treasury	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,824	4,330
Total, 550	218,025	268,320	290,168	292,847	268,277	283,036	320,022	368,026	396,666	406,946
600 INCOME SECURITY										
Agriculture:										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32)	690	929	1,044	947	791	696	450	701	750	743
***Rural Housing Assistance Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Mutual and Self-help Housing Grants	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***SNAP (formerly Food Stamps)	4,935	5,624	5,739	5,973	6,832	6,072	5,791	5,100	6,406	6,954
***Commodity Assistance Program	230	369	288	307	259	275	225	287	268	294
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	6,160	6,480	6,469	6,787	6,837	6,555	6,265	6,349	5,963	5,698
***Child Nutrition Programs	13,761	15,083	16,259	17,112	18,287	19,304	19,468	20,999	21,952	22,445
Subtotal, Agriculture	25,776	28,485	29,799	31,126	33,006	32,902	32,199	33,436	35,339	36,134
Health and Human Services:										
Program administration	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Children's Research and Technical Assistance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to States from receipts for child support	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Family support payments to States	4,283	4,352	4,423	4,182	3,957	4,066	4,112	4,040	4,079	4,075
***Low income home energy assistance	2,663	4,533	4,598	4,419	3,817	3,532	3,537	3,437	3,262	3,183
***Refugee and entrant assistance	471	544	571	632	633	288	672	812	939	662
***Payments to States for Child Care/Develop Block Grants	2,067	2,346	3,129	2,975	2,191	2,168	2,217	2,301	2,503	2,781
***Contingency Fund	348	1,072	2,905	1,956	678	699	621	730	572	567
***Payments to States for Foster Care and Adoption Assistance	6,750	6,858	6,972	6,859	6,846	6,770	6,867	7,314	7,700	7,712
***Child Care Entitlement to States	2,910	2,952	2,723	3,100	2,828	2,872	2,838	2,821	2,788	2,905
***Temporary Assistance for Needy Families	17,532	17,861	17,513	17,116	16,136	17,107	16,266	15,940	15,620	15,972
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	37,024	40,518	42,834	41,239	37,086	37,502	37,130	37,395	37,463	37,857
Homeland Security:										
Federal Assistance, FEMA	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Emergency Food and Shelter	154	284	195	48	90	115	97	99	57	141
Subtotal, Homeland Security	154	284	195	48	90	115	97	99	57	141
Housing and Urban Development:										
Section 8 reserve preservation account	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Choice Neighborhoods Initiative	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	10	28	40
Youthbuild program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rural Housing and Economic Development	17	15	14	14	11	11	5	3	1	2
***Public Housing Operating Fund	4,113	4,449	4,603	4,620	4,220	4,068	4,283	4,404	4,386	4,316
***Subsidized housing programs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Drug Elimination Grants for Low-income Housing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Revitalization of Severely Distressed Public Housing (HOPE VI)	526	317	185	177	129	159	97	113	72	56
***Native Hawaiian Housing Block Grant	7	4	8	6	3	4	30	18	12	6
***Tenant Based Rental Assistance	15,741	15,981	17,987	18,570	17,952	18,022	18,288	18,479	19,375	20,584
***Public Housing Capital Fund	2,895	3,207	5,209	4,176	2,719	2,182	2,161	1,928	2,116	1,755
***Prevention of Resident Displacement	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Preserving existing housing investment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Native American Housing Block Grant	572	644	856	852	751	726	747	729	751	623
***Housing Certificate Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94
***Family Self-Sufficiency	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	78	73
***Rental Assistance Demonstration	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Low-rent Public Housing loans and Other Expenses	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Emergency shelter grants program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Transitional housing program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Homeless Assistance Grants	1,440	1,484	2,026	866	1,171	787	1,021	1,025	1,000	1,056
***Shelter plus care	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Home Investment Partnership Program	1,969	1,915	2,811	2,853	1,781	1,420	1,250	1,213	1,154	1,104
***Innovative homeless initiatives demonstration program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS	314	317	294	336	334	307	303	301	348	306
***Permanent Supportive Housing	.....	3	11	13	10	9	14	4	4	.....
***Congregate services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Section 8 moderate rehabilitation, single room occupancy	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***HOPE grants	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Housing for Persons with Disabilities	321	337	326	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Project-based Rental Assistance	261	279	277	315	167	245	265	273	265	241
***Housing for the Elderly	1,008	979	960	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	29,184	29,936	35,567	32,798	29,248	27,941	28,474	28,561	29,602	30,252
Labor:										
State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses)	2,551	3,917	4,823	5,362	2,517	3,730	2,969	1,591	2,308	3,016
***Special Benefits for Disabled Coal Miners	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Labor	2,551	3,917	4,823	5,362	2,517	3,730	2,969	1,591	2,308	3,016
Social Security Administration (On-budget):										
Supplemental Security Income Program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Supplemental Security Income Program	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Social Security Administration (On-budget)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Treasury:										
***Grants to States for Low-Income Housing Projects	.....	29	1,938	3,052	627	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Payment Where Recovery Rebate Exceeds Liability for Tax	1,413	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, Treasury	1,413	29	1,938	3,052	627	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, 600	96,102	103,169	115,156	113,625	102,574	102,190	100,869	101,082	104,769	107,400
650 SOCIAL SECURITY										
Social Security Administration (Off-budget):										
Disability Insurance trust fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Disability Insurance trust fund	23	45	28	27	29	22	16	15	10	10
Total, 650	23	45	28	27	29	22	16	15	10	10
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES										
Veterans Affairs:										
VA State supervision of schools	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grants for the construction of State veterans cemeteries	31	30	36	50	28	55	40	44	40	41
VA State administration of UI Benefits	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
VA educational facilities	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Medical Community Care	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,253
***Medical Services	548	650	691	822	852	937	1,073	1,682	1,712	559
***Medical Facilities	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
***Grants for construction of State extended care facilities	116	129	109	124	201	95	110	95	77	139
***VA veterans re-use housing	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total, 700	695	809	836	996	1,081	1,087	1,223	1,821	1,829	1,992
750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE										
Health and Human Services:										
Violent crime reduction programs										
Homeland Security:										
Payments to the Government of Puerto Rico										
State and Local Programs										
Subtotal, Homeland Security										
Housing and Urban Development:										
Fair Housing Activities	54	46	51	50	70	73	63	65	63	64
Justice:										
Assets Forfeiture Fund	474	427	474	548	542	669	511	642	463	197
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program										
BATF&E										
Prisons										
Weed and Seed Program Fund										
Justice assistance	250	246	183	166	124	158	101	76	120	117
State and Local Law Enforcement Assistance	1,497	2,335	2,303	1,751	1,560	1,230	1,082	859	803	947
Juvenile Justice Programs	323	345	288	293	335	285	269	240	222	256
Community Oriented Policing Services	310	227	389	623	611	513	292	251	196	195
Violence against Women Prevention and Prosecution Programs	337	318	373	449	396	478	388	407	397	418
Crime Victims Fund	611	519	582	667	648	712	631	702	919	1,404
Violent crime reduction programs, State and local law enforcement										
Subtotal, Justice	3,802	4,417	4,592	4,497	4,216	4,045	3,274	3,177	3,120	3,534
Other Independent Agencies:										
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program	209	217	222	220	217	229	211	212	217	228
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	28	26	30	29	30	29	30	30	44	47
Salaries and Expenses	4	4	5	4	4	6	4	6	5	5
Ounce of prevention council										
Payment to DC Court Services and Offender Supervisory Agency										
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	241	247	257	253	251	264	245	248	266	280
Treasury:										
Treasury Forfeiture Fund	104	100	186	76	153	168	680	174	87	95
Total, 750	4,201	4,810	5,086	4,876	4,690	4,550	4,262	3,664	3,536	3,973
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT										
Agriculture:										
Payments to States, northern spotted owl guarantee										
Forest Service: shared revenues	437	522	478	437	383	356	325	311	293	90
Subtotal, Agriculture	437	522	478	437	383	356	325	311	293	90
Energy:										
Payments to States under Federal Power Act	3	3		4	5		3	4	4	8
Health and Human Services:										
Disabled Voter Services	2	1								
Homeland Security:										
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues	84	92	77	88	121	85	98	243	152	
Subtotal, Homeland Security	84	92	77	88	121	85	98	243	152	
Interior:										
Miscellaneous shared revenues	26	23	22	19	21	20	22	21	22	24
Payments to States in Lieu of Coal Fee Receipts	16	28	80			138		1	134	173
Payments to Papago trust and cooperative fund										
Salaries and Expenses										452
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	2,460	1,839	1,723	1,921	2,050	1,891	2,147	1,793	1,301	1,407
National Petroleum Reserve, Alaska	5	16	20	3	5	4	4	3	2	2
Geothermal Lease Revenues, Payment to Counties	9	13	7	4	4	4	4	4	3	3
Assistance to Territories	70	83	70	75	75	87	84	92	120	93
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands				1	1	2	1			
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance	129	149	187	208	313	342	346	299	291	328
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	229	521	358	375	393	402	437	405	34	465
Subtotal, Interior	2,944	2,672	2,467	2,606	2,862	2,890	3,045	2,618	2,359	2,495
Labor:										
Workers Compensation Programs										
Other Defense--Civil:										
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues	4	4	8							
Office of Personnel Management:										
Intergovernmental personnel assistance										
Other Independent Agencies:										
Commission on National and Community Service										
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	294	340	342	334	334	325	317	308	309	339
Election Reform Programs	2	78	88	95	6	7	8	1	4	2
Election Data Collection Grants	2	6	4							
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	298	424	434	429	340	332	325	309	313	341
Treasury:										
Antirecession financial assistance fund										
General revenue sharing trust fund										
Temporary State Fiscal Assistance Fund										
Internal Revenue Collections for Puerto Rico	373	473	378	452	376	349	303	343	417	365
Taxpayer Services										
Build America Bond Payments, Recovery Act			1,376	3,597						
Subtotal, Treasury	373	473	1,754	4,049	376	349	303	343	417	365
Total, 800	4,145	4,191	5,218	7,613	4,087	4,012	4,099	3,828	3,538	3,299
920 ALLOWANCES										
Infrastructure Initiative:										
Transformative Projects										
Infrastructure Incentives										
Total, 920										
Total, outlays for grants	461,317	537,991	608,390	606,766	544,569	546,171	576,967	624,354	660,818	674,700
* \$500 thousand or less.										
All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF).										
*** All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (***).										

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	2018 estimate	2019 estimate
050 NATIONAL DEFENSE		
Defense--Military:		
Operation and Maintenance, Defense-wide	.....	.....
Operation and Maintenance, Navy	.....	.....
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Navy	.....	.....
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Army	.....	.....
Research, Development, Test and Evaluation, Air Force	.....	.....
Military construction, Army National Guard	.....	.....
National Defense Stockpile Transaction Fund	.....	.....
Subtotal, Defense--Military	.....	.....
Homeland Security:		
Operations and Support, FEMA	.....	.....
Total, 050	.....	.....
150 INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS		
State:		
East-West Center	.....	.....
Total, 150	.....	.....
270 ENERGY		
Energy:		
Energy supply and conservation	.....	.....
Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy	250	210
Subtotal, Energy	250	210
Housing and Urban Development:		
Assistance for solar and conservation improvements	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies:		
Tennessee Valley Authority Fund	510	512
Total, 270	760	722
300 NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT		
Agriculture:		
Grassroots Source Water Protection Program	7	.....
Watershed Rehabilitation Program	10	.....
Resource conservation and development	.....	.....
Watershed and Flood Prevention Operations	117	.....
Rural Community Advancement Program	.....	.....
Forest and Rangeland Research	.....	.....
State and Private Forestry	169	192
Management of National Forest Lands for Subsistence Uses	.....	.....
Subtotal, Agriculture	303	192
Commerce:		
NOAA: Operations, research, and facilities	.....	.....
Pacific Coastal Salmon Recovery	66	63
Gulf Coast Ecosystem Restoration Science, Observation, Monitorin	5	5
Procurement, Acquisition and Construction	.....	.....
NOAA: Coastal zone management	.....	.....
Subtotal, Commerce	71	68
Environmental Protection Agency:		
State and Tribal Assistance Grants	3,439	2,284
Environmental programs and management (incl loans)	.....	.....
Hazardous Substance Superfund	220	218
Leaking Underground Storage Tank Trust Fund	80	60
Subtotal, Environmental Protection Agency	3,739	2,562
Interior:		
Miscellaneous Permanent Payment Accounts (BLM)	39	30
Coastal Impact Assistance	.....	.....
Mines and minerals	289	287
Payments to States in Lieu of Coal Fee Receipts	30	30
Water and Related Resources	.....	.....
Bureau of Reclamation Loan Program Account	.....	.....
Colorado River Dam Fund, Boulder Canyon Project	.....	.....
Miscellaneous permanent appropriations	.....	.....
Water resources and research	6	.....
Fish and Wildlife Service	954	1,049
Fish and Wildlife Service (Sport fish restoration)	465	487
Parks and recreation	66	48
Land acquisition (land and water conservation fund)	84	103
Historic Preservation Fund	101	78
Youth conservation corps	.....	.....
Everglades Watershed Protection	.....	.....
Everglades Restoration Account	.....	.....
National Forests Fund, Payment to States	8	9
Leases of lands for flood control, navigation, etc.	48	51
States Share from Certain Gulf of Mexico Leases	188	268
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations	.....	.....
Subtotal, Interior	2,278	2,440
Other Defense--Civil:		
Corps of Engineers: Flood Control	.....	.....
South Dakota Terrestrial Wildlife Habitat Restoration Trust Fund	3	3
Subtotal, Other Defense--Civil	3	3
Other Independent Agencies:		
Water resources planning	.....	.....
Treasury:		
Payment to terrestrial wildlife habitat restoration trust fund	.....	.....
Total, 300	6,394	5,265
350 AGRICULTURE		
Agriculture:		
Fund for Rural America	.....	.....
Departmental Administration	.....	.....
Salaries and Expenses	.....	.....
Extension Activities	594	545
Outreach for Socially Disadvantaged Farmers	.....	.....

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	2018 estimate	2019 estimate
Cooperative State Research Service	341	341
Integrated Activities	.....	.....
AMS payments to States and possessions	69	74
State Mediation Grants	2	3
Price support and related programs: CCC	.....	.....
Agricultural Resource Conservation Demonstration Program Account	.....	.....
P.L. 102-552 Temporary Assistance	.....	.....
***Aquaculture Assistance, Recovery Act	.....	.....
Total, 350	1,006	963
370 COMMERCE AND HOUSING CREDIT		
Agriculture:		
Miscellaneous expiring appropriations	.....	.....
Commerce:		
Miscellaneous appropriations	.....	.....
Minority Business Development	.....	.....
USTS: Tourism marketing programs	.....	.....
Fisheries Disaster Assistance	16	.....
Promote, develop American fishery products and research	.....	.....
Scientific and Technical Research and Services	.....	.....
Industrial Technology Services	.....	.....
State and Local Implementation Fund	9	12
Digital Television Transition and Public Safety Fund	.....	.....
Subtotal, Commerce	25	12
Other Independent Agencies:		
Universal Service Fund	2,360	2,261
Small Business Administration:		
Small business assistance	.....	.....
Treasury:		
State Small Business Credit Initiative	25	.....
Financial Research Fund	.....	.....
Emergency assistance to Rhode Island program account	.....	.....
Subtotal, Treasury	25	.....
Total, 370	2,410	2,273
400 TRANSPORTATION		
Homeland Security:		
Surface Transportation Security	.....	.....
Port safety development	.....	.....
Procurement, Construction, and Improvements, CG	.....	.....
Boat Safety	109	122
Subtotal, Homeland Security	109	122
Other Independent Agencies:		
WMATA	.....	.....
Contribution to United States-Canada Alaska Rail Commission	.....	.....
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	.....	.....
Transportation:		
Supp Disc Grants for Natl Surface Transport System, Recovery Act	.....	.....
National Infrastructure Investments	667	561
Grants-in-aid for Airports, Recovery Act	.....	.....
Grants for airports (Airport and airway trust fund)	3,291	3,314
Grants for airports (federal funds)	.....	.....
Federal-aid highways (trust fund)	43,334	44,525
Other Federal fund aid for highways	897	522
Other Trust fund aid for highways	12	7
National Motor Carrier Safety Program	.....	.....
Motor Carrier Safety	.....	.....
Motor Carrier Safety Grants	336	373
Border Enforcement Program	.....	.....
Highway safety grants	629	635
Operating Subsidy Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corp	.....	.....
Northeast Corridor Improvement Program	1	3
Emergency Railroad Rehabilitation and Repair	.....	.....
Capital and Debt Service Grants to the National Railroad Passeng	62	5
Alameda corridor direct loan financing program	.....	.....
Rail service assistance	.....	.....
Railroad Safety Grants	16	14
Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corporation	5	9
Local rail freight assistance	.....	.....
Intercity Passenger Rail Grant Program	21	2
Rail Line Relocation and Improvement Program	4	1
Capital Assistance for High Speed Rail Corridors and Intercity P	302	82
Alaska Railroad Rehabilitation	.....	.....
Railroad Research and Development	.....	.....
Conrail commuter transition assistance	.....	.....
Northeast Corridor Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Cor	325	199
National Network Grants to the National Railroad Passenger Corpo	1,152	538
Northeast corridor improvement program	.....	.....
Urban mass transportation grants	9,786	9,985
Urban mass transportation grants	3,345	3,064
Research and special programs (pipeline safety and other)	54	54
Emergency Preparedness Grants	.....	.....
Trust Fund Share of Pipeline Safety	8	8
Merchant Marine Schools	.....	.....
Subtotal, Transportation	64,247	63,901
Total, 400	64,356	64,023
450 COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT		
Agriculture:		
Rural Community Advancement Program	.....	.....
Distance Learning, Telemedicine, and Broadband Program	46	59
Rural Water and Waste Disposal Program Account	502	661
Rural Development Insurance Fund Program Account	.....	.....

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	2018 estimate	2019 estimate
Rural Community Facilities Program Account	50	197
Rural Community Fire Protection Grants	.....	.....
Rural Cooperative Development Grants	.....	.....
Rural Business Program Account	87	57
Rural development planning grants	.....	.....
Rural Development Loan Fund Liquidating Account	.....	.....
Southeast Alaska economic disaster fund	.....	.....
Subtotal, Agriculture	685	974
Commerce:		
Economic Development Assistance Programs	299	296
Local public works and drought assistance programs	.....	.....
Regional development programs	.....	.....
Regional development commissions	.....	.....
Coastal energy impact fund	.....	.....
Subtotal, Commerce	299	296
Energy:		
Energy Conservation	.....	.....
Homeland Security:		
Federal Assistance, FEMA	1,518	1,626
State and Local Programs	1,479	1,047
Firefighter Assistance Grants	.....	.....
United States Fire Administration	.....	.....
Operations and Support, FEMA	.....	.....
National Predisastr Mitigation Grants	.....	.....
Disaster Relief Fund	20,076	10,340
National Flood Insurance Fund	210	210
Subtotal, Homeland Security	23,283	13,223
Housing and Urban Development:		
Subsidized housing programs	.....	.....
Moving to work	.....	.....
Public works planning and facilities	.....	.....
Planning assistance	.....	.....
Community Development Fund	7,094	8,004
Urban Development Action Grants	.....	.....
Rental rehabilitation grants	.....	.....
Supplemental assistance for facilities for the homeless	.....	.....
Community Development Loan Guarantees Program Account	7	3
National cities in schools development program	.....	.....
Brownfields Redevelopment	3	3
Empowerment Zones/enterprise Communities/renewal Communities	.....	.....
Neighborhood Stabilization Program	58	58
Urban renewal programs	.....	.....
Miscellaneous appropriations	.....	.....
Other Assisted Housing Programs	.....	.....
Public facilities (including Model cities, water and sewers)	.....	.....
Lead Hazard Reduction	104	118
New community assistance grants	.....	.....
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	7,266	8,186
Interior:		
Operation of Indian programs (Area and regional development)	88	149
Payment to White Earth economic development fund	.....	.....
Indian direct loan program account	.....	.....
Indian Guaranteed Loan Program Account	19	7
King Cove Road and Airstrip	.....	.....
Subtotal, Interior	107	156
Infrastructure Initiative:		
Rural Infrastructure	.....	41,350
Other Independent Agencies:		
Appalachian regional development programs	114	116
Alaska and Virgin Islands land use planning and public works	.....	.....
Alaska land use planning: cooperative funds	.....	.....
Payment to the Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation	.....	.....
Denali Commission	12	20
Delta Regional Authority	35	25
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	161	161
Treasury:		
United States Community Adjustment and Investment Program	.....	.....
Gulf Coast Restoration Trust Fund	115	120
Subtotal, Treasury	115	120
Total, 450	31,916	64,466
500 EDUCATION, TRAINING, EMPLOYMENT, AND SOCIAL SERVICES		
Commerce:		
Job opportunities program	.....	.....
Public telecommunications facilities, planning and construction	.....	.....
Information Infrastructure Grants	.....	.....
Subtotal, Commerce	.....	.....
Education:		
Reading Excellence	.....	.....
Education Jobs Fund	.....	.....
Indian Education	176	159
Impact Aid	1,223	850
Safe Schools and Citizenship Education	215	173
Chicago Litigation Settlement	.....	.....
Education Reform	.....	.....
Education for the Disadvantaged	16,276	16,011
School Improvement Programs	4,211	4,243
State Fiscal Stabilization Fund, Recovery Act	.....	.....
Innovation and Improvement	1,495	858
English Language Acquisition	741	690
Special Education	12,845	12,759

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	2018 estimate	2019 estimate
Rehabilitation Services	3,369	3,433
Special institutions for the handicapped	.....	.....
Promotion of education for the blind	.....	.....
Career, Technical and Adult Education	1,635	1,678
Higher education (including college housing loans)	381	329
Institute of Education Sciences	39	32
Hurricane Education Recovery	.....	.....
***Student Financial Assistance	.....	.....
***Hurricane Education Recovery	.....	.....
Subtotal, Education	42,606	41,215
Health and Human Services:		
State Legalization Impact Assistance Grants	.....	.....
Job opportunities and basic skills training program	.....	.....
Promoting Safe and Stable Families	487	442
Social Services Block Grant	1,621	307
Children and Families Services Programs	11,673	10,587
***Aging and Disability Services Programs	1,937	1,903
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	15,718	13,239
Interior:		
Indian education	73	71
Labor:		
Temporary employment assistance	.....	.....
Training and Employment Services	3,002	2,123
Community Service Employment for Older Americans	.....	.....
Welfare to Work Jobs	.....	.....
State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations	64	275
TAA Community College and Career Training Grant Fund	96	64
Unemployment assistance (Training and employment--Federal funds)	.....	.....
Federal Unemployment Benefits and Allowances	223	218
Unemployment Trust Fund	918	880
Salaries and Expenses	.....	.....
Subtotal, Labor	4,303	3,560
Other Defense--Civil:		
Payment to the Henry M. Jackson Foundation	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies:		
Community services program (Social services)	.....	.....
Corporation for Public Broadcasting	492	15
Federal Payment to the Mayor of the District of Columbia	.....	.....
Federal Payment to Jump Start Public School Reform	.....	.....
Federal Payment for School Improvement	45	45
Payment to the Institute	.....	.....
National Endowments for the Arts: grants	47	42
Challenge America arts fund	.....	.....
Office of Museum and Library Services: Grants and Administration	224	155
Domestic Volunteer Service Programs, Operating Expenses	.....	.....
Operating Expense, Corp. for Nat. and Comm. Svc.	228	9
VISTA Advance Payments Revolving Fund	.....	.....
***Federal Payment for Resident Tuition Support	40	.....
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	1,076	266
Treasury:		
Social services claims	.....	.....
Total, 500	63,776	58,351
550 HEALTH		
Agriculture:		
Food safety and inspection	51	51
Executive Office of the President:		
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention	.....	.....
Health and Human Services:		
Salaries and Expenses	.....	.....
Health Resources and Services	.....	.....
Contract Support Costs	843	797
Disease control (Preventive health)	1,236	1,000
National Institutes of Health	.....	.....
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services	.....	.....
Rate Review Grants	26	13
Affordable Insurance Exchange Grants	135	24
State Grants and Demonstrations	583	578
Public Health and Social Services Emergency Fund	453	244
Prevention and Wellness Fund, Recovery Act	.....	.....
Payment to the State Response to the Opioid Abuse Crisis Account	500	.....
General Departmental Management	.....	.....
***Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home Visiting Programs	388	389
***Health Resources and Services	4,092	1,754
***Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services	3,170	3,091
***Cost-sharing Reductions	820	589
***Grants to States for Medicaid	400,388	412,033
***Children's Health Insurance Fund	17,120	11,424
***Child Enrollment Contingency Fund	198	.....
***Pregnancy Assistance Fund	24	23
***Health Activities Funds	.....	.....
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	429,976	431,959
Labor:		
Occupational and mine safety	119	109
Treasury:		
Payment Where Small Business Health Insurance Tax Credit Exceeds	1	1
***Refundable Premium Tax Credit and Cost Sharing Reductions	3,289	3,585
Subtotal, Treasury	3,290	3,586
Total, 550	433,436	435,705
600 INCOME SECURITY		
Agriculture:		

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	2018 estimate	2019 estimate
***Funds for strengthening markets, income, and supply (section 32)	1,020	1,072
***Rural Housing Assistance Grants	.....	.....
***Mutual and Self-help Housing Grants	.....	.....
***SNAP (formerly Food Stamps)	7,355	7,020
***Commodity Assistance Program	337	197
***Supplemental feeding programs (WIC and CSFP)	5,803	5,522
***Child Nutrition Programs	24,019	23,486
Subtotal, Agriculture	38,534	37,297
Health and Human Services:		
Program administration	.....	.....
Children's Research and Technical Assistance	.....	.....
Payments to States from receipts for child support	.....	.....
***Family support payments to States	4,206	4,334
***Low income home energy assistance	3,271	1,079
***Refugee and entrant assistance	648	515
***Payments to States for Child Care/Develop Block Grants	2,839	2,632
***Contingency Fund	626	64
***Payments to States for Foster Care and Adoption Assistance	8,267	8,615
***Child Care Entitlement to States	3,010	3,442
***Temporary Assistance for Needy Families	16,328	15,353
Subtotal, Health and Human Services	39,195	36,034
Homeland Security:		
Federal Assistance, FEMA	83	109
***Emergency Food and Shelter	61	26
Subtotal, Homeland Security	144	135
Housing and Urban Development:		
Section 8 reserve preservation account	.....	.....
Choice Neighborhoods Initiative	150	12
Youthbuild program	.....	.....
Rural Housing and Economic Development	2	.....
***Public Housing Operating Fund	4,246	3,099
***Subsidized housing programs	.....	.....
***Drug Elimination Grants for Low-income Housing	.....	.....
***Revitalization of Severely Distressed Public Housing (HOPE VI)	45	4
***Native Hawaiian Housing Block Grant	6	6
***Tenant Based Rental Assistance	20,748	19,902
***Public Housing Capital Fund	1,892	1,822
***Prevention of Resident Displacement	.....	.....
***Preserving existing housing investment	.....	.....
***Native American Housing Block Grant	629	533
***Housing Certificate Fund	97	97
***Family Self-Sufficiency	61	85
***Rental Assistance Demonstration	.....	100
***Low-rent Public Housing loans and Other Expenses	.....	.....
***Emergency shelter grants program	.....	.....
***Transitional housing program	.....	.....
***Homeless Assistance Grants	1,214	1,244
***Shelter plus care	.....	.....
***Home Investment Partnership Program	938	937
***Innovative homeless initiatives demonstration program	.....	.....
***Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS	311	353
***Permanent Supportive Housing	5	.....
***Congregate services	.....	.....
***Section 8 moderate rehabilitation, single room occupancy	.....	.....
***HOPE grants	.....	.....
***Housing for Persons with Disabilities	.....	.....
***Project-based Rental Assistance	235	245
***Housing for the Elderly	.....	.....
Subtotal, Housing and Urban Development	30,579	28,439
Labor:		
State Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Operations	.....	.....
Grants for unemployment services administration (Federal funds)	.....	.....
Unemployment trust fund (administrative expenses)	2,869	3,062
***Special Benefits for Disabled Coal Miners	.....	.....
Subtotal, Labor	2,869	3,062
Social Security Administration (On-budget):		
Supplemental Security Income Program	.....	.....
***Supplemental Security Income Program	.....	.....
Subtotal, Social Security Administration (On-budget)	.....	.....
Treasury:		
***Grants to States for Low-Income Housing Projects	.....	.....
***Payment Where Recovery Rebate Exceeds Liability for Tax	.....	.....
Subtotal, Treasury	.....	.....
Total, 600	111,321	104,967
650 SOCIAL SECURITY		
Social Security Administration (Off-budget):		
Disability Insurance trust fund	.....	.....
***Disability Insurance trust fund	19	14
Total, 650	19	14
700 VETERANS BENEFITS AND SERVICES		
Veterans Affairs:		
VA State supervision of schools	.....	.....
Grants for the construction of State veterans cemeteries	24	68
VA State administration of UI Benefits	.....	.....
VA educational facilities	.....	.....
***Medical Community Care	1,237	.....
***Medical Services	592	1,895
***Medical Facilities	.....	.....
***Grants for construction of State extended care facilities	109	105
***VA veterans re-use housing	.....	.....

Table 12.3 - TOTAL OUTLAYS FOR GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS BY FUNCTION, AGENCY, AND PROGRAM: 1940 - 2019
(in millions of dollars)

	2018 estimate	2019 estimate
Total, 700	1,962	2,068
750 ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE		
Health and Human Services:		
Violent crime reduction programs	.....	.....
Homeland Security:		
Payments to the Government of Puerto Rico	.....	.....
State and Local Programs	.....	.....
Subtotal, Homeland Security	.....	.....
Housing and Urban Development:		
Fair Housing Activities	65	66
Justice:		
Assets Forfeiture Fund	233	342
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program	.....	64
BATF&E	.....	.....
Prisons	.....	.....
Weed and Seed Program Fund	.....	.....
Justice assistance	354	9
State and Local Law Enforcement Assistance	1,313	1,049
Juvenile Justice Programs	274	358
Community Oriented Policing Services	177	32
Violence against Women Prevention and Prosecution Programs	485	479
Crime Victims Fund	3,786	2,862
Violent crime reduction programs, State and local law enforcement	.....	.....
Subtotal, Justice	6,622	5,195
Other Independent Agencies:		
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program	300	151
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission	60	47
Salaries and Expenses	6	5
Ounce of prevention council	.....	.....
Payment to DC Court Services and Offender Supervisory Agency	.....	.....
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	366	203
Treasury:		
Treasury Forfeiture Fund	89	106
Total, 750	7,142	5,570
800 GENERAL GOVERNMENT		
Agriculture:		
Payments to States, northern spotted owl guarantee	.....	.....
Forest Service: shared revenues	77	77
Subtotal, Agriculture	77	77
Energy:		
Payments to States under Federal Power Act	4	5
Health and Human Services:		
Disabled Voter Services	.....	.....
Homeland Security:		
Customs: Miscellaneous shared revenues	.....	.....
Subtotal, Homeland Security	.....	.....
Interior:		
Miscellaneous shared revenues	23	9
Payments to States in Lieu of Coal Fee Receipts	115	156
Payments to Papago trust and cooperative fund	.....	.....
Salaries and Expenses	.....	.....
Payments to States from receipts under Mineral Leasing Act	1,656	1,834
National Petroleum Reserve, Alaska	21	24
Geothermal Lease Revenues, Payment to Counties	4	.....
Assistance to Territories	98	83
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	.....	.....
Payments to the United States territories, fiscal assistance	302	302
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	462	397
Subtotal, Interior	2,681	2,805
Labor:		
Workers Compensation Programs	.....	.....
Other Defense--Civil:		
Corps of Engineers: shared revenues	.....	.....
Office of Personnel Management:		
Intergovernmental personnel assistance	.....	.....
Other Independent Agencies:		
Commission on National and Community Service	.....	.....
Federal payments to the District of Columbia	347	314
Election Reform Programs	.....	.....
Election Data Collection Grants	.....	.....
Subtotal, Other Independent Agencies (On-budget)	347	314
Treasury:		
Antirecession financial assistance fund	.....	.....
General revenue sharing trust fund	.....	.....
Temporary State Fiscal Assistance Fund	.....	.....
Internal Revenue Collections for Puerto Rico	379	391
Taxpayer Services	.....	.....
Build America Bond Payments, Recovery Act	.....	.....
Subtotal, Treasury	379	391
Total, 800	3,488	3,592
920 ALLOWANCES		
Infrastructure Initiative:		
Transformative Projects	.....	15
Infrastructure Incentives	.....	1,000
Total, 920	.....	1,015
Total, outlays for grants	727,986	748,994
* \$500 thousand or less.		
All data in this table are Federal funds, unless noted as being Trust funds (TF).		
*** All grants that are also payments for individuals are identified by a triple asterisk (***).		

Table 13.1 - CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Old age and survivors insurance fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts	265	387	503	550	688	896	1,130	1,292	1,310	1,238	1,459
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (952)
Interest (903)	2	15	27	42	56	71	87	103	124	148	163
Other	*
Total intragovernmental receipts	2	15	27	42	56	71	87	103	124	148	164
Other cash income
Total cash income	267	402	530	592	744	967	1,218	1,395	1,434	1,386	1,623
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (1)	*	5	14	16	64	110	149	185	240	321	426
Payments to the railroad retirement account
Interest payments
Administrative expenses	12	27	27	27	33	27	37	41
Military service credit adjustment
Beneficiary services and other (1 2)
Total cash outgo	*	5	14	28	91	137	177	217	267	358	466
Surplus or deficit (-)	267	397	516	564	653	830	1,041	1,178	1,167	1,028	1,157
Borrowing or repayment (-) of borrowing from other trust funds
Adjustment to balances
Fund balance, end of year	267	664	1,180	1,745	2,398	3,227	4,268	5,446	6,613	7,641	8,798
Invested balance	267	662	1,177	1,738	2,381	3,202	4,237	5,409	6,546	7,549	8,742
Uninvested balance	*	2	3	7	17	26	31	38	67	93	56
Disability insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (952)
Interest (903)
Other
Total intragovernmental receipts
Other cash income
Total cash income
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (1)
Payments to the railroad retirement account
Administrative expenses
Interest payments
Military service credit adjustment
Beneficiary services and other (1)
Total cash outgo
Surplus or deficit (-)
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund
Adjustment to balances
Fund balance, end of year
Invested balance
Uninvested balance

Table 13.1 - CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Hospital insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (951) (3)
Interest (902)
Interest from OASI
Federal Payment (OASDI taxes)
Other
Total intragovernmental receipts
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:												
Premium income
Other (4)
Total other (mainly proprietary) receipts
Total cash income
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (5)
Administrative expenses
Interest on normalized transfers
Military service credit adjustment
Payments to the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Trust Fund
Other (5)
Total cash outgo
Surplus or deficit (-)
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund
Adjustment to balances
Transfer of CHI balances
Fund balance, end of year
Invested balance
Uninvested balance
Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Individual income taxes (6)
Excise Taxes
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Interest (902) (6)
Federal contributions and other
Total intragovernmental receipts
Premium income:												
From aged participants
For prescription drugs
From States and other participants
Total premium income
Other (4)
Total cash income
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (5)
Administrative expenses (6)
Payments to the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Trust Fund
Other (5)
Total cash outgo
Surplus or deficit (-)
Adjustment to balances
Transfer of CHI balances
Fund balance, end of year
Invested balance
Uninvested balance
(1) For years after 2019, outlays for "Beneficiary Services and other" are included in the "Benefit Payments" line.												
(2) In 1983, includes \$329.3 million loss on sale of securities.												
(3) Starting in 1983, includes amounts from Postal Service.												
(4) For years after 1986, SMI receipts for kidney dialysis. For years after 2004, includes Medicare refunds, which were shown as offsets to cash outgo in years prior to 2005.												
(5) For years after 2019, outlays in the "Other" line are included in the "Benefit Payments" line.												
(6) For 1989 and 1990, includes transactions and balances of the HI and SMI Catastrophic Insurance trust funds, which began in 1989 and were abolished in 1990.												
* \$500 thousand or less.												
Note: Offsetting collections from Federal sources that are credited to the Old Age and Survivors insurance (OASI) account and to the Supplementary Medical insurance (SMI) account are treated as offsets to cash outgo rather than as cash income. As a result, the partial transfer to SMI of Hospital Insurance (HI) home health is shown as benefit payments under HI rather than SMI. Similarly, transfers to Medicaid for payment of SMI premiums, which began in 2001, are shown as benefits under SMI.												

Table 13.1 - CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Old age and survivors insurance fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts	1,616	1,690	2,106	3,120	3,594	4,097	4,589	5,081	6,425	6,457	7,138	7,418
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	18	83	130	147
Interest (903)	191	230	257	287	334	387	439	438	487	555	555	543
Other	1	3	4	4	4	.....	12	10	7	5	2	*
Total intragovernmental receipts	191	233	260	291	337	387	452	454	513	644	687	690
Other cash income	.....	.....	.....	.....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income	1,807	1,924	2,367	3,411	3,932	4,483	5,040	5,535	6,938	7,101	7,825	8,109
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (1)	512	607	727	1,498	1,982	2,627	3,276	4,333	5,361	6,515	7,875	9,049
Payments to the railroad retirement account	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	124
Interest payments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Administrative expenses	47	53	57	70	85	89	89	103	124	150	166	206
Military service credit adjustment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beneficiary services and other (1 2)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*	.....	.....	.....	*	-3
Total cash outgo	559	661	784	1,569	2,067	2,717	3,364	4,436	5,485	6,665	8,041	9,377
Surplus or deficit (-)	1,248	1,263	1,583	1,843	1,864	1,766	1,677	1,098	1,452	436	-216	-1,268
Borrowing or repayment (-) of borrowing from other trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adjustment to balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	10,047	11,310	12,893	14,736	16,600	18,366	20,040	21,141	22,593	23,029	22,813	21,545
Invested balance	9,937	11,231	12,645	14,323	16,273	17,818	19,337	20,580	22,041	22,263	21,765	20,478
Uninvested balance	110	79	248	413	327	549	703	560	552	766	1,048	1,066
Disability insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	332	911	878
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	15	17
Interest (903)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	16	33
Other	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total intragovernmental receipts	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	31	51
Other cash income	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total cash income	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	339	942	928
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	168	339
Payments to the railroad retirement account	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Administrative expenses	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	12	21
Interest payments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Military service credit adjustment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beneficiary services and other (1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*	*
Total cash outgo	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	180	360
Surplus or deficit (-)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	337	762	568
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adjustment to balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	337	1,099	1,667
Invested balance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	325	1,055	1,607
Uninvested balance	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	45	60

Table 13.1 - CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Hospital insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts												
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (951) (3)												
Interest (902)												
Interest from OASI												
Federal Payment (OASDI taxes)												
Other												
Total intragovernmental receipts												
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:												
Premium income												
Other (4)												
Total other (mainly proprietary) receipts												
Total cash income												
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (5)												
Administrative expenses												
Interest on normalized transfers												
Military service credit adjustment												
Payments to the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Trust Fund												
Other (5)												
Total cash outgo												
Surplus or deficit (-)												
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund												
Adjustment to balances												
Transfer of CHI balances												
Fund balance, end of year												
Invested balance												
Uninvested balance												
Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Individual income taxes (6)												
Excise Taxes												
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Interest (902) (6)												
Federal contributions and other												
Total intragovernmental receipts												
Premium income:												
From aged participants												
For prescription drugs												
From States and other participants												
Total premium income												
Other (4)												
Total cash income												
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (5)												
Administrative expenses (6)												
Payments to the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Trust Fund												
Other (5)												
Total cash outgo												
Surplus or deficit (-)												
Adjustment to balances												
Transfer of CHI balances												
Fund balance, end of year												
Invested balance												
Uninvested balance												
(1) For years after 2019, outlays for "Beneficiary Services and other" are included in the "Benefit Payments" line.												
(2) In 1983, includes \$329.3 million loss on sale of securities.												
(3) Starting in 1983, includes amounts from Postal Service.												
(4) For years after 1986, SMI receipts for kidney dialysis. For years after 2004, includes Medicare refunds, which were shown as offsets to cash outgo in years prior to 2005.												
(5) For years after 2019, outlays in the "Other" line are included in the "Benefit Payments" line.												
(6) For 1989 and 1990, includes transactions and balances of the HI and SMI Catastrophic Insurance trust funds, which began in 1989 and were abolished in 1990.												
* \$500 thousand or less.												
Note: Offsetting collections from Federal sources that are credited to the Old Age and Survivors insurance (OASI) account and to the Supplementary Medical insurance (SMI) account are treated as offsets to cash outgo rather than as cash income. As a result, the partial transfer to SMI of Hospital Insurance (HI) home health is shown as benefit payments under HI rather than SMI. Similarly, transfers to Medicaid for payment of SMI premiums, which began in 2001, are shown as benefits under SMI.												

Table 13.1 - CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Old age and survivors insurance fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts	9,671	11,104	11,267	13,117	15,242	15,567	17,556	22,197	22,265	25,484	29,396	31,354
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	171	189	203	224	260	263	310	370	397	469	559	561
Interest (903)	516	530	539	512	539	583	588	725	896	1,009	1,346	1,617
Other	1	1	2	2	3	3	7	79	78	382	442	449
Total intragovernmental receipts	688	720	744	738	801	849	905	1,174	1,371	1,859	2,347	2,627
Other cash income	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4	4	3	1
Total cash income	10,360	11,824	12,011	13,856	16,043	16,417	18,461	23,371	23,641	27,348	31,746	33,982
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (1)	10,270	11,185	12,658	13,845	14,579	15,226	18,071	18,886	20,737	23,732	26,267	31,101
Payments to the railroad retirement account	600	332	361	423	403	436	444	508	438	491	579	613
Interest payments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Administrative expenses	203	236	252	263	303	300	254	334	449	465	474	552
Military service credit adjustment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beneficiary services and other (1 2)	-3	-22	9	1	-1	3	1	1	*	2	1	2
Total cash outgo	11,069	11,730	13,279	14,531	15,284	15,965	18,770	19,729	21,624	24,690	27,320	32,268
Surplus or deficit (-)	-710	94	-1,268	-675	760	452	-309	3,642	2,017	2,657	4,426	1,714
Borrowing or repayment (-) of borrowing from other trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adjustment to balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	20,835	20,929	19,662	18,987	19,746	20,198	19,889	23,531	25,548	28,205	32,631	34,345
Invested balance	19,756	19,553	18,456	17,633	18,325	18,783	17,925	21,780	23,250	26,235	30,121	31,375
Uninvested balance	1,079	1,376	1,206	1,354	1,421	1,415	1,964	1,751	2,298	1,971	2,510	2,970
Disability insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts	970	1,005	1,004	1,058	1,124	1,156	1,530	2,204	2,651	3,469	4,063	4,490
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	17	17	18	18	19	19	27	45	48	63	78	79
Interest (903)	47	61	70	70	68	65	54	67	83	140	221	324
Other	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	16	32	16	16
Total intragovernmental receipts	91	78	88	88	87	85	81	128	147	235	315	419
Other cash income	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*	*	2	1	1	1
Total cash income	1,061	1,083	1,092	1,145	1,211	1,241	1,611	2,332	2,800	3,705	4,380	4,910
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (1)	528	704	1,011	1,171	1,251	1,392	1,721	1,861	2,088	2,443	2,778	3,381
Payments to the railroad retirement account	.....	5	11	20	19	24	25	31	20	21	10	13
Administrative expenses	32	36	66	69	70	82	184	99	112	134	149	190
Interest payments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Military service credit adjustment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beneficiary services and other (1)	*	-1	*	*	-2	*	2	7	15	15	16	21
Total cash outgo	560	745	1,089	1,259	1,339	1,498	1,931	1,997	2,237	2,613	2,954	3,606
Surplus or deficit (-)	501	338	3	-114	-128	-258	-321	335	564	1,092	1,426	1,305
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adjustment to balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	2,168	2,505	2,509	2,394	2,266	2,009	1,688	2,024	2,587	3,679	5,105	6,410
Invested balance	2,101	2,386	2,407	2,278	2,141	1,878	1,465	1,835	2,351	3,492	4,835	6,078
Uninvested balance	66	119	102	116	125	131	224	189	236	187	270	332

Table 13.1 - CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
Hospital insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts							893	2,645	3,493	4,398	4,755	4,874
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (951) (3)							16	60	65	79	91	87
Interest (902)							6	46	61	96	139	183
Interest from OASI												
Federal Payment (OASDI taxes)												
Other								338	284	771	628	874
Total intragovernmental receipts							22	444	410	946	859	1,144
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:												
Premium income												
Other (4)								*	*	*	*	*
Total other (mainly proprietary) receipts								*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income							915	3,089	3,902	5,344	5,614	6,018
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (5)								2,508	3,736	4,654	4,804	5,442
Administrative expenses							64	89	79	104	149	149
Interest on normalized transfers												
Military service credit adjustment												
Payments to the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Trust Fund												
Other (5)											*	1
Total cash outgo							64	2,597	3,815	4,758	4,953	5,592
Surplus or deficit (-)							851	492	87	586	661	426
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund												
Adjustment to balances												
Transfer of CHI balances												
Fund balance, end of year							851	1,343	1,431	2,017	2,677	3,103
Invested balance							786	1,298	1,370	2,001	2,653	3,030
Uninvested balance							65	45	60	15	24	73
Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Individual income taxes (6)												
Excise Taxes												
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Interest (902) (6)								14	21	23	12	17
Federal contributions and other								623	634	984	928	1,245
Total intragovernmental receipts								637	655	1,008	940	1,263
Premium income:												
From aged participants								647	698	903	936	1,253
For prescription drugs												
From States and other participants												
Total premium income								647	698	903	936	1,253
Other (4)								*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income								1,284	1,353	1,911	1,876	2,516
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (5)								664	1,390	1,645	1,979	2,035
Administrative expenses (6)								134	143	195	217	248
Payments to the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Trust Fund												
Other (5)												*
Total cash outgo								798	1,532	1,840	2,196	2,283
Surplus or deficit (-)								486	-179	71	-321	233
Adjustment to balances												
Transfer of CHI balances												
Fund balance, end of year							486	307	378	57	290	
Invested balance							479	281	358	13	257	
Uninvested balance							7	25	20	44	33	
(1) For years after 2019, outlays for "Beneficiary Services and other" are included in the "Benefit Payments" line.												
(2) In 1983, includes \$329.3 million loss on sale of securities.												
(3) Starting in 1983, includes amounts from Postal Service.												
(4) For years after 1986, SMI receipts for kidney dialysis. For years after 2004, includes Medicare refunds, which were shown as offsets to cash outgo in years prior to 2005.												
(5) For years after 2019, outlays in the "Other" line are included in the "Benefit Payments" line.												
(6) For 1989 and 1990, includes transactions and balances of the HI and SMI Catastrophic Insurance trust funds, which began in 1989 and were abolished in 1990.												
* \$500 thousand or less.												
Note: Offsetting collections from Federal sources that are credited to the Old Age and Survivors insurance (OASI) account and to the Supplementary Medical insurance (SMI) account are treated as offsets to cash outgo rather than as cash income. As a result, the partial transfer to SMI of Hospital Insurance (HI) home health is shown as benefit payments under HI rather than SMI. Similarly, transfers to Medicaid for payment of SMI premiums, which began in 2001, are shown as benefits under SMI.												

Table 13.1 - CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Old age and survivors insurance fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts	35,132	40,703	47,778	55,207	58,703	15,886	68,032	73,141	83,410	96,581	117,757	122,840
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	579	615	677	810	852	220	863	906	948	1,027	1,259	1,406
Interest (903)	1,718	1,846	2,039	2,292	2,344	80	2,279	2,151	1,920	1,886	2,015	1,707
Other	488	475	442	447	425	.....	614	613	615	557	540	675
Total intragovernmental receipts	2,785	2,936	3,157	3,549	3,621	300	3,756	3,670	3,483	3,470	3,814	3,788
Other cash income	*	*	*	*	3	*	8	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income	37,916	43,639	50,935	58,756	62,327	16,186	71,795	76,811	86,893	100,051	121,572	126,629
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (1)	34,541	42,170	47,849	54,839	62,140	16,876	71,271	78,524	87,592	100,615	119,413	134,655
Payments to the railroad retirement account	724	783	909	982	1,212	.....	1,208	1,589	1,448	1,442	1,585	1,793
Interest payments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Administrative expenses	582	667	723	848	935	234	993	1,086	1,077	1,160	1,302	1,475
Military service credit adjustment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beneficiary services and other (1 2)	1	3	2	8	9	1	7	6	12	10	4	6
Total cash outgo	35,848	43,623	49,483	56,676	64,296	17,110	73,479	81,205	90,129	103,227	122,304	137,929
Surplus or deficit (-)	2,068	16	1,452	2,080	-1,969	-924	-1,683	-4,394	-3,236	-3,176	-733	-11,300
Borrowing or repayment (-) of borrowing from other trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adjustment to balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	36,413	36,429	37,881	39,961	37,992	37,068	35,384	30,990	27,754	24,578	23,845	12,545
Invested balance	33,203	35,501	37,717	39,892	37,968	37,055	35,410	30,967	27,328	23,577	23,255	11,932
Uninvested balance	3,211	928	164	69	25	13	-25	23	426	1,000	590	614
Disability insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts	4,775	5,381	6,147	7,250	7,686	2,130	8,786	12,250	14,584	16,628	12,418	20,626
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	78	80	87	106	111	29	114	154	166	177	171	240
Interest (903)	388	434	482	512	468	13	372	251	305	454	273	363
Other	50	51	52	52	90	.....	103	128	142	129	130	168
Total intragovernmental receipts	516	565	621	670	669	42	589	533	612	760	574	772
Other cash income	*	*	*	*	*	.....	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total cash income	5,291	5,946	6,768	7,920	8,355	2,172	9,374	12,784	15,196	17,388	12,992	21,398
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (1)	4,046	5,162	6,159	7,630	9,222	2,555	11,135	12,214	13,428	14,899	16,853	17,399
Payments to the railroad retirement account	24	20	22	29	26	.....	-*	30	30	.....	29	26
Administrative expenses	212	247	154	253	266	71	378	327	402	334	402	572
Interest payments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Military service credit adjustment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beneficiary services and other (1)	28	39	49	71	92	27	77	84	84	99	-4	37
Total cash outgo	4,309	5,467	6,384	7,982	9,606	2,653	11,590	12,655	13,944	15,332	17,280	18,035
Surplus or deficit (-)	982	479	384	-62	-1,251	-481	-2,216	128	1,252	2,057	-4,288	3,363
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adjustment to balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	7,392	7,871	8,255	8,192	6,941	6,460	4,245	4,373	5,625	7,682	3,394	6,757
Invested balance	7,012	7,803	8,195	8,158	6,931	6,453	4,242	4,352	5,583	7,674	3,392	6,753
Uninvested balance	380	68	60	35	10	7	3	21	43	7	2	4

Table 13.1 - CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Hospital insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts	5,205	7,603	10,551	11,252	11,987	3,457	13,474	16,668	19,874	23,217	30,340	34,301
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (951) (3)	85	121	147	166	175	45	175	206	228	249	332	397
Interest (902)	190	198	408	614	716	12	771	797	883	1,061	1,325	1,873
Interest from OASI	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Federal Payment (OASDI taxes)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	551	429	499	529	658	.....	944	860	907	871	834	1,015
Total intragovernmental receipts	826	748	1,054	1,309	1,549	57	1,890	1,863	2,018	2,182	2,490	3,285
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:												
Premium income	.....	.....	4	6	8	2	11	12	17	17	21	25
Other (4)	* * * * *	* * * * *	* * * * *	* * * * *	* * * * *	.....	* * * * *	* * * * *	* * * * *	* * * * *	* * * * *	* * * * *
Total other (mainly proprietary) receipts	* * * * *	* * * * *	4	7	8	2	11	12	17	17	21	25
Total cash income	6,031	8,352	11,610	12,568	13,544	3,516	15,374	18,543	21,910	25,415	32,851	37,611
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (5)	6,108	6,648	7,806	10,353	12,267	3,314	14,906	17,415	19,898	23,793	28,909	34,344
Administrative expenses	166	193	258	256	308	88	295	442	443	486	333	510
Interest on normalized transfers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Military service credit adjustment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Trust Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other (5)	1	1	1	2	4	1	7	4	1	8	7	10
Total cash outgo	6,276	6,842	8,065	10,612	12,579	3,404	15,207	17,862	20,343	24,288	29,248	34,864
Surplus or deficit (-)	-244	1,510	3,545	1,956	966	112	167	681	1,567	1,127	3,603	2,747
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adjustment to balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transfer of CHI balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	2,859	4,369	7,914	9,870	10,836	10,948	11,115	11,796	13,363	14,490	18,093	20,840
Invested balance	2,884	4,222	7,864	9,761	10,942	11,009	10,974	11,757	13,164	14,656	18,191	20,800
Uninvested balance	-25	146	49	109	-106	-62	141	39	199	-166	-99	40
Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Individual income taxes (6)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Excise Taxes	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Interest (902) (6)	29	45	76	106	104	4	137	229	363	416	384	473
Federal contributions and other	1,365	1,430	2,029	2,330	2,939	878	5,053	6,386	6,841	6,932	8,747	13,323
Total intragovernmental receipts	1,394	1,476	2,105	2,435	3,043	882	5,190	6,614	7,204	7,347	9,132	13,796
Premium income:												
From aged participants	1,340	1,427	1,579	1,750	1,769	492	1,987	2,186	2,373	2,637	2,987	3,460
For prescription drugs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
From States and other participants	.....	.....	125	151	168	46	206	245	263	291	332	371
Total premium income	1,340	1,427	1,704	1,901	1,937	539	2,193	2,431	2,636	2,928	3,319	3,831
Other (4)	* * * * *	* * * * *	* * * * *	* * * * *	* * * * *	.....	* * * * *	* * * * *	* * * * *	* * * * *	* * * * *	* * * * *
Total cash income	2,734	2,902	3,809	4,336	4,980	1,421	7,383	9,045	9,840	10,275	12,451	17,627
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (5)	2,255	2,391	2,874	3,765	4,671	1,269	5,865	6,852	8,259	10,144	12,345	14,806
Administrative expenses (6)	289	246	409	404	528	132	475	494	544	594	889	746
Payments to the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Trust Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other (5)	* * * * *	* * * * *	* * * * *	* * * * *	1	*	2	4	1	8	7	7
Total cash outgo	2,544	2,637	3,283	4,170	5,200	1,401	6,342	7,350	8,805	10,746	13,240	15,559
Surplus or deficit (-)	191	265	526	166	-220	20	1,041	1,696	1,035	-471	-789	2,068
Adjustment to balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transfer of CHI balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	481	746	1,272	1,438	1,219	1,239	2,279	3,975	5,010	4,539	3,750	5,818
Invested balance	478	700	1,231	1,378	1,230	1,244	2,232	4,021	4,974	4,558	3,821	5,874
Uninvested balance	3	46	41	60	-12	-5	47	-45	36	-19	-72	-56
(1) For years after 2019, outlays for "Beneficiary Services and other" are included in the "Benefit Payments" line.												
(2) In 1983, includes \$329.3 million loss on sale of securities.												
(3) Starting in 1983, includes amounts from Postal Service.												
(4) For years after 1986, SMI receipts for kidney dialysis. For years after 2004, includes Medicare refunds, which were shown as offsets to cash outgo in years prior to 2005.												
(5) For years after 2019, outlays in the "Other" line are included in the "Benefit Payments" line.												
(6) For 1989 and 1990, includes transactions and balances of the HI and SMI Catastrophic Insurance trust funds, which began in 1989 and were abolished in 1990.												
* \$500 thousand or less.												
Note: Offsetting collections from Federal sources that are credited to the Old Age and Survivors insurance (OASI) account and to the Supplementary Medical insurance (SMI) account are treated as offsets to cash outgo rather than as cash income. As a result, the partial transfer to SMI of Hospital Insurance (HI) home health is shown as benefit payments under HI rather than SMI. Similarly, transfers to Medicaid for payment of SMI premiums, which began in 2001, are shown as benefits under SMI.												

Table 13.1 - CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Old age and survivors insurance fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts	128,972	150,312	169,822	182,518	194,541	220,337	240,595	255,031	265,502	273,136	281,735	302,607
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	1,534	1,852	2,288	2,608	3,011	4,000	4,432	5,038	5,242	5,508	5,796	5,787
Interest (903)	1,396	2,752	3,537	3,698	4,495	6,758	10,649	15,125	19,164	22,557	25,822	28,505
Other	18,683	8,400	6,639	7,544	5,447	5,501	5,819	4,405	5,838	5,949	5,967	5,371
Total intragovernmental receipts	21,613	13,004	12,465	13,850	12,953	16,259	20,900	24,568	30,244	34,015	37,585	39,663
Other cash income	*	*	*	*	31	*	*	*	*	*	5	7
Total cash income	150,586	163,315	182,287	196,368	207,525	236,596	261,495	279,599	295,747	307,152	319,325	342,278
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (1)	148,312	155,846	165,422	174,364	182,055	192,541	204,648	218,957	236,120	251,317	264,582	276,291
Payments to the railroad retirement account	2,251	2,404	2,310	2,585	2,557	2,790	2,845	2,969	3,375	3,148	3,353	3,420
Interest payments	1,544	2,565	2,293	1,013	625	836	989	982	418	.....	.....	.....
Administrative expenses	1,552	1,585	1,588	1,610	1,542	1,730	1,658	1,566	1,747	1,824	2,026	1,876
Military service credit adjustment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,114	.....	.....	.....
Beneficiary services and other (1 2)	330	6	*	.....	.....	.....	.....	*	*	.....	*	.....
Total cash outgo	153,989	162,406	171,614	179,572	186,780	197,897	210,141	224,475	243,774	256,290	269,960	281,586
Surplus or deficit (-)	-3,403	909	10,673	16,797	20,745	38,700	51,354	55,125	51,972	50,862	49,364	60,691
Borrowing or repayment (-) of borrowing from other trust funds	17,519	.....	-4,364	-13,155	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adjustment to balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	26,661	27,570	33,879	37,521	58,266	96,966	148,320	203,445	255,417	306,280	355,644	416,335
Invested balance	25,503	27,224	30,971	36,948	58,356	97,137	148,565	203,717	255,557	306,524	355,510	413,425
Uninvested balance	1,158	346	2,908	573	-89	-171	-245	-271	-140	-244	134	2,911
Disability insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts	18,348	15,763	16,348	17,711	18,861	21,154	23,071	26,625	28,382	29,289	30,199	32,419
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	244	192	221	249	289	382	426	529	562	593	620	622
Interest (903)	449	558	580	631	795	657	745	866	1,058	1,080	966	698
Other	2,866	1,299	912	1,586	167	266	335	302	133	217	279	307
Total intragovernmental receipts	3,559	2,049	1,714	2,466	1,251	1,306	1,506	1,697	1,753	1,890	1,865	1,627
Other cash income	*	*	*	*	3	*	.....	*	*	*	2	4
Total cash income	21,907	17,812	18,062	20,177	20,115	22,460	24,577	28,322	30,135	31,179	32,065	34,049
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (1)	17,588	17,735	18,654	19,526	20,421	21,395	22,516	24,306	26,871	30,360	33,588	36,823
Payments to the railroad retirement account	28	22	43	68	57	61	88	80	82	58	83	106
Administrative expenses	659	585	603	600	738	803	747	707	785	843	932	1,018
Interest payments	13	77	69	45	60	80	95	100	45	.....	.....	.....
Military service credit adjustment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	775	.....	.....	.....
Beneficiary services and other (1)	4	40	3	4	15	21	40	38	34	34	38	37
Total cash outgo	18,291	18,459	19,372	20,243	21,290	22,360	23,487	25,230	28,592	31,295	34,641	37,984
Surplus or deficit (-)	3,615	-647	-1,310	-66	-1,175	100	1,090	3,091	1,543	-116	-2,576	-3,935
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund	-5,081	.....	2,540	2,541	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adjustment to balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	5,291	4,644	5,874	8,349	7,174	7,273	8,364	11,455	12,998	12,881	10,305	6,371
Invested balance	5,288	4,656	5,704	8,335	7,193	7,345	8,428	11,505	13,105	12,918	10,237	6,100
Uninvested balance	2	-12	170	14	-19	-72	-65	-50	-107	-36	69	271

Table 13.1 - CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Hospital insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts	35,641	40,262	44,871	51,335	55,992	59,859	65,396	68,556	72,842	79,108	81,224	90,062
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (951) (3)	1,054	1,306	1,449	1,604	1,700	1,884	2,007	2,153	2,205	2,324	2,375	2,440
Interest (902)	1,656	1,686	2,016	2,809	3,994	5,169	6,603	7,943	8,992	10,054	10,581	10,593
Interest from OASI	1,028	1,337	1,207	383	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Federal Payment (OASDI taxes)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,639
Other	4,541	1,106	1,348	254	999	1,045	1,070	798	631	706	495	608
Total intragovernmental receipts	8,279	5,435	6,020	5,049	6,693	8,098	9,679	10,894	11,828	13,084	13,450	15,280
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:												
Premium income	26	35	38	40	40	42	42	113	367	484	622	852
Other (4)	3	*	*	*	9	*	.....	*	*	*	1	1
Total other (mainly proprietary) receipts	29	35	38	40	49	42	42	113	367	485	623	853
Total cash income	43,949	45,732	50,928	56,424	62,735	67,999	75,117	79,563	85,038	92,677	95,297	106,195
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (5)	38,102	41,461	47,710	48,867	49,804	51,862	57,317	65,722	68,486	80,584	90,535	101,350
Administrative expenses	519	632	813	667	827	707	805	774	937	1,187	866	1,235
Interest on normalized transfers	27	187	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Military service credit adjustment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,100	.....	.....	.....
Payments to the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Trust Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other (5)	-97	15	131	151	172	160	116	190	218	200	203	185
Total cash outgo	38,551	42,295	48,667	49,685	50,803	52,730	58,238	66,687	70,742	81,971	91,604	102,770
Surplus or deficit (-)	5,398	3,437	2,261	6,739	11,932	15,270	16,880	12,876	14,296	10,706	3,693	3,425
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund	-12,437	.....	1,824	10,613	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adjustment to balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transfer of CHI balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,805	.....
Fund balance, end of year	13,800	17,237	21,322	38,674	50,606	65,876	82,755	95,631	109,927	120,633	126,131	129,555
Invested balance	13,514	16,982	21,176	38,340	50,779	66,078	82,689	96,249	109,327	120,647	126,078	128,716
Uninvested balance	286	255	146	334	-173	-202	66	-617	600	-13	52	840
Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Individual income taxes (6)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	527	-527	.....	.....	.....	.....
Excise Taxes	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Interest (902) (6)	680	807	1,154	1,228	1,019	828	1,025	1,427	1,627	1,716	1,888	2,116
Federal contributions and other	14,238	16,811	17,898	18,076	20,299	25,418	30,712	33,210	34,730	38,684	44,227	38,355
Total intragovernmental receipts	14,918	17,618	19,052	19,304	21,318	26,246	31,737	34,637	36,358	40,400	46,114	40,471
Premium income:												
From aged participants	3,834	4,463	5,042	5,200	5,897	7,963	10,603	10,499	10,741	11,564	13,255	15,212
For prescription drugs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
From States and other participants	393	444	482	500	582	793	945	995	1,066	1,184	1,428	1,683
Total premium income	4,227	4,907	5,524	5,699	6,480	8,756	11,548	11,494	11,807	12,748	14,683	16,895
Other (4)	1	*	*	*	*	*	.....	3	1	1	1	2
Total cash income	19,147	22,526	24,576	25,004	27,797	35,002	43,812	45,607	48,166	53,149	60,799	57,367
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (5)	17,487	19,475	21,808	25,166	29,932	33,677	36,854	41,450	45,456	48,595	52,398	57,997
Administrative expenses (6)	823	899	923	1,051	900	1,265	1,450	1,524	1,507	1,658	1,845	1,718
Payments to the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Trust Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other (5)	6	.....	.....	.....	5	4	13	47	58	32	11	10
Total cash outgo	18,317	20,374	22,730	26,217	30,837	34,947	38,316	43,022	47,021	50,285	54,254	59,724
Surplus or deficit (-)	830	2,151	1,846	-1,214	-3,039	55	5,495	2,585	1,145	2,863	6,545	-2,357
Adjustment to balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transfer of CHI balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-1,805	.....
Fund balance, end of year	6,648	8,799	10,645	9,431	6,392	6,447	11,942	14,527	15,672	18,535	23,276	20,919
Invested balance	6,958	9,117	10,736	9,424	6,166	6,326	11,928	14,286	16,241	18,534	23,268	21,489
Uninvested balance	-310	-318	-91	7	226	121	15	241	-569	2	8	-570
(1) For years after 2019, outlays for "Beneficiary Services and other" are included in the "Benefit Payments" line.												
(2) In 1983, includes \$329.3 million loss on sale of securities.												
(3) Starting in 1983, includes amounts from Postal Service.												
(4) For years after 1986, SMI receipts for kidney dialysis. For years after 2004, includes Medicare refunds, which were shown as offsets to cash outgo in years prior to 2005.												
(5) For years after 2019, outlays in the "Other" line are included in the "Benefit Payments" line.												
(6) For 1989 and 1990, includes transactions and balances of the HI and SMI Catastrophic Insurance trust funds, which began in 1989 and were abolished in 1990.												
* \$500 thousand or less.												
Note: Offsetting collections from Federal sources that are credited to the Old Age and Survivors insurance (OASI) account and to the Supplementary Medical insurance (SMI) account are treated as offsets to cash outgo rather than as cash income. As a result, the partial transfer to SMI of Hospital Insurance (HI) home health is shown as benefit payments under HI rather than SMI. Similarly, transfers to Medicaid for payment of SMI premiums, which began in 2001, are shown as benefits under SMI.												

Table 13.1 - CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Old age and survivors insurance fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts	284,091	311,869	336,729	358,784	383,559	411,677	434,057	440,541	447,806	457,120	493,646	520,069
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	5,434	5,326	5,582	6,086	6,374	6,542	6,761	7,591	8,207	9,686	9,352	9,937
Interest (903)	31,417	34,026	37,688	42,197	46,847	53,531	61,239	68,105	73,980	76,441	81,708	87,316
Other	5,137	5,763	6,477	8,610	10,188	12,491	11,790	13,025	12,352	13,288	15,347	20,288
Total intragovernmental receipts	41,988	45,115	49,747	56,893	63,409	72,564	79,790	88,721	94,539	99,415	106,407	117,541
Other cash income	6	9	9	10	9	18	24	16	16	12	16	12
Total cash income	326,085	356,993	386,485	415,687	446,977	484,259	513,871	529,278	542,361	556,547	600,069	637,622
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (1)	288,617	299,985	312,880	324,274	332,383	347,894	367,702	383,970	396,597	411,157	430,375	454,265
Payments to the railroad retirement account	4,052	3,554	3,688	3,662	3,681	3,538	3,273	3,493	3,580	3,628	3,579	3,458
Interest payments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Administrative expenses	1,805	1,793	2,001	1,833	1,851	1,995	2,093	2,118	2,519	2,517	2,874	2,987
Military service credit adjustment	.....	129	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	350
Beneficiary services and other (1 2)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-25	.....	2	3	2	3
Total cash outgo	294,474	305,461	318,569	329,769	337,915	353,427	373,043	389,581	402,698	417,305	436,830	461,063
Surplus or deficit (-)	31,611	51,532	67,916	85,918	109,062	130,832	140,828	139,697	139,663	139,242	163,239	176,559
Borrowing or repayment (-) of borrowing from other trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adjustment to balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	447,946	499,479	567,395	653,314	762,376	893,208	1,034,036	1,173,733	1,313,395	1,452,637	1,615,876	1,792,435
Invested balance	447,947	499,403	567,445	653,282	762,226	893,519	1,034,114	1,173,759	1,313,427	1,452,637	1,616,159	1,793,129
Uninvested balance	-1	75	-49	32	150	-311	-78	-26	-32	.....	-283	-694
Disability insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts	66,988	55,623	55,261	57,015	60,909	68,907	73,462	74,780	76,036	77,625	83,830	88,313
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	998	952	901	966	1,011	1,095	1,149	1,287	1,395	1,645	1,589	1,688
Interest (903)	1,888	2,481	3,526	4,433	5,224	6,265	7,572	8,715	9,565	9,787	10,128	10,406
Other	338	370	403	530	636	761	738	942	925	1,054	1,170	1,768
Total intragovernmental receipts	3,224	3,803	4,830	5,929	6,871	8,121	9,459	10,944	11,885	12,486	12,887	13,862
Other cash income	3	8	9	9	11	34	59	66	64	74	47	38
Total cash income	70,215	59,434	60,100	62,953	67,791	77,062	82,980	85,790	87,985	90,185	96,764	102,213
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (1)	40,201	43,231	45,367	47,680	50,424	54,210	58,159	64,202	69,789	76,212	83,765	90,698
Payments to the railroad retirement account	68	2	59	157	135	159	10	154	167	215	338	388
Administrative expenses	1,064	1,074	1,211	1,565	1,520	1,611	1,764	2,008	1,968	2,072	2,316	2,409
Interest payments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Military service credit adjustment	.....	203	.....	.....	.....	.....	836	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beneficiary services and other (1)	47	48	64	57	63	66	62	68	58	51	49	77
Total cash outgo	41,380	44,558	46,701	49,459	52,142	56,046	60,831	66,432	71,982	78,550	86,468	93,572
Surplus or deficit (-)	28,835	14,876	13,399	13,494	15,649	21,016	22,149	19,358	16,003	11,635	10,296	8,641
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adjustment to balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	35,206	50,083	63,483	76,979	92,628	113,644	135,793	155,151	171,153	182,788	193,084	201,725
Invested balance	35,225	50,100	63,562	76,996	92,666	113,707	135,842	155,287	170,793	182,799	193,263	202,178
Uninvested balance	-19	-17	-79	-17	-37	-64	-49	-137	360	-11	-179	-453

Table 13.1 - CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Hospital insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts	96,024	104,997	110,710	119,863	132,268	135,529	149,651	149,049	147,186	150,589	166,068	177,429
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (951) (3)	2,449	2,382	2,465	2,499	2,576	2,630	2,704	2,913	3,049	3,423	3,302	3,404
Interest (902)	10,871	10,389	9,757	9,154	9,286	10,470	12,338	13,774	14,791	15,074	15,155	15,388
Interest from OASI	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Federal Payment (OASDI taxes)	3,913	4,069	3,558	5,067	6,552	8,787	4,903	10,946	8,318	8,577	8,765	10,319
Other	591	554	691	197	861	725	725	1,201	641	998	977	817
Total intragovernmental receipts	17,824	17,394	16,471	16,917	19,275	22,612	20,670	28,834	26,799	28,072	28,199	29,928
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:												
Premium income	998	1,107	1,279	1,320	1,401	1,392	1,440	1,525	1,598	1,799	2,303	2,652
Other (4)	1	1	89	104	71	148	454	331	231	354	1,902	2,388
Total other (mainly proprietary) receipts	999	1,108	1,368	1,424	1,472	1,540	1,894	1,856	1,829	2,153	4,205	5,040
Total cash income	114,847	123,499	128,549	138,204	153,015	159,681	172,215	179,739	175,814	180,814	198,472	212,397
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (5)	113,402	123,908	136,010	135,299	129,286	127,698	139,082	145,308	150,967	163,765	182,523	183,571
Administrative expenses	1,300	1,228	1,203	1,204	1,296	1,262	1,442	1,484	1,543	1,886	1,769	1,970
Interest on normalized transfers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Military service credit adjustment	.....	2,366	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,177	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Trust Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other (5)	181	181	671	795	918	1,070	1,200	1,221	1,310	1,364	1,411	1,395
Total cash outgo	114,883	127,683	137,884	137,298	131,500	130,030	142,901	148,013	153,820	167,015	185,703	186,936
Surplus or deficit (-)	-36	-4,184	-9,335	906	21,515	29,651	29,314	31,726	21,994	13,799	12,769	25,461
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adjustment to balances	.....	1	.....	.....	-2	.....	.....	.....	-13	11	.....	7
Transfer of CHI balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	129,520	125,337	116,002	116,908	138,421	168,072	197,385	229,111	251,091	264,901	277,670	303,138
Invested balance	129,864	125,805	116,621	118,236	153,767	168,859	197,137	228,906	251,297	264,901	277,268	302,193
Uninvested balance	-344	-467	-619	-1,328	-15,346	-787	247	204	-206	.....	402	945
Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Individual income taxes (6)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Excise Taxes	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Interest (902) (6)	1,935	1,388	2,192	2,606	2,926	3,160	3,187	2,916	2,452	1,727	1,364	1,459
Federal contributions and other	36,988	61,702	59,471	59,919	62,185	65,561	69,863	78,334	80,910	94,736	115,201	162,602
Total intragovernmental receipts	38,923	63,090	61,663	62,525	65,111	68,721	73,050	81,250	83,362	96,463	116,565	164,061
Premium income:												
From aged participants	17,126	16,858	16,984	17,153	17,722	17,961	19,447	21,173	23,115	25,873	30,394	35,606
For prescription drugs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	809
From States and other participants	2,117	2,073	2,158	2,274	2,438	2,554	2,861	3,254	3,720	4,468	5,546	9,671
Total premium income	19,243	18,931	19,142	19,427	20,160	20,515	22,308	24,427	26,835	30,341	35,940	46,086
Other (4)	3	4	1	3	7	4	4	3	-1	1	994	1,114
Total cash income	58,169	82,025	80,806	81,955	85,278	89,240	95,362	105,680	110,196	126,805	153,499	211,261
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (5)	63,482	67,167	71,115	74,808	78,972	87,169	97,471	107,013	121,740	131,763	150,903	191,606
Administrative expenses (6)	1,722	1,770	1,420	1,431	1,510	1,780	1,926	1,717	2,245	2,648	2,745	3,208
Payments to the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Trust Fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other (5)	9	9	18	33	36	43	55	95	70	79	79	68
Total cash outgo	65,213	68,946	72,553	76,272	80,518	88,992	99,452	108,825	124,055	134,490	153,727	194,882
Surplus or deficit (-)	-7,044	13,079	8,253	5,683	4,760	248	-4,090	-3,145	-13,859	-7,685	-228	16,379
Adjustment to balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-1	-2
Transfer of CHI balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	13,874	26,953	35,206	40,889	45,649	45,896	41,805	38,660	24,801	17,115	16,885	33,264
Invested balance	13,513	27,175	34,464	39,502	26,529	45,075	41,978	38,804	24,850	17,115	17,202	33,061
Uninvested balance	361	-222	742	1,387	19,120	821	-174	-145	-49	.....	-317	203
(1) For years after 2019, outlays for "Beneficiary Services and other" are included in the "Benefit Payments" line.												
(2) In 1983, includes \$329.3 million loss on sale of securities.												
(3) Starting in 1983, includes amounts from Postal Service.												
(4) For years after 1986, SMI receipts for kidney dialysis. For years after 2004, includes Medicare refunds, which were shown as offsets to cash outgo in years prior to 2005.												
(5) For years after 2019, outlays in the "Other" line are included in the "Benefit Payments" line.												
(6) For 1989 and 1990, includes transactions and balances of the HI and SMI Catastrophic Insurance trust funds, which began in 1989 and were abolished in 1990.												
* \$500 thousand or less.												
Note: Offsetting collections from Federal sources that are credited to the Old Age and Survivors insurance (OASI) account and to the Supplementary Medical insurance (SMI) account are treated as offsets to cash outgo rather than as cash income. As a result, the partial transfer to SMI of Hospital Insurance (HI) home health is shown as benefit payments under HI rather than SMI. Similarly, transfers to Medicaid for payment of SMI premiums, which began in 2001, are shown as benefits under SMI.												

Table 13.1 - CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate
Old age and survivors insurance fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts	542,901	562,519	559,067	539,996	483,683	486,783	575,555	628,792	658,543	665,672	688,048	689,251
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	10,514	11,231	12,161	12,765	12,908	13,331	13,820	13,452	13,684	13,871	14,155	14,812
Interest (903)	95,069	102,720	107,227	108,601	107,413	105,239	100,113	96,270	93,235	89,069	84,887	81,518
Other	17,846	16,433	18,977	21,091	88,626	123,638	50,188	24,755	29,843	31,249	35,428	34,124
Total intragovernmental receipts	123,429	130,384	138,365	142,457	208,947	242,208	164,121	134,477	136,762	134,189	134,470	130,454
Other cash income	10	20	16	17	20	23	24	39	11	6	14	5
Total cash income	666,340	692,923	697,448	682,470	692,650	729,014	739,700	763,308	795,316	799,867	822,532	819,710
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (1)	479,742	502,990	544,598	572,528	591,490	627,221	663,213	698,235	733,713	762,121	791,092	836,051
Payments to the railroad retirement account	3,575	3,632	3,690	3,930	4,110	4,139	3,948	4,257	4,258	4,287	4,316	4,732
Interest payments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Administrative expenses	2,992	3,295	3,373	3,467	3,657	3,370	3,421	3,434	3,506	3,425	3,566	3,458
Military service credit adjustment	.....	.....	.....	.....	113	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beneficiary services and other (1 2)	3	3	3	3	2	2	4	2	-16	-32	75	10
Total cash outgo	486,312	509,920	551,664	579,928	599,372	634,732	670,586	705,928	741,461	769,801	799,049	844,251
Surplus or deficit (-)	180,028	183,003	145,784	102,542	93,278	94,282	69,114	57,380	53,855	30,066	23,483	-24,541
Borrowing or repayment (-) of borrowing from other trust funds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adjustment to balances	-5,042	.....	.....	-102	.....	.....	-2	-1	.....	.....	-2	81
Fund balance, end of year	1,967,421	2,150,424	2,296,208	2,398,648	2,491,926	2,586,208	2,655,320	2,712,699	2,766,554	2,796,620	2,820,101	2,795,641
Invested balance	1,968,262	2,150,651	2,296,316	2,399,111	2,492,531	2,586,697	2,655,599	2,712,805	2,766,649	2,796,712	2,820,200	2,795,680
Uninvested balance	-841	-227	-108	-463	-605	-489	-279	-106	-95	-92	-99	-39
Disability insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts	92,188	95,527	94,942	91,691	82,105	82,718	97,719	106,773	111,829	144,508	162,570	163,028
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	1,785	1,914	2,065	2,171	2,191	2,261	2,348	2,285	2,324	3,065	3,344	3,499
Interest (903)	10,934	10,998	10,727	9,901	8,568	7,154	5,537	3,996	2,733	1,506	1,625	2,195
Other	1,479	1,380	1,847	1,752	13,367	16,716	5,662	1,050	1,079	1,211	1,957	1,673
Total intragovernmental receipts	14,198	14,292	14,639	13,824	24,126	26,131	13,547	7,331	6,136	5,782	6,926	7,367
Other cash income	60	83	71	76	77	82	87	84	71	66	63	65
Total cash income	106,446	109,902	109,652	105,591	106,308	108,931	111,353	114,188	118,036	150,356	169,559	170,460
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (1)	96,988	104,228	114,951	122,931	128,005	135,126	139,428	141,291	142,846	142,963	142,805	144,781
Payments to the railroad retirement account	445	418	448	462	465	512	551	444	419	376	207	164
Administrative expenses	2,343	2,493	2,581	2,923	3,009	2,896	2,741	2,776	2,881	2,773	2,680	3,093
Interest payments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Military service credit adjustment	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beneficiary services and other (1)	74	101	134	107	89	98	127	129	160	160	163	253
Total cash outgo	99,850	107,240	118,114	126,423	131,571	138,632	142,847	144,640	146,306	146,272	145,855	148,291
Surplus or deficit (-)	6,596	2,662	-8,462	-20,832	-25,263	-29,701	-31,494	-30,452	-28,270	4,084	23,704	22,169
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adjustment to balances	5,042	.....	.....	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
Fund balance, end of year	213,363	216,025	207,563	186,836	161,573	131,872	100,378	69,926	41,656	45,740	69,444	91,681
Invested balance	213,830	216,487	207,932	187,222	161,965	132,345	100,791	70,113	41,638	45,880	69,669	92,036
Uninvested balance	-467	-462	-369	-386	-392	-473	-413	-187	18	-140	-225	-355

Table 13.1 - CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 estimate
Hospital insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Social insurance and retirement receipts	184,908	193,980	190,663	180,068	188,490	201,143	209,270	224,107	234,189	246,812	255,930	259,088
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Employer share, employee retirement (951) (3)	3,538	3,710	3,935	4,042	4,025	4,093	4,178	4,052	4,073	4,285	4,416	4,477
Interest (902)	16,141	15,910	15,901	14,604	12,902	11,297	9,917	8,960	8,624	8,043	7,454	7,226
Interest from OASI												
Federal Payment (OASDI taxes)	10,593	11,733	12,376	13,760	15,143	18,643	14,310	18,066	20,208	23,022	24,206	23,684
Other	976	836	2,628	1,414	1,952	2,214	862	3,220	1,147	547	2,187	1,648
Total intragovernmental receipts	31,248	32,189	34,840	33,820	34,022	36,247	29,267	34,298	34,052	35,897	38,263	37,035
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:												
Premium income	2,836	3,000	2,928	3,503	3,495	3,634	3,657	3,537	3,598	3,596	3,881	4,131
Other (4)	4,889	5,666	5,852	5,250	5,754	7,720	11,968	9,256	5,374	9,074	6,289	6,946
Total other (mainly proprietary) receipts	7,725	8,666	8,780	8,753	9,249	11,354	15,625	12,793	8,972	12,670	10,170	11,077
Total cash income	223,881	234,835	234,283	222,641	231,761	248,744	254,162	271,198	277,213	295,379	304,363	307,200
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (5)	204,536	223,305	239,724	249,943	260,629	261,237	272,632	270,527	277,756	293,728	295,558	297,907
Administrative expenses	1,709	2,093	2,267	2,218	2,575	2,143	2,596	2,777	3,610	2,920	1,396	2,335
Interest on normalized transfers												
Military service credit adjustment												
Payments to the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Trust Fund							25	49	55	50	54	61
Other (5)	1,326	1,444	1,386	1,473	1,624	1,825	1,937	1,796	2,088	2,229	2,354	3,065
Total cash outgo	207,571	226,842	243,377	253,634	264,828	265,205	277,190	275,149	283,509	298,927	299,362	303,368
Surplus or deficit (-)	16,310	7,993	-9,094	-30,993	-33,067	-16,461	-23,028	-3,951	-6,296	-3,548	5,001	3,832
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund												
Adjustment to balances	-8,484	-27		22			5	-1	-2	2	1	-9
Transfer of CHI balances												
Fund balance, end of year	310,964	318,930	309,836	278,865	245,798	229,337	206,314	202,362	196,064	192,518	197,520	201,343
Invested balance	319,377	318,741	309,702	278,221	246,039	228,292	206,010	202,207	195,458	192,209	197,835	200,449
Uninvested balance	-8,413	189	134	644	-241	1,045	304	155	606	309	-315	894
Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:												
Cash income:												
Individual income taxes (6)												
Excise Taxes					1,876	2,808	3,216	3,209	2,991	2,853	4,147	5,997
Intragovernmental receipts:												
Interest (902) (6)	1,986	3,151	2,981	2,998	3,231	2,947	2,518	2,460	2,482	2,020	2,315	1,249
Federal contributions and other	179,183	180,435	194,268	213,710	225,179	210,509	227,208	244,352	263,485	296,204	306,541	316,987
Total intragovernmental receipts	181,169	183,586	197,249	216,708	228,410	213,456	229,726	246,812	265,967	298,224	308,856	318,236
Premium income:												
From aged participants	38,552	42,496	42,834	45,832	47,277	48,297	51,679	54,415	56,997	60,630	67,357	78,021
For prescription drugs	1,628	1,822	2,150	2,363	2,631	2,955	3,224	3,564	3,815	4,514	4,936	5,240
From States and other participants	14,234	13,990	16,628	13,609	16,483	18,124	19,003	19,486	19,277	22,012	23,855	24,891
Total premium income	54,414	58,308	61,612	61,804	66,391	69,376	73,906	77,465	80,089	87,156	96,148	108,152
Other (4)	3,428	3,765	3,965	4,064	4,639	4,990	5,252	5,036	5,684	5,102	5,019	5,248
Total cash income	239,011	245,659	262,826	282,576	301,316	290,630	312,100	332,522	354,731	393,335	414,170	437,633
Cash outgo:												
Benefit payments (5)	230,055	230,997	257,584	268,889	297,333	288,074	310,634	327,293	354,091	396,390	404,226	404,467
Administrative expenses (6)	3,067	3,027	2,926	3,061	3,127	3,528	3,252	3,552	2,659	3,103	4,131	4,045
Payments to the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Trust Fund							27	58	62	73	77	83
Other (5)	63	61	58	56	52	80	98	109	125	117	502	251
Total cash outgo	233,185	234,085	260,568	272,006	300,512	291,682	314,011	331,012	356,937	399,683	408,936	408,846
Surplus or deficit (-)	5,826	11,574	2,258	10,570	804	-1,052	-1,911	1,510	-2,206	-6,348	5,234	28,787
Adjustment to balances	8,484	1				-1						-6
Transfer of CHI balances												
Fund balance, end of year	47,574	59,149	61,407	71,977	72,780	71,728	69,818	71,328	69,122	62,774	68,008	96,789
Invested balance	39,248	59,090	61,764	70,982	70,446	69,324	67,385	68,391	66,128	63,336	70,589	95,789
Uninvested balance	8,326	59	-357	995	2,334	2,404	2,433	2,937	2,994	-562	-2,581	1,000
(1) For years after 2019, outlays for "Beneficiary Services and other" are included in the "Benefit Payments" line.												
(2) In 1983, includes \$329.3 million loss on sale of securities.												
(3) Starting in 1983, includes amounts from Postal Service.												
(4) For years after 1986, SMI receipts for kidney dialysis. For years after 2004, includes Medicare refunds, which were shown as offsets to cash outgo in years prior to 2005.												
(5) For years after 2019, outlays in the "Other" line are included in the "Benefit Payments" line.												
(6) For 1989 and 1990, includes transactions and balances of the HI and SMI Catastrophic Insurance trust funds, which began in 1989 and were abolished in 1990.												
* \$500 thousand or less.												
Note: Offsetting collections from Federal sources that are credited to the Old Age and Survivors insurance (OASI) account and to the Supplementary Medical insurance (SMI) account are treated as offsets to cash outgo rather than as cash income. As a result, the partial transfer to SMI of Hospital Insurance (HI) home health is shown as benefit payments under HI rather than SMI. Similarly, transfers to Medicaid for payment of SMI premiums, which began in 2001, are shown as benefits under SMI.												

Table 13.1 - CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	2019 estimate	2020 estimate	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
Old age and survivors insurance fund:					
Cash income:					
Social insurance and retirement receipts	762,733	804,718	850,071	896,597	942,510
Intragovernmental receipts:					
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	15,890	16,645	17,263	18,033	18,630
Interest (903)	78,975	76,946	75,214	72,210	70,304
Other	35,391	39,507	43,356	47,218	51,235
Total intragovernmental receipts	130,256	133,098	135,833	137,461	140,169
Other cash income	5	5	5	5	5
Total cash income	892,994	937,821	985,909	1,034,063	1,082,684
Cash outgo:					
Benefit payments (1)	891,999	949,631	1,009,865	1,073,653	1,141,085
Payments to the railroad retirement account	4,839	4,907	4,858	5,080	5,139
Interest payments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Administrative expenses	3,309	3,203	3,204	3,206	3,207
Military service credit adjustment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beneficiary services and other (1 2)	-6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total cash outgo	900,141	957,741	1,017,927	1,081,939	1,149,431
Surplus or deficit (-)	-7,147	-19,920	-32,018	-47,876	-66,747
Borrowing or repayment (-) of borrowing from other trust funds					
Adjustment to balances	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	2,788,507	2,768,587	2,736,569	2,688,693	2,621,946
Invested balance	2,788,632	2,768,587	2,736,569	2,688,693	2,621,946
Uninvested balance	-125	.....	.....	.....	.....
Disability insurance trust fund:					
Cash income:					
Social insurance and retirement receipts	142,449	136,651	144,353	152,253	160,048
Intragovernmental receipts:					
Employer share, employee retirement (952)	2,934	2,827	2,931	3,062	3,164
Interest (903)	2,759	2,677	2,345	1,847	1,497
Other	1,643	1,805	1,947	2,090	2,241
Total intragovernmental receipts	7,336	7,309	7,223	6,999	6,902
Other cash income	66	67	68	69	70
Total cash income	149,851	144,027	151,644	159,321	167,020
Cash outgo:					
Benefit payments (1)	149,036	152,858	157,599	163,429	169,856
Payments to the railroad retirement account	115	166	157	129	109
Administrative expenses	2,857	2,769	2,759	2,741	2,740
Interest payments	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Military service credit adjustment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beneficiary services and other (1)	-35	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total cash outgo	151,973	155,793	160,515	166,299	172,705
Surplus or deficit (-)	-2,122	-11,766	-8,871	-6,978	-5,685
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund					
Adjustment to balances	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	89,570	77,804	68,933	61,955	56,270
Invested balance	90,076	77,804	68,933	61,955	56,270
Uninvested balance	-506	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table 13.1 - CASH INCOME, OUTGO, AND BALANCES OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY AND MEDICARE TRUST FUNDS: 1936 - 2023
(in millions of dollars)

	2019 estimate	2020 estimate	2021 estimate	2022 estimate	2023 estimate
Hospital insurance trust fund:					
Cash income:					
Social insurance and retirement receipts	275,214	287,110	304,318	321,948	339,422
Intragovernmental receipts:					
Employer share, employee retirement (951) (3)	4,562	4,705	4,886	5,103	5,268
Interest (902)	7,178	7,258	7,664	7,908	7,887
Interest from OASI	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Federal Payment (OASDI taxes)	24,943	27,694	30,577	33,542	36,553
Other	1,712	1,773	1,829	1,891	1,953
Total intragovernmental receipts	38,395	41,430	44,956	48,444	51,661
Other (mainly proprietary) receipts:					
Premium income	4,187	4,283	4,508	4,810	5,127
Other (4)	7,038	7,129	7,220	7,311	7,403
Total other (mainly proprietary) receipts	11,225	11,412	11,728	12,121	12,530
Total cash income	324,834	339,952	361,002	382,513	403,613
Cash outgo:					
Benefit payments (5)	310,528	323,536	344,399	382,339	398,991
Administrative expenses	2,251	2,322	2,392	2,358	2,140
Interest on normalized transfers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Military service credit adjustment	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Payments to the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Trust Fund	65	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other (5)	3,208	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total cash outgo	316,052	325,858	346,791	384,697	401,131
Surplus or deficit (-)	8,782	14,094	14,211	-2,184	2,482
Lending (-) or repayment of loans to OASI fund	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Adjustment to balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transfer of CHI balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	210,125	224,219	238,430	236,246	238,728
Invested balance	209,551	224,219	238,430	236,246	238,728
Uninvested balance	574	.....	.....	.....	.....
Supplementary medical insurance trust fund:					
Cash income:					
Individual income taxes (6)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Excise Taxes	2,826	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,800
Intragovernmental receipts:					
Interest (902) (6)	1,225	1,520	2,180	4,074	5,019
Federal contributions and other	335,201	358,191	386,303	417,132	452,783
Total intragovernmental receipts	336,426	359,711	388,483	421,206	457,802
Premium income:					
From aged participants	83,585	88,738	96,439	104,018	113,513
For prescription drugs	6,578	7,556	8,361	9,190	10,101
From States and other participants	25,492	26,761	28,672	30,640	32,881
Total premium income	115,655	123,055	133,472	143,848	156,495
Other (4)	5,298	5,348	5,398	5,448	5,498
Total cash income	460,205	490,914	530,153	573,302	622,595
Cash outgo:					
Benefit payments (5)	447,418	486,415	524,836	593,976	617,599
Administrative expenses (6)	3,738	3,697	3,737	3,655	3,685
Payments to the Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Trust Fund	87	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other (5)	472	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total cash outgo	451,715	490,112	528,573	597,631	621,284
Surplus or deficit (-)	8,490	802	1,580	-24,329	1,311
Adjustment to balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transfer of CHI balances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fund balance, end of year	105,279	106,081	107,661	83,332	84,643
Invested balance	102,490	106,081	107,661	83,332	84,643
Uninvested balance	2,789	.....	.....	.....	.....
(1) For years after 2019, outlays for "Beneficiary Services and other" are included in the "Benefit Payments" line.					
(2) In 1983, includes \$329.3 million loss on sale of securities.					
(3) Starting in 1983, includes amounts from Postal Service.					
(4) For years after 1986, SMI receipts for kidney dialysis. For years after 2004, includes Medicare refunds, which were shown as offsets to cash outgo in years prior to 2005.					
(5) For years after 2019, outlays in the "Other" line are included in the "Benefit Payments" line.					
(6) For 1989 and 1990, includes transactions and balances of the HI and SMI Catastrophic Insurance trust funds, which began in 1989 and were abolished in 1990.					
* \$500 thousand or less.					
Note: Offsetting collections from Federal sources that are credited to the Old Age and Survivors insurance (OASI) account and to the Supplementary Medical insurance (SMI) account are treated as offsets to cash outgo rather than as cash income. As a result, the partial transfer to SMI of Hospital Insurance (HI) home health is shown as benefit payments under HI rather than SMI. Similarly, transfers to Medicaid for payment of SMI premiums, which began in 2001, are shown as benefits under SMI.					

Table 14.1 - TOTAL GOVERNMENT RECEIPTS IN ABSOLUTE AMOUNTS AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1948 - 2017									
(dollar amounts in billions)									
Fiscal Year	In Current Dollars					Addendum: Fiscal Year GDP	As Percentages of GDP		
	Total Government Receipts	Federal Government Receipts			State and Local Government Non-Interest Receipts (NIPA Basis) (1)		Total Government Receipts	Federal Government Receipts	State and Local Government Non-Interest Receipts (NIPA Basis) (1)
		Total	On-Budget	Off-Budget					
1948	55.6	41.6	39.9	1.6	14.1	262.4	21.2	15.8	5.4
1949	55.0	39.4	37.7	1.7	15.5	276.8	19.9	14.2	5.6
1950	56.3	39.4	37.3	2.1	16.9	279.0	20.2	14.1	6.1
1951	70.5	51.6	48.5	3.1	18.9	327.4	21.5	15.8	5.8
1952	86.5	66.2	62.6	3.6	20.4	357.5	24.2	18.5	5.7
1953	91.7	69.6	65.5	4.1	22.1	382.5	24.0	18.2	5.8
1954	93.3	69.7	65.1	4.6	23.6	387.7	24.1	18.0	6.1
1955	90.7	65.5	60.4	5.1	25.2	407.0	22.3	16.1	6.2
1956	102.7	74.6	68.2	6.4	28.1	439.0	23.4	17.0	6.4
1957	110.6	80.0	73.2	6.8	30.6	464.2	23.8	17.2	6.6
1958	112.0	79.6	71.6	8.0	32.4	474.3	23.6	16.8	6.8
1959	114.1	79.2	71.0	8.3	34.9	505.6	22.6	15.7	6.9
1960	130.6	92.5	81.9	10.6	38.1	535.1	24.4	17.3	7.1
1961	135.7	94.4	82.3	12.1	41.3	547.6	24.8	17.2	7.5
1962	144.3	99.7	87.4	12.3	44.6	586.9	24.6	17.0	7.6
1963	154.4	106.6	92.4	14.2	47.9	619.3	24.9	17.2	7.7
1964	164.4	112.6	96.2	16.4	51.8	662.9	24.8	17.0	7.8
1965	172.4	116.8	100.1	16.7	55.6	710.7	24.3	16.4	7.8
1966	192.1	130.8	111.7	19.1	61.3	781.9	24.6	16.7	7.8
1967	214.3	148.8	124.4	24.4	65.4	838.2	25.6	17.8	7.8
1968	227.3	153.0	128.1	24.9	74.3	899.3	25.3	17.0	8.3
1969	269.8	186.9	157.9	29.0	82.9	982.3	27.5	19.0	8.4
1970	286.3	192.8	159.3	33.5	93.5	1,049.1	27.3	18.4	8.9
1971	287.9	187.1	151.3	35.8	100.7	1,119.3	25.7	16.7	9.0
1972	323.5	207.3	167.4	39.9	116.2	1,219.5	26.5	17.0	9.5
1973	359.1	230.8	184.7	46.1	128.3	1,356.0	26.5	17.0	9.5
1974	402.1	263.2	209.3	53.9	138.9	1,486.2	27.1	17.7	9.3
1975	428.4	279.1	216.6	62.5	149.3	1,610.6	26.6	17.3	9.3
1976	463.3	298.1	231.7	66.4	165.2	1,790.3	25.9	16.6	9.2
TQ	121.7	81.2	63.2	18.0	40.5	472.6	25.8	17.2	8.6
1977	545.0	355.6	278.7	76.8	189.4	2,028.4	26.9	17.5	9.3
1978	608.5	399.6	314.2	85.4	208.9	2,278.2	26.7	17.5	9.2
1979	683.4	463.3	365.3	98.0	220.1	2,570.0	26.6	18.0	8.6
1980	756.7	517.1	403.9	113.2	239.6	2,796.8	27.1	18.5	8.6
1981	863.1	599.3	469.1	130.2	263.9	3,138.4	27.5	19.1	8.4
1982	904.9	617.8	474.3	143.5	287.1	3,313.9	27.3	18.6	8.7
1983	913.3	600.6	453.2	147.3	312.7	3,541.1	25.8	17.0	8.8
1984	1,021.4	666.4	500.4	166.1	355.0	3,952.8	25.8	16.9	9.0
1985	1,117.7	734.0	547.9	186.2	383.7	4,270.4	26.2	17.2	9.0
1986	1,183.3	769.2	568.9	200.2	414.1	4,536.1	26.1	17.0	9.1
1987	1,305.1	854.3	640.9	213.4	450.8	4,781.9	27.3	17.9	9.4
1988	1,393.1	909.2	667.7	241.5	483.9	5,155.1	27.0	17.6	9.4
1989	1,512.5	991.1	727.4	263.7	521.4	5,570.0	27.2	17.8	9.4
1990	1,584.6	1,032.0	750.3	281.7	552.7	5,914.6	26.8	17.4	9.3
1991	1,642.0	1,055.0	761.1	293.9	587.0	6,110.1	26.9	17.3	9.6
1992	1,716.4	1,091.2	788.8	302.4	625.2	6,434.7	26.7	17.0	9.7
1993	1,818.4	1,154.3	842.4	311.9	664.1	6,794.9	26.8	17.0	9.8
1994	1,960.7	1,258.6	923.5	335.0	702.1	7,197.8	27.2	17.5	9.8
1995	2,090.5	1,351.8	1,000.7	351.1	738.7	7,583.4	27.6	17.8	9.7
1996	2,232.6	1,453.1	1,085.6	367.5	779.5	7,978.3	28.0	18.2	9.8
1997	2,400.3	1,579.2	1,187.2	392.0	821.1	8,483.2	28.3	18.6	9.7
1998	2,584.7	1,721.7	1,305.9	415.8	862.9	8,954.8	28.9	19.2	9.6
1999	2,744.1	1,827.5	1,383.0	444.5	916.6	9,510.5	28.9	19.2	9.6
2000	3,002.0	2,025.2	1,544.6	480.6	976.8	10,148.2	29.6	20.0	9.6
2001	3,005.3	1,991.1	1,483.6	507.5	1,014.2	10,564.6	28.4	18.8	9.6
2002	2,880.9	1,853.1	1,337.8	515.3	1,027.7	10,876.9	26.5	17.0	9.4
2003	2,851.3	1,782.3	1,258.5	523.8	1,069.0	11,332.4	25.2	15.7	9.4
2004	3,035.3	1,880.1	1,345.4	534.7	1,155.2	12,088.6	25.1	15.6	9.6
2005	3,422.0	2,153.6	1,576.1	577.5	1,268.4	12,888.9	26.5	16.7	9.8
2006	3,767.7	2,406.9	1,798.5	608.4	1,360.9	13,684.7	27.5	17.6	9.9
2007	3,992.7	2,568.0	1,932.9	635.1	1,424.7	14,322.9	27.9	17.9	9.9
2008	3,980.8	2,524.0	1,865.9	658.0	1,456.9	14,752.4	27.0	17.1	9.9
2009	3,491.5	2,105.0	1,451.0	654.0	1,386.5	14,414.6	24.2	14.6	9.6
2010	3,580.5	2,162.7	1,531.0	631.7	1,417.8	14,798.5	24.2	14.6	9.6
2011	3,787.7	2,303.5	1,737.7	565.8	1,484.2	15,379.2	24.6	15.0	9.7

Table 14.1 - TOTAL GOVERNMENT RECEIPTS IN ABSOLUTE AMOUNTS AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1948 - 2017									
(dollar amounts in billions)									
Fiscal Year	In Current Dollars					Addendum: Fiscal Year GDP	As Percentages of GDP		
	Total Government Receipts	Federal Government Receipts			State and Local Government Non-Interest Receipts (NIPA Basis) (1)		Total Government Receipts	Federal Government Receipts	State and Local Government Non-Interest Receipts (NIPA Basis) (1)
		Total	On-Budget	Off-Budget					
2012	3,995.4	2,450.0	1,880.5	569.5	1,545.4	16,027.2	24.9	15.3	9.6
2013	4,397.3	2,775.1	2,101.8	673.3	1,622.2	16,515.9	26.6	16.8	9.8
2014	4,685.9	3,021.5	2,285.9	735.6	1,664.5	17,243.6	27.2	17.5	9.7
2015	4,978.6	3,249.9	2,479.5	770.4	1,728.8	17,982.9	27.7	18.1	9.6
2016	5,062.0	3,268.0	2,457.8	810.2	1,794.0	18,469.9	27.4	17.7	9.7
2017	5,168.0	3,316.2	2,465.6	850.6	1,851.9	19,177.2	26.9	17.3	9.7

(1) Excludes Income from Federal Grants

Table 14.2 - TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES: 1948 - 2017

(in billions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total Government Expenditures	Federal Government Outlays			Addendum: Federal Grants (NIPA Basis)	State and Local Government Expenditures From Own Sources (NIPA Basis) (1)
		Total	On-Budget	Off-Budget		
1948	45.2	29.8	29.4	0.4	1.1	15.4
1949	56.5	38.8	38.4	0.4	1.6	17.6
1950	62.9	42.6	42.0	0.5	1.9	20.4
1951	67.3	45.5	44.2	1.3	1.9	21.8
1952	91.1	67.7	66.0	1.7	1.9	23.4
1953	100.8	76.1	73.8	2.3	2.2	24.7
1954	97.9	70.9	67.9	2.9	2.2	27.0
1955	98.8	68.4	64.5	4.0	2.3	30.4
1956	103.6	70.6	65.7	5.0	2.3	32.9
1957	112.8	76.6	70.6	6.0	2.6	36.2
1958	122.4	82.4	74.9	7.5	2.9	40.0
1959	135.6	92.1	83.1	9.0	3.5	43.5
1960	137.4	92.2	81.3	10.9	3.8	45.2
1961	147.0	97.7	86.0	11.7	4.0	49.3
1962	159.8	106.8	93.3	13.5	4.5	53.0
1963	167.6	111.3	96.4	15.0	4.9	56.3
1964	179.7	118.5	102.8	15.7	5.7	61.2
1965	184.1	118.2	101.7	16.5	6.3	65.9
1966	206.8	134.5	114.8	19.7	7.9	72.2
1967	236.6	157.5	137.0	20.4	9.9	79.1
1968	266.2	178.1	155.8	22.3	11.9	88.0
1969	283.3	183.6	158.4	25.2	12.2	99.6
1970	302.3	195.6	168.0	27.6	16.1	106.6
1971	330.2	210.2	177.3	32.8	20.4	120.0
1972	360.8	230.7	193.5	37.2	25.8	130.1
1973	382.9	245.7	200.0	45.7	33.0	137.2
1974	422.7	269.4	216.5	52.9	33.4	153.3
1975	507.6	332.3	270.8	61.6	38.9	175.2
1976	563.2	371.8	301.1	70.7	46.2	191.4
TQ	147.3	96.0	77.3	18.7	12.2	51.3
1977	611.9	409.2	328.7	80.5	53.4	202.7
1978	675.9	458.7	369.6	89.2	61.6	217.2
1979	743.9	504.0	404.9	99.1	63.6	239.9
1980	857.8	590.9	477.0	113.9	68.3	266.9
1981	967.8	678.2	543.0	135.3	70.9	289.5
1982	1,061.5	745.7	594.9	150.9	65.7	315.8
1983	1,149.8	808.4	660.9	147.4	67.7	341.4
1984	1,219.1	851.8	685.6	166.2	70.4	367.3
1985	1,350.1	946.3	769.4	176.9	75.2	403.8
1986	1,431.0	990.4	806.8	183.5	82.4	440.7
1987	1,487.5	1,004.0	809.2	194.8	79.0	483.5
1988	1,582.5	1,064.4	860.0	204.4	83.5	518.0
1989	1,710.4	1,143.7	932.8	210.9	90.1	566.6
1990	1,876.2	1,253.0	1,027.9	225.1	100.8	623.2
1991	2,001.8	1,324.2	1,082.5	241.7	117.9	677.6

Table 14.2 - TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES: 1948 - 2017

(in billions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total Government Expenditures	Federal Government Outlays			Addendum: Federal Grants (NIPA Basis)	State and Local Government Expenditures From Own Sources (NIPA Basis) (1)
		Total	On-Budget	Off-Budget		
1992	2,116.4	1,381.5	1,129.2	252.3	138.2	734.9
1993	2,176.0	1,409.4	1,142.8	266.6	150.1	766.6
1994	2,257.0	1,461.8	1,182.4	279.4	164.9	795.3
1995	2,360.8	1,515.7	1,227.1	288.7	175.1	845.1
1996	2,430.1	1,560.5	1,259.6	300.9	179.1	869.7
1997	2,512.8	1,601.1	1,290.5	310.6	183.9	911.7
1998	2,594.6	1,652.5	1,335.9	316.6	198.5	942.1
1999	2,711.6	1,701.8	1,381.1	320.8	214.2	1,009.8
2000	2,870.0	1,789.0	1,458.2	330.8	229.6	1,081.1
2001	3,043.6	1,862.8	1,516.0	346.8	254.0	1,180.8
2002	3,290.2	2,010.9	1,655.2	355.7	279.9	1,279.3
2003	3,507.4	2,159.9	1,796.9	363.0	312.4	1,347.5
2004	3,701.6	2,292.8	1,913.3	379.5	330.7	1,408.8
2005	3,951.6	2,472.0	2,069.7	402.2	341.8	1,479.7
2006	4,204.9	2,655.0	2,233.0	422.1	343.3	1,549.9
2007	4,378.6	2,728.7	2,275.0	453.6	352.4	1,649.9
2008	4,743.1	2,982.5	2,507.8	474.8	365.8	1,760.5
2009	5,338.0	3,517.7	3,000.7	517.0	434.4	1,820.3
2010	5,274.2	3,457.1	2,902.4	554.7	494.6	1,817.1
2011	5,427.3	3,603.1	3,104.5	498.6	492.3	1,824.2
2012	5,412.3	3,536.9	3,029.4	507.6	441.5	1,875.3
2013	5,357.8	3,454.6	2,820.8	633.8	451.2	1,903.2
2014	5,439.8	3,506.1	2,800.0	706.1	480.2	1,933.7
2015	5,683.9	3,688.4	2,945.3	743.1	522.8	1,995.5
2016	5,904.8	3,852.6	3,077.9	774.7	549.8	2,052.2
2017	6,094.1	3,981.6	3,180.4	801.2	560.8	2,112.6

(1) Net of Interest receipts

Table 14.3 - TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1948 - 2017

Fiscal Year	Total Government Expenditures	Federal Government Outlays			Addendum: Federal Grants (NIPA Basis)	State and Local Government Expenditures From Own Sources (NIPA Basis) (1)
		Total	On-Budget	Off-Budget		
1948	17.2	11.3	11.2	0.1	0.4	5.9
1949	20.4	14.0	13.9	0.2	0.6	6.4
1950	22.6	15.3	15.1	0.2	0.7	7.3
1951	20.6	13.9	13.5	0.4	0.6	6.7
1952	25.5	18.9	18.4	0.5	0.5	6.5
1953	26.3	19.9	19.3	0.6	0.6	6.4
1954	25.2	18.3	17.5	0.8	0.6	7.0
1955	24.3	16.8	15.8	1.0	0.6	7.5
1956	23.6	16.1	15.0	1.1	0.5	7.5
1957	24.3	16.5	15.2	1.3	0.6	7.8
1958	25.8	17.4	15.8	1.6	0.6	8.4
1959	26.8	18.2	16.4	1.8	0.7	8.6
1960	25.7	17.2	15.2	2.0	0.7	8.4
1961	26.9	17.8	15.7	2.1	0.7	9.0
1962	27.2	18.2	15.9	2.3	0.8	9.0
1963	27.1	18.0	15.6	2.4	0.8	9.1
1964	27.1	17.9	15.5	2.4	0.9	9.2
1965	25.9	16.6	14.3	2.3	0.9	9.3
1966	26.4	17.2	14.7	2.5	1.0	9.2
1967	28.2	18.8	16.3	2.4	1.2	9.4
1968	29.6	19.8	17.3	2.5	1.3	9.8
1969	28.8	18.7	16.1	2.6	1.2	10.1
1970	28.8	18.6	16.0	2.6	1.5	10.2
1971	29.5	18.8	15.8	2.9	1.8	10.7
1972	29.6	18.9	15.9	3.1	2.1	10.7
1973	28.2	18.1	14.7	3.4	2.4	10.1
1974	28.4	18.1	14.6	3.6	2.2	10.3
1975	31.5	20.6	16.8	3.8	2.4	10.9
1976	31.5	20.8	16.8	3.9	2.6	10.7
TQ	31.2	20.3	16.4	4.0	2.6	10.9
1977	30.2	20.2	16.2	4.0	2.6	10.0
1978	29.7	20.1	16.2	3.9	2.7	9.5
1979	28.9	19.6	15.8	3.9	2.5	9.3
1980	30.7	21.1	17.1	4.1	2.4	9.5
1981	30.8	21.6	17.3	4.3	2.3	9.2
1982	32.0	22.5	18.0	4.6	2.0	9.5
1983	32.5	22.8	18.7	4.2	1.9	9.6
1984	30.8	21.5	17.3	4.2	1.8	9.3
1985	31.6	22.2	18.0	4.1	1.8	9.5
1986	31.5	21.8	17.8	4.0	1.8	9.7
1987	31.1	21.0	16.9	4.1	1.7	10.1
1988	30.7	20.6	16.7	4.0	1.6	10.0
1989	30.7	20.5	16.7	3.8	1.6	10.2
1990	31.7	21.2	17.4	3.8	1.7	10.5
1991	32.8	21.7	17.7	4.0	1.9	11.1
1992	32.9	21.5	17.5	3.9	2.1	11.4
1993	32.0	20.7	16.8	3.9	2.2	11.3
1994	31.4	20.3	16.4	3.9	2.3	11.0
1995	31.1	20.0	16.2	3.8	2.3	11.1

Table 14.3 - TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1948 - 2017

Fiscal Year	Total Government Expenditures	Federal Government Outlays			Addendum: Federal Grants (NIPA Basis)	State and Local Government Expenditures From Own Sources (NIPA Basis) (1)
		Total	On-Budget	Off-Budget		
1996	30.5	19.6	15.8	3.8	2.2	10.9
1997	29.6	18.9	15.2	3.7	2.2	10.7
1998	29.0	18.5	14.9	3.5	2.2	10.5
1999	28.5	17.9	14.5	3.4	2.3	10.6
2000	28.3	17.6	14.4	3.3	2.3	10.7
2001	28.8	17.6	14.3	3.3	2.4	11.2
2002	30.2	18.5	15.2	3.3	2.6	11.8
2003	31.0	19.1	15.9	3.2	2.8	11.9
2004	30.6	19.0	15.8	3.1	2.7	11.7
2005	30.7	19.2	16.1	3.1	2.7	11.5
2006	30.7	19.4	16.3	3.1	2.5	11.3
2007	30.6	19.1	15.9	3.2	2.5	11.5
2008	32.2	20.2	17.0	3.2	2.5	11.9
2009	37.0	24.4	20.8	3.6	3.0	12.6
2010	35.6	23.4	19.6	3.7	3.3	12.3
2011	35.3	23.4	20.2	3.2	3.2	11.9
2012	33.8	22.1	18.9	3.2	2.8	11.7
2013	32.4	20.9	17.1	3.8	2.7	11.5
2014	31.5	20.3	16.2	4.1	2.8	11.2
2015	31.6	20.5	16.4	4.1	2.9	11.1
2016	32.0	20.9	16.7	4.2	3.0	11.1
2017	31.8	20.8	16.6	4.2	2.9	11.0

(1) Net of Interest receipts

Fiscal Year	Total Government	Defense and International	Net Interest	Federal Payments For Individuals		Other Federal	State and Local From Own Sources (Except Net Interest)
				Social Security and Medicare	Other		
1948	45.2	13.7	4.8	0.5	8.5	2.8	15.0
1949	56.5	19.2	5.0	0.6	9.3	5.2	17.1
1950	62.9	18.4	5.4	0.7	12.8	5.8	19.8
1951	67.3	27.2	5.3	1.5	8.9	3.2	21.2
1952	91.1	48.8	5.4	2.0	9.1	3.1	22.7
1953	100.8	54.9	5.9	2.6	8.4	5.0	23.9
1954	97.9	50.9	5.7	3.3	9.0	2.9	26.1
1955	98.8	45.0	5.9	4.3	9.8	4.5	29.4
1956	103.6	44.9	6.2	5.4	9.9	5.4	31.8
1957	112.8	48.6	6.6	6.5	10.6	5.6	35.0
1958	122.4	50.2	7.1	8.0	12.9	5.7	38.6
1959	135.6	52.2	7.4	9.5	13.3	11.3	41.8
1960	137.4	51.1	8.8	11.4	12.9	9.9	43.3
1961	147.0	52.8	8.7	12.2	15.4	10.6	47.3
1962	159.8	58.0	9.3	14.0	15.4	12.5	50.7
1963	167.6	58.7	10.2	15.5	16.1	13.3	53.8
1964	179.7	59.7	10.9	16.2	16.6	17.8	58.5
1965	184.1	55.9	11.2	17.1	16.4	20.3	63.3
1966	206.8	63.7	12.2	20.3	17.4	23.8	69.5
1967	236.6	77.0	13.0	24.5	19.4	26.4	76.4
1968	266.2	87.2	14.2	28.4	22.1	29.3	84.9
1969	283.3	87.1	15.9	33.0	24.8	26.0	96.5
1970	302.3	86.0	17.4	36.4	28.9	29.9	103.6
1971	330.2	83.0	18.8	42.6	38.3	31.4	116.0
1972	360.8	84.0	21.1	47.7	45.6	38.0	124.5
1973	382.9	80.8	23.4	57.2	47.7	42.6	131.2
1974	422.7	85.1	26.7	65.7	55.4	41.8	148.1
1975	507.6	93.6	29.2	77.7	77.0	60.8	169.3
1976	563.2	96.1	34.6	89.6	92.2	67.2	183.6
TQ	147.3	24.7	9.1	24.0	21.7	18.5	49.1
1977	611.9	103.6	38.8	104.5	93.6	77.7	193.8
1978	675.9	112.0	43.6	116.7	96.3	98.3	209.0
1979	743.9	123.8	48.7	130.8	105.4	101.5	233.8
1980	857.8	146.7	55.7	151.0	129.4	111.3	263.7
1981	967.8	170.6	69.8	179.1	149.4	110.3	288.5
1982	1,061.5	197.6	85.8	203.1	158.3	101.7	315.0
1983	1,149.8	221.8	92.2	224.0	177.6	95.2	339.0
1984	1,219.1	243.3	112.4	237.0	176.3	84.1	366.0
1985	1,350.1	268.9	127.1	256.1	195.8	96.0	406.1
1986	1,431.0	287.5	134.5	270.7	187.4	108.7	442.1
1987	1,487.5	293.6	139.2	285.0	193.9	92.8	482.9
1988	1,582.5	300.8	150.6	302.5	207.4	101.9	519.3
1989	1,710.4	313.1	168.8	324.4	221.2	116.0	566.8
1990	1,876.2	313.1	182.3	353.8	238.5	163.3	625.2
1991	2,001.8	289.1	197.0	380.7	278.5	181.4	675.0
1992	2,116.4	314.4	212.3	414.3	324.0	129.4	722.0
1993	2,176.0	308.3	215.3	444.8	350.3	107.3	750.0
1994	2,257.0	298.7	217.0	476.2	358.4	125.5	781.2
1995	2,360.8	288.5	245.8	510.1	378.0	107.0	831.5
1996	2,430.1	279.2	247.9	538.1	382.0	120.1	862.8

Table 14.4 - TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE: 1948 - 2017

(in billions of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Total Government	Defense and International	Net Interest	Federal Payments For Individuals		Other Federal	State and Local From Own Sources (Except Net Interest)
				Social Security and Medicare	Other		
1997	2,512.8	285.7	244.3	569.4	394.5	107.6	911.4
1998	2,594.6	281.2	230.3	586.2	406.0	137.9	953.0
1999	2,711.6	290.0	211.5	595.2	417.9	169.0	1,028.0
2000	2,870.0	311.6	190.2	621.0	446.0	187.4	1,113.8
2001	3,043.6	321.2	183.7	666.1	475.0	194.4	1,203.2
2002	3,290.2	370.8	176.1	704.6	553.0	211.6	1,274.1
2003	3,507.4	425.9	197.3	743.3	622.3	215.3	1,303.2
2004	3,701.6	482.7	208.3	787.2	632.5	230.2	1,360.8
2005	3,951.6	529.9	220.8	849.4	662.1	246.6	1,442.9
2006	4,204.9	551.3	254.5	921.3	690.0	265.9	1,522.0
2007	4,378.6	579.7	255.7	1,007.7	693.0	211.1	1,631.3
2008	4,743.1	644.9	277.4	1,057.2	783.6	244.1	1,735.9
2009	5,338.0	698.5	284.9	1,165.3	946.2	520.8	1,722.3
2010	5,274.2	738.7	320.4	1,210.5	1,094.8	216.9	1,692.9
2011	5,427.3	751.2	353.7	1,272.6	1,093.4	255.8	1,700.5
2012	5,412.3	725.0	358.3	1,304.7	1,010.2	276.6	1,737.4
2013	5,357.8	679.7	365.1	1,375.2	1,029.1	149.7	1,758.9
2014	5,439.8	650.1	354.9	1,429.4	1,077.7	119.9	1,807.8
2015	5,683.9	638.2	342.9	1,503.5	1,149.7	173.8	1,875.8
2016	5,904.8	638.7	373.9	1,587.4	1,188.7	197.9	1,918.3
2017	6,094.1	645.0	400.2	1,628.8	1,242.3	202.9	1,974.9

Table 14.5 - TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1948 - 2017

Fiscal Year	Total Government	Defense and International	Net Interest	Federal Payments For Individuals		Other Federal	State and Local From Own Sources (Except Net Interest)
				Social Security and Medicare	Other		
1948	17.2	5.2	1.8	0.2	3.2	1.1	5.7
1949	20.4	6.9	1.8	0.2	3.4	1.9	6.2
1950	22.6	6.6	1.9	0.3	4.6	2.1	7.1
1951	20.6	8.3	1.6	0.5	2.7	1.0	6.5
1952	25.5	13.6	1.5	0.6	2.5	0.9	6.4
1953	26.3	14.4	1.6	0.7	2.2	1.3	6.2
1954	25.2	13.1	1.5	0.8	2.3	0.8	6.7
1955	24.3	11.0	1.4	1.1	2.4	1.1	7.2
1956	23.6	10.2	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.2	7.2
1957	24.3	10.5	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.2	7.5
1958	25.8	10.6	1.5	1.7	2.7	1.2	8.1
1959	26.8	10.3	1.5	1.9	2.6	2.2	8.3
1960	25.7	9.6	1.7	2.1	2.4	1.8	8.1
1961	26.9	9.6	1.6	2.2	2.8	1.9	8.6
1962	27.2	9.9	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.1	8.6
1963	27.1	9.5	1.6	2.5	2.6	2.1	8.7
1964	27.1	9.0	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	8.8
1965	25.9	7.9	1.6	2.4	2.3	2.9	8.9
1966	26.4	8.1	1.6	2.6	2.2	3.0	8.9
1967	28.2	9.2	1.6	2.9	2.3	3.1	9.1
1968	29.6	9.7	1.6	3.2	2.5	3.3	9.4
1969	28.8	8.9	1.6	3.4	2.5	2.6	9.8
1970	28.8	8.2	1.7	3.5	2.8	2.8	9.9
1971	29.5	7.4	1.7	3.8	3.4	2.8	10.4
1972	29.6	6.9	1.7	3.9	3.7	3.1	10.2
1973	28.2	6.0	1.7	4.2	3.5	3.1	9.7
1974	28.4	5.7	1.8	4.4	3.7	2.8	10.0
1975	31.5	5.8	1.8	4.8	4.8	3.8	10.5
1976	31.5	5.4	1.9	5.0	5.1	3.8	10.3
TQ	31.2	5.2	1.9	5.1	4.6	3.9	10.4
1977	30.2	5.1	1.9	5.2	4.6	3.8	9.6
1978	29.7	4.9	1.9	5.1	4.2	4.3	9.2
1979	28.9	4.8	1.9	5.1	4.1	3.9	9.1
1980	30.7	5.2	2.0	5.4	4.6	4.0	9.4
1981	30.8	5.4	2.2	5.7	4.8	3.5	9.2
1982	32.0	6.0	2.6	6.1	4.8	3.1	9.5
1983	32.5	6.3	2.6	6.3	5.0	2.7	9.6
1984	30.8	6.2	2.8	6.0	4.5	2.1	9.3
1985	31.6	6.3	3.0	6.0	4.6	2.2	9.5
1986	31.5	6.3	3.0	6.0	4.1	2.4	9.7
1987	31.1	6.1	2.9	6.0	4.1	1.9	10.1
1988	30.7	5.8	2.9	5.9	4.0	2.0	10.1
1989	30.7	5.6	3.0	5.8	4.0	2.1	10.2
1990	31.7	5.3	3.1	6.0	4.0	2.8	10.6
1991	32.8	4.7	3.2	6.2	4.6	3.0	11.0
1992	32.9	4.9	3.3	6.4	5.0	2.0	11.2
1993	32.0	4.5	3.2	6.5	5.2	1.6	11.0

Table 14.5 - TOTAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1948 - 2017

Fiscal Year	Total Government	Defense and International	Net Interest	Federal Payments For Individuals		Other Federal	State and Local From Own Sources (Except Net Interest)
				Social Security and Medicare	Other		
1994	31.4	4.1	3.0	6.6	5.0	1.7	10.9
1995	31.1	3.8	3.2	6.7	5.0	1.4	11.0
1996	30.5	3.5	3.1	6.7	4.8	1.5	10.8
1997	29.6	3.4	2.9	6.7	4.7	1.3	10.7
1998	29.0	3.1	2.6	6.5	4.5	1.5	10.6
1999	28.5	3.0	2.2	6.3	4.4	1.8	10.8
2000	28.3	3.1	1.9	6.1	4.4	1.8	11.0
2001	28.8	3.0	1.7	6.3	4.5	1.8	11.4
2002	30.2	3.4	1.6	6.5	5.1	1.9	11.7
2003	31.0	3.8	1.7	6.6	5.5	1.9	11.5
2004	30.6	4.0	1.7	6.5	5.2	1.9	11.3
2005	30.7	4.1	1.7	6.6	5.1	1.9	11.2
2006	30.7	4.0	1.9	6.7	5.0	1.9	11.1
2007	30.6	4.0	1.8	7.0	4.8	1.5	11.4
2008	32.2	4.4	1.9	7.2	5.3	1.7	11.8
2009	37.0	4.8	2.0	8.1	6.6	3.6	11.9
2010	35.6	5.0	2.2	8.2	7.4	1.5	11.4
2011	35.3	4.9	2.3	8.3	7.1	1.7	11.1
2012	33.8	4.5	2.2	8.1	6.3	1.7	10.8
2013	32.4	4.1	2.2	8.3	6.2	0.9	10.7
2014	31.5	3.8	2.1	8.3	6.3	0.7	10.5
2015	31.6	3.5	1.9	8.4	6.4	1.0	10.4
2016	32.0	3.5	2.0	8.6	6.4	1.1	10.4
2017	31.8	3.4	2.1	8.5	6.5	1.1	10.3

Table 14.6 - TOTAL GOVERNMENT SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS (-) IN ABSOLUTE AMOUNTS AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1948 - 2017

Fiscal Year	In Billions of Current Dollars					As Percentages of GDP		
	Total Government	Federal Government			State and Local (NIPA Basis)	Total Government	Total Federal	State and Local
		Total	On-Budget	Off-Budget				
1948	10.5	11.8	10.5	1.2	-1.3	4.0	4.5	-0.5
1949	-1.5	0.6	-0.7	1.3	-2.1	-0.5	0.2	-0.8
1950	-6.6	-3.1	-4.7	1.6	-3.5	-2.4	-1.1	-1.2
1951	3.1	6.1	4.3	1.8	-3.0	1.0	1.9	-0.9
1952	-4.6	-1.5	-3.4	1.9	-3.0	-1.3	-0.4	-0.8
1953	-9.0	-6.5	-8.3	1.8	-2.5	-2.4	-1.7	-0.7
1954	-4.6	-1.2	-2.8	1.7	-3.4	-1.2	-0.3	-0.9
1955	-8.1	-3.0	-4.1	1.1	-5.2	-2.0	-0.7	-1.3
1956	-0.8	3.9	2.5	1.5	-4.8	-0.2	0.9	-1.1
1957	-2.2	3.4	2.6	0.8	-5.6	-0.5	0.7	-1.2
1958	-10.4	-2.8	-3.3	0.5	-7.7	-2.2	-0.6	-1.6
1959	-21.5	-12.8	-12.1	-0.7	-8.6	-4.2	-2.5	-1.7
1960	-6.8	0.3	0.5	-0.2	-7.1	-1.3	0.1	-1.3
1961	-11.4	-3.3	-3.8	0.4	-8.1	-2.1	-0.6	-1.5
1962	-15.6	-7.1	-5.9	-1.3	-8.4	-2.7	-1.2	-1.4
1963	-13.2	-4.8	-4.0	-0.8	-8.4	-2.1	-0.8	-1.4
1964	-15.3	-5.9	-6.5	0.6	-9.4	-2.3	-0.9	-1.4
1965	-11.7	-1.4	-1.6	0.2	-10.3	-1.6	-0.2	-1.4
1966	-14.7	-3.7	-3.1	-0.6	-11.0	-1.9	-0.5	-1.4
1967	-22.4	-8.6	-12.6	4.0	-13.7	-2.7	-1.0	-1.6
1968	-38.9	-25.2	-27.7	2.6	-13.8	-4.3	-2.8	-1.5
1969	-13.5	3.2	-0.5	3.7	-16.7	-1.4	0.3	-1.7
1970	-16.0	-2.8	-8.7	5.9	-13.2	-1.5	-0.3	-1.3
1971	-42.3	-23.0	-26.1	3.0	-19.3	-3.8	-2.1	-1.7
1972	-37.3	-23.4	-26.1	2.7	-13.9	-3.1	-1.9	-1.1
1973	-23.8	-14.9	-15.2	0.3	-8.9	-1.8	-1.1	-0.7
1974	-20.6	-6.1	-7.2	1.1	-14.5	-1.4	-0.4	-1.0
1975	-79.1	-53.2	-54.1	0.9	-25.9	-4.9	-3.3	-1.6
1976	-99.9	-73.7	-69.4	-4.3	-26.2	-5.6	-4.1	-1.5
TQ	-25.6	-14.7	-14.1	-0.7	-10.8	-5.4	-3.1	-2.3
1977	-67.0	-53.7	-49.9	-3.7	-13.3	-3.3	-2.6	-0.7
1978	-67.4	-59.2	-55.4	-3.8	-8.2	-3.0	-2.6	-0.4
1979	-60.5	-40.7	-39.6	-1.1	-19.8	-2.4	-1.6	-0.8
1980	-101.1	-73.8	-73.1	-0.7	-27.3	-3.6	-2.6	-1.0
1981	-104.6	-79.0	-73.9	-5.1	-25.6	-3.3	-2.5	-0.8
1982	-156.7	-128.0	-120.6	-7.4	-28.7	-4.7	-3.9	-0.9
1983	-236.5	-207.8	-207.7	-0.1	-28.7	-6.7	-5.9	-0.8
1984	-197.7	-185.4	-185.3	-0.1	-12.3	-5.0	-4.7	-0.3
1985	-232.4	-212.3	-221.5	9.2	-20.1	-5.4	-5.0	-0.5
1986	-247.8	-221.2	-237.9	16.7	-26.5	-5.5	-4.9	-0.6
1987	-182.4	-149.7	-168.4	18.6	-32.7	-3.8	-3.1	-0.7
1988	-189.3	-155.2	-192.3	37.1	-34.2	-3.7	-3.0	-0.7
1989	-197.9	-152.6	-205.4	52.8	-45.2	-3.6	-2.7	-0.8
1990	-291.6	-221.0	-277.6	56.6	-70.6	-4.9	-3.7	-1.2
1991	-359.8	-269.2	-321.4	52.2	-90.5	-5.9	-4.4	-1.5
1992	-400.0	-290.3	-340.4	50.1	-109.7	-6.2	-4.5	-1.7
1993	-357.6	-255.1	-300.4	45.3	-102.6	-5.3	-3.8	-1.5
1994	-296.4	-203.2	-258.8	55.7	-93.2	-4.1	-2.8	-1.3
1995	-270.3	-164.0	-226.4	62.4	-106.3	-3.6	-2.2	-1.4
1996	-197.6	-107.4	-174.0	66.6	-90.2	-2.5	-1.3	-1.1
1997	-112.5	-21.9	-103.2	81.4	-90.6	-1.3	-0.3	-1.1
1998	-10.0	69.3	-29.9	99.2	-79.2	-0.1	0.8	-0.9
1999	32.5	125.6	1.9	123.7	-93.1	0.3	1.3	-1.0
2000	132.0	236.2	86.4	149.8	-104.3	1.3	2.3	-1.0
2001	-38.4	128.2	-32.4	160.7	-166.6	-0.4	1.2	-1.6
2002	-409.3	-157.8	-317.4	159.7	-251.6	-3.8	-1.5	-2.3

Table 14.6 - TOTAL GOVERNMENT SURPLUSES OR DEFICITS (-) IN ABSOLUTE AMOUNTS AND AS PERCENTAGES OF GDP: 1948 - 2017

Fiscal Year	In Billions of Current Dollars					As Percentages of GDP		
	Total Government	Federal Government			State and Local (NIPA Basis)	Total Government	Total Federal	State and Local
		Total	On-Budget	Off-Budget				
2003	-656.1	-377.6	-538.4	160.8	-278.5	-5.8	-3.3	-2.5
2004	-666.3	-412.7	-568.0	155.2	-253.6	-5.5	-3.4	-2.1
2005	-529.7	-318.3	-493.6	175.3	-211.3	-4.1	-2.5	-1.6
2006	-437.2	-248.2	-434.5	186.3	-189.0	-3.2	-1.8	-1.4
2007	-385.8	-160.7	-342.2	181.5	-225.1	-2.7	-1.1	-1.6
2008	-762.2	-458.6	-641.8	183.3	-303.7	-5.2	-3.1	-2.1
2009	-1,846.5	-1,412.7	-1,549.7	137.0	-433.8	-12.8	-9.8	-3.0
2010	-1,693.7	-1,294.4	-1,371.4	77.0	-399.3	-11.4	-8.7	-2.7
2011	-1,639.6	-1,299.6	-1,366.8	67.2	-340.0	-10.7	-8.5	-2.2
2012	-1,416.9	-1,087.0	-1,148.9	61.9	-329.9	-8.8	-6.8	-2.1
2013	-960.5	-679.5	-719.0	39.5	-281.0	-5.8	-4.1	-1.7
2014	-753.9	-484.6	-514.1	29.5	-269.3	-4.4	-2.8	-1.6
2015	-705.3	-438.5	-465.8	27.3	-266.8	-3.9	-2.4	-1.5
2016	-842.8	-584.7	-620.2	35.5	-258.1	-4.6	-3.2	-1.4
2017	-926.1	-665.4	-714.8	49.4	-260.7	-4.8	-3.5	-1.4

Table 15.1 - OUTLAYS FOR HEALTH PROGRAMS: 1962 - 2023

Fiscal Year	In Billions of Dollars										As Percentages of	
	Total	Defense Health Program	Medicare (Excluding Premiums)	Medicare Premiums	Medicaid	Veterans Medical Care	Federal Employees Health Benefits (FEHB)		Health Insurance Assistance	Other Health (1)	Total Outlays	GDP
							Gross Outlays	Income				
1962	2.3	N/A	.....	.....	0.1	1.1	0.3	-0.3	.....	1.1	2.1	0.4
1963	2.6	N/A	.....	.....	0.2	1.1	0.4	-0.4	.....	1.3	2.3	0.4
1964	3.0	N/A	.....	.....	0.2	1.2	0.4	-0.4	.....	1.6	2.5	0.5
1965	3.1	N/A	.....	.....	0.3	1.3	0.5	-0.5	.....	1.5	2.6	0.4
1966	3.9	N/A	0.1	.....	0.8	1.3	0.5	-0.5	.....	1.8	2.9	0.5
1967	7.5	N/A	3.4	-0.6	1.2	1.4	0.6	-0.6	.....	2.2	4.8	0.9
1968	10.5	N/A	5.3	-0.7	1.8	1.5	0.7	-0.7	.....	2.6	5.9	1.2
1969	12.4	N/A	6.6	-0.9	2.3	1.6	0.8	-0.8	.....	2.9	6.8	1.3
1970	13.9	N/A	7.1	-0.9	2.7	1.8	0.9	-0.9	.....	3.2	7.1	1.3
1971	15.5	N/A	7.9	-1.3	3.4	2.0	1.1	-1.1	.....	3.5	7.4	1.4
1972	18.6	N/A	8.8	-1.3	4.6	2.4	1.3	-1.3	.....	4.1	8.1	1.5
1973	20.1	N/A	9.5	-1.4	4.6	2.7	1.4	-1.4	.....	4.7	8.2	1.5
1974	23.4	N/A	11.3	-1.7	5.8	3.0	1.5	-1.5	.....	5.0	8.7	1.6
1975	29.5	N/A	14.8	-1.9	6.8	3.7	1.8	-1.8	.....	6.1	8.9	1.8
1976	35.6	N/A	17.8	-1.9	8.6	4.0	2.2	-2.3	.....	7.2	9.6	2.0
TQ	9.2	N/A	4.8	-0.5	2.2	1.0	0.6	-0.6	.....	1.7	9.6	2.0
1977	41.4	N/A	21.5	-2.2	9.9	4.7	2.7	-2.7	.....	7.5	10.1	2.0
1978	46.5	N/A	25.2	-2.4	10.7	5.3	3.0	-3.1	.....	7.9	10.1	2.0
1979	52.6	N/A	29.1	-2.7	12.4	5.6	3.2	-3.3	.....	8.2	10.4	2.0
1980	65.4	3.7	35.0	-2.9	14.0	6.5	3.6	-3.6	.....	9.2	11.1	2.3
1981	77.8	4.8	42.5	-3.3	16.8	7.0	4.3	-4.3	.....	10.0	11.5	2.5
1982	87.3	5.8	50.4	-3.9	17.4	7.5	5.0	-5.0	.....	10.1	11.7	2.6
1983	95.9	6.4	56.8	-4.3	19.0	8.3	5.7	-5.9	.....	9.9	11.9	2.7
1984	103.6	6.8	62.5	-4.9	20.1	8.9	6.6	-6.7	.....	10.4	12.2	2.6
1985	117.1	8.2	71.4	-5.6	22.7	9.5	6.5	-6.8	.....	11.2	12.4	2.7
1986	124.9	8.9	75.9	-5.7	25.0	9.9	6.6	-6.8	.....	11.2	12.6	2.8
1987	135.4	10.1	81.6	-6.5	27.4	10.3	7.3	-7.1	.....	12.3	13.5	2.8
1988	145.1	10.9	87.7	-8.8	30.5	10.8	8.7	-9.0	.....	14.4	13.6	2.8
1989	156.3	11.6	96.6	-11.6	34.6	11.3	9.1	-11.0	.....	15.7	13.7	2.8
1990	180.4	12.4	109.7	-11.6	41.1	12.1	11.0	-12.2	.....	17.8	14.4	3.0
1991	202.7	14.2	116.7	-12.2	52.5	12.9	12.4	-13.4	.....	19.6	15.3	3.3
1992	237.0	14.4	132.3	-13.2	67.8	14.1	13.9	-14.3	.....	22.0	17.2	3.7
1993	259.9	15.2	145.9	-15.3	75.8	14.8	14.6	-15.5	.....	24.5	18.4	3.8
1994	282.6	15.1	162.5	-17.7	82.0	15.7	15.5	-16.2	.....	25.7	19.3	3.9
1995	307.1	15.4	180.1	-20.2	89.1	16.4	15.9	-16.2	.....	26.7	20.3	4.0
1996	325.6	15.4	194.3	-20.0	92.0	16.6	16.1	-15.7	.....	26.9	20.9	4.1
1997	346.5	15.5	210.4	-20.4	95.6	17.1	16.6	-15.9	.....	27.6	21.6	4.1
1998	357.4	15.6	213.6	-20.7	101.2	17.5	17.2	-16.7	.....	29.7	21.6	4.0
1999	365.8	16.2	212.0	-21.6	108.0	18.2	18.5	-18.0	.....	32.6	21.5	3.8
2000	388.9	17.8	219.0	-21.9	117.9	19.5	19.6	-19.7	.....	36.7	21.7	3.8
2001	428.9	18.4	241.1	-23.7	129.4	21.0	20.8	-21.5	.....	43.5	23.0	4.1
2002	472.5	22.8	256.8	-26.0	147.5	22.3	22.7	-23.6	.....	49.9	23.5	4.3
2003	522.5	29.4	277.9	-28.4	160.7	24.1	25.0	-26.4	*	60.3	24.2	4.6
2004	568.5	32.1	301.5	-32.1	176.2	26.9	27.4	-29.1	0.1	65.5	24.8	4.7
2005	614.0	36.1	336.9	-38.2	181.7	28.8	29.6	-31.3	0.1	70.5	24.8	4.8
2006	650.5	38.0	378.6	-48.7	180.6	29.9	31.3	-33.5	0.1	74.3	24.5	4.8
2007	716.8	42.7	432.6	-57.2	190.6	32.3	33.6	-34.6	0.1	76.7	26.3	5.0
2008	751.8	43.4	452.0	-61.2	201.4	37.0	35.6	-35.3	0.1	78.7	25.2	5.1
2009	853.0	46.6	494.5	-64.4	250.9	41.9	37.4	-37.2	0.4	82.8	24.2	5.9
2010	916.2	49.8	516.8	-65.1	272.8	45.7	39.0	-39.8	4.1	93.1	26.5	6.2
2011	960.8	52.6	555.3	-69.7	275.0	50.1	40.6	-43.6	5.8	94.7	26.7	6.2
2012	922.4	53.3	544.6	-72.8	250.5	50.6	42.6	-44.7	3.8	94.5	26.1	5.8
2013	955.4	46.7	575.1	-77.3	265.4	52.5	43.9	-46.0	2.4	92.7	27.7	5.8
2014	1,026.2	48.9	592.4	-80.7	301.5	56.2	46.1	-46.3	13.7	94.4	29.3	6.0
2015	1,138.3	48.0	629.6	-83.4	349.8	61.9	48.4	-47.9	27.3	104.7	30.9	6.3
2016	1,218.8	47.7	684.9	-90.4	368.3	65.2	50.1	-50.7	30.9	112.8	31.6	6.6
2017	1,249.1	49.0	696.9	-99.6	374.7	69.7	50.6	-52.9	39.2	121.5	31.4	6.5
2018 estimate	1,304.2	51.3	700.3	-111.9	400.4	70.4	55.2	-55.3	48.1	145.7	31.3	6.5
2019 estimate	1,350.9	50.6	750.4	-119.4	412.0	75.0	58.3	-58.3	44.8	137.5	30.7	6.4
2020 estimate	1,424.2	53.0	789.3	-126.9	362.8	79.7	61.8	-61.9	46.6	219.9	31.0	6.5
2021 estimate	1,450.2	54.2	847.4	-137.5	357.3	79.6	64.5	-64.9	49.4	200.1	30.5	6.3
2022 estimate	1,558.6	55.6	952.7	-148.1	369.7	79.2	67.8	-68.5	51.9	198.3	31.2	6.4
2023 estimate	1,603.8	57.2	991.1	-161.0	383.4	78.8	71.8	-72.6	54.4	200.8	31.1	6.3

N/A: Not available.

Note: Totals for fiscal years prior to 1980 do not include defense health.

(1) Includes undistributed allowance for repeal and replacement of the Affordable Care Act.

Table 16.1 - TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH CIVILIAN FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE) EMPLOYEES: 1981 - 2019

(excluding Postal Service, in thousands)

Fiscal Year	Total Executive Branch	Department of Defense	Civilian Agencies									
			Total	Agriculture	HHS, Education, Social Security Admin.	Homeland Security	Interior	Justice	Transportation	Treasure	Veterans	Other
FTE Employment Subject to Administrative Ceilings (1)												
1981	2,109	947	1,162	117	155	37	81	48	53	102	214	355
1982	2,074	978	1,096	112	147	37	73	45	55	95	215	316
1983	2,074	983	1,091	110	147	38	73	47	56	97	217	305
1984	2,083	999	1,083	109	142	38	73	50	55	102	219	296
1985	2,112	1,029	1,084	107	137	39	72	51	55	106	221	294
1986	2,113	1,041	1,071	103	133	38	71	54	55	109	221	288
1987	2,105	1,032	1,073	103	127	43	70	55	55	114	221	286
1988	2,109	1,007	1,102	107	123	47	70	58	56	128	221	294
1989	2,129	1,023	1,106	110	122	47	71	63	58	128	212	295
1990	2,174	1,006	1,168	111	122	48	71	66	59	130	214	347
1991	2,112	969	1,143	110	126	49	72	71	60	133	218	304
Total FTE Employment												
1992	2,169	973	1,196	113	134	54	75	77	63	134	229	316
1993	2,139	932	1,207	114	136	54	78	80	63	132	234	315
1994	2,052	868	1,184	110	132	54	76	80	60	129	233	309
1995	1,970	822	1,148	104	129	54	72	82	57	129	228	292
1996	1,891	779	1,112	101	126	59	67	83	57	123	222	275
1997	1,834	746	1,088	98	127	62	66	88	57	117	212	263
1998	1,790	707	1,082	96	126	65	67	91	58	113	207	259
1999	1,778	681	1,097	95	126	66	67	95	58	114	206	269
2000	1,814	660	1,153	95	128	67	67	95	57	113	203	328
2001	1,737	650	1,087	97	129	70	69	96	57	114	207	248
2002	1,756	650	1,106	97	127	81	70	97	61	116	209	248
2003	1,826	649	1,177	101	128	145	71	99	59	115	212	247
2004	1,821	650	1,171	100	128	137	71	101	57	114	219	244
2005	1,830	653	1,177	100	128	143	70	103	56	110	222	244
2006	1,833	662	1,171	97	127	144	69	104	53	108	223	246
2007	1,832	659	1,173	95	125	148	67	105	53	108	230	241
2008	1,875	671	1,204	94	125	158	67	106	55	107	249	243
2009	1,978	703	1,275	94	131	170	69	109	56	109	272	265
2010	2,128	741	1,386	96	137	173	71	113	57	112	285	342
2011	2,102	771	1,331	96	141	180	70	116	57	111	296	264
2012	2,091	765	1,326	92	138	184	70	115	57	106	301	262
2013	2,058	738	1,320	88	137	184	67	115	56	102	313	258
2014	2,033	724	1,310	86	135	183	64	112	54	99	323	252
2015	2,042	725	1,317	86	139	179	64	114	54	95	335	251
2016	2,057	725	1,332	87	140	184	64	115	54	93	345	249
2017	2,062	726	1,336	87	140	182	65	118	55	92	352	245
2018 estimate	2,085	741	1,344	89	141	182	64	117	55	90	359	246
2019 estimate	2,095	744	1,351	81	140	195	60	117	55	88	366	249

(1) FTE levels between 1981-1991 excluded students in stay-in-school, Federal Junior Fellowship, Summer Aid, Cooperative Work Study and other programs.

Table 16.2 - TOTAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH CIVILIAN FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE) EMPLOYEES: 1981 - 2019

(excluding Postal Service, as a percent of total executive branch)

Fiscal Year	Total Executive Branch	Department of Defense	Civilian Agencies									
			Total	Agriculture	HHS, Education, Social Security Admin.	Homeland Security	Interior	Justice	Transportation	Treasure	Veterans	Other
FTE Employment Subject to Administrative Ceilings (1)												
1981	100	45	55	6	7	2	4	2	3	5	10	17
1982	100	47	53	5	7	2	4	2	3	5	10	15
1983	100	47	53	5	7	2	4	2	3	5	11	15
1984	100	48	52	5	7	2	4	2	3	5	11	14
1985	100	49	51	5	7	2	3	2	3	5	11	14
1986	100	49	51	5	6	2	3	3	3	5	10	14
1987	100	49	51	5	6	2	3	3	3	5	11	14
1988	100	48	52	5	6	2	3	3	3	6	11	14
1989	100	48	52	5	6	2	3	3	3	6	10	14
1990	100	46	54	5	6	2	3	3	3	6	10	16
1991	100	46	54	5	6	2	3	3	3	6	10	14
Total FTE Employment												
1992	100	45	55	5	6	3	4	4	3	6	11	15
1993	100	44	56	5	6	3	4	4	3	6	11	15
1994	100	42	58	5	6	3	4	4	3	6	11	15
1995	100	42	58	5	7	3	4	4	3	7	12	15
1996	100	41	59	5	7	3	4	4	3	7	12	15
1997	100	41	59	5	7	3	4	5	3	6	12	14
1998	100	40	61	5	7	4	4	5	3	6	12	15
1999	100	38	62	5	7	4	4	5	3	6	12	15
2000	100	36	64	5	7	4	4	5	3	6	11	18
2001	100	37	63	6	7	4	4	6	3	7	12	14
2002	100	37	63	6	7	5	4	6	4	7	12	14
2003	100	36	65	6	7	8	4	5	3	6	12	14
2004	100	36	64	6	7	8	4	6	3	6	12	13
2005	100	36	64	5	7	8	4	6	3	6	12	13
2006	100	36	64	5	7	8	4	6	3	6	12	13
2007	100	36	64	5	7	8	4	6	3	6	13	13
2008	100	36	64	5	7	8	4	6	3	6	13	13
2009	100	36	65	5	7	9	4	6	3	6	14	13
2010	100	35	65	5	7	8	3	5	3	5	13	16
2011	100	37	63	5	7	9	3	6	3	5	14	13
2012	100	37	63	4	7	9	3	6	3	5	14	13
2013	100	36	64	4	7	9	3	6	3	5	15	13
2014	100	36	64	4	7	9	3	6	3	5	16	12
2015	100	36	65	4	7	9	3	6	3	5	16	12
2016	100	35	65	4	7	9	3	6	3	5	17	12
2017	100	35	65	4	7	9	3	6	3	5	17	12
2018 estimate	100	36	64	4	7	9	3	6	3	4	17	12
2019 estimate	100	36	65	4	7	9	3	6	3	4	18	12

(1) FTE levels between 1981-1991 excluded students in stay-in-school, Federal Junior Fellowship, Summer Aid, Cooperative Work Study and other programs.