## U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY

## **Press Center**



## Treasury: U.S.-Panama Tax Information Exchange Agreement Now In Effect

4/18/2011

**WASHINGTON** – The U.S. Department of the Treasury today announced the entry into force of a Tax Information Exchange Agreement (TIEA) with Panama. Signed November 30, 2010, and effective as of today, the TIEA represents implementation by both governments of their shared policy to improve their tax information exchange transparency networks globally

The TIEA will permit the United States and Panama to seek information from each other on all types of national taxes in both civil and criminal matters for tax years beginning on or after November 30, 2007.

Last year, Panama amended its domestic law to empower the government to obtain and exchange information to comply with international conventions (including TIEAs) even when such information is not of domestic tax interest (Law 33, published in Panama's Official Gazette on June 30, 2010). In addition, Panama amended its law to address the practice of anonymous accounts known as "Bearer Shares" by requiring the law firms that incorporate businesses to conduct due diligence to verify the identity of the owners and to share that information with Panamanian authorities upon request (Law 2, "Know your Client," published in the Official Gazette on February 1, 2011).

The agreement with Panama is the latest of several recent TIEAs to enter into force, including the U.S.-Monaco TIEA (March 11, 2010); the U.S.-Gibraltar TIEA (December 22, 2009); and the U.S.-Liechtenstein TIEA (December 4, 2009).