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TREASURY DEPARTMENT

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UNITED STATES TREASURY DEPARTMENT
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

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Note: In those tables where figures have been rounded to a specified unit, all calculations (including percentage calculations) have been made from unrounded figures. Therefore, details will not necessarily add to the totals shown.

Sales in the 7th War Loan

Part 1 - Results of the 7th War Loan

Sales by Investor Classes

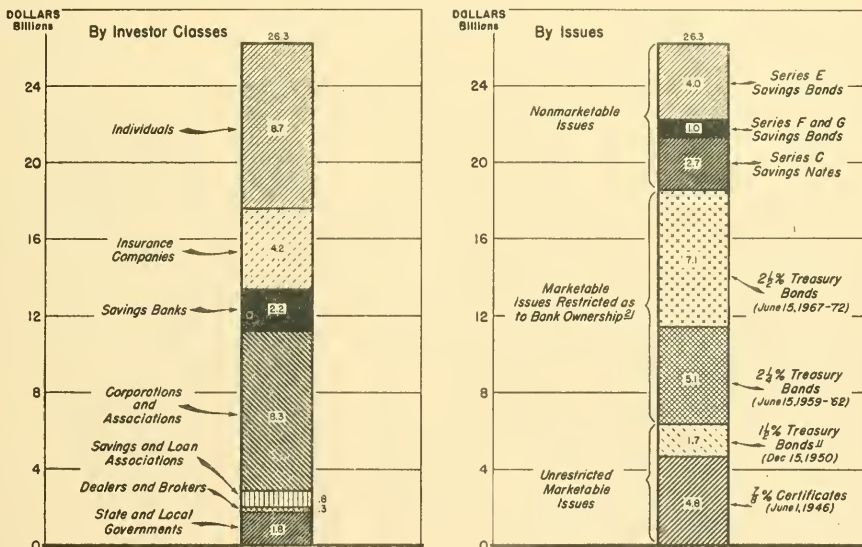
Sales of United States Government securities in the 7th War Loan totaled \$26.3 billion, \$12.3 billion greater than the \$14.0 billion national goal and the largest volume of sales in any war loan to date. The total quota of \$14.0 billion was equally divided between individuals and corporations and other investors, and both groups exceeded their quotas.

Individuals. Sales to individuals reached \$8.7 billion, thereby reaching a new peak for any war loan and exceeding the quota of \$7.0 billion by 24%. The \$7.0 billion goal set for individuals was greater than that of any previous war loan and was divided between \$4.0 billion for

Series E bonds and \$3.0 billion for other securities. The E bond quota of \$4.0 billion, the highest in any bond drive, was practically reached, with sales totaling \$3,976 million. This was the largest amount of E bonds sold in any war loan to date. Sales of other securities to individuals reached \$4.7 billion, thereby exceeding the \$3.0 billion goal by 57%. As in previous loans, the figures for individuals include sales to partnerships and personal trust accounts.

Because of the sharp increase in the goal for individuals as a whole and for E bonds alone, the sales period for the 7th War Loan was lengthened as compared with previous drives. An

Chart 1
SALES IN 7TH WAR LOAN



¹Available to individuals only

²Commercial banks are not permitted to purchase these securities for specified periods of years.

extensive campaign for the sale of Series E bonds through expanded payroll savings was begun on April 9; on May 14 this was supplemented by the formal opening of the drive for individuals to cover the sale of all marketable and non-marketable securities. The formal closing of the drive was June 30, but it was originally announced that non-marketable issues processed through July 7 would be credited to the drive to allow time for processing under payroll savings plans. The final date was later extended to July 9 because of processing lags.

Corporations and other investors. Sales to corporations and other investors aggregated \$17.6 billion, an oversubscription of 152% on the \$7.0 billion goal. Of this group sales to insurance companies reached \$4.2 billion and sales to savings banks totaled \$2.2 billion. The remaining \$11.2 billion of sales to corporations and other investors went to corporations and associations, savings and loan associations, dealers and brokers, and State and local Governments. Marketable securities were issued to corporations and other investors in the 7th War Loan only from June 18 through June 30.

Summary table. The following table summarizes sales and goals in the 7th War Loan by major investor classes.

	Goal	Sales	Percent of goal achieved
	(In billions of dollars)		
Individuals:			
Series E savings bonds.....	4.0	4.0	99.4
Other securities.....	3.0	4.7	156.8
Total.....	<u>7.0</u>	<u>8.7</u>	<u>124.0</u>
Corporations and other investors:			
Insurance companies....	7.0	4.2	251.9
Savings banks.....		2.2	
Corporations and associations.....		8.3	
Savings and loan associations.....		0.8	
Dealers and brokers....		0.3	
State and local governments.....	1.8		
Total.....	<u>7.0</u>	<u>17.6</u>	<u>251.9</u>
Total for all investors...	<u>14.0</u>	<u>26.3</u>	<u>188.0</u>

A distribution of total sales by major investor classes is also presented in Chart 1.

Table 1, at the end of this article presents detailed figures on sales of each security to each investor class.

The sales figures reported above and throughout this article refer to gross purchases of securities offered in the War Loan and do not necessarily reflect the net new investment by any investor class during the period of the loan. Net acquisitions of securities by each investor class are affected not only by purchases of new securities but by redemptions and cash maturities of securities already held and by market operations carried on between investor groups. Estimates of ownership for recent months are reported in the statistical section of the "Treasury Bulletin", page 48.

Sales by Issues

Four non-marketable and four marketable securities were offered for sale in the 7th War Loan. The table below lists the various issues and the distribution of total sales among them.

	Sales	Percentage distribution
	(In billions of dollars)	
Non-marketable issues:		
Savings bonds:		
Series E.....	4.0	15.1
Series F and G.....	1.0	3.8
Savings notes, Series C...	2.7	10.3
Total non-marketable issues	<u>7.7</u>	<u>29.2</u>
Marketable issues:		
Restricted as to bank ownership:		
2-1/2% Treasury bonds, due 6/15/67-72.....	7.1	26.9
2-1/4% Treasury bonds, due 6/15/59-62.....	5.1	19.3
Total.....	<u>12.2</u>	<u>46.2</u>
Unrestricted marketable issues:		
1-1/2% Treasury bonds, due 12/15/50.....	1.7	6.4
7/8% Certificates of indebtedness, due 6/1/46.....	4.8	18.2
Total.....	<u>6.5</u>	<u>24.6</u>
Total marketable issues...	<u>18.6</u>	<u>70.8</u>
Total.....	<u>26.3</u>	<u>100.0</u>

Non-marketable issues. Sales of the non-marketable issues totaled \$7.7 billion, or 29% of total sales, reflecting a new peak in sales of these securities in a war loan. Among non-

marketable issues, sales of Series E savings bonds and Series C savings notes hit new highs with \$4.0 billion and \$2.7 billion, respectively. Sales of the Series F and G savings bonds reached \$1.0 billion, almost as high as peak sales in the 4th War Loan.

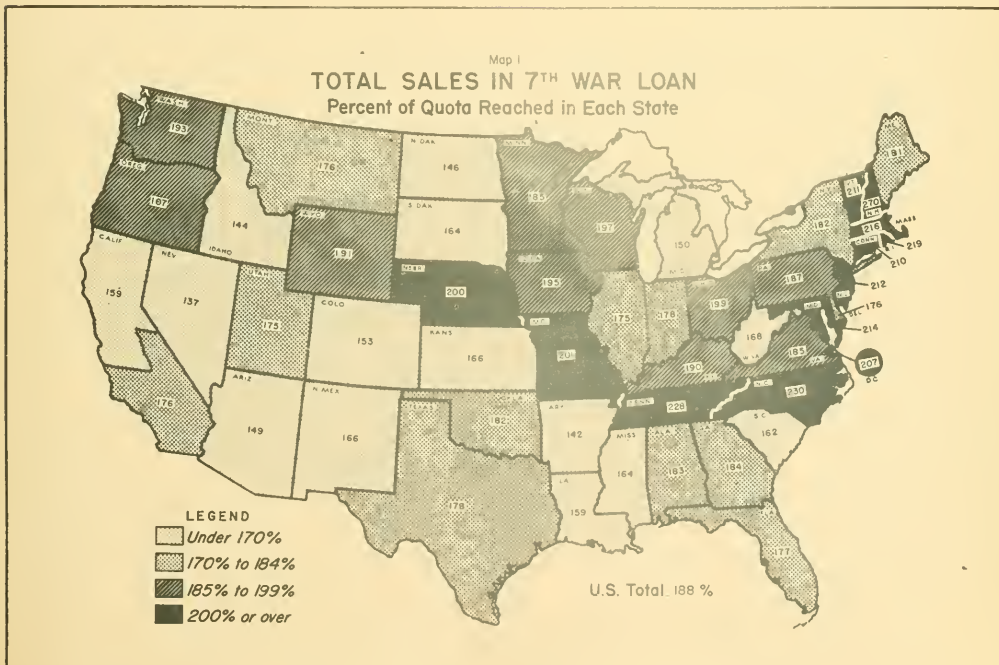
Marketable issues restricted as to bank ownership. Of the four marketable securities offered during the 7th War Loan, the two long-term issues -- the 2-1/2% and 2-1/4% Treasury bonds -- are restricted as to bank ownership. Neither issue may be owned by commercial banks until the period to the final maturity date does not exceed 10 years. The offering of two such restricted issues was in keeping with Treasury requests that indirect bank participation be kept to a minimum during the Loan.

Subscriptions to the 2-1/2% Treasury bonds reached \$7.1 billion or more than one-fourth of total sales, a record high. This was almost three times the amount of sales of similar issues in the 5th and 6th War Loans. Sales of the 2-1/4%

bonds aggregated \$5.1 billion, substantially greater than the amount of sales of the 2-1/4% issue offered in the 4th War Loan. Sales of the two restricted issues combined thus totaled \$12.2 billion or 46% of total sales.

Combining these sales with sales of all non-marketable issues, an aggregate amount of \$19.8 billion, or three-fourths of total sales during the 7th War Loan, consisted of securities which may not be shifted to commercial banks, at least for an extended period. This is almost double the proportion of such sales in the 6th War Loan, when they accounted for about 40% of the total.

Unrestricted marketable issues. Of the two other marketable issues available during the 7th War Loan, the 1-1/2% Treasury bonds were offered only to individuals. Sales of this security totaled \$1.7 billion. Sales of the remaining issue, the one-year 7/8% certificates of indebtedness, aggregated \$4.8 billion, somewhat higher than sales of a similar issue in the 6th War Loan.



Preferences among investor classes. Among insurance companies, the popularity of the 2-1/2% Treasury bonds of 1967-72 far outranked that of any other security, with 79% of their purchases in this issue. Purchases by savings banks were concentrated in the two long-term issues, with about 42% in the 2-1/2% bonds and 55% in the 2-1/4% bonds. Savings bank purchases of the 2-1/2% bonds were much increased over similar purchases in recent war loans.

Corporations and associations showed their preference for short-term issues by placing 72% of their purchases in this category. The 7/8% certificates accounted for 44% of their purchases and the Series C savings notes for 28%. On the other hand, corporations and associations purchased more of the long-term 2-1/4% and 2-1/2% bonds than in any previous loan.

Savings and loan associations concentrated over two-thirds of their purchases in the 2-1/4% bonds. State and local governments placed about half of their purchases in the two long-term bonds. State and local governments in earlier war loans had concentrated more in shorter-term securities.

Dealers and brokers were limited to purchases of the 2-1/4% and 2-1/2% Treasury bonds. There were also restrictions on the amount of these securities which any one organization was permitted to purchase.

Dating of marketable securities. All marketable securities available during the War Loan were dated June 1, 1945 and bore interest from that date. Subscriptions from nonbank investors other than individuals, however, were not accepted until June 18. Accrued interest from June 1 to date of payment was charged on all marketable issues except for subscriptions of \$500 or \$1,000 to each of the Treasury bond issues. The Treasury requested that there be no trading in these securities and no purchases other than on direct subscription until after June 30. The chief characteristics of the securities offered in the 7th War Loan are fully described in the "Treasury Bulletin" for May 1945 (pages A-2 and A-3).

Sales by States

Each State surpassed its total quota and its quota for corporations and other investors in the

7th War Loan (Map 1). The quotas for individuals were also reached in all of the States (Map 2). About two-thirds of the States surpassed their E bond quotas (Map 3) 1/.

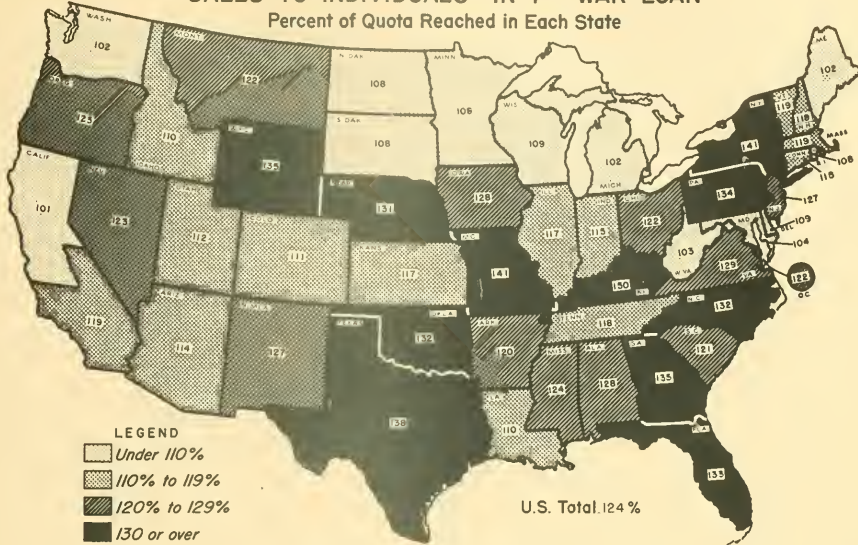
Achievements in total sales to individuals. State records for sales to individuals in the 7th War Loan showed substantial improvement over the already outstanding achievements in earlier loans. All the States surpassed their quotas, with the top State, Kentucky, showing 150% of its individual quota achieved. In 11 States the quotas were exceeded by 30% or more. This is particularly striking because of the peak individual quotas set for the 7th War Loan. Of all the States, only one did not show an increase in the dollar value of sales in the 7th War Loan over the 6th. The five States with the largest dollar increases were New York, Ohio, Illinois, Texas, and Pennsylvania. The largest percentage increases in sales to individuals in the 7th over the 6th War Loan were recorded in Kentucky, Missouri, Georgia, Ohio, and Rhode Island. The State quotas for sales to individuals of securities other than Series E bonds were surpassed in all States but one, North Dakota (Map 4).

State records for E bond quotas. As previously mentioned, the E bond quota was practically reached on the national level despite the increase in the quota to a new high. In the case of the various States, 31 States exceeded their quotas by amounts ranging as high as 20%. Of the remaining 19 States, 12 reached 90% or more of their goals and 4 achieved 95% or more. The impact of V-E Day on May 8, followed by outbacks, or the imminence of them, affected primarily the industrial States. Large dollar increases in E bond sales occurred under the payroll savings plan in these States, as compared with previous war loans, but they were not always sufficient to meet the expanded E bond quotas.

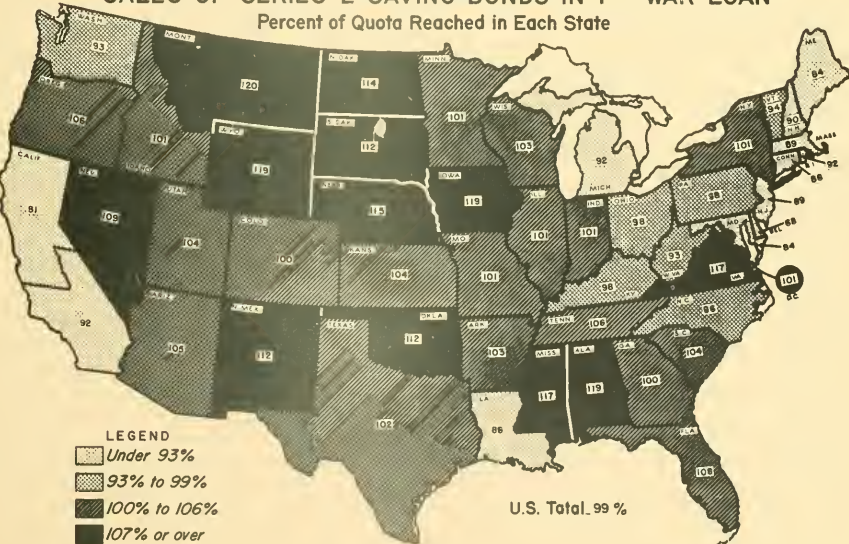
Agricultural States have generally had a better record than industrial States in their achievement of E bond quotas. The following table presents the percent of Series E bond goals reached in the last four war loans in the ten leading industrial States as compared with the five leading farm States. The States are listed

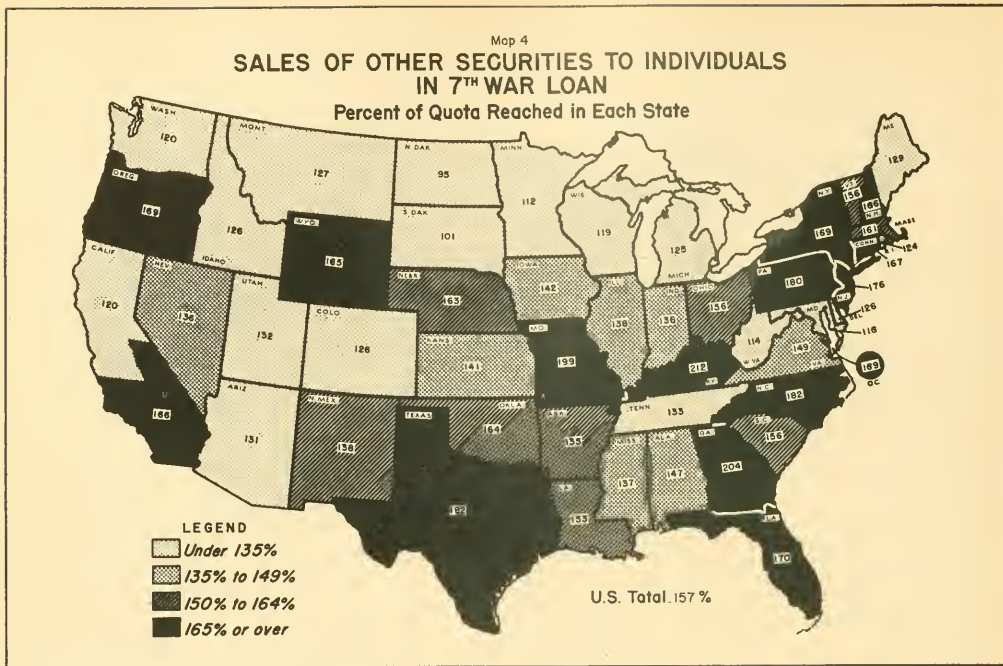
1/ In the War Finance Organization, Northern and Southern California and the District of Columbia are treated as separate States.

Map 2
SALES TO INDIVIDUALS IN 7TH WAR LOAN
 Percent of Quota Reached in Each State



Map 3
SALES OF SERIES E SAVING BONDS IN 7TH WAR LOAN
 Percent of Quota Reached in Each State





in the order of percent of E bond quotas reached in the 7th War Loan.

	Percent of Series E bond goal achieved			
	7th War Loan	6th War Loan	5th War Loan	4th War Loan
Leading industrial States: 1/				
New York.....	101	114	97	95
Indiana.....	101	110	106	108
Illinois.....	101	111	106	101
Pennsylvania.....	98	113	97	103
Ohio.....	98	110	102	102
California, Southern.....	92	108	100	107
Michigan.....	92	105	100	111
California, Northern.....	91	109	104	113
Massachusetts.....	89	106	88	104
New Jersey.....	89	108	96	94
Leading agricultural States: 2/				
Iowa.....	119	136	133	147
Wisconsin.....	103	120	109	106
Texas.....	102	120	111	111
Minnesota.....	101	113	106	113
Missouri.....	101	108	98	106

1/ The industrial States were selected on the basis of those having the highest manufacturing salaries and wages in the calendar year 1944, according to Department of Commerce figures.

2/ The agricultural States selected were those which had the highest cash farm income (including Government pay-

ments) in United States territories and possessions. All the territories and possessions made their 7th War Loan quotas. The Canal Zone and Hawaii showed 161% and 131% of their E bond quotas reached. Puerto Rico stood out with 340% of its total quota achieved.

Sales Patterns

Anticipated sales patterns were worked out in advance of the 7th War Loan to show what cumulative day-to-day sales would have to be in order to achieve the final quotas. In keeping with the emphasis on sales to individuals during the drive, separate sales patterns were prepared for (1) total sales to individuals, (2) sales of Series E bonds alone, and (3) sales of other securities to individuals. Chart 2 presents a set of these patterns for the United States as a whole. It shows that the national goal for individuals of \$7.0 billion was passed on June 28. Sales of E bonds ran below the expected pattern throughout most of the drive but recorded a substantial spurt in the last few days. Sales of other se-

ments) in the calendar year 1944, according to Department of Agriculture data. For purposes of war loan analysis, California, Illinois, and Ohio are considered as industrial States although they are also leading in cash farm income.

Chart 2

SALES TO INDIVIDUALS IN 7TH WAR LOAN - U. S. TOTAL

Actual Sales Compared with Expected Sales Pattern

CUMULATIVE

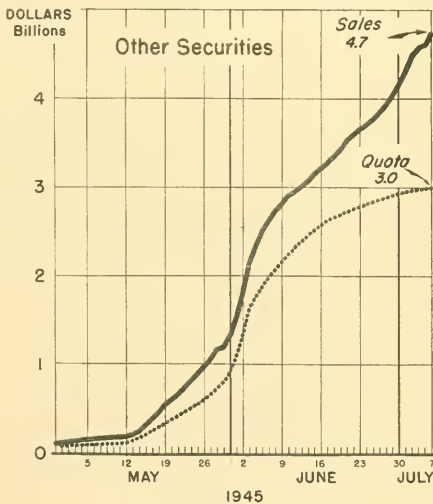
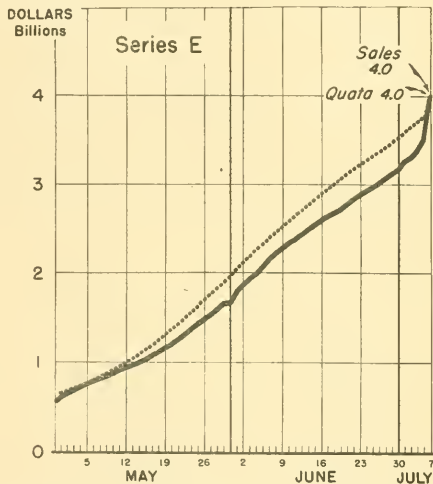
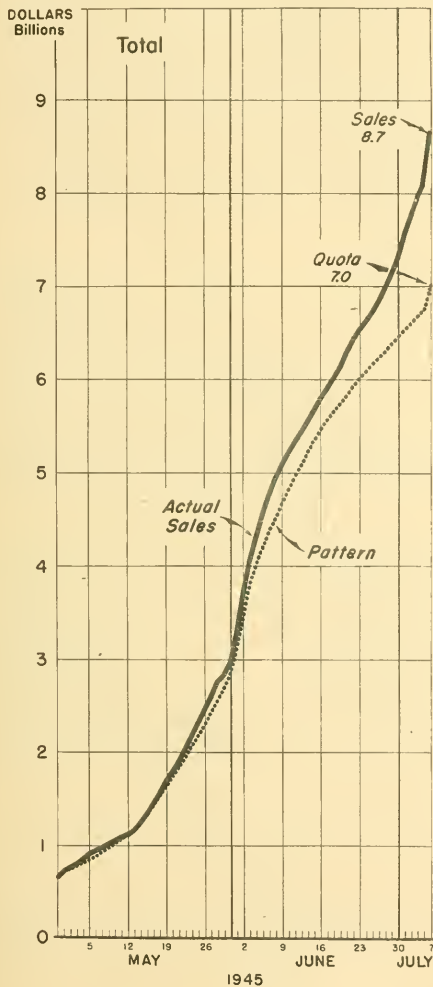


Chart 3

SALES TO INDIVIDUALS IN 7TH WAR LOAN - IOWA

Actual Sales Compared with Expected Sales Pattern

CUMULATIVE

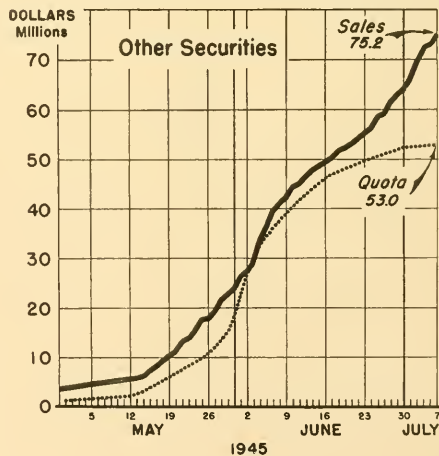
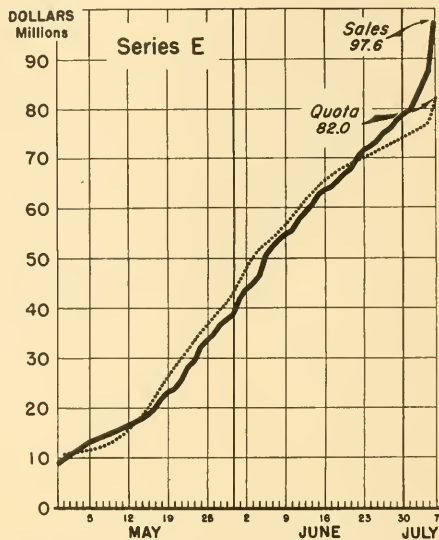
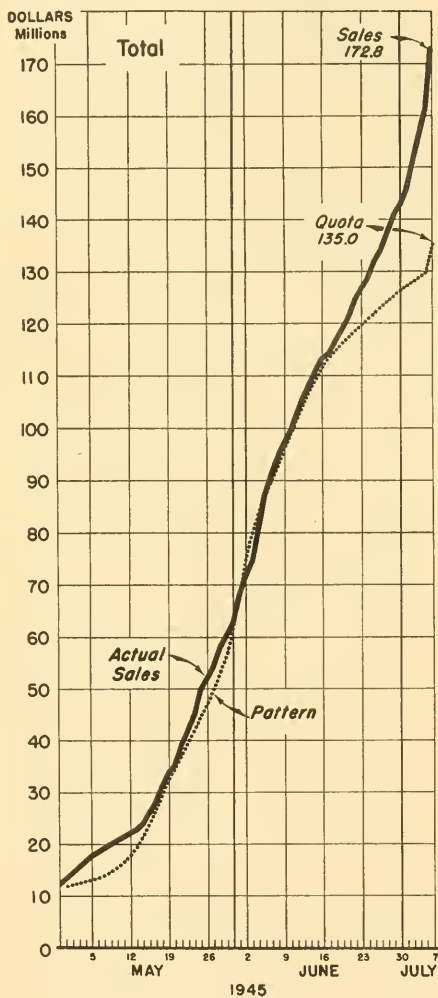
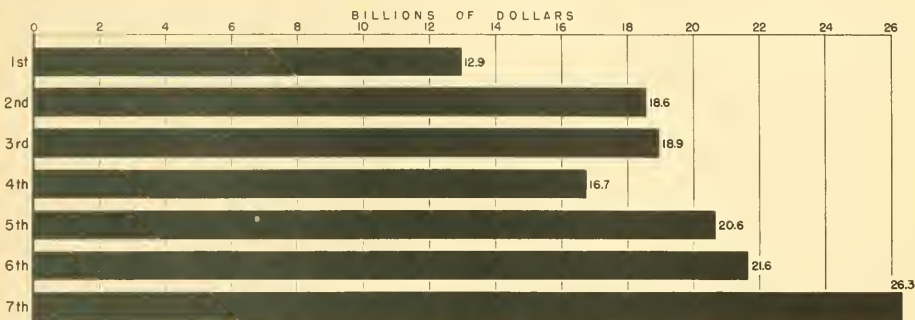


Chart 4

SALES IN THE SEVEN WAR LOANS, BY INVESTOR CLASSES

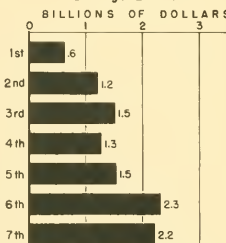
Total Sales to All Investors



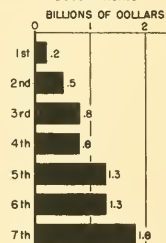
Individuals



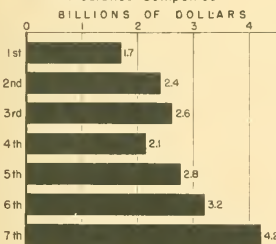
Savings Banks



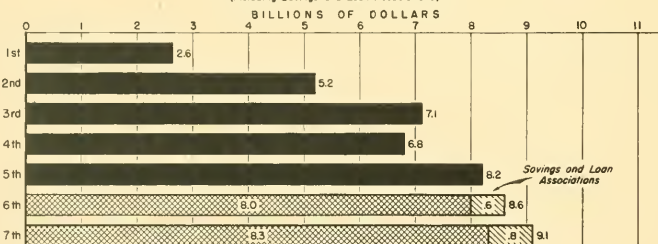
State and Local Governments



Insurance Companies

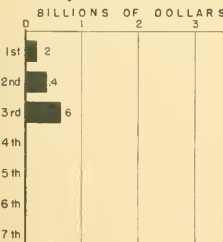


Corporations and Associations (Including Savings and Loan Associations)

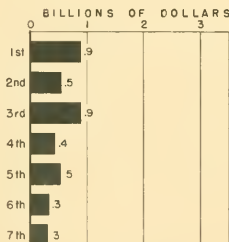


Savings and Loan Associations

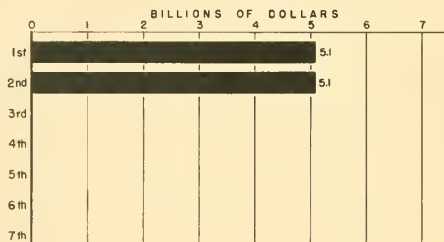
Treasury Investment Accounts



Dealers and Brokers



Commercial Banks



Note: For detailed figures, see Table 4 and footnotes thereto

curities to individuals passed the goal on June 13.

A similar set of patterns was prepared for each State and provided to the State War Finance chairmen. Chart 3 shows this information for one State (Iowa).

Subscriptions under the Deferred Payment Plan

Of total sales of \$26.3 billion in the 7th War Loan, \$779 million was made up of sales under the deferred payment plan. This plan permitted certain classes of investors, namely, life insurance companies, savings institutions, State and local governmental units, and similar public corporations and agencies, to defer payment in whole or in part at par and accrued interest through August 31, 1945 on their subscriptions to the two long-term Treasury bonds.

Sales to savings banks and insurance companies under the deferred payment plan accounted for \$657 million, the major portion of sales under this plan. The following table presents a summary of deferred payment sales.

	Total	2-1/2% Treasury bonds	2-1/4% Treasury bonds
(In millions of dollars)			
Insurance companies....	232	193	39
Savings banks.....	425	163	263
Savings and loan associations.....	58	15	43
State and local governments.....	59	37	22
Fraternal benefit associations and other investors.....	4	4	•
Total.....	<u>779</u>	<u>412</u>	<u>367</u>

Comparison with Prior War Loans

With sales of \$26.3 billion, the highest in any drive, recorded in the 7th War Loan, sales in the war loans to date totaled \$136 billion. Sales to individuals aggregated \$36 billion or 27% of the total and sales to corporations and other nonbank investors accounted for \$89 billion or 66%. Sales to commercial banks, which were included for stated amounts in only the first two war loans, made up \$10 billion or 7% of total sales to date.

The following table summarizes the distribution of sales in each of the seven war loans by major investor classes. Chart 4 also presents the distribution of sales by major investor classes for each war loan. Chart 5 shows a distribution

of sales in each loan by type of security.

	Total	Indi- vid- uals	Corpora- tions and other investors	Commer- cial banks 1/
Amounts in billions of dollars				
1st War Loan.....	12.9	1.6	6.3	5.1
2nd War Loan.....	18.6	3.3	10.2	5.1
3rd War Loan.....	18.9	5.4	13.6	..
4th War Loan.....	16.7	5.3	11.4	..
5th War Loan.....	20.6	6.4	14.3	..
6th War Loan.....	21.6	5.9	15.7	..
7th War Loan.....	26.3	8.7	17.6	..
Total for seven war loans.....	<u>135.7</u>	<u>36.5</u>	<u>89.1</u>	<u>10.2</u>
Percentage distribution				
1st War Loan.....	100.0	12.3	48.4	39.3
2nd War Loan.....	100.0	17.7	54.9	27.4
3rd War Loan.....	100.0	28.4	71.6	..
4th War Loan.....	100.0	31.7	68.3	..
5th War Loan.....	100.0	30.8	69.2	..
6th War Loan.....	100.0	27.2	72.8	..
7th War Loan.....	100.0	33.0	67.0	..
Total for seven war loans.....	<u>100.0</u>	<u>26.9</u>	<u>65.6</u>	<u>7.5</u>

As already noted sales of E bonds reached a new peak in the 7th War Loan. The number of pieces of E bonds sold also made a new record (92 million). Chart 6 presents the value and number of pieces of E bonds sold in each of the war loans to date.

A comparison of goals and sales for each of the seven war loans is presented in Chart 7 for the major investor groups. Additional historical information on all seven war loans is given in Table 6.

Statistical Tables

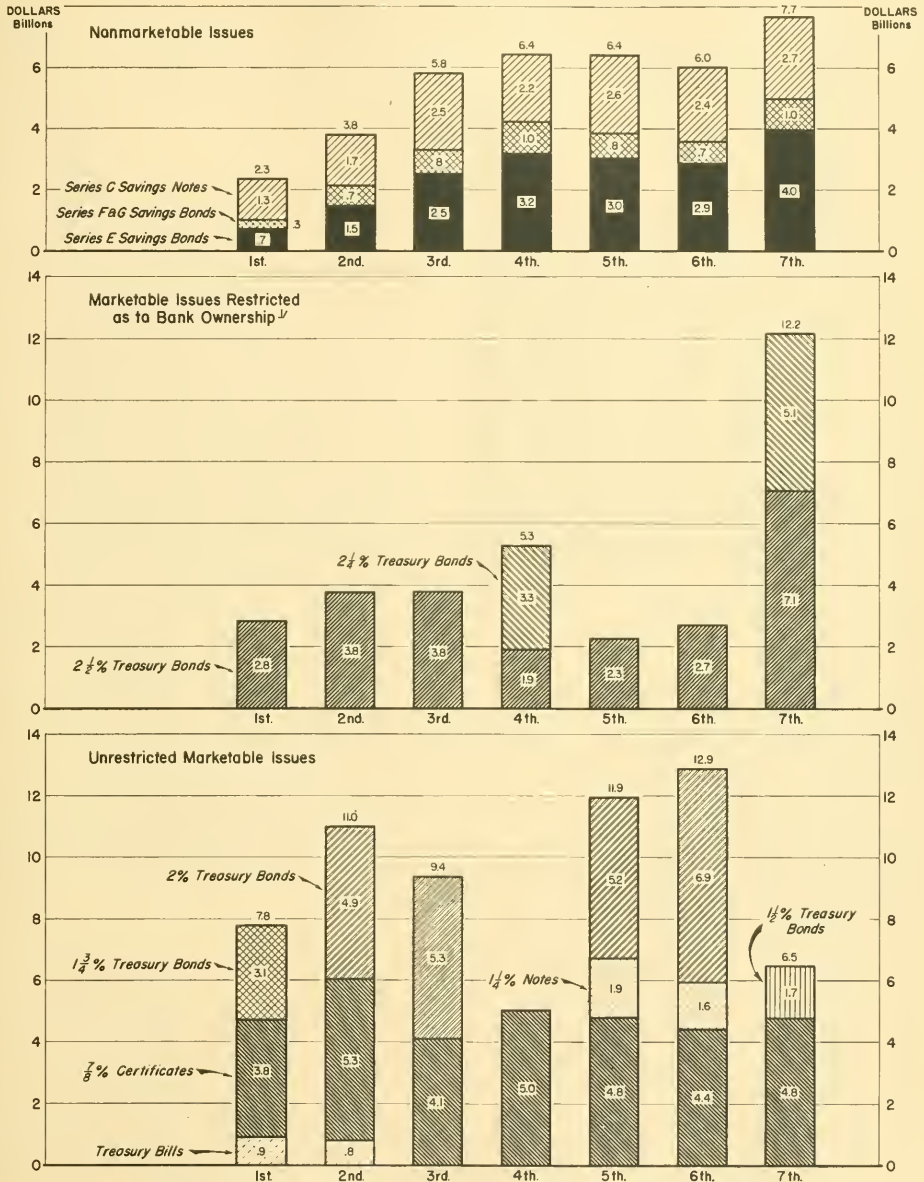
A set of six tables follows this article with more detailed information on sales. Table 1 presents a distribution of total sales in the 7th War Loan by investor classes and by issues.

Table 2 compares the dollar value of sales in the 7th War Loan with goals in each State for (1) total sales, (2) total sales to individuals, (3) sales of Series E savings bonds, (4) sales of other securities to individuals, and (5) sales to corporations and other investors. In Table 3, sales to individuals in each State are broken down between Series E savings bonds, Series F and G

1/ Commercial banks were allowed to buy only \$5 billion of Federal securities during each of the first two war loans, and were excluded from direct participation in all later war loans.

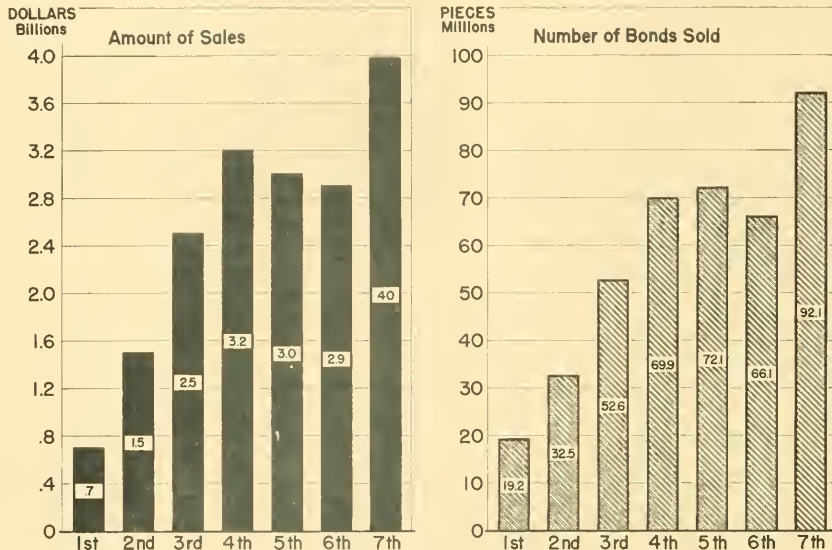
* Less than \$500,000.

Chart 5
SALES IN THE SEVEN WAR LOANS BY ISSUES



Commercial banks are not permitted to purchase these securities for specified periods of years except for such purchases as were permitted concurrently with the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth War Loans for the limited investment of time deposits.

Chart 6
**SALES OF SERIES E SAVINGS BONDS IN
 THE SEVEN WAR LOANS**



savings bonds, and savings notes and marketable securities as a group; total sales to corporations and other investors are classified by detailed investor groups for each State.

Table 4 gives a historical analysis of sales of securities by major investor classes and by issues for the seven war loans. Table 5 gives the dollar value of and number of units of each denomination of Series E bonds sold during each

of the seven drives. Table 6 summarizes sales and goals for the seven drives.

A supplement to this article, and to the current "Treasury Bulletin", showing by States the sales of each security in the 7th War Loan to each investor class, is being prepared for early release. This supplement will be available upon request.

Part 2 - Background of the 7th War Loan

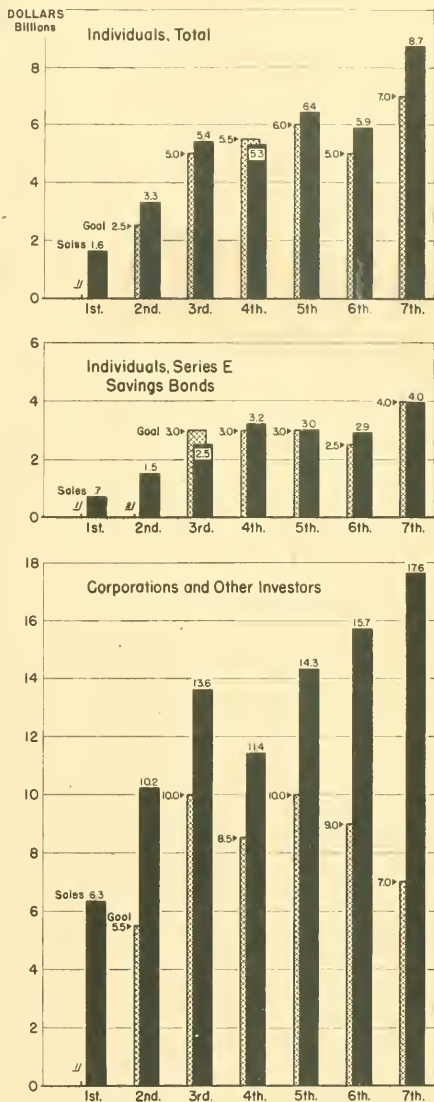
Development of Quotas

Final determination of the \$14.0 billion national quota for the 7th War Loan was made after analysis of both the current financial needs of the Treasury and the flow of funds throughout the country. Government operations as a part of the economy as a whole have attained a position of

greatly increased importance during the war period, and it is, therefore, necessary to study the income flow throughout the nation in order to examine the funds which may be reached for Federal borrowing.

Total expenditures by the different segments

Chart 7 GOALS AND SALES IN THE SEVEN WAR LOANS By Investor Classes



⌋ Combined goal of \$4 billion for all investors excluding commercial banks.

⌋ No separate goal was set for Series E bonds

⌋ This figure represents the fixed amount which commercial banks were allowed to buy, rather than a goal for such investors.

of the economy measure the total production and thereby the total income of the nation. The income of the country in turn is equal to the value of the goods and services produced. During the war period there has been a disproportionate amount of expenditures by the Federal Government as compared with the income it has received in the form of taxes. At the same time the people of the country have had a far smaller amount of goods and services available for purchase than the amount of income they have left after taxes. The deficit the Government incurs and the surplus the remainder of the economy enjoys are identical. It is this surplus, with its inherent inflationary character, which the Treasury seeks to borrow as far as possible in covering the Government's financial needs.

During the financing period January through June 1945, from the close of the 6th War Loan to the close of the 7th, Federal Government expenditures totaled \$51 billion. A little over one-half of this amount was covered by net budgetary receipts of \$26 billion, leaving a deficit of \$25 billion to be financed through borrowing. Of the equivalent current surplus of \$25 billion which was being accumulated by individuals, corporations, and other investors, it is estimated that new liquid savings by individuals alone aggregated \$21 billion, made up of savings from: (1) wages and salaries, dividends, interest, rents, and royalties; (2) operations of farms and unincorporated businesses, including allowances for reserves for depreciation, depletion, etc., set up by these businesses but not invested in new capital assets; and (3) net social insurance accumulations.

The actual amount of current savings available for investment by individuals is limited, however, by two types of transactions (1) transfers to other nonbank investor classes who in turn may invest in Federal securities, and (2) the need or preference for additional accumulations in cash, including both currency and deposits in commercial banks. The transfers mentioned here include net payments on insurance by individuals whereby funds are transferred from individuals to insurance companies and Government insurance funds. Debt retirement also involves transfers from individuals to other investor classes such as banks, insurance companies, savings and loan associations, etc. Deposits in mutual savings banks and the postal savings system likewise transfer funds to other nonbank investors. It is estimated that about \$7 billion

of total liquid savings by individuals during the January-June 1945 financing period were thus transferred, leaving \$14 billion as the net amount of new savings of individuals available for investment in Federal securities and to satisfy needs for additional savings in the form of cash. This total of \$14 billion was a greater amount of new savings available than in any prior war loan period.

Moreover, these accumulations of new savings available after transfers during the current period are an addition to the already unprecedented accumulations of savings made since the beginning of the war.

Accordingly, the quota for individuals was set at \$7 billion in the 7th War Loan, the highest in any war loan to date. On the other hand, the quota for corporations and other investors was reduced from \$9 billion in the 6th War Loan to \$7 billion in the 7th. Sales to these investors absorb savings transferred from individuals to other nonbank investors, as noted above, as well as funds arising from corporation profits and reserves. The reduction in the quota for corporations and other investors was a reflection of (1) the fact that corporations' new savings have not been growing as rapidly as during the early part of the war period, and (2) the efforts of the Treasury Department to discourage the speculative purchases by nonbank investors.

In conformity with the decentralized operation of the war loan program, the national quotas were broken down by States and supplied to the respective chairmen of the State War Finance Committees some time before the opening of the drive. State quotas were in turn broken down by the State chairmen by counties and frequently by other geographical units. Certain economic data were provided the State chairmen for this purpose but the breakdown into local quotas was ultimately determined in each State in conformity with local conditions.

Speculative Purchases Discouraged

Special efforts were made to achieve maximum investment of non-bank funds in the 7th War Loan and to hold indirect participation of commercial banks to a minimum. In this connection, the Secretary of the Treasury sent a letter on March 20, 1945 to all commercial banks, requesting their assistance in carrying out these policies. The letter, which described the steps taken by the Treasury in this regard, was reprinted in the

April 1945 issue of the "Treasury Bulletin", page A-1.

The efforts made to carry out this policy included the previously mentioned reduction in the quota for corporations and other investors and the limitation of available unrestricted securities to only one issue -- the 7/8% certificates of indebtedness -- for corporations and other investors. The 1-1/2% Treasury bonds were offered only to individuals because it was on an issue of this type that corporations had entered speculative subscriptions in previous drives.

In addition, all banks were requested to cooperate with the Treasury by declining to make loans for purchases of Government securities for speculative purposes during the 7th War Loan. This policy, however, was not intended to imply any disapproval of loans to enable investors to purchase securities in anticipation of income, provided that the loans were on a short-term or amortization basis fully repayable within six months. These principles were set forth in the joint statement on bank loans by national and State bank supervisory authorities on November 23, 1942. This statement was reprinted in the "Treasury Bulletin" for March 1944, page A-3. The Treasury also requested that commercial banks not make loans for the purpose of acquiring the drive securities later for their own account.

Sales Allocations Between States

In order to prevent disturbances to the money market and the banking situation, the practice started in previous war loans was used again to avoid transfers of funds by subscribers who wished to help local communities make their quotas. Under this procedure, the Treasury and the Federal Reserve Banks undertook to give statistical credit to the various localities for subscriptions made by investors with interests in more than one community or for purchases made at the central offices of business organizations operating in more than one area.

In the case of many large business organizations, Series E bonds bought by employees under payroll savings plans or during special plant drives were issued from central offices; the procedure worked out for allocating credit made it possible in these cases to transfer the credit to the purchaser's home address or to the place of his employment. Likewise, stubs representing sales by the Federal Reserve Banks, the Office of the Treasurer of the United States, etc., were

sorted by cities in order to pass credits to local communities. Sales by issuing agents whose activities are largely confined to one city or county (such as banks, post offices, etc.) were credited to the place of their location. All subscriptions from insurance companies were assigned to the address of the home office, as in the past.

Sales Promotion

The general pattern of promotion for the 7th War Loan differed from that of earlier drives in the extended sales period for payroll savings plans which allowed three months, from April 9 through July 7, to meet the increased E bond quota. A large number of volunteer salesmen--6 million or more--were organized in local committees throughout the country for the job of personally soliciting potential buyers. As in previous war loans the organization was set on State, county, and local lines with State War Finance Chairmen taking top responsibility and maintaining liaison between national headquarters and local groups.

Total company quotas for participation of employees were set on a sliding scale basis, depending on average wages. The range was from \$18.75 per employee in companies whose average wage was less than \$100 per month to \$187.50 per employee in companies whose average wage was \$250 or more per month. The realization of these company quotas depended on enlarging payroll savings deductions for bonds as well as on extra purchases for cash. Many millions of workers were reached and asked to subscribe for extra war bonds through plant campaigns which included meetings held by top management officials and the distribution of educational material emphasizing personal interest in savings for future homes, education, retirement, etc.

The program of War Finance has touched literally every important organization in the country--patriotic, fraternal, religious, educational, farm, labor, and countless others. For example, the schools of every State took a direct part in the 7th War Loan. For the country as a whole, schools undertook responsibility for about 7% of the E bond quota. Women's organizations took a large part in personal solicitation, and worked out special programs in many States. Agricultural States intensified their programs to reach bond buyers on farms; country banks were of great assistance in this respect. Theatres again cooperated in the drive, holding special War Bond

shows at which bonds were the price of admittance. Special programs by retail stores, newspaper and periodical advertising, and radio time all contributed extensively to the success of the drive. Special events and exhibitions as well as military personnel were made available by the Army and Navy.

The American Bankers Association, through

its War Loan Committee, cooperated very closely in the sales work. The Association's "Plan of Action", which featured not only reporting and recording of bank sales but direct solicitation of depositors, was more widely adopted by banks than ever before. Investment bankers and security dealers also stressed special promotions for the sale of E bonds.

Table 1.- Sales in the 7th War Loan, by Investor Classes and by Issues

Investor class	Total	Savings bonds (Issue price)		Savings notes, Series C	7/8% Certificates of Indebtedness 6/1/46	1-1/2% Treasury bonds, 12/15/50	2-1/4% Treasury bonds, 6/15/59-62	2-1/2% Treasury bonds, 6/15/67-72
		Series E	Series F and G					
Amounts in millions of dollars								
Individuals 1/.....	8,681	3,976	633	148	301	1,690	766	1,117
Corporations and other investors:								
Insurance companies.....	4,179	....	14	1	99	....	774	3,291
Savings banks.....	2,241	....	5	2	43	....	1,241	950
Corporations and associations.....	3,304	....	234	2,333	3,671	....	1,259	807
Savings and loan associations.....	811	....	23	4	25	....	565	194
Dealers and brokers.....	286	....	*	*	*	....	150	136
State and local governments 2/.....	1,811	....	32	219	645	....	322	593
Total for corporations and other investors.....	17,632	....	308	2,559	4,483	....	4,311	5,971
Total sales.....	26,313	3,976	991	2,707	4,784	1,690	5,077	7,088
Percentage distribution, by investor classes								
Individuals 1/.....	100.0	45.8	7.9	1.7	3.5	19.5	8.8	12.9
Corporations and other investors:								
Insurance companies.....	100.0	....	.3	*	2.4	....	18.5	78.8
Savings banks.....	100.0	....	.2	.1	1.9	....	55.4	42.4
Corporations and associations.....	100.0	....	2.8	28.1	44.2	....	15.2	9.7
Savings and loan associations.....	100.0	....	2.8	.5	3.1	....	69.7	23.9
Dealers and brokers.....	100.0	....	*	*	*	....	52.4	47.6
State and local governments 2/.....	100.0	....	1.8	12.1	35.6	....	17.8	32.7
Total for corporations and other investors.....	100.0	....	1.7	14.5	25.4	....	24.4	33.9
Total sales.....	100.0	15.1	3.8	10.3	18.2	6.4	19.3	26.9
Percentage distribution, by issues								
Individuals 1/.....	33.0	100.0	68.9	5.5	6.3	100.0	15.1	15.8
Corporations and other investors:								
Insurance companies.....	15.9	....	1.4	*	2.1	....	15.2	46.4
Savings banks.....	8.5	....	.5	.1	.9	....	24.4	13.4
Corporations and associations.....	31.6	....	23.6	86.2	76.7	....	24.8	11.4
Savings and loan associations.....	3.1	....	2.3	.1	.5	....	11.1	2.7
Dealers and brokers.....	1.1	....	*	*	*	....	3.0	1.9
State and local governments 2/.....	6.9	....	3.2	8.1	13.5	....	6.3	8.4
Total for corporations and other investors.....	67.0	....	31.1	94.5	93.7	....	84.9	84.2
Total sales.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Less than \$500,000 or .05%.

1/ Includes partnerships and personal trust accounts.

2/ Includes their agencies and their trust, sinking, and investment funds.

Table 2.- Comparison of Goals and Sales in the 7th War Loan, by States

State	Total			Individuals ^{1/}									Corporations and other investors ^{2/}		
	Goal	Sales	Per- cent of goal	Total			Series E savings bonds ^{3/}			Other securities ^{4/}			Goal	Sales ^{5/}	Per- cent of goal
				Goal	Sales	Per- cent of goal	Goal	Sales	Per- cent of goal	Goal	Sales ^{4/}	Per- cent of goal			
	(In millions of dollars)	(Per- cent)	(In millions of dollars)	(Per- cent)	(In millions of dollars)	(Per- cent)	(In millions of dollars)	(Per- cent)	(In millions of dollars)	(Per- cent)	(In millions of dollars)	(Per- cent)	(In millions of dollars)	(Per- cent)	
Alabama.....	100.0	183	183	74.0	95	128	49.0	58	119	25.0	37	147	26.0	68	338
Arizona.....	33.0	49	149	23.0	26	114	15.0	16	105	8.0	10	131	10.0	23	229
Arkansas.....	54.0	77	142	42.0	50	120	28.0	29	103	14.0	22	155	12.0	26	220
California.....	799.0	635	159	250.0	252	101	164.0	149	91	86.0	103	120	149.0	383	257
Northern.....	462.0	814	178	288.0	342	119	184.0	169	92	104.0	173	166	174.0	475	272
Southern.....	79.0	121	153	54.0	60	111	31.0	31	100	23.0	29	126	25.0	60	242
Connecticut.....	386.0	812	210	119.0	137	115	79.0	70	88	40.0	67	167	267.0	675	253
Delaware.....	43.0	76	176	22.0	24	109	10.0	9	88	12.0	15	126	21.0	52	247
District of Columbia.....	113.0	233	207	70.0	86	122	48.0	49	101	22.0	37	169	43.0	148	344
Florida.....	122.0	216	177	85.0	113	133	50.0	53	106	35.0	60	170	37.0	103	278
Georgia.....	121.0	223	184	83.0	112	135	55.0	55	100	28.0	57	204	38.0	110	290
Idaho.....	29.0	42	144	20.0	22	110	13.0	13	101	7.0	9	126	9.0	20	221
Illinois.....	965.0	1,689	178	490.0	572	117	279.0	281	101	211.0	292	138	475.0	1,117	235
Indiana.....	240.0	428	175	167.0	191	115	104.0	105	101	63.0	87	138	73.0	237	324
Iowa.....	189.0	369	195	135.0	173	128	82.0	98	119	53.0	75	142	54.0	196	363
Kansas.....	106.0	176	166	86.0	101	117	55.0	57	104	31.0	44	141	20.0	75	374
Kentucky.....	113.0	215	190	81.0	121	150	44.0	43	98	37.0	78	212	32.0	93	334
Louisiana.....	112.0	178	159	76.0	84	110	49.0	42	86	27.0	41	153	36.0	94	262
Maine.....	56.0	101	181	33.0	34	102	20.0	17	84	13.0	17	129	23.0	68	294
Maryland.....	231.0	404	174	148.0	154	104	60.0	51	84	88.0	104	118	83.0	340	409
Massachusetts.....	700.0	1,516	216	238.0	282	119	140.0	125	89	98.0	158	161	462.0	1,233	267
Michigan.....	501.0	752	150	333.0	340	102	226.0	207	92	107.0	133	125	168.0	412	245
Minnesota.....	224.0	414	185	140.0	148	106	80.0	81	101	60.0	67	112	84.0	265	316
Mississippi.....	52.0	85	164	45.0	56	124	29.0	34	117	16.0	22	137	7.0	29	420
Missouri.....	280.0	563	201	171.0	241	141	101.0	102	101	70.0	140	199	109.0	322	295
Montana.....	35.0	62	176	25.0	31	122	16.0	19	120	9.0	11	127	10.0	31	309
Nebraska.....	92.0	184	200	65.0	85	131	43.0	49	115	22.0	36	163	27.0	99	367
Nevada.....	12.0	16	137	9.0	11	123	4.5	5	109	4.5	6	135	3.0	5	180
New Hampshire.....	36.0	97	270	17.0	20	118	12.0	11	90	5.0	9	186	19.0	77	406
New Jersey.....	622.0	1,318	212	261.0	331	127	148.0	132	89	115.0	199	176	361.0	987	274
New Mexico.....	17.0	28	166	13.0	16	127	9.0	10	112	4.0	6	158	4.0	12	295
New York.....	3,959.0	7,226	182	1,134.0	1,632	181	460.0	465	101	674.0	1,137	189	2,825.0	5,624	195
North Carolina.....	132.5	304	230	90.5	119	132	53.5	52	96	37.0	68	182	42.0	185	441
North Dakota.....	33.5	49	146	26.5	29	108	18.5	21	114	8.0	7	95	7.0	20	288
Ohio.....	713.0	1,419	199	403.0	489	122	238.0	232	98	165.0	257	156	310.0	930	300
Oklahoma.....	99.0	180	182	72.0	95	132	45.0	51	112	27.0	44	164	27.0	85	315
Oregon.....	110.0	205	187	80.0	100	125	55.0	58	106	25.0	42	169	30.0	105	351
Pennsylvania.....	939.0	1,759	187	506.0	676	134	288.0	283	92	218.0	392	160	433.0	1,083	250
Rhode Island.....	79.0	173	219	44.0	47	166	24.0	22	92	20.0	25	124	35.0	126	360
South Carolina.....	53.0	86	162	37.0	45	121	25.0	26	104	12.0	19	156	16.0	41	258
South Dakota.....	34.0	56	164	27.0	29	108	18.0	20	112	9.0	9	101	7.0	26	378
Tennessee.....	125.0	285	228	85.0	100	118	48.0	51	105	37.0	49	133	40.0	185	463
Texas.....	470.0	766	178	312.0	432	138	168.0	171	102	144.0	261	182	118.0	334	283
Utah.....	41.0	72	175	28.0	31	112	20.0	21	104	8.0	11	132	13.0	40	311
Vermont.....	23.0	49	211	11.0	13	119	6.5	6	94	4.5	7	156	12.0	35	295
Virginia.....	149.0	276	185	103.0	133	129	63.0	74	117	40.0	59	149	46.0	143	310
Washington.....	189.0	364	193	128.0	130	102	65.0	80	93	42.0	59	120	61.0	234	384
West Virginia.....	83.0	139	168	64.0	66	103	34.0	32	93	30.0	34	114	19.0	73	386
Wisconsin.....	267.0	525	197	150.0	164	109	89.0	91	103	61.0	73	119	117.0	361	308
Wyoming.....	10.0	19	191	8.0	11	135	6.0	7	119	2.0	4	185	2.0	8	416
Alaska.....	4.0	5	118	3.0	4	121	2.5	3	106	.5	1	193	1.0	1	112
Canal Zone.....	2.0	4	210	2.0	4	195	2.0	3	161	-	1	-	-	-	-
Hawaii.....	27.0	51	189	19.0	26	136	18.0	24	131	1.0	2	233	8.0	25	314
Puerto Rico.....	12.1	41	340	6.1	8	131	4.1	4	105	2.0	4	185	6.0	33	552
Other ^{5/}	-	95	-	-	17	-	-	13	-	-	4	-	-	78	-
Total sales.....	14,000.0	26,313	188	7,000.0	8,681	124	4,000.0	3,976	99	3,000.0	4,705	157	7,000.0	17,632	252

* Less than \$500,000.

^{1/} Includes partnerships and personal trust accounts.^{2/} Comprises insurance companies, savings banks, corporations and associations, savings and loan associations, dealers and brokers, and State and local governments (including their

agencies and their trust, sinking, and investment funds).

^{3/} Savings bonds are shown at issue price.^{4/} For further details see Table 3.^{5/} Includes other possessions and investors giving foreign addresses.

Table 3.- Sales in the 7th War Loan, by States and by Investor Classes

(In millions of dollars)

State	Total sales	Sales to individuals ^{1/} (Classified by securities)			Sales to corporations and other investors (Classified by investor classes)							
		Total	Savings bonds (issue price)		Savings notes and market- able securities	Total	Insur- ance com- panies	Savings banks	Corpora- tions and associa- tions	Savings and loan associa- tions	Dealers and brokers	State and local govern- ments ^{2/}
			Series E	Series F and G								
Alabama.....	183	95	58	5	32	88	23	2	53	2	•	7
Arizona.....	49	26	16	2	8	23	•	2	13	•	-	3
Arkansas.....	77	50	29	3	18	26	2	•	20	1	1	3
California } Northern....	635	252	149	27	76	383	18	39	216	10	3	97
California } Southern....	814	342	169	29	144	473	66	•	180	44	3	178
Colorado.....	121	60	31	5	24	60	7	-	43	2	•	9
Connecticut.....	812	137	70	12	55	675	407	146	104	8	•	10
Delaware.....	76	24	9	3	12	52	2	•	42	•	•	1
District of Columbia...	233	86	49	5	32	148	23	•	111	14	•	10
Florida.....	216	113	53	9	51	103	3	3	59	28	•	10
Georgia.....	223	112	55	7	51	110	7	•	72	14	•	11
Idaho.....	42	22	13	1	7	20	•	•	10	4	-	6
Illinois.....	1,689	572	281	54	238	1,117	121	1	807	59	15	113
Indiana.....	428	191	105	18	69	237	49	•	154	26	•	24
Iowa.....	369	173	98	20	55	196	103	•	65	•	•	•
Kansas.....	176	101	57	10	33	75	10	-	54	8	•	3
Kentucky.....	215	121	43	10	68	93	9	-	69	11	1	5
Louisiana.....	178	84	42	5	36	94	6	-	82	4	•	2
Maine.....	101	34	17	6	11	68	3	28	27	1	•	9
Maryland.....	494	154	51	10	94	340	62	87	132	17	2	39
Massachusetts.....	1,516	282	125	32	126	1,233	401	457	280	68	6	20
Michigan.....	752	340	207	26	107	412	19	7	289	15	•	81
Minnesota.....	414	148	81	12	55	265	33	16	140	29	2	45
Mississippi.....	85	56	34	4	18	29	4	•	23	1	•	1
Missouri.....	563	241	102	21	118	322	57	-	248	5	2	10
Montana.....	62	31	19	3	9	31	2	-	16	1	•	11
Nebraska.....	184	85	49	9	27	99	32	•	37	9	•	20
Nevada.....	16	11	5	1	5	5	•	-	4	•	•	1
New Hampshire.....	97	20	11	2	7	77	3	57	11	4	•	1
New Jersey.....	1,318	331	132	22	177	987	567	42	207	43	1	108
New Mexico.....	28	16	1	1	6	12	•	-	8	•	-	4
New York.....	7,226	1,602	465	99	1,038	5,624	1,325	1,099	2,591	73	233	303
North Carolina.....	304	119	52	7	61	185	23	-	79	14	1	69
North Dakota.....	49	29	21	3	5	20	1	-	11	4	-	5
Ohio.....	1,419	489	232	36	221	930	129	31	497	146	3	124
Oklahoma.....	180	95	51	4	40	85	•	-	46	6	•	30
Oregon.....	205	100	58	6	36	105	10	1	49	19	•	26
Pennsylvania.....	1,759	676	283	54	338	1,083	212	129	595	27	5	116
Rhode Island.....	173	47	22	5	20	126	26	44	45	8	•	2
South Carolina.....	86	45	26	3	16	41	4	-	30	3	•	4
South Dakota.....	96	29	20	7	26	26	•	-	10	1	•	13
Tennessee.....	285	100	51	6	43	185	74	•	97	6	2	6
Texas.....	766	432	171	20	241	334	89	-	192	11	1	41
Utah.....	72	31	17	1	9	40	3	3	18	5	•	11
Vermont.....	49	13	6	1	6	35	•	15	11	1	-	3
Virginia.....	276	133	74	9	50	143	35	-	69	5	•	34
Washington.....	364	130	80	11	39	234	10	23	85	31	1	84
West Virginia.....	139	66	32	3	32	73	3	•	49	3	•	18
Wisconsin.....	525	164	91	20	52	361	115	1	164	10	•	70
Wyoming.....	19	11	7	1	3	8	•	-	5	•	1	3
Alaska.....	5	4	3	•	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	•
Canal Zone.....	4	4	3	1	•	•	-	-	•	-	-	•
Hawaii.....	51	26	24	2	1	25	•	•	17	1	-	8
Puerto Rico.....	41	8	4	1	3	33	-	-	33	-	-	•
Other ^{3/}	95	17	13	10	-6	78	47	-	32	-	-	-
Total sales.....	26,313	8,681	3,976	683	4,022	17,632	4,179	2,241	8,304	811	286	1,811

• Less than \$500,000.

^{1/} Includes partnerships and personal trust accounts.^{2/} Includes their agencies and their trust, sinking, and^{3/} Investment funds.

Includes other possessions and investors giving foreign addresses.

Table 4.- Comparison of Sales in the Seven War Loans, By Investor Classes and by Issues

Part A - Sales of Each Issue in Each War Loan

(In millions of dollars)

	Total sales to all investors	Sales to nonbank investors								Sales to commercial banks
		Total sales to nonbank investors	Individuals	Corporations and other investors					Treasury investment accounts	
				Total	Insurance companies	Savings banks	Corporations and associations, and savings and loan associations	Dealers and brokers			State and local governments
Non-marketable issues										
Series E savings bonds: 1/										
1st War Loan.....	726	726	726	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2nd War Loan.....	1,473	1,473	1,473	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3rd War Loan.....	2,472	2,472	2,472	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4th War Loan.....	3,187	3,187	3,187	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5th War Loan.....	3,036	3,036	3,036	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6th War Loan.....	2,868	2,868	2,868	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7th War Loan.....	3,976	3,976	3,976	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Series F and G savings bonds: 1/										
1st War Loan.....	288	288	216	72 8/	-	-	72 8/	-	-	-
2nd War Loan.....	667	667	425	242 8/	-	1	242 8/	-	30	-
3rd War Loan.....	831	831	565	266	4	1	231	•	39	.....
4th War Loan.....	1,024	1,024	573	451	35	35	341	•	39	.....
5th War Loan.....	818	818	574	244	7	2	207	•	28	.....
6th War Loan.....	719	719	522	197	6	1	172	•	18	.....
7th War Loan.....	991	991	683	308	14	5	257	•	32	.....
Series C savings notes:										
1st War Loan 2/.....	1,335	1,335	188	1,147 8/	-	-	1,147 8/	-	-	-
2nd War Loan.....	1,652	1,652	132	1,520 8/	-	-	1,520 8/	-	-	-
3rd War Loan.....	2,483	2,483	193	2,290	1	•	2,262	•	26	-
4th War Loan.....	2,232	2,232	183	2,049	3	2	1,997	•	47	.....
5th War Loan.....	2,575	2,575	181	2,394	2	•	2,271	•	120	.....
6th War Loan.....	2,429	2,429	146	2,283	1	•	2,242	•	40	.....
7th War Loan.....	2,707	2,707	148	2,559	1	2	2,337	•	219	.....
Unrestricted marketable issues										
Treasury bills: 10/										
1st War Loan.....	906	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	906
2nd War Loan.....	810	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	810
7/8% Certificates of indebtedness:										
1st War Loan..... (due 12/1/43)	3,800	1,679	121	1,558	76	51	899	450	82	2,121
2nd War Loan..... (due 4/1/44)	5,251	3,104	246	2,858	123	105	2,033	355	241	1,214
3rd War Loan..... (due 9/1/44)	4,122	4,122	366	3,756	136	119	2,803	322	376	.....
4th War Loan..... (due 2/1/45)	5,036	5,036	496	4,540	207	136	3,479	266	452	.....
5th War Loan..... (due 6/1/45)	4,770	4,770	468	4,302	170	84	3,318	148	582	.....
6th War Loan..... (due 12/1/45)	4,405	4,405	339	4,066	150	46	3,282	64	524	.....
7th War Loan..... (due 6/1/46)	4,784	4,784	301	4,483	99	43	3,696	•	645	.....
1-1/4% Treasury notes:										
5th War Loan..... (due 3/15/47)	1,948	1,948	353	1,595	309	121	913	133	119	.....
6th War Loan..... (due 9/15/47)	1,550	1,550	210	1,340	98	133	857	54	198	.....
1-1/2% Treasury bonds: 11/										
7th War Loan..... (due 12/15/50)	1,690	1,690	1,690	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1-3/4% Treasury bonds:										
1st War Loan..... (due 6/15/48)	3,062	1,001	85	916	240	86	242	318	30	2,061
2% Treasury bonds:										
2nd War Loan..... (due 9/15/50-52)	4,939	2,817	472	2,345	703	539	832	189	82	2,122
3rd War Loan..... (due 9/15/51-53)	5,257	2,857	1,220	4,037	894	1,032	1,357	480	243	151
5th War Loan..... (due 6/15/52-54)	5,229	2,229	1,322	3,907	924	1,250	1,242	242	219	.....
6th War Loan..... (due 12/15/52-54)	6,939	6,939	1,295	5,644	1,339	2,018	1,773	181	333	.....
Marketable issues restricted as to bank ownership 12/										
2-1/4% Treasury bonds:										
4th War Loan..... (due 9/15/56-59)	3,331	3,331	517	2,814	801	1,028	722	150	104	.....
7th War Loan..... (due 6/15/59-62)	5,077	5,077	766	4,311	774	1,241	1,824	158	322	.....
2-1/2% Treasury bonds:										
1st War Loan..... (due 12/15/63-68)	2,831	2,831	257	2,574	1,382	483	265	117	88	239
2nd War Loan..... (due 6/15/64-69)	3,762	3,762	540	3,222	1,582	550	560	181	349	.....
3rd War Loan..... (due 12/15/64-69)	3,779	3,779	561	3,218	1,585	354	473	92	235	475
4th War Loan..... (due 3/15/65-70)	1,920	1,920	352	1,568	1,095	81	256	8	147	.....
5th War Loan..... (due 3/15/65-70)	2,263	2,263	417	1,846	1,357	68	249	9	163	.....
6th War Loan..... (due 3/15/66-71)	2,711	2,711	502	2,209	1,603	116	286	13	186	.....
7th War Loan..... (due 6/15/67-72)	7,088	7,088	1,117	5,971	3,291	950	1,001	136	593	.....
Total - All issues										
1st War Loan.....	12,947	7,860	1,593	6,267	1,699	620	2,625	886	200	239
2nd War Loan.....	18,555	13,476	3,290	10,186	2,408	1,195	5,187	544	503	350
3rd War Loan.....	18,944	18,944	5,377	13,567	2,620	1,508	7,121	894	795	630
4th War Loan.....	16,730	16,730	5,309	11,421	2,141	1,262	6,796	433	789	.....
5th War Loan.....	20,639	20,639	6,351	14,288	2,769	1,525	8,201	533	1,260	.....
6th War Loan.....	21,621	21,621	5,882	15,739	3,196	2,314	8,613	317	1,299	.....
7th War Loan.....	26,313	26,313	8,681	17,632	4,179	2,241	9,115	286	1,811	.....

(Continued on following page)

Table 4.- Comparison of Sales in the Seven War Loans, by Investor Classes and by Issues - (Continued)

Part B - Summary
(In millions of dollars)

	Total sales to all investors	Sales to nonbank investors									Sales to commercial banks 5/
		Total sales to nonbank investors	Individuals 3/	Corporations and other investors						Treasury investment accounts 5/	
				Total	Insurance companies	Savings banks	Corporations and associations, and savings and loan associations 2/	Dealers and brokers 3/	State and local governments 4/		
Total sales of each issue in all war loans combined											
Non-marketable issues:											
Series E savings bonds 7/.....	17,738	17,738	17,738	1,780	66	4	1,522	1	147	-	-
Series F and G savings bonds 7/.....	5,338	5,338	3,558	1,780	8	4	13,776	1	452	-	-
Series C savings notes.....	15,413	15,413	1,171	14,242	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total.....	38,489	38,489	22,467	16,022	74	48	15,298	2	599	-	-
Unrestricted marketable issues:											
Treasury bills.....	1,716	-	-	25,565	961	584	-	1,606	2,902	-	1,716
7/8% Certificates of indebtedness.....	32,168	27,900	2,337	2,935	407	254	19,510	187	317	1	4,268
1-1/4% Treasury notes.....	3,498	3,498	563	-	-	-	1,770	-	-	-	-
1-1/2% Treasury bonds.....	1,690	1,690	1,690	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1-3/4% Treasury bonds.....	3,062	1,001	85	916	240	86	242	318	30	-	2,061
2% Treasury bonds.....	22,364	20,242	4,309	15,933	3,860	4,899	5,204	1,092	787	151	2,122
Total.....	64,498	54,331	8,984	45,347	5,468	5,763	26,726	3,202	4,036	152	10,166
Marketable issues restricted as to bank ownership:											
2-1/4% Treasury bonds.....	8,408	8,408	1,283	7,125	1,575	2,269	2,546	308	486	-	-
2-1/2% Treasury bonds.....	24,354	24,354	3,746	20,608	11,895	2,582	3,090	380	1,593	1,067	-
Total.....	32,762	32,762	5,029	27,733	13,470	4,851	5,636	688	2,019	1,067	-
Total - all issues in all war loans combined.....	135,749	125,583	36,483	89,100	19,012	10,665	47,658	3,893	6,657	1,219	10,166
Sales by major types of issue for each war loan											
Non-marketable issues:											
1st War Loan.....	2,349	2,349	1,130	1,219	-	-	1,219	-	-	-	-
2nd War Loan.....	3,792	3,792	2,030	1,762	-	-	1,762	-	-	-	-
3rd War Loan.....	5,786	5,786	3,230	2,556	5	1	2,493	-	86	-	-
4th War Loan.....	6,443	6,443	3,943	2,500	38	37	2,338	-	56	-	-
5th War Loan.....	6,429	6,429	3,791	2,638	9	2	2,478	1	148	-	-
6th War Loan.....	6,016	6,016	3,536	2,480	7	1	2,444	-	58	-	-
7th War Loan.....	7,674	7,674	4,807	2,867	15	7	2,594	-	251	-	-
Total.....	38,489	38,489	22,467	16,022	74	48	15,298	2	599	-	-
Unrestricted marketable issues:											
1st War Loan.....	7,768	2,680	206	2,474	316	137	1,141	768	112	-	5,087
2nd War Loan.....	11,000	5,921	718	5,203	826	644	2,855	544	323	-	5,079
3rd War Loan.....	9,379	3,379	1,586	7,793	1,030	1,151	4,160	802	499	151	-
4th War Loan.....	5,036	5,036	496	4,540	207	136	3,479	266	452	-	-
5th War Loan.....	11,947	11,947	2,143	9,804	1,403	1,455	5,473	523	950	-	-
6th War Loan.....	12,894	12,894	1,844	11,050	1,587	2,197	5,912	299	1,056	-	-
7th War Loan.....	6,474	6,474	1,991	4,483	99	43	3,696	-	645	-	-
Total.....	64,498	54,331	8,984	45,347	5,468	5,763	26,726	3,202	4,036	152	10,166
Marketable issues restricted as to bank ownership: 12/											
1st War Loan.....	2,831	2,831	257	2,574	1,382	483	265	117	88	239	-
2nd War Loan.....	3,762	3,762	540	3,222	1,582	550	560	-	181	449	-
3rd War Loan.....	3,779	3,779	561	3,218	1,585	354	473	-	235	379	-
4th War Loan.....	5,251	5,251	869	4,382	1,890	1,089	978	-	166	251	-
5th War Loan.....	2,263	2,263	417	1,846	1,357	68	249	9	163	-	-
6th War Loan.....	2,711	2,711	502	2,209	1,603	116	286	18	186	-	-
7th War Loan.....	12,165	12,165	1,883	10,282	4,065	2,191	2,825	286	915	-	-
Total.....	32,762	32,762	5,029	27,733	13,470	4,851	5,636	688	2,019	1,067	-
Total - all issues in all war loans combined.....	135,749	125,583	36,483	89,100	19,012	10,665	47,658	3,893	6,657	1,219	10,166

* Less than \$500,000.
 1/ Includes partnerships and personal trust accounts.
 2/ Sales to savings and loan associations, which aggregated \$811 million in the 7th War Loan, are shown separately in Tables 1 and 3 of this article. The corresponding figure in the 6th War Loan, the first in which such purchases were classified separately, was \$564 million (see "Treasury Bulletin" for January 1945, pages A-13 and A-15).
 3/ Figures for the 2nd War Loan exclude amounts distributed to or earmarked for nonbank investors by dealers and brokers; these amounts have been classified in the appropriate nonbank investor classes.
 4/ Includes their agencies and their trust, sinking, and investment funds.
 5/ Treasury investment accounts, which were included in the 1st, 2nd, and 3rd War Loans only, represent those United States Government agencies and trust funds whose investments are handled through the facilities of the Treasury Department. Purchases by United States Government agen-

cies and trust funds which handle their own investments are included in the column "corporations and associations" and did not amount to as much as \$100 million during any war loan.
 6/ Commercial banks were included in 1st and 2nd War Loans only.
 7/ Savings bonds are shown at issue price.
 8/ Sales were arbitrarily assigned to corporations and associations.
 9/ Includes sales of small amounts of Series A tax notes.
 10/ Figures represent net increase in Treasury bills outstanding and were arbitrarily assigned to commercial banks.
 11/ Offered to individuals only.
 12/ Commercial banks are not permitted to purchase these securities for specified periods of years except for such purchases as were permitted concurrently with the 4th, 5th, and 6th War Loans for the limited investment of time deposits.

Table 5.- Comparison of Sales of Series E Savings Bonds by Denomination
in the Seven War Loans

PART A.- AMOUNTS OF SALES

War Loan	Sales in millions of dollars at issue price						Percentage distribution							
	Total all denominations	Denomination						Total all denominations	Denomination					
		\$10 ^{1/}	\$25	\$50	\$100	\$500	\$1,000		\$10 ^{1/}	\$25	\$50	\$100	\$500	\$1,000
1st War Loan.....	726	...	265	99	157	89	116	100.0	...	36.5	13.6	21.6	12.3	16.0
2nd War Loan.....	1,473	...	426	171	314	225	338	100.0	...	28.9	11.6	21.3	15.3	22.9
3rd War Loan.....	2,472	...	653	291	617	388	522	100.0	...	26.4	11.8	25.0	15.7	21.1
4th War Loan.....	3,187	...	892	388	733	447	726	100.0	...	28.0	12.2	23.0	14.0	22.8
5th War Loan.....	3,036	2	929	423	693	403	587	100.0	0.1	30.6	13.9	22.8	13.3	19.3
6th War Loan.....	2,868	11	817	383	676	407	574	100.0	0.4	28.5	13.4	23.5	14.2	20.0
7th War Loan.....	3,976	26	1,140	536	816	535	923	100.0	0.7	28.7	13.5	20.5	13.4	23.2

PART B.- NUMBER OF UNITS

War Loan	Number of units in thousands						Percentage distribution							
	Total all denominations	Denomination						Total all denominations	Denomination					
		\$10 ^{1/}	\$25	\$50	\$100	\$500	\$1,000		\$10 ^{1/}	\$25	\$50	\$100	\$500	\$1,000
1st War Loan.....	19,247	...	14,136	2,630	2,088	238	155	100.0	...	73.4	13.7	10.9	1.2	.8
2nd War Loan.....	32,515	...	22,710	4,568	4,189	599	450	100.0	...	69.8	14.1	12.9	1.8	1.4
3rd War Loan.....	52,577	...	34,848	7,766	8,232	1,035	696	100.0	...	66.3	14.8	15.6	2.0	1.3
4th War Loan.....	69,856	...	47,563	10,355	9,777	1,193	968	100.0	...	68.1	14.8	14.0	1.7	1.4
5th War Loan.....	72,113	204	49,530	11,281	9,241	1,075	782	100.0	0.3	68.7	15.6	12.8	1.5	1.1
6th War Loan.....	66,132	1,488	43,560	10,226	9,007	1,085	766	100.0	2.2	65.9	15.5	13.6	1.6	1.2
7th War Loan.....	92,128	3,519	60,777	14,288	10,886	1,427	1,230	100.0	3.8	66.0	15.6	11.8	1.5	1.3

^{1/} The \$10 denomination Series E bond was authorized by the Secretary of the Treasury on June 7, 1944, and was made available only to members of the Armed Forces.

Table 6.- Dates and Goals Relating to the Seven War Loans

War Loan	Sales period for marketable issues ^{1/}	Sales period for non-marketable issues	Date interest commenced on marketable issue	Goals (In millions of dollars)						
				Total	Nonbank investors				Commercial banks	
					Total for nonbank investors	Individuals				Corporations and other investors
						Total individuals	Series E savings bonds	Other securities		
1st War Loan.....	11/30-12/23/42	12/1-12/31/42	12/1/42	9,000	4,000	3/	3/	3/	3/	5,000 ^{2/}
2nd War Loan.....	4/12-5/1/43	4/1-5/8/43	4/15/43	13,000	8,000	2,500	4/	4/	5,500	5,000 ^{2/}
3rd War Loan.....	9/9-10/2/43	9/1-10/16/43	9/15/43	15,000	15,000	5,000	3,000	2,000	10,000	.....
4th War Loan.....	1/18-2/15/44	1/1-2/29/44	2/1/44	14,000	14,000	5,500	3,000	2,500	8,500	.....
5th War Loan.....	6/12-7/8/44	6/1-7/31/44	6/26/44	16,000	16,000	6,000	3,000	3,000	10,000	.....
6th War Loan.....	11/20-12/16/44	11/1-12/31/44	12/1/44	14,000	14,000	5,000	2,500	2,500	9,000	.....
7th War Loan.....	5/14-6/30/45	4/9-7/7/45	6/1/45	14,000	14,000	7,000	4,000	3,000	7,000	.....

^{1/} Formal opening and closing of the drives.

^{2/} This amount represents the fixed amount which commercial banks were allowed to buy rather than a goal.

^{3/} The goal for nonbank investors was not subdivided.

^{4/} No separate goal was set for Series E savings bonds.

^{5/} The final date for processing these subscriptions was extended from December 31, 1944 to January 2, 1945.

^{6/} Represents sales period for individuals only; for corporations and other investors, sales period was June 18 through June 30, 1945.

^{7/} The final date for processing these subscriptions was extended from July 7 to July 9, 1945.

Security Purchases Outside the 7th War Loan by Commercial Banks and Treasury Investment Accounts

Commercial Banks

Concurrently with the 7th War Loan, commercial banks (defined as banks accepting demand deposits) were permitted to subscribe in limited amounts for specified issues included in the loan. The securities made available were the 7/8% certificates of indebtedness, the 1-1/2% Treasury bonds, and Series F and G savings bonds, with sales confined to the period June 18 through June 30. Total purchases by any one bank were limited to 10% of the combined amount of time certificates of deposit of individuals and nonprofit corporations or associations, and of savings deposits, but not more than \$500,000 in all. In addition, purchases of the Series F and G savings bonds were restricted by the usual \$100,000 annual limit for both issues combined applicable to all purchasers of these bonds. Subscriptions by commercial banks concurrently with the 7th War Loan were not included in the drive nor were they credited toward any quota.

Subscriptions by commercial banks to the issues available to them under these limits aggregated \$1,304 million. Distribution by issues is

presented below.

	Amount purchased (In millions of dollars)
7/8% Certificates of indebtedness due 6/1/46.....	15
1-1/2% Treasury bonds due 12/15/50	938
Series F savings bonds.....	112
Series G savings bonds.....	239
Total.....	<u>1,304</u>

Treasury Investment Accounts

Subscriptions by Treasury investment accounts totaled \$1,070 millions during the period of the 7th War Loan. These were divided between \$200 million for the 2-1/4% Treasury bonds and \$870 million for the 2-1/2% Treasury bonds offered in the drive. These purchases, however, were not included in sales in the 7th War Loan. Treasury investment accounts constitute the accounts of those United States Government agencies and trust funds whose investments are handled through the facilities of the Treasury Department.

Reinvestment of Matured Series A Savings Bonds in Series E Savings Bonds

On June 17, 1945 the Treasury Department issued a revised ruling concerning the concurrent reinvestment by individuals of the proceeds from matured Series A bonds in Series E bonds. Such reinvestment is exempted from the \$5,000 annual limitation on purchases of Series E savings bonds. Previously this exemption from the annual purchase limit was permitted only if the reinvestment was made in the month in which the Series A bonds matured. (See "Treasury Bulletin" for March 1945, page A-1.) Under the revised ruling the exemption is extended to reinvestment in any later month in which the Series A bonds are presented. Series E bonds will be dated as of the first day of the month in which the Series A bonds are presented for payment to any specified

redemption agent. Accordingly, if an owner of Series A bonds desires to continue his investment without loss of interest, he must present his Series A bonds during the month in which they mature for reinvestment in Series E bonds.

At the time of the sale of Series A bonds there was no restriction on the investors eligible to purchase them. Series E bonds, however, may be purchased only by individuals and the regulation for reinvestment outside the \$5,000 limitation applies only to them. Other investors are invited to invest the proceeds of their matured bonds in other United States Government securities available to them.

Redemption of United States Savings Bonds Through Additional Financial Institutions

On July 2, 1945 the Secretary of the Treasury released revised regulations governing the simplified plan for the redemption of savings bonds of Series A through E. The new regulations, as authorized by the Public Debt Act of 1945, extend the group of authorized institutions eligible to become redemption agents for these savings bonds to include savings and loan associations, building and loan associations (including cooperative banks), credit unions, cash depositories, industrial banks, and similar financial institutions. Previously authorized redemption agents included only the Treasury Department, the Federal Reserve Banks and their Branches, and incorporated banks and trust companies which have qualified for that purpose.

Incorporated banks and trust companies were made eligible as redemption agents last October, in an effort to simplify the redemption process for those holders of bonds who find it necessary to cash their bonds prior to maturity. (See "Treasury Bulletin" for October 1944, page A-1). It was provided that the redemption value of the bonds would thus be paid immediately upon presentation of the securities, and at no charge to the bond owners. The same arrangements are now being extended by the additional types of redemption agents as rapidly as they are qualified by the Federal Reserve Banks of the Districts in which they are located.

Under the Act and the regulations, an institution must meet the following tests in order to be considered eligible to qualify to pay the bonds. It must (a) be incorporated under Federal law or under the laws of a State, territory, possession, the District of Columbia, or the Commonwealth of the Philippine Islands; (b) in the

usual course of business accept, subject to withdrawal, funds for deposit or the purchase of shares; (c) be under the supervision of the banking department or equivalent authority of the jurisdiction in which it is incorporated; (d) maintain a regular office for the transaction of its business; and (e) be open daily and observe regular business hours. Full details with respect to qualification, the scope of authority of paying agents, and the details of payment and accounting will be found in Department Circular No. 750, Revised.

The new redemption regulations do not alter the requirement that savings bonds Series E must be held for 60 days from the date of issue before they become redeemable; nor do they affect the non-transferability of the bonds. The privilege of cashing savings bonds of Series A to E at qualified institutions is available only to individuals. Series F and Series G savings bonds are not included in the new arrangements, but will continue to be redeemable by the method of certification through presentation of the bonds to a Federal Reserve Bank or Branch, or at the Treasury.

The experience of incorporated banks and trust companies in redeeming savings bonds during the last nine months warrants a slight reduction in the scale of compensation made by the Treasury for these services. Effective as to bonds redeemed on and after July 2, therefore, the reimbursement scale will be 15 cents each for the first 1,000 bonds redeemed and 10 cents each for all in excess of 1,000 bonds redeemed in any one calendar quarter. This applies to agents previously qualified as well as to new agents qualified under the revised regulations.

Financial Operations of the United States Government During the Fiscal Year 1945 ^{1/}

Summary

Receipts and expenditures of the United States Government followed closely the pattern of the three previous war-time years and again reached unprecedented peaks. Although the war in Europe ended in May 1945, the full effect of its termination will not be reflected in governmental receipts and expenditures for some time.

Receipts for the fiscal year 1945 amounted to \$46.5 billion (exclusive of \$1.3 billion of Social Security employment taxes set aside for account of the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund); an increase of \$2.3 billion over 1944, the previous record year.

Total budgetary expenditures amounted to \$100.4 billion, an increase of \$6.7 billion over expenditures of \$93.7 billion during the fiscal year 1944.

The net budgetary deficit for the year was \$53.9 billion as compared with \$49.6 billion for the preceding fiscal year, an increase of \$4.4 billion.

Expenditures for war activities amounted to \$90.0 billion and continued to account for the major portion of total expenditures. In addition, war expenditures by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and its subsidiaries, while much less than in preceding years, amounted to \$0.5 billion. These war expenditures, together with interest on the public debt, tax refunds, and Veterans' expenditures, accounted for about 98% of total expenditures for the fiscal year 1945, the same as for similar items in the fiscal year 1944.

(In millions
of dollars)

Cash requirements:

Net budgetary deficit, excluding debt retirements.....	53,948
Excess of receipts (-) or expenditures (+) in:	
Checking accounts of Government agencies:	
General.....	-374
Sales and redemptions of obligations in the market (net).....	+1,553
Trust and other accounts....	-1,977
Increase in General Fund balance	+4,529
Total cash requirements.....	57,679

Means of financing:

Public debt receipts (net) from:	
Public issues.....	53,154
Special issues.....	4,525
Total.....	57,679

The preceding table shows the factors involved in financing the net deficit and other requirements.

Receipts

Total receipts for the fiscal year 1945 amounted to \$47.7 billion as compared with \$45.4 billion in 1944, an increase of \$2.3 billion (Table 1). Income taxes showed a net increase of \$0.5 billion. Income taxes withheld by employers under the Current Tax Payment Act of 1943 increased \$1.9 billion and other income taxes decreased \$1.4 billion. (For a detailed analysis of internal revenue collections based upon reports from the collectors of internal revenue, see pages 62-65.) All other classes of receipts, except those from customs, increased over the preceding fiscal year. Social Security taxes and taxes upon carriers and their employees increased \$40 million; miscellaneous internal revenue increased \$1.7 billion; and miscellaneous receipts increased \$0.2 billion. Customs collections, amounting to \$0.4 billion, were \$76 million less than in 1944. A history of receipts from 1936 to date appears on page 5.

Included among the miscellaneous receipts were more than \$2.0 billion on account of renegotiation of war contracts; approximately \$0.3 billion from the sale of surplus property; and \$0.2 billion from surplus postal revenues. The surplus postal revenues paid into the Treasury during the fiscal year 1945 exceeded the total surplus receipts from this source since the establishment of the Government.

The total receipts for the fiscal year just ended were only \$0.7 billion, or 1-1/2%, more than the Budget estimate of January 3, 1945.

Expenditures

Total budgetary expenditures (excluding debt retirement) for the fiscal year 1945 amounted to \$100.4 billion, an increase of \$6.7 billion over the previous fiscal year (Table 1). Total budgetary expenditures exceeded the Budget estimate of January 3, 1945 by \$1.5 billion, or about 1-1/2%, due primarily to continuing high expenditures for war activities, which were \$2.0 billion higher than the Budget estimate.

^{1/} This article is based on a July 3, 1945 press release of the Treasury Department.

Budgetary expenditures classified as "war activities" amounted to \$90.0 billion for the fiscal year 1945, an increase of \$3.0 billion over 1944. Some of the larger war agencies contributed to the higher level of expenditures in the year just ended, while there were offsetting decreases in other items in the war activities classification. The increases were as follows: War Department, \$1.1 billion; Navy Department, \$3.5 billion; Treasury Department war expenditures, principally purchases for Lend-Lease export, \$30 million; War Shipping Administration, \$0.1 billion; and other miscellaneous items, \$32 million. Expenditures for aid to China and payments for United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration aggregated \$0.3 billion, while there were no expenditures for these items in the fiscal year 1944. Decreases in war activities expenditures in 1945 from the previous fiscal year were as follows: Department of Agriculture, mainly the Lend-Lease food program, \$0.9 billion; United States Maritime Commission, \$0.6 billion; and an aggregate of \$0.5 billion under the Federal Security Agency, Federal Works Agency, and National Housing Agency.

General expenditures, excluding revolving funds and transfers to trust accounts, amounted to \$3.3 billion, an increase of \$2.6 billion over 1944. However, the increase in total general expenditures was more than offset (1) by the increases in certain items classified as general expenditures which reflect the impact of war activities, namely: Interest on the public debt, which increased \$1.0 billion; refunds of taxes and duties, which increased \$1.4 billion; and Veterans' expenditures, which increased \$0.3 billion; and (2) by a payment of \$257 million to restore the capital impairment of the Commodity Credit Corporation applicable to the fiscal years 1943 and 1944, but not appropriated by the Congress until April 25, 1945.

Expenditures representing amounts transferred to trust accounts, etc., increased \$1.1 billion from the previous year. This increase was accounted for by the following: A payment of \$9 million to the Adjusted Service Certificate Fund; transfers to Government employees' retirement funds that were \$19 million greater than the preceding year; transfers to the National Service Life Insurance Fund that were \$1,015 million more than last year; and transfers to the Railroad Retirement account that exceeded the previous year

by \$46 million.

The trend in recent years of Government expenditures (including net expenditures of certain Government corporations and credit agencies) is shown in the following table which breaks down budgetary expenditures into war activities; interest on the public debt, tax refunds, and Veterans' Administration; and all other.

	Fiscal years				
	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
	(In billions of dollars)				
Budgetary expenditures:					
War activities.....	<u>6.3</u>	<u>26.0</u>	<u>72.1</u>	<u>87.0</u>	<u>90.0</u>
Other activities:					
Interest.....	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.6	3.6
Tax refunds.....	.1	.1	.1	.3 ^{1/2}	1.7 ^{1/2}
Veterans' Admin..	.6	.6	.6	.7	2.1
Other.....	4.6 ^{2/3}	4.5	3.6	3.1	3.0
Total other activities.....	<u>6.4</u>	<u>6.4</u>	<u>6.1</u>	<u>6.7</u>	<u>10.4</u>
Total budgetary expenditures.....	<u>12.7</u>	<u>32.4</u>	<u>78.2</u>	<u>93.7</u>	<u>100.4</u>
Government corporations (net) ^{3/} ...	<u>1.1</u>	<u>1.8</u>	<u>1.5</u>	<u>1.5</u>	<u>-.4</u>
Total.....	<u>13.8</u>	<u>34.2</u>	<u>79.7</u>	<u>95.3</u>	<u>100.0</u>

Expenditures for activities other than war, interest, tax refunds, and Veterans' Administration have declined from \$4.6 billion in the fiscal year 1941 to \$3.0 billion in 1945. Table 2, which appears at the end of this article, analyzes these expenditures in considerable detail.

Total expenditures for defense and war activities since July 1, 1940 have amounted to \$290.4 billion. Since December 7, 1941, these expenditures have amounted to \$276.2 billion. The monthly trend of budgetary war expenditures and war expenditures by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and its subsidiaries, during the fiscal years 1941 through 1945, are shown in the following table.

- 1/ Includes refunds of \$0.1 billion in 1944 and \$0.9 billion in 1945 in the form of excess profits tax refund bonds.
- 2/ Reduced by \$0.3 billion return of surplus funds of Government corporations repaid to appropriations.
- 3/ Excludes sales and redemptions of obligations in the market.

	Fiscal years				
	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
	(In billions of dollars)				
Budgetary war expenditures:					
July.....	.2	1.0	4.5	6.4	7.2
August.....	.2	1.1	4.9	7.2	7.6
September.....	.2	1.3	5.4	7.0	7.0
October.....	.3	1.5	5.5	7.0	7.5
November.....	.4	1.4	6.0	7.5	7.4
December.....	.5	1.9 ^{1/2}	5.8	6.7	7.5
January.....	.6	2.1	5.9	7.1	7.6
February.....	.6	2.2	5.8	7.5	6.9
March.....	.8	2.8	6.7	7.7	8.2
April.....	.8	3.2	7.0	7.3	7.1
May.....	.9	3.6	7.1	7.9	8.2
June.....	.8	3.8	7.5	7.6	7.8
Total budgetary war expenditures.....	6.3	26.0	72.1	87.0	90.0
War expenditures by RFO and subsidiaries.....	.4	2.3	3.2	2.7	.5
Total.....	6.7	28.3	75.3	89.7	90.5

Public debt

The gross public debt on June 30, 1945 amounted to \$258.7 billion as compared with \$201.0 billion on June 30, 1944, an increase of \$57.7 billion.

The computed rate of interest on the total interest-bearing public debt was 1.936% on June 30, 1945, as compared with 1.929% on June 30, 1944. For information on the computed rate of interest for earlier years, see page 27.

Table 3 shows the public debt outstanding as of June 30, 1944 and 1945, classified by character of issues, as between public issues and special issues for account of Government trust and special funds. The amount of outstanding public issues increased \$53.2 billion during the year, and special issues increased \$4.5 billion. A more detailed classification of the public debt may be found in the statistical section of this Bulletin; data for the fiscal years 1936 through 1944 and for the months June 1944 through June 1945 appear on pages 23-26.

Under the Public Debt Act of 1945, approved April 3, 1945, the limitation on the general borrowing power under the Second Liberty Bond Act, as amended, was increased from \$260 billion (applicable to public debt obligations issued under

that Act) to \$300 billion (applicable to public debt obligations and publicly-held obligations guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States). As of June 30, 1945, the unused borrowing authorization under the limitation was \$31.3 billion. Further details may be found on page 28.

Guaranteed debt

The contingent liabilities of the Government on account of outstanding public issues of obligations of Government corporations and other agencies, guaranteed as to principal and interest, decreased from \$1.6 billion on June 30, 1944, to \$0.4 billion on June 30, 1945, a decrease of \$1.2 billion. This decrease is largely due to the continuation of the policy announced in October 1941 under which the funds needed by Government corporations are provided by the Treasury in lieu of having such corporations sell their obligations in the market.

With the repayment on June 1, 1945 of the outstanding 1-1/2% Home Owners' Loan Corporation bonds of 1945-47, called for redemption on that date, there remain outstanding only two groups of unmatured guaranteed obligations (with the exception of the guaranteed securities held by the Secretary of the Treasury): (1) \$375 million of certain demand obligations of the Commodity Credit Corporation issued to commercial banks in connection with commodity transactions, and (2) \$34 million of debentures issued by the Federal Housing Administration in connection with mortgage insurance. During the fiscal year the securities of Government corporations and other agencies held directly by the Treasury increased from \$10.7 billion to \$12.2 billion, an increase of \$1.5 billion.

Table 4 presents a statement as of June 30, 1944 and 1945 of the guaranteed securities outstanding, showing both the public guaranteed issues and the guaranteed securities held by the Treasury. For information on the public issues of guaranteed securities outstanding since June 30, 1936, see pages 23-25; similar information on guaranteed securities held by the Treasury appears on page 27.

Treasury financing operations

During the fiscal year 1945, cash sales of marketable securities, other than the weekly issues of Treasury bills, were confined to the 5th, 6th, and 7th War Loan drives. The 5th War Loan overlapped the beginning of the fiscal year and

^{1/} Month of United States entry into the war, December 1941.

the 7th War Loan overlapped the end of the year.

In addition to new funds amounting to \$42.1 billion raised by cash sales of marketable issues during the fiscal year 1945, new funds aggregating \$22.3 billion were also raised by the sale of savings bonds, savings notes, savings stamps, and depositary bonds. The table which follows summarizes these cash operations by kind of security sold. For details concerning the offerings of marketable issues of Treasury bonds, notes, and certificates of indebtedness, see page 32. Information regarding the offering and maturities of Treasury bills appears on pages 34 and 35.

	Amount (In millions of dollars)
Public issues for cash during fiscal year 1945:	
Marketable issues:	
Certificates of indebtedness.....	10,072
Treasury notes.....	2,212
Treasury bonds.....	27,468
Treasury bills (net).....	2,302
Total marketable issues.....	<u>42,055</u>
Non-marketable issues:	
Treasury savings notes.....	7,016
United States savings bonds.....	14,891
United States savings stamps.....	268
Depositary bonds.....	94
Total non-marketable issues.....	<u>22,269</u>
Total public issues for cash.....	<u>64,324</u>

During the fiscal year 1945 there were 16 issues of marketable Treasury issues and guaranteed obligations (other than Treasury bills), aggregating \$37.6 billion, which matured or were called for redemption prior to maturity. For each of these issues, the Treasury offered the holders the option of receiving new Treasury issues in exchange. The holders of about 94% of the amount of maturing or called issues elected to take new securities in exchange, and holders of \$2.3 billion, or only about 6%, elected to take cash. For details concerning the disposition of the matured or called securities, see page 33.

War Loan Drives

To supplement the continuous intensified war savings bond sales program, two additional war loan drives were initiated by the Treasury Department during the fiscal year just ended.

The 6th War Loan, which extended from November 20 to December 16, 1944, resulted in higher sales of United States Government securities than in any previous war loan drive. Sales in the 6th

War Loan totalling \$21.6 billion topped the \$14 billion quota by \$7.6 billion.

The goal for the 7th War Loan, which opened May 14, 1945 and closed June 30, was also \$14 billion. Again sales surpassed all previous records and reached \$26.3 billion, as reported in the accompanying article on the 7th War Loan.

Savings Bonds

The savings bond program completed its first cycle on March 1, 1945, when United States savings bonds, those of Series A which were first sold in March 1935, began to mature. In order to make it possible for these investors to reinvest the proceeds of their maturing Series A savings bonds in Series E bonds, arrangements were made for them to do so outside of the limitation of \$5,000, maturity value, applicable to annual purchases of Series E bonds. This was discussed in an article in the March "Treasury Bulletin", pages A-1 and A-2, and in an article on page A-23 of this issue. A table showing the approximate monthly distribution of maturities accompanied the earlier article.

In view of the tremendous increase in the sales of savings bonds, it became apparent that additional facilities for payment would be necessary for convenience of the bond owners. In anticipation of this situation, authority for changing the procedure relating to the redemption of United States savings bonds was incorporated in the law by an amendment in April 1943, to the Second Liberty Bond Act. Under this authorization, regulations were made effective October 2, 1944, whereby individual owners or coowners of United States savings bonds, Series A-E, may present them for cash redemption, without charge to them, at any eligible bank or trust company which has qualified for such service. This was discussed in an article which appeared in the October 1944 issue of the "Treasury Bulletin", page A-1.

Nearly 50,000 issuing agents are authorized to sell savings bonds, whereas, prior to October 2, 1944, there were only 37 direct outlets for their redemption—the Federal Reserve Banks and Branches and the Treasurer's office in Washington. With the introduction of the new procedure, about 13,000 banking institutions throughout the country are now participating in the program. Under the Public Debt Act of 1945, other classes of financial institutions are eligible, under regulations effective July 2, 1945, to

qualify as paying agents for savings bonds, as explained in an accompanying article.

Table 5 gives cumulative sales and redemption figures for all series of savings bonds from 1935 through June 30, 1945. It indicates that about 15% of all savings bonds issued have been redeemed, leaving 85 cents of every dollar of savings bonds sold still in the hands of the original buyers. For more detailed information concerning sales and redemptions of savings bonds, sales by denomination, and sales by States, see pages 36-41.

Treasury Savings Notes

Sales of Treasury savings notes during the fiscal year 1945 were lower than in either of the two preceding fiscal years. The amount of notes received for taxes were \$459 million less than in 1944 and the amount presented for cash redemption increased \$48 million over last year. Information on sales and redemptions by fiscal years and by months appears on pages 42-44. Data on sales

are classified by denomination and by type of purchaser; data on redemptions are classified as to whether redeemed for cash or for payment of taxes.

Adjusted Service Bonds

Adjusted service bonds, issued to veterans of the First World War in payment of amounts due on Adjusted service certificates, matured on June 15, 1945. The face amount of each bond, \$50.00, plus 3% interest per annum for the full nine-year period, or \$13.50, was payable at that time. No further interest will accrue after June 15. Of these bonds there was outstanding as of May 31, 1945, \$217 million, which was reduced through redemptions to \$109 million as of June 30, 1945.

These bonds were originally issued as of June 15, 1936, and they were redeemable on demand at the option of the owner. About 12% were held to maturity. For further discussion concerning these bonds, see page A-1 of the May 1945 issue of the "Treasury Bulletin".

Table 1.- Budgetary Receipts and Expenditures,
Fiscal Years 1944 and 1945

(In millions of dollars)

	1944	1945	Change during fiscal year 1945		1944	1945	Change during fiscal year 1945
Receipts:				Expenditures (continued):			
Internal revenue:				War activities:			
Income and profit taxes:				War Department.....	49,302	50,399	+1,098
Withheld by employers (Current Tax Payment Act of 1943).....	8,393	10,289	+1,896	Navy Department.....	26,538	30,047	+3,510
Other.....	26,262	24,864	-1,378	Agriculture Department.....	2,143	1,198	-945
Miscellaneous internal revenue.....	5,291	6,949	+1,658	Federal Security Agency.....	133	122	-10
Social Security taxes.....	1,472	1,494	+22	Federal Works Agency.....	228	185	-43
Taxes upon carriers and their employees	267	285	+18	National Housing Agency.....	539	70	-469
Railroad unemployment insurance contributions.....	12	13	+1	Treasury Department.....	1,432	1,462	+30
Customs.....	431	355	-76	United States Maritime Commission....	3,812	3,227	-585
Miscellaneous receipts.....	3,280	3,470	+189	War Shipping Administration.....	1,922	2,042	+120
Total receipts.....	45,408	47,740	+2,331	Aid to China.....	-	140	+140
Deduct net appropriations to Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund...	1,260	1,283	+23	Payments for United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration.....	-	114	+114
Net receipts.....	44,149	46,457	+2,308	Other.....	991	1,022	+32
				Total war activities expenditures....	87,039	90,029	+2,990
				Revolving funds (net):			
				Farm Credit Administration.....	-38	-21	+17
				Public Works Administration.....	-1	*	+1
				Total revolving funds (net).....	-39	-21	+18
Expenditures:							
General:							
Departmental (not otherwise classified)	793	892	+100	Transfers to trust accounts, etc.:			
Agriculture Department:				Adjusted Service Certificate Fund....	-	9	+9
War Food Administration:				Federal contributions to District of Columbia (United States Share).....	6	6	-
Commodity Credit Corporation - Restoration of capital impairment...	-	257	+257	Government employees' retirement funds (United States share).....	177	197	+19
Other.....	836	484	-352	National service life insurance fund..	101	1,117	+1,015
Other.....	38	-36	-74	Office of Distribution (surplus commodity stamps).....	-3	*	+3
Federal Security Agency:				Railroad retirement account.....	263	309	+46
Social Security Board.....	488	455	-34	Railroad unemployment insurance administration fund transfers to unemployment trust fund (Act Oct. 10, 1940)..	12	9	-3
Other.....	88	94	+6	Total transfers to trust accounts, etc.	556	1,646	+1,090
Federal Works Agency.....	140	100	-40	Total expenditures (excluding public debt retirements).....	93,744	100,405	+6,661
Interior Department - Reclamation Projects.....	54	50	-4	Net deficit.....	49,595	53,948	+4,353
National Housing Agency.....	15	12	-3				
Panama Canal.....	12	9	-3				
Post Office Department (deficiency)...	-29	1	+30				
Railroad Retirement Board.....	6	6	* [*]				
River and harbor work and flood control	177	142	-35				
Tennessee Valley Authority.....	65	20	-45				
Treasury Department:							
Interest on the public debt.....	2,609	3,617	+1,008				
Refunds of taxes and duties:							
Excess profits tax refund bonds...	134	894	+760				
Other.....	133	821	+689				
Veterans' Administration.....	629	934	+305				
Total general expenditures.....	6,188	8,751	+2,563				

* Less than \$500,000.

Table 2.- Budgetary Expenditures Other Than War Activities, Interest on Public Debt, Tax Refunds, and Veterans' Administration, Fiscal Years 1941-1945

(In millions of dollars)

	Fiscal years				
	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Departmental (not otherwise classified).....	676	685	732	793	892
Agriculture Department.....	<u>811 1/</u>	<u>1,109</u>	<u>1,046</u>	<u>833</u>	<u>683</u>
Federal Security Agency:					
Civilian Conservation Corps.....	257	163	18	-	-
National Youth Administration.....	90	88	2/	-	-
Social Security Board.....	423	473	474	488	455
Other.....	66	81	81	88	94
Total Federal Security Agency.....	<u>836</u>	<u>799</u>	<u>573</u>	<u>576</u>	<u>549</u>
Federal Works Agency:					
Public Buildings Administration.....	69	60	48	52	46
Public Roads Administration.....	174	153	87	66	49
Public Works Administration.....	126 3/	40	12	4	-
Works Projects Administration.....	1,285	882	299	17	-
Other.....	-	-	1	1	5
Total Federal Works Agency.....	<u>1,654</u>	<u>1,136</u>	<u>447</u>	<u>139</u>	<u>100</u>
Government employees' retirement funds.....	93	103	107	177	197
National Housing Agency.....	17	18	15	15	12
Railroad Retirement Board 4/.....	139	155	228	280	324
River and harbor work and flood control.....	219	191	201	177	142
Tennessee Valley Authority.....	51	127	111	65	20
Other.....	<u>151</u>	<u>153</u>	<u>120</u>	<u>43</u>	<u>65</u>
Total.....	<u>4,647</u>	<u>4,475</u>	<u>3,580</u>	<u>3,099</u>	<u>2,984</u>

1/ Reduced by \$315 million return of surplus funds from Government corporations, repaid to appropriations.

2/ Some functions abolished and other functions transferred to other agencies.

3/ Reduced by \$14 million return of surplus funds, repaid to appropriations.

4/ Includes transfers to Railroad Retirement Account and to Railroad Unemployment Insurance Account.

Table 3.- Public Debt Outstanding, June 30, 1944 and 1945

(In millions of dollars)

	June 30, 1944	June 30, 1945	Change during fiscal year 1945
Public issues:			
Interest-bearing debt:			
Marketable issues:			
Treasury bills.....	14,734	17,041	+2,307
Certificates of indebtedness.....	28,822	34,136	+5,313
Treasury notes.....	17,405	23,497	+6,092
Treasury bonds.....	79,244	106,448	+27,204
Postal savings and other bonds.....	196	196	-
Total marketable issues.....	<u>140,401</u>	<u>181,319</u>	<u>+40,917</u>
Non-marketable issues:			
U. S. savings bonds.....	34,606	45,586	+10,979
Treasury notes - tax and savings series...	9,557	10,136	+579
Adjusted service bonds.....	217	-	-217
Depositary bonds.....	474	505	+30
Total non-marketable issues.....	<u>44,855</u>	<u>56,226</u>	<u>+11,371</u>
Total interest-bearing public issues.....	<u>185,256</u>	<u>237,545</u>	<u>+52,289</u>
Matured debt on which interest has ceased.....	201	269	+68
Debt bearing no interest.....	1,259	2,057	+798
Total public issues.....	<u>186,716</u>	<u>239,870</u>	<u>+53,154</u>
Special issues.....	<u>14,287</u>	<u>18,812</u>	<u>+4,525</u>
Total public debt outstanding.....	<u>201,003</u>	<u>258,682</u>	<u>+57,679</u>

* Less than \$500,000.

Table 4.- Securities Guaranteed by the United States Outstanding,
June 30, 1944 and 1945

(In millions of dollars)

	June 30, 1944	June 30, 1945	Change during fiscal year 1945
Public issues:			
Interest-bearing debt:			
Marketable issues:			
Commodity Credit Corporation.....	412	-	-412
Federal Housing Administration.....	24	34	+10
Home Owners' Loan Corporation.....	755	-	-755
Total marketable issues.....	<u>1,190</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>-1,156</u>
Non-marketable issues:			
Commodity Credit Corporation.....	150	375	+226
Reconstruction Finance Corporation.....	176	-	-176
Total non-marketable issues.....	<u>326</u>	<u>375</u>	<u>+50</u>
Total interest-bearing debt.....	<u>1,516</u>	<u>409</u>	<u>-1,107</u>
Matured debt on which interest has ceased.....	107	24	-83
Total public issues.....	<u>1,623</u>	<u>433</u>	<u>-1,190</u>
Issues held by the Treasury: 1/			
Commodity Credit Corporation.....	900	1,591	+691
Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation.....	366	108	-258
Federal Public Housing Authority.....	398	383	-15
Home Owners' Loan Corporation.....	580	1,010	+430
Reconstruction Finance Corporation.....	8,416	9,020	+603
Tennessee Valley Authority.....	57	57	-
Total issues held by the Treasury.....	<u>10,717</u>	<u>12,169</u>	<u>+1,451</u>
Total.....	<u>12,340</u>	<u>12,602</u>	<u>+262</u>

1/ These issues are reflected in the public debt.

Table 5.- United States Savings Bonds Issued and Redeemed
Through June 30, 1945

	Amount issued 1/	Amount redeemed 1/	Amount outstanding 2/	Percent redeemed of amount issued
(In millions of dollars)				
Series A-D:				
Series A-1935.....	253	174 3/	119	53.0
Series B-1936.....	446	119	327	28.7
Series C-1937.....	551	135	415	24.6
Series C-1938.....	617	127	490	20.6
Series D-1939.....	968	166	802	17.1
Series D-1940.....	1,154	164	990	14.2
Series D-1941.....	498	56	442	11.3
Total Series A-D.....	<u>4,487</u>	<u>901</u>	<u>3,585</u>	<u>20.1</u>
Series E:				
Series E-1941.....	1,405	183	1,222	13.1
Series E-1942.....	6,382	1,219	5,063	20.7
Series E-1943.....	10,544	2,475	8,069	23.5
Series E-1944.....	12,405	2,342	10,063	18.9
Series E-1945.....	5,055	315	4,740	6.2
Total Series E.....	<u>35,792</u>	<u>6,638</u>	<u>29,154</u>	<u>18.5</u>
Unclassified redemptions:				
Series A-E.....	.....	56	-56	....
Total Series A-E.....	<u>40,278</u>	<u>7,596</u>	<u>32,682</u>	<u>18.9</u>
Series F and G:				
Series F and G-1941.....	1,518	109	1,409	7.2
Series F and G-1942.....	3,157	221	2,936	7.0
Series F and G-1943.....	3,335	183	3,152	5.5
Series F and G-1944.....	3,671	74	3,597	2.0
Series F and G-1945.....	1,810	1	1,809	*
Total Series F and G.....	<u>13,491</u>	<u>588</u>	<u>12,903</u>	<u>4.4</u>
Total all series.....	<u>53,769</u>	<u>8,184</u>	<u>45,586</u>	<u>15.2</u>

* Less than 0.05%.

1/ Includes accrued discount except Series G.

2/ At current redemption values except Series G, which is

stated at par.

3/ Includes redemptions of bonds which matured March-June 1945.

Advance Tabulation of 1943 Taxable Individual and Fiduciary Income Tax Returns with Net Income of \$5,000 and Over

The Bureau of Internal Revenue completed in June 1945 an advance tabulation of data from the 1943 taxable individual and fiduciary income tax returns with net income of \$5,000 and over which had been filed through December 31, 1944. Figures for complete 1942 individual and taxable fiduciary income tax returns were released this spring and summarized in the "Treasury Bulletin" for April 1945. "Statistics of Income, Part I", the volume which carries the detailed data for complete 1942 returns, is not yet available. The new figures, which are summarized herein, provide significant data for 1943 tax returns in advance of the full 1943 tabulations.

Number of Returns

A total of 1.4 million returns with net income of \$5,000 or over were included in the tabulation. It was estimated that approximately 125,000 individual and fiduciary returns with income of \$5,000 and over were not available for inclusion at the time of tabulation due to administrative changes in handling returns under the Current Tax Payment Act of 1943. All such returns will be included in the preliminary and complete reports for 1943.

The 1.4 million of returns for 1943 tabulated in the advance group compares with 1.2 million returns in the complete tabulation for 1942.

The table below summarizes the number of taxable returns for individuals and fiduciaries with net income of \$5,000 and over in 1942 and 1943 by net income classes.

Net income classes (In thousands of dollars)	Number of taxable returns	
	1942 (complete report)	1943 1/ (advance tabulation)
	(In thousands)	
5 under 10 2/.....	786	965
10 under 20 2/.....	259	323
20 and over.....	133	157
Total taxable returns with net income of \$5,000 and over.....	1,177	1,445

Net Income and Tax Liability

The net income reported on the advance group of 1943 returns with net income of \$5,000 and over totaled \$17.4 billion, an increase of \$2.9 billion over that reported in 1942.

The total income and victory tax liability on the 1943 returns was \$7.4 billion as computed under the Current Tax Payment Act of 1943. The various tax items included in this tax liability are outlined on the following page.

Net income classes (In thousands of dollars)	1942 (complete report)		1943 1/ (advance tabulation)				
	Net income	Total tax (tax on 1942 income)	Net income	Tax on 1943 income	Non-recurring tax (adjustments under Current Tax Payment Act of 1943)		Total 1943 tax
					Additional tax from returns with larger tax in 1942	Unforgiven tax, either 1942 or 1943	
	(In millions of dollars)						
5 under 10 2/.....	5,254	904	6,390	1,283	58	185	1,526
10 under 20 2/.....	3,529	915	4,410	1,285	82	194	1,561
20 and over.....	5,653	2,873	6,579	3,520	192	573	4,285
Total taxable returns with net income of \$5,000 and over.....	14,436	4,692	17,379	6,088	332	952	7,372

1/ It is estimated that approximately 125,000 returns (individual and fiduciary) with net income of \$5,000 and over for 1943 were not available for inclusion in this

report.
2/ Figures for 1943 are estimated.

Total 1943 tax	}	Tax on 1943 income: Normal tax. Surtax. Net victory tax. Less tax credits (foreign tax paid and tax paid at source).
		Non-recurring tax (adjustments under Current Tax Payment Act of 1943): Additional tax for returns on which 1943 tax is increased to equal 1942 tax liability. Unforgiven portion of the 1942 or 1943 tax, whichever is smaller.

The income and victory tax on the net income reported for 1943, without regard to tax items added in 1943 in the adjustment to a "pay as you go" basis (as provided by the Current Tax Payment Act), was \$6.1 billion. This is conceptually comparable to the \$4.7 billion of tax on 1942 net income except that the 1943 figure (1) includes the victory tax and (2) was reduced by the amount of tax credits (foreign tax paid and tax paid at source); such credits were not tabulated from 1942 returns.

The table at the bottom of the preceding page presents the net income and tax liability for taxable individual and fiduciary returns with net income of \$5,000 and over for three broad net income classes for 1942 and 1943.

Sources of Income and Deductions

The following table summarizes the total income from all sources, total deductions, and net income for taxable individual and fiduciary returns with net income of \$5,000 and over for 1942 and 1943.

Taxable returns with net income of \$5,000 and over	1942 (complete report)	1943 (advance tabula- tion)
	(In millions of dollars)	
Total income from all sources.....	16,208	19,084
Less: Total deductions.....	1,700	1,609
Amount distributable to beneficiaries.....	73	96
Net income.....	14,436	17,379.

Changes in the Internal Revenue Code

The comparability of the income and tax data for 1943 with that of the previous year is affected by amendments to the Internal Revenue Code which were contained in the Revenue Act of 1942, the Current Tax Payment Act of 1943, and the

Revenue Act of 1943. The principal changes affecting the data tabulated from individual returns and fiduciary returns were as follows:

- (a) The minimum amount of gross income for which a return was required to be filed was reduced from \$1,200 to \$624 for a married person living with husband or wife for any part of or for the entire taxable year, and a return was required of any person liable for an income tax for the income year 1942, regardless of the amount of gross income for 1943.
- (b) A victory tax was imposed applicable to taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1943, which was 5% of the victory tax net income after a specific exemption of \$624. A victory tax credit (with limitations) computed with regard to marital status and number of dependents was allowable against the victory tax. The amount of victory tax was limited to the excess of 90% of net income over the normal tax and surtax (before credits).
- (c) A withholding tax, equal to 5% of the excess of each wage payment over the withholding deduction allowable, was withheld by every withholding agent on payrolls after January 1, 1943. The withholding tax was increased to 20% of the excess of each wage payment over the withholding exemption allowable, effective for the first complete payroll period after July 1, 1943. The tax thus withheld was allowed as a credit against the income and victory tax liability for 1943.

To provide a basis for the current payment of taxes on income not subject to the withholding tax, persons receiving more than specified amounts of such income were required to file on September 15, 1943, a declaration of estimated income tax for the taxable year. After the allowable estimated tax credits, payment of the remaining estimated tax was due in two installments. The first installment was to be paid at the time of filing the declaration, and the second on December 15, 1943.

- (d) In adoption of the system for current payments of tax liability by individuals, the income tax liability for 1942 was discharged, except that (1) for individuals whose income tax liability for 1942 was greater than for 1943, the tax lia-

bility for 1943 was increased by the amount by which the 1942 tax exceeded the tax for 1943; (2) for individuals whose smaller tax liability, either 1942 or 1943, exceeded \$66.67, the tax liability for 1943 was increased by 25% of the smaller tax; and (3) for individuals whose smaller tax liability, either 1942 or 1943, was more than \$50 but less than \$66.67, the tax liability for 1943 was increased by the excess of the smaller tax over \$50.

In computing the increase in (1) above for an individual who was in the active service of the military or naval forces of the United States or any of the other United Nations at any time during the taxable year 1942 or 1943, the increase in the 1943 tax liability was reduced by an amount equal to that by which the 1942 tax was increased by reason of the inclusion in the net income for 1942 of earned net income.

- (e) Military and naval personnel excluded from gross income \$1,500 compensation for active service in the military or naval forces of the United States. This provision applied to both enlisted personnel and officers as well as to citizens or residents of the United States who were members of the military or naval forces of other United Nations.
- (f) Returns for a fiscal year ending in the period January through June 1944, were subject to the law applicable to taxable years beginning on January 1, 1943 as well as the law applicable to taxable years beginning on January 1, 1944. A tentative tax was computed under each law, after which each tax was prorated according to the number of days in each year, and the total tax was the sum of the prorated taxes.

Returns Included

The returns included in this advance tabulation are individual returns, Form 1040, with net income of \$5,000 and over and fiduciary returns, Form 1041, with net income taxable to the fiduciary of \$5,000 and over, received in the Bureau through December 31, 1944. The returns are, in general, for the calendar year ended December 31, 1943. However, there are included a negligible number of returns for a fiscal year beginning in

1942 and ending in the period July through November 1943, or beginning in 1943 and ending in the period January through June 1944, as well as returns for a part year beginning and ending in 1943 or with the greater part of the accounting period in 1943. Data have been tabulated from the returns prior to audit by the Bureau. Amended and tentative returns have been excluded.

Method of Tabulating Data

Data have been completely tabulated from the fiduciary returns, Form 1041, and from individual returns with net income of \$20,000 and over, Form 1040. Owing to the increased number of returns filed by individuals for 1943, it was necessary to estimate data for a larger scope of the individual returns than heretofore when data for the complete report, "Statistics of Income, Part 1", were estimated only for returns with net income under \$5,000. Therefore, in contrast with former years, the 1943 data for individual returns in the net income classes \$5,000 under \$20,000 were estimated from samples. The samples comprised 10% of the returns in net income classes \$5,000 under \$10,000, and 20% of the returns in net income classes \$10,000 under \$20,000, selected at random from the returns filed in each State.

Statistical Tables

The tables at the end of this article present more detailed data on taxable individual and fiduciary returns with net income of \$5,000 and over given in the advance tabulation for 1943 and the complete report for 1942. The footnotes accompanying the tables are designed primarily to explain the 1943 data.

Table 1 presents summary data covering number of returns, net income, exemptions and credits, and taxes.

Table 2 presents by net income classes the number of returns, net income, and taxes.

Table 3 shows the sources of income and deductions.

The information provided in Table 1 and Table 3 is available in greater detail by income classes in the full report of the advance tabulation for 1943 and in the press release of March 1945 from "Statistics of Income for 1942, Part 1". The full report of the 1943 advance tabulation is available upon request to the Bureau of Internal Revenue.

**Taxable Individual and Fiduciary Income Tax Returns with New Income of \$5,000 and Over:
1943 Advance Tabulation Compared with 1942 Complete Report**

Table 1.- Summary 1/

[Money figures (except average tax) in millions of dollars]

	Taxable individual and fiduciary returns		Taxable individual returns		Taxable fiduciary returns	
	1942 (complete report)	1943 2/ (advance tabulation)	1942 (complete report)	1943 2/ (advance tabulation)	1942 (complete report)	1943 2/ (advance tabulation)
Total returns with net income of \$5,000 or more						
Number of taxable returns.....	1,177,100	1,445,005	1,165,092	1,430,064	12,008	14,941
Net income 3/.....	14,436	17,379	14,222	17,110	213	269
Exemptions and credits:						
Personal exemption 4/.....	1,195	1,439	1,192	1,435	3	4
Credit for dependents 5/.....	392	456	392	456	.....	.....
Earned income credit 6/.....	750	892	750	892	.....	.....
Tax:						
Tax on current year's income 7/.....	4,692	6,088	4,601	5,969	90	119
Nonrecurring tax (adjustments under Current Tax Payment Act of 1943):						
Additional tax from 1943 returns with larger tax in 1942.....	.....	332	.....	332	.....	.....
Unforgiven tax, either 1942 or 1943.....	.....	952	.....	952	.....	.....
Total nonrecurring tax.....	.....	1,284	.....	1,284	.....	.....
Total tax.....	4,692	7,372	4,601	7,253	90	119
Average tax on current year's income.....	\$3,986	\$4,213	\$3,949	\$4,174	\$7,510	\$7,994
Effective tax rate on current year's income.....	32.50%	35.03%	32.35%	34.88%	42.24%	44.43%
Returns with normal tax and surtax 8/						
Number of taxable returns.....	1,164,154	1,415,376	1,152,585	1,401,419	11,569	13,957
Net income 3/.....	13,638	15,738	13,460	15,543	178	195
Tax:						
Tax on current year's income:						
Normal tax.....	671	779	661	767	10	11
Surtax.....	3,577	3,896	3,516	3,834	61	62
Victory tax.....	.....	490	.....	484	.....	6
Less tax credits (foreign tax paid and tax paid at source).....	2/	7	2/	7	2/	•
Total tax on current year's income 7/.....	4,248	5,157	4,177	5,079	71	79
Nonrecurring tax (adjustments under Current Tax Payment Act of 1943):						
Additional tax from 1943 returns with larger tax in 1942.....	.....	270	.....	270	.....	.....
Unforgiven tax, either 1942 or 1943.....	.....	801	.....	801	.....	.....
Total nonrecurring tax.....	.....	1,070	.....	1,070	.....	.....
Total tax.....	4,248	6,228	4,177	6,149	71	79

(Continued on following page)

**Taxable Individual and Fiduciary Income Tax Returns with Net Income of \$5,000 and Over:
1943 Advance Tabulation Compared with 1942 Complete Report - (Continued)**

Table 1.- Summary 1/ - (Continued)

[Money figures (except average tax) in millions of dollars]

	Taxable individual and fiduciary returns		Taxable individual returns		Taxable fiduciary returns	
	1942 (complete report)	1943 2/ (advance tabulation)	1942 (complete report)	1943 2/ (advance tabulation)	1942 (complete report)	1943 2/ (advance tabulation)
Returns with alternative tax 10/						
Number of taxable returns.....	12,946	29,629	12,507	28,645	439	984
Net income 3/.....	798	1,642	762	1,567	36	74
Tax:						
Tax on current year's income:						
Alternative tax:						
Normal tax.....	37	78	36	75	1	2
Surtax.....	334	662	324	643	10	19
50% of excess of net long-term capital gain over net short-term capital loss	72	139	64	121	9	18
Total alternative tax.....	444	879	424	839	20	40
Victory tax.....	...	54	...	53	...	1
Less tax credits (foreign tax paid and tax paid at source).....	9/	2	9/	2	9/	•
Total tax on current year's income 1/.....	444	931	424	890	20	41
Nonrecurring tax (adjustments under Current Tax Payment Act of 1943):						
Additional tax from 1943 returns with larger tax in 1942.....	...	63	...	63	...	...
Unforgiven tax, either 1942 or 1943.....	...	151	...	151	...	...
Total nonrecurring tax.....	...	214	...	214	...	...
Total tax.....	444	1,144	424	1,104	20	41

* Less than \$500,000.

1/ For discussion of comparability of 1942 and 1943 income and tax data, see "Changes in the Internal Revenue Code" on page 4-34.

2/ It is estimated that approximately 125,000 returns (individual and fiduciary) with net income of \$5,000 and over for 1943 were not available for inclusion in this report.

3/ The net income shown for taxable fiduciary returns represents the net income taxable to the fiduciary after deducting the amount distributable to beneficiaries. Data for taxable fiduciary returns include data for estates and trusts filed improperly on Form 1040, which have net income taxable to the fiduciary.

4/ The personal exemption allowed the head of a family and a married person living with husband or wife for the entire year is \$1,200 and that of a single person, a married person not living with husband or wife, or an estate is \$500. A trust is allowed, in lieu of personal exemption, a credit of \$100, against net income.

5/ Credit for each dependent is \$350.

6/ Earned income credit is 10% of earned net income (not

to exceed \$14,000) or 10% of net income, whichever is smaller.

7/ The tax on 1942 income is conceptually comparable with the tax on 1943 income except that the latter (1) includes the victory tax and (2) was reduced by the amount of tax credits (foreign tax paid and tax paid at source); such credits were not tabulated from 1942 returns.

8/ Normal tax and surtax are reported on (1) returns without sales or exchanges of capital assets, (2) returns with a net loss from such sales, and (3) returns with a net gain from sales or exchanges of capital assets, unless the alternative tax is imposed.

9/ Not tabulated.

10/ Alternative tax is reported on returns showing an excess of net long-term capital gain over net short-term capital loss, but only if such tax is less than the sum of normal tax and surtax computed on net income which includes the net gain from sales or exchanges of capital assets. Alternative tax is the sum of a partial tax (normal tax and surtax) computed on net income reduced for this purpose by the excess of net long-term capital gain over the net short-term capital loss, and 50% of such excess.

Taxable Individual and Fiduciary Income Tax Returns with Net Income of \$5,000 and Over:
1943 Advance Tabulation Compared with 1942 Complete Report - (Continued)

Table 2.- Distribution by Net Income Classes ^{1/}

Net income classes ^{2/} (In thousands of dollars)	Number of tax- able returns		Net income		Tax						
	1942 (complete report)	1943 ^{3/} (advance tabulation)	1942 (complete report)	1943 ^{3/} (advance tabulation)	1942 (complete report)	1943 ^{3/} (advance tabulation)				Total 1943 tax	
						Total tax (tax on 1942 income ^{4/})	Tax on 1943 income ^{4/}	Nonrecurring tax (adjustments under Current Tax Payment Act of 1943)			Total 1943 tax
								Additional tax from returns with larger tax in 1942	Unforgiven tax, either 1942 or 1943		
			(In millions of dollars)			(In millions of dollars)					
5 under 6 ^{5/}	323,540	423,928	1,762	2,305	264	409	15	58		481	
6 under 7 ^{5/}	183,585	215,624	1,187	1,393	198	273	13	39		326	
7 under 8 ^{5/}	123,043	144,376	919	1,079	166	228	11	33		272	
8 under 9 ^{5/}	87,769	101,203	744	858	144	193	10	28		232	
9 under 10 ^{5/}	67,848	79,666	643	754	132	179	9	26		215	
10 under 11 ^{5/}	52,329	64,310	548	675	120	169	10	25		204	
11 under 12 ^{5/}	42,058	51,903	453	596	111	156	10	23		189	
12 under 13 ^{5/}	34,164	45,383	427	542	103	148	11	22		181	
13 under 14 ^{5/}	28,200	35,881	380	484	96	138	8	21		167	
14 under 15 ^{5/}	24,015	29,951	348	434	91	128	7	19		154	
15 under 20 ^{5/}	77,937	97,588	1,342	1,680	394	547	36	84		667	
20 under 25.....	41,458	49,112	924	1,094	317	408	25	64		497	
25 under 30.....	24,866	29,630	679	809	261	336	19	53		408	
30 under 40.....	26,597	32,212	914	1,108	394	512	28	83		624	
40 under 50.....	13,674	16,170	609	720	293	370	20	61		450	
50 under 60.....	7,949	9,357	434	510	225	282	14	47		344	
60 under 70.....	4,847	5,651	313	365	173	214	13	36		263	
70 under 80.....	3,207	3,731	240	278	139	171	11	29		210	
80 under 90.....	2,183	2,508	185	213	111	136	7	22		165	
90 under 100.....	1,607	1,798	152	170	95	112	5	19		136	
100 under 150.....	3,585	4,179	431	502	286	350	23	58		431	
150 under 200.....	1,169	1,345	199	230	142	171	11	28		210	
200 under 250.....	535	557	113	123	88	95	8	16		119	
250 under 300.....	281	287	77	78	58	62	2	10		74	
300 under 400.....	266	278	91	96	71	77	2	12		91	
400 under 500.....	149	149	86	88	52	46	2	8		86	
500 under 750.....	146	145	88	88	69	71	2	12		84	
750 under 1,000.....	53	53	44	45	35	34	1	5		40	
1,000 under 1,500.....	19	26	22	32	19	26	•	3		29	
1,500 under 2,000.....	8	10	14	17	12	14	•	2		16	
2,000 under 3,000.....	4	8	9	18	7	12	•	1		13	
3,000 under 4,000.....	2	2	7	7	6	6	•	1		8	
4,000 under 5,000.....	5	3	22	13	14	9	•	2		11	
5,000 and over.....	2	1	11	6	9	5	-	1		6	
Total taxable returns with net income of \$5,000 and over.....	1,177,100	1,445,005	14,436	17,379	4,692	6,088	332	952		7,372	

* Less than \$500,000.

^{1/} For discussion of comparability of 1942 and 1943 income and tax data, see "Changes in the Internal Revenue Code" on page A-34.

^{2/} The net income shown for taxable fiduciary returns is the net income taxable to the fiduciary after deducting the amount distributable to beneficiaries. Data for such taxable fiduciary returns include data for estates and trusts filed improperly on Form 1040, which have net income taxable to the fiduciary.

^{3/} It is estimated that approximately 125,000 returns (individual and fiduciary) with net income of \$5,000 and over for 1943 were not available for inclusion in this report.

^{4/} The tax on 1942 income is conceptually comparable with the tax on 1943 income except that the latter (1) includes the victory tax and (2) was reduced by the amount of tax credits (foreign tax paid and tax paid at source); such credits were not tabulated from 1942 returns.

^{5/} Figures for 1943 are estimated.

**Taxable Individual and Fiduciary Income Tax Returns with Net Income of \$5,000 and Over:
1943 Advance Tabulation Compared with 1942 Complete Report - (Continued)**

Table 3.- Sources of Income and Deductions

(In millions of dollars)

	Taxable individual and fiduciary returns		Taxable individual returns		Taxable fiduciary returns	
	1942 (complete report)	1943 1/ (advance tabulation)	1942 (complete report)	1943 1/ (advance tabulation)	1942 (complete report)	1943 1/ (advance tabulation)
Sources of income:						
Salaries and other compensation.....	6,379	7,029	6,379	7,029	.....	.....
Dividends from domestic and foreign corporations 2/.....	2,117	2,122	1,950	1,938	168	184
Interest: 3/						
Bank deposits, notes, mortgages, corporation bonds.....	362	342	342	321	20	22
Government obligations:						
Partially tax-exempt 4/.....	51	45	47	42	4	3
Taxable 5/.....	19	43	18	39	2	4
Annuities.....	33	34	33	34	-	-
Net gain from sales of capital assets 6/.....	264	558	231	485	33	73
Net gain from sales of property other than capital assets 7/.....	22	20	21	19	1	1
Rents and royalties.....	496	558	470	530	25	28
Business profits 8/.....	3,099	4,102	3,078	4,076	20	27
Partnership profit 9/.....	2,607	3,534	2,579	3,476	27	37
Income from fiduciaries 10/.....	637	613	626	603	11	10
Other income 11/.....	124	104	118	97	6	7
Total income.....	16,208	19,084	15,892	18,689	317	395
Deductions:						
Net loss from sales of capital assets 12/.....	93	67	91	66	2	1
Net loss from sales of property other than capital assets 13/.....	29	25	29	25	•	1
Business loss 8/.....	66	69	66	69	•	1
Partnership loss 9/.....	39	17	39	17	•	•
Contributions 13/.....	335	404	335	404	•	•
Interest paid 14/.....	241	200	235	195	5	6
Taxes paid 14/.....	539	512	529	504	10	8
Losses from fire, storm, shipwreck, etc. or theft 14/ 15/.....	17	15	17	15	-	-
Medical, dental, etc., expenses 16/.....	48	51	48	51	-	-
Other deductions 17/.....	312	248	299	233	13	14
Total deductions.....	1,700	1,609	1,669	1,578	30	30
Amount distributable to beneficiaries.....	73	96	.....	.....	73	96
Net income 18/.....	14,436	17,379	14,222	17,110	213	269

* Less than \$500,000.

- 1/ It is estimated that approximately 125,000 returns (individual and fiduciary) with net income of \$5,000 and over for 1943 were not available for inclusion in this report.
- 2/ Dividends received include dividends on share accounts in Federal savings and loan associations issued on or after March 28, 1942, but exclude such dividends on prior issues and dividends of all kinds received through partnerships and fiduciaries.
- 3/ Interest received from bonds is the net amount after deducting the amortizable bond premium for the taxable year. This deduction was not made against interest prior to 1942.
- 4/ Dividends on share accounts in Federal savings and loan associations issued prior to March 28, 1942 are also included. (Such dividends were shown separately in the 1942 report but have been classified as "partially tax-exempt" interest for purposes of comparison with 1943.) Partially tax-exempt Government obligations constitute certain Government obligations issued prior to March 1, 1941, namely, United States savings bonds and Treasury bonds owned in excess of \$5,000, and obligations of instrumentalities of the United States other than those issued under the Federal Farm Loan Act or that Act as amended. The amount reported includes such interest and dividends received through partnerships and fiduciaries and is not subject to normal tax and victory tax.
- 5/ Taxable interest on Government obligations is that received on Treasury notes issued on or after December 1,

- 1940, and on obligations of the United States or any agency or instrumentality thereof, issued on or after March 1, 1941; the amount reported excludes such interest received through partnerships and fiduciaries.
- 6/ Net gain from sales or exchange of capital assets is the amount taken into account in computing net income whether or not the alternative tax is imposed. It is a combination of net short- and long-term capital gain and loss, also the net capital loss carried over from the previous year has been deducted. Net gain from such sales includes each participant's share of capital gains and losses to be taken into account from partnerships and common trust funds, worthless stocks, worthless bonds which are capital assets, non-business bad debts, and certain distributions from employees' trust plans. Net gain from sales of capital assets is not subject to victory tax.
- 7/ Net gain or loss from the sales of property other than capital assets: (1) property used in trade or business of a character which is subject to the allowance for depreciation, (2) obligations of the United States or any of its possessions, a State or Territory or any political subdivision thereof, or the District of Columbia, issued on or after March 1, 1941, on a discount basis and payable without interest at a fixed maturity date not exceeding one year from date of issue, and (3) real property used in trade or business. (Net operating loss deduction is reported in "Other deductions".)
- 8/ Current year business profit or loss. (Net operating loss deduction is reported in "Other deductions".)
- 9/ Partnership profit or loss, as reported on the income

(Continued on following page)

Taxable Individual and Fiduciary Income Tax Returns with Net Income of \$5,000 and Over:
1943 Advance Tabulation Compared with 1942 Complete Report - (Continued)

Table 3.- Continuation of footnotes

	<p>tax return of the partner, excludes (1) partially tax-exempt interest on Government obligations, (2) net gain or loss from sales or exchanges of capital assets, each of which is reported in its respective source of income or deduction, and (3) dividends on share accounts in Federal savings and loan associations issued prior to March 28, 1942, which are reported in the schedule for interest on Government obligations. In computing partnership profit or loss, charitable contributions are not deductible nor is the net operating loss deduction allowed. However, the pro rata share of contributions and prior year income and losses of the partnership is taken into account by each partner in determining his own contributions and net operating loss deduction, respectively.</p>
<p>10/ Income from fiduciaries, as reported on the return of the beneficiary, excludes (1) partially tax-exempt interest on Government obligations, (2) net gain or loss from sales or exchanges of capital assets received from common trust funds, each of which is reported in its respective source of income or deduction, and (3) dividends on share accounts in Federal savings and loan associations issued prior to March 28, 1942, which are reported in the schedule for interest on Government obligations. The net operating loss deduction is allowed to estates and trusts generally, and is deducted in computing the net income to be distributed. In the case of a common trust fund, however, this deduction is not allowed, but each participant's share of prior year income and losses of the fund is taken into account in determining his own net operating loss deduction.</p>	<p>13/ Contributions limited to 15% of net income computed without this deduction or the deduction for medical expenses, include each partner's share of charitable contributions of partnerships.</p> <p>14/ Excludes amount reported in schedules for (1) rents and royalties, and (2) business or profession.</p> <p>15/ Losses from fire, storm, shipwreck, war, or other casualty, or from theft not compensated for by insurance or otherwise reported on individual returns.</p> <p>16/ Medical and dental expenses paid for care of taxpayer, his wife, or a dependent, not compensated for by insurance or otherwise, which exceed 5% of the net income computed without the deduction. Maximum deduction is \$2,500 on the return for husband and wife, or for the head of a family; \$1,250 for all other individuals.</p> <p>17/ Other deductions include alimony paid, certain bad debts, net operating loss deduction, expenses incurred for the management and maintenance of property held for the production of taxable income, and the net loss from rents and royalties reported in sources of income. Other deductions also include losses from fire, storm, shipwreck, etc., reported on fiduciary returns.</p>
<p>11/ Other income includes alimony received, earnings of minors, prizes, sweepstakes, gambling profits, etc.</p>	<p>18/ The net income shown for taxable fiduciary returns is the net income taxable to the fiduciary after deducting the amount distributable to beneficiaries. Data for taxable fiduciary returns include data for estates and trusts filed improperly on Form 1040, which have net income taxable to the fiduciary. In tabulating data from these returns filed improperly on Form 1040, an adjustment is made whereby the "Amount distributable to beneficiaries" (if any) is removed from deductions and tabulated as such.</p>
<p>12/ Net loss from sales or exchanges of capital assets is the amount reported as a deduction. It is the result of combining net short- and long-term capital gain and loss and the net capital loss carried over from the previous year, but the allowable deduction for such a loss is limited to net income (computed without regard to capi-</p>	

SUMMARY OF FISCAL STATISTICS

Budgetary Receipts and Expenditures

(In millions of dollars)

	Complete fiscal years, 1942 to 1946						
	Actual				Estimated 1/	Change	
	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	Actual 1944 to actual 1945	Actual 1945 to Estimated 1946 1/
Receipts:							
Internal revenue:							
Income and profits taxes 2/.....	7,960	16,094	34,655	35,173	31,022	+518	-4,151
Employment taxes.....	1,186	1,498	1,739	1,780	2,056	+40	+276
Miscellaneous internal revenue 3/.....	3,847	4,553	5,291	6,949	6,520	+1,658	-429
Customs.....	389	324	431	355	326	-76	-29
Other receipts 4/.....	286	916	3,292	3,483	2,930	+191	-553
Total receipts.....	13,668	23,385	45,408	47,740	42,855	+2,331	-4,865
Less:							
Amounts transferred to Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund 5/.....	869	1,103	1,260	1,283	1,600	+23	+317
Net receipts.....	12,799	22,282	44,149	46,457	41,255	+2,308	-5,202
Expenditures: 6/							
War activities:							
War Department.....	14,070	42,265	49,242	50,337	38,999	+1,094	-11,338
Navy Department.....	8,580	20,888	26,538	30,047	22,000	+3,510	-8,047
Miscellaneous war activities.....	3,362	8,955	11,259	9,645	7,003	-1,613	-2,642
Anticipated supplemental appropriations.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,398	.....	+1,398
Total war activities.....	26,011	72,109	87,039	90,029	69,400	+2,990	-20,629
Veterans' Administration 7/.....	556	602	730	2,060	2,705	+1,330	+645
Public works 8/.....	680	943	433	323	336	-111	+13
Aid to agriculture 9/.....	1,225	1,163	909	762	574	-147	-188
Social security program 10/.....	699	735	803	815	765	+12	-50
Work Projects Administration.....	970 11/	299	17	•	•	-17	•
Civilian Conservation Corps.....	163	18	•	•	•	•	•
Excess profits tax refund bonds 12/.....	-	-	134	894	1,058	+760	+174
Other 13/.....	873	901	1,070	1,906	2,835	+836	+929
Interest on the public debt.....	1,260	1,808	2,609	3,617	4,500	+1,008	+833
Anticipated supplemental appropriations.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	347	.....	+347
Total expenditures 6/.....	32,397	78,179	93,744	100,405	82,550	+6,661	-17,875
Net budgetary deficit 6/ 14/.....	19,598	55,897	49,595	53,948	41,276	+4,353	-12,672

Source: Actual receipts and expenditures come from Daily Treasury Statements; source of estimated figures is explained in footnote 1. Less than \$500,000.

1/ Based upon estimates as shown in the 1946 Budget. Classifications herein are based upon data susceptible of segregation according to Daily Treasury Statements and will not necessarily agree with classifications in Budget document.

2/ Includes unjust enrichment tax and taxes withheld by employers under both the Revenue Act of 1942 and the Current Tax Payment Act of 1943. For details see following chapter on Receipts and Expenditures and Appropriations, Table 2.

3/ Includes chiefly alcoholic beverage taxes, tobacco taxes, manufacturers' and retailers' excise taxes, and estate taxes.

4/ Includes deposits resulting from the renegotiation of war contracts. Information on the amount of such deposits is not available on the basis of Daily Treasury Statements. On the basis of covering warrants, such deposits were as follows: fiscal year 1943, \$558 million; fiscal year 1944, \$2,235 million, of which \$113 million represented a voluntary return of excess profits; fiscal year 1945, \$1,939 million, of which \$738 million represents a voluntary return of excess profits. The latter amounts are subject to revision as of July 31, 1945.

5/ For explanation, see tables in next chapter on Social security program.

6/ Excludes expenditures for public debt retirements which are chargeable to the sinking fund, etc. under special provisions of law.

7/ Includes expenditures classified as transfers to trust accounts, etc., for the Adjusted Service Certificate Fund and the National Service Life Insurance Fund.

8/ Includes Public works transactions classified as Revolving Funds (net).

9/ Includes Aid to agriculture transactions classified as Revolving Funds (net); expenditures of the Department of Agriculture classified as Departmental in the Daily Treasury Statement; and Office of Distribution transactions classified as transfers to trust accounts, etc.

10/ Includes expenditures classified as transfers to trust accounts, etc. for the Railroad Retirement Account and the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund. Excludes expenditures made by Office for Emergency Management, War Manpower Commission (U. S. Employment Service) under authority of the Social Security Act.

11/ Includes National Youth Administration.

12/ Represents transfers to public debt accounts for excess profits tax refund bonds.

13/ Includes departmental expenditures not otherwise classified and expenditures classified as transfers to trust accounts, etc., for Government employee retirement and insurance funds.

14/ On June 7, 1945 Secretary Morgenthau stated that expenditures during the four-month period June-September 1945 are estimated to exceed revenues by \$17 billion or about the same amount as in the previous four months, February-May 1945. The figures include small amounts for net outlays of Government corporations.

Public Debt and Guaranteed Obligations Outstanding

(In millions of dollars)

	End of fiscal years, 1942-1946						
	Actual				Estimated 1/	Change	
	June 30, 1942	June 30, 1943	June 30, 1944	June 30, 1945	June 30, 1946	Actual June 30, 1944 to actual June 30, 1945	Actual June 30, 1945 to estimated June 30, 1946 1/
Securities issued by the United States							
Interest-bearing debt:							
Public issues:							
Marketable.....	50,573	95,310	140,401	181,319	2/	+40,917	2/
Non-marketable.....	13,510	29,200	44,855	56,226	2/	+21,371	2/
Total public issues.....	64,083	124,509	185,256	237,545	2/	+52,289	2/
Special issues.....	7,885	10,871	14,287	18,812	2/	+4,525	2/
Total interest-bearing debt.....	71,968	135,380	199,543	256,357	2/	+56,813	2/
Matured debt and debt bearing no interest..	454	1,316	1,460	2,326	2/	+866	2/
Total public debt outstanding.....	72,422	136,696	201,003	258,682	292,300	+57,679	+33,618
Securities guaranteed by the United States 3/							
Interest-bearing debt:							
Public issues:							
Marketable.....	4,549	3,908	1,190	34	2/	-1,156	2/
Non-marketable.....	-	183	326	375	2/	+50	2/
Total interest-bearing debt.....	4,549	4,092	1,516	409	2/	-1,107	2/
Matured debt.....	20	8	107	24	2/	-83	2/
Total guaranteed securities outstanding....	4,568	4,100	1,623	433	73	-1,190	-360
Total public debt and guaranteed securities outstanding.....	76,991	140,796	202,626	259,115	292,373	+56,489	+33,258

Source: Daily Treasury Statements, except as noted.

1/ Based upon estimates as shown in the 1946 Budget.

2/ Details not available.

3/ Excludes guaranteed securities held by the Treasury.

Means of Financing Cash Requirements

(In millions of dollars)

	Complete fiscal years, 1942-1946				
	Actual				Estimated 1/
	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Amount required to be financed:					
Net budgetary deficit 2/.....	19,598	55,897	49,595	53,948	41,276
Net increase in General Fund balance.....	358	6,515	10,662	4,529	-
Net expenditures in trust accounts, etc. 3/.....	3,506	1,861	4,051	-	1,225
Total amount required to be financed.....	23,461	64,274	64,307	58,477	42,501
Means of financing:					
Increase in public debt.....	23,461	64,274	64,307	57,679	33,618
Net decrease in General Fund balance.....	-	-	-	-	8,883
Net receipts in trust accounts, etc. 1/.....	-	-	-	798	-
Total amount financed.....	23,461	64,274	64,307	58,477	42,501

Source: Daily Treasury Statements, except as noted.

1/ Based upon estimates as shown in the 1946 Budget.

2/ Excludes amounts for public debt retirements which are chargeable to the sinking fund, etc. under special provisions of law.

3/ Comprises trust accounts, checking accounts of Government agencies, etc., increment on gold, seigniorage on silver, and miscellaneous funds and accounts.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES
AND
APPROPRIATIONS

Budgetary Receipts and Expenditures

Table 1.- Summary by Major Classifications

(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Receipts					Expenditures ^{1/}					Net budget-ary deficit ^{1/}	Public debt retire-ment ^{2/}	
	Gross receipts				Less net amounts transferred to Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund ^{3/}	Net receipts	Total expenditures	General ^{4/}	War activities ^{5/}	Revolving funds (net) ^{6/}			Transfers to trust accounts, etc. ^{6/}
	Total receipts	Internal revenue ^{7/}	Customs	Other receipts									
1936.....	4,116	3,513	387	216		4,116	8,656	9,935	900	11	1,820	4,550	403
1937.....	5,294	4,597	486	210	265	5,029	8,177	8,137	399	204	508	3,149	104
1938.....	6,242	5,674	359	208	387	5,855	7,239	5,824	1,029	121	225	1,384	65
1939.....	5,668	5,161	319	188	503	5,165	8,707	7,221	1,206	92	187	1,942	58
1940.....	5,925	5,303	349	273 1/2	538	5,387	8,998	7,095	1,667	51	232	3,611	129
1941.....	8,269	7,362	392	515 1/2	561	7,607	12,711	6,215 1/2	6,301	-135 1/2	331	5,103	64
1942.....	13,668	12,993	389	286 3/4	869	12,799	38,397	5,986	26,011	18	381	19,598	95
1943.....	23,385	22,144	324	916 1/2	1,103	22,282	78,179	5,995	72,109	40	435	55,897	3
1944.....	45,408	41,685	431	3,292 1/2	1,260	44,149	93,744	6,188	87,039	-39	556	49,595	5
1945.....	47,740	43,902	355	3,483 1/2	1,283	46,457	100,405	8,751	90,029	-21	1,646	55,948	
1944-June.....	6,249	5,734	28	486	2	6,247	8,625	10,218	7,567	*	40	2,378	*
July.....	2,212	1,985	28	199	49	2,163	8,110	4,058	7,201	*	451	5,947	-
August.....	2,859	2,702	23	134	291	2,568	8,119	492	7,571	*	57	5,551	-
September.....	5,927	5,749	25	153	1	5,926	7,930	911	6,998	-1	22	2,004	-
October.....	2,054	1,880	29	145	94	2,001	8,024	500	7,479	-1	47	6,023	-
November.....	2,506	2,300	27	178	265	2,240	7,828	412	7,401	-3	18	5,587	-
December.....	5,438	4,945	29	444	2	5,436	8,416	895	7,503	4	22	2,999	-
1945-January.....	3,587	3,042	36	998	31	3,556	8,202	895	7,551	-4	69	4,625	-
February.....	3,987	3,815	23	149	220	3,767	7,460	465	6,948	-1	48	3,693	-
March.....	6,908	6,431	33	444	15	6,892	9,433	1,143	8,286	-1	45	2,540	-
April.....	2,967	2,746	33	188	39	2,929	7,968	594	7,139	*	236	5,040	-
May.....	3,398	2,921	36	441	313	3,085	9,275	829	8,156	-6	296	6,190	-
June.....	5,916	5,384	33	498	2	5,914	9,641	1,468	7,837	-1	335	3,727	-

Sources: Daily Treasury Statements.

* Less than \$500,000.

^{1/} Excludes amounts for public debt retirement which are chargeable to the sinking fund, etc. under special provisions of law.

^{2/} For further details, see Table 2.

^{3/} For explanation see tables which follow entitled "Social Security Program."

^{4/} For further details, see Table 3.

^{5/} For further details, see Table 4.

^{6/} For further details, see Table 5. Also see footnotes 3 and 4.

^{7/} Represents expenditures for public debt retirement which are chargeable to the sinking fund, etc. under special provisions of law.

^{8/} Includes recoveries of U. S. investments in capital funds. Such recoveries totaled \$94 million in the fiscal year 1940; \$319 million in the fiscal year 1941; \$16 million in the fiscal year

1942; and \$10 million in the fiscal year 1945.

^{9/} Receipts from reductions in capital stock and paid-in surplus available to be released under existing law are included as negative items under expenditures. Such reductions totaled \$160 million for general expenditures and \$155 million for revolving funds during the fiscal year 1941.

^{10/} Includes deposits resulting from the renegotiation of war contracts. Information on the amount of such deposits is not available on the basis of Daily Treasury Statements. On the basis of covering warrants, such deposits were as follows: fiscal year 1943, \$958 million; fiscal year 1944, \$2,235 million, of which \$113 million represents a voluntary return of excess profits. Fiscal year 1945, \$1,939 million, of which \$738 million represents a voluntary return of excess profits. The latter amounts are subject to revision as of July 31, 1945.

^{11/} Includes deposits resulting from the renegotiation of war contracts. Information on the amount of such deposits is not available on the basis of Daily Treasury Statements. On the basis of covering warrants, such deposits were as follows: fiscal year 1943, \$958 million; fiscal year 1944, \$2,235 million, of which \$113 million represents a voluntary return of excess profits. Fiscal year 1945, \$1,939 million, of which \$738 million represents a voluntary return of excess profits. The latter amounts are subject to revision as of July 31, 1945.

Table 2.- Analysis of Receipts from Internal Revenue ^{1/}

(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Income and profit taxes				Employment taxes				Miscellaneous internal revenue	Agricultural adjustment taxes
	Total	Withheld by employers (Current Tax Payment Act of 1943) ^{2/}	Other ^{3/}	Total	Social security taxes ^{4/}		Carriers' Taxing Act of 1937 (Railroad retirement)			
					Federal Contributions Act (Old-age insurance)	Federal Unemployment Tax Act (Unemployment insurance)				
1936.....	3,513	1,427	-	1,427	*	-	*	2,010	77	
1937.....	4,997	2,163	-	2,163	253	194	58	2,181	*	
1938.....	5,674	2,640	-	2,640	755	514	90	2,279	*	
1939.....	5,161	2,189	-	2,189	740	530	101	2,232	*	
1940.....	5,303	2,125	-	2,125	633	624	121	2,345	*	
1941.....	7,362	3,470	-	3,470	995	691	98	2,967	*	
1942.....	12,993	7,960	-	7,960	1,186	896	120	4,547	*	
1943.....	22,144	16,094	-	16,094	1,498	1,130	158	209	3,453	*
1944.....	41,685	34,655	8,393	26,262	1,739	1,292	180	267	5,291	*
1945.....	43,902	35,173	10,289	29,884	1,780	1,310	185	285	6,949	*
1944-June.....	5,734	5,241	746	4,495	71	5	1	65	422	*
July.....	1,985	1,247	994	654	56	3	1	681	-	
August.....	2,702	1,952	1,065	487	319	291	12	14	832	-
September.....	5,749	5,174	741	4,432	61	4	1	57	514	-
October.....	1,880	1,240	609	636	60	35	3	1	580	-
November.....	2,300	1,801	1,039	466	233	14	1	14	507	-
December.....	4,945	4,347	741	3,606	60	4	1	55	539	-
1945-January.....	3,042	2,422	619	1,803	48	33	13	1	573	-
February.....	3,815	2,922	1,295	1,627	341	222	114	5	552	-
March.....	6,431	5,618	883	4,935	93	16	10	65	520	-
April.....	2,746	2,167	600	1,567	45	41	3	1	534	-
May.....	2,921	2,027	1,282	795	337	316	12	9	557	-
June.....	5,384	4,757	826	3,930	96	5	2	60	561	-

Sources: Daily Treasury Statements.

* Less than \$500,000.

^{1/} For further details, see chapter entitled "Internal Revenue Statistics."

^{2/} Excludes receipt of victory taxes withheld pursuant to the Revenue Act of 1942. Such receipts were classified as "Other" income and profits taxes.

^{3/} Includes unjust enrichment tax.

^{4/} For the period prior to September 1939, the data in the columns entitled "Federal Insurance Contributions Act" and "Federal Unemployment Tax Act" represent collections under Titles VIII and IX, respectively, of the Social Security Act.

Budgetary Receipts and Expenditures - (Continued)

Table 3.- Analysis of General Expenditures

(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Total	Veterans' Administration		Public works		Aid to agriculture		Social Security program		Direct and work relief		Civilian Conservation Corps	Interest on the public debt	Other departmental	Other general expenditures
		1/	2/	3/	4/	5/	6/	7/							
1936.....	5,935	578	685	966	29	1,264	495	485	749	424	258				
1937.....	6,437	581	803	988	184	1,896	-1	385	866	510	223				
1938.....	5,864	582	670	866	335	1,472	4	326	926	481	200				
1939.....	7,221	557	900	1,237	347	2,240	2	290	941	517	191				
1940.....	7,055	557	890	1,546	392	1,572	1	283	1,041	546	227				
1941.....	6,215	553	715	1,005 10/	457	1,374	-	257	1,111	525	216				
1942.....	5,986	555	669	1,091	515	970	-	163	1,260	544	220				
1943.....	5,595	572	645	1,052	514	299	-	18	1,808	590	197				
1944.....	6,188	629	434	950	529	17	-	*	2,609	692	328				
1945.....	8,751	934	322	783	497	1*	-	*	3,617	788	1,808				
1944-June.....	1,018	60	21	59	33	*	-	*	747	53	45				
July.....	458	63	34	62	54	*	-	*	86	65	96				
August.....	492	71	29	30	38	1	-	*	77	91	154				
September.....	911	69	31	30	36	*	-	*	581	33	131				
October.....	500	70	35	30	51	*	-	*	133	68	112				
November.....	412	73	25	23	40	*	-	*	56	63	132				
December.....	895	74	30	31	33	*	-	*	560	66	101				
1945-January.....	585	78	31	55	54	*	-	*	191	67	109				
February.....	465	75	18	22	32	-1	-	*	91	64	164				
March.....	1,143	85	24	56	37	*	-	*	628	70	242				
April.....	594	85	20	85	50	*	-	*	139	61	154				
May.....	829	95	20	345	40	*	-	*	66	71	192				
June.....	1,468	96	25	15	33	*	-	*	1,009	67	222				

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.

* Less than \$500,000.

- 1/ Includes public works undertaken by the Veterans' Administration.
 2/ Does not include expenditures for (1) revolving funds or (2) transfers to trust accounts, etc. These are shown in Table 5.
 3/ Includes public buildings, public highways (including forest roads and trails), river and harbor work and flood control, Tennessee Valley Authority, Federal Public Housing Authority (formerly U. S. Housing Authority), reclamation projects and the Public Works Administration. Excludes certain expenditures for public works in connection with war activities by the Federal Works Agency, beginning July 1941.
 4/ Consists of Farm Credit Administration, Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, Federal land banks, Rural Electrification Administration, War Food Administration, and Department of Agriculture departmental expenditures. (War Food Administration comprises Agricultural Adjustment Agency, Farm Security Administration, Office of Distribution, Soil Conservation and Extension Service, and Other).
 5/ Includes railroad retirement and railroad unemployment activities and excludes expenditures made by Office for Emergency Management, War Manpower Commission (U. S. Employment Service) under authority of Social Security Act. For further details, see tables which fol-

low on the Social Security program.

- 6/ Work Projects Administration was formerly Works Progress Administration. Beginning with July 1942, expenditures for the National Youth Administration are classified as "war activities expenditures".
 7/ Includes expenditures of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation for relief through loans and grants to States, municipalities, etc.
 8/ Excludes expenditures for the U. S. Maritime Commission, departmental expenditures under the Social Security program and the Department of Agriculture departmental expenditures.
 9/ Includes expenditures for the following: Office of Education, and Public Health Service of the Federal Security Agency; refunds of taxes and duties by the Treasury Department; Post Office Department postal deficiencies; Federal Housing Administration; Treasury Department investments in Federal savings and loan associations; certain expenditures of the Panama Canal; and capital stock of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Home Owners' Loan Corporation, Federal home loan banks, and Disaster Loan Corporation.
 10/ Gross expenditures have been reduced \$160 millions representing the repayment of capital funds by certain United States Government agencies. For further details see "Treasury Bulletin" for June 1943, page 9, footnote 12.

Budgetary Receipts and Expenditures - (Continued)

Table 4.- Analysis of Expenditures for War Activities

(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Total	War Department	Navy Department	Miscellaneous war activities												
				Total miscellaneous war activities	Agriculture Department	Federal Security Agency	Federal Works Agency	National Housing Agency 1/	Selective Service (administrative)	Treasury Department	United States Maritime Commission	War Shipping Admin.	Aid to China	United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration	Other war activities expenditures 2/	
1936.....	900	383	529	-12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-12	-	-	-	-
1937.....	929	378	557	-6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6	-	-	-	-
1938.....	1,029	432	596	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
1939.....	1,206	490	673	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-
1940.....	1,657	667	892	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	-	-	-	-
1941.....	6,301	3,678	2,313	310	3	62	-	45	18	24	51	-	-	-	-	108
1942.....	26,011	14,070	8,580	3,362	696	111	62	297	33	519	929	132	200	-	-	382
1943.....	72,109	42,265	20,888	8,955	2,011	153	215	608	52	1,201	2,776	1,105	40	-	-	795
1944.....	87,039	49,242	26,538	11,259	2,143	133	228	539	99	1,432	3,812	1,922	-	-	-	991
1945.....	90,029	50,337	30,047	9,645	1,198	122	185	70	63	1,462	3,227	2,042	140	114	-	1,022
1944-June.....	7,567	4,106	2,636	825	219	5	21	28	7	188	51	201	-	-	-	106
July.....	7,201	3,928	2,591	682	56	6	15	22	8	124	130	194	-	4	-	122
August.....	7,571	4,087	2,502	982	158	26	21	17	6	152	372	134	-	-	-	97
September.....	6,998	3,995	2,295	798	144	10	13	14	6	102	335	102	-	-	-	71
October.....	7,479	4,091	2,648	740	-3	17	19	1	6	110	326	145	20	-	-	94
November.....	7,401	3,978	2,577	845	161	9	17	-8	4	118	298	152	-	-	-	99
December.....	7,503	4,194	2,439	870	112	8	15	14	4	124	312	183	-	-	-	97
1945-January.....	7,551	4,294	2,539	718	102	14	17	6	4	137	184	180	-	2	72	72
February.....	6,948	3,866	2,392	690	147	5	12	-24	5	94	228	166	-	3	-	91
March.....	8,246	4,684	2,759	803	85	9	14	8	4	136	259	189	-	8	-	96
April.....	7,139	4,116	2,292	731	68	11	11	8	5	104	246	168	-	27	-	84
May.....	8,156	4,530	2,724	901	87	5	19	1	5	159	259	209	60	27	-	68
June.....	7,837	4,664	2,289	885	80	2	12	11	5	103	277	220	63	42	-	71

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.

Back Figures: Monthly figures for the period July 1940 through April 1943 appeared in the "Treasury Bulletin" for May 1943, page 7.

1/ Less than \$500,000.

2/ Includes war public housing functions.

3/ Similar items for periods prior to fiscal year 1941 are classified under "other departmental" and "other general expenditures" in

Table 3. Includes war expenditures of Commerce, Justice, Interior, Labor, and State Departments; Civil Service Commission; Executive Office of the President (including Office for Emergency Management); Panama Canal; and capital stock of Smaller War Plants Corporation. Includes Defense Aid Special Fund through the fiscal year 1943; thereafter such expenditures are reflected within the respective departments.

Table 5.- Analysis of Expenditures for (1) Revolving Funds and (2) Transfers to Trust Accounts, Etc.

(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Revolving funds (est) 1/			Transfers to trust accounts, etc.					
	Total	Aid to agriculture 2/	Public works 3/	Total	Veterans' Administration 4/	Social Security program 5/	Government employees' retirement funds (U. S. share)	Aid to agriculture 6/	Federal contribution to District of Columbia (U. S. share)
1936.....	11	-33	44	1,820	1,773	-	41	-	6
1937.....	204	-18	221	608	557	-	47	-	5
1938.....	121	-13	134	225	-	146	73	-	5
1939.....	92	-8	101	187	-	107	75	-	5
1940.....	54	-6	59	232	-	121	87	18	6
1941.....	-136	-159 7/	23	331	10	132	93	91	6
1942.....	18	7	11	381	1	145	103	126	6
1943.....	40	41	-1	435	30	221	107	71	6
1944.....	-39	-38	-1	566	101	274	177	-3	6
1945.....	-21	-21	-	1,646	1,126	318	197	-	6
1944-June.....	-	-1	-1	40	40	-	-	-	-
July.....	-	-	-1	451	44	205	197	-	6
August.....	-	-1	-	57	48	9	-	-	-
September.....	-1	-1	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
October.....	-1	-2	-	47	13	34	-	-	-
November.....	-3	-3	-	18	18	-	-	-	-
December.....	-4	-4	-	22	22	-	-	-	-
1945-January.....	-4	-3	-1	69	75	35	-	-	-
February.....	-1	-1	1	48	48	-	-	-	-
March.....	-1	-1	-	45	45	-	-	-	-
April.....	-	-	-	236	200	36	-	-	-
May.....	-6	-6	-	296	296	-	-	-	-
June.....	1	1	-	335	335	-	-	-	-

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.

* Less than \$500,000.

1/ Additional transactions on "Aid to agriculture" and "Public works" are shown in Table 3.

2/ Farm Credit Administration.

3/ Public Works Administration.

4/ Comprises Adjusted Service Certificate Fund and the National Service Life Insurance Fund, administered by the Veterans' Administration.

5/ Includes railroad retirement and railroad unemployment activities. For further explanations see tables which follow on Social Security program.

6/ Office of Distribution (formerly Agricultural Marketing Administration) - surplus commodity stamps.

7/ Gross expenditures have been reduced \$155 millions representing the repayment of capital funds by certain United States Government agencies.

Budgetary Receipts and Expenditures - (Continued)

Table 6.- Totals by Months, Beginning with 1936

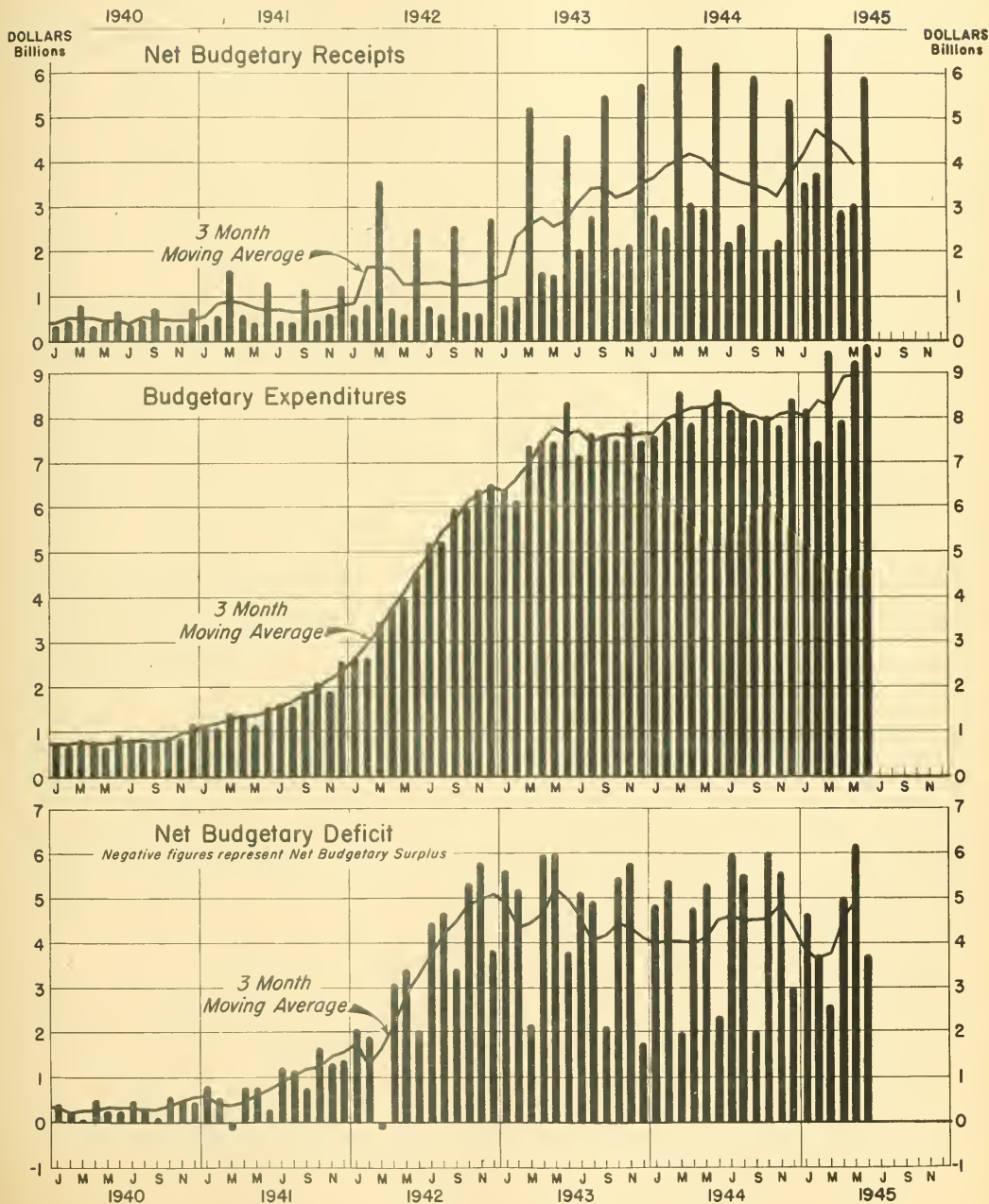
(In millions of dollars)

Calendar year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
Net budgetary receipts ^{1/}													
1936.....	228	218	752	231	256	529	294	343	499	272	233	517	4,372
1937.....	239	230	967	313	290	828	367	412	747	292	286	823	5,798
1938.....	294	308	916	262	373	774	273	449	678	300	350	672	5,650
1939.....	271	367	687	213	347	557	265	372	676	279	364	521	4,918
1940.....	315	444	799	304	400	649	331	447	711	333	362	740	5,834
1941.....	340	541	1,566	565	394	1,276	413	397	1,135	445	564	1,212	8,849
1942.....	578	758	3,547	695	563	2,492	747	587	2,527	607	601	2,701	15,403
1943.....	788	955	5,206	1,514	1,480	4,569	2,007	2,721	3,447	2,030	2,099	5,735	34,554
1944.....	2,747	2,503	6,573	3,087	2,950	6,247	2,163	2,568	5,926	2,001	2,240	5,415	44,421
1945.....	3,556	3,767	6,892	2,929	3,085	5,914							
Budgetary expenditures ^{2/}													
1936.....	521	480	636	631	686	2,427	656	574	676	677	564	716	9,244
1937.....	539	546	766	695	514	1,253	635	517	632	565	457	635	7,754
1938.....	492	474	705	631	566	930	725	645	718	737	646	830	8,097
1939.....	656	612	820	730	694	895	764	774	741	721	648	832	8,885
1940.....	712	668	822	783	647	887	818	706	759	869	817	1,172	9,657
1941.....	1,111	1,075	1,399	1,315	1,141	1,528	1,598	1,529	1,874	2,083	1,858	2,542	19,053
1942.....	2,628	2,629	3,421	3,753	3,953	4,530	5,160	5,235	5,931	5,937	6,363	6,500	56,020
1943.....	6,372	6,119	7,354	7,466	7,435	8,327	7,112	7,617	7,535	7,456	7,839	7,452	88,084
1944.....	7,570	7,862	8,525	7,859	8,292	8,625	8,110	8,119	7,930	8,024	7,828	8,416	97,158
1945.....	8,202	7,460	9,433	7,968	9,275	9,641							
Net budgetary deficit ^{3/}													
1936.....	293	262	-116	400	430	1,898	362	231	177	405	331	199	4,872
1937.....	300	316	-200	377	224	425	268	105	-115	273	171	-188	1,956
1938.....	198	166	-212	369	193	156	451	195	40	437	296	157	2,447
1939.....	385	245	132	517	348	339	499	402	65	442	284	311	3,967
1940.....	398	224	22	479	247	237	487	258	48	536	455	432	3,823
1941.....	771	534	-167	750	747	252	1,185	1,133	739	1,637	1,294	1,329	10,204
1942.....	2,050	1,871	-126	3,058	3,391	2,037	4,413	4,628	3,404	5,331	5,761	3,799	39,618
1943.....	5,584	5,164	2,147	5,952	5,955	3,758	5,105	4,896	3,087	5,426	5,740	1,716	53,530
1944.....	4,823	5,359	1,982	4,772	5,342	2,378	5,947	5,551	2,004	6,023	5,587	2,999	52,737
1945.....	4,645	3,693	2,540	5,040	6,190	3,727							

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.

^{1/} Total receipts less net amounts transferred to Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund.^{2/} Excludes public debt retirements.^{3/} Total expenditures less net receipts.

BUDGETARY RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES



Trust Accounts, Etc. Receipts and Expenditures

Table 1.- Trust Funds

(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Total trust funds, net receipts (+) or net expendi- tures (-)	Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund			Unemployment Trust Fund			Railroad Retirement Account			Other trust accounts ^{1/}		
		Net	Receipts	Expendi- tures	Net	Receipts	Expendi- tures	Net	Receipts	Expendi- tures	Net	Receipts	Expendi- tures
1936.....	+34	-	-	-	-	19	19	-	-	-	+34	2,053	2,020
1937.....	+19	-	267	267	-	294	294	-	-	-	+20	858	838
1938.....	+11	+1	402	401	+12	763	751	+2	148	146	-4	323	327
1939.....	+29	+1	530	529	+1	338	337	+2	109	107	+24	349	325
1940.....	+37	+3	580	577	+1	959	957	-2	123	125	+35	366	331
1941.....	+37	+10	717	707	-4	1,214	1,118	+11	127	116	+20	409	389
1942.....	+66	+9	940	931	-	1,244	1,243	-	144	144	+57	512	455
1943.....	+92	+6	1,190	1,185	-6	1,399	1,404	+4	221	217	+88	961	874
1944.....	+148	+6	1,353	1,357	+3	1,567	1,564	-2	273	275	+141	1,853	1,713
1945.....	+675	+30	1,407	1,377	-1	1,508	1,508	+1	324	323	+646	3,820	3,174
1944-June.....	-355	-313	102	414	+2	103	101	+1	8	7	-45	231	275
July.....	+102	+45	49	5	+4	51	47	-	205	205	+53	415	362
August.....	+282	+273	291	18	-14	295	309	+5	-	-5	+18	216	198
September.....	-308	-293	5	298	-2	37	38	-1	-	1	-13	162	174
October.....	+112	+34	54	19	+30	58	28	-	34	34	+47	206	159
November.....	+257	+246	265	19	-29	253	283	+1	-	-	+39	225	186
December.....	-282	-305	5	309	-	38	38	-	-	1	+23	182	159
1945-January.....	+80	+29	6	7	+17	98	81	-	35	34	+34	251	218
February.....	+338	+200	220	19	-14	212	227	-1	-	+1	+151	250	100
March.....	-138	-200	23	223	-3	43	46	-1	-	1	+6	270	205
April.....	+95	+17	39	22	+16	47	31	+1	36	35	+61	412	351
May.....	+462	+290	313	23	-12	278	290	-	-	-	+184	530	346
June.....	-323	-308	107	415	-	97	97	+1	13	13	-17	701	717

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.

* Less than \$500,000.

^{1/} Includes Government insurance and retirement funds, etc.

Table 2.- Other Funds

(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Transactions in checking accounts of Government agencies, etc.			Increment on gold			Seigniorage on silver			Miscellaneous funds and accounts ^{1/}		
	Total all trans- actions	Issuance of obligations ^{2/}	Other trans- actions	Net	Receipts	Expendi- tures	Net	Receipts	Expendi- tures	Net	Receipts	Expendi- tures
1936.....	+108	3/	3/	-403	1	404	+176	176	-	-	-	-
1937.....	+314	3/	3/	-99	2	101	+40	40	-	-	-	-
1938.....	+204	3/	3/	-51	1	52	+90	90	-	-	-	-
1939.....	+768	+1,106	-337	-5	-	5	+90	90	-	-	-	-2
1940.....	+34	+288	-254	-	-	-	+49	49	-	+16	43	27
1941.....	-217	+852	-1,069	-	-	-	+20	20	-	+11	244	233
1942.....	-3,625	-1,809	-1,815	-	-	-	+14	14	-	+39	331	292
1943.....	-2,194	-694	-1,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	+241	195	-86
1944.....	-4,403	-2,874	-1,529	-	-	-	-	-	-	+204	-3	-207
1945.....	-1,178	-1,553	+374	-	-	-	-	-	-	+1,302	-	-1,302
1944-June.....	-88	-	-31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-170	-	170
July.....	-193	-211	+18	-	-	-	-	-	-	+223	-	-223
August.....	-254	-21	-233	-	-	-	-	-	-	+42	-	-42
September.....	+35	-44	+79	-	-	-	-	-	-	+29	-	-29
October.....	-95	-5	-89	-	-	-	-	-	-	+130	-	-130
November.....	+71	+1	+70	-	-	-	-	-	-	+311	-	-311
December.....	-164	-19	-145	-	-	-	-	-	-	+253	-	-253
1945-January.....	+21	-37	+5	-	-	-	-	-	-	+137	-	-137
February.....	-313	-305	-8	-	-	-	-	-	-	+76	-	-76
March.....	+407	-4	+411	-	-	-	-	-	-	-7	-	7
April.....	-71	-4	-68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-15	-	15
May.....	+154	-147	+301	-	-	-	-	-	-	+70	-	-70
June.....	-778	-757	-21	-	-	-	-	-	-	+51	-	-51

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.

* Less than \$500,000.

^{1/} Comprises PMA revolving fund, and special deposits (net).
Also includes Office of Distribution (formerly Agricultural

Marketing Administration) commodity food stamp transactions.

^{2/} Net receipts in this column constitute net sales, and net expenditures constitute net redemptions of obligations.^{3/} Details not available.

Means of Financing Cash Requirements

(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Amount required to be financed				Means of financing			
	Total amount required to be financed	Net budgetary deficit 1/	Net increase in General Fund balance	Net expenditures in trust accounts, etc. 2/	Total amount financed	Increase in public debt	Net decrease in General Fund balance	Net receipts in trust accounts, etc. 2/
1936.....	5,390	4,550	840	-	5,390	5,078	-	312
1937.....	3,149	3,149	-	-	3,149	2,646	128	374
1938.....	1,384	1,384	-	-	1,384	740	336	306
1939.....	4,164	3,542	622	-	4,164	3,275	-	890
1940.....	3,611	3,611	-	-	3,611	2,528	947	136
1941.....	5,894	5,103	742	148	5,894	5,894	-	-
1942.....	23,461	19,598	358	3,506	23,461	23,461	-	-
1943.....	64,274	56,897	6,515	1,861	64,274	64,274	-	-
1944.....	64,307	49,595	10,662	4,051	64,307	64,307	-	-
1945.....	58,477	53,948	4,529	-	58,477	57,679	-	798
1944-June.....	14,637	2,378	11,646	613	14,637	14,637	-	-
July.....	7,703	5,947	1,756	-	7,703	7,570	-	133
August.....	5,551	5,551	-	-	5,551	1,229	4,252	70
September.....	2,248	2,004	-	244	2,248	-307	2,555	-
October.....	6,023	6,023	-	-	6,023	748	5,127	148
November.....	5,587	5,587	-	-	5,587	4,761	188	639
December.....	15,626	2,999	12,433	193	15,626	15,626	-	-
1945-January.....	4,645	4,645	-	-	4,645	1,778	2,630	238
February.....	3,693	3,693	-	-	3,693	1,300	2,292	101
March.....	2,540	2,540	-	-	2,540	242	2,036	262
April.....	5,040	5,040	-	-	5,040	1,120	3,911	9
May.....	6,190	6,190	-	-	6,190	3,763	1,741	666
June.....	19,850	3,727	15,073	1,050	19,850	19,850	-	-

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.

1/ Excludes amounts for public debt retirement which are chargeable to the sinking fund, etc., under special provisions of law.

2/ Comprises trust accounts, checking accounts of Government agencies.

etc., increment on gold, seigniorage on silver, and miscellaneous funds and accounts. Increment on gold includes expenditures for national bank note retirements.

Social Security Program

Section I.- Budgetary Receipts and Expenditures

Table 1.- Social Security Act

(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Receipts					Less amounts credited to Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund ^{3/}	Net receipts
	Gross receipts			Social Security taxes			
	Total	Contributions Act (Old-age insurance) ^{1/}		Federal Unemployment Tax Act (Unemployment insurance) ^{2/}			
		Federal insurance	State insurance	Federal Unemployment	State Unemployment		
1937	252.2	194.3	57.8		255.0	-12.8	
1938	604.4	514.4	90.1		387.0	217.4	
1939	631.2	530.4	100.9		503.0	128.2	
1940	712.2	604.7	107.5		537.7	174.5	
1941	788.2	690.6	97.7		661.3	126.9	
1942	1,015.6	895.5	119.9		856.9	146.7	
1943	1,288.9	1,130.5	158.4		1,103.0	185.9	
1944	1,472.0	1,252.1	179.9		1,259.5	212.5	
1945	1,494.5	1,309.9	184.5		1,283.0	211.5	
1944-June	6.2	5.1	1.1		1.7	4.5	
July	54.7	51.8	2.9		49.3	5.4	
August	305.0	293.3	11.7		290.8	14.2	
September	4.5	3.8	.7		1.4	3.1	
October	58.6	55.4	3.2		53.6	5.0	
November	278.5	267.3	11.2		265.5	13.0	
December	4.9	4.0	.9		2.1	2.8	
1945-January	46.5	33.3	13.2		31.0	15.5	
February	336.3	222.1	114.3		219.7	116.6	
March	27.4	17.6	9.7		15.3	12.0	
April	44.0	41.2	2.8		38.8	5.2	
May	328.0	315.6	12.3		313.2	14.7	
June	6.2	4.6	1.6		2.2	3.9	

Fiscal year or month	Expenditures											Excess of expenditures ^{5/}		
	Total	Admini- strative expenses ^{4/}	Grants to States								Refunds of taxes			
			Social Security Board				Public Health Service	Department of Labor					Office for Emergency Management	
			Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind	Unemploy- ment com- pensation admini- stration	Public health work	Maternal and child health services	Services for crippled children	Child welfare service			War Manpower Commission (U. S. Employment Service)	
1937	182.7	15.8	166.9	124.8	14.3	4.6	9.1	7.8	3.1	2.1	1.0	-	195.5	
1938	332.5	20.0	271.5	182.2	25.5	5.2	41.9	8.9	3.8	2.7	1.4	-	115.1	
1939	343.3	21.3	320.3	208.6	31.0	5.3	58.9	8.0	3.7	3.0	1.5	-	255.1	
1940	384.2	25.3	358.5	227.6	44.4	6.8	88.3	9.4	4.8	3.3	1.5	-	209.7	
1941	449.4	31.5	415.2	260.1	65.2	7.1	63.0	10.8	5.5	4.0	1.5	-	322.5	
1942	504.4	31.5	469.6	299.1	69.4	8.0	70.3	11.4	5.9	4.0	1.6	-	357.8	
1943	527.2	33.3	491.1	316.9	67.3	8.5	58.1	10.7	6.5	3.8	1.6	20.7	341.3	
1944	524.2	32.1	488.0	360.6	57.0	10.3	36.3	10.9	6.2	3.8	1.4	10.3	311.7	
1945	491.3	31.9	451.9	333.6	52.8	10.0	34.2	10.7	5.4	3.8	1.4	1.1	279.8	
1944-June	32.3	2.8	29.0	25.1	2.7	.7	*	.1	.3	.1	*	*	.5	27.8
July	53.1	2.4	50.3	30.6	5.6	1.0	9.6	3.1	.2	.1	*	-.1	.4	47.8
August	37.6	-1.8	38.8	31.8	5.0	.9	.2	.1	.3	.2	.3	*	.7	23.4
September	34.9	6.1	28.3	22.9	3.5	.7	.2	.2	.5	.2	*	*	.5	31.8
October	50.4	2.8	46.9	30.0	5.4	1.1	7.0	2.2	.4	.4	.3	*	.7	45.4
November	39.8	2.8	36.3	29.1	4.4	.7	1.0	.2	.5	.3	*	*	.7	26.8
December	32.9	2.7	29.6	25.0	3.2	.7	*	.1	.3	.2	*	*	.6	30.1
1945-January	53.3	2.9	49.5	31.6	5.1	1.0	8.6	1.9	.6	.5	.3	*	.8	37.8
February	31.8	2.3	28.9	22.4	4.6	.8	*	.3	.6	.3	*	*	.6	24.8
March	36.1	3.2	32.5	27.6	3.4	.8	.1	.2	.3	.2	*	*	.5	24.1
April	49.3	2.8	45.9	31.6	4.7	1.0	4.8	2.2	.7	.6	.3	*	.6	44.1
May	39.3	3.0	35.7	28.9	4.6	1.0	.1	.2	.5	.4	*	*	.6	24.6
June	32.7	2.8	29.2	22.1	3.4	.3	.7	.1	.4	.2	*	*	.7	28.8

Sources: Daily Treasury Statements.

* Less than \$50,000.

^{1/} Formerly Title VIII of the Social Security Act.^{2/} Formerly Title IX of the Social Security Act. Includes amounts equal to appropriations to Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Trust Fund equivalent to amounts of taxes collected with respect to the period from January 1935 to June 1939, inclusive, from employers subject to the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act (See Table 3 of section 1).^{3/} Prior to January 1, 1940, figures represent amounts transferred to the Old-Age Reserve Account. From January 1 to July 1, 1940 "Transfers" were made to the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund. Subsequently receipts have been deposited in the General Fund of the Treasury and "appropriated" directly to the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund. Amounts shown as transfers reflect deductions made for reimbursement to the General Fund account to cover administrative expenses, which are shown as expenditures in^{4/}

Section II, Table 1.

^{4/} Includes only expenditures from appropriations made specifically for administrative expenses relating to the Social Security Act; namely, Social Security Board, Department of Commerce, and Department of Labor; and administrative expenses reimbursed to the General Fund of the Treasury under Section 201 (f) of the Social Security Act, as amended. Beginning July 1, 1940, includes also administrative expenses under the Wagner-Peyser Act. Excludes administrative expenses payable from other appropriations, principally for the following agencies: Bureau of Internal Revenue of the Treasury Department, and Public Health Service and Office of Education of the Federal Security Agency.^{5/}

Covered by appropriations by Congress.

^{5/} Second Deficiency Appropriation Act, fiscal year 1938, appropriated \$41 million for refunding to certain States portions of Federal employers' tax for 1936 collected under the Social Security Act.

Social Security Program - (Continued)

Section I.- Budgetary Receipts and Expenditures - (Continued)

Table 2.- Railroad Retirement Account

(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Receipts		Expenditures			Excess of expenditures <u>2/</u>
	Carriers' Taxing Act of 1937	Total	Administrative expenses <u>1/</u>	Transfers to Railroad Retirement Account (trust account)	Refunds of taxes	
1937.....	.3	1.5	1.5	-	-	1.2
1938.....	150.1	149.0	2.6	146.4	.1	-1.1
1939.....	109.3	110.0	2.9	107.1	.1	.7
1940.....	121.0	123.3	2.6	120.7	•	2.3
1941.....	136.9	128.2	3.8	124.4	.1	-8.7
1942.....	170.0	148.5	7.5	140.9	•	-21.6
1943.....	208.8	220.2	•	214.8	•	11.4
1944.....	267.1	265.3	2.5	262.7	.1	-1.8
1945.....	308.5	311.3	2.3	308.8	.2	26.3
1944-June.....	64.9	.2	.2	-	•	-64.7
July.....	1.4	205.0	.2	204.8	-	203.6
August.....	14.2	.1	.1	-	-	-14.1
September.....	56.9	.2	.2	-	-	-56.7
October.....	1.5	34.2	.2	34.0	•	32.7
November.....	14.4	.2	.2	-	•	-14.2
December.....	55.2	.2	.2	-	•	-55.1
1945-January.....	1.2	34.8	.2	34.5	.1	33.7
February.....	4.7	.2	.2	-	.1	-4.4
March.....	65.5	.2	.2	-	-	-65.3
April.....	1.5	35.7	.2	35.5	•	34.2
May.....	8.6	.3	.2	-	.1	-4.3
June.....	60.0	.2	.2	-	•	-59.8

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.
• Less than \$50,000.

1/ Includes only expenditures from appropriations made specifically for

administrative expenses relating to the Railroad Retirement Act.
2/ Covered by appropriations from the General Fund of the Treasury.

Table 3.- Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act 1/

(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Receipts		Expenditures			Excess of expenditures <u>2/</u>
	Railroad unemployment insurance contributions <u>2/</u>	Total	Administrative expenses (Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund) <u>3/</u>	Transfers to Railroad Unemployment Insurance Account, Unemployment Trust Fund <u>4/</u>		
1937.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
1938.....	-	.5	-	-	-	.5
1940.....	4.9	5.0	5.0	-	-	.1
1941.....	6.8	10.9	3.4	7.5	-	4.1
1942.....	8.5	6.4	2.5	3.9	-	-2.1
1943.....	10.3	8.2	2.2	6.0	-	-2.1
1944.....	12.1	14.9	3.2	11.7	-	2.7
1945.....	13.2	12.6	3.7	8.9	-	-6
1944-June.....	3.5	.3	.3	-	-	-3.2
July.....	•	.3	.3	-	-	.3
August.....	.1	9.0	•	8.9	-	8.8
September.....	3.3	.7	.7	-	-	-2.6
October.....	•	.4	.4	-	-	.4
November.....	.1	.3	.3	-	-	.2
December.....	3.2	.3	.3	-	-	-2.9
1945-January.....	•	.2	.2	-	-	.2
February.....	.1	.2	.2	-	-	.1
March.....	3.1	.3	.3	-	-	-2.8
April.....	•	.3	.3	-	-	.2
May.....	.1	.4	.4	-	-	.3
June.....	3.1	.3	.3	-	-	-2.8

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.
• Less than \$50,000.

1/ Operated as Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund.
2/ Represents 10% of contributions under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act; the remaining 90% is deposited in the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Account, Unemployment Trust Fund (See Section II, Table 3). Excludes amounts appropriated to Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund equivalent to amounts of taxes collected for the period January 1936 through June 1939 from employers subject to the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act. These amounts aggregated \$17.7 millions and were distributed by calendar

years, as follows: 1936, \$2.7 millions; 1937, \$5.3 millions; 1938, \$6.8 millions; and for the first six months of the calendar year 1939, \$2.9 millions. These amounts are included in Table 1 under Federal Unemployment Tax Act (unemployment insurance).

3/ Includes only expenditures from appropriations made specifically for administrative expenses relating to the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

4/ Represents excess funds of the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund (under Act of Oct. 10, 1940).

5/ Covered by appropriations by Congress.

Social Security Program - (Continued)

Section II.- Statements of Trust Accounts

Table 1.- Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund ^{1/}

End of fiscal year or month	(Cumulative from organization - In millions of dollars)						Balance			
	Receipts			Expenditures			Total	Investments	Unexpended balance	
	Total receipts	Appropriations by Congress	Interest on investments	Total expenditures	Old-age benefit payments	Reimbursement for administrative expenses ^{2/}			In General Fund	In disbursing officer's account
1937.....	267.3	265.0	2.3	*	-	-	267.2	267.1	.1	.1
1938.....	782.7	765.0	17.7	5.4	5.4	-	777.2	662.3	113.0	1.9
1939.....	1,199.6	1,155.0	44.6	19.3	19.3	-	1,180.3	1,177.2	.1	3.0
1940.....	1,792.1	1,705.0	87.1	47.4	35.1	12.3	1,744.7	1,738.1	.5	6.1
1941.....	2,536.2	2,393.1	143.1	138.6	99.5	39.1	2,397.6	2,380.6	6.2	10.8
1942.....	3,502.8	3,288.8	214.1	275.6	209.8	65.9	3,227.2	3,201.6	5.2	20.4
1943.....	4,720.7	4,419.3	301.5	452.4	369.1	93.4	4,268.3	4,236.8	7.0	24.5
1944.....	6,116.0	5,711.4	404.7	669.6	543.7	126.0	5,446.4	5,408.9	16.1	21.4
1945.....	7,549.8	7,021.3	528.5	936.4	783.5	152.9	6,613.4	6,646.3	32.0	35.1
1945-April.....	7,124.6	6,701.1	423.5	865.5	738.3	148.2	6,238.1	6,153.8	90.9	33.4
May.....	7,440.2	7,016.7	423.5	911.7	761.1	150.6	6,528.5	6,153.8	341.1	33.6
June.....	7,549.8	7,021.3	528.5	936.4	783.5	152.9	6,613.4	6,646.3	32.0	35.1

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.

* Less than \$50,000.

^{1/} Includes transactions effected under the predecessor Old-Age Reserve

Account.

^{2/} Under Section 201 (f) of the Social Security Act amendments of 1939.

Table 2.- Railroad Retirement Act

End of fiscal year or month	(Cumulative from organization - In millions of dollars)						Balance			
	Receipts			Expenditures			Total	Investments	Unexpended balance	
	Total receipts	Appropriations by Congress	Interest on investments	Benefit payments	Total	In General Fund			In disbursing officer's account	
1937.....	46.6	46.6	-	4.0	42.6	-	-	36.6	-	6.0
1938.....	147.9	146.5	1.4	79.8	68.1	66.2	-	.2	1.6	1.6
1939.....	268.4	264.8	3.6	185.6	82.7	67.2	-	13.2	2.3	2.3
1940.....	390.8	384.9	5.9	296.7	92.1	79.4	-	10.8	1.8	1.8
1941.....	506.9	498.5	8.4	419.9	87.0	74.0	-	2.5	10.5	10.5
1942.....	650.9	639.4	11.6	546.1	104.8	91.5	-	1.6	11.7	11.7
1943.....	871.5	854.2	17.3	676.6	194.9	178.0	-	4.1	12.8	12.8
1944.....	1,144.1	1,116.9	27.2	811.0	333.0	318.5	-	1.1	13.4	13.4
1945.....	1,468.1	1,425.7	42.4	952.5	515.6	500.5	-	.5	14.7	14.7
1945-April.....	1,454.4	1,425.7	28.7	928.6	525.8	511.5	-	.3	14.0	14.0
May.....	1,454.7	1,425.7	29.0	940.8	513.9	499.5	-	.3	14.1	14.1
June.....	1,468.1	1,425.7	42.4	952.5	515.6	500.5	-	.5	14.7	14.7

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.

* Less than \$50,000.

Table 3.- Unemployment Trust Fund

End of fiscal year or month	(Cumulative from organization - In millions of dollars)													
	Receipts					Expenditures					Balance			
	Total receipts	State unemployment insurance activities	Railroad Unemployment Insurance Account ^{1/}		Interest on investments	Total expenditures	State unemployment insurance activities		Railroad Unemployment Insurance Account ^{3/}	Total	Investments	Unexpended balance		
			Deposits by States	Transfers from State ^{2/}			Transfers from Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund ^{4/}	Withdrawals by States				Transfers to Railroad Unemployment Insurance Account ^{5/}	Benefit payments	In General Fund (Special Deposit Account)
In General Fund (Special Deposit Account)														
1937.....	313.4	310.6	-	-	2.8	1.0	1.0	-	-	312.4	312.3	.1	-	
1938.....	1,076.2	1,058.2	-	-	18.0	192.0	192.0	-	-	884.2	872.0	12.2	-	
1939.....	1,914.3	1,869.5	-	-	44.8	633.8	633.8	-	-	1,280.5	1,267.0	13.5	-	
1940.....	2,857.9	2,729.3	44.2	1.8	82.6	1,131.1	1,116.7	1.8	14.6	1,724.9	1,710.0	13.4	1.4	
1941.....	3,971.9	3,821.4	105.6	105.9	7.5	1,318.5	1,688.2	1,570.0	105.9	32.3	2,283.7	2,273.0	8.0	2.7
1942.....	5,215.5	4,717.3	181.9	105.9	11.4	1,988.9	2,065.4	1,914.0	105.9	41.4	3,150.1	3,139.0	7.8	3.3
1943.....	6,614.0	5,935.0	274.3	105.9	17.4	2,241.5	2,092.4	1,059.9	105.9	43.2	4,372.5	4,367.0	4.0	1.5
1944.....	8,180.9	7,284.3	383.7	105.9	29.1	2,302.1	2,152.4	1,059.9	105.9	43.8	5,878.8	5,870.0	8.5	.3
1945.....	9,688.6	8,540.3	502.5	106.3	38.0	2,373.4	2,222.5	1,063.3	106.3	44.6	7,315.3	7,307.2	7.8	.3
1945-April.....	9,313.8	8,257.0	473.5	106.2	38.0	439.0	2,357.7	2,207.0	106.3	44.5	6,956.1	6,936.0	19.8	.3
May.....	9,592.0	8,533.1	475.6	106.2	38.0	439.0	2,365.0	2,214.2	106.2	44.5	7,227.0	7,219.0	7.6	.3
June.....	9,688.6	8,540.3	502.5	106.3	38.0	439.0	2,373.4	2,222.5	106.3	44.6	7,315.3	7,307.2	7.8	.3

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.

* Less than \$50,000.

^{1/} Excludes advance of \$15 millions from the Treasury and subsequent repayment, both taking place in the fiscal year 1940.^{2/} Represents 90% of contributions under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act; the remaining 10% is used for administrative expenses. (See Section I, Table 3.)^{3/} Represents amounts transferred from States to Railroad Unemployment

Insurance Account equivalent to amounts of taxes collected, with respect to period from January 1936 to June 1939, inclusive, from employees and employers who come within the purview of the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

^{4/} Represents excess funds of the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Administration Fund (under Act of Oct. 10, 1940).^{5/} For railroad unemployment benefits and refunds.

Appropriations and Net Contract Authorizations for the War Activities Program ^{1/}
As of June 30, 1945

Date approved	Public Law No.	Title of act	Appropriations	Net contract authorizations ^{2/}
77th Congress, First Session				
Feb. 6, 1941	5	Joint Resolution (emergency ship construction).....	\$ 313,500,000	-
Feb. 13, 1941	6	Joint Resolution (clothing and equipage - War Department).....	175,000,000	-
Mar. 1, 1941	9	Urgent Deficiency Appropriation Act, 1941.....	6,047,775	-
Mar. 17, 1941	13	Fourth Supplemental National Defense Appropriation Act, 1941.....	1,376,464,602	-
Mar. 27, 1941	19	Defense Aid Supplemental Appropriation Act, 1941.....	7,000,000,000	-
Apr. 1, 1941	25	First Deficiency Appropriation Act, 1941.....	114,458,468	-
Apr. 5, 1941	28	Independent Offices Appropriation Act, 1942.....	399,360,000	-
Apr. 5, 1941	29	Fifth Supplemental National Defense Appropriation Act, 1941.....	2,293,227,920	-
May 6, 1941	48	Navy Department Appropriation Act, 1942.....	3,435,521,750	-
May 23, 1941	71	War Department Civil Appropriation Act, 1942.....	30,320,370	-
May 24, 1941	73	Additional Deficiency Appropriation Act, 1941.....	188,556,000	-
May 31, 1941	88	Treasury Department Appropriation Act, 1942.....	62,193,150	-
June 28, 1941	135	Justice, State and Commerce Departments Appropriation Act, 1942.....	129,227,750	-
June 28, 1941	136	Interior Department Appropriation Act, 1942.....	2,035,000	-
June 30, 1941	139	Military Appropriation Act, 1942.....	10,384,821,624	-
July 1, 1941	146	Labor - Federal Security Appropriation Act, 1942.....	173,168,800	-
July 3, 1941	150	Second Deficiency Appropriation Act, 1941.....	998,894,561	-
Aug. 25, 1941	247	First Supplemental National Defense Appropriation Act, 1942.....	6,580,012,448	-
Oct. 28, 1941	282	Second Supplemental National Defense Appropriation Act, 1942: (Title I).....	5,985,000,000	\$ 600,000,000 ^{3/}
		(Title II).....	159,005,585	-
Nov. 19, 1941	295	Defense Highway Act of 1941.....	-	12,000,000
Dec. 17, 1941	353	Third Supplemental National Defense Appropriation Act, 1942.....	9,112,021,947	50,000,000
Dec. 23, 1941	371	Joint Resolution (War, Philippine relief, and defense housing).....	510,000,000	-
		Total, 77th Congress, First Session.....	\$ 49,396,437,450	\$ 662,000,000
77th Congress, Second Session				
Jan. 30, 1942	422	Fourth Supplemental National Defense Appropriation Act, 1942.....	\$ 12,525,872,474	-
Feb. 7, 1942	441	Naval Appropriation Act, 1943.....	23,736,865,474 ^{4/}	\$2,171,000,000 ^{5/}
Feb. 12, 1942	452	Joint Resolution (financial aid to China).....	500,000,000	-
Feb. 23, 1942	463	First Deficiency Appropriation Act, 1942.....	135,203,321	-
Mar. 5, 1942	474	Fifth Supplemental National Defense Appropriation Act, 1942.....	30,412,737,900	-
Apr. 28, 1942	527	War Department Civil Appropriation Act, 1943.....	57,886,285	-
Apr. 28, 1942	528	Sixth Supplemental National Defense Appropriation Act, 1942.....	18,932,124,093	-
June 5, 1942	572	Joint Resolution (War Risk Insurance Fund).....	210,000,000	-
June 19, 1942	616	Joint Resolution (Education and Training).....	9,500,000	-
June 23, 1942	626	Seventh Supplemental National Defense Appropriation Act, 1942.....	6,055,074,740 ^{4/}	150,000,000
June 27, 1942	630	Independent Offices Appropriation Act, 1943.....	1,052,612,004	-
July 2, 1942	644	Justice, State and Commerce Departments Appropriation Act, 1943.....	261,908,180	-
July 2, 1942	645	Interior Department Appropriation Act, 1943.....	8,977,370	-
July 2, 1942	647	Labor - Federal Security Appropriation Act, 1943.....	227,726,864	-
July 2, 1942	648	Second Deficiency Appropriation Act, 1942.....	10,415,078	-
July 2, 1942	649	Military Appropriation Act, 1943.....	42,820,003,067	-
July 2, 1942	650	War Housing and Public Works Appropriation Act, 1942.....	32,500,000	-
July 25, 1942	678	First Supplemental National Defense Appropriation Act, 1943.....	1,845,234,990	-
Oct. 26, 1942	763	Second Supplemental National Defense Appropriation Act, 1943.....	6,299,361,448 ^{4/}	-
		Total, 77th Congress, Second Session.....	\$139,736,203,968	\$2,321,000,000
78th Congress, First Session				
Mar. 2, 1943	3	Joint Resolution (Selective Service System).....	\$ 21,160,000	-
Mar. 18, 1943	11	First Deficiency Appropriation Act, 1943.....	4,063,948,984	-
Mar. 31, 1943	20	Supplemental Naval Appropriation Act, 1943.....	3,836,176,119	-
Apr. 29, 1943	45	Joint Resolution (farm labor program).....	26,100,000	-
Mar. 7, 1943	50	Joint Resolution (Commerce Department's war training program).....	3,800,000	-
June 2, 1943	64	War Department Civil Appropriation Act, 1944.....	1,457,898	-
June 14, 1943	70	Defense Aid Supplemental Appropriation Act, 1943.....	6,273,629,000	-
June 26, 1943	90	Independent Offices Appropriation Act, 1944.....	1,395,013,569	-
June 26, 1943	92	Naval Appropriation Act, 1944.....	27,637,226,198 ^{4/}	\$ 9,000,000
July 1, 1943	105	Departments of State, Justice, and Commerce Appropriation Act, 1944.....	67,635,000	-
July 1, 1943	107	Military Appropriation Act, 1944.....	59,034,833,573	-
July 12, 1943	129	Department of Agriculture Appropriation Act, 1944.....	38,048,000	-
July 12, 1943	132	Urgent Deficiency Appropriation Act, 1943.....	31,979,600	-
July 12, 1943	133	Interior Department Appropriation Act, 1944.....	14,884,000	-
July 12, 1943	135	Labor - Federal Security Appropriation Act, 1944.....	307,953,900	-
July 12, 1943	139	National War Agencies Appropriation Act, 1944.....	2,511,697,224	14,000,000
July 12, 1943	146	Second Deficiency Appropriation Act, 1943.....	151,167,088	-
Oct. 1, 1943	156	Joint Resolution (Labor Department).....	18,620,000	-
Dec. 17, 1943	204	Public Law (naval expansion program).....	-	340,795,494 ^{5/}
Dec. 23, 1943	216	First Supplemental National Defense Appropriation Act, 1944.....	81,283,468	-
		Total, 78th Congress, First Session.....	\$105,516,492,321	\$ 363,795,494

(Continued on following page)

Appropriations and Net Contract Authorizations for the War Activities Program ^{1/}
As of June 30, 1945 - (Continued)

Date approved	Public Law No.	Title of act	Appropriations	Net contract authorizations ^{2/}
78th Congress, Second Session				
Feb. 14, 1944	229	Joint Resolution (farm labor and migration of workers).....	\$ 31,359,200	-
Apr. 1, 1944	279	First Deficiency Appropriation Act, 1944.....	170,222,080	-
Apr. 4, 1944	288	Public Law (Federal Works Agency - public meals).....	-	\$ 10,400,000
May 12, 1944	303	Joint Resolution (Labor Department - maternity and infant care).....	6,700,000	-
June 22, 1944	347	Naval Appropriation Act, 1945.....	27,562,298,301 ^{4/ 6/}	1,600,000,000
June 26, 1944	352	War Department Civil Appropriation Act, 1945.....	1,451,840	-
June 27, 1944	358	Independent Offices Appropriation Act, 1945.....	6,836,008,943	43,168,574
June 28, 1944	365	Departments of State, Justice and Commerce Appropriation Act, 1945.....	47,585,000	-
June 28, 1944	367	Department of Agriculture Appropriation Act, 1945.....	30,700,000	-
June 28, 1944	369	Interior Department Appropriation Act, 1945.....	18,114,200	-
June 28, 1944	372	National War Agency Appropriation Act, 1945.....	1,030,937,242	2,500,000
June 28, 1944	373	Labor - Federal Security Appropriation Act, 1945.....	218,611,829	-
June 28, 1944	374	Military Appropriation Act, 1945.....	15,434,814,795	-
June 28, 1944	375	Second Deficiency Appropriation Act, 1944.....	-	1,880,000,000 ^{5/}
June 30, 1944	382	Defense Aid Appropriation Act, 1945.....	3,490,570,000	-
June 30, 1944	382	United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration Participation Appropriation Act, 1945.....	450,000,000	-
June 30, 1944	382	Foreign Economic Administration Appropriation Act, 1945.....	19,750,000	-
Dec. 22, 1944	529	First Supplemental Appropriation Act, 1945.....	410,291,029 ^{4/}	60,000,000 ^{5/}
Total, 78th Congress, Second Session.....			\$ 55,905,679,984 ^{6/}	\$3,996,066,574
79th Congress, First Session				
Mar. 31, 1945	24	War Department Civil Appropriation Act, 1946.....	\$ 2,697,440	-
Apr. 30, 1945	40	First Deficiency Appropriation Act, 1945.....	2,015,398,143 ^{4/}	-
May 3, 1945	49	Independent Offices Appropriation Act, 1946.....	57,288,300	-
May 5, 1945	52	Department of Agriculture Appropriation Act, 1946.....	14,986,472	-
May 26, 1945	61	Departments of State, Justice and Commerce Appropriation Act, 1946.....	24,599,500	-
May 29, 1945	62	Naval Appropriation Act, 1946.....	23,601,136,064 ^{7/}	\$1,399,008,413
May 29, 1945	68	Joint Resolution (U. S. Maritime Commission).....	-3,100,000,000 ^{8/}	- ^{8/}
June 12, 1945	83	Joint Resolution (Labor Department - maternity and infant care).....	2,200,000	-
Total, 79th Congress, First Session.....			\$ 22,628,291,619	\$1,399,008,413
Summary				
Pending ^{9/}				
Interior Department Appropriation Bill, 1946.....			10,625,000	-
Total Resolutions (demanding certain appropriations)			-82,054,000	-
Labor - Federal Security Appropriation Bill, 1946.....			197,011,594	-
Military Appropriation Bill, 1946.....			21,496,902,030	-
National War Agencies Appropriation Bill, 1946.....			774,008,765	-3,444,713
Second Deficiency Appropriation Bill, 1945.....			3,527,335,808 ^{10/}	-
Total pending.....			25,923,829,157	-3,444,713
Total, 76th Congress, Third Session ^{11/}			\$ 8,994,015,828	-
Total, 77th Congress, First Session.....			49,396,437,490	\$ 662,000,000
Total, 78th Congress, Second Session.....			139,736,203,988	2,321,000,000
Total, 78th Congress, First Session.....			109,326,493,321	363,739,404
Total, 78th Congress, Second Session.....			35,465,679,384	3,996,066,574
Total, 79th Congress, First Session.....			22,628,291,619	1,399,008,413
Permanent appropriations and net transfers from other than war activities appropriations ^{12/}			283,526,588	-
Total approved.....			\$382,860,647,778	\$8,341,872,461
Total pending, 79th Congress, First Session.....			25,923,829,157	-3,444,713
Liquidations of 1940 and prior contract authorizations.....			-467,872,646	-
Total approved and pending appropriations and net contract authorizations ^{1/}			\$408,315,604,089	\$8,338,027,768

^{1/} Consists of appropriations and net contract authorizations available on and after July 1, 1940. Excludes: (1) authorizations of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and its affiliates for war purposes, and (2) unexpended balances of appropriations on June 30, 1940 (except immediately available funds from fiscal year 1941 appropriations), available for expenditures in the fiscal year 1941.

^{2/} Contract authorizations have been reduced by later appropriations which were earmarked in authorizing acts for this purpose.

^{3/} Represents the net amount of contractual authority that the President may authorize in accordance with provisions of this act.

^{4/} Include appropriations made available for prior years. For amounts, see appropriate footnotes in "Daily Treasury Statement" dated June 15, 1945, page 16.

^{5/} Unappropriated contract authorizations for the naval expansion program are as follows:

Public Law No. 441.....	\$2,171,000,000
Public Law No. 204 (Estimated by Navy Department).....	340,735,494
Public Law No. 375.....	55,000,000
Public Law No. 375 (Estimated by Navy Department).....	1,825,000,000
Public Law No. 529.....	60,000,000

^{6/} Revised. Public Law No. 347 has been reduced by \$7,500,000 representing the amount repealed by Congress and carried to the surplus fund in accordance with provisions of this act.

^{7/} Includes \$180,000,000 for the fiscal year 1945.

^{8/} Represents amount of prior appropriations repealed by Congress.

^{9/} The repeal of contractual authority has been applied to prior acts. Pending appropriations, as used herein, represent appropriation bills reported from the Committee on Appropriations to the House, or in subsequent stages of Congressional action before Presidential approval.

^{10/} Includes \$2,742,548,420 for the fiscal year 1946, of which \$2,475,000,000 represents Lend-Lease.

^{11/} For details of appropriations made by 76th Congress, Third Session, see "Treasury Bulletin" for March, 1944, page 5.

^{12/} Includes actual transfer of balances of the Bureau of Marine Inspection and Navigation from the Department of Commerce to Coast Guard, Navy. In the amount of \$1,153,802 in accordance with Executive Order 9043, dated February 28, 1942. Also includes \$6,017,975.32 received as war contributions under authority of the Second War Powers Act and deposits of advance payments made by foreign governments to the Defense Aid Special Fund for the procurement of defense articles amounting to \$102,813,053.77.

Cash Income and Outgo of the Treasury, by Major Classifications ^{1/}

(In millions of dollars)

	1944								1945					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	
CASH INCOME														
Budgetary:														
Internal revenue:														
Income and profits taxes.....	5,241	1,247	1,552	5,174	1,240	1,501	4,347	2,422	2,922	5,818	2,167	2,027	4,757	
Employment taxes.....	71	56	319	61	60	293	60	48	341	93	45	337	65	
Miscellaneous internal revenue.....	422	681	832	524	500	507	539	573	552	534	557	561		
Customs.....	288	28	23	25	29	27	29	38	23	33	36	33		
Other.....	480	160	134	152	145	177	456	463	148	443	188	432		
Subtotal.....	6,243	2,173	2,859	5,926	2,054	2,505	5,410	3,541	3,986	6,907	2,967	3,396		
Trust funds, etc.:														
Unemployment Trust Fund (deposits by States and Railroad Retirement Board).....	52	51	286	37	57	253	36	44	212	40	47	278		
Trust accounts.....	90	168	168	136	192	207	158	216	202	221	210	233		
Subtotal.....	142	219	454	173	250	460	193	259	415	261	258	511		
Total cash income.....	6,384	2,392	3,313	6,099	2,304	2,965	5,604	3,800	4,400	7,168	3,225	3,908		
CASH OUTGO														
Budgetary:														
War activities.....	7,567	7,201	7,571	6,998	7,479	7,401	7,503	7,551	6,948	8,246	7,139	8,156		
Veterans' Administration.....	60	63	71	69	70	73	74	78	75	85	85	95		
Public works ^{2/}	20	35	29	31	35	25	30	31	19	24	20	25		
Aid to agriculture ^{3/}	59	62	30	29	28	20	27	51	20	55	85	82		
Social security program ^{4/}	33	54	38	36	51	40	33	54	32	37	50	40		
Work Projects Administration.....	"	"	1	"	"	"	"	"	-1	"	"	"		
Civilian Conservation Corps.....	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"		
Interest on the public debt ^{5/}	461	52	56	544	106	35	520	86	59	579	108	41		
Other.....	62	117	161	100	148	124	116	130	174	224	106	111		
Subtotal.....	8,262	7,581	7,957	7,807	7,917	7,717	8,303	7,980	7,326	9,250	7,592	8,545		
Trust funds, etc.:														
Reconstruction Finance Corporation:														
War activities.....	129	47	158	57	33	155	"	58	4	-128	-68	32		
Other.....	-7	-56	-24	-11	-32	-13	-21	-53	-27	-7	-32	-73		
Commodity Credit Corporation.....	-22	13	232	29	163	47	57	21	16	7	69	151		
Unemployment Trust Fund.....	5	4	5	4	5	5	5	7	7	8	6	7		
Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund.....	17	17	18	18	19	19	19	20	19	23	22	23		
Railroad Retirement Account.....	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	11	13	12	12	12		
Other.....	133	-317	-32	-147	-140	-482	-133	-253	-116	-217	219	-228		
Subtotal.....	267	-281	263	-38	60	-257	-61	-178	-84	-303	228	-55		
Redemption of adjusted service bonds.....	1	1	1	1	"	"	"	1	"	"	"	108		
Total cash outgo.....	8,530	7,301	8,220	7,769	7,977	7,460	8,243	7,803	7,242	8,948	7,821	8,490		
EXCESS OF CASH OUTGO.....	2,146	4,908	4,908	1,671	5,674	4,495	2,639	4,003	2,842	1,780	4,596	4,583		

Less than \$500,000.

^{1/} These figures are not intended to reflect the budgetary position of the Government, and will not agree with budgetary figures on receipts, expenditures, and deficit such as those appearing in the Daily Treasury Statement and in other tables in the "Treasury Bulletin". For an explanation of the revisions made in Daily Treasury Statement figures to arrive at this cash series, see the "Treasury Bulletin", February 1939.

^{2/} Compress Public Buildings Administration, Public Roads Administration, Public Works Administration, Federal Public Housing Authority,

river and harbor work and flood control, Tennessee Valley Authority, forest roads and trails, and reclamation projects.

^{3/} Consists of Farm Credit Administration, Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, Federal land banks, Rural Electrification Administration, War Food Administration, and Department of Agriculture departmental expenditures. (War Food Administration comprises Agricultural Adjustment Agency, Farm Security Administration, Office of Distribution, Soil Conservation and Extension Service, and Other).

^{4/} Excludes transactions under transfers to trust accounts, etc.

^{5/} Excludes accrued interest on United States savings bonds.

Total Cash Income and Outgo, by Months

(In millions of dollars)

Calendar year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
Cash income													
1940.....	378	614	989	385	561	731	449	724	756	458	696	798	7,569
1941.....	795	724	1,640	540	749	1,329	576	766	1,205	611	956	1,288	10,859
1942.....	714	1,180	3,635	829	1,036	2,558	893	1,062	2,621	770	1,133	2,806	19,257
1943.....	939	1,502	5,319	1,675	2,098	4,687	2,198	3,402	5,589	2,242	2,734	5,861	38,246
1944.....	2,945	3,133	6,702	3,358	3,686	6,384	2,392	3,313	6,099	2,304	2,965	5,604	48,885
1945.....	3,800	4,400	7,168	3,225	3,908	6,154							
Cash outgo													
1940.....	727	679	851	793	691	886	806	870	832	976	962	1,244	10,317
1941.....	1,179	1,150	1,555	1,475	1,434	1,548	1,516	1,748	2,046	2,439	1,973	2,778	20,841
1942.....	2,699	2,729	3,608	3,973	4,470	4,738	5,067	5,538	5,989	6,203	5,949	6,996	57,959
1943.....	6,521	6,822	7,647	7,460	7,449	8,012	7,045	7,766	7,710	7,654	7,795	7,852	89,334
1944.....	7,967	6,032	8,575	7,709	8,061	8,530	7,301	8,200	7,769	7,977	7,460	8,243	95,445
1945.....	7,803	7,242	8,948	7,821	8,490	8,962							
Excess of cash outgo													
1940.....	329	65	-138	408	130	105	357	145	76	518	306	446	2,748
1941.....	704	426	335	335	685	219	290	982	841	1,828	1,017	1,430	9,982
1942.....	1,965	1,549	-27	3,144	3,434	2,179	4,174	4,476	3,368	5,434	4,815	4,190	38,701
1943.....	5,603	4,919	2,328	5,785	5,352	3,325	4,847	4,354	2,121	5,412	5,061	1,971	51,089
1944.....	4,623	4,899	1,873	4,351	4,375	2,146	2,908	4,908	1,671	5,674	4,495	2,639	46,560
1945.....	4,003	2,842	1,780	4,596	4,583	2,808							

GENERAL FUND OF THE TREASURY

Assets of the General Fund of the Treasury

(In millions of dollars)

End of fiscal year or month	Total	Bullion, coin, and currency	Deposits in Federal Reserve Banks	Special deposits account of sales of Government securities (War Loan accounts)	Other deposits and collections
1936.....	2,936	865	862	1,150	58
1937.....	2,709	1,863	141	649	55
1938.....	2,419	827	929	611	52
1939.....	3,087	1,194	1,022	776	95
1940.....	2,038	874	294	805	105
1941.....	2,812	984	1,024	661	143
1942.....	3,443	897	603	1,679	265
1943.....	10,149	911	1,098	7,667	533
1944.....	20,775	820	1,442	18,007	507
1945.....	25,119	708	1,500	22,622	289
1944-June.....	20,775	820	1,442	18,007	507
July.....	22,513	807	1,269	19,850	587
August.....	18,277	877	1,235	15,693	492
September.....	15,753	838	1,314	13,013	588
October.....	10,609	835	998	8,242	533
November.....	10,223	785	1,122	8,002	315
December.....	22,717	825	1,335	20,261	295
1945-January.....	20,077	807	1,048	17,866	357
February.....	17,734	792	1,384	15,265	292
March.....	15,722	779	1,547	13,055	341
April.....	11,809	777	1,224	9,492	315
May.....	10,055	688	1,140	7,941	286
June.....	25,119	708	1,500	22,622	289

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.

Balance in the General Fund of the Treasury

(In millions of dollars)

End of fiscal year or month	Total assets	Total liabilities	Balance in the General Fund	Analysis of balance in the General Fund ^{1/}		
				Working balance	Seigniorage on silver	Increment on gold
1936.....	2,936	254	2,682	2,069	316	297
1937.....	2,709	156	2,553	2,000	356	198
1938.....	2,419	203	2,216	1,622	446	147
1939.....	3,087	248	2,838	2,160	536	142
1940.....	2,038	147	1,891	1,163	585	143
1941.....	2,812	179	2,633	1,885	605	143
1942.....	3,443	452	2,991	2,229	619	143
1943.....	10,149	643	9,507	8,744	619	144
1944.....	20,775	607	20,169	19,406	619	144
1945.....	25,119	421	24,698	23,935	619	144
1944-June.....	20,775	607	20,169	19,406	619	144
July.....	22,513	588	21,924	21,162	619	144
August.....	18,277	605	17,672	16,909	619	144
September.....	15,753	635	15,117	14,355	619	144
October.....	10,609	618	9,990	9,227	619	144
November.....	10,223	421	9,803	9,040	619	144
December.....	22,717	481	22,236	21,473	619	144
1945-January.....	20,077	471	19,606	18,843	619	144
February.....	17,734	420	17,313	16,551	619	144
March.....	15,722	445	15,277	14,514	619	144
April.....	11,809	443	11,366	10,603	619	144
May.....	10,055	430	9,625	8,862	619	144
June.....	25,119	421	24,698	23,935	619	144

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.

^{1/} In the fiscal years 1935 and 1936, \$91 millions and \$54 millions, respectively, were transferred from increment on gold to the working balance for retirement of national bank notes. In this statement, however, charges for retirement of national bank notes are

reflected directly against increment on gold in the years during which the retirements were actually made. Inactive gold in the amount of \$1,087 millions for the fiscal year 1937 is considered as a part of the working balance.

Analysis of Change in Balance of General Fund of the Treasury

[In millions of dollars - Net increase or net decrease (-)]

Change during fiscal year or month	Total change in General Fund balance	Working balance						Seigniorage on silver	Increment on gold 5/
		Total working balance	General and special accounts 1/	Public debt accounts 2/	Trust accounts 3/	Miscellaneous funds and accounts 4/	Checking accounts of Government agencies, etc.		
1936.....	840	1,067 6/	-4,550	5,475 7/	34	-	108	176	-403 6/
1937.....	-128	-70	-3,149	2,746 7/	19	-	314	40	-99
1938.....	-338	-377	-1,384	792 7/	11	-	204	90	-51
1939.....	622	537	-3,242	3,220 7/	29	2	768	49	-5
1940.....	-947	-997	-3,611	2,528	37	16	34	90	-
1941.....	742	722	-5,103	5,994	37	11	-217	20	•
1942.....	158	344	-19,598	23,461	66	39	-3,625	14	•
1943.....	6,515	6,515	-59,837	64,274	92	241	-2,194	-	•
1944.....	10,662	10,662	-49,595	64,307	148	205	-4,403	-	•
1945.....	4,529	4,529	-53,948	57,679	675	1,302	-1,179	-	•
1944-June.....	11,646	11,646	-2,378	14,637	-355	-170	-88	-	•
July.....	1,756	1,756	-5,947	7,570	102	223	-193	-	•
August.....	-4,252	-4,252	-5,551	1,229	282	42	-254	-	•
September.....	-2,555	-2,555	-2,004	-307	-308	29	35	-	•
October.....	-5,127	-5,127	-6,023	748	112	130	-95	-	•
November.....	-188	-188	-5,587	4,761	257	311	71	-	•
December.....	12,433	12,433	-2,999	15,626	-282	253	-164	-	•
1945-January.....	-2,630	-2,630	-4,645	1,778	80	137	21	-	•
February.....	-2,292	-2,292	-3,693	1,300	338	76	-313	-	•
March.....	-2,036	-2,036	-2,540	242	-138	-7	407	-	•
April.....	-3,911	-3,911	-5,040	1,120	95	-15	-71	-	•
May.....	-1,741	-1,741	-6,190	3,763	462	70	154	-	•
June.....	15,073	15,073	-3,727	19,850	-323	51	-778	-	•

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.

* Less than \$500,000.

1/ This is the net budgetary deficit. Excludes amounts for public debt retirement which are chargeable to the sinking fund, etc., under special provisions of law.

2/ This represents the increase in the gross public debt, except as noted. (See footnotes 1.)

3/ Includes Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund, Unemployment Trust Fund, Railroad Retirement Account, Government Insurance and retirement funds and other trust funds.

4/ Comprises Public Works Administration revolving fund and special deposits (net). Also includes Office of Distribution (formerly Agricultural Marketing Administration) commodity food stamp transactions.

5/ Includes expenditures for retirement of national bank notes.

6/ In the fiscal years 1935 and 1936, \$91 millions and \$554 millions

were transferred from increment on gold to the working balance for retirement of national bank notes. In this statement, however, charges for retirement of national bank notes are reflected directly against increment on gold, in the years during which the retirements were actually made. Inactive gold in the amount of \$1,087 millions for the fiscal year 1937 is considered as a part of the working balance general and special accounts for the purpose of this table.

7/ Expenditures for the retirement of national bank notes from increment on gold for the fiscal years 1935 to 1939 (as shown below) are not reflected herein, but are reflected under increment on gold as follows: 1935, \$91 millions; 1936, \$397 millions; 1937, \$99 millions; 1938, \$51 millions; and 1939, \$5 millions; total, \$945 millions. The increases in the public debt shown in the table "Means of Financing Cash Requirements" for the above fiscal years will not agree for the reason stated above.

**PUBLIC DEBT AND GUARANTEED OBLIGATIONS
OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT**

Analysis of Issuance and Retirement of Public Debt

Fiscal year or month	Public debt outstanding end of fiscal year or month	Net change in public debt during fiscal year or month	(In millions of dollars)											
			Public debt receipts (Issuance of public debt)						Public debt expenditures (Retirement of public debt)					
			Public issues						Public issues					
			Total	Cash 1/	Certificates of indebtedness, special series 2/	Adjusted service bonds	Excess profits tax refund bonds	Ex-changes	Special issues	Total	Cash 1/	Certificates of indebtedness, special series 2/	Ex-changes	Special issues
1936.....	33,779	5,078	14,121	8,958	-	1,669	-	2,978	516	9,043	5,542	-	2,978	523
1937.....	36,425	2,546	9,589	6,159	-	141	-	1,751	1,469	6,943	4,825	-	1,751	567
1938.....	37,165	740	9,621	4,776	-	13	-	2,674	2,159	8,861	5,166	-	2,674	1,041
1939.....	40,440	3,275	13,084	7,475	-	3	-	3,035	2,967	9,809	5,301	-	3,035	1,473
1940.....	42,968	2,528	13,166	7,134	-	8	-	2,812	3,151	10,638	5,680	-	2,812	2,146
1941.....	48,961	5,994	17,447	10,462	-	2	-	3,142	4,241	11,653	5,816	-	3,142	2,896
1942.....	72,422	23,462	37,164	30,388	-	303	1	596	5,676	13,703	8,693	303	596	4,111
1943.....	136,696	64,274	122,632	94,961	-	17,911	1	1,442	8,318	56,358	33,674	17,911	1,442	5,332
1944.....	201,003	64,307	153,785	123,958	-	491	1	134	18,790	10,411	89,478	63,202	491	18,790
1945.....	258,682	57,679	179,159	129,663	-	6	6	894	34,183	14,410	221,480	77,408	6	6,994
1944-June.....	201,003	14,637	27,837	21,406	-	•	•	37	•	6,394	13,199	6,971	•	6,228
July.....	208,574	7,570	12,162	11,422	-	•	•	44	•	696	4,592	4,570	-	22
August.....	209,802	1,229	10,151	7,044	-	•	•	85	2,511	511	8,922	6,400	-	2,511
September.....	209,496	-307	10,991	5,920	-	•	•	64	4,481	526	11,298	8,805	-	4,481
October.....	210,244	748	9,822	6,092	-	•	•	32	3,492	205	9,773	5,571	-	3,492
November.....	215,005	4,761	11,597	10,928	-	•	•	71	170	428	6,836	6,651	-	170
December.....	230,650	15,626	27,178	22,762	-	•	•	51	4,150	214	11,552	6,931	-	4,150
1945-January.....	232,408	1,778	7,630	7,169	-	1	46	7	407	5,692	5,601	-	7	45
February.....	233,707	1,300	12,040	6,879	-	1	54	6	4,649	457	10,677	6,077	-	4,649
March.....	233,950	242	12,471	7,782	-	4	1	89	4,147	449	12,229	8,066	4	4,147
April.....	235,069	1,120	11,847	6,557	-	•	•	109	4,811	369	10,727	5,903	-	4,811
May.....	238,832	3,763	12,616	10,204	-	•	•	152	1,579	581	8,854	7,262	-	1,579
June.....	258,682	19,850	40,654	26,904	-	•	•	96	4,187	9,466	20,804	7,370	-	4,187

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.
* Less than \$500,000.

2/ Consists of a special series of certificates of indebtedness issued directly and solely to Federal Reserve Banks.

1/ Excludes certificates of indebtedness, special series.

Composition of the Interest-Bearing Public Debt

End of fiscal year or month	Interest-bearing public debt outstanding (In millions of dollars)							Percent of interest-bearing public debt								
	Public issues							Public issues								
	Bonds		Notes		Certificates of indebtedness	Bills	Special issues	Bonds		Notes		Certificates of indebtedness	Bills	Special issues		
	Market-able	Non-market-able	Market-able	Non-market-able				Market-able	Non-market-able	Market-able	Non-market-able					
1936.....	32,989	17,368	1,261	11,381	-	-	2,354	626	100.0	52.6	3.8	34.5	-	-	7.1	1.9
1937.....	35,800	20,134	1,188	10,617	-	-	2,303	1,558	100.0	56.2	3.3	29.7	-	-	6.4	4.3
1938.....	36,576	22,043	1,556	9,147	-	-	1,154	2,676	100.0	60.3	4.3	25.0	-	-	3.2	7.3
1939.....	39,886	25,414	2,151	7,243	-	-	1,308	3,770	100.0	63.7	5.4	18.2	-	-	3.3	9.5
1940.....	42,376	26,751	3,166	6,383	-	-	1,302	4,775	100.0	63.1	7.5	15.1	-	-	3.1	11.3
1941.....	48,387	30,411	4,555	5,698	-	-	1,603	6,120	100.0	62.8	9.4	11.2	-	-	3.3	12.6
1942.....	71,968	38,281	10,406	6,689	-	-	3,096	2,508	100.0	53.2	14.6	9.3	4.2	4.3	3.5	11.0
1943.....	135,380	57,716	21,704	9,168	-	-	7,495	16,561	100.0	42.6	16.0	6.2	5.5	12.2	8.8	8.0
1944.....	199,943	79,400	35,298	17,405	-	-	9,557	28,822	100.0	44,734	14,287	39.8	8.7	4.8	14.4	7.4
1945.....	258,682	106,644	46,090	23,497	-	-	10,136	34,136	100.0	41.6	18.0	6.2	4.0	13.3	6.6	7.2
1944-June.....	199,943	79,440	35,298	17,405	9,557	28,822	14,734	14,287	100.0	39.8	17.7	8.7	4.8	14.4	7.4	7.2
July.....	207,117	81,293	37,237	18,067	10,000	30,035	15,524	14,961	100.0	39.2	18.0	8.7	4.8	14.5	7.5	7.2
August.....	206,289	81,431	37,584	18,067	10,030	30,001	15,715	15,461	100.0	39.1	18.0	8.7	4.8	14.4	7.5	7.4
September.....	207,650	81,466	38,028	17,936	9,124	29,573	15,747	15,976	100.0	39.2	18.3	8.6	4.4	14.2	7.6	7.8
October.....	208,608	81,466	38,355	17,936	9,075	29,546	16,060	16,170	100.0	39.1	18.4	8.6	4.4	14.2	7.7	7.7
November.....	210,774	81,298	39,018	17,936	9,990	29,545	16,405	16,583	100.0	38.4	18.5	8.5	4.7	14.0	7.8	7.9
December.....	228,891	91,781	41,074	23,039	9,843	30,401	16,428	16,326	100.0	40.1	17.9	8.1	4.3	13.3	7.2	7.1
1945-January.....	230,672	92,417	41,858	23,039	9,864	30,401	16,303	16,688	100.0	40.1	18.1	10.0	4.3	13.2	7.1	7.2
February.....	231,854	92,545	42,318	23,039	9,927	30,396	16,499	17,130	100.0	39.9	18.3	9.9	4.4	13.1	7.1	7.4
March.....	232,026	92,572	42,885	18,588	8,948	34,544	16,921	17,567	100.0	39.9	18.5	8.0	3.9	14.9	7.3	7.6
April.....	233,063	92,972	43,351	18,588	9,109	34,478	17,041	17,923	100.0	39.7	18.6	8.0	3.9	14.8	7.3	7.7
May.....	235,761	92,572	44,427	18,588	10,031	34,442	17,049	18,592	100.0	40.0	18.5	8.0	4.0	14.6	7.2	7.9
June.....	258,682	106,644	46,090	23,497	10,136	34,136	17,041	18,812	100.0	41.6	18.0	9.2	4.0	13.3	6.6	7.3

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.

**Detailed Statement of the Public Debt and Guaranteed Obligations
of the United States Government**

PART A - FISCAL YEARS, 1936-1945

(In millions of dollars)

	June 30, 1936	June 30, 1937	June 30, 1938	June 30, 1939	June 30, 1940	June 30, 1941	June 30, 1942	June 30, 1943	June 30, 1944	June 30, 1945
Public debt and guaranteed obligations 1/										
Interest-bearing debt:										
Public debt.....	32,989	35,800	36,576	39,886	42,376	48,387	71,968	135,380	199,543	256,357
Guaranteed obligations.....	4,718	4,665	4,853	5,450	5,498	6,360	4,549	4,092	1,516	409
Total.....	37,707	40,465	41,428	45,336	47,874	54,747	76,517	139,472	201,059	256,766
Matured debt and debt bearing no interest.....	790	625	589	554	622	585	474	1,324	1,567	2,350
Total outstanding.....	38,497	41,089	42,018	45,890	48,496	55,332	76,991	140,796	202,626	259,115
Public debt										
Interest-bearing debt:										
Public issues:										
Marketable issues:										
Treasury bills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Certificates of indebtedness.....	2,354	2,303	1,154	1,308	1,302	1,603	2,508	11,864	14,734	17,041
Treasury notes.....	11,381	10,617	9,147	7,243	6,383	5,698	6,689	9,168	17,405	23,497
Treasury bonds.....	17,168	19,936	21,846	25,218	26,555	30,215	38,085	57,520	79,244	106,448
Postal savings and other bonds.....	200	198	197	196	196	196	196	196	196	196
Total marketable issues.....	31,102	33,054	32,344	33,965	34,436	37,713	50,573	95,310	140,401	181,319
Non-marketable issues:										
U. S. savings bonds.....	316	800	1,238	1,868	2,905	4,314	10,188	21,256	34,606	45,586
Adjusted service bonds.....	945	389	319	283	261	241	3,015	7,495	9,557	10,136
Depository bonds.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	222	217	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	226	474	505
Total non-marketable issues.....	1,261	1,188	1,556	2,151	3,166	4,555	13,510	29,200	44,855	56,226
Total public issues.....	32,363	34,242	33,900	36,116	37,602	42,267	64,083	124,509	185,256	237,545
Special issues:										
Adjusted Service Certificate Fund.....	127	38	26	20	11	19	18	18	17	15
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.....	100	95	85	101	56	90	95	103	98	97
Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund.....	-	267	662	1,177	1,738	2,381	3,133	4,044	4,766	5,308
Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	106	27	37
Government Life Insurance Fund.....	-	500	523	537	524	531	537	538	502	589
Government Retirement Funds.....	280	316	396	473	559	656	796	1,076	1,469	1,868
National Service Life Insurance Fund.....	-	-	-	-	-	3	39	352	1,213	3,187
Postal Savings System.....	100	30	45	128	97	88	55	197	264	461
Canal Zone, Postal Savings System.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	4
Railroad Retirement Account.....	-	-	66	67	74	74	92	178	319	501
Unemployment Trust Fund.....	19	312	872	1,267	1,710	2,273	3,114	4,257	5,610	6,747
Total special issues.....	626	1,558	2,676	3,770	4,775	6,120	7,885	10,871	14,287	18,812
Total interest-bearing debt.....	32,989	35,800	36,576	39,886	42,376	48,387	71,968	135,380	199,543	256,357
Matured debt on which interest has ceased.....	169	119	141	142	205	205	98	141	201	269
Debt bearing no interest:										
United States savings stamps.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	213	197	178
Excess profits tax refund bonds.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	134	1,028
United States notes (less gold reserve).....	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191
Deposits for retirement of national bank and Federal Reserve Bank notes.....	424	310	252	215	190	173	159	766	732	655
Other debt bearing no interest.....	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6
Total debt bearing no interest.....	620	506	447	411	386	369	356	1,175	1,259	2,057
Total public debt outstanding.....	33,779	36,425	37,165	40,440	42,968	48,961	72,422	136,696	201,003	258,682

(Continued on following page)

**Detailed Statement of the Public Debt and Guaranteed Obligations
of the United States Government - (Continued)**

(PART A - FISCAL YEARS, 1936-1945-(Continued))

(In millions of dollars)

	June 30, 1936	June 30, 1937	June 30, 1938	June 30, 1939	June 30, 1940	June 30, 1941	June 30, 1942	June 30, 1943	June 30, 1944	June 30, 1945
Guaranteed obligations 1/										
Interest-bearing debt:										
Public issues:										
Marketable issues:										
Commodity Credit Corporation.....	-	-	206	206	407	696	701	412	412	-
Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation.....	1,422	1,422	1,410	1,379	1,269	1,269	930	930	-	-
Federal Housing Administration.....	-	-	1	3	8	17	21	23	24	34
Federal Public Housing Authority.....	-	-	-	114	114	226	114	114	-	-
Home Owners' Loan Corporation.....	3,044	2,987	2,937	2,928	2,603	2,409	1,563	1,533	755	-
Reconstruction Finance Corporation.....	252	255	299	820	1,096	1,741	1,213	696	-	-
Total marketable issues.....	4,718	4,665	4,853	5,450	5,498	6,360	4,549	3,908	1,190	34
Non-marketable issues:										
Commodity Credit Corporation 2/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	150	375
Reconstruction Finance Corporation 3/....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	176	-
Total non-marketable issues.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	183	326	375
Total interest-bearing debt.....	4,718	4,665	4,853	5,450	5,498	6,360	4,549	4,092	1,516	409
Natured debt on which interest has ceased.....	-	-	0	1	31	11	20	8	107	24
Total guaranteed obligations outstanding.....	4,718	4,665	4,853	5,451	5,529	6,370	4,566	4,100	1,623	433

PART B - MONTHLY DATA

(In millions of dollars)

	1944												1945					
	June 30	July 31	Aug. 31	Sept. 30	Oct. 31	Nov. 30	Dec. 31	Jan. 31	Feb. 28	Mar. 31	Apr. 30	May 31	June 30					
Public debt and guaranteed obligations 1/																		
Interest-bearing debt:																		
Public debt.....	199,543	207,117	208,289	207,850	208,608	210,774	228,891	230,672	231,854	232,026	233,063	235,761	256,357					
Guaranteed obligations.....	1,516	1,468	1,475	1,480	1,480	1,470	1,470	1,496	1,114	1,119	1,132	1,151	409					
Total.....	201,059	208,585	209,764	209,331	210,088	212,244	230,361	232,168	232,968	233,145	234,194	236,912	256,766					
Natured debt and debt bearing no interest.....	1,967	1,553	1,605	1,733	1,720	4,293 1/2	1,783	1,770	1,883	1,949	2,029	3,092 1/2	2,350					
Total outstanding.....	202,826	210,138	211,369	211,064	211,807	216,537	232,144	233,938	234,851	235,094	236,224	240,003	259,115					
Public debt																		
Interest-bearing debt:																		
Public issues:																		
Marketable issues:																		
Treasury bills.....	14,734	15,524	15,715	15,747	16,060	16,405	16,428	16,403	16,399	16,921	17,041	17,049	17,041					
Certificates of indebtedness.....	28,822	30,035	30,001	29,573	29,546	29,545	30,401	30,401	30,396	34,544	34,478	34,442	34,136					
Treasury notes.....	17,405	18,067	18,067	17,936	17,936	17,936	23,039	23,039	23,039	18,588	18,588	18,588	23,497					
Treasury bonds.....	79,244	81,097	81,235	81,270	81,271	81,102	91,589	92,221	92,349	92,377	92,377	92,377	106,446					
Postal savings and other bonds.....	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196	196					
Total marketable issues.....	140,401	144,919	145,213	144,723	145,008	145,183	161,648	162,261	162,379	162,625	162,680	162,652	181,319					
Non-marketable issues:																		
U. S. savings bonds 5/.....	34,606	36,538	36,883	37,323	37,645	38,308	40,361	41,140	41,698	42,159	42,626	43,767	45,586					
Treasury notes - tax and savings series.....	9,557	10,000	10,030	9,124	9,075	9,990	9,843	9,864	9,927	8,948	9,109	10,031	10,136					
Adjusted service bonds.....	217	217	216	216	215	215	215	216	216	217	217	217	-					
Depository bonds.....	474	482	484	489	495	494	499	503	503	509	508	503	505					
Total non-marketable issues.....	44,855	47,237	47,614	47,152	47,430	49,008	50,917	51,723	52,345	51,833	52,460	54,517	56,226					
Total public issues.....	185,256	192,156	192,827	191,875	192,438	194,192	212,565	213,984	214,724	214,459	215,140	217,169	237,545					

(Continued on following page)

Detailed Statement of the Public Debt and Guaranteed Obligations
of the United States Government - (Continued)

PART B - MONTHLY DATA - (Continued)

(In millions of dollars)

	1944								1945							
	June 30	July 31	Aug. 31	Sept. 30	Oct. 31	Nov. 30	Dec. 31	Jan. 31	Feb. 28	Mar. 31	Apr. 30	May 31	June 30			
Public debt + (Continued)																
Interest-bearing debt (continued):																
Special issues:																
Adjusted Service Certificate Fund.....	17	26	26	26	25	25	20	20	20	20	19	19	15			
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.....	96	158	158	153	193	193	98	172	202	217	232	262	97			
Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund.....	4,756	4,754	4,754	5,034	5,034	5,034	5,029	5,016	5,016	5,216	5,216	5,216	5,308			
Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corpora- tion.....	27	27	27	29	22	30	32	33	33	34	35	35	37			
Government Life Insurance Fund.....	502	519	524	531	536	539	543	546	549	554	557	559	589			
Government Retirement Funds.....	1,469	1,668	1,695	1,708	1,720	1,727	1,736	1,748	1,759	1,769	1,777	1,789	1,868			
National Service Life Insurance Fund.....	1,213	1,323	1,440	1,540	1,608	1,694	1,804	1,908	2,015	2,128	2,346	2,629	3,187			
Postal Savings System.....	264	319	372	446	501	552	602	688	771	857	941	1,024	1,104			
Canal Zone, Postal Savings System.....	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4			
Railroad Retirement Account.....	319	513	802	1,091	513	490	512	500	489	489	512	500	501			
Unemployment Trust Fund.....	5,610	5,653	5,951	5,985	6,008	6,286	6,169	6,243	6,463	6,501	6,526	6,809	6,747			
Total special issues.....	14,287	14,961	15,461	15,976	16,170	16,583	16,326	16,688	17,130	17,567	17,923	18,592	18,812			
Total interest-bearing debt.....	199,543	207,117	208,289	207,850	208,608	210,774	228,891	230,672	231,854	232,026	233,063	235,761	256,357			
Prepayments on securities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,546	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	947	.....		
Matured debt on which interest has ceased.....	201	175	167	240	199	178	166	145	209	194	175	149	269			
Debt bearing no interest:																
United States savings stamps.....	197	180	167	168	175	181	182	183	187	189	189	186	178			
Excess profits tax refund bonds.....	134	178	262	327	359	430	481	527	582	670	780	931	1,028			
United States notes (less gold reserve).....	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191	191			
Deposits for retirement of national bank and Federal Reserve Bank notes.....	732	726	721	714	706	699	694	685	679	673	666	660	655			
Other debt bearing no interest.....	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6			
Total debt bearing no interest.....	1,299	1,281	1,347	1,406	1,437	1,506	1,553	1,591	1,644	1,729	1,831	1,974	2,057			
Total public debt outstanding.....	201,003	208,574	209,802	209,496	210,244	215,505	230,630	232,408	233,707	233,950	235,069	238,832	258,682			
Guaranteed obligations ^{1/}																
Interest-bearing debt:																
Public issues:																
Marketable issues:																
Commodity Credit Corporation.....	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	-	-	-	-	-			
Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Federal Housing Administration.....	24	24	25	25	26	26	28	30	32	32	34	34	34			
Home Owners' Loan Corporation.....	755	755	755	755	755	755	755	755	755	755	755	755	-			
Reconstruction Finance Corporation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Total marketable issues.....	1,190	1,191	1,191	1,192	1,193	1,193	1,194	1,197	786	787	788	789	34			
Non-marketable issues:																
Commodity Credit Corporation ^{2/}	150	277	284	289	287	277	275	300	328	332	343	362	375			
Reconstruction Finance Corporation ^{3/}	176	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Total non-marketable issues.....	326	277	284	289	287	277	275	300	328	332	343	362	375			
Total interest-bearing debt.....	1,516	1,468	1,475	1,480	1,480	1,470	1,470	1,496	1,114	1,119	1,132	1,151	409			
Matured debt on which interest has ceased.....	107	97	92	88	83	63	44	34	30	25	23	20	24			
Total guaranteed obligations outstanding.....	1,623	1,565	1,566	1,568	1,563	1,533	1,514	1,530	1,144	1,144	1,155	1,171	433			

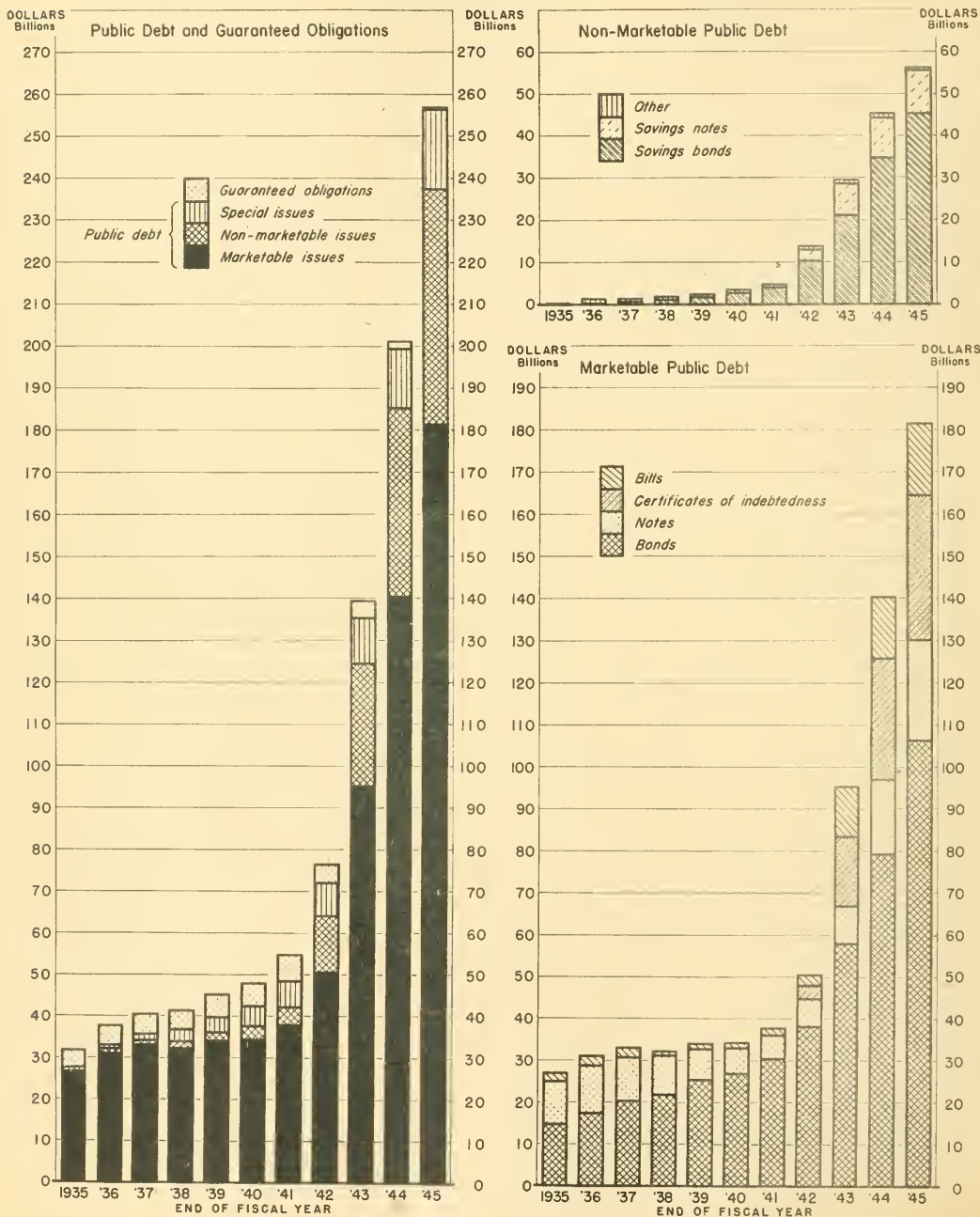
Source: Daily Treasury Statements.

^{1/} Less than \$500,000.^{2/} Guaranteed securities held by the Treasury and securities guaranteed as to interest only are not included in this table.^{3/} Demand obligations.^{4/} Consists of Reconstruction Finance Corporation notes, Series X-A,

X-B, and X-C, which were held by United States Government corporations and credit agencies.

^{5/} Includes prepayments on securities.^{6/} Commencing with March 1945, figures for United States savings bonds include small amounts of Series A bonds which have matured but have not been turned in for payment.

INTEREST-BEARING PUBLIC DEBT AND GUARANTEED OBLIGATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT



Guaranteed Obligations Held by the Treasury ^{1/}

(In millions of dollars)

End of fiscal year or month	Total	Commodity Credit Corporation	Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation	Federal Public Housing Authority	Home Owners' Loan Corporation	Reconstruction Finance Corporation	Tennessee Valley Authority
1936.....	4,030	-	-	-	-	4,030	-
1937.....	3,650	-	-	-	25	3,605	-
1938.....	883	-	-	-	15	864	-
1939.....	275	10	-	-	20	245	-
1940.....	104	25	-	20	-	7	52
1941.....	302	140	-	85	-	20	57
1942.....	4,079	400	263	274	551	2,534	57
1943.....	7,535	1,950	283	398	580	5,032	57
1944.....	10,717	900	366	398	580	8,416	57
1945.....	12,169	1,591	108	383	1,010	9,020	57
1944-June.....	10,717	900	366	398	580	8,416	57
July.....	10,993	900	359	398	549	8,130	57
August.....	11,312	1,000	346	398	518	8,994	57
September.....	11,181	863	286	398	493	9,084	57
October.....	11,312	1,035	276	398	468	9,078	57
November.....	11,460	1,099	266	398	439	9,201	57
December.....	11,494	1,155	258	398	420	9,206	57
1945-January.....	11,504	1,173	250	398	387	9,239	57
February.....	11,735	1,588	128	398	351	9,213	57
March.....	11,563	1,596	121	398	324	9,067	57
April.....	11,602	1,762	116	398	304	8,965	57
May.....	11,320	1,546	111	398	281	8,927	57
June.....	12,169	1,591	108	383	1,010	9,020	57

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.
^{1/} Less than \$500,000.

^{1/} These securities are not included in preceding statements of guaranteed obligations outstanding.

Computed Interest Charge and Computed Interest Rate on the Public Debt and Guaranteed Obligations of the United States Government

(Amounts in millions of dollars)

End of fiscal year or month	Public debt and guaranteed obligations			Public debt ^{1/}			Guaranteed obligations ^{2/}		
	Interest-bearing debt outstanding	Computed annual interest charge	Computed annual rate of interest (Percent)	Interest-bearing debt outstanding	Computed annual interest charge	Computed annual rate of interest (Percent)	Interest-bearing debt outstanding	Computed annual interest charge	Computed annual rate of interest (Percent)
	(In millions of dollars)			(In millions of dollars)			(In millions of dollars)		
1936.....	37,707	870	2.573	32,989	846	2.562	4,718	125	2.650
1937.....	40,465	1,047	2.598	35,800	924	2.582	4,665	123	2.633
1938.....	41,428	1,068	2.579	36,576	947	2.589	4,853	121	2.498
1939.....	45,336	1,149	2.534	39,886	1,037	2.600	5,450	112	2.052
1940.....	47,874	1,203	2.514	42,376	1,095	2.583	5,498	109	1.978
1941.....	54,747	1,335	2.438	48,387	1,218	2.518	6,360	117	1.834
1942.....	76,527	1,729	2.260	71,968	1,644	2.285	4,559	85	1.861
1943.....	139,472	2,759	1.978	135,380	2,679	1.979	4,092	81	1.968
1944.....	201,059	3,869	1.925	199,543	3,849	1.929	1,516	20	1.335
1945.....	256,766	4,969	1.935	256,357	4,964	1.936	409	5	1.321
1944-June.....	201,059	3,869	1.925	199,543	3,849	1.929	1,516	20	1.335
July.....	208,585	4,010	1.922	207,117	3,990	1.927	1,468	19	1.326
August.....	209,764	4,035	1.923	208,289	4,015	1.928	1,475	20	1.333
September.....	209,331	4,046	1.933	207,850	4,026	1.937	1,480	20	1.339
October.....	210,088	4,061	1.933	208,608	4,041	1.937	1,480	20	1.347
November.....	212,204	4,093	1.928	210,774	4,073	1.932	1,470	20	1.355
December.....	230,361	4,413	1.916	228,891	4,393	1.919	1,470	20	1.367
1945-January.....	232,168	4,457	1.920	230,672	4,437	1.924	1,496	20	1.369
February.....	232,968	4,482	1.924	231,854	4,465	1.926	1,414	16	1.457
March.....	233,145	4,488	1.925	232,026	4,472	1.927	1,119	16	1.454
April.....	234,194	4,512	1.927	233,063	4,496	1.929	1,132	16	1.449
May.....	236,912	4,570	1.929	235,761	4,553	1.931	1,151	17	1.441
June.....	256,766	4,969	1.935	256,357	4,964	1.936	409	5	1.321

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.
^{1/} Treasury bills are included in interest-bearing debt figures at face amount, but for purpose of calculating the computed annual interest charge and the computed rate of interest, the discount value is used. For the purpose of computing the annual interest charge and rate of

interest on United States savings bonds, Series A-F are considered to yield 2.90% per annum and Series F are considered to yield 2.53%.
^{2/} Guaranteed securities held by the Treasury, and securities guaranteed as to interest only, are not included in this table.

Statutory Limitation on the Public Debt

Section 21 of the Second Liberty Bond Act, as amended, provides that the face amount of obligations issued under authority of that Act, and the face amount of obligations guaranteed as to principal and

interest by the United States (except such guaranteed obligations as may be held by the Secretary of the Treasury), shall not exceed in the aggregate \$300 billion outstanding at any one time.

Table 1.- Condition as of June 30, 1945

(In millions of dollars)

Maximum amount of securities which may be outstanding at any one time, under limitations imposed by Section 21 of the Second Liberty Bond Act, as amended.....	300,000
Amount of securities outstanding subject to such statutory debt limitation:	
U. S. Government securities issued under the Second Liberty Bond Act, as amended 1/.....	268,238
Guaranteed securities 2/.....	433
Total amount of securities outstanding subject to statutory debt limitation.....	268,671
Balance issuable under such authority.....	31,329

1/ For comparison with the public debt outstanding, see following table 2.

2/ Excludes guaranteed securities held by the Treasury.

Table 2.- Analysis of U. S. Government Securities Outstanding Subject to Statutory Debt Limitation and Comparison with the Public Debt Outstanding, June 30, 1945

(In millions of dollars)

	U. S. Government securities outstanding subject to statutory debt limitation 1/	Total public debt outstanding
Interest-bearing securities:		
Marketable issues:		
Treasury bills.....	17,041	17,041
Certificates of indebtedness.....	34,136	34,136
Treasury notes.....	23,497	23,497
Treasury bonds.....	106,448	106,448
Postal savings and other bonds.....	.....	196
Total marketable issues.....	181,123	181,319
Non-marketable issues:		
U. S. savings bonds } Current redemption value.....	.....	45,586
} Maturity value.....	56,195	.....
Treasury tax and savings notes.....	10,136	10,136
Depository bonds.....	505	505
Total non-marketable issues.....	66,835	56,226
Special issues to Government agencies and trust funds.....	18,812	18,812
Total interest-bearing securities.....	266,770	256,357
Matured securities on which interest has ceased.....	262	269
Obligations bearing no interest:		
United States savings stamps.....	178	178
Excess profits tax refund bonds.....	1,028	1,028
Currency items, etc. 2/.....	.....	852
Total obligations bearing no interest.....	1,205	2,057
Total.....	268,238	258,682

1/ Limitations are established by Section 21 of the Second Liberty Bond Act, as amended.

2/ Consists of United States notes (less gold reserve); deposits for

retirement of national bank and Federal Reserve Bank notes; and other obligations bearing no interest.

Maturity Schedule of Interest-Bearing Public Marketable Securities

Issued by the United States 1/

As of June 30, 1945

(In millions of dollars)

Year and month	Description of security 2/ (Date of issue is shown in parentheses)	Tax status 3/	Detailed annual maturities			Total annual maturities	
			Fixed-maturity issues	Callable issues classified by year of:		Fixed-maturity issues plus callable issues classified by year of first call	Fixed-maturity issues plus callable issues classified by year of final maturity
				First call	Final maturity		
1945-July..	Treas. bills.....	taxable	5,249	.....	.....
Aug...	Treas. bills.....	taxable	6,557	.....	.....
	7/8% Certificate, 8/1/45.....(8/1/44)	taxable	2,511	.....	.....
Sept...	Treas. bills.....	taxable	5,235	.....	.....
	7/8% Certificate, 9/1/45.....(9/1/44)	taxable	3,694	.....	.....
Oct...	2-3/4% Treas. bond, 9/15/45-47.....(9/16/35)	partially	1,214	.....	.....
	7/8% Certificate, 10/1/45.....(10/1/44)	taxable	3,492	.....	.....
Dec...	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 12/15/45.....(12/15/37)	partially	541	.....	.....
	3/4% Treas. note, 12/15/45.....(12/18/40)	taxable	531	.....	.....
	7/8% Certificate, 12/1/45.....(12/1/44)	taxable	4,395	.....	.....
Total.....			33,419	.....	.....	33,419	33,419
1946-Jan...	3% Conversion bond, 1/1/46.....(1/1/16)	wholly	16	.....	.....
	.90% Treas. note, 1/1/46.....(12/1/44)	taxable	3,416	.....	.....
Feb...	7/8% Certificate, 2/1/46.....(2/1/45)	taxable	5,043	.....	.....
	7/8% Certificate, 3/1/46.....(3/1/45)	taxable	4,147	.....	.....
Mar...	1% Treas. note, 3/15/46.....(11/1/41)	taxable	1,291	.....	.....
	3-3/4% Treas. bond, 3/15/46-56.....(3/15/26)	partially	.....	489	.....	
Apr...	7/8% Certificate, 4/1/46.....(4/1/45)	taxable	4,811	.....	.....
	7/8% Certificate, 5/1/46.....(5/1/45)	taxable	1,579	.....	.....
June...	3% Treas. bond, 6/15/46-48.....(6/15/34)	partially	.....	1,036	.....	
	3-1/8% Treas. bond, 6/15/46-49.....(6/15/31)	partially	.....	819	.....	
	7/8% Certificate, 6/1/46.....(6/1/45)	taxable	4,464	.....	.....
July...	0.90% Treas. note, 7/1/46.....(6/1/45)	taxable	4,909	.....	.....
	1-1/2% Treas. note, 12/15/46.....(6/5/42)	taxable	3,261	.....	.....
Total.....			32,936	2,344	.....	35,280	32,936
1947-Jan...	3% Conversion bond, 1/1/47.....(1/1/17)	wholly	13	.....	.....
	1-1/4% Treas. note, 3/15/47.....(6/26/44)	taxable	1,948	.....	.....
Mar...	1-1/2% Treas. note, 9/15/47.....(7/12/43)	taxable	2,707	.....	.....
	1-1/4% Treas. note, 9/15/47.....(12/1/44)	taxable	1,687	.....	.....
Sept...	4-1/4% Treas. bond, 10/15/47-52.....(10/15/22)	partially	.....	759	.....	
	2% Treas. bond, 12/15/47.....(12/15/38)	partially	701	.....	.....
Total.....			7,057	759	.....	7,816	7,057
1948-Mar...	2% Treas. bond, 3/15/48-50.....(3/15/41)	taxable	.....	1,115	.....	
	2-3/4% Treas. bond, 3/15/48-51.....(3/16/36)	partially	.....	1,223	.....	
June...	3% Treas. bond, 6/15/48-48.....(6/15/34)	partially	.....	1,036	.....	
	1-3/4% Treas. bond, 6/15/48.....(12/1/42)	taxable	3,062	.....	.....
Sept...	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 9/15/48.....(3/15/38)	partially	451	.....	.....
	1-1/2% Treas. note, 9/15/48.....(3/15/44)	taxable	3,748	.....	.....
Dec...	2% Treas. bond, 12/15/48-50.....(12/8/39)	partially	.....	571	.....	
	Total.....		7,261	2,910	1,036	10,171	8,296
1949-June...	3-1/8% Treas. bond, 6/15/49-49.....(6/15/31)	partially	.....	.....	819		
	2% Treas. bond, 6/15/49-51.....(1/15/42)	taxable	.....	1,014	.....	
Sept...	2% Treas. bond, 9/15/49-51.....(5/15/42)	taxable	.....	1,292	.....	
	3-1/8% Treas. bond, 12/15/49-52.....(12/15/34)	partially	.....	491	.....	
Dec...	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 12/15/49-53.....(12/15/36)	partially	.....	1,785	.....	
	2% Treas. bond, 12/15/49-51.....(7/15/42)	taxable	.....	2,098	.....	
Total.....			.....	6,682	819	6,682	819
1950-Mar...	2% Treas. bond, 3/15/48-50.....(3/15/41)	taxable	.....	.....	1,115		
	2% Treas. bond, 3/15/50-52.....(10/19/42)	taxable	.....	1,963	.....	
Sept...	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 9/15/50-52.....(9/15/38)	partially	.....	1,186	.....	
	2% Treas. bond, 9/15/50-52.....(4/15/43)	taxable	.....	4,939	.....	
Dec...	2% Treas. bond, 12/15/48-50.....(12/8/39)	partially	.....	.....	571		
	1-1/2% Treas. bond, 12/15/50.....(6/1/45)	taxable	2,365	.....	.....
Total.....			2,365	8,088	1,687	7,453	4,052

(Continued on following page)

Maturity Schedule of Interest-Bearing Public Marketable Securities

Issued by the United States 1/

As of June 30, 1945 - (Continued)

(In millions of dollars)

Year and month	Description of security 2/ (Date of issue is shown in parenthesis)	Tax status 3/	Detailed annual maturities			Total annual maturities	
			Fixed-maturity issues	Callable issues classified by year of:		Fixed-maturity issues plus callable issues classified by year of first call	Fixed-maturity issues plus callable issues classified by year of final maturity
				First call	Final maturity		
1951-Mar....	2-3/4% Treas. bond, 3/15/48-51.....(3/16/36)	partially taxable	.....	.....	1,223	.....	.....
June....	2% Treas. bond, 6/15/49-51.....(1/15/42)	taxable	.....	.....	1,014	.....	.....
	2-3/4% Treas. bond, 6/15/51-54.....(6/15/36)	partially taxable	.....	1,627	.....	.....	.....
Sept....	2% Treas. bond, 9/15/49-51.....(5/15/42)	taxable	.....	.....	1,292	.....	.....
	2% Treas. bond, 9/15/51-53.....(9/15/43)	taxable	.....	7,986	.....	.....	.....
	3% Treas. bond, 9/15/53-55.....(9/15/31)	partially taxable	.....	755	.....	.....	.....
Dec....	2-1/4% Treas. bond, 12/15/51-53.....(12/22/39)	partially taxable	.....	1,118	.....	.....	.....
	2% Treas. bond, 12/15/51-55.....(12/15/41)	taxable	.....	930	.....	.....	.....
	2% Treas. bond, 12/15/49-51.....(7/15/42)	taxable	.....	.....	2,098	.....	.....
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	11,996	5,628	11,996	5,628
1952-Mar....	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 3/15/52-54.....(3/31/41)	taxable	.....	1,024	.....	.....	.....
	2% Treas. bond, 3/15/50-52.....(10/19/42)	taxable	.....	.....	1,963	.....	.....
June....	2-1/4% Treas. bond, 6/15/52-55.....(2/25/42)	taxable	.....	1,501	.....	.....	.....
	2% Treas. bond, 6/15/52-54.....(6/26/44)	taxable	.....	5,825	.....	.....	.....
Sept....	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 9/15/50-52.....(9/15/38)	partially taxable	.....	.....	1,186	.....	.....
	2% Treas. bond, 9/15/50-52.....(4/15/43)	taxable	.....	.....	4,939	.....	.....
Oct....	4-1/8% Treas. bond, 10/15/47-52.....(10/16/22)	partially taxable	.....	.....	759	.....	.....
Dec....	3-1/8% Treas. bond, 12/15/49-52.....(12/15/34)	partially taxable	.....	.....	491	.....	.....
	2% Treas. bond, 12/15/52-54.....(12/1/44)	taxable	.....	8,662	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	17,012	9,338	17,012	9,338
1953-June....	2% Treas. bond, 6/15/53-55.....(10/7/40)	partially taxable	.....	725	.....	.....	.....
Sept....	2% Treas. bond, 9/15/51-53.....(9/15/43)	taxable	.....	.....	7,986	.....	.....
Dec....	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 12/15/49-53.....(12/15/36)	partially taxable	.....	.....	1,786	.....	.....
	2-1/4% Treas. bond, 12/15/51-53.....(12/22/39)	partially taxable	.....	.....	1,186	.....	.....
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	725	10,890	725	10,890
1954-Mar....	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 3/15/52-54.....(3/31/41)	taxable	.....	.....	1,024	.....	.....
June....	2-3/4% Treas. bond, 6/15/51-54.....(6/15/36)	partially taxable	.....	.....	1,627	.....	.....
	2-1/4% Treas. bond, 6/15/54-56.....(7/22/40)	partially taxable	.....	681	.....	.....	.....
Dec....	2% Treas. bond, 6/15/52-54.....(6/26/44)	taxable	.....	.....	5,825	.....	.....
	2% Treas. bond, 12/15/52-54.....(12/1/44)	taxable	.....	.....	8,662	.....	.....
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	681	17,138	681	17,138
1955-Mar....	2-7/8% Treas. bond, 3/15/55-60.....(3/15/35)	partially taxable	.....	2,611	.....	.....	.....
June....	2-1/4% Treas. bond, 6/15/52-55.....(2/25/42)	taxable	.....	.....	1,501	.....	.....
	2% Treas. bond, 6/15/53-55.....(10/7/40)	partially taxable	.....	.....	725	.....	.....
Sept....	3% Treas. bond, 9/15/51-55.....(9/15/31)	partially taxable	.....	.....	755	.....	.....
Dec....	2% Treas. bond, 12/15/51-55.....(12/15/41)	taxable	.....	.....	510	.....	.....
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	2,611	3,491	2,611	3,491
1956-Mar....	3-3/4% Treas. bond, 3/15/46-56.....(3/15/26)	partially taxable	.....	.....	489	.....	.....
	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 3/15/56-58.....(6/2/41)	taxable	.....	1,449	.....	.....	.....
June....	2-1/4% Treas. bond, 6/15/54-56.....(7/22/40)	partially taxable	.....	.....	681	.....	.....
Sept....	2-3/4% Treas. bond, 9/15/56-59.....(9/15/36)	partially taxable	.....	982	.....	.....	.....
	2-1/4% Treas. bond, 9/15/56-59.....(2/1/44)	taxable	.....	3,823	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	6,253	1,170	6,253	1,170
1957.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958-Mar....	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 3/15/56-58.....(6/2/41)	taxable	.....	.....	1,449	.....	.....
June....	2-3/4% Treas. bond, 6/15/56-63.....(6/15/38)	partially taxable	.....	919	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	919	1,449	919	1,449
1959-June....	2-1/4% Treas. bond, 6/15/59-62.....(6/1/45)	taxable	.....	4,508	.....	.....	.....
Sept....	2-3/4% Treas. bond, 9/15/56-59.....(9/15/36)	partially taxable	.....	.....	982	.....	.....
	2-1/4% Treas. bond, 9/15/56-59.....(2/1/44)	taxable	.....	.....	3,823	.....	.....
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	4,508	4,804	4,508	4,804

(Continued on following page)

Maturity Schedule of Interest-Bearing Public Marketable Securities
 Issued by the United States ^{1/}
 As of June 30, 1945 - (Continued)

(In millions of dollars)

Year and month	Description of security ^{2/} (Date of issue is shown in parentheses)	Tax status ^{3/}	Detailed annual maturities			Total annual maturities	
			Fixed-maturity issues	Callable issues classified by year of:		Fixed-maturity issues plus callable issues classified by year of first call	Fixed-maturity issues plus callable issues classified by year of final maturity
				First call	Final maturity		
1960-Mar....	2-7/8% Treas. bond, 3/15/55-60.....(3/15/35)	partially	2,611	1,485	2,611
Dec....	2-3/4% Treas. bond, 12/15/60-65.....(12/15/38)	partially	.....	1,485	.....	
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	1,485	2,611
1961-June...	3% Panama Canal bond, 6/1/61.....(6/1/11)	wholly	50	50	50
1962-June...	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 6/15/62-67.....(5/5/42)	taxable	2,118	2,118	4,508
	2-1/4% Treas. bond, 6/15/59-62.....(6/1/45)	taxable	.....	.....	4,508
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	2,118	4,508
1963-June...	2-3/4% Treas. bond, 6/15/58-63.....(6/15/38)	partially	919	2,831	919
	Dec....	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 12/15/63-66.....(12/1/42)	taxable	.....	2,831	
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	2,831	919
1964-June...	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 6/15/64-69.....(4/15/43)	taxable	3,761	7,600
	Dec....	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 12/15/64-69.....(9/15/43)	taxable	.....	3,838	
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	7,600	.....	
1965-Mar....	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 3/15/65-70.....(2/1/44)	taxable	5,197	5,197	1,485
	Dec....	2-3/4% Treas. bond, 12/15/60-65.....(12/15/38)	partially	.....	1,485	
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	5,197	1,485
1966-Mar....	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 3/15/66-71.....(12/1/44)	taxable	3,481	3,481
1967-June...	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 6/15/68-67.....(5/5/42)	taxable	2,118	9,915	2,118
	Sept....	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 6/15/67-72.....(6/1/45)	taxable	.....	7,199	
2-1/2% Treas. bond, 9/15/67-72.....(10/20/41)	taxable	.....	.....	2,716	.....	
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	9,915	2,118
1968-Dec....	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 12/15/63-68.....(12/1/42)	taxable	2,831	2,831
1969-June...	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 6/15/64-69.....(4/15/43)	taxable	3,761	7,600
	Dec....	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 12/15/64-69.....(9/15/43)	taxable	.....	3,838	
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	7,600	.....	
1970-Mar....	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 3/15/65-70.....(2/1/44)	taxable	5,197	5,197
1971-Mar....	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 3/15/66-71.....(12/1/44)	taxable	3,481	3,481
1972-June...	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 6/15/67-72.....(6/1/45)	taxable	7,199	9,915
	Sept....	2-1/2% Treas. bond, 9/15/67-72.....(10/20/41)	taxable	.....	2,716	
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	9,915	.....	

Source: Daily Treasury Statement, and reports to the Treasury.

^{1/} Excludes (1) postal savings bonds and (2) Federal Housing Administration debentures (the only interest-bearing public marketable guaranteed securities outstanding).

^{2/} It should be noted that callable issues appear twice in this column, once in the year of first call and again in the year of final maturity. Callable issues with respect to which a definite notice of call has been made, however, are listed as fixed maturities.

^{3/} Federal securities fall into three broad groups with respect to imposition of Federal income taxes on income derived therefrom. "Wholly" tax-exempt securities are exempt from both the normal and surtax rates. "Partially" tax-exempt securities are exempt from the normal rates except that in the case of partially tax-exempt Treasury and savings bonds, interest derived from \$5,000 of principal amount owned by any one holder is also exempt from the surtax rates. "Taxable" securities are subject to both normal and surtax rates.

Offerings of Marketable Issues of Treasury Bonds, Notes,
and Certificates of Indebtedness

Date terms of offering were announced	Date subscription books were opened	Description of security (Date of issue is shown in parentheses)	Period to maturity (Period to first call shown in parentheses) 1/	Earliest date on which commercial banks may own restricted issue 2/	Amount of cash subscriptions tendered 3/	Amount issued			
						Total	For cash	In exchange for other securities	
						(In millions of dollars)			
8/16/43	9/9/43	Third War Loan securities:							
		2-1/2% Treas. bond-12/15/64-69.....(9/15/43)	26 yr.3 m (21 yr.3 m)	9/15/53	3,779	3,779	3,779	.....
		2% Treas. bond-9/15/51-53.....(9/15/43)	10 yr (8 yr)	.....	5,257	5,257	5,257	.....
		7/8% Certificate- 9/1/44.....(9/15/43)	1 yr	.....	4,122	4,122	.....	
10/6/43	10/6/43	7/8% Certificate - 10/1/44.....(10/15/43)	1 yr	.....	5,391	3,519	1,580	1,939
8/16/43	10/6/43	2-1/2% Treas. bond - 12/15/64-69 1/2.....(9/15/43)	26 yr.2 m (21 yr.2 m) 5/	9/15/53	.....	59	.....	59
10/6/43 5/	10/6/43	2% Treas. bond - 9/15/51-53 1/2.....(9/15/43)	9 yr.11 m (7 yr.11m) 2/	.....	5,532	2,729	1,627	1,102
11/22/43	11/22/43	7/8% Certificate - 12/1/44.....(12/1/43)	1 yr	.....	.....	3,540	.....	3,540
						Fourth War Loan securities: 7/			
11/22/43	1/18/44	2-1/2% Treas. bond- 3/15/65-70.....(2/1/44)	26 yr.1 m (21 yr.1 m)	2/1/54	2,212	2,212 7/	2,212 7/	.....
		2-1/4% Treas. bond- 9/15/58-59.....(2/1/44)	15 yr.7 m (12 yr.7 m)	9/15/46	3,728	3,728 7/	3,728 7/	.....
		7/8% Certificate- 2/1/45.....(2/1/44)	1 yr	.....	5,048	5,048 7/	5,048 7/	.....
1/24/44	1/24/44	.90% Treas. note - 3/1/45.....(2/1/44)	1 yr.1 m	.....	.....	2,127	.....	2,127
3/2/44	3/2/44	2-1/2% Treas. bond - 3/15/65-70 1/2.....(2/1/44)	26 yr (21 yr) 8/	2/1/54	.....	77	.....	77
3/2/44	3/2/44	2-1/4% Treas. bond - 9/15/58-59 1/2.....(2/1/44)	15 yr.6 m (12 yr.6 m) 8/	9/15/46	.....	95	.....	95
3/2/44	3/2/44	1-1/2% Treas. note - 9/15/44.....(3/15/44)	4 yr.6 m	.....	3,748	.....	3,748	.....
3/22/44	3/22/44	7/8% Certificate - 4/1/45.....(4/1/44)	1 yr	.....	.....	4,877	.....	4,877
4/24/44	4/24/44	7/8% Certificate - 5/1/45.....(5/1/44)	1 yr	.....	.....	1,615	.....	1,615
						Fifth War Loan securities: 7/			
4/14/44	6/12/44	2-1/2% Treas. bond- 3/15/65-70 1/2.....(2/1/44)	25 yr.9 m (20 yr.9 m) 2/	2/1/54	2,309	2,909 7/	2,909 7/	.....
		2% Treas. bond- 6/15/52-54.....(6/25/44)	10 yr (8 yr)	.....	5,825	5,825 7/	5,825 7/	.....
		1-1/4% Treas. note- 3/15/47.....(6/25/44)	2 yr.9 m	.....	1,948	1,948 7/	1,948 7/	.....
		7/8% Certificate- 6/1/45.....(6/25/44)	11 m	.....	4,770	4,770 7/	4,770 7/	.....
7/20/44	7/20/44	7/8% Certificate - 8/1/45.....(8/1/44)	1 yr	.....	.....	2,511	.....	2,511
8/24/44	8/24/44	7/8% Certificate - 9/1/45.....(9/1/44)	1 yr	.....	.....	3,694	.....	3,694
8/24/44	8/24/44	Treas. note - 3/15/45 1/2.....(11/1/41)	1 yr.6m 10/	.....	.....	788	.....	788
9/20/44	9/25/44	7/8% Certificate - 10/1/45.....(10/1/44)	1 yr	.....	.....	3,492	.....	3,492
						Sixth War Loan securities: 7/			
10/23/44	11/20/44	2-1/2% Treas. bond- 3/15/65-71.....(12/1/44)	26 yr.3 m (21 yr.3 m)	12/1/54	3,448 r	3,448 r 7/	3,448 r 7/	.....
		2% Treas. bond-12/15/52-54.....(12/1/44)	10 yr (8 yr)	.....	1,922	1,922 7/	1,922 7/	.....
		1-1/4% Treas. note- 9/15/47.....(12/1/44)	2 yr.9 m	.....	1,550	1,550 7/	1,550 7/	.....
		7/8% Certificate- 12/1/45.....(12/1/44)	1 yr	.....	4,395	4,395 7/	4,395 7/	.....
11/17/44	11/20/44	.90% Treas. note - 1/1/45.....(12/1/44)	1 yr.1 m	.....	.....	3,416	.....	3,416
11/17/44	11/20/44	2-1/2% Treas. bond - 3/15/66-71 11/.....(12/1/44)	26 yr.3 m (21 yr.3 m) 12/	12/1/54	.....	33	.....	33
11/17/44	11/20/44	2% Treas. bond - 12/15/52-54 11/.....(12/1/44)	10 yr (8 yr) 12/	.....	.....	740	.....	740
11/17/44	11/20/44	1-1/4% Treas. note - 9/15/47 11/.....(12/1/44)	2 yr.2m 12/	.....	.....	137	.....	137
1/22/45	1/22/45	7/8% Certificate - 2/1/46.....(7/1/45)	1 yr	.....	.....	5,043	.....	5,043
2/19/45	2/19/45	7/8% Certificate - 3/1/46.....(7/1/45)	1 yr	.....	.....	4,147	.....	4,147
3/22/45	3/22/45	7/8% Certificate - 4/1/46.....(4/1/45)	1 yr	.....	.....	4,811	.....	4,811
4/15/45	4/15/45	7/8% Certificate - 5/1/46.....(5/1/45)	1 yr	.....	.....	1,579	.....	1,579
						Seventh War Loan securities:			
4/11/45	5/14/45	2-1/2% Treas. bond- 5/15/67-72.....(6/1/45)	27 yr (22 yr)	6/15/62	7,966 p	7,966 p	7,966 p	.....
		2-1/4% Treas. bond- 6/15/59-62.....(6/1/45)	17 yr (14 yr)	.....	5,284 p	5,284 p	5,284 p	.....
		1-1/2% Treas. bond-12/15/50.....(6/1/45)	9 yr.5 m	.....	2,636 p	2,636 p	2,636 p	.....
		7/8% Certificate- 6/1/46.....(6/1/45)	1 yr	.....	4,799 p	4,799 p	4,799 p	.....
5/21/45	5/21/45	.90% Treas. note - 7/1/46.....(6/1/45)	1 yr.1 m	.....	.....	4,910 p	.....	4,910 p

Back Figures: For period December 1941 through July 1943, see "Treasury Bulletin" for November 1944, page 32.

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1/ In the case of the reopening of a previously offered security, the period to first call and to maturity are calculated from the date interest commences on the reopening.
2/ Restricted issues are those which commercial banks (defined for this purpose as banks which accept demand deposits) are not permitted to acquire prior to a specified date, with two exceptions: (1) concurrently with the Fourth, Fifth and Sixth War Loans, commercial banks were permitted to subscribe to the restricted issue offered in the War Loan for limited investment of their savings deposits; (2) commercial banks may temporarily acquire restricted issue through foreclosure when such issues have been used as collateral.
3/ Consists of all public cash subscriptions and of subscriptions by

U. S. Government agencies and trust funds.
4/ Reopening of previously offered security.

5/ Interest commenced on October 15, 1943.

6/ Announcement of exchange offering was included in announcement of Third War Loan, August 16, 1943.

7/ Figures on amount of War Loan securities issued consist both of amounts issued in connection with the Drive, and of amounts issued concurrently with Drive to U. S. Government agencies and trust funds and to commercial banks.

8/ Interest commenced on March 15, 1944.

9/ Interest commenced on June 26, 1944.

10/ Interest commenced on September 25, 1944.

11/ This is the same security that was offered in the Sixth War Loan.

12/ Exchanged as of December 15, 1944 and accrued interest charged from December 1 to December 15.

Disposition of Matured Marketable Issues of Treasury Bonds, Notes, and Certificates of Indebtedness and Securities Guaranteed by the United States

Date of refunding for exchange transaction, or of retirement for cash transaction	Description of called or maturing security ^{1/} (Date of issue is shown in parentheses)	Amount of maturing or called security outstanding	Amount for cash retirement	Amount exchanged	Percent exchanged	Description of new security offered
(In millions of dollars)						
8/2/43	7 7/8% Certificate - 8/1/43.....(8/15/42)	1,609	53	1,556	97	7 7/8% Certificate - 8/1/44
9/15/43	1% Treas. note - 9/15/43.....(6/15/40)	279	279	.....	.....	.....
10/15/43	3-1/4% Treas. bond - 10/15/43-45.....(10/15/33)	1,401	239	1,161	83	2-1/2% Treas. bond - 12/15/64-69 2% Treas. bond - 9/15/51-53
10/15/43	7 7/8% Certificate - 11/1/43.....(11/2/42)	2,035	96	1,939	95	7 7/8% Certificate - 10/1/44
12/1/43	7 7/8% Certificate - 12/1/43.....(12/1/42)	3,800	260	3,540	93	7 7/8% Certificate - 12/1/44
12/15/43	1-1/8% Treas. note - 12/15/43.....(12/15/38)	421	421	.....	.....	.....
2/1/44	1-3/8% FPHA note - 2/1/44.....(2/1/39)	114	114	.....	.....	.....
2/1/44	7 7/8% Certificate - 2/1/44.....(2/1/43)	2,211	84	2,127	96	90% Treas. note - 3/1/45
3/15/44	2-1/4% FPMG bond - 3/15/44-64.....(3/15/34)	95	19	76	80	2-1/4% Treas. bond - 9/15/56-59 2-1/2% Treas. bond - 3/15/65-70 1-1/2% Treas. note - 9/15/48
	3% FPMG bond - 5/15/44-49.....(5/15/34)	835	130	705	84	
	3% EFO note - 4/15/44.....(7/5/41)	571	12	559	98	
	3% HOLC bond - 5/1/44-52.....(5/1/34)	779	175	604	78	
	3-1/4% Treas. bond - 4/15/44-46.....(4/16/34)	1,519	296	1,223	81	
	1% Treas. note - 3/15/44.....(11/1/39)	515	34	483	94	
3/4% Treas. note - 6/15/44.....(6/15/39)	416	146	270	65		
Totals for exchange transaction of 3/15/44..		4,729	810	3,919	83	
4/1/44	7 7/8% Certificate - 4/1/44.....(4/15/43)	5,251	374	4,877	93	7 7/8% Certificate - 4/1/45
5/1/44	7 7/8% Certificate - 5/1/44.....(5/1/43)	1,655	40	1,615	98	7 7/8% Certificate - 5/1/45
8/1/44	7 7/8% Certificate - 8/1/44.....(8/2/43)	2,545	34	2,511	99	7 7/8% Certificate - 8/2/45
9/1/44	7 7/8% Certificate - 9/1/44.....(9/15/43)	4,122	428	3,694	90	7 7/8% Certificate - 9/2/45
9/15/44	3/4% Treas. note - 9/15/44.....(1/31/41)	635	33	602	95	1% Treas. note - 3/15/46
	1% Treas. note - 9/15/44.....(12/22/39)	283	98	185	66	
	Totals for exchange transaction of 9/15/44..		918	130	788		86
10/1/44	7 7/8% Certificate - 10/1/44.....(10/15/43)	3,519	27	3,492	99	7 7/8% Certificate - 10/1/45
12/1/44	7 7/8% Certificate - 12/1/44.....(12/1/43)	3,540	124	3,416	96	90% Treas. note - 1/1/46
12/15/44	4% Treas. bond - 12/15/44-54.....(12/15/24)	1,037	126	911	88	1-1/4% Treas. note - 9/15/47 2% Treas. bond - 12/15/52-54 2-1/2% Treas. bond - 3/15/66-71 2/
2/1/45	7 7/8% Certificate - 2/1/45.....(2/1/44)	5,048	400	4,649	92	7 7/8% Certificate - 2/1/46
	1-1/8% CCC note - 2/15/45.....(7/21/41)	412	17	395	96	
	Totals for exchange transaction of 2/1/45..		5,460	416	5,043		92
3/1/45	90% Treas. note - 3/1/45.....(2/1/44)	2,127	18	2,109	99	7 7/8% Certificate - 3/1/46
	3/4% Treas. note - 3/15/45.....(3/15/40)	718	225	493	69	
	1-1/4% Treas. note - 3/15/45.....(9/25/42)	1,606	60	1,546	96	
	Totals for exchange transaction of 3/1/45..		4,451	304	4,147		93
4/1/45	7 7/8% Certificate - 4/1/45.....(4/1/44)	4,877	66	4,811	99	7 7/8% Certificate - 4/1/46
5/1/45	7 7/8% Certificate - 5/1/45.....(5/1/44)	1,615	35	1,579	98	7 7/8% Certificate - 5/2/46
5/21/45	7 7/8% Certificate - 6/1/45.....(6/26/44)	4,770	583 p	4,187 p	88 p	90% Treas. note - 7/1/46
	1-1/2% HOLC bond - 6/1/45-47.....(6/1/39)	755	32 p	723 p	96 p	
	Totals for exchange transaction of 5/21/45..		5,525	615 p	4,910 p		89 p

Back Figures: For period December 1941 through July 1943 see "Treasury Bulletin" for November 1944, page 33.
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^{1/} Original call and maturity dates are used.
^{2/} Not available to commercial banks.

Offerings and Maturities of Treasury Bills

Table 1.- Description of Treasury Bill Offerings and Amount of Maturities

(Amounts in millions of dollars)

Date of issue	Description of new issue						Amount of maturing issue (as of date shown in first column)	Total bills outstanding (as of date shown in first column)
	Maturity date	Number of days to maturity	Amount of bids tendered	Amount of bids accepted				
				Total amount	Amount on competitive basis	Amount on fixed-price basis 1/		
1944-June 1.....	Aug. 31.....	91	1,887.1	1,215.3	1,164.6	50.7	1,007.4	13,973.7
June 8.....	Sept. 7.....	91	1,990.1	1,202.6	1,150.0	52.6	1,035.5	14,140.8
June 15.....	Sept. 14.....	91	2,193.9	1,201.0	1,148.7	52.3	1,016.1	14,329.7
June 22.....	Sept. 21.....	91	2,173.8	1,211.6	1,156.5	55.1	1,001.1	14,536.2
June 29.....	Sept. 28.....	91	2,308.9	1,207.8	1,154.9	52.9	1,009.7	14,734.1
July 6.....	Oct. 5.....	91	2,215.1	1,216.3	1,167.4	48.8	1,007.7	14,943.0
July 13.....	Oct. 13.....	92	2,042.3	1,203.8	1,149.4	54.4	1,014.5	15,132.3
July 20.....	Oct. 19.....	91	2,074.3	1,206.6	1,146.3	59.7	1,013.4	15,325.4
July 27.....	Oct. 26.....	91	2,177.4	1,214.4	1,158.2	56.2	1,015.9	15,523.9
Aug. 3.....	Nov. 2.....	91	2,010.4	1,214.1	1,156.6	57.5	1,017.1	15,720.9
Aug. 10.....	Nov. 9.....	91	2,001.1	1,210.9	1,150.3	60.6	1,014.5	15,724.9
Aug. 17.....	Nov. 16.....	91	2,033.4	1,205.8	1,143.7	62.0	1,026.3	15,724.3
Aug. 24.....	Nov. 24.....	92	1,851.6	1,209.9	1,148.1	61.9	1,214.1	15,720.1
Aug. 31.....	Nov. 30.....	91	1,831.6	1,210.2	1,153.2	57.0	1,215.3	15,715.0
Sept. 7.....	Dec. 7.....	91	1,762.1	1,206.9	1,161.9	45.0	1,202.6	15,719.2
Sept. 14.....	Dec. 14.....	91	2,005.4	1,214.8	1,151.3	63.5	1,201.0	15,733.1
Sept. 21.....	Dec. 21.....	91	2,088.3	1,215.5	1,152.5	63.1	1,211.6	15,737.0
Sept. 28.....	Dec. 28.....	91	2,244.5	1,218.2	1,161.5	56.7	1,207.8	15,747.4
Oct. 5.....	1945-Jan. 4.....	91	2,308.0	1,218.0	1,161.9	56.1	1,216.3	15,749.1
Oct. 13.....	Jan. 11.....	90	2,197.0	1,312.6	1,253.9	58.7	1,203.8	15,857.8
Oct. 19.....	Jan. 18.....	91	2,183.9	1,313.9	1,254.1	59.7	1,206.6	15,965.1
Oct. 26.....	Jan. 25.....	91	2,356.3	1,308.9	1,254.6	54.3	1,214.4	16,059.6
Nov. 2.....	Feb. 1.....	91	2,240.9	1,311.0	1,260.6	50.4	1,214.1	16,156.5
Nov. 9.....	Feb. 8.....	91	2,264.4	1,314.3	1,261.7	52.6	1,210.9	16,299.9
Nov. 16.....	Feb. 15.....	91	1,932.1	1,300.6	1,247.7	52.9	1,205.8	16,354.7
Nov. 24.....	Feb. 23.....	91	2,078.5	1,313.5	1,262.1	51.4	1,209.9	16,458.3
Nov. 30.....	Mar. 1.....	91	2,061.8	1,203.7	1,138.6	65.1 1/2	1,210.2	16,404.5
Dec. 7.....	Mar. 8.....	91	1,974.8	1,204.9	1,137.8	67.1	1,206.9	16,449.8
Dec. 14.....	Mar. 15.....	91	1,934.4	1,207.0	1,135.0	72.0	1,214.8	16,442.0
Dec. 21.....	Mar. 22.....	91	2,040.8	1,217.2	1,151.0	66.2	1,215.5	16,443.7
Dec. 28.....	Mar. 29.....	91	1,868.2	1,202.3	1,152.8	49.4	1,218.2	16,427.6
1945-Jan. 4.....	Apr. 5.....	91	2,465.0	1,204.9	1,153.5	51.5	1,218.0	16,414.7
Jan. 11.....	Apr. 12.....	91	2,157.4	1,303.0	1,227.1	75.9	1,312.6	16,409.1
Jan. 18.....	Apr. 19.....	91	2,158.2	1,302.6	1,229.2	73.4	1,313.9	16,393.9
Jan. 25.....	Apr. 26.....	91	2,195.0	1,318.4	1,248.4	69.9	1,308.9	16,403.3
Feb. 1.....	May 3.....	91	2,056.7	1,315.8	1,258.0	57.8	1,311.0	16,408.1
Feb. 8.....	May 10.....	91	2,027.9	1,310.2	1,252.7	57.5	1,314.3	16,404.0
Feb. 15.....	May 17.....	91	1,891.8	1,300.1	1,249.8	50.3	1,300.6	16,403.5
Feb. 23.....	May 24.....	90	1,888.0	1,308.7	1,242.7	66.0	1,313.5	16,398.7
Mar. 1.....	May 31.....	91	2,065.8	1,314.2	1,255.1	59.0	1,303.7	16,509.2
Mar. 8.....	June 7.....	91	2,436.4	1,310.2	1,249.6	60.5	1,204.9	16,614.5
Mar. 15.....	June 14.....	91	2,085.8	1,316.1	1,253.4	62.7	1,207.0	16,723.6
Mar. 22.....	June 21.....	91	2,075.2	1,302.5	1,233.9	68.6	1,217.2	16,808.9
Mar. 29.....	June 28.....	91	2,022.1	1,314.0	1,254.0	60.1	1,202.3	16,820.7
Apr. 5.....	July 5.....	91	1,842.8	1,317.1	1,271.1	46.0	1,204.9	17,032.8
Apr. 12.....	July 12.....	91	2,164.0	1,303.9	1,243.2	60.8	1,303.0	17,033.7
Apr. 19.....	July 19.....	91	2,092.1	1,318.2	1,255.0	63.2	1,302.6	17,049.3
Apr. 26.....	July 26.....	91	2,109.3	1,310.3	1,254.2	56.0	1,318.4	17,041.2
May 3.....	Aug. 2.....	91	2,048.7	1,314.3	1,264.8	49.5	1,315.8	17,039.8
May 10.....	Aug. 9.....	91	2,012.9	1,307.4	1,252.9	54.5	1,310.2	17,037.0
May 17.....	Aug. 16.....	91	2,029.9	1,307.4	1,255.1	52.3	1,300.1	17,044.3
May 24.....	Aug. 23.....	91	2,067.9	1,313.1	1,252.1	61.0	1,308.7	17,048.7
May 31.....	Aug. 30.....	91	2,043.1	1,314.4	1,253.0	51.4	1,314.2	17,048.9
June 7.....	Sept. 6.....	91	2,071.4	1,302.3	1,251.7	50.6	1,310.2	17,041.1
June 14.....	Sept. 13.....	91	2,112.8	1,309.8	1,251.5	58.3	1,316.1	17,034.7
June 21.....	Sept. 20.....	91	2,243.0	1,305.3	1,246.5	58.9	1,302.5	17,037.5
June 28.....	Sept. 27.....	91	2,296.3	1,317.8	1,253.9	63.9	1,314.0	17,041.3

Source: Data on new issues come from Public Debt Service; amount of maturing issue and total bills outstanding are on Daily Treasury Statement basis.

Back Figures: Annual Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury.

1/ Connecting with the offering of Treasury bills dated May 12, 1943,

tenders for bills in the amount of \$100,000 or less from any one bidder were accepted in full at a fixed price of 99.905 per hundred. This amount was increased to \$200,000 or less commencing with the offering dated November 30, 1944.

Offerings and Maturities of Treasury Bills - (Continued)

Table 2.- Prices and Rates of Treasury Bill Offerings

Date of issue	Total bids accepted		Competitive bids accepted			
	Average price per hundred	Equivalent average rate 1/ (Percent)	High		Low	
			Price per hundred	Equivalent rate 1/ (Percent)	Price per hundred	Equivalent rate 1/ (Percent)
1944-June 1	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
June 8	99.905	0.375	99.908	0.354	99.905	0.376
June 15	99.905	0.375	99.909	0.350	99.905	0.376
June 22	99.905	0.375	99.905	0.350	99.905	0.376
June 29	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
July 6	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
July 13	99.904	0.374	99.910	0.352	99.904	0.376
July 20	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
July 27	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
Aug. 3	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
Aug. 10	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
Aug. 17	99.905	0.375	99.908 2/	0.354	99.905	0.376
Aug. 24	99.904	0.375	99.908	0.350	99.904	0.376
Aug. 31	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
Sept. 7	99.905	0.375	99.908	0.354	99.905	0.376
Sept. 14	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
Sept. 21	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
Sept. 28	99.905	0.375	99.908	0.354	99.905	0.376
Oct. 5	99.905	0.375	99.908	0.354	99.905	0.376
Oct. 13	99.906	0.376	99.910	0.350	99.906	0.376
Oct. 19	99.905	0.375	99.909	0.350	99.905	0.376
Oct. 26	99.905	0.375	99.913	0.344	99.905	0.376
Nov. 2	99.905	0.375	99.913	0.344	99.905	0.376
Nov. 9	99.905	0.375	99.913	0.344	99.905	0.376
Nov. 16	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
Nov. 24	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
Nov. 30	99.905	0.375	99.908	0.354	99.905	0.376
Dec. 7	99.905	0.375	99.908	0.354	99.905	0.376
Dec. 14	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
Dec. 21	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
Dec. 28	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
1945-Jan. 4	99.906	0.373	99.908	0.354	99.905	0.376
Jan. 11	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
Jan. 18	99.905	0.375	99.915	0.336	99.905	0.376
Jan. 25	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
Feb. 1	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
Feb. 8	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
Feb. 15	99.905	0.375	99.911	0.352	99.905	0.376
Feb. 23	99.906	0.376	99.910	0.350	99.906	0.376
Mar. 1	99.905	0.375	99.908	0.354	99.905	0.376
Mar. 8	99.905	0.375	99.915	0.336	99.905	0.376
Mar. 15	99.905	0.375	99.910 3/	0.356	99.905	0.376
Mar. 22	99.905	0.375	99.908	0.354	99.905	0.376
Mar. 29	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
Apr. 5	99.905	0.376	99.908	0.354	99.905	0.376
Apr. 12	99.905	0.375	99.908	0.354	99.905	0.376
Apr. 19	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
Apr. 26	99.905	0.375	99.908	0.354	99.905	0.376
May 3	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
May 10	99.905	0.375	99.908	0.354	99.905	0.376
May 17	99.905	0.375	99.908	0.354	99.905	0.376
May 24	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
May 31	99.905	0.375	99.910	0.356	99.905	0.376
June 7	99.905	0.375	99.908	0.354	99.905	0.376
June 14	99.905	0.375	99.908	0.354	99.905	0.376
June 21	99.905	0.375	99.908	0.354	99.905	0.376
June 28	99.905	0.375	99.908	0.354	99.905	0.376

Sources: Public Debt Service.
 Back Figures: Annual Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury.
 1/ Bank discount basis.

2/ Except \$10,000 at 99.925.
 3/ Except \$2,000,000 at 99.925.

Sales and Redemptions of United States Savings Bonds

Table 1.- Summary of Sales and Redemptions, by Series

(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Amount outstanding end of fiscal year or month 1/	Net change during fiscal year or month	Sales			Accrual of redemption values	Maturities and redemptions		
			Total	Sales to investors other than commercial banks	Sales to commercial banks		Total	Original purchase price 2/	Interest accrued 2/
All series 1/									
1936.....	316.1	+254.1	264.0	4/	4/	1.2	11.2	11.1	•
1937.....	799.6	+483.5	512.6	4/	4/	7.2	36.2	35.9	.3
1938.....	1,237.7	+438.0	487.5	4/	4/	17.1	66.6	65.6	1.1
1939.....	1,868.1	+630.5	684.5	4/	4/	28.0	82.0	80.0	2.0
1940.....	2,904.7	+1,036.6	1,108.7	4/	4/	42.1	114.3	110.8	3.5
1941.....	4,314.0	+1,409.3	1,492.4	1,492.4	....	65.0	148.1	142.8	5.3
1942.....	10,186.2	+5,874.2	5,994.1	5,994.1	....	87.5	200.9	200.9	6.5
1943.....	21,956.2	+11,040.0	11,788.7	11,788.7	....	127.8	304.3	304.3	7.0
1944.....	34,606.1	+13,350.0	15,139.5	15,139.5	358.1	2,357.8	2,370.9	2,357.8	13.1
1945.....	45,585.6	+10,379.4	14,890.8	14,467.1	423.7	387.0	4,298.4	4,298.4	5/
1944-June.....	34,606.1	+1,619.2	1,842.2	1,765.4	76.8	24.5	247.6	246.1	1.5
July.....	36,537.8	+1,931.6	2,125.1	2,089.0	36.1	33.5	226.9	225.4	1.6
August.....	36,883.5	+345.7	602.4	600.0	2.4	21.9	278.7	276.9	1.8
September.....	37,323.3	+439.8	692.1	691.1	1.0	30.7	283.0	281.2	1.7
October.....	37,644.7	+321.4	695.0	694.4	.6	26.9	400.6	398.2	2.4
November.....	38,308.2	+663.6	1,023.4	999.7	23.7	22.6	382.4	380.0	2.4
December.....	40,360.8	+2,052.6	2,385.8	2,353.5	32.4	32.0	365.3	362.9	2.4
1945-January.....	41,140.3	+779.5	1,074.2	1,074.2	....	46.7	341.4	338.7	2.7
February.....	41,698.2	+557.9	848.0	848.0	....	33.0	323.1	320.7	2.4
March.....	42,159.5	+461.3	889.1	889.1	....	36.0	463.8	463.8	2/
April.....	42,625.6	+466.1	837.6	837.6	....	32.0	403.6	403.6	5/
May.....	43,767.0	+1,141.4	1,540.1	1,540.1	....	27.8	426.5	426.5	5/
June.....	45,585.6	+1,818.6	2,178.1	2,150.5	27.6	43.7	403.2	403.2	5/
Series A-D 5/									
1936.....	316.1	+254.1	264.0	4/	4/	1.2	11.2	11.1	•
1937.....	799.6	+483.5	512.6	4/	4/	7.2	36.2	35.9	.3
1938.....	1,237.7	+438.0	487.5	4/	4/	17.1	66.6	65.6	1.1
1939.....	1,868.1	+630.5	684.5	4/	4/	28.0	82.0	80.0	2.0
1940.....	2,904.7	+1,036.6	1,108.7	4/	4/	42.1	114.3	110.8	3.5
1941.....	3,650.2	+745.5	828.0	828.0	....	65.0	147.5	142.2	5.3
1942.....	3,604.2	+461.1	.8	.8	....	85.9	132.7	126.2	6.5
1943.....	3,606.0	+1.8	.1	.1	....	92.0	86.2	81.8	6.4
1944.....	3,624.8	+18.8	•	•	....	96.0	79.3	71.7	7.5
1945.....	3,585.3 1/	-39.5	•	•	....	103.3	142.8 1/	142.8	5/
1944-June.....	3,624.8	+1.9	•	•	....	8.2	6.3	5.6	.7
July.....	3,632.7	+7.9	•	•	....	14.7	6.8	6.0	.8
August.....	3,634.2	+1.6	•	•	....	8.1	6.6	5.8	.7
September.....	3,636.2	+2.0	•	•	....	7.5	5.5	4.9	.6
October.....	3,637.2	+1.0	•	•	....	6.7	5.7	5.0	.7
November.....	3,636.3	-.9	•	•	....	5.9	6.4	5.7	.7
December.....	3,638.0	+1.7	•	•	....	6.4	6.7	6.0	.7
1945-January.....	3,645.0	+7.0	•	•	....	14.9	8.0	7.0	1.0
February.....	3,647.3	+2.3	•	•	....	8.3	6.0	5.3	.7
March.....	3,629.1	-18.2	•	•	....	7.7	25.9	25.9	2/
April.....	3,613.6	-15.5	•	•	....	6.9	22.4	22.4	5/
May.....	3,597.1	-16.5	•	•	....	5.7	22.2	22.2	5/
June.....	3,585.3 1/	-11.9	•	•	....	8.8	20.6 1/	20.6	5/
Series E 1/ 5/									
1942.....	3,670.8	+3,467.7	3,526.3	3,526.3	....	1.5	60.0	60.0	•
1943.....	11,286.6	8,615.8	8,271.3	8,271.3	....	33.1	688.6	688.0	.6
1944.....	21,124.8	+9,836.2	11,819.7	11,819.7	....	118.4	2,099.9	2,094.7	5.2
1945.....	29,097.1 1/	+7,972.3	11,553.4	11,553.4	....	268.8	3,645.9 1/	3,625.2	20.7
1944-June.....	21,124.8	+1,145.3	1,349.8	1,349.8	....	15.2	219.7	218.9	.8
July.....	22,632.3	+1,507.5	1,686.5	1,686.5	....	17.3	195.6	195.6	.8
August.....	22,858.9	+226.6	1,499.4	1,499.4	....	13.0	245.7	244.7	1.0
September.....	23,256.9	+357.9	1,990.8	1,990.8	....	23.9	254.7	253.7	1.1
October.....	23,501.7	+244.9	1,998.6	1,998.6	....	16.9	372.5	370.9	1.6
November.....	23,970.8	+469.1	1,806.6	1,806.6	....	15.8	353.6	351.9	1.6
December.....	25,514.5	+1,543.8	1,855.3	1,855.3	....	22.2	333.7	332.1	1.6
1945-January.....	26,041.9	+527.4	803.8	803.8	....	23.4	305.9	304.2	1.6
February.....	26,428.0	+386.1	653.2	653.2	....	23.4	289.5	288.9	1.6
March.....	26,760.2	+332.2	712.1	712.1	....	26.5	406.4	403.9	2.4
April.....	27,109.3	+349.1	604.4	604.4	....	23.4	358.7	356.4	2.3
May.....	27,948.5	+839.2	1,194.7	1,194.7	....	20.4	373.4	371.3	2.1
June.....	29,097.1 1/	+1,148.7	1,467.7	1,467.7	....	32.8	351.9 1/	349.3	2.5

(Continued on following page)

Sales and Redemptions of United States Savings Bonds - (Continued)

Table 1.- Summary of Sales and Redemptions, by Series - (Continued)

(In millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Amount outstanding end of fiscal year or month 1/	Net change during fiscal year or month	Sales			Accrual of redemption value	Maturities and redemptions		
			Total	Sales to investors other than commercial banks	Sales to commercial banks		Total	Original purchase price 2/	Interest accrued 2/
Series F 3/ 3/									
1942.....	498.9	+432.3	434.9	434.9	....	.2	2.9	2.9	*
1943.....	1,242.3	+743.4	757.9	757.9	....	2.5	17.0	17.0	*
1944.....	1,995.7	+753.4	892.2	693.2	111.0	8.8	57.7	57.4	3/
1945.....	2,604.4	+608.7	679.1	542.8	136.3	18.9	89.3	5/	5/
1944-June.....	1,995.7	+109.8	115.1	89.1	26.0	1.1	6.4	6.4	*
July.....	2,091.2	+95.5	101.1	88.3	12.8	1.5	7.1	7.1	*
August.....	2,102.3	+11.0	17.8	17.0	.8	.9	7.6	7.6	.1
September.....	2,113.3	+11.0	16.0	15.8	.1	1.4	6.3	6.3	*
October.....	2,121.5	+8.2	13.7	13.5	.1	1.4	6.8	6.7	.1
November.....	2,158.5	+37.1	42.7	34.4	8.3	1.3	6.9	6.9	.1
December.....	2,277.6	+119.1	124.7	114.1	10.6	1.4	7.0	6.9	.1
1945-January.....	2,311.6	+37.0	42.0	42.0	....	2.4	7.4	7.4	.1
February.....	2,338.0	+23.4	30.7	30.7	....	1.3	8.6	8.5	.1
March.....	2,357.3	+19.2	26.5	26.5	....	1.8	9.1	5/	5/
April.....	2,376.3	+19.1	23.1	23.1	....	1.8	5.8	5/	5/
May.....	2,433.3	+57.0	62.9	62.9	....	1.7	7.7	5/	5/
June.....	2,604.4	+171.2	178.0	74.5	103.5	2.1	8.9	5/	5/
Series G 1/ 9/									
1942.....	2,414.3	+2,020.3	2,032.1	2,032.1	....	....	11.8	11.8	....
1943.....	5,119.2	+2,704.9	2,759.5	2,759.5	....	....	24.5	24.5	....
1944.....	7,860.8	+2,741.6	2,875.6	2,628.5	247.1	....	134.0	134.0	....
1945.....	10,298.8	+2,437.9	2,658.3	2,371.0	287.3	....	220.4	220.4	....
1944-June.....	7,860.8	+362.1	377.3	326.5	50.7	....	15.1	15.1	....
July.....	8,181.6	+320.8	337.5	314.2	23.3	....	16.7	16.7	....
August.....	8,248.1	+66.5	85.3	83.7	1.8	....	18.7	18.8	....
September.....	8,317.0	+68.9	85.3	84.5	.8	....	16.4	16.4	....
October.....	8,384.2	+67.3	82.8	82.4	.4	....	15.5	15.5	....
November.....	8,542.6	+158.3	173.9	158.5	15.4	....	15.5	15.5	....
December.....	8,930.6	+388.0	405.9	384.1	21.8	....	17.9	17.9	....
1945-January.....	9,138.8	+208.2	228.3	228.3	....	....	20.1	20.1	....
February.....	9,284.9	+146.1	164.1	164.1	....	....	18.0	18.0	....
March.....	9,412.9	+128.0	150.5	150.5	....	....	22.4	22.4	....
April.....	9,526.4	+113.5	130.1	130.1	....	....	16.6	16.6	....
May.....	9,788.2	+261.8	282.4	282.4	....	....	20.6	20.6	....
June.....	10,298.8	+510.6	532.4	308.3	224.1	....	21.8	21.8	....

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.

* Less than \$50,000.

1/ At current redemption value except Series G, which is stated at par.

2/ Estimated, except for Series G.

3/ For details concerning investment yields and redemption values, see "Treasury Bulletin" for May 1945, page A-4.

4/ Commercial bank purchases were permitted prior to April 1, 1940, and are estimated to have aggregated about \$300 million.

5/ Not yet available.

6/ Series A-D, sold between March 1935 and April 1941, are 10 year discount bonds sold at 75% of maturity value, yielding 2.90% per annum if held to maturity; purchases were limited to \$7,500 issue price in any calendar year and from April 1, 1940, could be made only by individuals. Series A bonds began to mature in March 1945. For information on the approximate monthly distribution of maturities during 1945 see "Treasury Bulletin" for March 1945, page A-2. The small amounts of matured bonds which have not been redeemed remain in the amount outstanding.

7/ There were \$56.5 million of Series A-D and E savings bonds redeemed through June 30, 1945 which had not been identified by series. For purpose of this table, it has been assumed that all of these were Series E bonds.

8/ Series F, on sale since May 1, 1941, is a 10 year discount bond

sold at 75% of maturity value, yielding 2.90% per annum if held to maturity; purchases are limited to \$3,750 issue price in any calendar year and may be made only by individuals.

9/ Series F and G have been on sale since May 1, 1941. Series F is a 12 year discount bond sold at 74% of maturity value, yielding 2.53% per annum if held to maturity. Series G is a 12 year current income bond, sold at par, bearing interest at the rate of 2-1/2% per annum, redeemable at par on maturity or at stated prices less than par before maturity. Purchases of Series F and G combined in any one calendar year are limited to \$100,000 issue price (\$50,000 in calendar year 1941). Commercial banks were permitted to purchase Series F and G bonds during the calendar year 1944 under certain conditions ("Treasury Bulletin" for December 1944, page 36, footnote 9); and from June 18 through June 30, 1945 they were again permitted to make such purchases, subject to the following limitations: (1) purchases of Series F and G bonds from June 18 through June 30 were not to exceed the annual limit of \$100,000; and (2) combined purchases of Series F and G bonds, 1-1/2% Treasury bonds due 12/15/50, and 7/8% certificates of indebtedness due 6/1/46 may not exceed 10% of the combined amount of the certificates of deposit of individuals and non-profit corporations or associations and of savings deposits, or \$500,000, whichever may be less.

Redemptions of United States Savings Bonds - (Continued)

Table 2.- Total Sales by Series, Classified by Denominations

Fiscal year or month	Sales in millions of dollars at issue price								Percentage distribution of sales							
	Total all denominations	Denomination							Total all denominations	Denomination						
		\$10 1/2	\$25	\$50	\$100	\$500	\$1,000	\$5,000		\$10,000	\$10 1/2	\$25	\$50	\$100	\$500	\$1,000
Series E																
1942.....	3,526.3	615.6	341.5	812.7	636.9	1,119.5	.....	.....	100.0	17.5	9.7	23.0	18.1	31.7	.....	.....
1943.....	8,271.3	2,988.2	1,081.0	1,713.8	1,007.3	1,481.0	.....	.....	100.0	36.1	13.1	20.7	12.2	17.9	.....	.....
1944.....	11,819.7	4,149.1	1,642.5	2,583.5	1,396.9	2,047.8	.....	.....	100.0	35.1	13.9	21.9	11.8	17.3	.....	.....
1945.....	11,593.4	3,927.7	1,724.8	2,406.2	1,325.7	2,099.7	.....	.....	100.0	34.0	14.9	20.8	11.5	18.2	.....	.....
1944-June.....	1,349.8	-	402.2	174.2	309.0	186.9	277.5	.....	100.0	32.6	12.9	21.6	13.0	19.9	.....	.....
July.....	1,686.5	1.5	526.5	248.5	384.1	216.4	309.2	.....	100.0	31.2	14.8	22.8	12.8	18.3	.....	.....
August.....	499.4	4.5	221.8	89.8	95.9	35.6	51.7	.....	100.0	44.4	18.0	19.2	7.1	10.4	.....	.....
September.....	590.8	1	277.1	106.3	107.5	40.4	59.5	.....	100.0	46.9	18.2	18.2	6.8	10.1	.....	.....
October.....	598.6	9.6	281.9	109.3	108.8	36.6	52.3	.....	100.0	47.1	18.3	18.2	6.1	8.7	.....	.....
November.....	806.2	5.1	301.2	126.3	165.5	84.5	124.3	.....	100.0	37.3	15.7	20.5	10.5	15.4	.....	.....
December.....	1,855.3	6.1	467.7	233.4	457.6	288.3	402.3	.....	100.0	25.2	12.6	24.7	15.5	21.7	.....	.....
1945-January.....	803.2	6.0	296.2	124.7	153.5	77.3	146.1	.....	100.0	36.9	15.5	19.1	9.6	18.2	.....	.....
February.....	653.2	4.7	269.1	112.0	118.2	50.8	98.3	.....	100.0	41.2	17.1	18.1	7.8	15.1	.....	.....
March.....	712.1	7.7	301.4	122.5	127.5	54.1	99.0	.....	100.0	42.3	17.2	17.9	7.6	13.9	.....	.....
April.....	684.4	7.7	285.3	115.2	123.1	54.0	99.0	.....	100.0	41.7	16.8	18.0	7.9	14.5	.....	.....
May.....	1,194.7	7.3	341.3	157.7	246.5	160.2	281.6	.....	100.0	28.6	13.2	20.6	13.4	23.6	.....	.....
June.....	1,467.7	8.9	358.3	178.8	317.9	227.4	376.4	.....	100.0	24.4	12.2	21.7	15.5	25.6	.....	.....
Series F																
1942 2/.....	434.9	1.3	.....	19.6	27.5	123.6	91.7	171.1	100.0	3	.....	4.5	6.3	28.4	21.1	39.4
1943.....	757.9	4.0	.....	24.8	40.6	210.1	170.2	308.3	100.0	5	.....	3.3	5.4	27.1	22.4	40.7
1944.....	802.2	5.6	.....	24.9	40.9	213.3	162.7	354.8	100.0	7	.....	3.1	5.1	26.6	20.3	44.2
1945.....	679.1	5.4	.....	20.0	32.7	167.3	127.5	326.2	100.0	8	.....	3.0	4.8	24.8	18.8	48.0
1944-June.....	115.1	.7	.....	2.8	4.9	28.5	24.2	54.1	100.0	6	.....	2.5	4.2	24.8	21.0	46.9
July.....	101.1	.8	.....	3.0	5.7	29.9	22.3	39.4	100.0	8	.....	3.0	5.6	29.6	22.0	39.0
August.....	17.8	.2	.....	.9	1.3	5.8	3.7	5.9	100.0	1.4	.....	4.8	7.5	32.4	21.0	32.9
September.....	16.0	.2	.....	.8	1.4	5.3	3.5	4.8	100.0	1.2	.....	4.7	8.8	33.4	21.8	30.1
October.....	13.7	.2	.....	.7	.9	5.0	3.2	3.5	100.0	1.6	.....	5.4	6.9	36.9	23.4	25.8
November.....	42.7	.4	.....	1.3	2.3	12.7	9.7	16.3	100.0	.8	.....	3.1	5.4	29.7	22.8	38.2
December.....	124.7	1.1	.....	4.3	7.5	39.8	28.8	43.1	100.0	.9	.....	3.5	6.0	31.9	23.1	34.6
1945-January.....	42.0	.4	.....	1.4	1.9	9.2	6.8	22.4	100.0	.9	.....	3.4	4.6	21.8	16.1	53.2
February.....	30.7	.2	.....	.9	1.3	6.3	5.1	16.9	100.0	.7	.....	2.9	4.2	20.5	16.5	55.2
March.....	26.5	.3	.....	.9	1.2	6.0	4.9	13.2	100.0	1.0	.....	3.3	4.5	22.9	18.6	49.7
April.....	23.1	.2	.....	.9	1.1	6.3	4.4	10.2	100.0	1.0	.....	3.7	4.8	27.2	19.2	44.1
May.....	62.9	.6	.....	2.1	3.6	17.4	13.7	25.5	100.0	.9	.....	3.4	5.7	27.6	21.8	40.6
June.....	178.0	.8	.....	2.9	4.4	23.6	21.4	124.9	100.0	.4	.....	1.6	2.5	13.3	12.0	70.2
Series G																
1942.....	2,032.1	.....	.....	50.9	113.0	578.1	406.2	883.8	100.0	.....	.....	2.5	5.6	28.4	20.0	43.5
1943.....	2,759.5	.....	.....	81.5	188.7	805.7	526.3	1,157.3	100.0	.....	.....	3.0	6.8	29.2	19.1	41.9
1944.....	2,875.6	.....	.....	108.8	249.6	942.3	520.7	1,054.2	100.0	.....	.....	3.8	8.7	32.8	18.1	36.6
1945.....	2,658.3	.....	.....	88.5	221.9	844.7	467.6	1,035.6	100.0	.....	.....	3.3	8.3	31.8	17.6	39.0
1944-June.....	377.3	.....	.....	14.4	33.8	128.4	70.4	130.2	100.0	.....	.....	3.8	9.0	34.0	18.7	34.5
July.....	337.5	.....	.....	14.6	34.4	123.1	66.8	99.5	100.0	.....	.....	4.3	10.2	36.5	19.5	29.5
August.....	85.3	.....	.....	3.6	8.6	34.2	16.7	22.1	100.0	.....	.....	4.2	10.1	40.1	19.6	26.0
September.....	85.3	.....	.....	3.2	8.1	33.3	16.7	24.0	100.0	.....	.....	3.8	9.5	39.0	19.6	28.1
October.....	82.8	.....	.....	3.2	7.7	31.5	16.0	24.4	100.0	.....	.....	3.9	9.3	38.1	19.3	29.4
November.....	173.9	.....	.....	6.6	16.1	65.4	35.3	50.5	100.0	.....	.....	3.8	9.2	37.6	20.3	29.1
December.....	405.9	.....	.....	19.7	45.6	140.8	85.8	114.0	100.0	.....	.....	4.9	11.2	34.7	21.1	28.1
1945-January.....	228.3	.....	.....	4.8	14.3	61.2	32.7	115.4	100.0	.....	.....	2.1	6.3	26.8	14.3	50.5
February.....	164.1	.....	.....	3.6	9.6	41.9	23.6	85.3	100.0	.....	.....	2.2	5.9	25.5	14.4	52.0
March.....	150.5	.....	.....	3.9	10.4	46.9	26.3	65.1	100.0	.....	.....	2.6	6.9	31.1	17.5	41.9
April.....	130.1	.....	.....	3.8	10.2	44.8	24.5	46.8	100.0	.....	.....	2.9	7.9	34.4	18.8	36.0
May.....	282.4	.....	.....	9.8	25.4	101.8	54.3	91.1	100.0	.....	.....	3.5	9.0	36.1	19.2	36.2
June.....	532.4	.....	.....	11.9	31.3	120.0	69.8	299.4	100.0	.....	.....	2.2	5.9	22.5	13.1	52.3

Source: (1) Total sales: Daily Treasury Statements; (2) Figures by denominations are estimated on the basis of reports received by the Treasury.

r Revised.
* Less than .05%.

1/ Sale of \$10 denomination Series E bonds was authorized in June 1944. This denomination is available only to members of the military and naval forces of the United States.

2/ Sale of \$25 denomination Series F bonds was authorized in December 1941.

Sales and Redemptions of United States Savings Bonds - (Continued)

Table 3.- Sales, by Series, to Investors Other than Commercial Banks, Classified by States

PART A - SERIES E

(In thousands of dollars at issue prices)

State	Fiscal year		1944							1945					
	1944	1945 P	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June P
	Alabama.....	139,180	152,122	14,343	25,560	5,053	6,731	7,272	7,613	25,325	13,175	7,935	5,211	10,772	17,239	17,238
Arizona.....	42,252	43,923	4,353	7,763	1,412	1,829	2,024	2,346	7,087	3,531	2,880	2,615	4,374	4,374	17,238
Arkansas.....	74,176	76,368	8,947	10,699	2,351	3,100	4,000	5,532	13,270	5,162	3,954	4,121	4,090	8,644	11,444
California.....	970,414	972,302	96,211	163,998	41,304	56,447	51,600	53,796	153,460	77,636	55,364	61,994	53,636	78,054	125,414
Colorado.....	90,226	82,617	10,011	13,620	2,809	3,725	3,033	5,303	14,477	5,758	3,957	4,511	4,673	9,024	11,527
Connecticut.....	220,926	211,932	23,139	33,522	10,316	12,859	12,140	14,580	29,480	16,613	12,857	12,177	15,573	17,646	24,659
Delaware.....	27,609	26,663	3,177	3,610	1,382	1,556	1,572	1,753	4,045	2,091	1,944	1,730	1,684	2,455	3,241
Dist. of Columbia.....	135,069	139,531	13,991	23,267	4,426	6,648	7,706	7,939	22,961	11,495	6,009	8,195	8,153	12,377	17,092
Florida.....	142,682	154,645	14,332	24,986	5,849	7,877	8,326	7,083	22,799	16,046	9,251	10,346	9,830	14,206	18,039
Georgia.....	145,933	156,821	14,232	24,987	6,024	8,616	7,747	9,394	25,513	14,115	9,817	8,812	8,630	14,566	19,265
Idaho.....	40,230	37,439	5,159	6,450	956	1,292	1,620	2,310	8,705	2,002	1,581	1,711	1,639	3,442	5,852
Illinois.....	755,362	842,247	76,625	140,398	36,009	45,181	43,959	50,668	118,436	67,824	51,074	51,143	51,927	79,152	106,406
Indiana.....	313,594	323,205	29,519	50,116	15,930	18,827	18,080	22,070	44,675	24,300	20,824	19,233	20,747	29,982	35,632
Iowa.....	263,445	248,440	34,856	42,133	9,855	12,833	8,189	14,003	50,216	16,376	10,173	12,949	11,958	29,885	40,277
Kansas.....	163,077	163,285	19,625	24,485	6,580	6,435	5,406	10,727	28,277	11,727	9,167	11,638	7,213	16,143	23,487
Kentucky.....	127,956	122,288	12,297	20,166	4,302	5,657	6,873	6,397	17,344	9,803	7,081	9,720	6,455	11,215	17,272
Louisiana.....	141,106	135,933	14,200	20,150	5,744	7,029	8,337	8,084	20,584	11,120	8,085	8,437	7,291	11,240	19,452
Maine.....	54,994	51,791	5,095	9,791	1,940	2,935	2,660	2,559	9,041	3,956	2,991	2,998	2,608	3,955	6,756
Maryland.....	152,566	156,421	16,630	23,996	6,969	9,202	8,785	9,272	23,428	13,012	9,650	10,019	9,055	14,917	18,138
Massachusetts.....	390,986	373,076	38,237	60,670	13,802	21,153	20,815	22,006	53,994	32,585	20,936	23,883	25,370	29,552	48,310
Michigan.....	688,159	677,872	74,137	95,048	23,516	44,442	35,817	37,811	97,629	45,306	38,420	37,334	37,125	64,094	71,034
Minnesota.....	249,962	229,473	32,193	37,573	8,220	9,431	10,744	14,564	42,422	15,000	9,896	11,147	12,173	22,751	35,553
Mississippi.....	62,588	66,994	6,941	14,815	1,850	2,296	4,068	4,937	17,664	4,542	3,893	3,548	3,959	14,975	10,447
Missouri.....	283,681	273,054	35,145	38,657	10,919	12,696	14,211	17,747	44,344	19,824	13,449	15,776	14,654	31,435	39,278
Montana.....	55,230	52,244	7,830	7,805	1,290	1,856	2,089	6,220	8,680	3,073	2,124	2,223	3,298	4,396	7,297
Nevada.....	128,079	127,113	16,098	21,282	3,641	4,418	3,659	7,112	24,825	5,566	6,223	7,010	29,885	14,395	20,468
Nevada.....	13,468	13,909	1,323	2,756	493	756	548	841	2,425	799	656	850	821	1,063	2,080
New Hampshire.....	32,722	31,836	3,017	6,529	1,074	1,812	1,569	1,483	5,117	2,827	1,478	1,932	1,965	2,214	3,836
New Jersey.....	415,338	421,416	44,085	67,594	21,046	22,744	24,465	24,967	61,821	36,712	23,703	27,755	23,443	38,109	49,078
New Mexico.....	27,990	28,570	3,327	4,650	1,094	1,075	1,424	2,055	4,734	1,685	1,809	1,761	1,609	3,068	3,588
New York.....	1,290,035	1,365,461	127,955	214,362	58,011	70,067	71,342	70,043	213,168	129,977	78,972	83,077	75,755	139,383	161,305
North Carolina.....	149,443	153,408	14,021	25,034	4,697	7,195	7,880	7,815	27,985	13,650	9,009	9,360	8,416	13,011	19,357
North Dakota.....	58,224	57,135	7,970	9,822	999	1,315	1,755	4,718	14,276	2,641	1,925	2,131	1,970	5,773	9,810
Ohio.....	714,177	709,942	71,091	106,343	35,040	37,327	42,132	44,286	107,388	55,767	40,703	46,252	42,191	66,764	85,748
Oklahoma.....	135,264	138,227	15,551	22,290	4,547	5,906	4,833	9,536	23,984	13,060	7,066	7,475	6,810	12,957	20,365
Oregon.....	159,752	157,205	16,571	28,058	5,937	7,379	7,106	8,486	27,853	10,647	7,683	7,514	7,769	15,488	23,262
Pennsylvania.....	857,400	892,745	91,438	126,273	39,068	47,888	49,343	59,677	124,210	63,645	51,109	55,339	54,189	79,549	102,456
Rhode Island.....	60,858	63,079	5,790	10,286	2,417	3,723	3,240	3,125	9,175	5,729	3,681	4,487	4,051	4,992	8,172
South Carolina.....	76,058	80,080	7,912	13,452	2,487	4,937	4,538	4,064	13,816	6,552	4,636	5,084	4,593	6,298	9,502
South Dakota.....	53,813	54,374	7,386	8,224	1,182	1,495	1,739	3,052	10,655	2,519	1,640	1,777	2,456	5,755	8,100
Tennessee.....	147,296	147,295	13,852	23,957	5,316	7,365	7,775	8,449	23,297	12,247	8,572	9,001	8,272	12,530	20,513
Texas.....	494,995	476,879	63,455	74,871	16,019	20,335	21,451	35,318	79,620	34,119	26,910	28,045	26,075	51,289	62,828
Utah.....	56,357	54,374	6,207	9,080	1,590	2,476	2,473	3,305	9,222	3,180	2,215	2,956	2,758	5,571	9,020
Vermont.....	18,819	19,101	1,947	3,164	687	746	912	870	16,839	1,838	943	869	1,008	1,389	2,444
Virginia.....	189,563	203,197	18,927	34,789	6,385	10,574	9,838	33,562	17,896	11,265	12,922	12,310	16,775	26,404	
Washington.....	257,729	247,058	27,578	38,856	10,463	15,994	12,745	17,191	40,009	20,166	14,760	14,225	12,950	20,865	29,333
West Virginia.....	32,197	36,302	9,589	15,369	4,016	4,790	6,201	5,496	14,229	9,091	5,650	5,763	6,273	8,512	10,952
Wisconsin.....	248,280	262,350	28,704	44,158	9,915	12,970	13,430	15,711	42,282	19,928	13,266	14,295	15,468	24,158	36,765
Wyoming.....	23,769	22,046	2,254	4,072	639	927	966	1,274	4,391	1,794	1,047	1,291	1,058	1,735	2,976
Alaska.....	6,960	5,674	859	822	438	390	309	270	1,275	230	212	254	225	362	888
Canal Zone.....	7,135	6,965	657	1,149	18	532	529	532	909	549	535	519	538	577	577
Hawaii.....	58,310	70,385	9,500	7,200	5,059	5,050	4,965	5,140	9,060	5,125	4,727	4,640	3,579	7,425	8,605
Puerto Rico.....	8,313	12,285	5,053	2,469	321	146	295	313	2,885	833	462	481	419	1,232	2,429
Virgin Islands.....	9,951	407	15	129	5	12	6	8	108	24	7	7	18	41	
Other possessions.....	69	46	11	15	3	11	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	10	
Unallocated.....	58,495	21	77	20	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adjustment to Daily Treasury Statement.....	+225,856	-59,830	+122,879	-164,120	+31,932	-16,718	-6,705	+107,108	-17,087	-124,558	-39	-12,289	+15,836	+83,737	-15,681
Total.....	11,819,742	11,553,361	1,349,794	1,686,509	499,357	590,827	598,570	806,817	1,855,300	803,819	653,229	712,133	684,424	1,194,712	1,467,673

(Continued on following page)

Sales and Redemptions of United States Savings Bonds - (Continued)

Table 3.- Sales, by Series, to Investors Other than Commercial Banks, Classified by States - (Continued)

PART B - SERIES F AND G COMBINED

(In thousands of dollars at issue prices)

State	Fiscal year		1944								1945				
	1944	1945 P	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June P
Alabama.....	30,156	24,501	3,851	4,009	645	764	767	1,066	3,155	3,991	1,754	1,332	1,443	2,881	2,673
Arizona.....	9,450	8,368	1,497	1,394	228	254	131	454	1,024	1,181	378	19	246	1,112	1,647
Arkansas.....	17,831	24,651	2,940	1,719	332	538	472	1,521	896	2,685	654	685	633	2,232	2,282
California.....	258,108	218,153	31,374	34,840	7,932	6,070	9,365	13,003	28,791	28,458	11,738	13,678	9,691	23,225	29,162
Colorado.....	30,678	24,726	4,286	4,050	632	674	822	1,447	2,750	3,670	1,103	973	1,606	3,613	3,987
Connecticut.....	64,437	55,535	7,706	6,246	1,576	2,106	1,914	3,341	3,273	11,154	5,033	4,863	2,795	5,449	6,383
Delaware.....	10,306	12,188	1,205	1,804	302	382	566	922	1,139	1,678	528	962	684	1,729	1,492
Dist. of Columbia.....	29,761	24,834	4,276	3,517	794	933	789	2,196	2,002	3,797	1,421	1,109	3,488	3,377	3,577
Florida.....	40,496	37,718	5,359	6,276	1,680	1,364	1,354	2,262	3,785	5,361	2,228	1,774	2,410	5,276	3,346
Georgia.....	41,958	32,396	5,544	4,149	1,246	1,211	1,126	2,905	2,446	6,037	1,953	1,899	1,741	3,712	4,012
Idaho.....	7,630	6,656	1,183	935	180	226	235	637	693	1,101	349	265	198	839	997
Illinois.....	236,251	235,849	27,872	27,645	9,156	7,484	8,221	15,772	21,562	38,674	15,422	17,094	15,186	26,901	32,735
Indiana.....	82,311	75,099	10,246	10,381	2,932	2,299	2,959	5,144	6,600	11,746	4,566	4,235	4,405	9,266	11,518
Iowa.....	106,397	77,639	14,284	9,949	2,541	2,450	1,852	6,221	5,629	10,990	4,742	5,842	4,859	10,538	9,342
Kansas.....	44,903	42,994	7,314	4,749	1,473	1,435	2,197	2,884	5,762	5,564	3,077	2,988	1,740	6,088	6,338
Kentucky.....	47,442	38,586	7,888	4,169	1,350	1,406	1,123	3,459	2,905	6,411	2,515	1,709	2,894	4,970	5,673
Louisiana.....	38,952	32,271	5,739	4,436	1,286	1,150	1,092	2,341	3,381	5,959	2,148	1,447	1,163	3,910	3,952
Maine.....	20,591	19,707	2,353	2,617	393	462	547	1,173	1,827	3,806	1,902	984	1,333	2,223	2,440
Maryland.....	52,493	44,175	7,024	5,759	1,906	1,707	1,485	3,460	3,140	6,886	2,799	2,978	2,982	4,811	6,262
Massachusetts.....	147,625	139,269	17,887	15,469	3,560	4,153	4,484	8,262	9,538	27,034	14,679	9,088	9,208	15,880	18,313
Michigan.....	104,768	93,732	14,080	12,124	2,732	3,776	3,094	5,957	9,439	15,328	5,289	5,119	4,626	12,085	14,165
Minnesota.....	69,836	58,715	9,912	9,185	1,751	2,337	1,748	3,877	5,535	10,303	3,106	2,917	3,223	6,823	7,750
Mississippi.....	22,296	16,900	3,800	2,600	568	524	379	1,627	1,711	2,571	779	630	738	3,089	1,665
Missouri.....	91,689	79,442	15,606	7,866	2,028	3,117	2,670	6,651	7,077	11,879	4,829	5,833	4,262	12,940	10,742
Montana.....	13,550	11,377	2,671	1,321	277	356	397	1,450	1,140	1,658	441	508	640	1,587	1,590
Nebraska.....	39,339	35,329	5,241	4,964	1,133	1,220	875	1,823	3,376	6,088	1,401	2,590	2,136	4,904	5,759
Nevada.....	3,630	3,202	411	894	57	158	44	161	535	426	118	177	175	243	414
New Hampshire.....	14,565	13,593	1,758	1,796	613	458	509	868	632	2,562	1,610	1,003	643	1,155	1,744
New Jersey.....	106,839	91,275	13,295	13,469	3,158	3,085	3,344	6,798	11,959	12,676	4,908	4,621	4,733	10,100	12,462
New Mexico.....	6,503	4,906	919	1,121	116	217	128	466	477	739	142	168	140	716	477
New York.....	472,310	426,182	51,251	59,856	12,685	12,569	15,992	27,328	44,516	68,561	31,246	28,158	19,907	51,957	53,405
North Carolina.....	42,265	37,052	5,885	4,591	1,087	1,400	1,900	2,441	2,959	6,812	2,480	2,240	2,566	4,605	4,451
North Dakota.....	14,978	13,762	2,890	2,147	469	377	377	1,324	1,759	2,183	423	569	1,006	1,330	1,738
Ohio.....	194,155	166,210	22,341	21,893	7,430	5,710	4,669	11,885	14,905	29,606	11,119	8,923	8,211	20,130	21,739
Oklahoma.....	26,042	21,311	3,623	3,410	680	789	909	1,449	2,287	3,971	1,369	1,090	702	2,067	2,999
Oregon.....	29,326	24,598	3,929	3,065	852	931	780	2,124	2,370	4,222	1,498	1,294	1,361	2,712	3,430
Pennsylvania.....	251,120	222,925	32,850	28,482	7,060	7,733	6,591	16,680	22,398	35,133	12,974	12,245	12,528	29,852	31,252
Rhode Island.....	20,628	17,440	2,318	2,181	771	619	665	1,345	1,155	2,959	1,486	1,276	919	1,952	2,113
South Carolina.....	21,988	17,422	3,064	2,498	580	632	501	1,570	830	3,436	1,435	1,095	970	2,063	1,822
South Dakota.....	13,222	9,947	2,186	1,666	255	331	301	836	1,250	1,481	418	380	578	1,044	1,408
Tennessee.....	39,186	32,131	5,068	5,243	1,125	1,067	906	2,269	2,653	6,501	1,735	1,473	1,464	3,440	4,254
Texas.....	117,537	86,632	19,557	10,783	2,831	2,793	2,469	7,886	10,194	13,921	4,292	3,489	3,856	11,268	12,649
Utah.....	8,393	6,505	1,231	665	191	213	276	679	425	1,145	510	155	223	1,199	825
Vermont.....	8,026	7,600	1,029	1,072	241	231	381	426	674	1,526	555	421	316	802	954
Virginia.....	51,399	42,701	7,221	4,768	1,470	1,662	1,341	4,019	4,281	7,107	2,744	3,035	2,603	4,941	4,728
Washington.....	56,253	46,955	7,347	5,636	1,808	2,007	1,414	3,910	4,400	8,026	3,352	2,717	2,129	5,347	6,409
West Virginia.....	19,552	15,213	2,749	2,063	405	658	654	1,435	1,418	2,801	825	658	649	1,739	2,131
Wisconsin.....	93,192	87,226	13,901	11,548	2,911	3,108	2,474	6,103	9,213	14,094	5,025	4,559	5,169	9,788	13,515
Wyoming.....	6,632	5,380	663	1,204	170	174	77	153	727	1,063	136	197	188	426	866
Alaska.....	1,316	1,209	129	216	73	63	40	62	320	90	93	71	25	69	91
Canal Zone.....	1,825	1,038	275	79	67	40	17	67	202	32	87	55	125	194	110
Hawaii.....	10,522	9,800	673	1,565	259	344	400	742	1,046	946	664	675	613	1,329	638
Puerto Rico.....	3,982	4,246	1,284	1,284	29	27	39	1,344	239	149	149	140	120	148	344
Virgin Islands.....	418	-	-	231	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	71	1	3	3
Other possessions.....	214	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-
Unallocated.....	657	232	119	19	19	23	16	14	32	4	12	53	9	19	12
Adjustment to Daily Treasury Statement.....	+24,381	+35,250	-12,526	+17,254	+4,269	+2,425	+833	-10,868	+211,359	-195,846	+8,534	+3,947	-670	-3,126	-2,866
Total.....	3,319,747	2,913,747	415,645	402,477	100,677	100,277	95,867	192,847	498,153	270,361	194,768	176,942	153,211	345,375	382,790

Source: (1) Total sales: Daily Treasury Statements; (2) Sales by States: Reports of gross sales.

Preliminary.
Less than \$500.

Sales and Redemptions of United States Savings Bonds - (Continued)

Table 4.- Maturities and Redemptions of Series A-D and E Combined, Classified by States 1/

(In thousands of dollars at current redemption value)

State	1944			1945					
	October	November	December	January	February	March 2/	April 2/	May 2/	June 2/
Alabama.....	5,389	4,048	4,481	4,368	4,602	5,515	4,862	5,303	5,017
Arizona.....	1,757	1,547	1,441	1,615	1,597	1,836	1,043	1,691	1,581
Arkansas.....	2,662	2,478	2,351	2,298	2,108	2,632	2,532	2,694	2,555
California.....	35,263	34,861	31,467	33,346	31,610	39,044	34,919	35,329	34,671
Colorado.....	2,673	2,834	2,611	2,663	2,673	2,766	2,894	3,033	2,783
Connecticut.....	6,198	5,149	5,048	4,718	4,087	6,587	5,880	6,063	6,183
Delaware.....	753	872	715	754	690	1,003	825	829	784
District of Columbia.....	3,918	3,986	4,329	3,639	3,225	5,004	3,215	4,300	4,331
Florida.....	4,960	5,094	5,630	5,592	5,417	6,474	5,827	6,289	5,518
Georgia.....	4,526	5,008	4,540	4,718	4,333	6,000	4,980	5,406	4,807
Idaho.....	928	806	762	843	802	1,121	971	974	907
Illinois.....	28,883	28,233	24,285	22,264	22,413	33,239	29,416	28,481	29,427
Indiana.....	16,618	13,331	11,164	10,756	10,252	14,031	13,091	12,555	12,712
Iowa.....	7,366	5,217	5,124	4,997	6,241	8,088	5,843	5,866	6,038
Kansas.....	3,755	3,485	3,067	3,525	2,998	4,597	4,746	4,492	4,184
Kentucky.....	4,265	4,833	3,947	3,683	3,677	5,287	4,784	4,783	4,446
Louisiana.....	4,136	4,019	4,166	4,136	4,034	5,183	4,762	4,999	4,707
Maine.....	1,563	1,394	1,362	1,212	1,045	1,587	1,522	1,660	1,509
Maryland.....	3,961	4,677	4,504	3,816	3,676	5,456	5,293	5,059	4,958
Massachusetts.....	10,914	10,829	10,906	9,500	9,260	13,447	11,139	11,938	11,504
Michigan.....	25,410	29,182	23,640	24,541	21,397	27,373	25,417	25,748	28,377
Minnesota.....	7,660	7,204	5,935	5,847	5,528	8,367	7,808	7,218	7,411
Mississippi.....	1,794	1,705	1,971	1,825	1,740	2,331	2,355	2,218	2,028
Missouri.....	8,690	8,671	7,437	7,724	7,403	11,658	11,299	11,454	10,774
Montana.....	952	947	930	1,103	873	1,351	1,257	1,145	1,178
Nebraska.....	2,287	2,951	2,402	2,663	2,449	4,095	3,184	3,132	2,897
Nevada.....	513	550	467	435	431	585	499	547	522
New Hampshire.....	811	903	893	737	601	938	959	980	927
New Jersey.....	12,749	12,553	11,912	10,075	9,904	14,834	12,859	12,909	13,973
New Mexico.....	674	782	863	815	738	1,049	947	891	898
New York.....	36,762	31,841	28,720	25,690	28,941	38,195	34,765	36,918	34,785
North Carolina.....	4,235	4,626	4,449	4,111	3,205	5,491	4,650	4,790	4,645
North Dakota.....	642	722	597	692	597	901	599	765	936
Ohio.....	28,694	26,036	22,492	19,915	21,049	29,922	26,529	26,391	26,357
Oklahoma.....	4,405	4,164	3,640	3,962	3,768	5,092	4,739	4,477	4,574
Oregon.....	5,483	5,244	4,590	4,908	4,826	6,247	5,657	5,535	5,305
Pennsylvania.....	27,866	32,994	26,883	23,919	21,337	33,225	31,284	30,889	30,023
Rhode Island.....	2,057	1,996	2,074	1,715	1,656	2,478	2,100	2,216	2,156
South Carolina.....	2,720	2,117	2,312	2,037	1,981	2,800	2,328	2,422	2,439
South Dakota.....	956	828	724	769	851	1,031	1,001	935	884
Tennessee.....	5,717	5,050	4,815	4,307	4,029	5,567	5,341	5,323	5,344
Texas.....	15,143	14,350	14,622	14,608	13,845	18,172	15,685	16,142	15,289
Utah.....	1,571	1,541	1,465	1,413	1,399	1,776	1,539	1,559	1,507
Vermont.....	305	326	309	274	284	384	406	462	396
Virginia.....	5,781	6,230	5,949	5,298	5,357	7,448	6,476	6,603	6,481
Washington.....	7,797	7,314	6,383	7,108	6,821	8,790	7,570	7,579	7,347
West Virginia.....	3,528	3,506	2,925	2,778	2,359	3,571	3,589	3,487	3,464
Wisconsin.....	9,194	6,938	6,260	6,234	6,100	8,836	7,379	7,170	7,699
Wyoming.....	457	685	491	573	480	686	570	602	591
Alaska.....	161	147	122	127	154	247	181	230	253
Canal Zone.....	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii.....	422	2,640	1,284	2,120	1,453	1,826	1,809	1,376	1,161
Puerto Rico.....	360	762	425	380	375	479	524	245	237
Virgin Islands.....	-	-	12	13	12	11	34	15	9
Other possessions.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unallocated.....	63	45	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Adjustment to Daily Treasury Statement.....	+1,872	-8,903	+9,955	-3,367	-11,252	+6,801	-4,448	+13,896	-7,008
Total.....	378,255	359,982	340,423	313,812	296,517	432,256	381,092	398,172	372,478

Source: (1) Total redemptions: Daily Treasury Statements;

(2) Redemptions by States: Reports from Federal Reserve Banks.

1/ It should be noted that State figures presented in this table are not necessarily comparable with sales data by States inasmuch as bonds which have been purchased in one State may have been redeemed in another. Moreover, the figures shown in this table are based on

current redemption values, whereas the sales figures are shown at issue price. Data on redemptions by States are not available prior to October 1944.

2/ Includes Series A bonds which have matured and which have been retired.

Participation in Payroll Savings Plans for United States Savings Bonds ^{1/}

	Fiscal year		1944									1945			
	1943	1944	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Total number of persons participating ^{2/} , as of end of period indicated (in millions).....	26.8	27.6	27.3	27.2	27.6	26.6	26.2	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.2	25.1	25.0p	25.1p
Total amount deducted (in millions of dollars).....	4,067	5,546	475	460	540	530	460	500	460	485	565	470	455	505p	485p
Percent of participants' pay deducted.....	8.3%	9.6%	9.7%	9.5%	10.6%	10.8%	9.4%	10.2%	9.3%	10.1%	11.1%	10.0%	9.9%	10.3%p	10.1%p

p Preliminary.

^{1/} Estimate based on reports from a large number of participating organizations.^{2/} Consists of participants in (1) private employment, (2) Federal, State, and local government employment (including their agencies), and (3) the armed forces.Sales and Redemptions of Treasury Savings Notes ^{1/}

Table 1.- Summary of Sales and Redemptions, by Series

(Par values - in millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Amount outstanding end of fiscal year or month ^{2/}	Net change during fiscal year or month	Sales	Redemptions and exchanges			
				Total	Received in payment of taxes	Redeemed for cash	Exchanged for new series
All series							
1943.....	7,495.4	4,480.9	8,758.5	4,277.6	4,094.4	114.9	68.3
1944.....	9,582.0	+2,086.5	8,953.7	6,867.2	6,369.1	502.1	....
1945.....	10,141.5	+559.5	7,015.8	6,456.3	5,906.1	550.2	....
1944-June.....	9,582.0	494.4	1,922.3	1,427.9	1,354.0	73.9	....
July.....	10,022.5	440.5	665.5	225.0	187.8	37.2	....
August.....	10,050.8	+28.4	201.4	173.1	149.6	23.4	....
September.....	9,140.3	-910.5	221.7	1,192.2	1,168.6	23.6	....
October.....	9,090.6	-49.7	180.7	230.4	200.6	29.8	....
November.....	10,005.2	+914.6	1,081.7	167.1	124.8	42.3	....
December.....	9,855.0	-150.2	1,283.8	1,434.0	1,270.7	163.3	....
1945-January.....	9,875.3	+20.4	257.7	237.3	183.7	53.7	....
February.....	9,937.7	+62.3	212.4	150.1	129.4	20.6	....
March.....	8,955.9	-981.7	233.1	1,214.8	1,187.7	27.0	....
April.....	9,116.2	+160.3	407.7	247.4	224.9	22.5	....
May.....	10,037.2	+920.9	1,096.8	175.8	124.4	51.4	....
June.....	10,141.5	+104.3	1,113.5	1,009.2	954.0	55.2	....
Series A ^{1/}							
1943.....	266.7	+211.9	334.7	122.8	114.0	8.7	.1
1944.....	112.1	-154.6	....	154.6	136.1	18.6	....
1945.....	69.6	-42.5	....	42.5	36.6	5.9	....
1944-June.....	112.1	-10.0	....	10.0	8.4	1.6	....
July.....	110.4	-1.7	....	1.7	1.3	.4	....
August.....	109.6	-.8	....	-.8	.4	-.3	....
September.....	102.9	-6.7	....	6.7	6.2	.5	....
October.....	101.4	-1.5	....	1.5	1.2	.3	....
November.....	100.6	-.8	....	-.8	.4	-.3	....
December.....	96.9	-3.7	....	3.7	3.2	.6	....
1945-January.....	90.0	-6.9	....	6.9	6.2	.7	....
February.....	88.2	-1.9	....	1.9	1.5	.4	....
March.....	80.0	-8.1	....	8.1	7.5	.6	....
April.....	77.0	-3.0	....	3.0	2.7	.3	....
May.....	76.0	-1.0	....	1.0	.5	.5	....
June.....	69.6	-6.4	....	6.4	5.6	.8	....

(Continued on following page)

Sales and Redemptions of Treasury Savings Notes ^{1/} - (Continued)

Table 1.- Summary of Sales and Redemptions, by Series - (Continued)

(Per values - in millions of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Amount outstanding end of fiscal year or month ^{2/}	Net change during fiscal year or month	Sales	Redemptions and exchanges			
				Total	Received in payment of taxes	Redeemed for cash	Exchanged for new series
Series B ^{4/}							
1943.....	754.8	-2,195.0	877.1	3,072.1	2,933.3	70.6	68.2
1944.....	22.1	-742.6	.....	742.6	721.2	21.5	.....
1945.....	4.4	-17.8	.....	17.8	16.2	1.6	.....
1944-June.....	22.1	-12.0	.....	12.0	11.3	.6	.....
July.....	19.1	-3.0	.....	3.0	2.9	.2	.....
August.....	17.9	-1.2	.....	1.2	1.1	.1	.....
September.....	13.6	-4.3	.....	4.3	4.1	.2	.....
October.....	12.7	-.9	.....	.9	.7	.2	.....
November.....	12.5	-.2	.....	.2	.2	.1	.....
December.....	10.1	-2.4	.....	2.4	2.3	.1	.....
1945-January.....	8.9	-1.2	.....	1.2	.9	.3	.....
February.....	8.6	-.4	.....	.4	.2	.1	.....
March.....	6.1	-2.5	.....	2.5	2.4	.1	.....
April.....	5.3	-.8	.....	.8	.7	.2	.....
May.....	5.1	-.1	.....	.1	.1	.*	.....
June.....	4.4	-.8	.....	.8	.7	.1	.....
Series C ^{5/}							
1944.....	9,447.7	+2,983.8	8,953.7	5,969.9	5,507.9	462.0	.....
1945.....	10,067.5	+619.8	7,015.8	6,396.1	5,853.3	542.7	.....
1944-June.....	9,447.7	+516.4	1,922.3	1,405.9	1,334.2	71.7	.....
July.....	9,893.0	+445.2	665.5	220.2	183.6	36.6	.....
August.....	9,923.4	+30.4	201.4	171.0	148.1	22.9	.....
September.....	9,023.8	-899.6	281.7	1,181.3	1,158.4	22.9	.....
October.....	8,976.4	-47.3	180.7	228.0	198.7	29.3	.....
November.....	9,892.0	+915.6	1,081.7	166.0	124.2	41.9	.....
December.....	9,747.9	-144.1	1,283.8	1,427.9	1,265.2	162.7	.....
1945-January.....	9,776.4	+28.5	257.7	229.3	176.6	52.6	.....
February.....	9,800.9	+64.6	212.4	147.8	127.7	20.1	.....
March.....	8,869.8	-971.1	233.1	1,204.2	1,177.8	26.3	.....
April.....	9,033.9	+164.1	407.7	243.6	221.6	22.0	.....
May.....	9,956.0	+922.1	1,096.8	174.6	123.8	50.9	.....
June.....	10,067.5	+111.5	1,113.5	1,002.0	947.6	54.4	.....

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.

^{1/} Less than \$50,000.

^{2/} These notes were originally designed to help taxpayers set aside funds with which to pay taxes and were known as Treasury tax savings notes. Series A notes were designed for the small and moderate taxpayer; Series B and Series C notes were intended for the large taxpayer. When the collection of taxes through withholding at the source commenced, the need for Series A tax savings notes disappeared and their sale was discontinued. Redemption provisions of Series A notes were relaxed to provide for the payment of interest on notes thereafter redeemed for cash (see footnote 3). Sales of Series C notes, which were designed for the investment of idle cash reserves as well as for the accumulation of tax reserves, was continued and the notes were designated Treasury savings notes.

^{3/} Includes matured Treasury savings notes.

^{4/} Series A notes, which were sold from August 1, 1941 through June 22, 1943, yield approximately 1.5% per annum. Through June 22, 1943, the notes could be redeemed for cash only at the original purchase price; since that date, the notes have been redeemed for cash at

the tax payment value current at the time of presentation. (See also footnote 1.) Prior to October 4, 1943, the maximum amount which could be used in payment of each class of tax (income, estate, or gift) by each taxpayer during each taxable year was limited to \$5,000 per value; this limitation was removed as of that date.

^{5/} Series B notes were sold from August 1, 1941 through September 12, 1942, to yield approximately 0.48% per annum. The amount which may be turned in on taxes is unlimited. The notes may be redeemed for cash only at the original purchase price.

Series C notes went on sale September 14, 1942. Interest accrues each month on a graduated scale (see "Treasury Bulletin" for August 1943, page 4) to yield approximately 1.07% per annum if held to maturity. These notes may be used in payment of Federal taxes at any time two months after the date of issue. The amount which may be turned in on taxes is unlimited. The notes may be redeemed for cash six months after the date of issue at the tax payment value current at the time of presentation. Prior to July 27, 1943, notice of 30 days was required for cash redemption. See also footnote 1.

Sales and Redemptions of Treasury Savings Notes - (Continued)

Table 2.- Sales of Series C Notes, Classified by Denomination ^{1/}

Fiscal year or month	Sales in millions of dollars at par										Percentage distribution of sales							
	Total all denominations	Denomination									Total all denominations	Denomination						
		\$100 ^{2/}	\$500 ^{2/}	Thousands of dollars						\$100 ^{2/}		\$500 ^{2/}	Thousands of dollars					
				1	5	10	100	500	1,000				1	5	10	100	500	1,000
1944.....	8,953.7	10.5	24.2	398.5	507.6	1,858.5	3,066.9	1,259.3	1,808.0	100.0	.1	.3	4.4	5.7	20.7	34.5	14.1	20.2
1945.....	7,046.8	13.6	32.8	264.3	414.0	1,488.0	2,378.5	827.2	1,597.5	100.0	.2	.5	3.8	5.9	21.2	33.9	11.8	22.8
1944-June...	1,922.3	3.8	7.7	71.1	103.8	376.8	682.4	248.0	428.7	100.0	.2	.4	3.7	5.4	19.6	35.5	12.9	22.3
July...	665.5	2.7	5.3	38.6	52.6	159.7	224.9	85.9	95.8	100.0	.4	.8	5.8	7.9	24.0	33.8	12.9	14.4
Aug....	201.4	.2	.6	5.8	9.3	36.7	62.0	25.6	61.2	100.0	.1	.3	2.9	4.6	18.2	30.8	12.7	30.8
Sept....	281.7	.3	.6	5.9	10.4	46.5	76.6	43.9	97.5	100.0	.1	.2	2.1	3.7	16.5	27.2	15.6	34.6
Oct....	180.7	.2	.5	5.1	7.9	31.1	59.3	9.4	67.2	100.0	.1	.3	2.8	4.4	17.2	32.8	5.2	37.2
Nov....	1,081.7	1.1	3.2	33.5	56.2	215.3	385.1	123.3	263.9	100.0	.1	.3	3.1	5.2	19.9	35.6	11.4	24.4
Dec....	1,283.8	2.6	9.0	66.7	104.0	333.8	460.9	134.8	172.0	100.0	.2	.7	5.2	8.1	26.0	35.9	10.5	13.4
1945-Jan....	257.7	.8	1.3	8.5	12.4	48.4	77.8	41.2	67.5	100.0	.3	.5	3.3	4.8	18.8	30.2	16.0	26.2
Feb....	212.4	.4	.8	5.7	10.0	38.4	75.4	17.6	63.9	100.0	.2	.4	2.7	4.7	18.1	35.5	8.3	30.1
Mar....	233.1	.5	.7	6.1	8.9	36.4	73.9	24.2	82.5	100.0	.2	.3	2.6	3.8	15.6	31.7	10.4	35.4
Apr....	407.7	.4	.8	7.7	11.8	62.0	123.5	73.8	127.6	100.0	.1	.2	1.9	2.9	15.2	30.3	18.1	31.3
May....	1,096.8	2.2	4.4	38.4	59.2	230.3	387.2	126.1	249.0	100.0	.2	.4	3.5	5.4	21.0	35.3	11.5	22.7
June....	1,113.5	2.2	5.6	42.3	71.3	249.4	371.9	121.4	249.4	100.0	.2	.5	3.8	6.4	22.4	33.4	10.9	22.4

Source: (1) Total sales: Daily Treasury Statements; (2) Distribution by denominations: sales reported to the Treasury.
^{1/} Information on sales, by denominations, of Series A and B tax savings

savings notes may be found in the "Treasury Bulletin" for July 1943, page 46.
^{2/} Denominations of \$100 and \$500 were first offered in November 1943.

Table 3.- Sales of Series C Notes, Classified by Type of Purchaser ^{1/}

Fiscal year or month	Sales in millions of dollars at par						Percentage distribution of sales					
	Total	Type of purchaser					Total	Type of purchaser				
		Individuals, partnerships, and fiduciaries	Corporations	Individuals, partnerships, and fiduciaries	Corporations							
1944.....	8,953.7	654.9	8,298.7	100.0	7.3	92.7						
1945.....	7,015.8	434.7	6,581.3	100.0	6.2	93.8						
1944-June.....	1,922.3	126.9	1,795.4	100.0	6.6	93.4						
July.....	665.5	50.6	614.9	100.0	7.6	92.4						
August.....	201.4	8.9	192.5	100.0	4.4	95.6						
September.....	281.7	15.8	265.9	100.0	5.6	94.4						
October.....	180.7	9.8	170.9	100.0	5.4	94.6						
November.....	1,081.7	53.5	1,028.2	100.0	4.9	95.1						
December.....	1,283.8	77.1	1,206.7	100.0	6.0	94.0						
1945-January.....	257.7	18.8	238.9	100.0	7.3	92.7						
February.....	212.4	19.1	193.3	100.0	9.0	91.0						
March.....	233.1	18.2	214.9	100.0	7.8	92.2						
April.....	407.7	34.7	373.0	100.0	8.5	91.5						
May.....	1,096.8	65.8	1,031.0	100.0	6.0	94.0						
June.....	1,113.5	62.4	1,051.1	100.0	5.6	94.4						

Source: (1) Total sales: Daily Treasury Statements; (2) Distribution by type of purchaser: sales reported to the Treasury.
^{1/} Information on sales, by type of purchaser, of Series A and B tax

savings notes may be found in the "Treasury Bulletin" for July 1943, page 47.

Sales of United States Savings Stamps

Table 1.- Summary of Sales and Redemptions ^{1/}

(In thousands of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Amount outstanding end of fiscal year or month	Net change during fiscal year or month	Sales	Redemptions			Percentage distribution of redemptions		
				Total	Exchanged for United States savings bonds ^{2/}	Cash ^{2/}	Total	Exchanged for United States savings bonds ^{2/}	Cash ^{2/}
1942 { July 1941..... } { Aug. 1941-June 1942. }	166,341	+161,048	308,621	147,574	127,088 ^{3/}	18,468 ^{3/}	100.0	87.4 ^{3/}	12.6 ^{4/}
1943.....	213,350	+45,620 ^{5/6/}	590,268 ^{6/}	544,647	474,168	70,480 ^{4/}	100.0	87.1	12.9 ^{4/}
1944.....	196,518	-16,832	408,930	425,762	352,632	73,130	100.0	82.8	17.2
1945.....	177,598	-18,920	268,411	287,331	231,593	55,738	100.0	80.6	19.4
1944-June.....	196,518	-1,889	22,696	24,584	20,774	3,811	100.0	84.5	15.5
July.....	180,399	-16,119	16,566	32,685	27,553	5,132	100.0	84.3	15.7
August.....	167,425	-12,974	23,138	36,112	27,996	8,116	100.0	77.5	22.5
September.....	168,253	+828	18,898	18,070	14,175	3,896	100.0	78.4	21.6
October.....	175,199	+6,945	24,679	17,734	13,816	3,917	100.0	77.9	22.1
November.....	180,987	+5,388	25,946	18,556	14,929	3,628	100.0	80.4	19.6
December.....	181,529	+342	21,163	20,221	16,618	3,602	100.0	82.2	17.8
1945-January.....	182,692	+1,104	21,088	19,924	16,321	3,603	100.0	81.9	18.1
February.....	186,710	+4,018	20,731	16,714	13,421	3,293	100.0	80.3	19.7
March.....	189,409	+2,699	28,254	25,555	20,140	5,414	100.0	78.8	21.2
April.....	188,743	-666	24,748	25,414	20,079	5,335	100.0	79.0	21.0
May.....	186,297	-2,446	26,132	28,578	23,634	4,944	100.0	82.7	17.3
June.....	177,598	-8,699	19,069	27,767	22,910	4,857	100.0	82.5	17.5

Source: Daily Treasury Statements commencing November 1, 1942; prior thereto, Post Office Department.

^{4/} Includes minor amounts which were exchanged for postal savings certificates. These aggregated \$123 thousands for the period August 1, 1941 through June 30, 1942 and \$55 thousands for the period July 1, 1942 through October 31, 1942.

^{1/} Stamps sold prior to October 1, 1942 were known as postal savings stamps and were obligations of the Postal Savings System but subsequently became public debt obligations.

^{2/} Estimated on the basis of samples conducted by the Post Office Department.

^{3/} Details not available for May, June, and July 1941.

^{5/6/} Net of sales less redemptions. See footnote 1. Does not include amounts transferred from Postal Savings System to the Treasury to cover outstanding stamps.

Table 2.- Sales, Classified by Denomination

Fiscal year or month	Sales in thousands of dollars					Percentage distribution of sales						
	Total all denominations	Denomination					Total all denominations	Denomination				
		10¢	25¢	50¢	\$1.00	\$5.00		10¢	25¢	50¢	\$1.00	\$5.00
1942.....	308,621	67,466	167,709	28,614	31,583	13,250	100.0	21.9	54.3	9.3	10.2	4.3
1943.....	590,268	126,327	313,691	52,508	71,693	26,048	100.0	21.4	53.1	8.9	12.2	4.4
1944.....	408,930	102,534	209,121	32,611	46,972	17,691	100.0	25.1	51.1	8.0	11.5	4.3
1945.....	268,411	68,727	135,277	20,942	32,583	10,882	100.0	25.6	50.4	7.8	12.1	4.1
1944-June.....	22,696	4,436	11,808	2,436	3,027	987	100.0	19.6	52.0	10.7	13.3	4.4
July.....	16,566	3,731	8,370	1,464	2,298	702	100.0	22.5	50.5	8.8	13.9	4.4
August.....	23,138	3,600	12,405	2,293	3,658	1,182	100.0	15.6	53.6	9.9	15.8	5.1
September.....	18,898	3,909	9,990	1,658	2,563	779	100.0	20.7	52.8	8.8	13.6	4.1
October.....	24,679	6,636	12,516	1,892	2,786	848	100.0	26.9	50.7	7.7	11.3	3.4
November.....	23,946	6,928	11,581	1,813	2,761	853	100.0	28.9	48.4	7.6	11.5	3.6
December.....	21,163	5,586	10,642	1,412	2,469	1,054	100.0	26.4	50.3	6.7	11.6	5.0
1945-January.....	21,088	6,328	10,604	1,435	2,103	618	100.0	30.0	50.3	6.8	10.0	2.9
February.....	20,731	5,857	10,155	1,463	2,288	967	100.0	28.2	49.0	7.1	11.0	4.7
March.....	28,254	8,059	13,981	2,017	3,201	956	100.0	28.5	49.5	7.2	11.3	3.5
April.....	24,748	6,966	12,226	1,878	2,755	924	100.0	28.2	49.4	7.6	11.1	3.7
May.....	26,132	7,236	12,975	1,953	2,981	987	100.0	27.7	49.6	7.5	11.4	3.8
June.....	19,069	3,891	9,832	1,665	2,720	961	100.0	20.4	51.6	8.7	14.3	5.0

Source: (1) Total sales: Daily Treasury Statements commencing November 1, 1942; prior thereto Post Office Department; (2) Distribution by denominations: Based upon Post Office Department data.

OWNERSHIP OF GOVERNMENT SECURITIES

Summary Distribution by Classes of Holders of Interest-Bearing Securities Issued by United States Government and Guaranteed by United States

(In millions of dollars)

End of fiscal year or month	Securities issued by United States Government									Securities guaranteed by United States ^{1/}				
	Total amount outstanding	Distribution by classes of holders								Total amount unmatured outstanding	Distribution by classes of holders			
		U. S. Government agencies and trust funds				Federal Reserve Banks	Private investors ^{2/}				U. S. Government agencies and Federal Reserve banks		Private investors ^{2/}	
		Total public and special issues	Public marketable issues	Public non-marketable issues	Special issues	Public marketable issues	Total public issues	Public marketable issues	Public non-marketable issues		Public marketable issues	Public non-marketable issues	Public marketable issues	Public non-marketable issues
1936.....	32,989	1,999	1,132	*	626	2,430	28,601	27,340	1,261	4,718	377	-	4,341	-
1937.....	35,800	3,251	1,693	*	1,958	2,596	30,023	28,835	1,188	4,665	363	-	4,302	-
1938.....	36,576	4,466	1,791	*	2,676	2,964	29,545	27,989	1,556	4,853	325	-	4,528	-
1939.....	39,886	5,605	1,835	*	3,770	2,551	31,730	29,579	2,151	5,450	286	-	5,164	-
1940.....	42,376	6,803	2,028	*	4,775	2,458	33,115	29,950	3,166	5,498	286	-	5,212	-
1941.....	48,387	8,225	2,104	1	6,120	2,180	37,982	33,428	4,554	6,360	275	-	6,085	-
1942.....	71,968	10,340	2,452	3	7,885	2,640	58,988	45,481	13,507	4,549	287	-	4,262	-
1943.....	135,380	14,091	3,213	7	10,871	7,149	114,141	84,948	29,193	4,092	170	115	3,738	68
1944.....	199,543	18,920	4,623	10	14,287	14,899	165,725	120,880	44,845	1,516	4	176	1,186	150
1945.....	256,357	24,746p	5,917p	17p	18,812	21,792	209,818p	153,609p	56,209p	409	6p	-	28p	375
1944-June....	199,543	18,920	4,623	10	14,287	14,899	165,725	120,880	44,845	1,516	4	176	1,186	150
July.....	207,117	19,586	4,615	10	14,961	14,912	172,619	125,392	47,227	1,468	4	-	1,187	277
Aug.....	208,289	20,079	4,608	10	15,461	15,803	172,407	124,803	47,604	1,475	4	-	1,187	284
Sept.....	207,850	20,575	4,588	10	15,976	16,651	170,626	123,483	47,142	1,460	4	-	1,187	289
Oct.....	208,608	20,784	4,605	10	16,170	17,045	170,179	122,759	47,420	1,480	4	-	1,189	287
Nov.....	210,774	21,185	4,592	10	16,583	18,362	171,204	122,205	48,998	1,470	4	-	1,189	277
Dec.....	226,891	21,672	5,337	10	16,326	18,644	188,375	137,468	50,907	1,470	4	-	1,190	275
1945-Jan.....	230,672	21,955	5,256	11	16,688	19,004	189,713	136,002	51,712	1,496	6	-	1,191	300
Feb.....	231,854	22,321	5,246	16	17,130	19,439	190,024	137,695	52,329	1,114	6	-	780	328
Mar.....	232,026	22,864	5,281	16	17,567	19,669	189,493	137,675	51,817	1,119	6	-	781	332
Apr.....	233,063	23,180	5,240	16	17,923	20,455	189,428	136,984	52,444	1,132	6	-	782	343
May.....	235,761	23,804	5,195	16	18,592	20,954	191,004	136,503	54,501	1,151	6	-	783	362
June.....	256,357	24,746p	5,917p	17p	18,812	21,792	209,818p	153,609p	56,209p	409	6p	-	28p	375

Sources: (1) Total amounts outstanding: Daily Treasury Statements; (2) Securities held by U. S. Government agencies and trust funds: reports of the agencies and accounts with the Treasury; (3) Securities held by Federal Reserve Banks: Federal Reserve System.
p Preliminary.
* Less than \$500,000.

^{1/} Excludes matured securities, and obligations held by the Treasury. The total amount of securities held by private investors is calculated by deducting from the total amount of securities outstanding, the securities held by U. S. Government agencies and trust funds and by Federal Reserve Banks.

Estimated Ownership of Interest-Bearing Securities Issued or Guaranteed by the United States Government

(Par values $\frac{1}{2}$ - in billions of dollars)

End of month	Total amount outstanding $\frac{2/}$	Held by banks			Held by non-bank investors						
		Total	Commercial banks $\frac{3/$	Federal Reserve Banks	Total	Individuals $\frac{4/$	Insurance companies	Mutual savings banks	Other corporations and associations $\frac{5/$	State and local governments $\frac{6/$	U. S. Government agencies and trust funds
1939-December.....	47.1	18.4	15.9	2.5	28.7	9.8	6.3	3.1	2.7	.3	6.5
1940-June.....	47.9	18.6	16.1	2.5	29.3	9.7	6.5	3.1	2.6	.3	7.1
December.....	50.4	19.5	17.3	2.2	30.9	10.4	6.9	3.2	2.4	.4	7.6
1941-June.....	54.7	21.8	19.7	2.2	32.9	11.1	7.1	3.4	2.4	.4	8.5
December.....	63.8	23.7	21.4	2.3	40.1	13.8	8.2	3.7	4.4	.5	9.5
1942-June.....	76.5	28.7	26.0	2.6	47.8	18.2	9.2	3.9	5.4	.6	10.6
December.....	111.6	47.3	41.1	6.2	64.3	23.8	11.3	4.5	11.6	.8	12.2
1943-March.....	118.6	50.1	44.2	5.9	68.6	26.6	11.2	4.6	12.2	.8	13.1
June.....	139.5	59.4	52.2	7.2	80.0	30.3	13.1	5.3	15.7	1.3	14.3
September.....	161.0	67.2	58.3	8.9	93.8	34.7	14.7	5.9	20.8	1.9	15.8
December.....	166.7	71.5	59.9	11.5	97.3	37.1	15.1	6.1	20.1	2.0	16.9
1944-April.....	185.7	77.0	63.7	13.2	108.7	42.2	16.4	6.8	22.3	2.6	18.4
May.....	186.4	77.5	63.2	14.3	108.9	42.5	16.5	6.7	22.3	2.6	18.4
June.....	201.1	83.3	68.4	14.9	117.7	45.1	17.3	7.3	25.7	3.2	19.1
July.....	208.6	86.9	72.0	14.9	121.7	47.3	17.9	7.5	25.9	3.5	19.6
August.....	209.8	87.4	71.6	15.8	122.4	47.5	18.1	7.6	25.6	3.5	20.1
September.....	209.3	87.2	70.5	16.7	122.1	47.8	18.3	7.7	24.4	3.5	20.6
October.....	210.1	87.8	70.1	17.6	122.3	47.9	18.4	7.7	24.1	3.5	20.8
November.....	212.2	90.1	71.7	18.4	122.2	48.4	17.9	7.3	23.9	3.5	21.2
December.....	230.4	96.6	77.7r	18.8	133.8	52.2	19.6	8.3	27.7r	4.2	21.7
1945-January.....	232.2	97.7r	78.7r	19.0	134.5r	52.8r	19.9	8.6	27.0r	4.3	22.0
February.....	233.0	97.8r	78.3r	19.4	135.2r	53.2	20.1	8.7	26.6r	4.3	22.4
March.....	233.1	97.3r	77.6r	19.7	135.9r	53.7r	20.4	8.7	26.0r	4.3	22.9r
April.....	234.2	98.0	77.5	20.5	136.2	53.8	20.5	8.7	25.8	4.3	23.2

Back Figures: For monthly data for the period January 1943 through March 1944, see "Treasury Bulletin" for June 1945, page 47.

r Revised.

$\frac{1/}$ United States savings bonds, Series A-D, E, and F are included at current redemption values.

$\frac{2/}$ Guaranteed securities held by the Treasury are excluded.

$\frac{3/}$ Consists of commercial banks, trust companies, and stock savings banks in the United States and in territories and insular posses-

sions. Excludes securities held in trust departments.

$\frac{4/}$ Includes partnerships, personal trust accounts, and unincorporated businesses.

$\frac{5/}$ Includes dealers and brokers and investments of foreign balances in this country.

$\frac{6/}$ Includes their agencies and their trust, sinking, and investment funds, and territories and insular possessions.

Net Market Purchases or Sales of Government Securities for Treasury Investment Accounts $\frac{1/}$

(In millions of dollars)

	Net market purchases or sales (-)											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1937.....	14.4	5.7	119.6	11.9	3.9	24.4	4.8	12.5	8.9	3.7	2.0	-15.4
1938.....	-12.0	-3.0	23.3	2.5	-4.9	.8	1.2	-3.9	38.5	1.0	.4	6.5
1939.....	1.6	.1	-12.5	-37.1	-40.4	5.0	3.0	-3.3	71.9	-1.2	-2.8	-3.2
1940.....	-9.5	-20.9	-5.7	-1.6	.4	.9	-	-	-3	-4.4	-3	-1.1
1941.....	-2.8	12.0	-	-7	-2	.4	-	-	-	-2	-	60.0
1942.....	-5	30.0	5.8	.3	-	.3	-2.3	-8.4	-4.5	-1.0	-	-
1943.....	-14.5	-90.3	-72.9	.4	-35.2	-145.8	-67.8	-15.8	-2.7	-	-5.0	4.8
1944.....	-9.9	-105.1	-11.5	-16.5	-10.0	20.5	-18.5	-19.0	-28.1	-	-5.9	-12.0
1945.....	-67.5	-48.1	-5.9	-55.6	-34.4	-56.4	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Less than \$50,000.

$\frac{1/}$ Consists of purchases or sales made by the Treasury. Treasury investment accounts comprise (1) trust funds which by law are under the control of the Secretary of the Treasury or of the Treasurer of the United States, and (2) accounts under the control of certain

U. S. Government agencies whose investments are handled through the facilities of the Treasury Department. This table also includes purchases under Section 19 of the Second Liberty Bond Act, as amended, and excludes the Exchange Stabilization Fund.

Treasury Survey of Ownership of Securities Issued by the United States Government and by Federal Agencies, May 31, 1945

Section I - Securities Issued or Guaranteed by the United States Government

The tables in Section I present summary data as of May 31, 1945 from the Treasury Survey of Ownership of Securities Issued or Guaranteed by the United States. The banks and insurance companies covered in the survey account for approximately 95

percent of the amount of such securities owned by all banks and insurance companies in the United States.

Section II presents summary data on the ownership of Federal land bank bonds.

Table 1.- Summary: All Interest-Bearing Securities

(In millions of dollars)

Classification	Total amount outstanding	Held by investors covered in Treasury Survey						All U. S. Government agencies and trust funds, and Federal Reserve Banks	Held by all other investors ^{3/}
		Banks ^{1/}			Insurance companies				
		7,405 commercial banks ^{2/}	34 stock savings banks	541 mutual savings banks	Total	317 life insurance companies	653 fire, casualty, and marine insurance companies		
Public securities:									
Marketable securities.....	163,441	71,534	362	8,497	19,325	16,896	2,430	26,156	37,567
Non-marketable securities.....	54,879	1,229	8	195	276	102	174	16	53,155
Total public securities.....	218,320	72,763	371	8,692	19,602	16,998	2,604	26,171	90,721
Special issues.....	18,592	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,592	.....
Total interest-bearing securities issued or guaranteed by the United States ^{4/}	236,912	72,763	371	8,692	19,602	16,998	2,604	44,763	90,721

^{1/} Securities held in trust departments are included.

^{2/} Includes trust companies.

^{3/} This column includes securities held by those banks and insurance com-

panies which are not covered in the Treasury Survey. See headline to this section.

^{4/} Guaranteed securities held by the Treasury are not included.

Table 2.- Public Marketable Interest-Bearing Securities

PART A - ANALYSIS OF OWNERSHIP BY TYPES OF SECURITY, BY CALL CLASSES, AND BY TAX-EXEMPTION PROVISIONS

Classification	Total amount outstanding	Held by investors covered in Treasury Survey						All U. S. Government agencies and trust funds, and Federal Reserve Banks	Held by all other investors ^{3/}
		Banks ^{1/}			Insurance companies				
		7,405 commercial banks ^{2/}	34 stock savings banks	541 mutual savings banks	Total	317 life insurance companies	653 fire, casualty, and marine insurance companies		
Par values - in millions of dollars									
Types of security:									
Securities issued by United States									
Treasury bills.....	17,049	2,241	1	17	86	80	6	12,998	1,706
Certificates of indebtedness.....	34,442	17,172	30	394	884	608	276	5,973	9,989
Treasury notes.....	18,588	12,545	43	327	692	505	186	1,070	3,912
Treasury bonds.....	92,377	38,968	287	7,755	17,646	15,691	1,956	21,628	21,628
Federal savings and other bonds.....	136	15	*	1	1	*	1	35	144
Guaranteed by United States ^{4/}	789	574	1	4	16	11	5	6	187
Total.....	163,441	71,534	362	8,497	19,325	16,896	2,430	26,156	37,567
Call classes:									
Due or first becoming callable									
Within 1 year.....	59,861	24,645	36	472	1,300	943	357	19,758	13,650
1 to 5 years.....	31,746	21,471	66	313	1,822	1,285	538	1,543	5,930
5 to 10 years.....	39,150	21,542	127	3,386	3,941	3,026	914	1,209	8,946
10 to 15 years.....	7,172	1,749	25	1,484	1,941	1,370	274	6,074	1,893
15 to 20 years.....	19,281	971	57	1,937	8,496	8,151	306	2,344	5,516
Over 20 years.....	6,197	1,146	21	302	2,153	2,110	44	945	1,629
Various (Federal Housing Administration debentures).....	34	10	*	2	11	11	1	6	4
Total.....	163,441	71,534	362	8,497	19,325	16,896	2,430	26,156	37,567
Tax-exemption provisions: ^{5/}									
Wholly exempt from Federal income taxes...	196	15	1	1	1	1	1	35	144
Partially exempt from Federal income taxes...	22,325	13,968	105	280	1,723	807	916	2,207	4,631
Subject to Federal income taxes.....	140,310	57,531	257	8,215	17,602	16,089	1,513	23,913	32,792
Total.....	163,441	71,534	362	8,497	19,325	16,896	2,430	26,156	37,567

(Continued on following page)

Treasury Survey of Ownership of Securities Issued by the United States
Government and by Federal Agencies, May 31, 1945 - (Continued)

Section I - Securities Issued or Guaranteed by the United States Government - (Continued)

Table 2.- Public Marketable Interest-Bearing Securities - (Continued)

PART A - ANALYSIS OF OWNERSHIP BY TYPES OF SECURITY, BY CALL CLASSES,
AND BY TAX-EXEMPTION PROVISIONS-(Continued)

Classification	Total amount outstanding	Sold by investors covered in Treasury Survey							All U. S. Government agencies and trust funds, and Federal Reserve Banks	Sold by all other investors 3/
		Banks 1/			Insurance companies					
		7,405 commercial banks 2/	34 stock savings banks	541 mutual savings banks	Total	317 life insurance companies	653 fire, casualty, and marine insurance companies			
Percentage distribution by classes of securities										
Types of security:										
Securities issued by United States										
Treasury bills.....	10.4	3.1	.3	.2	.4	.5	.2	49.7	4.5	
Certificates of indebtedness.....	21.1	24.0	8.2	4.6	4.6	3.6	11.4	22.8	26.6	
Treasury notes.....	11.4	17.5	11.9	3.9	3.6	3.0	7.7	4.1	10.4	
Treasury bonds.....	56.5	54.5	79.3	91.2	91.3	92.9	80.5	23.2	57.6	
Postal savings and other bonds.....	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.4	
Guaranteed by United States 4/.....	.5	.8	.3	.0	.1	.1	.2	.0	.5	
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Call classes:										
Due or first becoming callable										
Within 1 year.....	36.6	34.5	9.8	5.6	6.7	5.6	14.7	75.5	36.3	
1 to 5 years.....	19.4	30.0	18.3	10.7	9.4	7.6	22.1	5.9	15.8	
5 to 10 years.....	24.0	30.1	35.1	39.9	20.4	17.9	37.6	4.6	23.8	
10 to 15 years.....	4.4	2.3	17.2	17.5	8.5	8.1	11.1	1.3	5.0	
15 to 20 years.....	11.8	1.4	15.8	22.2	43.8	48.2	12.6	9.0	14.7	
Over 20 years.....	3.8	1.6	5.8	3.6	11.1	12.5	1.8	3.6	4.3	
Various (Federal Housing Administration debentures).....	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Tax-exemption provisions: 5/										
Wholly exempt from Federal income taxes....	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.4	
Partially exempt from Federal income taxes.....	14.0	19.5	29.1	3.3	8.9	4.8	37.7	8.4	12.3	
Subject to Federal income taxes.....	85.8	80.4	70.9	96.7	91.1	95.2	62.3	91.4	87.3	
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Percentage distribution by groups of investors.										
Types of security:										
Securities issued by United States										
Treasury bills.....	100.0	13.1	.0	.1	.5	.5	.8	76.2	10.0	
Certificates of indebtedness.....	100.0	49.9	.1	1.1	2.6	1.8	.8	17.3	29.0	
Treasury notes.....	100.0	67.5	.2	1.8	3.7	2.7	1.0	5.8	21.0	
Treasury bonds.....	100.0	42.2	.3	8.4	19.1	17.0	2.1	6.6	23.4	
Postal savings and other bonds.....	100.0	7.4	.0	.4	.4	.1	.3	18.0	73.7	
Guaranteed by United States 4/.....	100.0	72.8	.1	.5	2.1	1.4	.6	.8	23.8	
Total.....	100.0	43.8	.2	5.2	11.8	10.3	1.5	16.0	23.0	
Call classes:										
Due or first becoming callable										
Within 1 year.....	100.0	41.2	.1	.8	2.2	1.6	.6	33.0	22.8	
1 to 5 years.....	100.0	67.6	.2	2.9	5.7	4.0	1.7	4.9	18.7	
5 to 10 years.....	100.0	55.0	.3	8.6	10.1	7.7	2.3	3.1	22.8	
10 to 15 years.....	100.0	24.4	.8	20.7	22.9	19.1	3.8	4.9	26.4	
15 to 20 years.....	100.0	5.0	.3	10.0	43.9	42.3	1.6	12.2	28.6	
Over 20 years.....	100.0	18.5	.3	4.9	34.7	34.0	.7	15.2	26.3	
Various (Federal Housing Administration debentures).....	100.0	30.3	.1	6.3	33.6	31.8	1.7	17.8	12.0	
Total.....	100.0	43.8	.2	5.2	11.8	10.3	1.5	16.0	23.0	
Tax-exemption provisions: 5/										
Wholly exempt from Federal income taxes....	100.0	7.4	.0	.4	.4	.1	.3	18.0	73.7	
Partially exempt from Federal income taxes.....	100.0	61.0	.5	1.2	7.5	3.5	4.0	9.6	20.2	
Subject to Federal income taxes.....	100.0	41.0	.2	5.9	12.5	11.5	1.1	17.0	23.4	
Total.....	100.0	43.8	.2	5.2	11.8	10.3	1.5	16.0	23.0	

(Continued on following page)

Treasury Survey of Ownership of Securities Issued by the United States
Government and by Federal Agencies, May 31, 1945 - (Continued)

Section I - Securities Issued or Guaranteed by the United States Government - (Continued)

Table 2.- Public Marketable Interest-Bearing Securities - (Continued)

PART B - DISTRIBUTION OF OWNERSHIP FOR EACH ISSUE OUTSTANDING

(Par values - in millions of dollars)

Issue (Tax status 5/ is shown in parentheses)	Total amount outstanding	Held by investors covered in Treasury Survey						All U. S. Government agencies and trust funds, and Federal Reserve Banks	Held by all other investors 3/
		Banks 1/			Insurance companies				
		7,405 commer- cial banks 2/	34 stock savings banks	541 mutual savings banks	Total	317 life insurance companies	653 fire, casualty, and marine insurance companies		
Treasury bills.....(taxable)	17,049	2,241	1	17	85	80	6	12,998	1,706
Certificates of indebtedness									
7/8% June 1945.....(taxable)	4,770	1,994	1	47	141	96	45	638	1,949
7/8% August 1945.....(taxable)	2,511	1,475	3	48	48	34	13	645	503
7/8% September 1945.....(taxable)	3,694	1,663	4	39	231	197	34	762	982
7/8% October 1945.....(taxable)	3,492	2,117	2	15	133	125	8	437	437
7/8% December 1945.....(taxable)	4,395	557	1	30	175	74	101	54	3,578
7/8% February 1946.....(taxable)	5,043	2,805	5	62	56	24	32	936	1,179
7/8% March 1946.....(taxable)	4,147	2,637	4	55	64	36	28	657	730
7/8% April 1946.....(taxable)	4,811	2,858	7	88	30	19	11	1,141	686
7/8% May 1946.....(taxable)	1,579	1,066	2	5	5	2	3	355	145
Total certificates of indebtedness.....	34,442	17,172	30	394	884	608	276	5,973	9,989
Treasury notes									
3/4% December 1945.....(taxable)	531	162	1	6	13	2	11	32	116
.90% January 1945.....(taxable)	3,416	2,436	1	9	96	90	6	371	503
1% March 1945.....(taxable)	1,291	961	1	11	50	38	12	76	192
1-1/2% December 1946.....(taxable)	3,261	2,369	8	63	102	78	24	287	431
1-1/4% March 1947.....(taxable)	1,948	866	13	53	278	242	36	1	737
1-1/4% September 1947.....(taxable)	1,687	547	9	74	72	35	36	1	984
1-1/2% September 1947.....(taxable)	2,707	2,125	5	47	39	9	30	0	491
1-1/2% September 1948.....(taxable)	3,748	2,879	4	64	41	10	31	302	487
Total Treasury notes.....	18,588	12,545	43	327	692	505	186	1,070	3,912
Treasury bonds									
2-3/4% September 1945-47.....(partially)	1,214	509	0	22	74	58	15	179	432
2-1/2% December 1945.....(partially)	541	233	0	3	17	1	16	18	271
3-3/4% March 1946-56.....(partially)	489	155	0	8	75	65	10	77	174
3% June 1946-48.....(partially)	1,036	434	1	14	118	94	24	207	262
3-1/8% June 1946-49.....(partially)	819	357	0	11	70	56	14	87	292
4-1/4% October 1947-52.....(partially)	799	291	0	15	50	22	28	81	321
2% December 1947.....(partially)	701	578	0	2	30	1	29	0	90
2% March 1948-50.....(taxable)	1,115	752	1	86	81	67	13	46	150
2-3/4% March 1948-51.....(partially)	1,223	849	2	14	50	7	43	160	150
1-3/4% June 1948.....(taxable)	3,062	2,310	1	118	117	79	37	27	489
2-1/2% September 1948.....(partially)	451	372	0	2	13	1	13	0	64
2% December 1948-50.....(partially)	571	451	2	1	17	2	15	44	57
2% June 1949-51.....(taxable)	1,014	733	0	72	118	106	12	12	78
2% September 1949-51.....(taxable)	1,292	977	1	66	124	97	27	7	118
2% December 1949-51.....(taxable)	2,098	1,455	4	87	205	180	25	7	340
3-1/8% December 1949-52.....(partially)	491	344	1	14	41	19	23	40	52
2-1/2% December 1949-53.....(partially)	1,786	1,270	9	11	58	6	52	227	212
2% March 1950-52.....(taxable)	1,965	1,512	5	98	198	173	25	7	141
2% September 1950-52.....(taxable)	4,939	3,035	8	323	475	398	77	71	1,027
2-1/2% September 1950-52.....(partially)	1,186	947	2	29	53	3	51	112	43
2-3/4% June 1951-54.....(partially)	1,627	1,156	8	22	103	3	65	163	174

(Continued on following page)

Treasury Survey of Ownership of Securities Issued by the United States Government and by Federal Agencies, May 31, 1945 - (Continued)

Section I - Securities Issued or Guaranteed by the United States Government - (Continued)

Table 2.- Public Marketable Interest-Bearing Securities - (Continued)

PART B - DISTRIBUTION OF OWNERSHIP FOR EACH ISSUE OUTSTANDING-(Continued)

(Par values - in millions of dollars)

Issue (Tax status ^{5/} is shown in parentheses)	Total amount outstanding	Held by investors covered in Treasury Survey						All U. S. Government agencies and trust funds, and Federal Reserve Banks	Held by all other investors ^{3/}
		Banks ^{1/}			Insurance companies				
		7,405 commercial banks ^{2/}	34 stock savings banks	541 mutual savings banks	Total	317 life insurance companies	653 fire, casualty, and marine insurance companies		
Treasury bonds-(continued)									
2 1/2 September 1951-53.....(taxable)	7,986	4,701	22	684	820	665	135	127	1,633
3 1/2 September 1951-55.....(partially)	755	329	•	12	82	48	74	77	255
2 1/2 December 1951-55.....(taxable)	510	369	2	14	31	25	6	16	78
2-1/4 December 1951-53.....(partially)	1,118	876	2	2	35	1	33	108	95
2-1/2 March 1952-54.....(taxable)	1,024	358	•	319	79	57	22	67	200
2 1/2 June 1952-54.....(taxable)	5,825	3,261	19	527	630	546	85	14	1,374
2 1/2 December 1952-54.....(taxable)	8,662	3,462	27	1,143	1,140	948	192	15	2,876
2-1/4 June 1952-55.....(partially)	1,901	738	2	274	201	176	25	75	211
2 1/2 June 1953-55.....(partially)	725	623	1	2	35	6	29	14	43
2-1/4 June 1954-56.....(partially)	681	508	2	2	52	16	37	35	81
2-7/8 March 1955-60.....(partially)	2,611	1,173	32	32	202	81	121	316	856
2-1/2 March 1956-58.....(taxable)	1,449	434	9	214	473	456	17	51	268
2-1/4 September 1956-59.....(taxable)	3,823	258	18	1,226	852	746	105	131	1,337
2-3/4 September 1956-59.....(partially)	982	543	16	30	126	54	72	113	154
2-3/4 June 1958-63.....(partially)	919	515	12	14	190	114	76	55	134
2-3/4 December 1960-65.....(partially)	1,495	905	14	15	223	112	110	94	234
2-1/2 June 1962-67.....(taxable)	2,118	-	4	357	1,132	1,093	39	207	418
2-1/2 December 1963-68.....(taxable)	2,831	-	3	492	1,378	1,346	32	265	693
2-1/2 June 1964-69.....(taxable)	3,761	-	11	585	1,631	1,588	43	409	1,125
2-1/2 December 1964-69.....(taxable)	3,838	-	13	359	1,610	1,571	39	303	1,364
2-1/2 March 1965-70.....(taxable)	5,197	65	12	129	2,482	2,441	42	867	1,642
2-1/2 March 1966-71.....(taxable)	3,481	65	8	106	1,590	1,575	15	667	1,045
2-1/2 September 1967-72.....(taxable)	2,716	1,081	13	197	563	535	28	278	584
Total Treasury bonds.....	92,377	38,988	287	7,753	17,646	15,691	1,956	6,074	21,628
Postal savings and other bonds									
Postal savings bonds.....(wholly)	117	12	•	1	1	•	•	35	68
Panama Canal bonds.....(wholly)	50	•	-	-	•	•	•	-	49
Conversion bonds.....(wholly)	29	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Total postal savings and other bonds.....	196	15	•	1	1	•	1	35	144
Guaranteed securities ^{4/}									
Federal Housing Administration debentures.....(partially) (taxable)	10 24	10	•	2	11	11	1	6	4
Home Owners' Loan Corporation 1-1/2 June 1945-47.....(partially)	755	564	1	2	5	1	5	-	183
Total guaranteed securities.....	789	574	1	4	16	11	5	6	187
Total public marketable securities.....	163,441	71,534	362	8,497	19,325	16,896	2,430	26,156	37,567

Back Figures: The Treasury Survey commenced with data for March 31, 1941 and has been published regularly in the "Treasury Bulletin" since May 1941. Revisions of data for September 30, 1944 appeared in the February 1945 issue, page 53; reclassification of data on banks for the period November 1943 through February 1944 appeared in the May 1944 issue, pages 52-57; revisions of data on insurance companies for May 31, 1943 and prior months appeared in the November 1943 issue, pages 52-63.

• Less than \$500,000 or less than .05%.

^{1/} Securities held in trust departments are excluded.

^{2/} Includes trust companies.

^{3/} This column includes securities held by those banks and insurance

companies which are not covered in the Treasury Survey. See headnote to this section.

^{4/} Guaranteed securities held by the Treasury are not included.

^{5/} Federal securities fall into three broad groups with respect to imposition of Federal income taxes on income derived therefrom.

"Wholly" tax-exempt securities are exempt from both the normal and surtax rates. "Partially" tax-exempt securities are exempt from the normal rates except that in the case of partially tax-exempt Treasury and savings bonds, interest derived from \$5,000 of principal amount owned by any one holder is also exempt from the surtax rates. "Taxable" securities are subject to both normal and surtax rates.

Treasury Survey of Ownership of Securities Issued by the United States Government and by Federal Agencies, May 31, 1945 - (Continued)

Section I - Securities Issued or Guaranteed by the United States Government - (Continued)

Table 3.- Public Non-Marketable Interest-Bearing Securities

(Par values $\frac{1}{2}$ - in millions of dollars)

Issue (Tax status $\frac{2}{2}$ is shown in parentheses)	Total amount outstanding	Held by investors covered in Treasury Survey							Held by all other investors $\frac{5}{2}$
		Banks $\frac{3}{3}$			Insurance companies			All U. S. Government agencies and trust funds, and Federal Reserve Banks	
		7,409 commercial banks $\frac{4}{4}$	34 stock savings banks	541 mutual savings banks	Total	317 life insurance companies	653 fire, casualty, and marine insurance companies		
United States savings bonds $\frac{1}{1}$									
Series A-D..... $\frac{6}{6}$	3,597	188	1	5	11	3	8	4	3,392
Series E.....(taxable)	27,948	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	27,948
Series F.....(taxable)	2,433	114	1	7	33	14	20	1	2,277
Series G.....(taxable)	9,788	259	5	183	214	80	134	9	9,119
Total United States savings bonds.....	43,767	561	6	195	258	97	161	11	42,736
Treasury tax and savings notes.....(taxable)	10,031	84	2	-	18	4	14	5	9,941
Adjusted service bonds.....(wholly)	217	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	217
Depository bonds.....(taxable)	503	459	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
Guaranteed securities $\frac{7}{7}$ Commodity Credit Corporation demand obligations.....(taxable)	362	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	216
Total public non-marketable securities.....	54,879	1,229	8	195	276	102	174	16	53,155

* Less than \$500,000.

$\frac{1}{1}$ United States savings bonds, Series A-D, E, and F are shown at current redemption values. They were reported at maturity value by the banks and insurance companies covered in the Treasury Survey but have been adjusted to current redemption values for use in this statement.
 $\frac{2}{2}$ Federal securities fall into three broad groups with respect to imposition of Federal income taxes on income derived therefrom. "Wholly" tax-exempt securities are exempt from both the normal and surtax rates. "Partially" tax-exempt securities are exempt from the normal rates except that in the case of partially tax-exempt Treasury and savings bonds, interest derived from \$5,000 of prin-

cipal amount owned by any one holder is also exempt from the surtax rates. "Taxable" securities are subject to both normal and surtax rates.
 $\frac{3}{3}$ Securities held in trust departments are excluded.
 $\frac{4}{4}$ Includes trust companies.
 $\frac{5}{5}$ This column includes securities held by these banks and insurance companies which are not covered in the Treasury Survey. See footnote to this section.
 $\frac{6}{6}$ Series A-D savings bonds sold prior to March 1, 1941 are partially tax-exempt; those sold on and after that date are taxable.
 $\frac{7}{7}$ Guaranteed securities held by the Treasury are not included.

Section II - Interest-Bearing Securities Issued by Federal Agencies But not Guaranteed by the United States $\frac{1}{1}$

(Par values - in millions of dollars)

Issue (Tax status $\frac{2}{2}$ is shown in parentheses)	Total amount outstanding	Held by investors covered in Treasury Survey							Held by all other investors $\frac{5}{5}$
		Banks $\frac{3}{3}$			Insurance companies			All U. S. Government agencies and trust funds, and Federal Reserve Banks	
		7,405 commercial banks $\frac{4}{4}$	34 stock savings banks	541 mutual savings banks	Total	317 life insurance companies	653 fire, casualty, and marine insurance companies		
Federal land bank bonds									
$\frac{3}{3}$ July 1945-55.....(wholly)	230	41	-	-	2	2	-	-	186
$\frac{3}{3}$ January 1946-56.....(wholly)	171	21	-	-	1	1	1	-	148
$\frac{3}{3}$ May 1946-56.....(wholly)	170	20	-	-	1	-	-	-	149
$\frac{2-1/4}{2}$ February 1953-55.....(taxable)	114	73	-	-	2	1	2	-	36
Total Federal land bank bonds.....	685	155	-	-	7	4	3	-	520

* Less than \$500,000.

$\frac{1}{1}$ Securities issued by the Federal home loan banks and by the Federal intermediate credit banks are not included in the Treasury Survey.
 $\frac{2}{2}$ The income from "wholly" tax-exempt securities is exempt from the imposition of both the normal and surtax Federal income tax rates; the income from "taxable" securities is subject to the imposition

of both the normal and surtax Federal income tax rates.
 $\frac{3}{3}$ Securities held in trust departments are excluded.
 $\frac{4}{4}$ Includes trust companies.
 $\frac{5}{5}$ This column includes securities held by these banks and insurance companies which are not covered in the Treasury Survey.

PRICES AND YIELDS OF GOVERNMENT SECURITIES
(Including securities issued by Federal agencies)

Over-the-Counter Closing Quotations on Public Marketable Securities Issued by the United States Government and by Federal Agencies
August 1, 1945

Table I. - Securities Issued or Guaranteed by the United States Government 1/

PART A - TAXABLE BONDS, NOTES, AND CERTIFICATES

Amount outstanding (Millions)	Description	Price data (Price decimals are thirty-seconds)			Yield data 2/			Price range since first traded 3/ (Price decimals are thirty-seconds)				1945 price range 3/ (Price decimals are thirty-seconds)						
		Bid	Ask	Mean	Change in price from May 31, 1945	Yield to call 4/	Change in yield from May 31, 1945	Yield to maturity 4/	Date of issue		High		Low					
									High	Low	High	Low						
		Price	Date	Price	Date	Price	Date	Price	Date									
Issued by U. S. Government																		
Treasury bonds																		
\$1.115	2 1/2	- 3/15/48-50	102.09	102.10	102.10	+0.2	1.13 1/2	-0.05	1.49 1/2	3/15/41	104.05	8/2/41	100.22	2/25/41	102.16	2/26	101.28	1/6
3.062	1-3/4	- 6/15/48	101.24	101.25	101.24	+0.4	1.15	-0.05	1.15	12/1/42	101.28	4/17/45	100.01	12/23/42	101.28	4/17	101.09	1/3
1.014	2 1/2	- 6/15/48-51	102.30*	102.31*	102.31	+0.1	1.23	-0.10	1.48	1/1/42	103.00	5/3/45	100.06	8/5/42	103.00	5/3	101.26	1/4
1.292	2 1/2	- 3/15/48-51	103.00	103.01	103.00	+0.9	1.27	-0.08	1.49	5/15/42	103.02	5/2/45	100.04	10/6/42	103.02	5/2	101.24	1/4
2.098	2 1/2	- 12/15/48-51	103.02	103.03	103.02	+1.0	1.29	-0.08	1.50	7/15/42	103.03	5/1/45	100.03	8/5/42	103.03	5/1	101.20	1/2
1.963	2 1/2	- 3/15/50-52	103.02	103.03	103.02	+0.9	1.33	-0.07	1.52	10/19/42	103.04	5/7/45	100.01	11/2/42	103.04	5/7	101.16	1/2
4.935	2 1/2	- 9/15/50-52	103.06*	103.07*	103.07	+0.11	1.36	-0.07	1.53	4/15/43	103.07	6/30/45	100.08	5/3/43	103.07	6/30	101.08	1/2
7.985	2 1/2	- 9/15/51-53	103.06	103.07	103.07	+1.2	1.46	-0.06	1.56	9/15/43	103.07	6/30/45	100.03	6/6/43	103.07	6/30	100.26	1/4
510	2 1/2	- 12/15/51-55	103.07	103.09	103.08	+1.2	1.47	-0.07	1.66	12/15/41	103.08	6/30/45	100.00	12/5/42	103.08	6/30	100.26	1/9
1.024	2-1/2	- 3/15/52-54	106.07	106.09	106.08	+1.3	1.52	-0.07	1.72	3/31/41	106.16	8/2/41	101.04	3/20/41	106.08	6/30	104.00	1/9
5.625	2 1/2	- 6/15/52-54	103.08	103.09	103.08	+1.2	1.51	-0.06	1.61	6/25/44	103.08	6/30/45	100.08	7/24/44	103.08	6/30	100.16	1/2
1.381	2-1/4	- 6/15/52-55	104.22	104.24	104.23	+1.1	1.53	-0.07	1.73	2/25/42	104.23	6/30/45	100.16	2/16/42	104.23	6/30	102.04	1/2
8.662	2 1/2	- 12/15/52-54	103.08	103.09	103.08	+1.2	1.54	-0.05	1.65	12/1/44	103.08	6/30/45	100.09	12/19/44	103.08	6/30	100.12	1/2
1.449	2-1/2	- 3/15/55-58	107.08	107.10	107.09	+1.7	1.75	-0.06	1.85	6/2/41	107.09	6/30/45	101.30	8/26/41	107.09	6/30	103.23	1/2
3.823	2-1/4	- 9/15/56-59	103.27	103.29	103.28	+1.5	1.87	-0.04	1.94	2/1/44	103.28	6/30/45	100.01	2/29/44	103.28	6/30	100.26	1/2
2.118	2-1/2	- 6/15/62-67 5/	103.07	103.09	103.08	+1.9	2.27	-0.04	2.31	5/5/42	103.08	6/30/45	100.00	8/17/42	103.08	6/30	100.28	1/2
2.831	2-1/2	- 12/15/63-68 5/	102.17	102.19	102.18	+2.3	2.33	-0.05	2.36	12/1/42	102.18	6/30/45	100.00	2/17/42	102.18	6/30	100.18	1/2
3.761	2-1/2	- 6/15/64-69 7/	102.02	102.04	102.03	+1.9	2.35	-0.04	2.38	4/15/43	102.05	2/25/45	100.00	3/2/44	102.05	2/26	100.15	1/2
3.838	2-1/2	- 12/15/64-69 5/	101.29	101.31	101.30	+1.8	2.38	-0.03	2.39	9/15/43	102.04	2/25/45	100.00	3/2/44	102.04	2/26	100.15	1/2
5.197	2-1/2	- 3/15/65-70 7/	101.21	101.23	101.22	+1.9	2.39	-0.04	2.41	2/1/44	102.03	2/25/45	100.00	2/16/44	102.03	2/26	100.15	1/2
3.481	2-1/2	- 3/15/66-71 5/	101.21	101.23	101.22	+2.0	2.40	-0.03	2.41	12/1/44	102.03	2/25/45	100.06	12/19/44	102.03	2/26	100.15	1/2
2.716	2-1/2	- 9/15/67-72 5/	105.21	105.23	105.22	+1.18	2.18	-0.08	2.22	10/20/41	105.24	6/18/45	100.01	1/2/42	105.24	6/18	100.23	1/2
Treasury notes																		
531	3/4	3-12/15/45	99.31*	100.00*	100.00	.00	.75	.00	.75	12/18/44	100.18	9/9/44	98.28	10/6/42	100.02	4/9	100.00	6/30
3.416	3/4	3-1/1/45 5/	.79*	.77*	.78*	-0.01*	-.00	-.00	-.00	12/1/44	.78*	4/4/45	.85*	12/29/44	.78*	4/4	.84*	1/2
1.251	1 1/4	3-15/46	100.03*	100.04*	100.04	+0.1	.82	-0.06	.82	11/1/41	100.12	10/25/41	99.02	12/29/42	100.08	4/9	100.03	6/2
4.929	3/4	7-1/46 5/	.84*	.82*	.83*	-0.02*	-.00	-.00	-.00	6/1/45	.83*	6/30/45	.86*	6/15/45	.83*	6/30	.86*	5/15
3.261	1-1/2	3-12/15/46	100.23	100.24	100.24	.00	.98	-0.03	.98	6/1/44	101.00	4/4/45	100.01	1/2/45	101.00	4/4	100.23	6/14
1.948	1-1/4	3-1/15/47	100.12	100.13	100.12	.00	1.03	-0.01	1.03	6/26/44	100.20	3/5/45	100.00	12/28/44	100.20	3/5	100.08	1/4
2.707	1-1/2	3-9/15/47	100.28	100.29	100.28	-0.02	1.10	+0.02	1.10	7/12/43	101.06	3/5/45	100.16	10/14/43	101.06	3/5	100.25	1/2
1.881	1-1/4	3-9/15/47	100.12	100.13	100.12	.00	1.08	.00	1.08	12/1/44	100.23	3/5/45	100.00	12/27/44	100.23	3/5	100.08	1/5
3.748	1-1/2	3-9/15/48	101.03	101.04	101.04	+0.3	1.14	-0.04	1.14	3/35/44	101.07	4/26/45	100.05	3/6/44	101.07	4/26	100.17	1/2
Certificates of indebtedness 6/																		
2.511	7/8	E- 8/1/45	.40%	.34%	.37%	-0.21%	-.00	-.00	-.00	8/1/44	.36%	6/27/45	.80%	11/21/44	.36%	6/27	.78%	1/2
3.694	7/8	P- 9/1/45	.40%	.37%	.38%	-0.11%	-.00	-.00	-.00	9/1/44	.38%	6/30/45	.81%	11/21/44	.38%	6/30	.79%	1/2
5.492	7/8	Q- 10/1/45	.70%	.58%	.60%	-0.13%	-.00	-.00	-.00	10/1/44	.64%	4/5/45	.81%	11/21/44	.64%	4/5	.80%	1/2
4.395	7/8	R- 12/1/45	.76%	.58%	.77%	-0.11%	-.00	-.00	-.00	12/1/44	.68%	4/5/45	.82%	12/19/44	.68%	4/5	.81%	1/2
5.043	7/8	A- 2/1/46	.80%	.78%	.79%	.00%	-.00	-.00	-.00	2/1/45	.73%	4/4/45	.83%	1/24/45	.73%	4/4	.83%	1/24
4.147	7/8	B- 3/1/46	.81%	.79%	.80%	.00%	-.00	-.00	-.00	3/1/45	.74%	4/4/45	.80%	6/30/45	.74%	4/4	.80%	6/30
4.611	7/8	C- 4/1/46	.82%	.80%	.81%	.00%	-.00	-.00	-.00	4/1/45	.75%	4/4/45	.81%	6/30/45	.75%	4/4	.81%	6/30
1.579	7/8	D- 5/1/46	.81%	.79%	.80%	.00%	-.01%	-.00	-.00	5/1/45	.79%	6/28/45	.81%	6/16/45	.79%	6/28	.81%	6/16

PART B - TAXABLE TREASURY BILLS

Amount outstanding (Millions)	Maturity date	Issue date	Discount			Change in amount from May 31, 1945	Amount outstanding (Millions)	Maturity date	Issue date	Discount			Change in amount from May 31, 1945
			Bid	Ask	Mean					Bid	Ask	Mean	
\$1.317	7/5/45	4/5/45	.375%	.20%	.29%	.00%	\$1.31	8/23/45	5/24/45	.375%	.30%	.34%	-.02%
1.304	7/12/45	4/12/45	.375	.20	.29	.00	1.314	8/30/45	5/31/45	.375	.30	.34	-.02
1.318	7/19/45	4/19/45	.375	.20	.29	-.05	1.302	9/6/45	5/7/45	.375	.34	.36	-.00
1.310	7/26/45	4/26/45	.375	.20	.29	-.05	1.310	9/13/45	6/13/45	.375	.34	.36	-.00
1.314	8/2/45	5/3/45	.375	.30	.34	.00	1.305	9/20/45	6/21/45	.375	.34	.36	-.00
1.307	8/9/45	5/10/45	.375	.30	.34	.00	1.318	9/27/45	6/28/45	.375	.34	.36	-.00
1.307	8/16/45	5/17/45	.375	.30	.34	.00							

(Continued on following page)

**Over-the-Counter Closing Quotations on Public Marketable Securities Issued by the
United States Government and by Federal Agencies
June 30, 1945 - (Continued)**

Table I.- Securities Issued or Guaranteed by the United States Government^{1/} - (Continued)

PART C - TAX-EXEMPT BONDS AND NOTES

Amount outstanding (millions)	Description	Price date (Price decimals are thirty-seconds)			Yield date 2/			Date of issue	Price range since first traded 3/ (Price decimals are thirty-seconds)				1945 price range 3/ (Price decimals are thirty-seconds)				
		Bid	Ask	Mean	Change in price from May 31, 1945	Yield to earliest call 4/	Change in yield from May 31, 1945		Yield to maturity 4/	High		Low		High		Low	
										Price	Date	Price	Date	Price	Date	Price	Date
Issued by U. S. Government																	
<u>Treasury bonds</u>																	
\$1.214	2-3/4% - 9/15/45-47 7/	100.14*	100.15*	100.15	-.07	.44%	+0.08%	9/16/35	110.12	12/12/40	99.27	9/17/35	101.22	1/23	100.15	6/30	
541	2-1/2% - 12/15/45	100.29	100.30	100.30	-.06	.43	+0.02	12/15/37	109.24	12/14/40	100.30	6/30/45	102.00	1/23	100.30	6/30	
489	2-3/4% - 3/15/46-56	102.10	102.12	102.11	-.08	.41	-.04	3/15/26	116.14	12/14/40	89.18	1/12/32	103.30	2/7	102.11	6/30	
1,036	3% - 6/15/46-48	102.12	102.14	102.13	-.04	.47	-.08	6/15/34	112.28	12/16/40	97.28	9/17/34	103.21	2/13	102.13	6/30	
819	3-1/8% - 6/15/46-49	102.16	102.18	102.17	-.03	.46	-.13	6/15/31	113.19	12/14/40	83.05	1/11/32	103.27	2/8	102.17	6/30	
759	4-1/4% - 10/15/47-52	103.12	108.14	108.13	-.07	.55	-.03	10/16/22	122.22	12/14/40	98.18	10/8/23	109.28	2/26	108.13	6/30	
701	2% - 12/15/47	103.13	103.15	103.14	-.01	.59	-.03	12/15/38	107.20	12/12/40	99.14	9/25/39	104.05	2/26	103.14	6/30	
1,223	2-3/4% - 3/15/48-51	105.12	105.14	105.13	-.04	.73	-.01	3/15/36	111.18	12/12/40	99.10	4/1/37	106.14	1/31	105.13	6/27	
451	2-1/2% - 9/15/48	105.20	105.22	105.21	-.00	.71	-.05	3/15/38	111.01	12/12/40	100.30	4/2/38	106.15	1/23	105.20	6/27	
571	2% - 12/15/48-50	104.10	104.12	104.11	+0.03	.72	-.06	12/6/39	107.00	12/12/40	101.10	5/24/40	104.28	2/10	104.08	6/18	
491	3-1/8% - 12/15/49-52	109.26	109.28	109.27	-.01	.87	-.03	12/15/34	115.04	12/12/40	101.07	12/15/74	110.16	3/9	109.27	6/30	
1,786	2-1/2% - 12/15/49-53	107.03	107.05	107.04	+0.04	.87	-.05	12/15/36	108.28	12/10/40	96.19	4/8/37	107.23	3/8	106.31	1/2	
1,186	2-1/2% - 9/15/50-52	107.31	108.01	108.00	+0.07	.92	-.07	9/15/38	108.30	12/10/40	99.15	9/25/39	108.24	3/8	107.16	1/2	
1,627	2-3/4% - 6/15/51-54	109.30	110.00	109.31	+0.07	1.02	-.06	8/15/36	110.26	11/12/41	98.16	4/1/37	110.24	3/8	109.11	1/2	
755	3% - 9/15/51-55	111.17	111.19	111.18	+0.01	1.07	-.03	9/15/31	113.24	12/30/40	82.08	1/11/32	112.00	3/15	110.27	1/2	
1,118	2-1/4% - 12/15/51-53	107.14	107.16	107.15	+0.05	1.05	-.04	12/22/38	108.01	3/10/45	101.08	5/24/40	108.01	3/10	106.31	1/2	
725	2% - 6/15/53-55	106.29	106.31	106.30	+0.08	1.09	-.04	10/7/40	107.07	4/19/45	101.19	2/15/41	107.07	4/19	105.28	1/2	
681	2-1/4% - 6/15/54-56	108.27	108.29	108.28	+0.09	1.20	-.04	7/22/40	108.30	4/13/45	102.02	7/24/40	108.30	4/13	107.25	1/2	
2,611	2-7/8% - 3/15/55-60	113.29	113.31	113.30	+0.10	1.34	-.04	3/15/35	114.08	3/8/45	98.30	9/20/35	114.08	3/8	112.23	1/29	
982	2-3/4% - 9/15/56-59	113.16	113.18	113.17	+0.16	1.44	-.05	9/15/36	113.19	6/21/45	98.10	4/1/37	113.19	6/21	112.04	1/2	
919	2-3/4% - 6/15/58-63	114.01	114.03	114.02	+0.21	1.55	-.06	6/15/38	114.05	6/19/45	99.15	9/25/39	114.05	6/19	112.04	1/2	
1,445	2-3/4% - 12/15/60-65 8/	115.10	115.12	115.11	+0.28	1.62	-.07	12/15/38	115.15	6/19/45	99.14	9/25/39	115.15	6/19	112.16	1/2	
<u>Other bonds 9/</u>																	
16	3% Conversion - 1/1/46	101.08	101.12	101.10	-.08	.36	+0.05	1/1/16			1935	75.00	1920	102.16	1/13	101.10	6/30
13	3% Conversion - 1/1/47	103.24	104.00	103.28	-.04	.40	-.06	1/1/17	115.00				104.29	1/13	103.28	6/30	
50	3% Panama Canal - 6/1/61	133.00	134.00	133.16	-.00	.76	-.01	6/1/11	134.00		9/5/44	75.00	6/18/21	133.24	5/8	133.00	5/9

1/ Excludes Federal Housing Administration debentures.

2/ When the price of a security is such as to result in a negative yield, the excess of price over zero yield is given in the yield column in thirty-seconds.

3/ Prices represent the mean of closing bid and ask quotations in the over-the-counter market except that prices of Treasury bonds for the period prior to October 1, 1939, represent closing prices on the New York Stock Exchange. "When issued" prices are included beginning October 1, 1939. Dates of highs and lows, in case of recurrences, are the latest dates.

4/ Market convention treats the yield to earliest call date as more significant when an issue is selling above par; the yield to maturity as more significant when an issue is selling at or below par.

5/ Included in the average of long-term taxable Treasury bonds.

6/ Quoted on a yield basis.

7/ Called on May 14 for redemption on September 15, 1945.

8/ This is the only bond eligible to remain in the average of long-term partially tax-exempt Treasury bonds.

9/ Excludes postal savings bonds.

**Over-the-Counter Closing Quotations on Public Marketable Securities Issued by the
United States Government and by Federal Agencies
June 30, 1945 - (Continued)**

Table II. - Securities Issued by Federal Agencies but not Guaranteed by the United States

Amount outstanding (Millions)	Description	Price data (Price decimals are thirty-seconds)				Yield data 1/			Date of issue	Price range since first traded 2/ (Price decimals are thirty-seconds)				1945 price range 2/ (Price decimals are thirty-seconds)					
		Bid	ask	Mean	Change in mean from May 31 1945	Yield to earliest call 3/	Change in yield from May 31 1945	Yield to maturity 3/		High		Low		High		Low			
										Price	Date	Price	Date	Price	Date	Price	Date		
Taxable securities																			
\$ 50	Federal Home Loan Bank debentures 4/	.85%	0 - 7/16/45	.90%	.75%	.82%	.00%	-	-	-	1/15/45	.82%	6/30/45	.82%	6/30/45	.82%	6/30	.82%	6/30
30	Federal Intermediate Credit Bank debentures 5/	.85%	- 7/2/45	100.00	-	100.00	.00	.85%	.00%	.85%	10/2/44	100.00	6/30/45	100.00	6/30/45	100.00	6/30	100.00	6/30
24		.90%	- 8/1/45	100.00	-	100.00	.00	.90	.00	.90	11/1/44	100.00	6/30/45	100.00	6/30/45	100.00	6/30	100.00	6/30
29		.90%	- 9/1/45	100.00	-	100.00	.00	.90	.00	.90	12/1/44	100.00	6/30/45	100.00	6/30/45	100.00	6/30	100.00	6/30
27		.90%	- 10/1/45	100.00	-	100.00	.00	.90	.00	.90	1/2/45	100.00	6/30/45	100.00	6/30/45	100.00	6/30	100.00	6/30
33		7/8%	- 11/1/45	100.00	-	100.00	.00	.875	.000	.875	2/1/45	100.00	6/30/45	100.00	6/30/45	100.00	6/30	100.00	6/30
22		.80%	- 11/1/45	100.00	-	100.00	.00	.80	.00	.80	5/1/45	100.00	6/30/45	100.00	6/30/45	100.00	6/30	100.00	6/30
27		.85%	- 12/1/45	100.00	-	100.00	.00	.85	.00	.85	3/1/45	100.00	6/30/45	100.00	6/30/45	100.00	6/30	100.00	6/30
19		.85%	- 12/1/45	100.00	-	100.00	.00	.85	.00	.85	6/1/45	100.00	6/30/45	100.00	6/30/45	100.00	6/30	100.00	6/30
25		.90%	- 1/2/46	100.00	-	100.00	.00	.90	.00	.90	4/2/45	100.00	6/30/45	100.00	6/30/45	100.00	6/30	100.00	6/30
30		7/8%	- 2/1/46	100.00	-	100.00	.00	.875	.000	.875	5/1/45	100.00	6/30/45	100.00	6/30/45	100.00	6/30	100.00	6/30
114	Federal Land Bank bonds 6/	2-1/4%	2/1/53-55	103.24	104.00	103.28	+08	1.70	-.04	1.81	2/1/45	103.28	6/30/45	101.14	1/18/45	103.28	6/30	101.14	1/18
Tax-exempt securities																			
\$230	Federal Land Bank bonds 6/	3%	-7/1/45-55 7/	99.31+	100.00+	100.00	-.06	.00%	-.50%	-	7/1/35	110.12	12/10/40	97.24	10/2/35	101.10	1/2	100.00	6/30
171		3%	-1/1/45-56	101.12	101.14	101.13	-.08	.15	+.03	2.84%	1/1/36	111.12	12/10/40	98.08	2/13/36	102.21	1/3	101.13	6/30
170		3%	-5/1/45-56	102.11	102.13	102.12	-.08	.13	+.02	2.75	5/1/36	111.22	12/10/40	98.30	4/8/37	103.20	1/8	102.12	6/30

1/ When the price of a security is such as to result in a negative yield, the excess of price over zero yield is given in the yield column in thirty-seconds.

2/ Prices represent the mean of closing bid and ask quotations in the over-the-counter market. *When issued* prices for all securities except Federal Intermediate Credit Bank debentures are included beginning November 1, 1941. Dates of highs and lows, in case of recurrence, are the latest dates.

3/ Market convention treats the yield to earliest call date as more

significant when an issue is selling above par; the yield to maturity as more significant when an issue is selling at or below par. Quoted on a yield basis.

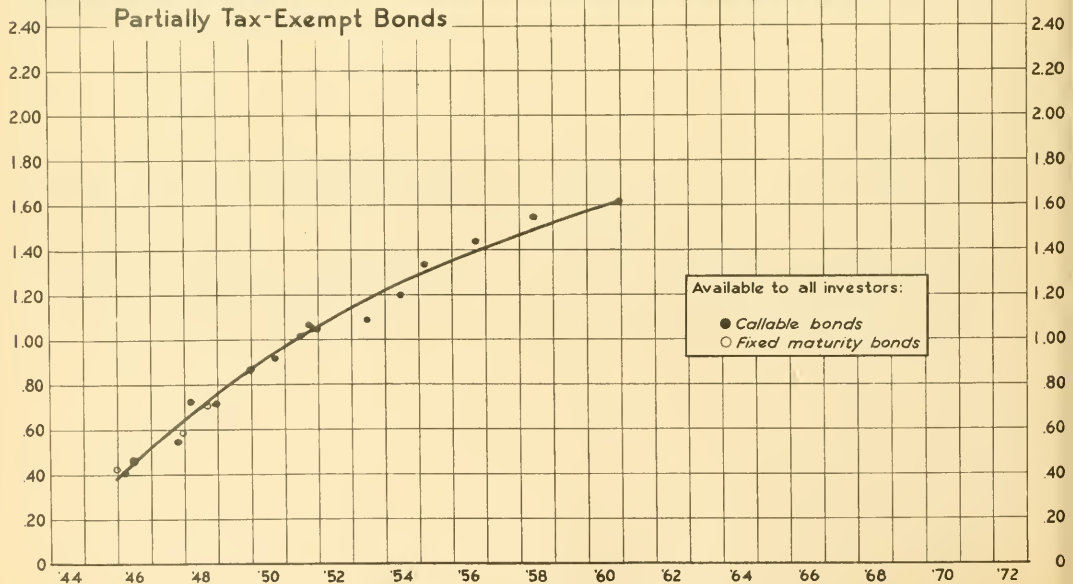
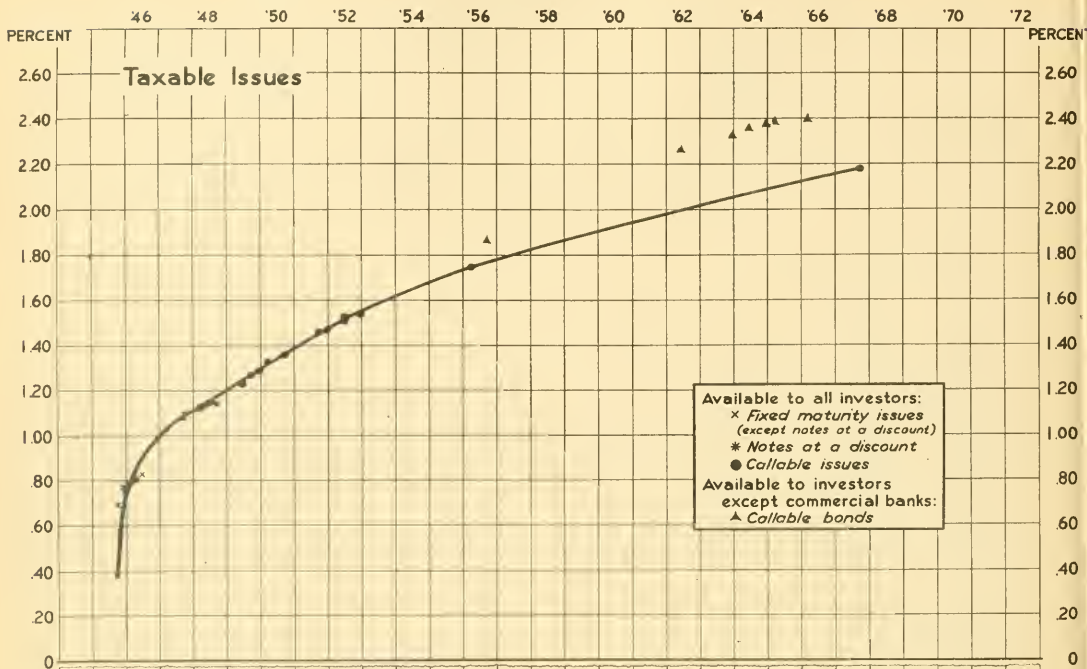
4/ Prices quoted are subject to a dealer's commission. These securities are not shown until date of issue.

5/ Excludes issues completely held by Farm Credit Administration agencies.

7/ Called on June 14 for redemption on July 1, 1945.

YIELDS OF TREASURY SECURITIES JUNE 30, 1945

Based on Mean of Closing Bid and Asked Quotations



Explanation: The points represent yields to call date when prices are above par, and to maturity date when prices are at par or below. The smooth curves for the various classes of points are fitted by eye. Issues for which an exchange offer has been made or which are due or callable in less than 3 months are excluded.

Average Yields of Long-Term Treasury and Corporate Bonds

(Percent per annum)

Date	Partially tax-exempt Treasury bonds 1/	Taxable Treasury bonds 1/	High-grade corporate bonds 2/	Date	Partially tax-exempt Treasury bonds 1/	Taxable Treasury bonds 1/	High-grade corporate bonds 2/	Date	Partially tax-exempt Treasury bonds 1/	Taxable Treasury bonds 1/	High-grade corporate bonds 2/
Monthly series 3/											
1937-Jan.....	2.56	....	3.09	1940-Jan.....	2.30	....	2.81	1943-Jan.....	2.11	2.46	2.70
Feb.....	2.54	....	3.24	Feb.....	2.32	....	2.79	Feb.....	2.11	2.46	2.68
Mar.....	2.66	....	3.36	Mar.....	2.26	....	2.77	Mar.....	2.12	2.46	2.70
Apr.....	2.83	3.43	3.43	Apr.....	2.26	....	2.74	Apr.....	2.05	2.48	2.68
May.....	2.80	....	3.36	May.....	2.39	....	2.87	May.....	1.96	2.46	2.65
June.....	2.81	....	3.31	June.....	2.40	....	2.93	June.....	1.91	2.45	2.63
July.....	2.78	....	3.27	July.....	2.30	....	2.85	July.....	1.91	2.45	2.58
Aug.....	2.76	....	3.25	Aug.....	2.31	....	2.80	Aug.....	1.92	2.45	2.57
Sept.....	2.82	....	3.26	Sept.....	2.25	....	2.71	Sept.....	1.90	2.48	2.59
Oct.....	2.82	....	3.26	Oct.....	2.21	....	2.70	Oct.....	1.90	2.48	2.60
Nov.....	2.76	....	3.22	Nov.....	2.09	....	2.65	Nov.....	1.94	2.48	2.61
Dec.....	2.73	....	3.17	Dec.....	2.01	....	2.59	Dec.....	1.95	2.49	2.63
1938-Jan.....	2.69	....	3.17	1941-Jan.....	2.12	....	2.57	1944-Jan.....	1.95	2.49	2.65
Feb.....	2.68	....	3.15	Feb.....	2.22	....	2.71	Feb.....	1.93	2.49	2.65
Mar.....	2.67	....	3.16	Mar.....	2.12	....	2.73	Mar.....	1.91	2.48	2.64
Apr.....	2.66	....	3.25	Apr.....	2.07	....	2.76	Apr.....	1.94	2.48	2.61
May.....	2.56	....	3.14	May.....	2.04	....	2.75	May.....	1.94	2.49	2.58
June.....	2.58	....	3.15	June.....	2.01	....	2.70	June.....	1.91	2.49	2.58
July.....	2.58	....	3.12	July.....	1.98	....	2.66	July.....	1.89	2.49	2.59
Aug.....	2.57	....	3.10	Aug.....	2.01	....	2.65	Aug.....	1.90	2.48	2.57
Sept.....	2.63	....	3.12	Sept.....	2.02	....	2.64	Sept.....	1.93	2.47	2.55
Oct.....	2.55	....	3.06	Oct.....	1.98	2.34	2.61	Oct.....	1.93	2.48	2.55
Nov.....	2.56	....	3.04	Nov.....	1.95	2.34	2.57	Nov.....	1.90	2.48	2.51 4/
Dec.....	2.56	....	3.02	Dec.....	2.06	2.47	2.68	Dec.....	1.87	2.48	2.59
1939-Jan.....	2.54	....	2.96	1942-Jan.....	2.10	2.48	2.76	1945-Jan.....	1.81	2.44	2.58
Feb.....	2.51	....	2.90	Feb.....	2.17	2.48	2.80	Feb.....	1.75	2.38	2.56
Mar.....	2.43	....	2.87	Mar.....	2.10	2.46	2.80	Mar.....	1.70	2.40	2.51
Apr.....	2.38	....	2.82	Apr.....	2.07	2.44	2.77	Apr.....	1.68	2.39	2.49
May.....	2.27	....	2.86	May.....	2.06	2.45	2.75	May.....	1.68	2.39	2.53
June.....	2.22	....	2.78	June.....	2.04	2.43	2.75	June.....	1.63	2.35	2.54
July.....	2.23	....	2.76	July.....	2.04	2.46	2.74				
Aug.....	2.27	....	2.79	Aug.....	2.06	2.47	2.73				
Sept.....	2.67	....	3.29	Sept.....	2.08	2.46	2.73				
Oct.....	2.60	....	3.14	Oct.....	2.09	2.45	2.72				
Nov.....	2.46	....	2.93	Nov.....	2.10	2.47	2.71				
Dec.....	2.35	....	2.86	Dec.....	2.13	2.49	2.72				
Weekly series - Saturday figures 5/											
1945-Jan. 6.....	1.83	2.45	2.59	1945-Mar. 3.....	1.71	2.40	2.52	1945-May 5.....	1.68	2.39	2.51
13.....	1.79	2.44	2.58	10.....	1.69	2.40	2.51	12.....	1.69	2.40	2.53
20.....	1.80	2.44	2.58	17.....	1.70	2.41	2.50	19.....	1.68	2.38	2.54
27.....	1.82	2.42	2.58	24.....	1.70	2.39	2.49	26.....	1.68	2.38	2.54
Feb. 3.....	1.77	2.40	2.57	Apr. 7.....	1.71	2.40	2.49	June 2.....	1.68	2.37	2.55
10.....	1.75	2.40	2.57	13.....	1.69	2.39	2.49	9.....	1.64	2.36	2.55
17.....	1.73	2.39	2.56	21.....	1.67	2.38	2.50	16.....	1.62	2.35	2.55
24.....	1.73	2.35	2.55	28.....	1.68	2.40	2.49	23.....	1.62	2.34	2.54
					1.68	2.39	2.49	30.....	1.62	2.33	2.53
Daily Series											
1945-June 1.....	1.68	2.37	2.55	1945-June 11.....	1.63	2.36	2.55	1945-June 21.....	1.62	2.34	2.54
2.....	1.68	2.37	2.55	12.....	1.63	2.37	2.55	22.....	1.62	2.34	2.54
3.....	1.67	2.36	2.55	13.....	1.63	2.37	2.55	23.....	1.62	2.34	2.54
4.....	1.67	2.37	2.56	14.....	1.63	2.36	2.55	24.....	1.62	2.34	2.54
5.....	1.67	2.36	2.55	15.....	1.62	2.35	2.55	25.....	1.62	2.34	2.54
6.....	1.65	2.36	2.55	16.....	1.62	2.35	2.55	26.....	1.62	2.34	2.54
7.....	1.64	2.36	2.55	17.....	1.62	2.35	2.55	27.....	1.62	2.34	2.54
8.....	1.64	2.36	2.55	18.....	1.62	2.34	2.54	28.....	1.63	2.34	2.54
9.....	1.64	2.36	2.55	19.....	1.62	2.33	2.54	29.....	1.62	2.33	2.53
				20.....	1.62	2.33	2.54	30.....	1.62	2.33	2.53

Basis of Computation: (1) Treasury bond yields are computed on the basis of the mean of closing bid and ask quotations in the over-the-counter market, beginning September 2, 1934; previously, closing prices on the New York Stock Exchange were used on days when sales took place on the Exchange in a particular issue and the mean of closing bid and ask quotations on the New York Stock Exchange on days when no sales took place. (2) Corporate bond yields are computed on the basis of closing prices on the New York Stock Exchange and the New York Curb Exchange, on days when an issue does not sell, the price of the last preceding sale is used.

Back Figures: Monthly and weekly data for the period January 1933 through March 1944 appeared in the "Treasury Bulletin" for April 1944, pages 57-61.

1/ Average of Treasury bonds neither due nor callable for fifteen years. For discussion of composition of average see "Treasury Bulletin" for March 1944, page 58. Partly tax-exempt bonds are those the interest on which is exempt from the normal rates of the Federal income tax, except that in the case of partially tax-exempt Treasury and United States savings bonds, interest derived from

\$5,000 of principal amount owned by any one holder is also exempt from the surtax rates of the Federal income tax. Taxable bonds are those the interest on which is subject to both the normal and surtax rates of the Federal income tax.

2/ For discussion of present composition of high-grade corporate bond average, see "Treasury Bulletin" for January 1945, page 56; for discussion of its previous composition, as well as the considerations underlying its construction, see "Treasury Bulletin" for April 1943, page 61.

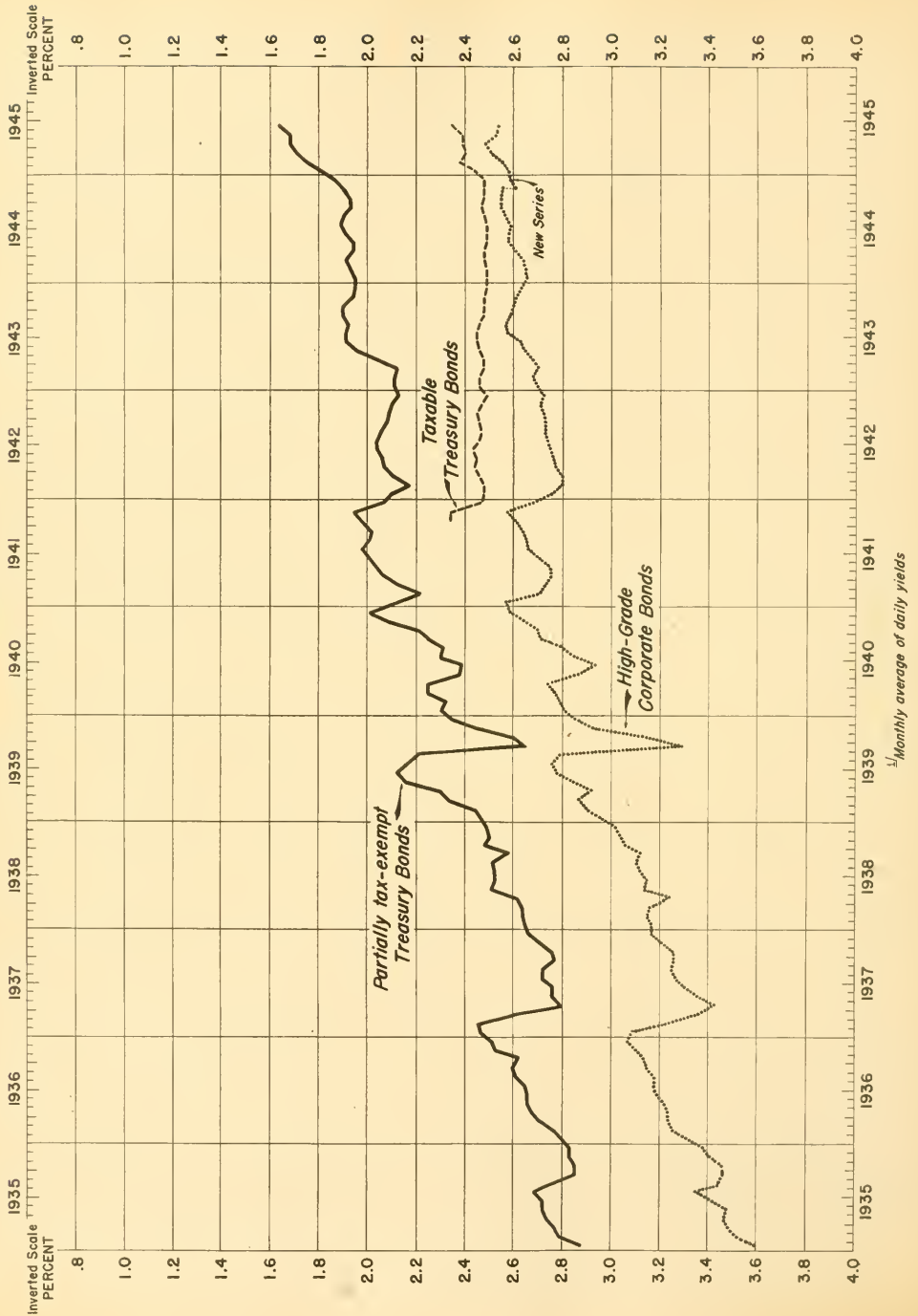
3/ Monthly averages of daily figures. Prior to April 1, 1938, corporate bonds are averages of Saturday figures.

4/ The composition of the high-grade corporate bond average was revised commencing with November 1, 1944. The old average for November 1944 was 2.56%. See footnote 2.

5/ On days when the exchanges are closed, the date and prices of the previous day are used.

AVERAGE YIELDS OF LONG-TERM TREASURY AND CORPORATE BONDS

Monthly Series ^{1/2}



INTERNAL REVENUE STATISTICS

Summary of Internal Revenue Collections ^{1/}

(In thousands of dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Total receipts from internal revenue (Daily Treasury Statement)	Adjustment to Daily Treasury Statement	Total internal revenue collections	Income and profits taxes				Employment taxes			
				Total income and profits taxes	Individual ^{2/}	Corporation income and excess profits ^{3/}	Miscellaneous profits taxes ^{4/}	Total employment taxes	Social Security taxes		Railroad retirement ^{7/}
									Old-age insurance ^{5/}	Unemployment insurance ^{6/}	
1936	3,512,852	+18,521	3,494,331	1,427,446	674,416	738,521	14,509	48	-	-	48
1937	4,597,140	-37,168	4,634,308	2,179,828	1,091,741	1,056,909	31,178	265,745	207,339	58,119	287
1938	5,674,318	+30,470	5,643,848	2,629,030	1,286,312	1,299,932	42,786	742,660	502,918	90,267	149,476
1939	5,161,211	-1,133	5,162,344	2,185,114	1,028,834	1,122,941	33,740	740,429	529,836	101,167	109,427
1940	5,303,134	-19,637	5,322,771	2,129,609	982,017	1,120,582	27,010	833,521	605,390	106,123	122,048
1941	7,361,675	+10,141	7,351,534	3,471,124	1,417,655	2,016,297	37,172	925,856	687,328	100,658	137,871
1942	12,993,118	-36,797	13,029,915	8,006,884	3,262,800	4,687,462	56,621	1,185,362	895,336	119,617	170,409
1943	22,143,969	-224,755	22,368,724	16,298,888	6,629,932	9,584,715	84,241	1,458,705	1,131,546	156,008	211,151
1944	41,684,987	+1,565,477	40,119,510	33,027,802	18,261,005	14,629,344	137,452	1,738,372	1,290,025	183,337	265,011
1945	43,902,002	+101,604	43,800,398	35,061,526	19,034,313	15,883,255	143,978	1,779,177	1,307,931	186,489	284,758
1944-June	5,734,169	+622,512	5,111,658	4,568,413	1,288,900 ^r	3,260,544	18,790	44,395	4,542	1,165	38,689
July	1,984,646	-635,503	2,620,149	1,729,491	1,318,941	403,887	6,665	136,475	127,846	5,941	2,688
August	2,702,466	-47,863	2,750,329	1,712,402	1,340,416	366,022	5,984	261,058	216,672	8,966	35,420
September	5,748,985	+691,748	5,057,236	4,489,671	1,356,371	3,108,464	28,835	36,508	3,353	677	34,478
October	1,880,476	-607,262	2,487,738	1,609,766	1,322,758	478,507	8,501	134,095	125,470	5,685	2,937
November	2,300,370	-95,871	2,396,240	1,633,189	1,244,287	382,066	6,836	243,026	199,507	7,991	33,528
December	4,945,487	+679,875	4,265,612	3,669,642	327,870	3,314,922	26,849	36,981	3,104	877	35,000
1945-January	3,042,477	-631,287	3,673,764	3,024,164	2,617,322	401,871	5,026	102,795	71,268	30,024	1,502
February	3,814,557	-170,735	3,985,292	3,157,954	2,726,523	429,366	6,065	317,412	194,263	106,572	16,577
March	6,431,321	+833,540	5,617,781	4,995,874	1,821,017	3,161,712	13,145	61,571	5,789	3,362	52,419
April	2,745,867	-285,266	3,031,133	2,407,751	1,760,877	637,651	9,224	106,510	99,916	4,931	1,663
May	2,920,937	-352,987	3,273,925	2,406,326	1,889,318	407,113	9,485	296,726	256,314	10,350	30,082
June	5,384,333	+743,245	4,641,148	4,025,296	1,208,613	2,795,700	20,983	44,020	4,428	1,129	38,464

Fiscal year or month	Miscellaneous internal revenue								Agricultural adjustment taxes
	Total miscellaneous internal revenue	Capital stock tax	Estate and gift taxes	Alcoholic beverage taxes	Tobacco taxes	Stamp taxes	Manufacturers' and retailers' excise taxes	Miscellaneous taxes ^{8/}	
1936	2,004,513	94,943	378,840	505,243	500,785	68,990	379,540	76,173	62,323
1937	2,188,735	137,499	305,948	593,831	551,923	69,919	449,854	80,161	-
1938	2,272,158	139,349	416,874	567,669	567,777	416,233	416,734	117,502	-
1939	2,236,821	127,203	360,715	587,605	579,784	41,083	395,891	143,540	-
1940	2,359,641	132,739	360,071	624,064	606,073	36,681	395,891	148,925	-
1941	2,954,553	166,653	407,058	819,869	697,712	39,057	617,373	206,831	-
1942	3,837,670	281,900	432,540	1,048,165	780,792	41,702	852,069	400,501	-
1943	4,571,131	328,795	447,496	1,423,480	923,857	45,155	670,015	732,332	-
1944	5,353,336	360,702	511,210	1,618,045	986,485	50,800	788,694	1,075,401	-
1945	6,259,634	371,999	683,095	2,309,864	932,145	65,528	1,206,616	1,430,428	-
1944-June	498,849	1,035	50,064	194,863	81,083	4,450	64,444	102,910	-
July	751,183	128,357	47,687	209,939	77,314	5,233	71,866	214,068	-
August	176,869	193,918	62,570	201,914	85,022	5,591	87,579	139,094	-
September	529,058	29,170	35,310	182,761	77,507	4,448	84,763	115,099	-
October	543,877	18,640	38,520	196,077	77,521	5,345	94,656	113,119	-
November	520,025	364	31,707	203,754	81,180	5,142	95,239	102,617	-
December	558,989	311	49,690	201,461	70,604	4,893	119,542	112,488	-
1945-January	546,806	(-21)	49,295	206,408	78,450	5,718	116,579	90,376	-
February	509,926	247	37,445	194,594	66,047	5,893	115,946	89,755	-
March	566,337	409	89,153	170,878	73,621	5,636	104,199	116,530	-
April	516,871	409	75,473	171,062	67,625	5,435	96,517	100,350	-
May	570,842	(-67)	64,298	180,164	83,029	5,983	115,382	121,246	-
June	571,832	261	61,807	190,852	93,230	6,300	103,697	115,686	-

Source: (1) Total receipts from internal revenue: Daily Treasury Statements; (2) Detailed collections by type of tax: Reports of collections made by collectors of internal revenue.

r Revised.

^{1/} Excludes collections for credit to certain trust accounts for territories and insular possessions, etc.

^{2/} Includes collection of taxes withheld by employer pursuant to the Revenue Act of 1942 and the Current Tax Payment Act of 1943.

^{3/} Includes income tax collections on Alaskan railroads. The excess profits tax included in this column is that imposed under the Second Revenue Act of 1940, as amended.

^{4/} Consists of the declared value excess profits tax, the profit limit-

ing provisions of the Vinson Act, and the tax on unjust enrichment.

^{5/} Represents collections under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act commencing September 1939; prior thereto, collections under Title VIII of the Social Security Act.

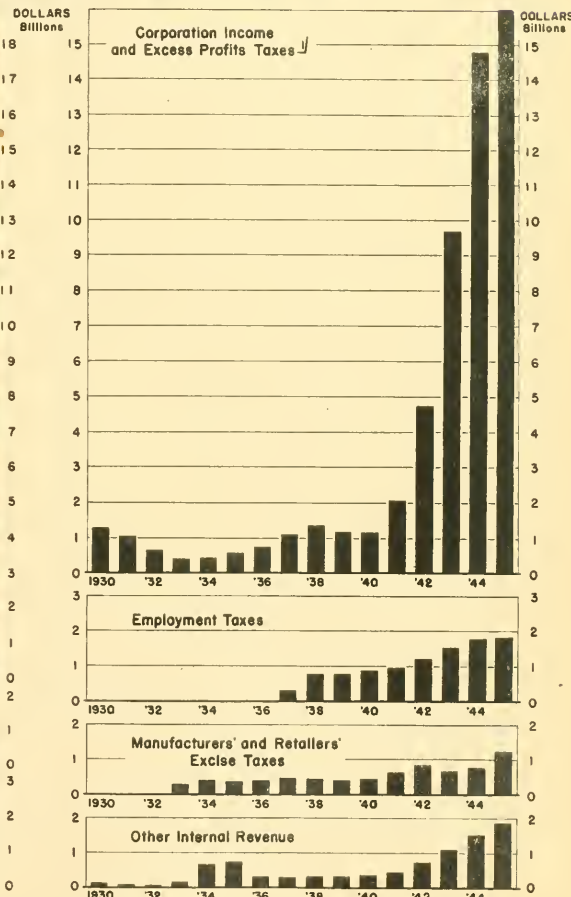
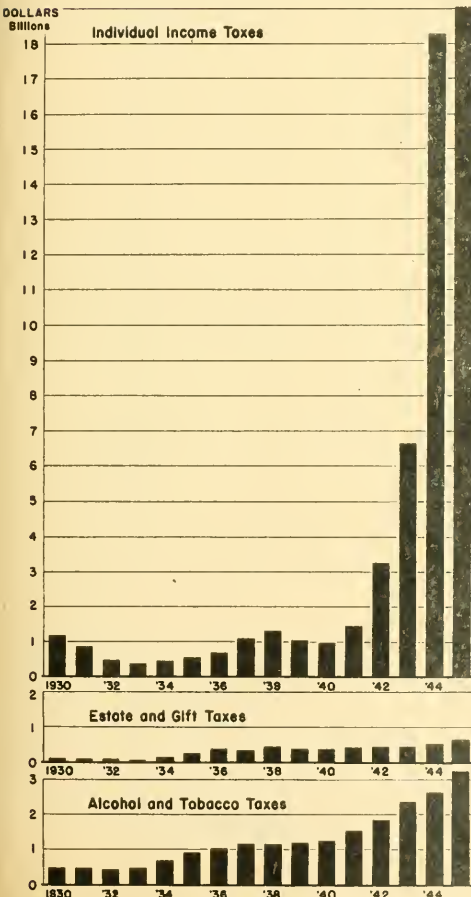
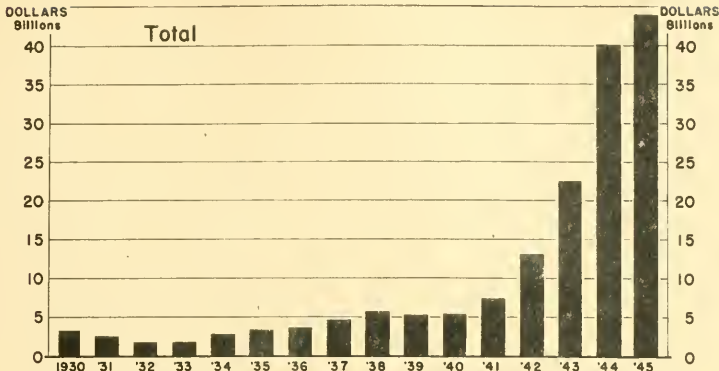
^{6/} Represents collections under the Federal Unemployment Tax Act commencing September 1939; prior thereto, collections under Title IX of the Social Security Act.

^{7/} Represents collections under the Carriers Taxing Act of 1937.

^{8/} Includes tax collections under the Sugar Act of 1937 and under the dividend tax imposed by the Act of June 16, 1935.

COLLECTIONS OF INTERNAL REVENUE

Fiscal Years, 1930-1945



Includes miscellaneous profits taxes

Detailed Analysis of Internal Revenue Collections ^{1/}

(In thousands of dollars)

Type of tax	Fiscal years		June 1944	June 1945
	1944	1945		
Income and profits taxes:				
Individual:				
Withheld by employers:				
Current Tax Payment Act of 1943 ^{2/}	7,038,438	10,263,418	38,065	46,201
Revenue Act of 1942.....	784,997	802	94	(-8)
Other:				
Current ^{3/}	10,253,831	8,567,147 ^{4/}	1,244,593	1,186,550
Back.....	183,740	202,947	6,147	35,874
Total individual income taxes.....	18,261,005	19,034,313	1,288,900 ^r	1,208,613
Corporation:				
Income taxes:				
Current ^{3/}	4,762,714	4,421,682	1,043,530	857,610
Back.....	521,431	458,034	43,108	42,826
Excess profits taxes (Second Revenue Act of 1940, as amended).....	9,345,198	11,003,520	2,173,906	1,895,264
Total corporation taxes.....	14,629,344	15,883,235	3,260,544	2,795,700
Miscellaneous profits taxes:				
Declared value.....	136,980	143,798	18,962	20,979
Vinson Act.....	39	-	-	-
Unjust enrichment.....	434	180	8	4
Total miscellaneous profits taxes.....	137,452	143,978	18,970	20,983
Total income and profits taxes.....	33,027,802	35,061,526	4,568,413	4,025,296
Employment taxes:				
Social Security taxes:				
Old-age insurance ^{5/}	1,290,025	1,307,931	4,542	4,428
Unemployment insurance ^{6/}	183,337	185,489	1,165	1,129
Total Social Security taxes.....	1,473,361	1,493,420	5,706	5,557
Railroad retirement ^{7/}	265,011	284,758	38,689	38,464
Total employment taxes.....	1,738,372	1,778,177	44,395	44,020
Miscellaneous internal revenues:				
Capital stock tax.....	380,702	371,999	1,035	261
Estate tax.....	473,466	595,137	49,548	60,053
Gift tax.....	37,745	46,918	516	1,754
Alcoholic beverage taxes:				
Distilled spirits (imported, excise).....	286,871	199,691	31,244	19,626
Distilled spirits (domestic, excise).....	611,835	1,284,613	67,339	101,127
Distilled spirits rectification tax.....	16,874	32,540	1,738 ^r	3,051
Wines, cordials, etc. (imported, excise).....	4,027	2,122	549	112
Wines, cordials, etc. (domestic, excise).....	30,068	45,269	3,300	3,281
Brandy used for fortifying sweet wines (repealed as of July 1, 1940).....	12	51	11	-
Dealers in distilled spirits; rectifiers; manufacturers of stills (special taxes).....	8,109	8,308	2,129	2,542
Stamps for distilled spirits intended for export.....	2	6	•	•
Case stamps for distilled spirits bottled in bond.....	1,369	886	40	69
Container stamps.....	8,516	11,213	790	870
Floor taxes.....	85,834	83,345	27,875	114
Fermented malt liquors.....	594,152	638,682	59,020	59,126
Brewers; dealers in malt liquors (special taxes).....	3,375	3,130	818	936
Total alcoholic beverage taxes.....	1,618,045	2,309,864	194,863	190,852
Tobacco taxes:				
Cigars (large).....	30,152	36,593	2,651	3,093
Cigars (small).....	107	84	13	(-15)
Cigarettes (large).....	88	695	14	133
Cigarettes (small).....	903,958	836,058	74,086	85,112
Snuff.....	7,692	7,741	653	562
Tobacco (chewing and smoking).....	45,269	49,574	3,950	4,165
Cigarette papers and tubes.....	1,164	1,390	108	217
Leaf dealer special tax.....	2	1	•	•
Cigarettes and cigar floor taxes.....	50	8	8	1
Total tobacco taxes.....	988,483	932,145	81,083	93,230
Stamp taxes:				
Bonds, issues of capital stock, deeds of conveyance, etc.....	26,243	33,157	2,403	3,299
Transfers of capital stock and similar interest sales.....	17,096	24,852	1,438	2,471
Playing cards.....	7,414	7,493	608	529
Silver bullion sales or transfers.....	47	25	1	1
Total stamp taxes.....	50,800	65,528	4,450	6,300

(Continued on following page)

Detailed Analysis of Internal Revenue Collections ¹ - (Continued)

(In thousands of dollars)

Type of tax	Fiscal year		June 1944	June 1945
	1944	1945		
Miscellaneous internal revenue (continued):				
Manufacturers' and retailers' excise taxes:				
Lubricating oils.....	52,473	92,866	3,809 r	13,537
Gesolins.....	271,217	405,563	21,022	35,027
Tires and tubes.....	40,309	75,257	3,606	5,897
Floor taxes on tires and tubes.....	25	"	"	"
Automobile trucks and buses.....	3,247	20,847	1,087	4,020
Other automobiles and motorcycles.....	1,222	2,558	89	238
Parts and accessories for automobiles.....	31,551	49,440	2,881	5,923
Electrical energy.....	51,239	57,004	4,535	4,372
Electric, gas, and oil appliances.....	5,027	12,060	952	1,157
Electric light bulbs and tubes.....	5,368	11,035	1,407	531
Electric signs (repealed as of 11/1/42).....	255	55	41	3
Radio sets, phonographs, components, etc.....	3,402	4,753	155	433
Phonograph records.....	1,859	2,015	138	211
Musical instruments.....	631	927	42	103
Mechanical refrigerators, air-conditioners, etc.....	2,406	1,637	77	165
Matches.....	6,671	9,349	949	789
Floor taxes on matches.....	55	4	"	"
Business and store machines.....	3,769	10,121	322	1,202
Pure - retailers' excise.....	58,726	79,418	1,103	2,493
Jewelry - retailers' excise.....	113,373	184,220	10,551	13,300
Luggage - retailers' excise (effective 4/1/44).....	8,343	73,851	5,250	5,422
Luggage - manufacturers' excise (suspended as of 4/1/44).....	4,777	6	(-2)	-
Optical equipment (suspended as of 11/1/42).....	8	7	"	61
Photographic apparatus.....	11,907	19,288	918	1,468
Rubber articles (repealed as of 11/1/42).....	295	228	5	17
Sporting goods.....	2,498	4,248	209	429
Toilet preparations - retailers' excise.....	44,790	86,615	5,335	6,786
Washing machines (repealed as of 11/1/42).....	32	4	"	"
Firearms, shells and cartridges.....	1,061	3,132	53	101
Pistols and revolvers.....	37	5	1	1
Repealed taxes not listed above.....	98	35	2	2
Total manufacturers' and retailers' excise taxes..	728,694	1,206,616	64,444	103,697
Miscellaneous taxes:				
Bituminous Coal Act of 1937.....	1,403	35	7	4
Sugar Act of 1937.....	68,789	73,294	5,337	5,022
Telephone, telegraph, radio, and cable, leased wires, etc.....	141,275	208,018	13,244	18,235
Local telephone wires.....	90,189	133,959	7,534 r	11,522
Transportation of oil by pipe line.....	15,851	16,286	1,621	1,306
Transportation of persons, seats, berths.....	153,683	234,132	14,265	17,284
Transportation of property (effective 12/1/42).....	215,488	221,088	18,285	18,044
Use of motor vehicles (effective 2/1/42).....	134,326	128,701	7,897	8,424
Use of boats (effective 2/1/42).....	352	335	33	122
Leases of safe-deposit boxes.....	6,594	7,311	538	637
Admissions to theaters, concerts, etc.....	178,563	300,589	21,320 r	23,772
Admissions to cabarets, roof gardens, etc.....	26,726	56,877	4,921	4,385
Club dues and initiation fees.....	9,182	14,160	1,001	1,378
Bowling alleys, pool tables, etc.....	2,208	4,160	289	832
Coin operated devices.....	18,475	19,100	1,955	3,086
Adulterated and processed or renovated butter, mixed flour ³ and filled cheese.....	18	58	1	14
Oleomargarine, including special taxes.....	4,068	5,903	605	730
Barotaxes, including marijuana and special taxes.....	779	756	73	219
Cocunut and other vegetable oils processed.....	7,190	6,208	3,307	493
National Firearms Act.....	16	16	3	5
All other, including repealed taxes not listed above.....	201	180	180	162
Total miscellaneous taxes.....	1,075,401	1,430,428	102,510	115,686
Total miscellaneous internal revenue.....	5,353,336	6,959,634	498,849	571,832
Total internal revenue collections.....	40,119,510	43,800,338	5,111,658	4,642,148
Adjustment to Daily Treasury Statement.....	+1,565,477	+101,664	+622,512	+743,245
Total receipts from internal revenue (Daily Treasury Statement).....	41,684,987	43,902,002	5,734,169	5,384,393

Source: (1) Total receipts from internal revenue; Daily Treasury Statements; (2) Detailed collections by type of tax; Reports of collections made by collectors of internal revenue.

Revenue.

- ^{3/} Current collections consist in general of taxes paid within twelve months after the close of the taxable year for which the return was filed.
- ^{4/} Current individual income tax collections for the fiscal year 1945 include payments on an unexpired portion of 1942 tax, due March 15, 1945, of \$308,605 thousand for the period, January 1, 1945 through April 30, 1945.
- ^{5/} Represents collections under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act.
- ^{6/} Represents collections under the Federal Unemployment Tax Act.
- ^{7/} Represents collections under the Carriers' Taxing Act of 1937.
- ^{8/} Tax imposed upon the manufacture and sale of, and the occupational tax on, mixed flour repealed as of November 1, 1942.

r Revised.

^{1/} Less than \$500.

^{1/} Excludes collections for credit to certain trust accounts for territories and insular possessions, etc.

^{2/} Collections under the Current Tax Payment Act of 1943 as shown in this table consist of those for which returns have been filed with the Collector of Internal Revenue; receipts under this act as shown in Daily Treasury Statements consist of withholding taxes deposited in Government depositories in addition to payments accompanying returns filed with the Collector of Internal

MONETARY STATISTICS

Balance Sheet of the Exchange Stabilization Fund
As of June 30, 1944 and March 31, 1945

	June 30, 1944	March 31, 1945
Assets		
Cash:		
Treasurer of the United States, gold.....	\$1,800,000,000.00	\$1,800,000,000.00
Treasurer of the United States, checking account....	1,333,369.61	201,219,343.50
Federal Reserve Bank of New York, special account....	207,139,648.14	12,726,433.03
Disbursing officers' balances and advance accounts....	10,370.12	7,141.96
Total cash.....	\$2,008,483,387.87	\$2,013,954,918.49
Special accounts of Secretary of the Treasury in Federal Reserve Bank of New York:		
Special account No. 1, gold (Schedule 1).....	21,139,971.77	32,084,585.08
Due from foreign banks (foreign exchange):		
Swiss francs.....	\$107,594.92	\$ 209,046.66
French francs.....	17.88	17.88
Belgians.....	505.06	505.06
Sterling.....	2,580.05	2,980.05
All other.....	2,406,548.84	9,965,303.57
Foreign depositories.....	666,390.41	42,929.77
Total due from foreign banks.....	3,204,037.16	10,220,982.99
Due from the Government of the Republic of Cuba.....	5,012,700.54	5,012,701.49
Investments in United States Government securities (Schedule 2).....	20,448,723.13	20,448,723.13
Accrued interest receivable (Schedule 2).....	12,448.12	80,011.27
Other accounts (deferred charges).....	35.51	19.11
Commodity sales contracts (deferred charges).....	2,636.00	2,636.00
Total assets.....	\$2,058,303,940.10	\$2,081,804,577.56
Liabilities and Capital		
Accounts payable:		
Vouchers payable.....	\$ 390.79	\$ 793.61
Employees' pay-roll allotment account, United States savings bonds.....	758.66	927.79
Withholding taxes.....	-	-
Miscellaneous.....	9,041.17	69,899.78
Total accounts payable.....	\$ 10,200.62	\$ 71,621.18
Reserve for expenses and contingencies (net).....	10,181,027.03	9,905,362.80
Capital account.....	2,000,000,000.00	2,000,000,000.00
Earnings less administrative expenses (Schedules 3 and 4)	48,112,712.45	71,827,593.58
Total liabilities and capital.....	\$2,058,303,940.10	\$2,081,804,577.56

Back Figures: Annual balance sheets for the years 1934 through 1940 may be found in the "Annual Report of the Secretary of the

Treasury for 1940*. Quarterly balance sheets commencing December 31, 1938 may be found in previous issues of the "Treasury Bulletin".

Schedules for Balance Sheet of the Exchange Stabilization Fund
Schedule 1

Location of gold held by and for account of the Exchange Stabilization Fund 1/

	June 30, 1944		March 31, 1945	
	Ounces	Dollars	Ounces	Dollars
Federal Reserve Bank of New York.....	209,317,543	\$ 7,326,114.00	267,651,485	\$ 9,367,802.00
U. S. Assay Office, New York.....	394,661,648	13,813,857.77	649,050,946	22,716,783.08
Total.....	603,999,191	\$21,139,971.77	916,702,431	\$32,084,585.08

1/ Excludes gold held by Treasurer of the United States.

Schedules for Balance Sheet of the Exchange Stabilization Fund - (Continued)

Schedule 2

United States Government securities held by the Exchange Stabilization Fund

Issues	June 30, 1944				March 31, 1945			
	Face value	Cost	Average price	Accrued interest	Face value	Cost	Average price	Accrued interest
2-1/4% Treasury bonds, 1951-53..	\$10,000,000	\$10,000,000.00	100.0000	\$ 9,221.31	\$10,000,000	\$10,000,000.00	100.0000	\$65,521.98
2-3/4% Treasury bonds, 1958-63..	50,000	49,640.63	99.2813	56.35	50,000	49,640.63	99.2813	400.41
2-3/4% Treasury bonds, 1960-65..	402,000	399,082.50	99.2743	453.07	402,000	399,082.50	99.2743	3,219.31
2-1/2% Treasury bonds, 1965-70..	10,000,000	10,000,000.00	100.0000	2,717.39	10,000,000	10,000,000.00	100.0000	10,869.57
Total United States Government securities.....	\$20,452,000	\$20,448,723.13	.....	\$12,448.12	\$20,452,000	\$20,448,723.13	.....	\$80,011.27

Schedule 3

Earnings of the Exchange Stabilization Fund

Source	January 31, 1934 through June 30, 1944	January 31, 1934 through March 31, 1945
Profits on British sterling transactions.....	\$ 310,638.09	\$ 310,638.09
Profits on French franc transactions.....	351,537.99	351,537.99
Profits on gold bullion (including profits from handling charges on gold)....	24,413,668.10	26,230,083.65
Profits on other gold and exchange transactions.....	14,000,000.00	36,000,000.00
Profits on silver transactions.....	105,371.27	105,371.27
Profits on sale of silver bullion to Treasury (nationalized).....	3,473,362.29	3,473,362.29
Profits on investments.....	1,019,326.18	1,019,326.18
Interest on investments.....	4,188,586.53	4,554,891.85
Miscellaneous profits.....	744,414.21	744,510.12
Interest earned on foreign balances.....	123,888.59	123,888.59
Interest earned on Chinese yuan.....	1,975,317.07	1,975,317.07
Total earnings.....	\$50,706,110.32	\$74,888,927.10

Schedule 4

Administrative expenses of the Exchange Stabilization Fund

Classification	January 31, 1934 through June 30, 1944	January 31, 1934 through March 31, 1945
Salaries.....	\$1,704,201.97	\$1,924,286.69
Travel.....	75,715.10	85,487.48
Subsistence.....	66,984.46	81,639.11
Telephone and telegraph.....	392,240.50	415,054.34
Stationery, etc.....	21,140.28	22,783.76
All other.....	333,115.56	532,082.14
Total administrative expenses.....	\$2,593,397.87	\$3,061,333.52

Gold Assets and Liabilities of the Treasury

(In millions of dollars)

End of calendar year or month	Gold assets	Liabilities			
		Gold certificates <u>1/</u>	Gold reserve against U. S. notes, etc. <u>2/</u>	Exchange Stabilization Fund <u>3/</u>	Gold to General Fund
1936.....	11,257.6	8,999.6	156.0	1,800.0	341.9
1937.....	12,760.0	9,212.3	156.0	1,800.0	1,591.6
1938.....	14,511.2	11,872.8	156.0	1,800.0	682.4
1939.....	17,634.4	15,278.6	156.0	1,800.0	408.9
1940.....	21,994.5	19,825.4	156.0	1,800.0	213.2
1941.....	22,736.1	20,504.8	156.0	1,800.0	215.3
1942.....	22,726.3	20,611.9	156.0	1,800.0	156.4
1943.....	21,937.8	19,821.0	156.0	1,800.0	160.7
1944.....	20,618.8	18,497.4	156.0	1,800.0	165.4
1944-June.....	21,173.1	19,063.5	156.0	1,800.0	153.5
July.....	20,995.9	18,876.9	156.0	1,800.0	163.0
August.....	20,926.3	18,812.4	156.0	1,800.0	157.9
September.....	20,825.1	18,700.7	156.0	1,800.0	168.3
October.....	20,726.7	18,605.1	156.0	1,800.0	165.5
November.....	20,688.4	18,581.1	156.0	1,800.0	151.2
December.....	20,618.8	18,497.4	156.0	1,800.0	165.4
1945-January.....	20,549.8	18,426.0	156.0	1,800.0	167.7
February.....	20,506.0	18,398.3	156.0	1,800.0	151.6
March.....	20,418.7	18,313.6	156.0	1,800.0	149.0
April.....	20,373.6	18,299.7	156.0	1,800.0	157.8
May.....	20,270.2	18,163.8	156.0	1,800.0	150.4
June p.....	20,212.9	18,106.6	156.0	1,800.0	150.3

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.

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1/ Comprises (1) gold certificates held by the public and in Federal Reserve Banks; and (2) gold certificate credits in (a) the Gold Cer-

tificate Fund - Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System, and (b) the Redemption Fund - Federal Reserve notes.

2/ Reserve against United States notes and Treasury notes of 1930.3/ Excludes gold in active portion of Exchange Stabilization Fund.

Monetary Stocks of Gold and Silver

(In millions of dollars)

End of fiscal year or month	Gold (\$35 per fine ounce)	Silver (\$1.29+ per fine ounce)	Ratio of silver to gold and silver in monetary stocks
1936.....	10,608.4	2,249.5	17.5
1937.....	12,318.3	2,542.1	17.2
1938.....	12,963.0	3,066.4	19.1
1939.....	16,110.1	3,605.2	18.3
1940.....	19,963.1	3,939.6	16.5
1941.....	22,624.2	4,148.7	15.5
1942.....	22,736.7	4,306.3	15.9
1943.....	22,387.5	4,298.5	16.1
1944.....	21,173.1	3,947.9	15.7
1945 p.....	20,212.9	3,686.8	15.4
1944-June.....	21,173.1	3,947.9	15.7
July.....	20,995.9	3,938.3	15.8
August.....	20,926.3	3,910.1	15.7
September.....	20,825.1	3,905.9	15.8
October.....	20,726.7	3,889.0	15.8
November.....	20,688.4	3,876.5	15.8
December.....	20,618.8	3,870.6	15.8
1945-January.....	20,549.8	3,841.1	15.7
February.....	20,506.0	3,833.6	15.8
March.....	20,418.7	3,800.7	15.7
April.....	20,373.6	3,777.7	15.6
May.....	20,270.2	3,704.3	15.5
June p.....	20,212.9	3,686.8	15.4

Source: Daily Treasury Statement and Circulation Statements of United States Money.

p Preliminary.

Increment Resulting from the Reduction in the Weight of the Gold Dollar, June 30, 1945

	Allocations of increment	Charge against increment	Unexpended balance of allocated increment
Exchange Stabilization Fund.....	\$2,000,000,000.00	\$2,000,000,000.00	-
Payments to Federal Reserve Banks for industrial loans.....	139,299,556.99	27,546,310.97	\$111,753,246.02
Philippine currency reserves.....	23,862,750.78	-	23,862,750.78
Melting losses on gold coin.....	2,175,121.93	1,850,797.59	324,324.34
Retirement of National Bank notes.....	645,387,965.45	645,387,965.45	-
Unassigned.....	8,058,410.48	-	8,058,410.48
Total increment.....	\$2,818,783,805.63	\$2,674,785,074.01	\$143,998,731.62

Components of Silver Monetary Stock

(In millions of dollars)

End of calendar year or month	Silver held in Treasury					Silver outside Treasury		Total silver at \$1.29 per ounce
	Securing silver certificates ^{1/}		In General Fund			Silver dollars ^{1/}	Subsidiary coin ^{2/}	
	Silver bullion	Silver dollars	Subsidiary coin ^{2/}	Bullion for recoinage ^{3/}	Bullion at cost			
1936.....	775.9	905.7	5.7	..	347.7	41.3	350.4	2,402.3
1937.....	938.8	503.7	5.4	..	428.6	43.4	366.9	2,806.5
1938.....	1,137.6	502.7	3.5	..	535.3	44.4	372.8	3,346.8
1939.....	1,298.2	499.0	5.3	..	616.0	48.1	394.1	3,790.2
1940.....	1,398.1	494.6	2.3	..	674.4	52.5	422.4	4,060.0
1941.....	1,476.1	484.1	3.5	..	662.3	63.0	493.5	4,244.8
1942.....	1,516.2	468.3	9.2	..	628.2	78.8	587.3	4,317.6
1943.....	1,520.0	400.4	14.4	19.1	551.8	96.8	684.7	4,207.3
1944.....	1,520.1	376.5	12.5	..	405.6	117.5	771.6	3,870.6
1944-June.....	1,520.1	389.2	20.4	7.8	448.8	105.2	714.1	3,947.9
July.....	1,520.1	387.6	20.4	2.8	443.9	106.8	722.3	3,938.3
August.....	1,520.1	385.8	21.2	1.1	431.6	108.6	729.4	3,910.1
September.....	1,520.1	383.7	15.1	..	428.9	110.6	739.1	3,909.9
October.....	1,520.1	381.8	11.9	..	420.1	112.5	750.3	3,889.0
November.....	1,520.1	379.5	10.2	..	411.9	114.8	762.1	3,876.5
December.....	1,520.1	376.5	12.5	..	405.6	117.5	771.6	3,870.6
1945-January.....	1,520.1	375.4	14.8	..	393.8	118.6	772.4	3,841.1
February.....	1,520.1	374.0	14.0	..	391.0	120.0	773.3	3,833.6
March.....	1,520.1	372.1	9.9	-1.2	378.2	121.9	779.9	3,800.7
April.....	1,520.1	370.6	20.2	-1	364.3	123.4	786.2	3,777.7
May.....	1,520.1	368.7	27.0	-2	332.3	125.3	795.8	3,704.3
June.....	1,520.3	357.2	25.5	-2	324.8	126.8	800.5	3,686.8

Source: Daily Treasury Statements and Circulation Statements of United States Money.

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^{*} Less than \$50,000.^{1/} Valued at \$1.29* per ounce.^{2/} Valued at \$1.38* per ounce.^{3/} Valued at \$1.38* per ounce or at \$1.29 per ounce according to whether the bullion is held for recoinage of subsidiary silver coins or for recoinage of standard silver dollars.Silver Production in the United States and Silver Acquisition by Mints and Assay Offices ^{1/}

(In millions of ounces or dollars)

Calendar year or month	Silver production in United States	Silver acquired by mints and assay offices							
		Newly mined domestic silver ^{2/}		Nationalized silver ^{3/}		Foreign silver ^{4/}		Total	
		Ounces	Ounces	Dollars	Ounces	Dollars	Ounces	Dollars	Ounces	Dollars
1936.....	63.4	61.1	47.3	..	..	271.9	150.3	333.4	197.8
1937.....	71.3	70.6	54.6	..	..	241.5	108.7	312.2	163.3
1938.....	61.7	61.6	42.4	..	..	355.4	156.9	417.1	199.1
1939.....	63.9	60.7	40.1	..	..	282.8	120.5	343.3	160.6
1940.....	68.3	68.3	46.5	..	..	139.8	50.9	206.0	99.4
1941.....	71.1	70.5	50.1	..	..	72.6	27.1	143.1	77.2
1942.....	55.9	47.9	34.0	..	..	14.3	6.0	62.1	40.0
1943.....	44.8	5.9	3.9	..	..	..	..	5.5	3.9
1944.....	37.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944-May.....	3.5 ^{5/}	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June.....	2.9 ^{5/}	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
July.....	3.5 ^{5/}	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
August.....	3.1 ^{5/}	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
September.....	2.3 ^{5/}	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
October.....	2.9 ^{5/}	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
November.....	3.1 ^{5/}	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
December.....	3.2 ^{5/}	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945-January.....	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
February.....	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
March.....	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
April.....	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May.....	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: Silver production: Annual Reports of the Director of the Mint for annual figures through 1942; releases of American Bureau of Metal Statistics for all later figures.

^{*} Less than 50,000 ounces or \$50,000.^{1/} For information on silver production in other countries from 1933 through 1940 or 1941, see "Treasury Bulletin" for August 1943, page 74.^{2/} Acquired at 64.6¢ cents per fine ounce until April 9, 1935; at 71.1¢ cents per fine ounce from that date until April 23, 1935; at 77.5¢ cents from April 23, 1935 to December 31, 1937; at 64.6¢

cents per fine ounce from December 31, 1937 to July 1, 1939; and at 71.1¢ cents since July 1, 1939.

^{3/} Acquired at 50.01 cents per fine ounce. Executive Proclamation of August 9, 1934, repealed April 28, 1936.^{4/} Acquired at various prices averaging approximately 51 cents per ounce.^{5/} Monthly figures for silver production in the United States during the calendar year 1944 are overstated by 0.9 million ounces. Although it is not possible to apportion this amount by month, the total U. S. production figure of 37.4 million ounces for 1944 is correctly stated.

Seigniorage on Silver

(Cumulative from January 1, 1934 - In millions of dollars)

End of calendar year or month	Seigniorage on coins (silver and minor)	Sources of seigniorage on silver bullion revealed 1/				Total seigniorage on silver bullion at cost in General Fund 2/	
		Misc. silver (incl. silver bullion held June 14, 1934)	Newly-mined silver (Proc. Dec. 21, 1933)	Newly-mixed silver (Act July 6, 1939)	Silver Purchase Act of June 19, 1934		
1934.....	4.5	48.7	4	....	51.1	28.5	139.6
1935.....	18.5	48.7	16.8	....	226.2	34.5	326.2
1936.....	46.1	48.7	36.0	....	302.7	34.7	422.1
1937.....	63.7	48.7	58.0	....	366.7	34.7	508.1
1938.....	69.5	48.7	74.9	....	457.7	34.7	616.0
1939.....	91.7	48.7	87.3	4.2	530.7	34.7	705.6
1940.....	122.2	48.7	87.6	25.7	562.7	34.7	759.4
1941.....	182.1	48.7	87.6	48.3	580.4	34.7	799.7
1942.....	245.7	48.7	87.6	63.6	584.3	34.7	818.9
1943.....	299.6	48.7	87.6	85.3	584.3	34.7	820.6
1944.....	362.3	48.7	87.6	65.4	584.3	34.7	820.7
1944-June.....	322.6	48.7	87.6	65.4	584.3	34.7	820.7
July.....	326.2	48.7	87.6	65.4	584.3	34.7	820.7
August.....	332.7	48.7	87.6	65.4	584.3	34.7	820.7
September.....	336.7	48.7	87.6	65.4	584.3	34.7	820.7
October.....	342.8	48.7	87.6	65.4	584.3	34.7	820.7
November.....	351.3	48.7	87.6	65.4	584.3	34.7	820.7
December.....	362.3	48.7	87.6	65.4	584.3	34.7	820.7
1945-January.....	365.8	48.7	87.6	65.4	584.3	34.7	820.7
February.....	367.7	48.7	87.6	65.4	584.3	34.7	820.7
March.....	369.1	48.7	87.6	65.4	584.3	34.7	820.7
April.....	380.1	48.7	87.6	65.4	584.3	34.7	820.7
May.....	394.0	48.7	87.6	65.4	584.3	34.7	820.7
June.....	400.0	48.7	87.6	65.5	584.3	34.7	820.8

Source: Daily Treasury Statements.

1/ These items represent the difference between the cost value and the monetary value of silver bullion revealed and held to secure

silver certificates.

2/ The figures in this column are not cumulative; as the amount of bullion held changes, the potential seigniorage thereon changes.

Net Capital Movement to the United States, 1935 through April 1945

[In thousands of dollars. Net capital outflow (-)]

Period	Net capital movement	Analysis of net capital movement			
		Movement in short-term banking funds	Movement in brokerage balances	Movement in transactions in domestic securities	Movement in transactions in foreign securities
Calendar year:					
1935 (Jan. 2, 1935-Jan. 1, 1936).....	1,412,486	964,629	6,039	316,660	125,158
1936 (Jan. 2, 1936-Dec. 30, 1936).....	1,195,922	397,342	6,811	600,693	191,076
1937 (Dec. 31, 1936-Dec. 29, 1937).....	801,915	255,294	34,687	244,626	267,008
1938 (Dec. 30, 1937-Dec. 28, 1938).....	415,256	331,268	34	57,196	26,758
1939 (Dec. 29, 1938-Jan. 3, 1940).....	1,195,635	1,132,383	32,990	-85,427	115,689
1940 (Jan. 4, 1940-Dec. 31, 1940).....	706,380	852,928	20,358	-245,062	78,156
1941 (Jan. 1, 1941-Dec. 31, 1941).....	-296,923	-49	-49	-285,522	51,703
1942 (Jan. 1, 1942-Dec. 31, 1942).....	604,321	604,321	3,513	46,599	7,164
1943 (Jan. 1, 1943-Dec. 31, 1943).....	1,283,593	1,164,758	13,372	27,767	77,696
1944 (Jan. 1, 1944-Dec. 31, 1944).....	357,154	44,394	8,529	210,735	93,496
1945 (Jan. 1, 1945-Apr. 30, 1945).....	321,606	384,624	4,088	-109,330	42,224
Total (Jan. 2, 1935-Apr. 30, 1945).....	7,797,345	5,802,871	130,372	802,502	1,061,600
Month:					
1944-April.....	1,405	1,038	-1,289	411	1,245
May.....	-5,438	1,151	-1,616	-6,082	-2,123
June.....	784	-47,329	-747	22,268	26,572
July.....	-36,215	-116,872	119	4,525	76,013
August.....	17,480	10,534	690	2,445	3,851
September.....	-9,993	-57,289	2,313	28,454	16,569
October.....	29,275	26,852	4,911	-2,061	-427
November.....	70,296	76,248	-2,141	-3,339	-472
December.....	-54,773	-229,521	1,295	175,418	-5,965
1945-January.....	157,405	153,895	-195	-2,808	6,513
February.....	122,225	174,973	3,840	-64,055	7,467
March.....	-16,298	11,310	521	-24,388	-3,741
April.....	58,274	44,446	-78	-18,079	+31,985

See Figures: For monthly data for the period January 1941 through June 1942, see "Treasury Bulletin" for September 1943, page 73.

Money in Circulation

(In millions of dollars)

End of fiscal year or month	Total money in circulation 1/	Paper money							
		Total paper money	Gold certificates 2/	Silver certificates	Treasury notes of 1890 2/	United States notes	Federal Reserve notes	Federal Reserve Bank notes 3/	National bank notes 3/
1936.....	6,241	5,755	101	955	1	278	4,002	52	366
1937.....	6,447	5,924	88	1,078	1	281	4,169	38	269
1938.....	6,461	5,934	78	1,230	1	252	4,114	30	217
1939.....	7,047	6,488	72	1,454	1	266	4,484	26	186
1940.....	7,848	7,248	67	1,582	1	248	5,163	22	165
1941.....	9,612	8,932	63	1,714	1	300	6,684	20	190
1942.....	12,383	11,600	59	1,754	1	317	9,310	19	139
1943.....	17,421	16,492	57	1,649	1	322	13,747	584	132
1944.....	22,504	21,438	54	1,588	1	322	18,750	597	126
1945 p.....	26,686	25,483	52	1,650	1	323	22,810	527	120
1944-June.....	22,504	21,438	54	1,588	1	322	18,750	597	126
July.....	22,699	21,622	54	1,578	1	322	18,951	590	125
August.....	23,292	22,200	53	1,482	1	324	19,527	587	125
September.....	23,794	22,668	53	1,586	1	323	20,017	582	125
October.....	24,425	23,300	53	1,592	1	324	20,631	574	124
November.....	25,019	23,875	53	1,604	1	325	21,200	569	124
December.....	25,307	24,151	53	1,611	1	321	21,482	560	123
1945-January.....	25,290	24,140	53	1,561	1	316	21,533	554	123
February.....	25,751	24,593	53	1,583	1	320	21,964	550	122
March.....	25,899	24,729	53	1,589	1	320	22,100	544	122
April.....	26,189	25,009	52	1,593	1	321	22,384	537	121
May.....	26,528	25,331	52	1,592	1	322	22,651	533	121
June p.....	26,686	25,483	52	1,650	1	323	22,810	527	120

End of fiscal year or month	Coin				Money in circulation per capita (in dollars)
	Total coin	Standard silver dollars	Subsidiary silver	Minor coin	
1936.....	486	35	316	155	\$ 48.60
1937.....	523	38	341	144	49.88
1938.....	527	39	342	146	49.62
1939.....	558	42	361	155	53.72
1940.....	599	46	384	169	59.47
1941.....	680	53	433	194	72.16
1942.....	783	66	504	213	91.88
1943.....	929	84	610	236	127.64
1944.....	1,066	103	700	263	163.07
1945 p.....	1,203	125	787	291	191.42
1944-June.....	1,066	103	700	263	163.07
July.....	1,077	105	707	266	164.34
August.....	1,092	107	716	269	168.49
September.....	1,106	109	725	272	171.98
October.....	1,125	111	738	276	175.39
November.....	1,144	113	751	280	180.52
December.....	1,156	116	758	282	182.19
1945-January.....	1,150	117	751	282	181.95
February.....	1,158	118	757	283	185.15
March.....	1,170	120	765	285	186.11
April.....	1,180	122	772	287	188.08
May.....	1,196	123	784	290	190.41
June p.....	1,203	125	787	291	191.42

Source: Circulation Statements of United States Money and Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury for 1944, pages 774-777.

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1/ Excludes (1) money held by the Treasury, (2) money held by or for the account of the Federal Reserve Banks and their agents, and (3) coin estimated to be held outside the continental limits of the

United States. Includes paper currency held outside the continental limits of the United States.

2/ Gold certificates and Treasury notes of 1890 in circulation are being canceled and retired upon receipt by the Treasury.
3/ Federal Reserve Bank notes and National bank notes are covered by deposits of lawful money and are in process of retirement.

**UNITED STATES
TREASURY DEPARTMENT**

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

PERMIT NO. 1002
FORM A-9/45-2000

**PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE TO AVOID
PAYMENT OF POSTAGE, \$300**

FOR VICTORY



**BUY
UNITED
STATES
WAR
BONDS
AND
STAMPS**

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U.S. Treasury Dept.
Treasury Bulletin



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