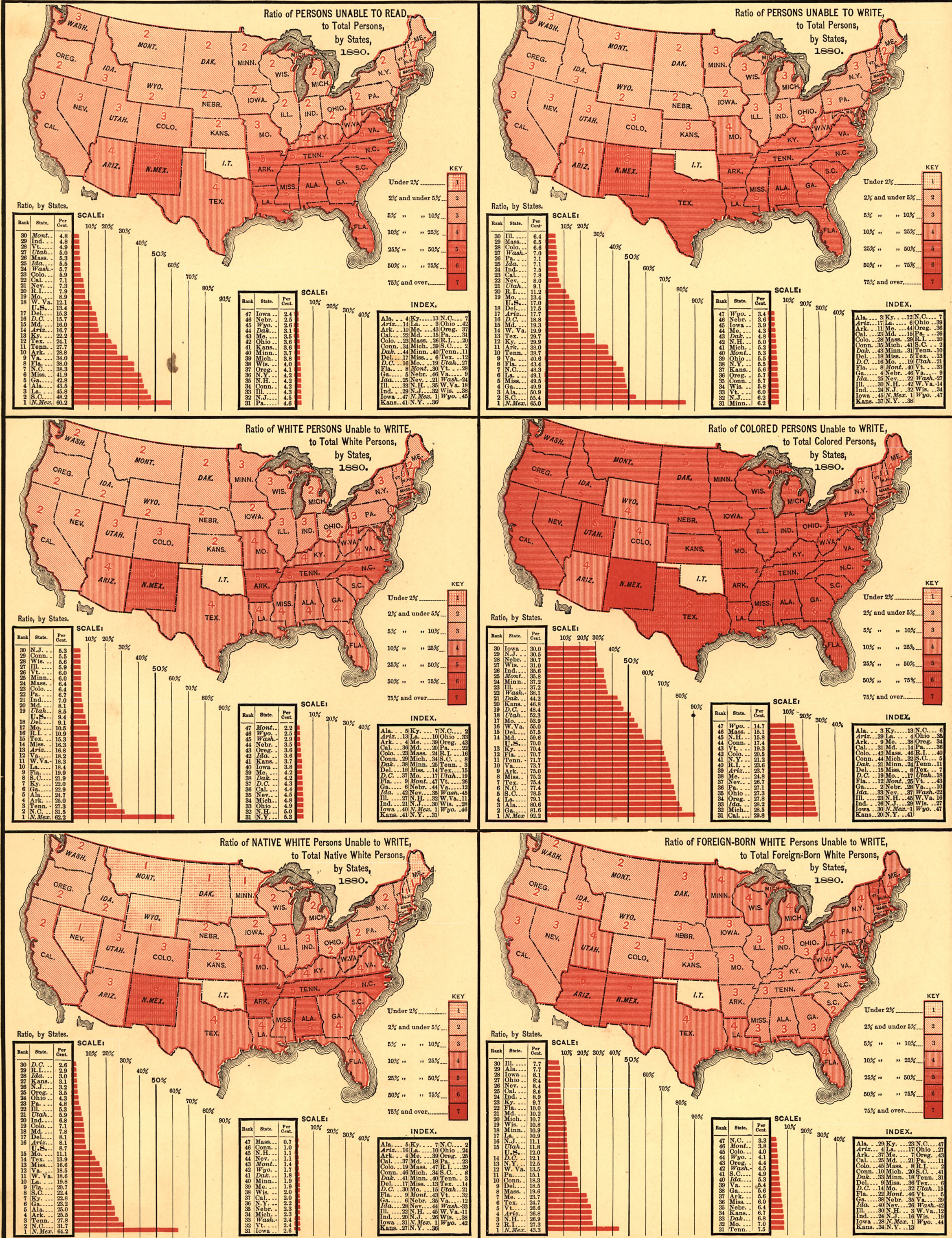
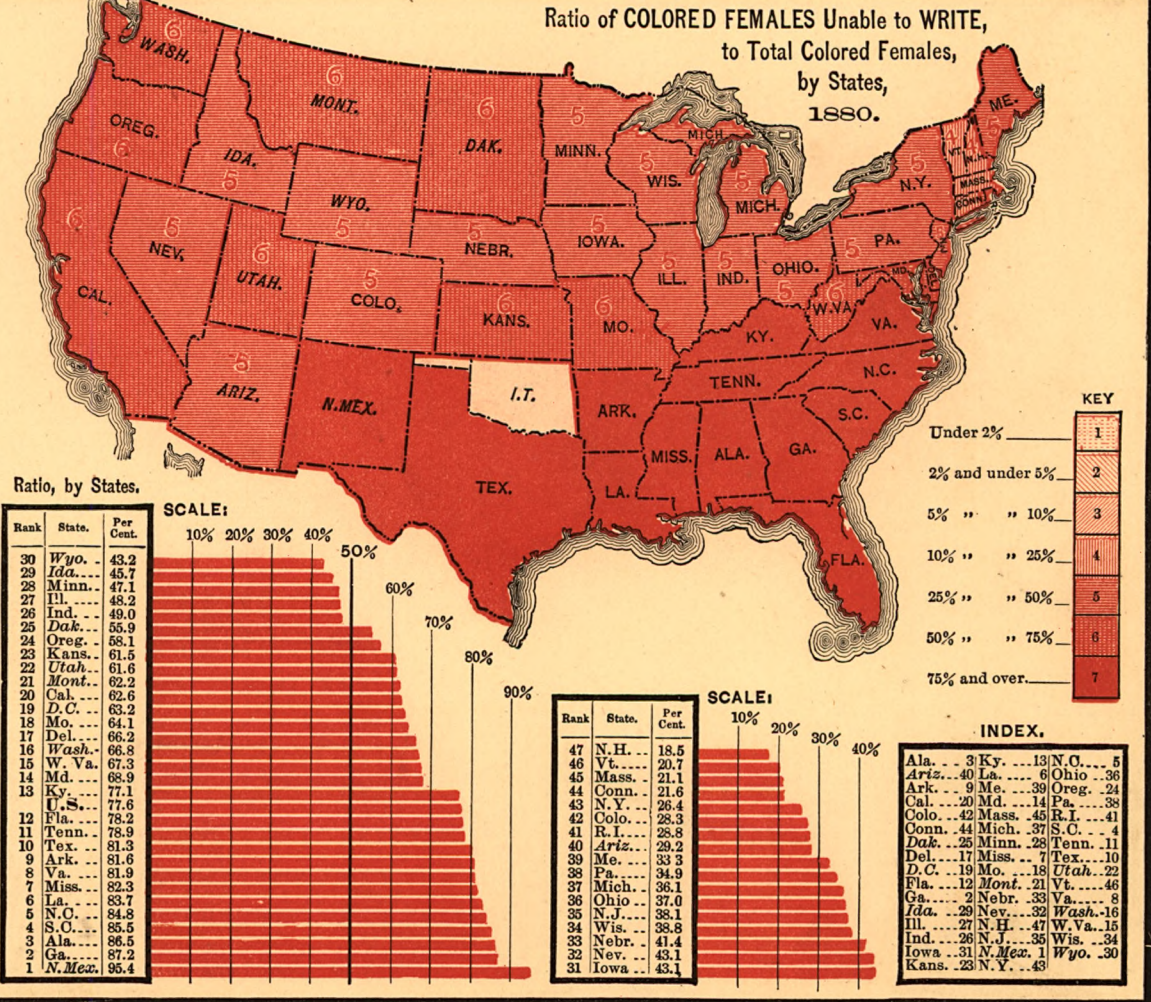
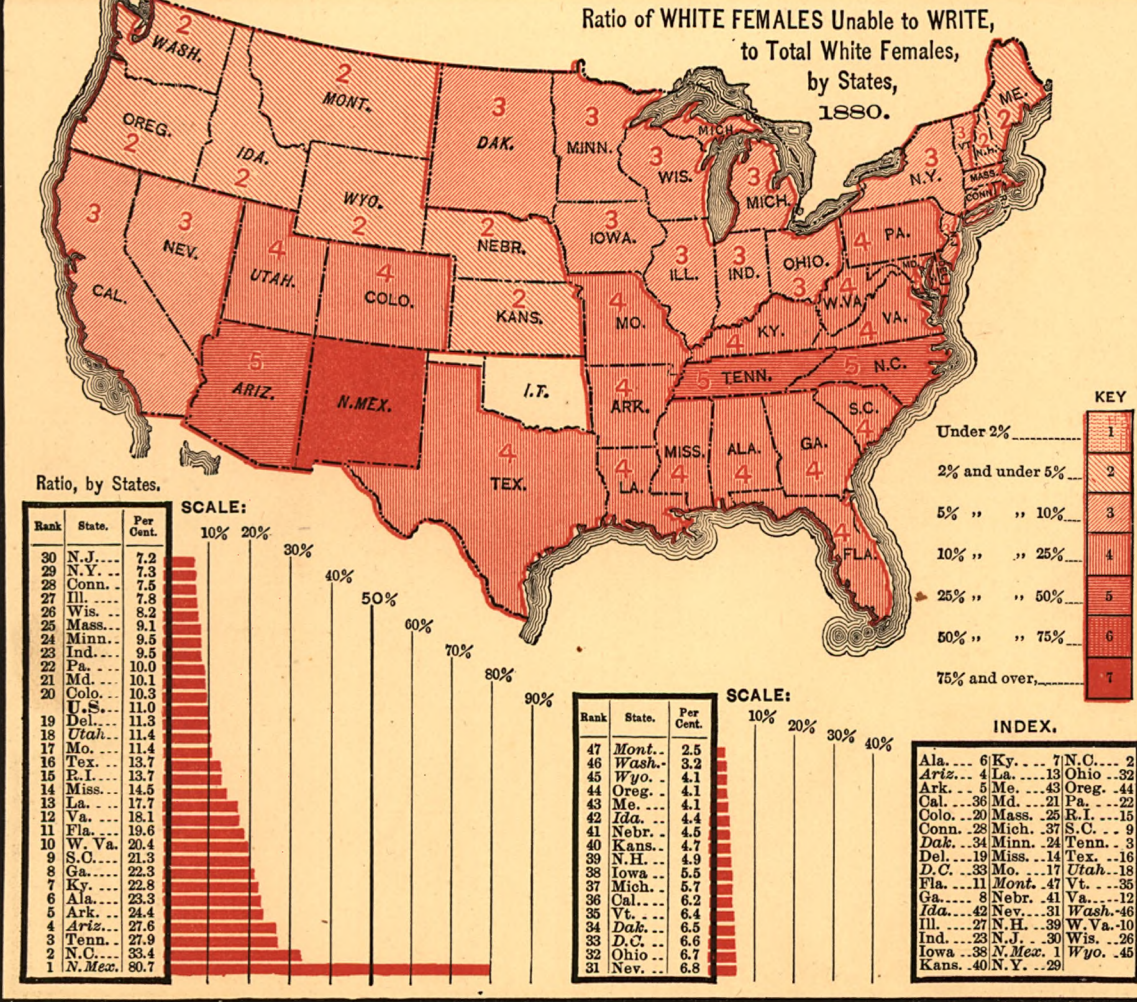
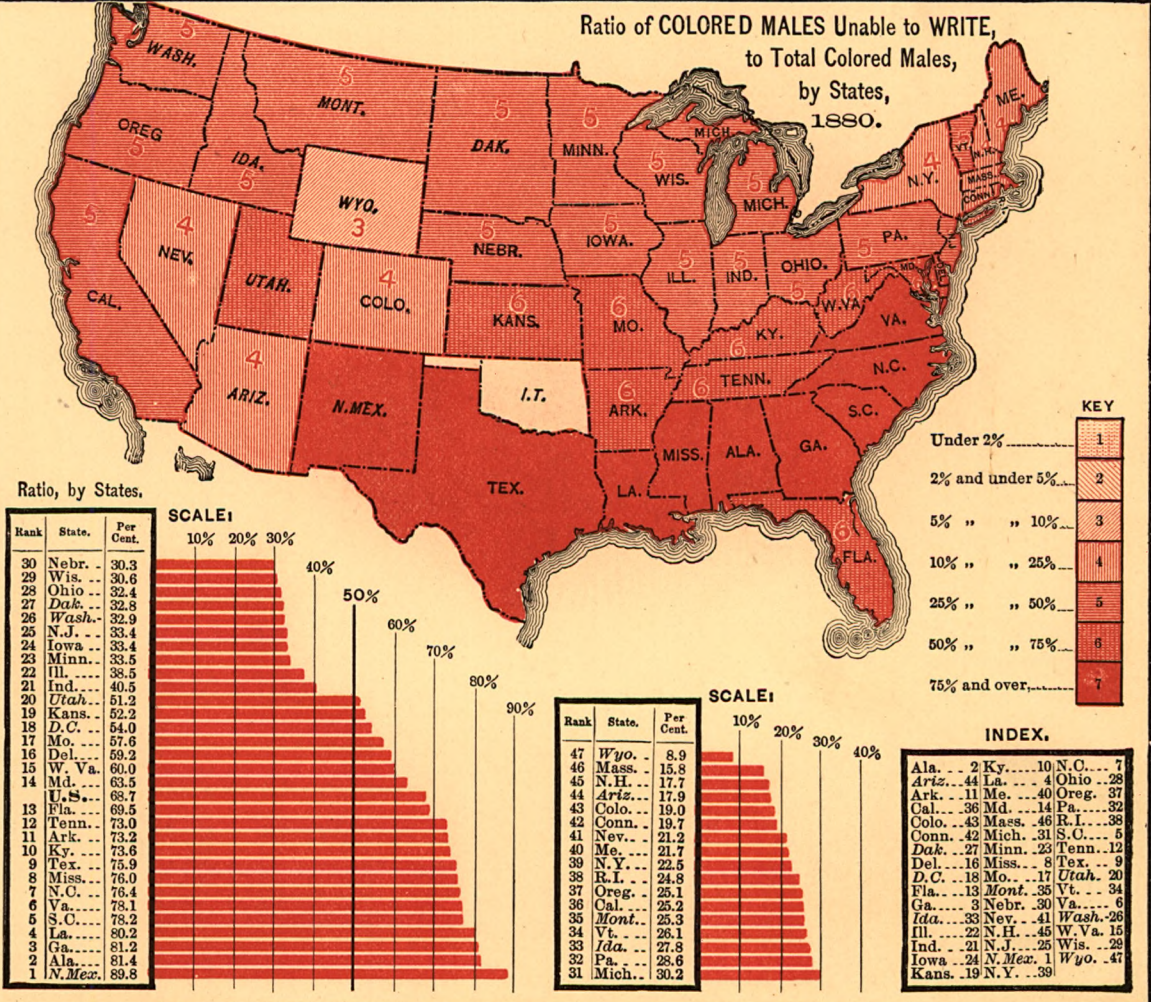
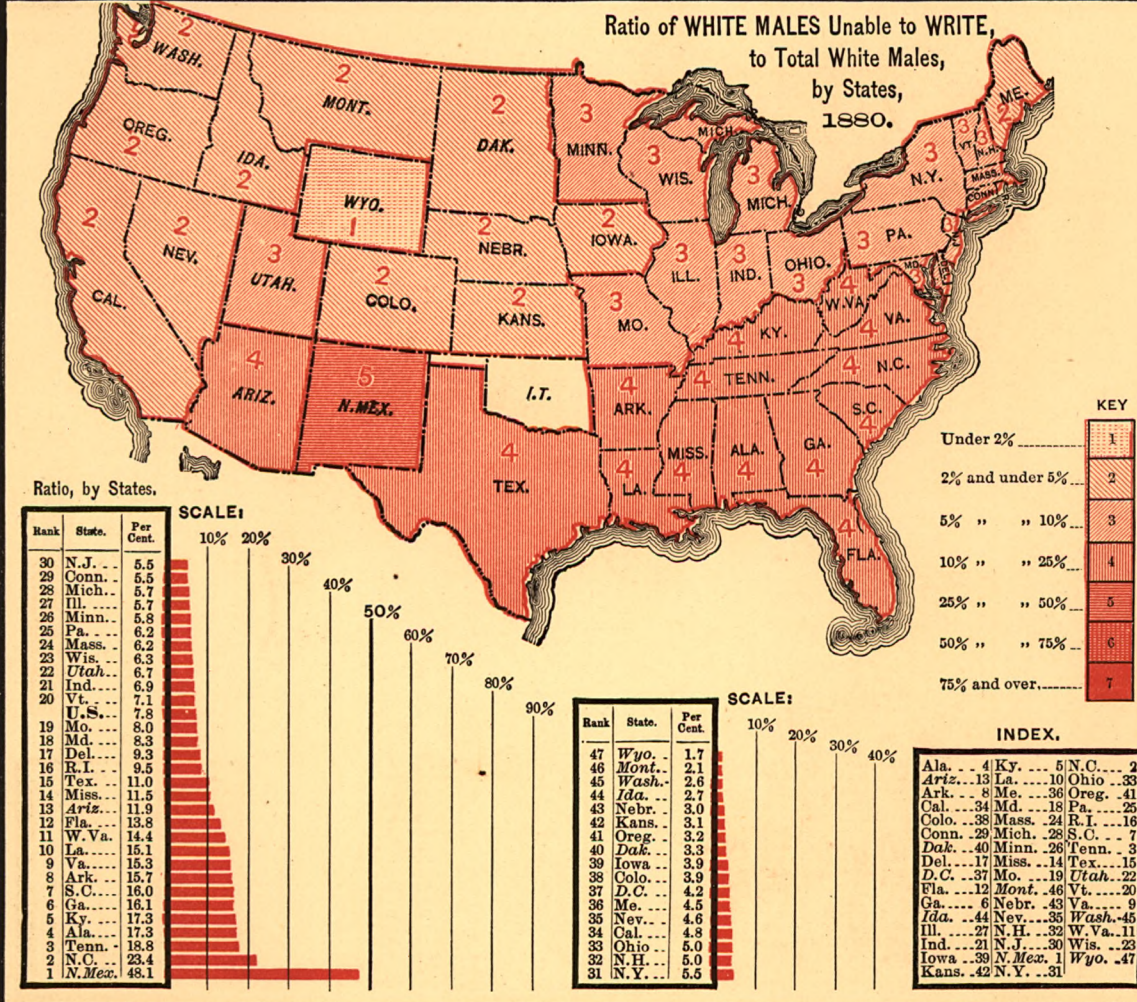
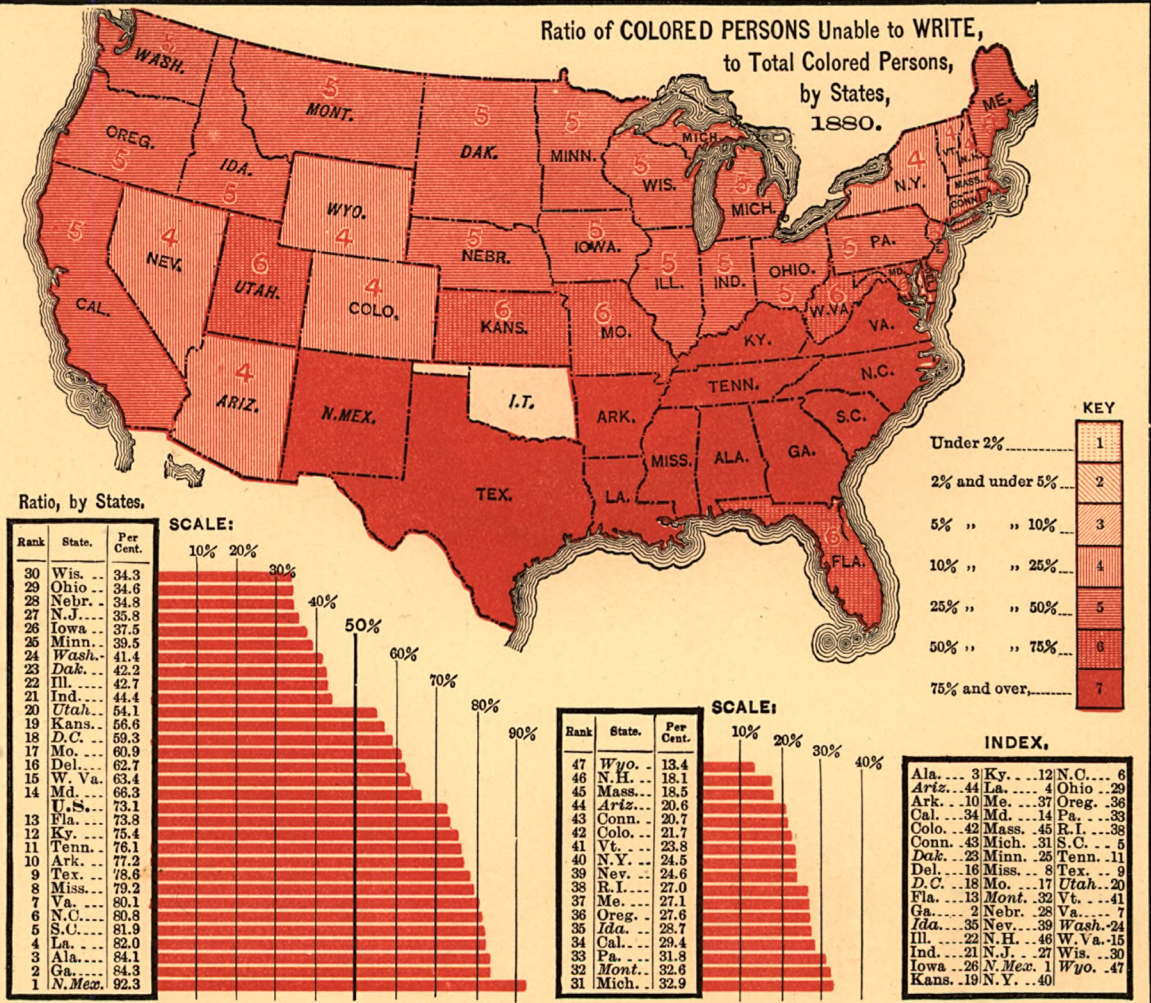
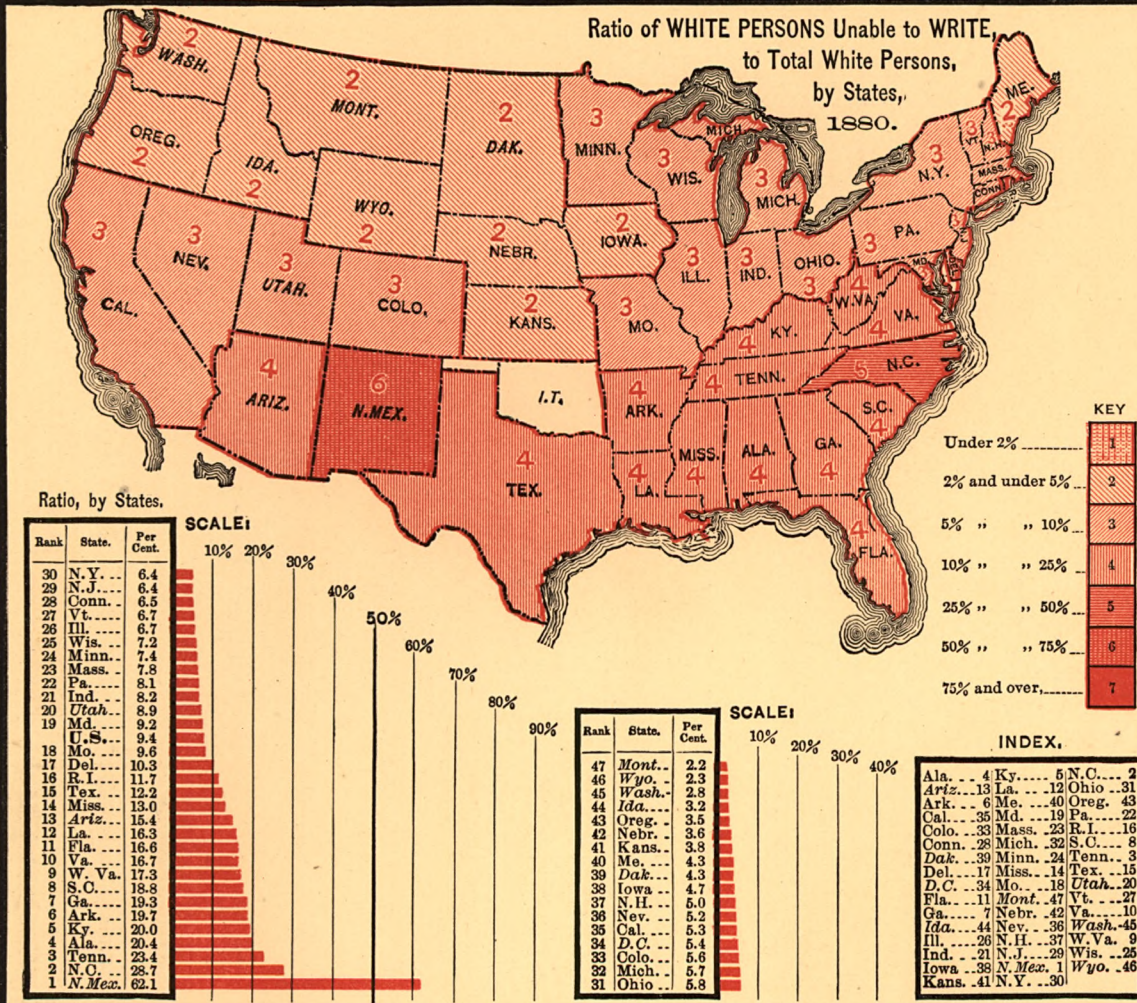


ILLITERACY.—SELECTED CLASSES, 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.



ILLITERACY.—SELECTED CLASSES, 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.



STATISTICS OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

(Based on the Returns of the Tenth Census, except as otherwise noted.)

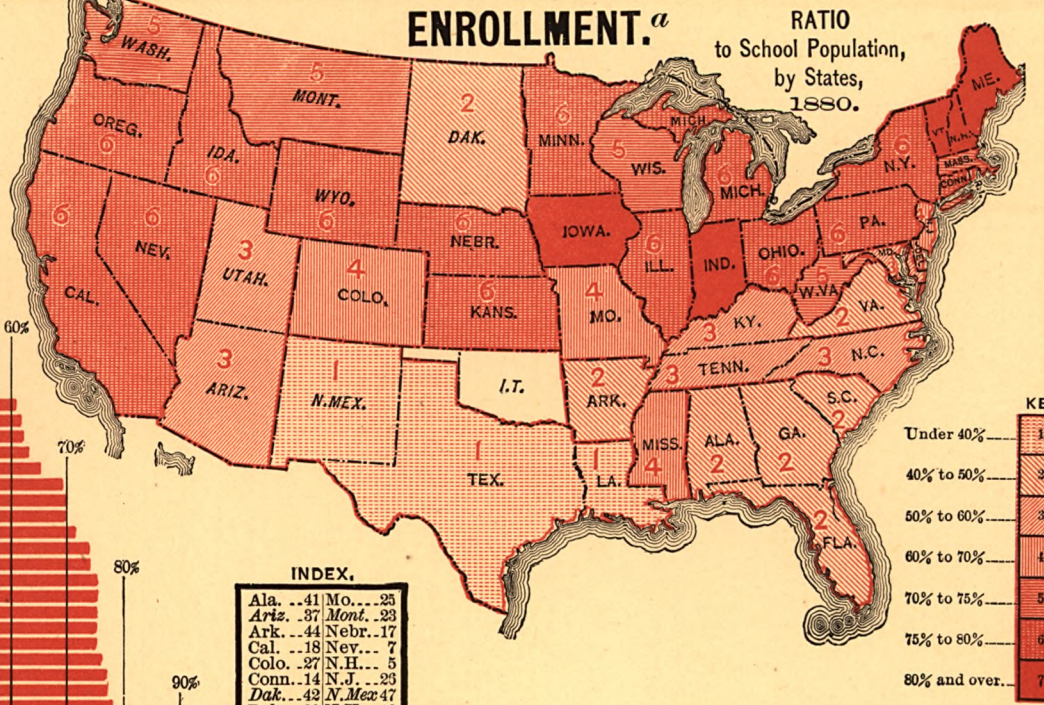
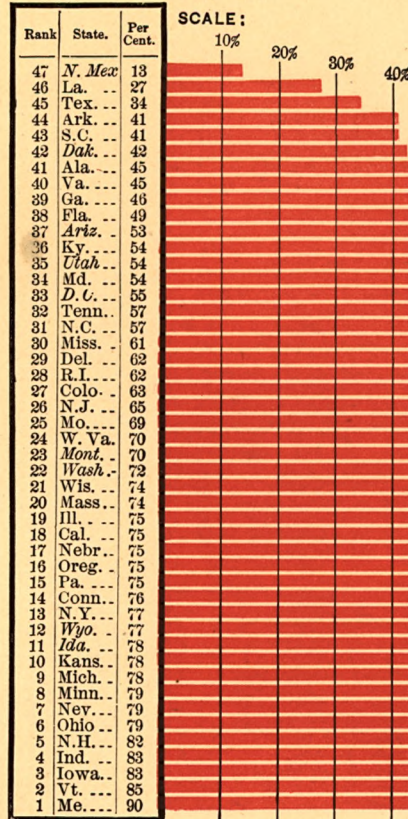
TOTAL SCHOOL POPULATION, by States, 1880.

Rank	State	School Population	Census
47	Wyo.	No report.	3,754
46	Mont.	No report.	6,696
45	Ida.	No report.	7,494
44	Ariz.	7,148	7,924
43	Nev.	24,223	20,421
42	Wash.	12,030	32,909
41	Dak.	38,260	35,695
40	N. Mex.	35,566	36,372
39	Colo.	35,459	42,675
38	Del.	43,558	47,727
37	D. C.	40,672	48,063
36	Oreg.	59,615	50,028
35	Utah.	52,373	68,144
34	R. I.	71,132	79,120
33	N. H.	92,831	86,370
32	Vt.	88,677	88,445
31	Fla.	142,348	135,158
30	Nebr.	140,235	155,512
29	Conn.	214,830	206,398
28	Me.	210,113	216,393
27	W. Va.	215,978	237,575
26	Cal.	271,428	237,575
25	Minn.	271,428	237,575
24	Ark.	271,428	237,575
23	Mich.	271,428	237,575
22	La.	271,428	237,575
21	Kans.	271,428	237,575
20	N. J.	271,428	237,575
19	S. C.	271,428	237,575
18	Miss.	271,428	237,575
17	Wis.	271,428	237,575
16	Ala.	271,428	237,575
15	Mass.	271,428	237,575
14	N. C.	271,428	237,575
13	Mich.	271,428	237,575
12	Va.	271,428	237,575
11	Iowa.	271,428	237,575
10	Ga.	271,428	237,575
9	Tenn.	271,428	237,575
8	Tex.	271,428	237,575
7	Ky.	271,428	237,575
6	Ind.	271,428	237,575
5	Mo.	271,428	237,575
4	Ill.	271,428	237,575
3	Ohio.	271,428	237,575
2	Pa.	271,428	237,575
1	N. Y.	1,641,173	1,337,918

SCALE: 50,000 100,000 150,000 200,000 250,000 300,000 350,000 400,000 450,000 500,000 550,000 600,000 650,000 700,000 750,000 800,000 850,000 900,000 950,000 1,000,000 1,050,000 1,100,000 1,150,000 1,200,000 1,250,000 1,300,000 1,350,000 1,400,000 1,450,000 1,500,000

b The column "Legal" is from the Report of the Commissioner of Education for 1880.

Ratio of Enrollment to School Population, by States, 1880.

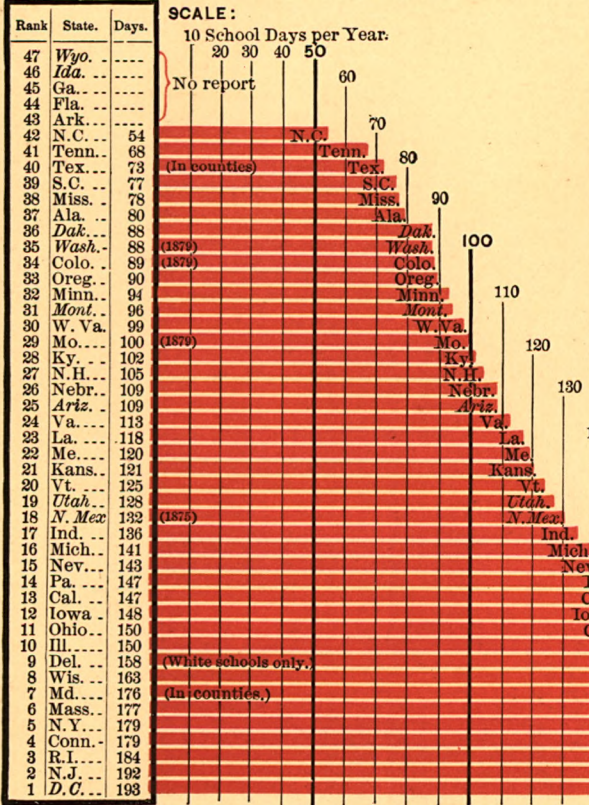


INDEX.

Ala.	41	Mo.	25
Ariz.	37	Mont.	23
Ark.	44	Nebr.	17
Cal.	18	Nev.	7
Colo.	27	N. H.	5
Conn.	14	N. J.	23
Dak.	42	N. Mex.	47
Del.	33	N. Y.	13
D. C.	33	N. C.	31
Fla.	38	Ohio.	6
Ga.	39	Oreg.	10
Ida.	11	Pa.	15
Ill.	19	R. I.	28
Ind.	4	S. C.	43
Iowa.	3	Tenn.	32
Kans.	10	Tex.	45
Ky.	30	Utah.	35
La.	40	Vt.	2
Me.	1	W. Va.	40
Mich.	34	Wash.	22
Miss.	30	W. Va.	24
Minn.	8	Wis.	21
Mo.	25	Wyo.	12
Mont.	23		
Nebr.	17		
Nev.	7		
N. H.	5		
N. J.	23		
N. Mex.	47		
N. Y.	13		
N. C.	31		
Ohio.	6		
Oreg.	10		
Pa.	15		
R. I.	28		
S. C.	43		
Tenn.	32		
Tex.	45		
Utah.	35		
Vt.	2		
W. Va.	40		
Wash.	22		
Wis.	21		
Wyo.	12		

a This exhibit is based on the census returns, as the "Report of the Commissioner of Education" gives the school population at the legal school age only, which varies so widely as to be misleading when used for making comparisons. (See chart below.) Besides, the Commissioner's Report does not contain data for all states in 1880. This explanation applies equally to Attendance and Expenditure.

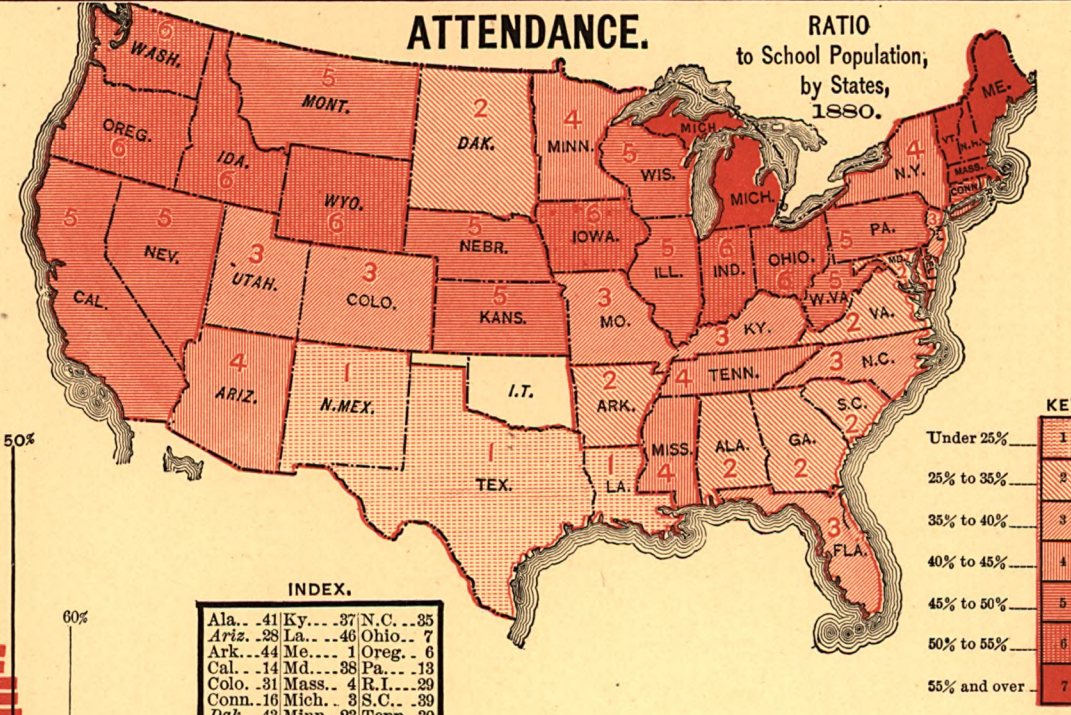
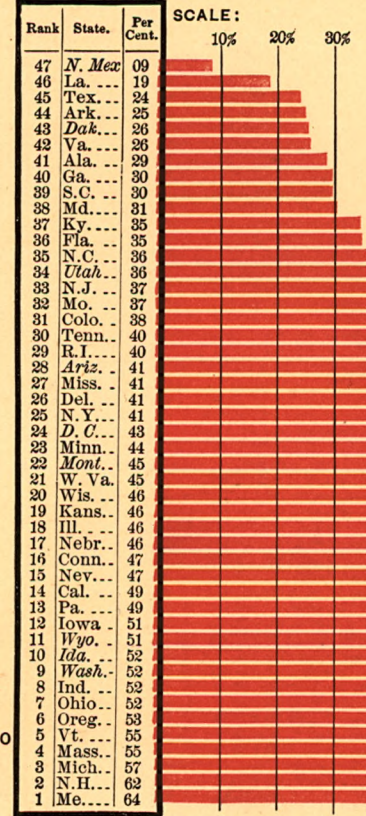
Average Number of Actual School Days, by States, 1880.



INDEX.

Ala.	37	Mo.	29
Ariz.	25	Mont.	31
Ark.	43	Nebr.	15
Cal.	18	N. H.	27
Colo.	34	N. J.	2
Conn.	4	N. Mex.	18
Dak.	39	N. Y.	5
Del.	3	N. C.	42
D. C.	3	Ohio.	11
Fla.	44	Oreg.	33
Ga.	45	Pa.	14
Ida.	46	R. I.	3
Ill.	10	S. C.	39
Ind.	17	S. C.	39
Iowa.	12	Tenn.	41
Kans.	21	Tex.	40
Ky.	28	Utah.	19
La.	23	Vt.	20
Me.	22	W. Va.	24
Mich.	7	Wash.	35
Miss.	30	W. Va.	39
Minn.	8	Wis.	3
Mo.	29	Wyo.	47
Mont.	31		
Nebr.	15		
Nev.	18		
N. H.	27		
N. J.	2		
N. Mex.	18		
N. Y.	5		
N. C.	42		
Ohio.	11		
Oreg.	33		
Pa.	14		
R. I.	3		
S. C.	39		
S. C.	39		
Tenn.	41		
Tex.	40		
Utah.	19		
Vt.	20		
W. Va.	24		
Wash.	35		
W. Va.	39		
Wis.	3		
Wyo.	47		

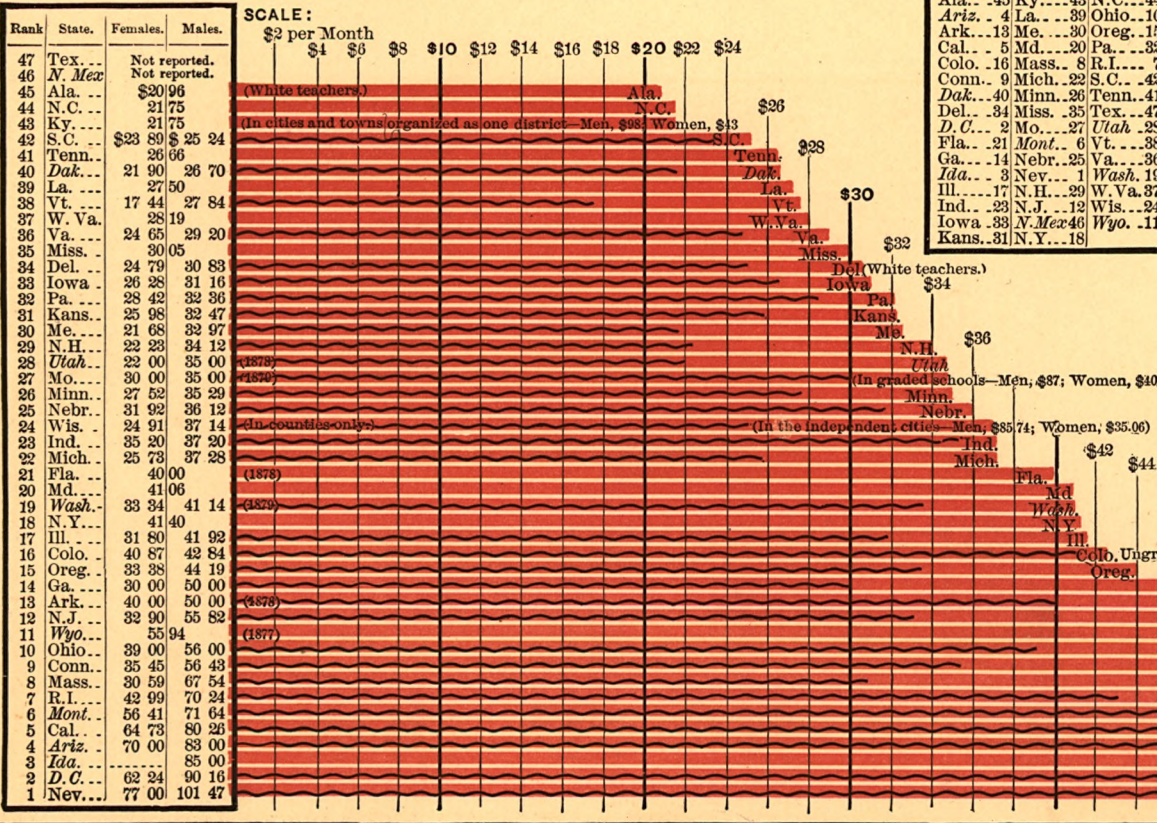
Ratio of Average Attendance to School Population, by States, 1880.



INDEX.

Ala.	41	Ky.	37	N. C.	35
Ariz.	28	La.	46	Ohio.	7
Ark.	44	Me.	1	Oreg.	6
Cal.	14	Md.	38	Pa.	13
Colo.	31	Mass.	4	R. I.	29
Conn.	16	Mich.	3	S. C.	39
Dak.	43	Minn.	23	Tenn.	30
Del.	33	Miss.	27	Tex.	45
D. C.	24	Mo.	22	Utah.	34
Fla.	38	Mont.	22	Vt.	5
Ga.	40	Nebr.	17	W. Va.	42
Ida.	10	Nev.	15	Wash.	9
Ill.	18	N. H.	29	W. Va.	21
Ind.	8	N. J.	23	Wis.	20
Iowa.	12	N. Mex.	47	Wyo.	11
Kans.	19	N. Y.	25		

Average Monthly Wages of Teachers, by States, 1880.



Legal School Age, 1880.

STATISTICS OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS.—Continued.

(Based on the Returns of the Tenth Census, except as otherwise noted.)

EXPENDITURE PER CAPITA
of Average Attendance in
166 Cities, 1880.

(Based on the Report of the Commissioner of Education.)

Number	City	Population	Expense per Capita	Total
166	Carbondale, Pa.	7,714	\$ 5.83	\$ 45,358
165	Allentown, Pa.	18,063	7.33	132,502
164	Key West, Fla. a	9,890	8.00	79,120
163	Danville, Pa.	7,536	7.14	53,806
162	Shamokin, Pa.	8,184	8.46	69,256
161	Shenandoah, Pa.	10,147	6.37	64,738
160	Frederick, Md. a	8,659	6.87	59,487
159	Bangor, Me.	16,856	9.17	154,556
158	York, Pa.	13,940	7.24	101,126
157	Altoona, Pa.	19,710	7.62	150,000
156	Rockland, Me.	7,569	8.23	62,256
155	Columbus, Ga.	10,123	8.50	86,055
154	Leavenworth, Kans.	16,546	8.73	144,486
153	Topeka, Kans.	15,454	11.24	173,756
152	Chattanooga, Tenn.	12,892	9.61	123,892
151	Lebanon, Pa.	8,778	9.43	82,706
150	Decatur, Ill. a	9,547	11.80	112,556
149	Oswego, N. Y.	21,116	9.42	198,916
148	Nashua, N. H.	13,291	10.10	134,226
147	Rockford, Ill.	13,129	10.00	131,290
146	Augusta, Me.	8,665	12.00	103,980
145	Reading, Pa. a	43,278	8.35	361,376
144	Hannibal, Mo. a	11,074	7.73	85,716
143	Newport, Ky.	20,453	8.73	178,556
142	Paducah, Ky.	8,036	9.67	77,816
141	Keokuk, Iowa	12,117	12.50	151,466
140	Auburn, Me.	9,555	9.60	91,740
139	Scranton, Pa.	45,850	6.37	291,670
138	Marlborough, Mass.	10,747	9.47	101,776
137	Ironton, Ohio	8,557	10.65	91,156
136	Danville, Ill.	7,733	11.33	87,606
135	Saginaw, Mich.	10,335	10.73	110,816
134	Richmond, Va.	68,000	9.95	676,800
133	Memphis, Tenn.	33,592	13.16	441,956
132	Knoxville, Tenn. a	9,693	13.16	127,556
131	Alexandria, Va.	13,659	10.82	147,816
130	San Antonio, Tex.	20,550	12.37	254,356
129	Steuensville, Ohio a	12,093	13.73	166,016
128	Philadelphia, Pa.	847,170	10.16	8,611,756
127	Meadville, Pa.	8,860	11.90	105,436
126	Galesburg, Ill.	11,437	10.40	118,956
125	Bellville, Ill.	10,683	10.47	111,916
124	Canton, Ohio	12,358	10.95	135,406
123	Quincy, Ill.	27,308	12.80	350,546
122	Pon du Lac, Wis.	13,094	11.36	148,756
121	Northampton, Mass.	12,172	11.35	138,146
120	Janetville, Wis.	9,018	10.13	91,356
119	Little Rock, Ark.	13,138	11.03	145,016
118	Ithaca, N. Y.	9,105	11.33	103,146
117	Ottawa, Ill. a	7,834	13.00	101,846
116	Williamsport, Pa.	18,934	10.50	198,816
115	Paterson, N. J.	51,031	11.40	581,956
114	Allegheny, Pa.	78,883	8.83	696,356
113	Gloucester, Mass.	10,329	10.82	111,756
112	Louisville, Ky.	123,758	12.19	1,509,456
111	Wilmington, Del.	42,478	11.26	478,156
110	Rome, N. Y. a	12,194	12.15	148,146
109	Ann Arbor, Mich.	8,061	11.80	95,116
108	Brooklyn, N. Y.	566,668	14.81	8,394,156
107	Harrisburg, Pa.	30,792	12.05	370,816
106	Binghamton, N. Y.	17,317	12.75	220,846
105	New Brunswick, N. J.	17,166	12.78	219,456
104	Syracuse, N. Y.	51,732	12.35	638,156
103	Portsmouth, Ohio	11,321	12.40	140,376
102	Watertown, Wis.	7,883	12.22	96,356
101	Sandusky, Ohio	15,838	11.56	182,956
100	Nashville, Tenn.	43,350	13.38	579,156
99	Toledo, Ohio	106,397	13.53	1,439,456
98	South Bend, Ind.	13,280	9.90	131,556
97	Elgin, Ill.	8,787	12.41	109,016
96	Lewiston, Me. a	10,083	12.05	121,456
95	Mansfield, Ohio a	9,859	11.50	113,276
94	Racine, Wis.	16,081	13.12	211,156
93	Elizabeth, N. J.	28,229	12.01	339,156
92	Muskegon, Mich.	11,262	12.05	135,676
91	Logansport, Ind.	11,198	12.55	140,376
90	Newburgh, N. Y.	18,049	13.55	244,156
89	Akron, Ohio	13,512	11.86	160,356
88	New Orleans, La.	216,000	13.80	2,980,800
87	Hornellsville, N. Y.	8,195	13.47	110,356
86	Saratoga Springs, N. Y.	11,659	13.35	155,556
85	St. Joseph, Mo.	8,421	13.70	115,356
84	Auburn, N. Y.	32,481	12.02	390,156
83	Dover, N. H.	21,924	13.61	298,256
82	Grand Rapids, Mich.	11,687	13.14	153,676
81	Kingston, N. Y. c	32,016	13.86	443,676
80	Detroit, Mich.	13,344	15.11	201,676
79	Erie, Pa.	16,340	12.92	211,156
78	Meriden, Conn.	27,737	13.00	361,676
77	Elmira, N. Y.	15,540	14.48	223,156
76	Lynchburg, Va.	20,541	13.00	267,056
75	Woburn, Mass.	15,959	13.88	221,156
74	East Saginaw, Mich.	10,931	12.26	134,156
73	Hamilton, Ohio	19,016	12.00	228,196
72	Chicago, Ill.	12,122	12.87	156,000
71	Pittsburgh, Pa. a	503,185	13.75	6,911,156
70	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	15,359	12.87	197,676
69	Bridgeport, Conn.	20,307	12.92	262,676
68	Ottumwa, Iowa	27,643	12.68	350,676
67	Lebanon, N. Y.	9,004	14.02	126,256
66	Terra Haute, Ind.	13,364	12.95	173,056
65	New Haven, Conn.	26,042	14.75	384,156
64	Tiffin, Ohio	62,882	17.42	1,105,156
63	St. Louis, Mo. a	7,879	13.24	104,356
62	Newark, N. J. a	350,518	15.60	5,468,156
61	Lynn, Mass. a	136,508	14.08	1,921,156
60	Norristown, Pa.	38,274	13.71	524,676
59	Milwaukee, Wis.	18,083	13.05	236,056
58	Portland, Me.	115,587	15.70	1,804,676
57	Taunton, Mass.	33,810	13.72	463,856
56	Manchester, N. H.	21,213	14.21	301,676
55	Jacksonville, Ill. a	33,630	13.93	468,256
54	Utica, N. Y.	10,927	13.34	145,856
53	Trenton, N. J.	33,914	13.97	473,856
52	Rochester, N. Y.	29,910	14.81	442,856
51	Worcester, Mass.	89,366	14.66	1,309,676
50	Dubuque, Iowa	58,291	14.97	871,676
49	Springfield, Ohio a	22,254	14.22	316,676
48	Troy, N. Y.	20,730	15.14	314,156
47	Lockport, N. Y.	56,747	14.69	833,676
46	Minneapolis, Minn.	13,522	14.68	198,256
45	Cleveland, Ohio	46,887	15.18	710,676
44	Indianapolis, Ind.	169,486	15.83	2,682,676
43	Long Island City, N. Y.	75,066	14.74	1,106,676
42	Davenport, Iowa	17,129	14.57	249,676
41	Bay City, Mich. a	21,831	16.68	364,056
40	Washington, D. C. a	20,693	16.60	343,676
39	Albany, N. Y.	147,293	13.94	2,064,676
38	Danbury, N. Y.	90,758	15.62	1,417,676
37	Dayton, Ohio	38,678	19.57	757,676
36	Somerville, Mass.	24,933	15.61	389,156
35	Fitchburg, Mass.	12,420	17.74	219,156
34	Burlington, Iowa a	19,450	16.00	311,156
33	Fremont, Ohio	8,446	16.00	135,156
32	Springfield, Mass.	33,340	15.71	523,676
31	Baltimore, Md.	332,313	16.21	5,387,676
30	Council Bluffs, Iowa	18,063	15.69	283,676
29	Fort Wayne, Ind.	26,880	16.81	451,676
28	Malden, Mass.	12,017	15.30	183,676
27	Newport, R. I.	15,693	18.25	284,676
26	Haverhill, Mass.	18,472	15.98	295,156
25	Cohoes, N. Y.	19,416	14.25	276,676
24	Columbus, Ohio	51,647	16.94	874,676
23	Stillwater, Minn.	9,055	12.79	115,676
22	Cincinnati, Ohio	255,139	20.17	5,146,676
21	Denver, Colo. (3-9 of city)	35,629	16.89	599,676
20	Zanesville, Ohio a	15,113	17.24	260,676
19	Des Moines, (west), Iowa	22,408	16.65	373,156
18	Buffalo, N. Y.	155,134	19.75	3,063,676
17	Cambridge, Mass.	52,669	19.88	1,046,676
16	St. Paul, Minn.	41,473	18.26	757,676
15	Los Angeles, Cal. a	11,183	20.84	233,156
14	New York, N. Y.	1,206,599	20.26	24,446,676
13	Holyoke, Mass.	21,915	17.72	388,676
12	Orange, N. J.	13,307	19.66	261,676
11	Portland, Oregon	17,577	19.84	348,676
10	Norwich, Conn. a	15,112	20.27	306,676
9	Salem, Mass. a	27,563	20.68	570,676
8	San Francisco, Cal.	238,959	22.70	5,414,676
7	Oakland, Cal.	34,555	22.98	794,676
6	Newton, Mass.	16,935	22.95	388,676
5	Stockton, Cal.	10,282	23.12	237,676
4	Chicopee, Mass.	11,286	19.00	214,676
3	Boston, Mass.	362,839	24.61	8,931,676
2	Sacramento, Cal. a	21,420	23.00	492,676
1	Virginia City, Nev.	10,917	25.88	281,676

SCALE:

\$2 per Capita.

\$4

\$6

\$8

\$10

\$12

\$14

\$16

\$18

\$20

\$22

\$24

\$26

\$28

\$30

\$32

\$34

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\$140

\$142

\$144

\$146

\$148

\$150

\$152

\$154

\$156

\$158

\$160

\$162

\$164

\$166

Number of Students,
59,594.
Institutions,
364.

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES.

LOCATION AND CLASSIFICATION.

(Based on the Report of the Commissioner of Education.)

1880.

Ratio of Students in Collegiate
Departments to Total Pop-
ulation, by States,
1880.

Rank	State.	Per Cent.
39	None reported.	
38	La.	.009
37	S.C.	.025
36	Nebr.	.025
35	Miss.	.025
34	Colo.	.029
33	Vt.	.030
32	Ga.	.030
31	W. Va.	.032
30	Kans.	.032
29	Ala.	.033
28	Ark.	.036
27	Del.	.040
26	Minn.	.044
25	Wis.	.051
24	Va.	.052
23	Tex.	.054
22	Pa.	.057
21	Ind.	.059
20	N.J.	.060
19	N.C.	.063
18	Me.	.066
17	Mich.	.067
16	Ill.	.067
15	N.Y.	.069
14	N.H.	.071
13	Ky.	.074
12	Iowa.	.079
11	Mo.	.080
10	Ohio.	.081
9	D.C.	.086
8	R.I.	.088
7	Cal.	.092
6	Mass.	.106
5	Md.	.122
4	Tenn.	.124
3	Conn.	.152
2	Wash.	.155
1	Oreg.	.281

SCALE:
1 Student to 10,000 Population.

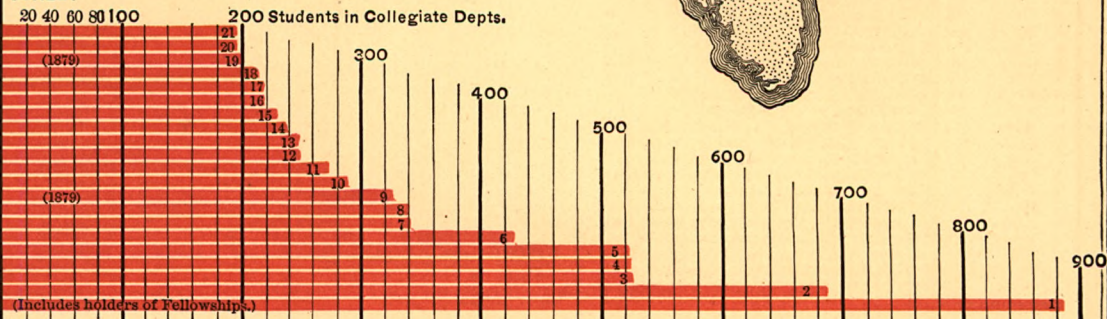
INDEX.

Ala.	29	Ky.	13	N.C.	19
Ariz.	39	La.	38	Ohio.	10
Ark.	28	Me.	18	Oreg.	1
Cal.	7	Mich.	17	Pa.	22
Colo.	34	Miss.	35	R.I.	8
Conn.	3	Mont.	39	S.C.	37
Dak.	39	Neb.	36	Tenn.	4
Del.	27	Tex.	23	Utah.	39
D.C.	9	W. Va.	31	Vt.	33
Fla.	39	Wis.	25	Wyo.	39
Ga.	32	N.Y.	15		
Ida.	39				
Ill.	16				
Ind.	21				
Iowa.	12				
Kans.	30				

Students in Collegiate Departments of 21 Leading
Colleges and Universities, 1880.

Rank	College or University.	Location.	No.
21	Hiram College	Hiram, Ohio	194
20	Canisius College	Buffalo, N. Y.	194
19	Lincoln University	Lincoln, Ill.	199
18	Ind. Asbury University	Greencastle, Ind.	212
17	Vassar College	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	217
16	State University of Iowa	Iowa City, Iowa	218
15	Williams College	Williamstown, Mass.	227
14	Rutherford College	Happy Home, N. C.	238
13	Dartmouth College	Hanover, N. H.	247
12	Brown University	Providence, R. I.	247
11	O. Wesleyan University	Delaware, Ohio	270
10	Columbia College	New York, N. Y.	285
9	Oberlin College	Oberlin, Ohio	324
8	Amherst College	Amherst, Mass.	339
7	University of Wisconsin	Madison, Wis.	340
6	College of New Jersey	Princeton, N. J.	428
5	University of Michigan	Ann Arbor, Mich.	521
4	Coll. of City of New York	New York, N. Y.	523
3	Baltimore City College	Baltimore, Md.	524
2	Yale College	New Haven, Conn.	687
1	Harvard College	Cambridge, Mass.	886

SCALE:



Number of Students,
25,780.
Institutions,
227.

SCHOOLS FOR THE SUPERIOR INSTRUCTION OF WOMEN.

LOCATION AND CLASSIFICATION.

(Based on the Report of the Commissioner of Education.)

1880.

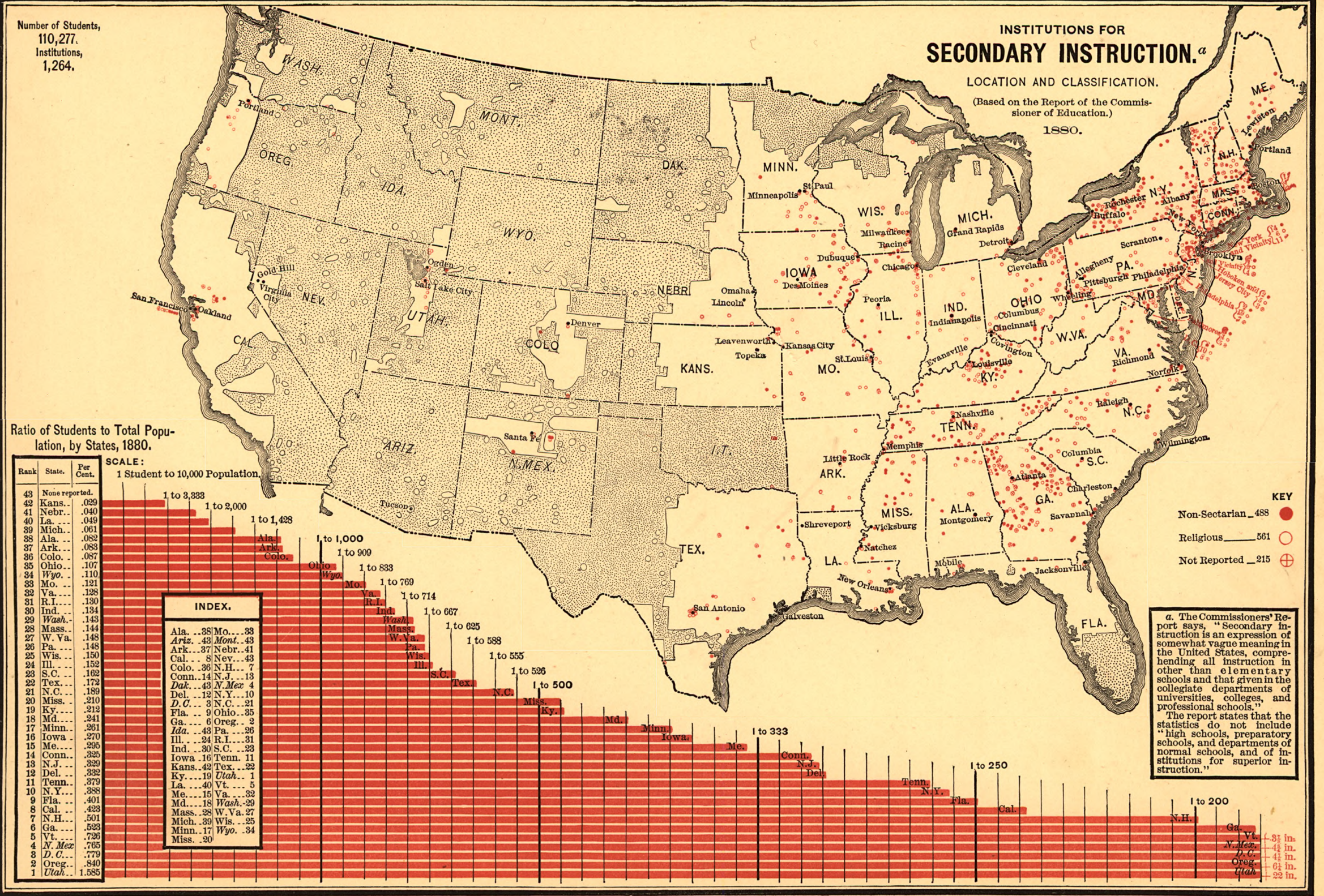
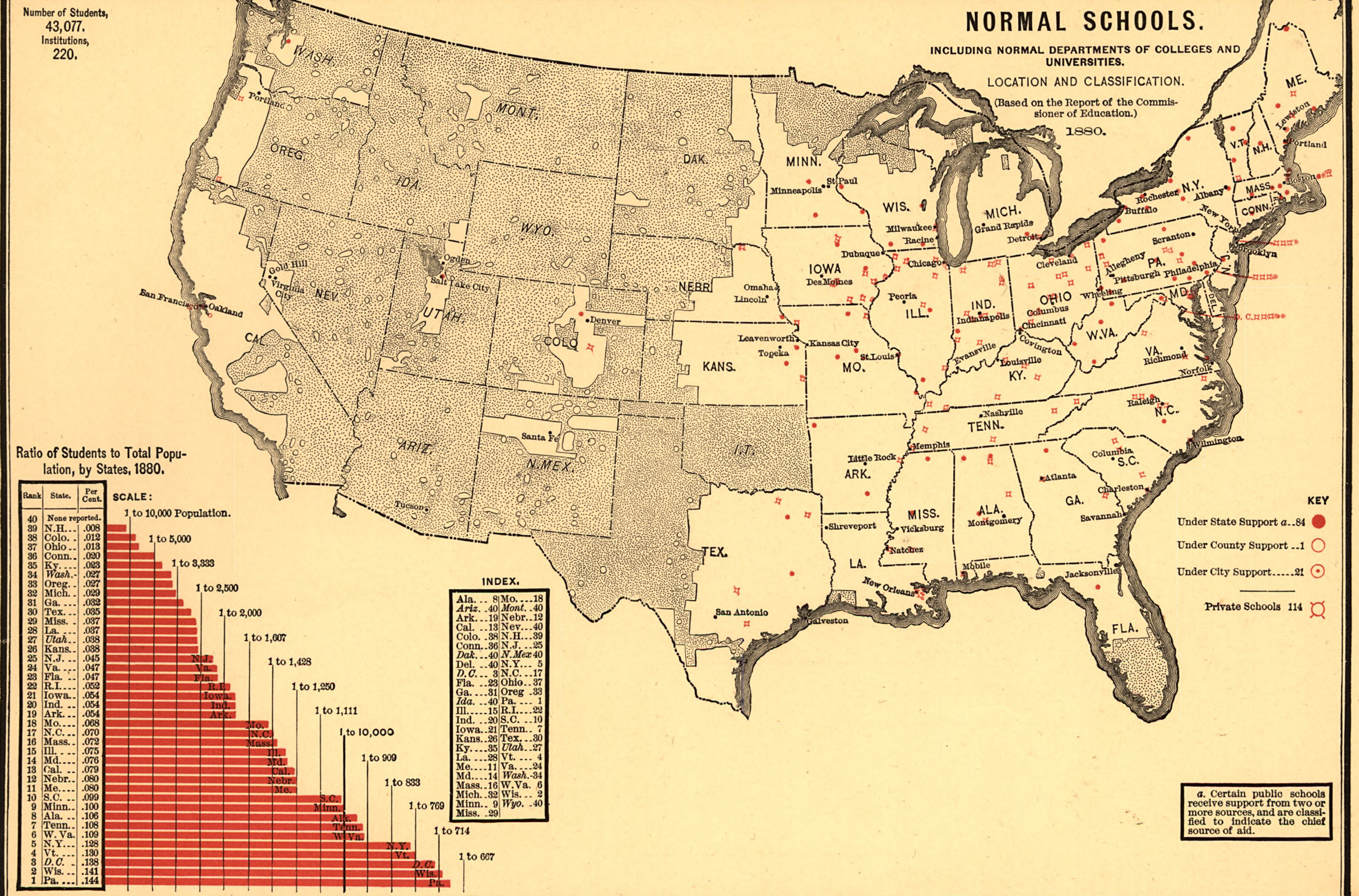
Ratio of Students in Collegiate
Departments to Total Pop-
ulation, by States,
1880.

Rank	State.	Per Cent.
34	None reported.	
33	Mich.	.002
32	Ind.	.003
31	Kans.	.007
30	Iowa.	.012
29	Minn.	.017
28	Wis.	.021
27	Pa.	.022
26	Cal.	.023
25	N.J.	.024
24	Del.	.025
23	S.C.	.026
22	La.	.027
21	Vt.	.028
20	Ohio.	.030
19	Md.	.032
18	Tex.	.035
17	W. Va.	.036
16	N.C.	.038
15	Ill.	.039
14	Conn.	.042
13	N.Y.	.048
12	Me.	.053
11	N.H.	.056
10	Nev.	.056
9	Mo.	.059
8	Miss.	.059
7	Ala.	.065
6	Va.	.066
5	Oreg.	.071
4	Mass.	.074
3	Tenn.	.079
2	Ky.	.082
1	Ga.	.101

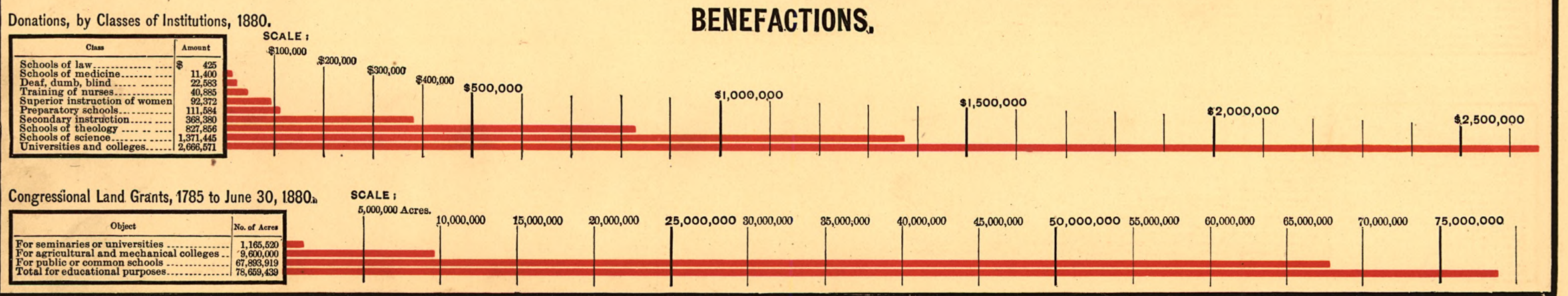
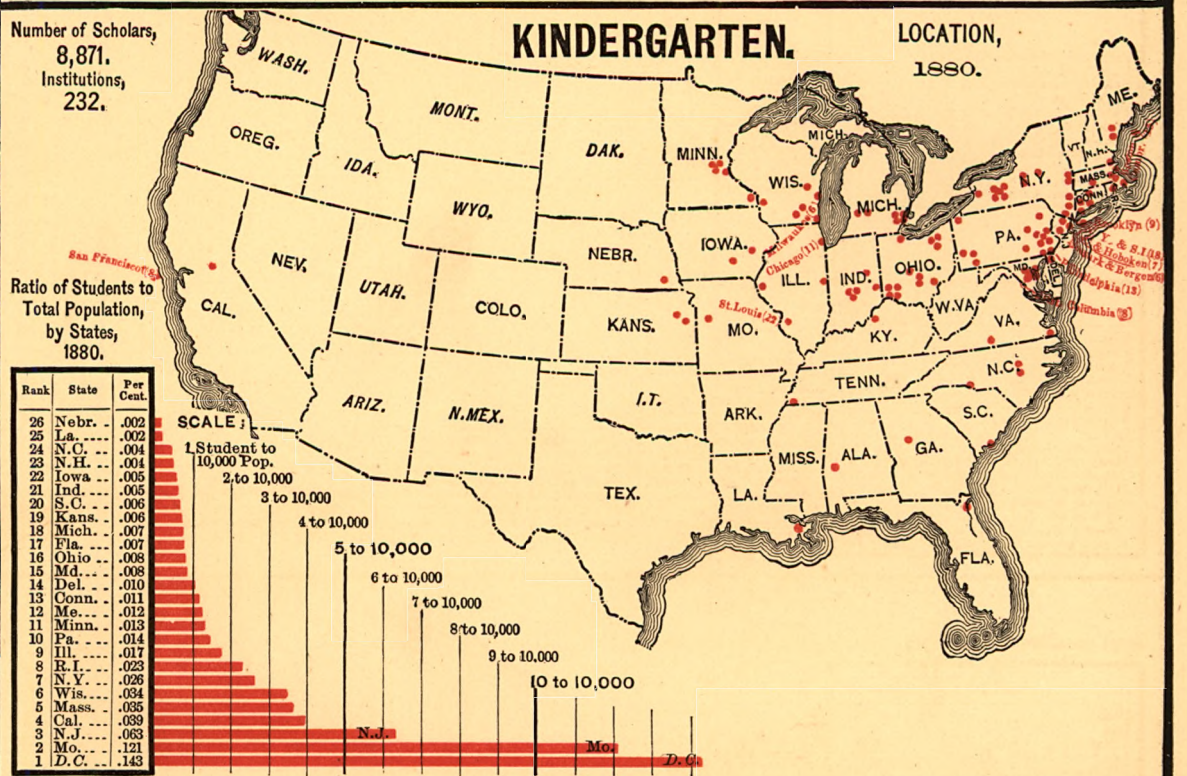
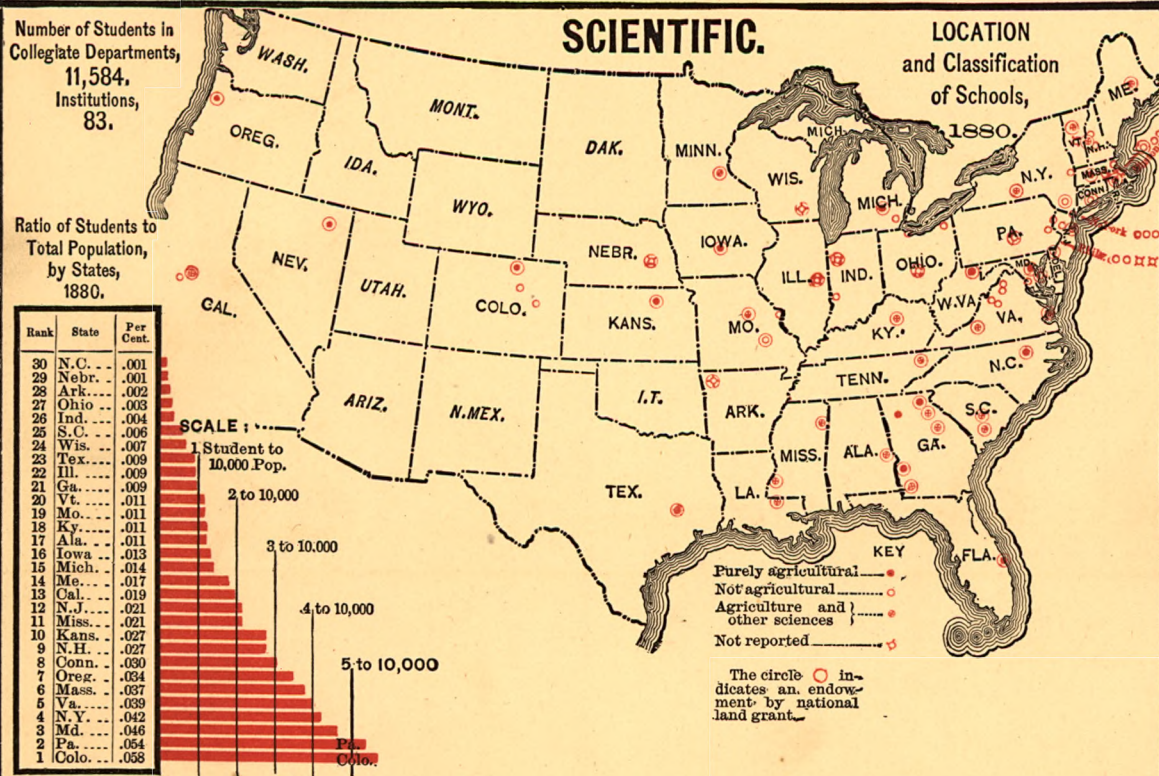
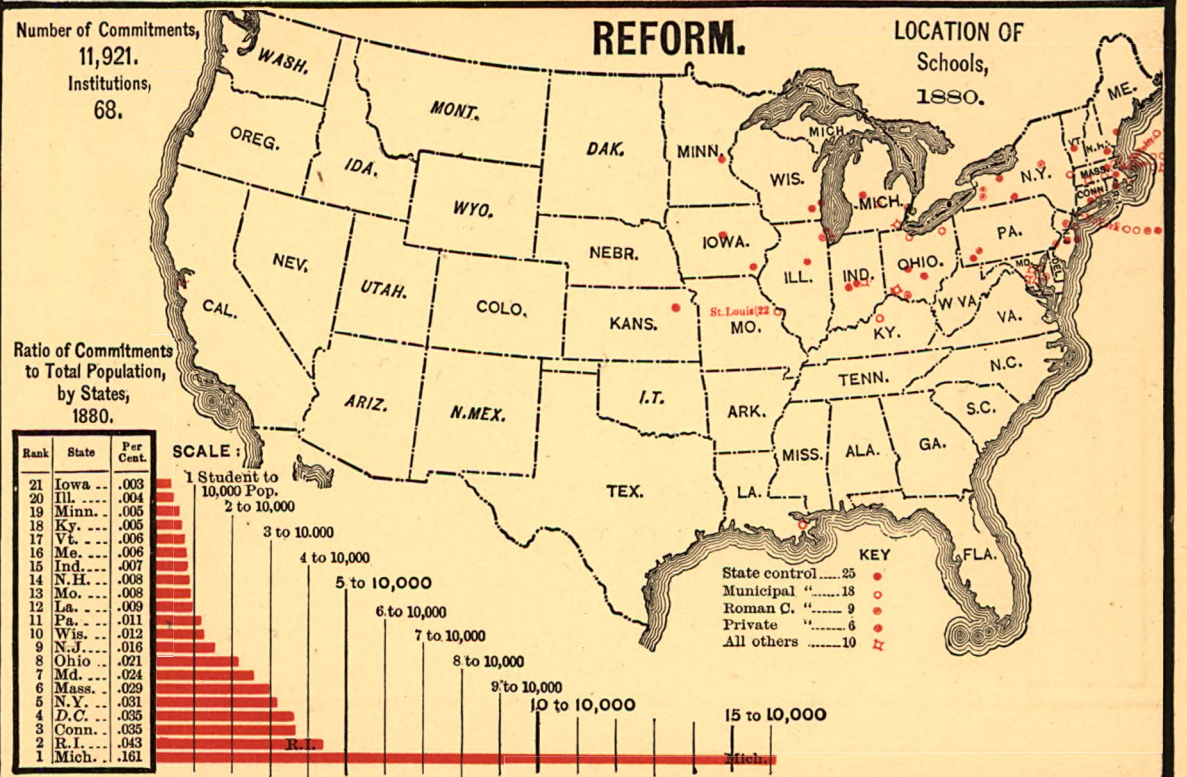
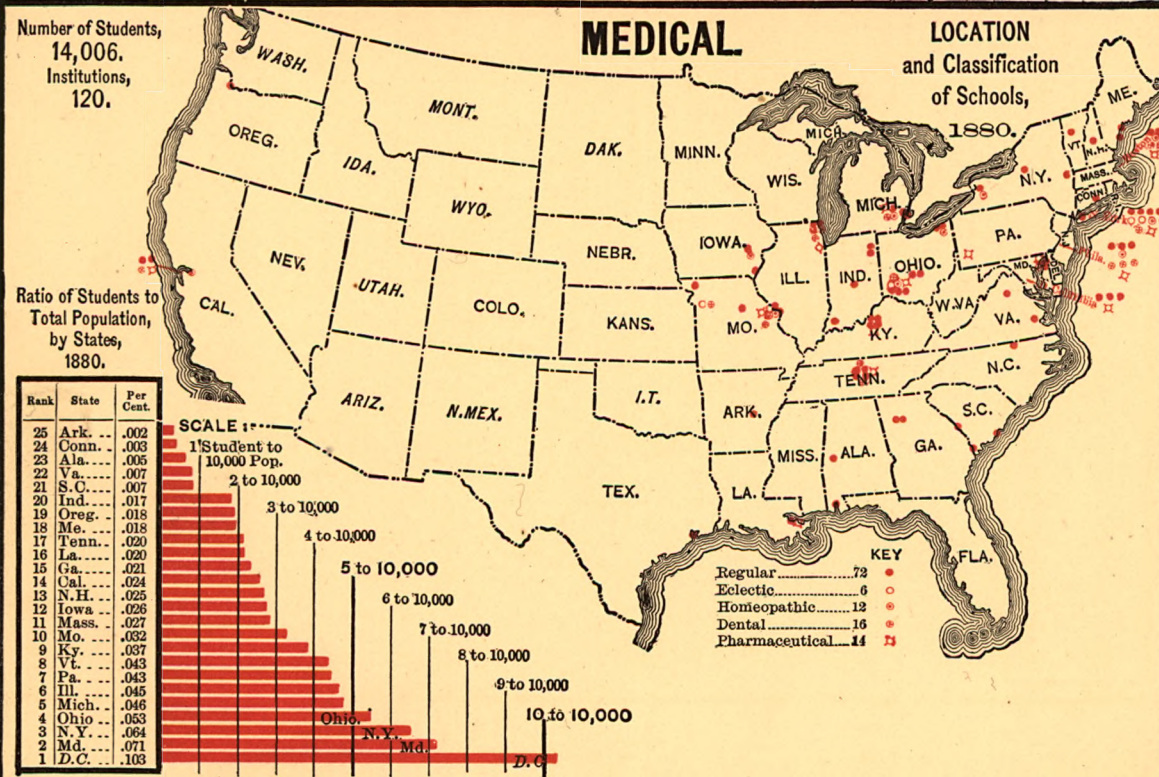
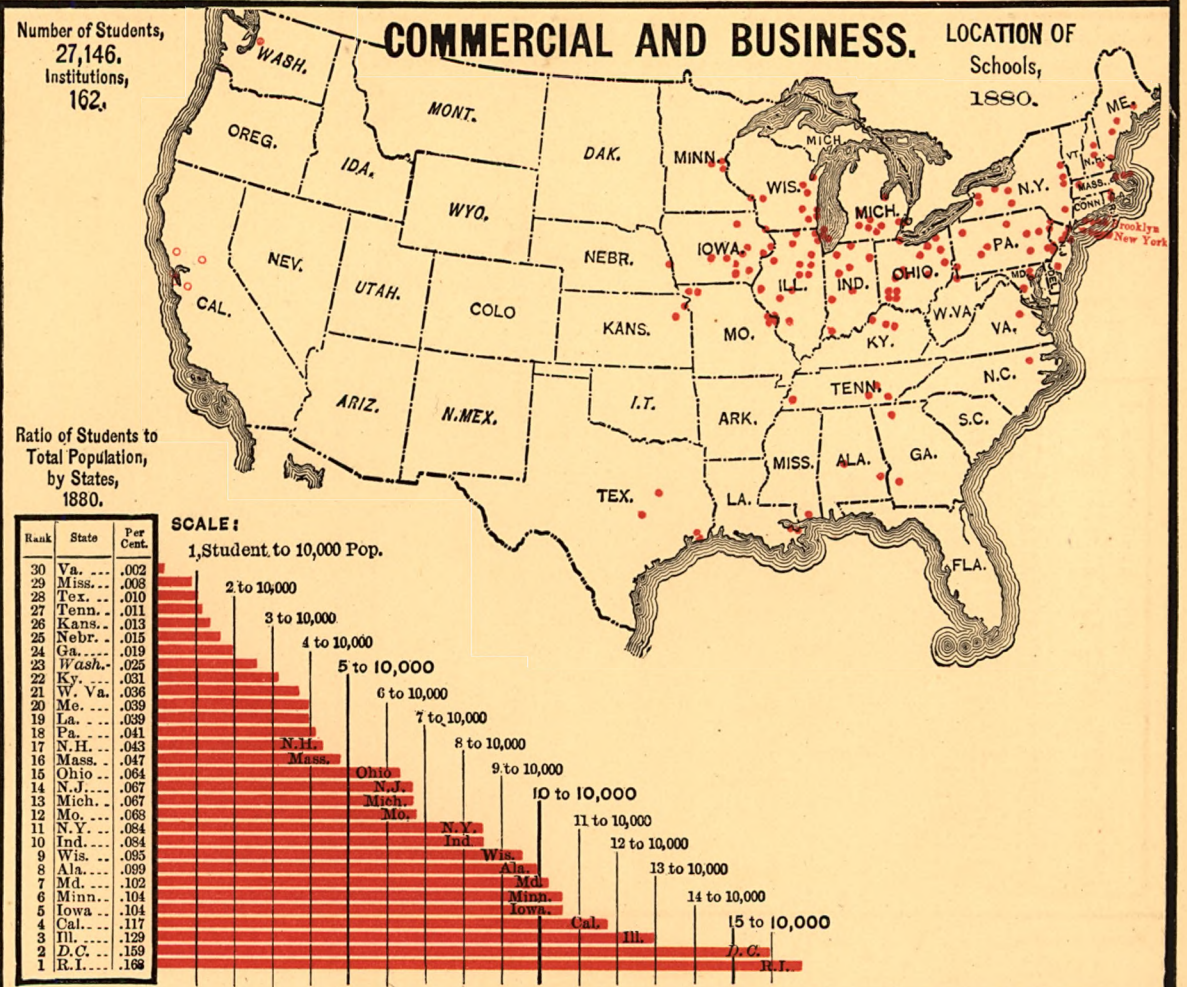
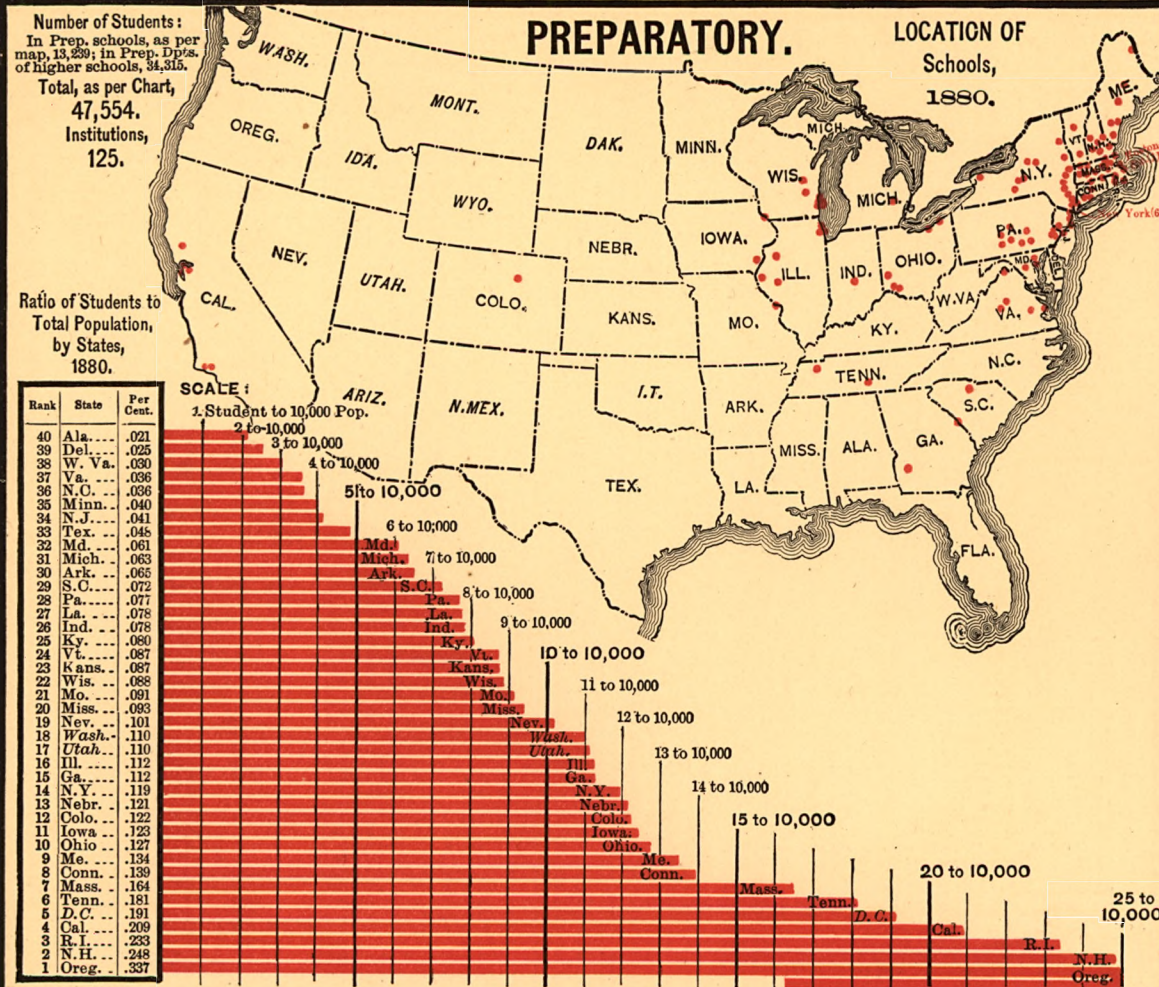
SCALE:
1 Student to 10,000 Population.

INDEX.

Ala.	7	Mo.	9
Ariz.	34	Mont.	34
Ark.	34	Neb.	34
Cal.	26	Nev.	10
Colo.	34	N.H.	11
Conn.	14	N.J.	25
Dak.	34	N. Mex.	34
Del.	24	N.Y.	13
D.C.	34	N.C.	16
Fla.	34	Ohio.	20
Ga.	1	Oreg.	5
Ida.	34	Pa.	27
Ill.	15	R.I.	34
Ind.	32	S.C.	23
Iowa.	30	Tenn.	3
Kans.	31	Tex.	18
Ky.	2	Utah.	34
La.	32	Vt.	21
Me.	12	Va.	6
Md.	19	Wash.	34
Mass.	4	W. Va.	17
Mich.	33	Wis.	28
Minn.	33	Wyo.	36
Miss.	8		



STATISTICS OF SPECIAL SCHOOLS.



STATISTICS OF SPECIAL SCHOOLS.—Continued.

