

Vol. 13 No. 39

Des Moines, Iowa

January 14, 1985

Bank Exams Are Getting Tougher

By **BEN HALLER**, JR. Publisher

W HILE bank closings have become almost an "accepted" way of life in the same way that American people have become blase about trips to outer space, two new wrinkles have been added recently in the last two Nebraska bank closings.

When the State Bank of Dannebrog was closed by Nebraska Director of Banking Roger M. Beverage last Monday, January 7, because the bank's blanket bond was not renewed by the insurance company, the FDIC was named receiver. The bank was not insolvent. It had 9% capital, according to Mr. Beverage, so was not in trouble. However, the refusal to renew the blanket bond was the turning point. The State Attorney General's office told Mr. Beverage that under Nebraska law he had no discretion in time to try to find a solution to the bank's blanket bond, so the bank was ordered closed on January 7 and turned over to the FDIC for liquidation.

Liquidation was effected because none of the twelve parties invited to make a bid on the bank submitted anything; consequently, there was no takeover. In its liquidation and payoff procedures, FDIC had one deposit of more than \$100,000-a \$500,000 CD placed by the State of Nebraska as it has done with numerous banks throughout the state. The State will be paid off for its \$400,000 exposure only proportion to whatever ratio the FDIC sets after liquidating assets.

The State Bank of Dannebrog, with approximately \$5 million assets, was owned by Chairman Robert Short of Bellevue, Nebr., who also owns Elba State Bank and the Bank of Peru. Both banks have their blanket bonds in place without any trouble, Elba from the same company that refused the Dannebrog bond, and Peru with another company.

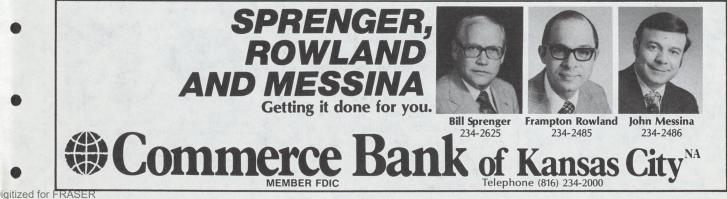
When FDIC took over the Uehling State Bank recently (reported earlier), after that bank had been closed by Mr. Beverage, the State of Nebraska had a similar \$500,000 in that bank and a municipality was over the \$100,000 insured limit by more than \$30,000. It is not known whether either local government unit will recover any money, or if so, to what extent, since FDIC refused to turn these deposits over to the new bank.

The residual problem with both banks, as it has been with practically every other bank closed in the past year, has been the problem experienced by bank borrowers in getting their loans from another bank. In some cases it has been accomplished. In others, notably around Verdigre, where some farm customers were classified delinquent, loans couldn't be placed and farmers are being liquidated by the FDIC to satisfy outstanding debts.

The bankers blanket bond problem is not exclusive with Dannebrog. It was rumored that several Iowa banks, both large and small, have been operating without blanket bonds. In the case of the Dannebrog bank, it was learned that if any claim was filed at all, the policy was terminated automatically. The bank has a claim against its insurer, and the policy was cancelled, or renewal was refused.

Several bankers in surrounding states have made the statement recently, "There are two kinds of bankers today. Those who have been examined by the FDIC and those who haven't." One banker friend we've known for a long time called us long distance on another matter, then discussed his recent FDIC exam. Acknowledging that his bank, like most other rural community banks, had some ag loan problems, he went on to say, however, that FDIC hard-lined every ag loan in the portfolio and downgraded or classified practically everything in sight.

He related that FDIC examiners informed him they were writing down all land values to a flat dollar amount on this exam, and that he was lucky because when they come back next time, he was informed, they would write the land value ar-





to make MNB work for you.

ASK

DICK RETZ

Toll free 1-800-332-5991

Merchants

Member F.D.I.C

National Bank

bitrarily at a level \$400 below the per acre price allowed on this exam! During the review of the report with the examiners he said he was told "We're going to close up these small banks. You're done for. Small towns are out. You might as well get a supply of plywood and be ready to board up your bank and schools within five years."

A BANKS OF IOWA BANK

Another banker told us basically the same approach. He acknowledged, also, that all rural banks have some problem loans because of the very nature of the customers they serve, the farmers. But he reported the same hard-nosed approach aimed apparently at seeking out every loan with any possibility of being classified and tagging it with that label. This banker advanced an interesting theory, supported by other bankers as well.

That theory is based on the stated intention of FDIC and some regulatory agreements in Washington that FDIC should get out of the

SKI COLORADO Stay within minutes of 4 major Colorado ski areas. Luxury and economy condominiums and townhomes. Call: Dwayne Smith, Anne Marie or Sue at PARADISE PROPERTIES Toll Free 800-922-2590 Denver, 892-9367 or 303-468-5846.

Digitized for FRASER https://fraser.stlouisfed.org Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis examining business and rely on exams from the states and other federal regulators. But, this upsets the field FDIC examiners who feel that their examination system of the past 50 years has worked exceedingly well and, "if it ain't broke, don't fix it."

Consequently, examiners, according to this theory, are bearing down on banks for two reason. First, to preserve their function and their jobs. It is said privately among many FDIC examiners that they intensely dislike their boss. Chairman Bill Isaacs. This is probably par for the course for tenured civil service employees when relating to politically appointed superiors. They feel he has no understanding of the ag sector and that he is crass in his appreciation for and empathy for the bank and their ag customers caught in the current economic trap discussed above. They feel he "doesn't give a damn" because he is getting out as chairman, and relates only to big banks.

Chairman Isaac, in reflecting on the soundness of the FDIC's reserves, made a statement recently to the effect that his staff could liquidate a country bank every day and it wouldn't make any difference. The field examiners in the midwest who know agriculture and ag banks apparently resented that and are trying to prove Mr. Isaacs wrong, this banker surmises. If they can prove him wrong with the big buildup in workload by helping close rural banks through overclassifying ag loans, then the resulting liquidation workload will show their jobs are needed.

Secondly, this banker pointed out, he feels the FDIC examiners he has known and who have visited his bank for many years, know the midwest, they know agriculture and its importance not only to banks but the nation. Since agriculture obviously has not come out of the late '70s and early '80s recession, as other sectors of the economy have done, and Washington seems to be totally ignoring the problem, this has led FDIC examiners to following the book, using sometimes arbitrary writedowns on land and machinery and forcing the issue by making it difficult for survival of the banks that finance farmers. "Maybe FDIC is using the back door approach to bringing the ag problem to the attention of the White House and their own bosses," he concluded.

He pointed out, as did Tom Olson,

president of Lisco State Bank in Lisco, Nebr., who is cheif ag spokesman for the IBAA, that every time the examiners write down those ag loans it means reserves are hit and when they pull down capital below the acceptable level, more capital needs to be brought in-by new stock or more generally by stock loan borrowings. If it isn't met, capital is declared impaired and the bank closes. The question is whether city banks will continue to make bank stock loans for capital improvement. At least one banker's note for this purpose, although it had been paid down on time, was summarily called recently by a major city bank.

Collateral values are at the crux of much of the difference of opinion with FDIC examiners. In north central Iowa, for example, where top farm land is located, FDIC has written per acre prices down to \$1,900. In Nebraska it is reported that some good irrigated land similarly has been written down to dollar levels below current prices. FDIC has imposed a 40% reduction on farm machinery values, writing it at 60% of current value, although some independent assessments by professionals place the machinery values at higher prices than the bank was even carrying them.

All the bankers involved in our discussions acknowledged they have problem loans. They acknowledge that FDIC examiners by and large "know the territory." But they feel the screws are being tightened for purposes beyond the necessity of current exams and that whatever pressures are causing that screwtightening they are hurting banks trying to serve agriculture.

If FDIC is using the bank examination route to achieve some ends of its own, they are mis-using the bankers whose trust and coopera-





Homestead Management: Systems, Inc. 2024 NW 92nd Court, Suite 1 Des Moines, Iowa 50322 (515) 225-0085 A short time ago, the agriculture software experts at Homestead proudly announced a revolutionary new pool for aricultural credit analysis and financial planning for the farm:

agricultural credit analysis and financial planning for the farm:

THE HOMESTEAD FARM FINANCIAL PLANNER

Created in conjunction with ag-lenders and farm management specialists, THE HOMESTEAD FARM FINANCIAL PLANNER was specifically designed to meet the unique requirements of agricultural lending. THE PLANNER generates a true cashflow-based analysis of your borrower's ability to repay. Using THE PLANNER your bank can

* streamline the analysis of financial information in farm loan applications;

increase your share of profitable ag-loans; and

* improve the managerial effectiveness of your farmer borrowers.

REPORTS GENERATED:

* Consolidated Cash Flow Including Operating Loan Requirements

* Enterprise Cash Flow for Each Type of Operation

* Pro Forma Income Statements (cash and accrual)

- Pro Forma Balance Sheet
- Statement of Changes in Financial Position
- Budget-to-Actual Comparison
- **Financial Ratios**

ADVANCED FEATURES OF THE PLANNER

* Easy to Use, Menu-Driven Format: This software, like all Homestead packages, is designed to be simply powerful. Our menu-driven format leads even the least experienced computer operator easily through the system.

* Brings the Farmer and the Lender Together: A major challenge of ag-lending is getting the needed information from the farmer to the ag-loan officer. That's why THE PLANNER projects working capital requirements and credit worthiness by simulating the actual operations of the farm. THE PLANNER asks the farmer to answer questions in his area of expertise. The computer then does the laborious number-crunching, giving you more accurate and objective data to analyze and more time to make the key financial judgements.

* Built-in Data Tables Compensate For Incomplete or Poor Information: THE PLANNER captures a comprehensive range of data about your farmer/borrower's operation. But what if that information is missing or suspect? Or, what if you want to take just a quick look? No problem. Each PLANNER comes with built-in data tables containing price/cost values for each enterprise (crops, feedlot, cow/calf, hog, etc.). THE PLANNER automatically defaults to these values, although they may be easily overridden for a particular farm or changed by your own experts.

CALL US TODAY.... TO ARRANGE FOR A DEMONSTRATION IN YOUR BANK

Digitized for FRASER https://fraser.stlouisfed.org ederal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

At Homestead, We've Done Our Field Work.

Since 1978, Homestead's primary objective has been the development of microcomputer software for agriculture. Our experise in microcomputers is demonstrated by our work in developing information handling systems for the Winnipeg Commodity Exchange and London International Financial Futures Exchange. These are the only commodity exchanges with micro computer-driven trading systems.

Software developed by Homestead for use by farmers on their own microcomputers is being

successfully marketed under private label by major agribusiness firms and associations serving farmers and ranchers throughout North America. Homestead software is also being used by farm managers, accountants and bankers who provide financial recordkeeping and consulting service to farmers.

Now, with the Homestead Farm Financial Planner, we are providing computer-assisted solutions to the information, planning and decision-making needs of agrifinance professionals.

COMPARE THE FEATURES OF THE FARM FINANCIAL PLANNER

| FEATURE | HOMESTEAD | OTHER |
|---|-------------------------|-------|
| Supported by built-in data tables | Yes | |
| A full line of pro forma reports | Yes | |
| Simulated actual farm activity ' | Yes | |
| Menu-driven format - easy to use | Throughout | |
| Checks for valid program and data files | Automatically | |
| Data integration between modules | Yes | |
| Reports on screen or printed | Yes | |
| Training and support available | Yes | |
| Operating system compatibility | MSDOS | |
| Minimun RAM requirement | 256K | |
| Minimun floppy capacity required | Dual floppy 320 each | |
| Minimun print requirement | Dot matrix 80 column | |

DON'T BUY ANY OTHER AG-CREDIT PACKAGE UNTIL YOU'VE SEEN...

(Please Cut Here)

THE HOMESTEAD FARM FINANCIAL PLANNER

- □ Please call to arrange a demonstration of THE PLANNER in my bank.
- □ Please send me more information on THE PLANNER.
- Please tell me how Homestead's other agricultural products can help me generate more fee income for my bank.

| | Name | | | |
|------------------|--|---|---------------------------|----------------|
| | | | | |
| | Bank/Company | | | |
| | Address | City | State | Zip |
| | Phone | Asset Size | Branches | |
| Digitized for FR | Send this coupon to: Moines, IA 50322 (| Homestead Management Sy 515) 225-0085. | vstem, Inc., 2024 N.W. 92 | 2nd Court, Des |

Call on the "Experienced Professionals"

Ready to meet your correspondent needs.

FIRST NATIONAL LINCOLN 13th & M Streets, Lincoln, NE 68501 A FirsTier Company • Member, F.D.I.C.

tion they seek. If this is not true, there is a world of difference in the opinion of full-time bankers on how they should run their banks and the opinion of FDIC examiners on how well they are doing that job. \Box

Comptroller Resigns

C. Todd Conover, 44, Comptroller of the Currency the past three years, has resigned his post and plans to depart from that office in the spring. With the resignation of FDIC Chairman William Isaac and FDIC Director Irvine Sprague already announced, that means three new FDIC directors will be named by President Reagan.

Iowa News

The January 17 meeting of the Central Iowa Chapter of Bank Administrative Institute will be held at the Westmark Inn, West Des Moines.

Social hour will begin at 5:30 p.m., followed by dinner at 6:30 and meeting at 7:30. Guest speaker for the evening is Howard Hagen, state department of banking, who will give a Legislative Update. For reservations contact Tom Quinlin at Norwest Bank Des Moines, N.A., 666 Walnut.

Nebraska News

OMAHA: Eric S. Turille has been promoted to division head, corporate administrative division, at First National Bank. Mr. Turille joined the bank in 1973 and most recently served in the credit card division in charge of operations.

OMAHA: Charles T. Undlin has been named president and chief executive officer of Norwest Bank Omaha, N.A., effective February 1. Mr. Undlin formerly was president of Norwest Bank Black Hills, N.A.
in Rapid City, S.D. and is currently one of three vice chairmen of Norwest Bank South Dakota, N.A. Mr. Undlin succeeds John R. Cochran, who will continue serving in a dual role as president of Region V and chairman of Norwest Bank Omaha. Digitized for FRASER WEST POINT: Steve Sill has joined Farmers and Merchants National Bank as executive vice president. He previously was vice president at First National Bank of Bancroft, where he has been since 1980.

Minnesota News

MARSHALL: Stephen A. Tornio has joined the staff of First American Bank & Trust as vice presidentagricultural loans and as manager of the agricultural credit department. A native of Turtle Lake, Wisconsin, Mr. Tornio has been associated with several Wisconsin banks the past ten years.

MINNEAPOLIS: Richard Reis has been elected senior vice president and mass market manager at Norwest Bank Midland. He began his Norwest career in 1963 at the South St. Paul location and in 1982 joined Norwest Bank Central, where in 1984 he was named senior vice president and manager of retail banking.

ST. PAUL: David A. Zelinsky has been elected president and a director of First Bank Grand. He succeeds Donald G. Dick, who retired. Mr. Zelinsky has been with First Bank System since 1976 and most recently served as assistant to the managing director of First Bank System's Metro bank affiliates, a position he has held since 1982. He was promoted to vice president earlier this year.

Illinois News

EVANSTON: Bruce I. McPhee has been promoted to president and chief executive officer of First Illinois Bank. He succeeds Howard B. Silverman, who will continue as chairman, devoting a majority of his time to the operations of First Illinois Corporation, where he serves as president and CEO. Mr. McPhee has been an officer of First Illinois Bank since he joined the organization in 1978.

MONMOUTH: Mark D. Pingrey, president and chief executive officer of Monmouth Trust and Savings Bank, has announced the merger of First State Bank of Little York into Monmouth Trust and Savings. The merger, effective December, 1984, has allowed for expansion of Monmouth Trust's marketing area, while the Little York Banking Center will now be able to offer a wider range of services and products.

South Dakota News

ARMOUR: Following the sale in November of First State Bank of Armour to Lauren Lewis of Sioux Falls and his two sons, Allen Lewis of Yankton and Paul Lewis of Palm Desert, Calif., the following elections have been announced: LeRoy Hofer, president and chief executive officer; Gerald M. Wenzel, vice president second officer and manager of the Delmont Branch; Jerry Altenburg, assistant vice president, cashier and assistant manager of the Armour bank, and Merlin Goehring. assistant cashier and assistant manager of Delmont Branch. Mr. Hofer previously was executive vice president and CEO. Mr. Wenzel joined the bank in 1966. Mr. Altenburg joined in 1976. The bank was purchased by the Lewis' from the Winter family. Lauren Lewis now serves as chairman of the bank and Allen Lewis as vice chairman.

North Dakota News

MINOT: At First American Bank & Trust of Minot, Todd Vangsness has been promoted to vice president. Mr. Vangsness is a graduate of North Dakota State University and has been with the bank since 1977.



WANT ADS—Rates are \$5.00 per line per insertion. Add \$3.00 for file letters per insertion. Identify of file letter advertisers cannot be revealed. NORTHWESTERN BANKER, 306 15th St., Des Moines, Iowa 50309. Phone 515/244-8163

POSITION AVAILABLE

SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT—The individual will supervise all loan departments. Requires Bachelor's degree plus minimum five years' lending experience. Salary commensurate with experience plus excellent benefits. Excellent career opportunity. Contact: Steve Afdahl, President Hawkeye Bank and Trust, P.O. Box 4068, Spencer, Iowa, 51301. Member Hawkeye Bancorporation. Phone 712/262-1940. (PA)

2ND INSURANCE AGENT—all lines experience preferred. Must have Minnesota Licenses. Salary \$15,000-\$20,000 base, plus commission. Call Ben Lohre, Manager, Farmers State Agency, Mountain Lake, MN 56159. Phone 507/427-2422. (PA)

COMMERCIAL LOAN OFFICER—Immediate opening for head of commercial loan department. This person will also supervise officer in charge of consumer loans. Minimum of 3 years commercial experience required. Salary commensurate with experience. Excellent benefits and career opportunities. Contact: Robert S. DeWaay, President, United State Bank, P.O. Box 309, Cedar Rapids, IA, 52406. Member Hawkeye Bancorporation. Phone 319/366-8413. (PA)

FOR SALE

BURROUGHS MODEL TT100 TELLER MACHINES—No reasonable offer refused. Contact Craig Fahrner, Bank of Clarendon Hills, 200 Park Ave., Clarendon Hills, IL 60514. Phone 312/920-3900. (FS)

ONE NCR PROOF MACHINE #775 with 20 pockets. In good working condition. Available in three months or by 2-28-85. Contact Art Wanderer, Phone: 312/257-5767. (FS)

POSITION WANTED

ENTRY LEVEL POSITION in a bank. December 1984 graduate from Iowa State University with a BBA degree in Finance. Emphasized areas were Financial Institutions and Investments. Also, numerous courses in Accounting and Economics. Bradley B. Sterk, 1506 West Salem, Indianola, IA 50125. Phone: 515/961-3432. (PW)

COMMERCIAL LOAN OFFICERS

Portland, Oregan position requires 6-10 yrs. commercial lending exp. with credits from \$500K and up. Excellent career potential...\$40-48K. Positions also available in Washington, Idaho and Montana. Contact: Ed Allen, EDWARD B. ALLEN, INC., 5331 S.W. Macadam Ave., Suite 215, Portland, OR 97201. Phone 503/224-4661. Banking Specialist since 1976. Employer Fee Paid. (PA)

POSITIONS WANTED

TRUST OFFICER - CPA, JD aggressive, tactful and results oriented professional with 8+ yrs in highly responsible trust position. Strong accounting and legal history. \$30K.

VP/CASHIER - Profit-minded professional with 4 + yrs exp as #2 man in a community bank. Implemented computer conversion and able to work with individuals at all levels. \$25K.

SR LOAN OFFICER - 15 + yrs in large bank environment. Solely responsible for \$100 + mm loan portfolio of multi-industry nature. Top-notch work-out loan exp. \$45K.

PRESIDENT - BBA, MBA. 10 + successful yrs at VP level with \$80 + mm bank. Proven problem solver, cleaned up several distressed portfolios on way to the top. Highly respected leader with excellent references. \$80K.

COMM'L LOAN OFFICER - Now with a \$18mm bank and 3 yrs hands-on exp. Extensive ag-lending and comm'l lending work. BBA. \$28K.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION RESPOND IN CONFIDENCE TO:

R. KURT ROSENCRANTS AT (515) 244-4414

ROBERT HALF



317 6th Ave, Ste. 650 Des Moines, IA 50309 (515) 244-4414

ALL FEES COMPANY PAID

Estate Appraisals Purchase of Collections

Sale of Rare Coins

Reliable and respected service for over 20 years

> Used by bankers throughout the midwest

Ben E. Marlenee Coins 913 Locust

913 Locust Des Moines, Iowa 50309 515-243-8064

Serving bankers quietly and efficiently.

CAPITAL PERSONNEL SERVICE 714 U.C.B. Building, 515-283-2545 Des Moines, Iowa 50309



"Successful Banking is Quality Personnel"

If you would like to be informed of positions as they become available and if you are interested in changing your present position, send your resume or phone **Don Schooler**, **417-882-2265**, **2508 East Meadow**, **Springfield**, **Missouri 65804**. Information on you will be kept confidential until you are interested in a specific position.

Eighteen years of banking serving as President of rural and metropolitan banks enables me to match you, technically and personally, with the right banking environment.

POSITIONS CURRENTLY AVAILABLE Missouri, Iowa Oklahoma, Kansas, Arkansas, Illinois, and Nebraska

business development and social background

COUNTRY BANK COMMERCIAL LENDER, \$80mm, #3 man, 7,500 + population, southern Missouri, business development skills . . . \$25,000 COUNTRY BANK, #2, Excellent town of 2,000, small bank, needs all around lending abilities \$25,000

PRESIDENT COUNTRY BANK, \$30mm + bank, ag oriented, work-out credits, population of 4,000 \$45,000

PRESIDENT SUBURBAN BANK, \$40mm+, outstanding growth potential, requiring a seasoned, stable, team builder administratorOPEN PRESIDENT COUNTRY BANK, near college,

\$20mm + , work-out and documentation expertise \$45,000 OPERATIONS HEAD, \$30mm +, good college town \$25,000

Financial Careers

NUMBER TWO person for \$140 million bank. Must have loan experience in larger bank. Position leads to CEO Salary \$50,000 +

COMMERCIAL LENDER for major southern Minnesota bank. Requires 5 or more years experience.

CASHIER for eastern Nebraska bank. Requires 3-5 years

AG LENDERS for PCA, to serve as managers in excellent farming areas. Offices do not have major problem loans. Prefer college grads with 3 or more years experience and farm background. Good documentation record is essential Salary to \$30,000.

Write or call Malcolm Freeland or Cy Kirk in care of Freeland Financial Service, Inc., 1010 Equitable Bldg., Des Moines, Iowa 50309. Phone 515/282-6462. Employer pays reasonable fee. Many other opportunities now available.

POSITIONS AVAILABLE

E.V.P. - Central Nebraska. Need commercial and some ag experience. No degree. \$35K Range.

AG LENDERS - N.W. Iowa. Degree + 3-4 years of ag lending. 5-6 million ag portfolio. No. 2 spot. \$30K Package.

MARKETING - Need hands-on work with advertising, plus new product development. Degree. Omaha location. Salary is open.

Call or send resume to:

Richard L. Beem GUMBERT EXECUTIVE EXCHANGE, INC. 11246 Davenport Street Omaha, NE 68154 Phone: 402/330-3260 • Member National Personnel Assoc. • We're Nationwide

POSITIONS AVAILABLE

REAL ESTATE OFFICER - manage dept. for \$100MM bank located in college town. Experience with secondary market operation a plus. \$28K

SECOND OFFICER - \$35MM Agri-oriented bank. Minimum five yrs. Ag-Lending experience \$35K

SENIOR LENDER - supervise all lending divisions of \$125MM community bank. Degree and experience in large bank desired. \$45K

COMMERCIAL LOAN - \$75MM suburban bank affiliated with major holding company. Requires excellent documentation and analysis skills. \$30K

CEO - medium size Ag bank located in small northern Missouri community. Previous administrative experience required. \$40K

Additional opportunities available in Midwestern States. TOM HAGAN & ASSOCIATES

> 2024 Swift - Box 12346 North Kansas City, MO 64116 816/474-6874

"Serving the Banking Industry Since 1970"

Vol. 13 No. 39 Northwestern Banker Newsletter (USPS 873-300) is published weekly by the Northwestern Banker Company, 306 Fifteenth Street, Des Moines, Iowa 50309, (515) 244-8163. Subscriptions \$1.00 per copy, \$18.00 per year. Second class postage paid at Des Moines, Iowa. Address all mail subscriptions, changes of address (Form 3579), manuscripts, mail items to above address.