

HUNT'S

MERCHANTS' MAGAZINE



COMMERCIAL REVIEW.

1860.

CONDUCTED BY FREEMAN HUNT,

EDITOR OF THE LIBRARY OF COMMERCE, ETC.; CORRESPONDING MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN AND LONDON STATISTICAL SOCIETIES; MEMBER OF THE NEW YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY; HONORARY MEMBER OF THE MERCANTILE LIBRARY ASSOCIATIONS OF NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA, BOSTON, BALTIMORE, LOUISVILLE, CHARLESTON, AND CINCINNATI, ETC.

VOLUME TWENTY-FOUR.

FROM JANUARY TO JUNE, INCLUSIVE, 1851.

New York:
PUBLISHED AT 142 FULTON-STREET.
1851.

CONTRIBUTORS

TO THE TWENTY-FOURTH VOLUME OF THE

MERCHANTS' MAGAZINE AND COMMERCIAL REVIEW.

- STEPHEN P. ANDREWS, Esq., of New York.
GEORGE BACON, Esq., Manufacturer, of New York.
DAVID M. BALFOUR, Esq., Merchant, of Massachusetts.
SAMUEL BEMAN, Esq., of New York.
WILLIAM H. BOGART, Esq., Clerk of the New York State Senate.
J. C. COCHRANE, Esq., Counselor at Law, of Rochester, New York.
T. F. CRAM, Captain United States Topographical Corps of Engineers.
E. H. DERBY, Esq., of Massachusetts.
THOMAS O. DORR, Esq., of the New York Bar.
PROFESSOR JAMES FERGUSON, of the National Observatory, Washington.
HON. A. C. FLAGG, late Controller of the State of New York.
THOMAS R. FOSTER, Esq., Merchant, of New York.
HON. M. R. H. GARNETT, of Virginia.
WILLIAM A. GLEDDON, Esq., late acting American Consul at Cairo, Egypt.
DAVID R. JAUQUES, Esq., of the New York Bar.
A. B. JOHNSON, Esq., President of the Ontario (Branch) Bank—Author of "a
Treatise on Banking, etc."
HON. GEORGE P. MARSH, Minister of the United States at Constantinople.
THOMAS PROSSER, Esq., Manufacturer, of New York.
M. D. L. RODET, of the Paris Chamber of Commerce.
A. R. RIDER, Esq., of the New York Bar.
J. S. ROPES, Esq., Merchant, of Massachusetts.
GEORGE R. RUSSELL, LL. D., Merchant, of Massachusetts.
J. W. SCOTT, Esq., Counselor at Law, of Ohio.
HON. E. G. SQUIER, late Minister of the United States to Central America.
HON. F. O. J. SMITH, of Maine.
RICHARD SULLEY, Esq., of New York.
HON. GEORGE TUCKER, late Professor in the University of Virginia, and
FREEMAN HUNT, Editor and Proprietor of the Merchants' Magazine, etc.

OCT 31 1941

INDEX TO VOL. XXIV.,

FROM JANUARY TO JUNE, INCLUSIVE, 1851.

A.	
Abuse of the credit system.....	133
Act of United States, regulating appraisement of merchandise.....	479
“ to provide for inspection of flour in S. C.	366
“ reducing rates of postage, &c., in U. S.	481
“ of New York, passenger.....	753
“ “ in relation to life insurance.....	753
Adroit bank clerk.....	498
Adulteration of coffee and pepper.....	395
Adulterations in trade.....	782
Adulterated drugs and medicines.....	130
Advertising, the philosophy of.....	394
Africa, Western, trade and commerce of.....	220
African slave trade, decline of.....	650
Agency, mercantile.....	46
Agents and commission merchants.....	72
Almaden, new quicksilver mining company.....	771
American castor oil.....	113
Antimony, manufacture in U. S. of.....	643
Archipelago, trade and piracy of Eastern.....	562
Arkansas, trade and finances of.....	110
Atlantic steamships, passages of.....	382
“ and Pacific telegraph.....	559
Auction, fraudulent sales at.....	520
Austria, modification of tariff of.....	521
Austrian tobacco monopoly in Hungary.....	367
Australia, trade of.....	478
B.	
Baltimore, foreign commerce of.....	223
“ inspection of breadstuffs at.....	750
“ statistics of tobacco trade of.....	623
“ savings banks of.....	612
“ condition of banks of.....	247
“ stock market in 1850.....	493
“ Price Current vs. Merchants' Mag.....	515
Banca Straits, shoal in.....	634
Bankers, creditors of insolvent.....	488
Banker, character of an American.....	249
Bank dividends, New York city.....	595
“ New England Suffolk System.....	316
“ Commercial, of Rio Janeiro.....	479, 577, 707
“ directors, duties and omissions of.....	497
“ of Georgia, condition of.....	431
“ of Georgia, condition of.....	736
Banks, incorporated, of the city of New York.....	386
“ of State of South Carolina.....	101
“ condition of Ohio.....	91, 487
“ value of bills of broken.....	100
“ management of.....	169
“ free, of State of New York.....	384
“ of Massachusetts, condition of.....	241, 488
“ condition of New York city.....	604
“ “ of New Orleans.....	242
“ in Boston, dividends of.....	743
“ leading features of New York city.....	592
“ savings, of Baltimore.....	612
“ of Baltimore, condition of.....	247
Banks of Massachusetts, statistics of.....	603
“ condition of South Carolina.....	240
“ bullion, &c. of, in Europe.....	248
“ of State of South Carolina.....	496
“ condition of New York.....	211
“ of Pennsylvania, condition of.....	728
“ condition of, in different sections of the Union.....	732
Banking, Journal of.....	91, 233, 384, 486, 598, 727
“ new feature of British.....	104
“ in Maine and Indiana.....	392
“ practical.....	391
“ capital of Pennsylvania.....	611
“ increase of, in Pennsylvania.....	247
Bankruptcy in England, statistics of.....	752
Barcelona, pawnbroking in.....	132
“ slave trade.....	650
Beef cattle, statistics of, in Ohio.....	81
Belgium, earnings of working people of.....	612
Benefits and evils of commerce.....	147
Berbice light ship.....	485
Bills of exchange, rates of.....	209
“ English law of.....	200
“ and notes, grace in Kentucky on.....	495
Blunt's ship master's assistant.....	460
Bokhara, trade and traders of.....	520
Book trade.....	135, 267, 397, 523, 651, 785
Books on finance and banking.....	738
Boston, exports of boots and shoes from.....	227
“ of ice from.....	227
“ of cotton goods from.....	226
“ debt and finances of.....	602
“ banks, dividends of.....	743
“ navigation at port of.....	225
“ receipts of cotton at.....	227
“ stock dividends paid in.....	239
“ trade between California and.....	230
Brazil, post-office regulations of.....	90
Brazilian teas.....	265
Breadstuffs, prices of, at Philadelphia.....	619
“ “ at London and Paris.....	266
“ importation of into U. S.....	215
Breweries and distilleries.....	120
Bread, average price of, in France.....	622
British steam navigation in the Pacific.....	124
“ factories, statistics of.....	375
“ navigation act, Rodet's report on.....	23
“ banking, new feature of.....	104
“ navigation laws.....	517
“ produce sold in Covent Garden market.....	362
“ mining interest.....	264
“ patent law, amendment of.....	789
Buffalo, imports of flour, etc. at.....	229
“ imports from Canada into.....	362
Bullion and circulation of banks of Europe.....	248
C.	
Cadiz, foreign trade with.....	620
California gold, relative value of.....	19

England, bankruptcy in 742
 English railways, progress of 505
 " law of bills of exchange 200
 Enterprise and benevolence 134
 Erie canal, history of enlargement of 323
 Equitable commerce 332
 Europe, bullion, etc., of banks of 248
 Exchange, English law of bills of 200
 Expenditures of government of U. S 110

F.

Factories, statistics of British..... 375
 " statistics of Massachusetts..... 117
 " stopped, &c., in New England... 264
 Fall River Railroad 261
 Filters for sea water 132
 Finances of State of Wisconsin..... 492
 Finance, journal of..... 91, 233, 384, 486, 598
 Finances of New Jersey..... 242
 " California..... 495
 " Virginia..... 103
 " San Francisco..... 246
 " United States..... 736
 Fire Insurance, a legal decision 342
 First plank road movement..... 63
 France, average price of wheat and bread in
 " foreign Commerce of 84
 " locomotive steam power of 643
 " Commerce of, in 1849..... 284
 " receipts and expenses of, 1814-48... 737
 Fraudulent sales at auction 520
 Frauds by foreign manufacturers 122
 Free Trade, vs. Protective Tariffs..... 569
 " principles of 53
 " Peel's motives for advocating... 522
 Freight, law relating to 191
 " on the Columbia Railroad..... 126
 " policies on 202
 French Mint, director of, on gold question... 250
 " cotton trade, etc. 784
 " system of valuations..... 284
 Flax, pro luction of 118
 " seed, culture of, in Illinois, etc. 512
 " and its manufacture..... 507
 " vs. the cotton question 769
 " culture of, in Ireland..... 771
 Flour imported into Rio Janerio 621
 " manufacture at St. Louis of 263
 " and wheat, imports of, at Buffalo... 329
 " inspection of, in South Carolina... 366
 Fog screamer and ventilator, patent..... 257
 Foreign Commerce of Portland 361
 Fur fabric, new 267

G.

Gas, coal for 511
 Georgia, the railroads of 381
 " bank of 736
 Glass, manufacture of, by machinery..... 112
 " animals, manufacture of..... 508
 Gold of California..... 251
 " is it fallen or silver risen..... 276
 " American, from New York to London... 350
 " relative market value of 19
 " at the New Orleans Mint..... 96
 " deposits of American, for coinage... 97
 " present and prospective value of 275
 " question, Director of French Mint on... 250
 " production in Russia of..... 498
 " coinage at Rio Janerio..... 497
 " export from California of..... 387
 " and silver coinage of U. S. Mint... 388
 " coins, Mint value of..... 94
 " California native leaf..... 647
 " coin, counterfeit..... 93
 " dollars, coinage of 245
 " coinage of mints in Mexico..... 386
 " how a depreciation would effect us... 277
 " less valuable as its sources diminish... 270
 " fineness and value of California... 733
 " of the discovery of, in California... 768
 " mining, profits in California of..... 777

Graniteville, S. C., cost of man'turing cloth at 779
 Gray's nature of money 199
 Graklubben rock, sea beacon on 496
 Great Britain, revenue of 237
 " coinage of 488
 " emigration of..... 78
 " food and raw materials imported into..... 750
 " imports of breadstuffs into 727
 " incomes of classes in 517
 Gutta Percha trade.....

H.

Hats, of the manufacture of 370
 Hawaiian Islands, commercial regulations of. 480
 " treaty with U. S..... 85
 Head rest for railroad car seats..... 376
 Hides, import of river plate, into G't Britain. 522
 Hogs, statistics of Ohio..... 80
 " price of, in Cincinnati..... 622
 Hudson River Railroad, travel on 125
 Hungary, the Austrian tobacco monopoly in. 367

I.

Ice, exports from Boston of..... 227
 Illinois, debt and finances of 389
 " and Michigan Canal, tolls of 126
 Imports, information in relation to..... 132
 Improvement on the ship winch..... 369
 Incorporation act of Iowa..... 628
 India, railroads in..... 642
 " market for cotton in 649
 Indiana, State debt of 243
 " railroads in..... 125, 261
 " banking in..... 392
 Industrial Exhibition..... 391
 Influence of Commerce upon language..... 174
 Insurance, marine, at New Orleans..... 634
 " fire, a legal decision..... 342
 " tariff of, on cotton..... 626
 " life, what is it?..... 531
 " of passengers on ra'ys in London... 405
 " companies of Massachusetts..... 490
 " law of life, in New York..... 755
 Integrity, the foundation of mercantile char'r 648
 Internal improvements in State of New York 34
 " 156, 323, 447
 Internal management of a country bank..... 169
 Iowa, general corporation law of 628
 Iron mines in Mexico..... 513
 " of Lake Superior 514
 Iron, manufacture of continuous..... 122
 Imports, treasury circular relating to..... 751
 Incomes of middle and upper classes in Eng. 727
 Ireland, commerce of... 748
 " cultivation of flax in..... 771

J.

Japan, rocks and shoals on coast of 485
 Jewelry, manufacture of, New Jersey..... 645
 Johnson, A. B. character of..... 249
 Journal of banking, finance and currency... 91
 " 233, 384, 486, 598, 727
 Journal of Mer'tile Law, 66, 200, 340, 457, 582 714
 " mining and manufactures 111
 " 262, 379, 507, 643, 767
 Jewels, crown of England..... 741

K.

Kentucky, value of taxable property of..... 99
 " grace on bills and notes in..... 495
 Key West, wrecks at, in 1850..... 368

L.

Lace, excess of duties on 70
 Lake trade of the U. S. 217
 " Champlain, Commerce of 82
 " Superior copper and iron mines 514
 Language, influence of Commerce upon..... 174

Latitude and longitude of places, etc.	256	Merchants' Club for all nations.	516
“ “ of point Conception	633	“ and the money-mania.	266
Laudanum, excess of duties on.	71	Metals, import of precious, at Southampton.	237
Law of Usury.	59	Mexico, mineral production of.	512
“ journal of mer'tile, 66, 200, 340, 457, 582, 263	714	“ coinage of gold and silver in mints.	386
Lead mines, discovery in California of.	263	“ value of real estate of.	392
“ of Pennsylvania.	120	“ payment of claims against.	735
Leather, patent, excess of duties on.	71	“ revenue and expenditures of.	742
Lehigh Canal, opening and closing of.	261	Miners of California.	772
Levee dues, New Orleans.	89	Miami and Erie Canal shipments.	123
Liability of ship owners.	592	Mining in France and Belgium.	513
Life insurance, what is it?	521	“ interest, the British.	264
Light-houses on coast of Maine.	129	Mines and mining in California.	647
Light-house in Gulf of Pozzno.	368	Mining, journal of. 111, 262, 370, 507, 643,	767
Light-houses, telegraph signal for.	633	Mint, U. S., deposits and coinage of.	238
“ in the castle of Sisa.	229	“ and branches, expenses of.	100
Linen, manufacture of.	509	Miss'pi River & N. Y. canals, internal trade of.	189
“ pocket-hand'chiefs, excess of dutes on.	71	Missouri, debt and finances of.	495
“ draper, epithon on a.	322	Mobile, cotton warehouses at.	266
“ as a substitute for cotton.	644	Mogador point, signal for vessels entering.	634
Locomotive engine, a powerful.	506	Mohawk Valley Railroad.	765
London banker, will of a.	249	Money matters.	233
“ and Westminster Bank.	486	“ Gray's nature of.	199
“ prices of breadstuffs at.	266	“ and business, humorous remarks on.	781
“ cheap traveling to.	506	Monrovia, Liberia, statistics of.	220
Legislation, liberal commercial.	780	Mustard, excess of duties on.	71
Letters, relating to direction, &c., of.	754		
M.			
Maine, lumber trade of.	473	Nature of money, Gray's.	199
“ stoppage of factories in.	264	Nautical Intelligence. 128, 254, 368, 485, 633,	773
“ expense, etc., of state prison of.	108	Navigation of Rio Janerio.	474
“ light-houses on coast of.	129	“ act, British, Rode's report on.	23
“ banking in.	392	“ of Boston.	225
Mallerd's size for cotton factories.	116	“ laws, the British.	517
Malta, vessels entering quarantine harbor.	634	“ of Baltimore in 1850.	228
Manufactures of New York city, statistics of.	375	New York, free banks of the State of.	384
“ in Virginia, in 1850.	262	“ arrival of vessels at.	225
“ exports of American.	74	“ canal tolls for 1851.	642
Manufacture of hats, of the.	370	“ can'ls, inter'l trade of Mis. Riv. and	189
“ flour in St. Louis.	263	“ ship building in.	224
“ glass by machinery.	112	“ statistics of Tobacco trade of.	221
“ porcelain buttons.	111	“ imports and exports of.	222
“ glass animals.	508	“ ship building in city of.	514
“ of Linen.	509	“ canals, Commerce of.	127
Marble, Dubuque.	264	“ city banks, addition of.	604
Maritime law, relating to freight.	191	“ value of property of State of.	496
Marine Insurance, decision relating to.	202	“ internal improvement in State of.	34
Maryland, expenses of State Prison of.	109	“ 156, 323, 447	
“ cotton factories of.	374	“ bank circulation of.	211
Mariners Compass.	634	“ expenses, etc., of State prison of.	109
Massachusetts factories, statistics of.	117	“ incorporated banks of the State of.	385
“ condition of banks of. 241-488	488	“ valuation of property in State of.	608
“ Insurance Co. in.	490	“ canals, tolls and tonnage of.	447
“ valuation of property in.	252	“ statistics of railroads in.	266
“ statistics of banks of.	603	“ railroads, statistics of.	376
“ ex'ses, ect., of State Prison of.	108	“ cost of railroads in.	379
“ stoppage of factories in.	264	“ city, manufacturing industry of.	375
“ merchant governor of.	265	“ city debt.	245
“ railroads in 1849.	499	“ commerce and navigation of.	746
“ railroads, statistics in 1850, of.	638	“ life insurance, law of.	755
“ in'ease of we'rh and pop'ion in.	244	“ passengers arriving at.	753
“ opening of railroads of.	758	New Jersey, general banking law of.	607
“ accident on railroads of.	759	“ manufacture of jewelry in.	645
Maury, Lt., notice to whalem.	773	“ expenses, etc., of State prisons of.	109
Maplin Sand, extension of.	634	New Orleans, foundry and machine shops in.	645
Mawdeslay's self-acting screw.	506	“ tariff of insurance on cotton.	626
Measure of value, (G. BACON).	551	“ marine insurance at.	634
Medals and coins, great sale of.	497	“ condition of banks of.	242
Merchandise delivered to a second party.	459	“ Mint, California gold at the.	96
Merchant agency.	46	New Hampshire, stoppage of factories in.	264
“ miscellanies, 130, 265, 393, 515, 648, 778	778	“ expenses of State prison of.	108
“ law, jour. of. 66, 200, 340, 457, 582,	714	Norway, commercial fleet of.	476
Merchant, an honorable and honest.	518		
“ a candid, in New Orleans.	520	O.	
“ philanthropist, and Christian.	516	Ohio wine.	396
“ Governor of Massachusetts.	265	“ expenses, etc., of State prison of.	109
“ the, an Oration. 531, 681	681	“ hogs and beef cattle in.	80
“ an honest.	515	“ statistics of railroads in.	640
“ death of a clothing.	131	“ debt and finances of.	105
“ how he may become a millionaire.	778	“ the land of wheat and corn.	617
Merchants and agents, decision relating to.	72	“ condition of banks of. 91,	487
		“ finance and incorporations in.	739

Oil from poppy seed.....	647	Railroads, progress of English.....	565
“ manufacture of Castor.....	113	“ claim of two, to same track.....	340
“ cloth factory at St. Louis.....	511	“ of Ohio in 1851.....	640
Onondaga Salt Springs, statistics of.....	372	“ progress of, in Southern States.....	637
Oregon, ship building in.....	122	“ length, etc., Georgia.....	381
Oswego, imports of flour, etc., at.....	229	“ in India, necessity of.....	642
Oyster trade in England.....	783	“ effects of world's exhibition on.....	643
P.			
Pacific coast, sailing directions for the.....	254	“ of the world.....	637
“ commercial supremacy of.....	779	“ of Massachusetts in 1850.....	638
Patent law amendment of.....	769	“ insurance of passengers on.....	505
Payment of claims against Mexico.....	735	“ Pennsylvania.....	635
Paisley Shawls, manufacture of.....	510	“ of Indiana.....	261
Paris, price of breadstuffs at.....	266	“ length and cost of Pennsylvania.....	258
“ cheap traveling to.....	506	Regulations, Commercial 85, 230, 363, 479, 624.....	757
Partnership, special, legal decision.....	66	Revenue of public works.....	347
Passages of Atlantic Steamships.....	382	“ and expenditure of Penn. in 1848-50.....	607
Pawnbroking in Barcelona.....	132	“ of Great Britain.....	496
Pael's motives for advocating free trade.....	522	Rhode Island, exp'ees, etc., of State prison of.....	103
Pennsylvania Railroad.....	635	“ stoppage of factories in.....	264
“ banking capital of.....	611	Rio Janerio, revenue, etc., of.....	475
“ rates of toll on State works of.....	380	“ commerce and navigation of.....	474
“ expenses, etc., of State prison of.....	109	“ commerce of.....	621
“ cost of transportation of coal fr'm.....	646	Rocks on coast of Japan.....	485
“ revenue and expenditure of.....	607	Rosewood boxes, excess of duty on.....	70
“ increase of banking capital in.....	247	Russell, G. R., sketch of life of.....	531
“ length and cost of railroads in.....	258	Russia, tariff of.....	232
“ copper and lead mines of.....	120	“ production of gold in.....	498
“ currency in 1723.....	727	S.	
“ statistics of Union Canal of.....	762	Sale of copyright of Scott's works.....	784
“ railroads, statistics of.....	760	Sailing direct's fr'm Monterey to Col'bia Riv.....	138
Pepper, adulteration of.....	395	“ for Pacific coast.....	254
Philadelphia, coinage of mint at.....	511, 238	San Francisco, sketch of history & com'ce of.....	540
“ exports of produce from.....	229	“ port charges at.....	232
“ prices of breadstuffs at.....	619	“ imports into ports of.....	544
“ sale of coins and medals at.....	497	“ city finances.....	246
“ trade and commerce of.....	747	“ commerce of.....	362
“ Wilmington, etc., Railroad.....	793	“ commercial regulations of.....	631
“ cattle market, statistics of.....	750	“ trip from New York to.....	781
Philosophy of advertizing.....	394	Sandwich Islands, commerce of.....	748
Plumbago, discovery of in Virginia.....	121	Sardinia, to merchants trading with.....	516
Political economy, the study of.....	452, 700	Savannah, enterprise of.....	519
Population in Massachusetts, increase of.....	244	Sea coast, security of property on.....	134
“ earnings of working, of Belgium.....	612	Shaw's, manufacture of the Bay State.....	373
Percelein buttons, manufacture of.....	111	Ship building in Oregon.....	132
Porto Rico, Commerce of.....	363	“ masters assistant, etc.....	460
“ tariff of.....	365	“ owners, liability of.....	592
Portuguese vessels, duty on coffee and tea im- ported in.....	582	“ building in city of New York.....	514
Portland, foreign Commerce of.....	361	Shoals on coast of Japan.....	485
Port charges at San Francisco.....	232	Shop keeper, early closing, to his customers.....	519
Postage, pamphlet, to California.....	90	Silver coins, mint value of.....	94
Postage law of 1851.....	481	“ coin, scarcity of.....	266, 392
Post-office regulations of Brazil.....	90	“ mine in Vermont.....	192
Pozzoli, new light-house in Gulf of.....	368	“ how an appreciation would affect us.....	277
Preparation of flax.....	118	“ rise in the price of.....	275
Principles of free trade.....	53	“ coinage of mints in Mexico.....	386
Precious metals imported at Southampton.....	237	“ and gold, relative value of.....	19
Q.			
Quickest trip from N. Y. to San Francisco.....	784	“ coinage at Rio Janerio.....	497
Quicksilver mines of Mexico.....	512	Sisal, light in the castle of.....	129
“ mining company.....	771	Slave trade, the Brazilian.....	650
“ mines of California.....	772	Spain, foreign trade with Cadiz.....	620
R.			
Railroad, freight on the Columbia.....	126	“ commercial regulations of.....	230
“ statistics of Little Miami.....	383	Spanish and American coins, spurious.....	237
“ Statistics.....	123, 258, 376, 499, 635, 757	Speculation, a novel.....	522
“ Full River.....	261	Speculations, description of.....	781
“ corporations, liabilities of.....	458	South Carolina, condition of banks of.....	240
“ law case.....	205	“ act of, rel'ing to inspection of flour in.....	366
“ Vermont and Massachusetts.....	258	“ debt and finances of.....	107
“ Railroad car seats, head rest for.....	376	“ Bank of State of.....	101, 490
“ receipts of Rochester and Syracuse.....	766	Southampton, import of precious metals at.....	237
“ Delaware and Hudson.....	757	State prisons, revenue and expenditures of.....	108
Railroads in California.....	766	Steamers, ocean, shortest passages of.....	766
“ opening of Massachusetts.....	758	Steam navigation in the Pacific.....	124
“ accidents on Massachusetts.....	759	“ “ England.....	642
		“ power of France.....	643
		Steamboat and railroad line between New York and Boston.....	260
		Steamboat Statistics 123, 258, 376, 499, 635, 757	757
		Steamships building at New York.....	382
		Steamship Arctic, Collin's.....	126
		Steamships, passages of the Atlantic.....	382

Steamships, British and American Mail.....	761	United States, imports, exports, consumption	
Steel, improvements in the manufacture of.....	767	and tonnage of, from 1821-50.....	212
Stenton's ingenious clock.....	771	" exports of provisions from.....	218
St. Louis, trade and commerce of, in 1850.....	298	" treasury notes outstanding.....	248
" steam navigation of.....	309	" 391, 497, 610, 743	
" statistics of.....	300, 316	" act of, regarding vessels from	
" manufacture of flour in.....	263	British provinces.....	233
" oil-cloth factory at.....	511	" navigation laws of.....	582
Stock market of Baltimore in 1850.....	493	" expenditures of government of.....	101
" dividends paid in Boston.....	239	" exports of dry goods from.....	83
Suffolk Bank system of N. E.	316, 439, 577, 707	" receipts and expenditures of.....	102
Sugars and sheep-skins, excess of duty on.....	70	" public debt of the.....	102
Sugar manufactured from cocoanut.....	120	" timber lands of.....	71
" invention in the manufacture of.....	121	" importation of breadstuffs into	
" making, process of.....	119	from 1821 to 1850.....	215
Sweden, summary of statistics of.....	194	" commerce of each state and	
Swedish cloth of Swedish wool.....	375	territory of.....	615
T.			
Tariff, synopsis of Cuba.....	231	" mint, expenses of.....	100
" new Russian.....	232	" mint of the.....	98
" modifications of the Austrian.....	54	" commercial cities, etc., of.....	298, 540
Tax and valuation of prop'ty in State of N. Y.	608	" mint, deposits and coinage at.....	238
Teas, culture in Brazil of.....	265	" " coinage at.....	388
" importation of, into U. S.	215	" value of, and duties on, im-	
Tea trade, statistics of China.....	84	ports into.....	219
" export of tea from Shanghai to U. S.	749	" imports of dry goods into.....	208
Telegraph, Atlantic and Pacific.....	559	" treasurer's statement of depos-	
Timber shipped by Lehigh Canal.....	261	its, etc.....	390, 606, 737
" lands, decision relating to.....	71	" mint, coinage of.....	611
Tobacco trade, statistics of, in N. Y.	221	" erection of custom-houses in.....	91
" " statistics of.....	84	" coast survey of.....	369
" " monopoly in Hungary.....	367	" condition of state b'ks in, 1850.....	598
" " exported from U. S. from 1844-50.....	75	" treaty with Hawaiian Islands.....	85
Toledo, shipments on Miami Canal at.....	123	" act of, reducing postage, etc.....	481
Toll on Pennsylvania Works, rates of.....	380	" mint at Dahlonaga.....	740
Trade, synopsis of principles of free.....	53	" vessels built in.....	744
" etc., of Eastern Archipelago.....	562	" finances of.....	736
" internal.....	189	V.	
" of Australia.....	478	Value, mint, of gold and silver coins.....	94
" adulterations in.....	782	" measure of.....	551
" and traders of Bokhara.....	520	" of bills of broken banks.....	100
Treasury notes, U. S. outstanding.....	248	Valuation of property in Massachusetts.....	252
391, 497, 610, 743		" " property in the State of N. York.....	496
U.			
Union, the past, present, and future, a brief		Van Dieman's Land.....	633
review reviewed.....	403, 659	Varnish, manufacture of.....	114
" Canal, statistics of.....	762	Ventilator, patent fog screamer and.....	257
" condition of banks in dif. sections of.....	732	Vermillion, etc., duties on.....	367
United States, law of appraisement of m'd'se.....	479	" excess of duties on.....	70
" commerce of, with E. Indies, etc.....	477	Vermont, a silver mine in.....	122
" and Hawaiian Islands.....	85	" and Massachusetts Railroad.....	258
" appraisement of merchandise.....	624	" expenses of State prison of.....	108
" importation of coffee into, from		" debt and finances of.....	106
1790 to 1850.....	216	Vessel, first American at London from Canton.....	393
" commerce and navigation of,		Vessels, arrival of, at New York.....	225
in 1849-50.....	351	" law of, from British provinces.....	233
" domestic exports of.....	352	" built in U. S.	745
" domestic exports to each foreign		Virginia, discovery of plumbago in.....	121
country.....	353	" condition of manufactures in.....	262
" foreign m'd'se re-exp'rt'd from		" debt and finances of.....	103
imp'rts fr'm for'gn c'ntries into	354	" tobacco trade, statistics of.....	84
commerce, with all countries.....	355	Voyage, whaling, rights of petty officer on a.....	457
" navigation, with all countries.....	358	W.	
" tonnage of the, in 1850.....	360	Washington, D. C., expenses of State prison of.....	109
" exports of whalebone from.....	361	Wealth, increase of, in Massachusetts.....	244
" treasury, coin in the.....	463	Welghing, etc., merchandise, treasury circular	
" national character of vessels		relating to.....	752
entering and clearing the.....	467	Whalebone, exports from U. S. of.....	361
" arrivals and clear'nc's of American		Whaling voyage, authority of a master on a.....	457
and foreign vessels from		Whalemen, important notice to.....	773
each collection district of.....	470	Wheat, average price of, in France.....	622
" treasury circular to officers of		" crops of Ohio.....	618
customs.....	624	Wickersham's weaving wire.....	768
" lake trade of the.....	217	Will, a London banker's.....	247
" treasurer's statement.....	253	Wine, the Ohio Catawba.....	396
" importation of teas into, from		Wisconsin, finances of State of.....	492
1790 to 1850.....	215	Wool, cloth of Swedish.....	375
" importation of coal into, from		Wrecks at Key West.....	368
1801 to 1850.....	214	Z.	
" exports of cotton and tobacco.....	75	Zinc paint, new white.....	121