

National *Economic Trends*

May 2013

This publication contains charts and tables
compiled by the Data Desk staff
of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis.

The data are related to the state of the U.S. economy: output, inflation,
labor markets, interest rates, government budgets, international trade, and more.



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Conventions used in this publication:

1. Shaded areas indicate recessions, as determined by the National Bureau of Economic Research.
2. *Percent change* refers to simple percent changes. *Percent change from year ago* refers to the percent change from the same month or quarter during the previous year. *Compounded annual rate of change* shows what the growth rate would be over an entire year if the same simple percent change continued for four quarters or twelve months. The compounded annual rate of change of x between the previous quarter $t-1$ and the current quarter t is: $[(x_t/x_{t-1})^4 - 1] \times 100$. For monthly data replace 4 with 12.
3. All data with significant seasonal patterns are adjusted accordingly, unless labeled NSA.

We welcome your comments addressed to:

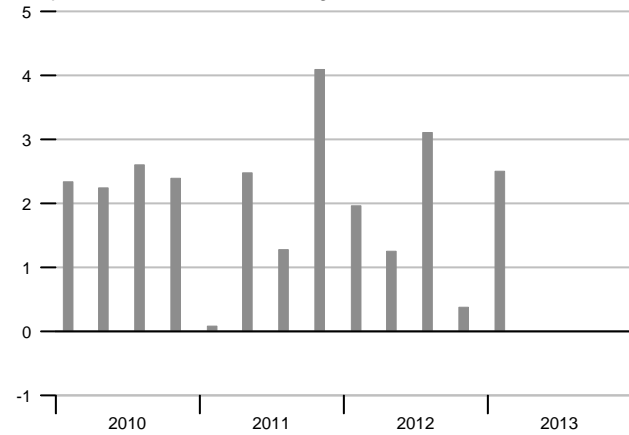
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Research Division
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis
P.O. Box 442
St. Louis, MO 63166-0442

or to:

stlsFRED@stls.frb.org

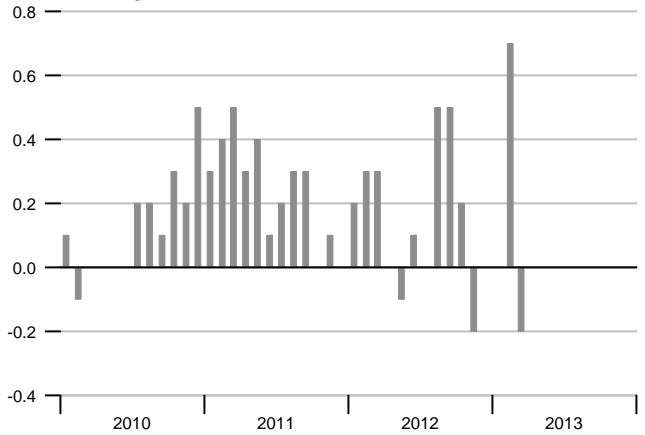
Real GDP Growth

Compounded annual rates of change



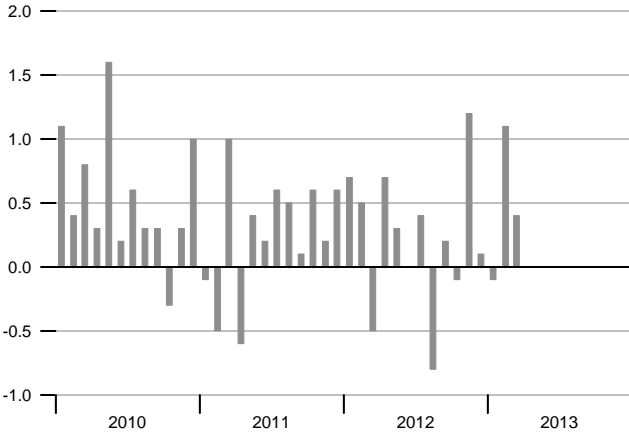
Consumer Price Index

Percent change



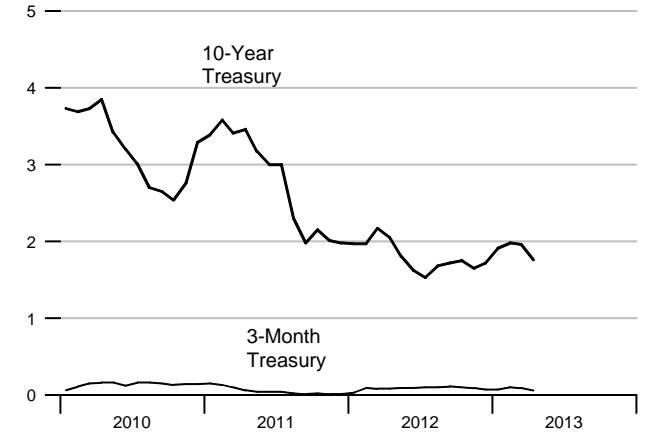
Industrial Production

Percent change



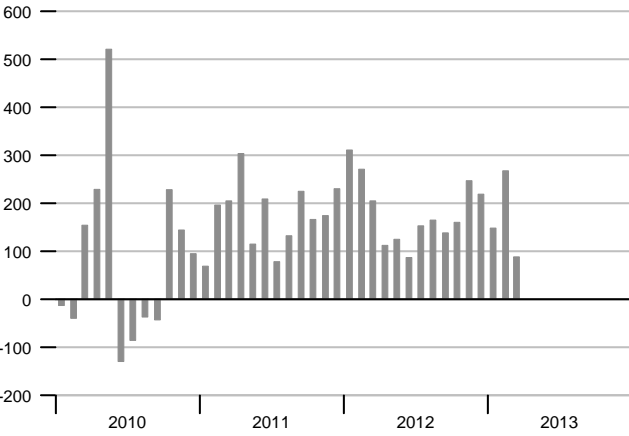
Interest Rates

Percent



Change in Nonfarm Payrolls

Thousands



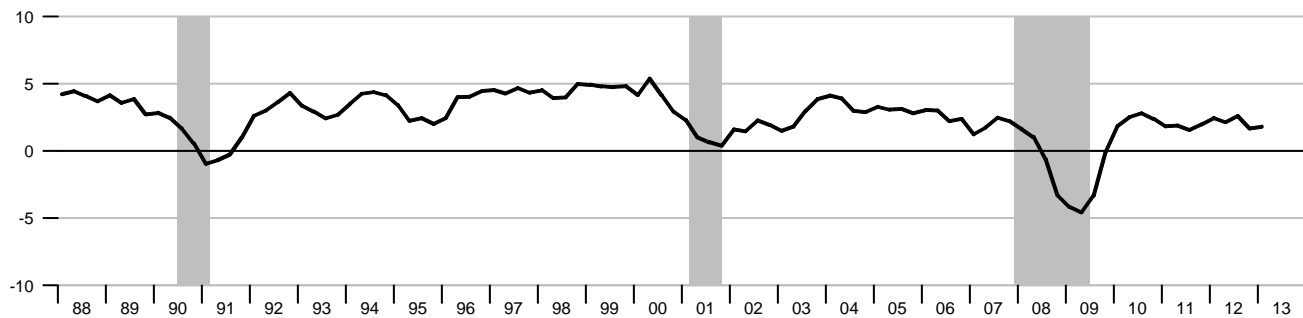
Unemployment Rate

Percent of labor force



Real Gross Domestic Product

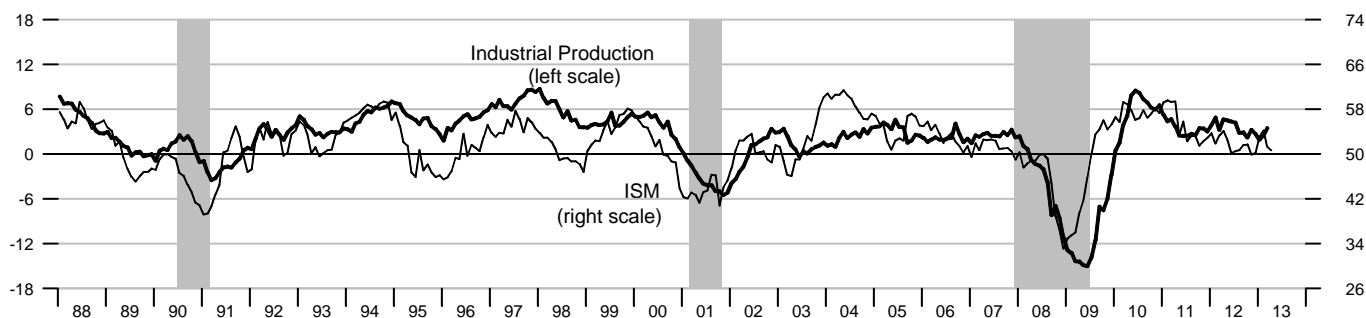
Percent change from year ago



Industrial Production and Institute for Supply Management (ISM) Indexes

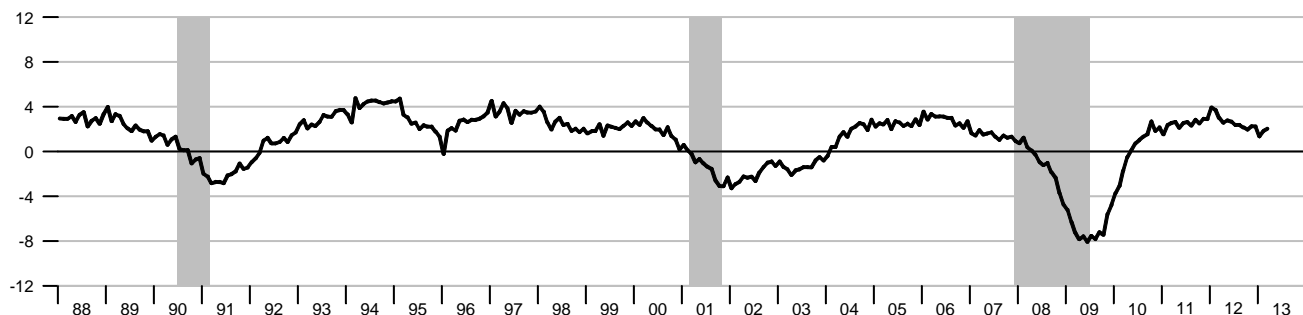
Percent change from year ago

Index



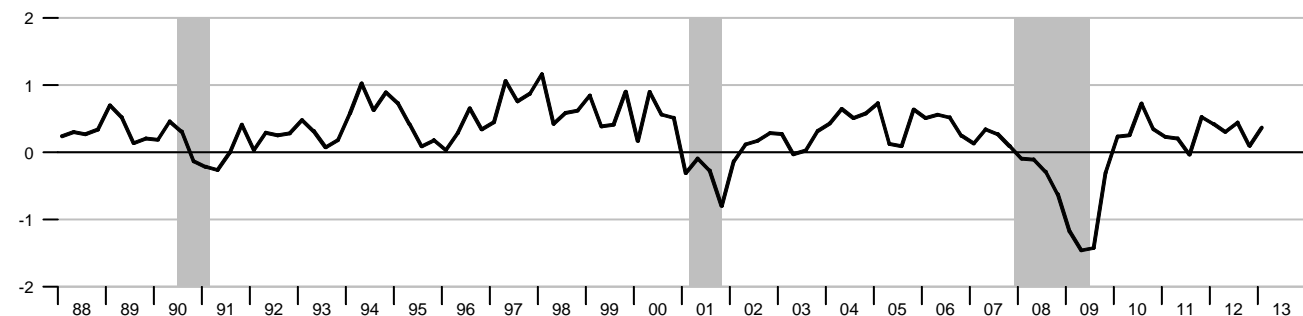
Aggregate Private Nonfarm Hours

Percent change from year ago



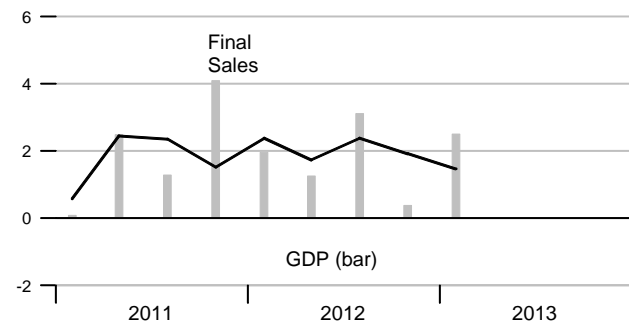
Real Change in Private Inventories

Percent of GDP



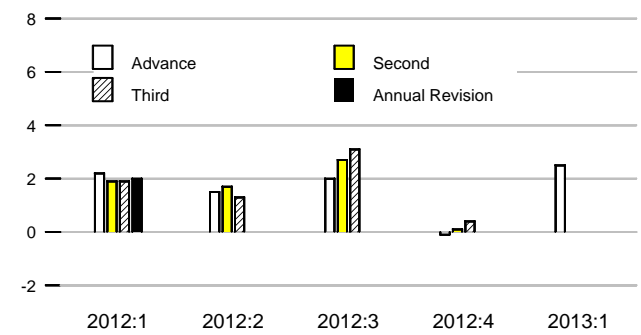
Real Final Sales and GDP

Compounded annual rates of change



Real GDP Revisions

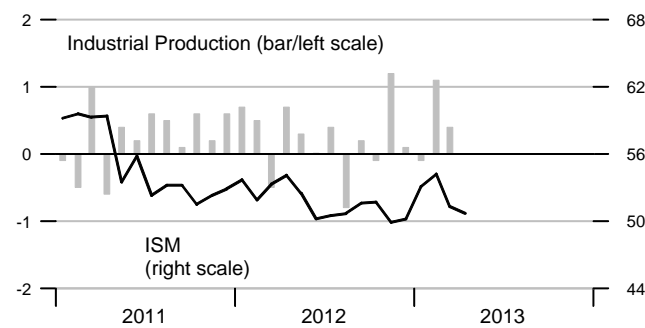
Compounded annual rates of change



Industrial Production and ISM Index

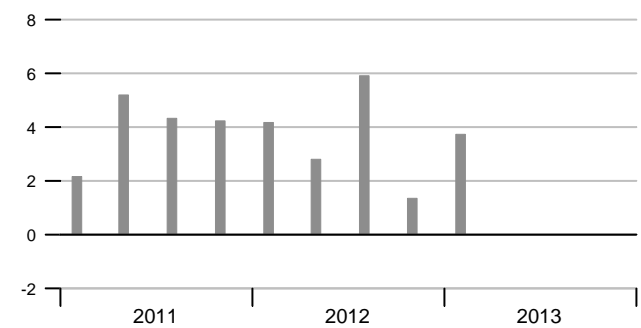
Percent change

Index



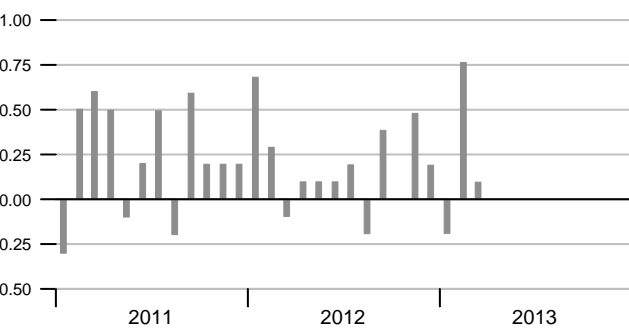
Nominal Gross Domestic Product

Compounded annual rates of change



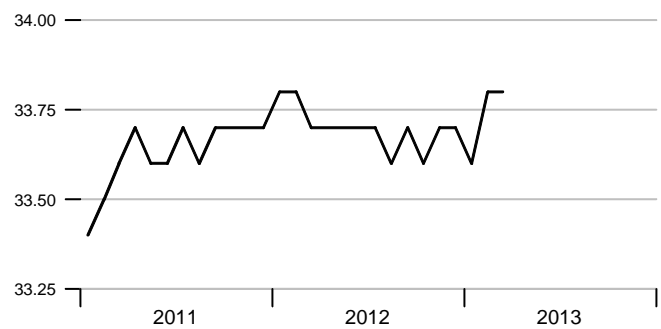
Aggregate Private Nonfarm Hours

Percent change



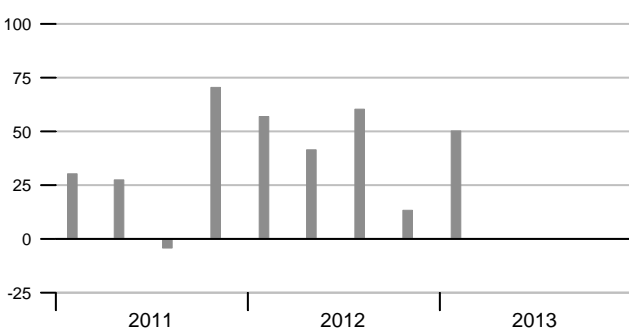
Average Weekly Private Nonfarm Hours

Hours



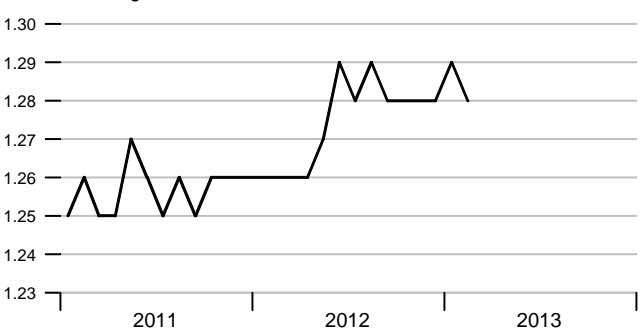
Real Change in Private Inventories

Billions of 2005 dollars



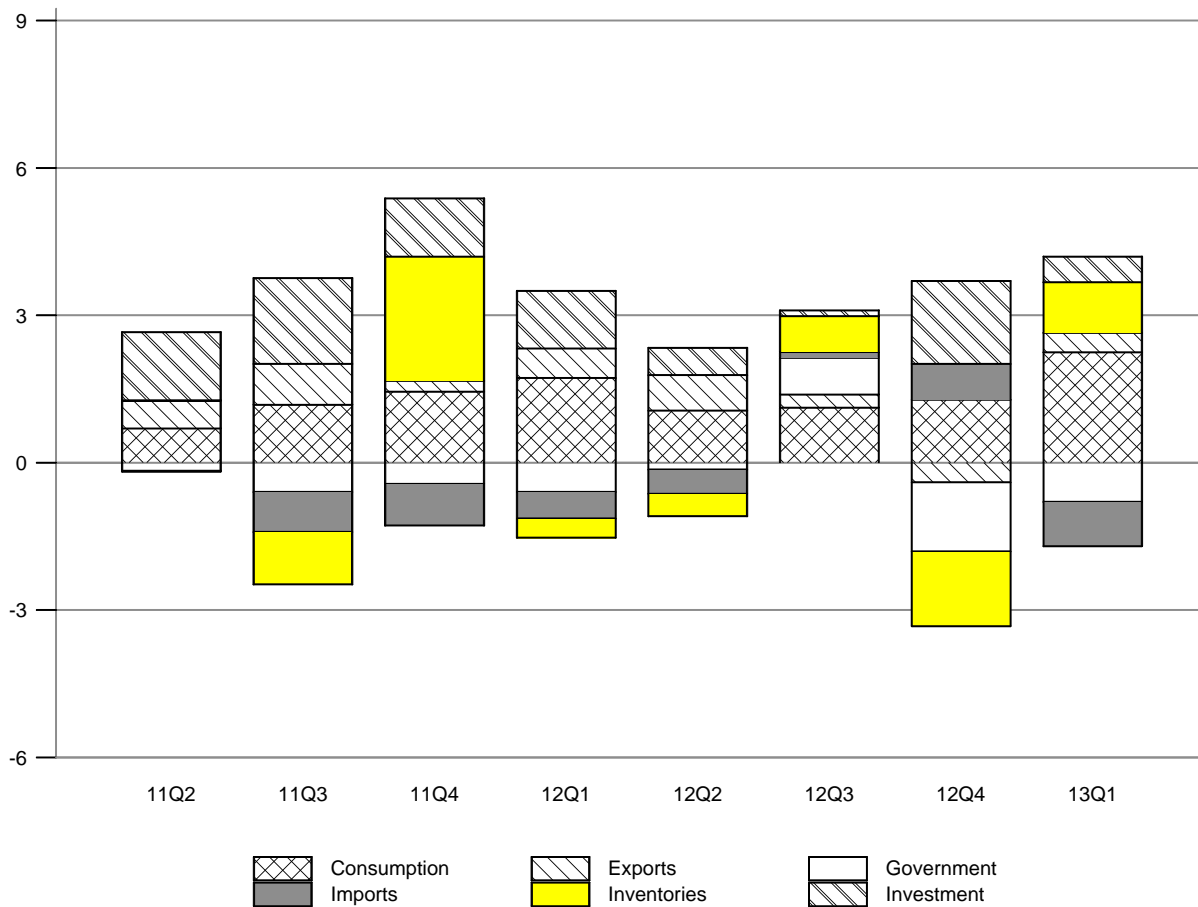
Inventory-Sales Ratio

Manufacturing and trade



Contribution of Components to Real GDP Growth

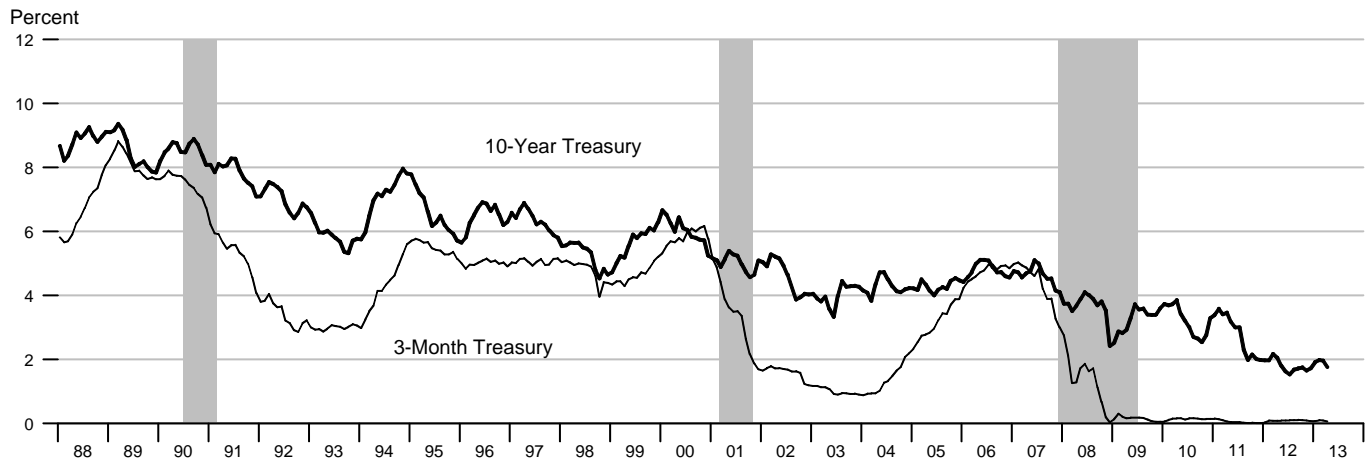
Percentage points at compounded annual rates



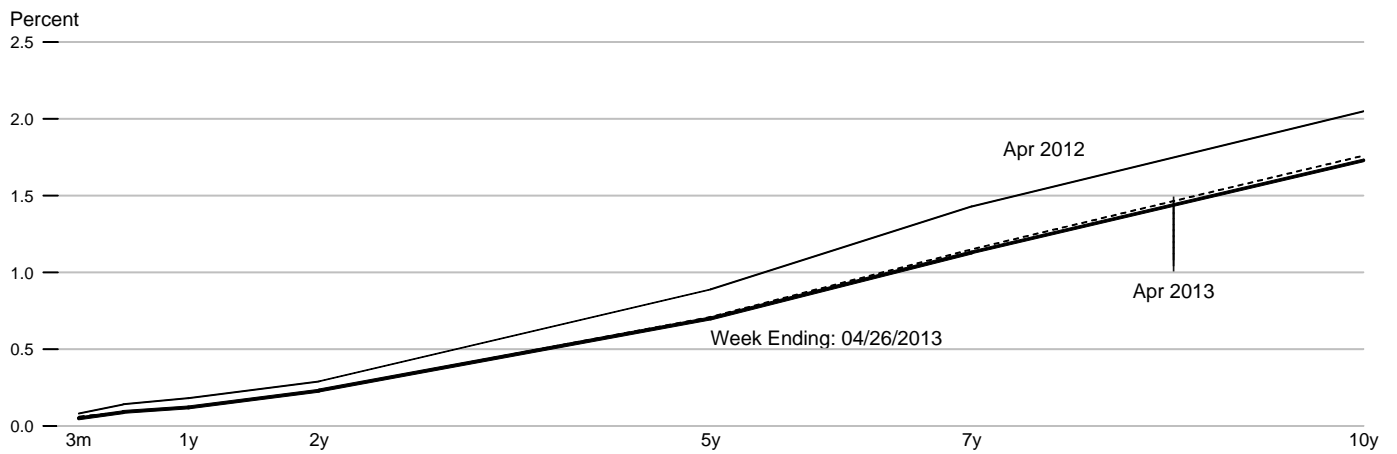
Contributions to Real GDP Growth Rate

	2011			2012				2013
	2nd	3rd	4th	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	1st
Final Sales	2.47	2.35	1.56	2.35	1.71	2.38	1.90	1.47
Consumption	0.70	1.18	1.45	1.72	1.06	1.12	1.28	2.24
Fixed Investment	1.39	1.75	1.19	1.18	0.56	0.12	1.69	0.53
Nonresidential	1.30	1.71	0.93	0.74	0.36	-0.19	1.28	0.22
Residential	0.09	0.03	0.26	0.43	0.19	0.31	0.41	0.31
Government	-0.16	-0.60	-0.43	-0.60	-0.14	0.75	-1.41	-0.80
Federal	0.23	-0.36	-0.35	-0.34	-0.02	0.71	-1.23	-0.65
State and Local	-0.39	-0.24	-0.08	-0.26	-0.12	0.04	-0.18	-0.14
Net Exports	0.54	0.02	-0.64	0.06	0.23	0.38	0.33	-0.50
Exports	0.56	0.83	0.21	0.60	0.72	0.27	-0.40	0.40
Imports	-0.02	-0.81	-0.85	-0.54	-0.49	0.11	0.73	-0.90
Change in Inventory	0.01	-1.07	2.53	-0.39	-0.46	0.73	-1.52	1.03
Residual	0.03	-0.25	0.14	-0.13	-0.06	0.17	-0.28	-0.17
Real GDP Growth	2.48	1.28	4.09	1.96	1.25	3.11	0.38	2.50

Interest Rates



Treasury Yield Curve

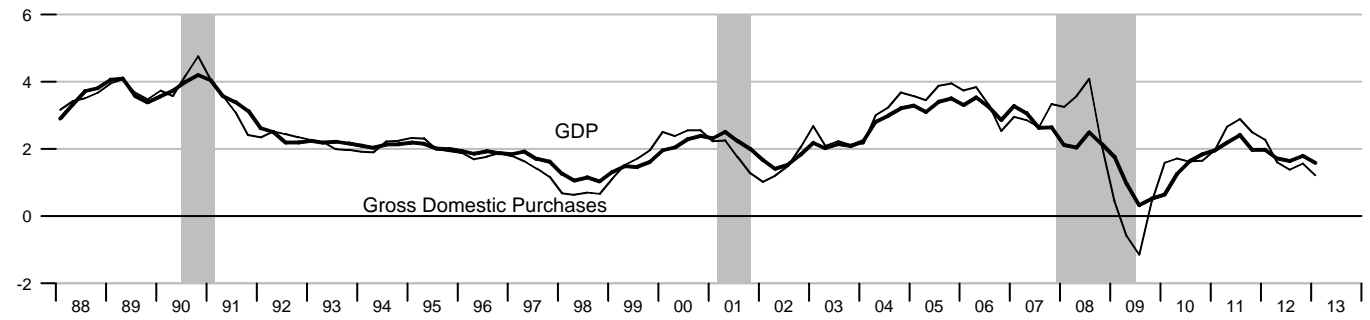


Standard and Poor's 500 Index with Reinvested Dividends



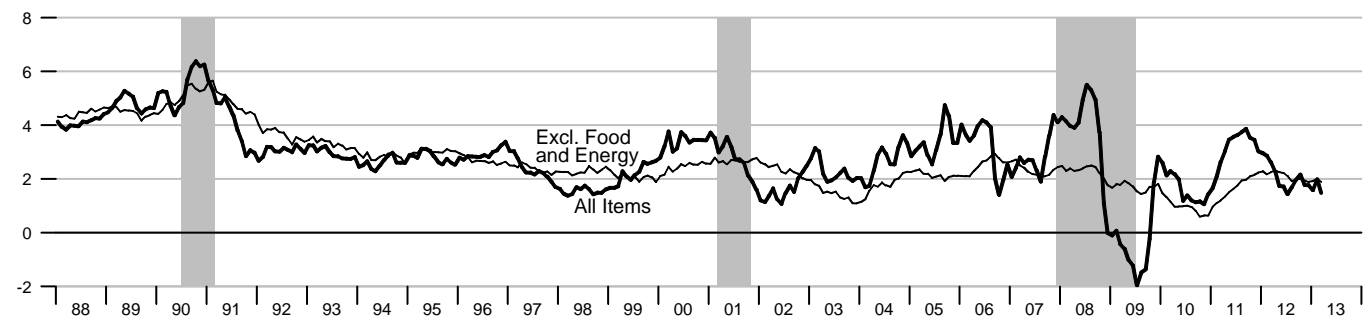
NIPA Chain Price Indexes

Percent change from year ago



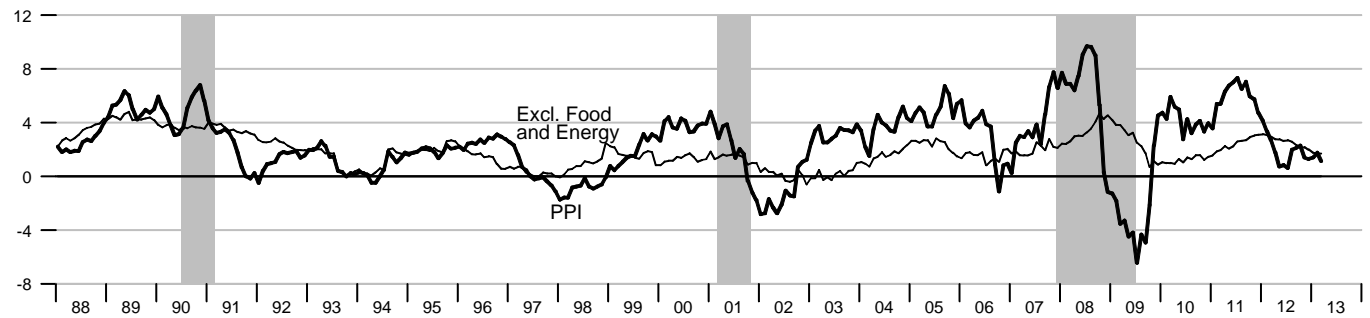
Consumer Price Index

Percent change from year ago



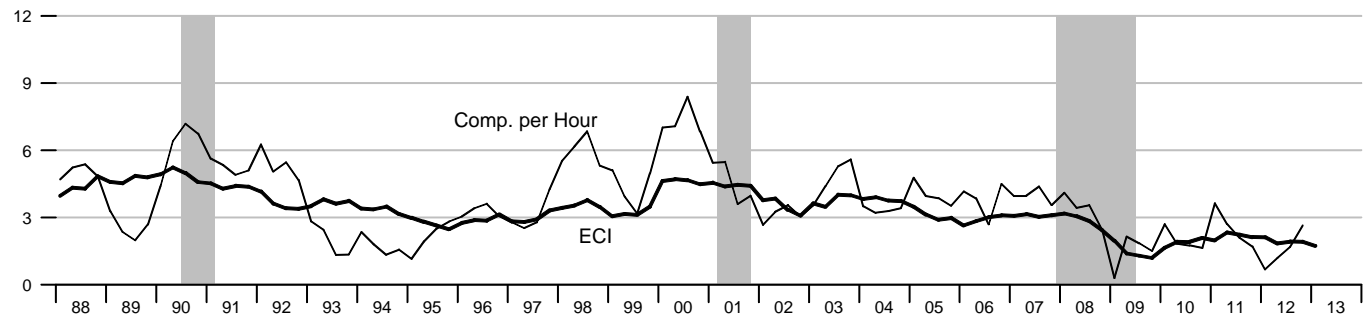
Producer Price Index, Finished Goods

Percent change from year ago



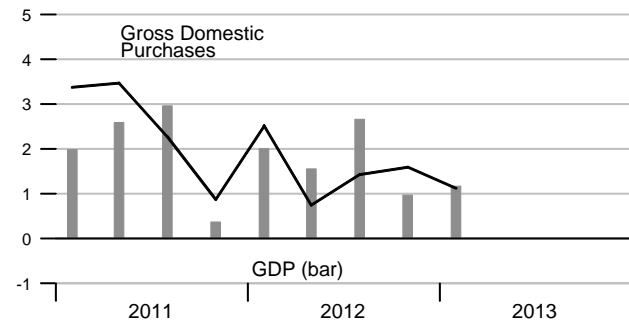
Employment Cost Index and Compensation per Hour

Percent change from year ago



NIPA Chain Price Indexes

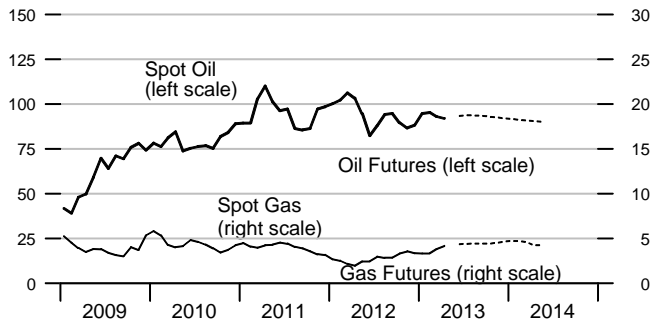
Compounded annual rates of change



Oil & Natural Gas Prices: Spot & Futures

Dollars per barrel

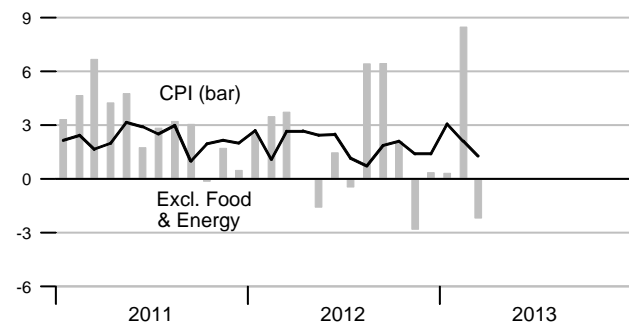
Dollars per million btu



Note: Futures prices as of 5/1/2013.

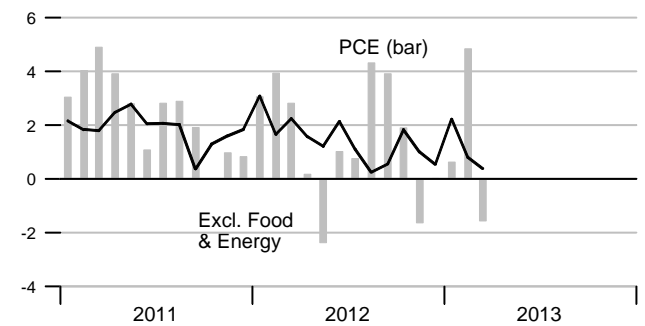
Consumer Price Index

Compounded annual rates of change



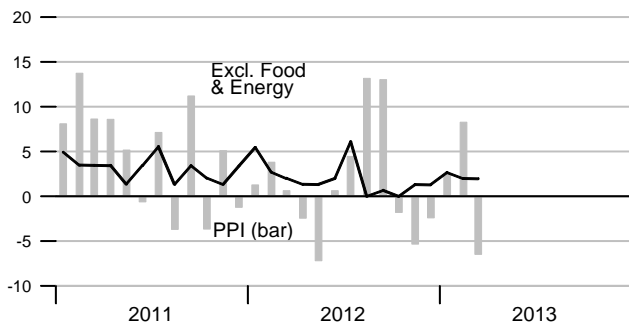
Consumption Chain Price Index

Compounded annual rates of change



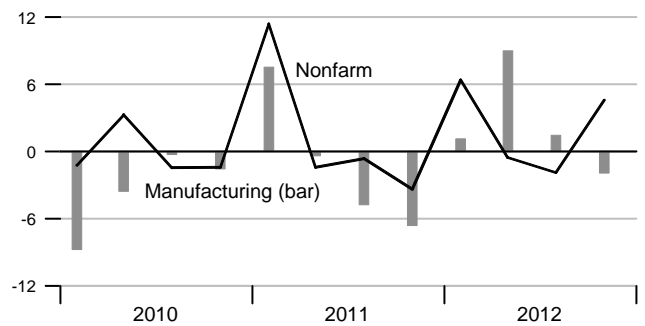
Producer Price Index, Finished Goods

Compounded annual rates of change



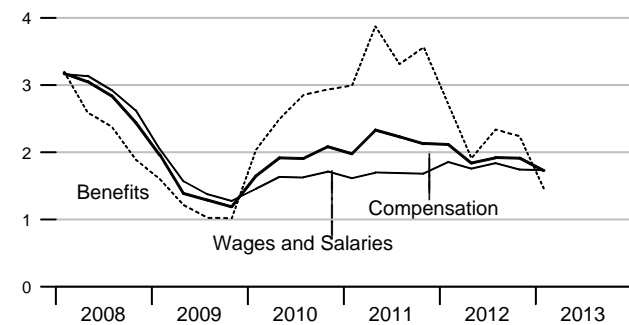
Unit Labor Cost

Compounded annual rates of change



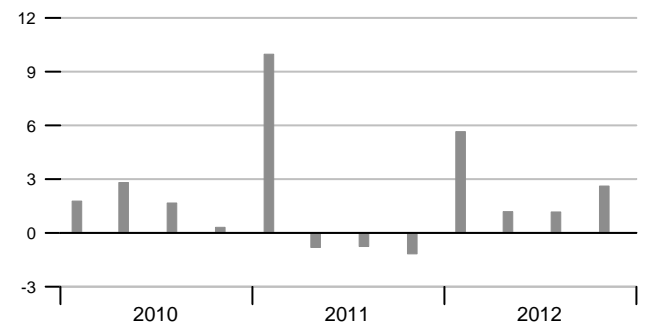
Employment Cost Index

Percent change from year ago



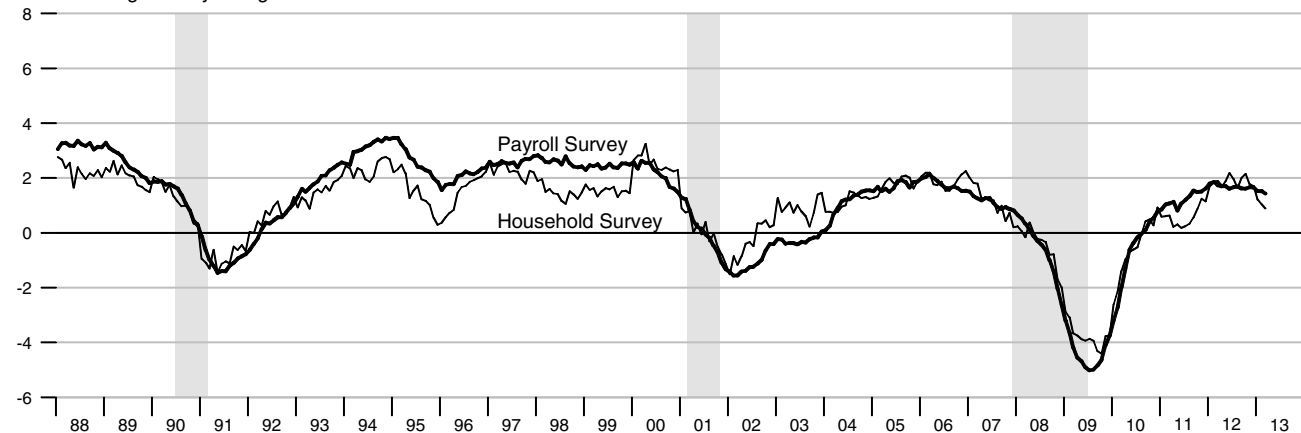
Compensation per Hour

Compounded annual rates of change



Employment

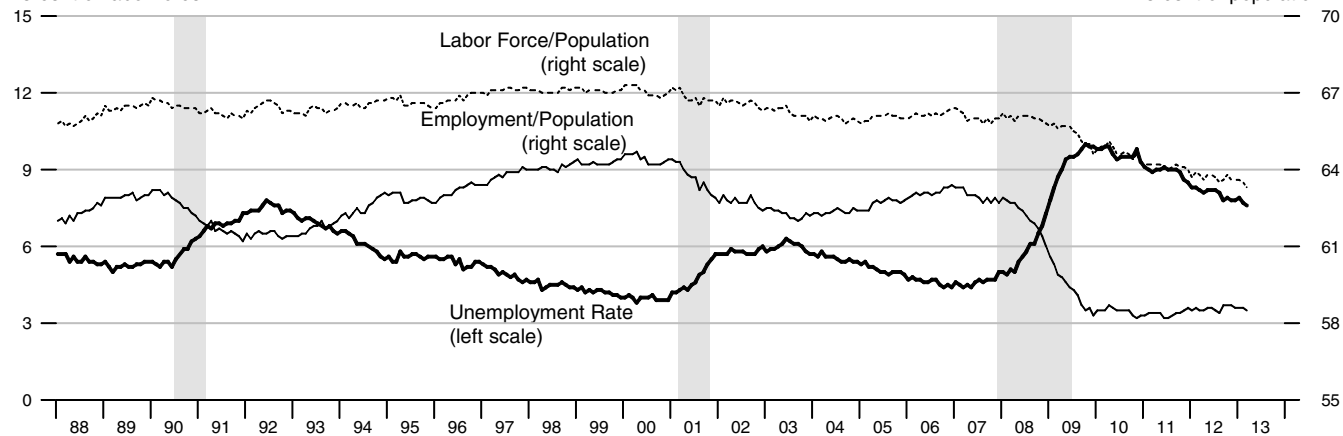
Percent change from year ago



Unemployment, Labor Force Participation, and Employment Rates

Percent of labor force

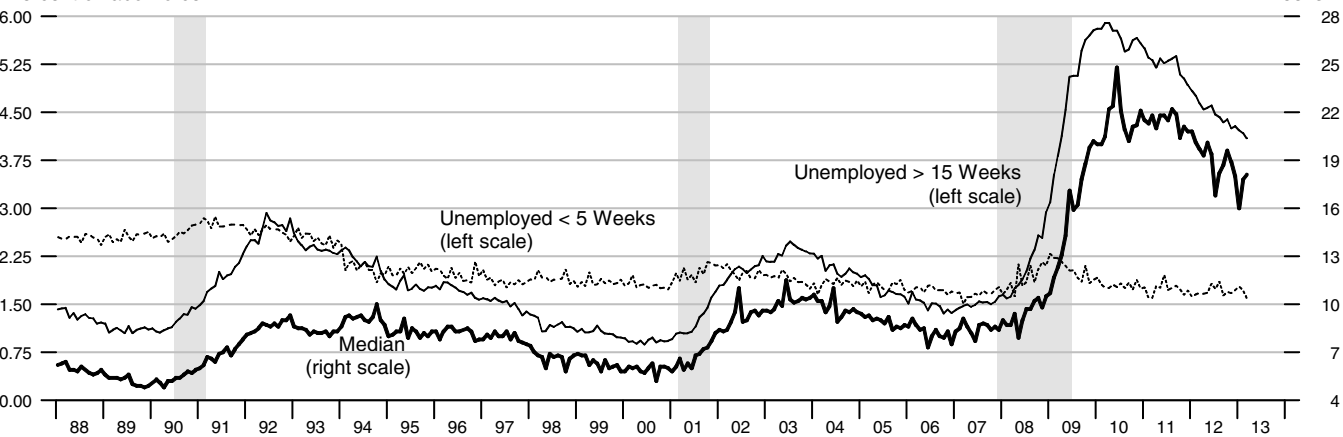
Percent of population



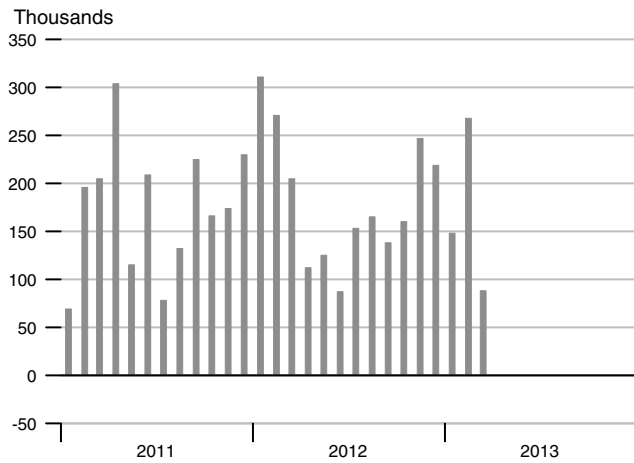
Duration of Unemployment

Percent of labor force

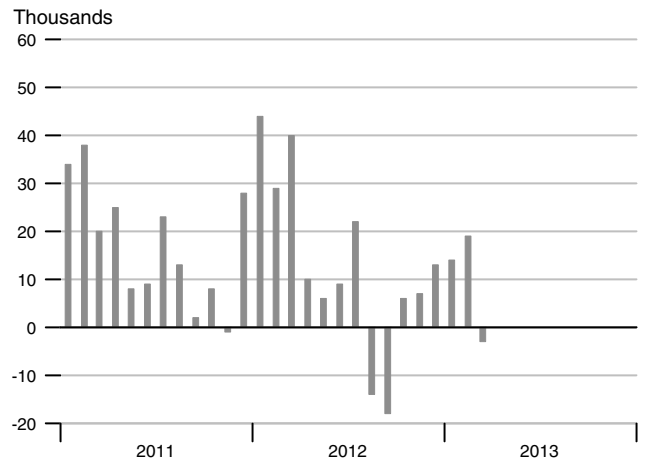
Weeks



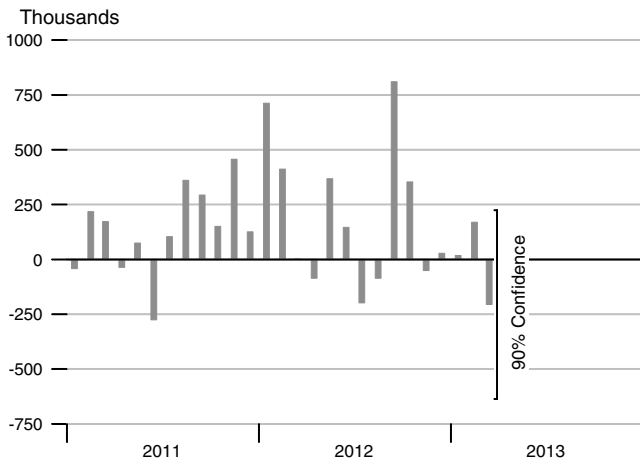
Change in Nonfarm Payrolls



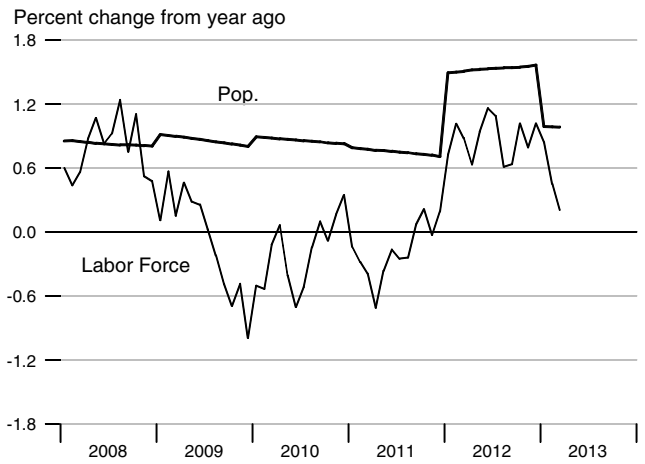
Change in Manufacturing Payrolls



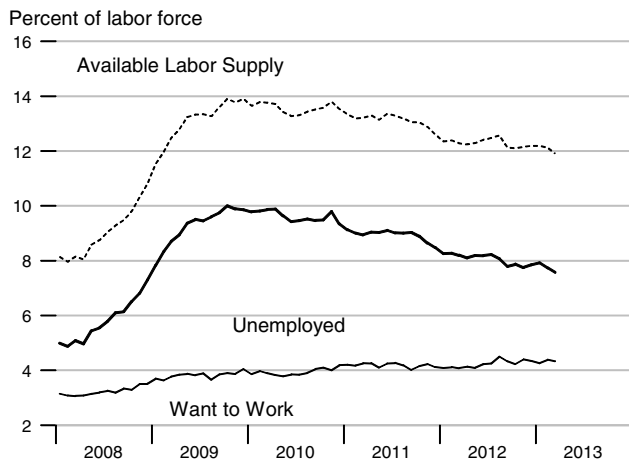
Change in Household Employment



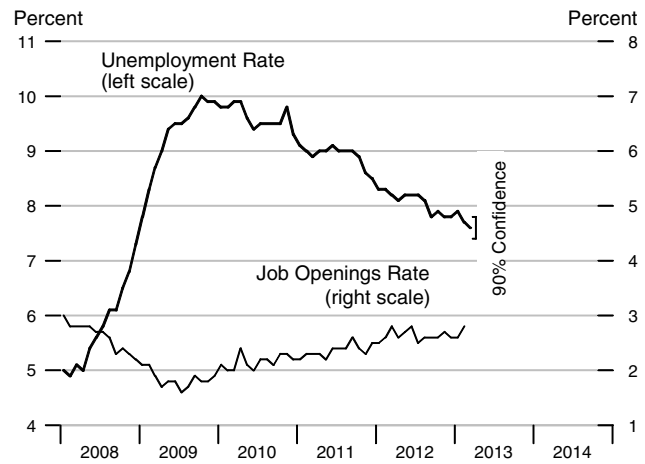
Labor Force and Population



Available Labor Supply and Components

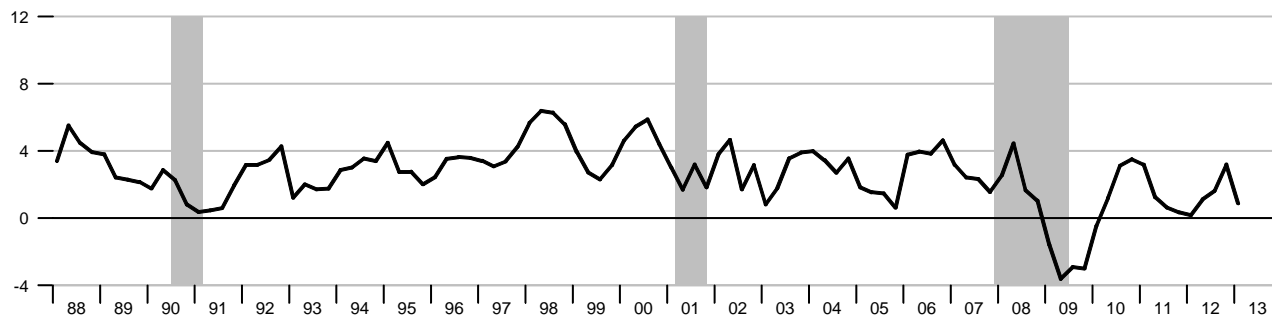


Unemployment Rate & Job Openings Rate



Real Disposable Personal Income

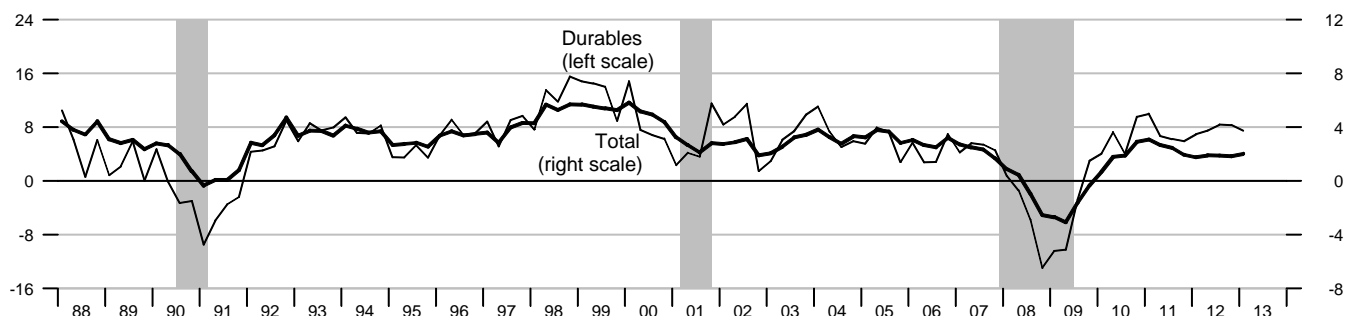
Percent change from year ago, quarterly data



Real Consumption

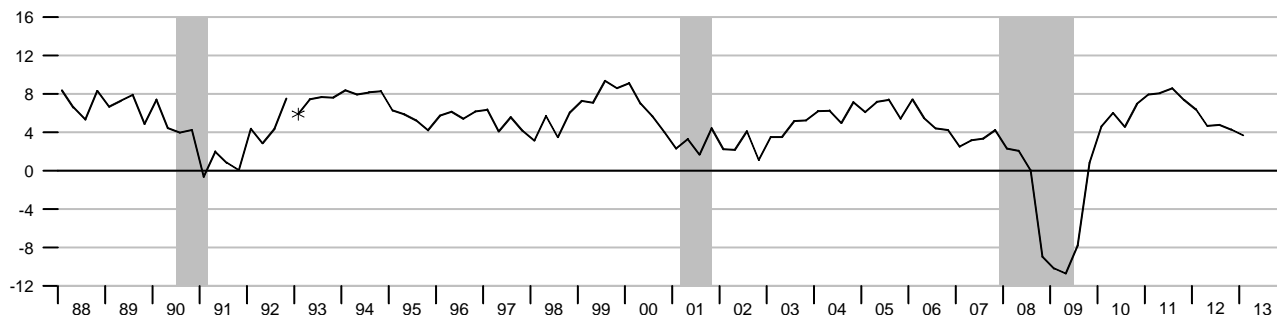
Percent change from year ago, quarterly data

Percent change from year ago, quarterly data



Retail and Food Services Sales

Percent change from year ago, quarterly average

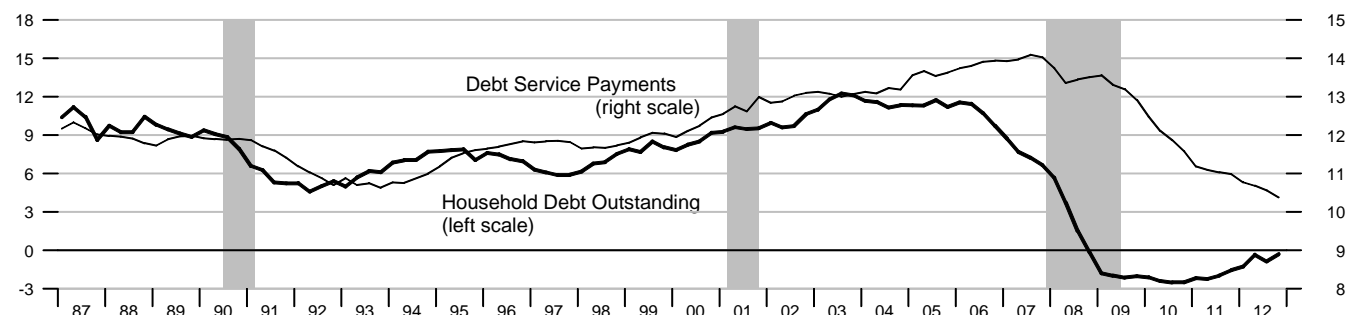


*Data from Jan. 1992 to the present are on a NAICS basis; data prior to Jan. 1992 are on an SIC basis and are not strictly comparable (see End Note).

Debt Service Payments and Household Debt Outstanding

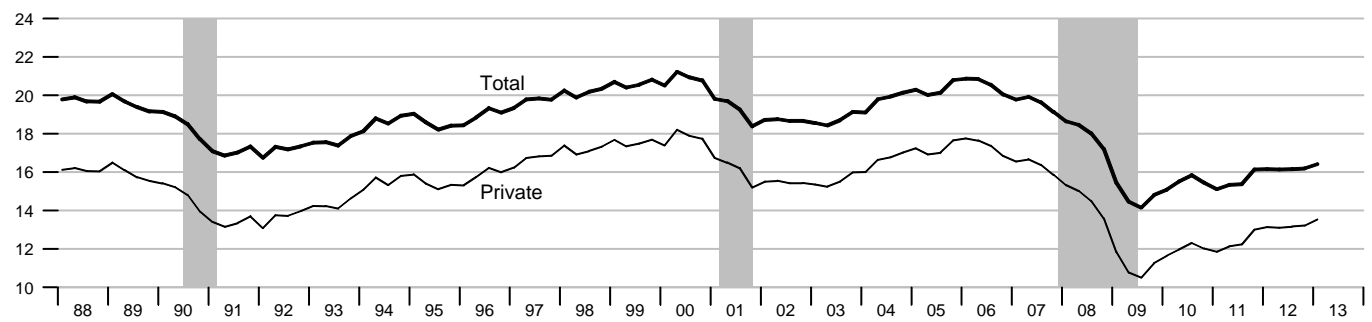
Percent change from year ago, quarterly data

Percent of disposable personal income



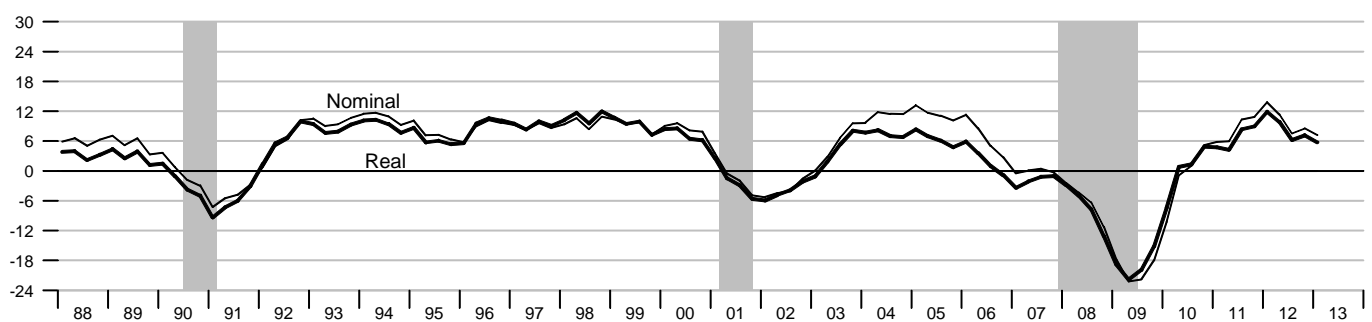
Investment

Percent of nominal GDP



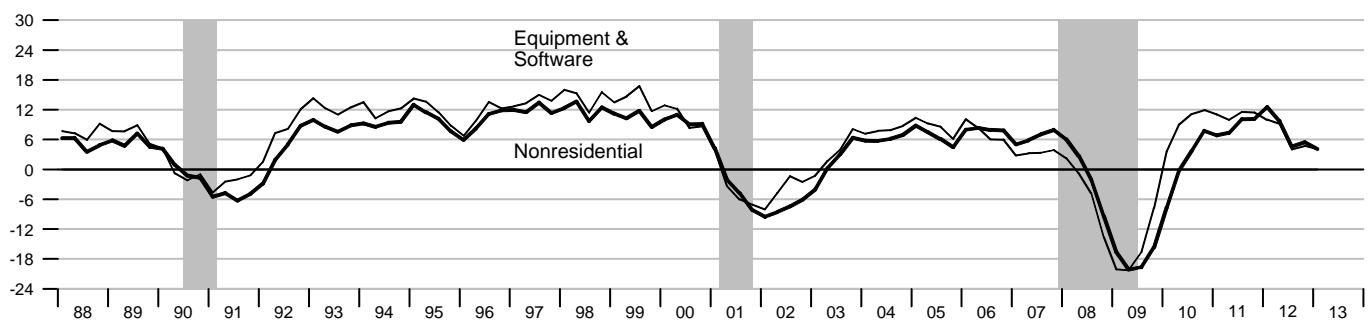
Private Fixed Investment

Percent change from year ago



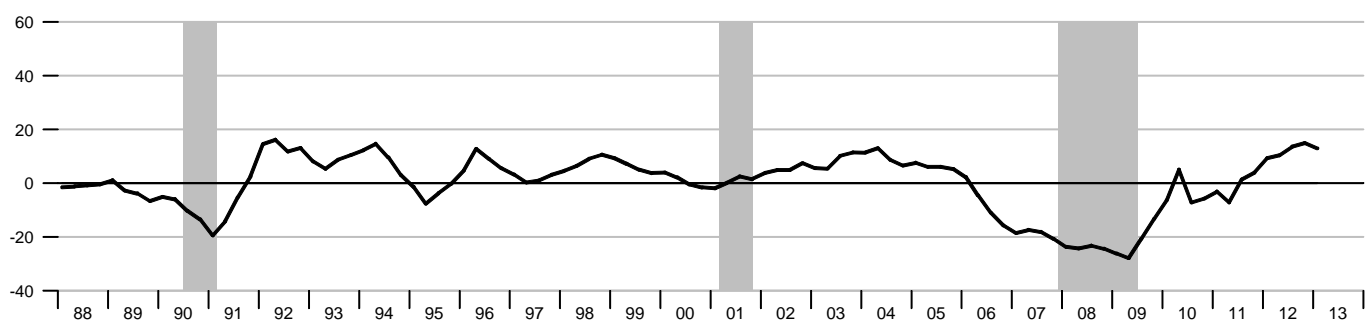
Real Nonresidential Fixed and Equipment & Software Investment

Percent change from year ago

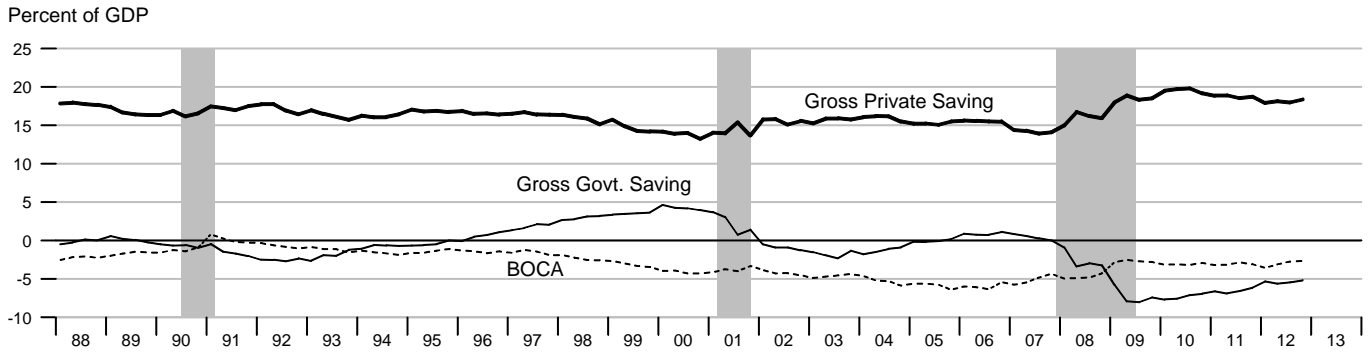


Real Residential Fixed Investment

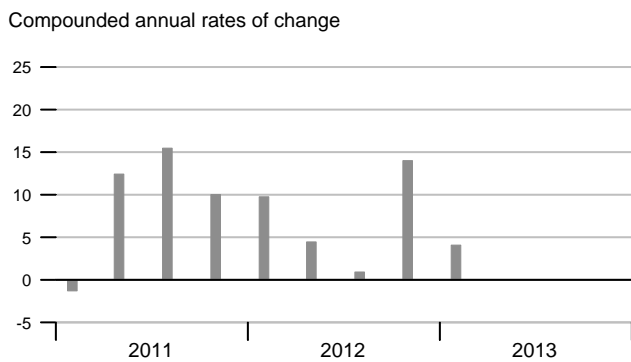
Percent change from year ago



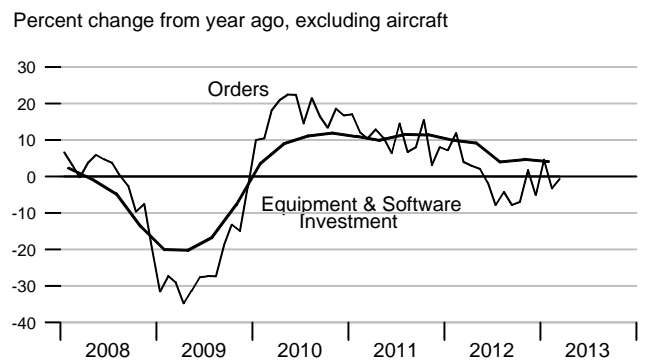
Gross Saving Rates and Balance on Current Account (NIPA)



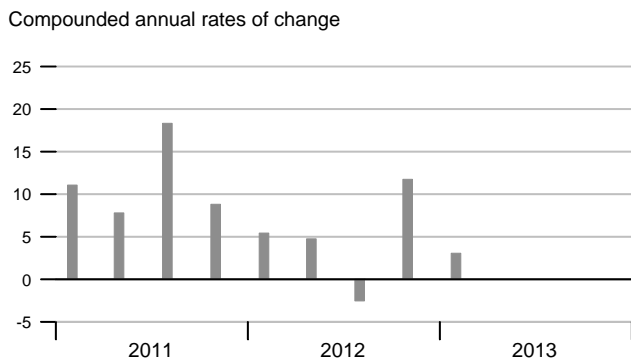
Real Private Fixed Investment



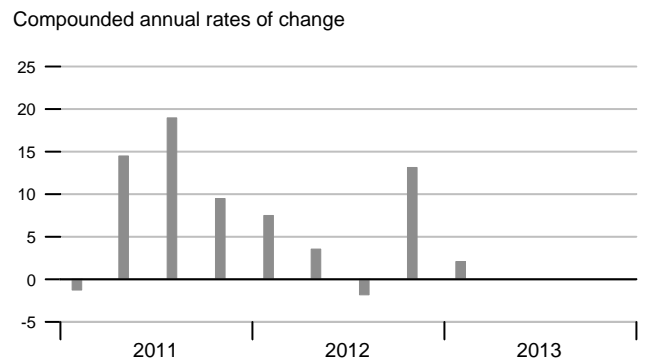
Nondefense Capital Goods Orders



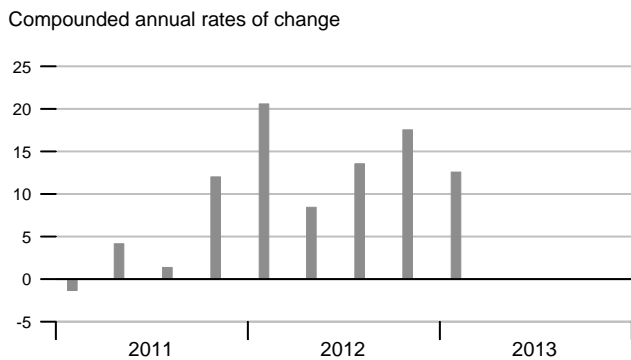
Real Equipment & Software Investment



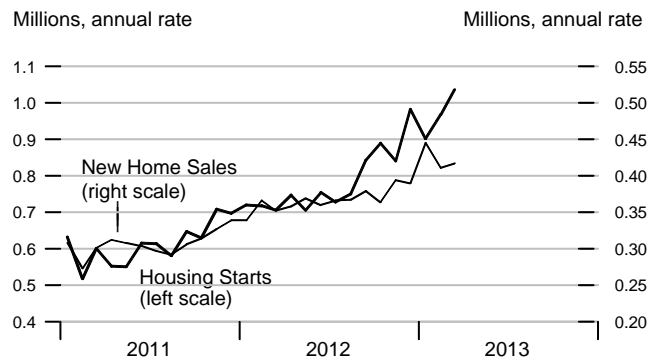
Real Nonresidential Fixed Investment



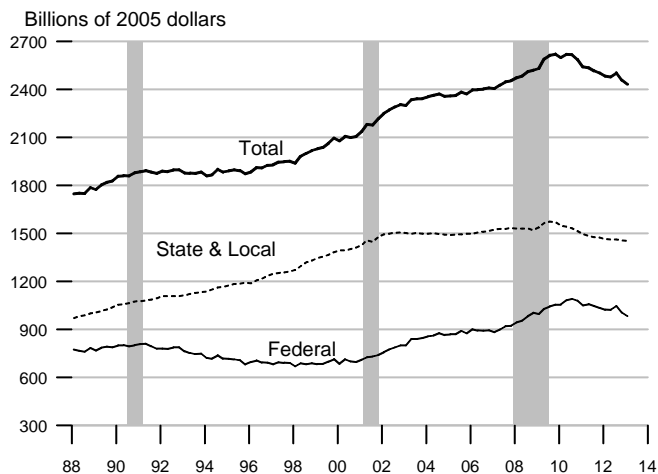
Real Residential Fixed Investment



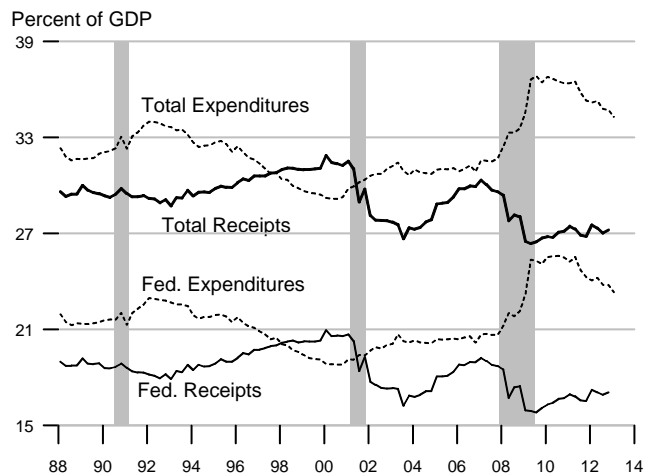
Housing Starts and New Home Sales



Govt. Consumption and Investment



Govt. Current Receipts and Expenditures



Government Budgets

Billions of dollars

National Income Accounts

Calendar Years

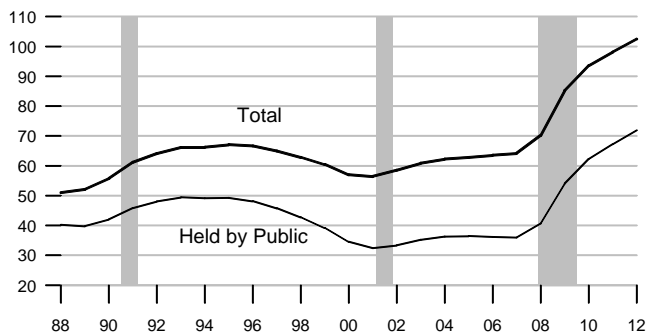
Unified Budget

Fiscal Years

	State and Local			Federal			Federal		
	Receipts	Expenditures	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Expenditures	Surplus or Deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or Deficit (-)
1996	1045.1	1022.1	23.0	1526.4	1674.7	-148.3	1453.1	1560.5	-107.4
1997	1099.5	1063.2	36.3	1656.2	1716.3	-60.1	1579.2	1601.1	-21.9
1998	1164.5	1117.6	46.9	1777.9	1744.3	33.6	1721.7	1652.5	69.3
1999	1240.4	1198.6	41.8	1895.0	1796.2	98.8	1827.5	1701.8	125.6
2000	1322.6	1281.3	41.3	2057.1	1871.9	185.2	2025.2	1789.0	236.2
2001	1374.0	1389.9	-15.9	2020.3	1979.8	40.5	1991.1	1862.8	128.2
2002	1412.7	1466.8	-54.1	1859.3	2112.1	-252.8	1853.1	2010.9	-157.8
2003	1496.3	1535.1	-38.8	1885.1	2261.5	-376.4	1782.3	2159.9	-377.6
2004	1601.0	1609.3	-8.3	2013.9	2393.4	-379.5	1880.1	2292.8	-412.7
2005	1730.4	1704.5	25.9	2290.1	2573.1	-283.0	2153.6	2472.0	-318.3
2006	1829.7	1778.6	51.1	2524.5	2728.3	-203.8	2406.9	2655.1	-248.2
2007	1923.1	1910.8	12.3	2654.7	2900.0	-245.3	2568.0	2728.7	-160.7
2008	1944.8	2017.0	-72.2	2502.2	3115.7	-613.5	2524.0	2982.5	-458.6
2009	1961.4	2074.6	-113.2	2226.5	3455.8	-1229	2105.0	3517.7	-1413
2010	2042.4	2132.1	-89.7	2395.4	3703.4	-1308	2162.7	3457.1	-1294
2011	2064.4	2166.3	-101.9	2519.6	3757.0	-1237	2303.5	3603.1	-1300
2012	2069.5	2198.5	-129.0	2675.7	3757.7	-1082	2450.2	3537.1	-1087
2011Q2	2098.0	2172.6	-74.6	2522.9	3830.6	-1308	714.1	855.2	-141.1
2011Q3	2045.2	2163.2	-118.0	2511.3	3743.3	-1232	568.5	894.7	-326.3
2011Q4	2040.5	2157.0	-116.5	2534.3	3716.8	-1183	555.4	877.2	-321.7
2012Q1	2050.4	2178.1	-127.7	2664.9	3723.6	-1059	508.9	966.2	-457.2
2012Q2	2066.7	2190.3	-123.6	2659.5	3774.8	-1115	759.7	885.0	-125.3
2012Q3	2069.2	2209.2	-140.0	2673.4	3760.6	-1087	625.0	810.0	-185.0
2012Q4	2091.9	2216.4	-124.5	2705.0	3771.6	-1067	615.6	908.9	-293.3
2013Q1	.	2221.4	.	.	3730.5	.	581.1	888.2	-307.2

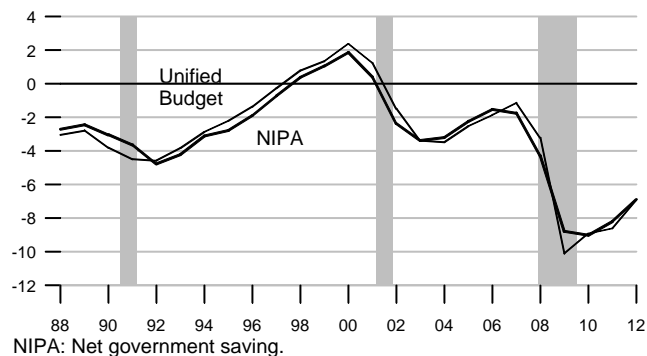
Federal Debt

Percent of GDP



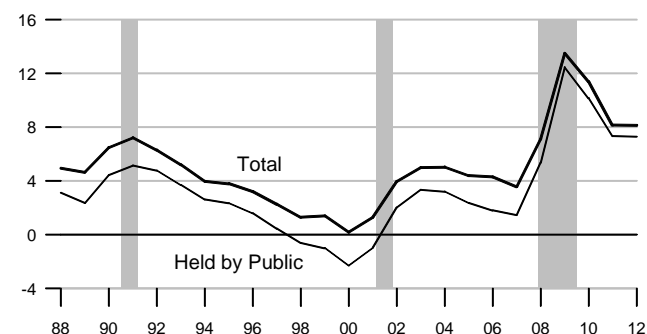
Federal Surplus (+) / Deficit (-)

Percent of GDP



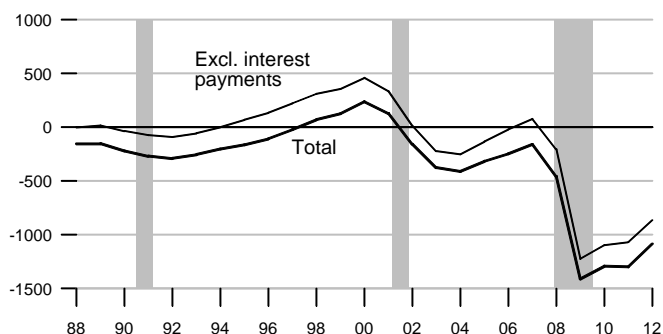
Change in Federal Debt

Percent of GDP



Federal Surplus (+) / Deficit (-), Unified Basis

Billions of dollars, fiscal years

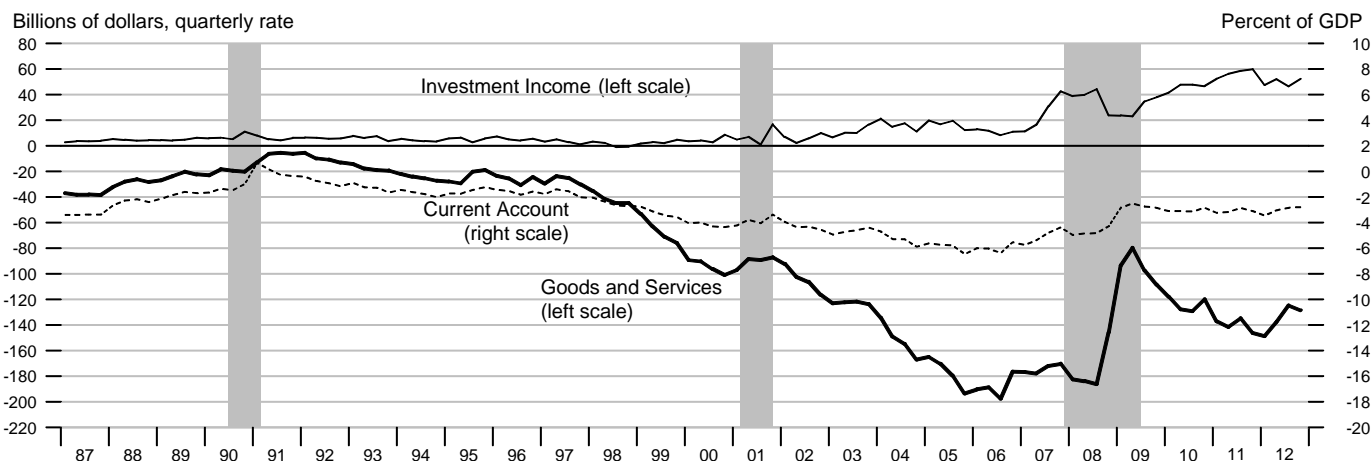


Federal Government Debt

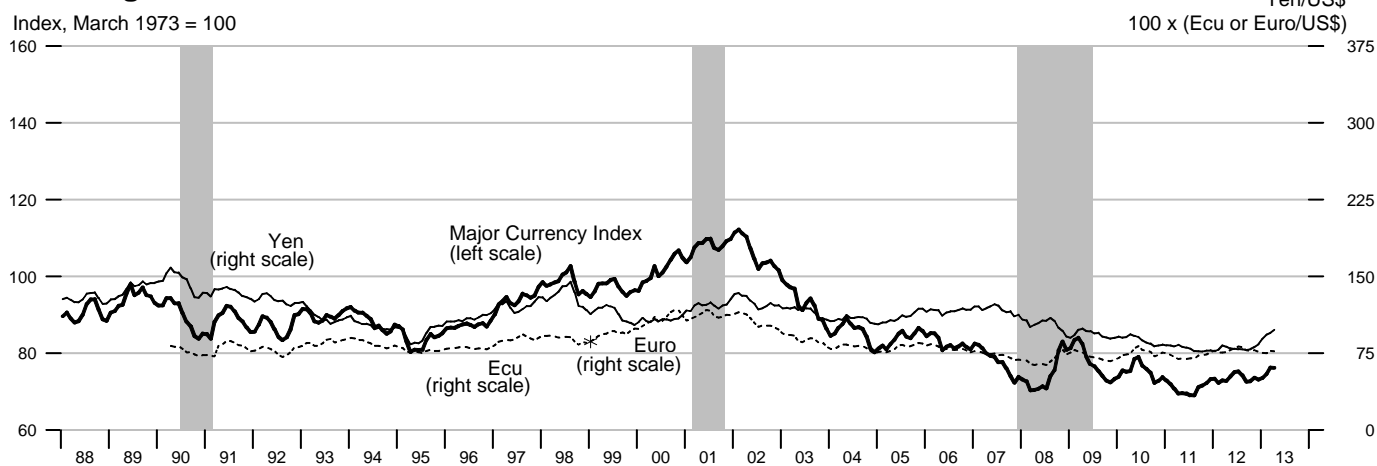
Billions of dollars, end of month or fiscal year
Excludes Agency-issued debt

	Total Public Debt	Held by Agencies and Trusts	Held by Public		Held by Private Investors	
			Total	Federal Reserve Banks	Total	Foreign and International
2009	11909.8	4355.3	7554.5	769.2	6782.7	3570.6
2010	13561.6	4534.0	9027.6	811.7	8211.1	4324.2
2011	14790.3	4658.3	10132.0	1664.7	8462.4	4912.2
2012	16066.2	4791.9	11274.4	1645.3	9619.4	5475.4
2009						
March	11126.9	4290.6	6836.3	492.3	6341.7	3265.7
June	11545.3	4368.8	7176.5	656.5	6518.5	3460.8
September	11909.8	4355.3	7554.5	769.2	6782.7	3570.6
December	12311.4	4497.0	7814.4	776.6	7034.4	3685.1
2010						
March	12773.1	4478.9	8294.3	776.7	7513.3	3877.9
June	13201.8	4562.6	8639.2	777.0	7856.7	4070.0
September	13561.6	4534.0	9027.6	811.7	8211.1	4324.2
December	14025.2	4629.8	9395.4	1021.5	8368.9	4435.6
2011						
March	14270.1	4613.6	9656.6	1340.5	8311.1	4481.4
June	14343.1	4596.2	9746.9	1619.5	8122.7	4690.6
September	14790.3	4658.3	10132.0	1664.7	8462.4	4912.2
December	15222.9	4770.4	10452.5	1663.5	8783.3	5007.4
2012						
March	15582.1	4730.1	10852.0	1661.1	9185.1	5148.3
June	15856.4	4806.8	11049.5	1659.9	9379.7	5312.4
September	16066.2	4791.9	11274.4	1645.3	9619.4	5475.4
December	16432.7	4846.2	11586.6	1666.1	9909.1	NA

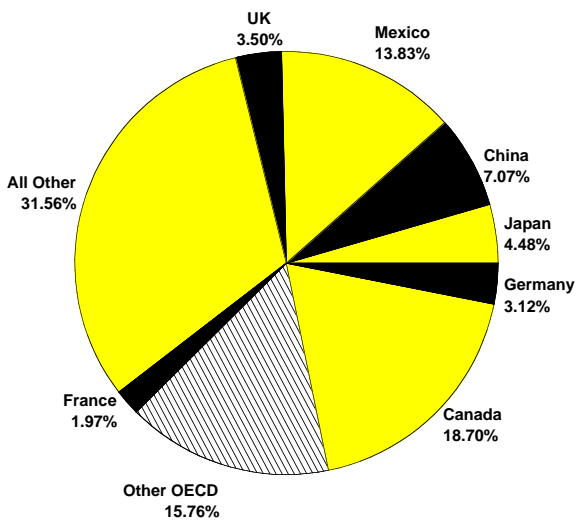
Current Account, Trade and Investment Income Balances



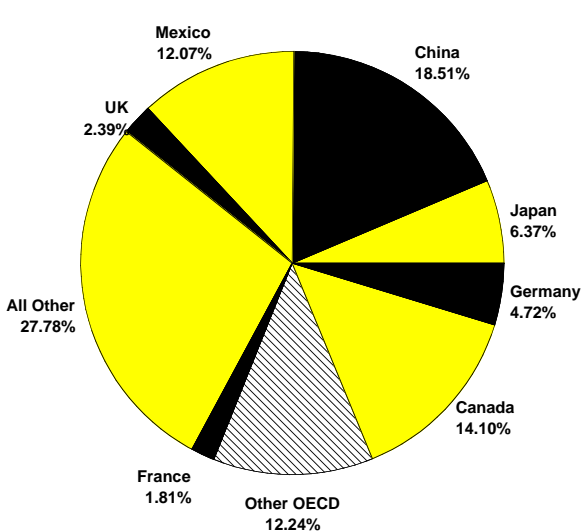
Exchange Rates



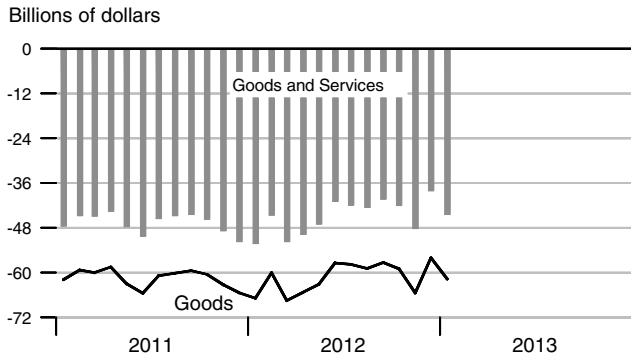
Goods Export Shares, 2012



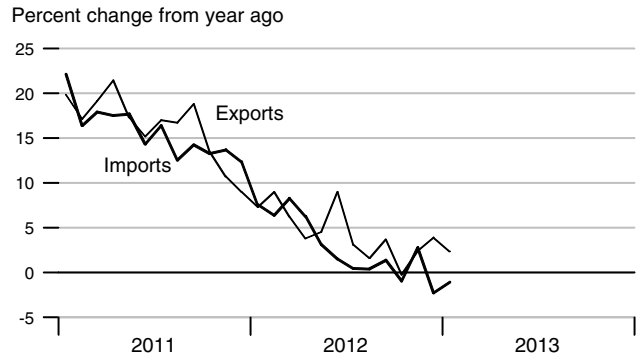
Goods Import Shares, 2012



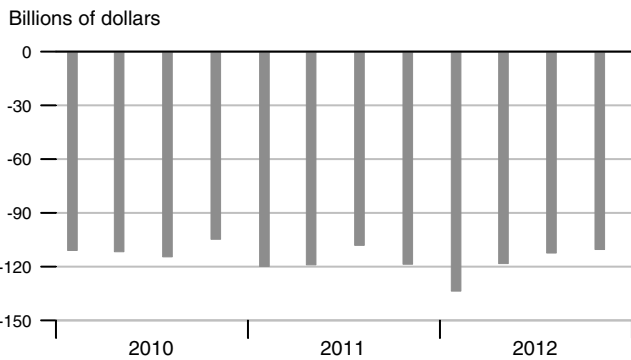
Trade Balance



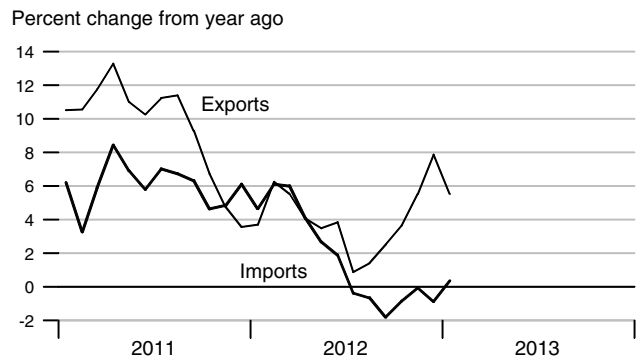
Goods Trade



Current Account Balance



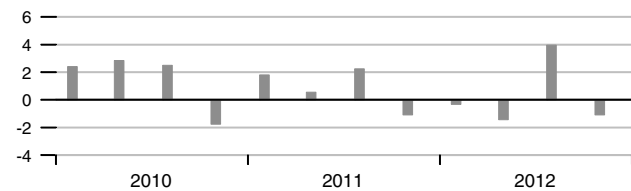
Services Trade



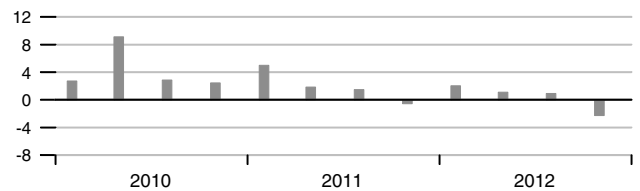
Real GDP Growth of Major Trading Partners

Compounded annual rates of change

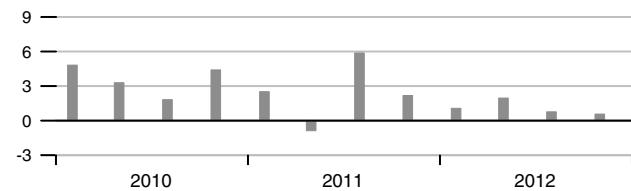
United Kingdom



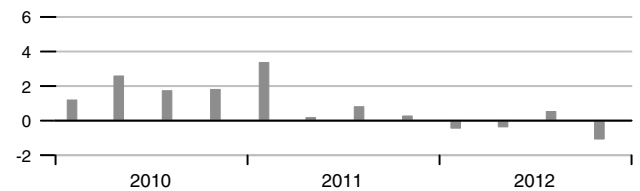
Germany



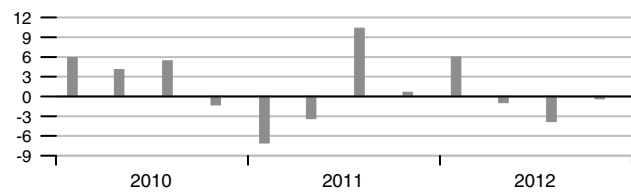
Canada



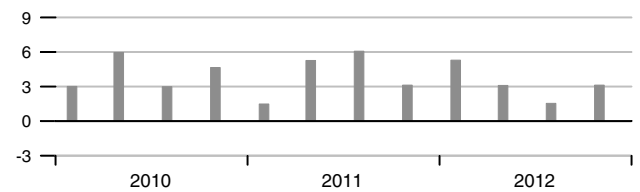
France



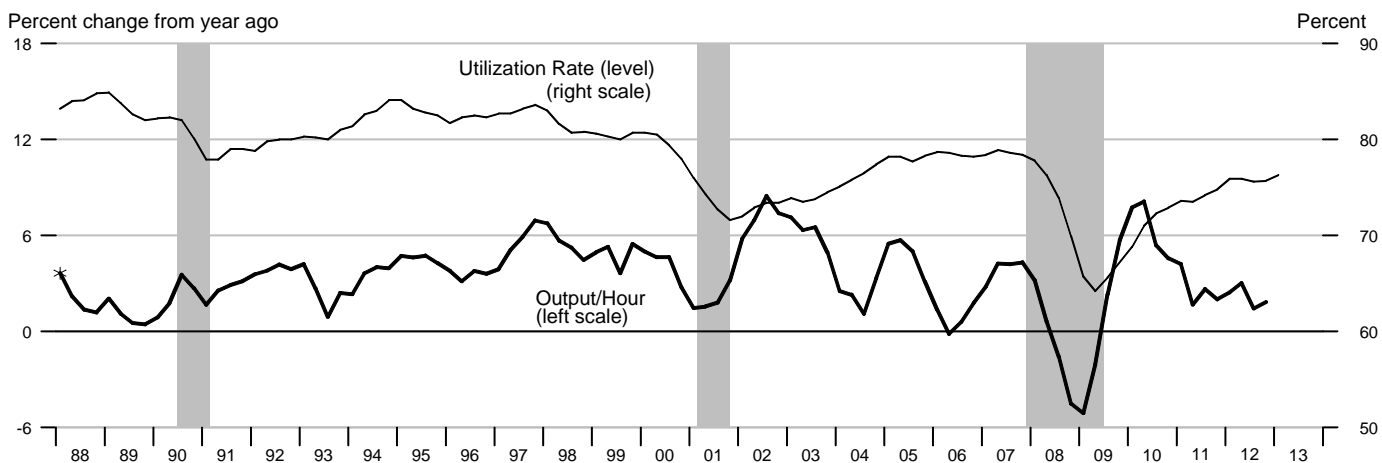
Japan



Mexico

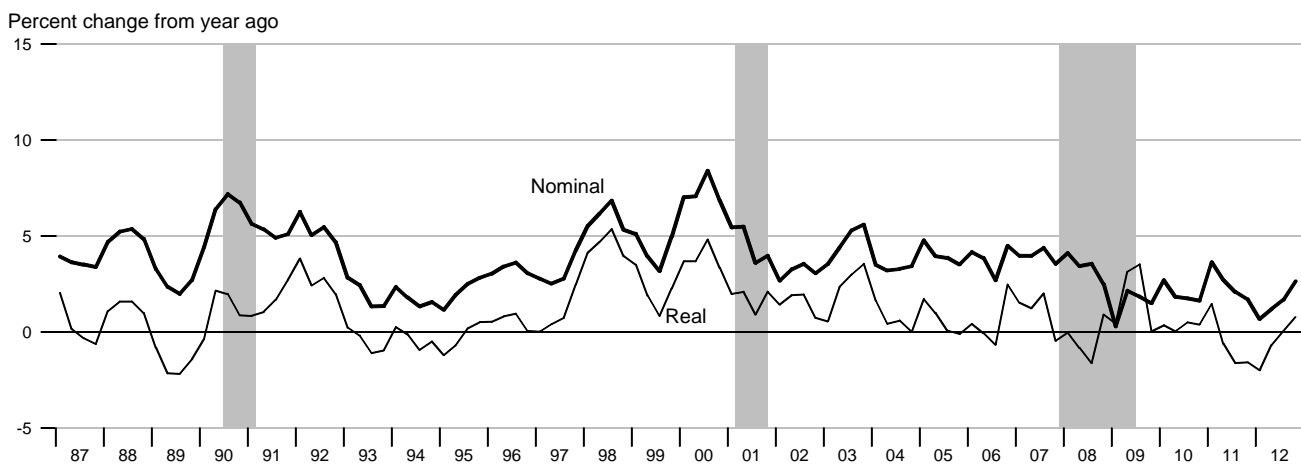


Output per Hour and Capacity Utilization, Manufacturing

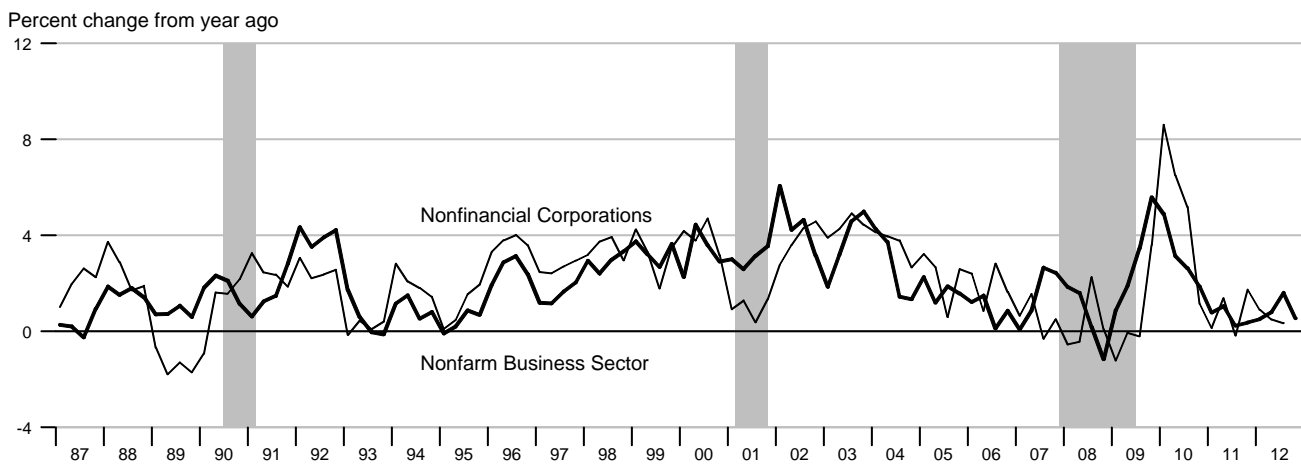


*Data from 1987 to the present are on a NAICS basis; data prior to 1987 are on an SIC basis and are not strictly comparable (see End Note).

Nonfarm Compensation per Hour

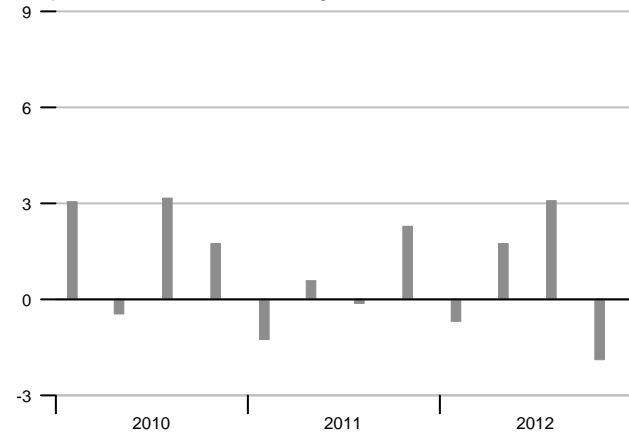


Output per Hour, Nonfarm Business and Nonfinancial Corporations



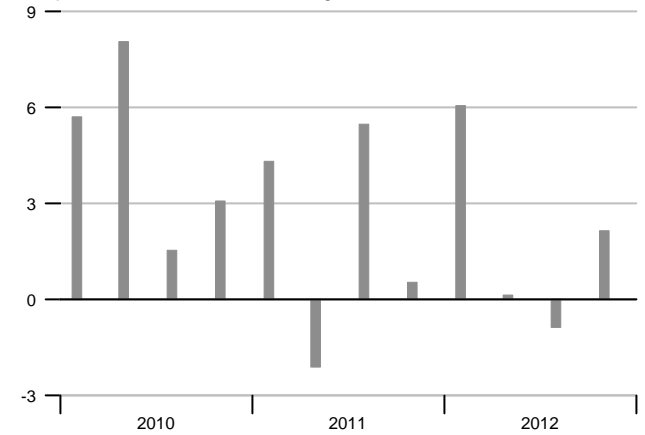
Nonfarm Output per Hour

Compounded annual rates of change

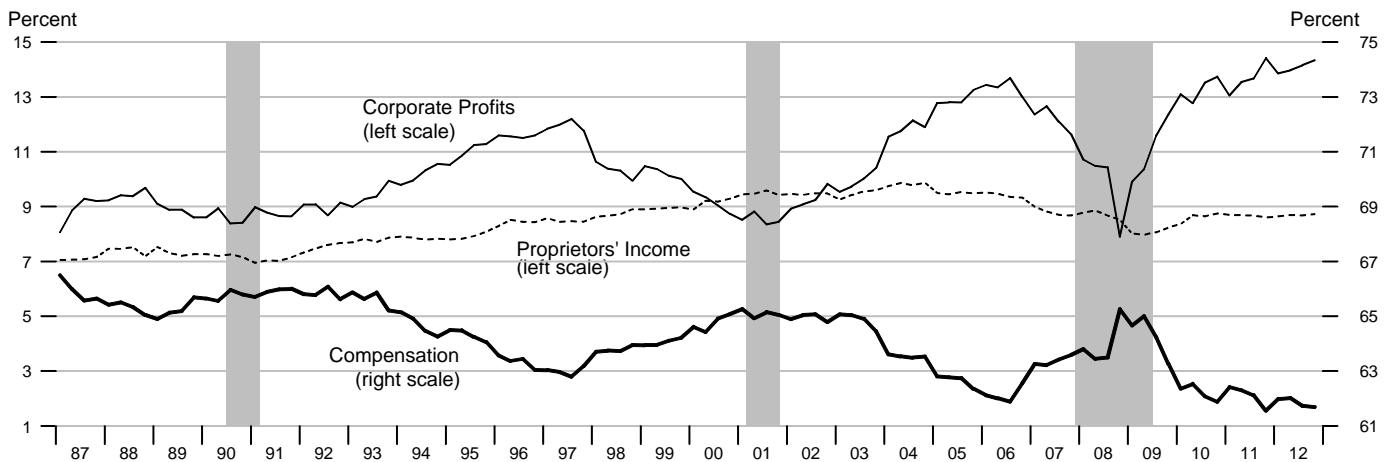


Manufacturing Output per Hour

Compounded annual rates of change

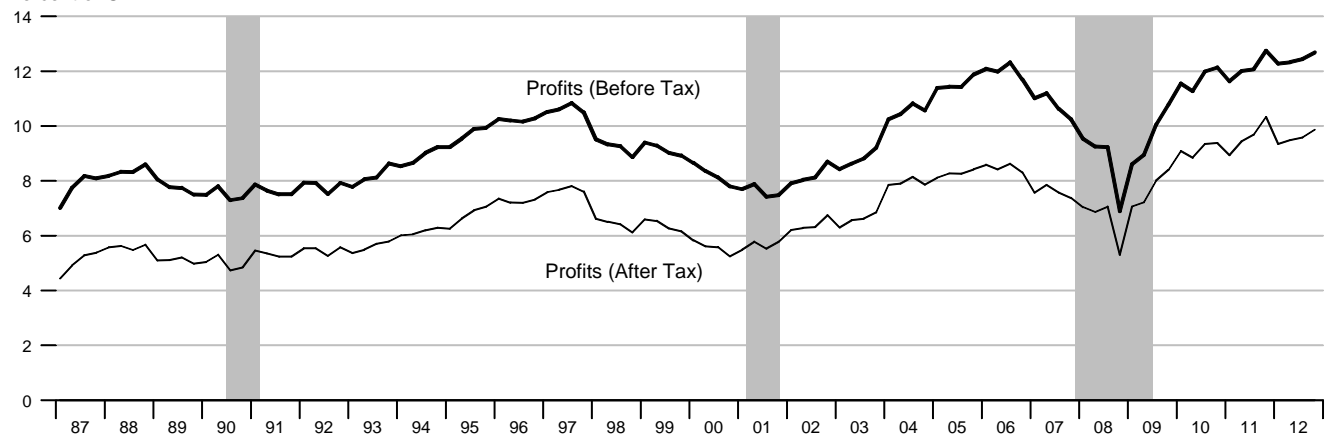


Selected Component Shares of National Income



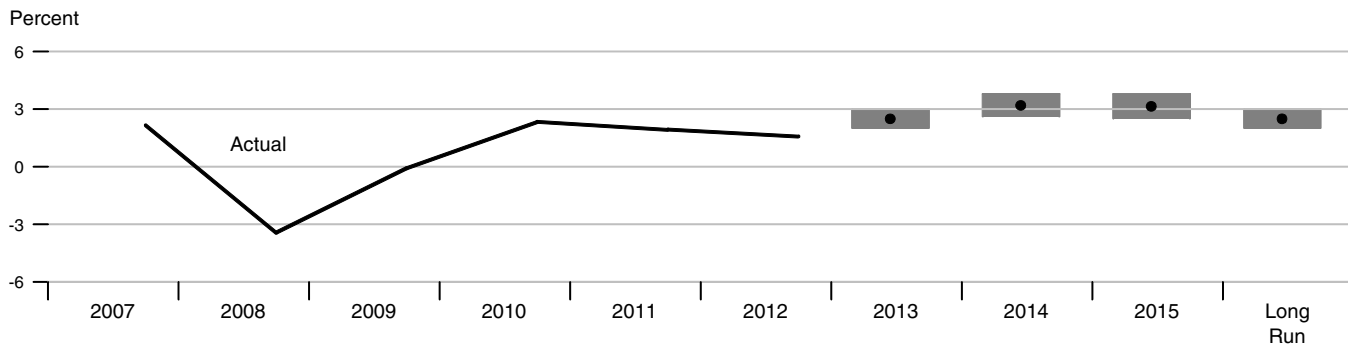
Corporate Profits

Percent of GDP

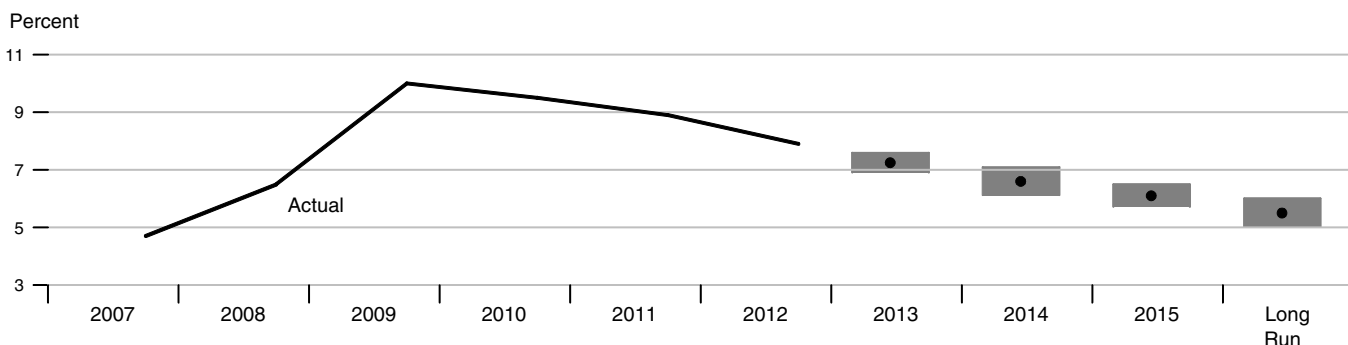


March 2013 Projections

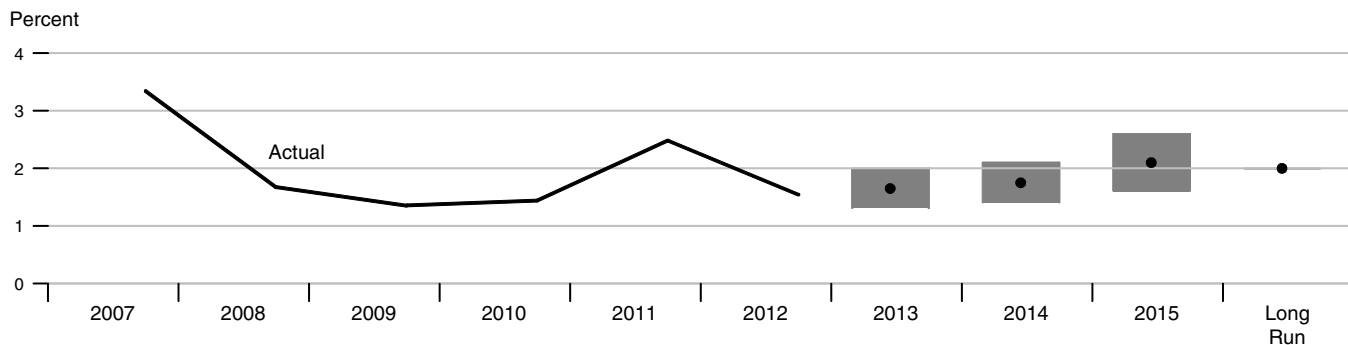
Change in Real GDP (Q4/Q4)



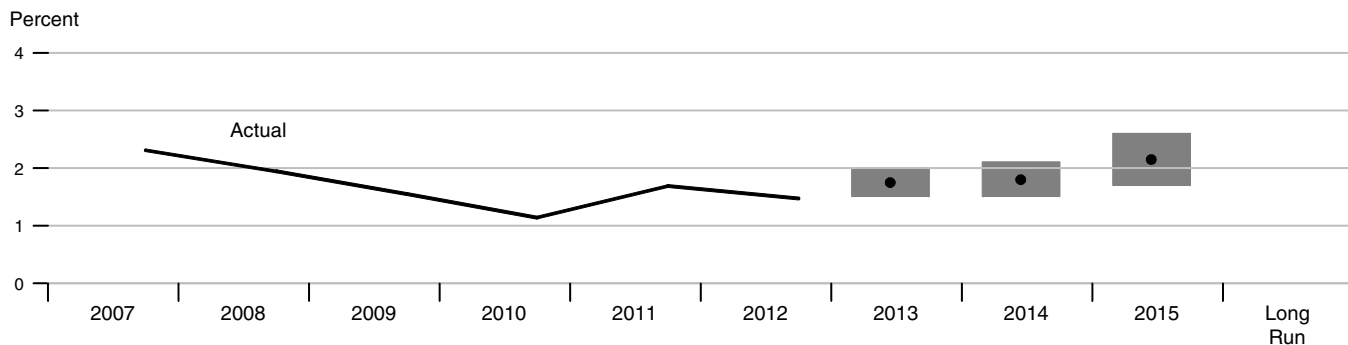
Unemployment Rate (Q4)



Change in PCE Price Index (Q4/Q4)

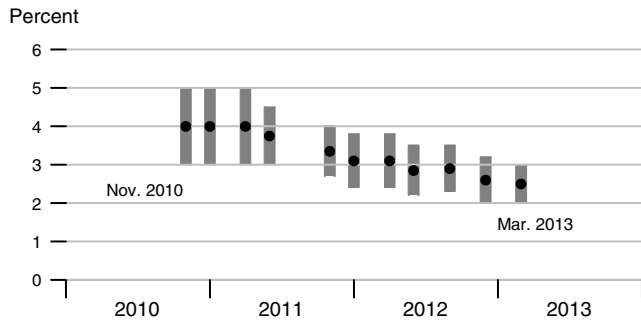


Change in PCE Price Index Excluding Food and Energy Prices (Q4/Q4)

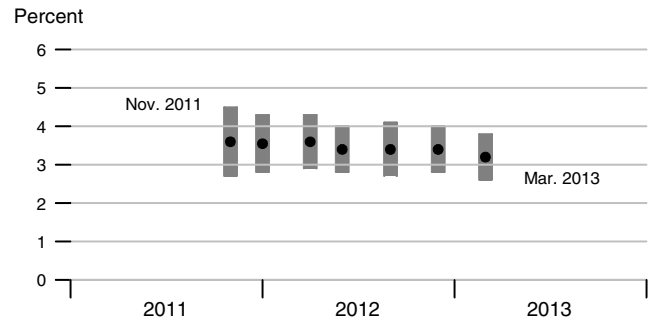


FOMC Quarterly Projections for 2013 and 2014: A Timeline

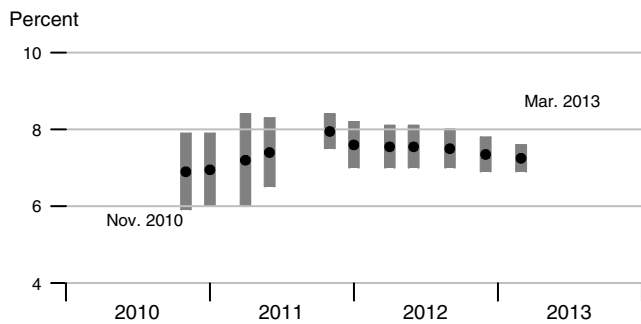
Change in Real GDP for 2013



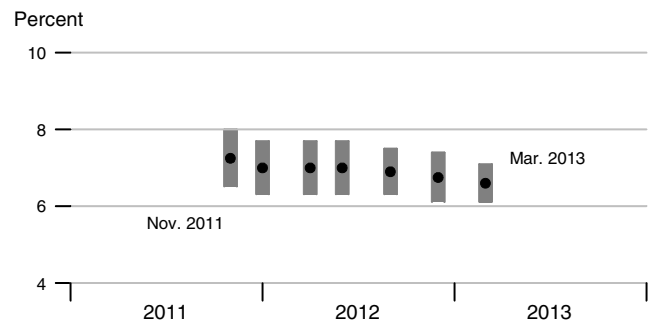
Change in Real GDP for 2014



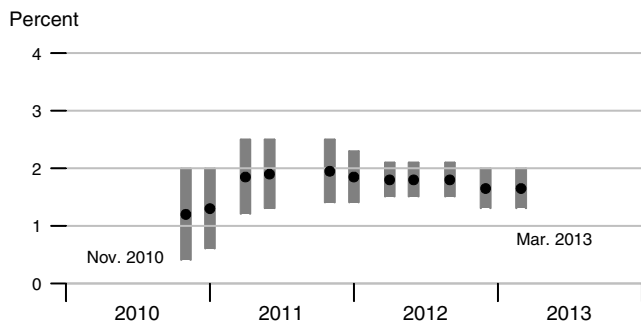
Unemployment Rate for 2013 (Q4)



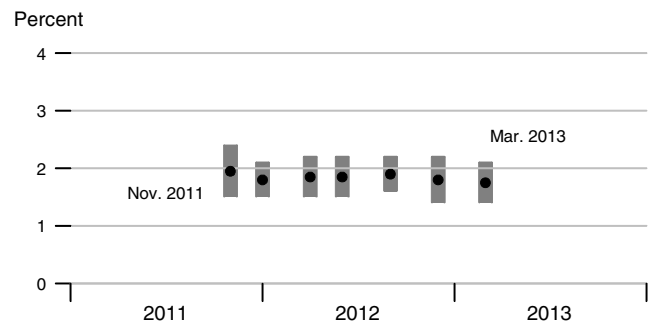
Unemployment Rate for 2014 (Q4)



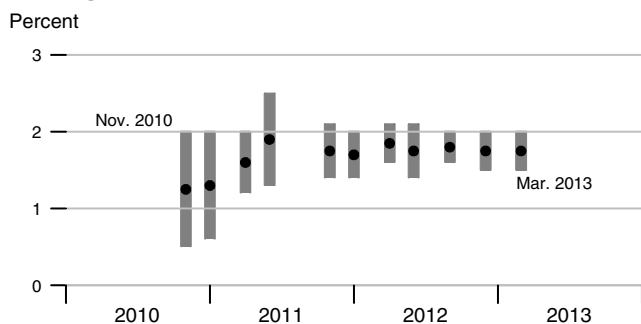
Change in PCE Price Index for 2013



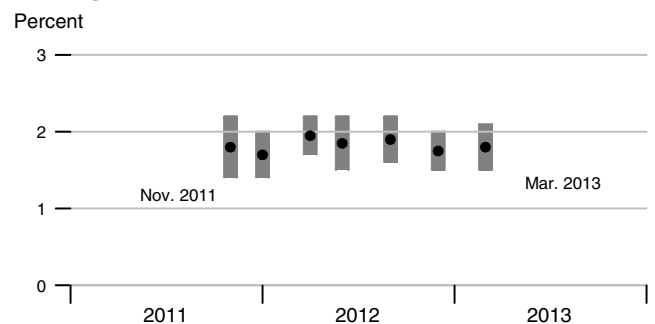
Change in PCE Price Index for 2014



Change in PCE Core Price Index for 2013



Change in PCE Core Price Index for 2014



	GDP Chain Price Index			Employment Cost Index			ECI: Wages			ECI: Benefits			
	Index	Percent change		Index	Percent change		Index	Percent change		Index	Percent change		
		Annual rate	Year ago		Annual rate	Year ago		Annual rate	Year ago		Annual rate	Year ago	
2009	109.532		0.9	109.8		1.5	110.3		1.6	108.5		1.2	
2010	111.002		1.3	111.9		1.9	112.1		1.6	111.3		2.6	
2011	113.369		2.1	114.3		2.2	114.0		1.7	115.1		3.4	
2012	115.388		1.8	116.5		1.9	116.0		1.8	117.8		2.3	
2010	1	110.234	1.5	0.6	111.1	2.6	1.6	111.4	1.8	1.5	110.3	4.9	2.0
	2	110.686	1.7	1.3	111.6	1.8	1.9	111.9	1.8	1.6	110.9	2.2	2.5
	3	111.248	2.0	1.6	112.1	1.8	1.9	112.3	1.4	1.6	111.7	2.9	2.9
	4	111.838	2.1	1.8	112.7	2.2	2.1	112.8	1.8	1.7	112.2	1.8	2.9
2011	1	112.389	2.0	2.0	113.3	2.1	2.0	113.2	1.4	1.6	113.6	5.1	3.0
	2	113.109	2.6	2.2	114.2	3.2	2.3	113.8	2.1	1.7	115.2	5.8	3.9
	3	113.937	3.0	2.4	114.6	1.4	2.2	114.2	1.4	1.7	115.4	0.7	3.3
	4	114.041	0.4	2.0	115.1	1.8	2.1	114.7	1.8	1.7	116.2	2.8	3.6
2012	1	114.608	2.0	2.0	115.7	2.1	2.1	115.3	2.1	1.9	116.7	1.7	2.7
	2	115.050	1.6	1.7	116.3	2.1	1.8	115.8	1.7	1.8	117.4	2.4	1.9
	3	115.807	2.7	1.6	116.8	1.7	1.9	116.3	1.7	1.8	118.1	2.4	2.3
	4	116.085	1.0	1.8	117.3	1.7	1.9	116.7	1.4	1.7	118.8	2.4	2.2
2013	1	116.423	1.2	1.6	117.7	1.4	1.7	117.3	2.1	1.7	118.4	-1.3	1.5
	Exports			Imports			Nonfarm Output per Hour			Nonfarm Compensation per Hour			
	Billions of 2005 \$	Percent change		Billions of 2005 \$	Percent change		Index	Percent change		Index	Percent change		
		Annual rate	Year ago		Annual rate	Year ago		Annual rate	Year ago		Annual rate	Year ago	
2009	1498.658		-9.1	1853.839		-13.5	106.069		2.9	113.117		1.4	
2010	1665.553		11.1	2085.212		12.5	109.392		3.1	115.473		2.1	
2011	1776.855		6.7	2184.862		4.8	110.052		0.6	118.439		2.6	
2012	1837.325		3.4	2238.045		2.4	110.820		0.7	120.153		1.4	
2010	1	1608.233	5.9	10.7	1980.923	10.4	6.7	108.940	3.1	4.9	114.551	1.8	2.7
	2	1645.408	9.6	13.1	2074.155	20.2	16.7	108.815	-0.5	3.1	115.346	2.8	1.8
	3	1683.919	9.7	12.1	2142.808	13.9	15.9	109.665	3.2	2.6	115.823	1.7	1.8
	4	1724.650	10.0	8.8	2142.960	0.0	10.9	110.141	1.7	1.9	115.914	0.3	1.6
2011	1	1748.828	5.7	8.7	2165.407	4.3	9.3	109.793	-1.3	0.8	118.705	10.0	3.6
	2	1766.423	4.1	7.4	2165.996	0.1	4.4	109.953	0.6	1.0	118.460	-0.8	2.7
	3	1792.875	6.1	6.5	2190.765	4.7	2.2	109.919	-0.1	0.2	118.234	-0.8	2.1
	4	1799.294	1.4	4.3	2217.280	4.9	3.5	110.541	2.3	0.4	117.888	-1.2	1.7
2012	1	1818.678	4.4	4.0	2234.201	3.1	3.2	110.350	-0.7	0.5	119.519	5.6	0.7
	2	1842.119	5.3	4.3	2249.558	2.8	3.9	110.827	1.7	0.8	119.873	1.2	1.2
	3	1850.878	1.9	3.2	2246.105	-0.6	2.5	111.672	3.1	1.6	120.220	1.2	1.7
	4	1837.623	-2.8	2.1	2222.315	-4.2	0.2	111.142	-1.9	0.5	120.996	2.6	2.6
2013	1	1850.759	2.9	1.8	2251.520	5.4	0.8						

		Household Survey Employment				Nonfarm Payroll Employment				Nonfarm Aggregate Hours			
		Thousands	Change	Percent change		Thousands	Change	Percent change		Index	Percent change		
				Annual rate	Year ago			Annual rate	Year ago		Monthly rate	Annual rate	Year ago
2008		145373	-677	-0.5		136849	-793	-0.6		105.9		-1.1	
2009		139894	-5480	-3.8		130859	-5990	-4.4		98.6		-6.9	
2010		139077	-817	-0.6		129911	-948	-0.7		98.8		0.2	
2011		139882	805	0.6		131500	1589	1.2		101.3		2.5	
2012		142469	2587	1.8		133737	2237	1.7		103.9		2.7	
2011	1	139456	310	0.9	0.6	130663	379	1.2	1.0	99.9	0.3	1.2	2.1
	2	139564	108	0.3	0.2	131315	652	2.0	1.0	101.0	1.1	4.3	2.4
	3	139848	284	0.8	0.4	131734	419	1.3	1.4	101.7	0.7	2.7	2.6
	4	140660	813	2.3	1.1	132287	553	1.7	1.5	102.4	0.7	2.9	2.8
2012	1	141882	1222	3.5	1.7	133058	771	2.4	1.8	103.5	1.0	4.2	3.5
	2	142228	346	1.0	1.9	133509	451	1.4	1.7	103.7	0.2	0.9	2.7
	3	142463	235	0.7	1.9	133918	409	1.2	1.7	104.0	0.3	1.2	2.3
	4	143303	841	2.4	1.9	134463	545	1.6	1.6	104.6	0.6	2.3	2.1
2013	1	143367	63	0.2	1.0	135047	584	1.7	1.5	105.3	0.6	2.6	1.7
2011	Mar	139643	172	1.5	0.6	130865	205	1.9	1.1	100.5	0.6	7.5	2.6
	Apr	139606	-37	-0.3	0.2	131169	304	2.8	1.1	101.0	0.5	6.1	2.6
	May	139681	75	0.6	0.3	131284	115	1.1	0.8	100.9	-0.1	-1.2	2.1
	Jun	139405	-276	-2.3	0.2	131493	209	1.9	1.1	101.1	0.2	2.4	2.5
	Jul	139509	104	0.9	0.2	131571	78	0.7	1.2	101.6	0.5	6.1	2.6
	Aug	139870	361	3.1	0.3	131703	132	1.2	1.3	101.4	-0.2	-2.3	2.3
	Sep	140164	294	2.6	0.6	131928	225	2.1	1.5	102.0	0.6	7.3	2.8
	Oct	140314	150	1.3	0.9	132094	166	1.5	1.5	102.2	0.2	2.4	2.5
	Nov	140771	457	4.0	1.2	132268	174	1.6	1.5	102.4	0.2	2.4	2.9
	Dec	140896	125	1.1	1.1	132498	230	2.1	1.6	102.6	0.2	2.4	2.9
2012	Jan	141608	712	6.2	1.7	132809	311	2.9	1.8	103.3	0.7	8.5	3.9
	Feb	142019	411	3.5	1.8	133080	271	2.5	1.9	103.6	0.3	3.5	3.7
	Mar	142020	1	0.0	1.7	133285	205	1.9	1.8	103.5	-0.1	-1.2	3.0
	Apr	141934	-86	-0.7	1.7	133397	112	1.0	1.7	103.6	0.1	1.2	2.6
	May	142302	368	3.2	1.9	133522	125	1.1	1.7	103.7	0.1	1.2	2.8
	Jun	142448	146	1.2	2.2	133609	87	0.8	1.6	103.8	0.1	1.2	2.7
	Jul	142250	-198	-1.7	2.0	133762	153	1.4	1.7	104.0	0.2	2.3	2.4
	Aug	142164	-86	-0.7	1.6	133927	165	1.5	1.7	103.8	-0.2	-2.3	2.4
	Sep	142974	810	7.1	2.0	134065	138	1.2	1.6	104.2	0.4	4.7	2.2
	Oct	143328	354	3.0	2.1	134225	160	1.4	1.6	104.2	0.0	0.0	2.0
	Nov	143277	-51	-0.4	1.8	134472	247	2.2	1.7	104.7	0.5	5.9	2.2
	Dec	143305	28	0.2	1.7	134691	219	2.0	1.7	104.9	0.2	2.3	2.2
2013	Jan	143322	17	0.1	1.2	134839	148	1.3	1.5	104.7	-0.2	-2.3	1.4
	Feb	143492	170	1.4	1.0	135107	268	2.4	1.5	105.5	0.8	9.6	1.8
	Mar	143286	-206	-1.7	0.9	135195	88	0.8	1.4	105.6	0.1	1.1	2.0

	Unempl. Rate	Retail and Food Services Sales					Industrial Production				Treasury Yields	
		Billions of dollars	Percent change			Index	Percent change			(Percent)		
			Monthly/ quarterly	Annual rate	Year ago		Monthly/ quarterly	Annual rate	Year ago	3-mo	10-yr	
2008	5.8	4393.940			-1.2	96.6232			-3.4	1.37	3.67	
2009	9.3	4080.144			-7.1	85.7213			-11.3	0.15	3.26	
2010	9.6	4306.360			5.5	90.5915			5.7	0.14	3.21	
2011	8.9	4650.751			8.0	93.6372			3.4	0.05	2.79	
2012	8.1	4884.041			5.0	97.0316			3.6	0.09	1.80	
2011	1	9.0	1136.788	2.5	10.3	7.9	92.6324	0.6	2.6	4.8	0.13	3.46
	2	9.0	1154.588	1.6	6.4	8.1	92.8555	0.2	1.0	2.9	0.05	3.21
	3	9.0	1168.321	1.2	4.8	8.6	93.9839	1.2	5.0	2.6	0.02	2.43
	4	8.7	1191.054	1.9	8.0	7.4	95.0770	1.2	4.7	3.3	0.01	2.05
2012	1	8.3	1209.562	1.6	6.4	6.4	96.3341	1.3	5.4	4.0	0.07	2.04
	2	8.2	1208.388	-0.1	-0.4	4.7	97.0312	0.7	2.9	4.5	0.09	1.82
	3	8.0	1223.988	1.3	5.3	4.8	97.0990	0.1	0.3	3.3	0.10	1.64
	4	7.8	1242.103	1.5	6.1	4.3	97.6619	0.6	2.3	2.7	0.09	1.71
2013	1	7.7	1254.181	1.0	3.9	3.7	98.8614	1.2	5.0	2.6	0.09	1.95
2011	Apr	9.0	383.810	0.4	5.5	7.2	92.5765	-0.6	-6.7	3.7	0.06	3.46
	May	9.0	383.733	-0.0	-0.2	7.9	92.9126	0.4	4.4	2.5	0.04	3.17
	Jun	9.1	387.045	0.9	10.9	9.2	93.0774	0.2	2.1	2.4	0.04	3.00
	Jul	9.0	388.064	0.3	3.2	9.2	93.6088	0.6	7.1	2.4	0.04	3.00
	Aug	9.0	388.718	0.2	2.0	8.4	94.1212	0.5	6.8	2.7	0.02	2.30
	Sep	9.0	391.539	0.7	9.1	8.2	94.2216	0.1	1.3	2.5	0.01	1.98
	Oct	8.9	396.633	1.3	16.8	8.2	94.7474	0.6	6.9	3.5	0.02	2.15
	Nov	8.6	397.370	0.2	2.3	7.3	94.9598	0.2	2.7	3.4	0.01	2.01
	Dec	8.5	397.051	-0.1	-1.0	6.6	95.5239	0.6	7.4	3.0	0.01	1.98
2012	Jan	8.3	400.197	0.8	9.9	6.5	96.1959	0.7	8.8	3.9	0.03	1.97
	Feb	8.3	402.559	0.6	7.3	6.2	96.6672	0.5	6.0	4.9	0.09	1.97
	Mar	8.2	406.806	1.1	13.4	6.5	96.1393	-0.5	-6.4	3.2	0.08	2.17
	Apr	8.1	404.112	-0.7	-7.7	5.3	96.8572	0.7	9.3	4.6	0.08	2.05
	May	8.2	403.641	-0.1	-1.4	5.2	97.1042	0.3	3.1	4.5	0.09	1.80
	Jun	8.2	400.635	-0.7	-8.6	3.5	97.1322	0.0	0.3	4.4	0.09	1.62
	Jul	8.2	403.587	0.7	9.2	4.0	97.5571	0.4	5.4	4.2	0.10	1.53
	Aug	8.1	407.696	1.0	12.9	4.9	96.7850	-0.8	-9.1	2.8	0.10	1.68
	Sep	7.8	412.705	1.2	15.8	5.4	96.9549	0.2	2.1	2.9	0.11	1.72
	Oct	7.9	411.997	-0.2	-2.0	3.9	96.8409	-0.1	-1.4	2.2	0.10	1.75
	Nov	7.8	414.036	0.5	6.1	4.2	98.0321	1.2	15.8	3.2	0.09	1.65
	Dec	7.8	416.070	0.5	6.1	4.8	98.1127	0.1	1.0	2.7	0.07	1.72
2013	Jan	7.9	415.797	-0.1	-0.8	3.9	98.0345	-0.1	-1.0	1.9	0.07	1.91
	Feb	7.7	420.100	1.0	13.2	4.4	99.0731	1.1	13.5	2.5	0.10	1.98
	Mar	7.6	418.284	-0.4	-5.1	2.8	99.4765	0.4	5.0	3.5	0.09	1.96
	Apr										0.06	1.76

		Consumer Price Index					Consumer Price Index less Food and Energy					Producer Price Index Finished Goods			
		Percent change					Percent change					Percent change			
		Index	Monthly/ quarterly	Annual rate	Year ago	Year to date	Index	Monthly/ quarterly	Annual rate	Year ago	Year to date	Index	Monthly/ quarterly	Annual rate	Year ago
2008		215.254			3.8		215.565		2.3			177.3		6.4	
2009		214.567			-0.3		219.235		1.7			172.8		-2.5	
2010		218.085			1.6		221.336		1.0			180.0		4.2	
2011		224.935			3.1		225.006		1.7			190.8		6.0	
2012		229.604			2.1		229.754		2.1			194.5		1.9	
2011	1	222.027	1.1	4.4	2.1	4.4	223.052	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.8	187.4	2.4	10.0	4.8
	2	224.565	1.1	4.7	3.4	4.5	224.337	0.6	2.3	1.5	2.1	190.7	1.8	7.3	6.7
	3	226.178	0.7	2.9	3.7	4.0	225.784	0.6	2.6	1.9	2.3	192.2	0.8	3.1	7.0
	4	226.971	0.4	1.4	3.3	3.3	226.851	0.5	1.9	2.2	2.2	193.0	0.4	1.7	5.5
2012	1	228.269	0.6	2.3	2.8	2.3	228.042	0.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	193.7	0.4	1.6	3.4
	2	228.841	0.3	1.0	1.9	1.7	229.409	0.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	192.8	-0.5	-1.8	1.1
	3	230.030	0.5	2.1	1.7	1.8	230.308	0.4	1.6	2.0	2.0	195.2	1.2	5.0	1.6
	4	231.277	0.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	231.258	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	196.2	0.5	2.0	1.7
2013	1	232.103	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	232.459	0.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	196.5	0.2	0.7	1.4
2011	Mar	223.106	0.5	6.7	2.6	4.9	223.405	0.1	1.7	1.2	2.1	188.9	0.7	8.6	5.4
	Apr	223.879	0.3	4.2	3.0	4.7	223.771	0.2	2.0	1.3	2.1	190.2	0.7	8.6	6.3
	May	224.747	0.4	4.8	3.5	4.7	224.351	0.3	3.2	1.5	2.3	191.0	0.4	5.2	6.8
	Jun	225.070	0.1	1.7	3.6	4.2	224.888	0.2	2.9	1.6	2.4	190.9	-0.1	-0.6	7.0
	Jul	225.594	0.2	2.8	3.6	4.0	225.353	0.2	2.5	1.8	2.4	192.0	0.6	7.1	7.3
	Aug	226.187	0.3	3.2	3.7	3.9	225.906	0.2	3.0	1.9	2.5	191.4	-0.3	-3.7	6.5
	Sep	226.753	0.3	3.0	3.9	3.8	226.093	0.1	1.0	2.0	2.3	193.1	0.9	11.2	7.0
	Oct	226.728	-0.0	-0.1	3.5	3.4	226.457	0.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	192.5	-0.3	-3.7	5.9
	Nov	227.049	0.1	1.7	3.5	3.3	226.860	0.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	193.3	0.4	5.1	5.7
	Dec	227.137	0.0	0.5	3.0	3.0	227.236	0.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	193.1	-0.1	-1.2	4.7
2012	Jan	227.605	0.2	2.5	3.0	2.5	227.739	0.2	2.7	2.3	2.7	193.3	0.1	1.2	4.1
	Feb	228.253	0.3	3.5	2.9	3.0	227.945	0.1	1.1	2.2	1.9	193.9	0.3	3.8	3.4
	Mar	228.950	0.3	3.7	2.6	3.2	228.443	0.2	2.7	2.3	2.1	194.0	0.1	0.6	2.7
	Apr	228.951	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.4	228.945	0.2	2.7	2.3	2.3	193.6	-0.2	-2.4	1.8
	May	228.648	-0.1	-1.6	1.7	1.6	229.406	0.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	192.4	-0.6	-7.2	0.7
	Jun	228.924	0.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	229.877	0.2	2.5	2.2	2.3	192.5	0.1	0.6	0.8
	Jul	228.836	-0.0	-0.5	1.4	1.3	230.097	0.1	1.2	2.1	2.2	193.2	0.4	4.5	0.6
	Aug	230.026	0.5	6.4	1.7	1.9	230.236	0.1	0.7	1.9	2.0	195.2	1.0	13.2	2.0
	Sep	231.227	0.5	6.4	2.0	2.4	230.591	0.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	197.2	1.0	13.0	2.1
	Oct	231.623	0.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	230.991	0.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	196.9	-0.2	-1.8	2.3
	Nov	231.071	-0.2	-2.8	1.8	1.9	231.258	0.1	1.4	1.9	1.9	196.0	-0.5	-5.3	1.4
	Dec	231.137	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.8	231.526	0.1	1.4	1.9	1.9	195.6	-0.2	-2.4	1.3
2013	Jan	231.198	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.3	232.108	0.3	3.1	1.9	3.1	196.0	0.2	2.5	1.4
	Feb	232.770	0.7	8.5	2.0	4.3	232.512	0.2	2.1	2.0	2.6	197.3	0.7	8.3	1.8
	Mar	232.340	-0.2	-2.2	1.5	2.1	232.758	0.1	1.3	1.9	2.1	196.2	-0.6	-6.5	1.1

Notes

Pages 4, 5: **Final Sales** is gross domestic product (GDP) minus change in private inventories. **Advance, Second, and Third GDP Growth Rates** are released during the first, second, and third months of the following quarter. Changes result from incorporation of more complete information. Real GDP is measured in 2005 dollars. The **ISM** (formerly Purchasing Managers') **Index** is a weighted average of diffusion indexes for new orders, production, supplier deliveries, inventories, and employment. **Aggregate and Average Weekly Hours** are paid hours of production and nonsupervisory employees. The **Inventory-Sales Ratio** uses nominal (current-dollar) inventory and sales data.

Page 6: For information on how to calculate the **Contribution** of a component to the overall GDP growth rate, see the October 1999 issue of the Survey of Current Business, p. 16. The sign is changed for **Imports**.

Page 7: Ten-year **Treasury Yields** are adjusted to constant maturity; three-month yields are secondary market averages. All rates used in the yield curves are adjusted to constant maturity. **Standard and Poor's 500 Index with Reinvested Dividends** shows the total return: capital gains plus dividends.

Pages 8, 9: **Oil** (West Texas intermediate) and **Natural Gas** (Henry Hub) spot and futures **prices** are listed in the *Wall Street Journal*. Spot prices are monthly averages of daily prices; futures prices are usually taken from the last trading day of the month. **Consumer Price Index** is for all urban consumers. The **Consumption Chain Price Index** is the index associated with the personal consumption expenditures component of GDP. The **Employment Cost Index (ECI)** covers private nonfarm employers. **ECI Compensation** refers to a fixed sample of jobs, while **Compensation per Hour** covers all workers in the nonfarm business sector in a given quarter. In both cases, compensation is wages and salaries plus benefits.

Pages 10, 11: Effective with the January 2008 **Employment Situation**, the establishment survey data for employment, hours, and earnings have been converted from the 2002 NAICS system to the 2007 NAICS system. For more information see <http://www.bls.gov/ces/>. **Nonfarm Payroll Employment** is counted in a survey of about 400,000 establishments (Current Employment Statistics). It excludes self-employed individuals and workers in private households, but double-counts individuals with more than one job. The **Household Survey** (Current Population Survey) of about 60,000 households provides estimates of civilian employment, unemployment rate, labor force participation rate, and employment-population ratio. **Population** is civilian, noninstitutional, 16 years and over. The 90 percent confidence intervals for the unemployment rate (± 0.2 percentage points) and change in household survey employment ($\pm 430,000$) measure uncertainty due to sample size. Because the household survey was changed in January 1994, data prior to this date are not strictly comparable. The Bureau of Labor Statistics announced several revisions to the Household Survey on Feb. 7, 2003, with the release of the January 2003 data. For more information, see www.bls.gov/cps/. The **Job Openings rate** is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month as a percent of total employment plus job openings.

Page 13: The **Michigan Consumer Sentiment Index** shows changes in a summary measure of consumers' answers to five questions about their current and expected financial situation, expectations about future economic conditions, and attitudes about making large purchases. The survey is based on a representative sample of U.S. households.

Page 15: **Gross Private Saving** is the sum of personal saving, undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCAj (see notes for pp. 20-21), and private wage accruals less disbursements. **Gross Government Saving** is net government saving (surplus/deficit) plus consumption of fixed capital. **Balance on Current Account (NIPA)** is net capital transfer payments to the rest of the world plus net lending or net borrowing (international trade and income flows).

Pages 16, 17: **Government Consumption and Investment** is current expenditures on goods and services, including capital consumption (depreciation) and gross investment, as reported in the NIPAs. The **Unified Federal Budget Surplus/Deficit** differs from **NIPA Basis** in four main ways: (1) NIPA excludes transactions involving existing assets; (2) NIPA outlays exclude government

investment and include consumption of government capital, while unified budget outlays do the reverse; (3) NIPA accounts exclude Puerto Rico and U.S. territories; and (4) various timing issues are handled differently. **Outlays and Receipts** are from the NIPAs, except as noted. Since 1977, the federal **Fiscal Year** starts on October 1. Excluded agency debt was 0.6 percent of federal debt at the end of fiscal 1997. **Federal Debt Held by the Public** includes holdings of the Federal Reserve System and excludes holdings of the social security and other federal trust funds. Federal grants in aid to state and local governments appear in both state and local receipts and federal outlays.

Pages 18, 19: The **Trade Balance** (shown on a balance of payments basis) is the difference between exports and imports of goods (merchandise) and services. It is nearly identical in concept to the **Net Exports** component of GDP, but differs slightly in accounting details. The **Investment Income Balance** equals income received from U.S.-owned assets in other countries minus income paid on foreign-owned assets in the U.S. The investment income balance is nearly identical in concept to the difference between gross national product and gross domestic product, but differs in accounting details. The **Current Account Balance** is the trade balance plus the balance on investment income plus net unilateral transfers to the U.S. from other countries.

Pages 20, 21: **Output per Hour (Y/H)**, **Unit Labor Cost (C/Y)**, and **Compensation per Hour (C/H)** are indexes which approximately obey the following relationship: $\%(Y/H) + \%(C/Y) = \%(C/H)$ with $\%()$ meaning percent changes. Unit labor cost is shown on page 9. **Real Compensation per Hour** uses the CPI to adjust for the effects of inflation. Nonfarm business accounted for about 77 percent of the value of GDP in 2000, while nonfinancial corporations accounted for about 54 percent. **Inventory Valuation Adjustments (IVA)** remove the effect of changes in the value of existing inventories from corporate profits and proprietors' income. (This change in value does not correspond to current production and therefore is not part of GDP). **Capital Consumption Adjustments (CCAdj)** increase profits and proprietors' income by the difference between estimates of economic depreciation and depreciation allowed by the tax code. Components of national income not shown are rental income of persons and net interest.

Pages 22, 23: The economic projections of the **Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC)** are published four times a year. Except for the unemployment rate, the projections for the current and following years are on a Q4/Q4 horizon. The shaded area represents the range of the economic projections of the FOMC members, and the dot signifies the mid-point of the ranges. The projections of the changes in the total PCE price index and the core PCE price index (excluding food and energy prices) are presumed to converge over time.

Sources

Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), U.S. Dept. of Commerce

National income and product accounts, international trade and investment data (except by country), auto and light truck sales.

Census Bureau, U.S. Dept. of Commerce

Inventory-sales ratios, retail sales, capital goods orders, housing starts, exports and imports by country.

Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), U.S. Dept. of Labor

All employment-related data, employment cost index, consumer and producer price indexes, unit labor cost, output per hour, compensation per hour, multifactor productivity.

United States Department of Treasury

Unified budget receipts, outlays, deficit, debt.

Federal Reserve Board

Index of industrial production, treasury yields, exchange rates, capacity utilization, household debt.

The Survey Research Center, The University of Michigan

Consumer sentiment index.

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)

GDP for major trading partners (not available on FRED).