# MONTHLY BUSINESS REVIEW 

OF THE

## FEDERAL RESERVE BANK OF DALLAS

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## DISTRICT SUMMARY



Unseasonably warm weather and frequent rains had an adverse effect upon business and industry in the Eleventh Federal Reserve District during the past month. Much of the outdoor work has been retarded and consumer buying reflected sluggish. Department store sales in larger centers reflected a seasonal decline of 59 per cent as compared with the previous month, and were 29 per cent smaller than in throughing month of 1931. Distribution of merchandise sonal expholesale channels showed less than the usual sea${ }^{8}$ last expansion, and was materially smaller than in January due in year. Consumer buying in rural sections has been slow areas in part to the difficulty of travel over bad roads in some areas. Retailers are adhering strictly to the policy of mainas cong low inventories and of making replacement orders as consumer demand arises. Collections were generally slow during the month.

Agricultural conditions continue generally favorable.

Small grains and other winter crops have made good progress and present prospects are encouraging. A deep subsoil season obtains in all sections of the district, which will be a sustaining factor in the event of dry weather late in the season. On the other hand, land preparation has been retarded and there have not been sufficient freezes to pulverize the soil and kill insects. Livestock and their ranges continue in good condition and prospects point toward early and abundant pasturage in the spring.

Financial operations reflected largely the effect of seasonal factors. Federal Reserve Bank loans to member banks declined from $\$ 16,572,000$ on January 15 to $\$ 14,168,000$ on February 15. There has been a gradual return flow of Federal reserve notes, the actual circulation being $\$ 41,835,000$ on February 15, or a recession of $\$ 4,978,000$ since the first of the year. The loans and investments of member banks in reserve cities showed an expansion of $\$ 5,390,000$ between January 6 and February 10. The daily average of combined net demand and time deposits amounted to $\$ 664,954,000$ in January, as compared with $\$ 677,029,000$ in December, and $\$ 798,354,000$ in January, 1931. Effective January 28, the Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas reduced its discount rate from 4 per cent to $31 / 2$ per cent.

The volume of construction activity, as measured by the valuation of building permits issued at principal centers, was practically the same as in December, but was only 50 per cent of that in January, 1931. For the third consecutive month, the production of petroleum in this district reflected a decline. Drilling operations, however, continued active and the initial production of new wells increased.

## BUSINESS

Wholesale
Trade of groceries, hardwatribution during January, and the lines the sales of hardware, and drugs registered declines. While Were larger than in December, in the latter case the improvement was appreciably smaller than is usually expected in January. Distribution was retarded in most sections by the
ary, 1931, there were declines ranging from 25.3 per cent to 66.8 per cent. Some reports indicate a slight strengthening in sentiment recently and that business is showing a better tone in some areas. Orders, however, continue to be restricted to immediate demands. Inventories of groceries and dry goods were increased during January, and those of other reporting lines remained at approximately the same level. Collections during the month reflected general declines from December, which were to a large extent seasonal in character.

While the business of wholesale dry goods firms during January was 11.8 per cent better than in the previous month, it was considerably less than usual and showed a decline of 28.3 per cent from a year ago, as against a similar reduction of 13.1 per cent in December. The heavy rains since the first of the year have made travel in rural sections difficult with the result that consumer demand in those sections has fallen off. Consequently, buying at wholesale has been restricted as retailers are keeping purchases in close alignment with consumer demand. Most orders are for small quantities of goods and are for immediate shipment. The month witnessed a substantial decrease in collections.

Contrary to the seasonal tendency, sales of drugs at wholesale during January registered a slight decrease of 0.9 per cent from the previous month. They showed a reduction of 25.9 per cent as compared with the corresponding month last year, this being the largest such decline that has been recorded during the present depression. Retailers are limiting their purchases to staple merchandise, and they show no inclination to buy until the actual demand arises. Collections were only 2.7 per cent under the volume of December.

The distribution of farm implements during January by reporting wholesale firms in this district was on a scale 89.4 per cent larger than the low December volume. While the improvement was for the most part of a seasonal nature, the comparison with the corresponding month a year ago was more favorable than in either November or December. There was a further material decrease in collections.

A larger than seasonal decrease was reflected in the January business of wholesale hardware firms in the Eleventh District. Total sales were 21.2 per cent less than in the previous month, the decline being attributable in part to the December increase, which was contrary to the usual tendency in that month. Business was impeded by heavy rains and generally unfavorable weather. Distribution during January was 28.4 per cent below the volume of a year ago. The ratio of collections to accounts and notes outstanding at the close of the previous month decreased from 34.3 per cent in December to 27.2 per cent in January.

There was a further falling-off in the dollar volume of groceries sold at wholesale in this district during January.

Contrary to the usual upward movement, sales of reporting firms reflected a decline of 5.7 per cent from December, and were 25.3 per cent smaller than in January a year ago. Business is reported to be improving somewhat in certain localities. Stocks on hand increased 7.4 per cent during January; The volume of collections was 19.1 per cent below the level of the previous month.


## Retail <br> Trade

Business of department stores located in principal cities of the Eleventh District evidenced a larger than seasonal decline during the past month, and continued considerably below the corresponding month a year ago. January sales of merchandise declined 58.8 per cent from those in December, and were 29.3 per cent less than those in the initial month of 1931. Although returns from reduced price sales featured during January and early February were retarded substan. tially by the abnormal precipitation, high temperatures, and curtailed purchasing power of the public, retailers have been moderately successful in disposing of their winter merchandise, and are entering the spring season with a smaller carryover than that of 1931.

Inventories on hand at the close of the month showed a further reduction of 4.4 per cent from the low volume held on December 31, and were 16.6 per cent less than those on ${ }^{11}$ hand on January 31, 1931. The rate of stock turnover dur* ing the month was .19 as compared with .23 in January last year.

Collections reflected a decline during the month. The ratio of January collections to accounts outstanding on January 1 was 31.3 per cent, as against 33.1 per cent in December, and 32.7 per cent in the first month of 1931.

| BUSINESS OF DEPARTMENT STORES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Sales (Percentage): |  |  |  |  |  | Total District |
| January, 1932, compared with January, 1931.. <br> January, 1932, compared with December, 1931. |  | $\begin{aligned} & -24.0 \\ & -56.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -25.1 \\ & -64.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -34.3 \\ & -60.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -34.5 \\ & -57.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -29.3 \\ & -58.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| Credit Sales (Percentage): <br> January, 1932, compared with January, 1931 . . <br> January, 1932, compared with December, 1931. |  | -25.5 -54.2 | -24.8 -64.8 | -34.6 -56.9 | -34.7 -55.6 | -29.7 -56.8 |
| Stocks (Percentage): January, 1932, compared with January, 1931. . January, 1932, compared with December, 1931. |  | -19.2 -5.5 | -21.5 -1.0 | - 5.5 | -17.8 -3.5 | -16.6 -4.4 |
| Stock Turnover (Rate): Rate of stock turnover in January, 1931... Rate of stock turnover in January, 1932.... |  | . 22 | .17 .16 | . 32 | . 23 | .23 .19 |
| Ratio of January collections to accounts receivable ou | ry 1,1932......................... | 30.1 | 29.2 | 33.3 | 33.2 | 31.3 |

## Commercial Failures

While the record of commercial insolvencies in the Eleventh District during January was at a high level, the increase was to some extent seasonal in nature. Figures compiled by R. G. Dun \& Company show a total of 178 failures during
the month, with liabilities amounting to $\$ 4,051,626$. In the previous month there were 134 defaulting firms, with ip debtedness totaling $\$ 2,365,202$, and in January a year $a^{g 0}$ the number of commercial failures was 127 , with combined liabilities amounting to $\$ 1,954,681$.

## AGRICULTURE

Crop Con-
ditions

The heavy and persistent rains over much of the Eleventh Federal Reserve District since the first of the year have retarded considerably the preparation of the soil for spring planting and this work is considerably behind schedule in most areas. Practically all sections of the district have a deep subsoil season and plowing and planting operations can go forward rapidly with the advent of dry weather. An unfavorable factor, however, has been the lack of freezing temperatures to pulverize the soil and kill the insects. Small grains have continued to make good progress under the stimulus of ample moisture and favorable temperatures. These grains have furnished an abundance of pasturage for livestock. The planting of corn and cotton has begun in the extreme Southern part of Texas and should make rapid headway in the next two weeks.

According to the Department of Agriculture's report of February 1, truck crops in South Texas have made generally satisfactory progress. Rains have been excessive in some areas, yet the warm weather has been favorable for crop growth. Prospects are that the planting of some of the spring crops will be delayed on account of the wet soil. The most noticeable improvement has occurred in the spinach ©rop with yields and quality reported as above the average. Weather conditions have also been very favorable to the onion crop which has grown very rapidly. While the spring tomato crop in the lower Rio Grande Valley is somewhat late, this factor may be more than offset by favorable weather. Other crops which showed an improvement were beets, peppers, and potatoes. The prospects for the strawberry crop are exceptionally good in all areas and the berries are now beginning to ripen.


The Department of Agriculture's reports show that shipments of Texas fruit and vegetables have been in heavy vol15,249 cars season. Shipments prior to February 13 totaled 15,249 cars as compared with 14,789 cars during the corresponding period of the previous season. Crops of which shipments have exceeded a year ago are beets, cabbage, grapefruit, greens, oranges, and tomatoes.
Livestock
tinued generally
Weather has been
have
Livestock and range conditions in the
Eleventh Federal Reserve District con-
Weather has been good unusually mild and moisture conditions
have been favorabe
grasses been favorable in most sections. Winter weeds and
grasses have made good growth over a substantial portion
of the district, and winter grains are furnishing an abundance of supplementary grazing in the Northwest, WestCentral, Central, and Northeast districts of Texas. Prospects point toward an early and abundant supply of spring grass. While range and livestock conditions usually decline in January, the falling off was less than usual this year. According to the Department of Agriculture, cattle ranges in Texas averaged 78 per cent of normal on February 1, which was the same as a month earlier and a year ago. The condition of sheep and goat ranges at 80 per cent of normal was 1 point lower than on January 1, and 2 points below that on February 1, 1931. While there was a decline of 2 points in the condition of cattle during January, the 79 per cent of normal condition on February 1 was the same as that a year ago. The condition of sheep declined 2 points during the month and was 3 points lower than a year ago. While the condition of goats on February 1 was only 1 point lower than a month earlier, it was 5 points below that on the corresponding date in 1931. Livestock generally are going through the winter in good shape and are expected to improve rapidly with the advent of spring. In New Mexico there was a slight decline in the condition of both livestock and ranges, but conditions are generally favorable and should improve with the advent of warmer weather. Conditions in Southeastern Arizona are generally favorable.

## Livestock Values Decline

The outstanding features of the report of the Department of Agriculture on the number and value of livestock on farms as of January 1, 1932, were the increase in the number of animals (except horses and mules) and the sharp decline in values. Despite the increase in numbers, the total value of all classes of livestock reflected a sharp decline from a year ago. Throughout the year 1931, livestock prices showed a steady decline. While the marketings of cattle, swine, horses and mules, showed a substantial decline from the previous year, those of sheep reflected a large increase. Receipts of sheep and lambs at the Fort Worth market were the heaviest on record and exceeded those of 1931 by nearly three times. Price declines were the most drastic in the case of sheep and goats.

| Texas | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (0000's omitted) } \\ & 1932 \quad 1931 \end{aligned}$ |  | Average Price Per Head |  | Total Value (000's omitted) 1932 1931 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mules.. | 960 | 980 | \$47.00 | \$54.00 | \$ 45,441 | \$ 53,697 |
| Horses. | 704 | 741 | 30.00 | 35.00 | 21,135 | 25,868 |
| Milk cows*...... | 1,288 | 1,238 | 29.00 | 36.00 | 37,352 | 44,568 |
| All cattle........ | 6,127 | 6,127 | 17.30 | 23.90 | 106,087 | 146,509 |
| Swine.. | 2,088 | 1,606 | 6.00 | 8.20 | 12,438 | 13,115 |
| Sheep............ | 7,312 | 6,834 | 2.90 | 4.20 | 21,215 | 28,562 |
| Goats........... | 3,317 | 3,100 | 1.35 | 3.00 | 4,478 | 9,300 |
| Louisiana Mules $\qquad$ | 189 | 197 | 63.00 | 74.00 | 11,836 | 14,496 |
| Horses.......... | 106 | 112 | 46.00 | 38.00 | 4,040 | 5,114 |
| Milk cows*...... | 260 | 247 | 30.00 | 36.00 | 7,800 | 8,892 |
| All cattle........ | 740 | 705 | 18.20 | 22.70 | 13,456 | 16,016 |
| Swine............ | 679 | 605. | 6.50 | 7.30 | 4,413 | 4,418 |
| Sheep............ | 140 | 133 | 2.70 | 2.70 | 372 | 364 |
| New Mexico Mules .......... |  |  | 39.00 | 39.00 | 855 | 903 |
| Morses............. | 128 | 135 | 23.00 | 28.00 | 2,930 | 3,717 |
| Milk cows*....... | 70 | 69 | 37.00 | 50.00 | 2,590 | 3,450 |
| All cattle........ | 1,144 | 1,100 | 21.30 | 30.30 | 24,386 | 38.290 |
| Swine........... |  | 62 | 5.70 | 9.60 | 422 | 596 |
| Sheep., | 3,058 | 2,780 | 2.30 | 4.90 | 6,899 | 13,520 |

## Movements and Prices

 further decline as compared with the previous month, and those of calves were substantially smaller than a year ago. While the arrivals of hogs were noticeably larger than in December, they were less than in January, 1931. The receipts of sheep showed a large increase over both comparative periods.

The market on all classes of livestock drifted to lower levels during the past month. Hog prices have shown a gradual decline despite the small receipts. The market on lambs has been irregular with the trend toward slightly lower levels. Sheep have been generally scarce and have ruled fairly steady.


## FINANCE

Operations of the Federal Reserve Bank

Member bank borrowings at the Federal Reserve Bank reflected a decline of $\$ 2$,404,000 between January 15 and February 15 , but on the latter date they were $\$ 8,039,000$ greater than a year ago. These loans, which amounted to $\$ 16,572,000$ on January 15 , increased slightly during the subsequent week, but showed a steady declinc throughout the remainder of the period. The reduction was due almost entirely to the liquidation of indebtedness by country banks, as the borrowings of reserve city banks showed practically no change. The number of banks borrowing at the Federal Reserve Bank declined from 200 on January 15 to 130 on February 15. This bank's holdings of bankers' acceptances bought in the open market amounted to $\$ 4,478,000$ on February 15 , which was $\$ 1,347,000$ greater than a month earlier and $\$ 1,990,000$ larger than a year ago. Holdings of Government securities showed practically no change. The reserve deposits of member banks rose from $\$ 48,510,000$ on January 15 to $\$ 49,861,000$ on February 15, but on the latter date they were $\$ 10,321,000$ less than a year ago. Federal reserve notes in actual circulation showed a further decline of $\$ 3,737,000$ during the month.
CONDITION OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE BANK
(In thousands of dollars)

Condition of Member Banks in Selected Cities

There was a general increase in the loans of member banks in selected cities in this district during the five-week period ending February 10. The investments of these banks in United States securities were increased $\$ 3,965,000$, and their investments in other stocks and bonds rose $\$ 97,000$. Their total investments on February 10 were $\$ 28,494,000$ larger than on the corresponding date in 1931. During the five-week period these banks increased their loans on securities $\$ 1,082,000$, and all other loans (largely commercial) rose $\$ 246,000$. Total
loans, which amounted to $\$ 273,888,000$ on February 10 , were $\$ 1,328,000$ greater than on January 6 , but $\$ 41,819,000$ less than on February 11, 1931. There was only a small change in the deposits of these banks. The total of their 10 combined net demand and time deposits on February 10 amounted to $\$ 375,267,000$ as compared with $\$ 376,092,000$ on January 6. These deposits, however, were $\$ 51,269,000$ below those on the corresponding date a year ago. The borrowings of these banks from the Federal Reserve Bank amounted to $\$ 5,548,000$ on February 10 , as compared with $\$ 5,363,000$ on January 10, and $\$ 350,000$ on February 11, 1931.


## Acceptance Market

The volume of bankers' acceptances executed in this district and outstanding on January 31 , which amounted to $\$ 2,997$, 516 , was $\$ 1,296,728$ smaller than on the last day of Decem. ber. While the decrease was partially due to seasonal in fluences, there was a larger reduction from the same date last year than was in evidence a month earlier. Acceptances based on import and export transactions aggregated \$599, 701 at the close of January, as against $\$ 2,412,295$ on January 31,1931 ; those executed against the domestic shipment and storage of goods totaled $\$ 2,397,815$, as compared with $\$ 3,761,706$ a year ago.

[^0]of reserve city banks, which averaged $\$ 340,274,000$ during January, were $\$ 8,797,000$ smaller than in the preceding month. The daily average deposits of country banks, amounting to $\$ 324,680,000$, reflected a decline of $\$ 3,278,000$ from December.

Debits to
Individual
Accounts There was a volume of $\$ 596,515,000$ as compared with
$\$ 626,484,000$ in the preceding month, and $\$ 770,689,000$ in January, 1931. At Abilene, Beaumont, Shreveport, and Texarkana total debits to individual accounts were larger regist December. For the third consecutive month, all cities registered declines from a year ago.
positors accounts during January at
banks in principal centers in this district.

A seasonal decrease of 4.8 per cent was reflected in the amount of charges to depositors' accounts during January at

Savings<br>Deposits

DEBITS TO INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS
(In thousands of dollars) On the recession in during January. On the last day of the month, there was a total of $\$ 126,640,258$ on deposit in the savings departments of 76 banks in the Eleventh District, as compared with $\$ 131,088$,524 at the close of December, and $\$ 149,573,792$ on January 31, 1931. There were 275,830 savings depositors on record at 70 of these banks at the end of the month, as against 277,526 on December 31, and 297,256 a year ago.



## INDUSTRY

Cottonseed
Products
Texas and the United opations of cottonseed oil mills in both
ceipts and crushings of seed and the production of all
products other than linters was considerably in excess of those in January a year ago. During the first half of the current season operations at Texas mills, except the production of linters, exceeded those in the corresponding six months of the $1930-31$ season, and compared favorably with
other years. On the other hand, at all United States mills the comparisons varied widely; the volume of cottonseed received at these mills during the period was the largest in several years, but the amount of crushings was below all seasons subsequent to $1924-25$. As a result of these conditions the volume of seed held by mills on January 31 was unusually large. Inventories of crude oil and hulls on hand at the close of January at both Texas and American mills were above those a year ago, while cake and meal and linters were smaller.

| Cottonseed received at mills (tons). | $\begin{gathered} \text { Texas } \\ \text { August } 1 \text { to January } 31 \end{gathered}$ |  | United States <br> August 1 to January 31 <br> This Season Last Season |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1,499,760 | 1,192,227 |  |  |
| Cottonseed crushed (tons) | 1,154,347 | 1,031,416 | 3,547,330 | 3,730,660 |
| Cottonseed on hand Jan. 31 (tons) | 358,565 | 177,514 | 1,179,210 |  |
| Crude oil produced (pounds)... | 342,211,873 | 300,535,534 | 1,105,491,652 | 126,889,184 |
| Cake and meal produced (tons) | 539,183 | 483,998 | 1,591,303 | 1,688,531 |
| Hulls produced (tons)........ | 333,222 | 289,521 | 997,548 | 1,030,766 |
| Linters produced (running bales). | 149,864 | 160,828 | 561,712 | 647,128 |
| Stocks on hand January 31: Crude oil (pounds) | 34,587,685 | 19,567,689 | 88,372,555 | 80,757,112 |
| Cake and meal (tons) | 53,328 | 80,209 | 217,666 | 345,184 |
| Hulls (tons). | 86,558 | 60,255 | 218,145 | 149,485 |
| Linters (running bales) | 85,789 | 97,751 | 308,725 | 341,361 |

## Textile <br> Milling

The consumption of cotton and the production of cloth at textile mills in Texas reflected a decline in January due to the closing down of some mills and the curtailment of operations on the part of others. The demand for finished products, as shown by orders on hand at the close of the month, was above that a month earlier, reflecting in part orders for spring merchandise. Shipments of goods during the month were greater than production with the result that supplies of finished products held on January 31 were below those a month earlier. Stocks were also considerably smaller than a year ago. Due to the hesitancy on the part of buyers to make future commitments, the manufacturers are curtailing production to as low a level as practicable.

The consumption of cotton at all United States mills during January reflected an average seasonal advancement, and was 1.2 per cent above the corresponding month of 1931. Total consumption during January amounted to 455,337 bales, as compared with 415,517 bales in December, and 450,117 bales in the initial month of 1931. During the first half of the present season there were $2,631,272$ bales of raw cotton consumed by American mills, which reflects an increase of 7 per cent as compared with the same period of the preceding season. Stocks of raw cotton on hand on January 31 at consuming establishments were approximately the same as those held on December 31, but were above those on hand on the same date last year.
COTTON CONSUMED AND ON HAND
(Bales)

Cotton<br>Movements

Following the heavy foreign shipments of raw cotton in December, the January exports showed a noticeably large sea sonal recession, but they were substantially above the low volume shipped in January, 1931, and compared favorably with the same month of earlier years. Receipts of cotton at Houston during the initial month of 1932 were fractionally smaller than those a month earlier, while at Galveston an unseasonable increase was recorded; receipts at both ports reflected considerable increases over January a year ago. Stocks of cotton held at these ports on January 31 reflected a substantial increase over those a month earlier and a year ago.

Aggregate foreign exports of cotton from the United States also evidenced a perceptible seasonal decline during the past month, but were again materially above those in the same month of the previous season, and were larget than in any corresponding month since 1927. Total exports for the month amounted to 919,338 bales, as against 1,181 , 011 bales in December, and 532,821 bales in January, 1931. During the first six months of the current season exports reflected an increase of 10.6 per cent over the first half of the preceding season. Japan and China have taken approximately 40 per cent of this season's exports and Germany 19 per cent. As compared to the previous season, the takings by Germany, France, and the United Kingdom were sub. stantially smaller.

COTTON MOVEMENTS THROUGH THE PORT OF GALVESTON (Bales)

|  | January | January | August 1 to January 31 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1932 | 1931 | This Season | Last Season |
| Receipts. | 358,775 | 111,366 | 1,870,755 | 1,309,065 |
| Exports. | 266,717 | 150,838 | 1,243,684 | 829,834 |
| Stocks, January 31 |  |  | 1,015,572 | 664,483 |

COTTON-GALVESTON STOCK STATEMENT


COTTON MOVEMENTS THROUGH THE PORT OF HOUSTON (Bales)



SPOT COTTON PRICES-(Middling Basis)
(Cents per pound)

|  | January, 1932 |  | Feb. 15, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | High | Low | 1932 |
| New York. | 6.85 | 6.25 | 6.85 |
| Nallas.... | 6.68 | 6.08 | 6.67 |
| Houston | ${ }_{6.20}^{60}$ | 5.60 | 6.25 |
| Galveston | ${ }_{6.65}$ | 6.05 6.10 | 6.65 6.70 |

## Petroleum

For the third consecutive month, there was a substantial decrease in the output of crude petroleum in the Eleventh District during January. The month's production totaled $28,336,550$ barrels, as against $30,722,400$ barrels in December, and $23,349,000$ barrels in January a year ago. While the daily average yield during January was 76,963 barrels less than in the previous month, it was 160,889 barrels larger than in the same month last year. Drilling operations showed a gain over December, as evidenced by the larger number of completions. There were 490 producing wells completed in January, as against 444 in the preceding month, and 203 in the same 99 month last year. The initial yield of new wells, of which 99 per cent was reported from East Texas, increased from 3,049,498 barrels in December to $3,365,767$ barrels in January.

All major producing areas in Texas registered curtailments in daily average output. The State's production during January was at the rate of 847,948 barrels per day, as

compared with 919,698 barrels in December, and a daily yield of 671,487 barrels in January, 1931. The declines from December ranged from 3,715 barrels in South Texas (excluding the Gulf Coast) to 38,480 barrels in East-Central Texas. The daily average production in New Mexico was reduced from 43,521 barrels in December to 37,261 barrels in the subsequent month, while North Louisiana recorded an increase of 1,047 barrels in January.

(Oil statistics compiled by The Oil Weekly, Houston, Texas)

## Building

Total valuation of building permits issued at fourteen principal centers in this district during January reflected a decline of 1.9 per cent from the previous month, despite the fact that eight of the cities reported substantial increases. The January volume amounted to $\$ 1,665,938$, as against $\$ 1,698,781$ in December, and $\$ 3,301,082$ in January, 1931. There were 1,257 construction permits issued in January, as compared with a total of 1,023 in the previous month, and 1,690 in the same month a year ago.


Cement
January, as compared produced at Texas mills during month, and compared with 291,000 barrels in the previous While shipments totaled 241,000 barrels, as against 214,000
barrels in December, they were 29.1 per cent below the volume of January, 1931. Reflecting an increase of 13.4 per cent during the month, stocks of cement on hand at the close of January aggregated 823,000 barrels, as against 782,000 barrels a year ago.

|  | December, 1931 | January, 1931 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 338 | +16.2 | +5.0 |
| 241 | +12.6 | +29.1 |
| 823 | +13.4 | +5.2 |

# SUMMARY OF NATIONAL BUSINESS CONDITIONS 

(Compiled by the Federal Reserve Board as of February 27, 1932)

In January, production of manufactures increased by about the usual seasonal amount, while output of minerals and value of building contracts awarded continued to decline. Wholesale prices declined further during January and early February, but more recently prices of certain leading commodities showed an advance.

## PRODUCTION AND EMPLOYMENT

Volume of industrial production, which includes both manufactures and minerals, increased from December to January by an amount somewhat smaller than is usual at this time of year, and the Board's seasonally adjusted index declined from 71 per cent of the 1923-1925 average to 70 per cent. In the steel industry there was a seasonal increase in activity during January, followed by a slight decline during the first three weeks of February. Production of automobiles, which usually increases considerably at this season, showed little change in January, following an increase in December. Activity at textile mills increased by more than the usual seasonal amount, and at shoe factories there was a seasonal increase in production. Output of coal and petroleum was substantially reduced. Volume of factory employment declined by more than the usual seasonal amount between the middle of December and the middle of January. Number employed at foundries, carbuilding shops, clothing factories, and establishments producing building materials declined substantially, while employment in the tobacco industry decreased less than is usual at this season, and employment in the woolen goods industry increased, contrary to seasonal tendency. Total value of building contracts awarded in 37 Eastern states, as reported by the F. W. Dodge Corporation, declined sharply in January, and for the three months' period ending in that month was about one-half of the amount awarded in the corresponding period a year ago. Approximately one-fourth of the decrease was in residential building, and three-fourths in other types of construction.

## DISTRIBUTION

Total freight-car loadings decreased in January, contrary
to seasonal tendency, reflecting chiefly smaller shipments of merchandise, miscellaneous freight, and coal. Department store sales declined by about the usual seasonal amount.

## WHOLESALE PRICES

The general level of wholesale commodity prices, ${ }^{\text {as }}$ measured by the index of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, declined 2 per cent further from December to January, although prices of some important commodities, such as wheat, showed little change and the price of cotton advanced. During early February, prices of certain leading com* modities including grains and cotton declined, but later in the month there was some advance in the prices of these commodities.

## BANK CREDIT

Volume of reserve bank credit outstanding declined in January and the first half of February. This decrease has reflected a return of currency from circulation, which has been smaller than usual this year, together with a continued reduction in member bank balances, offset in part by ${ }^{8}$ demand for reserve bank credit caused by an outward movement of gold amounting to $\$ 100,000,000$ since the turn of the year. A decline in money in circulation after the firs ${ }^{\text {t }}$ few days in February reflected some return of hoarded cur rency accompanying a decrease in bank failures. At ment ber banks in leading cities, volume of credit continued to decline during January and the first half of February. Be tween January 13 and February 17, total loans and invest ments decreased by $\$ 550,000,000$, representing declines in loans on securities, in other loans, and in investments. Deposits of these banks also declined substantially during this period. Money rates in the open market showed little change. On February 26, the discount rate of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York was reduced from $31 / 2$ to 3 per cent, and buying rates on bankers' acceptances of short maturities were reduced from $23 / 4$ to $25 / 8$ per cent.

# Methods Used in Computing Indexes of Sales and Stocks of Department Stores in the Eleventh Federal Reserve District 


#### Abstract

The Division of Research and Statistics of the Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas has recently completed a group of indexes which are intended to reflect the month-to-month variations in the sales and stocks of reporting department stores. One group of indexes covers all reporting stores in the Eleventh Federal Reserve District, and the other group covers the reporting stores in each of the cities of Dallas, Fort Worth, Houston, and San Antonio. In computing the indexes, the years 1923-1925, inclusive, were used as a base period, with the 36 -month average for those years equalling 100 in the indexes.


## UNADJUSTED INDEXES

The unadjusted index, covering the whole Eleventh District, was taken from figures compiled by the Federal Reserve Board. The computation of this index was described in the February, 1928, issue of the Federal Reserve Bulletin. In computing the individual city indexes, the method used was essentially the same. First, the city's total sales during each month were divided by the number of business days in that month, to get the daily average volume. Second, the base figure was obtained by averaging the daily sales figures of the 36 months from January, 1923, to December, 1925, inclusive. In cases where a varying number of firms reported in different years, a new base was computed for each individual, group of reporting stores. Third, the ratios of each month's daily average sales (beginning with 1919) to the base figure were computed. Each unadjusted index is comprised of a tabulation of these ratios.

## SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES

The process of determining the direction and degree of
all ${ }_{l}$ wances to be made for fluctuations due to seasonal in-
flenences was based on the method used by the Federal Re-
serve Board, as set forth in the Federal Reserve Bulletin of
April, Aprve Board, as set forth in the Federal Reserve B
April, 1928. The various steps are shown below:
(1) A twelve-month moving average was constructed for each index, by totaling each successive group of twelve figures, obtaining the average, and placing it opposite the for the month in the series. (Examples: The average for the period from January, 1919, through December, the mos placed opposite the July index number, that of Was plans from February, 1919, through January, 1920, Was placed opposite the August figure, etc.)

[^1]average for that month was obtained. These ratios, or relatives, were multiplied by 100 to remove decimals.
(3) The relatives (index to moving average) were then arranged in monthly groups in order of size, the smallest figure coming first under each month, with the others in ascending order.
(4) Averages of the three middle items of the respective groups were calculated. (Only two items were averaged for July, because of the even number of relatives.) These averages were then rounded off to even numbers, and made to total 1200 .
(5) The seasonal correctives thus obtained were checked and in some instances altered, in order to depict more accurately the changes and trends ordinarily attributable to seasonal influences. A provisionally adjusted index was constructed by running the ratio of each monthly relative to its appropriate seasonal corrective (and multiplying by 100). In certain months, even with the adjustment made, there was a definite tendency upward or downward, year after year. It was in these cases that the seasonal corrective was raised or lowered one or two points, thereby eliminating most of the fixed error.
(6) A marked fluctuation due to the date of Easter was found to exist in the indexes of March and April. After some experimentation, a series of special adjustment factors was worked out for the purpose of eliminating the high peaks caused by the active retail buying which is generally characteristic of the weeks preceding Easter. The preliminary seasonal correctives for March and April sales were increased or decreased in accordance with the following table:

| Date of Easter | March | April | Date of Easter | March | April |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| On or before April 1. . | + | -3 | April 12 to April 15... | -1 | +1 |
| April 2 to April 5... | + | $-2$ | April 16 to April 19... | -2 | +2 |
| April 6 to April 8 (to.. |  | -1 | April 20 and after. . | -3 | +3 |

(7) On the basis of the finally selected adjustment factors, adjusted indexes were constructed for both the district and the individual cities.

While seasonal changes do not occur with mathematical precision or regularity, they do materialize in a fairly definite and determinable way. It is thought that these adjusted indexes reflect adequately the business fluctuations which are normally of a non-seasonal nature.

ELEVENTH FEDERAL RESERVE DISTRICT

|  | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January. | 76.5 | 101.4 | 92.8 | 75.8 | 78.6 | 83.5 | 89.6 | 93.6 | 88.9 | 90.6 | 88.6 | 79.1 | 75.4 |
| March | 73.4 | 96.3 | 90.6 | 75.8 | 76.1 | 80.3 | 93.2 | 95.7 | 91.4 | 89.7 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 82.5 |
|  | 94.9 | 124.6 | 104.7 | 84.1 | 92.3 | 89.7 | 102.0 | 101.2 | 99.5 | 103.9 | 113.4 | 97.3 | 89.6 |
| May. | 87.8 | 114.5 | 94.5 | 88.2 | 90.8 | 97.0 | 102.5 | 101.5 | 107.8 | 104.6 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 94.9 |
| June. | 89.3 | 123.7 | 103.4 | 93.8 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 107.2 | 114.3 | 114.8 | 113.8 | 113.2 | 104.1 | 95.6 |
| July. | 91.1 | 114.6 | 95.7 | 85.1 | 89.7 | 94.1 | 92.5 | 101.3 | 93.2 | 96.9 | 99.8 | 90.8 | 80.0 |
| August | 69.9 | 87.8 | 71.7 | 65.4 | 68.4 | 69.3 | 69.5 | 74.8 | 71.1 | 73.0 | 73.0 | 68.4 | 58.2 |
| Septembe | 71.6 | 86.9 | 65.4 | 63.0 | 64.5 | 66.9 | 72.1 | 85.4 | 75.6 | 75.6 | 80.2 | 76.8 | 65.6 |
| Oetober.. | 105.7 111.7 | 116.1 132.6 | 91.8 109.8 | 103.1 100.8 | 107.4 | 114.6 | 105.1 | 112.1 | 107.3 | 119.0 | 117.6 | 109.9 | 79.8 |
| November | 127.8 | 132.6 140.3 | 109.8 105.3 | 100.8 | 114.5 114.2 | 115.4 118.7 | 125.8 | 125.4 123.7 | 123.2 123.2 | 118.4 129.0 | 122.0 132.2 | 112.3 115.0 | 88.5 91.3 |
| Decernber. | 173.8 | 171.8 | 144.3 | 150.3 | 157.2 | 163.9 | 170.1 | 175.8 | 185.7 | 188.8 | 183.3 | 156.8 | 128.2 |

## CITY OF DALLAS

|  | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January. | 77.8 | 107.6 | 93.9 | 75.5 | 80.4 | 84.6 | 91.5 | 101.2 | 86.2 | 87.0 | 84.5 | 76.4 |  |
| Maruary | 75.7 | 105.2 | 95.5 | 77.8 | 81.1 | 86.0 | 97.9 | 101.2 | 87.8 | 87.0 | 88.6 | 94.3 | 85.5 |
| April. | 97.7 | 129.8 | 105.2 | 90.6 | 97.8 | 93.4 | 103.3 | 100.9 | 97.4 | 97.6 | 111.7 | 100.2 | 81.2 |
| May. | 89.1 | 116.9 | 93.4 | 83.9 | S0. 2 | 94.5 | 100.1 | 99.3 | 95.5 | 101.1 | 100.7 | 99.2 | 89.3 |
| June. | 88.6 | 117.7 | 99.1 | 88.8 | 97.0 | 95.5 | 98.0 | 102.2 | 97.4 | 94.6 | 96.4 | 94.2 | 86.2 |
| July, | 91.7 | 112.1 | 88.7 | 81.4 | 85.4 | 88.1 | 86.5 | 90.2 | 78.1 | 81.9 | 87.9 | 83.1 | 71.0 |
| August | 70.7 75 | 89.4 | 68.7 | 64.0 | 67.6 | 66.3 | 63.0 | 88.8 | 58.6 | 62.7 | 65.1 | 59.9 | 51.9 |
| September | 75.6 111.1 | 92.9 117.7 | 63.6 89.9 | 65.2 1129 | 65.1 116.3 | 63.2 117.9 | 71.3 103.8 | $\begin{array}{r}87.6 \\ 107 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 68.5 92.5 | 69.6 104.9 | 75.4 113.6 | 77.1 101.6 | 68.6 75.8 |
| Noctober. | 122.0 | 178.8 138.8 | 89.9 113.0 | 112.9 102.6 | $\begin{array}{r}116.3 \\ 125.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 117.9 | 103.8 133.5 | 107.0 129.3 | 92.5 121.1 | 104.9 120.4 | 113.6 128.8 | 101.6 116.9 | 75.8 93.1 |
| December. | 131.6 | 140.6 | 105.1 | 107.7 | 110.7 | 118.5 | 117.9 | 113.3 | 119.7 | 118.0 | 128.9 | 111.1 | 85.0 |
| -mber. | 180.7 | 168.7 | 139.5 | 150.0 | 155.9 | 163.2 | 171.2 | 163.7 | 169.3 | 169.2 | 175.7 | 145.3 | 119.3 |

CITY OF FORT WORTH

|  | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January. | 90.9 | 103.8 | 88.7 | 63.3 | 67.2 | 70.8 | 73.5 | 84.7 | 84.3 | 87.9 | 86.1 | 76.4 | 78.1 |
| March. | 88.6 | 116.8 | 95.5 | 72.2 |  | 78.1 | 90.3 | 95.9 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 97.1 | 91.5 | 88.2 |
| April. . | 114.1 | 145.3 | 110.1 | 88.3 | 94.6 | 88.5 | 97.1 | 107.3 | 113.3 | 121.6 | 125.0 | 98.9 | 97.8 |
| May. | 104.0 | 140.0 | 102.0 | 92.4 | 94.6 | 101.1 | 103.6 | 107.2 | 128.0 | 124.3 | 113.9 | 105.0 | 105.4 |
| Juye. | 103.5 | 138.6 | 104.7 | 95.3 | 101.9 | 95.1 | 94.9 | 120.1 | 119.7 | 125.0 | 126.2 | 106.3 | 107.9 |
| July. | 105.4 | 133.2 | 96.7 | 88.0 | 93.8 | 97.4 | 101.9 | 109.0 | 106.0 | 108.9 | 116.1 | 93.7 | 92.2 |
|  | 86.3 | 108.7 | 82.8 | 74.2 | 76.1 | 71.9 | 77.5 | 87.4 | 87.7 | 92.6 | 85.9 | 74.4 | 69.9 |
| Septembe | 83.1 | 97.6 | 65.9 | 62.6 | 63.5 | 65.0 | 73.6 | 91.6 | 87.0 | 88.3 | 86.4 | 81.1 | 67.6 |
| Oetober. | 115.2 | 125.2 | 84.9 | 95.7 | 98.9 | 100.6 | 98.6 | 117.4 | 115.7 | 123.6 | 115.9 | 102.0 | 83.2 |
| Novernber | 129.8 160.6 | 152.1 165 | 113.6 | 105.3 | 113.7 | 109.5 | 130.7 | 138.8 | 141.1 | 130.3 | 133.3 | 120.8 | 95.3 |
| December. | 160.6 211.0 | 165.5 202.8 | 109.0 162.6 | 114.0 167.3 | 108.7 172.1 | 120.6 176.5 | 127.3 196.6 | 146.3 216.9 | 146.8 231.6 | 145.8 221.9 | 146.1 209.7 | 114.6 179.0 | 98.8 155.1 |

CITY OF HOUSTON

|  | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Penuary. | 64.0 | \$2.2 | 87.8 | 80.4 | 81.1 | 87.8 | 93.7 | 101.6 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 109.9 | 95.8 | 84.8 |
| March. | 62.3 | 82.5 | 77.4 | 77.4 | 75.5 | 78.4 | 96.2 | 95.9 | 104.6 | 100.5 | 107.6 | 104.2 | 85.4 |
|  | 81.8 | 93.6 | 87.9 | 73.0 | 87.5 | 91.0 | 107.9 | 109.9 | 107.4 | 110.8 | 135.7 | 110.3 | 98.0 |
| May. | 74.3 | 98.5 | 79.0 | 87.2 | 90.7 | 102.7 | 111.5 | 114.6 | 125.0 | 110.5 | 119.5 | 124.0 | 109.0 |
|  | 74.3 | 97.6 | 82.6 | 82.0 | 96.8 | 96.4 | 113.3 | 122.8 | 124.7 | 124.2 | 122.8 | 115.7 | 107.0 |
| July. | 75.5 | 127.8 | 101.2 | 94.7 | 102.3 | 105.4 | 111.0 | 125.1 | 120.1 | 119.9 | 126.1 | 110.7 | 94.4 |
| Auguat. | 60.3 | 71.1 | 59.1 | 57.3 | 64.0 | 66.2 | 76.4 | 80.4 | 85.3 | 87.1 | 87.1 | 80.6 | 65.6 |
| Septernbe | 58.9 | 65.7 | 54.7 | 55.3 | 62.4 | 63.8 | 74.8 | 82.8 | 83.1 | 79.8 | 98.5 | 78.5 | 69.8 |
| $\mathrm{N}^{\text {ctober. }}$ | 81.5 | 87.7 | 72.1 | 74.4 | 88.8 | 99,2 | 108.0 | 110.1 | 123.7 | 139.6 | 135.6 | 139.1 | 99.3 |
| ${ }^{\text {D }}$ Decerember | 85.3 113.5 | 104.5 121.4 | 88.6 95.3 | 87.2 96.6 | 104.3 194.5 | 104.4 113.3 | 124.0 122.4 | 120.7 138.0 | 126.2 133.0 | 116.4 138.2 | 123.2 155.4 | 120.5 133.4 | 96.0 109.4 |
|  | 148.8 | 152.1 | 129.5 | 143.2 | 159.2 | 159.7 | 175.1 | 199.2 | 211.8 | 195.2 | 208.7 | 177.1 | 141.5 |


| CITY OF SAN ANTONIO |
| :--- |

# ADJUSTED INDEX OF DEPARTMENT STORE SALES <br> 1923-1925 Average $=100$ 

ELEVENTH FEDERAL RESERVE DISTrict

|  | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January | 91.1 | 120.7 | 110.5 | 90.2 | 93.6 | 99.4 | 106.7 | 111.4 | 105.8 | 107.9 | 105.5 | 94.2 | 89.8 |
| February | 87.4 | 114.6 | 107.9 | 90.2 | 90.6 | 95.6 | 111.0 | 113.9 | 108.8 | 106.8 | 107.9 | 107.9 | 98.2 |
| March... | 101.0 | 125.9 | 104.7 | 88.5 | 92.3 | 95.4 | 106.3 | 102.2 | 104.7 | 106.0 | 113.4 | 103.5 | 90.5 |
| April.. | 87.8 | 120.5 | 100.5 | 89.1 | 96.6 | 97.0 | 104.6 | 100.8 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 110.3 | 103.9 | 99.9 |
| May. | 85.9 | 118.9 | 99.4 | 90.2 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 103.1 | 109.9 | 110.4 | 109.4 | 108.8 | 100.1 | 91.9 |
| June. | 99.0 | 124.6 | 104.0 | 92.5 | 97.5 | 102.3 | 100.5 | 110.1 | 101.3 | 105.3 | 108.5 | 98.7 | 87.0 |
| July... | 99.9 99.4 | 125.4 120.7 | 102.4 90.8 | 93.4 875 | 97.7 89 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 106.9 | 101.6 | 104.3 | 104.3 | 97.7 | 83.1 91.1 |
| September | 99.7 | 109.5 | 88.8 | 87.5 97.3 | 89.6 101.3 | 92.9 | 100.1 | 118.6 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 111.4 | 106.7 | 95.3 |
| October. | 97.1 | 115.3 | 95.5 | 87.7 | 99,6 | 100.3 | 99.2 109.4 | 105.8 109.0 | 101.2 | 112.3 | 110.9 106.1 | 103.7 97.7 | 77.0 |
| November. | 110.2 | 120.9 | 90.8 | 91.0 | 98.4 | 102.3 | 101.0 | 100.6 | 107.2 | 111.2 | 114.0 | 99.1 | 78.7 |
| December.. | 106.6 | 105.4 | 88.5 | 92.2 | 96.4 | 100.6 | 104.4 | 107.9 | 113.9 | 115.8 | 112.5 | 98.2 | 78.7 |

CITY OF DALLAS

|  | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January......................... | 90.5 | 125.1 | 109.2 | 87.8 | 93.5 | 98.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 88.8 | 78.4 |
| February.......................... | 86.0 | 119.5 | 108.5 | 88.4 | 92.2 | 97.7 | 111.3 | 115.0 | 100.2 99.8 | 101.2 98.9 | 100.7 | 107.2 | 97.2 |
| March. ................................ | 100.7 89.1 | 127.3 123.1 | 102.1 99.4 | 82.4 | 95.0 | 96.3 | 104.3 | 98.9 | 99.4 | 96.6 | 108.4 | 103.3 | 79.6 |
| Aprin................................... | 91.3 | 121.3 | 102.2 | ${ }_{91.5}^{84.7}$ | 96.0 100.0 | 94.5 | 102.1 | 104.5 | 96.5 | 105.3 | 107.1 | 99.2 | 888.9 |
| June... | 105.4 | 128.9 | 102.0 | 93.6 | 98.2 | 101.3 | 101.0 99.4 | 105.4 103 | 100.4 89.8 | 97.5 | 99.4 | 97.1 | 81.6 |
| July. | 105.5 | 133.4 | 102.5 | 95.5 | 100.9 | 99.0 | 94.0 | 102.7 | 89.8 87.5 | 94.6 | 101.0 | 89.4 | 77.5 |
| August. | 105.0 | 129.0 | 88.3 | 90.6 | 90.4 | 87.8 | 99.0 | 121.7 | 95.1 | 96.7 | 104.7 | 107.1 | 95.3 |
| September.. | 104.8 | 111.0 | 84.8 | 106.5 | 109.7 | 111.2 | 97.9 | 100.9 | 87.3 | 99.0 | 107.2 | 95.8 | 71.5 |
| October. | 100.0 | 113.8 | 92.6 | 84.1 | 103.1 | 96.3 | 109.4 | 106.0 | 99.3 | 98.7 | 105.6 | 95.8 | 76.3 |
| November. | 111.5 | 119.2 | 89.1 | 91.3 | 93.8 | 100.4 | 99.9 | 109.0 96.0 | 99.3 101.4 | 100.0 | 105.6 109.2 | 94.2 | 72.0 |
| December. | 112.9 | 105.4 | 87.2 | 93.8 | 97.4 | 102.0 | 107.0 | 90.0 102.3 | 105.8 | 100.8 105.8 | 109.8 | 90.8 | 74.6 |

CITY OF FORT WORTH

|  | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1923 | 1929 | 1030 | 1981 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January. | 122.8 | 140.3 | 119.9 | 85.5 | 90.8 | 95.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 105.5 |
| February. | 106.7 | 140.7 | 115.1 | 87.0 | 89.4 | 94.1 | 108.8 | 115.5 | 113.9 124.6 | 118.8 | 116.4 117.0 | 103.2 110.2 | 106.3 |
| March. | 121.4 | 146.8 | 110.1 | 92.9 | 94.6 | 94.1 | 101.1 | 108.4 | 119.3 | 124.1 |  | 105.2 | 98.8 |
| April.. | 103.0 103.5 | 145.8 138.6 | 107.4 | 92.4 | 99.6 | 100.1 | 104.6 | 111.7 | 128.0 | 128.1 | 119.9 | 104.0 | 109.8 |
| June. | 112.1 | 141.7 | 102.9 | ${ }_{93}^{95.3}$ | 101.9 | 95.1 | 94.9 | 120.1 | 119.7 | 125.0 | 126.2 | 106.3 | 107.1 |
| July. | 115.1 | 144.9 | 110.4 | 98.9 | 99.8 101.5 | 103.6 95.9 | 108.4 | 116.0 | 112.8 | 115.9 | 123.5 | 99.7 | ${ }_{93.2}$ |
| August............................ | 117.0 | 137.5 | 92.8 | 88.2 | 89.4 | 95.9 91.5 | 103.3 | 116.5 | 116.9 | 123.5 | 114.5 | 99.2 | 95.2 |
| Soptember. | 118.8 | 129.1 | 87.5 | 98.7 | 102.0 | 103.7 | 101.6 | 129.0 | 122.5 | 124.4 | 121.7 | 114.2 | 85.8 |
| October. | 113.9 | 133.4 | 99.6 | 92.4 | 99.7 | 103.7 | 101.6 | 121.0 | 119.3 | 127.4 | 119.5 | 105.2 | 83.0 |
| November | 133.8 | 137.9 | 90.8 | 95.0 | 90.6 | 100.5 | 114.6 106.1 | 121.8 121.9 | 123.8 | 114.3 | 116.9 1218 | 106.0 95.5 | 82.3 |
| December...... | 119.2 | 114.6 | 91.9 | 94.5 | 97.2 | 99.7 | 111.1 | 122.5 | 122.8 | 125.4 | 121.8 118.5 | 101.1 | 87.6 |

CITY OF HOUSTON


CITY OF SAN ANTONIO

|  | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January.. | 91.2 | 119.6 | 118.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 88.1 100.5 | 101.6 | 114.9 | 88.1 | 89.0 | 100.1 98.1 |  | 110.4 116.1 | 108.8 117 | 107.5 | 101.9 | 92.6 99.8 | 97.6 |
| March. | 100.5 90.7 | 123.0 | 120.6 | 88.6 | 91.4 | 96.4 | 112.8 107.9 | 116.1 104.7 | 117.1 107.6 | 107.7 110.3 | 108.8 106.2 | 99.8 | 97.9 88.2 |
| April. | 90.7 80.4 | 120.6 133.6 | 114.7 | 933 | 98.0 | 97.2 | 106.5 | 104.7 107.9 | 107.6 111.8 | 110.3 103.9 | 106.2 104.5 | 96.8 105.5 | ${ }_{89}^{98.6}$ |
| June.... | 107.6 | 112.0 | 109.4 120.8 | 91.0 | 99.8 | 107.1 | 107.0 | 108.7 | 110.5 | 107.7 | 101.6 | 98.9 | 84.6 |
| July. | 105.0 | 120.6 | 116.2 | 98.5 90.3 | 90.3 96.0 | 99.2 | 88.4 | 110.7 | 110.6 | 119.1 | 110.1 | 93.0 | 86.5 |
| August. | 98.0 | 119.3 | 108.2 | 91.1 | 9 | 103.1 | 94.1 | 105.3 | 106.0 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 114.6 | 81.5 |
| September | 97.5 | 113.7 | 105.0 | ${ }_{96.6}^{91.1}$ | 97.1 | 105.6 | 99.7 | 114.5 | 108.3 | 105.1 | 103.1 | 115.2 | 77.9 |
| October. | 99.6 | 119.6 | 113.4 | 88.8 | 87.2 | 1115.2 | 99.1 | 109.0 | 102.7 | 113.4 | 103.1 | 108.4 | 63.8 |
| November. | 102.8 | 126.8 | 103.0 | 89.6 | 101.1 | 1105.8 | 112.1 | 116.1 | 109.0 | 106.0 | 97.5 | 94.9 | 74.1 |
| December. | 108.1 | 115.5 | 101.5 | 92.8 | 94.6 | 98.0 | 97.8 99.0 | 111.6 108.2 | 103.0 113.6 | 102.0 112.1 | 110.5 112.1 | 104.8 | 72.0 |

UNADJUSTED INDEX OF DEPARTMENT STORE STOCKS
1923-1925 Average $=100$
ELEVENTH FEDERAL RESERVE DISTRICT

|  | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1024 | 1925 | 1026 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January. | 74.7 | 91.3 | 83.2 | 84.8 | 79.9 | 88.7 | 87.9 | 88.0 | 77.0 | 74.9 | 71.3 | 72.0 | 63.3 |
| Marchary | 79.2 | 101.0 | 92.0 | 89.1 | 89.6 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 95.4 | 85.3 | 83.2 | 79.1 | 77.2 | 67.8 |
|  | 87.5 | 108.8 | 96.9 | 96.7 | 96.9 | 105.8 | 104.8 | 102.5 | 92.3 | 86.3 | 82.9 | 81.9 | 72.9 |
| May............................ | 85.0 | 111.4 | 98.0 | 96.1 | 99.5 | 108.3 | 106.9 | 104.1 | 92.8 | 88.7 | 84.4 | 82.2 | 72.3 |
| June. ............................... | 90.7 86.4 | 120.4 | 94.1 | 93.8 | 97.4 | 103.1 | 104.2 | 89.0 | 80.3 | 83.1 | 81.4 | 78.5 | 68.4 |
| July.................................. | 86.4 80.0 | 119.7 | 91.7 89.2 | 85.1 | 91.5 | 96.3 | ${ }_{93}^{93.3}$ | 89.8 86.5 | 83.4 78.6 | 75.9 71.9 | 71.5 69.8 | 71.8 65.6 | 64.0 59.3 |
| Allgust. | 91.3 | 139.5 | 102.8 | 91.3 | 101.3 | 103.8 | 103.2 | 93.2 | 87.7 | 82.6 | 80.8 | 69.8 | 66.2 |
| Oeptember | 98.5 | 151.1 | 110.2 | 97.1 | 107.1 | 109.8 | 112.3 | 100.2 | 95.8 | 87.9 | 89.4 | 77.7 | 72.0 |
| Noverer. | 104.6 | 148.9 | 110.4 | 100.2 | 109.4 | 113.8 | 112.6 | 102.7 | 97.4 | 92.4 | 93.5 | 86.1 | 74.6 |
| December | 101.7 | 134.9 | 110.0 | 99.5 | 108.1 | 112.2 | 111.9 | 100.1 | 98.2 | 91.5 | 93.2 | 87.2 | 72.7 |
| ccembe | 87.8 | 91.4 | 82.8 | 79.7 | 88.7 | 89.0 | 88.4 | 79.0 | 74.4 | 70.3 | 72.8 | 64.2 | 54.9 |
| CITY OF DALLAS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
| January. | 72.1 | 73.1 | 82.9 | 84.4 | 78.4 | 85.7 | 90.0 | 89.0 | 70.5 | 68.3 | 65.8 | 69.4 | 56.1 |
| Maruary | 77.0 | 85.2 | 91.5 | 85.5 | 90.0 | 97.1 | 99.2 | 98.1 | 81.1 | 76.1 | 71.8 | 73.1 | 60.0 |
| April. | 88.1 | 93.1 | 94.8 | 91.2 | 92.5 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 103.0 | 86.0 | 74.6 | 73.4 | 75.7 | 64.8 |
| May. | 86.2 | 97.4 | 93.1 | 91.4 | 95.2 | 110.4 | 107.0 | 103.8 | 87.3 | 75.3 | 75.0 | 76.2 | 62.6 |
|  | 93.8 | 122.9 | 90.7 | 94.4 | 97.9 | 105.6 | 106.0 | 98.2 | 82.3 | 71.5 | 70.6 | 70.6 | 57.5 |
| July. | 88.6 | 123.8 | 93.0 | 84.9 | 93.4 | 99.5 | 93.6 | 90.5 | 77.4 | 66.5 | 63.2 | 63.5 | 54.0 |
|  | 81.0 | 132.4 | 89.6 | 81.0 | 91.2 | 96.5 | 96.3 | 84.1 | 70.8 | 60.3 | 60.9 | 59.4 | 50.2 |
| Septembe | 92.3 | 149.7 | 99.7 | 89.0 | 102.8 | 109.1 | 107.0 | 88.3 | 79.4 | 69.6 | 72.9 | 62.3 | 56.6 |
| October. | 95.7 | 157.3 | 105.2 | 92.3 | 103.4 | 109.8 | 110.4 | 94.3 | 86.3 | 73.8 | 77.9 | 69.9 | 62.8 |
| Novernber | 99.0 96.2 | 154.8 140.5 | 103.1 101.1 | ${ }_{93.1}^{95.1}$ | 105.6 106.8 | 112.9 111.3 | 109.1 109.6 | 95.7 91.8 | 86.8 88.1 | 78.2 79.8 | 82.3 83.5 | 79.9 79.2 | 64.7 62.4 |
| December | 85.0 | 95.8 | 78.1 | 75.5 | 88.1 | 87.7 | 90.2 | 75.8 | 69.6 | 62.6 | 69.8 | 60.6 | 48.7 |
| CITY OF FORT WORTH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1022 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
| Pebruary | 56.8 | 113.8 | 90.0 | 84.0 | 86.0 | 90.9 | 85.4 | 91.1 | 81.2 | 79.7 | 79.4 | 81.4 | 85.2 |
| March. | 60.7 | 116.2 | 96.3 | 92.6 | 93.9 | 101.4 | 95.0 | 100.8 | 93.5 | 94.2 | 90.7 | 92.1 | 94.0 |
|  | 69.5 | 130.9 | 103.0 | 99.3 | 108.5 | 105.6 | 102.5 | 108.0 | 96.6 | 98.7 | 93.1 | 92.4 | 96.5 |
| May. | 68.0 | 137.2 | 101.9 | 99.4 | 105.3 | 105.1 | 102.2 | 109.5 | 99.1 | 100.3 | 94.4 | 92.3 | 96.1 |
|  | 74.0 | 131.4 | 98.5 | 94.5 | 99.9 | 102.6 | 103.9 | 104.2 | 97.6 | 96.0 | 93.1 | 88.7 | 94.2 |
| July. | 69.9 | 134.3 | 96.0 | 89.9 | 94.2 | 97.4 | 90.3 | 100.8 | 92.5 | 89.9 | 86.9 | 82.9 | 89.2 |
| August. | 61.0 | 137.6 | 94.4 | 85.6 | 92.3 | 95.5 | 82.5 | 97.0 | 87.6 | 86.1 | 83.7 | 75.9 | 84.7 |
| Septemb | 79.1 82.1 | 152.8 162.7 | 105.2 112.8 | 94.2 102.3 | 103.2 111.0 | 102.2 110.3 | 85.2 112.2 | 102.0 108.5 | 96.3 106.0 | 98.2 105.7 | 94.8 103.4 | 78.7 92 | 90.1 |
| October. | 82.1 94.8 | 162.7 153.8 | 112.8 115.6 | 102.3 105.1 | 111.0 112.3 | 110.3 113.8 | 112.2 114.5 | 108.5 110.6 | 106.0 108.9 | 105.7 111.9 | 103.4 111.3 | 92.6 100.7 | 93.9 96.7 |
| December | 89.5 | 129.1 | 114.2 | 105.8 | 108.4 | 113.2 | 119.0 | 109.3 | 112.2 | 111.9 | 112.7 | 107.9 | 99.1 |
|  | 67.5 | 88.7 | 79.3 | 78.7 | 83.2 | 84.7 | 86.2 | 78.8 | 76.2 | 76.7 | 80.0 | 76.9 | 68.6 |
| CITY OF HOUSTON |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1025 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
| Pebruar | 73.4 | 93.7 | 80.6 | 86.6 | 77.5 | 88.7 | 91.7 | 88.2 | 87.1 | 84.1 | 72.7 | 67.4 | 56.2 |
| March. | 78.2 | 111.8 | 92.8 | 93.6 | 84.4 | 94.7 | 95.7 | 90.4 | 90.7 | 88.8 | 82.8 | 75.1 | 60.4 |
|  | 86.6 | 108.1 | 94.8 | 97.2 | 91.2 | 104.6 | 99.9 | 103.2 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 90.3 | 84.2 | 67.5 |
|  | 84.5 | 108.0 | 95.9 | 96.6 | 97.2 | 109.5 | 106.9 | 106.7 | 102.8 | 96.9 | 94.1 | 81.4 | 68.3 |
|  | 90.0 | 114.3 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 106.7 | 103.7 | 102.6 | 104.6 | 98.3 | 95.2 | 81.6 | 70.3 |
|  | 85.9 | 106.3 | 83.7 | 80.7 | 85.2 | 93.5 | 90.3 | 89.4 | 94.1 | 89.0 | 67.9 | 74.1 | 64.6 |
|  | 80.2 | 106.5 | 84.0 | 82.2 | 84.3 | 90.5 | 93.9 | 86.9 | 90.9 | 84.3 | 75.7 | 66.4 | 55.9 |
|  | 90.0 | 122.7 | 96.3 | 91.1 | 98.1 | 99.2 | 106.3 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 100.3 | 92.5 | 76.8 | 64.4 |
| ${ }^{\text {October }}$ | 104.7 | 145.3 | 108.4 | 95.7 | 105.9 | 107.6 | 114.1 | 112.0 | 110.4 | 102.0 | 106.1 | 80.8 | 73.0 |
| $\mathrm{D}^{\text {ceeember }}$ | ${ }_{99.8}$ | 143.1 | 113.0 | 98.5 | 116.7 | 115.3 | 115.7 | 111.3 | 116.3 | 107.9 100.8 | 107.7 | ${ }_{96.9}^{90.9}$ | 77.0 |
|  | 93.5 | 99.3 | 94.4 | 82.3 | 97.3 | 98.7 | 96.4 | 89.9 | 89.1 | 82.1 | 82.4 | 67.7 | 60.0 |
| CITY OF SAN ANTONIO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
| trua | 105.1 | 134.4 | 103.5 | 97.8 | 86.7 | 97.6 | 77.7 | 85.6 | 87.9 | 80.2 | 67.2 | 61.1 | 52.2 |
| March | 108.3 | 142.8 | 118.3 | 108.1 | 97.6 | 106.8 | 97.2 | 97.3 | 100.0 | 87.6 | 73.7 | 60.5 | 53.4 |
|  | 110.2 | 152.1 | 122.7 | 109.6 | 106.6 | 110.2 | 105.0 | 101.7 | 108.1 | 89.1 | 79.3 | 67.6 | 58.4 |
| ${ }^{\text {Jay }}$ | 104.0 | 140.4 | 133.4 | 103.2 | 108.5 | 107.3 | 104.3 | 103.1 | 102.6 | 90.7 | 80.1 | 69.7 | 63.4 |
|  | 106.3 | 128.5 | 113.0 | 89.9 | 98.0 | 97.6 | \$4.9 | 99.2 | 101.9 | 87.5 | 79.3 | 66.8 | 52.8 |
|  | 102.9 | 127.5 | 105.3 | 83.8 | 85.5 | 87.9 | 84.8 | 77.9 | 85.0 | 69.8 | 69.1 | 61.9 | 49.9 |
| August | 100.4 | 122.1 | 100.6 | 81.4 | 90.5 | 89.0 | 86.4 | 79.3 | 83.2 | 68.6 | 67.1 | 52.3 | 46.7 |
| Oeptembe | 112.3 | 143.1 | 127.7 | 95.1 | 102.6 | 98.5 | 102.9 1095 | ${ }^{91.1}$ | $\begin{array}{r}92.6 \\ 1029 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 76.1 | 71.2 | 55.3 61.8 | 53.1 |
| Noverer, | 128.8 | 159.1 | 131.5 | 104.5 | 113.0 | 108.7 | 109.5 | 101.2 | 102.9 | 83.5 | 83.2 | 61.8 | 52.3 |
| December. | 135.9 | 161.1 | 128.2 | 106.7 | 113.8 | 116.6 | 111.9 | 108.5 | 104.0 | 89.3 89.5 | 85.0 | 72.2 | 56.6 |
| mber. ...... | 138.4 120.9 | 144.1 101.3 | 131.6 103.1 | 104.8 87.1 | 113.3 97.7 | 109.8 88.2 | 106.2 87.2 | 109.1 89.4 | 103.1 77.4 | 89.5 67.3 | 85.7 68.4 | 77.3 57.5 | 52.0 39.8 |

## ADJUSTED INDEX OF DEPARTMENT STORE STOCKS <br> 1923-1925 Average $=100$

ELEVENTH FEDERAL RESERVE DISTRICT

|  | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January | 85.9 | 104.9 | 95.6 | 97.5 | 91.8 | 102.0 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 88.5 | 86.1 | 82.0 | 82.8 | 72.8 |
| February........................... | 82.5 | 105.2 | 95.8 | 92.8 | 93.3 | 102.7 | 101.7 | 99.4 | 88.9 | 86.7 | 82.4 | 80.4 | 70.6 |
| March. | 85.0 | 105.6 | 94.1 | 93.9 | 94.1 | 102.7 | 101.7 | 99.5 | 89.6 | 83.8 | 80.5 | 79.5 | 70.8 69 |
| April.. | 81.7 | 107.1 | 94.2 | 92.4 | 95.7 | 104.1 | 102.8 | 100.1 | 89.2 | 83.4 | 81.2 | 79.0 | 69.7 |
| May. | 89.8 | 119.2 | 93.2 | 92.9 | 96.4 | 102.1 | 103.2 | 98.0 | 89.4 | 82.3 | 80.6 | 77.7 | 67.7 |
| June. | 91.9 87 | 127.3 | ${ }_{98}^{97.6}$ | 90.5 | 97.3 | 102.4 | 99.3 | 95.5 | 88.7 | 80.7 | 76.1 | 76.4 | 68.1 |
| July . . Augi | 87.9 89.5 | 135.1 138.8 | 98.0 100.8 | 90.9 89.5 |  | 103.5 101.8 | 102.6 101.2 | 95.1 | 86.4 | 89.0 | 76.7 | 72.1 68.4 | 65.2 64.9 |
| August.... | 89.5 89.5 | 136.8 137.4 | 100.8 100.2 | 89.5 88.3 | 99.3 97.4 | 101.8 99.8 | 101.2 102.1 | 91.4 | 86.0 | 81.0 | 79.2 81.3 | 68.4 70.6 | 65.5 |
| October. | 92.6 | 131.8 | 97.7 | 88.7 | 96.8 | 100.7 | +99.6 | 91.1 90.9 | 88.1 | 79.9 81.8 | 81,3 82.7 | 70.6 | 66.0 |
| November. | 90.8 | 120.4 | 98.2 | 88.8 | 96.5 | 100.2 | 99.9 | 89.4 | 87.7 | 81.7 | 83.2 | 77.9 | 64.9 |
| December.. | 100.9 | 105.1 | 95.2 | 91.6 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 101.6 | 90.8 | 85.5 | 80.8 | 83.7 | 73.8 | 63.1 |

CITY OF DALLAS

|  | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1022 | 1923 | 1924 | 1025 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January. |  |  |  | 97.0 | 90.1 | 98.5 | 103.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 80.2 | 88.8 | 95.3 | 89.1 | 93.8 | 101.1 | 103.3 | 102.3 102.2 | 81.0 84.5 | 78.5 79.3 | 75.6 74.8 | 79.8 | $62.5$ |
| March... | 87.2 | 92.2 | 93.9 | 80.3 | 91.6 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 102.0 | 81.5 85.1 | 79.3 73.9 | 72.7 | 75.0 | $64.2$ |
| April................................... | 83.7 92.0 | 94.6 120.5 | 90.4 88.9 | 88.7 925 | 92.4 | 107.2 | 103.9 | 100.8 | 84.8 | 73.1 | 72.8 | 74.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 60.8 \\ & 56.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| May..................................... | ${ }_{92}^{92.3}$ | 129.5 129.0 | 88.9 96.9 | 92.5 88.4 | ${ }_{96.0}^{96.0}$ | 103.5 | 103.9 | 96.3 | 80.7 | 70.1 | 69.2 | 69.2 | 56.4 56.3 |
| July................................ | 87.1 | 142.4 | 96.3 | 87.1 | 98.1 | 103.6 103.8 | 97.5 103.5 | 94.3 | 80.6 | 69.3 | 65.8 | 66.1 | 54.0 |
| August | 88.8 | 143.9 | 95.9 | 85.6 | 98.8 | 104.9 | 102.9 | 90.4 81.9 | 76.1 | 64.8 669 | 65.5 70.1 | 63.9 59.9 | 54.4 |
| September. | 87.8 | 144.3 | 96.5 | 84.7 | 94.9 | 100.7 | 101.3 | 88.5 | 76.3 79.2 | 66.9 67.7 | 70.1 | 59.9 64.1 | 57.6 |
| October, ......................... | 88.4 | 138.2 | 92.1 | 84.9 | 94.3 | 100.8 | 97.4 | 85.4 | 79.2 77.5 | 69.8 | 73.5 | 71.3 | 57.8 |
| November. | 88.3 | 128.9 | 92.8 | 85.5 | 98.0 | 102.1 | 100.6 | 84.2 | 80.8 | 73.2 | 70.6 | 72.7 | 57.2 |
| December. | 96.6 | 108.9 | 88.8 | 85.8 | 100.1 | 99.7 | 102.5 | 86.1 | 79.1 | 71.1 | 79.3 | 68.9 | 55.3 |

CITY OF FORT WORTH

|  | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January | 66.0 | 132.3 | 104.7 | 97.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February. | 63.2 | 12.0 | 100.3 | 96.5 | 107.8 | 105.6 | 99.3 99.0 | 105.9 105.0 | 94.4 97.4 | 92.7 98.1 | 92.3 94.5 | 94.7 95.9 | 97.9 |
| March... | 67.5 65.4 | 127.1 131.9 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 105.3 | 102.5 | 99.5 | 104.9 | 97.4 93.8 | 98.8 | 9 | 89.7 | $93.7$ |
| April.................................... | 65.4 73.3 | 131.9 130.1 | 98.0 97.5 | 95.6 93.6 | 101.3 | 101.1 | 98.3 | 105.3 | 95.3 | 96.4 | 90.8 | 88.8 | 92.4 93.3 |
|  | 73.6 | 141.4 | 101.1 | 94.6 | 98.9 992 | 101.6 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 96.6 | 95.0 | 92.2 | 87.8 | 93.9 |
| July. | 66.3 | 149.6 | 102.6 | 93.0 | 100.3 | 102.5 103.8 | 85.7 | 106.1 | 97.4 | 94.6 | 91.5 | 87.3 | 92.1 |
| August. | 77.5 | 149.8 | 103.1 | 92.4 | 101.2 | 100.2 | 89.7 83.5 | 105.4 100.0 | 95.2 | 93.6 | 91.0 | 82.5 77.2 | 88.3 |
| September. | 74.0 | 146.6 | 101.6 | 92.2 | 100.0 | 10.8 99.4 | 101.1 | 100.0 97.7 | 94.4 | 95.3 | 92.9 93.2 | 87.4 | 84.6 |
| October. | 82.4 | 133.7 | 100.5 | 91.4 | 97.7 | 99.0 | 10.1 99.6 | 97.7 96.2 | 95.5 | 95.2 | 93.2 96.8 | 83.4 87.6 | 84.1 |
| November. | 79.2 | 114.2 | 101.1 | 93.6 | 95.9 | 100.2 | 105.3 | 96.7 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 99.7 | 95.5 | 87.7 |
| December. | 82.3 | 108.2 | 96.7 | 96.0 | 101.5 | 103.3 | 105.1 | 96.1 | 92.9 | 93.5 | 97.6 | 93.8 | 83.7 |

CITY OF HOUSTON

|  | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1027 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January | 85.3 | 109.0 | 93.7 | 100.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 84.1 86.6 | 120.2 108.1 | 99.8 | 100.6 | 90.8 | 101.8 | 106.6 102.9 | 102.6 97.2 | 101.3 97.5 | 97.8 95.5 | 84.5 89.0 | 78.4 80.8 | $61.9$ |
| March. | 86.6 82.0 | 108.1 104.9 | 94.8 | 97.2 | 91.2 | 104.6 | 10.9 99.9 | 97.2 103.2 | 97.5 98.9 | 95.5 100.0 | 89.0 90.3 | 80.8 84.2 | $67.5$ |
| $\stackrel{\text { Aprii. }}{\text { May. }}$ | 88.2 | 112.1 | 94.8 94.8 | 93.8 95 | 94.4 | 106.3 | 103.8 | 103.6 | 99.8 | 94.1 | 91.4 | 79.0 | 68.9 |
| June. | 95.4 | 118.1 | 93.8 | 95.3 89.7 | 95.7 | 104.6 | 101.7 | 100.6 | 102.5 | 96.4 | 93.3 | 80.0 | ${ }_{71} 8$ |
| July. | 90.1 | 119.7 | 94.4 | 92.4 | 94.7 | 103.9 | 100.3 | 99.3 | 104.6 | 98.9 | 75.4 | 82.3 | 62.8 |
| August. | 88.2 | 120.3 | 94.4 | 89.3 | 96.2 | 101.7 | 105.5 | 97.6 | 102.1 | 94.7 | 85.1 | 74.6 75 | 63.1 |
| September. | 94.3 | 130.9 | 97.7 | 86.2 | 95.4 | 97.3 96.9 | 104.2 102.8 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 98.3 | 90.7 | 75.3 | 65.8 |
| October | 94.1 | 131.6 | 96.4 | 84.6 | 97.1 | 97.9 | 102.8 99.3 |  |  | ${ }_{93}^{91.9}$ | 95.6 | 72.8 78.4 | 66.4 |
| November. | 86.8 | 124.4 | 98.3 | 85.7 | 101.5 | 900.3 | 99.3 100.6 | 96.6 96.8 | 95.8 101.1 | 93.0 87.7 | 95.3 93.7 | 78.4 83.8 | 67.7 |
| December. | 100.5 | 106.8 | 101.5 | 88.5 | 104.6 | 106.1 | 100.6 103.7 | 96.8 96.7 | 101.1 95.8 | 87.7 88.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 93.7 \\ & 88.6 \end{aligned}$ | 83.8 72.8 | 64.5 |

CITY OF SAN ANTONIO

|  | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 | 1928 | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January. | 114.2 | 146.1 | 112.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 107.2 104.0 | 141.4 143.5 | 117.1 | 107.0 | 96.6 | 105.7 | 84.5 96.2 | 93.0 96.3 | 95.5 99.0 | 87.2 86.7 | 73.0 73.0 | 66.4 59.9 | 52.9 55.1 |
| March. | 104.0 98.1 | 143.5 132.5 | 115.8 | 103.4 | 100.6 | 104.0 | 96.2 99.1 | 96.3 95.9 | 99.0 102.0 | 86.7 84.1 | 73.0 74.8 | 63.8 | 59.8 |
| May.. | 107.4 | 132.5 129.8 | 125.8 114.1 | 97.4 90.8 | 102.4 | 101.2 | 98.4 | 97.3 | 96.8 | 85.6 | 75.6 | 65.8 | 53.3 |
| June. | 116.9 | 144.9 | 119.7 |  | 97.0 | 98.6 | 95.9 | 100.2 | 102.9 | 88.4 | 80.1 | 67.5 | 56.7 |
| July. | 115.4 | 140.3 | 115.6 | 95.2 93.6 | 97.2 104.0 | 99.9 102.3 | 96.4 | 88.5 | 96.6 | 79.3 | 78.5 | 70.3 | 53.7 |
| August | 113.4 | 144.5 | 129.0 | ${ }_{96.1}$ | 103.6 | 102.3 99.5 | 99.3 103.9 | 91.1 | 95.6 | 78.9 | 77.1 | 60.1 | 53.6 |
| September | 118.2 | 146.0 | 120.6 | 95.9 | 103.7 | 99.5 99.7 | 103.9 100.5 | 92.0 | 93.5 | 76.9 | 71.9 | 55.9 | 48.0 |
| October. | 120.3 | 142.6 | 113.5 | 94.4 | 100.7 | 99.7 103.2 | 100.5 99.0 | 92.8 | 94.4 | 76.6 | 76.3 | 56.7 63.9 | 50.1 |
| November. | 124.7 | 129.8 | 118.6 | 94.4 | 102.1 | 19.9 98.9 | 99.7 | 96.0 | 92.0 | 79.0 | 75.2 | 63.9 69.6 | 46.8 |
| December. | 135.8 | 113.8 | 115.8 | 97.9 | 109.8 | 99.1 | 98.0 | 100.4 | 92.9 87.0 | 80.6 75.6 | 76.9 | 64.6 | 44.7 |


[^0]:    Deposits of $\quad$ The trend of member bank deposits. in
    Member Banks

    Member Banks this district continued downward during January, all classifications reflecting $\mathrm{m}^{\text {a }}$. terial decreases. The daily average of combined net demand and time deposits declined from $\$ 677,029,000$ in December to $\$ 664,954,000$ in January. In the opening month of 1931 , the combined average amounted to $\$ 798,354,000$. Deposits

[^1]:    July, (2) Beginning with July, 1919, and extending through

