MONTHLY BUSINESS REVIEW

OF THE

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK OF DALLAS

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DISTRICT SUMMARY

THE SITUATION AT Eleventh Federal Reser		
	January 1932	Change From December
Bank debits to individual accounts (at 17 cities) Bepartment store sales. Reserve bank loans to member banks at end of month.	\$596,515,000	- 4.8% - 58.8%
Building permit valuation at larger centers	\$ 15,077,566 58.5% \$ 1,665,938	+ 45.0% - 3.7 points - 1.9%
Commercial failures (number). Commercial failures (liabilities). Oil production (barrels).	\$ 4,051,626 28,336,550	+ 32.8% + 71.3% - 7.8%

Unseasonably warm weather and frequent rains had an adverse effect upon business and industry in the Eleventh Federal Reserve District during the past month. Much of the outdoor work has been retarded and consumer buying has been sluggish. Department store sales in larger centers reflected a seasonal decline of 59 per cent as compared with the previous month, and were 29 per cent smaller than in the opening month of 1931. Distribution of merchandise through wholesale channels showed less than the usual seasonal expansion, and was materially smaller than in January last year. Consumer buying in rural sections has been slow due in part to the difficulty of travel over bad roads in some areas. Retailers are adhering strictly to the policy of maintaining low inventories and of making replacement orders as consumer demand arises. Collections were generally slow during the month.

Agricultural conditions continue generally favorable.

Small grains and other winter crops have made good progress and present prospects are encouraging. A deep subsoil season obtains in all sections of the district, which will be a sustaining factor in the event of dry weather late in the season. On the other hand, land preparation has been retarded and there have not been sufficient freezes to pulverize the soil and kill insects. Livestock and their ranges continue in good condition and prospects point toward early and abundant pasturage in the spring.

Financial operations reflected largely the effect of seasonal factors. Federal Reserve Bank loans to member banks declined from \$16,572,000 on January 15 to \$14,163,000 on February 15. There has been a gradual return flow of Federal reserve notes, the actual circulation being \$41,835,000 on February 15, or a recession of \$4,978,000 since the first of the year. The loans and investments of member banks in reserve cities showed an expansion of \$5,390,000 between January 6 and February 10. The daily average of combined net demand and time deposits amounted to \$664,954,000 in January, as compared with \$677,029,000 in December, and \$798,354,000 in January, 1931. Effective January 28, the Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas reduced its discount rate from 4 per cent to $3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

The volume of construction activity, as measured by the valuation of building permits issued at principal centers, was practically the same as in December, but was only 50 per cent of that in January, 1931. For the third consecutive month, the production of petroleum in this district reflected a decline. Drilling operations, however, continued active and the initial production of new wells increased.

BUSINESS

Wholesale Trade

There was less than the usual increase in activity in the wholesale channels of distribution during January, and the lines

of groceries, hardware, and drugs registered declines. While the sales of farm implements and dry goods in this district were larger than in December, in the latter case the improvement was appreciably smaller than is usually expected in January. Distribution was retarded in most sections by the inclement weather and heavy rains. As compared with January.

ary, 1931, there were declines ranging from 25.3 per cent to 66.8 per cent. Some reports indicate a slight strengthening in sentiment recently and that business is showing a better tone in some areas. Orders, however, continue to be restricted to immediate demands. Inventories of groceries and dry goods were increased during January, and those of other reporting lines remained at approximately the same level. Collections during the month reflected general declines from December, which were to a large extent seasonal in character.

While the business of wholesale dry goods firms during January was 11.8 per cent better than in the previous month, it was considerably less than usual and showed a decline of 28.3 per cent from a year ago, as against a similar reduction of 13.1 per cent in December. The heavy rains since the first of the year have made travel in rural sections difficult with the result that consumer demand in those sections has fallen off. Consequently, buying at wholesale has been restricted as retailers are keeping purchases in close alignment with consumer demand. Most orders are for small quantities of goods and are for immediate shipment. The month witnessed a substantial decrease in collections.

Contrary to the seasonal tendency, sales of drugs at wholesale during January registered a slight decrease of 0.9 per cent from the previous month. They showed a reduction of 25.9 per cent as compared with the corresponding month last year, this being the largest such decline that has been recorded during the present depression. Retailers are limiting their purchases to staple merchandise, and they show no inclination to buy until the actual demand arises. Collections were only 2.7 per cent under the volume of December.

The distribution of farm implements during January by reporting wholesale firms in this district was on a scale 89.4 per cent larger than the low December volume. While the improvement was for the most part of a seasonal nature, the comparison with the corresponding month a year ago was more favorable than in either November or December. There was a further material decrease in collections.

A larger than seasonal decrease was reflected in the January business of wholesale hardware firms in the Eleventh District. Total sales were 21.2 per cent less than in the previous month, the decline being attributable in part to the December increase, which was contrary to the usual tendency in that month. Business was impeded by heavy rains and generally unfavorable weather. Distribution during January was 28.4 per cent below the volume of a year ago. The ratio of collections to accounts and notes outstanding at the close of the previous month decreased from 34.3 per cent in December to 27.2 per cent in January.

There was a further falling-off in the dollar volume of groceries sold at wholesale in this district during January. Contrary to the usual upward movement, sales of reporting firms reflected a decline of 5.7 per cent from December, and were 25.3 per cent smaller than in January a year ago. Business is reported to be improving somewhat in certain localities. Stocks on hand increased 7.4 per cent during January. The volume of collections was 19.1 per cent below the level of the previous month.

	Percentag	e of increase	or decreas	se in—	
	Januar	Sales ry, 1932 red with December 1931	Januar	ry, 1932 red with December 1931	Ratio of collections during Jan to accounts and notes outstandin December 31
Groceries	-25.3 -28.3	- 5.7 + 11.8	-15.1 -31.5	$^{+\ 7.4}_{+26.9}$	55.8 23.7
Farm implements Hardware Drugs	-66.8 -28.4 -25.9	+ 89.4 - 21.2 9	-10.9 -8.0 -17.0	7 + .5 4	$\begin{array}{c} 2.1 \\ 27.2 \\ 36.1 \end{array}$

Retail Trade Business of department stores located in principal cities of the Eleventh District evidenced a larger than seasonal decline

during the past month, and continued considerably below the corresponding month a year ago. January sales of merchandise declined 58.8 per cent from those in December, and were 29.3 per cent less than those in the initial month of 1931. Although returns from reduced price sales featured during January and early February were retarded substantially by the abnormal precipitation, high temperatures, and curtailed purchasing power of the public, retailers have been moderately successful in disposing of their winter merchandise, and are entering the spring season with a smaller carryover than that of 1931.

Inventories on hand at the close of the month showed a further reduction of 4.4 per cent from the low volume held on December 31, and were 16.6 per cent less than those on hand on January 31, 1931. The rate of stock turnover during the month was .19 as compared with .23 in January last year.

Collections reflected a decline during the month. The ratio of January collections to accounts outstanding on January 1 was 31.3 per cent, as against 33.1 per cent in December, and 32.7 per cent in the first month of 1931.

	-		-		
Cotal Sales (Percentage):	Dallas	Fort Worth	Houston	Others	Total Distr
January, 1932, compared with January, 1931. January, 1932, compared with December, 1931.	$-24.0 \\ -56.3$	$-25.1 \\ -64.6$	$-34.3 \\ -60.7$	-34.5 -57.1	$-29.3 \\ -58.8$
Credit Sales (Percentage): January, 1932, compared with January, 1931. January, 1932, compared with December, 1931.	$-25.5 \\ -54.2$	-24.8 -64.8	$-34.6 \\ -56.9$	-34.7 -55.6	$^{-29.7}_{-56.8}$
tocks (Percentage): January, 1932, compared with January, 1931. January, 1932, compared with December, 1931.	$-19.2 \\ -5.5$	-21.5 1.0	5 - 5.5	-17.8 - 3.5	-16.6 -4.4
tock Turnover (Rate): Rate of stock turnover in January, 1931. Rate of stock turnover in January, 1932.	.22	.17 .16	.32	.23	.23
Ratio of January collections to accounts receivable outstanding January 1, 1932	30.1	29.2	33.3	33.2	31.3

Commercial Failures While the record of commercial insolvencies in the Eleventh District during January was at a high level, the increase

was to some extent seasonal in nature. Figures compiled by R. G. Dun & Company show a total of 178 failures during

the month, with liabilities amounting to \$4,051,626. In the previous month there were 134 defaulting firms, with indebtedness totaling \$2,365,202, and in January a year ago the number of commercial failures was 127, with combined liabilities amounting to \$1,954,681.

AGRICULTURE

Crop Con-

The heavy and persistent rains over much of the Eleventh Federal Reserve District since the first of the year have retarded

considerably the preparation of the soil for spring planting and this work is considerably behind schedule in most areas. Practically all sections of the district have a deep subsoil season and plowing and planting operations can go forward rapidly with the advent of dry weather. An unfavorable factor, however, has been the lack of freezing temperatures to pulverize the soil and kill the insects. Small grains have continued to make good progress under the stimulus of ample moisture and favorable temperatures. These grains have furnished an abundance of pasturage for livestock. The planting of corn and cotton has begun in the extreme Southern part of Texas and should make rapid headway in the next two weeks.

According to the Department of Agriculture's report of February 1, truck crops in South Texas have made generally satisfactory progress. Rains have been excessive in some areas, yet the warm weather has been favorable for crop growth. Prospects are that the planting of some of the spring crops will be delayed on account of the wet soil. The most noticeable improvement has occurred in the spinach crop with yields and quality reported as above the average. Weather conditions have also been very favorable to the onion crop which has grown very rapidly. While the spring tomato crop in the lower Rio Grande Valley is somewhat late, this factor may be more than offset by favorable weather. Other crops which showed an improvement were beets, peppers, and potatoes. The prospects for the strawberry crop are exceptionally good in all areas and the berries are now beginning to ripen.

	February 1, 1932 (Per Cent)	January 1, 1932 (Per Cent)	February 1, 1931 (Per Cent)
ets	85	82	86
occolibbage	80	82	85
bbage	81 82	84	92
rrotsuliflower	82	86	85
uliflower	75	75	
g Plant	78	80	1.0
tuce	70	70	90
lons	88	85	84
pperstatoes	84	78	
tatoes	66	54	77
nach	80	65	84
matoes	89	74	
rnips	73	82	86
awberries	87	86	80

The Department of Agriculture's reports show that shipments of Texas fruit and vegetables have been in heavy volume this season. Shipments prior to February 13 totaled 15,249 cars as compared with 14,789 cars during the corresponding period of the previous season. Crops of which shipments have exceeded a year ago are beets, cabbage, grapefruit, greens, oranges, and tomatoes.

Livestock Livestock and range conditions in the Eleventh Federal Reserve District continued generally good throughout the past month. The weather has been unusually mild and moisture conditions have been favorable in most sections. Winter weeds and grasses have made good growth over a substantial portion

of the district, and winter grains are furnishing an abundance of supplementary grazing in the Northwest, West-Central, Central, and Northeast districts of Texas. Prospects point toward an early and abundant supply of spring grass. While range and livestock conditions usually decline in January, the falling off was less than usual this year. According to the Department of Agriculture, cattle ranges in Texas averaged 78 per cent of normal on February I, which was the same as a month earlier and a year ago. The condition of sheep and goat ranges at 80 per cent of normal was 1 point lower than on January 1, and 2 points below that on February 1, 1931. While there was a decline of 2 points in the condition of cattle during January, the 79 per cent of normal condition on February 1 was the same as that a year ago. The condition of sheep declined 2 points during the month and was 3 points lower than a year ago. While the condition of goats on February 1 was only 1 point lower than a month earlier, it was 5 points below that on the corresponding date in 1931. Livestock generally are going through the winter in good shape and are expected to improve rapidly with the advent of spring. In New Mexico there was a slight decline in the condition of both livestock and ranges, but conditions are generally favorable and should improve with the advent of warmer weather. Conditions in Southeastern Arizona are generally favorable.

Livestock Values Decline The outstanding features of the report of the Department of Agriculture on the number and value of livestock on farms as of January 1, 1932, were the increase

in the number of animals (except horses and mules) and the sharp decline in values. Despite the increase in numbers, the total value of all classes of livestock reflected a sharp decline from a year ago. Throughout the year 1931, livestock prices showed a steady decline. While the marketings of cattle, swine, horses and mules, showed a substantial decline from the previous year, those of sheep reflected a large increase. Receipts of sheep and lambs at the Fort Worth market were the heaviest on record and exceeded those of 1931 by nearly three times. Price declines were the most drastic in the case of sheep and goats.

NUMBER AND VALUE OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS AS OF JANUARY 1, 1931, AND 1932

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	Num (000's or			e Price Head	Total (000's o	
Texas	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931
Mules	960	990	\$47.00	\$54.00	\$ 45,441	\$ 53,697
Horses	704	741	30.00	35.00	21,135	25,868
Milk cows*	1,288	1,238	29.00	36.00	37,352	44,568
All cattle	6,127	6,127	17.30	23.90	106,087	146,509
Swine	2,088	1,606	6.00	8.20	12,438	13,115
Sheep	7,312	6,834	2.90	4.20	21,215	28,562
Goats	3,317	3,100	1.35	3.00	4,478	9,300
Louisiana					-	-
Mules	189	197	63.00	74.00	11,836	14,496
Horses	106	112	46.00	38,00	4,040	5,114
Milk cows*	260	247	30,00	36.00	7,800	8,892
All cattle	740	705	18.20	22,70	13,456	16,016
Swine	679	605.	6,50	7,30	4,413	4,418
Sheep	140	133	2.70	2.70	372	364
New Mexico						
Mules	22	23	39.00	39.00	855	903
Horses	128	135	23.00	28.00	2,930	3,717
Milk cows*	70	69	37.00	50.00	2,590	3,450
All cattle	1,144	1,100	21.30	30,30	24,386	33,290
Swine	74	62	5.70	9.60	422	596
Sheep	3,058	2,780	2.30	4.90	6,899	13,520
*Two years old	-	kept for m	ille.			

SOURCE: United States Department of Agriculture.

Movements and Prices The January receipts of cattle and calves at the Fort Worth market reflected a further decline as compared with the

previous month, and those of calves were substantially smaller than a year ago. While the arrivals of hogs were noticeably larger than in December, they were less than in January, 1931. The receipts of sheep showed a large increase over both comparative periods.

FORT WORTH LIVESTOCK RECEIPTS (Number)							
Cattle	January	January	Change over	December	Change over		
	1932	1931	year	1931	month		
	40,452	40,649	- 197	43,959	— 3,507		
	14,045	17,353	- 3,308	16,269	— 2,224		
	24,322	25,760	- 1,438	18,309	+ 6,013		
	75,028	35,924	+39,104	25,562	+49,466		

The market on all classes of livestock drifted to lower levels during the past month. Hog prices have shown a gradual decline despite the small receipts. The market on lambs has been irregular with the trend toward slightly lower levels. Sheep have been generally scarce and have ruled fairly steady.

COMPARATIVE TOP LI (Dollars per hund		PRICES	
	January 1932	January 1931	December 1931
Beef steers	\$6.60	\$9.40	\$6.65
Stocker steers	5.00	7.50	5.00
Butcher cows	4.00	5.25	4.25
Stocker cows	3.75	4.60	4.00
Calves	5.50	8.50	5.65
Hogs	4.80	8.25	5.05
Sheep	4.25	5.50	3.25
Lambs	5.50	8.00	4.75

FINANCE

Operations of the Federal Reserve Bank Member bank borrowings at the Federal Reserve Bank reflected a decline of \$2,-404,000 between January 15 and February 15, but on the latter date they were

\$8,039,000 greater than a year ago. These loans, which amounted to \$16,572,000 on January 15, increased slightly during the subsequent week, but showed a steady decline throughout the remainder of the period. The reduction was due almost entirely to the liquidation of indebtedness by country banks, as the borrowings of reserve city banks showed practically no change. The number of banks borrowing at the Federal Reserve Bank declined from 200 on January 15 to 130 on February 15. This bank's holdings of bankers' acceptances bought in the open market amounted to \$4,478,000 on February 15, which was \$1,347,000 greater than a month earlier and \$1,990,000 larger than a year ago. Holdings of Government securities showed practically no change. The reserve deposits of member banks rose from \$48,510,000 on January 15 to \$49,861,000 on February 15, but on the latter date they were \$10,321,000 less than a year ago. Federal reserve notes in actual circulation showed a further decline of \$3,737,000 during the month.

		THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	
	Feb. 15, 1932	Jan. 15, 1932	Feb. 15, 1931
Total cash reserves	\$ 55,029 14,168	\$ 56,945 16,572	\$ 57,405 6,129
Other bills discounted	4,478	3,131	134 2,488
Bills bought in open market	29,865	29,863	29,437
Other investments	48,517	49,572	38,195
Member bank reserve deposits	49,861	48,510 45,572	60,182 27,199

Condition of Member Banks in Selected Cities There was a general increase in the loans of member banks in selected cities in this district during the five-week period ending February 10. The investments of these banks in United States securities

were increased \$3,965,000, and their investments in other stocks and bonds rose \$97,000. Their total investments on February 10 were \$28,494,000 larger than on the corresponding date in 1931. During the five-week period these banks increased their loans on securities \$1,082,000, and all other loans (largely commercial) rose \$246,000. Total

loans, which amounted to \$273,888,000 on February 10, were \$1,328,000 greater than on January 6, but \$41,819,000 less than on February 11, 1931. There was only a small change in the deposits of these banks. The total of their combined net demand and time deposits on February 10 amounted to \$375,267,000 as compared with \$376,092,000 on January 6. These deposits, however, were \$51,269,000 below those on the corresponding date a year ago. The borrowings of these banks from the Federal Reserve Bank amounted to \$5,548,000 on February 10, as compared with \$5,363,000 on January 10, and \$350,000 on February 11, 1931.

	Feb. 10,	Jan. 6.	Feb. 11,
	1932	1932	1931
Jnited States securities owned	\$ 86,914	\$ 82,949	\$ 67,98
all other stocks, bonds, and securities owned.	60,722	60,625	51,15
oans on securities	80,589	79,507	91,11
all other loans	193,299	193,053	224,59
Cotal loans	273,888	272,560	315,70
Vet demand deposits	244,667	245,221	274,85 151,68
	130,600	130.871	

Acceptance Market The volume of bankers' acceptances executed in this district and outstanding on January 31, which amounted to \$2,997,

516, was \$1,296,728 smaller than on the last day of December. While the decrease was partially due to seasonal influences, there was a larger reduction from the same date last year than was in evidence a month earlier. Acceptances based on import and export transactions aggregated \$599,701 at the close of January, as against \$2,412,295 on January 31, 1931; those executed against the domestic shipment and storage of goods totaled \$2,397,815, as compared with \$3,761,706 a year ago.

Deposits of Member Banks The trend of member bank deposits in this district continued downward during January, all classifications reflecting ma-

terial decreases. The daily average of combined net demand and time deposits declined from \$677,029,000 in December to \$664,954,000 in January. In the opening month of 1931, the combined average amounted to \$798,354,000. Deposits

of reserve city banks, which averaged \$340,274,000 during January, were \$8,797,000 smaller than in the preceding month. The daily average deposits of country banks, amounting to \$324,680,000, reflected a decline of \$3,278,000 from December.

DAILY	AVERAGE	DEPOSITS	OF	MEMBER	BANKS
	(In	thousands of	doll	ars)	

	Combine	d Total	Reserve C	ity Banks	Country	Banks
	Net demand deposits	Time deposits	Net demand deposits	Time deposits	Net demand deposits	Time deposits
n., 1931	. \$565,388	\$232,966		\$141,257		\$ 91,709
		236,250	264,844	143,681	311,959	92,569
		234,767	263,123	143,080	304,345	91,687
		234,141	269,207	142,589		91,552
		233,653		140,362	296,212	93,291
		231,880		139,890		91,990
		225,928		135,499		90,429
ig., 1931	. 523,797	222,266		133,568		88,698
		215,974		129,116		86,858
		202,524	232,544	119,826		82,698
		203,719		121,817	252,060	81,902
		202,094		122,674		79,420
n., 1932	468,172	196,782		118,475		78,307

Debits to Individual Accounts

A seasonal decrease of 4.8 per cent was reflected in the amount of charges to depositors' accounts during January at banks in principal centers in this district.

There was a volume of \$596,515,000 as compared with \$626,484,000 in the preceding month, and \$770,689,000 in January, 1931. At Abilene, Beaumont, Shreveport, and Texarkana total debits to individual accounts were larger than in December. For the third consecutive month, all cities registered declines from a year ago.

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ate charged on commodity paper secured by warehouse receipts, etc

*Only 3 banks in Beaumont, 9 in Houston, 5 in San Antonio, and 31 in

275,830

\$126,640,258

DEBITS TO INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTS (In thousands of dollars)

January 1932	January			
TOOM	1931	change over year	December 1931	change over month
\$ 5,459	\$ 7,669	-28.8	\$ 5,290	+ 3.2
16,101	18,702			- 1.8
19,764				+ 1.9
				- 4.9
				-10.8
				-10.5
				- 1.7
				- 4.7
				- 4.2
				-18.2
				-10.0
		-31.0		- 4.9
				+18.8
				+ 2.0
				9
				- 1.7
11,065	20,015	-44.7	11,331	- 2.3
\$596,515	\$770,689	-22.6	\$626,484	- 4.8
	16,101 19,764 5,032 161,590 18,195 70,191 26,345 136,575 5,864 2,330 54,127 31,804 7,593 10,770 13,710 11,065	$\begin{array}{ccccc} 16,101 & 18,702 \\ 19,764 & 25,023 \\ 5,032 & 6,984 \\ 161,590 & 195,534 \\ 18,195 & 31,845 \\ 70,191 & 94,917 \\ 26,345 & 27,562 \\ 136,575 & 172,341 \\ 5,864 & 9,221 \\ 2,330 & 4,030 \\ 54,127 & 78,409 \\ 31,804 & 32,485 \\ 7,593 & 12,789 \\ 10,770 & 15,712 \\ 13,710 & 17,451 \\ 11,065 & 20,015 \\ \hline \$596,515 & \$770,689 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

Savings Deposits All reporting centers, with the exception of Fort Worth, participated in a general recession in savings deposits during Janu-

\$131,088,524

277,526

ary. On the last day of the month, there was a total of \$126,640,258 on deposit in the savings departments of 76 banks in the Eleventh District, as compared with \$131,088,-524 at the close of December, and \$149,573,792 on January 31, 1931. There were 275,830 savings depositors on record at 70 of these banks at the end of the month, as against 277,526 on December 31, and 297,256 a year ago.

		January 31, 1932		January	January 31, 1931		Decembe		
P.	Number of Reporting Banks	Number of Savings Depositors	Amount of Savings Deposits	Number of Savings Depositors	Amount of Savings Deposits	Percentage Change Over Year in Savings Deposits	Number of Savings Depositors	Amount of Savings Deposits	Percentage Change Over Month in Savings Deposits
Beaumont Dallas Fort Worth	4*	5,616 62,301	\$ 2,477,197 22,426,551	5,446 64,172	\$ 2,543,683 26,576,733	- 2.6 -15.6	5,541 62,535	\$ 2,589,670 23,077,422	$-4.3 \\ -2.8$
Fort Worth Galveston Houston Port Arthur	0	34,663 12,580 60,920	12,801,676 7,644,359 30,799,560	34,518 12,043 72,284	11,742,809 7,952,759 35,065,502	$^{+\ 9.0}_{-\ 3.9}_{-12.2}$	34,503 12,914 61,217	11,418,903 8,269,220 32,651,421	$^{+12.1}_{-7.6}$ $^{-5.7}$
Port Arthur San Antonio Shreveport Waco	#	4,552 15,527 24,971	1,790,739 14,399,843 10,639,723	4,822 19,577 25,802	1,739,438 20,382,022 14,556,078	$^{+\ 2.9}_{-29.4}_{-26.9}$	4,627 16,223 25,190	1,821,787 15,183,321 11,083,922	-1.7 -5.2 -4.0
Wichita Falls. All others	0	10,150 2,986 41,564	5,523,610 1,021,165 17,115,835	10,488 3,705 44,399	6,462,930 1,538,016 21,013,822	-14.5 -33.6 -18.5	10,316 3,065 41,395	5,891,989 1,128,513 17,972,356	- 6.3 - 9.5 - 4.8

\$149,573,792

-15 3

297.256

FEBRUARY DISCOUNT RATES Prevailing rates: Dallas El Paso Fort Worth Houston San Antonio Waco Rate charged customers on prime commercial paper such as is now eligible for rediscount under the Federal Reserve Act.

Rate charged on loans to other banks secured by bills receivable.

Rate on loans secured by prime stock exchange or other current collateral (not including loans placed in other markets through correspondent banks):

Demand. 414-6 6-8 51/6-6 6-10 6-10 6-8 6-10 6-8 6-8 6-8 6-8 6-8 7-10

INDUSTRY

Cottonseed Products

The continuation of seasonal curtailment was evidenced during January in the operations of cottonseed oil mills in both Texas and the United States, but at the former mills the receipts and crushings of seed and the production of all

products other than linters was considerably in excess of those in January a year ago. During the first half of the current season operations at Texas mills, except the production of linters, exceeded those in the corresponding six months of the 1930-31 season, and compared favorably with

other years. On the other hand, at all United States mills the comparisons varied widely; the volume of cottonseed received at these mills during the period was the largest in several years, but the amount of crushings was below all seasons subsequent to 1924-25. As a result of these conditions the volume of seed held by mills on January 31 was unusually large. Inventories of crude oil and hulls on hand at the close of January at both Texas and American mills were above those a year ago, while cake and meal and linters were smaller.

	Te	xas	United States		
	August 1 to	January 31	August 1 to	January 31	
Cottonseed received at mills	This Season	Last Season	This Season	Last Season	
(tons)	1,499,760	1,192,227	4,716,775	4,304,392	
Cottonseed crushed (tons) Cottonseed on hand Jan. 31	1,154,347	1,031,416	3,547,330	3,730,660	
(tons)	358,565	177,514	1,179,210	619,148	
Crude oil produced (pounds)	342,211,873	300,535,534	1,105,491,652	1,126,889,184	
Cake and meal produced (tons)	539,183	483,998	1,591,303		
Hulls produced (tons) Linters produced (running	333,222	289,521	997,548	1,030,766	
bales) Stocks on hand January 31:	149,864	160,828	561,712	647,128	
Crude oil (pounds)	34,587,685	19,567,689	88,372,555	80,757,112	
Cake and meal (tons)	53,328	80,209	217,666	345,184	
Hulls (tons)	86,558				
Linters (running bales)	85,789	97,751	308,725	341,361	

Textile Milling

The consumption of cotton and the production of cloth at textile mills in Texas reflected a decline in January due to the

closing down of some mills and the curtailment of operations on the part of others. The demand for finished products, as shown by orders on hand at the close of the month, was above that a month earlier, reflecting in part orders for spring merchandise. Shipments of goods during the month were greater than production with the result that supplies of finished products held on January 31 were below those a month earlier. Stocks were also considerably smaller than a year ago. Due to the hesitancy on the part of buyers to make future commitments, the manufacturers are curtailing production to as low a level as practicable.

The consumption of cotton at all United States mills during January reflected an average seasonal advancement, and was 1.2 per cent above the corresponding month of 1931. Total consumption during January amounted to 455,-337 bales, as compared with 415,517 bales in December, and 450,117 bales in the initial month of 1931. During the first half of the present season there were 2,631,272 bales of raw cotton consumed by American mills, which reflects an increase of 7 per cent as compared with the same period of the preceding season. Stocks of raw cotton on hand on January 31 at consuming establishments were approximately the same as those held on December 31, but were above those on hand on the same date last year.

(Bales)						
	January 1932	January 1931	August 1 to This Season			
Cotton-growing states: Cotton consumed On hand January 31 in—	358,527	355,419	2,158,232	1,960,008		
Consuming establishments. Public storage and com-			1,303,805	1,210,918		
presses		*******	9,621,620	7,541,808		
Cotton consumed On hand January 31 in—	455,337	450,117	2,631,272	2,460,250		
Consuming establishments. Public storage and com-	*******	*******	1,637,139	1,617,840		
presses		*******	10,032,322	7,938,817		

Cotton Movements

Following the heavy foreign shipments of raw cotton in December, the January exports showed a noticeably large seasonal recession, but they were substantially above the low volume shipped in January, 1931, and compared favorably with the same month of earlier years. Receipts of cotton at

Houston during the initial month of 1932 were fractionally smaller than those a month earlier, while at Galveston an unseasonable increase was recorded; receipts at both ports reflected considerable increases over January a year ago, Stocks of cotton held at these ports on January 31 reflected a substantial increase over those a month earlier and a year ago.

Aggregate foreign exports of cotton from the United States also evidenced a perceptible seasonal decline during the past month, but were again materially above those in the same month of the previous season, and were larger than in any corresponding month since 1927. Total exports for the month amounted to 919,338 bales, as against 1,181, 011 bales in December, and 532,821 bales in January, 1931. During the first six months of the current season exports reflected an increase of 10.6 per cent over the first half of the preceding season. Japan and China have taken approximately 40 per cent of this season's exports and Germany 19 per cent. As compared to the previous season, the takings by Germany, France, and the United Kingdom were substantially smaller.

COTTON MOVEMENTS THROUGH THE PORT OF GALVESTON (Bales)

	January	January	January August 1 to		
	1932	1931	This Season		
Receipts	358,775	111,366	1,870,755	1,309,065	
Exports	266,717	150,838	1,243,684	829,834	
Stocks, January 31		******	1,015,572	664,483	

COTTON-GALVESTON STOCK STATEMENT (Bales)

For Great Britain For France For other foreign ports. For coastwise ports In compresses and depots.	Jan. 31, 1932 9,000 5,500 71,000 2,000 928,072	Jan. 31, 1931 5,700 6,200 29,600 2,000 620,983
Total	1,015,572	664,483

COTTON MOVEMENTS THROUGH THE PORT OF HOUSTON (Bales)

	January 1932	January 1931	August 1 to This Season	January 31 Last Season
Receipts		156.191	9 757 940	2 628,802
Exports	262,515	215,060		1,557,700 1,424,090
Stocks, January 31	*******		1,651,394	1'drain.

SEASON'S RECEIPTS, EXPORTS, AND STOCKS OF COTTON AT ALL UNITED STATES PORTS-(Bales)

		August 1 to	January 52
		This Season	Tout Scason
Receipts.			7,577,621 800,144
Exports:	United Kingdom	719,509	718,630
	France	200,116	315,124
	Italy	389,867	1,147,438
	Germany	925,653	1,147,915
	Other Europe	449,367	636,405
	Japan	1,299,294	402,761
	All other countries	970,588	4,479,417
	Total foreign ports	4,954,394	4,217,680
Stocks at	all United States ports January 31	5,007,502	4,211,00

SPOT COTTON PRICES (Cents per po	*	g Basis)	
	Januar	y, 1932	Feb. 15,
A - June	High	Low	1932
ew York	6.85	6.25	6.85
	6.68	6.08	6.67
	6.20	5.60	6.25
Houston.	6.60	6.05	6.65
ialveston	6.65	6.10	6.70

Petroleum For the third consecutive month, there was a substantial decrease in the output of crude petroleum in the Eleventh District during January. The month's production totaled 28,336,550 barrels, as against 30,722,400 barrels in December, and 23,349,000 barrels in January a year ago. While the daily average yield during January was 76,963 barrels less than in the previous month, it was 160,889 barrels larger than in the same month last year. Drilling operations showed a gain over December, as evidenced by the larger number of completions. There were 490 producing wells completed in January, as against 444 in the preceding month, and 203 in the same month last year. The initial yield of new wells, of which 99 per cent was reported from East Texas, increased from 3,049,498 barrels in December to 3,365,767 barrels in January.

All major producing areas in Texas registered curtailments in daily average output. The State's production during January was at the rate of 847,948 barrels per day, as

	Januar	у, 1932	Increase or Decrease Over December, 1931		
N	Total Daily Avg.		Total	Daily Avg.	
North Texas. Central West Texas. East Central Texas. Texas Coastal. South Texas	$\substack{3,123,050\\6,171,750\\11,881,850\\3,492,000\\1,617,750}$	100,744 199,089 383,285 112,645 52,185	$\begin{array}{l} -181,050 \\ -472,650 \\ -1,162,850 \\ -262,550 \\ -115,150 \end{array}$	- 5,840 -15,246 -38,480 - 8,469 - 3,715	
New Mexico	26,286,400 1,155,100 895,050	847,948 37,261 28,873	-2,224,250 $-194,050$ $+32,450$	-71,750 $-6,260$ $+1,047$	
Total District	28,336,550	914,082	-2,385,850	-76,963	

compared with 919,698 barrels in December, and a daily yield of 671,487 barrels in January, 1931. The declines from December ranged from 3,715 barrels in South Texas (excluding the Gulf Coast) to 38,480 barrels in East-Central Texas. The daily average production in New Mexico was reduced from 43,521 barrels in December to 37,261 barrels in the subsequent month, while North Louisiana recorded an increase of 1,047 barrels in January.

pletions	ducers	Gas Wells	Fail- ures	Initial Production
44	21	5	18	2,632
		**		1,407
		8		3,329,380 6,835
41	16		25	14,493
588	482	15	91	3,354,747
10	1 7	**	*:	5,800
10		-0	-0	5,220
607	490	18	99	3,365,767
	23 408 72 41 588 1 18	23 13 408 398 72 34 41 16 588 482 1 1 18 7 607 490	23 13 408 398 72 34 8 41 16 588 482 15 1 1 18 7 3 607 490 18	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

CRUDE OIL PRICES		
Texas Coastal (40 gr. and above) North Texas (40 gr. and above) North Louisiana (40 gr. and above) *Price paid for Texas Coastal, grade "A". **Price paid for oil, 44 gr. and above.	Feb. 9, 1932 \$.86 .85 .85	Feb. 10, 1931 \$.80* .79 1.19**

Building

Total valuation of building permits issued at fourteen principal centers in this district during January reflected a decline of 1.9 per cent from the previous month, despite the fact that eight of the cities reported substantial increases. The January volume amounted to \$1,665,938, as against \$1,698,781 in December, and \$3,301,082 in January, 1931. There were 1,257 construction permits issued in January, as compared with a total of 1,023 in the previous month, and 1,690 in the same month a year ago.

	January, 1932		Janu	ary, 1931	Percentage Change			Percentage Change
	No.	Valuation	No.	Valuation	Valuation Over Year	No.	Valuation	Valuation Over Month
marillo	11 91 67 18 233 28 115 137 187 28 167 128 36 11	\$ 22,585 115,848 45,148 2,815 278,819 19,592 118,732 60,877 359,093 18,255 112,584 20,879 56,011 434,700	55 65 103 44 287 66 200 116 308 67 209 132 24 14	\$ 519,610 136,871 68,729 33,218 551,284 86,248 408,500 39,661 1,026,742 54,095 213,140 125,891 125,891 8,710	-95.7 -15.4 -34.3 -91.5 -49.4 -77.3 -70.9 +53.5 -65.0 -66.3 -47.2 -83.4 +97.3	21 60 68 34 183 24 92 78 149 23 163 105 13 10 105	\$ 43,241 85,361 40,659 16,055 363,657 17,425 258,413 28,036 350,490 6,112 445,741 30,870 1,915 \$1,698,781	- 47.8 + 35.7 + 11.0 - 82.5 - 23.3 + 12.4 - 54.1 +117.1 + 2.5 +198.7 - 74.7 - 32.4 +413.6

Cement There were 338,000 barrels of portland cement produced at Texas mills during January, as compared with 291,000 barrels in the previous month, and 322,000 barrels in the same month a year ago. While shipments totaled 241,000 barrels, as against 214,000

barrels in December, they were 29.1 per cent below the volume of January, 1931. Reflecting an increase of 13.4 per cent during the month, stocks of cement on hand at the close of January aggregated 823,000 barrels, as against 782,000 barrels a year ago.

PRODUCTION, SHIPMENTS, AND STOCKS OF PORTLAND CEMENT (In thousands of barrels) January, 1932 Percentage change from December, 1931 January, 1932 Production at Texas mills. Shipments from Texas mills. Shipments from Texas mills. Stocks at end of month at Texas mills.

SUMMARY OF NATIONAL BUSINESS CONDITIONS

(Compiled by the Federal Reserve Board as of February 27, 1932)

In January, production of manufactures increased by about the usual seasonal amount, while output of minerals and value of building contracts awarded continued to decline. Wholesale prices declined further during January and early February, but more recently prices of certain leading commodities showed an advance.

PRODUCTION AND EMPLOYMENT

Volume of industrial production, which includes both manufactures and minerals, increased from December to January by an amount somewhat smaller than is usual at this time of year, and the Board's seasonally adjusted index declined from 71 per cent of the 1923-1925 average to 70 per cent. In the steel industry there was a seasonal increase in activity during January, followed by a slight decline during the first three weeks of February. Production of automobiles, which usually increases considerably at this season, showed little change in January, following an increase in December. Activity at textile mills increased by more than the usual seasonal amount, and at shoe factories there was a seasonal increase in production. Output of coal and petroleum was substantially reduced. Volume of factory employment declined by more than the usual seasonal amount between the middle of December and the middle of January. Number employed at foundries, carbuilding shops, clothing factories, and establishments producing building materials declined substantially, while employment in the tobacco industry decreased less than is usual at this season, and employment in the woolen goods industry increased, contrary to seasonal tendency. Total value of building contracts awarded in 37 Eastern states, as reported by the F. W. Dodge Corporation, declined sharply in January, and for the three months' period ending in that month was about one-half of the amount awarded in the corresponding period a year ago. Approximately one-fourth of the decrease was in residential building, and three-fourths in other types of construction.

DISTRIBUTION

Total freight-car loadings decreased in January, contrary

to seasonal tendency, reflecting chiefly smaller shipments of merchandise, miscellaneous freight, and coal. Department store sales declined by about the usual seasonal amount.

WHOLESALE PRICES

The general level of wholesale commodity prices, as measured by the index of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, declined 2 per cent further from December to January, although prices of some important commodities, such as wheat, showed little change and the price of cotton advanced. During early February, prices of certain leading commodities including grains and cotton declined, but later in the month there was some advance in the prices of these commodities.

BANK CREDIT

Volume of reserve bank credit outstanding declined in January and the first half of February. This decrease has reflected a return of currency from circulation, which has been smaller than usual this year, together with a continued reduction in member bank balances, offset in part by a demand for reserve bank credit caused by an outward movement of gold amounting to \$100,000,000 since the turn of the year. A decline in money in circulation after the first few days in February reflected some return of hoarded currency accompanying a decrease in bank failures. At mem ber banks in leading cities, volume of credit continued to decline during January and the first half of February. Between January 13 and February 17, total loans and investments decreased by \$550,000,000, representing declines in loans on securities, in other loans, and in investments. Deposits of these banks also declined substantially during this period. Money rates in the open market showed little change. On February 26, the discount rate of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York was reduced from 31/2 to 3 per cent, and buying rates on bankers' acceptances of short maturities were reduced from 23/4 to 25/8 per cent.

A SUPPLEMENT TO THE MONTHLY BUSINESS REVIEW

of the

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK OF DALLAS

MARCH 1, 1932

Methods Used in Computing Indexes of Sales and Stocks of Department Stores in the Eleventh Federal Reserve District

The Division of Research and Statistics of the Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas has recently completed a group of indexes which are intended to reflect the month-to-month variations in the sales and stocks of reporting department stores. One group of indexes covers all reporting stores in the Eleventh Federal Reserve District, and the other group covers the reporting stores in each of the cities of Dallas, Fort Worth, Houston, and San Antonio. In computing the indexes, the years 1923-1925, inclusive, were used as a base period, with the 36-month average for those years equalling 100 in the indexes.

UNADJUSTED INDEXES

The unadjusted index, covering the whole Eleventh District, was taken from figures compiled by the Federal Reserve Board. The computation of this index was described in the February, 1928, issue of the Federal Reserve Bulletin. In computing the individual city indexes, the method used was essentially the same. First, the city's total sales during each month were divided by the number of business days in that month, to get the daily average volume. Second, the base figure was obtained by averaging the daily sales figures of the 36 months from January, 1923, to December, 1925, inclusive. In cases where a varying number of firms reported in different years, a new base was computed for each individual group of reporting stores. Third, the ratios of each month's daily average sales (beginning with 1919) to the base figure were computed. Each unadjusted index is comprised of a tabulation of these ratios.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES

The process of determining the direction and degree of allowances to be made for fluctuations due to seasonal influences was based on the method used by the Federal Reserve Board, as set forth in the Federal Reserve Bulletin of April, 1928. The various steps are shown below:

- each index, by totaling each successive group of twelve figures, obtaining the average, and placing it opposite the seventh month in the series. (Examples: The average 1919, was placed opposite the July index number, that of the months from February, 1919, through January, 1920, was placed opposite the August figure, etc.)
- July, 1930, the ratio of each month's index to the moving

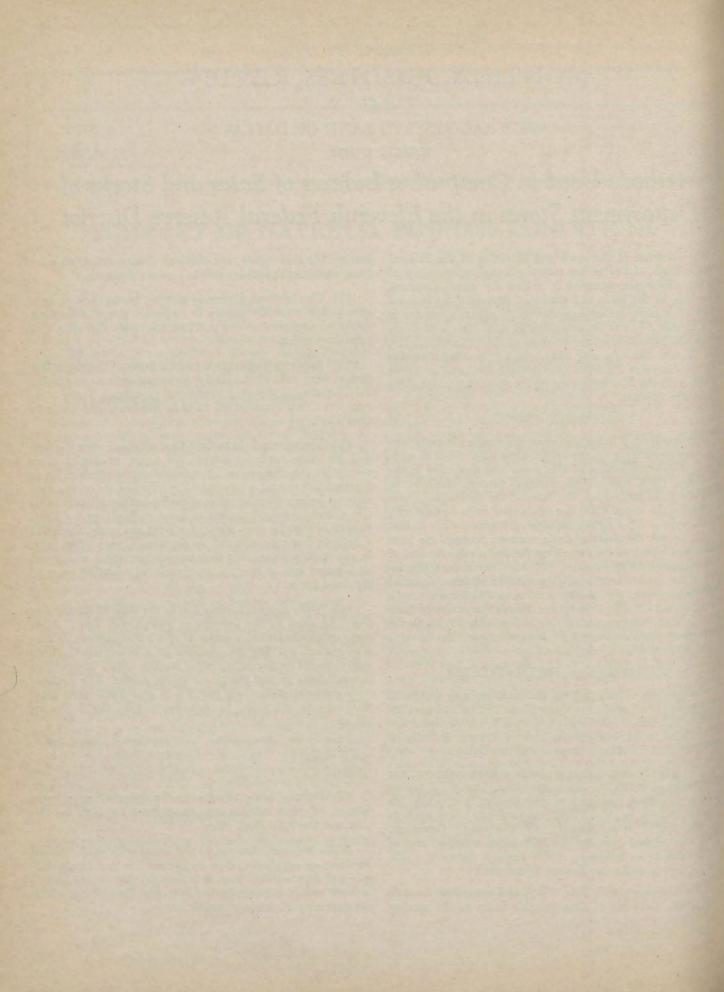
average for that month was obtained. These ratios, or relatives, were multiplied by 100 to remove decimals.

- (3) The relatives (index to moving average) were then arranged in monthly groups in order of size, the smallest figure coming first under each month, with the others in ascending order.
- (4) Averages of the three middle items of the respective groups were calculated. (Only two items were averaged for July, because of the even number of relatives.) These averages were then rounded off to even numbers, and made to total 1200.
- (5) The seasonal correctives thus obtained were checked and in some instances altered, in order to depict more accurately the changes and trends ordinarily attributable to seasonal influences. A provisionally adjusted index was constructed by running the ratio of each monthly relative to its appropriate seasonal corrective (and multiplying by 100). In certain months, even with the adjustment made, there was a definite tendency upward or downward, year after year. It was in these cases that the seasonal corrective was raised or lowered one or two points, thereby eliminating most of the fixed error.
- (6) A marked fluctuation due to the date of Easter was found to exist in the indexes of March and April. After some experimentation, a series of special adjustment factors was worked out for the purpose of eliminating the high peaks caused by the active retail buying which is generally characteristic of the weeks preceding Easter. The preliminary seasonal correctives for March and April sales were increased or decreased in accordance with the following table:

Date of Easter	March	April	Date of Easter	March	April
On or before April 1 April 2 to April 5	$^{+3}_{+2}$	$-3 \\ -2$	April 12 to April 15	-1	+1
April 6 to April 8	Ŧ1	-î	April 16 to April 19	-2	+2
April 9 to April 11	Aver	age	April 20 and after	3	+3

(7) On the basis of the finally selected adjustment factors, adjusted indexes were constructed for both the district and the individual cities.

While seasonal changes do not occur with mathematical precision or regularity, they do materialize in a fairly definite and determinable way. It is thought that these adjusted indexes reflect adequately the business fluctuations which are normally of a non-seasonal nature.



UNADJUSTED INDEX OF DEPARTMENT STORE SALES

1923-1925 Average = 100

1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
76.5 73.4 94.9 87.8 89.3 91.1 69.9 71.6 105.7 111.7 127.8 173.8	101.4 96.3 124.6 114.5 123.7 114.6 87.8 86.9 116.1 132.6 140.3 171.8	92.8 90.6 104.7 94.5 103.4 95.7 71.7 65.4 91.8 109.8 105.3 144.3	75.8 75.8 84.1 88.2 93.8 85.1 65.4 63.0 103.1 100.8 105.6 150.3	78.6 76.1 92.3 90.8 103.2 89.7 68.4 64.5 107.4 114.5 114.2 157.2	83.5 80.3 89.7 97.0 102.9 94.1 60.3 66.9 114.6 115.4 118.7 163.9	89.6 93.2 102.0 102.5 107.2 92.5 69.5 72.1 105.1 125.8 117.2 170.1	93.6 95.7 101.2 101.5 114.3 101.3 74.8 85.4 112.1 125.4 123.7 175.8	88.9 91.4 99.5 107.8 114.8 93.2 71.1 75.6 107.3 123.2 123.2 185.7	90.6 89.7 103.9 104.6 113.8 96.9 73.0 75.6 119.0 118.4 129.0 188.8	88.6 90.6 113.4 103.7 113.2 99.8 73.0 80.2 117.6 122.0 132.2 183.3	79.1 90.6 97.3 103.9 104.1 90.8 68.4 76.8 109.9 112.3 115.0 156.8	75.4 82.5 89.6 94.9 95.6 80.0 58.2 65.6 79.8 88.5 91.3 128.2
January 76.5 101.4 92.8 75.8 78.6 83.5 89.6 93.6 88.9 90.6 88.6 79.1 75.4												
1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
77.8 75.7 97.7 89.1 88.6 91.7 70.7 75.6 111.1 122.0 131.6 180.7	107.6 105.2 129.8 116.9 117.7 112.1 89.4 92.9 117.7 138.8 140.6 168.7	93.9 95.5 105.2 93.4 99.1 88.7 63.6 89.9 113.0 105.1 139.5	75.5 77.8 90.6 83.9 88.8 81.4 64.0 65.2 112.9 102.6 107.7 150.0	80.4 81.1 97.8 \$0.2 97.0 85.4 67.6 65.1 116.3 125.8 110.7 155.9	84.6 86.0 93.4 94.5 95.5 88.1 66.3 63.2 117.9 117.5 118.5	91.5 97.9 103.3 100.1 98.0 86.5 63.0 71.3 103.8 133.5 117.9 171.2	101.2 101.2 100.9 99.3 102.2 90.2 68.8 87.6 107.0 129.3 113.3 163.7	86.2 87.8 97.4 95.5 97.4 78.1 58.6 68.5 92.5 121.1 119.7 169.3	87.0 87.0 97.6 101.1 94.6 81.9 62.7 69.6 104.9 120.4 118.0 169.2	84.5 88.6 111.7 100.7 96.4 87.9 65.1 75.4 113.6 128.8 128.9 175.7	76.4 94.3 100.2 99.2 94.2 83.1 59.9 77.1 101.6 116.9 111.1 145.3	67.4 85.5 81.2 89.3 86.2 71.0 51.9 68.6 75.8 93.1 85.0 119.3
November. 122.0 138.8 113.0 102.6 125.8 117.5 133.5 129.3 121.1 120.4 128.8 116.0 93.1 November. 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 110.7 118.5 117.9 113.3 119.7 118.0 128.9 111.1 85.0 180.7 180.7 168.7 180.7 168.7 150.0 155.9 163.2 171.2 163.7 169.3 169.2 175.7 145.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3 119.3												
1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
90.9 88.6 114.1 104.0 103.5 105.4 86.3 83.1 115.2 129.8 160.6 211.0	103.8 116.8 145.3 140.0 138.6 133.2 108.7 97.6 125.2 152.1 165.5 202.8	88.7 95.5 110.1 102.0 104.7 96.7 82.8 65.9 84.9 113.6 109.0 162.6	63.3 72.2 88.3 92.4 95.3 88.0 74.2 62.6 95.7 105.3 114.0 167.3	67. 2 74. 2 94. 6 94. 6 101. 9 93. 8 76. 1 63. 5 98. 9 113. 7 108. 7 172. 1	70.8 78.1 88.5 101.1 95.1 97.4 71.9 65.0 100.6 109.5 120.6 176.5	73.5 90.3 97.1 103.6 94.9 101.9 77.5 73.6 98.6 130.7 127.3 196.6	84.7 95.9 107.3 107.2 120.1 109.0 87.4 91.6 117.4 138.8 146.3 216.9	84.3 103.4 113.3 128.0 119.7 106.0 87.7 87.0 115.7 141.1 146.8 231.6	87.9 103.5 121.6 124.3 125.0 108.9 92.6 88.3 123.6 130.3 145.8 221.9	86.1 97.1 125.0 113.9 126.2 116.1 85.9 86.4 115.9 133.3 146.1 209.7	76.4 91.5 98.9 105.0 106.3 93.7 74.4 81.1 102.0 120.8 114.6 179.0	78.1 88.2 97.8 105.4 107.9 92.2 69.9 67.6 83.2 95.3 98.8 155.1
			c	ITY OF I	HOUSTON							
1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
64.0 62.3 81.8 74.3 75.5 60.3 58.9 81.5 85.3 113.5 148.8	\$2.2 82.5 93.6 98.5 97.6 127.8 71.1 66.7 87.7 104.5 121.4 152.1	87.8 77.4 87.9 79.0 82.6 101.2 59.1 54.7 72.1 88.6 95.3 129.5	80.4 77.4 73.0 87.2 82.0 94.7 57.3 55.3 74.4 87.2 96.6 143.2	81.1 75.5 87.5 90.7 96.8 102.3 64.0 62.4 88.8 104.3 104.5 159.2	87.8 78.4 91.0 102.7 96.4 105.4 66.2 63.8 99.2 104.4 113.3 159.7	93.7 96.2 107.9 111.5 113.3 111.0 76.4 74.8 108.0 124.0 122.4 175.4	101.6 95.9 109.9 114.6 122.8 125.1 80.4 82.8 110.1 120.7 138.0 199.2	108.6 104.6 107.4 125.0 124.7 120.1 85.3 83.1 123.7 126.2 133.0 211.8	109.1 100.5 110.8 110.5 124.2 119.9 87.1 79.8 139.6 116.4 138.2 195.2	109.9 107.6 135.7 119.5 122.8 126.1 87.1 98.5 135.6 123.2 155.4 208.7	95.8 104.2 110.3 124.0 115.7 110.7 80.6 78.5 139.1 120.5 133.4 177.1	84.8 85.4 98.0 109.0 107.0 94.4 65.6 69.8 99.3 96.0 109.4 141.5
			CIT	OF SAN	N ANTON	10						
1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
83.0 73.1 95.5 94.3 85.2 105.4 71.4 69.6 99.4 111.5 118.2 167.5	108.8 84.3 123.0 119.4 141.6 109.8 82.0 84.7 116.0 133.9 145.8 179.0	107.8 95.4 121.8 112.4 116.0 118.4 79.0 76.8 107.1 127.0 118.4 157.4	91.0 73.1 85.1 96.1 96.5 96.5 61.4 64.7 98.5 99.5 103.0 143.8	87.4 74.4 92.3 96.0 105.8 88.5 65.3 64.9 99.0 97.7 116.3 146.7	91.1 81.4 91.6 101.1 113.5 97.2 70.1 75.0 117.5 124.8 121.7 151.9	94 3 93.6 104.7 108.6 113.4 86.6 64.0 70.8 101.1 125.5 112.5 112.5	100.5 96.4 104.7 106.8 115.2 108.5 71.6 81.3 111.2 130.0 128.3 167.7	99.0 97.2 103.3 115.2 117.1 108.4 72.1 76.9 104.8 122.1 118.5 176.1	97.8 89.4 109.2 103.9 114.2 116.7 69.6 74.6 115.7 118.7 117.3 173.8	92.7 90.3 107.3 102.4 107.7 107.9 69.7 73.2 105.2 109.2 127.1 173.7	84.3 82.8 92.0 109.7 104.8 91.1 77.9 81.8 110.6 106.3 126.2 162.4	82.2 81.0 97.9 97.2 95.0 82.9 58.8 57.9 79.5 71.4 85.2 111.6
	76.5 73.4 94.9 87.8 89.3 91.1 69.9 71.6 105.7 111.7 127.8 173.8 173.8 1919 77.8 97.7 89.1 88.6 91.7 70.7 70.7 75.6 111.1 131.6 180.7 1919 90.9 88.6 114.1 103.5 105.4 86.3 83.1 115.2 129.8 104.0 62.3 81.8 74.3 75.5 60.3 83.1 115.2 129.8 81.8 74.3 75.5 148.8	76.5 101.4 73.4 96.3 94.9 124.6 87.8 114.5 89.3 123.7 91.1 114.6 69.9 87.8 71.6 88.9 105.7 116.1 111.7 132.6 127.8 140.3 173.8 171.8 173.8 171.8 173.8 171.8 173.8 171.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 173.8 1	76.5	76.5 101.4 92.8 75.8 94.9 124.6 104.7 84.1 87.8 114.5 94.5 83.2 89.3 123.7 103.4 93.8 91.1 114.6 95.7 85.1 109.9 87.8 71.7 65.4 71.6 86.9 65.4 63.0 105.7 116.1 91.8 103.1 111.7 132.6 109.8 100.8 127.8 140.3 105.3 105.6 173.8 171.8 144.3 150.3 127.8 140.3 105.3 105.6 173.8 171.8 104.3 150.3 105.8 109.8 109.8 107.8 97.7 129.8 105.2 90.6 89.1 116.9 93.4 83.9 91.7 129.1 88.7 81.4 70.7 89.9 12.9 63.6 65.2 111.1 117.7 89.9 12.9 63.6 65.2 111.1 117.7 89.9 12.9 63.6 65.2 111.1 117.7 89.9 12.9 63.6 65.2 111.1 117.7 89.9 12.9 63.6 65.2 111.1 117.7 89.9 12.9 63.6 65.2 111.1 117.7 89.9 12.9 63.6 65.2 111.1 117.7 168.7 139.5 150.0 120.0 138.8 133.0 102.6 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 180.7 168.7 139.5 150.0 109.0 140.0 102.0 92.4 103.5 138.6 104.7 95.3 105.4 133.2 96.7 88.0 86.3 108.7 82.8 74.2 83.1 97.6 65.9 62.6 62.6 115.2 125.2 84.9 95.7 129.8 152.1 133.6 106.3 105.4 133.2 96.7 88.0 86.3 108.7 82.8 74.2 83.1 97.6 65.9 62.6 62.6 115.2 125.2 84.9 95.7 129.8 152.1 133.6 106.3 105.4 133.5 136.6 104.7 95.3 105.4 133.2 96.7 88.0 86.3 108.7 82.8 74.2 83.1 97.6 65.9 62.6 62.6 115.2 125.2 84.9 95.7 129.8 152.1 133.6 106.3 74.3 97.6 82.6 82.0 74.3 97.6 82.6 82.0 74.3 97.6 82.6 82.0 74.3 97.6 82.6 82.0 74.3 97.6 82.6 82.0 74.3 97.6 82.6 82.0 74.3 97.6 82.6 82.0 74.3 97.6 82.6 82.0 74.3 97.6 82.6 82.0 74.3 97.6 82.6 82.0 74.3 97.6 82.6 82.0 74.3 97.6 82.6 82.0 74.3 97.6 82.6 82.0 74.3 97.6 82.6 82.0 74.3 97.6 82.6 82.0 74.3 97.6 82.6 82.0 74.3 97.6 82.6 82.0 74.3 97.6 82.6 82.0 74.3 97.6 82.6 82	76.5 101.4 92.8 75.8 78.6 78.4 94.9 124.6 104.7 84.1 92.3 87.8 114.5 94.5 94.5 88.2 90.8 89.3 123.7 103.4 93.8 103.2 91.1 114.6 95.7 85.1 89.7 69.9 87.8 71.7 65.4 68.4 66.5 71.6 68.9 66.5 46.3 06.4 5105.7 116.1 91.8 103.1 107.4 111.7 132.6 109.8 100.8 114.5 127.8 140.3 105.3 105.6 114.2 173.8 171.8 144.3 150.3 157.2 173.8 171.8 144.3 150.3 157.2 173.8 171.8 144.3 150.3 157.2 173.8 171.8 144.3 150.3 157.2 173.8 171.8 144.3 150.3 157.2 173.8 174.8 144.3 150.3 157.2 173.8 174.8 144.3 150.3 157.2 173.8 174.8 144.3 150.3 157.2 173.8 174.8 144.3 150.3 157.2 173.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.8 174.	76.5 101.4 92.8 75.8 76.1 80.3 76.4 96.3 90.6 75.8 76.1 80.3 94.9 124.6 104.7 84.1 92.3 89.7 87.8 114.5 94.5 83.2 90.8 97.0 91.1 114.6 95.7 85.1 89.7 94.1 109.9 87.8 71.7 65.4 68.4 69.3 71.6 86.9 65.4 63.0 64.5 66.9 105.7 116.1 91.8 103.1 107.4 114.6 111.7 132.6 109.8 100.8 114.5 115.4 127.8 140.3 105.3 105.6 114.2 118.7 173.8 171.8 144.3 150.3 157.2 163.9 CUTY OF DALLAS 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 77.8 107.6 93.9 75.5 80.4 84.6 76.7 129.8 105.2 90.6 97.8 93.4 89.1 116.9 93.4 83.9 50.2 94.5 88.6 117.7 99.1 88.8 97.0 95.5 91.7 112.1 88.7 81.4 85.4 88.1 70.7 89.4 63.7 64.0 67.6 66.3 111.1 117.7 89.9 112.9 116.3 117.5 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 110.7 118.5 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 110.7 118.5 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 110.7 118.5 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 110.7 118.5 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 110.7 118.5 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 100.7 118.5 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 100.7 110.7 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 100.7 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 100.7 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 10.7 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 10.7 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 10.7 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 10.7 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 10.7 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 10.7 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 10.7 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 10.7 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 10.7 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 10.7 131.6 140.6 105.1 107.7 10.7 131.7 105.8 10.4 140.0 140.0 140.0 140.0 140.0 150.0 150.0 150.0 155.9 163.2 103.8 107.8 80.0 30.8 97.4 160.6 165.5 109.0 114.0 103.7 120.6 160.6 165.5 109.0 114.0 105.7 120.6 160.6 165.5 109.0 104.4 105.5 109.0 101.1 17.5 17.5 17.8 17.4 17.4 18.8 19.5	76.5	70.5	Total	76.5 101.4 92.8 75.8 76.6 83.5 89.6 93.6 88.9 90.6 72.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 73.8 7	76.5 101.4 92.8 75.8 78.0 85.5 80.0 64.0 88.9 90.0 88.0 94.9 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.1 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 94.0 9	Total

ADJUSTED INDEX OF DEPARTMENT STORE SALES

1923-1925 Average = 100

ELEVENTH FEDERAL RESERVE DISTRICT													
	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
January February March April May June July August September October November. December	91.1 87.4 101.0 87.8 85.9 99.0 99.9 99.4 99.7 97.1 110.2 106.6	120.7 114.6 125.9 120.5 118.9 124.6 125.4 120.7 109.5 115.3 120.9 105.4	110.5 107.9 104.7 100.5 99.4 104.0 102.4 90.8 86.6 95.5 90.8 88.5	90.2 90.2 88.5 89.1 90.2 92.5 93.4 87.5 97.3 87.7 91.0	93.6 90.6 92.3 96.6 99.2 97.5 97.7 89.6 101.3 99.6 98.4 96.4	99.4 95.6 95.4 97.0 98.9 102.3 99.0 92.9 108.1 100.3 102.3 100.6	106.7 111.0 106.3 104.6 103.1 100.5 99.3 100.1 199.2 109.4 101.0 104.4	111.4 113.9 102.2 106.8 109.9 110.1 106.9 118.6 105.8 109.0 106.6 107.9	105.8 108.8 104.7 108.9 110.4 101.3 101.6 105.0 101.2 107.1 106.2 113.9	107.9 106.8 106.0 109.0 109.4 105.3 104.3 105.0 112.3 103.0 111.2 115.8	105.5 107.9 113.4 110.3 108.8 108.5 104.3 111.4 110.9 106.1 114.0 112.5	94.2 107.9 103.5 103.9 100.1 98.7 97.7 106.7 103.7 97.7 99.1 96.2	89.8 98.2 90.5 99.9 91.9 87.0 83.1 91.1 75.3 77.0 78.7 78.7
CITY OF DALLAS													
	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
January. February March. April. May June. July August. September. October. November. December.	90.5 86.0 100.7 89.1 91.3 105.4 105.5 105.0 104.8 100.0 111.5 112.9	125.1 119.5 127.3 123.1 121.3 128.9 133.4 129.0 111.0 113.8 119.2 105.4	109.2 108.5 102.1 99.4 102.2 102.0 102.5 88.3 84.8 92.6 89.1 87.2	87.8 88.4 92.4 84.7 91.5 93.6 95.5 90.6 106.5 84.1 91.3	93.5 92.2 95.0 96.0 100.0 98.2 100.9 90.4 109.7 103.1 93.8 97.4	98.4 97.7 96.3 94.5 98.5 101.3 99.0 87.8 111.2 96.3 100.4 102.0	106.4 111.3 104.3 102.1 101.0 99.4 94.0 99.0 97.9 109.4 99.9	117.7 115.0 98.9 104.5 105.4 103.7 102.7 121.7 100.9 106.0 96.0	100.2 99.8 99.4 96.5 100.4 89.8 87.5 95.1 87.3 99.3 101.4 105.8	101.2 98.9 96.6 105.3 97.5 94.1 93.6 96.7 99.0 98.7 100.0 105.8	98.3 100.7 108.4 107.1 99.4 101.0 97.2 104.7 107.2 105.6 109.2 109.8	88.8 107.2 103.3 99.2 97.1 95.5 89.4 107.1 95.8 95.8 94.2 90.8	78.4 97.2 79.6 94.0 88.9 81.6 77.5 95.3 71.5 76.3 72.0 74.6
CITY OF FORT WORTH													
	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1923	1929	1930	1931
January. February March April May June July Cotober November December	122.8 106.7 121.4 103.0 103.5 112.1 115.1 117.0 118.8 113.9 133.8 119.2	140.3 140.7 146.8 145.8 138.6 141.7 144.9 137.5 129.1 133.4 137.9 114.6	119.9 115.1 110.1 107.4 104.7 102.9 110.4 92.8 87.5 99.6 90.8 91.9	85.5 87.0 92.9 92.4 95.3 93.6 98.9 88.2 98.7 92.4 95.0 94.5	90.8 89.4 94.6 99.6 101.9 99.8 101.5 89.4 102.0 99.7 90.6 97.2	95.7 94.1 94.1 100.1 95.1 103.6 95.9 91.5 103.7 96.1 100.5 99.7	99.3 108.8 101.1 104.6 94.9 108.4 103.3 103.7 101.6 114.6 106.1 111.1	114.5 115.5 108.4 111.7 120.1 116.0 116.5 129.0 121.0 121.8 121.9 122.5	113.9 124.6 119.3 128.0 119.7 112.8 116.9 122.5 119.3 123.8 122.3 130.8	118.8 124.7 124.1 128.1 125.0 115.9 123.5 124.4 127.4 114.3 121.5 125.4	116.4 117.0 125.0 119.9 126.2 123.5 114.5 121.7 119.5 116.9 121.8 118.5	103.2 110.2 105.2 104.0 106.3 99.7 99.2 114.2 105.2 106.0 95.5	105.5 106.3 98.8 109.8 107.9 93.1 95.2 95.2 85.8 83.6 82.3 87.6
			,	C	ITY OF E	IOUSTON							
	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
January. February March April May June July August September October November December	71.9 73.3 88.0 72.8 74.3 71.2 86.1 85.4 80.8 82.0 97.0 90.7	103.6 97.1 95.5 101.5 97.6 120.6 101.6 96.7 86.8 100.5 103.8 92.7	98.7 91.1 88.8 82.3 82.6 95.5 84.4 79.3 71.4 85.2 81.5 79.0	90.3 91.1 77.7 86.3 82.0 89.3 81.9 80.1 73.7 83.8 82.6 87.3	91.1 88.8 88.4 94.5 96.8 96.5 91.4 90.4 87.9 100.3 89.3 97.1	98.7 92.2 97.8 100.7 96.4 99.4 94.6 92.5 98.2 100.4 96.8	105.3 113.2 113.6 111.5 113.3 104.7 109.1 108.4 106.9 119.2 104.6 107.0	114.2 112.8 112.1 118.1 122.8 118.0 114.9 120.0 109.0 116.1 117.9 121.5	122.0 123.1 114.3 123.8 124.7 113.3 121.9 120.4 122.5 121.3 113.7 129.1	122.6 118.2 114.2 112.8 124.2 113.1 124.4 115.7 138.2 111.9 118.1 119.0	123.5 126.6 137.1 124.5 122.8 119.0 124.4 142.8 134.3 118.5 132.8 127.3	107.6 122.6 118.6 121.6 121.5.7 104.4 115.1 113.8 137.7 115.9 114.0 108.0	95,3 100.5 100.0 112.4 107.0 89.1 93.7 101.2 98.3 92.3 93.5 86.3
				CIT	Y OF SAN	N ANTON	10		*				
	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
January. February. Mareh April May June July August September Oetober November December	91.2 88.1 100.5 90.7 80.4 107.6 105.0 98.0 97.5 99.6 102.8 108.1	119.6 101.6 123.0 120.6 133.6 112.0 120.6 119.3 113.7 119.6 126.8 115.5	118.5 114.9 120.6 114.7 109.4 120.8 116.2 105.0 113.4 103.0 101.5	100.0 88.1 88.6 93.3 91.0 98.5 90.3 91.1 96.6 88.8 89.6 92.8	96.0 89.6 91.4 98.0 99.8 90.3 96.0 91.4 97.1 87.2 101.1	100.1 98.1 96.4 97.2 107.1 99.2 103.1 105.6 115.2 111.4 105.8 98.0	103.6 112.8 107.9 106.5 107.0 88.4 94.1 99.7 99.1 112.1 97.8 99.0	110.4 116.1 104.7 107.9 108.7 110.7 105.3 114.5 109.0 116.1 111.6 108.2	108.8 117.1 107.6 111.8 110.5 110.6 106.0 108.3 102.7 109.0 103.0 113.6	107.5 107.7 110.3 103.9 107.7 119.1 102.4 105.1 113.4 106.0 102.0 112.1	101.9 108.8 106.2 104.5 101.6 110.1 102.5 103.1 97.5 110.5 112.1	92.6 99.8 96.8 105.5 98.9 93.0 114.6 115.2 108.4 94.9 109.7 104.8	90.3 97.6 97.9 98.2 89.6 84.6 86.5 81.5 77.9 63.8 74.1

UNADJUSTED INDEX OF DEPARTMENT STORE STOCKS

1923-1925 Average = 100

	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
January February February April April June June June June July July July July September October Ovember December	74.7 79.2 87.5 85.0 90.7 86.4 80.0 91.3 98.5 104.6 101.7 87.8	91.3 101.0 108.8 111.4 120.4 119.7 122.9 139.5 151.1 148.9 91.4	83.2 92.0 96.9 98.0 94.1 91.7 89.2 102.8 110.2 110.4 110.0 82.8	84.8 89.1 96.7 96.1 93.8 85.1 82.7 91.3 97.1 100.2 99.5 79.7	79.9 89.6 96.9 99.5 97.4 91.5 90.5 101.3 107.1 109.4 108.1 88.7	88.7 98.6 105.8 108.3 103.1 96.3 94.2 103.8 109.8 113.8 112.2 89.0	87.9 97.6 104.8 106.9 104.2 93.3 93.4 103.2 112.3 112.6 111.9 88.4	88.0 95.4 102.5 104.1 99.0 89.8 86.5 93.2 100.2 102.7 100.1 79.0	77.0 85.3 92.3 92.8 90.3 83.4 78.6 87.7 95.8 97.4 98.2 74.4	74.9 83.2 86.3 86.7 83.1 75.9 71.9 82.6 87.9 92.4 91.5 70.3	71.3 79.1 82.9 84.4 81.4 71.5 69.8 80.8 89.4 93.5 93.2 72.8	72.0 77.2 81.9 82.2 78.5 71.8 65.6 69.8 77.7 86.1 87.2 64.2	63.3 67.8 72.9 72.3 68.4 64.0 59.3 66.2 72.0 74.6 72.7 54.9
CITY OF DALLAS													
1	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
January February March March Mary July July August September October November	72.1 77.0 88.1 86.2 93.8 88.6 81.0 92.3 95.7 99.0 96.2 85.0	73.1 85.2 93.1 97.4 122.9 123.8 132.4 149.7 157.3 154.8 140.5 95.8	82.9 91.5 94.8 93.1 90.7 93.0 89.6 99.7 105.2 103.1 101.1 78.1	84.4 85.5 91.2 91.4 94.4 84.9 81.0 89.0 92.3 95.1 93.2 75.5	78.4 90.0 92.5 95.2 97.9 93.4 91.2 102.8 103.4 105.6 106.8 88.1	85.7 97.1 105.4 110.4 105.6 99.5 96.5 109.1 109.8 112.9 111.3 87.7	90.0 99.2 105.4 107.0 106.0 93.6 96.3 107.0 110.4 109.1 109.6 90.2	89.0 98.1 103.0 103.8 98.2 90.5 84.1 88.3 94.3 95.7 91.8 75.8	70.5 81.1 86.0 87.3 82.3 77.4 70.8 79.4 86.3 86.8 88.1 69.6	68.3 76.1 74.6 75.3 71.5 66.5 60.3 69.6 73.8 78.2 79.8 62.6	65.8 71.8 73.4 75.0 70.6 63.2 60.9 72.9 77.9 82.3 83.5 69.8	69.4 73.1 75.7 76.2 70.6 63.5 59.4 62.3 69.9 79.9 79.2 60.6	56.1 60.0 64.8 62.6 57.5 54.0 50.2 56.6 62.8 64.7 62.4 48.7
CITY OF FORT WORTH													
	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
January February March March July July July August September October November December	56.8 60.7 69.5 68.0 74.0 69.9 61.0 79.1 82.1 94.8 89.5 67.5	113.8 116.2 130.9 137.2 131.4 134.3 137.6 152.8 162.7 153.8 129.1 88.7	90.0 96.3 103.0 101.9 98.5 96.0 94.4 105.2 112.8 115.6 114.2 79.3	84.0 92.6 99.3 99.4 94.5 89.9 85.6 94.2 102.3 105.1 105.8	86.0 93.9 108.5 105.3 99.9 94.2 92.3 103.2 111.0 112.3 108.4 83.2	90.9 101.4 105.6 105.1 102.6 97.4 95.5 102.2 110.3 113.8 113.2 84.7	85.4 95.0 102.5 102.2 103.9 90.3 82.5 85.2 112.2 114.5 119.0 86.2	91.1 100.8 108.0 109.5 104.2 100.8 97.0 102.0 108.5 110.6 109.3 78.8	81.2 93.5 96.6 99.1 97.6 92.5 87.6 96.3 106.0 108.9 112.2 76.2	79.7 94.2 98.7 100.3 96.0 89.9 86.1 98.2 105.7 111.9 111.9 76.7	79.4 90.7 93.1 94.4 93.1 86.9 83.7 94.8 103.4 111.3 112.7 80.0	81.4 92.1 92.4 92.3 88.7 82.9 75.9 78.7 92.6 100.7 107.9 76.9	85.2 94.0 96.5 96.1 94.2 89.2 84.7 90.1 93.9 96.7 99.1 68.6
				C	ITY OF I	HOUSTON							
Janu	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
January. February. March March April April June June June June June June June June	73.4 78.2 86.6 84.5 90.0 85.9 80.2 90.0 104.7 109.1 93.5	93.7 111.8 108.1 108.0 114.3 106.3 106.5 122.7 145.3 152.7 143.1 99.3	80.6 92.8 94.8 95.9 96.7 83.7 84.0 96.3 108.4 111.8 113.0 94.4	86.6 93.6 97.2 96.6 97.2 80.7 82.2 91.1 95.7 98.1 98.5 82.3	77.5 84.4 91.2 97.2 97.6 85.2 84.3 98.1 105.9 112.6 116.7 97.3	88.7 94.7 104.6 109.5 106.7 93.5 90.5 99.2 107.6 113.3 115.3 98.7	91.7 95.7 99.9 106.9 103.7 90.3 93.9 106.3 114.1 115.2 115.7 96.4	88.2 90.4 103.2 106.7 102.6 89.4 86.9 103.2 112.0 112.1 111.3 89.9	87.1 90.7 98.9 102.8 104.6 94.1 90.9 102.9 110.4 111.1 116.3 89.1	84.1 88.8 100.0 96.9 98.3 89.0 84.3 100.3 102.0 107.9 100.8 82.1	72.7 82.8 90.3 94.1 95.2 67.9 75.7 92.5 106.1 110.6 107.7 82.4	67.4 75.1 84.2 81.4 81.6 74.1 66.4 76.8 80.8 90.9 96.4 67.7	56,2 60,4 67,5 68,3 70,3 64,6 55,9 64,4 73,0 77,0 77,9 60,0
				CIT	Y OF SA	N ANTON	10						
January	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
January Pebruary April March April June June June June June June June June	105.1 108.3 110.2 104.0 106.3 102.9 100.4 112.3 128.8 135.9 138.4 120.9	134.4 142.8 152.1 140.4 128.5 127.5 122.1 143.1 159.1 161.1 144.1 101.3	103.5 118.3 122.7 133.4 113.0 105.3 100.6 127.7 131.5 128.2 131.6 103.1	97.8 108.1 109.6 103.2 89.9 83.8 81.4 95.1 104.5 106.7 104.8 87.1	86.7 97.6 106.6 108.5 98.0 85.5 90.5 102.6 113.0 113.8 113.3 97.7	97.6 106.8 110.2 107.3 97.6 87.9 89.0 98.5 108.7 116.6 109.8 88.2	77.7 97.2 105.0 104.3 \$4.9 84.8 86.4 102.9 109.5 111.9 106.2 87.2	85.6 97.3 101.7 103.1 99.2 77.9 79.3 91.1 101.2 108.5 109.1 89.4	87.9 100.0 108.1 102.6 101.9 85.0 83.2 92.6 102.9 104.0 103.1 77.4	80,2 87,6 89,1 90,7 87,5 69,8 68,6 76,1 83,5 89,3 89,5 67,3	67.2 73.7 79.3 80.1 79.3 69.1 67.1 71.2 83.2 85.0 85.7 68.4	61.1 60.5 67.6 69.7 66.8 61.9 52.3 55.3 61.8 72.2 77.3 57.5	52.2 53.4 58.4 63.4 52.8 49.9 46.7 53.1 52.3 56.6 52.0 39.8

ADJUSTED INDEX OF DEPARTMENT STORE STOCKS

1923-1925 Average = 100

			-			ALL DESIGN	E DISTR	101					
	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
January February March April May June July August September October November December	85.9 82.5 85.0 81.7 89.8 91.9 87.9 89.5 89.5 92.6 90.8 100.9	104.9 105.2 105.6 107.1 119.2 127.3 135.1 136.8 137.4 131.8 120.4 105.1	95.6 95.8 94.1 94.2 93.2 97.6 98.0 100.8 100.2 97.7 98.2	97.5 92.8 93.9 92.4 92.9 90.5 90.9 89.5 88.3 88.7 88.8 91.6	91.8 93.3 94.1 95.7 96.4 97.3 99.5 99.3 97.4 96.8 96.5 102.0	102.0 102.7 102.7 104.1 102.1 102.4 103.5 101.8 99.8 100.7 100.2	101.0 101.7 101.7 102.8 103.2 99.3 102.6 101.2 102.1 99.6 99.9 101.6	101.1 99.4 99.5 100.1 98.0 95.5 95.1 91.4 91.1 90.9 89.4 90.8	88.5 83.9 89.6 89.2 89.4 88.7 86.4 86.0 87.1 86.2 87.7 85.5	86.1 86.7 83.8 83.4 82.3 80.7 79.0 81.0 79.9 81.8 81.7 80.8	82.0 82.4 80.5 81.2 80.6 76.1 76.7 79.2 81.3 82.7 83.2 83.7	82.8 80.4 79.5 79.0 77.7 76.4 72.1 68.4 70.6 76.2 77.9 73.8	72.8 70.6 70.8 69.5 67.7 68.1 65.2 64.9 65.5 66.0 64.9 63.1
CITY OF DALLAS													
	1919	1920	1921	1022	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
January February March April May June July August September October November December	82.9 80.2 87.2 83.7 92.0 92.3 87.1 83.8 87.8 88.4 88.4	84.0 88.8 92.2 94.6 120.5 129.0 142.4 143.9 144.3 138.2 128.9	95.3 95.3 93.9 90.4 88.9 96.9 96.3 95.9 96.5 92.1 92.8 88.8	97.0 89.1 90.3 88.7 92.5 88.4 87.1 85.6 84.7 84.9 85.5 85.8	90.1 93.8 91.6 92.4 96.0 97.3 98.1 98.8 94.9 94.3 98.0 100.1	98.5 101.1 104.4 107.2 103.5 103.6 103.8 104.9 100.7 100.8 102.1 99.7	103.4 103.3 104.4 103.9 97.5 103.5 102.9 101.3 97.4 100.6 102.5	102.3 102.2 102.0 100.8 96.3 94.3 90.4 84.9 86.5 85.4 84.2 86.1	81.0 84.5 85.1 84.8 80.7 80.6 76.1 76.3 79.2 77.5 80.8 79.1	78.5 79.3 73.9 73.1 70.1 69.3 64.8 66.9 67.7 69.8 73.2 71.1	75.6 74.8 72.7 72.8 69.2 65.8 65.5 70.1 71.5 73.5 76.6 79.3	79.8 76.1 75.0 74.0 69.2 66.1 63.9 59.9 64.1 71.3 72.7 68.9	64.5 62.5 64.2 60.8 56.4 56.3 54.0 54.4 57.8 57.2 55.3
				CIT	Y OF FOI	RT WORT	гн						
	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
January February March April May June July August September October November December	66.0 63.2 67.5 65.4 73.3 73.6 66.3 77.5 74.0 82.4 79.2 82.3	132.3 121.0 127.1 131.9 130.1 141.4 149.6 149.8 146.6 133.7 114.2 108.2	104.7 100.3 100.0 98.0 97.5 101.1 102.6 103.1 101.6 100.5 101.1 96.7	97.7 96.5 96.4 95.6 93.6 94.6 93.0 92.4 92.2 91.4 93.6 96.0	100.0 97.8 105.3 101.3 98.9 99.2 100.3 101.2 100.0 97.7 95.9 101.5	105.7 105.6 102.5 101.1 101.6 102.5 103.8 100.2 99.4 99.0 100.2 103.3	99.3 99.0 99.5 98.3 102.9 95.1 89.7 83.5 101.1 99.6 105.3 105.1	105.9 105.0 104.9 105.3 103.2 106.1 105.4 100.0 97.7 96.2 96.7 96.1	94.4 97.4 93.8 95.3 96.6 97.4 95.2 94.4 95.5 94.7 99.3 92.9	92.7 98.1 95.8 96.4 95.0 94.6 93.6 96.3 95.2 97.3 99.0 93.5	92.3 94.5 90.4 90.8 92.2 91.5 91.0 92.9 93.2 96.8 99.7 97.6	94.7 95.9 89.7 88.8 87.8 87.3 82.5 77.2 83.4 87.6 95.5 93.8	99.1 97.9 93.7 92.4 93.3 93.9 92.1 88.3 84.6 84.1 87.7 83.7
				CI	TY OF H	OUSTON							
	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
January February March March April May June July August September October November December	85.3 84.1 86.6 82.0 88.2 95.4 90.1 88.2 94.3 94.1 86.8 100.5	109.0 120.2 108.1 104.9 112.1 118.1 119.7 120.3 130.9 131.6 124.4 106.8	93.7 99.8 94.8 93.1 94.8 93.0 94.4 97.7 96.4 98.3 101.5	100.7 100.6 97.2 93.8 95.3 89.7 92.4 89.3 86.2 84.6 85.7 88.5	90.1 90.8 91.2 94.4 95.7 94.7 96.2 95.4 97.1 101.5 104.6	103.1 101.8 104.6 106.3 104.6 103.9 101.7 97.3 96.9 97.7 100.3 106.1	106.6 102.9 99.9 103.8 101.7 100.3 105.5 104.2 102.8 99.3 100.6 103.7	102.6 97.2 103.2 103.6 100.6 99.3 97.6 101.2 100.9 96.6 96.8 96.7	101.3 97.5 98.9 99.8 102.5 104.6 102.1 100.9 99.5 95.8 101.1 95.8	97.8 95.5 100.0 94.1 96.4 98.9 94.7 98.3 91.9 93.0 87.7 88.3	84.5 89.0 90.3 91.4 93.3 75.4 85.1 90.7 95.6 95.3 93.7 88.6	78.4 80.8 84.2 79.0 80.0 82.3 74.6 75.3 72.8 78.4 83.8 72.8	65.3 64.9 67.5 66.3 68.9 71.8 62.8 63.1 65.8 66.4 67.7 64.5
CITY OF SAN ANTONIO													
	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931
January February February February March April May June July August September October November December December	114.2 107.2 104.0 98.1 107.4 116.9 115.4 113.4 118.2 120.3 124.7 135.8	146.1 141.4 143.5 132.5 129.8 144.9 140.3 144.5 146.0 142.6 129.8 113.8	112.5 117.1 115.8 125.8 114.1 119.7 115.6 129.0 120.6 113.5 118.6 115.8	106.3 107.0 103.4 97.4 90.8 95.2 93.6 96.1 95.9 94.4 97.9	94.2 96.6 100.6 102.4 99.0 97.2 104.0 103.6 103.7 100.7 100.7	106.1 105.7 104.0 101.2 98.6 99.9 102.3 99.5 99.7 103.2 98.9 99.1	84.5 96.2 99.1 98.4 95.9 96.4 99.3 103.9 100.5 99.0 95.7 98.0	93.0 96.3 95.9 97.3 100.2 88.5 91.1 92.0 92.8 96.0 98.3 100.4	95.5 99.0 102.0 96.8 102.9 96.6 95.6 93.5 94.4 92.0 92.9 87.0	87.2 86.7 84.1 85.6 88.4 79.3 76.9 76.6 79.0 80.6 75.6	73.0 73.0 74.8 75.6 80.1 78.5 77.1 71.9 76.3 75.2 77.2	66.4 59.9 63.8 65.8 67.5 70.3 60.1 55.9 69.6 64.6	56.7 52.9 55.1 59.8 53.3 56.7 53.7 53.6 48.0 46.8 44.7