## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS <br> SAM. L. ROGERS, Director

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# FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF OVER 30,000 

## 1917



# REPORTS ON STATISTICS OF CITIES AND STATES ISSUED BY THE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS FOR THE YEAR 1917. 

Financlal Statietics of Cities Having a Population of Over 30,000: 1917.
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## LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,
Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D. C., January 30, 1918.
Sir:
I transmit herewith the annual report of the Bureau of the Census on financial statistics of cities having a population of over 30,000, showing in detail the financial transactions of 219 cities for the fiscal year 1917. the assessed valuation of taxable property in those cities and the taxes levied thereon during that year, and their indebtedness and assets at the close of that year. The financial transactions of these citics have been analyzed and are so presented as to show, both for the whole city and for its important dopartments, the net revenue collected, the net cost of conducting municipal business, and the indebtedness incurred for meeting this cost.

The introduction calls attention to the diversity of organization and accounting in American cities, and describes the methods of harmonization employed by the Bureau of the Census in these particulars. It also presents definitions of the terms employed in the classification of financial data, with the hope that the continued discussion of these important subjects may lead to a greater uniformity in the use of technical accounting terms and to a clearer understanding of the administrative problems that confront those charged with the business administration of our larger cities.

This report was prepared under the supervision of Starke M. Grogan, chief statistician for statistics of states and cities and Lemuel A. Carruthers, chief of division. The text discussion was prepared under the immediate supervision of Morris J. Hole.

Respectfully,
Hon. William C. Redfield,

Sam. L. lRogens, Director of the Census.

# FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF CITIES 

1917

# FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF OVER 30,000: 1917. 

## INTRODUCTION.

## OHARACTER AND IMPORTANOE OF MUNIOIPAI. STATISTICS.

Scope of report.-The present report of the Bureau of the Census is practically limited to a presentation of statistics of the financial transactions during the fiscal year 1917 of the 219 cities each of which had a population of over $30,000 \mathrm{at}$ the middle of the fiscal year reported, and of the financial condition of those cities at the close of the fiscal year. The report presents statistics as accurate and as comparable asit has been feasible to compile from the records of the cities rolating to a number of subjects, the principal of which are (1) the total and per capita receipts from revenues, and from the principal classes thereof; (2) the total and por capita payments for expenses, interest, and outlays, and for each of the principal classes of expenses and outlays; (3) the total value of municipal properties; (4) the total and per capita municipal indebtedness; and (5) the total and per capita assessed valuation of property subject to taxation.

Inorease in the number and population of cities having over 30,000 nhabitants.-The growing importance of a report such as that described above is shown by one of the most striking social facts of the last century-the greater increase in the population of cities than in that of smaller places or of farming communities. In 1790, when the first census of population was taken, the United States had but one city with a population of over 30,000. That was New York, N. Y., which at that time had 33,131 inhabitants. The two cities which ranked next to New York in population were Philadelphia, Pa., with 28,522 inhabitants, and Boston, Mass., with 18,320. In 1790 the national population numbered $3,929,214$, and the population of New York City constituted only 0.8 per cent of that of the Nation. Sixty years later, in 1850, when the population of the country numbered $23,191,876$, there were 19 cities each having a population of over 30,000 . The largest of these was New York, with a population of 515,547 . The 19 cities had an aggregate population of $1,703,302$, which constituted 7.3 per cent of the national population. At the end of the second 60 years, in 1910 , the cities of the United States each having a population of over 30,000 numbered 184 and had an aggregate population of $27,316,407$. This was 29.7 per cent of the $91,972,266$ inhabitants of continental United States. In 1910 the population of the Nation was twenty-three and four-tenths times its population in 1790, while the number domiciled in cities of over 30,000 inhabitants
was eight hundred and twenty-four and five-tenths times as great as the number of those dwelling in the one city of that size 120 years before. The population of the cities of the size here considered incroased from 1790 to 1910 more than thirty-five times as fast as did the population of the Nation, exclusive of its outlying possessions. Table I, which follows, oxhibits the population of the Nation exclusive of outlying possessions, and the number and population of cities each having over 30,000 inhabitants, as the same are reflected in the enumeration of the Fedcral census at each census year beginning with 1790 and ending with 1910. There is included in the same table the number of cities each of which at the middle of the fiscal years 1915 and 1917 had an estimated population of over 30,000 , and the total estimated population of such cities.

| Table I | siation. <br> Population. ${ }^{1}$ | cities having a population of OVER 80;000. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number. | Population. ${ }^{2}$ |  |
|  |  |  | Total. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yer cent } \\ & \text { of of }{ }^{2} \text { onal. } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1917. | 102, 826, 309 | 219 | 33, 259,769 | 32.3 |
| $1915 . . . . . . . . .$. | ${ }_{91}^{99}$ 950, 321 | 204 | 31, 168,150 | 31.3 |
| 1800... | 75,997,575 | 135 | 19.050, ${ }^{21}$ | 25.1 |
| 1800............. | 62,947, 714 | 103 | 12,612,389 | 20.0 |
| 1850... | 50, 155, 783 | 63 | 7,677,760 | 15.3 |
| $1870 .$. | 31, $38,538,321$ | 44 | ${ }_{3,246}^{5,210,397}$ | 13.5 10.3 |
| $1850 .$. | 23,191,876 | 19 | 1.703,302 | 7.3 |
| 1840.. | 17,009, 453 | 8 | 784,323 | 4.6 |
| $1830 . .$. | 12, 8666,020 | 8 | 601, 334 | 3.9 |
| 1820. 1810. | 9, $7,239,4831$ | 4 4 4 | 293,544 230,437 | 3.0 3.2 |
| 1800. | 5, 308,483 | 2 | 101,735 | 1.9 |
| 1700... | 3,929,214 | 1 | 33, 131 | 0.8 |

${ }^{1}$ Population shown for 1017 is the estimate as of Jen. 1, 1017; for 1915 it is the estimate as of Jan. 1 , 1915; for each of the other years the population is that shown by the Federal census.
${ }^{3}$ Population shown for 1017 and that for 1915 are estimates as of the medial dates of nscal years of the several cities: for each of the other yctirs the population is that slown by the Federal census.

The number of cities given for each census year is the number of those with separate organizations at the time of enumeration. Of those cities, it should be mentioned that Brooklyn, N. Y., which was a separate municipality of over 30,000 inhabitants for each census year from 1840 to 1890, was consolidated with New York, N. Y., prior to 1900; and Allegheny, Pa., which is included in the table as a separate city from 1860 to 1900, was consolidated with Pittsburgh prior to 1910.

The number and total population of cities having over 30,000 inhabitants at the middle of the fiscal year 1917 in each of the nine geographic divisions are shown in Table II, which follows.


In Diagram 1 are presented, for each census year and for the years 1915 and 1917, the relative population of continental United States and that of cities each of which had over 30,000 inhabitants. In Diagram 2 are shown, for each of the census years and for 1915 and 1917, the percentages of the national population residing in the cities here referred to, and the percentage of national population residing outside these cities.
Diagram 1.-Population in Cities Having a Population of Over 30,000 and Outside Such Citieg for Specipied Years: 1790-1917


Statistios of cities having over 30,000 inhabit-ants.-The unprecedented increase in the number and the actual and relative population of cities having over 30,000 inhabitants has given rise to many and grave governmental problems. To assist in the solution of these problems, so far as the same could be done by the aid of exact statistical information, Congress in 1898 authorized the Department of Labor
to compile and publish annually the statistics of cities having a population of over 30,000 . Later, after the establishment of the Department of Commerce and Labor, the compilation of these statistics was transferred by executive order to the Bureau of the Census, and this office published its first statistics on this subject for the year 1902. Similar statistics have been compiled and published for each succeeding year except 1914.

Diagram 2.--Per Oent of Total Population in Oities Having a Porulation of Over 30,000 and Per Gent Outside Such Cities for Speotried Years: 1790-1917.


EZER PER CENT IN CITIES WITH 30,000 OR MORE POPULATION ETIIIX PER CENT OUTSIDE BUCH Cities

Comparative statistics of 146 .otities for spedified years.-Of the 219 cities to which this volume relates, statistics have been presented in all of the reports mentioned for only 146 cities. In this statement of numbers the two cities of Pittsburgh and Allegheny, Pa., which were consolidated into the present city of Pittsburgh, are counted as one for all years. The growth in population of the 146 cities for which the Bureau of the Census has thus compiled comparable statistics is shown in Table III, which follows. The figures of this table are those used in calculating the per capita amounts as shown in the annual reports for the several years; revised estimates are given in Bulletins 122 and 133 issued by the Bureau of the Census.

| Table IIIXstatr and city. | $\begin{gathered} \text { City } \\ \text { num. } \\ \text { bur, } \\ \text { 1917. } \end{gathered}$ | Estmatid population. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | At medial date. |  | 1913 | 1911 | 1909 | 1907 | 1905 | 1908 |
|  |  | 1017 | 1915 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total. |  | 30,287,760 | 28,823, 801 | 28,111,209 | 26,788,019 | 25,108,590 | 23, 107, 777 | 21,973,481 | 20,869,155 |
| Alabama: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mrobile...... | 111 | 179,773 57,976 | 164,165 55,332 | 158,200 54,610 | 142,295 52,684 | 68,600 51,250 | 47,097 | 44,640 42,164 | 42,087 40,686 |
| Montgomery. | 146 | 43, 662 | 42,154 | 41,024 | 39,032 | 37,888 | 41,847 | 39,769 | 32,884 |
| $\qquad$ | 114 | 57,343 | 53,811 | 62,464 | 47,456 | 44,844 | 41,302 | 38,716 | 42,036 |
| CALIFORNIA: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lostiang | 10 | 519,208 <br> 202,504 | 452,140 | 412,460 | 347,550 159,601 | 290,888 115,459 | (1) |  | 116,420 |
| Sacramento... | 98 | 86, 8995 | 62,717 | 60,628 | 46,581 | 43,830 | (11,811 | 30,732 | 70, 386 |
| San Francisco... <br> Colorado: | 12 | 407,269 | ' 452,255 | 440,995 | 425,982 | 410,343 |  |  | 355,919 |
| Daprer. | 24 | 260,800 | 245,523 | 237, 885 | 222,611 | 207,112 | 153,524 | 150,317 | 147,111 |
| ${ }^{1}$ Eatimate not ghown, but included in total. |  | ${ }^{2}$ No estimate made. |  |  | Estimated population, July 1, 1914. No later estimate made. |  |  |  |  |


| Table III-Continued. <br> statr and city. | City num 1917. 191 | estimated population. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | At medi | ate. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1917 | 1915 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bridgeport. Hartiord. | 48 87 | 122,365 111,383 | 116,075 107,521 | 112,144 | 105,954 | 99,301 97,223 | 86,487 | 82,061 | 77,635 |
| New Haven | 39 | 149, 685 | 144,505 | 141,915 | 136,735 | 131,337 | 129,427 | 139,027 | 114,627 |
| Waterbury. | 78 | 86,973 | 82, 517 | 80,289 | 75, 833 | 71,191 | 03, 000 | 60, 109 | 56, 521 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| District of Coumibia: Washington........... | 17 | 360,631 | 356,028 | 348,077 | 337,476 | 326, 430 | 312,548 | 302,843 | 203,217 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Atlanta. | 32 | 190,558 | 179,292 | 173,713 | 161, 315 | 135,018 | 107, 205 | 102,702 |  |
| Augusta. | 128 | 50,245 | 40,451 | 49,057 | 41, 236 | 40, 899 | 43,739 | 42,511 | 41,283 |
| Gavannah | 95 | 63,805 | 67,917 | 67,473 | 65,592 | 64,725 | 69, 880 | 67,311 | B6,741 |
| Iuminors: | 2 | 2,497,722 | 2,397,600 | 2,344,018 | 2,245,404 | 2,142,156 | 2,107,620 | 1,900,750 | 1,873,880 |
| East St. | 88 | 74,708 | 69,502 | 2,36,899 | 2, 61,693 | 56, 682 | 2, 42,530 | , 39,385 | 1,30,239 |
| Joliet. | 171 | 38,010 | 36,934 | 36,396 | 35,320 | 34,198 | 32,657 | 31,713 | 30,769 |
| Peoria | 91 | 71,438 | 70,006 | 69,280 | 67,828 | 62,095 | 67,704 | 65,028 | 62,348 |
| Quincy. | 179 118 | 55,185 | - 52,337 | 38,696 50,914 | 36,629 48,083 | 36,607 <br> 44,240 | 39, 368 | 38, 3 3, ${ }^{3}$ | 37,680 |
| Springriela | 104 | 61,370 | 58,221 | 56,470 | 53,484 | 48,709 | 39,631 | 38,234. | 33,361 36,211 |
| Indiana: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Evansvile. | ${ }_{84}^{80}$ | $\begin{gathered} 76,078 \\ 76,183 \end{gathered}$ | 71,284 | 70,443 70,500 | 70,723 | 68,717 | $\begin{aligned} & 65,282 \\ & 52.219 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 63,132 | 61,482 |
| Indianapoil | 23 | 271,708 | 259,820 | 243, 668 | 240, 530 | 228, 680 | 227,698 | 212, ${ }^{108}$ | 197, 55 |
| South Bend | 94 | 68,948 | 65,114 | 63,198 | 59, 350 | 52,087 | 16,005 | 43,204 | 40,327 |
| Terre Haute | 100 | 66,083 | 63,529 | 62,252 | 59,700 | 57,318 | 53,707 | 51,903 | 38,611 |
| Iowa: ${ }_{\text {Devenport }}$ | 130 | 49,013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Des Moines | ${ }_{65}$ | 102, 211 | 87, 304 | 94,238 | 88,821 | 84,592 | 181,020 | 178, 620 | 65,754 |
| Dubuque | 163 | 39,910 | 39,485 | 39,206 | 438,494 | 39,005 | :44,198 | 141,941 | 38,094 |
| Sloux City | 113 | 57,451 | 54, 470 | 52,608 | 49,398 | 46,690 | 14,088 | * 40,952 | 33,111 |
| Kansas: Kansas City. | 69 | 99,437 | 94,271 | 01,687 | -85, 679 | 74,798 | 280,522 |  |  |
| Topelar..... | 131 | 48,726 | 47,102 | 48,290 | -43,084 | 43,531 | 242,792 | 237,641 | 3 38,959 |
| Kpmruckr: 115 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loutsrile. | 28 | 238,277 | 234,482 | 233,216 | 22i, 445 | 229, 293 | 229,599 | 222,660 | 215,722 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Portland. | 102 | 63,807 | 62,161 | 61,308 | 59,602 | 57,824 | 60,003 | 54,330 | 52,650 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 561,120 | 546,217 | 531,313 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boston... | 9 | 757,420 | 734,747 | 722, 405 | 688,912 | 657,312 | 1609,175 | 2 595, 3s0 | 394, 618 |
| Brockton, | 97 | 677,307 | 663,901 | 62,340 | 59,092 | 55,275 | 150,886 | 247,794 | 48, 618 |
| Cambridg | 52 140 | 113,309 46,192 | 110,685 <br> $\mathbf{T} 32,452$ | 109,045 132,452 | 106,643 131,275 | 103,631 <br> 32,452 | 169,653 138,575 | 297,434 <br> 237,289 | 88,444 |
| Fall Rive | 44 | 123, 368 | 122, 443 | 123,982 | 122,593 | 116, 900 | : 106,121 | 2105,762 | 14, 004 |
| Fitchburg | 154 | 41,728 | 40,454 | 39,870 | 38,997 | 36,978 | 1 33,617 | 3 33, 021 | 34,378 |
| Kaverhilf | 133 | 48,477 | 47,071 | 46,368 | 45,646 | 43, 005 | ${ }^{1} 38,092$ | 237, 830 | 38,987 |
| Holyoze. | 101 | 65,185 | 62,731 | 61,635 | 59,603 | 56,377 | ${ }^{1} 51,622$ | 249,934 | 48,738 |
| Lawrence | 68 | 100, 560 | 95,534 | 93,471 | 39,753 | 83,096 | 173,046 | 270,050 | 67, 933 |
| Lowell | ${ }_{64}^{53}$ | 113,245 | 111,004 | 109,885 | 109,009 | 104,148 | 105,157 <br> 1505 <br> 158 | 2948889 | 100, 150 |
| Lynn. | ${ }^{64}$ | 102,425 51,155 | 98,207 48,979 | 96,099 | 42,332 | 87,186 43,280 | 180,453 139,786 | 277,042 <br> 33,037 | 72,350 38,553 |
| New Hed | 129 | 117, ${ }^{\text {517 }}$ | 110,941 | 107,766 | 102,099 | 92,718 | ${ }_{1} 179,130$ | ${ }^{2} \mathbf{2 4 , 3 8 2}$ | - 68,955 |
| Newton | 145 | 43, 715 | 42,455 | 41, 825 | 40,531 | 39, 250 | : 38,123 | 336,827 | 36, 350 |
| Salem. | 132 | 48,562 | 46,994 | 46,210 | 45,176 | 42, 623 | ${ }^{138} 2295$ | 237, 227 | 37, 504 |
| Somervill | 77 | 87, 031 | 83, 881 | 82,302 | 79,177 | 75, 880 | ${ }^{1} 72,323$ |  | 68,000 |
| Springfel | 63 181 | $\begin{array}{r}105,715 \\ 36,258 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 100,148 35,604 | 97, 9504 | 92,675 | 88,210 <br> 33 <br> 188 | 178,132 130,940 | 273,540 $\mathbf{3} 30,909$ $\mathbf{2}$ | 67, ${ }^{623}$ |
| Worcester | ${ }_{35}$ | 163,051 | 157,499 | 154,941 | 150,336 | 142,835 | ${ }^{1} 132,020$ | ${ }^{2} 128,135$ | 129,552 |
| Mthigari |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grand Rapida | 43 | 123,924 | 123, 860 | 120,695 | 116,037 | 110, 060 | : 101,832 | 397,750 | 193,679 |
| Saginaw ...... | 116 | 56,055 | 54,401 | 13,161 | 51,311 | 49,929 | 349,808 | 347,076 | 145,543 |
| Minnesota: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minneapolis | 18 | 363,454 | 343,466 | 333,472 | 311, 182 | 294, 330 | 1-285,076 | 2261,974 | 214,112 |
| St. Paul. | 27 | 247,232 | 236,766 | 231,533 | 219, 138 | 211,663 | , 210,006 | 2 197,023 | 172,038 |
| Missouri: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Joplin. | 196 21 | 33,308 300,215 | 32,940 284,567 | 32,664 273,943 | 32,296 258,009 | 31,885 241,787 | 37,279 $\mathbf{1 8 5 , 4 9}$ | 34,063 178,272 | 30,847 |
| St. Joseph. | 79 | 85, 611 | 63, 132 | 81,400 | \%78,927 | 217,403 | 120,504 | 115,479 | 110,479 |
|  | 4 | 760,454 | 737,497 | 723,347 | 700,707 | 677, 123 | 661,666 | 636,973 | 612,279 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ifincoln. | 138 | 46,386 | 45,515 | 45,258 | 44,488 | 43,635 | 49,500 |  |  |
| Ómaia. | 34 | 165, 470 | 133,274 | 131,093 | 128,731 | 122, 187 | 127,768 | 120,565 | 113,361 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bayonne. | ${ }_{61}^{63}$ | 106, 233 | 102,465 <br> 102 | 102, 581 | -97,305 | 82, 632 | 1 46,318 | 2 283,383 | 79, 811 |
| klizabeth. | 75 | 87, 760 | 83, 480 | 80, 272 | 76, 5 53 | 71, 138 | 163,860 | 200,609 | 50,41 |
| Hoboken. | 82 | 77,684 | 75,364 | 73,884 | 72,538 | 69, 432 | ${ }^{1} 678789$ | 2 265,468 | 64, 0 \% |
| Jersey City. | 20 | 305,827 | 283,403 | 27, 09 | 276, 414 | 201,482 | 243,205 | 232,699 | 219,462 |

1 Based on Federal census of 1800 and state census of 1005.
State census.
Based on Federal census of 1900 and state census of 1004.
Population returned at Thirteenth Census, Apr. 15, 1910.

- Population returned at Twollth Census, June 1, 1000 .
© State census, March, 1911 .
;Population, Apr. 15, 1910; decrease sinee 1900; no estimate made.
- Based on census of 1890-1910, on nccount of the defective worl of the enumerntion of 1900.

| Table IIM-Continued. <br> state and city. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { City } \\ & \text { nome } \\ & \text { berf } \\ & \text { berf. } \end{aligned}$ | EStIMATED POPULATION. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | st medial date. |  | 1918 | 1911 | 1809 | 1907 | 1905 | 1903 |
|  |  | 1017 | 1015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 408,894 \\ 73,111 \\ 139,477 \\ 111,900 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 389,108 \\ 67,643 \\ 135,339 \\ 107,288 \end{array} \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 379,211 \\ & 63,542 \\ & 132,236 \\ & 104,451 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 363,377 \\ 58,971 \\ 1299,097 \\ 99,946 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 335,949 \\ 51,733 \\ 523,075 \\ 94,547 \end{array}$ | 1295,979 | $\mathbf{3} 283,289$$=37,878$$=311,569$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3265,394 \\ 32,508 \\ 113,217 \end{array}$ |
|  |  | 141,761 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 18,529 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $107,228$ | 284,180 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Albany. | 62 |  | 106,003 | 102,201 | 102,344 | 100,909 | 99, 813 | 199,268 133 1 | ${ }^{17} 9897,806$ | ¢94,151 |
| Alinirn...... | 173 | 53,973 | 52, 101 | 51,300 | 49,768 | 47, 483 | 144,475 | F: 23 43,096 | - 341,039 |
| Bufnlo.......... | 11 | 472,169 | 457,723 | 466,889 | 435,315 | 415, 314 | ${ }^{1} 3366,724$ | ${ }^{12} 378,914$ | F\% 381,403 |
| Etmira............ | 170 | 38, 120 | - 37,816 | 37,664 | 37, 585 | 36, 915 | 1435,744 | ${ }^{2}{ }^{2} 36,724$ | 537.106 |
| New York | 1 | 5, 602,841 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 5, } \\ \hline 245,077\end{array}$ | 5, 1985 , 88888 |  | 4, 8229,310 | $\begin{array}{r}14,25,681 \\ 1189,384 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $21,000,403$ $i 182,022$ | 3, 716, 1398 |
| Rochester | 25 | 90, 519 | 91,012 | 86, 305 | 76,447 | 70, 203 | 105,625 | 158,213 | 548,920 |
| 8yramectad | 37 | 155, 624 | 149,353 | 146, 480 | 142, 124 | 133, 728 | ${ }^{1} 120,031$ | ${ }^{2} 117,129$ | 114,443 |
| Troy.... | 81 | 77,916 | 77,560 | 77,382 | 76, 947 | 76, 715 | 176, 756 | ${ }^{2} 76,271$ | 75, 567 |
| Utica. | 76 | 37, 401 | 82, 030 | 80, 218 | 77,088 | 72, 485 | ${ }^{1} 66,552$ | ${ }^{2} 68,647$ | 60, 097 |
| Yonkers | 67 | 99, 538 | 83,383 | 90,153 |  | 76,502 | ${ }^{1} 66,806$ | 261,414 | 52,701 |
| Ont |  |  |  |  | 72 |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {A Lron. }}$ | $\begin{array}{r}73 \\ 105 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 77,624 \\ & 55,713 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{52,287}^{72,280}$ | 66,733 48,927 | 52,073 | 49, 4000 | 40, 32,011 |
| Gincinnoti | 14 |  |  | 398, 452 | 378, 155 | 360, 454 | 347, 123 | 343,337 | 332,934 |
| Cleveland. | 6 | ${ }^{674}$,073 | 639, 331 | 622,699 | 580, 398 | 538,374 | 475,884 | 437, 114 | 414,950 |
| Columbus. | 29 | 21,878 | 204,507 | 199,417 | 187, 674 | 168, 350 | 148,722 | 142, 105 | 135,487 |
| Dapton. | 45 | 51, 5150 | 150,053 | 49,314 | 47,822 | 44,688 | 42,704 | 41,433 | 40, 181 |
| Toledo.. | $\stackrel{12}{ }$ | 188, 117 | 184, 120 | 180, 412 | 172,984 | 165, 247 | 164,673 | 155, 287 | 145,901 |
| Youmgstown | 59 | 108,385 | 100,583 | 89,949 | 83, 165 | 76,245 | 54,402 | 51,516 | 48,886 |
| Oregon: | 22 | 294,385 | 259,582 | 248,569 | 222,442 | 100,017 | 112,757 | 104, 141 | 08, 055 |
| Pemasylvana: | 103 | 63, 505 | 60,29766,553 |  | 53,76553,38858 | 50,652 <br> 51,287 <br> 8.2 | 42,61848,788 | 40,571 | 38, 488 |
| Altoona... | 110 | 48, 41,399 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chester... | 15015587 |  | 40,47472,401 | 40,013 41,004 | - 38,093 | 31,284 38,134 65,302 | 38, 670 | 37,3358,783 | 35,995 |
| Brio. |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 88,232,205 \\ & 62,705 \end{aligned}$ |  | 61,07553,838 | ${ }_{56,663}^{61,202}$ |  | 66,363 59 065 |
| Johnstown. | 90 |  | 69,493 |  |  |  | 44,34048,078 | 54, <br> 48 <br> 160 | 39, 6 , 20 |
| Lancaster. | 127 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 64,642 \\ & 99,9825 \\ & 45,965 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62,705 \\ & 49,101 \\ & 45,188 \\ & 00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57,766 \\ & 47,93 \\ & 43,635 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53,833 \\ & 46,71 \\ & 42,732 \end{aligned}$ |  | 48,184 | 44, 294 |
| Mckeesport | 157 |  |  |  |  |  | 44,851 | 42,024 | 33, 274 |
| Now Castie. |  | 41, 133 1,709,518 | 1, ${ }^{39,569}$, 669 | 1,631, 056 | 1,580, 248 |  | 1,466, 408 | 1,417,062 | 1,367,716 |
| Philtshurgh | $\begin{array}{r}9 \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ |  | 1, 564,878 | 657,773 | 542, 70 | 1,520, 689 | 1531,527 | 3507,009 |  |
| Reading.. |  | 109,811 | 103, 361 | 101, 628 | 98, 164183,165 | $\begin{aligned} & 924, \text {, } 555 \\ & \hline 055 \end{aligned}$ | 93, 171 | 89,111 | $\begin{array}{r} 85,051 \\ 109,757 \\ \hline 7 \end{array}$ |
| Scranton. | 41 | $\begin{aligned} & 76,7_{2}^{70} \\ & 51,70 \\ & 51 \end{aligned}$ | 141,35173,660 | 138,62172,102 |  |  |  | ${ }^{110,111}{ }_{58}{ }^{\text {, } 721}$ |  |
| Wilkos-Barre | 83 |  |  |  | 68, 987 | $\begin{gathered} 127,508 \\ 65,7+2 \end{gathered}$ | 121,343 61,521 |  | $\begin{gathered} 55,921 \\ \mathbf{3 6}, 438 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Providenco. | 10826144 | $\begin{array}{r} 39,411 \\ 253,728 \\ 44,300 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 56,901 \\ 243,850 \\ 42,350 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55,046 \\ 240,156 \\ \hline 21,346 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 53,604 \\ 230,693 \\ 39,594 \\ \hline 694 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50,142 \\ 219,715 \\ 37,060 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 543,281 \\ 2198,635 \\ 232.196 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 42,711 \\ \mathbf{4 8 6 , 7 4 2} \\ \mathbf{3 0}, 415 \end{array}$ |
| Woonsocket... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tennessee: | 06 | 60, 734 | 00, 121 | 59,815 | 60,203 | 58,564 | $\begin{gathered} 34,416 \\ 36,620 \\ 128,799 \\ 105,298 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34,178 \\ 34, \\ 182 \\ 121,425 \\ 84,227 \end{array}$ | 66,062 |
| Chattanooga | $\begin{array}{r}107 \\ 168 \\ 40 \\ 51 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 60,700 \\ 38,58 \\ 148,095 \\ 117,057 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 56,702 \\ 37,955 \\ 143,231 \\ 114,899 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55,578 \\ 37,549 \\ 140,351 \\ 113,82 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 46,100 \\ 36,799 \\ 133,7281 \\ 111,666 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43,634 \\ 36,017 \\ 116,706 \\ 109,619 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 30,469 \\ 34,344 \\ 113,369 \\ 83,275 \end{array}$ |
| Kamphls. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nishville. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| texas: Dallas | 461535547 | $\begin{aligned} & 126,362 \\ & 41,994 \\ & 112,354 \\ & 125,658 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113,525 \\ & 40,420 \\ & 10,78 \\ & 116,890 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 107,369 \\ 39,503 \\ 99,721 \\ 110,679 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98,075 \\ 37,930 \\ 82,913 \\ 101,911 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87,606 \\ & 36,981 \\ & 75,989 \\ & 92,777 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54,338 \\ & 35,244 \\ & 59,963 \\ & 64,276 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52,248 \\ & 33,484 \\ & 56,300 \\ & 61,148 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44,159 \\ & 31,742 \\ & 50,760 \\ & 58,016 \end{aligned}$ |
| Galveston |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Houston. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| San Antonio. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Au: <br> Salt L.ake City | 50 | 117,309 | 109,736 | 105,713 | 97,831 | 87,330 | 62,216 | 63, 914 | 57, 139 |
| Virginia: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Norrom.... | 74 36 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 150, } \\ \hline 1855\end{array}$ | 135,061 | 85,005 | 81,935 | 66,492 | 68, 530 | 68,006 | 85,318 |
| Wasinngion: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 86,880 | 148 |
| Seattle.... | 19 | 348,639 | 313,029 | 295,2288 | 259,615 | 221,401 | (7) | 99,588 | 92,020 |
| Spokano. | ${ }_{54}^{38}$ | 150,323 12,770 | 135,057 103,418 | 128,327 | 113, ${ }_{89,302}$ | 98,947 |  | 45,313 | 41, 927 |
| West Virainia: |  |  | 103, 418 | 88, 742 | 89,302 | 76,329 | ( $)$ | 51,962 | 45,102 |
| Wheoling. | 148 | 43,516 | 42,957 | 42,637 | 41,978 | 41,396 | 41,928 | 41,058 | 40, 188 |
| Wisconsin: | 205 | 31,677 | 31,367 | 31,212 |  |  | 129,151 |  |  |
| Miwaukee. | 13 | 436, 535 | 410,539 | 405,683 | 395, 832 | 359,060 | 1322,513 | 2312,948 | 313,025 |
| Oshkosh. | 132 | 35,944 | 34,976 | 34,613 | 33, 678 | 32,615 | ${ }^{1} 31,491$ | 230, 575 | 29,919 |
| Racine | 138 | 48,488 | 44,528 | 43,649 | 41,917 | 36,976 | ${ }^{133}$, 565 | 232,290 | 31,529 |
| Superior. | 141 | 45, 091 | 44, 109 | 43,403 | 41,334 | 39,695 | 138,735 | 236,551 | 36, 824 |

[^0]Comparattié governmental costs ${ }^{1}$ of ofties and of the Nation.-The figures given in Tables I and II showing the greater relative growth of the population of citios than of the United States as a whole are very striking. They do not, however, show the magnitude of the financial problems which have developed in connection with that increase as do the figures in Table IV and Table V which follow.
${ }^{2}$ For definition of "governmental costs" see p. 27.

Table IV gives for specified years from 1903 to 1917, inclusive, the total and per capita net governmental costs of the 146 cities for which the census has compiled statistics, and the corresponding costs of the National Government.
The figures of Table IV for the Nation for the year 1917 are abnormal because of the war in Europe in which the United States is now a combatant nation. The unprecedented costs of military operations and
other war work conducted by the National Government render the figures noncomparable with those of the Nation for former years or with those of the cities. The figures given for years prior to 1917, however, show the relationship of these costs in normal times. In 1915 the costs of the National Government exceeded those of the 146 cities by $\$ 51,773,465$, or 5.2 per cent; the corresponding excess in 1916 was 7 per cent. The governmental cost payments of the 204 cities having over 30,000 inhabitants reported for 1915 were in excess of those of the. National Government by 0.9 per cent. In 1916 the costs of the Nation exceeded those of the 213 cities reported for that year by $\$ 4,630,883$, or 0.4 per cent.

The statement which follows shows the increase and per cent of increase in governmental cost payments of the 146 cities and of the Nation in specified two-year periods.

| PEAR. | Inchease in net governjekntai cost patmentis. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 146 cities. |  | Nation. |  |
|  | Amount. | Per cent. | Amount. | Per cent. |
| 1917 over 1915. | 511, 228, 844 | 1.1 | \$1,358,097, 042 | 129.6 |
| 1915 over 1913. | 83, 671,240 | 9.2 | 61,214,129 | 6.2 |
| 1913 over 1911. | 48,393, 734 | 5.6 | 57,758, 619 | 6.2 |
| 1911 over 1909. | 101, 434, 401 | 13.3 | 31,655,949 | 3.5 |
| 1909 over 1907. | 70, 490, 628 | 10.2 | 134,817, 517 | 17.7 |
| 1907 over 1905 | 129,238, 554 | 23.0 | 42,383,225 | 5.9 |
| 1905 over 1903. | 47, 583, 651 | 9.3 | 79,782,048 | 12.5 |

The population which bore the burden of national governmental costs in 1917 was three and four-tenths times as great as that of the 146 cities. The totals of the table, therefore, do not exhibit the relative burden of national and municipal governmental costs. That burden is measured approximately by the per capita figures of the table. The per capita governmental costs of the 146 cities for the year 1917 were one and four-tenths times those of the National Government.

| Table IV | NET GOTERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 146 citfes. |  | Nation. |  |
| YEAR. | Total. | Per capita. | Total. ${ }^{2}$ | Per capita. |
| 1917.0. | \$1,007,290, 348 | \$33.26 | 32,405,932,009 | 323.40 |
| 1915.............. | 995,061, 502 | 31.53 | 1,017, 834, 967 | 10.58 |
| 1913.... | 912,390, 262 | 32.45 | 985; 620, 838 | 10.15 |
| 1911........... | 863, 996, 628 | 32.23 | 923, 862, 219 | 9.89 |
| 1909............ | 761, 562,037 | 30.33 | 897, 306, 270 | 9.89 |
| 1907. | 691, 071, 411 | 29.91 | 762, 488, 753 | 8.72 |
| 1905.... | 561,772,857 | 25.57 | 720, 105, 498 | 8.55 |
| 1003.0........... | 511, 189, 206 | 24.64 | 640,323, 450 | 7.91 |

Amounts for the Nationrepresent the total payments of the Nation less payments for reduction of the pablic debt and the exress of national bank note redemption in the table certain payments on accoant of trust transactions whichare not stivetify governmental cost payments.

The table further shows that in times of peace the relative: burden of governmental costs as measured by
per capita payments therefor is increasing much faster for municipalities than for the National Government. Comparing the figures for the total costs in 1903 and 1915 it is found that those of the National Government for all purposes increased from $\$ 7.91$ to \$10.52, or 33 per cent; while those of the 146 cities increased from $\$ 24.64$ to $\$ 34.53$, or 40.1 per cent. These figures disclose at once the greater relative importance in normal times of the proper administration of city affairs and the necessity of such a system of accounting and reporting as will best assist in securing and .maintaining economy and efficiency in city government. The necessity of such accounting and reporting is much more pressing in the case of cities than in that of the Nation, owing to the greater relative per capita governmental costs of the cities. Diagrams 3 and 4, which follow, present graphically, for the specified years, the total and per capita payments for all governmental costs by the 146 cities and by the Nation.

Diagram 3.-Net Governmental Cost Payments of 146 Cities and of the Nation for Specified Years: 1903-1917.


Diagray 4.-Per Capita Net Governarental Cost Payients . of 146 Ctries and of tee Nation for Spechifed Years: - 1903-1917.


Comparative indebtedness of cities and of the Nation.-Table V is a comparative statement which calls attention to one class of financial problems which grow out of the vast expenditures above noted.


By net indebtedness is meant the total debt obligations outstanding less the resources available or provided for their immediate or ultimate redemption. In the case of the National Government the amount of indebtedness is computed by subtracting the cash in the Treasury from the total debt obligations outstanding; and in the case of cities it is obtained by deducting the assets of the general sinking funds from the sum of the funded and floating debts, as those terms are used in this report, the outstanding current debt being approximately balanced in all cases by cash in the general treasury ard by special assessments and general property taxes levied but uncollected. So far as the figures fail to be comparable, they slightly exaggerate the city debt, owing to the fact that many cities have uncollected taxes and cash on hand in excess of their revenue loans and warrants outstanding; but this excess affects the per capita for the several years by only a very few cents at most.

The figures of Table V, like those of Table IV, for 1917, are rendered noncomparable for any ordinary purpose because of the unusual increase in the debt of the Nation, due to the war in which it is now engaged.

The statement which follows shows the increase and per cent of increase in the indebtedness of the 146 cities and of the Nation for specified two-year periods.

| yRar. | increase in indebtedness. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 146 citios. |  | Nation. |  |
|  | Amount. | Per cent. | Amount. | Per cent. |
| 1917 over 1915. | \$199,045, 152 | 8.9 | \$818,487, 218 | 75.1 |
| 1913 over 1911.... | 141, 788,421 | 7.8 | 12,779,717 | ${ }_{1.3} 6$ |
| 1911 over 1909. | 271, 728,993 | 17.7 | 18,077, 193 | 10.8 |
| 1909 over $1907 .$. | 242, 220, 640 | 18.7 | 145,284, 778 | 16.5 |
| 1907 over 1005... | 175, 333,004 | 15.7 | ${ }^{1} 111,270,017$ | 111.2 |
| 1905 over 1803. | 186,341, 123 | 20.0 | 64,855,136 | 7.0 |

Certain valuable conclusions can be drawn from the figures of Table V for years prior to 1917. From 1903 to 1915 the net indebtedness of the Nation increased by $\$ 165,136,369$, or 17.9 per cent. The national population increased, however, during those years by a greater percentage than the national debt, and hence the relative burden of national indebtedness as represented by the per capita indebtedness decreased from $\$ 11.44$ to $\$ 10.95$, or 4.3 per cent. In 1903 the net indebtedness of the 146 cities exceeded the net indebtedness of the Nation by $\$ 7,992,995$, or 0.9 per cent. The increase of the city debt during these years 'was so much greater, actually and relatively, than that of the Nation that at the close of the fiscal year 1915 it exceeded the national debt by $\$ 1,155,758,406$, or 106 per cent. Another fact of importance to be noted is that while the population of these cities increased during this period from $20,869,155$ to $28,843,801$, or 38.2 per cent, their net indebtedness increased from $\$ 933,004,632$ to $\$ 2,245$,906,412 , an addition of $\$ 1,312,901,780$, or 140.7 per cent as compared with an increase of only 17.9 per cent in the national indebtedness. The greater burden of municipal than of national indebtedness in normal times such as prevailed from 1903 to 1915, as well as the greater relative increase in that burden, is exhibited by the per capita debt of the cities, which increased from $\$ 44.71$ in 1903 to $\$ 77.86$ in 1915 , an added burden of 74.1 per cent. It is to be noted that the per capita indebtedness of these cities, which in 1903 was three and nine-tenths times the corresponding per capita indebtedness of the Nation, had so increased that in 1915 it was over seven times such indebtedness. In 1916 the per capita indebtedness of these cities was eight times that of the Nation. The per capita net indebtedness of the 146 cities and of the Nation are presented graphically in the diagram which follows.

Diagram 5.-Per Oapita Nit Indebtedness of 146 Gities and of the Nation for Specified Years: 1903-1917.


Cities having a population of over 30,000 in 1917.-In the general tables of this report, with the exception of Tables 2 and 32, the 219 cities are arranged in the order of their estimated population and each is given a number corresponding to its posi-

tion in the tables. For convenience in finding any particular city, the following list has been prepared, the cities being arranged alphabetically by states, and
the number assigned to each being indicated. The location of these cities is shown on the accompanying map of the United States.

| . ${ }^{\text {gTATE AND CITY. }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { city } \\ \text { number. } \end{gathered}$ | state and city. | $\begin{gathered} \text { city } \\ \text { number. } \end{gathered}$ | state and city. | number. | sTATE AND CITt. | city |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama: |  | Iowa-Continued. |  | Nebraska: |  | Penngghvanta-Confd. |  |
| Birmingham | 33 | Dubuque... | 163 | Lincoln | 139 | Chester. | 155 |
| Mobile. | 111 | Sioux City: | 113 | Omaha. | 34 | Easton... | 215 |
| Montgomery | 146 | Waterloo.. | 183 | New Haspshire: |  | Erie................ | 87 |
| Arkangas: <br> Little Ro |  | Kansas: |  |  | 80 | Harrisburg......... | 90 |
| Calfrornis: | 114 | Topeka.... | 131 | New Atlantic City | 112 | Lancaster. | 127 |
| Berkeley. | 109 | Wichita. | 92 | Bayonne. | 93 | McKeesport | 136 |
| Fresno.. | 184 | Kentucky: |  | Camden. | 61 | New Castle. | 157 |
| Los Ange | 10 | Covington. | 115 | East Orang | 151 | Norristown: | 210 |
| Oakland | 30 | Lexington. | 158 | Elizabeth | 75 | Philadelphia | 3 |
| Papadena. | 134 | Louisville | 28 | Hoboken... | 82 | Pittsburgh. . | 9 |
| Sacramento | 98 | Newport | 204 | Jersey City | 20 15 | Reading.... | ${ }_{41}^{58}$ |
| San Diego... | 122 |  |  | Newark | $\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 197 \end{array}$ | Wilkes-Barre | ${ }_{89}^{41}$ |
| San Francisco | 12 168 | New Orleans. Shreveport... | 16 189 | Orange. | $\begin{array}{r} 197 \\ 89 \end{array}$ | Wilkes-Barre | 89 194 |
| Stockton | 188 | Manke: |  | Paterson. | 42 | York. . | 124 |
| Colorado: |  | Portland. | 102 | Perth Amboy | 156 | Rhode Island: |  |
| Colorado Springa. . | 200 | Maryland: |  | Trenton.. | 56 | Newport.... | 218 |
| Denver.. | 24 | Baltimore... | 8 | West Hobo | 150 | Pawtucket. | 108 |
| Pueblo.. | 120 | Massachusetrs: | 5 | NEW YORE: | 62 | Providence. | ${ }^{26}$ |
| Bridgeport. | 48 | Brockton | 97 | Amsterda | 177 | Souta Carounna: |  |
| Hartiord. | 57 | Brookline. | 201 | Auburn.. | 173 | Charleston. | 108 |
| New Britain | 121 | Cambridge | 52 | Binghamto | 123 | Columbia. | 101 |
| New Haven | 39 | Chelsea. | 140 | Buffalo. | 11 | Tennebsers: |  |
| Stamford... | 211 | Everett. | 165 | Elmira... | 170 180 | Chattanooga |  |
| Waterbury. | 76 | Fall Rive | $\begin{array}{r}44 \\ 154 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | Jamestown. | 180 176 | Knoxville. | 168 40 |
| Wilmington. | 71 | Haverhill | 133 | New Rochell | 172 | Nashville. | 51 |
| Dismrict of Columbla: |  | Holyoke. | 101 | New York. |  | Texas: |  |
| Washington. . . . . | 17 | Lawrence | 66 | Niagara Falls | 175 | Austin.. | 190 |
| Florms: |  | Lowell. | 53 <br> 64 | Pough | 217 | Dallas... | ${ }_{99}^{46}$ |
| Jacksonville | 119 | Malden. | 126 | Schenectady | 68 | Fort Worth | 60 |
| Grorais: |  | New Bed | 49 | Syracuse. | 37 | Galveston. | 153 |
| Atlanta. | 32 | Newton | 145 | Troy.. | 81 | Houston.. | 55 |
| Augusta | 128 | Pittsfiel | 167 | Utica. | 76 | San Antonio | 47 |
| Macon.. | 142 | Quincy | 169 | Yonkers..... | 67 | Waco.. | 195 |
| Savannab | 95 | Salem.. | 132 | Norti Carouna: |  | Utar: |  |
| IDSA\%: |  | Somervi | 77 63 | Charlotte. . <br> Wilmington | 161 | Ogden......... | 209 50 |
| Boise | 192 | Taunton | 181 | Winston-Sal | 208 | Virainia: |  |
| Imanors: |  | Waltham | 214 | OHio: |  | Lyachburg. | 198 |
| Aurora.. | 193 | Worce | 35 | Alron.. | 73 | Noriolk.. | 74 |
| Chicago. | 2 | Michianas: |  | Canton.. | 105 | Portamouth | ${ }_{164}^{164}$ |
| Danville. | 202 | Bay City | 135 | Cincinnats | 14 | Richmond. | 36 149 |
| Decatur. | ${ }^{162}$ | Detroi | 117 | Columbue. | ${ }_{29}^{6}$ | Wastinaton: | 149 |
| Jost St. Loui | 171 | Grand ${ }^{\text {P }}$ | 43 | Dayton | 45 | Wasminaton: Bellingham. | 199 |
| Peoria | 91 | Jackson | 187 | Hamilton | 160 | Everett. | 185 |
| Quincy | 179 | Kalamaz | 129 | Lima. | 188 | Seattle... | 19 |
| Rockford | 118 | Lansing. | 152 | Lorain | 178 | Spokane. | 38 |
| Springfield........ | 104 | Saginaw. | 116 | Springfield | 125 | Tacoma. | 54 |
| Indiana: |  | Minnebota: Duluth. | 72 | Youngstow | 31 59 | Webt Virginia: Charleston. | 16 |
| Evansville.. | 88 | Minneapol | 18 | Zanesville. | 212 | Huntington........ | 137 |
| Fort Wayne. | 84 23 | St. Paul. | 27 | Okramoma: |  | Wheeling... | 148 |
| South Bend. | 94 | Mresourr: |  | Muskogee. | 143 70 | Wisconein: |  |
| Terre Haute. | 100 | Joplin...̈ | 196 | Oklahoma Tulsa. | 70 207 | Kenosha | 205 |
| Iowa: |  | St. Joseph | 79 | Oregon: |  | Madison. | 13 |
| Cedar Rapids. | 174 | St. Louis. | 4 | Portland. | 22 | Milwauke | 13 |
| Council Bluffe. | 206 | Springfield | 159 | Pennetivania: |  | Oshkosh | 182 |
| Davenport | 130 | Montana: |  | Allentown. | 103 | Racine. | 138 |
| Des Moines |  |  | 147 |  | 110 | Superior. . . . . . . . | 141 |

METHODS EMPLOYED IN BECURING COMPARABILTTY OF STATISTICS.

As an aid in the proper use of the data presented in this report; the difficulties encountered in its preparation, because of widely varying methods of fiscal ad-
ministration, and the methods employed in overcoming them are briefly set forth in the following paragraphs.

Differenges in covernmental organtaction.In some cities all local municipal powers and activities are administered by a single governmental organization, while in others those powers are distribated
among a number of independent governmental bodies. In each case the one or more bodies by which the local governmental activities are administered constitute the government of the city, which is here spoken of as the city government. The term city corporation as used in this report is applied to the governmental organization or body in a city which has only one independent division, and also to the municipal organization exercising the principal authority in the government of a city with two or more local governmental bodies. For a city with local governmental powers exercised by two or more bodies the data required relate to all such bodies, and the Bureau of the Census has collected them from all and has combined them into a single report for the city government, thereby making the resulting statistics comparable with those of a city in which the governmental powers are concentrated in a single governmental body or corporation.

Where the territory governed by the city corporation is materially less than that governed by another municipal body, as that of the school district, the Bureau of the Census, instead of including for its combined statement all the receipts and payments, or all the revenues and governmental costs, property, and debts of the civil division with the larger territory, includes only such a percentage of the same as the valuation of the property within the territory of the city corporation assessed for the purpose of taxation constitutes of the valuation of the property within the limits of the larger division.

Costody and expenditure of honey.-Not infrequently a city with a single govermmental unit receives and expends some revenue or other money for which the corporation is responsible without such money passing through the hands of the treasurer or chamberlain. These receipts and payments are (1) those of departments which are authorized to collect certain fees and charges and make specified sales, and to expend the money thus obtained for specified purposes without covering it into the treasury or receiving warrants or orders for its expenditure, and (2) those of sinking, trust, and all other funds under the management of special commissions or boards. In a large number of cities with two or more governmental units some money is similarly expended by those units. Further, in some cities referred to, each of the persons acting as treasurer or chamberlain may pay out money on the order of two or more different officers with the authority or power of a comptroller or auditor. The difficulties here described are overcome by securing reports from all officials receiving and paying out money from which the city corporation or other governmental body derives benefit, or for which it is responsible, and from every officer issuing warrants or orders, the same as is done in the case of independent governmental units, and combining the data thus obtained with other data into a single statement of the financial transactions of the city government.

Accounting for administrative funds.-Some cities having trust funds whose incomes by the terms of the trust are expended for educational, charitable, or other purposes, keep accounts with these funds, which show on the one side their annual earnings, and on the other their direct expenditures for the purposes of the trust. Other cities having similar funds keep trust accounts which show on the one side the earnings of the funds, as in the first instance, and on the other the transfer of these earnings to other funds, as the general fund, or revenue fund, through which those earnings are expended, and in the accounts of which the expenditures are recorded. Statistics of payments compiled from the general fund accounts of the second class of cities will include with other payments for expenses the amounts expended for the purposes of the trusts from moneys transferred from the trust funds to the general treasury, and will be noncomparable with those based upon the accounts of the same kinds of funds of the first class of cities. Further, there will be no comparability between the statistics based solely upon the records of the so-called trust funds of the two classes of cities, since the accounts of the trust funds of the cities of the first class contain a record of expenses not included in those of the second class. Similar differences are met with on the side of municipal revenues, the most common case of noncomparability of this class being found in the accounts of cities with the receipts from taxes on fire insurance companies that are appropriated by general statutes for the maintenance of firemen's pension funds. Some cities in which such use is made of the given tax collect the tax by their general collecting agencies, and the amounts so collected are shown in the accounts of the city treasurers and city comptrollers with the general or revenue funds, from which the amounts collected are transferred to the trust funds for custody and investment or expenditure. In other cities the amounts are collected by officials connected with the administration of the trust funds, and no account of their receipt is shown in the accounts of the city treasurers and comptrollers with the general or revenue funds, and there is no comparability between the tax statistics in the two classes of cities if these are based solely upon the record of either the general or revenue funds or of the trust funds.

Many other cases can be cited, all showing how statistics which are based upon the fund accounts of cities are noncomparable as exhibits of governmental costs or of revenue receipts. The difficulties arising from the great differences in the organization and accounting for city funds here noted are overcome by the Bureau of the Census by preparing a schedule for each independent fund in a given city and consolidating the data so obtained into a single report for that city. The individual cities are with few exceptions keeping their fund accounts as required by good accounting usage and as prescribed by conditions under
which they have accepted trusts, or as called for by constitutional or statutory provisions, but the differences in these conditions and provisions necessitate thie census treatment to secure comparable statements of revenues and governmental costs.

ANTIQUATED aND diverse methods of classifying revenues and governmental costs or reoeipts and parments.-Many of the smaller and some of the larger American cities have accounts that were installed. before the business world generally introduced revenue and expense accounts to measure the results or outcome of financial transactions. These accounts are what are known in the commercial world as cash accounts, or accounts with cash receipts and payments. They do not olassify receipts with reference to revenue; nor do they classify payments with reference to governmental costs, or to the costs of functional or departmental activities. Further, no common classification has been adopted by the majority of cities which have introduced so-called revenue and expense accounts, or have begun to classify receipts and payments with reference to revenue and governmental costs. The Bureau of the Census endeavors to overcome difficulties which result from these conditions by having its agents reclassify, from original vouchers, the revenues and governmental costs, or receipts and payments of cities. Such a reclassification, even though made by skilled accountants with a large expenditure of clerical labor and money, can not be the basis of as comparable statistics as would result from the classification by intelligent public officials at the time of the original audit. It overcomes some, but not all, of the difficulties which now exist. These difficulties will diminish as fast as the cities here referred to can be brought to see the wisdom of adopting a common and scientific classification of all revenues and governmental costs, or of receipts and payments.

Collection of state and county revenues by different governmental units.-In some states the general property tax, taxes on the capital stock of banks and other corporations, taxes on the liquor traffic, and other revenues accruing for the benefit of the state and county, are collected by the city and transmitted to the civil divisions for whose primary benefit the revenues are exacted. In other states the same revenues are collected and paid over to the cities by county governments. In the cities of the states first referred to the receipts and payments to the city on account of these collections must be recorded in the accounts and set forth in the published reports, while the records and reports of the cities of the states last referred to contain no statement of similar receipts and payments. Most of the cities in the states first referred to treat their payments to the state and county as payments for current expenses, and the receipts from taxes and other revenues to meet these expenses, as receipts from city revenues. A compila-
tion of revenue receipts and payments for expenses based upon the printed reports of cities, some of which collected state and county taxes while others did not, would give rise to noncomparable statistics, the revenues and expenses of the cities of the first class being exaggerated as compared with those of the second. To secure comparability under the circumstances mentioned, the Bureau of the Census treats receipts and payments of cities on account of the revenues of states and counties as nonrevenue receipts and nongovernmental cost payments, even though the local authorities have included them among revenue receipts and payments for expenses.

Exclusive use of oash accounts by otty comptrollers and treasurers.-The accounts of those officers exercising the functions of comptrollers or treasurers necessarily constitute the basis of the census municipal financial statistics. The use of these accounts gives rise to many difficulties which must be overcome before the data therein can be embodied in comparable statistics of governmental costs. Those difficulties result from the use of accounts based upon current payments, rather than upon current expenses. In one class of cities the only books of account are those of the treasurer or other officer having the custody of municipal funds. In another class additional books are kept by the comptroller, auditor, or other official exercising the duties of comptroller or auditor. In a city of the latter class the books of the comptroller are in some respects similar to those of the treasurer and serve as a check upon his accounts and transactions, as well as upon those of the departmental officials who immediately direct the expenditure of moneys appropriated to public uses. The treasurer's accounts record the flow of cash into and out of the treasury. The accounts of the comptroller are for most cities records of cash received by the treasurer and of warrants or orders drawn upon him in settlement of bills or claims, though in a limited but growing number of cities they also comprise records of revenues, expenses, interest, outlays, assets, and liabilities. In a city of either class the totals for the treasurer's and comptroller's accounts with cash will agree for a given fiscal period, as a month or a year, if the treasurer makes no payments except upon warrants or orders of the comptroller, and if all warrants or orders of the comptroller are paid within the fiscal period in which they are issued. The total of the cash accounts of these officials for any given city will differ for a given fiscal period if the treasurer makes any payments without the comptroller's warrant or order, or if any warrant or order of the comptroller remains unpaid at the end of the fiscal period.

In a city in which the comptroller keeps accounts with revenues, expenses, interest, outlays, assets, and liabilities, as well as with cash, no direct comparison can be made between the comptroller's accounts with revenues, expenses, interest, and outlays, and the
treasurer's accounts with receipts and payments. Comparison can be made, however, between the total of the comptroller's accounts with claims accrued or bills audited, or of his accounts with warrants or orders drawn, and the total of the treasurer's accounts with warrants or orders paid.

Dotailed comparisons between the cash accounts of a comptroller and treasurer can be made in each of the cases mentioned in the preceding paragraphs only to the extent that the two officials classify municipal transactions in the same way. The methods adopted by the Bureau of the Census for overcoming the difficultios arising in the compilation of detailed and comparable statistics of governmental costs from the existing and widely differing accounts of local comptrollers and treasurers are as follows:

For a city in which there is no comptroller, auditor, or other official performing the functions usually assigned to the city comptroller, the Bureau of the Census bases its municipal financial statistics upon the accounting records of the treasurer or treasurers of the one or more governmental units and of others having the custody of the city money, and makes such reclassification of the receipts according to revenue and of payments according to governmental costs as may be necessary.

For a city in which there is a comptroller or other official performing the duties of a comptroller, the census statistics, for the reasons which follow, are based upon the accounting records of such officer with such reclassification according to revenue and governmental costs as may be necessary, and the records of the treasurer are used as merely auxiliary thereto.

1. In most cities some of the warrants or audits issued or rocorded in or for a given fiscal period are not paid until a subsequent period. For such a city the warrants, orders, or audits recorded in. the comptrollor's or auditor's books for a given fiscal period represent for that period more nearly than do the payments recorded in the books of the treasurer the current costs of government, the presentation of which constitutes the most important object of the census statistics of financial transactions, and hence are of greater value for statistics showing the total costs of operating individual departments and offices, or of acquiring, and constructing the several classes of property and public improvements, and the unit costs of services rendered or improvements constructed or acquired.
2. The treasurer's books, in a city having a comptroller as well as a treasurer, do not ordinarily show payments classified by division and subdivision of governmental service and by object, as the books of the comptroller or auditor classify the governmental costs or payments, and it is from exhibits of governmental costs or payments so classified that such significant and comparable...statistics of financial
transactions as the Bureau of the Census endeavors to present can best be compiled.
3. In a city where neither the treasurer nor comptrollef classifies revenues or receipts, and governmental costs or payments, in sufficient detail, and the census agent classifying the same is compelled to depend principally upon the original vouchers of expenditures, he can find such vouchers only in the office of the comptroller or auditor:

Although the accounts of the one or more comptrollers or auditors of a city are used by the Bureau of the Census as a basis of the financial statistics of the city, truly comparable statistics of its governmental costs for a given fiscal period, as well as statistics of its revenue receipts, of its receipts and payments on debt and agency accounts, and of its assets and liabilities at the beginning and close of the fiscal year, are secured by a combination of (1) the comptroller's statement of warrants or orders drawn or bills audited and judgments registered during or for the fiscal year; (2) statements of the warrants or orders drawn or claims audited and judgments registered during or for the fiscal year but remaining unpaid at its close, and of the warrants, orders, or audits and judgments of previous years paid during the year, such statements being compiled by comparing the accounts of the comptroller and treasurer; and (3) the treasurer's statement of cash receipts and payments during the year and of assets on hand at the beginning and close of the year.
By obtaining a statement for each city, as above described, the Bureau of the Census secures as accurate and comparable statistics of governmental costs as is feasible, based almost wholly on "cash" accounts. In addition, the methods above described make possible the compiling of other comparable statistics, of which mention was made in the opening paragraph.
Lack of proper accounts with materials and suppleses.-Not infrequently in a city without an organized bureau of supplies and supply accounts, the several departments use their unexpended appropriations toward the close of the year in purchasing supplies to be used in the succeeding year. In such a city the materials and supplies thus purchased in one year are seldom the same in quantity or cost as those purchased in the year preceding or succeeding, and hence the costs of the various subdivisions of the service are made to appear to vary much more than they actually do; and the statement of expenses or outlays, whether recorded in cash:accounts or expense and outlay accounts, do not represent the actual current costs. This difficulty can not be overcome by the Bureau of the Census. A few cities are beginning to appreciate this fact and are establishing bureaus which make all purchases, charging them to an asset supply account, and issue supplies to departments as required for immediate use. The establishment of such bureaus of supplies and the employment of such methods of accounting for supplies make: the local
accounts or statements of expenses and outlays more accurate, and to that extent aid in making the census statistics more comparable.

Even with accounts as described, a minor adjustment must be made by the Bureau of the Census in compiling statistics of governmental cost payments, if the cost of supplies purchased by the bureau of supplies for a given year is less than that of supplies given out on requisition. The adjustment is made by treating the excess as if it had been sold or disposed of in meeting expenses and outlays and crediting the supply account with receipts from supplies disposed of which balance the excess, the same as the amount of outstanding warrants and audits is balanced by a receipt on account of such warrants and audits.

Confounding expenses and outlays with contingent linbilitizs inourred.-Some cities which have installed so-called revenue and expense accounts independent of cash accounts do not differentiate their accounts with appropriations from their accounts with expenses and outlays. These cities include in their expenses and outlays for a given fiscal year the contingent liabilities that have been incurred by contract or upon market orders during the year, and which do not mature until a subsequent year. They also omit the aotual costs of the year that accrued during that year by reason of contracts or orders of preceding years. Suọh accounting gives rise to inaccurate statements the exact reverse in character of those which arise when payments are recorded as expenses and outlays without regard to the period in which were performed the services represented by the bills or claims paid. Such accounting magnifies the inaccuracies to which attention has been called above when cities have no accounts with supplies, and makes their expense and outlay accounts or their payment accounts record the cost of materials purchased but not consumed or used until a later period. In the collection of its data in cities having accounts such as are here referred to, the Bureau of the Census disregards the local record of current expenses and outlays, and compiles new statements of such governmental costs based upon the accrued or audited claims of the year.
DIfFERENT METHODS OF ACOOUNTING FOR INTERDEpartmental sertices.-The noncomparability of the local records and the inaccurate statements of governmental costs in the case of many cities, which arise from different methods of accounting for interdepartmental services, are overcome by the Bureau of the Census in only a limited number of cases.
Many cities utilize the labor of the inmates of their ponal and charitable institutions in caring for and maintaining their highways, or in making highway improvements, or in performing similar work in parks or other departments. A few of these cities, recognizing the value of correct statements of highway and park as well as institutional expenses and outlays, charge the proper highway or other account with the
value of the labor of the institutional inmates at amounts equal to what it would cost if their work had been done by city employees or by contract, and credit the institution with the same amounts. The records of such cities, as far as the highway and park accounts are concerned, are strictly comparable with those of cities in which work is done by city employees or by contractors; and their accounts with institutions, showing on the one side the direct expenditures for the care, clothing, and guarding of the prisoners, and on the other the value of the services secured from them, exhibit accurately, by their balances, the burdens which the institutions force the taxpayers to bear.
The records of such cities stand in marked contrast to those of others in which no account is taken of the value of the labor of the inmates of institutions for other departments. Those records contain no accurate statements of the cost of highway and park maintenance or of the net burdens resting upon the cities by reason of their institutions. To overcome the difficulties in the way of comparable statistics and to provide the basis in the case of such cities for accurate statements of the net costs of highway and park maintenance and operation in these cities, the Bureau of the Census secures estimates of the value of the labor of the inmates of institutions upon the highways and in parks, and credits the institutions with the value and charges the proper department or account with the same. This is done by preparing a schedule of the receipts and payments, or of credits and debits on account of this labor, the same as is done in the case of the receipts and payments mentioned under a preceding heading, for which the treasurer or comptroller has no record.

A city operating a municipal service enterprise; such as an electric light plant employed exclusively for lighting streets, parks, and public buildings, if keeping accounts for the enterprise by methods substantially the same as those employed by private enterprises, makes its primary account with the enterprise a distribution account, and shows separately in its printed report the cost of lighting streets, parks, and buildings as is done by cities obtaining their lighting from private parties. Without such an account the printed report can only show the cost of operating the enterprise as an independent department. For cities having municipal service enterprises the Bureau of the Census prepares special exhibits which show on the one side the expenses and outlays of the plants, and on the other side the value of the utilities and services furnished by them to the public and to the various departments, the value of the latter being shown in Table 16 under the title "Offsets to payments for expenses." "For a city having accounts of operating expenses and charging the value of the utilities; services, and materials furnished to the proper accounts, departments, and enterprises, the exhibit is a condensed summary of the local account:: For à city whose accounts with one of these
enterprises show no cost of the services rendered and utilities furnished the various branches of the governmental service, the Bureau of the Census secures estimates of the value of these services, utilities, and materials, and employs these estimates in preparing the second side of the exhibit mentioned: To the extent that the local statement of expenses of operating the electric light system includes all costs for furnishing light, the resulting statistics are true statements of the cost of public light and are comparable with those of other cities; and to the extent that the local statement takes account of only a part of the costs of furnishing light the statistics are inaccurate and the figures of the several cities are noncomparable.

Inaccurate statements of governmental costs are found in the reports of all cities with public service enterprises, such as water supply and gas supply systems, in which no account is taken of the value of the public utilities furnished other departments by such systems. These inaccurate statements cen not give rise to statistics that are comparable, any more than accounts of institutions and parks in the case of cities such as those referred to on a preceding page. The inaccurate statements could be corrected by the Bureau of the Consus and the basis laid for comparable statistics in the case of these public service enterprises if the data were available for correct estimates. But such data are entirely wanting except in the case of a few cities in which the officials in charge of the water supply systems have prepared estimates of the value of the water furnished, and such estimates are included in the departmental reports, though not in the comptrollers' or treasurers' accounts and reports.

It should be stated in this connection that neither in the case of these estimates nor in that of the credits which are included in the accounts of a city comptroller of actual payments by a city for water furnished by the water supply system to other branches of the city government is there any great accuracy or comparability, owing to the lack of a well-accepted basis for assigning values to the water furnished by privately owned and municipally owned water supply systems to the departments and offices. The same lack of a besis affects the statistics of all other public utility enterprises operated by cities, and this lack will continue to make difficult the preparation of accurate and comparable statements of the cost of water and other utilities furnished by public service enterprises to fire departments and other departments until, as a result of general discussion and investigation of the subject, an approximately correct value can be assigned to the utilities furnished.

Other difficulties in the way of comparable statistics of public service enterprises exist by reason of the fact that in the case of many of them the cost of making out bills and collecting revenue is included with the cost of collecting revenue other than of these enterprises, and there is no basis in city accounts for com-
paring the expenses for conducting a municipally owned enterprise, whose employees make out and collect all their bills, with those of a similar enterprise whose bills are made out and collected by some one of the general financial officers of the city. The Bureau of the Census has formulated no method by which it is able to overcome the difficulties here mentioned, and to the extent of the inaccuracy of local accounts here described the resulting statistics fail to be strictly comparable as between the several cities.
Lack of accounting for depreclation.-With a few exceptions cities do not include depreciation among their expenses, nor do they make other adequate provision for it in their accounts. As a result, the reports of all cities exaggerate their outlays or expenditures for additions to their permanent properties and public. improvements and understate their current expenses. These exaggerations and understatements can not be overcome by the Bureau of the Census in its efforts to compile accurate statistics of governmental costs. A beginning toward correcting this inaccuracy has, however, been made by the few cities which in the case of their municipal service enterprises prepare statements of depreciation as the basis of showing the costs of the. services furnished and the extent to which the enterprises are actually self-supporting. So far as these statements of depreciation have been prepared in any form by cities with reference to these enterprises, they areincluded by the Bureau of the Census in its statistics of governmental costs.
The methods employed by the Bureau of the Census in reporting the local expenses of a muniaipal or public service enterprise is to deduct the amount so reported from the outlay payments for the enterprise so. affected, when possible; otherwise, from the aggregate payments of the city for outlays.
Fautuy acoounting for interest chargeablef as otilay or expense.-Many of the public improvements of cities require several years for their completion, and the cities receive no benefit from their use until completed. These improvements are constructed from the proceeds of bond sales, and the cities pay interest during the construction period. In commercial accounting, interest so paid is always charged. to the account of outlay or capital expenditure, and interest is charged as a current cost only after the property constructed comes into service. Only a few cities in the United States recognize this principle of good commercial accounting, and the Bureau of the Census is able to present only for such cities true. statements of the costs of public improvements, and. also to show the total interest for the use of credit capital.
Cities lighting the streets, parks, and buildings with municipally operated electric light plants do not show by their accounts or statements of lighting the true. costs of that service, unless they take into account the interest on the value of their plants as well as the
depreciation of those plants. Only a few cities prepare statements of the costs of their lighting service by the municipally operated enterprises which include the interest charge mentioned, and hence, with the exception of the cities referred to, local reports of the costs of the lighting service are more or less defective.

Auditing clamms after the close of the fear to which they relate.-The difficulties due to auditing claims after the close of the year to which they relate readily fall into two distinct classes: (1) Those which arise from holding the accounts of the year open for a limited period of time, as ten days or a month, for receiving or auditing claims, and (2) those which result from the faulty system of transacting municipal business that permits claims to be audited months or even years after the close of the fiscal year during which they mature.

The Bureau of the Census overcomes the difficulties first mentioned and secures comparable statistics by including with the warrant payments and audits of a given year those which represent the bills of that year audited in the succeeding year and balancing these payments by receipts from outstanding warrants or claims issued during the year but unpaid at its close. Warrants drawn during the year on account of the governmental costs of the preceding year and paid in cash are treated as payments on account of the indebtedness of prior years and not as payments on account of current costs of government.

The difficulties of the second class mentioned above are met with in cities where the final approval of bills, or, in other words, their audits, is made by the city council. •This method of audit involves the exercise of a purely executive or administrative function by a legislative body. These difficulties can not be overcome by the Bureau of the Census. The relative amount of expenses now audited in a fiscal year succeeding the one to which they relate is much less than it formerly was. The introduction of better business methods should in a few years eliminate the factor of noncomparability to which attention is here called.

State supervision of municipal accounts as a factor degreasing the diffioulties of compila-tion.-Many factors and agencies have contributed and are at present operating to lessen the difficulties mentioned above. The act of Congress in 1899 authorizing the annual collection and publication of financial statistics of cities having a population of 30,000 was a recognition of the need and value of comparable statements of the financial transactions and financial conditions of cities. This act was the outcome of an agitation by those interested in municipal affairs. for securing standard or uniform city reports and standard or uniform accounts as the basis for such reports. The same agitation led the legislature of Ohio to pass an act in 1901 requiring the use of uniform methods of accounting and uniform reports by the municipalties of that state and to create a state office with power to
enforce such uniformity and secure the use of good business methods. Since 1901 New York, Massachusetts, Indiana, Iowa, Wisconsin, Minnesota, California, Washington, Oregon, and some other states have enacted laws which provide for the compilation and publication of uniform municipal reports, either with or without the establishment of uniform accounts and supervisory control such as that established in Ohio.
Cooperation between the accounting offices or bureaus of the states having bureaus or offices for securing uniform accounts and the Bureau of the Census, and popular discussion, have given great impetus in all parts of the United States and Canada to the movements for uniform municipal accounting. City officials, private accountants, and others have also been making earnest efforts to improve the methods of municipal administration. The officials of the Bureau of the Census usually meet the accounting and other officers of cities in annual conference, at which improvement in accounting methods, in systems of accounts and forms for reports, as well as a proper accounting terminology are discussed; and as a result the Bureau of the Census is able to improve its schedules, its classification of receipts and payments, and its method of presenting statistical data, and many of the cities are induced to bring their accounts and reports more into harmony with the census schedules and forms, and thus into approximation to a scheme of uniform accounts and a standard form of reporting. To the extent that this has been done the difficulties in the way of comparable municipal statistics have been lessened.
Introduciton of maproved accounts as a factor deoreasing the difficulties of compilation.Since the Bureau of the Census began the collection of data for its municipal financial statistics for the year 1902, many cities having a population of over 30,000 have installed new systems of accounts which have been designed to afford greater assistance to the executive officers and to provide the legislative branches of the government and the general public with the data required for forming an intelligent opinion concerning the economy and efficiency of the various departments and enterprises of the city. The great majority of these cities in installing their new systems of accounts have striven to bring their classification into harmony with that employed by other cities, so far, at least, as to enable them to compare revenues and governmental costs. In addition to the foregoing, many cities which still retain their earlier systems of accounts have introduced classifications of revenues and expenses which approximate those of other cities. To the extent that such a uniform classification has been introduced the dificulties in the way of compiling comparable financial statistics of cities have decreased, and the utility of the census reports and of other similar reports has increased.

## ACCOUNTING TERMINOLOGY.

## ACCOUNTS AND ACCOUNTING.

Accounts.-Accounts are systematic statements of financial facts of identical or opposite character, so arranged as readily to provide summaries or balances of the same.

Accounting.-Accounting is the art of analyzing, classifying, recording, summarizing, and interpreting facts relating to the acquisition, production, transfer, and ownership of articles of wealth or value. Its function or purpose is readily to provide, from the accounts of a business, accurate and complete statements of the financial results of its operation for any given period and of its financial state or condition at any given time, and to furnish all other information which accounts can supply for its systematic and succossful administration.

Municipal adcounting-Municipal accounting is the application or adaptation of the general principles and methods of accounting to the administrative requirements of cities. Munioipal accounting differs from private accounting with reference to the subjects concerning which it provides detailed information, the chief differences being (1) those which are caused by the special limitations placed upon the administrative action of municipal executive officers by the terms of appropriation acts and other legislation, and (2) those which are caused by the different purposes for which municipalities are maintained and private enterprises are operated.

By reason of the limitations referred to in (1) municipal accounting must provide detailed information, not necessary in the case of private accounting, showing that the expenditures have been and are being made in acoordance with the limitations imposed by legislative authority. Again, municipalities being maintained to provide their proprietors, or the urban communities to which they relate, at community expense with certain services and with public facilities, conveniences, and funds required for rendering those services, while private enterprises are operated to earn for their proprietors and stockholders income or profit, municipal accounting must show how municipalities have expended money for municipal purposes, and how they have obtained the same, while private accounting. must demonstrate how much income or profit has been earned, and what disposition of it has been made.
The differences above noted in the subjects with reference to which municipal and private accounting must provide information should not, however, conceal or obscure the fact stated in the definition of municipal accounting that the principles and methods of municipal and private accounting are identical, and that there is as much necessity for applying these principles and making use of these methods in the one case as in the other, since municipal business may be ad-
ministered with economy or wastefulness, or with efficiency or inefficiency, and may result in an increase or decrease in the interest of its proprietors, the same as in the case of private business. Under such circumstances municipal accounting, in addition to showing that expenditures have been made in accordance with the terms of appropriation acts and other legislation, should (a) demonstrate the extent to which municipal proprietary interests have increased or decreased; (b) set forth the methods of financing all acquisitions or constructions of municipal properties and public improvements, and all accumulations of municipal funds; (8) aid those in responsible places in formulating intelligent programs for the future conduct of municipal business; and (d) assist in securing economy, fostering efficiency, and applying wisdom in the administration of such programs.

Classification of financlal data.-The financial data recorded in city accounts, like those entered in private records, are readily separable into two principal classes: (1) Those from which may be prepared summaries of municipal financial transactions, or statements of the outcome or results of these transactions for specified periods of time called "fiscal periods;" and (2) those which, when summarized, will constitute statements of municipal financial condition at specified times, as at the beginning and close of a given fiscal period.

The segregation of the data recorded in municipal accounts into the two general classes noted above is necessary with reference to all subjects cancerning which information is desired. To secure that segregation in all cases an accounting terminology must be adopted, with each term so defined as fully to differentiate the data of the two classes and to show their relation to the subjects of information, which are specifically required in municipal accounting as compared with those needed in private accounting. Such a torminology, with definitions, is presented on the pages which follow. In its presentation first consideration is given to the terms required for use in the preparation of accurate and complete summaries of the municipal business transactions authorized by appropriation acts and other legislation.

## MUNICIPAL FINANOIAL PROGRAMS AND BUDGETS.

Municipal finanolal programs.-The authority of the executive officers of municipalities to raise and expend money for municipal purposes is granted by the legislative branch of their governments, and is embodied in appropriation acts or ordinances and in general statutes and ordinances with reference to the raising of public money and the use or application of the same. The aggregate of the authorizations thus granted or made applicable for a given city for a speci-
fied year constitutes its municipal financial program for that year.

Monicipal budgets.-A municipal budget is a formal statement of the financial program or plan of a municipality for a fiscal period, comprising a statement of authorized municipal expenditures for that period correlated with the estimated revenues and other resources for meeting them.

To be of greatest administrative assistance a municipal budget should be a final and complete statement of the character described. It should show the expenditures that are authorized to be met from (1) ordinary revenues, (2) special assessments and special assessment certificates, and (3) long-term debt obligations other than special assessment certificates. With budgets thus prepared the citizens of a given city will be provided each year with a complete and final statement of its financial program for that year. If, in addition to such budgets, summaries of the results or outcome of business are similarly prepared at the close of the year, the citizens will have the data from which to form intelligent judgments concerning past and proposed expenditures and methods employed or recommended for financing them.

MUNICRPAL APPROPRIATION ENCUMBRAṄCES, EXPENditures, revenues, and borrowings.
Muntoipal appropriation enoumbrances.-The term "municipal appropriation encumbrances" is a designation very generally used by American city officials in speaking of the contingent liabilities represented by contracts entered into and orders made by those officials in accordance with the authorizations of the budgets, but which have not become demand liabilities by the completion of the services contracted for or the delivery of the materials ordered. The difference between the appropriation for a given purpose in a given year and the sum of the expenditures made and appropriation encumbrances authorized for that purpose constitutes the unencumbered balance of that appropriation.

Muniofal expenditures.-The term '"municipal expenditures" is used in this report as a generic designation of all the costs of municipalities for the maintenance of their governments and losses incident thereto and their payments and other disposition of money for governmental purposes.

When classified with reference to the purpose of expenditure they are here called expenditures for governmental costs or simply governmental costs, expenditures for amortization of debts, and expenditures for accumulation of special funds. When classified with reference to the authorizations of appropriation acts they are here referred to as budget. expenditures and nonbudget expenditures.

Muniomal governmental costs.-The term "expenditures for municipal governmental costs," or,
more briefly, "municipal governmental costs," is employed in this report as a generic designation of the expenditures, or costs and losses of municipalities, (1) for providing the urban communities to which they relate with the services for rendering which the municipalities are organized and maintained, (2) for the use of credit capital, and (3) for acquiring or constructing the permanent properties or public improvements employed in providing services. These expenditures are readily separable into four principal classes: Expenses, interest, outlays, and expense ledger adjustments. The governmental costs of a municipality for a given fiscal year are its expenses, interest, outlays, and expense ledger adjustments for that year.

Montipal expenses.-Municipal expenses are the expenditures from which no permanent or subsequently convertible values are received. The most important of such expenses are (1) the costs of municipalities for maintaining services; (2) the losses of municipalities because of neglect, defalcation, and other wrongful acts of employees and by bank failures; (3) depreciation or decrease in the value of municipal properties and public improvements due to waste, wear, and obsolescence; and (4) all other expenditures, other than interest on municipal debts, which, like those specifically mentioned in (1), (2), and (3), increase theliabilities of municipalities without increasing their assets, or decrease the amount of their assets or the value of their properties and public improvements without also decreasing their liabilities. Municipal expenses such as those referred to after (1) are here called municipal budget expenses, since they are the only municipal expenses for which provision is ordinarily made in the appropriation acts of American municipalities. The expenses of a municipality for a given fiscal year are those expenses that become enforcible claims or that otherwise accrue during that year. They include (1) its expenses for personal services utilized, materials consumed; and property rented during the year; and (2) its expenses due to losses sustained and depreciation suffered during the year.

Municipal expenses should be fully differentiated from municipal expenditures of which they constitute only a part, otherwise the term will be used, as it now is in many city reports and in some books on municipal accounting, with two or more different meanings, including those assigned to the terms "municipal expenditures," "municipal expenses," and "municipal budget expenses."

Classes of muntcipal expenses.-Municipal expenses may be classified as governmental, commercial, and trust expenses.
Municipal governmental expenses is the designation applied to the costs of maintaining municipal governments, protecting person, property, and
health, providing social necessities, promoting the general economic welfare of the laboring classes, caring for the dependent and defective, restraining and punishing the delinquent, bettering social conditions, promoting education, research, literature; and art, providing for recreation, conducting municipal service enterprises, caring for productive properties, managing investments, negotiating loans, and performing other services and carrying on other activities for which the government has authority, together with all judgments against and all losses of the city due to the mistakes, neglect, defalcation, and other acts of municipal employees, and all municipal losses due to bank failures and other causes.

Municipal commercial expenses is the designation given to (1) the expenses of municipalities for operating and maintaining departments or enterprises, such as municipal water supply systems and gas supply systems, which are organized for the purpose of providing the inhabitants with public utilities or services, such as are usually furnished by private corporations, and the losses and depreciation incident to such operation and maintenance; and (2) the expenses incident to the management of properties other than assets of sinking funds and public trust funds for municipal uses held as investments.

Mfunicipal trust expenses is the descriptive term used in referring to commercial and noncommercial expenses of municipalities which accrue in administering the trusts assumed by them, and in caring for and maintaining property left to them in trust for specified purposes and uses.

Classification of expenses for muniotpal sta-tistics.-In the census statistics payments for .expenses are classified according to function under two principal headings: "Expenses of general departments" and "Expenses of public service enterprises." The two groups of expenses which result from this classification are further divided and subdivided, one by departmental function and the other by character of enterprise, this being the method of classification that provides cities with data for cost accounting, or accounting to determine the economy and efficiency of municipal administration.
Expenses of general departments.-Under this heading are tabulated in this report all payments for municipal expenses other than those for the operation and maintenance of public service enterprises. These expenses are segregated into ten principal groups according to departmental function, to which are given the general designations of expenses for: I. General government; II. Protection to person and property; III. Conservation of health; IV. Sanitation, or promotion of cleanliness; V. Highways; VI. Charities, hospitals, and corrections; VII. Education; VIII. Recreation; IX. Miscellaneous; X. General. The expenses included in these ten general groups are sub-
divided into a number of subordinate groups, each including all the expenses for a certain general departmental purpose, or functional activity; as is shown in detail in Table 12, and in the text accompanying the same. The reports and accounts of individual cities should further classify these expenses so as to show the cost of administration, operation, and maintenance for each and every distinct functional activity of each department of the city government.

The legislative authorization of expenses for promoting the interests of the laboring classes and for promoting general economic welfare is becoming very general and will necessitate an addition in the early future of a functional division of expenses with the title "Expenses for promotion of general welfare." In such a division would be included the payments for mothers' pensions, those for city planning and for investigating labor conditions, conducting free employment agencies, supporting children's aid and humane societies, those for the relief of sufferers by floods, storms, and other calamities, and those for maintaining tenement house commissions, conducting social surveys, making payments for the relief and support of old soldiers and sailors, and for kindred purposes, which at present are tabulated under various headings.

Expenses of publid service enterprises.Under this general title are included the expenses of operating and maintaining all such municipal undertakings as water supply and gas supply systems. In Table 15 these expenses are tabulated under a number of descriptive headings, which are discussed in the text relating thereto.
Muniorpal interest.-Municipal interest on public debts, or municipal interest as it is more frequently spoken of in this report, is the cost to municipalities for the use of credit capital. In its statistics of payments for interest, which are the only statistics of municipal interest contained in this report, municipal interest is segregated in two ways: (1) Into that which accrues or is paid on funded and floating debts, on special assessment loans, and on other debts; and (2) that which accrues or is paid on debts of the city corporation, school districts, and other divisions of the city government. The debts, the interest on which is shown under the heading "Payments for interest. on other debts," are principally those represented by revenue loans, time warrants, and other short-term. obligations made payable out of current revenue. The interest of a municipality for a given fiscal year is that which has accrued or become an actual or enforcible liability of the municipality during that year.
Munictral outlays.-Municipal outlays are the: costs of properties, including land, buildings and equip-: ment, and public improvements more or less permanent. in character, which are acquired or constructed by: municipalities for use in the exercise of their municipal functions or in connection with the business enterprises.
undertaken by them. The outlays of a municipality for a given fiscal year are the costs of its permanent properties and public improvements which by the terms of contracts or otherwise have become demand liabilities of the municipality during the year.

In the statistics of governmental cost payments for outlays, which are the only statistics of municipal outlays contained in this report, munioipal outlays are segregated substantially as has been described above for municipal expenses into three principal classes with the designations "Outlays for general dopartments," "Outlays for public service enterprises," and "Outlays for municipal service enterprises," the first of these classes being subdivided into ten principal groups with the specific names, which have been given above in the case of expenses, and the two others into classes according to the enterprise to which they relate.

Municipal ledger adjustments.-The term "municipal ledger adjustments" is one hore used in referring to the debit and credit ontries in municipal ledger accounts similar to those kept by railroad corporations to which the Interstate Commerce Commission gives the designation "Profit and loss accounts." They are the entries that are required in the case of city accounts kept on the basis of accrued revenues and expenditures which record (1) the changes in the budget surplus or deficit during a fiscal period that have been effected at the option of the accounting officers by adjustments not properly attributable to the period, and (2) the miscellaneous losses and gains not classed as expenses or revenues. The most important municipal ledger adjustments are those made (1) to correct the amounts erroneously entered in previous years in such expense accounts as those for depreciation, losses through defalcation, bank failures; and bad debts, and in such revenue accounts as those with uncollected taxes and special assessments; and (2) to take account of the original sale of city debt obligations, or their purchase for cancellation, at amounts above or below their face value. If comparable statistics are to be secured as between different cities using accounts with accrued revenues and expenses, all ledger adjustments should be charged to expenses or credited to revenues substantially as is demanded by the latest accounting regulations of the Interstate Commerce Commission in the accounts of railroads.

Muniofpai expense ledger adjustments.-Municipal expense ledger adjustments include the debit and credit entries in ledger balancing accounts that, like expenses, represent decreases in municipal assets that are not accompanied with decreases in municipal liabilities, or represent increases in municipal liabilities that are not accompanied with increases in municipal assets, or at least are not so shown in the accounts. Of these ledger adjustments special attention is here called to discounts allowed on original sales of city debt obligations, and premiums paid on such obligations pur-
chased for cancellation. If municipal accounts were all kept on a scientifio basis, the discounts on bond sales would be charged to the account of future interest accruals during the life of the bonds sold, oalling for no spocial adjustment of the balancing account. Suoh accounting with discounts on account of city debt obligations sold is not practicable at the present time in connection with tho financial administration of our American cities, and hence the discounts and promiums here referred to, like all other ledger adjustments, should be debited to the balanoing ledger account and shown in the city reports under specific descriptive designations, if they can not, because of popular prejudices, be treated as current oxpenses.

Muntotpal expenditures for amortization of debts.-The foregoing term is here used as the designation of the paymonts of municipalities from their general treasuries or from sinking funds for the redemption or final satisfaction of debt obligations. In budget accounts and summaries the torm is ordinarily used as the exclusive designation of payments made for the redemption of bonds and long-term debt obligations other than those issued in anticipation of the current levies of the general property tax. In the text of this report it is used in referring to all payments for the redemption of municipal indebtedness, unless otherwise specifically stated.
Munictpal expenditures for accomolation of special funds.-In their budgets most cities make provision for increasing the assets of their sinking and public trust funds either by payments from the general treasury to those funds or by the accumulated earnings of those funds. The additions last mentioned are generally authorized by genoral laws, although sometimes specifically stated in the appropriation acts. All amounts added to the assets of these specified funds by either method above mentioned are referred to as municipal expenditures for accumulation of special funds.
Municipal hudget expenditures.-The term " municipal budget expenditures" is here applied in speaking of all expenditures authorized by municipal budgets. They seldom include depreciation and kindred expenses that are not met by the payment of money or its equivalent. Municipal budget expenditures are here arranged in three groups designated as munioipal revenue expenditures, municipal special assessment expenditures, and municipal bond expenditures. These classes of expenditures are described in the paragraphs which follow.

Municipal revenue expenditures or charges are the budget expenditures of municipalities that by the terms of appropriation acts and other legislation are paid or payable from ordinary revenues.

Municipal special assessment expenditures or charges are the budget expenditures of municipalities that are met from special assessments or from bonds or certifi-
cates of indebtedness that are ultimately to be redeemed from special assessments.

Municipal bond expenditures or charges are the budget expenditures of municipalities that are financed or are to be financed by the issue of long-term bond issues other than special assessment certificates.

Muntoipal nonbudget expenditures.-This term is here applied to the expenditures of municipalities that represent depreciation in the value of their propertios and public improvements, and other expenses for which no provisions are made in appropriation acts.

Resources for meeting munioipal expendi-tures.-The resources or pecuniary means upon which municipalities rely or of which they make use in meeting their expenditures are of four distinct kinds: Revenues, borrowings, and accumulated funds, and those represented by revenue ledger adjustments.
Muntotpal revenues.-Municipal revenues are the moneys and other wealth received by or placed to the credit of cities and other municipalities for governmental purposes that increase their assets without increasing their debt liabilities, or that decrease their debt liabilities without increasing their assets. The aggregate of these moneys and other wealth constitutes the revenue of that municipality, while the portion of such wealhh derived from a single source, as poll taxes, fines, or fees, is properly spoken of as a municipal revenue. The revenue of a municipality for a given fiscal year is the net amount that accrues from revenue sources for that year. It includes (1) the taxes levied in accordance with the city's financial program or budget, to meet its governmental costs during that year, whether such revenues are recorded on the tax lists in that or some other year; (2) the special assessments whose levies are authorized for the given year, or otherwise made legally available for use during that year; (3) the revenues earned during the year by the operation of public service enterprises, the management of public properties and investments, the loaning of money and leasing of proparties, and the performance of services; (4) revenues like subventions, which are legally due and receivable during the year; and (5) other amounts received or placed to the credit of the municipality during the year that increased its assets without increasing its liabilities, or that decreased its liabilities without also decreasing its assets.

The general property tax which accrues as above stated for a specified fiscal year of a given city depends upon the laws in force in such city with reference to the time for assessing and levying the tax, or entering the same on the tax books, and that for preparing the budget. In some cities, notably those of the state of Ohio, the tax is levied, and in part collected, before the opening of the fiscal year to which it relates; while in others, notably in Chicago and other cities in Illinois, it is levied so late in the fiscal year that the tax does not become due and collectible
until some months after the beginning of the succeeding year.

Classes of revenues referred to in text. -If the text of this report municipal revenues are given certain descriptive designations. The most important of these are commercial revenues, trust revenues, ordinary revenues, and extraordinary revenues.

Municipal commercial revenues is the term employed in this report in referring to revenues obtained by cities and other municipalitios by methods and under conditions which are-very similar to those which prevail in private enterprises. They include the revenues derived from the operation of productive enterprises, properties, and investments, including interest, rents, ete.

Municipal trust revenues is the designation here applied to all commercial and noncommercial revenues which are received for specified purposes, or subject to specified conditions.
. Municipal ordinary revenues is a generic term employed in this report, as it is in the printed reports of many American cities, in referring to all municipal revenues other than special assessments. In this report it is used primarily as a budget accounting term rather than one of general municipal accounting.

Municipal extraordinary revenues is a specific designation employed in this report in referring to special assessments. It is here used as a municipal budget accounting term.

Classifloation of revenues for munictpal sta-Tistics.-In the census statistics, receipts from municipal revenues are classified according to source under headings which are the designations of particular revenues or specific groups of revenues, as shown in Tables 4, 7; 8, 9, 10, and 11, and are also classified by division of the city government for which they are received: The most important of the municipal revenues are specifically mentioned and described in the paragraphs which follow.

Taxes and the sovereigin power of taxation.In the broad significance of the word, taxes are amounts of money, other wealth, or services which; by virtue of that sovereign power of a nation or a state, generally spoken of as the taxing power, are exacted for the support of governments, for meeting general public needs; and for other governmental purposes. The sovereign power of taxation, by virtue of which taxes in this broad sense of the word are exacted, is the power which Chief Justice Marshall declared "involves the right to destroy," and which, when considered as a right of the government, "is a right which in its nature acknowledges no limit." ${ }^{1}$ It includes the power to prescribe the conditions under which persons and corporations may engage in business and business activities, receive

[^1]franchises, and enjoy common-law rights and privileges; and also the power to prescribe the conditions under which they may take and hold title to real and other property. Exercising that power, nations and states may take away from the owners of property the legal title to lands and chattels if taxes on the same are not paid when due, and may take away from persons following given occupations or businesses, holding certain franchises, or enjoying specified privileges, the right to follow, hold, or enjoy the same unless, or until, the tax is paid for that special occupation, business, franchise, or privilege.

The sovereign power of taxation is by the courts and many writers on public finance differentiated into the so-called "taxing power" and "police power," the first including the power to raise revenue and the second the power of social, industrial, and economic regulation and control. This difference has been evolved by the courts in their efforts to reconcile or adjust the revenue-producing laws as enacted by the legislatures of the several states to the different constitutional provisions of those states. The great differences which exist in the constitutional and statutory provisions under which the 204 cities covered by this report derive their revenues render it impossible, however, for the Bureau of the Census to use this differentiation as the basis of any classification of revenue, and hence it employs the phrases "the taxing power" and "the police power" only for purposes of reference and for more exact description of certain revenues.

Subjects, objects, and methods of taxation.Considered as exacted under the sovereign power of taxation, taxes may be levied upon every person, natural and corporate, and with reference to every object to which the legislative power of the Nation or state extends; but the subject and object of taxation and the amounts of taxes levied upon each at any given time are always determined by public needs and public policy with reference to the conservation of order in :political society, the encouragement of industry, and the discouragement of pernicious employment and injurious business or other activities. Further, the revenues exacted under the sovereign power of taxation may be levied and collected by any method that may be adopted by the legislative authority of the Nation or state under which it is exacted. Special attention is here called to two of those methods involving an exaction of revenue (1) in connection with the grant of privileges by the issue of a license or permit, and (2) by the infliction of a penalty or mulct for violation of law. When taxes are exacted by the first method the license or permit is commonly granted by the government on payment of $\Omega$ valuable consideration, though this is not essential. According to court decisions with reference to this subject, to constitute a privilege such as is
involved in this method of collecting taxes the grant must confer authority to do something which without the grant would be illegal, for if what is to be done under the license is open to every one to do without it the grant would be idle and nugatory. But the thing to be done may be a thing lawful in itself and restricted only for the purpose of securing revenue; that is to say, restricted in order to compel the taking out of a license. This is always the case where that which is licensed is not unlawful at the common law.
The second method is that employed by the state of Ohio, which collects a "liquor tax" from those engaged in the business of selling intoxicating liquors. The constitution of that state expressly prohibiting the licensing of such business, the legislature exacts an annual mulct, or penalty, from those engaged therein as an assumed punishment for violation of law.

Classification of taxes.-In exacting revenues. under the sovereign power of taxation as above set forth, governments may levy and collect the same (1) without reference to any actual or assumed measurable benefits conferred upon or services .performed for the taxpayer, or any actual or assumed burdens imposed upon the general public by the subject or object of taxation; (2) with reference to some actual or assumed measurable benefit conferred upon or services performed for the taxpayer, including actual or assumed measurable increase in the value of his property; (3) with reference to some actual or assumed expense or burden imposed upon the general community by reason of the subject or object of taxation; or (4) with reference to some actual or assumed violation of law.

Recognizing the four distinct sets of circumstances or conditions under which compulsory revenues are levied, many writers on public finance use the word "taxes" as the exclusive designation of the revenues obtained as stated in (1), employ the terms."fees" and "special assessments" as the desigaations of those obtained as described in (2) and (3), and classify those referred to under (4) as "fines" or "penalties." In its classification for this report of the municipal revenues exacted under the so-called taxing and police powers, the Bureau of the Census employs the theoretical classification of the writers above referred to so far as the same is practicable. Revenues levied and collected with reference to property as described under (1) have been separated from those levied and collected as described under (2). When thus separated revenues such as those described under (1) are called property taxes, and the others are called special assessment or betterment taxes. (For a detailed statement of the differences between special assessments and the compulsory revenues tabulated in this report under the heading "Taxes," see under heading "Special assessments" in a succeeding para-
graph.) In the tabulation of compulsory revenues other than those exacted with reference to property, no such segregation has been practicable, it being impossible to differentiate that portion of such other revenues as was obtained under conditions stated in (1) from that secured under conditions described in (2), (3), and (4). For example, the revenues secured by the receipt of a so-called license fee from a dealer in intoxicating liquors are said by many writers to include (a) a compensation for the service of making out the license papers; (b) a payment for the privilege of conducting the business; (c) reimbursements for the special expenses of the government in supervising a business that naturally creates disorder; (d) a reimbursement for the special expenses of the government by reason of crime, pauperism, and disease that arise from the business; and (e) a tax in the narrow significance of the term as used by the writers on public finance above referred to. Revenues such as those referred to under (a) and (b) are identical in character with those previously mentioned in (2); and those referred to in (c) and (d) with those mentioned in (3); but how much of the money collected in connection with the issue of any liquor license represents revenues of the classes mentioned under (a), (b), (c), (d), or (e) is not susceptible of determination. In some states the statutes have been enacted under circumstances that demonstrate that the so-called license fees, even though large in amount, are levied principally for the purpose of obtaining revenue, and are therefore, according to the theory of the writers above referred to, in large part taxes. In contrast, the statutes of other states are enacted on the assumption that license fees are collected either as stated in (b), or as in (c) or (d).
What has been said above with reference to the practical separation of the revenues secured from the licenses issued to dealers in the liquor traffic is, with minor modification, applicable to all revenues collected in connection with theissue of licenses or permits or the exactions of so-called mulcts. With reference to them all, it can be said that there is no practical agreement among legislators, judges, and writers on public finance as to what portion of these revenues is received as compensation for services or other benefits conferred, or for special expenses imposed upon the government, and what portion is otherwise received.
The Bureau of the Census has been unable, therefore, to employ a classification which would show for revenues other than property taxes and special assessments the relative amounts of revenue which are collected with and those collected without reference to benefits received or burdens imposed. For this reason the Bureau of the Census uses the word "taxes"in this report as the generic desiguation of all compulsory revenues other than fines and special assessments, but tabulates separately that portion of the aggregate
amount of these so-called taxes which is obtained in connection with the issuance of a license or permit.
In this report the revenues tabulated as taxes, in addition to being classified as above described with reference to the issue of a license or permit in connection with their collection, are classified with reference to the objects taxed. Thus classified, they are tabulated as belonging to one of four principal classes: (1) Property taxes, (2) poll or personal taxes, (3) business taxes, and (4) nonbusiness license taxes.
Property taxes.-Property taxes are taxes upon the property of persons, natural and corporate. Under the existing laws in the United States property taxes are universally levied without reference to benefits conferred upon or enjoyed by the taxpaying property owner. A marked departure from this method of levying property taxes, which has long prevailed in both the United States and Europe, has been authorized by laws recently enacted in Germany and Great Britain under which the property tax upon the unearned increment of land values is levied with reference to measurable benefits received or accrued.
Most property taxes are apportioned according to the value of the properties upon which or by reason of which they are levied, and in so far as they are thus apportioned they are properly spoken of as ad valorem taxes. Others not thus apportioned are generally called specific taxes. Property taxes are readily separable into two groups, the general property tax and special property taxes.
The general property tax is the common designation of the direct tax upon real property, and upon other property which is apportioned and levied by substantially the methods employed in apportioning and levying taxes upon privately owned real property. Receipts from the general property tax form the largest portion of the revenue receipts of most American cities:
A general property tax, levied at the same rate upon the greater portion of the property within the territory subject to the taxing power, is here called a general levy of the general property tax. A similar tax levied upon a specified class of property within that territory is called a special levy of the general property tax; and if levied upon the property of a specified portion of that territory, it is called a local levy of the general property tax. A general or special levy which is applicable for a specified purpose is further designated as a specific leoy of the general property tax.
Special property taxes are those direct taxes levied upon property which are assessed, levied, and collected by methods that are not generally applied in the case of privately owned real property. As such taxes the Bureau of the. Census includes all taxes upon the property of corporations levied upon the basis of the amount of corporate stock, corporate indebtedness, or
of both corporate stock and indebtedness, or by any other method than on the basis of the valuation of all property of the corporation; taxes upon savings banks and kindred corporations, which are levied in proportion to a certain specified portion of deposits, as their excess above the value of specified investments; and taxes upon life insurance corporations assessed upon the basis of the valuations of their policies. Special property taxes also include all taxes levied upon mortgages at the time of their execution or entry of public record (as in New York), and taxes on investments, choses in action, bonds and notes for specified periods of time (as in Connecticut), and on corporation bonds held by residents (as in Pennsylvania), and all specific taxes upon property, as taxes upon land in specified amount per acre, taxes upon horses, mules, and other animals in specified amount per head, or taxes upon grain in specified amount per bushel. The greater portion of the taxes here tabulated as "Special property taxes" are taxes exacted from corporations and could with propriety be called "Property taxes of corporations."
Poil or personal taxes.-Under the term "poll or personal taxes," the Bureau of the Census includes all exactions by the government from private individuals which are levied without regard to the property or income of the taxpayer. These taxes comprise (1) all so-called poll or capitation taxes, whether levied in specified amounts upon all males of specified ages, or levied as quasi property taxes based upon an arbitrary yaluation of polls; (2) all so-called poll taxes graded in amounts according to occupations; and (3) all exactions of personal service, as work upon highways or elsewhere, whether classed in local statutes as taxes or otherwise. Poll or personal taxes graded according to occupation may, with propriety, be called "occupation poll taxes." These are to be distinguished from business taxes, since they are primarily levied upon persons and not upon the business or business activity from which the taxpayer secures an income.

Business taxes.-Business taxes are taxes upon business and business activities exacted from persons natural and corporate (1) in proportion to the volume of their business, (2) by reason of the business in which they are engaged, or (3) by reason of some business activity which constitutes a part of their business. Business taxes as here defined may be levied with or without reference to measurable or assumed measurable benefits conferred or enjoyed by the taxpayers, or special expenses imposed by them upon the government. Classified with reference to the issuance of a license or permit at the time of their collection, these taxes fall into two classes called license and nonlicense business taxes.

License business taxes are taxes exacted in conneotion with the issue of a written instrument called a licenseor permit, which authorizes thelicensee to engage in some specified business or business activi梁. Non-
license business taxes are business taxes exacted without the issuance of a license. License and nonlicense business taxes are in this report tabulated under three headings: "Taxes on liquor traffic," "Taxes other than on liquor traffic collected without issue of license," and "Taxes other than on liquor traffic collected with issue of license."

Nonbusiness lioense taxes.-Nonbusiness license taxes are taxes other than upon business that are exacted primarily for purposes of regulation, and are collected in connection with the issue of so-called licenses or permits, and are always levied with reference to measurable or assumed measurable benefits conferred upon or enjoyed by the taxpayers. The receipts from these taxes are segregated for the purpose of this report into three classes, and are tabulated in Table 7 as taxes paid by persons granted (1) dog licenses, (2) general licenses, and (3) permits.

In the first class, license taxes on dogs, are included all taxes which are collected from the owners of dogs in connection with the issue of licenses or permits to keep - such animals for a specified period of time, generally a year.

In the second class, general license taxes, are tabulated all nonbusiness license taxes, that are collected in connection with the issuance of licenses or permits other than for keeping dogs, which are granted for a specified period of time, as a year, month, or day. Among taxes of this kind are those collected from persons keeping vehicles, as automobiles, bicycles, etc., irrespective of whether these vehicles are used for business or pleasure.

In the third class, permit taxes, are included all nonbusiness taxes that are collected in connection with the issue of so-called licenses or permits which are granted for some specified act or transaction, as marriage licenses or permits, and departmental permits, such as those authorizing the connecting of houses with sewers and water pipes. It should be noted in this connection, however, that nonbusiness license taxes collected by public service enterprises in connection with the issue of permits by them are included for accounting purposes with revenue receipts from those enterprises, although, like other revenue obtained in connection with the issue of permits, they are permit taxes.

Speclal assessments.-Special assessments are general proportional contributions of wealth levied against land and collected from its owners and occupants to defray the costs of specified public improvements made, or of specified public services undertaken, in the interest of the general public. Special assessments, like taxes, are levied and collected under the sovereign powers of the state, generally called taxing and police powers, but under very different conditions and subject to the application of widely different principles, as may be noted from the following comparisons based upon court decisions:

1. Taxes upon property are levied for the purpose of raising revenue (1) for meeting the general costs of government, (2) for providing for all general public needs, and (3) for other governmental purposes; and the only benefit which texpayers in the United States at present receive is as members of organized society. The individual taxpayer is therefore poorer, in a sense, by reason of the payment. Special assessments are levied only for the purpose of providing for specified general public needs, and, in theory at least, do not leave the property owners who pay their assessments any the poorer, since they are fully compensated by the benefits conferred upon them by the improvements or by the services for which the assessments are levied.
2. Taxes may be levied upon personal as well as real property, and upon person, business, occupation, franchise, privilege, and right; but special assessments are levied upon land alone.
3. A tax is levied on the whole, or with reference to the whole, of a known political subdivision, as a state, county, city, town, or school district, or some special subdivision thereof or some special class of property therein; while a special assessment is levied on the property situated in a district created for the express purpose of a lery, and possessing no other function or even existence than to include the thing upon which the lery is made.
4. Certain properties may be specifically exempt from property taxes on account of their public character or from considerations of public policy, but no property is thus exempt from special assessments.
5. Receipts from taxes may be expended for any purpose or object for which the taxing authority may make appropriations; but receipts from special assessments may be expended only for those public improvements and public services from which an exceptional and plainly perceived benefit ensues to the property or to the occupant of the property upon which they are imposed.
6. Taxes are a continuing burden of recurrent charges which must be collected at stated short intervals, while special assessments are levied occasionally only, being exceptional both as to time and locality.

Fines and forferts.-Fines are amounts of wealth exacted from individuals, firms, and corporations under the sovereign power of inflioting punishment as penalties for violation of law, while forfeits are amounts accruing to governments in accordance with the terms of contracts as penalties for nonobservanoe of suoh contracts. Forfeits of one class, however, are received in lieu of fines and are classified as such. These are deposits exacted to guarantee the appearance of the depositor before a court. They, in a sense, are paid to bind the agreement to thus appear, but as the amount usually approximates the fine that would be imposed in case of appearance and conviction,
their forfeiture relates them more nearly to fines than to the usual forfeits for nonobservance of contracts. Receipts from fines, like reoeipts from taxes, are what writers on public finance call "compulsory revenues," while those from commercial forfeits belong to the class called "contractual." It should be noted in this connection that the revenues on account of the liquor traffic in Ohio which are collected under what is known as a "liquor tax" law, which imposes mulcts or penalties, are tabulated in this report as business taxes and not as fines, such revenues being levied under the legal fiction of a "fine" or "mulct," just as the corresponding "license fees" are levied under the legal fiction of a benefit or service.
Esoheats.-Escheats are amounts of money received from the disposal of property whose owners can not be ascertained or located.

Subventions and grants.-Subventions and grants are gratuitous contributions made by one government to another. The Bureau of the Census applies the designation subventions to those contributions for specified purposes made by the Nation and by states and counties to their minor civil divisions, which are granted subject to the formal compliance by the recipient with cortain prescribed conditions, while the term grants is applied only to those contributions of one government to another which are made without the prior establishment of conditions.
Donations and gifts.-Donations and gifts are gratuitous contributions made by private individuals and corporations to governments. The Bureau of the Consus uses the term donations in referring to those contributions from private sources which are for the establishment or maintenance of almshouses, hospitals, infirmaries, libraries, and kindred institutions, and applies the designation gifts to all other contributions by private individuals and corporations to governments.
Pension asskssments.-Pension assessments, as the Bureau of the Census uses the term, are amounts of money collected from policemen, firemen, teachers, and other governmental employees toward the payment of pensions and the maintenance of pension funds in the interest of the classes of employees contributing. Pension assessments are always received subject to conditions, and thus always constitute trust revenues.
Fees and ofarges.-When first used in private business the word "fee" was the designation of the compensation exacted for a service performed or work done, and the word "charge" was the designation of a burden imposed. In private business the word "fee" to-day retains its earlier significance, although it is most frequently applied to the compensation for the service of a physician, lawyer, or other professional person; but the word "charge" has come to have the same general meaning as "fee," although
it is applied most frequently to the compensation rendered for a service performed, work done, or something sold.

When first used in governmental business the word "fee" was employed with the significance which it had in private business, but it soon began to be also used as the designation of an amount exacted by absolute rulers by virtue of what is now called the taxing power, under the fiction that it was compensation for a special service rendered or a special benefit conferred in the form of a privilege or right that the taxpayer was permitted to enjoy or exercise. In modern statutes the word "fee" is used with both of . these meanings, inherited from the Middle Ages.

Municipal compulsory revenues called "fees" which are levied and collected by virtue of the so-called taxing or police powers are in this report tabulated as "Taxes," for reasons already stated.

Only those revenues are tabulated as "Fees" which are classified by Seligman as "contraotual," and which represent the actual compensation for services per-formed by the employees of the government as one person performs a service for another in private life. They are payments for something done, as compared with payments for the privilege or right of doing something, as are the so-called fees exacted under the taxing or police powers and tabulated as taxes.

The Bureau of the Census places in the generic group of revenues to which fees are assigned the revenues called "charges." In so tabulating charges it uses the word with its secondary or derivative meaning, which is identical, as has been pointed out, with the primary meaning of "fees." The Bureau of the Census specifically applies the term fees to amounts collected as compensation for such services as are performed only by governments; while it uses the word charges as the designation of amounts collected as compensation for governmental services that are similar in character to those performed by one individual for another. The amount of a governmental fee is usually established by statute, and the fee is generally collected in advance. On the other hand, a governmental charge can be definitely determined only upon completion of the work or service, and advance payment for such work or service, if made at all, is made only to guarantee the costs when determined.

Charges are differentiated from special assessments by the following characteristics: A charge is the compensation for something done by governmental employees for the benefit of a particular individual, and in determining its amount no consideration is taken of any service performed for another, or the cost of any public improvement made or service rendered to the general public, or in behalf of the people in a given territory. In contrast; a special assessment paid by a given individual always represents the cost of some public improvement or service which is levied
on all the land of a given territory. The difference can best be illustrated by the following concrete cases:

If in one portion of its territory a city constructs a sewer or sidewalk or lays a water pipe for one or more squares and apportions a whole or a part of the cost to the property benefited, the amount so apportioned constitutes a special assessment; while if a given individual with land outside of the line of sewer or water pipe authorized, or in front of which no sidewalks have been ordered, petitions to have his land connected with the sewer or water main or to have sidewalks laid in front of the same, and the city complies with his petition and makes the improvements requested and the petitioner reimburses the city wholly or in part for the improvement made, the payment is here called a charge and not a special assessment.

Further, if a city assumes the task of removing the snow from the sidewalks or the rubbish from the back yards of any portion of the territory and reimburses itself for the cost by a proportional levy upon those benefited by the services, the amounts levied upon the property benefited are special assessments. If, however, the city makes it obligatory upon all owners or occupiers of land to clear the snow from the walks and removerubbish from their back yards, and, in default of compliance by a particular owner or cccupier, does the work and collects the cost by a levy against the land, the amount collected is a charge and not a special assessment or tax.

Tolls is the designation given to charges made for passing over bridges or traveling over roads.

Rates is the generio designation generally applied to the revenues of water supply, gas supply, and electric light systems and similar enterprises. which they earn by furnishing or supplying their respective utilities.

Rates and tolls are in reality but charges of oertain olasses of enterprises which are given special names. The names thus given and the classification of these revenues employed in this report are never modified by the method adopted for enforcing their payment. In some cities unless the rates of water and gas supply systems and similar enterprises are promptly paid they are made a lien upon the real property to the occupant of which water, gas, or electric. current is furnished, and the amount is placed on the tax roll and collected with taxes. This is a lien, as the courts have decided, securing the payment of the debt by the individual property owner for the "rate" or "charge" for the service furnished, and not a tax.
Highway privilege dues.-Highway privilege dues is the generic designation applied by the Bureau of the Census to amounts of money received by oities as compensation for special privileges in, upon, under, or over the public highways granted to particular individuals and corporations beyond the privileges of other individuals and corporations. Some of the privileges granted for which these dues are received are privileges
in, upon, under, or over highways that in the case of private roalty are called licenses, and others are rights which are most frequently spoken of as easements, and others, granted to public service corporations, are privileges callod franchises. They differ from the privileges granted upon roalty by lease in that they are exercised under conditions that permit the use of highways by othors than the recipients of the privileges. They also diffor from tho privileges for which license taxes are paid in that they are privileges to make certain uses of land owned by the grantor, while the privileges secured by the payment of license taxes are merely privileges to do something. Highway privilege dues differ from fees in that foes are received as compensation for services performed or rendered, while highway privilege dues are received as compensation for specified rights or privileges upon the public highways. Highway priviloge dues are divided by the Bureau of the Census into two classes, called major and minor.

Major highway privilege dues are amounts of money exacted as compensation for those privileges upon the highways which are exclusively enjoyed by publicutility corporations and which such corporations must possess in order to carry on their business. The privileges for which these dues are received as compensation are those most generally called "franchises," and are by some writers referred to as "operating franchises," to distinguish them from "corporate franchises" or authority to exist as a corporation. These dues may with propriety be called "franchise highway privilege dues."

Minor highway privilege dues are amounts of money exacted for licenses or easements granted for utilizing, for purposes specified, portions of the highway or space above or below it, including the privilege of erecting awnings and signs projecting over or extending across the sidewalk or street or constructing vaults under the sidewalk or street in front of or adjoining the property owned or occupied by the grantee. Minor highway privilege dues may be collected from corporations as well as from private individuals.

Other revenurs.-Governmental revenues other than those mentioned above include interest receivable, rents, minor sales of materials and scrap when these are offsets to governmental expenses, and the sales of utilities and products furnished by public service enterprises and municipal institutions. These governmental revenues are of the same character as similar revenues of private persons and corporations to which are given the designations mentioned. None of them require any special definition or description in this connection.
Municipal borrowivgs.-Municipal borrowings is the generic term here used in referring to (1) the roney received by municipalities from the issue of long or short term bonds, or other municipal debt obligations; and (2) the bonds and other municipal
debt obligations that have been authorized but not issued. Borrowings in budget accounting are readily separable into those called funded, revenue, and special assessment borrowings.
Funded borrowings are the borrowings of cities represonted by long-term bonds or certificates issued or authorized.
Revenue.borrowings are the borrowings of cities which are represented by bonds and other obligations issued to secure money in anticipation of the receipt of ordinary revenues.
Special assessment borrowings are municipal borrowings represented by bonds and certificates and time warrants issued in anticipation of the collection of special assessments.
Muntorpal fund accumulations.-Most American cities which incur indebtedness by the-issue of longterm debt obligations, variously designated as "corporate stock," "bonds," and "certificates of indebtedness," provide for their final amortization through sinking fund assets accumulated for that purpose. The amounts appropriated from revenues each year to be added to the assets of sinking funds, including the earnings of the funds so added, are here called expenditures for accumulation of special funds, or, more briefly, special fund accumulations. The same term is applied to the additions made by donations, gifts, or otherwise to public trust funds for municipal uses, and to investment funds and properties held as investments.
Municipal revenue ledger adjustments.-On page 29 a definition has been given of "Municipal ledger adjustments," and statements have been made setting forth the methods of recording them to secure comparable statistical reports. Municipal revenue ledger adjustments include the credit and debit entries in ledger balancing accounts that, like revenues, represent increases in municipal assets which are not accompanied with increases in municipal liabilities, or represent decreases in municipal liabilities which are not accompanied with decreases in municipal assets, or at least are not so shown in the accounts. Of these ledger adjustments, special attention is here called to premiums received on original sales of city debt obligations, and to discounts obtained in connection with the purchase of such obligations for cancellation. If municipal accounts were all kept on a scientific basis the premiums on bonds sold would be credited to a liability account with "premium," and written off or amortized year by year during the life of the bond, thus calling for no special adjustment of the balancing account. Such accounting is, however, not practicable with the financial administration of our American cities at the present time, and hence the premiums and the discounts here referred to should be debited to the balancing ledger account, and so shown in city reports under some
specific descriptive designation, if they can not, because of popular prejudices, be treated as current revenues. In practice the premiums here referred to are by American cities (1) used for meeting current expenses, (2) used for meeting the cost of constructing or acquiring the properties and public improvements for which the bond issues themselves are used, (3) reserved for meeting the first payments of the bonds for which they are premiums, or (4) transferred to sinking funds and made reserves for amortizing future debts. All of these treatments call for ledger adjustment entries, if complete accounts are kept showing the effect of current transactions upon the interests of the city as a proprietor.

## MUNICIPAL REOEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.

Reoeipts and payments in census statistics.The census financial statistics of cities are, for reasons already stated, based upon, and in large part derived from, the accounts and reports of city comptrollers and treasurers, or those of other officials discharging some or all of the duties of officers bearing those designations. Those accounts, so far as they are records of financial transactions, are with few exceptions primarily accounts with what are called in the commercial world "receipts and payments of cash." The methods employed by the Bureau of the Census in using these accounts for the purpose of compiling comparative statistics of governmental costs have already been described at length. By those methods certain receipts and payments not recorded in cash accounts are included in these statistics. The character of the receipts and payments thus included is described in the statements which follow.

Receipts.-In accounts, receipts are amounts of money, bills receivable, land, materials other than money, and services that in the conduct of business are received by or placed at the disposal of or to the credit of the recipient for his own use or benefit, or for the use or benefit of another. Receipts recorded in so-called cash accounts are called cash receipts.

Payments.-In accounts, payments are amounts of money, bills payable, land, materials other than money, and services that in the conduct of business are paid, delivered, or transferred in the settlement of claims against or for the final discharge of the debt obligations of the payer, or for his use, benefit, or credit. Payments recorded in so-called cash accounts are called cash payments.

Muniolpal regeipts and payments.-Municipal receipts and municipal payments are the receipts and payments recorded in the accounts of cities and other municipalities.

Primary classification of muniotpal receipts and payments.-The primary classification of municipal receipts and payments made use of in this report is one which segregates receipts with reference to
revenues, and payments with reference to governmental costs. When thus classified municipal receipts are separable into revenue receipts and nonrevenue receipts, and municipal payments into governmental cost payments and nongovernmental cost payments.

Municipal revenue reoeipts.-The term "municipal revenue receipts" is here applied to the receipts of cities and other municipalities on revenue account, less amounts which have been returned or are to be returned by reason of error or otherwise. The amounts so returned or to be returned should be recorded as payments in the same accounts with the revenue receipts, and the receipts and the counterbalancing payments are called in this report counterbalancing receipts and payments. The municipal revenue receipts of a given fiscal year included in the census municipal statistics comprise (1) amounts on revenue account recorded in local cash accounts during the year, and (2) amounts of similar reoeipts which the Bureau of the Census combines with the recorded cash receipts for the purpose of compiling more comparable statistics of revenue receipts and governmental cost payments. (For details of these added receipts, and of receipts recorded in local revenue accounts but omitted from the so-called revenue receipts of this report, see pages $23,24,22$, and 21, under "Different methods of accounting for interdepartmental services," "Faulty accounting for interest chargeable as outlay or expense," "Lack of proper accounts with materials and supplies," and "Collection of state and county revenues by different governmental units.")

Municipal nonrevenue receipts.-The term "municipal nonrevenue receipts" is here applied to all receipts of cities and other municipalities other than munioipal revenue receipts as previously defined. The municipal nonrevenue receipts of a given fiscal year included in the census municipal financial statistics comprise (a) all receipts recorded during the year in so-called cash accounts of the municipalities from (1) sales of investments, (2) sales of supplies whioh have been purchased for sale, (3) sales of municipal seaurities, (4) transactions other than sales of municipal securities which inoreased municipal indebtedness, and (5) counterbalancing receipts such as those mentioned in the preceding paragraphs; together with (b) receipts during the year of services whose costs have been included among the expenses and outlays of the year, as has been described on pages 21 and 22, under "Exclusiva use of cash accounts by comptrollers and auditors," and "Lack of proper accounts with materials and supplies."
Municipal governmental cost patalents.-The terim "municipal governmental coṣt payments" is here applied to the payments of cities and other manicipalities for their governmental costs, or for their expenses, interest, and outlays, less amounts which have been returned or are to be returned by reason
of error or otherwise. The amounts so returned or to be returned should always be recorded as receipts in the same accounts with governmental cost payments, and the payments and counterbalancing receipts are in this report called counterbalancing payments and receipts. The municipal governmental cost payments of a given fiscal year included in the census financial statistics comprise (1) the amounts recorded in local cash accounts of the comptrollers, or other officers acting as comptrollers, as paid during the year in settlement of claims of the current year on account of expenses, interest, and outlays, including payments for materials and supplies used during the year; (2) the amounts recorded in the same accounts as paid during the succeeding year in settlement of the expenses, interest, and outlays for the given year; (3) payments recorded in the local cash accounts of city controlling officers in preceding years, equal in amount to the excess of the value of materials and supplies charged during the year as expenses and outlays over the payments of the year for new materials and supplies; and (4) payments for interdepartmental services not recorded in local cash accounts. The payments mentioned after (1) and (2) are in most cases equal in amount to payments recorded in warrant registers, and differ from them only to the extent that some payments are made without the issue of a warrant or order, as has already been explained. With that excoption those payments may be called "warrant payments" as well as "cash payments." The Bureau of the Census combines the payments mentioned in (3) and (4) with those mentioned in (1) and (2), and, for the purpose of presenting more comparable statistics of governmental cost payments, omits from the so-called governmental cost payments of this report certain payments recorded in local expense accounts, as has been explained on pages $22,23,24$, and 21 , under the captions "Lack of proper accounts with materials and supplies," "Different methods of accounting for interdepartmental services," "Faulty accounting for interest chargeable as outlay or expense," and "Collection of state and county revenues by different governmental units."
Monicipal nongovernmental cost patments.The term "municipal nongovernmental cost payments" is here applied to all payments of cities and other municipalities other than municipal governmental cost payments as previously described. The municipal nongovernmental cost payments of a given fiscal year included in the census financial statistics comprise all cash or warrant payments recorded during the year in the accounts of municipalities for (1) the purchase of investments; (2) the purchase of supplies in excess of those used or sold; (3) the final cash payment of municipal debt obligations in the form of bonds, notes, warrants, and audited claims; and (4) counterbalancing payments such as those described
in preceding paragraphs which are recorded in revenue and governmental cost payment accounts.

Significance of primary olassifioation of muniofpal recieirts and payments.-The segregation of municipal receipts into revenue and nonrevenue receipts and the segregation of municipal payments into governmental cost and nongovernmental cost payments is of great significance, since it permits the preparation of summaries of financial transactions that show the excess of revenue receipts over the expenses and interest for meeting which they are provided, or the reverse, and the excess of governmental cost payments over revenue receipts, or the reverse.

Secondary classifioation of acuntoipal receipts and payments.-Another classification of municipal receipts and payments made use of in this report is one which separates the receipts into those called "receipts from the public" and "transfer receipts," and the payments into "payments to the public" and "transfer payments."

Muniotral receipts from the publio.-Municipal receipts from the public is the designation applied in this report to receipts from private persons and corporations, and from states, counties, and other civil divisions by cities and other municipalities for (1) their governmental uses and purposes, and (2) for the use, benefit, or credit of other civil divisions or of private persons or corporations. The municipal receipts from the public for a given fiscal year included in the census municipal financial statistics comprise (1) all receipts by cities and other municipalities from other civil divisions and from private individuals and corporations that during the given year are recorded in the so-called cash accounts of the officers of the various divisions of the government of the municipality; and (2) receipts during the year or during preceding years of materials and supplies, and receipts during the year of services the cost of which are included by the Bureau of the Census as expenses and outlays, but which are represented at the close of the year by unpaid warrants, orders, audits, claims, or judgments.

Municipal payments to the publio.-Municipal payments to the public comprise the payments by cities and other municipalities to private persons and corporations and to other civil divisions of cash or of warrants, orders, bonds, notes, judgments, and other bills payable in settlement or adjustment of claims against or in final satisfaction of the debt obligations of the municipalities or of any of the divisions of their governments, or for their use or benefit. The municipal payments to the public for a given fiscal year included in the census statistics comprise (1) cash paid during the year to private persons and corporations and to other civil divisions in settlement of claims against the municipality or one of the divisions of its government, or for its use or benefit; (2) cash
paid to such persons, corporations, and divisions during the year in final satisfaction of warrants, orders, and other bills payable, of the given year or of any preceding year; (3) warrants and other bills payable issued, delivered, transferred, or entered of record during the year or during the succeeding year, in settlement of the claims of private persons and corporations and other civil divisions against the municipality, or one of the divisions of its government, which arose or accrued during the given year. It should be noted in this connection that the only payments such as those mentioned in (3) as being issued, delivered, etc., during the succeeding year that are included in the census statistics are those of warrants and orders in settlement of claims audited during the year that were issued in the succeeding year, and the warrants, etc., that were issued by cities that hold their books open for a limited period after the close of the fiscal year to make a complete statement of the governmental costs of that year, as described on page 25, under "Auditing claims after the close of the year to which they relate."

Municipal transfer receipts.-Municipal transfer receipts is the designation applied in this report to amounts of cash (1) which the divisions of the government of a city or other municipality place at the disposal or to the credit of their accounts with their various funds, including those for their departments and enterprises; or (2) which are transferred to one of these accounts from another; or (3) which one of these funds, departments, or enterprises receives from another. The municipal transfer receipts for a given fiscal year included in the census statistics comprise all such receipts as those mentioned above after (2) and (3), which are recorded in the local accounts during the year, and similar interdepartmental receipts combined therewith by the Bureau of the Census for the purpose of presenting more comparable and accurate statements of governmental costs, as has previously been explained.

Muniomal transfer payments.-Municipal transfer payments are the amounts of cash which a division of the government of the city or other municipality. transfers or takes from the credit of one of its funds, departments, enterprises, or accounts in settlement or adjustment of claims against it in favor of another fund, department, enterprise, or account; or which one fund, department, or enterprise delivers or pays to another in settlement of its claims. The municipal transfer payments for a given fiscal year included in the census statistics comprise (1) all municipal interdepartmental payments recorded in the local accounts during the year, and (2) similar payments combined therewith by the Bureau of the Census for the purpose of presenting more comparable and accurate statements of governmental costs, as has previously been explained.

Significance of the secondary classifioation OF MUNIOIPAL RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS.-The sogrogation of municipal receipts and payments into the two classes termed "receipts from and payments to the public" and "transfer receipts and payments" is of great significance, since a receipt of cash or any specific equivalent thereof from the public increases the amount of such cash or specific equivalent in the possession or control of the government, and a payment or delivery to the public decreases the amount of such cash or specific equivalent; while corresponding receipts by one division, fund, or account of the city from another effect no change in the amount of cash or such equivalent. In recognition of this fact the receipts from and payments to the public are sometimes spoken of in this report as actual receipts and payments, and the transfer receipts and payments as nominal receipts and payments. The first class of receipts and payments may be called corporate receipts and payments, since they are the receipts and payments of the various corporations that constitute the government of a municipality; while the second class of receipts and payments maybe called fund receipts and payments, since they are the receipts of the funds of the city. including those for the various enterprises, departments, and other objects of appropriation, or interdepartmental receipts and payments, for reasons that are obvious.

Subordinate classes of municipal receipts and patments.-Municipal revenue receipts, whether receipts from the public or transfer receipts, are classified and tabulated in Tables $4,7,8,9,10$, and 11 , so as to show those from public service enterprises and those from other sources and from the various classes of those revenues. In like manner municipal governmental cost payments are classified and tabulated in Tables 12, 15, 17, and 18, and in the text table on page 51, so as to show those paid in settlement of claims arising for expenses, interest, and outlays. The text table on page 51 presents a summary of municipal revenue receipts and governmental cost payments classified as "net" and "transfer;" the net revenue receipts being the receipts on revenue account, less the revenue transfer receipts and the receipts returned or to be returned by reason of error or otherwise, and the net governmental cost payments being the payments for expenses, interest, and outlays, less transfer governmental cost payments and the payments returned or to be returned by reason of error or otherwise.

In addition to the classification of receipts from and payments to the public and transfer receipts and payments described in preceding paragraphs, attention is here called to two additional classifications of transfer receipts and payments made use of in this report: (1) A classification according to the character of the transaction, separating the transfers into those designated as general, service, interest.
and investment transfer receipts and payments; and (2) a classification by the degree of independence of the divisions, departments, offices, or accounts between which the transfers are made, separating the transfers into those designated as major and minor transfer receipts and payments.

General transfer receipts and payments are amounts of cash or its equivalent received and paid by transfer between independently administered divisions, funds, or enterprises, where the receipt is not associated with the performance of services, the purchase of securities, the payment of interest on securities, or the renting of real property.

Service transfer receipts and payments included in this report are (1) the receipts by or for public service enterprises as compensation for the public utilities, such as water, gas, and electric current furnished by them for city uses; (2) certain receipts by one governmental division, fund, department, or office, as compensation for the service performed and the materials and other equivalents of cash furnished by it for another governmental division, fund, department, or office, or for a municipal enterprise, and the payments by or for a division, enterprise, department, fund, or account for which the services are performed and the materials and other equivalents of cash are furnished; and (3) the accounting transfer receipts and payments described on pages 23 and 24 which represent similar receipts and payments not recorded in city accounts.

Interest transfer receipts and payments are the receipts and payments included in the census statistics of municipal financial transactions which represent (1) the receipts shown on the books of city funds with investments and the counterpayments shown on those of the city corporation or division of the city government on account of amounts paid by the corporation or division to the funds as interest on municipal securities or debt obligations held by those funds, and (2) the accounting interest transfer receipts and payments described on page 24.
Investment transfer receipts and payments are municipal receipts and payments recorded in the books of city funds with investments and in the beoks of the city corporation or other divisions of the government of the city, representing the value of securities or other investments received by one fund from another, or the value of those securities received by the city corporation from one of the other divisions of the city government.

Major transfer receipts and payments are amounts of cash or its equivalent transferred by one independent division or fund of a government to another.

Minor transfer receipts and payments are amounts of cash or its equivalent received by one office or account from another, or transferred from one account of a division of a government to another. Most of such
transfers recorded in city accounts are treated by the Bureau of the Census as accounting credits and debits and are not ineluded in its published statistics.
MUNICIPAL ABSETS, PROPERTIES, PUBLIO IMPROVEMENTG, LLABLIIIES, AND PROPRIETARY INTERESTS.
Muntoipal Assets.-Municipal assets is the designation employed by the Bureau of the Census in referring to the cash and other wealth in the possession of cities and other municipalities, or at their disposal, which have been acquired or provided for meeting their governmental costs, for investment, and for paying debts, including those which have been incurred by accepting private or public trusts. The cash and other wealth that constitute governmental assets as here defined are sometimes referred to as funds. This meaning of the word funds is to be distinguished from that of the word fund in the singular, and also in the plural, as the designation of an amount of money or other wealth available for a specified purpose.

Muniotpal properties.-Municipal properties is the designation employed by the Bureau of the Census in referring to land used by cities and other municipalities for governmental purposes, to buildings and other more or less permanent structures on said land (other than those here called public improvements), and to furniture, tools, apparatus, and other equipment having a life in service of more than one year.

These properties are further classified as productive and nonproductive. Municipal productive properties include the land, buildings, structures, furniture, machinery, tools, and other equipment that are used by cities and other municipalities in connection with the operation of their public service enterprises. All other properties of municipalities are spoken of as municipal nonproductive properties.
MUNIOIPAL PUBLIO DIPROVEMENTS.-No statistics of the public improvements of cities appear in this report; for the reason that the data pertaining thereto collected for the year 1915 were not deemed sufficiently accurate. The discussion which follows will, it is hoped, assist to a clearer understanding of the subject and a realization upon the part of city officials of the importance of accurate accounts of municipal governments with the values of their public improvements.

Municipal public improvements is the term employed by the Bureau of the Census as the designation of those permanent structures used by cities and other municipalities for community purposes, which have a value in use but not in exchange, and whose value in use is reflected in the enhanced value of the property of private persons and corporations. They are readily separable into three classes, here called municipal highway improvements, municipal sewers, and other municipal public improvements.

Municipal highway improvements is the designation used in speaking of the structures and other improvements upon the land belonging to cities and other municipalities which are employed for highway purposes, including pavements, sidewalks, curbs, bridges, tunnels, grades, and fills for highway purposes, but not struqtures for public service enterprises, such as railroads, street railways, and revenue-earning canals. Under the designation municipal severs are included not only the structures bearing that name, but all structures, such as manholes and catch basins, forming parts of sewer systems, and also all drainage canals and open drains. Under the designation other municipal public improvements the Bureau of the Census would include such public structures as retaining walls, unproductive docks and wharves, and unproductive waterways.

Accounts with assets, properties, and public maprovements.-When the accounts of governments with the value of their properties and public improvements are properly kept, they contain approximately correct statements of their value in use as determined either by their original cost or the cost of their replacement, less depreciation. When, however, these accounts are improperly kept, they do not contain correct statements, and for that reason lose much of their accounting and administrative importance and can not be taken as a basis for a correct judgment concerning the financial condition of governments or the results of governmental methods of constructing and financing improvements.

Few cities have any trustworthy records of the cost or present value of their properties; a still smaller number have any intelligible or trustworthy accounts of the original cost of their public improvements or any data for estimating the present cost of replacing them, and few prepare any trustworthy estimates of the probable amount to be realized from their uncollected revenues. Some improvement has boen made, however, in this branch of accounting during the last few years. Of the factors bringing about this improvement, one of the most potent has been the repeated attempts made by the Bureau of the Census to secure correct information with reference to the value of governmental properties and public improvements. As a result of the progress made in this field of accounting, the bureau has been able this year to make its statistics of the value of governmental properties more trustworthy than those of any previous year, although even now they are confessedly far from perfect. Unfortunately, the same statement does not apply to the statistics of public improvements, the publication of which can not be resumed until such time as the accounts of the cities justify it. Statistics of uncollected revenue have not been included in the report for any year, since the data obtained with reference to this class of municipal assets have not been deemed suffi-
ciently trustworthy to warrant publication, and this extension of census statistics of assets, properties, and public improvements is therefore deferred until approximately correct statements of these values shall have been prepared by the cities.

Debts or debt liabilities.-In the accounts of private individuals and corporations, and also in those of governments, the most important items listed in balance sheets under the term "liabilities" are debts or debt liabilities. The debts of private individuals, corporations, and governments are separable into those called "contract" and "fiduciary," according as they are founded on or arise from simple contract, or from some trust or confidence imposed upon the debtor. The greater portion of debts arise from contract, and call for no special explanation or discussion in this connection. The character of those created by assuming trusts can best be stated by defining trusts and their principal classes.

Trusts are the obligations to hold, use, or expend money or wealth in the interest of specified persons, or for specified purposes or objects, and may be grouped into two general classes: (1) Obligations or responsibilities which are strictly trusts in the legal sense of the word; and (2) obligations or responsibilities in the nature of trusts which involve the relation of agent and principal, such as those arising in the case of a city acting as agent for the state or other civil division. The trusts belonging to the first class are of two kinds, private and public.

Private trusts are those which concern individuals and families and are limited in duration. They are obligations and responsibilities to hold or use specified amounts of money or other wealth in the interest of specified individuals, or to expend sueh wealth in their interest or at their behest, or in accordance with the specified conditions of the trust.

Public or charitable trusts are those which are established for the benefit of the public at large or of some designated portion of the public, such as the young, the poor, or the insane. These trusts are obligations to expend specified amounts of money or other wealth for specified objects or purposes, or responsibilities for holding the same in the interest of such objects and purposes.

All public or charitable trusts assumed by private individuals and corporations and all quasi trusts assumed by them when acting as agent create fiduciary debts which are scheduled as such in balance sheets. It is otherwise with municipal and other governments. The only municipal trusts that give rise to fiduciary debts are private trusts, the quasi trusts arising from agency transactions, and a class of public trusts to which the Bureau of the Census gives the designation public trusts for nonmunicipal uses or public trusts for objects and purposes for which the municipality has no authority to make appropriations. Public trusts
assumed by municipalities for objects and purposes for which the municipality has authority to make appropriations are here called public trusts for municipal uses. The obligations created by accepting these trusts should be shown in balance sheets after the title "Reserves," the definition of which is given later under "Municipal proprietary interests."

Munioipal debts or debt hablifties.-Municipal debts or debt liabilities are the amounts of money or of property or services expressed in terms of money which the municipalities owe, or are under obligation to pay, deliver, or render. They include, in addition to the debts arising from contracts, the fiduciary debts above described.

Municipal debts may be evidenced by written instruments, such as those called bonds, certificates of indebtedness, mortgages, notes payable, warrants payable, audits payable, or by decrees of courts called judgments. Further, some municipal debts, like private debts, are represented by accounts without the issue of any formal instrument acknowledging the indebtedness. The terms bonds and certificates of indebtedness are generally applied to all written instruments evidencing municipal lisbilities given under the seal of the city or other municipality issuing the same. These instruments are generally given specific names when the money for redeeming them is to be obtained from certain specified sources. Thus bonds and certificates of indebtedness to be redeemed from the proceeds of special assessments are called special assessment bonds or special assessment certificates; and instruments given as evidence of debts to be paid from the current tax levy are called revenue bonds, anticipation tax bonds, anticipation tax warrants, warrants, and kindred designations. Instruments evidencing municipal indebtedness less formal than those mentioned above are called notes payable, warrants payable, and audits payable. Liabilities recorded only in books of account are called accounts payable, and those evidenced by the decisions of courts are called judgments..

The debts or debt liabilities of municipalities, when classified with reference to creditor, are here called actual and nominal debts or debt liabilities; classified according to the provision made for meeting them, they are called current, fixed, and floating liabilities; and classified according to the time when due and payable, they are called due and demand debt liabilities, debt liabilities not due, and unadjusted debt liabilities and claims.

The actual debts or debt liabilities of municipalities are the amounts of money or of property, or services expressed in terms of money, which cities and other municipalities are under obligation to pay or render to private persons and corporations and to other civil divisions.

The nominal debts or debt liabilities of municipalities are (1) the amounts which cities and other municipali-
ties owe to their funds, departments, or enterprises, or which one of their funds, departments, or enterprises owes or is under obligation to pay to another; (2) debts and debt liabilities which under specified circumstances or subject to specified conditions municipalities may be called upon to pay, deliver, or render in the future, but for the payment, delivery, or rendering of which there are no present obligations; and (3) other debts or debt liabilities of municipalities represented by credit entries in liability accounts that are balanced by identical debit entries in asset and other accounts. The nominal liabilities of municipalities which do not represent amounts which are present obligations to pay or render, but which under certain circumstances may become such obligations, are generally contingent debts or contingent debt liabilities.
The current debts or current debt liabilities of municipalities are the debts or debt liabilities of cities and other municipalities for the payment or redemption of which provision is fully made by cash on hand, by revenues (including special assessments) levied but uncollected, or by other current assats provided and appropriated for the specific purpose of their payment and redemption. The current liabilities of cities and other municipalities are readily separable into those evidenced by special assessment certificates, revenue bonds, warrants, and similar instruments, and the fiduciary debts arising from the acceptance of private trusts for nonmunicipal uses and from acting as agent for other civil divisions.
The current debts evidenced by special assessment certificates are those which will be redeemed from the proceeds of special assessments that have been levied and collected or are to be collected. The current debts evidenced by revenue bonds and by warraints and accounts payable are those which will be redeemed from the proceeds of the general property taxes already levied, or from cash or other assets from the city treasuries; and the current fiduciary debts are those arising from the acceptance of private trusts and public trusts for nonmunicipal uses, and those arising from acting as agent, for meeting which the city has cash in the treasury.
The fixed or funded debts of municipalities are those debts or debt liabilities of cities that are evidenced by bonds or certificates of indebtedness which have a number of years to run, or upon which interest is to be paid in perpetuity, but for the amorization of which no assets other than those of sinking funds have been specifically provided or appropriated. Governments at one time applied the term "funded debts" only to those of their debts for whose amortization sinking fund provisions had been made; but at the present the term is used more or less interchangeably with "fixed debts" in speaking of the debts evidenced by the long-term bonds and certificates of indebtedness specifically mentioned above.

The floating debts or floating debt liabilities of municipalitites are those debts or debt obligations of cities and other municipalities for the payment of which there is no cash in the treasury, or other assets specifically provided and available for meeting them when due. Under this heading the Bureau of the Census has tabulated for this report (1) all debts evidenced by special assessment certificates, revenue bonds, warrants, and accounts payable that have been incurred in excess of the amounts received or receivable on account of the levies of special assessments and general property taxes provided for redeeming them; (2) all debts evidenced by special assessment bonds to be redeemed from the levies of a succeeding year; (3) all debts evidenced by short-term bonds to be redeemed from the proceeds of long-term debt obligations; (4) all judgments outstanding; (5) all indebtedness to public trust funds not evidenced by formal bonds or certificates of indebtedness; (6) all mortgages; (7) all liabilities growing out of the relation of agent and principal or the acceptance of private trusts where no assets to meet them are in the treasury; and (8) all debts or debt liabilities which have a number of years to run and which are not evidenced by bonds or certificates of indebtedness.

Gross and net debts.-The term gross debt or gross indebtedness is employed in this report as the designation of the aggregate of all outstanding obligations, including current, funded, and floating indebtedness; and the term net debt or net indebtedness is used as the designation of the gross debt less the assets specifically appropriated for meeting them. The amount of that indebtedness as shown for the individual cities included in this report is computed in each case by subtracting from the total funded and floating debt the amount of all sinking fund assets less those provided for the payment of special assessment debt. It is assumed that the current debt is balanced by the current assets. The method of computing net debt or net indebtedness secures only
approximately correct statements, owing to the fact that the current assets are not always identical with current debts; but until cities generally provide more accurate statements of the value of such current assets as uncollected taxes and uncollected special assessments, no more accurate or comparable figures of net indebtedness are practicable for all cities.

Muniompal proprietary interests.-Municipal proprietary interests is the designation here applied to the excess of the value of municipal assets, properties, and public improvements over the amount of the municipal indebtedness. This excess, having all been obtained from revenue, may with propriety be spoken of as municipal revenue accumulations. Municipal proprietary interests, or revenue accumulations, are of two distinct kinds-the reserved and the free or unreserved.

Municipal reserves is the designation given by accountants to the reserved proprietary interest of $m u-$ nicipalities. These reserves are of several distinct classes, each bearing a descriptive designation. The most important of these classes are (1) sinking fund reserves, or proprietary interests which represent assets that have been set aside or reserved for the final amortization of debts; (2) public trust reserves, or proprietary interests which represent (a) assets that have been received and must be expended for specified purposes or the income of which must be so expended, or (b) real property that has been acquired under conditions that require its continual future use for specified purposes; (3) appropriation reserves or budget reserves, or proprietary interests that represent assets that must be expended for the purposes stated in appropriation acts; and (4) reserves for contingencies, or proprietary interests which represent assets that have been set aside in special funds, or otherwise appropriated, to meet specified future contingencies, such as losses by fire, bad debts, bad investments, or depreciation.

## DESCRIPTION OF GENERAL TABLES.

## NUMBER AND CHARACTER OF GENERAL TABLES.

The statistics of this report relate to 216 incorporated cities, the incorporated towns of West Hoboken, N. J., and Brookline, Mass, and the borough of Norristown, Pa., each of which had, at the middle of the fiscal year reported, an estimated population of over 30,000 . For convenience all of these municipalities are, in this report, referred to as cities. Of the 219 places covered by this report no statistics have previously been included in this series of census reports for Tulsa, Okla., Stamford, Conn., Charleston, W. Va., Poughkeepsie, N. Y., Newport, R. I., and Wilmington, N. C., each of which had an estimated population of less than 30,000 at the middle of the fiscal year 1916, but more than 30,000 at the middle of the fiscal year 1917.

These statistics are presented in 32 general tables and in the supplementary tables and statements contained in the accompanying text. General Table 1 gives certain statistics relating to the population and area of the cities covered by this report. Table 2 presents information relating to the terms of service and salaries of the most important city officials. Tables 3 to 25 summarize and give in detail the receipts and payments. Table 3 is a summary of all receipts classified as revenue andnonrevenue and of all payments classified as governmental cost and nongovernmental cost. It also contains a statement of the cash balances at the beginning and close of the year. Table 4 summarizes the revenue receipts and governmental cost payments by divisions of the city government, and makes certain comparisons between those receipts and payments. Table 5 presents per capita averages, and Table 6 the per cent distribution of the receipts and payments shown in Table 4. Tables 7 to 11, inclusive, present detailed statistics relating to revenue receipts, and Tables $12,15,16,17$, and 18 give detailed statistics relating to governmental cost payments. Table 13 summarizes certain groups of these payments and presents per capita averages therefor, and Table 14 gives the per cent distribution of these payments. Table 19 summarizes the nonrevenue receipts and nongovernmental cost payments, and Tables 20 to 22 present details of such receipts and payments. Table 23 gives the date of the close of the fiscal year of every division and fund of the government of the cities covered by the report, and also the revenue and nonrevenue receipts and the governmental cost and nongovernmental cost payments of these divisions and funds and their cash balances at the beginning and close of the year. .Tables 24 and 25 contain supplemental
statistics of receipts and payments of sinking and public trust funds. Tables 26 and 27 relate to municipal assets and the value of municipal properties, and Tables 28 to 31 relate to municipal indebtedness. Table 32 presents statistics of the assessed valuation of property subject to taxation and of amounts and rates of tax levies.
Groups of citirs.-The statistical data presented in this report are arranged in five principal groups, for each of which, as well as for the entire 219 cities, totals are given. Group I includes cities having a population of 500,000 and over; Group II, cities having a population of 300,000 and less than 500,000 ; Group III, cities having a population of 100,000 and less than 300,000; Group IV, cities having a population of 50,000 and less than 100,000 ; and Group V, cities having a population of over 30,000 and less than 50,000 . The grouping is based upon the estimated population of the city as of the middle of the fiscal year reported.

## Table 1.

Year of incorporation as a city.-In the column under the heading "Year of incorporation as a city" are given for 216 of the 219 municipalities covered by this report the years in which they were organized as cities. In the same column are given for West Hoboken, N. J., and Brookline, Mass., the years in which they were organized as towns, and for Norristown, Pa., the year in which it was organized as a borough.
Population.-In Table 1 are shown for each of the municipalities covered by the report its estimated population as of the middle of the fiscal year reported, its population as shown by the decennial census of April 15, 1910, and that of June 1, 1900. The estimates of population shown in this table for 1917, in the case of cities which have the same territorial area as in 1900, are based upon the assumption that the increase in the population of the municipality during the period April 15, 1910, to the date of estimate, the middle of the fiscal year reported, was at the same rate as the increase between the census enumeration of June 1, 1900, and that of April 15, 1910. In computing the estimates for a city whose territorial area has been enlarged or diminished since the Federal census of 1900, the enumerated or estimated population of the annexed or detached territory has been taken into consideration. The table gives, also, the medial dates as of which the population estimates are made.
(44)

Area.-In Table 1 is shown for each of the municipalities covered by the report the area of the city as of July 1, 1916. The area given under this heading is subdivided whenever possible into land area and water area. The area of Pittsburgh as given in 1916 includes the area of the former city of Allegheny, which was consolidated with Pittsburgh in 1907. At the time of the consolidation Allegheny had an area of 5,126 acres, of which 4,726 acres represented land area and 400 acres water area.

## Table 2.

Data included in table.-Table 2 presents data relating to the organization of the cities covered by this report at the close of the fiscal year 1917. It shows for each city the number of members and character of its legislative body, however organized or designated, the terms of office and salaries of its legislative and general executive officers, and whether these executive officers are elected or appointed.

Descriptive terms used.-In referring to cities with governments of the type which prevailed in the average American' city prior to 1900 this report uses the generic designation cities governed by mayor and council. Cities with governments such as in the last decade have come to be spoken of as the "commission form" or "commission-manager plan" are here designated as cities governed by commission or cities governed by commission-manager plan. The use of these terms as above defined should not, however, be allowed to obscure the fact that cities governed by commissions or those under the commission-manager plan may have city "councils," and that cities governed by commissions generally give to the chief commissioner the title of "mayor."

Citites governed by mayor and council.-For a city governed by mayor and council Table 2 shows whether its legislative body consists of one or two chambers. For cities with a bicameral legislative body the terms "upper house" and "lower house" as employed in Table 2 are arbitrarily applied, the former to the chamber having the smaller membership and the latter to that having the larger membership. The designations of the members of the legislative body usually adopted by such cities are "aldermen" and "councilmen," but there is utter lack of uniformity in their use. The term designating a member of the upper house in one city may be applied to a member of the lower house in another city. Table 2 also gives the number, term of office, method of election, and salaries of the members of the legislative body of each city. The following statement shows, for the 128 cities which have this form of government, the number in which the aldermen or councilmen were elected by wards, at large, and by both methods.

${ }^{1}$ In New York, N. Y., and Indianspolis, Ind., the term "districts" is used Instead of "wards."
Federal plan.-The modern movement toward alteration of the governmental organization of cities is in some instances directed to a modification of the old form of government by mayor and council, rather than to the adoption of the more usual commission form. An example of such modification is found in the Ohio law of May 6, 1913, which provides for a plan of government, known as the "federal plan," in which the only elective officers are the mayor and members of the council, each councilman to be elected from a separate ward. The city of Cleveland has adopted a charter embodying this form of government, which became operative on January 1, 1914. The mayor has power to appoint and remove directors of all departments and the officers and members of commissions not included within regular departments. The deparmtents as established by the charter are as follows: (1) Department of law, (2) department of public service, (3) department of public welfare, (4) department of public safety, (5) department of finance, and (6) department of public utilities. The mayor and the directors of the several departments constitute a board of. control. The council may by ordinance, with the concurrence of the board of control, discontinue any department or division established by the charter, create new or additional departments or divisions, and determine, combine, and distribute the functions and duties of departments and divisions; but the department of public utilities can not be so discontinued. Toledo, Ohio, has adopted the federal plan and Columbus, Ohio, is reported to have adopted a modification of that plan.

Cities governed by commission.-The term "commission form of government" is a generic one now employed in referring to the government of cities administered by a small number of officials exercising both legislative and executive authority.
Washington, D. C., was the first city in the United States to be governed for any number of years by a commission, coming under that form of government by the terms of an act of Congress that became effective June 11, 1878. The application of this form of government to the Capital of the United States grew out of the relation of the National Government to this particular city, and the city was not considered as an example to other municipalities with reference to its form of government.

The great need of improving the sanitary condition of Memphia, Tenn., following a severe visitation of yollow fever in 1878, combined with the fact that at the time the city had incurred on indebtedness equal to its authority for borrowing money, led the logislature of Tennessee in 1879 to put an end to the existence of the city as a municipal corporation and to create in its stead a taxing district, the affairs of which were conducted by a small body of officers having practically the authority of the commissioners in the cities now under the commission form of government. After the recovery of the city from the difficulties which made this form of government necessary, Memphis was reincorporated as a city with its earlier form of government, and its experience under the commission was not deemed such as to encourage the substitution of this form of government for that of mayor and council. The commission form of government was, however, later adopted by vote of the people and became operative January 1, 1910.

A destructive storm having overwhelmed Galveston, Tex., on September 8, 1900, and having left the city prostrate financially, as Memphis had been in 1878, the government of Galveston was placed in the hands of a commission in 1901. The experience of Galveston
under this form of government was such that in 1905 it was adopted by Houston, Tex. Three other citios having over 30,000 inhabilants adopted it in the calendar year 1907, 2 in 1908, 8 in 1909, 7 in 1910, 15 in 1911, 15 in 1912, 21 in 1913, 6 in 1914, 6 in 1915, 3 in 1916, and 2 in 1917. The number shown for 1917 includes only such cities as came under the commission form during the latter part of a fiscal year closing between January, 1 1917, and June 30, 1917. During the years from 1905 to 1917 the same form of government was adopted by many cities of less than 30,000 inhabitants, to which the inquiry of the Bureau of the Census was not extended. The city of Denver, Colo., formerly adopted the commission plan which became operative on June 1, 1913, but on May 9, 1916, a charter amendment provided for a return to the mayor and council plan.
The following statement gives the names of 91 cities having over 30,000 inhabitants that were operating under the commission form of government at the close of the fiscal year 1917, the rank of each city in population, the date on which this new form of government became effective, and the designations of the departments presided over by the several commissioners.

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Clty } \\ \text { num } \\ \text { ber. } \end{gathered}$ | ETATE AXD City. | Commission plan operativo- | Departiments. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ALABAMA. |  |  |
| 33 | Blrmingham.................. | Apt. 10,1911 | e Presdent-Finance and accounts; e Public satety; e Health and education; e Public improvements; e Public |
| 111 | Mobile......................... | Aug. 14, 1911 | e Mayor-Finance and public property; e Fire, health, and sanitation; e Streets, public works, and police. |
| 146 | Montgomery ................... | Apr. 20,1911 | d President-Public affairs; d Finance; $\boldsymbol{a}$ Public works. |
|  | candromsta |  |  |
| 109 | Berkeley | Julv 1,1009 | e 1 Mayor; e Finance and rovenue; e Public health and safety; e Public worts; e Public supplies. |
| 30 | Oakland. | Juy 1,1911 | c Mayor-Public aftairs; d Public health and safety; d revenue and finance; d Public woris; d Streets. |
| 134 | Pasadens. | May 1,1913 | d Chairman-Finance; d Satety; d Publie works; d Publie utilities; d Parics and buildings, |
| 188 | Bacratmento | 3v15 1,1912 | $e$ President-Streats; e Finance; e Public health and safety; e Education; e Public worte. |
| 122 | San Dlego. | 2May Oct. 3,1909 |  |
| 168 | gan Jose. | Ouly 17, 1911 |  |
|  | COLORADO, |  |  |
| 200 | Colorado Springs . . . . . . . . . . | May 11,1909 | e 1 Mayor; e Finance; e Publio safety; e Publie works and property; e Public health and sanitation. |
| 220 | Pueblo. <br> DIStRICR OP COLUMBIA. | Nov. 20,1911 | e President-Filighwoys, public buildings and grounds; e Finance and public salety; e Erealth, sanitation, inspection, parks, ughting, and water. |
| 17 | Washingtom. | June 11,1878 | a President-Finance; a Publio safety; a Public worts. |
| 102 | Boise | May 25,1912 | © Mayor-Police; d Finance; d Public salety; d Streats; d Pariss and cemetery. |
| 162 | Decatur... | May 1,1911 | e Mayor-Public afiairs; Accounts and finance; e Public health and safety; Etreats and public improvements' |
| 171 | Jollet.. | M8y 1,1915 | c Public property. <br>  |
| 104 | Springfeld.. |  | proprety. <br> proprety. |
| 104 | Springherd....... | Apr. 1,1911 | Mayor-Public aftairs; e Accounts and finance; e Public health and safety; e Streets and public improvements;: e Public property. |
| 174 | Cedar Rapids................... | Apr. 1,1908 | C Mayor-Public affairs; d Accounts and finance; d Public safety; d Streets and public Improvements; d Parizs and' publle property. |
| 65 | Des Moines. . | Apr. 1,1908 | e Mayor-Public aftairs; dAccounts and finance; d Public safety; $d$ Streets and public improvements; $\mathbb{d}$ Parks and |
| 113 | Sloux City. $\qquad$ carsas. | Apr. 4, 1910 | public property. <br> e Kayor-Public affairs; dAccounts and finance; d Public safety; d Streets and public improvements; © Patros and; public property. |
| 69 | Kansas City.................... | Apr. 8,1910 |  |
| 131 | Topekr......................... | Apr. 8, 1010 | Sayor-Fire and police; e Finance and revenue; $e$ Water and light; e Streets and public improvements; e Parkri |
| 02 | Wichita. . ...................... | Apr. 12, 1809 | $e^{2}$ Nayor; e Finance and revenue; e Water and lights; e Public improvements; e Health, buildings, and parks. |
| 1 Mayor presides over no special department. <br> 3 Commission-manager plan adoptod Liay 1, 1015. <br> a Appointed. <br> ${ }^{2}$ Commission-manager plan; commissioners preside over no special departments. - Commission plan in effect Apr. 12, 1917. <br> a Designated by commisslon. $\quad$ e Elected to department by votors. |  |  |  |


| $\begin{aligned} & \text { City } \\ & \text { num } \\ & \text { ber. } \end{aligned}$ | state and City. | Commission plan operativo | Departments. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | nentuceyp. |  |  |
| 115 | Covington. | Jam. 1,1914 | $e^{1}$ Mayor; e Finance; e Public safety; e Public works; e Public property. |
| 158 | Lexington. | Jan. 1,1912 | e Mayor-Public affairs; e Public flnance; e Public safety; e Public workst e Publie property. |
| 205 | Newport........................ | Jaz. 1, 1012 | e Mayor-Public affairs; e Public finance; e Public safety; e Public works; e Publio property. |
|  | lodistana. |  |  |
| 16189 | New Orieans. ................ | Dec. 2,1912 | EMsyor-Public affairs; \& Public froanco; ¿Public safety; dPublic utilities; dPublio property. |
|  | Bhreveport... | Nov. 14, 1910 | e 1 Mayor; e Finance; e Public safety; e Public utilities; e Otreets and parks. |
|  | Massachuseits. |  |  |
| 201133668364 | Brookline | Apr. 8,1915 | e Chairman. |
|  | Haverhill | Jan. 4,1909 | e Mayor-Accounts and finance; e Frealth and charities; e Public salety; e Highways; e Public property. |
|  | Lawtence. | Jan. 7,1912 | 6 Mayor-Finance; d Health and charities; d Public safety; d Engineerigg; d Parks and public property. |
|  | Lowell........................ | Jan, 1, 1912 | e Mayor-Public safety; e Finance; e Fire and water; e Highways; e Property and licenses. |
|  | Lymn.......................... | Jan. 2,1811 | © Mayor-Public satety; © Finance; e Water and waterworks; e streets; e Public property. |
|  | MICHEAN. |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 187 \\ & 116 \end{aligned}$ | Jackson. $\qquad$ <br> Saginaw ............. | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Jan. } & \text { 1, } 1915 \\ \text { Jan. } & 1,1914\end{array}$ |  |
|  | minnesota, |  |  |
| 7227 | Duluth | Apr. 14, 1913 | ¢ Mayor-Public af |
|  | St. Paul........................ | June 1, 1914 | e. Mayor; d Finance; d Public safety; d Public works; d Education; d Public utlities; d Parks, public buildings, and playgrounds. |
| 1196 | Joplin. | Apr. 20,1914 | ${ }^{1}$ Mayor; e Rovenue; e Health; e Streets; e Public |
|  | Epringfeld...................... | Apr. 17, 1816 | e Mayor-Public safety; e Revenue; e Fealth; e Strects and Improvements; e Utilities. |
|  | NEPRASEA. |  |  |
| 139 | Lincoln.. | May 13, 1913 | d Mayor-Public afiairs; Accounts and fnanco; $\boldsymbol{d}$ Public safety; ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Streets and public improvements; d Parbs and |
| 84 | Omaha. | Say 13, 1912 | pubyo proparty Kaftairs; d Accounts and finance; \& Police and sanitation; \& Fire and water supply, \& Street cleaning; d Public improvements; d Parks. |
|  | Jk |  |  |
| 112 | Atlantic Clty | July 16,1012 | d Mayor-Public affairs; d Revenue and finance; d Public safety; d Streets and public Improvements; d Parks and public property. |
| 93 | Bayonne. | Apr. 22, 1915 | d Kayor-Public aftairs; d Revenue and finance; d Public safety; d Streets and public improvements; d Parks and |
| 82 | Hoboten. | Apr. 1,1914 | a Mayor-Public afiairs; \& Revanue and finance; d Public safety; d Streets and public improvaments; d Parks and |
| 20 | Jersey City | June 17, 1918 | public property. <br> d Kayor-Public affairs; $d$ Revenue and finance; d Public safety; $d$ Streets and public improvements; $d$ Parks and |
| 197 | Oranga | May 28,1914 | ¢ Playor-Puplic aftairs; d Revenue and financo; ¢ Public safety; d Streets and public improvements; ¢ Farks and |
| 89 | Passalc. | Sept. 16, 1911 |  |
| 86 | Trentor | Aug. 21,1911 | publlo property. <br> d Kayor-Publicaffairs; d Revenue and finance; d Public safety; d Streets and public improvements; d Pariss and publio property. |
| 178 | NEW YORX, <br> Buffalo. $\qquad$ | Jan. 1,1916 | c Mayor-Publie safety; e Public afairs; e Accounts and financo; \& Public woris; e Parks and pabllo proparty. |
|  | Niagars Falls. | Jan. 1,1916 | errayos: |
|  | OHIO. |  |  |
| 4 | Dayton. | Jan. 1,1914 | c Mrayors: |
|  | Springfield.................... | Jan. 1,1914 | © Mayor. |
|  | Othamoma. |  |  |
| 148 | Mruskogee. | Apr. 11, 1911 | el Mayor; ${ }^{2}$ Finance; A Publtesafety; a Water, sewers, and light; d Public Forks and property. |
| 207 | Oklahoma City.... | June 11, 1911 | ¢ Kayor-Public sifirs; e Accounts and fuance; \& Public saiety; e Public Works; e Public property. ${ }_{\text {a }}$ |
| 207 |  | Feb. 23, 1909 |  |
| 22 | Portland. | July 1,1913 | e Mayor-Pablie safoty; e Finance; e Public aflairs; e Public works; e Public utilities. |
|  | PEMNSTLTANLA. |  |  |
| 103 | Allentown. | Dec. 1,1013 | e Mayor-Public affairs; dAccounts and finance; dPublic safety; d Streets and publicimprovernents; d Parks and public property. |
| 110 | Altoans. | Dec. 1,1013 | - Kiayor-Public effairs; dAccounts and finance; d Public ssfety; $\mathbb{d}$ Streets and publicimprovements; d Parks and public property. |
| 155 | Chester.. | Dec. 1,1013 | e XIayor-Public aftales; $\mathbb{Z}$ Accounts and finance; $\mathbb{a}$ Public safety; $\mathbb{A}$ Streats and public improvements; d Parks and public property. |
| 215 | Easton.. | Dec. 1,1018 |  public properts. |
| 87 | Erio. | Dec. 1,1913 |  |
| 90 | Hamisburg | Dec. 1,1913 |  |
| 96 | Johnstown. | Dec. 1,1013 | public property. <br> e Mayor-Public aftairs; $\mathbb{d}$ Accounts and finance; a Public safety; $d$ Streets and public improvements; d Parks and |
| 136 | M0K0esport.................... | Dec. 1,1913 | public property. <br> e Xlayor-Public affairs; d Accounts and finance; d Public safety; d Streets and publicimprovements; dParks and |
| 157 | New Castle.. | De0. 1,1913 |  |
| 58 | Reading | Dec. 1,1913 |  |
| 83 | Willces-Bar | Dec. 1, 1013 |  |
| 194 |  | Dec. 1,1913 |  |
|  | Whiamsport | Dec. 1,1913 | publle property. |
| 124 | Yoris. | Dec. 1,1913 | e Kayor-Public afiairs; dAccounts and finance; d Public safety; đStreats and public improvements; d Parks and public property. |

1 Mayor presides over no special department
Town. Five solectmen elected, but preside over no spocial dapartments.
a Appointed.
4 Designated by commission.
Elected to department by voters.


Washington, D. C., which is coextensive with the District of Columbia, is governed by three commissioners, two of whom are appointed from civil life by the President of the United States and confirmed by the Senate for a term of three years and until their successors are appointed and have qualified. They must have been for three years residents of the District of Columbia. The other commissioner is detailed from time to time by the President of the United States from the Engineer Corps of the Army, and must be selected from among the captains or officers of higher grade having served at least 15 years in the Corps of Engineers of the Army. The title of the two commissioners first mentioned is "Commissioner," and that of the other is "Engineer Commissioner."
At the first meeting of the board of commissioners one of the members is chosen president, the engineer commissioner takes charge of public works, and the other functions are divided between the two civilian commissioners.
Congress is empowered by the Constitution of the United States "to exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever" over the district of Columbia. The statutes enacted under this provision embody
all general legislation, and empower the commissioners to make regulations relative to building, plumbing, and protection to person and property; and other regulations of a municipal nature.
In 42 cities having the commission form of government each commissioner was elected as the head of a designated department; in 24 such cities the assignments of commissioners to departments were made by the commissions themselves, except in the case of the presiding officer, who was elected as mayor or chairman; and in 17 cities all commissioners were designated to departments by the commission; 5 cities were under the commission-manager plan, and in Washington, D. C., the commissioners were appointed by the President of the United States.
In 20 cities having the commission form of government the mayors exercised only general supervision, while in the other cities with this form of government the mayors presided over specified departments.
In order to show the continued progress of the movement toward the commission form of government in cities having over 30,000 inhabitants, the following statement is presented. It contains the names of 9 cities that were not under the commission form at the close of the year reported, but have
recently voted on the adoption of this form of governmental organization, and shows the date and result of such election, and the date on which the plan, where adopted, became operative or is to be put in operation. The list is not presented as a complete one, the information given being only such as was available at the time the data for this report were secured.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { City } \\ & \text { num- } \\ & \text { ber. } \end{aligned}$ | ETATE AND CIET. | ELECHION. |  | Date operative. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Date. | Result. |  |
|  | California: |  |  |  |
| 184 | Fresno | Mar. - 1017 | Defeated........ |  |
| 48 | Bridgeport. .............. | Nov. 25,1910 | Defeated........- |  |
|  | Florida: |  |  |  |
| 85 | Jacksonville.............. | (1) | (1) | July 3, 1917 |
| 135 | Bay City ................ | Apr. 2,1917 | Adopted........ | Not deter- |
| 43 | - Grand Rapids........... | Aug. 29, 1016 | Adopted........ | may ${ }_{\text {mined }}$, 1917 |
| 150 | New Jerseg: West Hioboken. . . . . . . |  | Deferted |  |
| 160 | Northest Carolina: | ay - | Deigated. |  |
| 161 | Charlotte................. | Apr. 26,1017 | Adopted........ | May 0,1917 |
| 160 | Ohio: Hamilton | pr. -, 1917 | Defeated |  |
| 148 | West Virginia: <br> Wheeling. |  | Adopted. |  |

1 Form of government changed by act of legislature in May, 1917.
Commission-manager plan.-In San Diego, Cal., and Dayton and Springfield, Ohio, which had the "commission-manager" plan, the commission had legislative powers, and committees composed of members of the commission were appointed to look after the needs of the several departments. The heads of departments were, however, appointed by the manager.
The managers are chosen by the commissioners and hold office during the pleasure of the commissioners. The salaries of managers in the cities reporting them were: Dayton, Ohio, $\$ 12,500$; Springfield, Ohio, \$6,000; San Diego, Cal., \$6,000; San Jose, Cal., \$6,000; Jackson, Mich., \$6,000; Niagara Falls, N. Y., $\$ 5,000$; and Portsmouth, Va., $\$ 4,000$. Charleston, W. Va., reported a "mayor and council" form of government and a city manager appointed for 2 years at $\$ 3,300$ per annum. Wichita, Kans., which for over 7 years was under the commission plan, has been under the commission-manager plan since April 12, 1917, the manager receiving a salary of $\$ 10,000$.
The following sections of the charter of the city of Dayton, Ohio, which became operative on January 1, 1914, present two of the prominent features of the plan of government in operation in that city:

Src. 3. General description.-The form of government provided in this article shall be known as the "commission-manager plan," and shall consist of a commission of five citizens, who shall be elected at large in manner hereinafter provided. The commission shall constitute the governing body, with powers as hereinafter provided to pass ordinances, adopt regulations, and appoint a chief administrative officer to be known as the "city manager," and exercise all powers hereinafter provided.

Sec. 48. Powers and duties of the city manager. -The powers and duties of the city manager shall be: (a) To see that the laws and ordinances are enforced; (b) to appoint and, except as herein provided, remove all directors of departments and all subordinate officers and employees in the departments in both the classified and unclassified service; all appointments to be upon merit and fitness alone, and in the classified service all appointments and removals to be subject to the civil-service provisions of this charter (c); to exercise control over all departments and divisions created herein or that may be hereafter created by the commission; (d) to attend all meetings of the commission, with the right to take part in the discussion but having no vote; (e) to recommend to the commission for adoption such measures as he may deem necessary or expedient; (f) to keep the commission fully advised as to the financial condition and needs of the city; and (g) to perform such other duties as may be prescribed by this charter or be required of him by ordinance or resolution of the commission.

Town government of Brookline, Mass.-The government of the town of Brookline is provided for by a special act of the Massachusetts Legislature, approved April 3, 1915. The government consists of a "limited town meeting" composed of 27 members from each of the 9 precincts, elected by the male voters of each precinct, and of the following "designated town meeting members at large": The members from Brookline in the general court (state legislature) of Massachusetts, the town moderator, the town clerk, the selectmen, the town treasurer, and the chairmen of 10 administrative boards. These designated members, except the members of the legislature, are elected at the annual town meeting. The limited town meeting is subject to the call of the selectmen and exercises exclusively all powers vested in the municipal corporation of Brookline, consistent with the act of incorporation. The government of Brookline is different from that of any other town or city included in this report. The five selectmen seem to administer the affairs of the town after the manner of a comfission but the legislative branch of the government is the limited town meeting which resembles the council of other places in method of election and duties.

Mayor.-In the columns under the designation "Mayor" are shown the data pertaining to that office for all cities except those governed by commission. In some of the commission cities the mayor is elected as such, while in others he is chosen by the commissioners, and in some of them his salary is the same as that of the other commissioners, while in others it is larger. In case of a difference in salary, the salary as shown for each of the commissioners is that for those other than the mayor, while that of the mayor is shown in a footnote. This form of presentation most conveniently brings out the difference in salary and at the same time preserves the full membership reported for the commission.

City clerk.-In the columns under the heading "City clerk" are included data pertaining to only such officials with this designation as perform duties other than those of clerk of council or other legislative body.

Comptroller and auditor.-One or the other of these terms is used by most cities as the designation of the principal fiscal officer of the city. When both officials are reported the comptroller exercises authority over the financial transactions of the city, and the auditor, who in many cities is appointed by the comptroller, merely certifies to the correctness of claims presented. It is apparent that cities, although making much progress toward uniformity in accounting and reporting, are making little progress toward uniformity of official nomenclature, the designations "comptroller," "controller," and "auditor" all surviving, with little question of the fitness of one of them as compared with the other two, or the desirability of uniformity.

Treasurer or chamberlain and collector of revenue.In some cities the treasurer receives all moneys directly; in others he receives the larger part of them directly, the minor parts being collected by the comptroller or auditor, the license collector, and the heads of departments and enterprises; while in other cities the principal receipts come into the office of the tax collector, revenue collector, or an official with some such designation. The lack of uniformity here is as apparent as in the case mentioned in the last paragraph. The remedy for this lack of uniformity in official designation must begin with such reorganization of the forces engaged in the conduct of municipal business as will provide uniformity of duties.

Assessors. -The data contained in the column with this heading reveal to some extent the differences in organization of revenue forces. While most cities employ assessors to fix the valuation of property for the purposes of taxation, those of some states employ no assessors, but report to the county the amount required to be raised for city purposes. The county officials then extend the taxes against the county valuations of property within the city, collect them, and pay them over to the city, usually retaining a percentage to cover the costs of the services rendered. The statement which follows presents a list of the cities that do not perform both of these functions for themselves, and the names of the civil divisions making the assessment and collection for each one of such cities. The statement takes no account of the method of assessing and collecting certain franchise taxes and corporation taxes which are levied and collected by the state, a portion being paid over by the state to the cities participating therein.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { City } \\ & \text { num } \\ & \text { ber. } \end{aligned}$ | BTATE AND CITY. | Assessment made by | Taxes collected by- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ALABAHL, |  |  |
| 33 | Birmingham..... | Countr. | County. |
| 111 | 2foblle....................................... | State.................. | City. |
|  | Artcansas. |  |  |
| 114 | Little Rock..................................- | County................ | County. |
|  | CALLEORNLA. |  |  |
| 166 | San Jose...................................... | Countyr.e............ | County. |
| 184 | Fresno........................................... | County-............... | County. |


| $\begin{gathered} \text { City } \\ \text { num. } \\ \text { ber. } \end{gathered}$ | giate and city. | Assessment made | Taxes collected by- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | COLORADO. |  |  |
| 200 | Colorsdo Springs........................ | County.............. | County. |
| 120 | Pueblo.................................... | County............... | County. |
|  | conntecticter. |  |  |
| 211 | Stamford. | Town. | Town. |
|  | idato. |  |  |
| 182 | Boise.................................... |  | County |
|  | шemors. |  |  |
| 193 | Aurora. | Township........... | Township. |
| 202 | Chicago | County............. | Tounty |
| 162 | Deaviue | Township............. | Township. |
| 18 | East Bt. İouis. | city ................... | Township. |
| 171 | Joliet.......................................... | Township........... | Township. |
| 179 | Qearia........................................... | Township .............. | Township. |
| 118 | Roolford. | County-............. | county. |
| 104 | Springfiold...... | Township........... | Township. |
|  | indiana. |  |  |
| 86 | Evansville............................... | County.............. | County. |
| 8 | Fort Wayne. .............................. | County.............. | County. |
| ${ }_{94}^{23}$ | Indianapolls............................................ | Connty.................. | County. |
| 100 | Terre Haute. ................................. | County-............... | County. |
|  | IOWA. |  |  |
| 174 | Cedar Rapids............................ | County. | County. |
| 206 | Councll Blufis | County............... | County. |
| ${ }_{113}^{65}$ | Des Moines...................................................... | County-............... | county. |
| 183 | Waterio0....................................... | County................. | County. |
|  | ransas. |  |  |
| 69 | Kansas City. | County. | County. |
| 131 | Topekr................................... | County.............. | County. |
| 92 | Wichita.. | County............... | County. |
| 189 | louisiana. <br> Shroveport. | Parish. | City. |
|  | yminesota. |  |  |
|  | Duluth. | City. | County. |
| ${ }_{27}^{18}$ | Minneapolis. | City | County. |
|  | massouna. |  |  |
| 196 | Joplin................................... | County... | Clty. |
| 159 |  | City-.................. <br> County | State. |
|  | MONTANA. |  |  |
| 147 | Butte................. | County.. | City. |
|  | nebraska. |  |  |
| 34 | Omaha.... | County.............. | County. |
|  | notte carolina. |  |  |
| 161 | Charlotte. | County... | City. |
| 220 | Winmington............................... | County-.............. | city. |
| 208 | Winston-Balem........................... | County................ | city. |
|  | 0피o. |  |  |
| 73 | Altron. | County.............. | County. |
| 105 | Canton... | County............... | county. |
| 6 | Cleveland. | County............... | County. |
| 29 | Columbus. | County. | Counts. |
| 45 | Dayton-.................................. | County. | County. |
| 180 | Hamilton. | County............... | county. |
| 178 | Lorain. | County............... | County. |
| 125 | Springfield | County. | Coumty. |
| 51 | Toledo... | County. | Coumty. |
| 59 | Youngrtown. | county. |  |
| 22 | Zanesville.... | county................ | County. |
|  | Ozfaroida. |  |  |
| 143 | Mushogee..... | County.............. | County. |
| 207 | Tulam........... | County................ | County. |
|  | ozmbons. | - | . |
| 22 | Portland................................. | County.............. | County. |
|  | Penntsicyania. |  |  |
| 210 | Norristown. | County..i........... | Borough. |
|  | s0ttel caroldia. |  |  |
| 101 | Columbla................................ | County.............. | City. |
|  | tennissame. |  |  |
| 107 | Chattanooga.............................. | County............. |  |
| 168 | Knoxville..... | County................ | city. |


| $\begin{gathered} \text { City } \\ \text { num } \\ \text { ber. } \end{gathered}$ | 8TATE AND CITY. | Assassment made | Taxes collected by- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | UTAE. |  |  |
| 209 | Ogden. | County... | County. |
| 60 | Balt Laks City . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | County-........ | County. |
|  | VIROENLA. |  |  |
| 198 | Lyachburg. | City and state. | City. |
| 74 | Norfolk. | City and state... | Clty. |
| 164 | Portsmouth..................................... | City and state... | Clty. |
| 36 | Richmond...................................... | City and state... | Clty. |
| 149 | Roanoke..................................... | Clty and state..... | City. |
|  | Wasmmeron. |  |  |
| 199 | Bellingham. | County. | County. |
| 185 | Everett. | County... | County. |
| 19 | Seattic... | County....: | County. |
| 38 | Spolane.. | County.... | County. |
| 54 | Tacoma............................... | County.-............ | County. |
|  | WEST VIROLNIA. |  |  |
| 216 | Charleston.................................. | County. | Clty. |
| 137 | Huntington................................... | Oounty-. | City. |
| 148 | Wheeling................z..................... | County.... | City. |

City attorney or solicitor-These two titles are representative of the various designations applied to the officials oharged with the legal guidanoe and defense of the city. Other designations applied to the officials are "corporation counsel" and "city counselor," the lack of uniformity being as conspicuous here as in the titles discussed in preceding paragraphs.

City engineer.- The data shown in the column. headed "City engineer" are for most cities those of employees whose official designation is "city engineer." In some instances, however, the salaries reported are those of officials with other designations, but who exercise the functions of city engineer.

## Table 3.

Summary of all receipts and payments.-Table 3 presents for the municipalities covered by this report a summary of their receipts classified as revenue and nomrevenue, and of their payments classified as governmental cost and nongovernmental cost. In the column for receipts headed "Revenue" are summarized all amounts that are recorded in the books of the several municipalities as having been received on revenue account other than receipts in error and accrued interest received on the original issue of the city debt obligations. In the second column for receipts are summarized all other receipts under the heading "Nonrevenue." In the column for payments headed "Governmental cost" are summarized all amounts recorded in the books of the several cities as having been paid on account of expenses, interest, and outlays other than payments in error, payments of accrued interest on investments purchased, and payments for outlays balanced by amounts credited in
outlay accounts. In the second column for payments are summarized all other payments under the heading "Nongovernmental cost." The receipts and payments summarized as here stated are given in considerable detail in Tables 4 and 19 and with other details ir. text Tables VI and VII on pages 52 and 53.
Summary of cash balances.-The cash in the possession of the 219 municipalities incrensed during the year from $\$ 288,554,393$ to $\$ 310,600,191$, an increase of $\$ 22,045,798$, or 7.6 per cent. Of the individual cities, 124 reported an increase during the year of cash on hand, and 95 reported a decrease. Such part of the increase in the cash of any city os is due to the accumulation of money obtained by the issue of longterm obligations for the acquisition and construction of municipal properties and public improvements imposes upon the city an interest burden that should be avoided when possiole. Under existing statutes in a number of states the sale of bonds to the full amount of a contemplated outlay must precede the beginning of the work, but there is a growing movement for the enactment of laws that relieve the cities of this excessive interest burden by providing for the sale of bonds as the work progresses.

## Table 4.

Summary of revenue receipts and governmental cost payments.-Table 4 is designed to present for each municipality covered by this report a summary of the results or outcome of its financial transactions so far as such summaries can be presented in the form of exhibits of receipts and payments. The classes of receipts and payments included in the table are those described in the introduction and in the text of Table 3 as revenue receipts and governmental cost paymonts, the revenue receipts being classified in the table as obtained from the various kinds of taxes and other revenues, and the governmental cost payments as paid for expenses, interest, and outlays.

Summary of net and transfer revenue receipts and governmental cost payments.-The totals of Table 4 include actual receipts and payments, or receipts from and payments to the public, and nominal or transfer receipts and payments, or amounts received by one enterprise, department, fund, or account from another. In Table VI; which follows, the total revenue receipts of Table 4 are separated into net or actual and transfer revenue receipts, and the payments of Table 4 are in like manner separated into net and transfer governmental cost payments.

orour l．－citibs mating a population of 500，000 and over in 1917.

aROUR H．－GITES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 to 500,000 IN 101\％．

| 11 | Butialo，N． $\mathbf{Y}$ | \＄18，724，475 | \＄307，880 | 817，476，486 | \＄307，620 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | San Francisco Cal．．．．． | 20，094，012 | 23，980 | 21，808，353 | 22，980 |
| 13 | Mtiwankee，Vis．．．． | 13，847，509 | 189，432 | 14，627，511 | 169， 432 |
| 14 | Cincinnatl Ofico． | 14，317，454 | 545，879 | 16，292，970 | 645，879 |
| 15 | Nowark N，J． | 15，016， 469 | 540， 172 | 16，049，496 | 510， 439 |
| 16 | New Orleans，La．．．．．．．． | 8，591，286 | 79，224 | 10，698，678 | 70，221 |
| 17 | Washington，D． | 15，965，275 | 35，850 | 13，273，854 | 35，850 |
| 18 | Minneapolis，Minn．．．．．． | 10，976，745 | 179，314 | 12，878，228 | 179，314 |
| 19 | Seattle Wash．．．．．．．．．． | 14， 885,663 | 450，591 | 16，040，093 | 450， 591 |
| 20 | Jersoy City，N．J．．．．．．．． | 8，569，303 | 291， 631 | 8，100， 279 | 291， 631 |
| 24 | Kansas City，Mo．．．．．．． | 12，359，909 | 32，561 | 12，192，430 | 32，501 |

GROUP III．－CITIES IHVINO A POPULATION OP 100，000 TO 300，000 IN 1017.

| 28 | Portland，Oreg ．．．．．．．．．． | 38，975，955 | \＄111，724 | 88，153， 388 | \＄111， 724 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23 | Indianspolis，Ind．．．．．．． | 7，125，149 |  | 7，461，770 | ．．．．．．． |
| 24 | Denver Colo．．e．．．．．．．． | 7，160，230 | 46，345 | 5，791，351 | 46，345 |
| 25 | Rochester，N．Y．．．．．．．． | 8，129，511 | 33，055 | 0，027， 237 | 33，053 |
| 26 | Providence，I．I．．．．．．．． | 6，622，314 | 373，166 | 6，975， 914 | 373， 166 |
| 27 | St．Patu，Minn | 6，347，169 | 137，136 | 6，057， 487 | 137， 136 |
| 23 | Louisville，K\％．．．．．．．．．．． | 6，123， 890 | 29，880 | 5，815， 235 | 29，880 |
| 29 | Columbus Ohio． | 4，900，354 | 388，862 | 5，576，554 | 388，962 |
| 30 | Oakland Cal．．．． | 5，895， 734 | 3，000 | 5，513， 985 | 3，000 |
| 31 | Toledo，Ohio．． | 4，118，294 | 92，827 | 5，698， 458 | 92，827 |
| 32 | Atlanta，Ga． | 3，826，068 | 32，225 | 3，738，828 | 32，225 |
| 33 | Birmingham，Ala | 2，188， 664 | 36，250 | 2，070，362 | 36，250 |
| 34 | Omaha Nebr．．． | 5，487， 300 | 218，215 | 4，085，845 | 218，215 |
| 35 | Worcoster，Mass | 5，201，371 | 212，083 | 4，008，137 | 212，083 |
| 36 | Richmond，Va．． | 4，149，054 | 158，298 | 4，909，205 | 159，631 |
| 37 | Syracuse，N．Y． | 4，344，118 | 4，097 | 4，589，469 | 4，097 |
| 38 | Spokane，Wash． | 3，703，511 | 29， 720 | 2，981，016 | 20，720 |
| 39 | Now Haven，Conn． | 8，304，052 | 3，720 | 3，197， 511 | 8，720 |
| 40 | Nemphis，Tenn．．． | 3，253，983 | 3， | 3，344，174 | ， 2 |
| 41 | Scranton，P8．．．．． | 2，123， 168 | 15，283 | 2，078，462 | 15，203 |
| 42 | Paterson，N．J．．．． | 2，557， 132 | 43，140 | 2，799，026 | 45，140 |
| 43 | Grand Raplds，inich． | 3，200， 151 | 26，191 | 3，222， 809 | 28，191 |
| 44 | Fall River，Mass．．． | 3，090，693 | 14，943 | 3，281， 559 | 14，228 |
| 45 | Dayton Ohio． | 2，889，611 | 44，009 | 3，558，985 | 44，009 |
| 46 | Dallas，Tex．． | 3，612，957 | 113，781 | 3，836，470 | 113，781 |
| 47 | San Antonio Tex | 2，606，398 | 11，710 | 2，963，080 | 11，710 |
| 48 | Bridgeport，Conn． | 3，087，328 | 26， 409 | 4，162，545 | 26， 409 |
| 49 | New Bedford，Mass | 3，397， 127 | 34，115 | 3，438，945 | 34，115 |
| 50 | Salt Lake City，Utah．．． | 4， 010,149 | 5，478 | 4，075，820 | 5，478 |
| 51 | Nashville，Tenn．．．．．．．． | 2，571，768 | 12，774 | 2，789，663 | 12，774 |
| 52 | Cambridge，Ma | 3，747，095 | 75，238 | 3，333，738 | 75，238 |
| 63 | Lowell，Mass． | 2，488， 313 | 14，019 | 2，718，700 | 14，019 |
| 64 | Tacoma，Wash | 3，294， 101 | 132，651 | 2，522，526 | 132，651 |
| 55 | Houston，Tex．．．．．．．．．．．． | 3，083， 571 | 15，978 | 5，185，723 | 15，978 |
| 56 | Trenton，N．J．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 2，607，336 | 88， 247 | 2，691，209 | 83，247 |
| 57 | Hartford，Conn．．．．．．．．． | 4，175，670 | 28，777 | 4，243，588 | 28，777 |
| 68 | Reading，P8．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，462，849 | 12，760 | 1，459，451 | 12，760 |
| ${ }_{60} 59$ | Youngtown Ohio．．．．． | 2，723， 400 | 13， 688 | 2，774， 616 | 13，688 |
| 60 | Fort Worth，Tex．．．．．．． | 1，839，307 | 23， 475 | 1，893，510 | 28，475 |
| 61 | Camden，N．J．．．．．．．．．．． | 2，106，942 | 70，251 | 2，211，941 | 70，251 |
| 62 | Albany，N． | 3，333，940 | 18，218 | 3，893，985 |  |
| 63 | Springfeld，Mass．．．．．．．． | 4，358，489 | 98，382 | 4，165，026 | $\begin{aligned} & 10,218 \\ & 98,382 \end{aligned}$ |
| 64 | Lynn Mrass $\qquad$ | $2,534,584$ | 34，190 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{7}, 671,059 \\ & \mathbf{0} \end{aligned}$ | 34，198 |
| 65 | Des toines，Iowa．．．．．． | $\overline{2}, 230,154$ |  | 2，857，827 |  |
| 6 | Lawrance，Mrass．．．．．．．．． | 2，037，927 | 26，620 | 2，163，293 | 26,620 |


| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 芹 } \\ & \text { 喜 } \\ & \text { 总 } \\ & \text { 巻 } \end{aligned}$ | Table vi－Contd． <br> CTIT． | REVENOE RRCEIPTS． |  | governhental cost PAYRENTS． |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Net． | Transfer． | ${ }^{\prime}$ Net． | Transfer． |
| grodr iv．－ctites maving a forulation of 50，000 to 100，000 in 1017． |  |  |  |  |  |
| 67 | Yonkers，N．Y | 3，285，436 | \＄13，934 | \＄4，066，351 | \％13，034 |
| 68 | Schenectady，N．Y ．．．．．． | 2，439，963 | 24，821 | 2，011， 052 | 24，821 |
| 69 | Kansas Cliy，Kans－．．．． | 2，100，011 | 101，880 | 2，631，008 | 101，860 |
| 70 | Okjahoma City，OkJs．－ | 1， 689,620 | 30，528 | 1，984， 385 | 30， 528 |
| 71 | Wilmington，Del ．．．．．．． | 1，734，796 | 3，327 | 2，148，453 | 3，327 |
| 72 | Duluth，Minn ．．．．．．．．．．． | 8，152，002 | 67，069 | 3，272，475 | 66，755 |
| 73 | Akron，Ohio．．．．．．．．．．．． | 2，704，602 | 12，376 | 2，767，415 | 12，376 |
| 74 | Norfolk，Va ．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 2，285， 785 | 78，926 | 2，694，150 | 78，926 |
| 75 | EILzabeth，N．J．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，659，014 | 48，074 | 1，679， 654 | 46，074 |
| 76 | Utica，N．Y．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，791，565 | 9，546 | 1，935，204 | 9，548 |
| 77 | Somervilie，Mass | 2，044，607 | 314 | 2，019，145 | 314 |
| 78 | Waterbury，Conn．．．．．．． | 1，957，747 | 6，277 | 2，094，606 | 6，277 |
| 79 | 8t．Joseph，Mo．．．．．．． | 1，634，383 | 7，006 | 1，781， 774 | 7，060 |
| 80 | Manchester，N．H．．．．．．． | 1，454，451 | 30，093 | 1，604，434 | 30，093 |
| 81 | Troy，N．Y．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 2，005，053 | 2，205 | 1，748，071 | 2，265 |
| 82 | Hoboken，N．J | 1，861，094 | 14，690 | 2，672，638 | 13，764 |
| 83 | Wilkes－Barre，Pa．．．．．．．． | 1，278，321 | 1，120 | 1，255，111 | 1，120 |
| 84 | Fort Wayne，Ind | 1，887，672 | 91，146 | 1，606， 852 | 91， 148 |
| 85 | Jacksonville Fla | 2，024，638 | 90， 087 | 2，462，378 | 90，087 |
| 86 | Evansville，ind | 1，692，656 | 6，700 | 1，683，390 | 6，700 |
| 87 | Trie，Pa．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，608，628 | 8，211 | 1，695，095 | 8，2il |
| 88 | East St．Louis，Ill．．．．．． | 1，096，427 |  | 1，262，325 |  |
| 89 | Passeic，N．J．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，079，944 | 10，877 | 1，253，150 | 16，877 |
| 90 | Hartisburg，Pa．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，379，660 | 9，880 | 1，324，973 | 9，886 |
| 91 | Peoria，Ill．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，755，788 | 6，020 | 2，050，812 | 6，020 |
| 82 | Wichita，Kans | 1，462，247 |  | 1，011，443 |  |
| 93 | Bayonne，N．J．．．．．．．．．．． | 1， 905,213 | 32，662 | 2，038，401 | 52， 662 |
| 94 | South Bend，Ind．．．．．．．． | 1， 275,736 | 2，799 | 1，181，028 | 2，799 |
| 95 | Savamnah，Gs．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，635，371 |  | 1，732，817 |  |
| 98 | Johnstown，Pa．．．．．．．．．．． | ${ }^{1} \mathbf{9 0 6 , 9 4 4}$ | 13，642 | 1，057，188 | 13，642 |
| 97 | Brockton，Mass | 1，730，358 | 19，772 | 1，848，820 | 19，772 |
| 98 | Sacramento，Cal | 2， 280,571 | 9，901 | 3，770，521 | 9，901 |
| 99 | El Paso，Tex． | 1，607，435 | 103，026 | 2，057， 100 | 103，026 |
| 100 | Terre Haute，Ind．．．．．．． | 1，075， 582 | 1，631 | 1，077，106 | 1，631 |
| 101 | Holyoke，Mass．．．．．．．．．． | 2，177，568 | 64，654 | 2，175，416 | 54，654 |
| 102 | Portland，Me．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，880，573 | 33，249 | 2，047，688 | 33，249 |
| 103 | Allentown，Pa．．．．．．．．．．． | 1988，329 | 2，884 | 1，287，924 | 2，884 |
| 104 | Springnald，Ill． | 1，376，638 | 39，984 | 1，312，811 | 69，984 |
| 105 | Canton，Ohio．．．．．．．．．．． | 1， 219,093 | 5，921 | 1，828，812 | 5，921 |
| 106 | Charleston，S．O．．．．．．．．． | 1，108，100 | 22，552 | 1，106，411 | 22，552 |
| 107 | Chattanooga，Tenn．．．．． | 942，349 | 1，376 | 1，030，580 | 1，376 |
| 108 | Pawtuckel，R，I．．．．．．．．． | 1，391，187 | 78，402 | 1，353，848 | 78，402 |
| 109 | Berkaley，Cal．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，459，695 |  | 1，396，849 | ， |
| 110 | Altoona，Pa．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 970， 112 | 17，866 | 980， 751 | 17，806 |
| 111 | Mobile，Als．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 920， 625 | 7，001 | 789， 034 | 7，001 |
| 112 | Atlantic City，N．J．．．．． | 2，434，018 | 127，289 | 2，641，707 | 127，269 |
| 113 | Sloux City lowr．．．．．．．． | 1，804，043 | 1，809 | 1，794， 843 | 6，809 |
| 114 | Little Rock Ark．．．．．．． | ＇765， 683 |  | 1929， 696 |  |
| 115 | Covington K K ．．．．．．．．．．． | 960， 421 |  | 1,189, 493 |  |
| 116 | Saginaw，Mich．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，288， 173 | 9，222 | $1,036,578$ | 9，228 |
| 117 | Flint，Mich | 1，421，818 | 24，348 | 1，761，107 | 24，348 |
| 118 | Rociford， Hl | 1，231，817 | 2，507 | 1，421，675 | 2，507 |
| 119 | Tampa，Fla．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，469， 250 | 23，693 | 1，267，611 | 23，693 |
| 120 | Pueblo，Colo．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，021，993 | 3，701 | 1，195，089 | 3，701 |
| 121 | Now Britain，Conn．．．．． | 1，204，943 | 9，470 | 1，156，138 | 9，470 |
| 122 | San Dlego，Cad．．．．．．．．． | 3，002，959 | 11，055 | 3，017， 159 | 11，055 |
| 123 | Binghamton，N．Y．．．．．． | 1，293，321 | 2，156 | $1,629,463$ |  |
| 124 | York，P8．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 603，699 | 5，716 | $\begin{array}{r} 676,781 \end{array}$ | B，716 |
| 125 | Springield，Ohio．．．．．．． | 1，038， 802 | 11，054 | 1，184，502 | 11，054 |
| 126 | Malden，Kass．．．．．．．．．．．－－ | 1，228， 101 | 4，876 | 1，203， 987 | 4，876 |
| 127 | Lancaster，Pa．．．．．．．．．．．． | 717，971 | 2，010 | ，804， 447 | 2，010 |
| 128 | Augusta，O8．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，145，606 | 16,822 | 1，227，857 | 16,822 |

OROUP V．－CITIES HAVINO A POPULATION OT 30,000 TO 60，000 IN 1017.

| 129 | Kalamar |
| :---: | :---: |
| 130 | Davenport，Iown． |
| 131 | Topaka，Kans． |
| 132 | Salam，Mase． |
| 133 | Eavarhill，M |
| 134 | Pasedena， |
| 135 | Bay City，Mid |
| 136 | McKeesport， |
| 137 | Huntington， |
| 138 | Racine，Wis． |
| 139 | Lincoln，Ne |
| 140 | Cholsea，Mass |
| 141 | Superior W |
| 142 | Macon，Gs |
| 143 | Muskogee，Okla． |

## 



8119
$\ldots \ldots . .0,028$
$0 . . .8,857$
76,381
7,117
6,971
1,588
4,567
1,330
35,638
2,472
86,680
15,434

| 宮 | Table VI－Contd． cITY． | bivenue receipts． |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 突 |  | Net． | Transter． | Net． | Transfer． |

GRODP V．－CITTES HAYANG A POPOLATION OY 20，000 TO 50，000 in 1917－continued．

| 144 | Woonsocket，R． 1. | 742，286 | 70， 832 | 986，261 | 70，632 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 145 | Newton，Mass． | 2，031， 838 | 71，222 | 1，795， 785 | 71， 222 |
| 118 | Montgomery， | 744，664 | 1，560 | 1，681，328 |  |
| 147 | Butte，Mont．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，265，440 | 9，828 | 1，427， 363 | 9，826 |
| 148 | Wheeling，W．Va．．．．．．． | 790，583 | 3，556 | 749，378 | 3， 568 |
| 149 | Roanoke，Va． | 629， 612 | 6，689 | 595，670 | 6，689 |
| 150 | West Hoboken，N．J．．． | 884，038 |  | 615，011 |  |
| 151 | East Orange，N．J．．．．．． | 1， 237 ， 571 | 25，146 | 1，213，470 | 25，1468 |
| 152 | Lansing，Mich．．．．．．．．．． | 1， $1,372,455$ | 62,755 2,196 | $1,206,194$ $1,501,817$ | 62,755 2,106 |
| 154 | Fitchburg，Mass． | 1，208， 035 | 58，025 | 1，178，865 | 58，025 |
| 155 | Chester， Pa ． | 1542，019 | 2，883 | 1，832，920 |  |
| 158 | Perth Amboy，N．J．．．．． | 888，550 | 3，776 | 1，494，613 | 3，776 |
| 157 | New Castle，Pa． |  |  |  |  |
| 158 | Lexington， Ky ． | 966，596 | 2，0i1 | 966，880 | 2，04i |
| 159 | Springfield，Mo | 727，253 |  | 680，086 |  |
| 160 | Hamilton，Ohio | 955， 675 | 14，001 | 983，533 | 14，001 |
| 181 | Cbarlotte N．${ }^{\text {N }}$ | 701，084 | 25， 422 | 623,857 | 25， 422 |
| ${ }_{183}^{162}$ | Decatur，Ill．．． | 936， 698 | 3，131 | ${ }^{903} 8142$ | 3， 131 |
| 163 | Dubuque，Iows． | 844，629 | 483 | 762，352 | 1，581 |
| 164 | Portsmouth，Va | 423，065 | 4，240 | 482，075 | 4，240 |
| 165 | Everett，Mass． | 984，781 | 20，695 | 810，188 | 20，695 |
| 166 | San Jose， |  |  |  |  |
| 167 | Pittsfield，Mass | 1，085， 714 | 2，639 | 890，022 | 2，639 |
| 168 | Knoxvillo，Tonn | 898，696 | 27，113 | 1，094，108 | 27，113 |
| 169 | Quincy，Mass | 988，503 | 719 | 1，272，391 | 719 |
| 170 | Elmira，N．Y．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，005， 8686 | 10，288 | 1，129， 8681 | 10，288 |
| 171 |  | 1，870， 3015 | 13，543 | 1，040，928 | 13，543 |
| 173 | Auburn，N．Y． | － 8848,331 | 18，022 | 1，711，148 | 18，022 |
| 174 | Codar Rapids，Iowa | 1，004，027 | 1，231 | 957，299 | 3，058 |
| 175 | Nlagara Falls，N．Y．．．． | 1，282，083 | 40， 724 | 1，188，451 |  |
| 177 | Mount Vernon，N．Y．．． | 1，205，470 | 3， 296 | 1，343，832 | 8，206 |
| 177 | Amsterdam， $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{Y}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 178 | Lorain，Ohio． | 801，850 | 27，208 | 813，394 | 27，208 |
| 179 | Qufacy，Ill | 703，281 | 14，836 | 1，235，650 | 14，836 |
| 180 | Jamestown，N．Y | 1，003， 122 | 48，305 | 944， 275 | 48，126 |
| 181 182 | Taunton，Mass． | 1，027，563 | 18,649 29,807 | 918，083 | 16，649 |
| 183 | Waterioo，Iowe． | 806， 731 | ${ }^{1} 092$ | 804，782 | ${ }^{29} 9$ |
| 184 | Frestio，Cal． | 1，017，706 |  | 1，105，627 |  |
| 185 | Everett，W | 814，064 | 5，035 | 1，846，492 | 5，035 |
| 186 | Lima，Ohio | 691， 091 | 10，591 | 829，872 | 10，591 |
| 187. | Jackson，Mich． | 868， 129 | 1，665 | 1，038，475 | 1，665 |
| 188 | Etockton，Cal． | 1，192， 607 |  | 1，447，170 |  |
| 189 | Shreveport，La． | 643，544 | 5，332 | 1，538，378 | 5，332 |
| 101 | Austin，Tex． | 903，9 |  | 1，241，836 |  |
| 191 | Columbia，s．${ }^{\text {Bolse，}}$ | 592，969 | 30， 183 | 811,525 | 30， 163 |
| 183 | Aurora， 11. | 758，429 | 12，144 | 700，483 | i2，ixi |
| 194 | Wiliamsport， P | 470，855 | 350 | 433，601 | 350 |
| 105 | Waco，Tex． | 845， 705 | 31，035 | 777，870 | 31，102 |
| 196 | Joplin， 1 Yo． | 735，512 | 27，418 | 834，710 | 27，418 |
| 107 | Orange，N．J．．．．．．．．．．．． | 723，362 | 14，681 | 627，071 | 14，681 |
| 188 | Lynchburg，Va | 801 | 20，405 | 779，562 | 20，405 |
| 199 | Bellinghari，Wash | 739，012 |  |  |  |
| 200 | Colorado Springs，Colo． | 782，352 | 132 | 062， 608 | 2 |
| 201 | Brookline，Mass．．． | 1，806，369 |  | 1，811，980 |  |


arour v．－cities havina a population of 30,000 to 50,000 in 1917 －continued．

| 202 | Danville，Ill | 850， 162 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 203 | Kenosha，Wis．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 995， 606 | 20，760 | 1，121，745 | 20，760 |
| 204 | Newport，KY ．．．．．．．．．．． | 459， 818 | 1110 | 415，087 | 110 |
| 205 206 | La Crosse，Whe ．．．．．．．．． | $\begin{aligned} & 630,190 \\ & 867,397 \end{aligned}$ | 11,985 1,584 | $\begin{aligned} & 518,060 \\ & 806,788 \end{aligned}$ | 11，085 |
| 207 | Tulsa，Okla | 1，453， 822 | 284 | 1，694，830 | ， |
| 208 | Winston－8alem， $\mathbf{N}$ | 502， 878 | 1，092 | 624，376 | 析 |
| 209 | Ogden，Utah． | 820， 871 | 200 | 685，636 | 200 |
| 2210 | Norristown， Pa ． | 281， 710 | 2，73 | 236， 740 | 2，713 |
| 211 | Stamford，Conn．．．．．．．．． | 906， 480 |  | 961，881 |  |
| 212 | Zanesville，Ohfo． | 553， 604 | 29，733 | 844，585 | 29，733 |
| 213 | Madison，tris．．．．．．．．．． | 1，105，205 | 34,182 | 1，344，409 | 34，182 |
| 214 | Waltham，Mass．．．．．．．．． | 824，034 | 81,009 |  |  |
| 215 | Easton，Pa．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 301，421 | 1，027 | 415，400 | 1，0 |
| 216 | Charieston，W．Va． | 857，709 | 650 | 775，238 |  |
| 217 | Poughkeopsie，N．Y．．．． | 755， 229 | 8，564 | 724，618 | 3，56 |
| 218 218 | Wewport，R． | $\begin{aligned} & 850,407 \\ & 522,226 \end{aligned}$ | 2，595 | 845,671 $\mathbf{8 2 8 , 0 2 0}$ | 2，695 |

The amounts shown in the foregoing table as transfer revenue receipts and transfer governmental cost payments are those which on page 40 have been described as service and interest transfer receipts and payments．These receipts and payments are included with other revenue receipts and governmental cost payments in Tables $9,10,11,12,15,17$ ，and 18. The amount of each of these classes of transfers is shown in Table VII，which is presented below．

The aggregate of service transfer receipts is not identical in amount with the total service transfer payments．The differences to be noted arise prin－ cipally from the different fiscal years of the depart－ ments，enterprises，and funds between which the transfers take place，which cause some of the transfer receipts given in the tables to be balanced by transfer payments reported in 1916 or by those to be reported in 1918．Differences of this kind relating to service transfers are reported by St．Louis，Mo．；Detroit， Mich．；Buffalo and Jamestown，N．Y．；Newark and Hoboken，N．J．；Richmond，Va．；Fall River，Mass．； Duluth，Minn．；Dubuque and Cedar Rapids，Iowa； and Waco，Tex．

| Table VII class or recerips． | Table in which included． | Amount included． | CLABS Of Patienits． | Table in which included． | Amount included． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total． | 4 | 526，168，730 | Total． | 4 | \＄28，155， 887 |
| Service transfer recelpts． |  | 4，326，752 | Service transler payments |  | 4，315，909 |
| Receipts from services by general departinents． Recelipts from rents． <br> Recelpts from services of pubilio service enterprises．． | 9 10 11 | $\begin{array}{r} 672,662 \\ 54,773 \\ 3,599,317 \end{array}$ | Payments for expenses of general departments． <br> Payments for expenses of public service enterprises． <br> Payments for outlays． | 12 15 18 | $\begin{array}{r} 3,730,755 \\ 455,019 \\ 130,135 \end{array}$ |
| Interest transter receipts． | 10 | 21，839，978 | Interest transfer payments． | 17 | 21，839，978 |

Divisions of the governments of cities．－As stated in the introduction to this report，page 19，American cities are very differently organized for purposes of local self－government．The governmental units of each city which have power to levy taxes and incur indebtedness are shown in Table 4 undor the heading
＂City and division of city＇s government．＂When the city corporation is the only governmental unit having such power，only one line is devoted to the city，the revenue receipts and governmental cost payments of all funds and accounts of that city， whether under the accounting control of the auditor
or comptroller or not, being shown on that line. For 89 of the 219 municipalities covered by this report the city corporation was the only local governmental unit. Where there were additional governmental units the revenue receipts and governmental cost paymonts of oach unit, including all revenue receipts and governmental cost payments of the funds and accounts belonging to such units, are shown after descriptive titles. The governmental units shown in the table, with the possible exception of some of the counties referred to in the following paragraph, all exercise municipal functions.

For 13 of the 21 cities of over 300,000 inhabitants a percentage of the receipts and payments of the counties in which the respective cities are located, based on the ratio between the assessed valuation of the city and that of the county, has been included with the figures for the city corporation and other units of local government. This treatment seems desirable because of the fact that in the remaining 8 cities of Groups I and II the original county organization has been merged with that of the city. The addition of the county figures places the cities of Groups I and II on a more completely comparable basis than would otherwise be the case. The cities of Groups I and II for which a percentage of the county receipts and payments has thus been added to the city figures are Chicago, IIl.; Cleveland, Ohio; Detroit, Mich.; Pittsburgh, Pa.; Los Angeles, Cal.; Buffalo, N. Y.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Cincinnati, Ohio; Newark, N. J.; Minneapolis, Minn.; Seattle, Wash.; Jersey City, N. J.; and Kansas City, Mo. Special attention is here called to the figures for Denver, Colo., a city of Group III. These figures are for a municipality like that of New York, N. Y., and seven others of Groups I and II, in which the county organization is merged with that of the city, which makes the figures for this city comparable with those of the cities of Groups I and II, but not with those of the other cities of Groups III, IV, and $V$.

In Pittsburgh, Pa., the city corporation and other divisions of the government of the city collected all taxes, licenses, and similar revenues accruing to the benefit of those divisions and the county collected all revenues accruing to its benefit. The same is true for Los Angeles, Cal., and Kansas City, Mo., except that the county in each instance collected the school revenues, and for Kansas City the railroad tax also. In Milwaukee, Wis., the city collected not only the revenues accruing to its benefit but also the general and special property taxes for the county. In Newark and Jersey City, N. J., the city collected property taxes for both itself and the county, and the county collected the bank tax for the city and subventions from the state for schools. In the other seven cities with county payments merged with those of the city, as mentioned in the last paragraph, the
county government collected revenues for the city corporation and other divisions of the government of the city as follows: General property taxes and part of the special assessments in Chicago, Ill., Cleveland and Cincinnati, Ohio, Minneapolis, Minn., and Seattle, Wash. ; liquor licenses in Detroit, Mich., and Cleveland, and Cincinnati, Ohio; cigarette licenses in Cleveland and Cincinnati, Ohio; mortgage and bank taxes in Buffalo, N. Y.; inheritance tax in Cincinnati and Cleveland, Ohio; and registry tax in Minneapolis, Minn.

For cities with county receipts and payments, Table 4 presents a correct statement, not only of the city revenue receipts collected by the various divisions of the government of the city, but also for all those that were collected for the use of such divisions so far as such moneys were paid over to them.

For a number of cities where the city corporation collects taxes and other revenues for other divisions of the goverument of the city as well as for its own use and benefit, the table shows the amounts collected by the city corporation as revenue of the divisions so far as such money was paid over to them.

Of the independent local governmental units reported, the school districts are the most important and numerous, being reported in 119 cities; park districts are found in 6 cities, sanitary districts in 3 cities, navigation districts and water districts, in 2 cities each; a poor district, a sewer and streetimprovement district, a bridge district, a district for borough expenses, and a district for town expenses, in 1 city each. In addition, in 5 cities-namely, Rochester, Syracuse, Albany, Troy, and Jamestown, N. Y.-certain expenses were paid through a special fund of the county government. In the case of each of these cities the county levied and collected taxes to reimburse itself for payments for the poor and the delinquent, and for other expenses charged to the city. In certain other cities of New York, namely, Yonkers, Schenectady, Binghamton, Elmira, Auburn, Amsterdam, Mount Vernon, and New Rochelle, in which the county performs similar services for the city, the cities reimbursed the counties for these expenses by. warrant payments.
Where there were several independent school districts or other districts within the limits of a given city, a report was secured for each district, but the figures for the several classes of districts in each city are consolidated into a single total in Table 4. In some cities an independent school district maintains the public schools in only a part of the city, those in other parts being maintained by the city corporation. The city corporation sometimes expends money for sanitation, parks, poor relief, port improvements, bridge construction, or water supply, in addition to the payments made for the same purposes by the independent districts having these objects particularly in charge. The transactions of all the independent governmental
units shown in Table 4 are analyzed and their receipts and payments added to the corresponding receipts and payments of the city corporation in making up the other financial tables of this report. Thus payments of an independent school district and of the city corporation for school expenses are consolidated in Division VII of Table 12, and all payments for school outlays are combined and appear under the appropriate heading in Table 18.
Diversity in revenue systems of the several states.The revenues of the 219 cities covered by this reportare obtained under the constitutional and statutory provisions of 40 different states and those of the District of Columbia. Under those provisions the cities of one state seldom derive their revenue receipts in the same proportion from the several sources as do the cities of other states. This condition may readily be demonstrated by a study of the figures of Table 6.

Comparison of revenue receipts and all governmental cost payments.-Comparisons between revenue receipts and governmental cost payments are of the greatest significance in municipal finance. If a city is realizing more money from revenues than it is paying for expenses, interest, and outlays, it has a balance which may be applied to reducing indebtedness; while if its payments for expenses, interest, and outlays are greater than its revenue receipts, the city is increasing its indebtedness. If it is realizing from revenues enough money to pay for expenses and interest, but only a portion of its outlays, it is imposing upon the future a part of the burden of paying for its permanent propgrties and public improvements.

In the last three columns of Table 4 are shown the results of comparisonis between revenue receipts and governmental cost payments. In the first of these columns is shown the excess of governmental cost payments over revenue receipts, and in the second column is shown the excess of revenue receipts over governmental cost payments for cities in which revenue receipts were greater. Of the 219 cities covered by this report, 90 realized enough from revenues to meet all their payments for expenses, interest, and outlays, and to have a balance available for paying debt. The excess of revenue receipts of these 90 cities over their governmental cost payments amounted to $\$ 26,976,929$. Boston, Mass., reported the greatest excess, $\$ 4,402,986$. The excess of governmental cost payments over revenue receipts by the 129 cities reporting such excess was $\$ 69,461$,352. This excess varied from $\$ 12,676,942$ for Philadelphia, Pa., to $\$ 284$ for Lexington, Ky., and the excess of governmental cost payments of the 219 municipalities over the revenue receipts was $\$ 42$,484,423.

Comparison of revenue receipts and payments for expenses and interest. - The last column of Table 4 shows the excess of revenue receipts over payments for expenses and interest. These payments for ex-
penses and interest correspond approximately to the charges of a business corporation for maintenance, operating expenses, and interest, except that no allowances have been made for depreciation. The 219 municipalities togethor collected $\$ 244,045,567$ more from revenue than they paid out for expenses and interest, and every city received enough from revenues to meet its expenses and interest and to pay a portion of its outlays. The excess of payments for expenses, interest, and outlays over revenue receipts varied greatly among the different cities, and the figures have little significance except as the amounts of the outlays are also taken into consideration. The excess of revenue receipts over expenses and interest for all cities was equal to 85.2 per cent of the total net payments for outlays.

Diagram 6, below, and Diagram 7, on the following page, present graphically for the 219 cities and for the five groups shown in Table VIII the total and per capita revenue receipts and the total and per capita payments for expenses and interest, and for outlays, in cities with specified excess of revenue receipts over payments for expenses and interest.

Diagram 6.-Revinde Reobipts and Payments for Expenses and Interest and for Odthays in Groups of Cities with Specified Excess of Revente Receitis Over Payments for Expenses and Interest: 1917.


In Table VIII there is presented a summary of the revenue receipts and the payments for expenses and interest, and for outlays, for groups of cities classified by the percentage that their revenue receipts for 1917 were in excess of their payments for expenses and interest.

Of the 219 municipalities covered by this report 12, namely, Detroit and Flint, Mich.; Fort Wayne, Ind.; Wichita, Kans.; Sioux City and Council Bluffs, Iowa; Huntington and Charleston, W. Va.; Decatur, Ill.; Bellingham, Wash.; Kenosha, Wis.; and Tulsa, Okla., reported an excess of revenue receipts over their payments for expenses and interest equal to or greater than 40 per cent of their revenue receipts. Of the $\$ 37,008,033$ total revenue receipts of these cities,
$\$ 5,238,496$, or 14.2 per cent, was obtained from special assessments, as compared with a percentage of only 7.8 for the 219 cities, or 7.6 for the cities other than those of the special group here under consideration. The total payments of the group for expenses and interest constituted but 57.4 per cent of all their revenue receipts. It is quite noteworthy that if the other revenues of these cities had been as they were in 1917 and the cities had collected no special assessments, their revenue receipts would have exceeded their payments for expenses and interest by only 33.2 per cent of their revenue receipts. The per capita revenue receipts of these 12 cities were in excess of those of any other group, and the per capita payments for outlays not only exceeded those of any other group but were almost double the corresponding average of the 219 cities. The significance of the facts to which attention is called above, as well as those shown in Table 4, can not readily be grasped unless they are considered in connection with the figures of Table 21, which shows for the several cities the receipts which increased their debt obligations and the payments which decreased such obligations.

Diagram 7.-Per Captia Revenue Receipts and Per Captia Payments for Expenges and Interest and for Outhats in Groups of Cities with Specified Excess of Revente Receipts over Paymente for Expenses and Interist: 1917.



Comparative summary of the revenue receipts and governmental cost payments of 146 cities for specified years: 1903-1917.-Table IX shows, for specified years from 1903 to 1917, the aggregate net revenue receipts
and the aggregate net payments for expenses, interest, and outlays for the 146 cities for which statistics are available throughout the entire period.

| Table IX <br> tear. | SET REVENUE RECEIPTS. |  | NET GOVERNMENTAL COST PATMEMTS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PEP CRNT 07- |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amount. | Por centof in-creaseorer1903. | Total. |  | For expenses. |  | For interest. |  | For outlays. |  | Governmental cost pay. represented by revenuerecaipte. | Revenuereceipts reprosented by paypor expenses interest |
|  |  |  | Amount. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per cant } \\ \text { of in } \\ \text { creasse } \\ \text { over } \\ \text { iven. } \end{gathered}$ | Amount. | Par cant of increase 1903. | Amount. | Per cant of increase 1903. | Amount. | Per cent of increase 1903. |  |  |
| 1817.... | \$968, 444,005 | 120.5 | \$1,007,290, 346 | 95.9 | 8633,022, 181 | 111.6 | \$110,909,109 | 157.6 | 3262,759,056 |  |  |  |
| 1915.......... | 865,270,995 | 97.0 | -956, 061,502 | 93.7 | 686,790, 723 | 98.0 | 103,387,342 | 140.1 |  | 77.8 | 88.8 | 70.8 |
| 1913.......... | 802, 565,390 |  | . $012,300,262$ | 77.4 | 534, 672,433 | 78.6 | 88,566, 601 | 105. 7 | 289, 1151,223 | 68.4 | 88.0 | 77.7 |
| 1911.......... | 751, 957,778 | .71.2 | 886, 9096 , 528 |  | 486,679,593 | 62.6 | 82, 165,730 | 90.8 | 295, 151,202 | 71.9 | 87.0 | 75.6 |
| 1909......... | $663,379,686$ 568,77888 | 31.1 29.5 | 781, 562,037 | 48.1 | 434,008, 818 | 45.0 | 71,857,259 | 66.9 | 255, 695,917 | 48.9 | 87.1 | 76.3 |
| 1905............ | 498, 836,996 | 13.6 | 661, 6172,857 | 31.4 8.3 | $393,022,327$ 327,0495 | 31.3 9.2 | 㐌59,1997,783 | 37.5 | 238,849,301 | 39.1 | 82.3 | 79.5 |
| 1903.......... | 430, 128,753 |  | 514, 189,206 |  | 299,406, 761 |  | 43, 054,769 |  | 171, 731,676 | 6.6 | 88.1 85.4 | 78.0 |

As shown in the foregoing table, the net revenue receipts increased in the period 1903 to 1917 from $\$ 439,126,753$ to $\$ 968,444,905$, or 120.5 per cent. During the corresponding period the percentage of increase for expenses was 111.6, for interest 157.6, and for outlays 53. The revenue receipts and the payments for expenses and interest for the eight years shown make an unbroken series of increases, the receipts and payments of each year being greater than in the corresponding ones two years earlier. The payments for outlays make an unbroken series of increases with the exception of the periods from 1911 to 1913 and 1915 to 1917. The total governmental cost payments increased from $\$ 514,189,206$ in 1903 to $\$ 1,007,290,346$ in 1917, or 95.9 per cent. This is a considerably smaller percentage of increase than that of revenue, showing a decided tendency to increase the proportion of outlay payments to be met from revenues.

Diagram 8, which follows, presents graphically the relative increase in 14 years of the net revenues, governmental costs, expenses, interest, and outlays of the 146 cities, as shown by the figures of Table IX.

Diagram 8.-Net Revenue Reoeifta and Net Governmental Coby Payments of 146 Citirs for Speolfed Ybabs: 19031917.


Table 5.
Per capita revenue receipts and governmental cost payments.-The per capita receipts and payments of Table 5 are based on the absolute amounts shown in Table 4, which include certain transfers between enterprises, departments, and funds, but exclude receipts and payments in error and all other counterbalancing receipts and payments.

Per capita net revenue receipts and governmental cost payments.-The per capita figures of Table 5 exhibit with a fair degree of accuracy the relative amounts of revenue exacted by the several cities from specified sources, and also exhibit the relative governmental costs for expenses and interest, and for outlays. The
totals of the revenue receipts as given in the table are not, however, in all cases eorrect statements of the actual average contributions of the citizens of the several cities to the costs of government, since they include the transfers between departments and funds above mentioned. For a like reason the total governmontal costs of the table vary with the different cities, the averages of the table are not absolutely correct measures of the relative costs of government as between different cities. The amounts of these transfer receipts and payments for tho several cities have been given in Table VI, which also exhibits the net revenue receipts and governmental cost payments for every city. As presenting the most comparable figures practicable of the relative contributions to the support of city governments by the citizens of the several cities and of the relative governmental costs of those cities, the per capita net revenue receipts and governmental cost payments of the several cities are given in Table X, which follows. The per capita figures are in all cases based upon the absolute amounts of Table VI.

group i.-Ctites havivg a foptlation of soo,000 and over in 1017.

| 1 | Now Yorl, N. Y. | \$40.05 | $\$ 39.41$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ | Chicago, In | 34.76 | 36.68 |
| 3 | Philadelphia, Pe | 28.60 | 34.02 |
| 4 | 8t. Louth, Mó. | 34.11 | 31.60 |
| 5 | Boston, Mass | 48,67 | 42.75 |
| 6 | Cleveland, Ohio | 32.69 | 36.35 |
| 7 | Detroit, Alich... | 38.72 | 43. 72 |
| 8 | Baitimore, Md | 29.37 | 28.56 |
| 9 | Pittsburgh, Pa | 40.22 | 39.72 |
| 10 | Los Angeles, Cal. | 44.50 | 53.74 |

GEOUP II.-citizs IIAVING A POPULATION of 900,000 to 300,000 in 1817.


|  | Table X-Continued. | per capita met- |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { City } \\ \text { numb } \\ \text { ber. } \end{gathered}$ |  | Revenue receipts. | Govern- mental cost pay. ments. |

GROUP m. -ctive having a population or 100,000 to 300,000 in 1917-con.

| $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{3 2} \\ & 33 \\ & \mathbf{4} \\ & 35 \\ & 36 \end{aligned}$ | A B 0 $\mathbf{W}$ 1 1 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 37 38 39 40 41 | Ey 8 N N M BC |
| 42 43 44 46 46 | Pa Q Pa D D |
| 47 48 49 50 51 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 53 \\ & 54 \\ & 55 \\ & 50 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{C a} \\ & L_{0} \\ & T_{a} \\ & \mathrm{Ha}_{5} \end{aligned}$ |
| 57 58 60 61 60 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { He } \\ & \text { Re } \\ & \text { YO } \\ & \text { Fo } \\ & \text { O } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 63 \\ & 64 \\ & 65 \\ & 66 \end{aligned}$ | Al Ep Le De La |

grour iv,-mites having a population or 50,000 to 100,000 di 1917.




| $\underset{\substack{\text { City } \\ \text { nump } \\ \text { bine }}}{ }$ | Table X-Continued. | PER CAPITA NEE- |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Revenue recelipts. |  |



| 112 | Atlantic City, N. J | 842.21 | \$45.82 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 113 | Sloux City, lowa | 31.40 | 31.24 |
| 114 | Little Rock, Ary | 18.35 | 16. 21 |
| 115 | Covington, K7. | 16.81 | 20.82 |
| 116 | Saginaw, Mich. | 22.89 | 18. 48 |
| 117 | Flint, Mjeh | 25.75 | 31.00 |
| 118 | Rockford, IIL. | 22.38 | 25.76 |
| 119 | Tampa, Fle. | 28.78 | 23.10 |
| 120 | Pueblo, Colo. | 18.77 | 21.94 |
| 121 | New Britaln, Conn | 22. 79 | 21.33 |
| 122 | San Diego, Cal.... | 35. 50 | 65.77 |
| 123 | Binghamton, N . | 23.96 | 30.19 |
| 124 | Yors, Pa. . . . . . | 11.69 | 13.10 |
| 125 | Springfield, Ohio. | 20.15 | 22.88 |
| 128 | Malden, Mass.. | 24.01 | 23.84 |
| 127 | Lancaster, Pa . | 14.05 | 15.74 |
| 128 | Angusta, Ga... | 22.80 | 24.64 |

GROUR V, - GITIES HAVING A FOPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 DI 1917.





Revenues and governmental costs increasing with the size of cities. -The most significant figures of Table X, as well as those of Table 5, are those for the five groups of cities arranged according to population. The per capita figures are notably larger for cities having over 300,000 inhabitants than for those of smaller size, principally because of the inclusion of county costs in the case of the larger cities. This general fact is illustrated by Diagram 9, which follows.

Diagram 9.-Per Capita Net Revenue Regeipts and Governmental Cobt Payments for Groups of Cities witir Speoified Population: 1917.


To the general rule set forth above and illustrated by Diagram 9 there are many individual exceptions, as may be seen by a study of Table $X$, and also by the following statement, which gives the net per capita revenue receipts and governmental cost pay-
ments of the cities of each of the five groups having the highest and lowest net per capita as shown by Table $\mathbf{X}$.

| GROUR. | Highest city. | Per caplta net novino re- celpts. | Per capita net gov- ernt mental cost pay- ments. . | Lowest city. | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Pcr } \\ \text { capita } \\ \text { not } \\ \text { revenue } \\ \text { rour } \\ \text { colpts. } \end{gathered}\right.$ | Per capita not gov. ernt mental cost pay- ments. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | oston, Mass. . . . . | 848.57 |  | Phladelphis | \$26. 60 |  |
|  | Los Angeles, Cal... | 4.5 | 853.74 | Baltimore, Md... |  | 828.56 |
|  | Wan Francisco, Cai. | 43.55 | 46.67 | Jersey City, | 23.1 | 26. 49 |
| III..... | Springficld, Mass... | 11.23 | 45.96 | Birmingham, Ala. | 12.17 | 11.62 |
|  | San Diego, Cai...... | 55.50 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Eacramento, Cal... |  | ${ }^{56.36}$ | York, Pa.......... |  | 7.51 |
|  | Brookline, Mass.... | 57.94 | 56.36 | Norristown, Pa. . | 8.87 | 7.5 |

The variations shown by the foregoing figures are illustrated by Diagrams 10 and 11, which follow.

Diagram 10.-Per Capita Net Revenue Receipts for Cities witi Higrest and Lowest Per Capita in Groups of Cities with Specified Population: 1917.


Dlagam 11.-Per Capita Net Governamntal Cost Paymbnts yor Cities with Highest and Lowest Per Capita in Groups of Cities with Speotited Popdlation: 1917.


Comparative summary of per capita net revenue receipts and net governmental cost payments for specified years: 1903-1917.-In Table XI, which follows, is presented a summary of the per capita net revenue receipts and per capita net governmental cost payments for the aggregate of the 146 cities covered by the several census reports for specified years from 1903 to 1917.

| Table XI <br> rear. | per capita met revvENUE RECEIPTS. |  |  | per capita yet covernmental cost fatments. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total. | Othet than of public serfice enter prises. | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { of } \\ \text { pubbic } \\ \text { sarved } \\ \text { enter- } \\ \text { prises. } \end{gathered}\right.$ | Total. | For expengeneral departments. | For expory ses of service enterprises. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { For } \\ & \text { inter- } \\ & \text { est. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { For } \\ & \text { Fut- } \\ & \text { outs. } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1917. | 831.07 |  | \$3. 13 | \$33. 26 | \$19.63 | \$1.39 | \$3. 60 | 88.68 |
| 1915. | 30.00 | 26.97 | 3.03 | 34.53 | 18.95 | 1.39 | 3. 88 | 10.60 |
| 1913 |  | 25.74 | 2.81 |  | 17.67 | 1.35 | 3.15 | 10.29 |
| 1915. | 28.07 | 25.09 | 2.88 | 32.25 30.33 | ${ }_{18}^{16.91}$ | 1.28 | 3. ${ }^{3} 8$ | 11.02 |
| 1009. | 26.42 | 23.53 | 2.89 2.78 | 30.33 29.91 | ${ }^{16.06}$ | 1.22 1.17 | 2.86 2.56 | ${ }^{10.18} 1$ |
| 1805. | 22.70 | 22.19 | ${ }_{2.80}$ | 25.57 | 13.81 | 1.07 | 2.36 | 8.32 |
| 1903. | 21.14 | 18.71 | 2.42 | 24.04 | 13.25 | 1.10 | 2.06 | 8.23 |

The receipts and payments in this table are on the same basis as those of Table $X$, but on a different one from those included in Table 5, which are computed on the basis of the amounts included in Table 4, the figures of Table XI being computed after excluding the service and interest transfers to make them fully comparable with the figures of prior years, as are those of Table $\mathbf{X}$.

The summary gives the per capita figures for all revenue receipts and also for those (1) from revenues other than of public service enterprises and (2) from revenues of public service enterprises. It also gives the per capita figures for all governmental costs, also for those (1) for expenses of general departments, (2) for expenses of public service enterprises, (3) for interest, and (4) for outlays. The number of cities for which the census reports present statistics has materially increased since 1903, but these changes have not been of such a character as seriously to affect the comparability of the per capita figures. The per capita net payments for both classes of expenses shown in the table increased in about the same ratio as did the per capita net revenue receipts. The per capita payments for outlays for 1917, though less than in 1915 , show an increase of $\$ 0.45$, or 5.5 per cent, over those for 1903. These payments comport with the great increase in public indebtedness recorded in other tables of this report and are reflected in the increase of per capita payments for interest on municipal debt shown in Table XI. Comparing the payments for 1903 with those for 1917, it is found that in the former year 53.8 per cent of the payments for governmental costs were for expenses of general departments, 4.5 per cent for expenses of public service enterprises, 8.4 per cent for interest, and 33.4 per cent for outlays.

The corresponding percentages for 1917 were 58.7, 4.2, 11, and 26.1.

The gradual but marked increase from 1903 to 1917 in the per capita payments of the 146 cities for governmental costs, which include expenses, interest, and outlays, shown by the figures of Table XI, are illustrated by Diagram 12, which follows.
Diagram 12.-Per Capita Net Payments for Governmental Costs, by Principal Classes, of 146 Citire for Specipied Yeles: 1903-1917.


Comparative summary of per capita net receipts from principal revenues of 146 cities for specified years: 1908-1917. -In Table XII, which follows, are'shown the per capita averages of all net revenue receipts and those of a number of principal classes of such receipts. The summary is for the cities covered by the census reports for specified years, from 1903 to 1917. The revenue receipts, which are included in the column headed "Other revenues," are those from departmental fees, charges, sales, interest, rents, privileges, fines, penalties, and escheats.

| Trable XII <br> YEAE. | Total. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { The } \\ & \text { gonoral } \\ & \text { prop- } \\ & \text { erty } \\ & \text { tax. } \end{aligned}$ | Taxes on the hiquor traffo traftio | Li- cense taxas other than on the inquor traftle. | Other taxes. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Epe- } \\ & \text { case } \\ & \text { assest. } \\ & \text { mants } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Earst } \\ \text { inge } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { perbicio } \\ \text { service } \\ \text { enterr } \\ \text { prises. } \end{gathered}$ | Other revonues. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1917. | \$31.97 | 820.57 | 51.16 | 30. 48 | 80.73 | \$2. 50 | 31.28 | 33.13 | 52.12 |
| 1915 | 30.00 | 18.73 | 1.32 | 0.43 | 0.61 | 2.54 | 1.26 | 3.03 | 2.08 |
| 1013 | 28.55 | 17.82 | 1.42 | 0.43 | 0.58 | 2.34 | 1.28 | 2.81 | 1.88 |
| 1911 | 28.07 | 17.37 | 1.46 | 0.12 | 0.58 | 2.35 | 1.30 | 2.98 | 1.63 |
| 1009. | 20.42 | 10.14 | 1.48 | 0.40 | 0.60 | 2.22 | 1.28 | 2.89 | 1.40 |
| 1907. | 24.67 | 14.64 | 1.63 | 0.38 | 0.62 | 2.02 | 1.18 | 2.77 | 1.43 |
|  | 22.79 | 12.01 | 1.34 | 0.33 | 0.50 | 1.80 1.80 | 1.08 | 260 | 1.14 |
| 1003........... | 21.14 | 12.98 | 1.32 | 0.28 | 0.46 | 1.60 | 0.81 | 2.42 | 1.16 |

The relations brought out in Table XII are shown graphically in Diagram 13.

Diagram 13.-Per Capita Net Revenue Receipte, by Principal Classes, of 146 Cities for Specified Years: 1903-1917.


## Table 6.

Character of table.-Table 6 shows for the several cities and for the five groups of cities the per cent which the receipt from each class of revenues constitute of the total revenue receipts, and the per cent which the payments for each of the classes of governmental costs constitute of the total of such payments. The percentages are in all cases computed upon the basis of the receipts and payments shown in Table 4.
Per cent distribution of revenue receipts, by cities.-Of the total receipts from revenues in 1917, 69.7 per cent was from property and other taxes. The only cities of over 100,000 inhabitants that realized less than 50 per cent of their revenues from property and other taxes were Spokane, Wash., 45.9 per cent, and Tacoma, Wash., 42.4 per cent. The former city has a very high percentage of special assessments, and the latter, of earninge of public service enterprises.

Of the municipalities having between 30,000 and 100,000 inhabitants, 7 realized less than 50 per cent of their net revenue receipts from these taxes, the one showing the smallest percentage, Bellingham, Wash., having a percentage of only 39.3 and very large relative receipts from special assessments.
Proportional distribution of revenue receipts, by divisions of the governments of cities.-An examination of Table 4 will disclose the fact that the proportion of revenues received from property taxes is much greater as a rule for city corporations in cities having a single division of government than in those having two or more divisions, while the relative contributions by special assessments are larger in the case of the city corporations last mentioned. Such divisions of the city government as school districts and sanitary dis. tricts are very largely supported by property taxes, and, with the exception of park districts, receive no revenue from special assessments. The school districts receive a larger proportion of all revenues from subventions than any other division reporting such revenues.

Comparative summary of the per cent distribution of net revenue receipts of 146 cities for specified years: 1903-1917.-Table XIII, which follows, gives the per cent distribution of the net revenue receipts of the 146 cities covered by the census reports for specified years from 1903 to 1917, inclusive. The headings of the columins differ somewhat from those of Table 6, owing to slight differences in the tables for net revenues in the earlier and later reports. The percentages are based upion the absolute amounts of net revenue receipts tabulated in the reports for the several years, and that basis differs somewhat from the basis for the percentages of Table 6, by being. exclusive of service and interest transfers. The figures for the several years are not in all cases strictly comparable, since
those for the years 1903 to 1907 are computed upon the basis of reports which in some columns include amounts received in error that were later refunded. A careful investigation shows that this noncomparability exaggerates for the years 1903 to 1907 the percentages for general property taxes to the extent of less than 1 per cent. This exaggeration reduces the percentages of most of the other columns, the total exaggeration and reduction being for any given year not far from one-half of 1 per cent.
The figures' in Table XIII disclose a number of minor variations in the proportion of receipts obtained from year to year from the several sources of revenue. No class of receipts shows, however, a marked tendency to increase or decrease relatively, although earnings of public service enterprises, taxes on liquor traffic, and subventions, grants, gifts, and pension assessments have slightly smaller percentages in 1917 than in 1903, and the receipts from the general property tax, and license taxes other than on the liquor traffic, miscellaneous taxes, and special assessments, show somewhat greater percentages in the later than in the earlier years.

| Table XIIH <br> Year. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { The } \\ & \text { general } \\ & \text { prop- } \\ & \text { erty } \\ & \text { tax. } \end{aligned}$ | Taxes on the iquor trafic. | License taxes other than on the liquor trafic. | Other taxes. | Special assessments. | Sub- ventlons, grante, donations, and sion assess- $\qquad$ | Earnings of public service enterprises. | Other reve. nuc. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1917. | 04.3 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 7.8 | 4.0 | 9.9 | 6.6 |
| 1915. | 62.4 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 8.5 | 4.2 | 10.0 | 6.9 |
| 1913. | 62.4 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 8.2 | 4.5 | 9.9 | 6.8 |
| 1911. | 61.0 | 5.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 8.4 | 4.6 | 10.6 | 5.8 |
| 1909........... | 61.0 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 10.9 | 5.3 |
| 1907. | 59.4 | 6.6 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 8.2 | 4.8 | 11.2 | 5.8 |
| 1905. | 61.5 | 8.9 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 7.9 | 4.7 | 11.4 | 5.0 |
| 1903...........* | 61.4 | 6.3 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 11.5 | 5.5 |

The proportion of all revenues represented by those from each of the principal sources are shown graphically in Diagram 14, which follows.

Diagram 14.-Per Cent Distribution of Net Receipts of 146 Cities frour tee Several Sourges of Revenue for Specified Years: 1903-1917.


Comparative summary of the per cent distribution of net governmental cost payments of 146 cities for specified years: '1903-1917.-Table XIV, which follows, gives the per cent distribution of the net governmental cost payments for the 146 cities given in Table IX for specifiod years from 1903 to 1917, inclusive. The table discloses, for 1917 as compared with 1903, a decrease in the proportion of payments for outlays, a slight increase in that for payments for expenses, and a considerable increase in that for payments for interest. It is apparent, therefore, that the cost of carrying their indebtedness is becoming a greater relative burden upon these municipalities, as compared with their exponses and outlays.

| Table XIV |  yENTS. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { expenses. } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { interest. }}{\text { For }}$ | $\underset{\text { outlays. }}{\text { For }}$ |
| 1917. | ${ }^{62.9}$ | 11.0 | 26.1 |
| 1013................................ | 68.6 | 9.7 | 31.7 |
| 19190............................... |  | 9.5 | ${ }^{34.2}$ |
| 1007................................ | 56.9 | 8.5 | 34.6 |
| ${ }_{10}^{10503 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~}$ | ¢ 58.2 | 8.2 | 33.5 33.3 |

The proportion of all governmental cost payments represented by those for expenses, interest, and outlays is shown graphically in Diagram 15, which follows.
Diagram 15.-Per Cent Dibtribution of Net Governmental Cobt Payients of 146 Clifies for Specified Years: 19031017.


Per cent relation of revenue receipts to governmental cost payments.- Of the total revenue receipts of the 219 cities covered by this report, 63.9 per cent was required for meeting expenses, 13.2 per cent for meeting interest, and the balance 22.9 per cent, was available for outlays and for other purposes. In the statement which follows are given for the respective groups the cities with the highest and lowest percentages of their revenue receipts required for meeting their governmental cost payments for expenses and interest, together with the percentages of each.

| GROUP. | Fighest elty. | PER <br> FOI | CENT | Lowest city. | PER CENT FOB- |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Expenses. | $\underset{\text { terest. }}{\text { In- }}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { FXX- } \\ \text { penses. } \end{gathered}$ | In: terest. |
| I. | Philadolphia, Pa... | 77.4 | 11.2 | Detroit, Mich....- | 58.9 | 4.9 |
| II....... | New Orleans, La... | 69.5 | 21.1 | Washington, D.C. | 62.2 58.8 | 1.4 |
| III..... | Memphis, Tenn: .-- | 72.1 | 19.9 | Sajt Lake City, | 49.9 | 11.1 |
|  | Yonkers, $\mathrm{N}, \mathrm{Y}$ | 77.7 | 18.5 | Utah. ${ }_{\text {Sioux City, }}$ Iowa..- | 50.3 | 4.9 |
| V....... | Columbia, 8. ©..... | 75.7 | 21.5 | Charleston, W.Va. | 40.8 | 8.7 |

The last column of Table 6 shows for the several cities the percentages of governmental cost payments represented by their revenue receipts. For 91 of the 219 cities of the table this percentage is in excess of 100.

Table 7.
Character of table.-In Table 7 are shown the revenue receipts from taxes, special assessments, fines, forfeits, and escheats; that is, the gross receipts from the revenues mentioned less receipts in error which were later refunded.
In the introduction to this report, on pages 30 to 34, are definitions of the terms "taxes," "special assessments," "fines," "forfeits," and "escheats," and descriptions of the various classes into which the principal revenues mentioned have been subdivided for statistical purposes.

Receipts from the general property tax.-The receipts of the several cities from the general property tax are shown in Table 7 in three columns. The first gives the total amounts collected in the several cities, the second the amount of taxes collected as parts of the original levies, and the third the amounts received as penalties and interest on deferred payments.

Among the receipts included in Table 7 as from the general property tax are the amounts derived from general and special levies. The character of the special levies, and the amounts and varying rates at which such levies were made, are given in Table 32 and in the accompanying text, beginning on page 113.

Receipts from special property taxes.-Of the 219 cities covered by this report, 94 reported receipts from special property taxes amounting to $\$ 14,739,512$. Of the total amount reported, the 24 cities of Massachusetts reported $\$ 5,975,630$, or 40.5 per cent, and the 18 cities of New York reported \$5,527,279, or 37.5 per cent. The amounts received from the different classes of special property taxes are shown in Table XV, which follows.

|  | Table XV cITy. | Bank stock. | grectul property taxes. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Savings } \\ \text { bank } \\ \text { deposits. } \end{gathered}\right.$ | Mortgago. | Inheritance. | All other. |
|  | Grand total. | \$5,632,680 | \$288, 101 | 11,310,522 | \$152,874 | \$7,355,435 |
|  | Group I............... | 4,103,221 | 176,757 | 990,363 | 24,248 | 3,101,455 |
|  | Group III............ | 541, 4875 | ........... | 140,384 76,845 | -92, 161 | 2,547, 382 |
|  | Group IV............... | 211, 681 | 107, 000 | 73,974 | 15,932 | 2,544, ${ }^{5498}$ |
|  | Grouy V.................. | 291,337 | 3,740 | 28,956 | 4,444 | 778,402 |

GEOUP I.-CITIES HAVING $\triangle$ POPULATION OY 500,000 AND OVER IN 1017.

| 1 | Now York, N. Y | \$3, 675, 800 |  | \$910,300 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 | St. Louis, Mo.......... | +3,01, ${ }^{\text {S00 }}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | Boston, Mass........... | 30i, 750 |  |  |  | 2,361, 784 |
| 6 | Cleveland, Ohio...... |  | ……... |  | 324,248 |  |
| 8 | le | $\cdots{ }^{122,065}$ | - 11769 , 767 | 3 |  | 15 |

GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATTON of 300,000 To S00,000 IN 1917.

| 11 | Buffalo N. Y......... | 5334,779 |  | \$88,629 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13 | Milwaukee, wis....... | 30, |  | 8,020 | - ${ }^{\text {- }} 12,350$ | \$385,358 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | Clincinnati Ohio |  |  |  | 55,592 |  |
| 18 | Minneapolis, $\frac{10}{}$ | 12, 202 |  | 5i,7isj | 24, 159 |  |
| 20 | Jersey city, N. J...... | 64,312 |  |  |  |  |

grour m.-citles having a population or 100,000 to 300,000 in 1917.

| 25 | Rochester, N. $\dot{Y}$ | 370,988 | ........ | \$47, 673 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26 | Providence, R. $\mathrm{I} . . .$. | 396 |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | St. Paul, Minn. |  |  | 16,610 |  |  |
| ${ }_{31}$ | Columbus Ohio |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}\text { \$0, } \\ 7 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |
| 35 | Worcester Mass. | 24,100 |  |  |  | \$357, 762 |
| 37 | Syracuse, N. Y... | 43,433 |  | 12,562 |  | -351,76 |
| 39 | New Haven, Comi... | 80,404 |  |  |  | 816 |
| 42 | Paterson, N. J........ | 13,434 |  |  |  | 59 |
|  | Dayton, |  |  |  | 2,059 |  |
| 48 | Bridgeport, Conn. | 23,175 |  |  |  |  |
| 49 52 | Now Bedford, Mass. | 40,888 |  |  |  | 310, 522 |
| ${ }_{53}^{52}$ | Cambridge, Mass.....: | 15,831 |  |  |  | ${ }_{132}^{255,146}$ |
|  | Lowell, Mass.......... | 15,821 |  |  |  | 132,718 |
|  | Trenton, N. J. |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{60}^{57}$ | Hartiord, Conn..... | 2,291 |  |  | ,494 | 734,066 |
| 61 | Camden, N. J. | 14,590 |  |  | ,494 |  |
|  | Albany, N. Y. | 60,711 |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{64}^{63}$ | Spring deld, Mass..... | 15,544 |  |  |  | 217,314 119,129 |
| 60 | Lawrance, Mass....... | 2,502 |  |  |  | 251,000 |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVNNO A POPULATION of 50,000 90 100,000 in 1017.



GROUP V.-Cities maving a population or 30,000 ro so,000 in 1917.


1 Includes insurance stock. I Includes stock of corporations other than banks.

The following statement shows the character and amount of each kind of special property tax appearing in Table XV in the column headed "All other."


The following is a brief statement of the character of the special property taxes reported in Table 7 for the cities of the several states:
Connecticut.-The tax receipts of Connecticut cities reported in Table 7 in the column headed "Special property taxes" are the receipts from the tax known locally as "corporation and bank-stock tax." It is a tax of 1 per cent levied on the market value of the stocks of every bank, and trust, insurance, investment, and•bridge company whose stock is not exempt by law. The amount of taxes paid by the corporation on its real property in the state is deducted from the computed 1 per cent tax, and the remainder is collected from the corporation by the state treasurer and distributed among the taxing districts according to the amount of stock in each. In addition to the above there is a special property tax of one-half of I per cent of the valuation of the oyster beds in New Haven harbor. This tax on all beds located outside of New Haven harbor is paid to the state.
Delaware.-The city of Wilmington levies a special property tax of $\$ 1$ on each horse and mule in the city.
Maryland.-The tax receipts of Baltimore reported as from special property taxes represent (1) the city's portion of the state tax of onefourth of 1 per cent upon savings bank deposits, the amount received hy the city being three-fourths of the tax collected from the institutions within its borders; and (2) the tax of 1 per cent upon the valuation of bank stock.
Massachusetts.-In Massachusetts the taxes on the stock of national banks located in the state are apportioned among the cities according to the number of sharen owned in each. The tax on shares held outside of the state falls to the state. The collection of the tax upon the whole issue of the stock of a given bank is made by the city in which the bank is located. The city retains its portion of such collection and pays the remainder to the state for distribution among the other Massachusetts cities in which stock in the bank is held. The taxes on national-bank stock are of two classes: (1) Those collected and retained for its own use by the city in which the bank is located, and (2) those received from the state as apportionment of taxes collected from banks located in other Massachuretts cities. The taxes on the capital stock of street railways and other corporations located in the state are collected by
the state and apportioned to the cities. The street-railway tax is based on the amount of gross receipts per mile of track. Taxes on other corporations are apportioned according to the residence of the atockholders.

Michigan.-The special property taxes reported for Michigan cities are taxes on bonds and mortgages and a tonnage tax on vessels. The tux on bouds and mortgages is at the rate of one-half of 1 per cent upon the principal mentioned in the bonds and on all mortgages and land contracts, the latter to be paid at the time of recording. One-half of the amounts collected accrue to the state and one-half to the county.
The tonnage tax consists of a specific tax of 20 cents per net ton register of all passenger or passenger and freight vessels, and of 10 cents per net ton register of all freight vessels. . This tax is collected by the state and paid to the county treasurer, who apportions it to the city or township from which the vessel hails in such proportion as the state and county tax paid by said city or township bears to the whole state and county tax in said county. The balance is retained by the county.

Minnesota.-The special property taxes reported for Minnesota cities are the mortgage registry tax, the tonnage tax, and the inheritance tax. All mortgages are taxed at the time of registry at the rate of 15 cents per $\$ 100$ of the loan secured when the mortgage runs for five years or less and at the rate of 25 cents per $\$ 100$ when it runs for more than five years. This tax is collected by the county treasurers and apportioned, one-sixth to the revenue fund of the state, one-sixth to the counity revenue fund, and the balance divided equally between the achool district and the city; village, or town in which the real estate described in the mortgage is situated.

The tonnage tax is a tax of 3 cents per net registered ton assessed against all water craft employed in the navigation of international waters. This tax is collected by the county treasurers and is apportioned, one-half to the state and one-half to the county wherein the purt of hail of such craft is located.

Receipts from the inheritance tax are reported only for Minneapolis, for which city the figures include a portion of the county receipts, as previously explained.

Missouri.-The greater part of the special property taxes received by the city of St. Louis was that provided for by a state law taxing
the value of the largest amount of all goods, wares, merchandise, tools, machinery, raw materials, and finished products in the hands of merchants and manufacturers between the first. Monday of March and the first Monday of June of each year.

Additional revenues of this character are receipte from taxes on dramshops and steamboats. Dramshop keepers pay, upon the value of liquors received, an ad valorem tax equal to that paid by merchants on merchandise. Steamboats are taxed at the rate of one-tenth of 1 per cent on their valuations.

New Hampshire.-Special property taxes were reported for Manchester in 1017 and were derived from the railroad tax and a tax on savings banks, truat companies, loan and trust companies, loan and banking companies and other similar corporations, building and loan companies, and stock fire insurance companies.
The railroad tax is levied at the average rate of levy throughout the state. The proceeds of this tax are distributed as follows: (1) To the towns in which any railroad is lucated, one-fourth of the taxes paid by the railroad corporation, of which each town receives its proportion according to the share of the capital expended therein for buildings and right of way; (2) to each town in which any stock is held, such proportion of the remainder as the number of shares owned therein bears to the whole number of shares; (3) the remainder for the use of the state.
Savings banks, etc., pay 1 per cent per annum on special deposits or capital stock after deducting the value of all real estate. All taxes are paid to the towns in which such depositors or stockholders reside. Building and loan associations pay three-quarters of 1 per cent upon the whole amount paid in upon capital stock after deducting the value of the real estate. All taxes are paid to towns where the association is located. Stock fire insurance companies are taxed annually 1 per cent of the amount of their paid-up capital on $\Lambda$ pril 1. Three-quarters of this tax is paid to each town in such proportion as the number of shares owned therein bears to the whole number of sbares. The balance is retained by the state.
New Jerscy.-The only special property tax reported by the cities of New Jersey is one on the value of bank stock. The law establishing this tax was passed during the legislative session of 1914 and became effective March 31, 1914. One-half of this tax accrues to the county and one-half to the taxing district within which such bank or trust company may be located. The tax amounts to threefourths of 1 per cent of the value of the shares of stock.

New York.-The cities of New York derive revenues from special property taxes, which consist of 1 per cent on the valuation of bank stock and half of the tax on mortgages collected by the county clerk when the mortgages are recorded, at the rate of one-half of 1 per cent on the amount of the loan secured. After deducting the cost of collecting the mortgage tax, half of the remainderis paid to the taxing district in which the mortgaged property is situated and the other half to the state.
Ohio. -The law of May 5, 1913, provides for a collateral inheritance tax of 5 per cent on all amounts in excess of $\$ 500$. Fifty per cent of this tax is for the use of the state and 50 per cent is paid to the city, village, or township in which it originates. Receipts from this source are shown in Table 7 for all of the Ohio cities.
Rhode Island.-Special property taxes were shown in three cities of this state, Providence, Woonsocket, and Newport, and represent the amount collected by the state treasurer from nonresident shareholders of national bank stock and by him apportioned to the cities. If taxes of this character were received by Pawtucket, they were not separately reported.

Wisconsin.-The apecial property taxes reported for all cities of Wisconsin are those assessed against street railways. These corporations are taxed at the average rate for atate, county, and local pur-
poses. Of this tax 15 per cent is retained by the state and the baance is distributed to the cities, villages, and towns within which the property is located and through which the business is carried on. Among the receipts roported for Milwaukee is a special property tax known as the tonnage tax. Owners of steamboats used for interstato trade on the Great Lakes pay, in lieu of all other taxes, an annual sum equal to three cents per net ton of the registered tonuage of such vessels. Another special property tax in Wisconsin is the inheritance tax. This is reported only for Milwaukee, for which city the figures include the tax receipts of the county, as previously explained. In Wisconsin the county treasurer collects the inheritance tax, which is both direct and collateral, and which ranges from 1 per cent to 15 per cent, depending upon the degree of consanguinity. Exemptions range from $\$ 10,000$ to $\$ 100$. This is a state tax, but counties retain 5 per cent of the collections up to $\$ 50,000$, 3 per cent on the next $\$ 50,000$, and 2 per cent on all additional sums.
Receipts from poll taxes.-In some cities poll taxes are assessed at a fixed amount per capita, as $\$ 1$ or $\$ 2$; in others the polls are given an arbitrary valuation, as $\$ 100$, and are assessed at the rate for the general property tax; in still othors they are graded according to the occupation of the individual. All receipts from per capita taxes, whether uniform or graded, are included in the column headed "Poll taxos." Poll taxes amounting to $\$ 1,998,033$ wore roported for 1917 by 94 of the 219 cities, located in 23 states. Of this amount the 24 cities in Massachusetts reported $\$ 908,209$, or 45.5 per cent; 13 cities in New Jersey, $\$ 128,686$, or 6.4 per cent; 5 cities in Indiana, $\$ 60,716$, or 3.0 por cent; 5 cities in Connecticut, $\$ 197,488$, or 9.9 per cent; 5 cities in Virginia, $\$ 35,983$, or 1.8 per cent; and 4 cities in Rhode Island, $\$ 47,305$, or 2.4 per cent.

Receipts Ifrom taxes on the liquor trafic.-Under the heading "On the liquor traffic," in the general division of Table 7 headed "Business taxes," are included all the revenue receipts of cities from taxes on the liquor traffic. Where no receipts are reported, either none were collected in 1917, the cities being under general or local prohibition, or the revenue collected from the traffic belonged to the state or some other civil division. The very small amounts shown under this heading for some cities indicate that the only liquor licenses granted in them were those permitting druggists to sell liquors and alcohol for medicinal purposes only.
Receipts from business taxes other than on the liquor traffic.-Business taxes other than on the liquor traffic are shown in Table 7 in two columns, one with the heading "Collected without issue of license," and the other with the heading "Collected with issue of license."
The amounts shown in the column headed "Collected without issue of license" were from sources as shown in Table XVI, which follows.


GROUP L.-CITIES HAVENG A POPULATION OF 800,000 AND OVER IN 1917.


GROUP TI.-CITIES RLVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 600,000 IN 1917.

| 11 | Buffalo, N. |  |  |  | 340,920 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | San Francisco Cal |  |  |  | ,0,020 |  | \$267,907 |
| 13 | MIlwaukee, Wis. | 370,084 |  |  | 42,357 | *849,380 |  |
| 15 | Newarts, N. J.. |  |  |  | 31,126 |  | 4,616 |
| 17 | Washington, D, C. | 77,981 | 388, 125 | \$355,505 | 124,568 |  | 270, 705 |
| 18 | Minneapolis, Minn. |  |  | 1,222 | 38,003 |  | 14,344 |
| 20 | Jersey City, N. J.... |  |  |  | 19,654 | .......... | 13 |

GROUP III,-cITIES Havina a POPULATION of 100,000 to 300,000 IN 1917.

| 25 | Rochester, N. Y |  |  |  | \$14,804 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26 | Providence, K . I. |  |  |  |  |  | \$78 |
| 27 | St. Paul, Minn... |  |  |  | 20,714 |  | 143, 324 |
| 30 | Oakland, Cal. . . |  |  |  |  |  | 37,889 |
| 32 | Atlanta, Ga. |  |  |  | 39,459 |  |  |
| 33 | Birmingham, A |  |  |  | 6,398 |  |  |
| 37 | Syracuse, $\mathbf{N}, \mathbf{Y}$. |  |  |  | 9,917 |  |  |
| 42 | Paterson, N. J.. |  |  |  | 8,210 |  | 3,694 |
| 46 | Dallas, Tex. |  |  |  |  |  | 188 |
| 56 | Tranton, N. J.. |  |  |  | 6,476 |  |  |
| 61 | Camden, N.J... |  |  |  | 4, 2228 |  | 671 |
| 62 | Albany, N. Y... |  |  |  | 6, 538 |  |  |

GROUP IV,-CITIES HAVENG A FOPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 iN 1917.



GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVEVG A POPULATION OF $\mathbf{5 0 , 0 0 0}$ to $\mathbf{1 0 0 , 0 0 0 ~ I N ~} 1917$-continued.


GROUP $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{t}}$-CITIES ILAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.


The amounts shown in the column headed "All other" in Table XVI were received from the following sources:


Receipts from business taxes other than on the liquor traffic collected with the issue of license are particularly large in most of the cities of the Southern and far Western states, in many of which city licenses are required for conducting nearly all kinds of private business. Licenses collected from street railway, telephone, telegraph, and other public service corporations are also included. Among the receipts reported in this column are those from billboard companies, which rent their advertising space and facilities to others. Receipts from permits to erect signs and other advertising devices which project over the street adjacent to a place of business are, however, tabulated as receipts from minor privileges.
For details pertaining to the kind of business licensed and the license rate in cities of over 30,000 inhabitants, the reader is referred to a publication entitled "Specified Sources of Municipal Revenue: 1917," recently issued by the Bureau of the Census.

Receipts from license taxes on dogs.-Of the 219 cities covered by this report, 177 reported receipts from taxes on dogs. Some of the cities not reporting receipts from the dog taxes collected such taxes for
the states, receiving back a portion of the same as subventions, receipts from which are included in Table 8. In other cities dogs are assessed as property, and receipts from taxes on dogs are included with general property taxes.

Receipts from general license taxes.-The term "general license taxes" is used to designate the taxes exacted with the granting of all licenses under general statutes or ordinances, other than dog licenses and liquor and other business licenses. Such licenses are granted without respect to the business which may be carried on by the licensee, and include those granted to persons owning vehicles, irrespective of whether these are for business or pleasure. Among general licenses. which are granted by cities are those authorizing business men to erect specified signs advertising thoir own business without giving the right to occupy any portion of the highway.

Table XVII, which follows, shows the kinds of general licenses and permits from which revenues were derived, the cities reporting each kind, and the amount reported.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { City } \\ & \text { num, } \\ & \text { ber. } \end{aligned}$ | Table XVII ${ }^{\text {T }}$ | GENERAL HCENSES. |  |  | peryits. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Forsodrawn vehicle. | Automo- <br> bile and motor. cycle. | Allother. | Marriage. | Street oxcavation. | Building. | Sewer connection and plumbing. | Electrical wring. | House | Burtal and dis-intermen | All other. |
|  |  | $\$ 639,083$ <br> 370,880 <br> 138,229 <br> 79,218 <br> 28,254 <br> 22,282 | 31,707,002 | \$39,566 | \$292,205 | \$1,070,732 | \$682, 162 | \$359,567 | \$133,011 | \$6,265 | 64,510 | 3122,421 |
|  |  | $1,232,654$248,520101,65567,25557,848 | $\begin{array}{r} 13,332 \\ 12,609 \\ 3,388 \\ 5 ; 110 \\ 4,827 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 173,971 \\ 63,709 \\ 35,705 \\ 17,689 \\ 11,131 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 988,000 \\ 18,029 \\ 31,966 \\ 24,243 \\ 13,604 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 340,881 \\ 100,128 \\ 107,607 \\ 86,810 \\ 46,656 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 168,424 \\ 35,864 \\ 34,299 \\ 56,718 \\ 44,202 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,216 \\ & 19,0626 \\ & 37,564 \\ & 30,662 \\ & 22,517 \end{aligned}$ | 2,264$\cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots$1,9751,944 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,688 \\ 210 \\ 883 \\ 1,354 \\ 475 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48,844 \\ 49,948 \\ 13,810 \\ 9,070 \\ 3,749 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATTION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1017.

| 1 | Now York N. Y |  | \$152,828 | 810,505 |  | \$949,546 |  | 570,742 |  |  |  | \$7,935 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Chicago III.... | 3280, 863 | 705,063 | 152 | 47, 521 20,038 | ......... | \$118,827 ${ }^{7} \times 8,657$ | 47,874 19,377 |  | \$2,264 | \$830 | 23,482 8,129 |
| 4 | St. Louts, Mo.. | - 55,468 | 100, 007 | 1,382 | 7,921 | .............. | 32,298 | -..... | 300 |  |  | ${ }_{58}$ |
| 5 | Boston, Mass. |  |  |  | 10,251 | 27,431 | 49,207 | 3,474 |  |  |  | 5,903 |
| 6 | Clevaland Ohio |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  | 28,449 | 18,688 |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | Detrolt, Mich Baltimore, Mad. |  |  |  | 8,094 | 536 | 2,200 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 | Pittsburgh, Pa. | 133,93i | 8,853 | 980 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 262 |  |
| 10 | Los Angeles, Cai. | 3,01 | 188,388 | 303 | 8,988 | 10, 577 | 32,323 | 8,269 | 23,825 |  | 696 | 332 |

GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| 11 | Buffalo, N. Y |
| :---: | :---: |
| 13 | San Franciseo |
| 14 | Cincinnati' Ohi |
| 15 | Newart f . |
| 16 | Ney Orleans, |
|  | Washington, D.C. |
| 18 | Minneapolis, Minn. |
| 19 | Seattle, Wash. |
| 20 | Jerser City ${ }^{\text {N. }}$ |


| 87,881 | $\left\|\begin{array}{r} \cdots i i 1, \dddot{838} \\ 553,191 \end{array}\right\|$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| ............. |  |
| 45,038 | $\begin{array}{r} 487 \\ 27,076 \end{array}$ |
| .......... |  |
|  | 65,928 |
|  |  |
| i80,iio |  |
|  |  |





GROUP III-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.


| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Clty } \\ & \text { num- } \\ & \text { ber. } \end{aligned}$ | Table XVII-Ocntinued. . CTIT. | OEMERAL LICENSES. |  |  | PERMITS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Horse- drawn vehirle. | Automo blie and oycle. | All other. | Martiage.' | street excavation. | Building. | $\left.\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Sewor } \\ \text { connec- } \\ \text { tion and } \\ \text { plamblag. } \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | Electrical wiring. | House moving. | Burial inderment. | All other. |

GROUP III-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917-Continued.


GROUP IV.-OITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1017.


DESCRIPTION OF GENERAL TABLES.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ryty } \\ & \text { numb- } \\ & \text { ber } \end{aligned}$ | Table XVIE-Continued. cITY. | general hicenses. |  |  | PEramrs, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Horsedrawn vchicla | Automo blle and motorcycle. | Allother. | Marriage, | Street ©xcavation. | Building. | ( Sewer $\begin{gathered}\text { connec } \\ \text { cond } \\ \text { tionand } \\ \text { plumblig. }\end{gathered}$ | Electrical wiring. | Houss moving. | Burisl and insmont. | All other. |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917-Continued.

| 113 | Sioux City, Io |  |  |  |  | 81, 560 | 83, 251 |  |  | \$325 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 114 | Little Rock, 1 | \$1,969 | $8{ }^{3}$ |  |  | 1,637 | 8,776 |  |  | W3 2 |  | 305 |
| 115 | Covingion, Ky. | 4,564 |  |  |  |  | 1,214 | 8170 |  |  |  |  |
| 116 | Supinaw Mich. |  |  |  |  |  |  | 05 | 3683 |  |  |  |
| 117 | Flint, Mich..... |  |  |  |  |  | 5,822 |  |  | 262 |  | .......... |
| ${ }_{1}^{19}$ | Tampa, Fla. |  | 2,133 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 85 |  |  |
| ${ }_{121}^{120}$ | Pueblo, Colo. |  |  |  |  |  | 1,269 | 1,468 | 1,425 |  |  | 228 |
| 122 | San Diego, cal |  |  | \$18 | 6622 |  | 1,293 | 2,075 | б̈. $6: 50$ | 285 | 8 | 1,340 |
| 123 | Binghamton, N. |  |  |  | 782 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 124 | York, Pa, |  |  |  |  |  | 12,811 | 1,579 |  |  |  | 279 |
| 125 | Soringfald, Ohio |  |  |  |  | 125 | 135 | 825 | ..........- |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{127}^{126}$ | Marden, $\mathrm{Mancaster}, \mathrm{Pa..}$. |  |  |  |  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.



The receipts shown in the column headed "All other" under the caption "General licenses" were derived from bicycle licenses in St. Louis and Joplin, Mo.; Mobile, Ala.; Kalamazoo, Mich.; Elmira and Auburn, N. Y.; and Columbia, S. C.; from so-called permits to carry dangerous weapons in New York and Niagara Falls, N. Y.; Chicago, Ill.; Los Angeles, San Francisco, Oakland, and San Diego, Cal.; Providence R. I.; St. Paul, Minn.; Bridgeport, Conn.; and Youngstown, Ohio; from chauffeurs' license in Oklahoma City, Okla.; El Paso, Tex.; Charleston, S. C.; WinstonSalem and Wilmington, N. C.; from hunting and fishing license in Seattle, Wash.; from license issued to social club in Hartford, Conn.; from bicycle license, \$950, and hunting license, \$40, in Pittsburgh, Pa.; and
from license to carry concealed weapons, \$390, and garage license, \$105, in Jersey City, N. J.

Receipts from permit taxes.-Receipts from permit taxes, or those exacted in connection with the granting of permits, are usually credited by the cities themselves to the department issuing the permit. Such receipts are included in Table 7, with the exception of receipts from -permits issued by public service enterprises, which are credited to these enterprises and are tabulated in Table 11. Of the 219 cities, 198 reported receipts from permits other than those of public service enterprises.

The receipts shown under the heading "All other," under the caption "Permits" in Table XVII, were of the following classes:

| CIIT, CIIT NUMBER, AND source or bevenue. | Amount. | CITY, CITY NUMBER, AND boubce of bevenue. | Amount. | CITX, CITY NODHERE, AND sOURCE OT RETENUE. | Amount. | CITY, CITT NUMBER, AND source of bevenue. | Amount. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New York, N. Y. (1): Masquerade ball... | $\begin{array}{r} 57,025 \\ 23,462 \\ 11,320 \\ 8,788 \\ 2,000 \\ 764 \\ 510 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | Newark, N. J. (15): <br> Animal, poultiry, and bird <br> New Orleans, La. (16): <br> Closets.............. <br> Rabway parting. <br> Sestile, Wash. (19): <br> Liquor. | \$8,024 | Birmingham, Ala. (33): <br> Blasting. | \$15 | Salt Lake, City, Utah (50)... Sidewalle <br> House numbering......... | 3999 466 |
| gro |  |  |  | Richmond, Va. (36): | 80 |  | 347 188 |
| Steam boll |  |  | 11 | Spokane, ${ }^{\text {W }}$ |  | Boller and smoke........ | 188 |
| Dock and dred |  |  | 83 | Blasting... | 35 | Nashville, Tenn. (51) | 53 |
| Manure vailit. |  |  |  | Now Haven, |  | Smoke | 398 |
| Flraworts |  |  | 38,180 | Now Haven, | 2,901 | Elevato | 178 |
| Automatic sp |  |  |  | Night soil... | 2, 20 | Bouler. | 118 59 |
| Philadelp | $\begin{aligned} & 8,229 \\ & 5,690 \\ & \mathbf{5 , 3 4 0} \\ & \hline, 38 \end{aligned}$ | Jersey City, N. J. (20) <br> Poultry <br> Voult cleaning <br> Kansas City, Mo. (21) Gas... | $\begin{aligned} & 2,043 \\ & 1,483 \\ & 560 \end{aligned}$ | Patarson, N. J. (42) <br> Keoping animals. $\qquad$ <br> Gasoline. <br> 8cavenger. <br> Grand Rapats, iiich. (43): <br> Bldewalt |  | Houston, Tex. (55): <br> Use of streets lor anload- <br> ing circus. |  |
| Elevator, |  |  |  |  | 0474512 |  |  |
| St. Loup, Mat (4): |  |  | 4,5801,202 |  |  |  | 60 |
| Slaug | $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ 58 \\ 5,908 \\ 3,633 \\ 2,258 \\ 11 \\ 6 \end{array}$ | Portlapd, Oreg. (22).......... sldawale. <br> Driceway |  |  |  | Tranton, N. J. (56): <br> Slaughtering fowls | 25 |
| ston, Mass |  |  | 1,130 |  | 748 | Hartiord, Conn. (57): | 2 |
| Explosive |  |  |  | Fall River, Mass. (44). |  |  |  |
| Poultry... |  |  | 15 2 | Stable. | 19 | Reading, Ps. (58) | 2,342 |
| Transporting manu |  | Indianapols, ind | 2 | Anim | 5 | Sesspool | 1,174 |
| Les Angeles, | $\begin{aligned} & 332 \\ & 307 \\ & 307 \end{aligned}$ | cleaning | 11 | Daytor, | 2,280 | Cuspor. | 223 |
| Boifer..... |  | Denver, Colo. (24)............. sidewalk Powder. | 22421410 | Drivewa | 4824 | Youngstown, Ohio (59)........Elevator................. | -65 |
|  |  |  |  | Road rol | 218 |  |  |
| Buffalo, N. Y. | $\begin{aligned} & 477 \\ & 391 \\ & 56 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Fire hydrant. | 141 | Hauling e |  |
| Billbadrds. |  | Providence, R. I. (26): <br> Animal | 56 | House numbering. Steam service |  | Fort Worth, Tex. (60). Changing jitnoy routo | ${ }_{28}^{36}$ |
|  |  |  |  | Miscellaneous | 19 278 278 |  |  |
| Biliboards....... | 287 | Columbus, Ohio (20): Dance hall |  | Bridgeport, Conn. (48). |  | Camden, N. J. (61)........... | 656474 |
| Clncinnati, Ohio (14) |  | kland, Cal. (30): |  |  | 28 | Cemspont. |  |



Receipts from special assessments.-With the exception of property taxes, special assessments constitute the largest single revenue for the majority of the cities. Special assessments are segregated by the Bureau of the Census into two principal classes-special assessments for expenses and special assessments for outlays.
Receipts from special assessments for expenses.-Roceipts of this class were reported by 95 cities. They are shown in the table under the same general heading as special assessments for outlays, and the segregation of the two classes of assessments is based directly upon the general distinction between outlays and expenses. In the tabulation it was impossible in many instances to separate the interest on deferred payments of these assessments from the interest on special assessments for outlays, and where such was the case the interest reccipts on these deferred payments have been tabulated under the title "Special assessments for outlays."
Receipts from special assessments for outlays:-Receipts from special assessments for outlays were reported by 208 of the 219 cities covered by this report. The outlays for which the assessments were made varied in the different cities. In the majority of the cities special assessments were levied for the construction of sewers, paving, curbing, and sidewalks; in many cities they were levied for the grading or widening of streets, the grading of hillsides, and the building of retaining walls, and for parks, bridges, and viaducts; and in some cities they were levied for the laying of water mains. Receipts from special assessments for outlays are shown under the two headings "Original levies" and "Penalties and interest."

For details pertaining to special assossments in cities of over 30,000 inhabitants the reader is referred
to a publication entitled "Specified Sources of Municipal Revenue: 1917," recently issued by the Bureau of the Cenisus.
Receipts from special charges for outlays.-In many cities there are receipts like those from special assessments for outlays which are not collected under that name nor by methods similar to those by which special assessments are collected. These receipts are compensation for laying a sidewalk, constructing a water main or sewer, or paving the street in front of a property at the request of the owner, without any levy against the property of others. All receipts in the form of special charges for such construction work similar in character to that which is paid for by special assessments are tabulated separately, and in Table 7 are shown in the column headed "Special charges for outlays." Another class of receipts allied to those above described are amounts which citios secure from street-car companies for paving a certain portion of the street lying between or adjacent to the rails, and other amounts exacted from similar corporations for meeting the cost of new bridges and strengthening old ones, where the amounts are exacted in accordance with the terms of the franchise under which the street-railway company is operating. All amounts collected in this way from the corporations mentioned are reported in Table 10, under the title "Major highway privileges."

Receipts from fines and forfeits.-Receipts from fines and forfeits are classified in Table 7 as receipts from court fines and forfeits, which consist of fines imposed by courts of law and forfeits of bail, and as from commercial forfeits, which consist of forfeits of bonds and deposits guaranteeing the fulfillment of contracts, the good faith of bids, and the performance of certain acts.

Receipts from escheats．－Dscheats are amounts of monoy received from the disposal of property the owners of which can not be ascertained or located． Roceipts from escheats were reported by 82 cities．

## Table 8.

Receipts from subventions and grants．－The total amount received as subventions and grants from other civil divisions was $\$ 39,806,668$ ，of which 87.4 per cent was for education．All of the cities covered by this report received subventions for education．Washing－ ton，D．C．，reported a grant from the National Govern－ ment of $\$ 6,313,903$ ，which constituted 39.5 per cent of the total revenue receipts of that city for the year 1917. This was received in accordance with the organic act of 1878，under which the United States Government assumes one－half of the principal expenditures of the

District of Columbia，which is coterminous with the city of Washington．

The cities of Pennsylvania received from the state subventions derived from a tax on fire－insurance pre－ miums collected from foreign companies doing business in the state，and the amounts so received were paid out as pensions to firemen．

Receipts from donations，gifts，and pension assess－ ments．－The receipts from donations and gifts from private individuals and corporations，given in Table 8， are arranged in four classes：Those for（1）expenses other than pensions，（2）pensions，（3）outlays，and（4） principal of public trust funds．

Table XVIII，which follows，gives in detail the names of the cities receiving gifts and donations for each of the purposes mentioned and the amounts received by each．

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 若 } \\ & \text { 足 } \\ & \text { } \\ & \text { 岂 } \end{aligned}$ | TabIo XVIII <br> CITY． | DONATIONS AND GIfIS POR－ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PEnston assersutenta from－ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Expenses． |  |  |  | Outlays． |  |  |  | Principal of public trust funds． |  |  |  | Police－ men． | －Firo－ men． | Teachers and other school em－ <br> ployees． |
|  |  | Pensions for－ |  |  | $\stackrel{\text { All }}{\text { other. }}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Schools } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { Hibrates. } \end{array}\right\|$ | Recrca－ tion． | Chari－ ties． | All | Forpolico－men＇spen－sionfunds． | $\begin{aligned} & \text { For } \\ & \text { fire } \\ & \text { men's } \\ & \text { pen- } \\ & \text { sion } \\ & \text { fonds. } \end{aligned}$ | Forschoolemploy－eespensionfunds． | other. |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Pollec- } \\ \text { men. } \end{gathered}$ | Firo－ man． | Teach－ ors and other school cmploy－ ces． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Orand total | \＄79，077 | \＄89， 162 | 312，277 | 8297，179 | 3210， 515 | 3247，259 | 320，577 | 854，883 | 5267 | \＄320 | 5192，970 | 3181，539 | 3714，512 | \＄316， 247 | 31，607， 361 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 110，662 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 54，329 |  |  |  |
|  | Group II．．．．．．． | 32，843 | $\left[\begin{array}{l} 14,654 \\ 17,054 \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,244 \\ & 6,860 \end{aligned}$ | 97，${ }^{\text {25，}} 144$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,929 \\ 75,317 \end{array}$ | 65,030 29,504 | 4， 300 |  |  | $\underline{115}$ |  |  | 144，578 | 81， 1485 | －152，753 |
|  | Group III．．．．．． | 20，${ }^{11,268}$ | 17，054 | 6，860 | 25,144 40,274 | 75， 317 | 20，${ }_{\text {26，}}$ | 3,700 11,767 | 6,833 49,050 | 267 | 205 | 84， 44,850 | 46， 713 30,272 | 78,580 31,143 | 62,886 <br> 25,324 | 166,351 51,902 |
|  | Group V．．．．．．．．． | 8，035 | 8，481 | 110 | 23，726 | 1，150 | 115，451 |  |  |  |  | 93， 894 | 50，225 | 16，584 | 14，076 | 12，691 |

group l．－CITIES having a population of 500，000 and over in 1017.


GROUP IL．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917 ．

| 11 | Buffalo，N．Y． |  | $\$ 100$ | \＄223 | 310 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \＄28，306 |  | B\＄46， 833 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | San Francisco Cai． |  |  |  | 54 |  | \％ 100,030 |  |  |  |  |  |  | \＄26， 19,818 | 210， 532 | －\＄46，833 |
| 13 | Nilwaukee，Whis．．． | \＄254 |  |  |  |  | W， |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18， 139 | i6，${ }^{\text {a }}$ \％${ }^{\circ}$ | 30，979 |
| 14 15 | Cinclanati，Ohio．．． | 837 881 |  |  | $18,54 i$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8，988 | 3， 384 | 27，920 |
| 15 16 | Nowart N．${ }^{\text {Now Oricas，}}$－La．．．． | 7，072 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,046 \\ & 6,845 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots \dddot{2}, 0 \dot{z i}$ | $3,781$ |  | 15，000 | 84，500 |  |  | 8115 |  |  | 19，551． | 6,108 $\mathbf{1 2 , 8 6 3}$ | 6,479 12,462 |
| 17 | Washlngton，D．C． | 125 |  |  | 72，560 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 10 | Minneapolis，Min． Seattle，Wash．．．．．． | 7，695 |  |  | 2，384 | 1，860 <br> 609 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18,95 1,935 7 20 |  | 28，0080 |
| 10 20 | Seattle，Wash．．． | 15，779 | 78 |  |  | 1，868 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7,100 20,897 | 10,781 4,020 4 |  |
| 21 | Kansas CiEy，Mo． | 15，78 | 5，705 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20，897 | 4，020 |  |

GROUP III．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.


[^2]${ }^{8}$ Includes $\$ 144,357$ from municipal employees．
Fincludes $\$ 171$ roment．
8 Includes $\$ 20,532$ from civil service employees．
GROUP III-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1017-Continued.

| 32 | Atlanta, Ga. |  |  |  | \$380 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 33 | Alrmingham, Ala |  | 3100 |  |  | - 32,561 |  | \$3,700 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3i, $339^{\circ}$ |  |
| 34 | Omaha, Nebr.................. |  |  |  |  | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 31,037 |  | 38,36 |
| 35 36 | Worcester, Mass. | \$2,561 |  |  | 585 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 810,000 | -650 |  |  |
|  |  | 82, 561 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ,600 |  |  |
| 39 | New Haven, Conn |  |  |  | 120 | 33 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,434 | 10,064 |
| 40 | Memphls, Tenn.. |  |  |  | 1,000 |  | 5837 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 41 | Scranton, Pa... |  |  |  |  |  | 823 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7,871 |
|  | Paterson, N.J. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,028 | 1,839 |  |
| 45 | Dayton, ${ }^{\text {Dallas, Texio. }}$ | 52 | $\begin{gathered} 60 \\ 242 \end{gathered}$ | 31,529 |  |  | 15,000 |  |  |  |  | 811,255 |  |  |  | 8,245 |
| 48 | Bridgeport conm... |  |  |  | 525 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6,033 | 4,005 |  |
| 50 | Salt Lake City, Utah |  |  |  | 525 |  | 3,250 |  | 3833 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7,753 |
| ${ }_{32}^{61}$ | Nashville, Tenn. |  |  |  | 1,533 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,000 |  | ${ }^{3,016}$ |  |  |
| 63 | Lowrll, isass... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5,000 |  |  | 3,00 |  |  |  |  |
| 54 | Tacoma, Wash. | 1,025 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,454 | 1,886 |  |
| 55 | Houston, Tex. |  |  |  | 3,808 | 3,593 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Trenton, N. J. | 173 | 5,360 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,356 | 1,293 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 57 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | Hartiord, Conn |  | 1, 100 | 600 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11,5 |  | 2,109 |  |
| 69 | Youngstomn, ohio | 3,978 | 175 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11,021 |
| 60 | Fort Worth, Tex. |  |  |  | 3,274 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Camden, N. J. | 142 | 2,361 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,703 | 1,213 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | Albany, N. Y |  |  |  |  |  | 3,000 |  |  | \$267 | \$205 |  |  | 2,188 | 4,424 | 3,614 |
| 65 | Des Molnes, Iowa |  | 120 |  |  |  | 3,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 825 | 1,380 |  |
| 68 | Lawrence, Mass. |  |  |  | 1,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1017.



GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.

${ }^{1}$ Except as shown in footnotes.

The receipts from gifts and donations for the pensioning of policemen, firemen, and school employees are shown separately in Table XVIII.
-The following statement shows in detail the amounts shown in Table XVIII in the column headed "All other" under the general heading "Expenses."

| CITY, CITY NUMIBER, AND SOURCE OF REVENUE. | Amount. | CITY, CTTY NUMBER, AND SOdRCE OT REYENOE. | Amount. | CITY, CITY NUMBER, AND soubice of rivenue. | Amount, | CITY, CITY NUMBER, AND soukce of revence. | Amount. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P\%, | $\begin{array}{r} 57,678 \\ 5,798 \\ \mathbf{1}, 880 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 150 \\ 1,301 \\ 3,156 \\ 561 \\ 526 \\ 526 \\ 58 \end{array}$ | Lawrence, Mass. (66): <br> Yonkors, N . Y . (07): <br> Education. | \$1,000 | Woonsocket, R. I. (144): <br> Schools. <br> West Hobokon, N. J. (i50): <br> Board of health.......... | \$1,200 |
| Parks. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Schoo |  |  |  |  | 23 |  |  |
| Philadolphia | $\begin{aligned} & 4,137 \\ & 2,467 \\ & 1,640 \end{aligned}$ | Band concerts............... |  | Wilmington, Dai. (7): |  | Lansing, Mich. (152): |  |
| Hospital |  | Support of poo |  |  |  | Charity | 25 |
| St. Lours, |  | Rochester, N . $\mathrm{Y}^{\text {M }}$, (25) | 3,500 | Municipal lodging house.. |  |  | 00 |
| Library | 136 | Band concerts <br> St. Panl Minn (2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boston, Mass. (5) <br> Education. <br> Apprehension of prison- <br> ers. $\qquad$ | 11,05311,803 |  | 103 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 16,550 \\ 12,500 \\ 4,5050 \end{array}$ |  | 1,265 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 150 | Recreation | 544 | Education | 4,762 | $14 \mathrm{lbrar}$ |  |
| Clevaland, Ohio (6) <br> Predzs.i............i...... <br> Detrolt, Mich. (7): <br> Hurlburt tund. ........... | $\begin{gathered} 335 \\ 325 \\ 10 \end{gathered}$ |  | 2,109 | e, Pa. ${ }^{87}$ | 3,500 | Decatar, ${ }_{\text {Bchools }}$ (162): | 000 |
|  |  | Oakland Chal. |  | Passale, N. |  | Dubuque, Jowa (i63): Recreation. |  |
|  | ,783 | Library.. | 60 | South Brary, Ind. (94) | 0 | Quincy, Mass. (i69): |  |
| Pittsburgh, Pa. (9)... | $\begin{array}{r} 71,113 \\ 66,111 \\ 5,000 \\ 2 \end{array}$ | Toledo, Ohlo (81). Recreation. | $\begin{array}{r} 1,363 \\ 1,353 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | annah, |  | Cedar Raplds, Iowa (174) |  |
| Library ......... |  |  |  | Not spedined. | 1,000 | Recreation.... Ioraln, Ohio ( 178$):$ |  |
| Waths. |  | Atlanta, Ga. ${ }^{\text {Li }}$ |  | Brockton, Mass. (87) | 642 | Quincy ${ }^{\text {IIIT }}$ (i79): |  |
|  |  | Recraation.....: | 389 | Olyoke, Mass. (101): | 1,813 |  | 390 |
| Los Angeles, Cal. (10) | $\begin{array}{r} 10,527 \\ 8,697 \\ 1,456 \\ 1,105 \end{array}$ | Richmond, Va. (38): Schools. | 585 | Charity.................. |  | Oshikosh, Wis. (i82): |  |
| Recreat |  | Now Haven, | 250 | Charieston, 8, C. (108)........Street lighting......... |  |  | 100 |
| Library |  | Mremphis, Tenn |  |  | 4,000 $\mathbf{1 , 7 8 5}$ |  |  |
| Buftalo, N Cibrary. | 10 | $L^{\text {comphis }}$ Inibrary | 1,000 |  | 1,785 | Jeckson, Mich. (187)... | 1, |
| San Francisco |  | Bridgeport, Conn. (48): | 250 | Cibrary <br> Little Rock, Ars. (1ii): | 300 | Charity <br> Llbrary. $\qquad$ | +500 |
| Not spec | 54 | Salt Lake City, U̇tah ( 50 |  |  | 828 |  |  |
| Cincinnati, Oh | 18,541 | Concerts............. | 525 | Rockford, Il. (iis): |  | Shreveport, La. (189): ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| Universit <br> Recreatio | 14,229 | Cambridge, Mass. (52)........ |  | Parks | 65 | Parks <br> Austin, Tex. (190): |  |
| Food inspection | 3,012 |  |  | Tampa, Fisi, | 300 |  |  |
| Newark, N Memor | 43 | Fiorestry | $\begin{aligned} & 810 \\ & 818 \end{aligned}$ | New Britain, Conn. (121): | 2,297 | Boise, ratao (iöz): | 300 |
|  |  | Preparedne | 105 | San Diego |  | Boise, Idaho (182): $\begin{aligned} & \text { Farm market. . . . . . . . . . . } \\ & \text { Waco Toxi (195): } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| New Orleans, | $\begin{aligned} & 3,781 \\ & 3,574 \\ & 307 \end{aligned}$ | Banquet. | 100 | Pubilic organist.......... | 1,320 |  |  |
| Almshouse |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 300 \\ & 200 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | Lancaster, Pa. (127): <br> Charity | 148 | Parks. <br> Zanesville, önio (212): <br> Concerts. | 2,000 |
|  |  |  |  | Salem, Mass, (132), |  |  |  |
| Wrshington, D. C. (17). Education....... | $\begin{gathered} 72,560 \\ 72,525 \\ 35 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | Pasedens Cal. (134): <br> Charity. | 1,102 |  |  |
| Police and fire coitee |  | Houston, Tex. (55). | $\begin{array}{r} 8,808 \\ 3,733 \\ 75 \end{array}$ |  | 2,045 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7,741 \\ & 3,200 \\ & 3,541 \end{aligned}$ |
| Minneapolis, Minn. (18) | $\begin{aligned} & 2,384 \\ & 2,309 \\ & 75 \end{aligned}$ | Houston foundation Houston foun |  | MaK eesport, Pa. (136): | 25 |  |  |
| Education Hospltal-tubercu |  | Fort Worth Tex. (e0): |  | Macon, Ga. (142): Bchools. | 120 |  |  |

The receipts for outlays for schools and libraries, recreation, and charities, are shown separately in Table XVIII.

The receipts for outlays shown in the column headed "All other" were for the following purposes:

| CITX, CITY FUKEBER, AND SOUEGE OT RHVENTUE. | Amount. | CITT, CITY NUMBER, AND SOURCE OF RETENOE. | Amount. | CTTT, CITX NOABER, AND soutce of bevenue. | Amount. | CITY, CITY MUNERE, AND source oy revenue. | Amount. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Toledo Ohio (31): Drinting fountain. | \$500 | Salt Lake City, Utah (50): <br> Highways. | \$333 | Lowell, Mass. (53): Bridge......... | 85,000 | Norfolk, Va. (74): Wharfsite... | 349,050 |

Receipts for establishing or adding to the principal of public trust funds for municipal uses were for pension funds for various classes of municipal employees,

| CITX, CITY NUTBEES, AND SOURCE OF mevesue. | Amount. | CITY, CITY NUKBER, AND SOURCE OFRTVENUE. | Annount. | CITY, CITY NUMBER, AND SOUBCE OF REVENUE. | Amownt. | CITY, CTTY NUMBER, AND SOUBCE OF REVENUE. | Amount. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Philadelphig, Pa. (3): Fospital | 84,329 | St. Paul, Minn. (27): Not spedified. | 525, 169 | Manchester, N. H. (80): <br> Not specified. | 85,000 | Lancaster, Pa. (127): <br> Chanity........... | 3570 |
| Boston, Mass. ( | 49,500 | Worcaster, Mass. (35): | 10,000 | Portland, Me. (102): | 11,417 | Jackan, Mich. (187): <br> Charity | 225 |
| Recreation <br> Charity. | 48,700 800 | Hartford, Conn. (57).......... |  | Saginaw, Mich. (116): Parks........................ | 6,000 | Councll Blufis, Iowa (206): Soldiers' relief. |  |
| Los Angeles, Cai (10):* | 800 | Fiartiord, Conn. (57)........... <br> Charity. | 11,644 | York, Pa. (124):**.......... |  | donders rehel.............. | 50,000 |

The receipts from pension assessments were largely |although small amounts were contributed by other contributed by policemen, firemen, and teachers,
for educational purposes, and for miscellaneous purposes, as follows:
municipal employees as given in footnotes.

## Table 9.

Classification of general departmental receipts.Amorican municipalities roalize considerable amounts of revenuo from fees, charges, minor sales, and allied sourcos. These roceipts are classified in this report according to the division and department by which the service was rondored. Thus classified, they are arrangod in two principal divisions: (1) Those rocoived by the gencral dopartment, by which is moant thic dopartmonts, offices, and accounts of the government exclusive of the public sorvice onterprises, and (2) thoso received by the public-sorvice onterprises. Tho recoipts first montioned are included in Table 9, and those roferred to in (2) are shown in Table 11. The rocoipts of Table 9 are arranged in nine principal divisions, which corrospond to the classification employod in tabulating the oxpenses and outlays for the dopartmonts, as given in Tables 12 and 18. The nine divisions montioned are as follows: I, General government; II, Protection to person and property; III, Consorvation of health; IV, Sanitation or promotion of clonntinoss; V, Highways; VI, Charities, hospitals, and corroctions; VII, Education; VIII, Recreation; IX, Miscellaneous. The arrangement of Table 12 and the text accompanying the same fully sot forth the offices, dopartments, and accounts under each division of tho classification employod in Table 9 for roceipts, the arrangemont of which diffors but slightly from that of Table 12.

Character of receipts tabulated as from general departmental carnings.-The greater portion of the revenue receipts included in Table 9 is from fees, charges, ronts, and minor salos. The revenues from the sources mentionod are what oconomists call "contractual", as distinguished from "compulsory" revenues tabulated as taxes, special assessments, and fines. They all involve the exchange of equivalents by which the cities receivo cash in return for a benofit granted in the form of servicos, rents, or objects sold. The statemont of the last sentence needs modification only to the oxtont that the price obtained for the services, ronts, or objects sold may bo eithor what economists call a "private" or "competitive" price, or a "quasi private," "monopoly," or "public" price; the former being a price fixed in an open or competitive market, and the lattor being arbitrarily fixed above or below the compotitive level by the government acting under circumstances that give it a monopoly of that which is furnished. The price at which the rents and sales are fixed is noarly always compotitive, while that at which foes and charges for sorvices aro established is genorally a "public" or a "monopoly" price, which in some cases is in excoss of the actual cost of the services rendered. Thus the fees and chargos included in Table 9 are recoived as compensation for actual services rendered, while the so-called "license fees" and "permit fees"
included in Table 7 as from taxos are collected not for work performed but for the privilege of doing something.

Receipts from fees and charges.-Included in this roport as receipts from fees and chargos are all amounts received by the several cities as compensation for sorvices rondered the payers by the general departmonts of the city, whether the servicos wore clerical in character, and the compensation is called a "foo," or wore othor than clerical, and the componsation is spoken of as a "charge." The amounts here included, which are locally called "foes," aro generally establishod by law in advance; while those callod "charges" are generally establishod upon completion of the work or service. Among the special servicos the compensation for which is here included as charges are those for making connections with sewer pipes and repairing pavemonts which have been damaged by those making connections with sewers.

In Table 9 are included for certain cities of Groups I and II receipts from departmental fees, charges, rents, sales, and other sources, of the counties containing those cities, the amounts of which are shown in Table 4 on the county line for those cities, in the column headed "From earnings of general departments."
Receipts from rents and sales.-As receipts from rents there are included in Table 9 only amounts received for the use of real property employed principally for departmental uses. Similar rents of property used primarily as a productive enterprise are included in Table 11, and those for property held for investment purposes are tabulated in Table 10. As receipts from minor sales there are included in Table 9 receipts from the sale of discarded equipment and materials where the payments for replacement and renewal of such equipment, and the payments for the services which produced the material sold are classified as expenses. Similar sales on outlay account are tabulated in Table 22.

Receipts from other sources.-Among the recoipts included in Table 9, in addition to those for fees, charges, rents, and sales, are those which are referred to as receipts from other sources. These recoipts are derived principally from "contractual" revenues, the same as those from fees, charges, rents and sales, and also include recoipts which like those obtained from rents and sales are revenues the amounts of which are established in competitive market by the operation of enterprises in connection with institutions and parks.

Amounts received as fire insurance adjustments that are expended for outlays during the same year, and amounts received on account of losses by bank failures and defalcations during the year of loss, are not included in the table, both being included in Table 22, the first as receipts on outlay account and the second as refund receipts. Likewise, amounts received by cities on account of damages and losses to city prop-
erty, if for damages and losses charged as expenses, are included in Table 9; but if for damages and losses met by outlays, are tabulated in Table 22.

## Table 10.

Receipts from major highway privileges.-Under this designation are included in Table 10 all amounts received from corporations and individuals as compensation for the special privileges, powers, or rights granted them in the streets and alleys of cities for the purpose of providing the citizens with what are popularly called public utilities. The amounts thus tabulated have been received as compensation for what some writers have called the "operating franchise" of the paying corporation or individual.
Among the receipts from major privileges in Table 10 are those from steam and street railroads for the privilege of transporting freight or passengers through or across the streets and alleys, and those from electric light and power companies, water, telegraph, and telephone companies, heat distribution and refrigeration companies, for the privilege of placing wires, pipes, poles, and other fixtures and equipment in, under, over, or across the streets, incident to the conduct of their business of furnishing public utilities. Similar receipts from private individuals or corporations for the privilege of placing wires, pipes, poles, and other fixtures and equipment in, under, over, or across the streets incident to the conduct of a business other than that of furnishing public utilities, are classed as receipts from minor highway privileges.
It should be noted that only one class of receipts for public utility enterprises is included in Table 10 as receipts from major privileges, namely, such receipts as are in return for privileges essential to the distribution of public utilities. Receipts from such enterprises or from others for privileges in streets for purposes other than providing the public with some utility are tabulated as receipts from minor highway privileges; receipts for the temporary use of land or water fronts not involving the use of a street or alley are tabulated as receipts from rents. Receipts from the same corporations and individuals which are in the nature of taxes as defined in this report are shown in Table 7 as receipts from the general property tax, special property taxes, or business taxes, according to the subject of taxation, and the method by which the taxes were levied and collected.
Table XIX, which follows, presents in detail the amounts received by the various cities for highway privileges granted to public service corporations.

aroup incities hatneg a population or 600,000 and over in 1917.

orout il.-cimes maving a population of 300,000 to 200,000 in 1917.


GROUP IIL.-CITtES havina a popdlation of 100,000 to 300,000 in 1017.

${ }^{1}$ Amounts roceived from gas light and heat privileges includod with those received
from electric light and power privileges.
i Amounts received from telegraph and telephone privileges include receipts for
use of gas and olectric conduits.
${ }^{3}$ Amounts recelved from telegraph and telephone privileges included with those recelved from street rallway privileges.
recelved from secelired from electric
Ampigit and and power privileges included with those
recelved from street rallway privileges.

aroup minctitis having a porulation of 100,000 ro 300,000 ns 1017-continued.

| 53 | Lor | 311,289 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 54 | Tacoma, Wash.......... | 17, 008 | -3i,382 |  |  | \$4,673 | 3720 |
| 5 | Houston, Tex.......... | 9,503 | 25,091 | \$4,530 |  | 9,017 | 3,307 |
| ${ }_{57}^{66}$ | Trenton, N.J.......... | 44,203 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Hartiord, Comi........ | 35,00 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Reading, Pa. | 4,571 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 59 61 68 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 62 | Albany, N. Y | 48,428 |  |  | 31,0\% | ,810 |  |
|  | Springfeld, Mass...... | 31,739 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | Lymn Mass........... | 12,380 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 85 | Des Lodines, Iowa...... |  | 8,566 | 12,401 |  | 103 |  |
|  | Lawrence, Mass....... | 5,262 |  |  |  |  |  |

arour iv.-citizs having $\triangle$ POPULLtion of 50,000 To 100,000 in 1917.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }_{88}^{688}$ | Yohenectady, $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{Y} . .$. | 20,458 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 90 \\ 700 \\ \hline 0.0 \end{gathered}$ | 9 Konsas City Kans.:. | 16,319 | 1 85,444 | 35,272 |  | 37,017 |  |
|  | 1 Wlimungton, Del. .....: | 20,770 | \%,42 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dal |  | 497 |  |  | 413 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 73 \\ & 34 \end{aligned}$ | 4 Akron | ${ }^{2} 39,784$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 76 \end{aligned}$ | S Ellizaboth, N. ${ }^{\text {Utica, }}$ |  | 7,778 | 4, 68 | 33,564 | 7,013 | 400 |
|  | Somerville, Mass | 11,674 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 79 \end{aligned}$ | \% Waterbury, Conn | 30, |  |  |  | 6,002 |  |
| $\left.\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 80 \\ & 80 \end{aligned} \right\rvert\,$ | - Mrachesester, N. | creme |  |  |  | $\cdots{ }^{1}$ | 17, 127 |
|  | Hoboken, $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{J}$ | 25,469 | 0,171 | 3,509 | 1,124 |  |  |
|  | Fort Wayne, |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $8$ | Jacksoaville Erande | 18,495 | 35,900 |  |  | 8, ${ }_{8}^{8,458}$ |  |
|  | Erie, Pa........ | 750 |  |  |  |  | 2i |
|  | Passale, N . | ${ }_{581}^{568}$ | 3,306 | 3,887 | 3,528 | 2,978 |  |
| 99 | Peorta, | 1,737 |  |  |  | 1,000 | 2,971 |
| ${ }_{83}^{92}$ | B Byoune, N. J. | ii, 833 | -1,230 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,881 \\ & 6,688 \end{aligned}$ | if9 | 2,808 |  |
|  | South Bend In |  |  |  |  | 500 |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 96 \\ 97 \\ 96 \end{gathered}$ | Johnstown Pa | \% ${ }^{6,4788}$ | 1,000 | 1,000 |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{68} 8$ | Sacramento, Cal | 1,734 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | E1 Paso, Tex |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 100 | Terre |  |  | 808 |  |  |  |
| 101 | - | 2,788 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 103 | Allentown Pa . |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 104 | Springald, Ill... | 10,608 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 105 | Canton, Ohio |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 107 | Charitaston, ${ }^{\text {che }}$ | $\pm 2 e_{650}^{810}$ | (2) |  |  |  |  |
| 108 | Pawtucket k . 1 |  | 2,180 | -4,088 |  |  |  |
| 109 | Berkeloy, Cal... | 15,192 | 10,097 |  |  | 6,646 |  |
| 11 | Altoona, P |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 112 | Alantc City, | ${ }_{9}^{2,298}$ | 8,710 |  |  |  | ${ }_{819} 17$ |
| ${ }_{13}$ | Bioux City, lowa. | 1,760 | iz2, ${ }^{\text {aii }}$ | ${ }_{\text {(1) }}$ |  | 3, 1,402 |  |
| 114 | Littie 8 | 15, 43 |  |  |  | 4,599 |  |
| ${ }_{118}$ | Covingon, | 3, ${ }^{0,149}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 118 | Rocklord, ill... | 3,136 | 3,884 |  |  | 894 |  |
| 119 | Tam | 4,724 |  |  |  |  | ,343 |
|  | ${ }^{\text {Pana }}$ Dio, | 220,072 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 124 | York, $P$ a,............. | 5,715 | 2,180 |  | 3\% 27 | 8,60 | i, izis $^{\text {d }}$ |
| 12 | Springt | 41, 450 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 126 | Malden, Mass. | 11, 229 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 128 | Augusta, $\mathrm{Ga} . . . . . . . . . .$. | 3,333 |  |  |  | 1,469 | i0,00 |

[^3]|  | Table XYX-Contd. cry. | kind of privilege. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Street rallway. | $\left.\begin{gathered} \text { Elicetric } \\ \text { iight } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { power. } \end{gathered} \right\rvert\,$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gas } \\ \text { light } \\ \text { gnd } \\ \text { heat. } \end{gathered}$ | Waterworks. | Tolegraph snd phone. | Undis-tributed and all other. |

grour v.-cities eaving a population of 90,000 to $\mathbf{~ 5 0 , 0 0 0}$ in 1017.

| 129 | Kalamazoo, Mich | 8500 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 131 | Topeka, Kans... | 3,190 |  | \$125 |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{133}^{132}$ | Solam, Mass - ......... | 6,817 8,454 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 134 | Pasadena, Cas........... | 8,454 |  |  |  | 94,970 |  |
| 136 | McKeosport, Pa | 156, 891 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 137 | Huntingtom W. Va.... | 1,960 | \$1,1i8 |  |  | 1,173 | 845 |
| 139 | Lincoln, Nebr. ......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 141 | Cheisea, Mass......... | 3,825 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 142 | Macon, Ca | 7,300 | 675 |  |  |  | 7,000 |
| 144 | Woonsocket, R . | 21,210 |  |  |  | 865 |  |
| 145 | Newton, Mass. | 7,677 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 148 | Wheeding, W. Va | 5,659 |  |  |  | ,000 |  |
| 149 | Roanoke, Va.......... | 1,471 |  | 100 |  | 3,441 |  |
| 150 | West Hoboken, N. J... | 19,751 10 1074 | ${ }^{19,304}$ | ${ }_{8}^{(1)}$ | 32,027 | 7795 |  |
| 151 | East Orange, N. J...... |  | 6,871 |  |  | 1,709 |  |
| 153 | Galveston, Tex | 2750 |  |  |  | 1,600 | 50 |
| 154 | Fitchburg, Mass | 5,777 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 155 | Chester, Pa........... | 1,329 | 2,435 | 821 |  |  |  |
| 157 | New Castle, Pa........ | 2,686 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 158 | Lexington, $\overline{\text { Ky }}$.......... | 311,500 | (i) |  |  |  |  |
| 159 | Springield Mo |  |  |  |  | 1,000 |  |
| 161 | Chariotte N N: | ${ }_{4}$ | (3) |  |  | 1,209 |  |
| 164 | Portsmorth, Va........ | 500 | 2,058 |  |  | 2,635 |  |
| 165 | Everett, Mass........... | 5,772 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 166 | San Jose, Cal | 4,505 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | $\frac{\text { Pittsield, }}{\mathrm{Kn} \text {, Mass }}$ | 7,394 |  |  |  | 47 |  |
| 169 | Quincy Mass | 6, 688 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 171 | Joliet, Il................ | 1,500 |  |  |  | 500 |  |
| 172 | New Rochelle, N. Y... | 3,242 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 174 | Cedar Rapids, Iowa.... | 5,055 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{177}^{178}$ | Mount Vernon, N. Y.. | 3,194 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 178 | Lorain, Ohio........... | 300 |  | 278 |  |  |  |
| 179 | Ouincy, III.je\%..... | 4,332 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 181 | Jamestown N. Y...... | 4,074 <br> 13 <br> 13 |  |  |  | 668 |  |
| ${ }_{182}^{181}$ | Taunton, Mass. | 13,517 1,000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 184 | Fresno, Cal. .............. | 1,505 |  |  |  | 4,087 |  |
| 186 | Lima, Ohio | 10,000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 188 | Stockton, Cal. | 28 | 14,280 | (1) |  |  |  |
| 190 | Austin, Tex <br> Bolse, Tdaho | 21 |  | 17 |  |  |  |
| 193 | Aurora, Ill. | 5,932 | 1,000 |  |  | 1,188 |  |
| 195 | Wreo, Tex | 467 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 198 | Orange, N. ${ }^{\text {J }}$ | 17,678 | 4,908 | 3,550 |  | 2,388 |  |
| 199 | Bellingham, Wash.... |  |  |  |  | 95 | 51 |
| 200 | Colorado Springs, Colo. | 928 | 3,165 |  |  | 2,140 |  |
| 201 | Brookline, Mass.. . . . . | 6,274 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 205 | Council Blufts, Iowa... | 262 | 17,488 | (1) |  |  |  |
| 207 | Tulsa, Oicla.......... | 2,67 |  |  |  | 2 |  |
| 208 | Winston-Salem, N. C.. | 3,251 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2209 | Ogden, Utah | 354 |  |  |  | 1,400 |  |
| 213 | Madison, Wis. | 10,158 |  |  |  |  | 1,436 |
| 214 | Waltham, Mass. . . . . . | 3,126 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 215 | ${ }_{\text {Easton, }}$ Cararestor |  |  |  |  |  | 276 |
| 217 | Poughkeepsie, N, Y... | 1,083 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 218 | Newport, R. 1......... | 3,860 | 2,083 |  |  | 3,5i7 |  |

${ }^{2}$ Amounts received from gas light and heat privileges included with those recefved from electrio light and power privileges.
includes amounis recelved from steam railioad privieges
Amonnts received from electric light and power privileges included with those received from streat rallway privileges.
Receipts shown under the heading "Undistributed and all other" in Table XIX were from the following sources:

| CITY, CITY NUNBER, AND source of revenue. | Amount. | CITT, CTY NOMBER, AND sourcie of revenue. | Amount. | CITT, CITY NUREBER, AND source or bivenue. | Amount. | CTYT, CITX NUNBER, AND sovice of revenue. | Amount. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New York, N. Y. (1) | $\begin{gathered} \$ 67,961 \\ 53,45 \end{gathered}$ | Los Angeles Cal. (10)-Con. racine line. <br> Messenger. <br> San Francisco, Cal. (i2): <br> Electric protective com- <br> pany. | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 307 \\ 15 \\ 9,759 \end{array}$ | Gan Antonfo, Tex. (47): <br> Salt Laks City, UUtain (50): <br> Railroad..................... | \$1,000 | Moblle, Ala. (111): <br> Rallroad. | 5175 |
| Wires and eabiea |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| lyn Bridge).... |  |  |  |  | 14,853 | Raliroa | 0 |
| Tubes..... |  |  |  |  | 728 | npa Fla, | 343 |
| motor liines. |  |  | $\bigcirc$ | Rail | 705 | I, Pa, (12) |  |
| icago III. (2) | $\begin{array}{r} 20,957 \\ 9,048 \\ 8,426 \end{array}$ | New Orleans, La. (18)........ | 5,8613,811 |  | 3,307 | Augusta, Ga. (12\%):Ralliod. . . | 1,378 |
| Mail tubes. |  |  |  | Ralroad................. |  |  | 10,000 |
| Conduits (heat and power companies)................... | 3,488 | Kansas City, <br> Cold storage. | 2,050 | Camden, N. J. (01)............ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,353 \\ 742 \\ 450 \\ 161 \end{array}$ | Euntington, W. Vs. (137).... <br> Ferry | 459 234 |
| Louis, Mo | 5,502 |  | 2,818 | Ralro |  |  |  |
| Refrigerator and | $\begin{array}{r} 3,312 \\ 1,690 \\ 500 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 7,000 |
| Preumatio tube co........- |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Water bath comp |  | Denver, Colo. (24): <br> Heating company | 5,072 | Norfole Br , Va . (74): <br> Brid́ge. ......... | 100 | Galveston, Tex. (153) Whar ( company. Terminal company | 35033812 |
| Pittsburgh, Pa . (9) | 28,062 | Providence, R. I. (26): Ralroad | 5,612 | Elizabeti, N. J, (75): | 40017,147 |  |  |
| Bridge toll... |  |  | 1,274 |  |  | Bellingham, Wash. (109): Dock company |  |
| Wire privileges. | 6,322 | Spokane, Wash. (38): <br> Alarm and messanger |  |  |  |  | 51 |
| Pipe line.... | $\begin{aligned} & 4,0,08 \\ & 2,747 \end{aligned}$ | service. |  | Rallroad <br> Troy N. Y. (8i): | 17,147 | Dock company <br> Norrlstown, Pa. (2io): | 1,430 |
| Angeies, | $\begin{array}{r} 18,285 \\ 7,116 \\ 978 \end{array}$ | Terminal company <br> Dallas, Tex. (46): <br> Ralroad................... | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ 2,320 \end{array}$ | Heating company. ....... <br> Hatrisburg, Pa. (90): <br> Heat and power company | $\begin{array}{r} 821 \\ 2,971 \end{array}$ | Easton, Pa. (215): <br> Heating company |  |
| Plpe line... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cold st |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Receipts.from minor highway privileges.-Under this heading are included amounts received by cities for grants of what the Bureau of the Census designates as minor highway privileges. The greater number of these grants are made to those occupying lands adjoining the street or alley for such uses of the street or alley as (1) to maintain vaults or other structures under the sidewalk, street, or alley; (2) to maintain merchandise stands or place other property on the sidewalk; (3) to use certain portions of the street or alley for storing building or other materials; (4) to extend awnings, signs, bay or show windows, and other structures beyond the building line or across the sidewalk or street; and (5) to construct bridges over, or tunnels or connecting pipes under, the street, including water pipes for the use of steam and street railways.
Table 10 shows a total of $\$ 1,477,187$ as receipts from minor highway privileges. Of this aggregate New York, N. Y., reported $\$ 260,876$, or 17.7 per cent, and Chicago, Ill., reported $\$ 1,023,520$, or 69.3 per cent. Of the amount last mentioned it is possible that, owing to the lack of correct or fully descriptive designations in local accounts, a small portion should have been reported under other headings in Table 10 or in other tables. Of the 219 cities covered by this report only 72, or 32.9 per cent, reported receipts from minor highway privileges. In the cities reporting receipts from minor highway privileges the right of the city corporation to the highway extends to the building line, while in the majority of cities from which no receipts were reported that right extends only to the curb line.
Table XX, which follows, shows the amounts received by each city from minor highway privileges included in Table 10, classified by the kind of privilege for which the receipts were obtained.




GROUP II-CTTIES HAVLNO A POPULATION OF 300,000 T0 500,000 in 1017.


GROUP III-CITIFA hating a POPULATION OF 100,000 to 500,000 in 1917.

${ }^{1}$ Includes amounts received for occupation of streets.


ghove iv.-cities havina a porvlation of 50,000 to 100,000 in 1917-con.

| 117 | Flint, Mich. |  |  |  |  |  | \$134 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 120 | Pueblo, Colo. | 8374 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 121 | New Britaln, Conn |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3100 |
| 122 | San Diego, Cal. - |  |  | 275 |  |  |  |  |
| 123 | Binghamton, N. Y |  |  |  |  |  |  | 115 |

aroup f --cities having a population or 50,000 to 00,000 nn 1017.


Receipts shown under the heading "Undistributed and all other," in Table XX, were from the following sources:

| CITY, CITY NTMEBER, AND source of revenue. | Amount. | CITY, CITY NUMBER, AND soÚce of revenioe. | Amount. | CITY; CITY NUSABER, AND SOURCE OT REVENUE. | Amount. | CITX, CITY NOMEER, AND boubce of revenue. | Amount. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New Yors, N. Y. (1). <br> Bridges. <br> Tomporary stands. Platiorms and scales. Mall transportation company. |  | Baitimore, MC. (8)-Con. | \$1,1831,106 | Columbus, Ohio (29): Areawby. |  | Altoona, Pa. (110): <br> Casoline pumps |  |
|  |  | Tanks. |  |  |  |  | 20 |
|  |  | Snperstructure |  | Areaway and sub | 13,617 | Mobile, Ala. (111): <br> Overhead platform. ${ }^{\circ}$.. <br> atlantiocity |  |
|  |  | Drains... | 817 870 | Dallas, Tex ( ${ }^{\text {(46): }}$ |  |  | 85 |
|  |  | Steps........ | 370 278 | Not spectifed. | 2,414 | Atlantle City, N. J. (122): Erection of poles |  |
| mental projections. |  | Use of sidewaiks | 212 | Use of sidiewaik | 38 | New Britain, Conn. (121): Erection of poles. | 100 |
| Foundations..... |  | Nos Nat specified. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ (io): | 346 | Houston, Tex.(55) | 245 | Binghamton, N. Y. (123): Gasoline tanks. | 115 |
| Marcont telegraph |  | Los ${ }^{\text {ang company. }}$ (0. | 117 | Reading, Pa. (5) |  | Davengort, Iowa (130):Scales in street |  |
| Drinking fountains |  | Newart, N. J. (15): |  | Areaway | 20 |  | 30 |
| Steam company. |  |  | 64 | Camden, N. J. (61) |  | neoln, Nebr, (139): <br> Areaway........ | 463 |
| caso, III. (2). | 020,326 | New Orleans, Ia. (18)....... Gasoline tanks. | 2,189$\mathbf{2}, 189$ | Permit to ran | 324 224 147 | Butte, Mont. (147) Ore tramways. Not specified. |  |
| Mscellaneous inse of |  | Bridge |  | Erection | 147 25 |  | 17,508 |
| strcets and alleys.... | $\begin{gathered} 878,107 \\ 38,483 \\ 3,642 \\ 94 \end{gathered}$ |  | ${ }_{75}$ | Albany N. ${ }^{\text {I }}$ (62): | 1 |  | 17,233 |
| Briges over streets...... |  |  |  | Dos Mridge between buildings |  | Galveston, Tex. (153)..... | 11,23 |
| Bay Findows.- |  |  | 10,132 | Areaway................ | 9,494 | Dike concessions <br> Amusement places..... <br> Chester, Pa. (185): | 1,875100 |
| Boston, Mass. (5): <br> Dumping privilege | 68 | Indianapols, Ind, (23): |  | Schenectady, N. Y. (88): |  |  |  |
| ltimore, Mrd. (8). |  | chester, N,Y. (25): A reaway. |  | Wichita, Kans. ${ }^{\text {G2as }}$ : | 110 |  | 100 |
| Bay Windows. | $\begin{gathered} 2,820 \\ 2,881 \\ 2,240 \\ 1,676 \end{gathered}$ | Louistille, $K$ <br> Realty com (28) Chemical company | $\begin{aligned} & 2435 \\ & 343 \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | Wichita, Kans. ${ }^{\text {Gasoline ard as }}$ pumps.. | 14025 | Easton, Pa. (215): Erection of poles | 8 |
| Aresways.... |  |  |  | Chattanooga, Tenn. (107): Viaduct over street |  |  |  |

Receipts from rents of municipal investment prop-erties.-The receipts from rents tabulated in Table 10 comprise all amounts collected as compensation for the use of lands or other property not employed for general departmental purposes. These receipts are separated into two classes-those from the properties of public trust and sinking tunds and those from all other properties. Of the amounts reported in the first class, all were receipts from public trust funds excepting $\$ 32,156$ received from sinking funds reported for Baltimore, Md.

Included with the receipts from rents of sinking and public trust funds for municipal uses, of which mention is here made, are certain receipts of Chicago,

IIl., St. Louis, Mo., Baltimore, Md., Los Angeles, Cal., Providence, R. I., and Newport, R. I., aggregating $\$ 54,773$, which were received by these funds as rents of their investment properties from the departments and enterprises of the cities.
Receipts from interest.-Table 10 includes all interest reccipts of the general treasury and of the separate funds of the cities covered by this report except (1) interest on taxes and special assessments, which is included in Table 7; and (2) accrued interest on original loans, which is shown in Table 22.
The first column of the interest section of Table 10 shows the total revenue recfipts trom interest, or the total receipts from interest, less receipts in error
later corrected by retund payments，and accrued interest on original sales ot debt obligations．These revenue receipts are arranged in four groups：Those received on current deposits，on investments and deposits of investment funds，on investments and deposits of sinking funds，and on investments and deposits of public trust funds．In this section of the table are included the interest receipts of sinking and investment funds and public trust funds for municipal uses that were paid by the divisions of the government of the city to these funds as interest on their debt obligations held as investments．For further explanation，see introductory text，pages 24 and 40．The aggregate of such transfer receipts for the cities covered by the report was $\$ 21,839,978$ ，of which $\$ 11,824,617$ ，or 54.1 per cent，was reported by New York，N．Y．

## Table 11.

Public service enterprises．－Under the designation ＂public service enterprises＂the Bureau of the Census includes those enterprises or branches of municipal service which are established and maintained by city governments for the purpose of providing the public， or the public and the city，with some utility or service． Such a department or office maintained primarily to serve the city only is called a municipal service enterprise and not a public service enterprise．Thus a municipally operated water supply system which supplies water to the public alone or to the city and the public is called a public service enterprise，while one which supplies water for the use of the fire depart－ ment only is called a municipal service enterprise．
The statistics of municipally operated public service enterprises are for most cities defective，in consequence of the fact that their accounts are not completely segregated，and the enterprises are not credited with all the revenues resulting from their activities，nor debited with all the expenses chargeable to them． Thus they may not be credited with the interost earned on their funds on current deposit nor charged with interest on their bonds．Again，in many cities the method of accounting is faulty in that it does not give credit to enterprises for utilities furnished or services rendered by them to the various departments and to other public utility enterprises of the city． Then，too，in cities crediting their enterprises with materials or services so furnished there is no uniform method of determining the amounts to be credited． The only remedy for these defects is the more careful segregation of accounts affecting enterprises of this type and the adoption by officials in charge of munic－ ipal accounting of a uniform system of giving credit for the utilities furnished by them to the departments and other enterprises of the city government．

Receipts of public service enterprises．－The total revenue receipts shown in Table 11 for the different
classes of public service enterprises include all revenue receipts of these enterprises recorded in the city books，with the exception of interest from current deposits．The receipts shown in Table 11 in the column headed＂All other enterprises＂are shown separately in Table XXI，which follows．

| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \dot{4} \\ & \text { 总 } \\ & \text { 吕 } \\ & \text { 总 } \end{aligned}$ | Table XXI <br> CtTY． | REVENUE RECEIPTS FROL－ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total． | Ferries． | Toll bridges． | City farms． | Miscol－ laneous． |
|  | Grand total． | 84，245，474 | \＄106，841 | \＄1，828，894 | \＄17，815 | \＄2，237，424 |
|  | Group I． | 1，883，445 | 97，057 | 1，778，002 | ．．．．．． | 8，388 |
|  | Group II．．． | 2，077，245 | 69，784 | 1，178，002 |  | 2，007， 461 |
|  | Group IV．． | 81，972 113，656 |  | 7，326 | 220 | 51，972 106，105 |
|  | Group V．．．．．．．．．． | 119，158 |  | 38，066 | 17，590 | 63，600 |

GROUP I．－CITIES EAVINO A POPULATION OF 600,000 AND OVRR DN 1915.


GROUP H．－CIIES HAVDNG A FOPDLATION OP 500，000 TO 600，000 IN 191\％．


OROUP m．－CITIES HAVENG A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO S00，000 IN 1017.


GROUP IV．－CITES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,10020 100，000 int 191\％．


GROUP V．－CITIES BAVANG A POPULATION OF 50，000 50 50，000 LN 1917.


The receipts shown under the heading＂Miscel－ laneous＂in Table XXI were for the following enter－ prises：Boston，Mass．，city record；San Francisco，Cal．， street railway；New Orleans，La．，public belt railroad； Seattle，Wash．，street railway；Portland，Oreg．，harbor pilotage and towage；Denver，Colo．，irrigation ditch； Oakland，Cal．，water－front development；Charleston， S．C．，county dispensary，$\$ 30,500$ ，and West End im－ provement，$\$ 13,750$ ；New Britain，Conn．，ice plant； Augusta，Ga．，canal；Davenport，Iowa，levee；James－ town，N．Y．，gravel pit；Columbia，S．C．，county dis－ pensary；Winston－Salem，N．C．，abattoir；and Madison， Wis．，quarry．

## Table 12:

Payments for general departmental expenses.-In Table 12 are presented statistics showing payments for the expenses of the various cities during 1917, for objects or purposes other than the operation and maintenance of public service enterprises, which are here reforred to as expenses of general departments. Such payments constitute by far the most important class of payments for the costs of municipal governments, comprising 57.3 per cent of the total payments for governmental costs, as shown in Table 6. They are given in Table 12 in sufficient detail to show the relative expenses of the several dopartments and branches of work in each city, and to provide data for comparing the expense payments for a given object in one city with the corresponding payments in other cities.

These payments are arranged in 10 general groups or divisions, to each of which is given a specific designation, and the payments recorded in each of these divisions are subdivided according to specific purpose. In making comparisons of the data for individual cities from Table 12, it should be noted that while the payments shown in that table for the main groups of departments or divisions, as they have been called above, are fairly accurate and hence comparable, those for some of the individual objects of expenditure are less exact. For example, the expenses for the care and repair of bridges shown, so far as possible, in Division V in the column headed "Care and maintenance of other roadway structures" can not in all cities be segregated from the expenses for the care and repair of streets and pavements, which are included in the column headed "Care and maintenance of roadways." Hence the individual items of highway expenses are less accurate than the aggregate of all highway expenses. Other items of expense more or less inaccurate by reason of imperfect classification by individual cities are the payments for street cleaning shown in Division IV of Table 12 under the heading "Refuse collection," and payments for snow removal, tabulated in Division V in the column headed "Other care of streets, roads, and alleys." In some cities the streets are cleaned by an independent streetcleaning department, while in others this work is performed by the health department or street department. Where this is done by a department having a variety of functions and the segregation of the items of expense for the different functions is not made by the local authorities, it is often difficult or impossible for the agents of the Bureau of the Census to secure correct statistical data. It must not be inferred, therefore, in the case of objects of expenditures here mentioned that a blank in Table 12 necessarily moans that there were no expenditures for the purpose indicated by the column heading.

A large number of cities made payments in 1917 for checking the spread of tuberculosis and for the care of patients suffering from that disease. An effort was made to include all payments for this class of expenses among those of the health department as part of the total payments for the prevention and cure of communicable diseases. For most cities, the larger part of these payments is tabulated as for the health department, although in several cases some of them are tabulated as for outdoor poor relief and for hospitals.

Thirteen of the cities in Groups I and II include among their expenditures for highways parts of the payments that the counties in which these cities are located made for the maintenance of roads and bridges outside the cities. The inclusion of these payments, though lessening the comparability in certain instances, makes the aggregate payments of the given cities more comparable with those of such cities as New York, N. Y., and New Orleans, La., which have many miles of similar roads and many similar structures within the city limits.

Imperfect statements of expenses.-In the last column of certain of the divisions of Table 12 are included payments that could not be distributed to the individual items of the division, owing to imperfect local accounts. As a rule, these amounts are not large, but until all cities are awake to the value of comparable statistics a degree of noncomparability between individual cities as to detailed items can not be entirely overcome.

The figures of Table 12 and other tables of this report will be this year as in previous years more or less disappointing to all who are interested in securing comparable statements of costs on the basis of such units as square yards for caring for, maintaining, or constructing streets, cleaning streets, etc. The Bureau of the Census finds it impossible with the appropriations at its disposal to compile comparable figures of this character; but it hopes that engineers and all others who appreciate the value of such statements and are anxious for their complation will cooperate with it in urging upon city officials the necessity for keeping accounts and making local reports in sufficient detail to provide the data for the report as now presented and also to allow the presentation of detailed data so classified as to permit, with the general data relating to area, contents, etc., the compilation of comparable data of unit costs.

Comparability of statistics of expenses of 1917 with those of previous years.-In reports for years prior to 1911 payments to retired policemen, firemen, and teachers, as pensions and gratuities, and payments to associations of municipal employees providing such pensions were tabulated as expenses of the police departments, fire departments, and public schools. Beginning with the report of this series for the fiscal year 1911, these payments are all included in Division

X ，under the heading＂Pensions and gratuities．＂The amounts of these payments were given in separate columns in the reports for 1902 to 1908，inclusive，but are not shown separately for 1909 and 1910．To the extent of these payments the figures under the three departments and also in Division $X$ are not compara－ ble with the figures of preceding years．The data contained in the reports for 1902 to 1908 permit of making comparisons for individual cities between the present reports and those reports．To make similar comparisons between this report and those for 1909 and 1910，deductions of amounts somewhat less than the payments for pensions shown in Table 12 should be made from the totals for police department，fire depart－ ment，and school exponses as reported in these years．
Payments for expenses of miscellaneous general execu－ tive offices．－One of the difficulties met with in the compilation of comparative municipal statistics to which only a slight reference was made in the intro－ duction to this report is the difference in organiza－ tion of the local governmonts，involving a distribution of executive powers in a great variety of ways to a number of different offices given various designations．
In Division I of Table 12，in the various columns arranged under the heading＂Other general executivo offices and accounts，＂are shown all payments for the expenses of general governmental offices and com－ missions which could not be identified with any of the other offices specifically mentioned，the payments for which are included in the columns of Table 12 which precede the columns here referred to．
Included with the offices thus reported are the general offices having authority over the departmonts and subdivisions of the service，the expenses of which are arranged in Table 12 in two or more of the 10 prin－ cipal divisions of that table．Table XXII，which follows，classifies，by cities，under a number of different headings，the amounts included in the column headed ＂All other．＂

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 安 } \\ & \text { 署 } \\ & \text { 宽 } \end{aligned}$ | Table XXII | PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OT－ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total． | $\begin{aligned} & \text { city } \\ & \text { ment } \\ & \text { sen } \\ & \text { ger's } \\ & \text { onfle. } \end{aligned}$ | Char－ tor com－ mis－ siom． | Board of con－ tract and sup． ply． | Wel－ fare com－ misk－ sion． | Pub－ lib utili－ tijes com－ mis－ sion． | other． |
|  | Grand total． | 5903，334 | \＄36，089 | 113，899 | 41，708 | 40， 692 | \＄74，823 | 3700，243 |
|  | Group 1． | －407，803 | 6，333 | $1.827$ | 19，543 | $\begin{array}{r} 18,364 \\ 5,694 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,621 \\ & 25,763 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 328,891 \\ 193,584 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Group Iİ | 158，015 | 8，785 | 7， 419 | 7，7\％${ }^{\text {7 }}$ | 16， 334 | 14，165 | 103，870 |
|  | Group IV | 58， 195 | 10， 117 | 111 | 14，393 |  | ${ }^{2} 274$ | 39，400 |
|  | Group V | 57， 123 | 11，174 | 4，491 |  |  |  | 41，468 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | New Yort N Y |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | Chicago In．．．．．．．．．．． | 67， 781 |  | \％${ }^{\text {ci }}$ |  |  |  | 67，730 |
| 3 | Philadelphla，Pa．．．．．． | 149，433， |  |  |  |  |  | 149，433 |
| 4 | St．Louis，Mo．．．．．．．．．．． | 78， 359 |  |  | 319，543 | 39， 852 | \＄23，431 | 25，533 |
|  | Boston，Mlass．．．．．．．．．． | 28，153 | 80，333 |  |  |  |  | 19，820 |
| 8 | Cleveland，Ohio．．．．．．． | 19，422 |  |  |  | 8，512 | 8，74 | 2，146 |
| 9 | Baltimore，Md．．．．．．．．． | 28， 500 |  |  |  |  |  | 28，500 |
| 10 | Pittsburgh，Pa．${ }_{\text {L }}$ | 20， 13,310 |  |  |  |  | 2，420 | 18,304 13,340 |


orour ill－citilas inaving a fordlation of 100,000 to 300,000 in 1917.


OROUP IV．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 60,000 TO 100，000 IN 1017．


The amounts given in the column headed "All other" of Table XXII were for the following purposes:

| CITY, CITY NUMBER, AND CHABACTER OT EXPENSI. | Amount. | CITY, CITY NUSBER, AND CHARACTER OF EXPENSE. | Amount. | CITY, CITT NUMBER, AND CHARACTER OT EXPENSE. | Amount. | CITT, CITY NUMBEE, AND CHARACTIE OF ETPEN SE. | Amount. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New | \$8,085 <br> 67,730 <br> 30,702 <br> 28,735 8,040 | Pittsburgh, Pa. (9) Architect. Eflefency standards Art cominission | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 18,304 \\ 10,171 \\ 5,072 \\ 3,001 \end{array}$ | New Haven, Conn. (39). Commission of permanent psving ....................... Building line commission. | \$1,037 <br> 637 400 | Canton, Ohio (105): <br> Board of control .......... <br> Charleston, B. C. (100): <br> Subscription to journals. . <br> Atlantic Clfy, N. J. (112): <br> Expense in connection <br> with legislative bills... | 5220 |
| Art com |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chlcago, Ill. |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 |
| Enlelenry commiss |  | Los Angeles, Cal. (10). Effletency commission... Mrunicipal art commission Buffalo, N: Y. (11): <br> Terminal station committee...................... | $\begin{array}{r} 13,340 \\ 13,089 \\ 251 \end{array}$ | Grand Rapids, Mich. (43)..... <br> Board of park and ceme- | 1,048 |  |  |
| Bureau of statistics |  |  |  |  |  | San Diego, Cal. (122): | 238 |
| Committee on fire, police, sehools, and civif serv- |  |  |  | Street-raflway franchise | 800 |  | 6,000 |
| leo |  |  | 14,055 | Trip of eity officiais to | 448 | Spring itd, Ohio (125): Clfy manager | 8,081 |
| Philadelphis, Pa, (3)......... | $\begin{array}{r} 149,433 \\ 02,853 \end{array}$ | San Francisco, Cal. (12)....... | 88,42058,920 | legislature.............. |  | City statistiolan. <br> Macon Ga (142): | 8,001 |
| County commissio |  | San Erancisco, ${ }_{\text {Department of suryoys... }}$ |  | Dayton, Ohio (45): <br> City manager. |  |  | 300 |
| Bureau or health | 41,873 | Burean of complain | 17,020 12,480 | Salt Lake City, Utah ( 50 ): | 18,629 | Macon, Ga. (142): <br> City hall stenographer. | 785 |
| Electrical buresu | 41,007 | Board ofarchitects | 12, | Suporvision of abstract | 1,200 | Wheeling, W. Va. (148): Board of control. | 7,986 |
| Art Jury | 3,510 | Milwauke, Wis. (13).......... <br> Burean of municipal re- | 21,855 | Cambridge, Mass. (52): Workingmenis compen- |  |  |  |
| st. Louls, Mo | 25,533 | search................. | 17,804 | oretion | 500 | Publio service experts <br> (making sale of tran- |  |
| Effleney board | 22,114 | Public land com |  | Houston |  |  |  |
| Complaint board | 3,419 | Newark, N. J. (15): State census... | 11,439 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5,200 \\ & 5,006 \end{aligned}$ | chise) <br> Charlotte, N. C. (161): | 36 |
| ston, Mass. (5).. | 19,820 | New Orleans, La | 11,439 | Council of soctal agencies. | $\begin{array}{r} 5,006 \\ 200 \end{array}$ | Charlotte, N. C. (161): <br> Executive board | 1,000 |
| Statisticaldepartment...- Court apportionment | 6,891 | Bureau of municlpa search. | 62 | Hartford, Conn. (57): | 1,500 | San Jose, Cal. (166): City manager-......... | 3,842 |
| commissfon. ........... | 6,130 |  | 57, 190 41,25215,947 |  |  | Quincy, Mass (160): <br> Board of survey | 18 |
| Terminal faclities commission. | 6,190 | Washington, D, ${ }_{\text {Pubile }}$ |  | Clty marshai............... |  |  |  |
| Agent for workingme | 4,463 | Municipalarchitects aneanolis Minn. (18): |  | Epringfield, Mrass. (63): <br> Municipal transportation | 1,240 | Niagars Falls, N. Y. (175): | 8,834 |
| compensation act........ | 1,001 | Minneapolis, Minn. (18): Building Ine commission | 100 |  | 362 | Jackson, Mich. (187): <br> Clty manarer. | 9,775 |
| Height-of-bullding commission. | 931 | Jorsey City, N. J. (20): | 100 | Schenectady, N. Y. (\%) |  | Clty manager. Stamford, Conn. (211): |  |
| Art department... | 687 | Portland, Oreg, (22): | $\begin{array}{r} 454 \\ 12,050 \end{array}$ | Board of estimat apportionment. | 264 | Stamford, Conn. (211): <br> Burest of municipal research. | 00 |
| Industrialaceldent b | 617 | Port commission |  | Norfolk, Va. (74) | $\begin{aligned} & 15,839 \\ & 15,516 \end{aligned}$ | Zanesville, Ohlo (212): <br> Board of control. <br> Charleston, W. Va. (216): <br> City mansger. | , |
| Bureait ofimmigrat | 2,146 | 8t. Paul, Minn. (27): | 10,397 | Board of contr |  |  | 150 |
| Baltimore, Md. (8).. | $26,300$ | Toledo, Ohio (31): <br> Director of finance |  | Board of local impro mants. | 323 |  | 4,932 |
| Factory-site commission. | - 13,183 | Director of finance <br> Richmond Va. (36): | 2,825 | Utica, N, Y. (76): |  | City mansger.................. |  |
| Harbor board. ............. | 6,648 | Richmond, Va. (36): Administrative board | 41,224 | Board of estimate and apportionment. | 241 |  |  |
| reau. | 3,908 | Us | 6,637 | Hoboken, N. J. (82): |  |  |  |
| Bureau oi complaintsand |  | Bureau of gas and |  | Expense in connection |  |  |  |
| information............. | 2,283 | tricity................... | 6,337 | With iegislative bills.. | 82 |  |  |
| Bureau of publit improvements. | 500 | Burean of municipal rosearch...................... | 300 | El Paso, Tex. (09): Special census... | 800 |  |  |

Payments for expenses of register of deeds and mort-gages.-Among the payments included in Table 12 are those for the expenses of cities for the office of public administrator, register of deeds, or recorder, the duties of which office are, with few exceptions, performed by county officials. Payments of this character are met with in cities exercising county functions or in those for which the Bureau of the Census, for comparative purposes, combines a portion of the county payments with those of the city corporation. These payments are shown in a column under a descriptive heading in Division II of Table 12.

Payments for expenses of inspection for protection to person and property.-American cities employ officers called "inspectors" who are vested with police powers for enforcing a great variety of laws. The salaries and expenses of these officers who are employed in onforcing the laws which have as their primary purpose to secure protection to person and property are reported in Table 12, Division II, under the designation "Inspection service." Table XXIII, which follows, classifies by cities, under a number of different headings, the payments shown in the column headed "All other."

|  | Table XXIII crry. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Eleva } \\ & \text { tors. } \end{aligned}$ | Ont | Cas. | Tenements. | ${ }_{\text {other }}^{\text {All }}$ |
|  | Grand total | 31,107,247 | 361,414 | \$34,209 | 133,475 | 5683,925 | 18291,224 |
|  | Group I | 9488,209 82,923 | 42,307 | 25,889 | - $\begin{gathered}10,888 \\ 7\end{gathered}$ |  | ${ }^{217,818} 38$ |
|  | Group III: | 52, 5 , 55 | 10,688 |  | ${ }^{10,618}$ | 3,686 | 27,495 |
|  | Group V....... | 16, 685 7,075 | ${ }_{4}^{67}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6,628 \\ \mathbf{1 , 9 2 0} \end{gathered}$ | 2, 2,076 | - 1,240 | ¢, ${ }_{\text {S }}$ 1,067 |

grove r.-citirs haviva a popllation of boo, 000 and over in 1017.

grour in-Cities haveno a population of 300,000 to 000,000 in $101 \%$.



GHOUP III. -CITIES haYing a population of 100,000 TO 300,000 in 1017.

aroup iv.-CITIES maving a population or 50,000 to 100,000 in 1017.


GROUP V.-Cities having a poputation of 30,000 to 60,000 is 1917.


The payments shown on Table XXIII under the heading "All other" are distributed as follows:


Payments for expenses of miscellaneous protection to person and property.-In Division II of Table 12 under the general heading "Other protection to person and property" are shown the payments for salaries and expenses of city officials, boards, and commissions, and those to various private associations and organizations for securing protection to person and property. All payments of this character, not readily assigned to the columns with descriptive headings, are shown in the column headed "All other."

Table XXIV, which follows, classifies, by cities, under a number of different headings the miscellaneous payments tabulated in the column headed "Allyother."

oroup l.-ctites maving a population of 500,000 and over in 1917.

| 1 | New York, N. Y. | \$305,000 | \$5,150 |  |  |  | \$299,850 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Chlcago Ill. .-. | 306,414 |  |  |  |  | 306,414 |
| 3 | Philadelphia, Pa | 24, 812 | 1,872 |  |  |  | 22,930 |
| 4 | St. Louls, Mio... | 5,351 | 5,351 |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | Boston, Mass.. | 10,576 | 786 |  |  |  | 18,780 |
| 6 | Cleveland, Ohlo. | 4,763 | 2,865 |  |  |  | 1,898 |
| 7 | Detrolt, Mich. . | 18,579 | 2,630 | \%681 |  |  | 15,288 |
| 8 | Baltimore, Mrd.. | 9,301 | 4,801 |  |  |  | 4,500 |
| 9 10 | Pittsburgh, Pa. Los Angeles, Caj | 35,457 $\mathbf{6 7 , 4 0 0}$ | 21,470 |  | 81,270 | 45,622 | 8,365 61,921 |

group n.-ctites havasa a population of 300,000 to 300,000 In 2017.

gROUP m.-CITIES having a population or 100,000 to 300,000 in 1917.


grour v.-ctits having á poptramion or 30,000 mn 80,000 in 1017.


The payments shown in Table XXIV under the heading "All other" wore for purposes of protection, as follows:


Payments for miscellaneous expenses.-The amounts shown in Division IX of Table 12 under the heading "Other miscellaneous" are classified, by cities, under a number of separate headings, in Table XXV, which follows.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 宮 } \\ & \text { 总 } \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0} \\ & \frac{8}{0} \end{aligned}$ | Trable XXV <br> CITX. | PAYAENTS FOR EXPENSES POE- |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | Publicity. | Floral ofrer ings. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Y. M. } \\ & \text { C. A. } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { Y. W. } \\ & \text { C. A. } \end{aligned}$ | Monuments. | All other. |
|  | Grand total...... | 8406,016 | \$78,236 | 3784 | \$5,120 | \$8,525 | \$314, 251 |
|  | Group I 1 ................ | 101,395 74,870 | 12,788 | -62- | $680^{\circ}$ | 4,784 108 | 83,825 74,029 |
|  | Group IIİ................ | 117,832 | 46,8i1 | 185 | 1,800 |  | 69, 006 |
|  | Groutp IV................. | 27,648 | 0,410 | 359 | , 620 | 2,102 | 15, 157 |
|  | Group V................ | 85, 171 | 0,199 | 188 | 2,020 | 1,530 | 72,234 |

$$
\text { OROUP I.-CITES HAVLNG A POPULATION OF } 500,000 \text { AND OVEB TN } 1017 .
$$





I Includes carrlages for funeral of councilman.


GROUP IV.-CITES HAVING A FOPULATION OF 50,000 TO $\mathbf{1 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ IN 1017.

| 70 | Oklahoma City, 0kla. | 87 |  |  |  |  | \$7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 74 | Norfolk, Va...........- | 1,877 | \$1,810 |  |  |  | 37 |
| 80 | Manchester, N. H.....- | 800 |  |  | 8200 | $0^{\circ}$ | 600 |
| 81 | Troy, N. Y . . . . . . . . . | 100 |  |  |  | 3100 |  |
| 91 | Peoria, Ill.............. | 70 | 70 | . $\cdot$ - |  |  |  |
| 93 | Bayonne, N. J | 5,435 |  |  |  |  | 5,435 |
| 95 | Savannah, Ga......... | 2,697 | 2,277 |  | 420 |  |  |
| 99 | E1 Paso, Tex............ | 5,632 | 5,000 | $\$ 31$ |  |  | 601 |
| 100 | Terre Hhute, Ind.....- | 3,559 |  |  |  | 409 | 3,150 |
| 102 | Portland, Me. .......... | 100 |  |  |  |  | 100 |
| 103 | Allentown, Pa | 588 |  |  |  | 593 |  |
| 104 | Springfield, Ill........- | 2,500 |  |  |  |  | 2,500 |
| 106 | Charloston, S. C....... | 223 2,574 | 223 |  |  |  |  |
| 107 | Chattanoogr, Tenn.... | 2,574 |  |  |  |  | 2, 574 68 |
| 108 | Pawtucket, R. I.......: | 68 |  |  |  |  | 68 |
| 112 | Atlantic City, N. J.'.. | 1,000 |  |  |  | 1,000 |  |
| 114 | Little Rook, Ark...... | 225 |  | 225 |  |  |  |
| 117 | Flint, Mich............. | 87 |  | 57 |  |  |  |
| 119 | Tampa, Fla. . ....... New Britain, Conn... | 85 46 |  |  |  |  | 85 |
| 121 | New Britain, Conn....- | 46 |  | 46 |  |  | -......... |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPDLAMON OF 30,000 TO 50,000 INT 1917.


The payments for expenses shown on Table XXV, under the heading "All other," were for the following purposes:

| CITT, CITY NUSBEER, AND cearacter or expense. | Amount. | CITY, CITY NOMBBER, AND cearacter or Eipense. | Amount. | CITX, CITX NTMMBER, AND CEARACTEH OF EXPENSE. | Amount. | CITT, CITY NOISBER, AND CILARACTER OF ETPENSE. | Amount. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New Yort, N. Y (1): <br> Panama.Pacific Exposi- tion........................ | 93,519 | Baltimore, Mrd. (8): <br> Not gpecifled. <br> Pittsburgh, Pa. (9): | 8648 | Cincinnati, Ohlo (14)......... County agricultural society. | 30,506 2,184 | Minneapolis, Minn.-Contd. County agricultural so5 ciety | 8010 |
| Boston, Mass. (B). | 7,997 | Exposition building improvements. | 22,378 | County experiment airin. Annaxation expense. | 4,241 | Agricaitural agent. <br> County bar assodation. | 910 546 |
| Historical buildings. Mlobilization of troop | 7,474 | Los Angeles, Cal. (10). | 20,803 | New Orieans, La. (18) |  | Seattle, Woar assomiation... |  |
| Bounding post.: | 45 | Los Exhibition. | 23,883 | New Orieans, La. (16).. State fair assoclation | $\begin{aligned} & 600 \\ & 500 \end{aligned}$ | Seattle, Wash. (19).. | 2,874 2,387 |
| Cleveland, Onio (6): <br> Agricultural society and <br> farmers' institute...... |  | Home gardens. | 6,000 | Noty Orleans Federation of Women's | 100 | Storage on exhibits....... Kansas City, Mr. (21): | S7 |
|  |  | Butialo, N. Y. Federal registration, (1)....- | 5,814 | Washington, D. C. (17): |  | Farm adviser. <br> rndianapoll 1 ...... | 2,046 |
| Detroit, Mich. (7). Selective dralt. | 18,425 12,957 | lective dralt. | 1, | draft. | 1,552 | Indianapolis, Ind. (23) <br> Bond and coupon fund. | 35,647 |
| Streat railway comulssion. | 3,500 | Milwaukee, tris. (i3): State fair grounds $\qquad$ |  | Minneapolis, Minn. (18)...... Street railway appraishi. | $\begin{gathered} 12,036 \\ 0,670 \end{gathered}$ | ochester, N. Y. (25): <br> County contingent fund (nototherwise described) | 7,084 |



Payments for city pensions and gratuities.-The payments for cities tabulated in Division X of Table 12 under the general heading "Pensions and gratuities for -" are of two classes: (1) Those made directly to the former city employees or to their heirs or dependents from the general city treasury, or from public trust funds under the direct control of the city; and (2) those made to trust funds under the control of
city employees, but not under that of the city government. In Division X of Table 12 are shown the total amounts paid by each city to policemen, firemen, school employees, employees of health department, and to other city employees.

Payments shown under the heading "All othor" in in Division X of Table 12 were for a number of classes of employees, as shown below:

| CITY, CITY NUMBER, AND character of expense. | Amount. | CITY, CITY NUSBEE, AND character of expense. | Amount. | CITY, CTTY NUMBER, $\operatorname{AND}$ CEARACTER OF EXPINSE. | Amount. | CITT, CFIT NUMBER, AND CHARACTER OF EXPENSE. | Amount. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New York, N. Y. (1).... Street-cleaning dep | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{5 6 6 4}, 438 \\ 277,702 \\ 367,381 \\ 1,350 \end{array}$ | Jersey City, N. J. (20) Absessor's office. Parls. | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 1,200 \\ 600 \\ 600 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cambridge, Mass. (62)-Con. } \\ & \text { Clty home........................ } \end{aligned}$ | 3530450 | Flint, Milch. (117)-Contd. <br> Widow of former ensployee. | 405 |
| Othert........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Judges supreme 0 |  | Oakland, Cal. (30)............. Street department. City hall janitor Garkage department | $\begin{array}{r} 3,000 \\ 1,253 \\ 7720 \\ 663 \\ 604 \end{array}$ | Lowell, Mass. (b3)..............Etreet department.......Buiding department.... | $\begin{array}{r} 1,197 \\ 037 \\ 260 \end{array}$ | Malden, Mass. (126).......... | 84779750 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Street depar |  |
| Chicago, | $\begin{array}{r} 35,449 \\ 25,112 \\ 4,233 \\ 3,344 \\ 2,750 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  | gusta, Ga. 12 |  |
| Municipa |  |  |  | Camden, N. J. (61)... | 3,0001,200 | Street depart | 276 |
| Parks. |  | Atlsnta, Ga. (32 | 2,277 | Water departmor |  | Salem, Mass. (132)............ | 4,253 1,718 |
|  |  | Street department <br> Cemeteries <br> Parks. | $\begin{array}{r} 1,607 \\ 450 \\ 220 \end{array}$ | City propertySpringield Srass ( 63 ): | ${ }^{1} 600$ |  | 1,718 |
| Park guards..... | 1,500 |  |  |  | 1,10 | Public property........... | ,672 |
| ton, |  | Worcester, Mass ( ${ }^{\text {Street departme }}$ | 4,2672,735 | Lynn, Mass. (64).. | 4,783 | Parks ..................... | ${ }_{218}^{6}$ |
| Water | $\begin{gathered} 34,413 \\ 18,43 \\ 14,244 \\ 1,750 \\ 125,246 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | Wator department....... |  |  |  |
| County |  | City messenger. Water departmont | $\begin{aligned} & 738 \\ & 687 \\ & 207 \end{aligned}$ | Highway department.... | ${ }_{8}^{955}$ | Chelsea, Mass. (140)........... | 1,5131,044 |
| Oparks.... |  |  |  |  |  | Street department |  |
| Undistri |  | Dallas, Tex. (46): <br> Former sower employees. | 880 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 697 \\ & 308 \\ & 207 \end{aligned}$ | Newton, Mass. (148)............ Streat department....... <br> Water department | $\begin{array}{r}5,656 \\ \mathbf{5 , 1 2 0} \\ \hline 836\end{array}$ |
| tsburgh |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,370 \\ 870 \\ 500 \end{array}$ | Somervilla, Mass. | 8,477 <br> 8,807 <br> 18 |  |  |
|  | 2,459 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fanilles of decee | $\begin{aligned} & 2,385 \\ & 1,133 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Building departn | 1,944 | Fitchburg, Mass. (154)....... | 2,3811,472 |
| Burearu of electrici |  |  |  | Water department <br> Savannah, Ga (95): <br> Undistributed. | 726 | Street department.. |  |
|  |  | New Bodford, Mass. (39)...... | $\begin{array}{r} 2,574 \\ 1,988 \\ 323 \\ 263 \end{array}$ |  | 3,957 | Everett, Mass. ( 163 ): <br> Highway department... |  |
| Newark, N. J. | 13,3493,750 1,950 1,800 1,550$\mathbf{6 4 0}$ 600 600600 |  |  | Brockton, Mass. (97). <br> Strect department <br> Sower department Water department <br> Holyoke, Mass. (101): <br> Street department <br> Fint, Mich. (117) <br> Injured employee. | $\begin{array}{r} 4,083 \\ 3,110 \\ 35 \\ 418 \\ 735 \\ 925 \\ 520 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | 7 |
| Sower and draina |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 15,713 \\ 8,924 \\ 2,344 \\ 1,100 \\ 1,0097 \\ 660 \\ \hline 60 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |  | 798 |
| County employe |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Comptroller's of Woris |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,420 |
| Marrets. |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,475 |
| Publio baths. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Streets and high |  |  |  |  |  |  | 345 |

Payments for judgments and claims for personal injuries.-All paymonts by citios in settlement of personal injuries, and those in satisfaction of judgmonts for such injuries, are included in Table 12 in the columu hoaded "Judgments and losses." Paymonts for land takon undor condemnation proceedings are not included in this column, but in Table 18 in the column showing the costs of the public improvements for which the lands were condemned.

Payments for undistributed expenses.-The amounts included in Table 12 in the last column with the heading "Undistributed expenses" are, with few oxceptions, those which with perfect accounting for statistical reports would be distributed to the various other columns of the table. The amounts so tabulated represont undistributed expenses for municipal printing and advortising, and such other incidental operating plants as stables, garages, municipal service enterprises, bureaus of supplies, storage yards, supply stations, and blacksmith shops. For most cities these undistributed expenses are small in amount.

Exceptional payments for expenses by Massachur setts cities.-The state of Massachusetts has established for the bonefit of a number of cities and towns cortain metropolitan districts in and about Boston for the purchase and improvement of parks and for the construction and maintenance of sewers and
waterworks. The cities and towns beinefited are charged with the costs of maintaining the properties and public improvements acquired, including the interost on loans made by the state for the original outlays, and are required to make contributions to the state sinking fund for the redomption of tho debt incurred by the state for their beaciit. Other paymonts to the commonwealth of the same geacral nature are those for the abolition of grade crossings.

In this report, as in those for the years 1906 to 1916, payments for the maintenance of the metropolitau sower and park systems are included with othor sewer and park expenses in Table 12, and payments for the maintenance of the metropolitan water system are included with other payments of this nature in Table. 15. All payments to the state for interest are included in Table 17, and all payments to state sioking funds are included in Table 21.

Comparative summary of payments for general departmental expenses of 146 cities for specified years: 1903-1917. -In Table XXVI, which follows, there is presented, by principal divisions of the departments of city government, a summary of the net payments for general departmental expenses of 146 cities for specified years from 1903 to 1917, inclusive. In this table certain payments of Table 12 are consolidated to agree with the tabulation of prior years.

| Table XXVI <br> Gentral departmental expensis: 146 cities. | 1917 | 1915 | 1918 | 1011 | 1009 | 1907 | 1905 | 1908 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | \$591, 390,369 | \$554, 668,203 | \$496, 740,900 | 3452,899,274 | 1 \$407, 106,603 | $15387,367,970$ | 2 \$304, 486,010 | 13278, 173, 830 |
| General government | $\begin{gathered} 68,012,356 \\ \alpha 5 \end{gathered}$ | 62, 793, 198 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Poilice department | $\begin{aligned} & 65,682,294 \\ & 49,806,690 \end{aligned}$ | $62,335,571$ $47,812,190$ | 58,286, 2785 | $84,950,854$ $42,549,859$ | $51,527,093$ | 46,074, 136 | $40,764,402$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38,252,201 \\ & 070 n 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| All other protection to person añ property.... | 11,365, 047 | 10,548, 745 | 9, $9,500,742$ | -8,612,570 | 7, 7 , 400,730 | $34,922,036$ $6,888,958$ | 5, 51882,980 | 27,322, ${ }_{5} \mathbf{4} 46,198$ |
| Health conser ration.... | 13,021,084 | 12, 122,947 | 10,235, 274 | 8,628,075 | 7,811, 110 | B,620,402 | 4,875,708 | 4,740, 211 |
| Sanitation, or promotion of cleaniliness | 45, 357, 512 | 43, 635, 125 | 40,364,850 |  | 33,281, 546 |  |  |  |
| Mighways.......... | 60,712,058 | 60,615,862 | 55,082,013 | 52,214,269 | 43,195,318 | 42,718,510 | 36,373, 941 | 34, 208,774 |
| Charitios, hospitals, Bnd corrections. | $43,911,400$ $180,259,299$ | $\xrightarrow{38,285,217}$ | - $32,702,42$ | 30,647,652 | -28, 1183,754 | 24, 408,009 | 19,319,855 | 18,250,597 |
| Brhools.... | 180, 259, 299 | 162,332,373 | 141, 453,958 | 127, 604,204 | 114, 381,363 | 102,395,687 | 87,600,787 | 80, 853,672 |
| Libraries. | 7,570,124 | 7,134,599 | 6,379, 835 | 5,989,527 | 6,242,855 | 4,989,705 | 4,153, 001 | 4,067,969 |
| Recreation and gratulit | $20,836,954$ $14,058,760$ | 20,416,484 | $18,535,635$ $8,567,280$ | 17,114, ${ }^{\prime}, 595$ | $14,076,633$ $6,172,47$ | 11,794, ${ }^{5,395}$ | $10,201,070$ $3,739,750$ | 7,457,424 |
| All other............ | 8,105,815 | 7,052, 107 | 12, 558,549 | 6,206,219 | 5,302,915 | 8, 177,495 | 5,988, 717 | 2, 321,102 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes refunds and service translers.
In compiling this table certain changes have been made in the tabulations presented in reports for years prior to 1911, the treatment of pensions in those years being different from that of later years. The changes referred to result in pensions being shown under a separate heading instead of as a part of the expenses of the departments affected.

An examination of Table XXVI shows that the total general departmental expenses of the 146 cities increased in each of the periods, the average annual increase being $\$ 22,373,246$. The actual increase and per cent of increase of these expenses for each period over those of the preceding period are shown in the following statement:

2 Inciudes refunds.


Table 13.
Payments for the principal general departmental expenses, total and per capita. -In Table 13 are presented the governmental cost payments, total and per capita,
for the expenses other than those of public service enterprises, arranged in most cases according to the main groups of municipal departments, offices, and accounts given in Table 12, but in a few cases showing separately the payments for the more important individual departments, such as police and fire departments and schools.

Expenses increasing with population of cities.Group I shows the highest per capita figures for all expenses included in the table; Groups II, III, V, and IV following in the order named. Group I also shows the highest per capita expenditures for the specified purposes, except in the case of fire department, conservation of health, and highways, and in the case of libruries and miscellaneous payments, where the cities of Groups I and II show the same per capita. The per capita figures of Groups III and $V$ are in some instances larger than those of Groups I and IV, respectively. The figures for individual cities of the different groups show striking variations, because of factors other than population which influence expense payments. Table XXVII, which follows, gives for each of the five groups the per capita payments for the principal general departmental expenses of the cities with the highest and lowest per capita of such expenses, as shown in the table.

The per capita payments for general governmental expenses in cities of Groups I and II are larger than they otherwise would be because of the fact that Now York, N. Y.; Philadelphia, Pa.; St. Louis, Mo.; Boston, Mass.; Baltimore, Md.; San Francisco, Cal.; Now Orleans, La.; and Washington, D. C., exerciso all the executive and judicial functions usually possessed by countics. To secure comparability between the payments for all general governmental functions, including paymonts for court expenses in these cities and in other cities of Groups I and II which exercise no county functions, certain percentages of the pryments for the expenses of county governments of tho other cities of Groups I and II are combined with the city payments, as has been explained in the discussion of Table 4, page 54. The combination of county and city expenses secures comparability of per capita payments for court and other general governmental expenses for all the cities of Groups I and II, but those payments are not comparable with similar paymonts of other cities with the exception of Denver, Colo., for which city the figures of the table include per capita payments for expenses of the county as well as for those of the city.

| Table XEVEIEXPENSE FOR- | OROUF 1. |  | GROUP II. |  | GROUP III. |  | GROUP IV. |  | OROUP V. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Boston, Mass. | Balti. more, IId. | Washington, D. C. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { New } \\ & \text { Orleans, } \\ & \text { La. } \end{aligned}$ | Springield, Mass. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Birming- } \\ \text { ham, } \\ \text { Ala, } \end{gathered}$ | San Dlego, Cal. | Yorl, Pa. | Brootline, Mass. | Norrise town, Pa. |
| All goneral departments. | 830.29 | 817.27 | \$26.77 | \$13.97 | \$20.25 | \$7.56 | \$27.75 | \$7.67 | \$ 88.49 | \$6.04 |
| General government. | 2.83 | 1.73 | 2.06 | 1.83 | 1.32 | 0.67 | 2.84 | 0.76 | 2.92 | 0.48 |
| Polico department | 3.46 | 2.22 | 2. 81 | 1.27 | 2.58 | 0.80 | 2.72 | 0.59 | 3.50 | 0.50 |
| Firo department... | 2.51 | 1.62 | 1.83 | 1.57 | 3.10 | 1.02 | 2.33 | 0.56 | 3.52 | 0.34 |
| All other protection to person and prop | 0.48 | 0.20 | 0.75 | 0.31 | 0.25 | 0.17 | 0.49 | 0.07 | 0.38 | 0.04 |
| Conservation of health............... | 0.74 | 0.43 | 0.52 | 0.37 | 0.53 | 0.08 | 0.86 | 0.04 | 1.58 | 0.07 |
| Sanitation, or promotion of cloanliness | 2.55 | 1.87 | 1.97 | 2.02 | 2.58 | 0.59 | 1.01 | 0.75 | 3.30 | 0.17 |
| Eighwayz............... | 3.06 | 2.53 | 2.84 | 1.56 | 3.70 | 1.01 | 3.62 | 1.06 | 6.48 | 0.55 |
| Charities, hospitals, and corrections | 2.76 | 1.38 | 4.10 | 0.68 | 0.70 | 0.14 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.75 | (1) |
| Schools............................... | 7.73 | 3.90 | 7.69 | 3.64 | 8. 90 | 2.83 | 10.01 | 3.61 | 8.96 | 3.65 |
| Librartes. | 0.57 | 0.17 | 0.21 | 0.11 | 0.70 | 0.08 | 0.50 | 0.01 | 1.05 | 0.04 |
| Reereation | 1.60 | 0.88 | 1.21 | 0.36 | 1.22 | 0.08 | 2.98 | 0.12 | 4.64 | 0.11 |
| Misecllaneous | 0.77 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.37 | 0.01 |  | (1) | 0.42 | (1) |
| General. | 1.04 | 0.34 | 0.66 | 0.23 | 0.31 | 0.07 | 0.37 | 0.06 | 0.90 | 0.05 |

${ }^{1}$ Loss than ono-half of 1 cent.

Diagram 16.-Per Capita Payments for Spectified General Departinental Expenses by Groups of Cities with Spechied Population: 1017.
Pationti


Diagram 16 presents graphically the most important of the data of Table XXVII.

Comparative summary of the per capita net payments for general departmental expenses of all cities for specified years: 1903-1917.-In Table XXVIII, which follows, are shown the per capita payments for different classes of expenses other than those of public service enterprises for all"cities having a population"of over 30,000 for specified years from 1903 to 1917. There has been a general increase in the total number of cities covered by these reports, but this has had no appreciable effect upon the per capita payments.

The total per capita net payments for expenses other than of public service enterprises increased from $\$ 13.19$ in 1903 to $\$ 18.96$ in'1917, a gain of 43.7 per
cent. The per capita payments increased during each poriod shown in the table, except for the period from 1911 to 1913, which shows a slight decrease. The per capita payments for expenses of the general government, including those for courts, have in-
creased quite uniformly during the 14 -year period, as have for the most part those for the expenses of police and fire departments, for conservation of health, for sanitation, which includes sewers, sewage disposal; and refuse disposal, and for education.

| Tablo KXVini <br> year. | Total. | Goneral government. | PROTECIION TO PERSON ANDPROEERTY. |  |  | Conserration of health. | Sanitation, or promotion of cleanliness. | High ways. | Chartios, hospitals, and corrections. | EDUCATION. |  | Recreation. | Miscel- <br> laneous and general. ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Police department. ${ }^{1}$ | Fire department. ${ }^{1}$ | $\underset{\text { other. }}{\text { All }}$ |  |  |  |  | Schools. ${ }^{1}$ | Libraries. ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |
| 1017. | 318.06 | \$2. 18 | 52.08 | 31.61 | 80.35 | \$0. 48 | \$1.45 | 81.96 | 51.36 | 55.89 | \$0.25 | 50.66 | 50.69 |
| 1915. | 18.45 | 2.10 | 2.08 | 1.63 | 0.35 | 0.40 | 1.46 | 2.00 | 1.26 | 5.58 | 0.24 | 0.68 | 0.61 |
| 1013. | 17.23 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 1.57 | 0.32 | 0.35 | 1.40 | 1.93 | 1.11 | 4.98 | 0.22 | 0.63 | 0.71 |
| 1911. | 17.62 | 2.08 | 2.12 | 1.67 | 0.33 | 0.33 | 1.44 | 2.04 | 1.17 | 5.04 | 0.23 | 0.65 | 0.63 |
| 1000. | 16.07 | 1.96 | 2.08 | 1.57 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 1.31 | 1.71 | 1.10 | 4.54 | 0.25 | 0.55 | 0.45 |
| 1007. | 15.95 | 1.86 | 1.98 | 1.53 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 1.30 | 1.91 | 1.05 | 4.42 | 0.21 | 0.51 | 0.68 |
| 1905 | 13.88 | 1.38 | 1.85 | 1.40 | 0.27 | 0.22 | 1.13 | 1.67 | 0.88 | 3.99 | 0.19 | 0.47 | 0.14 |
| 1903. | 13.18 | 1.46 | 1.80 | . 1.30 | 0.25 | 0.22 | 0.99 | 1.64 | 0.86 | 3.86 | 0.19 | 0.35 | 0.27 |

${ }^{1}$ Payments for pensions are included in column "Miscellaneous and general" for 1911, 1913, 1915, and 1917; for the years 1803 to 1009 thoy are included with the expanses of the police, fire, and school departments. with the expenses for fibrerifes.

The most important data contained in Table XXVIII are graphically shown in Diagram 17, which follows.
Dingram 17.-Per Gaptia Net Payments for the General Defartmental Expenses of all Cities for Speotyied Years: 1903-1917.


Table 14.
Per cent distribution of payments for the principal general departmental expenses, by object of payment.Table 14 shows, by principal divisions of the general departmontal service, the per cent distribution of the payments for expenses, other than of public service enterprises. This distribution represents the relative importance of the principal classes of expenses for the several cities and groups of cities. The percontages for legislative expenses vary but slightly, while for judicial expenses they increase from 0.5 in Group $V$ to 4.9 in Group I. The high percentages in Groups I and II are due to the exercise of the functions of county government by the cities of those groups.

The percentages for police department expenses decrease irregularly from Group I to Group V, being $11.9,10.2,10.1,9.9$, and 8.6 , respectively, for the different groups. Eight cities reported police expenses
in excess of 15 per cent of their total departmental expenses, as follows: Charleston, S. C., 17.6; Jacksonville, Fla., 16.9; Woonsocket, R. I., and Columbia, S. C., 16.4; Montgomery, Ala., 16.2; Savannah, Ga., 15.8; Wilmington, N. C., 15.6; and Mobile, Ala., 15.1 . The smallest relative expense for this purpose, 4 per cent, was reported by Boise, Idaho. For fire department expenses the proportion was largest for the cities of Group IV, 11.2 per cent, and smallest for the cities of Group I, 6.8 per cent. The highest percentage for any city was 18.9 for Knoxville, Tenn., and the lowest, 4.3, reported for Philadelphia, Pa.
The percentages representing expenses for conservation of health and those for libraries vary but little for the different groups. Among the different cities the largest percentage for health conservation, 12.2, was reported for Poughkeepsie, N. Y., and the smallest, 0.3 , for Quincy, 11 l .

The percentage of general expenses for highways and that for schools were smallest for Group I and largest for Group V. Auburn, N. Y., shows the highest percentage for highways, 20.7; and Hamilton, Ohio, the lowest, 3.1. The largest percentage of expenses for schools, 63.7, was reported for Bellingham, Wash., while the smallest, 15.9, was reported for Detroit, Mich. For nearly all cities a larger percentage was reported for schools than for any other one purpose shown in the table. Although the per capita expenses for schools, as shown in Table 13, increase with the size of the cities they do not increase as rapidly as other per capita expenses, hence the percentages represented by school expenses as given in Table 14 are greater for the cities of Group V than for those of Group I.
Comparative summary of per cent distribution of general departmental expenses of all cities for specified years: 1903-1917.-Table XXIX, which follows, gives a comparative summary of the per cent of governmental cost payments for the expenses of the general de-
partments of all cities having over 30,000 inhabitants represented by those of the principal divisions of such expenses for specified years from 1903 to 1917. The percentages for only the last four years shown are based upon absolutely net amounts, for the reason that it was not possible, for the earlier years, to eliminate refunds and service transfers.


The most important data contained in Table XXIX are graphically shown in Diagram 18, which follows.

Diagram 18.-Per Cent Distribtioun of Principal General Departmental Expenges of all Cities for Specified Years: 1903-1817.


## Table 15.

Payments for expenses of public service enterprises.The nature of these enterprises has been explained in the text discussion of Table 11, on page 81. Payments for municipal service enterprises as distinguished from public service enterprises are shown in detail in Table 16.
Water supply systems are the most important of the public service enterprises operated by American cities. Statistics of revenue receipts and payments for expenses and outlays of such systems have been presented annually since 1902 for 146 cities, except as to outlays for 1902 and 1903. A summary of these receipts and payments for specified years from 1903 to 1917, inclusive, is included in the statement which follows.


1 Outlays for water supply systems not reported scparately.
From 1903 to 1917 the receipts from the revenues of water supply systems of these 146 cities increased $\$ 33,977,828$, or 79 per cont, while their payments for expenses increased $\$ 14,436,579$, or 82.7 per cent. The payments for expenses amounted to 40.6 per cent of the receipts from revenues in 1903 and 41.4 per cent in 1917. The increase in the revenue receipts and payments for expenses of the water supply systems of the 146 cities during specified years from 1903 to 1917 are illustrated by Diagram 19.

Diagram 19.-Net Revenue Receipts and Net Governmentar. Cost Payments for Expenges and Outlays of Water Surpliy Systems of 146 Cities for Speclfied Yeaks: 1003-1917.


Of the Massachusetts cities of over 30,000 inhabitants, six are in the metropolitan water district and obtain water for their several systems from the metropolitan water system. The metropolitan water system is operated by the state, and all costs of construction, extension, and maintenance are apportioned among the municipalities benefited. These costs are annually apportioned among the various cities and towns in three parts: (1) For the accumulation of sinking funds to redeem bonds issued for the construction or extension of the metropolitan system, (2) for interest on such bonds, and (3) for expenses of maintenance. The expenses of maintenance are included in the figures shown in Table 15, the interest is tabulated in Table 17, with the payments for interest on debt for public service enterprises of city corpora-
tions, and the payments for sinking funds are tabulated in Table 21, with the payments on account of debt. No exhibit of the amount of the metropolitan water debt chargeable to each city, or of the annual increase or decrease of such debt for each city, has been attempted by the Bureau of the Census, but the payments made by a city to the state sinking fund may be considered as a discharge of a portion of its obligations to the state on this account. The payments in 1917 above referred to for the maintenance of the metropolitan water supply system by the Massachusetts cities receiving water therefrom are. included in Table 15 with the other payments of those cities for the expenses of the water supply systems.
The payments for expenses of the different classes of enterprises included in Table 15 under the heading "All other enterprises" are shown separately in Table XXX.

|  | Table XXX CITY. | PAFMENTS FOR EXPMASES POR- |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | Ferrios. | Toll bridges. | City farms. | Miscel- laneous. |
|  | Grand total..... | 33,584, 284 | 31,477, 882 | \$427,459 | 328,581 | \$1,650,362 |
|  | Group I................ | 1,772, 268 | 1,345,472 | 416,841 | - | 9,953 |
|  | Group II | 1,596, 494 | 132,410 | .......... | .........- | 1, 464,084 |
|  | Group IV.............. | -30,842 |  | 4,272 | 15,640 | 129,980 |
|  | Group V............... | 47,900 |  | 6,346 | 12,941 | 28,613 |

GROUP I.-CITIES HAVENG A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVEE In 1017.

| 1 | N゙ew York, N. | 31,454,072 | \$1,037,231 | \$416,811 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | Boston, Mass... | 1,400,884 | 1,006,031 | 1410,81 |  | 99,983 |
| 8 | Baltimore, Ma.. | 11,310 | 11,310 | कौ | . |  |

GROUP IL.-CITIES HAVENG A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 iN 1917.


GROUP IIt-CITIES HATHNG $\triangle$ POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.






The payments shown under the heading "Miscellaneous" in Table XXX were for the following enterprises: Boston, Mass., city record; San Francisco, Cal., street railway; New Orleans, La., public belt railroad; Seattle, Wash., street railway; Portland,

Oreg., harbor pilotage and towage; Denver, Colo., irrigation ditch; Oakland, Cal., water-front development; Charleston, S. C., West End improvements; New Britain, Conn., ice plant, $\$ 1,958$, slaughterhouse, \$1,356; Augusta, Ga., canal; Davenport, Iowa, levee; Jamestown, N. Y., gravel pit; Winston-Salem, N. C., abattoir; and Madison, Wis., quarry.

## Table 16.

Municipal service enterprises.-Under the designation "Municipal service enterprises," the Bureau of the Census includes those enterprises of a city which are organized for the purpose of furnishing the city with some public utility or service which most citios obtain from or through a private enterprise. They include such enterprises as municipal electric-light plants, municipal garages, asphalt-repair plants, highpressure fire systems, heating plants, municipal repair shops, and municipal printing offices. Some of these enterprises perform services or supply materials for a single department or office and others for a number of different offices or departments. Two different methods of accounting for the operating expenses of these enterprises, are in use. One of these methods is to treat such an enterprise as a separate department and its costs of operation as those of other departments. The second method is to distribute the expenses of the enterprise to the departments or branches of the city government for which the enterprise performs the service or to which it supplies materials. To permit the compilation of comparable figures for the costs of such services as street lighting and high-pressure water service, the Bureau of the Census treats all of these enterprises as if the latter method of accounting had been followed by the several cities.
Table 16 sets forth the expenses and receipts of these enterprises as they might be briefly summed up if the accounts of the cities with such enterprises were kept as distributing accounts for assigning the costs to the departments or branches of the city government for which the service was rendered. This method of treatment has been followed in the annual reports for years later than 1908; in the earlier reports municipal service enterprises were treated substantially as were public service enterprises.
In preparing this table the Bureau of the Census has treated as distributable expenses all payments for services and materials whether received from the public or by transfer from other departments of the city. A complete statement of such expenses would include allowances for depreciation and for interest on the capital invested, but such data can not be presented until the cities provide more complete records of the costs of these enterprises. (A detailed statement concerning the allowance for interest is presented in the introduction to this report on page 24, under the title "Faulty accounting for interest chargeable as outlay or expense.")

The variations in the procedure of the several cities with reference to depreciation make it impossible to compile accurate or strictly comparable statistics of the cost of such services as those to which the expenses recorded in Table 16 are distributed.

As counterbalancing the payments for expenses, Table 16 shows (1) the amounts received as compensation for materials sold and services rendered to the public incident to the performance of services to the city, (2) the charges made to the departments and accounts of the city for services rendered, and (3) all undistributed expenses or undistributed profits.
Many cities other than those shown in this table undoubtedly carry on, in connection with certain departments, undertakings which might be considered municipal service enterprises; so long, however, as cities neither regard these undertakings as distinct enterprises nor keep separate accounts for them it is not possible to include them in any presentation of the statistics of municipal service enterprises.

## Table 17.

Payments for interest on city debts.-In their accounting for the construction of permanent properties, such as waterworks, several cities, in accordance with the practice in commercial accounting, charge as a part of the cost of the property the interest accruing during the construction period on money borrowed for the improvement. The amounts so charged to outlay account are included in Table 18 of this report as part of the costs of the permanent properties and improvements of the cities. They are also included in Table 17 for the purpose of showing the total payments of the cities for the use of credit capital. (The method of adjusting the payments recorded in the two tables by means of contrareceipts as interest transfers, which are included in Table 10, has been previously explained on page 24 under the title "Faulty accounting for interest chargeable as outlay or expense.")

The interest payments of Table 17 are classified as payments for interest on (1) funded and floating debt, (2) special assessment loans, and (3) revenue loans and miscellaneous debt obligations. They are all exclusive of payments made in error and later repaid to the city and of payments of interest which balance amounts previously received as accrued interest on the original issue of city debt obligations.

The amounts included in this table in the column headed "Of other governmental units" are given in detail for the various divisions of the city governments in the column headed "Interest" in Table 4. Of the total amount of interest payments 92.4 per cent was reported for city corporations, 3.9 per cent for independent school districts, and 3.7 per cent for other
independent divisions, including certain countios in Groups I and II.

The aggregate of all interest payments was $\$ 140,520,935$. Of this amount $\$ 21,839,978$, or 15.5 per cent, represents transfers or amounts of moncy paid by the various divisions of the government of the city as interest on city securities held by the sinking funds, investment funds, and public trust funds for municipal uses.

From the classification of interest according to the kind of debt obligations on which paid it appears that 89.7 per cent of the total interest payments was on funded and floating debt, 5.7 per cent on specinl assessment loans, and 4.6 per cent on revenue loans and miscellaneous debt obligations.

The interest on special assessment loans is scldom paid from collections of property taxes or similar revenues, but from special assessments, such assessments being collected in a number of annual or semiannual installments, each one of which includes an amount for meeting the interest on the bonds for the amortization of which the installment is collected. In such cases the property owner pays the interest on the debt as well as the principal, the city neithor making nor losing anything by the transaction, and no burden is cast upon the general taxpayer. Table 17 does not include any payments for interest on certain special assessment obligations which are issued by some cities, but which are primarily debts of the individuals against whom they are levied and not debts of the city. When cities collect special assessments of this class and receive interest on deferred payments, such interest collections are included as receipts for private trust funds and accounts which are recorded in Table 21, and not as receipts for special assessments which are recorded in Table 7; in like manner the payments for interest are included among the payments for private trust funds and accounts in Table 21 and not in Table 17.

Increase in actual and relative payments for interest.On page 18 of the introduction attention was called to the great increase since 1903 i.a the net indebtedness of the 146 cities for which the Bureau of the Census has collected statistics for each of the years 1903 to 1917, inclusive. One result of the great increase of municipal indebtedness there referred to has boen to increase the total payments of cities for interest and the percentage which interest payments constitute of all their governmental cost payments. The following statement gives the per capita net indebtedness, per capita payments for interest, and per cent of all govermmental cost payments for interest of all cities having over 30,000 inhabitants for specified years from 1903 to 1917:
 1For thu years $1009,1911,1915$, and 1917 net indebtedness reprasents the amount of
funded and floating detbt Less assets in general sinking funds only; for the other years of this table the assets in all sinkigg funds were deducted.

A practically continuous increase in indebtedness and interest payments of all cities the statistics of which are summarized in the statement are illustrated by Diagrams 20 and 21.


Diagram 21.-Per Gapita Net Payments for Interest of all Cfities for Specified Years: 1903-1917.


The per cent relation between the interest payments of all cities and the total governmental cost payments of the same cities is graphically shown by Diagram 22, which follows.

Dragram 22.-Per Cent of Governmental Cost Payments for Interest of all Cities for Speclized Years: 1903-1917.


Exceptional payments for interest by Massachusetts cities.-On page 90 attention is called to certain payments by Massachusetts cities to the commonwealth for the maintenance of sewer, park, and water supply systems that have been constructed for the benefit of the city of Boston and the adjoining municipalities and the further payment to the state to reimburse it
for payments of interest on the loans which were made to finance the construction or acquisition of the systems. Similar payments of interest are made to the state on the advances made by it in financing the cost of changes required for the abolition of grade crossings, and are included in Table 17 on the lines for the several cities.

## Table 18.

Payments for outlays.-The payments for outlays included in Table 18 comprise the amounts paid by the several cities for the acquisition or construction of the more or less permanent properties and public improvements, including payments for additions made to those previously acquired or constructed, but exclusive of payments in error for the correction of which counterbalancing amounts were later received. The payments last mentioned are included in Table 22 under a descriptive heading. In the case of 22 cities the payments for outlays shown in Table 18 exceed the amounts reported in Table 4 in the column headed "Outlays" by the amount of those payments for outlays recorded in Table 18 which were offset by receipts from the public on outlay account, the most important of which were receipts from the sales of real property and from fire insurance adjustments. The "payments" of Table 18 are thus the total payments on outlay account less payments in error, while the "Governmental cost payments for outlays" of Table 4 are the payments on outlay account which increased the value of the permanent properties and public improvements as a result of the cash transactions of the year.
The grand total of the payments for outlays, other than payments in error, of the 219 cities was $\$ 286,888,226$, while the governmental cost payments for outlays, as above explained, were $\$ 286,529,990$. The excess of receipts from the public which increased municipal indebtedness over payments to the public which decreased municipal indebtedness, as shown in Table 21, was $\$ 108,512,099$. The governmental cost payments for outlays over the excess last referred to were $\$ 178,017,891$. This shows that for the 219 cities as a whole the net receipts from increase of debts were only 37.8 per cent of the governmental cost payments for new properties and public improvements, there being, however, great differences among the individual cities, as is pointed out in the text to Table 21, page 98.
After making all needed allowances for different amounts of cash on hand at the beginning and close of the year, and for all of the factors that should be considered, it is evident that, from the comparison just made, the majority of the cities are increasing the value of their permanent properties and public improvements faster than they are increasing their debts, while in the case of a few, if any consideration
is given to depreciation, the opposite condition of affairs exists.
The figures presented in Table 18 represent for each city the outlays of the entire city government by principal divisions and subdivisions of governmental service. The column headed "For outlays" in Table 4 shows the net amount of these payments for outlays by each of the divisions of the government of the city, including school districts, counties, and other divisions.
Payments included in the column of Table 18 headed "All other," under the general heading "Protection to person and property," were made for such purposes as the purchase, construction, or improvement of combined police and fire alarm systems, levees, subways, and conduits for wires; retaining walls, piling, planking, riprapping, and other structures for guarding against damage by lakes or rivers; lifeboats; and for such purposes as the permanent equipment of elec-
trical departments or burenus and the offices of recorders or registers of deeds.

The outlays tabulated in the column headed "All other," under the general heading "Sanitation, or promotion of cleanliness," were for equipment for street cleaning, for public-comfort stations, for the drainage of low-lying lands, etc.

The total payments for outlays for electric light plants for lighting city streets or municipal buildings were $\$ 594,970$, and those for other municiral service enterprises were $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 1 0 3 , 1 2 6}$. The object of these puyments, together with the amounts expended, are shown in Table 16.

Table XXXI, which follows, presents a comparative summary of the per capita payments for general departmental outlays of all citics for specified years from 1903 to 1917.


Includes municipal service enterprises. Detail not avallable.
"Included in the column headed "Sanitation, or promotion of cleanliness." Iess than one-hall of 1 cent.

The proportions of outlays for the several departments, as represented by the per capita payments, are illustrated graphically in Diagram 23, which follows

Dharam 23.-Per Oafita Payments for Generai Departhental Outlays of all Gities fol Spectiflid Ygars: 19031917.


Table 19.
Summary of nonrevenue receipts.-The nonrevenue receipts of municipalities included in this report are, when classified with relation to the aggregate of municipal assets, readily separable into three principal classes: (1) Receipts from the sales of investments and
supplies which result in the exchange of one asset for another; (2) receipts which increase indebtedness, such as the receipt of money, services, materials, or property in exchange for a debt obligation assumed or otherwise incurred; and (3) receipts which have been described on page 37 of the introduction, where they have been given the designation "Counterbalancing receipts." These three classes of nonrevenue receipts are given in detail in Tables 20, 21, and 22, respectively.
Summary of nongovernmental cost payments.-The nongovernmental cost payments included in this report are, like the nonrevenue receipts, readily separable into three principal classes: (1) Payments for the purchase of investments and supplies which exchange one asset for another; (2) payments which decrease indebtedness by exchanging the asset cash for outstanding liabilities; and (3) counterbalancing payments to which attention has been called on page 38. These three classes of payments are given in detail in Tables 20,21 , and 22 , respectively.
Secondary classification of nonrevenue receipts and nongovernmental cost payments.-Table 19 presents a classification of nonrevenue receipts and nongovernmental cost payments in addition to the one described above. This is a classification which separates the
receipts into "receipts from the public" and "transfer receipts," the latter class including receipts by one division, fund, or account of the city government from another. This classification is also applied to the nongovernmental cost payments, which are separated into the two corresponding classes of "payments to the public" and "transfer payments."

## Table 20.

Receipts from the sale and payments for the purchas ${ }^{e}$ -of investments.-Table 20 gives the receipts from the sale of investments and the payments for their purchase by the cities covered by this report, classified as receipts and payments of (1) sinking funds; (2) public trust funds for municipal uses, (3) investment funds and for investments not held in funds, and (4) private trust funds and public trust funds for nonmunicipal uses.

Transfer of investments.-A considerable portion of the receipts shown in Table 20 represents (1) the receipts by the funds of the city for the redemption of city securities held by them as investments, and (2) the receipts from the sale of investments by one city fund to another. Receipts of the first class are balanced by payments recorded in the column of Table 21 headed "Bonds, notes, warrants, and judgments," and those of the second by payments recorded in the columns of Table 20 showing the payments for investments purchased. The total amount of the receipts of the second class is relatively small as compared with that of the one first mentioned.

The transfer payments included in Table 20 were also of two classes: (1) Payments by funds of the city for city securities purchased for investment from the various divisions of the city government at the date of the original issue of such securities, and (2) payments by one city fund for securities sold to it by another. These two classes of payments are balanced by receipts in Tables 20 and 21, substantially as set forth above. The aggregate amounts of the transfer receipts and payments mentioned under (1) for the great majority of the cities are the same as the transfer payments and receipts included in Table 21, since for those cities there are no sales or transfers of investments from one of the funds to another. For the few cities in which the transfers of investments are made between the various funds, the transfer receipts and payments of Table 20 exceed the transfer payments and receipts included in Table 21.
Receipts from the sale and payments for the purchase of supplies.-Table 20 shows the receipts from the sale of supplies, including accounting receipts for supplies on hand at the beginning of the year and used during the year, and payments for supplies purchased during the year that were on hand at the close of the year; or, rather, in the first case the excess of the value of supplies used over the payments for
their purchase, and in the second case the excess of payments for supplies over the value of those charged as expenses and outlays, substantially as has been described on page 22 of the introduction to this report.

## Table 21.

Receipts which increased and payments which decreased indebtedness.-The nonrevenue receipts of cities which are accompanied with an increase of indebtedness and their nongovernmental cost payments which result in a decrease of indebtedness are shown in Table 21. They are separated into three principal classes, those represented by (1) bonds, notes, and warrants issued by the city and judgments rendered against it; (2) liabilities arising from the assumption of public trusts for nonmunicipal uses and from private trusts; and (3) liabilities arising from acting as agents for other civil divisions. Classes (2) and (3) of receipts and payments are subdivided by the table into subordinate groups.

Transfer receipts and payments on debt account.The receipts and payments of Table 21, in addition to being classified as above set forth, are also classified as receipts from and payments to the public and transfer receipts and payments. (For the relation of the transfer receipts and payments of Table 21 to those of Table 20, see the text descriptive of Table 20.)
-Receipts from and payments to the public on debt account.-Receipts from and payments to the public are the only receipts and payments relating to debt obligations that increase or decrease the city cash. Of the 219 cities covered by this report, 78 paid the public more cash for the redemption of debt obligations than they received in transactions that increased indebtedness, and thus decreased their debt obligations in the possession of the public. The other 141 cities received more money or its equivalent in transactions increasing indebtedness than they paid for the redemption of debt obligations, and for them the holdings of city obligations by the public increased during the year. The fact that 78 of the 219 cities covered by this report decreased their debt obligations to the public during the year 1917, although during that pariod the 219 cities as a whole received from new debt obligations $\$ 108,512,099$ more than they paid for the redemption or cancellation of old ones, is one worthy of consideration by those who have come to believe that cities must necessarily increase their indebtedness in ever-enlarging proportions.

One hundred and forty-one cities increased their indebtedness to the public, such increase constituting less than 20 per cent of the payments for outlays in 33 cities, from 20 to 40 per cent in 28 , from 40 to 60 in 32 , from 60 to 80 in 14, from 80 to 100 in 10, and more than 100 in the following cities: Philadelphia, Johnstown, Chester, New Castle, and Easton, Pa.; Boston and Quincy, Mass.; Bridgeport, Conn.; Oklahome City
and Muskogee, Okla.; Wilmington, Del; Bayonne, N. J.; Terre Haute, Ind.; Davenport, Iowa; Roanoke, Va.; Galveston, Tex.; Lexington, Ky.; Fresno, Cal.; Everett, Wash.; Lima and Zanesville, Ohio.; Jackson, Mich.; Shreveport, La.; and Columbia, S. C. Of the cities whose increase of indebtedness to the public constituted more than 100 per cent of their outlays, all except Muskogee, Okla., increased their cash on hand during the year, as shown in Table 3. Some of these citios increased their cash balances and debt obligations to the public by only small amounts, while others materially increased them. The cities last referred to are among those which are needlessly burdening their taxpayers with interest payments, as has been pointed out in the text relating to Table 3, page 51.

Transactions which increased the debts of Massachusetts cities to the state.-Attention has been called on pages 90 and 96 to the expenditures of the commonwealth of Massachusetts through special commissions and boards, by which lands were acquired and developed and structures completed for providing the metropolitan district, including Boston and its suburbs, with common sewer, park, and water systems, and for assisting that city and others in the abolition of grade crossings. The outlays of the metropolitan systems are recorded on the books of the commissions, which constitute part of the official records of the state, but not of the cities. These payments by the state are transactions which increase the indebtedness of the cities in the metropolitan district. In like manner the advances by the state for the cities' share of the cost of abolishing railway grade crossings are transactions increasing local indebtedness to the state. No portion of this increase is included in Table 21, it not being practicable to secure the data for any accurate apportionment of this increase in the several cities. The advances by the state for the cities' portion of the cost of abolishing grade crossings were not ascertained, and are therefore not included in any table or statement of this report.

Transactions which decreased the debts of Massachusetts cities to the state.-The financial transactions which lessened the indebtedness of certain Massachusetts cities for which this report gives statistics were of three kinds: (1) Payments by cities to the state for sinking funds for the amortization of debts incurred for the metropolitan system of sewers, parks, and water; (2) payments by the cities to the state of the assessments levied upon them by the state for the repayment of the advances made by it for the cities on. account of the abolition of grade crossings; and (3) the earnings of the metropolitan sinking funds of the state. which add to the assets of those funds. The payments mentioned in (1) and (2) are included in Table 21, while those mentioned in (3) do not appear on the city books, and are therefore not included in this report.

Table 22.
Counterbalancing receipts and payments.-On page 37 of the introduction definitions are given of counterbalancing receipts and payments, or nonrevenue recoipts and nongovernmental cost payments rocorded in revenue and governmental cost accounts. These receipts and payments are of six general classes shown in Table 22 in the division relating to receipts. As the counterbalancing payments of each class are in all cases equal to the receipts shown in the several columns the table gives only the aggregate payments.

Among the counterbalancing recoipts shown in the table are included all amounts received as offsets to outlays. As explained on page 96 the totals of outlays shown in Table 18 exceed such totals shown in Table 4 in the column headed "Outlays" in the case of 22 cities, the differences representing receipts from the public on outlay account in excess of the specific outlays against which these receipts would have operated as offsets had the outlays been sufficient in amount. In Tables 19 and 22 the totals of such offsets are included as nonrevenue receipts and nongovernmental cost payments. Table 4 permits the deduction of the total of such offsets from outlays, because it is a summary table, but Table 18, because it prosents the payments for outlays classified by the principal divisions of governmental service, does not permit such deduction when the amount to be credited to the outlay account of a particular department exceeds the total outlay payments for that department during the year.

General transfer and interdivision agency receipts and payments.-Table 22 , in addition to giving the counterbalancing receipts and payments of cities, presents a statement of the general transfer and interdivision agency receipts and payments of cities, or amounts received and paid by transfer between the independent divisions or funds of the city, including collections of one division for another and the payments to the division for which moneys were collected. For the majority of citios these receipts and payments are equal, but for a few of them they differ, owing in the greater number of cases to the difference in the fiscal years of the different divisions of the cities reporting such differences, so that such receipts of one year by one division appear in the payments of the other division, either in the preceding or succeeding fiscal year.

Table 23.
Summary of all receipts, payments, and cash balances, by divisions and funds of city government.Attention has been called on page 19 of the introduction, and in the text explanatory of Table 4, to the different organization of cities for governmental poses. Table 4 summarizes revenue receipts and governmental cost payments by the independent divisions of government of the cities. Table 23 presents
a summary of all receipts classified as revenue and nonrevenue and all payments classified as governmental cost and nongovernmental cost, cash balances, and date of the close of the fiscal year for each division there shown, and in addition it shows the receipts; payments, cash balances, and date of the close of the -fiscal year of the funds of each division. When the city corporation is the only local governmental organization, the figures for the several funds are presented immediately below the name of the city, as in the case of New York, N. Y. When several additional governmental divisions or organizations are included, these divisions are shown under the name of the city as coordinate with the city corporation, as in the case of Chicago, IIL. For cities of the latter class the funds of each division are shown as subordinate to the division to which they belong. The grand total of all divisions is shown opposite the name of the city.

As subordinate to each governmental unit, Table 23 shows those funds which are kept wholly separate from other funds and the transactions of which are usually recorded by city officials in independent systems of accounts. Sinking, investment, and trust funds are, however, always shown separately, whether the city officials record the transactions of these funds with other city transactions or maintain separate systems of accounts therefor. With the exception just mentioned, the first column of Table 23 indicates the number of separate accounting systems or sets of records from which dita must be procured in order to make a full report of the financial transactions of each of the municipal governments. A large number of funds, as in New Orleans, La., and Louisville, Ky., indicates that many municipal transactions are not under a central accounting control, and that accountability is divided among several officials. Judging from the experience of the commercial world, it is believed that the best financial administration is possible only when all financial transactions are brought within one accounting system and when one official is given the power and held responsible for its proper conduct. In Washington, D. C., the Federal Government shares the administration and the cost of municipal affairs with the District government, which fact in part accounts for the large number of funds in that city.
The term "general treasury" is applied to the principal city funds other than investment, trust, and sinking funds over which the city auditor or comptroller exercises authority. The term "cash in transit" is the designation of cash which has been entered on the books of one department as paid to another and shown as paid by the treasurer but has not been recorded on the books of that other department as received. Cash in transit is reported only in the case of funds having the same date for closing their fiscal years.

Receipts are here classified as revenue and nonrevenue, and payments as governmental cost and nongovernmental cost. In reports of this series for years prior to 1915 the tables corresponding to Table 23 of this report carried only total amounts in the columns for receipts and payments.
Date of close of fiscal year.-The table shows wide differences in the dates on which the fiscal years close. These differences complicate the work of compiling comparable statistics. Not only do the different cities close their fiscal years on many different dates but often the fiscal years of the units of the same city and of their funds and accounts close on different dates. It is evident then that the statistics for a large number of cities will involve fiscal years ending on many different dates.

A uniform date for the close of the fiscal years of all divisions, funds, and accounts of cities would greatly facilitate the compilation of comparable municipal statistics. Several states have statutes providing for such a uniform date for their cities, and the enactment of similar laws can not be too strongly urged.
The city corporation is the principal governmental unit of every city, and in many cities it is the only municipal unit. Of the 219 cities of the United States for which reports were secured, 128 closed the fiscal year of the general treasury of their city corporation on December 31. In 10 states having more than one city of over 30,000 inhabitants, all of these cities closed their fiscal year on December 31, those states having an aggregate of 42 such cities. These states are Colorado, Georgia, Indiana, Kansas, Louisiana, Minnesota, Ohio, South Carolina, Utah, and Washington. In no other state having more than three cities of over 30,000 inhabitants do all of them close their fiscal year on the same date. Of the 91 cities closing their 1917 fiscal year on dates other than December 31, 27 closed such year on June 30, 14 on March 31, 2 on April 16, 12 on April 30, 10 on November 30, 6 on February 28, 7 on September 30, 4 on January 31, 4 on May 31, 2 on August 31, and 1 each on April 9, May 7, and December 28.

Table 24.
Sinking funds of two distinct types.-Table 24 presents a summary by cities of certain transactions of sinking funds, the amounts of their assets being presented in Table 26. Sinking funds are of two classes, those with and those without investments. The cities with funds of the first class number 150, and those with funds of the second class number 47.
The sinking funds of the first class are established and maintained primarily for the redemption of bonds at maturity, while those of the second class are maintained primarily for the amortization of city debt obligations by purchase before their maturity, or for the redemption of serial or other bonds maturing in
practically equal amounts each year. Sinking funds of both classes are met with which are employed for the payment of interest on city debt obligations in addition to the purpose mentioned, although not all of either class are so used. The revenues of municipal sinking funds comprise (1) the amounts annually appropriated by the city corporation and other governmental units for sinking fund' purposes, and (2) certain city revenues that have been permanently set apart or pledged for such purposes. In addition to the revenues mentioned, nearly all sinking funds of the first class also receive interest on their investments. Funds of the second class, as a rule, expend the greater portion of their revenues during the year in which received, while the revenues of the funds of the first class are accumulated wholly or in part from year to year and expended at the maturity of the various bond issues. The sinking funds, the transactions of which are reported in Table 24 and the assets of which are shown in Table 26, received as interest and rents on their investments an aggregate of $\$ 22,604,737$, an amount equal to 3.14 per cent of the assets on hand at the close of the year. The funds of the first class mentioned above must have secured a higher percentage than this, while those of the second class secured a lower rate, although the data were not obtained for an exact computation in either case.
In some states cities borrowing money on long-term bonds are required by statute to maintain sinking funds with investments, and in a limited number of states cities under these statutes are further required to maintain a separate fund for the amortization of each bond issue. In states without such laws a city can, at its discretion, maintain either type of sinking fund, or can, if it chooses, meet maturing debt obligations without the maintenance of a sinking fund. In both classes of states an increasing number of officials are becoming convinced that it is financially inadvisable to maintain sinking funds with investments and are advocating sinking funds of the second class or the issue of serial bonds so maturing as to obviate the necessity of any kind of sinking fund.

Transactions of sinking funds.-Table 24 presents a summary of the financial transactions of all the sinking funds of the 197 cities having such funds at the close of the fiscal year 1917. The table thus includes transactions of sinking funds not only of the city corporation but of all the divisions of the government of the city. The receipts of these funds are tabulated under five headings, and the payments under four. Of the five headings for receipts, two are for revenue and three for nonrevenue receipts. The receipts from revenues are of two distinct classes: (1) The earnings of the funds, which consist of rents and interest on cash deposits in bank hold as sinking fund assets, and (2) other revenue receipts. The latter receipts in turn are of two distinct classes, the first being revenues
from specific sources which are pledged for sinking fund purposes, and the second the general property tax appropriated for sinking fund purposes, which are paid directly to the sinking funds and never pass through the general treasury. The cities reporting the latter class of receipts, as a rule, have sinking funds under the control of sinking fund commissions, and for most of them the taxes are collected by the county rather than by the city corporation.

Of the total amount reported in Table 24 as receipts from other revenues, $\$ 19,204,757$, or 43.9 per cent, was reported for New York, N. Y. The net revenues thus reported were all pledged by charter or other provision for sinking fund purposes for the redemption of particular classes of bonds or of city debt obligations in general. The revenues thus received, which were distinctly pledged for sinking fund purposes in New York, N. Y., in 1917, were: Special assessments, $\$ 28,120$; business licenses, $\$ 331,590$; fines and penalties, $\$ 774,111$; major privileges, $\$ 531,669$; minor privileges, 8154,004 ; rents of miscellaneous property, \$374,158; stenographers' fees, judicial, 831,071 ; revenue of water-supply systems, $\$ 8,571,015$; revenue of public markets, $\$ 306,544$; revenue of docks and slips, $\$ 5,459,101$; income from ferries, $\$ 1,394,090$; rapid-transit rents, $\$ 514,164$; interest on bank deposits not assets of sinking funds, $\$ 722,740$; and for the collection of taxes for the state, $\$ 12,380$.

The sinking funds of 92 cities reported payments for interest or expenses, or both interest and expenses, which aggregated over $\$ 10,000$ each. In some cities the sinking funds are charged with the duty of meeting interest payments on a part of the municipal debt, but the smaller amounts shown under that heading are in most cases payments of the expenses of managing the sinking funds.

The receipts shown under the heading "From issue of debt obligations" represent the receipts by the sinking funds from the issue of debt obligations that were issued through the sinking fund authorities rather than from the general city treasury. They also include certain small amounts of warrants drawn by the sinking fund authorities that had not been cashed before the close of the year and premiums on bonds issued from the general treasury that were specifically dedicated for sinking fund purposes. The amounts shown in payments under the heading "For redemption of debt" represent the amount of city debt obligations that were redeemed directly through the sinking funds. Many cities having sinking funds do not, however, redeem their debt obligations by their sinking funds directly, but instead transfer cash to the city treasury, which reports all payments for the redemption of debt. These different methods of administration relative to the redemption of debt render it impossible to compile comparable statistics of debt transactions from sinking funds alone, Icom -
plete statements requiring a combination of the transactions of these funds with those of other funds of the city.

The receipts shown in the column headed "From other sources" in large part represent receipts from the sale of investments by the sinking funds, and in like manner the payments included in the column headed "For other objects" are those made by the sinking funds for the purchase of investments.

Many cities, especially those reporting no receipts from revenue in Table 24, make no specific provision for sinking funds other than that included in the annual appropriation. In such cities the moneys received by the sinking funds other than from the sale of investments and interest thereon are by genoral transfer from the city treasury. In like manner many cities which appear in the table with no payments for the redemption of debt made no direct payments through their sinking funds but transferred their cash to the general treasury, which made payments for debt redemption. Table 24 does not show the aggregate of either the receipts or payments of the sinking funds by transfer, but only the excess of the one over the other.

The last two columns of the table show the amounts by which the aggregate assets of the sinking funds increased or decreased during the year.

Table 25.
Public trust funds for municipal and nonmunicipal uses.-Cities frequontly receive donations and bequests for what the statutes and court decisions have denominnted "charitable uses." In most cases the purpose of the donation or bequest is to extend aid in certain directions in excess of what the city is accustomed to provide on its own account. In a smaller number of instances the donations or bequests are to be applied to purposes which are other than municipal in their nature and for which the city can not make appropriations.

Public trust funds of the class first mentioned are established for charities, education, pensions, and other public benefits; and those of the second class for "charitable uses" for which the city can not make appropriations, but the administration of which may legally be intrusted to municipalities as constituting convenient agencies for accomplishing the desired end. Funds established for city uses are termed public trust funds for municipal uses, while those established for purposes other than municipal in their nature and for which the citios can not make appropriations from revenues, are designated public trust funds for nonmur nicipal uses. In the case of the greater number cf these funds the income alone is arailable for the purposes for which the funds are created; but in the case of a few both principal and income may be expended.

In some cities the public trust fund cash, although applicable only to the specified purposes of the trusts, has been merged with the general city cash, and the transactions are not as clearly set forth on the books as would seem essential to correct administration and accounting. In the majority of cities, however, the transactions are properly recorded and kept entirely distinct from the ordinary municipal transactions and accounts.

Transactions of public trust funds for municipal uses. -The acceptance by a city of donations and bequests for municipal uses acts as an appropriation thereof, and the money or wealth so received, if accounted for in a legal sense, would be shown in the accounts or reports as "appropriated." To distinguish such appropriations from the ordinary governmental appropriations, they are usually set apart in special funds denominated "public trust funds." Cash and other wealth in these funds constitute governmental assets. The municipal purpose most oftem subserved by trust funds for municipal uses is that of providing pensions for policemen and firemen who have suffered disability or have completed a specified term of service, and gratuities for the families of those who have died in the service. The pensioning of teachers is rapidly growing in favor, 66 of the 219 cities reporting payments for this purpose in 1917. A number of cities, for the most part in Eastern states, reported public trust funds for the care of the poor and the defective classes, such as the support of orphans' homes, assistance to poor children, maintenance of a free dispensary, loans, excursions for poor children, and purchase of shoes for indigent school children.

Of the 219 cities covered by the present report, 181 reported public trust funds for municipal uses, with total receipts of $\$ 12,049,715$ and payments of $\$ 23$,789,702. The largest amount received by the public trust funds of any one city was $\$ 3,567,491$, in Philadelphia, Pa., followed by Chicago, Ill., with $\$ 2,722,234$. The largest payments by such funds in any one city amounted to $\$ 12,433,987$, in Chicago, Ill., of which $\$ 1,479,869$ was for pensions, followed by. New York, N. Y., with $\$ 5,497,009$, of which $\$ 5,489,505$ was for pensions.

Public trust funds for educational purposes were found in considerable numbers, especially in Washington, D. C.; Boston and Cambridge, Mass.; Chicago, Ill.; Cincinnati, Ohio; and Philadelphia, Pa. These funds were usually for books, medals, prizes, or scholarships.

The diverse objects for which public trust funds for municipal uses are applied may be judged from the following examples found among the funds for miscellaneous objects: Immigrant relief; medals and. prizes for inventors, policemen, firemen, and school
children; loans to artisans; street cleaning, lighting, and repairing; Pasteur or other treatment for hydrophobia; music for the public; trees in parks; public celebrations; drinking fountains; buildings; and observatories.
The revenues of trust funds from taxes, fines, and forfeits are a part of the revenues of cities, derived from the exercise of the general powers of government. The aggregate of these revenues included in Table 25 is $\$ 1,139,066$. If these taxes and allied revenues were not included in the statements of tax receipts in Table 7, those receipts would not be comparable between cities; and if the attempt were made to show the provisions for pensions, schools, libraries, or charities, without taking into account the payments included in Table 25, or if the attempt were made to make comparisons between cities with reference to the payments by them of pensions, and such comparisons were based on the fund reports summarized in Table 25, the results would not be satisfactory, because some portions of the data for correct comparison would be wanting; hence the necessity, as pointed out on page 20 of the introduction under the title "Accounting for administrative funds," of basing all comparable statistics of cities upon a combination or consolidation of the reports of all administrative funds.
The receipts of the trust funds for municipal uses, covered by Table 25, from rents and interest on investments aggregated $\$ 5,849,586$ for 1917, an amount equal to 6 per cent of the assets at the close of the year, as. given in Table 26.
Table 25 is presented as an exhibit of transactions already included in the preceding tables, and is designed to show, in copnection with the other tables, the character of the transactions of those funds of the several cities, and something of the relation of the amounts here included, to the aggregate of which they form a part. It gives the total payments of the several cities for pensions and gratuities through their public trust funds for municipal uses. A comparison of the figures of the table with those shown in Division $X$ of Table 12 will show the amounts of pensions and gratuities paid by some cities directly, without the agency of these funds. This table also gives the payments by these funds for schools and libraries.

## Table 26.

Amount of specified assets and value of public properties at close of year.-Table 26 shows the cash of the cities in their general funds, the cash and investments in their sinking and investment funds, public trust funds and private trust funds, as well as the value of certain other public properties. If a city is to present a complete balance sheet it must include therein statements of the amounts that will probably be collected from assessed but uncollected taxes and special assess-
ments, of accrued interest on investments held, and of certain contingent assets that have a monetary value. No effort is here made to present exhibits of the assets or resources mentioned, however, for the reason that but very few cities of the United States make such statements of all their assets, and of these few only a limited number make any allowance for revenues that may prove uncollectible.
The figures in the last column of Table 26 represent the total value of the public properties, which is shown in detail in Table 27. The term "public properties," as here used, comprises the land belonging to the city and used for municipal purposes, together with all the structures upon such land, including buildings and machinery and all appliances and equipment used for carrying on the work of the city departments and the various public service and municipal service enterprises operated by the city.

The assets shown in Table 26 are classified according to the fund of which they form a part and to the character of the security or other investment held.
Assets of sinking funds.-The character of the sinking funds, the assets of which are presented in the first group of the columns of Table 26, has been fully set forth in the text accompanying Table 24. Of the 197 cities reporting sinking funds with assets, 76 reported city securities as their only asset other than cash, 11 reported other investments but no city securities, 63 reported both city securities and other investments, and 47 reported cash as their only asset at the close of the year.
At the close of the fiscal year 1917 the aggregate assets in the sinking funds reported equaled 19.8 per cent of the total indebtedness of the 219 cities covered by this investigation.

Assets' of public trust funds for municipal uses.-The text accompanying Table 25 contains a condensed statement of the character and purposes of the funds the assets of which are tabulated in Table 26 under the general heading "Assets in public trust funds for municipal uses."
Certain funds, although in their origin and nature more nearly allied to administrative funds than to trust funds, are assigned to the latter class in accordance with the general usage of American cities. These funds, mostly pension'funds, are supported to a considerable extent by appropriations and by certain kinds of municipal revenues assigned to them by statute, charter provision, or ordinance.
At the close of the year 1917, 183 cities had public trust funds for municipal uses, and of these, 25 reported funds holding no investments.
Assets of investment funds and value of miscellaneous investments.-Under the heading "Assets in investment funds and miscellaneous investments" are shown (1) all assets of funds with investments other than sinking and trust funds and (2) all interest-bearing
securities and investments other than those of the funds montioned, including real property used for purposes other than the uses of the departments and onterprises. Although the term "investment fund" is seldom, if ever, employed by city officials, it seems to be an approprinte designation for the class of funds first mentioned. The value of real estate incidentally acquired and yielding little or no income is included under the given heading as a miscellaneous investment. In some instances the assets in investmont funds consist of bonds or stocks acquired by the city in consideration of financial aids or grants to railroads or other public service corporations; in a few instances they consist of real estate held for the purpose of securing rents or the profit that may result from an increase in value; in other cases they consist of bonds or mortgages received in exchange for real estate and held as investments awaiting maturity or a favorable market.

In a majority of the cities reporting investment funds or investments, the invested assets are comparatively small. In some instances they are doubtless of a temporary nature, being held merely for a favorable opportunity to dispose of the securities or real estate, when the proceeds are to be returned to the general treasury. In some cities permanent investment funds are established to enable the cities to carry their own fire risks on municipal buildings, an amount equal to the premiums usually charged by the fire insurance companies being set aside each year for the creation of a fund from which fire losses may be paid as they occur. Some of these insurance funds are built up by the annual appropriation of considerable amounts until the assets reach a prescribed maximum. Such funds are usually invested in profitable securities and are here classed as investment funds. Funds provided for the purchase, construction, or the equipment of buildings or other permanent properties of the municipality which, according to the practice of some cities, are invested during a period of accumulation, are here also treated as investment funds.

Of the 219 cities covered by the investigation for 1917, 89 reported investment funds or miscellaneous investments, their assets aggregating \$329,184,582.

Assets of public trust funds for nonmunicipal uses.These are city funds, the income of which is devoted to purposes that are not municipal and for which the municipalities do not make appropriations. In Massachusetts and a few other states the cities are not only authorized but directed to accept moneys in trust to guarantee the care of specified monuments and graves in cemeteries. The acceptance of such moneys creates an express public trust and makes the city a trustee in the same way that a private individual or corporation becomes a trustee under corresponding circunstances. The acceptance of such a
trust creates a debt liability for the amount received, and such liabilities should be shown in accounts and reports of public indebtedness.

Assets of private trust funds.-In certain cases cities receive and hold money under conditions which create private trusts. The trusts of this kind most frequently met with in the financial administration of cities concerns the estates of deceased persons held in trust for unknown heirs, or moneys deposited as guaranty of contracts. Sometimes the moneys held under these private trusts are set aside in special trust funds, and sometimes they are represented by private trust accounts. Private trust funds are distinguishable from private trust accounts by the method of caring for the cash received in trust.

When cash is received in trust for a given person or corporation and is deposited in trust for such person or corporation, a special fund is created, to which is here given the designation "private trust fund," while if the cash is debited to the general city fund and an account is opened for it on the city books, the account is here spoken of as a "private trust account." In a number of cities but little attention is given to the proper recording of transactions affecting private trusts, the receipts and payments frequently being entered upon the books as ordinary city revenues and expenses.

In Table 26 the assets in public trust funds for nonmunicipal uses and in private trust funds are shown together, their aggregate being $\$ 15,201,989$.

Table 27.
Value of properties employed or held for specified purposes.-The value of all permanent public properties except those in funds with investments is shown in Table 27, in which for convenience of treatment those properties are classified as "Land, buildings, and equipment of general departments," "Land, buildings, and equipment of municipal service enterprises," and "Land, buildings, and equipment of public service enterprises." Most of the properties included under the first and second headings are essential to the conduct of municipal affairs and are unproductive; that is, any income that may be derived from them is merely incidental. The properties of public service enterprises are productive; that is, they are designed to furnish an income approximately equaling or exceeding the cost of operating and maintaining them.

Valuation of municipal properties.-The importance of carefully and accurately estimating the value of public properties is very imperfectly appreciated by many city officials. The amounts given for some cities represent the book value of lands and buildings equal to their original cost, less depreciation and plus improvement and appreciation, while for others the valuation given is only an estimate. The result is
that the valuations of public possessions for differentl cities do not furnish absolutely reliable data for comparisons.

The valuation of properties employed in public service enterprises has received more consideration from city officials than that of any other class of public properties, yet the need of still more exact and systematic valuation for accounting purposes is almost universal. Wide differences exist in accounting usage with respect to depreciation and with respect to the inclusion of the franchise or privilege value of a public utility enterprise with the physical value of plant and equipment. A closer approach to uniformity of method is needed to make the financial statement of an enterprise in one city comparable with that of a similar enterprise in another. Only in case of such uniformity can the figures concerning an enterprise in one city be clearly intelligible to those in charge of a similar enterprise in another city, so that the experience of one may be made available to all. Further, more regard should be given to the importance of a full and careful consideration of all factors affecting the present value of municipal possessions; not only that the valuations of such properties reported for one city may be comparable with those reported for another, but as an aid to the keeping of a complete account of operating costs and a means of assuring honest and prudent administration of the public resources.

Value of properties of general departments.-Of the valuation reported for departmental properties, amounting to $\$ 2,837,920,267, \$ 1,269,613,084$, or 44.7 per cent, represents the valuation of properties employed in recreation, such as parks, zoological and botanical gardens, playgrounds, and art galleries and museums, more than one-half of this amount being reported by New York, N. Y. Next in order of value come schools, with a valuation of $\$ 789,711,345$; general government buildings, with a valuation of $\$ 260$,344,104; and properties of charities, hospitals, and correctional institutions, with a valuation of \$156,$\mathbf{5 6 6}, 554$. Of the total valuation for schools, $\$ 131,204,-$ 031, or 16.6 per cent, was reported by New York, N. Y.

Value of properties of municipal service enterprises.Of the total valuation reported for properties of municipal service enterprises, amounting to $\$ 24,436,871$, 51.3 per cent, or $\$ 12,535,312$, represents the value of electric light systems. The other enterprises of this type, for which valuations are shown in Table 27, are those for which the financial transactions are given in Table 16. Electric light systems were reported by 18 cities; Chicago, Ill., reported $\$ 6,082,192$, or nearly onehalf of the total value of such properties, while De troit, Mich., came next with a valuation of $\$ 3,787,513$, or 30.2 per cent of the total. The valuation reported for Richmond, Va., and Nnshville, Tenn., were \$652,603 and $\$ 639,589$, respectively.

The other municipal service enterprises reported were: Heating plant in Springfield, Mass.; electric
light systems in Milwaukee, Wis.; St. Joseph, Mo.; Little Rock, Ark.; Kalamnzoo, Mich.; Topeka, Kans.; Wheeling, W. Va.; Galveston, Tex.; Porth Amboy and Orange, N. J.; Decatur and Aurora, Ill.; Norristown and Easton, Pa.; and Newton, Mass., the last named being a combined lighting and heating plant; asphalt plants in 26 cities with a total valuation of $\$ 1,024,689$, the larger amounts being for Chicago, Ill., \$122,215; Detroit, Mich., \$135,508; and New Orleans, La., $\$ 158,605$. Twenty-five cities reported municipal garages with a combined valuation of $\$ 428,759$, the largest amounts being for Dayton, Ohio, $\$ 65,000$; St. Paul, Minn., $\$ 63,806$; and Rochester, N. Y., $\$ 48,600$. Other municipal service enterprises reported were Boston, Mass., printing plant, \$57,800; Los Angeles, Cal., mechanical department, $\$ 96,163$, and cement plant, $\$ 13,080$; and Newark, N. J., city stables, $\$ 50,655$.

The high-pressure fire system in New York, N. Y., was valued at $\$ 8,430,558$; that in Detroit, Mich., at $\$ 1,317,185$; and that in Toledo, Ohio, at $\$ 405,000$. Other cities which reported high-pressure fire systems included their valuations with those reported as fire department or water supply system properties, and a segregation was not practicable.

In many cities the importance of special and careful valuation of property of this kind is evidently overlooked. The usefulness of statistics of city enterprises depends-no less for this class of enterprises than for public service enterprises-on frequent and exact valuations of the city property employed, for only on the bases of such valuations can statistics be compiled which will have any great value for purposes of comparison.

Talue of properties of public service enterprises-Of the total value of public service enterprises, 72.4 per cent represents the value of water supply systems, 15.4 per cent, the value of docks, wharves, and landings, and 12.2 per cent, the combined value of electric light and power systems and gas supply systems, markets and public scales, cemeteries and crematories, and miscellaneous enterprises of minor importance included under the title "All other" in Table 27.

Electric light and power systems and gas supply systems operated by the cities reported were valued at $\$ 42,386,040$. The valuations appearing in this column are those of electric light and power systems, except the amounts shown for Richmond, Va., Duluth, Minn., Muskogee, Okla., and Wheeling, W. Va., \$961,160 of the amount shown for Holyoke, Mass., and $\$ 259,400$ of that shown for Hamilton, Ohio, which represent the valuations placed upon the gas supply systems operated by those cities.

The several items constituting the group of miscellaneous public service enterprises included under the title "All other" in Table 27 are shown in Table XXXII, which follows.


## Table 28.

Gross and net indebtedness of cities.-Table 28 has been arranged to show both the gross and net indebtedness of the cities covered by this report at the close of the fiscal year 1917. The term gross indebtedness and gross debt are here used as designations of the aggregate of all outstanding debt obligations, and the terms net indebtedness and net debt are used as the designations of the gross funded and floating debt, less the assets of sinking funds accumulated for their amortization.
The following statement and accompanying diagrams show for 146 cities the gross debt, total and per capita, at the close of the year for specified years from 1903 to 1917.

| TEAR. | Amount. | Per capita. | feak. | Amount. | $\underset{\text { Per }}{\substack{\text { caplta. } \\ \hline}}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1917. | \$3,453, 553, 736 | 3114.02 | 1809. | \$2,214,639,832 | \$88.20 |
| 1915.... | 3,168, 556,138 | 109.88 | 1807.. | 1,870, 299,323 | 80.94 |
| 1911....... | 2,55i, 20515,012 | 97.62 95.52 | 1905...... | $1,609,159,058$ $1,395,703,74$ | ${ }^{72} 23$ |

Dlagram 24.-Gross Debt, at the Clobe of the Year, of 146 Cities for Specified Years: 1903-1917.


The terms "net indebtedness" and "net debt" as here used differ materially from the use of the terms in some of the preceding reports for cities having a population of "over"30,000. 空In the reports for the
years 1902 to 1908, inclusive, the Bureau of the Census applied the term "net debt" to the total outstanding obligations of cities, less the amount of sinking fund assets. The not debt so computed seldom reprosented the actual net debt, because the computation did not take account of the assets of cities provided for the redemption of current debt, which includes special assessment bonds and certificates, revenue bonds and notes, warrants, and trust liabilities.

Dhaqrim 25.-Pre Capita Gross Debt, at the Close of the Year, of 146 Ctites for Sphcified Years: 1903-1917.


Recognizing this fact, the Bureau of the Census in its reports for fiscal years subsequent to 1908 applied the terms "net funded and floating debt," "net indebtedness," and "net debt" to the difference between the gross funded and floating debt and those sinking fund assets which had been specifically provided for the amortization of such debt. In computing the net indebtedness for the years 1912 and 1913 the total sinking fund assets were deducted from the gross funded and floating debt, but for the years 1903, 1910, 1911, 1915, and 1917 such assets of sinking funds as were provided for the amortization of special assessment debt were excluded from the calculation.
Indebtedness classified by the governmental unit by which incurred.-In Table 28 the gross debt of the
several cities and groups of cities is first olassified according to the division of city government by which the indebtedness was incurred. Of the governmental indebtedness of the 219 cities, exclusive of that of the Massachusetts cities to the commonwealth, 92.5 per cent was incurred by the city corporations, 3.8 per cent by the independent school districts, and 3.7 per cent by the other divisions of the city governments, including for cortain cities of Groups I and II that portion of the debts of the counties in which the cities were located, represented by the percentage of the assessed valuation of the property located in the county that was reported for the territory under the authority of the city corporation. The amounts reported in the column headed "Other governmental units of city" were as follows: County government, $\$ 12,986,323$ in Chicago, Ill., \$6,847,799 in Seattle, Wash., and the total amount reported in the specified column for Cleveland and Cincinnati, Ohio, Pittsburgh, Pa., Detroit, Mich., Los Angeles, Cal., Buffalo, N. Y., Milwaukee, Wis., Newark and Jersey City, N. J., Minneapolis, Minn., and Kansas City, Mo.; park and driveway districts, $\$ 13,011,017$ in Chicago, III., and the total amount reported in the specified column for Tacoma, Wash., East St. Louis, Peoria, Springfield, and Rockford, IIl.; sanitary district, $\$ 14,467,616$ in Chicago, Ill., and the total amount reported in the specified column for Oakland, Cal.; poor districts, the total amount reported in the specified column for Philadelphia, Pa.; Port of Seattle, \$4,811,432 in Seattle, Wash., and Port of Portland, total amount reported in the specified column for Portland, Oreg.; water district, $\$ 7,521,982$ in Omaha, Nebr., and $\$ 4,345,650$ in Portland, Me.; bridge district, $\$ 310,000$ in Portland, Me.; county supervisors' fund, the total amount reported in the spocified column for Rochester, Syracuse, Albany, and Troy, N: Y.; town fund, the total amount reported in the specified column for Stamford, Conn.; and sewer and street improvement districts, the total amount reported in the specified column for Little Rock, Ark.

Indebtedness classified by character of outstanding debt obligations.-Indebtedness classified according to the character of the outstanding obligations is shown in Table 28 under three principal headings: "Funded or fixed," "Floating," and "Current." The first two classes are not subdivided, but the current indebtedness is classified under four subheadings: "Special assessment bonds and certificates," "Revenue bonds and notes," "Warrants," and "Obligations on trust account."
Indebtedness classified as funded.-Under the title "Funded or fixed" are tabulated those debts ovidenced by formal instruments which have a number of years to run and for the amortization of which no assets other than those of sinking funds have as yet been specifically authorized or appropriated. *This class of
debt includes bonds, corporation stocks, certificates, and other long-term deht obligations receiving various local designations.

Indebtedness classified as floating.-In the column with the title "Floating" are tabulated the amounts of indebtedness represented by outstanding judgments, time warrants, and certificates of indebtedness that do not conform to the consus definition of revenue loans, together with the special revenue loans to be redeemed from the tax levy of the succeeding year, and all other short-term obligations where payment has not been provided for from the proceeds of the current tax levy.
The following table and accompanying diagrams present for 146 cities a comparative summary of funded or fixed, and floating debt, sinking fund assets and net debt, total and per capita at the close of the year for specified years from 1903 to 1917.

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Table } \\ \text { rinar. } \\ \text { rint } \end{gathered}$ | Funded or fixed, and floating debt. | SINKING FUND ASSETS. |  | SET DEBT. ${ }^{1}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Amount. | Per caplta. | Amount. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { caplta. } \end{gathered}$ |
| 1017. | \$3, 150, 424, 810 | \$704, 573,046 | \$23.26 | 32,445,851,564 | 380.75 |
| 1815. | 2,808,003,818 | 620, 102, 408 | 21.50 | 2,245, 006,412 | 77.86 |
| 1914. | 2, 490, 461,018 | 540, 454,805 | 19.20 | 1,850, 006, 813 | 69.28 |
| 1911.. | 2,305, 059, 142 | 406,230, 750 | 18.52 | 1, 1 008, 828,392 | 67.38 |
| 1803. | 1,859, 162,093 | 482, 063,501 | 16.81 | 1,537,079,399 | 61.21 |
| 1907. | 1,657,320,345 | 302,441,550 | 15.63 | 1,294,878,759 | 58.04 |
| 1905. | 1, 438, 741,403 | 319,395, 648 | 14.63 | 1,119,345,755 | 60.91 |
| 1903. | 1,223,101,328 | 290, 036, 690 | 13.60 | 033,004,632 | 44. 76 |

Net dobt is funded and flosting debt less assets in general ainking funds.
Diagran 26.-Pbe Capta Net Indebtednesg of 146 Cittiss for Specified Years: 1903-1917.


Jiagram 27.-Per Capita Singing Fidd Assets of 146 Cities for Spectried Years: 1903-1917.


Special debt obligations to public trust funds.Among the debt obligations included in the table as "Floating" are special obligations to public trust funds. Such obligations arise when cities receive money for public trust purposes and convert the same to general uses.

Indebtedness of Massachusetts cities to the state.Table 28 gives the floating debt as above defined of all the 219 cities covered by this report, with the exception of the cities of Massachusetts.

The table does not include for the cities mentioned their debts to the commonwealth, although it includes all other debts. The funded debts of the Massachusetts cities to the state are of two kinds: (1) Those represented by the city's obligations to the state to reimburse it for the advances made for the city's portion of the expenses of abolishing railroad grade crossings, and (2) those represented by the obligations imposed on the cities by the state laws for reimbursing the state for the apportionment to the several. cities of the costs of, installing the metropolitan sewer, park, and water systems, including the improvements of the Charles River Basin.
These are municipal improvements which have been acquired and completed under the direction and supervision of the state authorities in the interest of the city of Boston and the near-by municipalities.

Indebtedness classified as current.-In the column headed "Special assessment bonds and certificates," a subdivision of current debt obligations, are tabulated those obligations which are to be paid from special assessmonts. These obligations are represented by long-term or short-term bonds or certificates or by outstanding warrants payable at a specified time.
The amounts shown in the column headed "Revenue bonds and notes" represent (1) short-term obligations issued with the distinct pledge or general understanding that they are to be met from future collections of specified current revenues other than special assessments, and (2) overdrafts by the financial officers of the city. The debt obligations first mentioned have various designations, as "revenue loans," "revenue bonds," "anticipation tax warrants," and "temporary revenue loans."
In the columu with the title "Warrants" are included the amounts of noninterest-bearing warrants, orders, vouchers, and audits due but unpaid at the close of the year, except so-called warrants to be paid from special assessments, which are included in the column headed "Special assessment bonds and certificates." Warrants or orders against cash derived from special assessment loans are not themselves special assessment loans, and consequently are tabulated in this column with the other outstanding warrants.
Outstanding warrants were reported by 144 of the 219 cities covered by the present report, including 8 of the 10 cities in Group I, 9 of the 11 citics in Group II, 33 of the 45 cities in Group III, 44 of the 62 cities in Group IV, and 50 of the 91 cities in Group V. In some cities warrants are issued only when personally called for, and are thus for the most part immediately prosented for redemption; in others the treasurer's
books are kept open for some days or weeks after the close of the fiscal year, so as to charge to each year all payments of the costs of that year; in still others the treasurer sets aside cash in "suspense accounts" for the redemption of unpaid warrants, which may thus be treated as "paid" in the appropriation account. Outstanding warrants are of two classes: (1) Unclaimed audits, for which warrants have not been issued by the auditor because not yet called for, and (2) unpaid vouchers, the warrants having been duly issued but not yet redeemed.
In the column with the title "Obligations on trust account" are tabulated debt obligations arising from the trusteeship of private trusts, and of public trusts for nonmunicipal uses.
Indebtedness classified by creditor.-Under this general heading the total gross debt included in Table 28 is separated into two classes, that which was owing (1) to the public, and (2) to city funds with investments, including the sinking, investment, and public trust funds for municipal uses. In the column headed "City funds with investments" is included the par value of all city securities held by sinking and investment funds and public trust funds for municipal uses. Of the total debt, $\$ 677,535,031$, or 18.7 per cent, was held by the three classes of funds mentioned. In some cities more than one-third of the total debt outstanding was held by these funds, the largest portion being held, as a rule, by the sinking funds. In the column headed "The public" is included the par value of all other city debt obligations outstanding, including the municipal liabilities by reason of public trusts for nonmunicipal uses and private trusts.
Indebtedness classified by purpose for which in-curred.-A third classification of Table 28 segregates debt obligations of cities into debts incurred for (1) the purposes of general departments and municipal service onterprises, and (2) the purposes of public service enterprises and investments. Of the total debt recorded in the table, 70.1 per cent was incurred for general purposes and 29.9 per cent for public service enterprises and investments. The revenues derived by most cities from public service enterprises and investments are sufficient to meet the interest accruing on the second class of debts. Those debts, as a rule, do not rest as burdens upon the general taxpayers, as they are not met from their contributions, but, like special assessment loans, are paid from revenues derived from those specially benefited. The special assessment loans constituted 4.8 per cent of the total indebtedness reported. Hence the total burden of debt which was to be paid by general taxation without regard to special benefits received was 65.3 per cent of the total.
Included in the amounts shown in Table 28 in the column headed "Public service enterprises and investments" are certain obligations of six cities for
properties originally acquired or constructed for enterprises but now leased to and operated by private corporations, and which are, therefore, investments and not public service enterprises. The following statement shows the cities for which such debt is included, the character of the property, and the amount of such indebtedness:

| CITY. | Property. | Amount of indebtedness. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New Yort, N. Y | Rapid transit system. | 5162,437,890 |
| Philadelphia, Pa. | Gas works............ | ,289,000 |
| Boston, Mass..... | Rapld transit system. | 33, 703,700 |
| Cincinnati, Onio. | Cincinnati Southern R | 18,005,000 |
| Toledo, Ohto | Gas works. | 350,000 |
| Portsmouth, Va. | Ferry............ | 25,000 |

As a rule, the debts of cities for the purposes of general departmental and municipal service enterprises were considerably greater than those for public service enterprises and investments, but for several cities the debt outstanding for public service enterprises and investments was the larger. The cities with this greater indebtedness for public service enterprises and investments were Los Angeles, San Diego, and Pasadena, Cal.; Tacoma, Wash.; Troy and Elmira, N. Y.; Portland, Me; Covington and Newport, Ky.; Macon, Ga.; Pittsfield and Taunton, Mass.; Shreveport, La.; and Colorado Springs, Colo.
Increase during year in two classes of debt and in sinking fund assets.-Under the general title "Increase during the year in-" there are given under descriptive headings the increase in (1) the total funded and floating debts, (2) the sinking fund assets, and (3) the net debt. Of the 219 cities corored by the report, 129 showed increases during the year in net debt, amounting in the aggregate to $\$ 111,784,445$, and 90 cities showed decreases in such debt aggregating \$12,937,549.
Per capita indebtedness.-In the columns headed "Per capita" there are given the per capita of (1) the total gross debt, (2) the gross debt incurred for general departments and municipal service enterprises, (3) the gross debt incurred for public service enterprises and investments, and (4) the net debt. The figures given in the column referred to under (1) are in the case of each city the sum of those given in the columns referred to under (2) and (3). No segregation of net indebtedness corresponding to that given of gross indebtedness was practicable. It should be noted, therefore, that in these figures for the net funded and floating indebtedness the indebtedness for public service enterprises is included, and hence in any comparison of such indebtedness between individual cities consideration should be taken of the indebtedness of such enterprises shown in Table 28 and the value of such enterprises as given in Table 27.

Increase of indebtedness with size of cities.-The per capita figures of Table 28 for the five groups of cities, classified according to population, are roproduced in the statement which follows.

| GROUPS OF CITIES wITE BPECDILE POPULATION. | PEE CAPIEA OF GROSS DEBT. |  |  | Per captta of net debt. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total. | For goneral depart ments and municipal service enterprises. | For public service enterprises and favestments. |  |
| 800,000 and over .................. | \$155.66 | \$103.09 | 452.57 | \$108.35 |
| 300,000 and leas than 500,000..... | 103.67 | 76.27 | 27.40 | 79.14 |
| 100,000 and less than 300,000..... | 72.93 | 56.94 | 15.98 | 50.10 |
| 50,000 and less than 100,000..... | 62.00 | 47.16 | 14.84 | 48. 52 |
| Over 30,000 and loss than 50,000 . | 55.46 | 42.74 | 12.72 | 41.65 |

The most striking fact shown by the foregoing statement is the increase of per capita indebtedness with the size of cities, the per capita indebtedness in each column being smallost for the cities with the least population and increasing group by group to that of the largest number of inhabitants. The facts shown in the statement are presented graphically in Diagram 28.
Diagram 28.-Per Captra Gross and Net Indebtedness of Groups of Cities with Speomibd Poptlation: 1917.


The per capita net indebtedness was in excess of $\$ 100$ for New York and Mount Vernon, N. Y.; Boston, Mass.; Baltimore, Md.; Cleveland and Cincinnati, Ohio; New Orleans, La.; Omaha, Nebr.; Atlantic City, N. J.; Portland, Me.; San Diego, Cal.; and Houston and Galveston, Tex. Four cities had a net per capita indebtedness of less than $\$ 10$.
The cities of the five groups with the highest and the lowest per capita of net indebtedness were as follows:

| Grour. | Highest city. | Amount. | Lowest city. | Amount. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | New York, N. Y | 3176.24 | St. Louls, Mo. | 525.07 |
|  | Cincinnati OHio. | 156.92 | Washington, D. | 12.87 |
| III. | Houston, Tox. | 117.80 | Denver, Colo. | 2.20 |
|  | Gan Diego, Cal. | 193.78 | Rockiord $\quad 1$. | 11.55 |
| V. | Gsiveston, Tex. | 132.63 | Lansing, Mich.. | 2.76 |

Diagram 29, which follows, presents graphically the facts contained in the foregoing statement, showing the great contrast in the indebtedness of cities of the same approximate population.

Diagram 29.-Per Catita Net Indebtrdnerbs of Citibs witi Hgarest and Lowest Per Capita in Grotps of Cities wity Spegtime Population: 1917.


Table 29.
${ }^{17}{ }^{7}$ Funded, foating, and special. assessment indebtedness, classified by purpose for which incurred.- Table 29 presents a summary of that portion of the total city indebtednoss to which, in the text description of Table 28, has boen given the specific designation "funded and floating debt," together with that portion of the current debt represented by outstanding "special assessment bonds and certificates," classified according to the reported purpose for which the outstanding obligations were issued.

The classification for many cities' is more or less imperfect, owing to the imperfect records of those cities. The classes of debt obligations by purpose for which issued that are most accurately shown for all cities are those for the water supply and lighting systems. The debt incurred for other public service enterprises is not so fully exhibited, and this is also true of the debt incurred for municipal service enterprises. Of the debt incurred for general purposes the segregation is thoroughly made for but few cities, as is evidenced by the fact that the amount tabulated as incurred for "combined or unreported purposes" forms 24.7 por cent of the total.
Bonds issued under such terms as "local improvement," "street improvement," and "general improvement," have, so far as possible, been tabulated under the more descriptive headings of the table and only when such tabulation was impossible have they been tabulated as for "combined or unreported purposes."
Issues of bonds described as "refunding" have been classified according to the purposes for which the debt they replaced was incurred, whenever these purposes could be discovered without too extended a search of the earlier records, and the amount tabulated under this heading in Table 29, representing 3.4 per cent of the grand total of funded, floating, and special assessment debt, includes only what could not be so classified.

The designation "funding" is applied to bonds issued to meet unpaid claims and judgments and outstanding warrants, but the column so headed doubtless includes many obligations that would more properly be classified as issued for refunding. The debt obligations reported as issued for funding purposes amounted in all to 1.8 per cent of the grand total.

A more precise classification of debt obligations according to purpose of issue on the part of the several cities is still to be desired. This is particularly the case with the special assessment debt, of the total amount of which, $\$ 175,02 \ddagger, 260$, as shown by Table 28, no less than $\$ 88,394,181$, or 50.5 per cent, can be classed only as incurred for combined or unreported purposes.

Table XXXIV, which follows, presents a classification of the indebtedness incurred for public service enterprises and investments that is included in Table 29 in the column headed "All other."




Comparison of funded, floating, and special assessment indebtedness with the value of municipal proper-ties.-The classification of funded, floating, and special assessment debts, according to the purpose for which they were incurred, provides a basis for comparison between the amount of such debts and the value of the properties on account of which they were incurred, as shown by Table 27. Because of the fact that the purposes for which debt obligations were issued are often not clearly stated, it is impossible in many cases to determine accurately the ratio between the value of lands, buildings, and equipment of departments, and the debt incurred for their acquisition. The greater part of the debt incurred for the acquisition of departmental properties is included under the heading "Incurred for general purposes" in Table 29, though considerable amounts appoar in the columns headed "Incurred for refunding" and "Incurred for funding." Deducting the amount of funded and floating debt tabulated as incurred for combined or unreported purposes from the total debt reported as incurred for general purposes, the remainder, $\$ 1,745,870,709$, may be divided into two parts. One part, the total debt for sewers and highways, plus the special assessment loans for combined or unreported purposes, amounting to $\$ 842,787,948$, may be said to have been incurred for public improvements. The other part, amounting to $\$ 903,082,761$, or 51.7 per cent of the total, may be considered as having been incurred for the properties of departments. To this should be added a portion of the funded and floating debt classified as incurred for combined or unreported purposes; and that shown as incurred for refunding or for funding purposesthat is, of the debt incurred for purposes not definitely reported. Assuming that the same proportion of this debt as of that incurred for specified purposes (51.7 per cent) was for the acquisition of departmental properties, the outstanding debt on account of such properties would amount to $\$ 1,231,781,399$.

The total valuation of departmental properties in 1917, as given in Table 27, was $\$ 2,837,920,267$, and the ratio of debt to valuation was therefore 43.4 per cent. The foregoing percentages take no account of sinking fund assets, which at the close of 1917 constituted 21.8 per cont of the total outstanding funded and floating debt as shown in Table 28. Assuming that the indebtedness on account of the departmental properties is protected by sinking fund assets in the same proportion as the total funded and floating debt, the ratio of net funded and floating debt on account of these properties to their valuation at the close of the fiscal year 1917 was 33.9 per cent. This would indicate that the revenue accumulations of the cities-that is, the interest of the cities in their permanent properties as pro-prietors-were equal to 66.1 per cent of the value of those properties.

The ratio between the outstanding debt incurred for water supply systems and the total valuation of such systems is of special interest. The valuation of the water supply systems reported for 1917, as shown in Table 27, was $\$ 1,167,233,923$. For these properties Table 29 shows a debt of $\$ 578,036,236$, or 49.5 per cent of the valuation. In 12 cities the outstanding debt incurred for the water supply system was in excess of its reported valuation. This condition may be due in some instances to the fact that only parts of the proceeds of large bond issues for water supply systems were expended prior to the close of the fiscal year reported. In such a case the city debt on account of water supply would be increased by the entire amount of the bonds issued, while the property valuation would be increased by only the amount expended.

Table 30.
Debt classified by rate of interest.-The debt for which statistics are presented in Table 30 comprises the funded, floating, and special assessment debts, which are shown in the table immediately preceding, together with the outstanding revenue loans. It is the sum of the indebtedness shown in the first four columns under the heading "Classified by character of outstanding debt obligations" in Table 28. The larger part of the current debt shown in the columns headed "Warrants" and "Obligations on trust account" in Table 28 is debt bearing no interest. The total interest-bearing debt for which the rates were reported was $\$ 3,551,767,968$. In addition to this amount Table 30 shows $\$ 16,045,992$ for which the rates were not reported, and $\$ 9,230,418$ noninterest-bearing.

Nominal and actual rates of interest.-By nominal rate of interest is meant the rate per cent stated in the obligation itself, and by actual rate is meant the percentage which the interest payment specified in the obligation constitutes of the actual amount of money received at its issue (which is its par value, plus the premium realized, or less the discount allowed) after
allowance has been made for the proportional amortization of the premium or the proportional distribution of the discount over the life of the obligation.
In considering the rates of interest paid by cities the fact should be kept in mind that the great majority of cities are forbidden by statute to issue their debt obligations at a discount. The rates, therefore, are frequently high enough to command a premium on debt obligations sold, and hence the nominal rates are somewhat larger than the actual net rates paid.
A discussion of the many elements that determine the rates of interest that cities pay for the use of money is not attempted in this report. It should be stated, however, that the rates paid depend largely upon the condition of the money market at the time the money is borrowed. Thus the rate of interest which a given city will be obliged to pay on debt obligations issued may vary considerably from year to year, so that the average actual net rates reported in Table 30 are not absolute measures of the credit of cities, since these rates must be considered with reference to the date of sale and other circumstances not shown in the table.

## Table 31.

Par value of debt obligations issued and redeemed during the year.-In Table 21 under the heading "Bonds, notes, warrants, and judgments," are shown the receipts from the issue of city bonds, notes, and warrants, including accounting receipts for judgments recorded against the city by the various divisions of the city government, and the payments by those divisions for the redemption or cancellation of such obligations, including the pryments by Massachusetts cities to the state for the reduction of their indebtedness to the commonwealth on account of the metropolitan district loans, and for the repayment of the state advances on account of abolition of grade crossings, as explained on pages $90,96,99$, and 108. In Table 31 is shown the par value of the principal classes of these obligations issued or entered of record during 1917. In the issuing of so-called notes or warrants the cities seldom or never secure any premium or are compelled to allow any discount other than interest paid in advance, which is sometimes spoken of as a discount. In the redemption of the same class of obligations no discounts are secured and no premiums paid. It is otherwise with the issue and redemption of funded or long-term debt obligations. They are saldom issued at par, and if purchased before maturity for cancellation they are seldom purchased at par. The great majority of American cities issue debt obligations only when they can be disposed of at or above par. Owing to this fact, the total receipts from the issue of funded debt obligations generally exceed the par value, and thus the receipts shown in the column headed "Bonds, notes, warrants, and judgments," in Table 21, exceed the par value of
those obligations as recorded in Table 31. The amount of the excess for the 219 cities in 1917 was $\$ 3,805,048$. Only seven cities reported the receipts from the issue of debt obligations less in amount than the par value of their debt obligations issued. With an advance in the average rates of interest on city debt obligations during the last few years, it is found that in 1917 fewer cities in redeeming their debt obligations before maturity were able to secure a discount than were compelled to pay a premium on the same.
As shown in Table 31, the par value of debt obligations issued during the year exceeded the par value of those redeemed by $\$ 125,908,720$, and the nominal debt of the cities covered by the report was therefore increased by that amount, less the reduction of the debt of Massachusetts cities due to the payments to the state and the earnings of the sinking funds for the metropolitan district loans.

## Table 32.

Assessed valuation of property.-The valuations given in Table 32 are those of property which is subject to taxation for the uses of the divisions of the governments of the cities covered by this report, and of property within these cities that is subject to taxation for the uses of the state, county, and minor civil divisions. In certain cities-notably those of Maryland, Pennsylvania, and Virginia-the city valuations differ somowhat from the valuations on which state and county taxes are levied. This difference results largely from the fact that certain classes of property, especially that of corporations, are in these states subject to state taxation, but the valuation of such property does not appear in the report of property taxed for city purposes. In some instances the assessed valuation of an independent division of the government of a city, such as a school or park district, differs from that of the city corporation. These differences are due to (1) differences in the areas of the city corporation and of the independent division; for example, the school districts of most Ohio cities, the park districts of some Illinois cities, the sanitary district of Chicago, and the bridge district of Portland, Me., include territory outside the city limits, while a few school districts include only a portion of the territory within the cities; or (2) different bases of assessment, as in Dubuque, Iowa, where the city makes its own assessment of property, while the school district uses a totally different assessment of the same property made by the county.
In examining the figures of Table 32 relating to assessed valuation it should be noted that those on a line designated as for city, state, county, or other civil divisions represent the assessed valuation of the property within the territory included in the jurisdiction of the city corporation, and which is subject to taxation for the maintenance of that corporation.

The figures on a line for one of the divisions of the government of a city represent the assessed valuation of the property located within the limits of the city corporation subject to taxation for the maintenance of such division, as appraised at the assessment made for the purpose of such division, whether it is the same as or different from that made for city corporation purposes; except those for divisions of which less than 10 per cent of the valuation was outside the limits of the city corporation.

The table gives separately for the city corporation and each independent taxing division the valuation of all property in the divisiou subject to the general property tax and of that subject to special property taxes. (Definitions of the general property tax and special property taxes are given in the introductory text on page 32.)
The classification of property belonging to railroads, telegraph companies, and a number of similar corporations varies in the different states. In some states such properties are classified as renl, in some as personal, in others as both real aud personal, and in still others they are given a separate classification. Where such property is given a separate classification and is taxed for city purposes, the valuation given it is shown in the table under the heading "Other property," under which heading are also tabulated those property and franchise valuations of corporations for which the details secured were insufficient for a more complete tabulation.
Reported basis of assessment in practice.-The reported basis of assessment in practice is for most cities an estimate, furnished by city officials, of the percentage which the assessed valuation of property forms of its true value. For certain of the cities of Minnesota, Washington, and Wisconsin the figures were obtained from the state tax commissions and represent approximately the proportion that the assessed valuation bears to the selling value, the figures given having been determined by a critical investigation involving a comparison between the assessed valuations of properties sold and the considerations received at such sales. The figures for both real and personal property for most cities outside these three states are only approximately correct, although those for real property are the more trustworthy.
Per capita assessed valuation.-In the three columns under the heading "Per capita assessment" are shown the per capita valuations as assessed and as based on the true values of property within the territory included in the jurisdiction of the city corporation, and which is subject to the general property tax. For property subject to special property taxes the per capita given is that based on the assessed valuation. In making these computations the valuations of property of independent divisions of the city situated
outside the territorial limits of the city corporation have not been considered.

Tax rates.-The rates of levy for the general property tax per $\$ 1,000$ of the assessed valuation and per $\$ 1,000$ of reported true value are given for each of the several divisions and independent subdivisions of government.
In the case of cities in which taxes are levied at two or more rates in different divisions of the city or on different classes of property in the same division of government, the figures shown in Table 32 for the city as a whole represent average rates based on the total lery and the total assessed valuation of property within the corporation, the specific rates of leve for the various divisions of the government or classes of property of such cities being given in Table XXXV. The rates based on the reported true value are subject to all the errors in the estimates given in the column headed "Reported basis of assessment in practice (per cent of estimated true value.)"

Cities with two or more tax rates.-In the majority of cities all sections and all property subject to the general property tax are taxed at the same rate. In a number of cities, however, this tax is levied at different rates, either in different sections or upon different classes of property. So far as the data collected were sufficiently definite to make the needed exhibit, such data have been so arranged in Table XXXV, which follows, as to show for each portion of the city or class of property in the cities last referred to that are subject to different rates the assessed valuations of the property taxed at each rate and the amount of taxes levied at such rates.

|  | TablexXXV <br> CTTY, AND parts of cify or CLASSES OY PROPERTY. | Assessed valuation. | Levies. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { AGGREGATE TAX } \\ & \text { RATE PER } \\ & \text { St,000 OF- } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Assessed value. | Esti- mated true value. |
| 109 | Berkeley, Cal.: <br> City corporation. | \$45, 856,804 | 8654,288 | 1\$14.27 | $1 \$ 9.90$ |
|  | Original city. <br> North Brae annexation. Claremont annexation. | 40,554,844 <br> 2,383,485 <br> 2,918,465 | $\begin{array}{r} 579,934 \\ 3,92 \\ 31,442 \end{array}$ | 14.30 13.80 14.20 | 9.92 9.57 9.85 |
| 184 | Fresno, Cal.: <br> City corporation. | 22,540, 100 | 294,531 | ${ }^{1} 13.07$ | 17.88 |
|  | Original city. | 16, 566,995 | 218,684 | 13.20 |  |
|  | Annexation No. 1 | 3,286, 515 | 43,053 | 13.10 | 7.88 |
|  | Annexation No. 2 | 1,547,110 | 18,983 | 12.27 | 7.38 |
|  | Annexation No. 3.............* | 1,139,480 | 13,811 | 12. 12 | 7.29 |
| 10 | Los Angeles, Cal.: City corporation | 480, 745, 280 | 6,745,648 | 114.03 | 16.80 |
|  | Original city. | 320, 566, 435 | 4,048, 213 | 14,50 |  |
|  | Annex, 1896.................... | 51, 885,030 | 7499, 433 | 14.50 | 7.03 |
|  | Annex, 1899-.................. |  | 90,976 253,083 | 14.45 | 7.01 |
|  | Annex 1912...................... | - ${ }^{18,488,4855}$ | 23,963 50,590 | 13.70 14.50 | 6.64 7.03 |
|  | Bairdstown........... | 1,041, 435 | 13,803 | 13.35 | 6.47 |
|  | Colegrove and East Hollywood........................... | 30,776,420 | 338,541 | 11.00 |  |
|  | Hollywood, old city............ | 12,570,405 | 148, 331 | 11.80 | 5.72 |
|  | Hollywood annex, 1808........ | 164,035 | 1,804 | 11.00 | 8.33 |
|  | The Parms.a-................... | $4,797,540$ $13,421,140$ | 61,189 | 12.75 | 6.18 |
|  | San Pedro, old city................ | $13,421,100$ $4,925,075$ | 186,504 77,623 | 13.90 11.70 | 8.74 |
|  | San Pedro annex, 1906......... | 3,495,960 | 39,854 | 11.40 | ${ }_{5.53}$ |
|  | San Pedro terminal. ........... | 2,402,155 | 26,424 | 11.00 | 5. 23 |
|  | Wilmington.................... | 6,577,310 | 78,270 | 11.90 | 5.77 |




1 Average rate.


| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 妄 } \\ & \text { 兑 } \\ & \text { © } \end{aligned}$ | CITY，AND PARTS OF CITY OR CLASSES OF PROPERTY． | Assessed valuation． | Levies． | $\begin{gathered} \text { AgGREGATE TAX } \\ \text { EATE PRER } \\ 81,000 \text { OF- } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 高 } \\ & \text { 曾 } \\ & \text { 会 } \end{aligned}$ | Tablo XXXV－Continued． CITY，AND PARTS OF CITY OB CLASSES OF PROPERTY． | Assessed valuation． | Levios． | $\begin{gathered} \text { AgGregate tax } \\ \text { RATK PER } \\ \$ 1,000 \mathrm{OF} \rightarrow \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Assessed value． | Esti－ mated true value． $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  | Assessed value． | Estj－ mated true value． |
| 1 | NEW YORE，N．Y．： Oity corporation．． | \＄8，584，352，511 | 2161，675，478 | 1818.83 | ${ }^{1} 818.83$ |  | Priladelpilis，Pa．－Contd． Suburban－ Outside poor district | \＄53，276，100 | \＄429，761 | \＄8．07 | 88．07 |
|  | Otty． | 8，584，352， 5111 | 153，882， 653 | 17.93 | 17.03 |  | Inside poor district． | 32，337，643． | 269，372 | 8.33 | 8.33 |
|  | Kings Borough | 1，796， 150,060 | 2，097，082 | 1.17 | 1.17 |  | Outside poor district． | 10，243，455 | 61，973 | 6.05 |  |
|  | Manhattan Borou | 5，447，017，029 | 4，064， 865 | 0.75 | 0.75 |  | Inside poor district．．． | 7，731，802 | 48，324 | 6.25 | 6.05 6.25 |
|  | Queens Borough． | 546，105，674 | 549， 153 | 1.01 | 1.01 |  | Money at intorest，etc．． | 646，504，068 | 2，556，376 | 4.00 | 4.00 |
|  | Richmond Boroug | 89，944，152 | 152， 657 | 1.70 | 1.70 |  | Poor district | 201，650，365 | 72，530 | 10.35 | 10.35 |
| 25 | Rochester，N．Y．： City corporation． | 241，046，950 | 4，099， 674 | 120.66 | 110.53 |  | Urb | 141， | 2，030 | 20 | 40 |
|  | General property． Real property of pensioners．．． | $\begin{array}{r} 241,433,159 \\ 513,800 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,995,285 \\ 4,389 \end{array}$ | $20.69$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16.55 \\ & 6.83 \end{aligned}$ |  | Farm．．． | 10，243，455 | 2，049 | 0．20 | 0．20 |
| 68 | Schenectad |  |  |  |  | 9 | Pittaburgir，Pa．： City corporation．． | 702，942，80 | 8，404，017 | ${ }^{1} 10.60$ | 110.12 |
|  | City corpor | 62，428，533 | 1，826，173 | 129.25 | ${ }^{1} 24.75$ |  | Lan | 482，149，040 | 5，544， 714 | 11.50 | 10.98 |
|  | Inside light district．．．．．．．．．．．． | 62，${ }_{936}$ | $1,736,850$ 1,357 | 27.86 14.82 | 23.57 12.60 |  | Bulldin | 310， 783,800 | 2，859，303 | 9.20 | 8.74 |
|  | Outsfolight district． | 59，495 | 1，880 | 31.60 | 26.74 |  | County | 983，526，140 | 3，360，78i | 23.43 | 13.16 |
|  | State Street light district， White Way | 6，042，372 | 2，852 | 0.47 | 0.40 |  | Real property and live stock． | 753，434，110 | 2，445，413 | 3.25 | 2.92 |
|  | South Center light district．．．． | 470， 035 | 268 | 0.57 | 0.48 |  | Mronoy at interest，etc． | 231，092，030 | 924，368 | 4.00 | 4.00 |
|  | Fire tax，water department．．．． | 55，206，156 | 52， 809 | 1.50 | 1.27 | 58 | Reading，Pa．： |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | County | 76，934，659 | 251，870 | 13.27 | 12.41 |
| 81 | City corporation． | 61，085，906 | 1，281， 134 | 120.97 | 120.13 |  | General proper | 55，862，620 | 187,588 84,288 | 3.00 4.00 | 2.01 4.00 |
|  | Old Troy debt and schools．．．． | 51，874，263 | 1，122，969 | 21.65 | 20.78 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Lansingburgh．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 7，999，813 | 132,464 10,075 |  | ${ }_{20.38}^{15.90}$ | 41 | Scranton，Pa．： City corporation． | 84，612，280 | 742，803 | 18.78 | 16.41 |
|  | At．Marys | 519，879 | 11，026 | 21.21 | 20.36 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | North Greonbush．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 216，875 | 4，600 | 21.21 | 20.36 |  | Land． <br> Improvement | $\begin{array}{r} 40,307,565 \\ 44,304,715 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 395,296 \\ & 347,597 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{0 . 8 1} \\ & 7.84 \end{aligned}$ | 7.16 8.72 |
| 31 | Toledo，OHIO： School districts．．． | 292，384，430 | 1，436，901 | 14.91 | 14.01 |  | Count | 118，850，286 | 582，049 | 14.00 | ${ }^{1} 4.45$ |
|  | Property inside city．．．． <br> Part of Adams township <br> Part of Washington tow | $\begin{array}{r} 289,456,450 \\ 2,207,130 \\ 700 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,422,632 \\ 10,727 \\ 3,742 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.91 \\ & 4.86 \\ & 4.89 \end{aligned}$ | 4.91 4.86 4.92 |  | General property．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． Money at interest，etc．．．．．．． | $\begin{gathered} 106,647,128 \\ 12,203,158 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 533,236 \\ 48,813 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.00 \\ & 4.00 \end{aligned}$ | 4.50 4.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 83 | Wures－Barbe， |  |  |  | 13.56 |
| 103 | Allenjows，Pa．： |  |  |  | 1286 |  | Coun | 86，461，091 | 419，270 | 84.85 | 13.50 |
|  |  | 66，373，437 | 216，314 | 13.24 | 12.80 |  | Gonera | 73，426， 043 | 367， 130 | 5.00 | 3.50 |
|  | General property． Xoney at interest，etc $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50,179,246 \\ & 16,194,191 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 150,538 \\ 64,776 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.00 \\ & 4.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.65 \\ & 4.00 \end{aligned}$ |  | Monoy at intorest，etc．．．．．．．．．． | 13，035，048 | 52，140 | 4.00 | 4.00 |
| 110 | Altoona，Pa．： |  |  |  |  | 194 | WhLiaysport，PA．： County．．．．．．．．．． | 17，226，664 | 80，551 | 24.68 | 22.79 |
|  | County． | 26，527， 027 | 129，568 | 14.88 | 12.25 |  | General | 11，044， 211 | 58，221 | 5.00 | 2．60 |
|  | General property． <br> Money at interest，eto $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 23,459,771 \\ 3,067,256 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 117,299 \\ 12,269 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.00 \\ & 4.00 \end{aligned}$ | 2.15 4.00 |  | Money at interost，cte． | 5，583， 453 | 22，330 | 4.00 | 4.00 |
| 155 | Chester，Pa．： |  |  |  |  | 124 | Yorg，Pa．： Cómén． | 29，485，653 | 128， 730 | 14.37 | 12．73 |
|  | County | 24，807，520 | 95，050 | 13.83 | 13.16 |  | General | 21，576，304 | ${ }^{97,093}{ }^{\circ}$ | 4.50 | 2.48 |
|  | General property． Money at interest，etc． | $\begin{gathered} 20,899,808 \\ 3,908,912 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79,415 \\ & 15,635 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.80 \\ & 4.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3.04 \\ & 4.00 \end{aligned}$ |  | Money at intcrest，etc．．．．．．．．．．． | 7，809，349 | 31，637 | 4.00 | 1.00 |
| 215 | Easton，Pa．： County． | 24，361，148 | 79，604 | 13.27 | 12.05 | 218 | Newpont，R．I．： <br> City corporation | 65，901，500 | 708，772 | ${ }^{1} 10.74$ | ${ }^{1} 10.74$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Ganersl property． |  |  | 14.80 | 14． 80 |
|  | General property． <br> Money at interest，eto | $\begin{array}{r} 17,840,297 \\ 6,520,851 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53,521 \\ & 26,083 \end{aligned}$ | 3.00 4.00 | 1.65 4.00 |  | Intangible personal．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 22，325， 200 | $62,511$ | 2.80 | 2.80 |
| 87 | Erie，Pa．： County． | 44，589，786 | 160，283 | 13.59 | 12.13 | 108 | Pawtuceet，R．I．： City corporation． | 60，600，560 | 917，736 | ${ }^{1} 15.12$ | 115.12 |
|  | General property． <br> Monay at interest，ete | $\begin{array}{r} 36,151,980 \\ 8,437,820 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 126,532 \\ 33,751 \end{array}$ | 3．50 | 1.89 4.00 |  | General property． <br> Intangible personal | $\begin{array}{r} 58,375,020 \\ 2,285,548 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 910,651 \\ 7,085 \end{array}$ | 15.60 3.10 | 15.69 3.10 |
| 96 | Johnstown，Pa．： County．．．．．．．． | 57，630，504 | 122，267 | 12.12 | 11.88 | 26 | Providence，R．I．： City corporation．． | 363，087，700 | 4，783，043 | ${ }^{1} 13.17$ | 113.17 |
|  | General property． Money at interest，etc． | $\begin{array}{r} 54,127,199 \\ 3,503,305 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 108,254 \\ 14,013 \end{gathered}$ | 2.00 4.00 | 1.74 4.00 |  | General property． <br> Intangible personal | $\begin{gathered} 279,036,860 \\ 84,050,840 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,548,301 \\ & 235,342 \end{aligned}$ | 16.30 2.80 | 16.30 2.80 |
| 127 | Lancaster，Pa．： County．．．．．．．． | 40，308，238 | 117，039 | 12.90 | 12.13 | 144 | WOonsoceet，R．I．： City corporation．． | ．32，397， 175 | 482，305 | 114，88 | 114．88 |
|  | General property Money at interest，etc | $\begin{aligned} & 29,463,926 \\ & 10,841,312 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73,660 \\ & 43,379 \end{aligned}$ | 2.50 4.00 | 1.67 4.00 |  | General property．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 30，122， 500 | 475，836 | 15.80 2.80 | 15．80 |
| 136 | Mckezsport，Pa．： |  |  |  |  |  | Intangible personal．．．．．．．．．．．． | 2，274，675 | 6，369 | 2.80 | 2.80 |
|  | County．．． | 40，723，910 | 168，414 | 14.14 | 24.14 | 90 | El Paso，Te |  |  |  |  |
|  | General property | 36，793，580 | 152，683 | 4.15 | 4.15 |  | City corparation．．．．．．．．．．．． | 50，012，560 | 900， 862 | 118.81 | 11.29 |
|  | Money at interest，etc． | 3，930，330 | 15， 721 | 4.00 | 4.00 |  | General city－．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 50，012，560 | 925,232 15,630 | 18.50 0.90 | 11．10 |
| 210 | Norristowns，Pa．： County．．．．．．．．．．．． | 21，659，340 | 89，849 | 12.76 | 21.71 | 47 |  | 17，366，820 | 15,630 1830,693 |  | 4.50 111.00 |
|  |  | 21，05，310 |  |  |  |  | Clity corporation．．．．．．．．．．．． | 109，172，256 | 1，830，609 | 116.77 | ${ }^{111.90}$ |
|  | General property． <br> Money at interest，etc | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{1 3 , 3 9 3 , 0 9 5} \\ 8,206,385 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26,788 \\ 33,01 \end{gathered}$ | 2.00 4.00 | 1.00 4.00 |  | General city．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 109，172，256 | 1，779，508 | 16.30 | 11.57 |
| 3 | Pmbadrlpha，Pa．： |  |  |  |  |  | Improvemont districts－ |  |  |  |  |
|  | City corporation． | 2，297，619，723 | 23，932，311 | 19.98 | 19.88 |  | No．1．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 3，258，700 | 1，304 | 0.40 | 0.28 |
|  | Urban－ |  |  |  |  |  | No．3．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 3，221，350 | 2，899 | 0.90 | 0.64 |
|  | Outside poor distric | $141,130,720$ ， $506,305,845$ | 1，707，682 | 12.10 12.60 | 12.10 12.50 |  | No．4．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | $8,223,307$ $1,019,400$ | 19,736 612 | 2.40 0.00 | 1.70 0.43 |

1 Average rate．


Special property taxes．－The several classes of prop－ erty subject to special property taxes，the amounts levied thereon，and the rate of levy for each of the divisions of government，so far as such details were reported，are set forth in Table XXXVI，which follows．

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 守 } \\ & \text { 宫 } \\ & \text { 宽 } \end{aligned}$ | Table XXXVI <br> CITY，AND Parts or city or CLASSES OF PROPERTY． | Assessed valuation． | Levies． |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 48 | Bridasport，Conns： <br> City corporation－corporation and bank stock． | 32，162，944 | \＄21，629 | \＄10．00 |
| 57 | Hartyord，Coma．： <br> City corporation－corporation and bank <br> stock． | 76，089，000 | 700，889 | 10.00 |
| 121 | NEw Britany，COnss： <br> Clity corporation－corporation and bank stoak． | 1，180，539 | 11，805 | 10.00 |
| 39 | New Haven，Conn．： City corporation．．．． | 7，120，416 | 71，662 | 110.08 |
|  | Corporation and bank stock Shallish beds． | $\begin{array}{r} 7,046,836 \\ 79,580 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70,468 \\ 1,194 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10.00 \\ & 15.00 \end{aligned}$ |
| 78 | Waterbury，Conn．： <br> Clty corporation－corporation and bank stock． | 1，400，000 | 14，000 | 10.00 |
| 71 | Whminaton，Del．： <br> City corporation－horses and mules | （ ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1，694 | 1.00 |
| 8 | Balitmore，Md．： City corporation． | 107，500，000 | 303，125 | 12.82 |
|  | Bank stock． Savings bank deposits． | $\begin{aligned} & 12,500,000 \\ & 95,000,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125,000 \\ & 178,125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.00 \\ 1.88 \end{gathered}$ |
| 5 | Boston，mass．： <br> City corporation－bank stock．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． <br> State－bank stock． | $\begin{array}{r} 16,326,540 \\ 41,901,459 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 290,612 \\ & 745,846 \end{aligned}$ | 17.80 17.80 |
| 97 | Brockton，MCASs．： <br> City corporation－bank stock．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． <br> State－bank stock | $\begin{array}{r} 304,206 \\ 296,052 \end{array}$ | 6，217 | 22.80 22.80 |
| 52 | Cambrideas，mass．： <br> City corporation－bank stock．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． <br> state－bank stock． | $\begin{aligned} & 72,270 \\ & 92,730 \end{aligned}$ | 1,698 $\mathbf{2 , 1 7 9}$ | 23.60 23.50 |
| 140 | Crimsea，Mass．： <br> City corporation－bank stock．．． <br> Stato－bank stock． | $\begin{array}{r} 72,160 \\ 7,833 \end{array}$ | 1，732 | 24.00 24.00 |
| 4 | Fali River，Mass．： <br> City corporation－bank stock．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． <br> state－bank stock | $\begin{aligned} & 1,364,387 \\ & 1,327,613 \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{28,145}{28,925}$ | 21.20 21.20 |
| 154 | Fitcaburg，Mass．： <br> City corporation－bank stock． <br> State－bank stock． $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 133,233 \\ 54,267 \end{array}$ | 2,718 1,107 | 20.40 20.40 |
| 133 | Hayerimi，Mass．： <br> City corporation－－bank stock． <br> State－bank stock． | $\begin{aligned} & 723,088 \\ & 325,255 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,618 \\ 6,570 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.20 \\ & 20.20 \end{aligned}$ |
| 101 | Holyokr，Mass．： <br> City corporation－bank stock． <br> State－bank stock． | $\begin{aligned} & 625,978 \\ & 938,428 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,518 \\ & 17,267 \end{aligned}$ | 18.40 18.40 |
| 66 | Lawrence，Mass．： <br> City corporation－bank stock． <br> Btate－bank stock． | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{6 , 3 7 0} \\ & 8,630 \end{aligned}$ | 120 | 18.80 18.80 |
| 53 | Lowilil，Mass．： <br> City corporation－bank stock． <br> Btato－bank stock． | $\begin{aligned} & 819,623 \\ & 520,902 \end{aligned}$ | 13,136 11,234 | 21.20 21.20 |
| 64 | LTMN，Mass．： <br> City corporation－bank stock． <br> Btato－bank stock． | $\begin{aligned} & 549,571 \\ & 410,476 \end{aligned}$ | 11,540 8,620 | 21.00 21.00 |
| 120 | Maldess，Mass．： <br> City corporation－bank stock，．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． <br> State－－bank stock． | $\begin{aligned} & 138,391 \\ & 114,609 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,962 \\ & 2,453 \end{aligned}$ | 21.40 21.40 |
| 49 | New Bedford，Mass．： <br> City corporation－bank stock．．． State－bank stock． | $\begin{aligned} & 1,502,968 \\ & 1,999.567 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35,948 \\ & 45,990 \end{aligned}$ | 23.05 23.00 |
| 145 | Newion，Mass．： <br> City corporation－bank stock．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． <br> State－bank stock． | $\begin{gathered} 74,460 \\ 27,540 \end{gathered}$ | 1，407 | $\begin{aligned} & 18.90 \\ & 18.90 \end{aligned}$ |

${ }^{1}$ Average rate．



Tax levies.-The amounts given under the general heading "Levy" on the lines of Table 32 for the several divisions of the city's government represent the total and per capita amounts levied for the maintenance of those divisions within the territorial limits of the city corporation, except in cases where the district includes areas outside the city, which contain properties assessed at less than 10 per cent of the entire valuation of the district.
The taxes levied for the state, county, and minor civil divisions were presented for the first time in the report of this series for the fiscal year 1915, property and poll taxes being shown separately, as in this table. The per capita property taxes represent, as nearly as could be determined, the per capita tax burden for all purposes exclusive of poll taxes resting upon the
inhabitants of the cities reported. These figures furnish a fairly comparable measure of the tax burden and should be considered in connection with the other per capita figures of this report, including those given in Tables 5, 13, and 28. The average per capita of general property taxes levied for all purposes was $\$ 24.21$ for the 219 cities covered by the report, and \$27.55, \$24.02, \$22.14, \$20.16, and \$19.85, respectively, for the five groups of cities arranged according to population. The per capita of general property taxes levied for municipal purposes, including county purposes for the cities of Groups I and II, was about 70 per cent greater for the group with the largest population than for that with the smallest, and for all groups except Group II these per capitas are larger than for the preceding year.

## GENERAL TABLES

Table 1.-Year of incorporation, date of middle of fiscal year reported, population, and AREA: 1917.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to cach, seo page 10. For a texi discussion of this table, see page 44.]

|  | cixt. |  | Date of middle of fiscal year. | poptantion. |  |  | Area (acres), juiy i, 1018. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Estimated as of middle of fiscal year. | Decennial census. |  | ${ }^{\text {Total. }}$ | Land. | Water. |
|  |  |  |  |  | Apr.15, 1810 | June 1, 1900. |  |  |  |
|  | Grand total. |  |  | 33,259,769 | 28,237,771 | 20,812,625 | 3,241,121.4 | 2,999,088.0 | 242,083.4 |
|  | Group I I........................................................... |  | ... | 14, ${ }^{14,283,888}$ | 12, ${ }^{12906,885}$ | $\xrightarrow{\mathbf{9}, 2981,024}$ | $\underset{\substack{812,719.5 \\ 492,498.2}}{ }$ | ${ }_{\text {7 }}^{\text {785,650.1 }} 1$ |  |
|  | Group Iİ................................................. | ........ | .. | 6,922, ${ }^{13}$ | 5,784, | 4, $4,000,674$ |  | \% $751,30.4$ |  |
|  | Group V...... |  |  |  | 3, $3,9850,325$ | 2,536, 285 $\mathbf{2 , 1 7 , 7 0 0}$ |  | 534,34.4 | $88,331.1$ $88,871.0$ |

GROUP I.-CITIES having a population of 600,000 AND OVER IN 1917.

| 1 | New York, N. Y | 1653 | June 30,1916 | 5,602,841 | 4,766, 883 | 3,437,202 | 204,059.0 | 189,662.0 | 14,397.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Chicago Il | 1837 | June 30, 1916 | 2,497,722 | 2,185, 283 | 1,698,575 | 127,357.8 | 123, 142.6 | 4,215.2 |
| 3 | Philadelphis, | ${ }^{1883}$ | June 30, 1916 | 1,709,518 | 1,549,008 | 1, 293, 697 | 82,933,0 | 83, 345.1 | 1,557.9 |
| 5 | Bt. Louls, Mo | 1822 1822 | Oct. 10, 1916 | 760,459 757,420 | 687,029 670,585 | 575,238 560,892 | $139,344.7$ $30,598.0$ | $39,276.8$ $27,084.0$ | 267.9 $2,914.0$ |
|  | Boston, Mass |  | July 31, 1916 | 757,420 | 670,585 | 660, 892 | 30,598.0 | 27,084.0 | 2,014.0 |
|  | Cleveland, Ohio | 1836 | June 30, 1916 | 674,073 | 560,683 | 381,788 | 33,711.5 | 33,571.5 | 170.0 |
| 7 | Detroit, Mich | 1824 | Dec. 31, 1916 | 603, 003 | 465, 768 | 285, 704 | 30,498.8 | 30,028.8 | 470.0 |
| 8 | Battimore, Md | ${ }^{1796}$ | June 30, 1916 | 589, 621 | 553, 485 | 508, 957 | - 20,255.0 | 19,290.0 | 965.0 |
| 9 | Pittsburgh, ${ }^{\text {P }}$ | ${ }^{1816}$ | June 30,1916 | 579,000 | 533, 505 | ${ }^{2}$ 451, 512 | - 28,068.7 | 25, 383.3 | 1,283.4 |
| 10 | Los Angeles, C | 1851 | Dec. 31,1916 | 519,206 | 319,108 | 102,470 | 217,265.0 | 216, 272.0 | 993.0 |

GROUP II.-CITIES RAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| 11 | Buff | 1832 | Dec. 31, 1916 | 472,169 | 423,715 | 352,387 | 26,983.0 | 24,894.0 | 2,099.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | San Francisco | 1850 | Dec. 31, 1916 | 467, 239 | 416,912 | 342,782 | 29,760.0 | 28, 632.0 | 33,128.0 |
| 13 | Milwaukeo, Wis | 1846 | June 30, 1916 | 436,535 | 373,857 | 285,315 | 16,547.7 | 16,215.8 | 331.9 |
| 14 | Cincinnati, | 1819 | June 30, 1916 | 410,476 | 363,591 | 325,002 | 45,427.2 | 45,089.3 | 337.9 |
| 15 | Newark, N. J. | 1836 | June 30, 1916 | 408,894 | 347,469 | 246,070 | 14,976.0 | 14,858.0 | 118.0 |
| 16 | New Orleans, | 1805 | June 30, 1916 | 371,747 | 339,075 | 287,104 | 169,323.0 | 125,440.0 | 43,883.0 |
| 17 | Weshington, D. C. | 1802 | Dec. 31, 1910 | 366,631 | 331,069 | 278,718 | 44,316.9 | 38,408.4 | 5,008. 5 |
|  | Minneapolis, | 1867 | June 30, 1916 | 363,434 | 301,408 | 202,718 | $34,105.6$ | 32, 254.0 | 1,851.0 |
| 20 | Seattle, Wash | ${ }_{1827}$ | June 30, 1916 | 348,639 305,827 | ${ }_{207}^{237,779}$ | 206,433 | 12, ${ }^{60} 288.0$ | $31,481.0$ $8,320.0$ | 22,985.0 |
| 21 | Kansas City, Mo | 1853 | Oct. 17, 1916 | 300,215 | 248,381 | 163,752 | 38,305.8 | 37,555.8 | 750.0 |

GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1817.

| 22 | Portlan | 1851 | May 31,1916 | 294,385 | 207,214 | 90,426 | 42,432.0 | 40,294.4 | 2,137.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23 | Indianap | 1831 | June 30, 1916 | 271,708 | 233, 650 | 169,164 | 25, 284.0 | 24,798.6 | ${ }^{2} 488.4$ |
| 24 | Denver, Co | 1859 | June 30,1916 | 250, 800 | 213,381 | 133,859 | 37,600.0 | 37,085.0 | 515.0 |
| 25 | Rochester, N. Y | 1834 | June 30,1016 | 258,959 | 218,149 | 162,608 | 15,329.0 | 13,910.0 | 1,419.0 |
| 26 | Providence, R | 1832 | Mar. 31, 1016 | 253,728 | 224,328 | 175,597 | 11,701.0 | 11,353.0 | 348.0 |
| 27 | St. Paul, Minn | 1854 | June 30,1918 | 247,228 | 214,744 | 183,005 | 35,481.0 | 33,388.0 | 2,093.0 |
| 28 | Louisvile, Ky | 1824 | Feb. 29, 1918 | 238,277 | 223,928 | 204,731 | 17,164.8 | 14,348.8 | 2,816.0 |
| 29 | Columbus, | 1816 | June 30,1916 | 214, 878 | 181,511 | 125,560 | 14,311.7 | 14,54.3 | 157.4 |
| 30 | Oakland Cal | 1854 | Dec. 31,1916 | 202,504 | 150, 174 | 66,960 | 38,561.0 | 31,591.0 | 6,970.0 |
| 31 | Toledo, Ohio | 1837 | June 30,1916 | 198, 117 | 168,497 | 131,822 | 20,218.0 | 18,165.0 | 2,053.0 |
| 32 | Atlanta, Ga | 1847 | June 30,1916 | 190,558 | 154,839 | 89,872 | 16,685.0 | 16,685.0 |  |
| 33 | Birmingham, A | 1871 | Mar. 31,1916 | 179,773 | 132,085 |  |  |  |  |
| 34 | Omaha, Nebr | 1857 | June 30, 1916 | 165,470 | 224,096 | 102,555 | $20,224.0$ $24,634.0$ | ${ }_{23,}^{19,840.0}$ | 384.0 903.0 |
| 35 | Worcester, Mas | 1848 | May 31,1916 | 163,081 | 145,986 |  | ${ }^{24} 5$ |  | 903.0 $1,024.0$ |
| 36 | Richmond, Va | 1782 | July 31, 1016 | 156,855 | 127,628 | 85,050 | 15,603.6 | 14,582.6 | 1,024.0 |
| 37 | Syracuse, N. Y | 1848 | June 30,1916 | 155, 624 | 137, 249 | 108,374 | 12,185.5 | 11,665.5 | 800.0 |
| 38 | Spokane, Wash | 1883 | June 30,1918 | 150,323 | 10, 402 | [36,848 | 25,120.0 | 24,819.0 | 301.0 |
| 39 | New Haven, Conn. | 1784 | June 30, 1816 | 149,685 | 133,605 | 108,027 | 14,340.0 | 11,460.0 | 2,880.0 |
| 40 | Memphis, Tonn. | 1849 | June 30, 1918 | 148, 995 | 131,105 | 102,320 | 12,719.0 | 12,352.0 | 367.0 |
| 41 | Scranton, | 1868 | June 30,1916 | 146, 811 | 129,867 | 102,026 | 12,503.9 | 12,361.7 | 147.2 |
| 42 | Paterson, N. J. | 1851 | Dec. 31, 1016 | 139, 477 | 125,000 | 105, 171 | 5,357.0 | 3,157.0 | 200.0 |
| 43 | Grand Rapids, M1 | 1850 | Sept. 30, 1916 | 128,924 | 112,571 | 87,565 | 11,200.0 | 10,880.0 | 320.0 |
| 44 | Fall River, Mass. | 1854 | June 30, 1916 | 128,366 | 119,293 | 104, 863 | 20, 156.0 | 21,723.0 | 4,433.0 |
| 45 | Dayton Ohi | 1841 | June 30, 1916 | 127,224 | 116,577 | 85,333 | 10,637.0 | 10,061.0 | 576.0 |
| 46 | Dailas, Te | 1858 | Oct. 31, 1916 | 128,362 | 92, 104 | 42,638 | 11,202.5 | 11,087.3 | 115.2 |
|  | San Antonio Tex. | 1837 | Nov. 30, 1916 | 125,658 | 96,614 | 53,321 | 23,040.0 | 22,880. 5 | 179.5 |
| 48 | Bridgepor | 1836 | Sept. 30, 1910 | 122,365 | 102,054 | 70,996 | 11,426.0 | 9,330.0 | 2,096.0 |
| 49 | New Bedtord, Mass | 1847 | June 5, 1916 | 117,917 | 98,652 | 62,442 | 20,873.0 | 12,206.0 | 8,667.0 |
| 50 | Salt Lake City | 1851 | June 30, 1918 | 117,399 | 92,777 | 63,531 | $31,842.8$ | 31,142.8 | 700.0 |
| 51 | Nashville, Tenn | 1806 | June 30, 1916 | 117,057 | 110,364 | 80, 885 | 11,829.1 | 11,574.1 | 255.0 |
| 52 | Cambridge, Mass | 1846 | Sept. 30, 1916 | 113,309 | 104,839 | 91,886 | 4,180.8 | 4,014.3 | 166.5 |
| ${ }^{53}$ | Lowell, Mass. | 1836 | June 30, 1916 | 113,245 | 106, 294 | 94, 969 | 9,098.0 | 8,308.0 | 790.0 |
| 54 | Tacoma, Wash | 1875 | June 30, 1916 | 112,770 | 83,743 | 37,714 | 27,920.0 | 25,163.0 | 2,752.0 |
| 55 | Houston, Tex | 1839 | June 30, 1916 | 112,384 | 78, 880 | 44,633 | 21,226.6 | 20,994. 4 | 232.2 |
| 56 | Tranton, N. J | 1782 | Aug. 31, 1916 | 111,990 | 96, 815 | 73,307 | 4,903.0 | 4,490.0 | 413.0 |
| 57 | Hartlord, Conn. | 1784 | Sept. 30, 1918 | 111,383 | 98,915 | 79,850 | 11,073.1 | 10,162.9 | 910.2 |
| 58 | Reading, Pa. | 1847 | June 30, 1916 | 109,811 | 96,071 | 78,861 | 5,672.0 | 5,664.5 | 7.5 |
| 59 | Youngstown, ohi | 1868 | June 30,1918 | 108,385 107,079 | 79,066 | 44,888 | $15,860.0$ $10,76.0$ | $15,760.0$ $10,53.4$ | ${ }_{214.6}^{200.0}$ |
| 61 | Fort Worth, C | ${ }_{1828}^{1872}$ | Jec. ${ }^{\text {June }} \mathbf{3 0 , 1 9 1 6}$ | 106,233 | 94, 538 | 75,935 | 8,030.0 | 4,475.0 | 555.0 |
| 62 | Albany, N. Y | 1686 | June 30,1916 | 106,003 | 100,253 |  | 12,225.4 | 11,924.1 | 301.3 |
|  | Springfield, Ma | 1852 | May 31, 1916 | 105, 715 | 88, 2236 | 62,059 | 21,180.0 | 19,980.0 | 1,200.0 |
| 4 | Lym, Mass. | 1850 | June 30,1916 | 102, 215 |  |  | 7,248.0 | 6,943.0 | 305.0 |
|  | Dos Moines, Io | 1887 | Sept. 30, 1016 | 102,211 | 86, 368 | 62, 139 | 35, 309.0 | 34,43.0 | 888.0 |
| 66 | Lawrence, Mass. | 1853 | June 30, 1916 | 100,560 | 85,892 | 62,559 | 4,577.0 | 4,185.0 | 392.0 |

table 1．－YEAR OF incorporation，date of middle of fiscal year reported，population，and AREA：1917－Continued．
［For a list of the citios arranged alphabotiaully by states，with the number assigned to each，see page 19．For a text discussion of this table，see page 44．］

| 呂膏空 | CITY． | $\cdots$ | Yesr of incor－ pors a city． | Date of middle of liscal yeas． | POPULATION： |  |  | AREL（ACRES），JULI 1， 1026. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Estimatedas of middle of fiscal year． | Decennial census． |  | Total． | Land． |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Apr．15，1010． | June 1， 1800. |  |  |  |

GROUP IV．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50，000 TO 100，000 IN 1017.

|  |  | 1872 | June 30，1916 | 99，838 | 79，803 | 47，931 | 11，840．0 | 11，40．0 | 400.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 88 | Schonectad， | 1798 | June 30，1916 | 99， 519 | 72， 828 | 31， 682 | 5，270．1 | 5，141．2 | 128.9. |
| 69 | Kansas City Kans． | 1886 | June 30， 1916 | 99， 337 | 82， 331 | 81,418 10 | 10，533．8 | 10，948．0 | ${ }_{80} 80.0$ |
| 70 | Oklahoraa City， Okla | ${ }_{1832}^{1891}$ | Dec． 31,1916 | 94， 917 | 87，411 | 76，508 | 6，515．0 | 4，026．0 | 12，489．0 |
| 71 | Wilmington，Del． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 72 | Duluth，3rina． | 1870 1836 | June 30， 1916 | 94,495 80,625 | 78,468 6967 | 52， 98 | $43,116.8$ $15,232.0$ | $37,715.2$ $14,532.0$ | 8，401．6 |
| 73 | Atron Ohio | ${ }_{1845}^{1836}$ | June 30，${ }^{\text {dec．}} \mathbf{}$ ， 1916 | 90，380 | 67， 452 | 46， 624 | 15，986．6 | 4，71．8 | 1，194．8 |
| 76 | Elitabelh，N．${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1855 | Dec．31， 1916 | 87，760 | 73,409 | 52， 130 | 6，230．0 | 8，101．0 | 350.0 |
| 76 | Utics，N． Y ．．．． | 1832 | June 30， 1916 | 87， 401 | 74，419 | 50，383 | 10，354．0 | 10，404．0 | 150.0 |
| 77 | Somerville，Mass | 1871 | June 30， 1918 | 87，039 | 77，236 | 61，643 | 2，700．0 | 2，600．0 | 100.0 |
| 78 | Waterbury，Comn | 1853 | June 30， 1916 | 86，973 | 73，141 | 251,139 | 18，048．0 | 17，981．0 | 67.0 |
| 78 | St．Joseph，100 | ${ }^{1833}$ | Oct．17， 1916 | 85，611 | 77， 403 | 102，979 | ${ }^{8} 8880.0$ | 8， 480.0 | 400.0 |
|  | Manchester， $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{H}$ | 18818 | Jume 30， 1910 | 77，916 |  | 275，057 | 7，206．4 | 6，630．4 | 578．0 |
| 81 | Troy，N．Y．．．． | 1816 | June 30， 1016 | 7，916 | 76，813 | 876.037 |  |  |  |
| 82 | Hoboken，N．J． | 1855 | Oct．31，1916 | 77，584 | 70，324 | 59，364 | 1，220．0 | 830.0 | 390.0 |
| 83 | Wilkes－ Parr | 1871 | July 2， 1916 | 76，780 | 67， 105 | 51， 721 | $1,243.5$ 7823.0 | 3，233．5 | 200.0 |
| 84 85 | Fort Wayne，ind | 18 |  | 76，183 | 63， 67898 | 48，420 | 8，700．0 | $6,060.0$ | 2，640．0 |
| 85 | Jacksonville，Fla | 1847 | June 30， 1916 | 76，078 | 69，647 | 59，007 | $5,689.0$ | 5，577．0 | 112.0 |
| 87 | Erie，Pa | 1851 | July 3，1016 | 75， 200 | 66，523 | 52，733 | 4，919．6 | 4，739．6 | 180.0 |
| 88 | East St．Louis， | 1865 | June 30， 1916 | 7，708 | ${ }^{58,547}$ | 20， 655 | 7，850．0 | 7，828．0 | 88.0 |
| 89 | Passaic，N．${ }^{\text {Natar }}$ | 1880 | Dec．31，${ }^{\text {June }} 301916$ | 72， 711 | 64,773 64,188 | 20，767 | E， 5777.4 | 3，485．5 | 2，091．9 |
| 01 | Peorta， 11. | 1845 | June 30， 1918 | 71，458 | 60，950 | 56， 100 | 6，027．5 | 6，027．5 |  |
| 92 | Wichita，Kans | 1871 | June 30， 1916 | 70，722 | 52，450 | 24，671 | 12，852．0 | 12，592．0 | 250.0 |
| 93 | Bayonne，N．J | 1869 | Oct．31，1016 | 70，663 | 65，545 | 32，722 | 3，770．0 | 2，680．0 | 1，090．0 |
| 9 | South Bend，Ind | 1865 | June 30， 1918 | 68，946 | 53，684 | 35，999 | 9，318．5 | 9，117．9 | 200.6 |
| 95 | Bavannah，Ga | 1789 | June 30， 1916 | 68，805 | 65，034 | 54，244 | 4，720．0 | 4，473．0 | 247.0 |
| 96 | Johnstown，Pa | 1889 | June 30， 1916 | 68， 529 | 55， 482 | 85，936 | 8，197．3 | 2，997．3 | 200.0 |
| 97 | Brockton，Mras | 1881 | May 31，1916 | 67，307 | 56，878 | 40，063 | 18，798．4 | 13，708．4 | 90.0 |
| 98 | 8scramento， | 1803 | Jume 30， 1918 | 68， 895 | 44，096 | 29，2822 | 8，909．0 | $8,774.0$ | 135.0 |
| ${ }^{99}$ | El Paso Tex．i | 18 | Sept．30， 1918 | ${ }_{66,093}^{60,093}$ | －59，279 | 15,006 36,673 | ${ }^{5}, 886.8$ | 5 5， 5268.3 | 460.0 |
| 101 | Holyoke，Mass． | 1873 | May 31， 1916 | 65， 185 | 57，730 | 45，722 | 14，585．0 | 13，423．0 | 1，162．0 |
| 102 | Portland，Me． | 1832 | June 30， 1916 | 69， 867 | 58， 571 | 50，145 | 14，825．1 | 13，790．7 | 1，034．4 |
| 103 | Allentown， | 1867 | June 30， 1916 | 63， 505 | ${ }^{51,913}$ | 35， 416 | 3，815．0 | 3，705．0 | 110.0 |
| 104 | Springfald， 11 | 1880 | Aug．31， 1910 | 61，370 | 51， 678 | 34， 159 | $5,332.5$ | $5,632.5$ |  |
| 105 | Canton，Ohio | ${ }_{1783}^{185}$ | June 30， 1916 | 60， 852 | 50,217 88,833 | 30,667 55,807 | $8,904.0$ $3,744.0$ | $5,929.0$ $\mathbf{2 , 8 7 3 . 6}$ | 870．6 |
| 100 | Charicston， | 1783 | June 30， 1016 | 60，734 | 88， 833 | 55， 807 | 3，744．0 | 2，873．6 | 870.4 |
| 107 | Chattanooga Tenn． | 1851 | Mar．31， 1916 | 69， 700 | 44， 604 | 30， 154 | 4，396．8 | 4，196．8 | 200.0 |
| 108 | Pawtucket R．I． | ${ }_{1878}^{1888}$ | June ${ }^{310,1916}$ | 59,411 59,040 | 51,622 40,434 |  | $5,725.0$ $10,720.0$ | $5,498.0$ $8,230.0$ | 5， 2274.0 |
| 110 | Altoona，Pa． | 1868 | June 30， 1916 | 68， 565 | 56， 127 | 88，973 | 2，313．6 | 2，309．0 | 8， 4.6 |
| 111 | Mobile，Ala． | 1814 | Mar．31， 1916 | 57，976 | 61， 621 | 38，469 | 11，475．2 | 8，915．2 | 2，560．0 |
| 112 | Atlantic City，N．J． | 1854 | June 30，1910 | 57，000 | 46，150 | 27，838 | 2，910．0 | 2，805．0 | 114.0 |
| 113 | Sloux City，fown． | 1857 | Sept．30， 1916 | 57，451 | 47，828 | 33， 111 | 29，645．0 | 28，020．0 | 625.0 |
| 114 | Little Rock，Ar | 1831 | June 30， 1916 | 57，343 | 45， 941 | 38， 307 | 10，560．0 | 10， 180.0 | 380.0 |
| 115 | Covington， Ky | 1834 | June 30，1916－ | 57，144 | 53，270 | 42，938 | 3，593．0 | 3，690．0 | 3.0 |
| 116 | Saginaw，Slach．． | 1889 | Dec．31， 1916 | 56，055 | 50，510 | 42，345 | 8，935．0 | 8，750．0 | 185.0 |
| 117 | Flint，Mich． | 1855 | Aug．31，1016 | 55，208 | 38，550 | 13，103 | 7，830．0 | 7，755．0 | 175.0 |
| 118 | Rockiord， 11 | 1852 | June 30， 1916 | 85， 185 | 45， 401 | 31，051 | 6，233．0 | 6，041．0 | 192．0 |
| 119 | Tampa，Fla | 1887 | Nov．30， 1910 | 64， 871 | 37，782 | 15， 839 | 7，650．0 | 5，760．0 | 1，920．0 |
| 120 | Pueblo，Colo | 1873 | June 30， 1916 | 54，462 | 44，395 | 28，157 | 7，303．6 | 7，213．6 | 90.0 |
| 121 | New Britaid，Conn． | 1871 | Sept．30，1016 | 54， 192 | 43，916 | 25，098 | 8，323．0 | 8，200．0 | 30.0 |
| 122 | 8sn Diego，Cal ${ }^{\text {Pay }}$ | 1850 | June 30， 1916 | 54， 103 | 39， 778 | 17，700 | $50,468.1$ | 80， 458.1 |  |
| 123 | Binghamton，N．${ }^{\text {Y }}$ | 1867 1887 | June 30,1916 June 30,1916 | ${ }^{53,} 073$ | 48， 443 | 39，647 | 6，400．0 | 8，913．6 | 486.4 30.0 |
| 124 | Yorx，P＇a． | 1887 | June 30， 1916 | 51，656 | 44，750 | 33，708 | 2，250．0 | 2，220．0 | 30.0 |
| 125 | Springteld，Ohto． | 1850 | June 30，1916 | 51， 550 | 48，021 | 38，253 | 7，156．0 | 7，039．0 | 117.0 |
| 129 | Malden，Mass． | 1882 | June 30， 1916 | 51，155 | 44，404 | 33，664 | 3，072．0 | 3，060．0 | 12.0 |
| 127 | Lancaster， Pa | 1818 | Nov．30， 1916 | 51，096 | 17，227 | 41，459 | 2，680．0 | 2，630．0 | 80.0 184.0 |
| 128 | Augusta，Ga． | 1798 | June 30， 1016 | 50， 245 | 41，0．0 | 39，441 | 6，198．0 | 6，012．0 | 184.0 |

GROUP V．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30，000 TO 60，000 IN 1917.

| 129 | Kalamazoo，Mich | 1884 | Sept．30，1918 | 49，266 | 39，437 | 24，404 | 5，378．0 | 5，285．0 | 80.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 130 | Davenport，Io | 1851 | Sopt．30， 1916 | 40，013 | 43，028 | 35， 254 | 5，627．0 | 5，625．0 | 2.0 |
| 131 | Topela Kans． | ${ }^{1857}$ | June 30， 1916 | 48，728 | 48，684 | 33，608 | 8，832．0 | 5，312．0 | 320.0 |
| 133 | Haverhils，M | 1836 1870 | June 30，1916 | 48，562 | 43， 697 | 35，956 | 5，250．0 | 5，100．0 | 150.0 |
| 134 | Pasadens， Ca | 1896 | June 30，1916 | 48，477 | 44，115 | 37，175 | 22，000．0 | 20，500．0 | 1，500．0 |
| 135 | Bay City，Mich | 1865 | Dee．31， 1916 | 48， 277 | 30，201 | 9，117 | 8，400．8 | 8，460．8 |  |
| 136 | McKeesport， Pa | 1891 | June 30， 1916 | 47，521 | 4，2，694 | 40，777 | 7， 24.240 .0 | \％，316．8 | 3.2 |
| 137 | Euntington，$W$ | 1872 | Dec．31，1916 | 46，857 | 31，161 | 11，923 | 7，920．0 | 7，892．0 | 28.0 |
| 138 | Racine，WIs． | 1848 | June 30， 1916 | 48，488 | 38，002 | 29，102 | 3，840．0 | ． $3,750.0$ | 90.0 |
| 139 | Lincoin，Nebr． | 1871 | Feb．29，1916 | 46，386 | 43， 973 | 40，169 | 5，497．0 | 5，497．0 |  |
| 140 | Cheisea，Mass． | 1857 | June 30， 1916 | －48，192 |  | 34，072 | 1，440．0 | 1，200．0 | 180.0 |
| 142 | Superior | 1889 1832 | Mar． 31,1916 | 45， 901 | 40，384 | 31，091 | 27，000．0 | 23，400．0 | 3，800．0 |
| 143 | Muskogee，Okia． | 1898 | Dea．31， 1916 | 45，695 | 25，278 | 23,222 4,254 | $5,846.9$ | 5，446．9 | 55.0 |

1 Includes 1,460 acres of marsh land．
Includes population of tertitory annoxed since 1000.

Table 1.-YEAR OF incorporation, date of middie of fisoal year reported, population, and AREA: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the citios arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assignod to each, sco page 10. For a text discusslon of this table, sce page 44.]

|  | CITY. | Year of incor-poraa clty. | Date of middio of fiscal year. | POPOLATION. |  |  | AREA (ACRIS), JULY 1, 1020. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Estimated as of middle of flscal year. | Doconnisl census. |  | Total. | Land. | Water. |
|  |  |  |  |  | Apr. 15, 1910. | June 1, 1900. |  |  |  |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017-Continued.

| 14 | Woonsocke | 1888 | June 30, 1918 | 44, 880 | 38,125 | 28,204 | 8,632.0 | 5,532.0 | 100.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 145 114 | Nowton, Mass, | 1837 | June ${ }^{\text {Joc. } 30,11916}$ | 43,775 43,662 |  |  | ${ }_{\text {12, }}^{11,400.0}$ | ${ }_{\text {11, }}^{11,306.0}$ |  |
| 147 | Butte, Mont | 1879 | Oct. 31, 1918 | 43,638 | ${ }_{39}{ }^{1655}$ | 30,40 | 3,319.0 | ${ }^{3} \mathbf{3}, 319.0$ |  |
| 148 | Wheolng, W. va.. | 1836 | Dco. 31, 1916 | 43, 516 | 41,641 | ${ }_{38,878}$ | 2,050.0 | 1,345.0 | 70.5.0 |
| 149 | Roanoke Va- | 1884 | June ${ }^{\text {June }}$ 30, 1916 | 43,284 | -37,874 | 21,485 <br> 23,034 <br> 1 | 4, 888.2 | 4,815.3 | 67.9 |
| 151 | East Orange, | 1898 | June 30, 11016 | 42, 58 | $3{ }^{3}, 371$ | ${ }_{21,506}$ | 2,516.0 | 2,516.0 |  |
| ${ }_{153}^{152}$ | Lensing, | ${ }_{1839}^{1858}$ | Oct. ${ }^{\text {Ang }} 31,11916$ | 42, 41294 | ${ }_{36,281}^{31,29}$ | 16,485 $87 \% 89$ | 8,400.0 $4,089.3$ | 8,130.0 4 | 270.0 |
|  |  |  | May 31.1016 |  |  | 21,631 | 18,163.0 | 17,083.0 | 200.0 |
| 155 | Chester, Fa, | ${ }_{1886}^{1872}$ | Maye 310,1916 | 41, 396 | \%37,537 | 33, 3888 | 3,000.0 | 2,885.0 | 150.0 |
| ${ }^{156}$ | Perth Ambor, | ${ }_{1899}^{1871}$ | June 30, 1916 | 4, 41,185 | ${ }_{3}^{32,121}$ | cifere | ${ }^{3}, 9,97.0$ | 2,85.0 | 1,03990.0 |
| 188 | Iexington, Ky | 1832 | June Jume 30,1016 | ${ }_{41,097}$ | 35, ${ }^{36} 9$ | 26,369 | 8,210.0 | 3,210.0 |  |
| 159 | Springiel | 1855 | Deo. 31, 1016 | 40,755 |  |  |  | 5,037, 1 |  |
| 180 |  | 1854 |  | 40,496 | 35,279 | 23, |  | 3,320.0 | 2.0 140.0 |
| 161 | Charlotto | 1816 | Oct. 81,1916 | 40, 135 | 34,014 | 18,091 | $8,112.0$ | 8,107.0 | 25.0 |
| 162 163 | Decatur, 110. | 1856 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}31,140 \\ 38,49 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | 8, ${ }^{4}$, 329.2 | ${ }_{7,360.0}^{1,28.0}$ | 980.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1185 | Portsmouth, Va. | ${ }_{1892}^{1888}$ | June 30,1916 | ${ }_{39,238}^{39,651}$ | ${ }_{3}^{33,190}$ | 17,427 | 1,680.0 | ${ }_{2,506.0}$ | 135.0 |
| 166 | San José, Cal | 1850 | Way 31, 11916 | ${ }_{38} 8,826$ | 28,946 | 21,500 | 5,599.6 | 5,399.6 | 150.0 |
| 167 | Pittsfold, Ma | 1891 | June 30, 1916 | ${ }_{33,629}$ | 32,121 | ${ }^{21,766}$ | 22,900.0 | 21,025.0 | 075.0 |
| 168 | Knoxville, Tean. | 1815 | мааг. 31,1016 | 38,582 | 36,346 | 32,637 | 2,551.0 | 2,511.0 | 10.0 |
| 169 | Quincy, | 1889 | June 30, 1916 | 38,136 | 32,042 | 23,899 | 18,000.0 | 10,739.0 | 7,24.0 |
| 177 |  | ${ }_{185}^{1884}$ | June ${ }^{\text {an }}$ | -38, | 37,176 <br> 34,670 |  | ${ }_{2}{ }_{2}, 5427.0$ | 2.438.0 |  |
| 177 | Joilet Ill | 1882 | June ${ }^{\text {June }} 30,191616$ | ${ }_{37} 38780$ |  | -14,200 | 6,425.0 |  | 85.0 |
| 173 | Auburn, N. Y. | 1848 | Dee. 31, 1016 | 37,604 | $3{ }^{3}$, 668 | 30, 345 | 5,440.0 | 6, 300.0 | 55.0 |
| 174 | Cedar | 1850 | Sept. 30, 1916 | 37,489 | 32,811 | 25,056 | 397.0 | 7,009.0 | 488.0 |
|  | Nagara Falls, | 1892 | Juane 30, 1916 | 37, 338 | 30, 475 | 19,457 |  |  | ,070.0 |
| ${ }^{7}$ | Mount Vetrion, | 1882 | Oct. ${ }^{\text {June }} 30,1916$ | 37,103 | ${ }^{31} 12$ | 22, 2208 | 2, 6 \% 4.4 | 2, 619.4 | 266.1 |
| 178 | Amsteraam, L . | ${ }_{1894}^{1885}$ | Junie 30,1916 | ${ }_{36,004}$ | 28, ${ }^{383}$ | 16,023 | 6,23.0 | ${ }_{6} \mathbf{3}, 115.0$ | ${ }_{120.0}^{20.1}$ |
| 178 | Quincy, Ill | 1839 | Oct. 31,1916 | 88, 800 | 36,587 | 36,252 | 5,225.6 | 3,799.6 | 1,228.0 |
| 188 | Jamestown, | ${ }_{1864}^{1888}$ |  | ${ }_{36,256}^{36,268}$ | 34, 3129 | 31,038 | 31,23:0 | 28,320.0 | 2,94.0 |
|  | Oshlosh' | 1853 | Mar 31 '1916 | 35, ${ }^{\text {a }}$, | ${ }_{33} 3,062$ | 28,284 |  |  | 109.6 |
| 183 | Waterloo, Iowa. | 1868 | Sept. 30,1016 | 35,016 | 20,693 | 12,580 | 8,687.0 | 8,287.0 | 400.0 |
| ${ }_{184}^{184}$ | Fressot ${ }^{\text {Cal }}$ | ${ }_{1895}^{1895}$ | Dee. 31, 31916 |  | 24, 28.82 | ${ }_{7}^{12,470}$ | $3,913.0$ $8,400.0$ | $3,913.0$ $4,480.0$ |  |
| 185 188 188 |  | ${ }_{187}^{1893}$ | June ${ }^{\text {June }} 30,19196$ | 35, 3 36, | ${ }_{30,508}^{24,84}$ | 21,723 | 4,972.0 | 4,937.0 |  |
|  | Jackson |  | June 30 ,1916 | ${ }_{35} 3,363$ | ${ }_{31,133}$ | 22, 180 | 5',780.0 | ${ }^{5}, 653.0$ | 107.0 |
| 188 | Stockton, Cal. | 1850 | June 30,1916 | \%,358 | 22,233 | 17,506 | \%,212.0 | 8,141.0 | 71.0 |
| 189 | Shreveport, | 1839 | June 30,1916 | 35, 230 | 28,015 | 16,013 | 7,020,0 | 6,720.0 | 300.0 |
|  | Austin, | ${ }_{1895}^{1839}$ | Junge ${ }^{\text {June }} 30,19196$ | 34,684 |  | 21, ${ }^{2,108}$ | 3, 281.0 | ${ }_{3,8831.0}^{8,280}$ | 2, 150.0 |
| 192 | coive | ${ }_{1868}$ | Oot. 31,1916 | 34, 217 | 17, 558 | $5{ }_{5}{ }^{\text {, } 957}$ | 3,040.2 | 3,030.9 | 9.3 |
| 193 | Aurota, $11 . . . . . . .$. | 1857 | June 30, 1916 | 34,204 | 20,807 | 24,147 | 4,420.0 | 4,245.0 | 175.0 |
| 104 | willamsport, P | 1886 |  |  |  |  |  | 4,537.6 | 473.6 |
| 195 | Waco, $\mathrm{T}_{\text {ez }}$.... | 1856 | Sept. 30,1016 | 33, 342 | cener | 20,688 | 6, 850.0 | 8, 20.40 .0 | 210.0 |
| ${ }_{197}^{198}$ | Joplin Mo | ${ }^{1873}$ | Dec. 31,1916 | 33, | 32, | 22, 2,2 | , | 1, |  |
| 197 |  | 1872 | June 30, 1916 | 33, | , 30 | 2, 41 | 1,405.2 | 2, | 13i4 |
| 198 | Lynchburs, Va....... | 1805 | July 31,1016 | 32, | 29,4 | 18,891 | 3,059.2 | 2,824.8 | 134.4 |
| 190 | Bellingham, Wash | 1803 | June 30,1018 | 32, 885 | 24,208 | 11,002 | 13,287.0 | 11,996.0 | 1,291.0 |
|  | Colorado | 1878 | Junge ${ }^{\text {30, } 1916}$ | ${ }_{32,}^{22,730}$ |  | 321, ${ }^{21285}$ | ${ }_{4}^{6,363.0}$ | 4,327.0 |  |
| 202 | Brookline, Ma | 18967 | Oct. 31,1916 | 32, 497 | 27,871 | 16,354 | 8, 4000.0 | 6,000.0 | 100.0 |
| 203 | Renosha, wis..... | 1850 | Oct. 31 , 1916 | 31,995 | 21,371 | 11,806 | 2,740.0 | 2,720.0 | 20.0 |
| 204 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | La Cfosse, Wis. | 1856 | Junae en, 21910 | 31, 678 | 30, 30 |  | 8, 8 , 810.1. | ${ }^{6} 1$ | ${ }^{550.6}$ |
| ${ }_{2} 208$ | Council Bloff, Iowa | ${ }_{1035}^{1853}$ | Sept. ${ }^{\text {d }}$ 31, 191916 | 31, 31,51 | 18, ${ }^{29} 182$ | 1,300 | 2,914.9 | 2,348.5 |  |
| 208 | Winston-Salem, |  |  |  |  |  | 3,307.7 | 3,205,0 | 12.7 |
| 209 | Ogden, Utah | 1861 | Jane 30,1916 | 31,404 | 25,580 | 16, 313 | 10,646.5 | 10,640.5 |  |
| 211 | Notristown, Pa | 1812 | June 30,1918 | 30,907 | 25, 2138 | 15,997 | 4,480.0 | 4, 4 230.0 |  |
| 21 | stamford, Conn......... | 1883 | July 9,1916 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 212 | Zanessille, Ohl | 1814 | June 30,1916 | 30,883 | 23,028 | 23,588 | ${ }^{4}, 2,239.0$ | 4,0077.0 | 192.0 |
| 221 | Madison, Wis. | ${ }_{1884}^{1883}$ |  | - 30,697 | 227, 234 |  |  | 7,050.0 |  |
| 215 | Easton, Pa.................................. | 1887 | July 3, 1816 | 30,533 | 22, 5123 | 25, 238 | 2,335.0 | 2,190.0 | 145.0 |
| 216 |  |  |  |  |  | 11,099 |  |  | 300.0 |
| 217 | - | 1854 | Jone 30, 1916 | 30,300 | 27,936 | 24,029 | 2,029.0 | 1,782.0 | 247.0 |
| 219 | Newport, ir. 1 | 1784 | June 28,1916 | 30, 105 | ${ }_{27}^{27,7}$ | 20,976 | ${ }_{4}^{4,1850.0}$ | 3,534.0 | 227.0 616.0 |
| 219 | Wilmington, N. C..-.................. | 1866. | Nov, 30,1916 | 30,104 | 2, 4.3 | 20,906 |  |  | 616.0 |

FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF CITIES.
Table 2.-SPECIFIED OITY OFFIOLALS-NUMBER, TERMS OF OFFICE (IN YEARS),
[For a text discussion of this table, see page 45. Appointed officials are indicated

(Bee footnotes on pages 134 and 135.)

METHOD OF ELECTION (BY WARDS OR AT LARGE), AND ANNUAL SALARIES: 1917.
by " $a$ " in the column headed "Term of offlee"; all others are elected.]


Table 2.-SPECIFIED OITY OFFICLALS-NUMBER, TERMS OF OFFICE (IN YEARS,
(Fior a text discussion of this table, see page 45. Appointed officials are indicated

(See footnotes on pages 134 and 135.)

METHOD OF ELECTION (BY WARDS OR AT LARGE), AND ANNUAL SALARIES: 1917-Continued.
by " $a$ " in the column headed "Tarm of ofince"; all others are elacted.]


FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF CITIES.
Table 2.-SPEOIFIED OITY OFFICLALS-NUMBER, TERMS OF OFFICE (IN YEARS),
[For a text discussion of this table, see page 45. Appointed offelals are indicated


METHOD OF ELEOTION (BY WARDS OR AT LARGE), AND ANNUAL SALARIES: 1017-Continued.
by " "a" in the column beaded "' Term of office"; all others are elceted.]


Table 2.-SPECIFIED CITY OFFICIALS-NUMBER, TERMS OF OFFICE (IN YEARS),
[For a text discussion of this table, see page 45. Appointed ofllefals are indicated

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 亳 } \\ & \text { 首 } \end{aligned}$ | cris. | ALDERMEN AND COUNCLIMEN. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | commissioners. |  |  | arob. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Members or stingle ohamber or upper house. |  |  |  | Members of lower house. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Num- | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Term } \\ & \text { offles. } \end{aligned}$ | Method of election. | Salary. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Num- } \\ & \text { ber. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Term } \\ & \text { orfice. } \\ & \text { offer } \end{aligned}$ | Method of election | Salary. | Num- | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Term } \\ & \text { offin } \\ & \text { offe. } \end{aligned}$ | Salary. | (Term $\begin{gathered}\text { Tef } \\ \text { offee. }\end{gathered}$ | Salary. |
|  | UTAE. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 209 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{6}$ | 4 | ${ }_{93,600}$ |  |  |
|  | vibana. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 198 | Lynchburg <br> Noriolz... | 15 | 1 | By wards. | (n) | ${ }_{25}^{15}$ | 4 | By wards... | (z) |  |  |  | 4 | 32,000 |
| ${ }^{164}$ | Portsmouth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5,000 |
| 119 | Rosmoke... | 14 |  | By wards. |  | 2 |  | By wards... | (1) |  |  |  |  | 1,800 |
|  | wastrigton. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 199 | Bellingham | 7 | 2 | 8 by wards, 1 at large | a 8300 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,200 |
|  | Everett.: |  | 3 | Ätiăge... | 3,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,000 |  | 7,500 |
| ${ }_{84}^{38}$ | Spokana... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{3}^{\text {(11) }}$, 000 |  |  |
|  | wrst viranta. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Charleston... | 20 | 4 | By wards... | w 2.50 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 3,300 |
| 137 148 | Wheeling... | 16 | 4 | By wards... | (1). | 28 | $\check{2}$ | By wards... | (ii) |  |  | i16,500 |  | 3,000 |
|  | Wsconsin. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Kanoshas. |  |  | By wards... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{213}^{205}$ | La crosse.: |  |  | By wards............. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 182 182 | M M1/ |  | $\left.{ }^{14}\right)^{2}$ | ${ }^{25}$ by wards, 12 ätilarge. | 1,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 182 188 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Suparior... |  |  | .......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{1}$ Presiding oflicar elected for 4 years; one commisslonar for 3 years. <br> 3 Presiding oficear's salary, 85,000 . <br> ${ }^{2}$ Nospecined tarm. <br> 3 years. <br> - Treasurar acts as collector of revenue. <br> 6 Preasiding officer elocoted for 2 years. <br> 7 Prosiding omicer's salary $\$ 2,400$. <br> County trasurer is ex offciocity treasurer and collector of taxes. <br> ${ }^{1}$ Prosiding omeer's salary, 31,200 . <br> n Auditor acts as assessor. <br> Receives loes. <br> Bant in which elty funds are deposited acts as treasurer. <br> u4 Prestding offcear's s3lary, 33,000 . <br> ${ }^{14}$ Commissioner of audit acts as auditor. <br> ${ }^{24}$ Commissloner of finance acts as treasurer. <br> 16 Collector of ravenue acts as assessor. <br> ${ }^{11}$ Presiding officar's salary, $\$ 3,600$. <br> ${ }^{4}$ Crivi-sarvice appointment; no specillod term. <br> ${ }_{20}$ Prasiding offcer's salary, $\$ 1,800$. <br> Manager of rovenue acts as treasurer, collector of revenue, and assessor; sal- <br> a None. <br> Twoassistants, who give part of tims to work, also reported; salary of each, 3750. <br> ${ }^{2}$ 'Taxas collocted by town, city paying onehalf of colleotor's salary. <br> ${ }^{34}$ TTares assessed by town, citty paying one-third olassessars' salaries. <br>  <br> \#7 Presiding oficer's salary, 8800 ; and salary of chairman of Anance committee, $\$ 800$ <br> ${ }^{23}$ Two collectors, salary of each 83,000 . <br> ${ }^{2} 0$ Permeotina. <br> in Prosiding oficer has charge of both hoursas; aalary, 8800 . | ${ }^{1}$ Presiding officer elected for 4 years; one commisslonar for 3 years. <br> Presiding oficear's salary, 85,000 . <br> Nospecined term. <br> 5 years. <br> - Treasurer acts as collector of revenue. <br> 6 Presiding officer elocted for 2 years. <br> 7 Prosiding ofilicer's salary, s, 400 . <br> County trazururis ex ofaiocity treasurer and collector of taxes. <br> Auditor acts as assassor. <br> a Recelves loes. <br> ${ }^{32}$ Bank in which elty funds are deposited acts as treasurer. <br> 4 Presiding offcear's sslary, 83,000 . <br> 14 Commissioner of audit acts as auditor. <br> 4 Commissloner of finance acts as treasurer. <br> 16 Collector of reverue acts as assessor. <br> ${ }^{17}$ Presidlag onticer's salary, 3 , 3 ,600. <br> ${ }^{4}$ Crillsarvice appointment: no speciflod term. <br> 13 Previding officer's salary, 31,800 . <br> a None. <br> ary, $\$ 1,000$. <br> Wroassistarts, who give part of time to work, also reported; salary of each, $\$ 730$. <br> ${ }_{3}^{2 n}$ 'Taxase cillected by town, oity paying one-hall of collestor's salary. <br> ${ }^{34}$ Tarases assessed by town, city paying onethird of olssessirs salarles. <br> ${ }^{2}$ Life terure; can not be removed except for oause. <br> ¥i Preyiding oficer's salary, 8800 ; and salary of chairman of ansnce committee, $\$ 800$ <br> 24 Two collsectors, salary of each 83,000. <br> ${ }^{2}$ Pr Presiding oficer's salary, $\$ 3,500$. <br> in Prosiding oficer has charge of both housas; salary, 3600 . |  |  |  |  |  <br> ${ }_{4}$ atity cier sacts as audito <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> a Presiding onfcer's bialary, s10,000. <br> renua of accoum and inance acts as treasurar and collector of ro- <br> " Boardue. <br>  <br> ${ }_{\square}$ "Trwo feacted for 2 years; seven for 1 year. <br> a Presiding onimear's salary 31,200 . <br>  <br>  <br> M Prestiding omperer's salari, si, 4000 <br> - Five lected for 2 years four for 1 ; salary of each 84 per day when employed. <br> ${ }_{a}$ Mr Fresidecto goflcor appointed for 3 years; one assessor for 2 years; one for 1 year. <br>  <br> ${ }_{\square}$ Prus toes. <br> - Presiding officer's salary, $\$ 2,000$. <br> ${ }^{\omega}$ Troco assitanta assessors also reported; salary of one 51,000 and of other $\$ 755$. <br> - Sir suparvisors or tax asessiligg; receive 83 per day when employed. <br> - Presiding offcer's salary 8 8750. <br> - Ore assistant assessor reportec, salary, ;2,100; and two deputies, salary of <br> - Commitssloner of revenue acts as treasurer and collector of revenue. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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METHOD OF ELECTION (BY WARDS OR AT LARGE), AND ANNUAL SALARIES: 1917-Continued.
by " $a$ " in the column headed "Term of office"; all others are elected.]


* Comptroller acts as collector of rovenue.
- Direstor of revenue and finance acts as comptroller, treasurer, and collector
of revenne.
Prasiding officar's salary, $\$ 5,500$.
Director of rovanueand ananceacts as comptroller, treasurar, collector of revenue, and assessor.
T0 Three deputy assessors also reported; salary of each 82,400
nt City counsel also reported as appointed for 2 years; salary; $\$ 9,000$.
Clerk of board receives \$1,700.
73 City connsel also reportad as appointed for 3 years; salary, 4,000 .
4 Director of revenue and finance acts as comptroller.
Ts City oounsel also reported as appointed; salary, $\$ 3,000$.
IT City engineer of streats recaives \$2,700; and city enginear of sewars, \$2,500.
th Presiding officer elected lor 3 years; ealary, $\$ 1,200$.
te Prestiding offcer's salary, 81,000 .
${ }_{5} 0$ Presiding officer's salary, 5600 .

4. Presiding officer's salary, 88,000.

Wwo elected, ono appolnted.

- Presiding officer's salary, $\$ 1,100$.
at Frist assistant chief entineer. Commissioner of publo wortes is chief of enFirst assistant chier entineer. Commissioner of pabin works is caiel ol an-
ginearing buraan and appointed for 2 years; saiary, 83,000 .
Colfoctor of assessmants and arresrs is appointed for 4 years, salary, 34,500 ;
- Collector of assessments and arrears s 8ppointed or 4 ye
receiver of taxes is appointed for 4 Fears, salary, $\$ 5,500$.
* Presiding officer's salary, $\$ 300$.
- Treasiurer acts as city cierk.
* Law frm acts as city attorney; recelves $\$ 720$ as retainars' fee only.
- Director of finance.
${ }^{30}$ Director of law.
* Civilservico appointment. ${ }^{23}$ Presiding oflicer's salary, $\$ 200$. -4 Prasiding offcer's salary, \$8,000.
${ }^{4} 5$ Plus fees as collector of revenue.
of One assistant assessor reported; salary, $\$ 600$.
${ }^{7}$ Per day.
$n$ Recaives commission as collector of revenue.
9 One assistant assessor reported; salary, $\$ 1,020$.
un Presiding officer's salary, s7c0; other members, no salary.
ion Recelves 2 per cent on collections
ina Also recaives $\$ 4,000$ as comptroller of school district.
iot Presiding officer's salary, $\$ 3,300$.
iss Plus 10 per cont commission on delinquent taxes collocted.
ion Audjtor acts as collector of revenuo.
107 Prosiding officerts adlary, $\$ 4,800$.
108 Presiding officers salary, $\$ 7,500$.
108 Presiding officars salary, $\$ 7,500$.
tom Comissioner of taration acts as collector of revenue and essessor
100
nemmissioner of tavatlon acts a
Comptrollar acts as city cleris.
in Receives commission.
14 City assessas parsonal property, State assesses real pro
14 Receives commission of nino-sixteenths of 11 per cent.
is Receires commission of nine-sixteenths of 1 per
itwo commissioners recelve 85,000 ; three, $\$ 3,600$.
us Presiding oficicar's salary, 82,800 .
is Presiding oftcear's saiary, $\$ 2,800$.
us Tvelve elected for 4 years; 25 for 2 years.
in One tax commissioner appointed for 3 years, salary, $\$ 2,500 ; 16$ assessors ap-
pointed, $\$ 1,800$ each, torms not specifed.
m Commissioner of accounts acts as comptroller.
un City clary acts as comptroller.

Table 3.-SUMMARY OF REOEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND OASH BALANCES: 1917.
[For a list of tho ciftes arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 10. For a text discussion of this table, see page 51.]

|  | crry. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cash } \\ \text { balances at } \\ \text { begining of } \\ \text { year. } \end{gathered}$ | gecerpts. |  |  |  | patments. |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cash } \\ \text { balancesat } \\ \text { close of } \\ \text { year. } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total. | Revenue. <br> (Table 4) | Nonrevenue. (Table 19) |  | Total. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Govern- } \\ \text { mentalcost. } \\ \text { (Table 4) } \end{gathered}$ | Nongovern- <br> mental cost. <br> (Table 19) |  |
|  | Grand to | 5288, 554,393 | \$2,200,452,002 | 81,085, 637, 142 | 1,194, 141,880 | 32,549,006,395 | 52,238,400,204 | 11, 108,021, 565 | 51, 130, 384, 639 | 8310, 600,191 |
|  | Group 1 | 132,544,025 | 1,287, 14, 418 | 548, 582, | 740, 5650,489 | 1,419,687, | 1,281, 8381 | ${ }^{563,679,659}$ | 7181 158, | 137, 848, 582 |
|  | Group III.................. |  |  |  | 1398, 112, ,066 |  | ${ }_{\text {814, } 599,}$ | -185,595,789 |  |  |
|  | Group IV................... | 27,251,023 | 185,',023, 312 | 100, 1085 , 115 | 84,961, 197 | 212,278, 237 | 182, 266, 325 | ¢ | 74, 109, 329 | 30, 111,912 |
|  |  | 21, 278 , 049 | 155, 384,285 | 83,563,477 | 71,920,808 | 177, 230, 334 | 150, 107, 476 | 88, 495,283 | 61, ${ }^{1}$, 72,213 | 27,062, 853 |

GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.


GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| 11 | Huflalo | 85,12 | 403,90 | s19,032, | \$10,871, | \$35,525 | \$28,011, | \$17, 784, 106 | 810, 227,055 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | San Francisco Coal | 10,537,038 | 30, 2280,327 | 20, 116, 992 | 10, 143, 335 | 40, 797,365 | 31,897,520 | 21, 831,333 | 10, 0866,187 | 8, 899,845 |
|  | Milwaukee, | 2,083,350 | 24,735, 107 | 14,017,001 | 10,718, 106 | 28, 818, 457 | 23,071, 647 | 14, 790, 943 | 8,274, 704 | 3,746,810 |
| 14 | Cincinnati, Ob | 10, 143,090 | 35,369, 200 | 14,863,333 | 20,535,867 | 45,542,290 | 34,743,546 | 16,838,849 | 17,904, 697 | 10,789, 744 |
| 15 | Newarl, N. J. | 3,379, 893 | 49,594, 329 | 15,586, 641 | 34,007,688 | 52,974, 222 | 49,207, 306 | 16,589,935 | 32,617, 371 | 3, 766,916 |
| 16 | New Orleans, | 4,789,881 | 20, 656,718 | 8,670,510 | 11,980,208 | 25,446,599 | 20,932, 327 | 10,777,902 | 10,154, 425 | 4,514,272 |
| 17 | Washington, D. $\mathbf{C}$ | 3,411, 5 | 19,127, 738 | 16, 001, 125 | 3, 120, 613 | 22, 539,313 | 7,878,9261 | 13,309,704 | 4,569,222 | 4,660,387 |
|  | Mİnnoapolis, Minn. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | Sattle Wash.... | 5,267, 9992 | 37, 146,851 | 15,436, 254 |  |  | 87,746, 165 | 16,490, 684 | 21, 255,481 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,688,678 \\ & 4,61104 \end{aligned}$ |
| 20 21 | Jersey Citr, N , Kansas City, | $3,665,631$ $\mathbf{5 , 5 0 0 , 8 1 8}$ | 191,331,774 | $8,860,934$ $\mathbf{1 2 ,} 392,470$ | $10,470,840$ $9,550,085$ | 22, 297,405 | $19,716,321$ $19,902,784$ | $8,391,910$ $12,224,991$ | $\begin{array}{r}11,324,411 \\ 7,677 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,281,084 \\ & 7.630 .689 \end{aligned}$ |

GROUP ITI-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.


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|  | 314,634, 433 | \$11, 68909096 |
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|  |  | -10, 1010115 |
| \% $7,2201.538$ |  |  |
|  |  | 10,902,081 |
| 6, ${ }^{2,757, \text {, } 21}$ | 11, 5 55, |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 741,883 \\ 4,820,394 \end{array}$ | -7,851,933 |  |
| 990,596 | 5,306, 342 | 4,879, 373 |
| 3,205, 281 | 3,633,243 10,418, 190 | 8,34, 2775 |
| ${ }^{7}, 68090,151$ | 13, ${ }^{1320,743}$ |  |
| 5,830, | 10, 704,7 | 0,829,783 |
| ${ }^{6} 18,684,867$ | 13,008, 4 57 | 11, 207, 092 |
| 2,535,898 |  | ${ }_{6}$ |
| 2,675, ${ }^{855,089}$ | $\stackrel{6,787,232}{8,602,910}$ |  |
| 3,767,077 | 7,060, 111 | 6,711,628 |
|  | 5,621,644 | ciene |
| 2, ${ }^{2424,650,601}$ | 7,104,49 | 4,725, 345 |
| 100,601 | 5,842,459 | 4,852,384 |
|  | 6,663,888 | ${ }_{4}^{4,578,373}$ |
| 8,936, 838 | $77,736,347$ | 7,218,447 |
| 2, $2,1232,844$ | 6,730, <br> 8,888 <br> 888 |  |
| 5,270, 318 | 9,410, 228 | 9,054,100 |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 2,248,531 |  |  |
| 1,881,205 |  | 1, $1,504,969$ |
| 1,988,971 | 3,005, 717 |  |
| 1,766,223 | 8,351, ${ }^{\text {a }}$, 9 | 3,929, 461 |
| 2,699,938 | 6,390, 988 | 5, 887,853 |
| 3,250, 35 | ${ }_{6,052,725}^{8,1820,}$ | ${ }^{8,986,979}$ |
| 1,507, 739 | 4,432, ${ }^{\text {a }}$, 83 | ${ }_{3}$ |
| 2,861,612 | 5,069,085 | 4,847, 553 |


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| 3,807,438 | 2, 204, 252 |
| $5,844,646$ | 1,70, 378 |
|  | 2, $\mathbf{2 , 1 8 8 0 , 0 2 0}$ |
| 1,108, 320 | 426,999 |
| 3, 1809,915 |  |
| 7,781, 180 | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ 359,343 |
| 4,800,947 | 774,966 |
| ${ }^{6,613,529}$ | 1,801, 655 |
| ${ }_{2}{ }^{2}, 745,818$ | 200, 469 |
|  | 7727, ${ }_{\text {8091 }}$ |
| 3,869,462 | 355,223 |
| 2,220, ${ }^{272}$ |  |
| ${ }_{1}^{2}, 122,351$ | 2,397, ${ }^{404}$ |
| ${ }^{1} 902,133$ | , 980 ,075 |
| 1,603, 683 | 2,085, 515 |
| 3,756,387 | 2,081, 51700 |
| 1,399, 462 | 1,249, 538 |
| 2,309, 208 | 1,774,776 |
| ${ }^{5,645,164}$ | 335,038 |
| 1,797, ${ }^{2}$ | 530, 881 |
|  | 2,080, 830505 |
|  | 763,097 |
| 2,768 | 470,795 |
| 1, 7356 , 7233 | 1, 1188,2006 |
| 1,047,209 | 422,233 |
| 2,088, 570 | 403, 11 |
| 8, 3,217724 | 65,74 |
| 2, 725,648 |  |

${ }^{1}$ Also the aggregate of payments and cash balances at the close of the year.

Table 3．－SUMMARY OF REOEIPTS，PAYMENTS，AND OASH BALANOES：1917－Continued．
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the дumber assigued to each，seo page 10．For a text discusslon of this table，sce page 51．］

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 若 } \\ & \text { 曾 } \\ & \text { 斉 } \end{aligned}$ | CIIT． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cash } \\ \text { balances at } \\ \text { beginning of } \\ \text { year. } \end{gathered}$ | mecetris． |  |  | Aggregato of recelpts and cash balances at beginuing of year． | PAYMENTS． |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cash } \\ \text { balances at } \\ \text { close of } \\ \text { ycar. } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total． | Revenue． <br> （Tablo 4） | Noдrevenue． <br> （Tablo 19） |  | Total． | Govern－ mental cost． （Table 1） | Nongovern－ mental cost． <br> （Table 19） |  |

GROUP IV，－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50，000 TO 100，000 IN 1017.

| ${ }^{67}$ |  |  | ${ }^{311,126,366}$ | \＄3，290， 730 | 57， 826 ，996 | 311，355，680 | \＄11，218， 336 | 94，080， 515 | 3，137，621 | 3137，544 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }_{69}^{68}$ | Scheneotady，N． |  |  | －${ }^{2,2604,887}$ |  | － | （8，782，${ }^{8}$ |  | 边 | 202， 18285 |
| 70 |  | $\begin{array}{r}429 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1， 6852,7205 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 72 | Dal | 1，153， | ${ }_{4}^{4}$, | 3， 31719,071 |  | 4， 384,006 | 3，847，602 | $\begin{array}{r}3,339,230 \\ 2,749 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  |
|  | Norioik， | 1，161，${ }^{111}$ | 6，${ }^{4} 1098667$ | 2，${ }^{2}, 344,681$ | 2，853，986 |  | S， | 2，73，${ }^{2,76}$ | 2， 2355,045 | ${ }^{1}, 2051,957$ |
| 76 | Etica，N． |  |  | 1， $1,8001,101$ | － | 4， $4,138,881,831$ |  | 1， $1,944,750$ | S | － 3880,645 |
|  | So | 241，231 | 0， | 4， | 1，735，4 | 4，021， 562 | 3，821，0 | 2，010，459 | 1，801，562 | 00，51 |
| ${ }_{79}^{78}$ | Waterbury， | － 674, | ${ }_{2}^{3,086}$ | － | 1， $1,182,23,298$ |  | 3，181， | 2，090， 183 |  | ，830 |
| 80 | Manchoster， | 435， |  | 1，484，544 | 1，300， 559 |  | 2，${ }^{2}$ | － $1,634,527$ | 1，226，185 | 退 40,162 |
| 81 | Troy，N．${ }^{\text {Y }}$ ． | 131， 484 | 3，482， 222 | 2，007，318 | 1，421， 004 | 3，${ }^{3} 686,700$ | 3，502，108 | 1，750，336 | 1，751，770 | 173，600 |
|  | H | 482,0 | 5, | 1，875，784 | 4，0 | 6，393，625 | 5，780，241 | 22 | 3，000，839 | 387 |
|  | Whlkes－Barr |  |  | 1， 1,279 |  | 3，15 | ${ }_{2}^{1,595}$ |  |  | ${ }_{79} 77$ |
| $84$ | Fort wayne， | ${ }_{772,185}$ | 3，456， 118 | ${ }^{2} 2,114,725$ | 1，311，303 | 4，${ }^{3}, 288,303$ | 3，390，828 | 2， $2,5352,465$ |  | 837，475 |
|  | Evansrille，ind． | 484， 045 | 1，910，177 | 1，699，356 | 10， 8 | 2，374，222 | 2，021，172 | 1，690， | 331，082 | 353，050 |
| 87 | ${ }_{\text {Eriose }}$ | 1225，377 | 2, | 1，016， | 79， 78 | 2， 5836,504 | 2，003，032 | 1，603，${ }^{1} \mathbf{1} 268$ | 39， 380 | ， 86 |
|  | Passaic， N ．${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 868， | ${ }^{2}$ 2，712， 7128 | 1， | 1，614，477 | 3，074，913 | ${ }_{2}^{2}, 002,773$ | 1，270， 127 | 1，${ }^{632} 27,751$ | 172， 135 |
| 91 | Herrisburg， |  | 1，${ }^{1,823,8820}$ |  | 439，344 880,940 |  | li， $2,738,369$ |  | 6si，930 | － 5467,579 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{83}^{82}$ | Wrichita， |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \％，529 |
| 9 | South Bend Ind |  | 1， 1 |  |  | 1， 2,682 | － | 1， |  | ， 6 |
| 96 | Sohstown，Pa．． | 年292， 2485 | 2， $2,067,683$ | ${ }^{1,6320,536}$ | 1，147，077 | 2， 3677,038 | 1， $2,647,188$ | 1， 1,00083 | 676，363 | 20，410 |
|  | Broctron |  | 4，175， | 1，750，130 | 2，425， | 4，320， 274 | 4，003，899 | 1，868，592 | 2，135， 307 | 316，37 |
| ${ }_{89}^{98}$ | Sacramen | 1，009， 814 | 4，549，329 | 2， 2 ， 20, | 2，258，857 |  |  | 22 | 1，079， 8897 |  |
| 100 | Terro Haute，In | 415，588 | 1，475，071 | 1，077， 213 |  | 1， 8 ，600，629 | 1，296，257 | 88，737 |  | ， |
| 101 | Holy oke，Mass． | 379， 104 | 4，068，815 | 2，232，222 | 1，836，503 | 4，447，919 | 4，194，651 | 2，230，070 | 1，904， 881 | 23，20 |
| 102 | Portland，Me． | 225， 885 | 4，185， 870 | ， 1313,822 | 2，272 | 4，412 |  | 2，080 | 2，179，154 | ， |
| 104 | ${ }_{\text {Allentown }}^{\text {Bpringield }}$ | 282,716 | 2，${ }^{1}$ ， 3082, | 1，436， |  |  | 1，951， | 1，372， 795 | 578，661 | 693， |
|  | Canton，ohio． | 1，144，494 | 3，564， | 1，325，84 | 2，239，055 | 退，709，${ }^{1,689}$ | 3，383，706 1,333687 |  | ${ }^{1}$ ，524，9724 | ${ }^{1,31525,5}$ |
| 106. | Charleston， $\mathbf{8}$ ． | 243，907 | 1，425， | 1，130，652 | 06 | 1，669，165 | 1，353，687 | 1，128，963 | 224， 724 |  |
| ${ }_{108}^{107}$ | Chattan | ${ }^{265}$ ， | ${ }_{\text {3 }}$ |  | 2,039 | 1，888 | $1,51,51,58$ <br> $3,388,884$ | 2， $1,031,956$ |  |  |
| 109 | Borkeloy， | 280， 71 | 1，${ }^{1}$ ， 650,526 | 1，450，695 | －190， 831 | 1，931，297 | 1， $1,625,674$ | 1， 3080 ， 849 |  | $5^{5}$ ， 6 |
| 111 | Altoona，Pa． | ${ }_{\text {121，}}^{322}$ | 1，615，${ }^{664}, 779$ | $\begin{array}{r} 937,078 \\ 936,626 \end{array}$ |  | 1，006，001 | 1，629， 9688 |  | 203， 83 | 86，0 |
| 112 | Atlant | 1，24， | 4， | 2，561，288 | ，06 |  |  |  |  | 1，033， |
| 113 | Bioux Cits |  | 2， 217 ， 113 |  |  |  |  | 2，800， |  | 年151， |
| 114 | Litile Rock Ark． |  |  | （180， 421 |  | 2， 2 20，${ }^{2}$ ， 204 | ${ }_{2}, 5636,364$ |  |  | 192，＇， |
| 116 | Baginaw，yich．．． | 336， 575 | 2， 234,908 | 1，202， 399 | 1，112，${ }^{1}$ ， 613 | 2， 771,483 | 2，365，727 | 1，015，800 | 1，318，917 | 105，76 |
| 117 | Flint，Mich | 443， 614 | $3,100,188$ $\mathbf{2}, 527,779$ | 1，48，106 | 1， $1,284,029$ | 2，681，841 | 2，95， 2 206 | 1，785，455 | 1，109，${ }^{1,091}$ |  |
| 119 | Tampa，Fla． |  | 1，011， 651 | 1，492，943 | ${ }^{1}$ ， 418,781 | ${ }^{2}$ 2，14i， 11365 | 1，710，285 | 1，201，304 | 418， 8181 | 43， |
| 120 | Pueblo，Colo．．．．．．． | 169，123 | 2，100，925 | 1，025，694 | 1，185，231 | 2，380，048 | 2，188，086 | 1，188，790 | 999，296 | 161，0 |
| 122 | Ne |  |  | 1，244 |  |  | 1,46 | ${ }^{1}$ |  | 390，7 |
| 123 |  |  | 2，${ }^{3}, 1313,420$ | 1，295，477 | －335，43 | 2，${ }^{2}, 658,1858$ | $2,245,665$ | 1，601， 619 | 612，948 | 414， |
| 124 | Yori，Pa．．．．．．．． | 384， 786 | 2，641，768 | 609，415 | 32，333 | 1，026，551 | 755，024 | 682，500 | 72，524 | 271， |
|  | Springliold，Ohio．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{127}$ | Maldan ${ }^{\text {Lancostar }}$ | 229，525 | 退 |  | 14， |  |  |  |  | 205, |
| 28 | Augusta， Ca | 271，214 | 2，228， 741 | 1，162，${ }^{\text {228 }}$ | 1，064，313 | 2，500，956 | 2，272， 2950 | 1，254， 679 | 1，017，711 | 228， |

1 Also the aggregate of payments and cash balancas at the closo of the year．

Table 3．－SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS，PAYMENTS，AND OASH BALANCES：1917—Contimued．
［For a list of the citles arranged alphabetically by states，with tie number assigned to each，see page 19．For a text discussion of this table，seo page 51.$]$

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 蕚 } \\ & \text { 号 } \\ & \text { 范 } \end{aligned}$ | ctry． | Cash balances at $\underset{\text { bearing }}{\text { bean }}$ year． | meceipls． |  |  | Aggregate of recciptsand cash baiances of year．${ }^{1}$ | PAYMENTS． |  |  | Cash balances at close of year． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total． | Revenue． <br> （Table 4） | Nonrevenue． <br> （Table 19） |  | Total． | Govern－ mental cost． <br> （Table 4） | Nongovern－ mental cost． <br> （Table 19） |  |

GROUP V．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.

| 129 <br> 130 <br> 1 | Kalamazoo，Mfich．．．．．．．．． Davenport，Iows． |  | $\begin{gathered} 31,918,892 \\ 2,149,764 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 501,885 \\ & 1,201,289 \\ & 1,147489 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 52,187,838 \\ 2,568,921 \\ 1,581 \\ 1021 \end{gathered}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 9 4 8 , 0 9 0}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 131 132 | Topeka，Kans．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  | 1，178，${ }^{1} 180$ | 1，497，${ }^{\text {，9758 }}$ | 2，842，224 | $1,732,226$ $2,60,380$ |  | 1， 5150,1426 | ${ }_{232,844}^{2328}$ |
| 133 | Haverhill，Mrass．． | 163，813 | 2，452，934 | 1，271，740 | 1，181， 194 | 2，016， 747 | ${ }^{2}, 493,624$ | 1，259，478 | 1，234， 2381 | 123，123 |
| 134 | Pasodena，Cal． | 487，${ }^{4836}$ | 2，107， 100 | （1， 1878,785 | 年59， 2280 | －${ }^{2}, 7,739,1264$ | ${ }_{1}^{2,1555,513}$ | ， |  | ${ }^{479,951}$ |
| 136 | MCKoosport，Pa．．． | 350，898 | 1，364，908 | 1，015，626 | 349，292 | 1，715，804 | 1，482，186 | 1，065，857 | 396，329 | 283， 618 |
| 137 | Huntin |  |  | 080，706 | 383，097 | 1，602，777 | 1，275， 787 | 1，102，296 | 83，471 | 327，010 |
|  | Racine，Wis．．． |  | 1， 1,136 | 1， 1,40, |  | 2，477，218 | ${ }_{2}$ |  |  |  |
| 110 | Chelsas，Hass． |  | 2,372 | 1，001，${ }^{181}$ | 1，296， 323 | 2， 2776,590 | $2,342,710$ | 1，051，039 | 1，293， 611 | 131，80 |
| 141 | Superior， | 190， 598 | 1，778，084 | 925， 148 | 852， 836 | 1，068，600 | 1，806， 207 | 949，120 | 857， 777 | 181，773 |
| 143 | Macan，${ }^{\text {Mus }}$ |  | 1，887，674 | 1，115，4688 | 1，002，${ }^{3717}$ | 2， | 1， $1,722,020$ | 1， 1482,0485 | －${ }_{1}^{674,10,922}$ | ${ }^{46515,5672}$ |
|  | Woonsocket，R． | 106，256 | 2，242，111 | 812，018 | 1，429，193 | 2，408， 367 | 2，303， 650 | 1，056， 893 | 1，246，757 | 104，717 |
| 145 | Nowton，Mlass．．．． | 13S，298 | 3，946，422 | 2，103，080 | 1，843，382 | 4，084，740 | 3，839，325 | 1，867，007 | 1，972，318 | 245，415 |
| 148 | Montromery， | 318，5881 |  | －746，224 | 477， 304 | \％${ }^{1,510,109}$ | （1，133，534 | （1885，888 |  | － 778,675 |
| 148 | Wheeding， $\mathrm{W} . \dddot{\mathrm{Va}}$ ． | 300， 313 | 3，895， 894 | 1，803，139 | 2，${ }_{92}$ | ${ }^{1}, 196,027$ | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ， 913,623 | 1，452，934 | ${ }^{2}$ 2，160， 694 | 282，399 |
|  | Roanole ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Va． | 445，1998 | 1，087，231 |  | ${ }^{450}, 830$ | 1， $1,532,430$ | － 9 ¢08， |  | 305， 373 | － $\begin{aligned} & 624,338 \\ & 842,943\end{aligned}$ |
| 150 | West Hoboken， N ． | 326，716 | 1，588，146 | 585，343 | 1，000，803 | 1，012，862 | 1，569，929 | 816，316 | 953， 603 | 842，943 |
| 151 | East Orang | 312 | 3，065，460 | 1，282，717 | 1，802， 743 | 3，407， | 3，155， 335 | ${ }^{1,233,616}$ | 1，018，739 | 252，469 |
| 153 | Galveston，Tox． | 375，504 | 2，649，930 | 1，344，752 | 1，275，178 | 3，025，234 | ${ }_{2}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1}, 504,013$ | 609，151 | 917， 210 |
|  | Fitchbur，Mass | ${ }^{155,} \mathbf{0}$ ，09 | 3，393，410 | 1，266，060 | 2，127，${ }^{1}$ ， 350 | 3，548，474 | 3，461， 780 | 1，236，880 | 224，880 | 86， 689 |
| 155 | Chestor， Pa ．． | 313，631 | 989，235 | 544，002 | 424，333 | 1，282，866 | 24， 220 | ， | 88，417 | 458，846 |
| ${ }_{157}^{156}$ | Perth | 47， | 3，557，263 | 888， 328 | 2，6 | 4， | 3，622，154 | 1 | ，123，805 | ${ }^{661}$ |
| 159 | Nexw Castle， | 335，581 | 2，351，201 | 629， 687 |  | ${ }_{2}, 1,880,782$ |  |  |  | 812 |
|  | Springield，Mo． | 262， 117 | 2， 727 ， 560 | 727,254 | 1，876， 815 | 2，888， 886 | 1， 825,844 | 6880，086 | 145，788 | 186，122 |
| 160 | Hamiliton，Ohto． | 260， H 2 | 1，361， 888 | 069， 676 | 382，212 | 1，622，530 | 1，388，005 | 977，534 | 410，531 | 234，465 |
| 101 | Charlote，N．C． | 54， 179 | 1，622， 330 | 773，506 | 894，424 | 1，875 | 1，634，336 | 649，079 | 885，457 | 673 |
| 16 | Dubuque，Town | 222，261 | 1，475， | 844，${ }^{\text {cos2 }}$ | ${ }_{630} 60,60$ | 1， 6979 ，959 | 1，1，489，506 | － 606,273 |  | 259，433 |
|  |  | 12， | 2，006， 03 | 1，00，460 | 1，051，2 | 2，181，391 | 2，013，289 | 830，883 | 1，182，406 | 168，102 |
| 166 <br> 167 <br> 1 | San Jose Cal． | 85，490 | 1，055，859 | － 87080,198 | 180，481 | 2，136，149 | 2，106， 8 ， 290 | 827，6522 |  | 252， 889 |
| 163 | Knoxvill，Tenn | 142，179 | 1，463，598 | 1，923，809 | 639，789 | 1， 605,777 | 1，493，825 | 1，121，221 | 1， 1737,605 | 106， 985 |
|  | Quincy， |  | ${ }^{2}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,087,222}$ | 1，745，485 | 2，840， 446 | 2，670，571 | 1，273，110 | 1，397，461 | 169，875 |
| 170 | Eimira，N．Y． | 57，523 | 1，541，533 | 1，016，154 | 525， 429 | 1，599， 108 | 1，525，381 | 1，139，849 | 1，385，532 | 73，725 |
| 172 | Joliet Il． |  | 1，541， 388 | 884， | 657， | 1，708 | 1，554， 544 | 1，054，469 | 500，075 |  |
| ${ }_{173}$ | Aubura，N．${ }^{\text {P }}$ | ${ }_{61,527}$ | 1，114，290 | ${ }^{1}, 866,233$ | －547，937 |  | － |  | 1，677， 681289 | 943， 118 |
| 175 | Cedar Rapids，Iown | 109， 688 | 1，208， 238 | 2，006，158 | 202， 130 | 1，317，970 | 1，200，${ }^{116}$ | 980， 357 | 24，${ }^{2}$ ， 595 | 111， 554 |
| 175 | Niagara Falls，N．Y． | 79， 788 | 2，034，836 | 1，322，807 | 712，029 | 2，733，634 | 1，885， 141 | 1，229，175 | 655，968 | 854，493 |
| 177 | Mount Vernon | 363，888 | 2，469，107 | 1，208， 70 | 1，260， 431 | 2，833， | 2，514， | 1，347，228 |  | 318，284 |
| ${ }^{178}$ |  |  | 退 | －677，698 | ${ }^{5650,070} 5$ | $1,27,020$ $1,764,919$ |  | ${ }^{\text {1，}} \mathbf{5 2 9 2}$ ， | $\begin{array}{r}1,175 \\ 592 \\ \hline 15\end{array}$ | －31，955 |
| 179 150 | Quincy， 11.1. | $\xrightarrow{195}$ |  |  |  | 1，80，193 | 1， 1838,887 | 1，250， 496 | 388， 401 | 233，296 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2， |  |
| 81 | Oaunton， | －${ }_{\text {28，}}$ | 2，104， 284 | 1，044，${ }^{10212}$ | 1，060，062 | 2，279，007 | 2，102， |  | ，257， | 88，487 |
| 183 | Waterioo Ioma | 345，6909 | 987， 181 | 807，723 | 178， 48 | 1，332，871 | 9，030 | 805， |  | ${ }_{383} 18,841$ |
| 185 |  | 283， | 2， $2,511,369$ | 1，017，${ }^{819} \mathbf{0} 0989$ |  | 3， $3,09417,628$ | 1，206， 280 | 1，102， 687 |  | 887，877 833,697 |
| 186 | Lima，Ohio | 160，064 | 1，089，797 | 601，682 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 188 | Stockton，Cal． |  | 1， $1,2855,925$ | 1， 8192,75 | 1，125，611 | 2， | 1， $1,705,277$ | 1，004， 140 | 665， 337 | ${ }^{3536}$ E，851 |
|  | Shreveport，La． | 133，709 | 2，121，339 |  | 1，472，513 | 2，255，${ }^{\text {2 }}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1}, 7655,251$ | ${ }_{1}^{1}$, | 105，26 | S169，847 |
| 190 | Austin，Tex．．．． | 670，547 | 2，466，510 | 003，026 | 1，562， 583 | 3，007，057 | 2，${ }^{1} 830,685$ | 1，241，836 | 1，388， 819 | 40，${ }^{\text {a }}$ ， 372 |
| 101 | Col |  | 1，447，88 |  |  | 1，802，438 | 1，406，7 |  |  |  |
| 193 |  | 125，64 | 退， | 88， 78 | 27， 14.203 |  | 855， 058 |  | 193，835 | 40，437 |
| 194 | Wuliamport，${ }^{\text {P }}$ | 114， 522 | 500，321 | 471，205 |  | 1，042， 8 ， 48 |  | 712， 637 | 104，394 | 133， 128 |
| 105 | Waco，Tax．．．．．．．．．．． | 414，869 | 1，155，549 | 876，740 | 278，809 | 1， 509,618 | 1，000，417 |  | 271，450 | 489，501 |
| 198 | Joplin， |  | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 128 | Lgnathurb，${ }_{\text {V }}$ |  |  |  | 1， 583,027 | 2，448，035 | 2，239 |  |  | 208，230 |
| 198 | Bellingham，Wash． | 117，556 | 1，075，639 | 739，${ }^{\text {c／2 }}$ | 836，627 | 1，403，${ }^{103}$ | 1， 1 | 799， 867 |  | 35，009 |
| 200 | Colorado Springs， Co | 70，752 | 1，140，348 | 782， 484 | 357，864 | 1，211， 100 | 1， 124,164 | －662，830 |  | 881，936 |
|  |  |  | Also the ag | of paym | nd cash | as at the | the year． |  |  |  |

Table 3.-SUMMARY OF RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND CASH BALANCES: 1917-Continued.
For a list of the citles arranged alphabetically by states, with tho number assigned to each, seo page 19. For a text discussion of this table, sce page b1.]


GROUP V.-OITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.

| 201 | Br | 8160 | 33, 147, 802 | ${ }^{81}, 8809,369$ | 133 | 7,456 | 3, 188,810 | 31,811,980 | 81, 376,830 | 8128,646 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Kenosha, wis. | 618,093 | 2,024,052 |  | 1,072, 880 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 204 | Newport, Ky.: | 114,201 | ${ }_{7022,077}$ | 452,938 | 249,119 | 2,816,338 | 2,659, 887 | ${ }^{1,415,197}$ | 274, ${ }^{\text {ces0 }}$ | 126, 515 |
| 205 | La crosse, Wis. | 222,078 | 1,508,301 | 648, 175 | 800, 126 | 1,730,377 | 1,448,837 | 530,951 | 917,886 | 281, 540 |
| 206 | Councll Blufts, | 166,700 | 1,200,087 | 868, 8 | 331 , | 1,366 | 1,057,366 | 688,321 | 419,045 | 511 |
| ${ }_{208} 208$ | Winston-Salem, N . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 786, 246 | 边 | 1, 5034,770 | ${ }^{1,374,298}$ | 边 |  | ${ }_{625,465}$ | 379,780 |  |
|  | Ogden Utah. | 85, ${ }^{\text {828 }}$ | 1, ${ }^{1,12}$, ${ }^{12}, 8318$ | 822,071 |  | 1, 467, 968 | 1,362, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 09, 93,88 | 233 |
| 210 | Norristown, Pa.. | 64,587 | ,315,318 | 284,423 | 30,895 | 309,900 | 272,876 | 230,453 | 33,423 | 97,02 |
| 211 | Ste | 430,949 | 2,201,310 | 906,450 | 94, | 2,632,259 | 2,130,718 |  | 1,163, | 01,54 |
| ${ }_{213}^{212}$ | - | 62, 224 | - ${ }^{1,2828,28,38}$ | 1,139,447 | 1, | 1, $1,540,963$ | - |  | 783,652 | 182,151 |
|  | Waltham, Mas | 67,172 | 1,388, 152 | 1,832, 643 | 1,553,509 | 1,453,324 | 1,407, 363 | -716,593 | 20, 170 |  |
| 215 | Easton, Pa..... | 24,788 | 532,207 | 395,418 | 136,759 | 566,996 | 2,386 | 416, 427 | 75,059 | 4,610 |
| ${ }_{217}^{218}$ | ${ }_{\text {Char }}$ | 292,1 | 1,041,968 | ${ }_{8}^{858}$ |  | 1,34,128 | -928, 001 | 5,888 | 150, ${ }_{\text {131 }}$ | 107,627 |
| 218 | Nowport, R . 1 | 477, 812 | 1, $1,471,317$ | ${ }_{851,382}$ |  | 1,947,200 | 1, 1922,786 | ${ }_{846,681}$ |  |  |
| 219 | Wumington, N.c.... | 67,042 | '729,487 | 524,821 | 209, ${ }^{\text {chi }}$ | '798,509 | '788,973 | 630,615 | 258,358 | 7,536 |

${ }^{1}$ Also the aggregate of payments and cash balances at the cose of the year.

Table 4.-SUMMARY OF REVENUE REOEIPTS AND GOVERNMENTAL
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number


GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.

| 1 | Now Yort, N. Y. <br> Chicago, Ill. | $\begin{array}{r} 5336,278,796 \\ 87,931,732 \end{array}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{r} 8164,248,462 \\ 49,162,919 \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | 34, 586,190 |  | $\begin{gathered} \$ 6,643,977 \\ 8,480,895 \end{gathered}$ | $51,290,074$ $1,339,847$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 14,800,278 \\ 9,246,158 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5059,698 \\ 502,279 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 2,318,039 \\ 1,484,987 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 81,775 \\ 9,439 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 822,470 \\ 507,464 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | City corpora | 50, 961,813 | 17,688, 149 |  |  | 8,480,805 | 1,292,326 | 8,083,308 | 447, 511 |  | 1,761 | 303, 731 |
|  | County. ${ }^{\text {cheor }}$ | 60,796, 120 | 17,480, ${ }^{5} \mathbf{1 7}$, 571,109 |  |  | 8, | 1,20,251 |  |  |  |  | - |
|  | Park districts |  | 4,901, 766 |  |  |  |  | 262,840 | , 2828 |  | 5,798 | 3,354 |
|  | Sanitary district | 4,747,775 | 3,511,830 |  |  |  |  | 20,3\% | 100 |  |  |  |
| 3 | Philadelphia, Pa | 46,668, 880 | 27,856,283 |  | \$75,038 | 2,152,182 | 125,872 | 697,821 | 74,717 | 1,211,383 | 8,460 | 243,670 |
|  | City corporation School district. Poor districts. | $\begin{array}{r} 36,698,951 \\ 9,86,697 \\ 107,938 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 19,145,804 \\ 8,614,155 \\ 96,324 \end{array}$ |  | 75, | 2,152,182 | 125,872 | 697, | 74, ${ }_{194}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 237,841 \\ & 873,552 \end{aligned}$ | 8,486 | $\begin{array}{r} 144,357 \\ 99,313 \end{array}$ |
| 4 | St. Louis, | 28, 126, 155 | 13,980,340 | 723,456 |  | 3,757, 874 | 217,410 | 2,676,001 | 44,578 | 378,354 | 18,611 | 14,767 |
|  | City corporatio School district. | $\begin{gathered} 21,183,313 \\ 4,942,740 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,134,419 \\ 3,854,021 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 221,208 \\ & 502,248 \end{aligned}$ |  | 3,757,874 | 217, 410 | 2,676, | $\begin{aligned} & 33,709 \\ & 10,875 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,5 \\ 371,8 \end{array}$ | 18,611 | 14,787 |
| 5 | Boston, | 38, | 25,988,7 | 2,656, | 140, | 1,135,203 | 120,400 | 865 | 79, 441 | 65,052 | 77,274 | 8 |
| 6 | Cleveland, | 22,367, 104 | 13,706,546 | 34,248 |  | 989, 051 | 57,959 | 1,877, 5 | 95, 133 | 378,391 | 8,197 | 48,681 |
|  | City corporati County School distric | $\begin{array}{r} 13,264,387 \\ 3,037,202 \\ 6,005,515 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,040,72 \\ & 3,32,12 \\ & 5,430,701 \end{aligned}$ | 24,248 |  | 888, 907 | $\begin{aligned} & 47,137 \\ & 10,822 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,587,385 \\ 350,135 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 84,356 \\ & 10,30 \\ & 476 \end{aligned}$ | 374,921 | 6,197 <br> 20000 | $\begin{array}{r}8,885 \\ \hline 9896\end{array}$ |
| 7 | Detroit, Mich | 23,503, 491 | 15,004,420 | 96,188 |  | 720, 178 | 24,314 | 2,101,200 | 118,435 | 1,312,011 | 5,682 | 38,483 |
|  | City corporat County...... | $\begin{array}{r} 21,211,037 \\ 2,382,454 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13,613,040 \\ 1,391,389 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,031 \\ & 91,257 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 405,258 \\ & 314,921 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 18,220 \\ 6,004 \end{gathered}$ | 2,101,220 | $\begin{aligned} & 66,286 \\ & 52,169 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} , 080,324 \\ 232,237 \end{array}$ | 5,68 | 38,483 |
| 8 | Baltimore, | 18,184,977 | 10,787,777 | 299,4 |  | 1,108,728 | 113,284 | 345 | 9,6 | 624,657 |  | 20, |
| 9 | Pittsburgh, | 23,638,678 | 17,373,532 |  | ( ${ }^{(1)}$ | 798,173 | 51,691] | 244,750 | 158,677 | 564,434 | 71,263 | 51,596 |
|  | City corporation County. School district. | $\begin{gathered} 13,922,206 \\ 4,202,063 \\ 5,514,404 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,221,932 \\ & 3,35,180 \\ & 4,816,440 \end{aligned}$ |  | (3) | $\begin{array}{r} 737,045 \\ 61,128 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44,665 \\ 7,026 \end{array}$ | 244;759 | $\begin{gathered} 137,988 \\ 20,663 \\ \alpha_{9} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136,432 \\ & 6,412 \\ & 36,8190 \end{aligned}$ | 261 | $\begin{array}{r} 43,490 \\ 8,106 \end{array}$ |
| 10 | Los Angeles, | 23,395,825 | 15,006, 315 |  |  | 1,224,540 | 306, 436 | 2,365,90 |  | 879, 669 | 85, 354 |  |
|  | City corporation County. <br> school district. | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{1 3 , 4 3 9 , 2 8 2} \\ 5,598,40 \\ 4,35,093 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,219,078 \\ 5,462 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108,994 \\ & 197,442 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,358,103 \\ 7,798 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101,415 \\ 19,530 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 76,742 \\ 8,612 \end{array}$ |  |

GROUP ML-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| 11 | Bufalo, N. Y. | 319,032,355 | 813, 055, 356 | \$423,408 | .......... | 3735, 339 | \$34,656 | 31,239,490 | 874,568 | \$479,749 | \$333 | \$92,671 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | City corporation | $\begin{array}{r} 17,008,682 \\ 2,023,673 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11,467,378 \\ 1,58,178 \end{array}$ | 423,408 |  | 735, 139 | 34,656 | 1,239,490 | $\begin{array}{r} 65,446 \\ 8,122 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 230,378 \\ 240,371 \end{array}$ | 333 | 82,671 |
| 12 | San Francisco, Cal | 20,116,092 | 12,684, 587 |  |  | 1,420,032 | 100,664 | 2,855,390 | 19,242 | 808,034 | 50,884 | 19,818 |
| 13 | Milwaukee, Wis | 14,017,001 | 8,638,096 | 307,708 |  | 1,446,644 | 90,157 | 1,058,516 | 71,529 | 723,986 | 254 | 63,396 |
|  | Clity corporation. <br> County.................................. | $\begin{array}{r} 11,565,419 \\ 2,451,582 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,960,883 \\ & 1,688,143 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 385,358 \\ 12,350 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,272,169 \\ 174,485 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,899 \\ & 55,258 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,037,730 \\ & 21,786 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 68,777 \\ 2,752 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 438,065 \\ 285,281 \end{array}$ | 254 | 63,390 |
| 14 | Cinctanati, Ohio | 14,863,233 | 8,769,628 | 55,892 |  | 732,091 | 80,642 | 532,867 | 44,321 | 187,077 | 19,378 | 40,302 |
|  | City corporatio County. Bchool disiztrict | $\begin{gathered} 10,382,252 \\ , 44,447 \\ 2,438,634 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,850,009 \\ & 1,793,018 \\ & 2,128,600 \end{aligned}$ | 55,692 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 711,766 \\ 21,225 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 70,442 \\ & 10,200 \end{aligned}$ | 532,867 | $\begin{array}{r} 36,078 \\ 8,243 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \cdots, 130 \\ & 181,047 \end{aligned}$ | 19,378 | 12,382 |
| 15 | Newark, N. J | 15,586, 641 | 8,844,509 | 142,484 | - 580,500 | 851,896 | 34,175 | 872,458 | 33,344 | 1,647,708 | 6,585 | 32,138 |
|  | City corporation County. | $\begin{array}{r} 13,293,020 \\ 2,293,621 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,106,544 \\ & 1,737,985 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81,292 \\ & 81,190 \end{aligned}$ | 60,500 | 851,898 | 34, 175 | $\begin{gathered} 957,244 \\ 15,214 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,973 \\ & 11,371 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,570,597 \\ 77,111 \end{array}$ | 6,585 | 32,138 |
| 18 | Norr Orleans, I | 8, 870,510 | 8,420,597 |  | 51,508 | 932,022 | 42,870 | 81, 805 |  | 184,636 | 34,719 | 30,194 |

COST PAYMENTS, BY DIVISIONS OF CITY GOVERNMENT: 1917.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a toxt discussion of this table, see page 51.]


GROUP I.-Cities having a population of 500,000 and over in 1917.


GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1017.

| 3844,282 | \$184,411 | \$5,523 | \$471,549 | 31,391,020 | 817,784, 106 | \$14,309,046 | 11,896,940 | . 3738,702 | 31,673,404 | 83, 475,060 |  | 81,248,249 | 31,723,309 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 700,671 \\ & 143,611 \end{aligned}$ | 184, 411 | 5,438 87 | $\begin{array}{r} 420,245 \\ \hline 62,304 \end{array}$ | 1,391,020 | $\begin{gathered} 15,790,031 \\ 1,083,175 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,818,570 \\ 1,490,476 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,459,240 \\ 1,437,700 \end{array}$ | 738,702 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,620,628 \\ 82,776 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,972,361 \\ 502,699 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 457,588 | 148,659 | 120,778 | 125,422 | 1,544,914 | 21,831,333 | 14,760,120 | 11,440,137 | 1,037,582 | 2,252,401 | 7,071,213 | 81,714,341 |  | 5,356, 872 | 12 |
| 385,733 | 7,525 | 3,273 | 124, 173 | 1,004,151 | 14,796,943 | 9,810,810 | 8,769,489 | 392,570 | 648,851 | 4,086,033 | 779,942 |  | 4,206,091 | 13 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 191,278 \\ & 191,455 \end{aligned}$ | 7,525 | 3,273 | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{9 7 , 1 0 1} \\ 27,072 \end{gathered}$ | 1,004,151 | $\begin{array}{r} 12,144,194 \\ 2,652,749 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,140,838 \\ & 1,670,072 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,106,447 \\ & 1,573,042 \end{aligned}$ | 392,570 | $\begin{array}{r} 551,821 \\ 97,030 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,003,356 \\ 482,677 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 851,204 | 377,418 | 1,233,607 | 825,426 | 1,362,880 | 16,838,849 | 13,100,657 | 0,532,979 | 578,889 | 3,078,789 | 3,048, 102 | 1,975,816 |  | 1,672,676 | 14 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 368,662 \\ 18,672 \\ 18,870 \end{array}$ | 377,418 | $1,272,501$ <br> $\cdots \cdots 11,106$ | $\begin{gathered} 712,580 \\ 40,681 \\ 72,185 \end{gathered}$ | $1,362,582$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11,738,167 \\ 2,162,305 \\ 2,938,377 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,780,297 \\ & 1,73,789 \\ & 2,075,521 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{0}, 920,611 \\ & \mathbf{1}, 604,740 \\ & \mathbf{2}, 500,208 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 573,302 \\ 5,587 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,778,964 \\ 175,512,313 \\ 175, \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,957,870 \\ 427,466 \\ 262,856 \end{array}$ | .......... |  |  |  |
| 480,062 | 279,001 |  | 609,801 | 1,811,830 | 16,589,035 | 12,638, 007 | 9,791, 664 | 517,049 | 2,330,294 | 3,051,028 | 1,003,294 |  | 2,944,734 | 18 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 177,053 \\ & 283,009 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 278,097 \\ 04 \end{array}$ | ............. | $\begin{aligned} & 502,194 \\ & 107,697 \end{aligned}$ | 1,811,830 | $\begin{array}{r} 13,888,228 \\ 2,701,709 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,507,940 \\ 2,130,967 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,073,672 \\ & 1,717,892 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdot 517,049$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,017,219 \\ \mathbf{4 1 3 , 0 7 5} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,380,286 \\ 670,742 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 228,136 | 75,608 | 11,028 | 259,359 | 1,183, 460 | 10,777,902 | 7,855, | 6,193,2 | 832,964 | 1,820,037 | 2,922,042 | 2,107,392 |  | 815,250 | 10 |

## Table 4.-Summary of Revenue reoeipts and governmental

[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number


GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 600,000 IN 1917-Continued.

| 17 18 | Washington, D. C.. Minneapolls, Minn. | \$16,001, 125 $11,155,059$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 6,475,878 \\ 7,187,888 \end{array}$ | 375,914 |  | \$1, 516,547 506,646 | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{5 9 1}, 316 \\ 15,117 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 281,287 \\ 1,531,818 \end{array}$ | 5137,849 50,688 | $\begin{array}{r} 36,313,903 \\ 365,608 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{8 7 2}, 685 \\ 10,964 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{3 1 8 , 7 6 5} \\ 33,517 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | City corporation County | $\begin{array}{r} 10,157,711 \\ 997,348 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,447,259 \\ 740,129 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41,993 \\ 33,921 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 503,873 \\ 2,773 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,042 \\ 10,075 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,509,730 \\ 22,088 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 47,903 \\ 2,785 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 324,504 \\ 41,102 \end{gathered}$ | 10,964 | $\frac{33,242}{275}$ |
| 19 | Seattle, Wash. | 15, 438,254 | 8,754,573 |  |  | 59,883 | 60,778 | 2,754,787 | 80,311 | 508,887 | 1,924 | 17,881 |
|  | City corporat | 10, 131 | 4,724,937 |  |  | 59,943 | 4,887 58 | 2,754,787 | 74,366 |  | 1,924 | 17,881 |
|  | School diistri | 2,715,920 | 2, 2 ,440, 4381 |  |  |  |  |  | 3,222 $\mathbf{2}, 723$ | 501,352 |  |  |
|  | Port of Seatt | ${ }_{868,941}$ | - 292,725 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7,535 | , |  |
| 20 | Jersey City, $\mathbf{N}$. J. | 8,880, 834 | 4,888,067 | 64,312 | \$4,445 | 522, 701 | 81,328 | 111,779 | 20,313 | 905,828 | 15,857 | 24,917 |
|  | ctty corporation... County. | $\begin{aligned} & 7,019,428 \\ & 1,841,500 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,392,120 \\ & 1,495,917 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31,630 \\ & 32,682 \end{aligned}$ | 4,445 | 822,701 | 30,573 | $111,322$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,295 \\ 13,018 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 938,492 \\ 57,336 \end{array}$ | 15,857 | $\begin{array}{r}24,758 \\ \hline 159\end{array}$ |
| 21 | Kansas City, Mo | 12,392,470 | 6,497,330 |  |  | 768,770 | 141,573 | 2,725,768 | 33,783 | 196,800 | 8,705 | 4,877 |
|  | City corporatio County School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 7,925,927 \\ & 1,647,205 \\ & 2,819,338 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,83,376 \\ & 1,117,186 \\ & 2,544,768 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 507,689 \\ 257,301 \\ 1,780 \end{array}$ | 141,573 | $725, \frac{501}{207}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31,821 \\ 1,552 \\ 110 \end{array}$ | $170,411$ | 6,705 | 4,877 |

GROUP III-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.

| 22 | Portland, Oreg. | 89,087,679 | \$4,620,239 |  |  | *92,973 | \$25, 722 | \$2, 223,094 | \$31,744 | \$649,980 | \$1,290 | \$19,880 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | City corporation. School district. | $\begin{array}{r} 6,211,736 \\ \begin{array}{r} 2,42,001 \\ 433,942 \end{array} \\ 7,125,149 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,548,001 \\ & 1,751,342 \\ & 320,806 \\ & 4,298,967 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 92,973 | 25, 722 | 2,223,094 | 31,703 41 | 649,990 | 140 1,150 | 7,070 12,810 |
|  | ort of Portian |  |  |  | \$15,546 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Indianapolis, In |  |  |  |  | 331,307 | 69, 257 | 1,658,117 | 11,978 | 369,064 | 7,738 | 20,436 |
|  | City cor poratio School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 5,140,771 \\ & 1,884,378 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,747,249 \\ & 1,551,718 \end{aligned}$ | .......... | 15,546 | 331,307 | 69, 257 | 1,658,117 | 11,978 | 369,004 | 7,564 | 80, 177 |
| 24 | Denver, | 7,206,625 | 5,108,175 | ....... |  | 89,935 | 44,368 | 1,222,092 | 31,501 | 97,074 | 7,733 | 5,463 |
|  | City corporatio school district | $\begin{aligned} & 6,507,425 \\ & 1,699,200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{3 , 5 1 4 , 6 1 1} \\ & 1,593,664 \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 118,641$ | ....... | 89,935 | 44,368 | 1,222,092 | $\begin{array}{r} 27,962 \\ 3,539 \end{array}$ | 97,074 | 4,577 3,156 | 8,463 |
| 25 | Rochester, N. Y | 8,162,567 | 5,170,867 |  |  | 244,26\% | 11,684 | 1,139,382 | 10,675 | 125, 115 | 3,750 | 37,484 |
|  | City corporation............. Coumty supervisors fund.... | $\begin{array}{r} 7,964,530 \\ 108,037 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,020,803 \\ 150,364 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 70,968 \\ & 47,673 \end{aligned}$ |  | 244, 20 | 11,584 | 1,139,392 | 10,675 | 125,115 | 3,750 | 37,484 |
| 26 | Providence, | 6,095,450 | 4,691,560 |  | 32,362 | 315, | 13,57 | 87,3 | 6,889 | 36,33 | 50 | 25,468 |
| 27 | St. Paul, | 6,484,305 | 3,962,859 | 18,610 |  | .. 613,8 | 3,443 | 803,11 | 19,101 | 182, 8 | 76,133 | 10,919 |
| 28 | Louisville | 6,158,770 | 3,085,989 | ..... | 24 | 479 | 49,242 | 336,882 | 0,970 | 332,313 | 831 | 12,698 |
| 29 | Columbus, Ohio | 5,280,316 | 2,885,000 | 5,328 |  | 115,122 | 30,352 | 777,859 | 6,473 | 81,789 | 2,718 | 17,624 |
|  | City corporation School district... | $\begin{aligned} & 3,948,622 \\ & 1,340,694 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,688,685 \\ & 1,196,405 \end{aligned}$ | 5,328 | ........ | 115,122 | 30,352 | 777,859 | 6,473 | , 78 | 1,458 1,260 | $\begin{array}{r} 2,273 \\ 15,351 \end{array}$ |
| 30 | Oakland, Cal. | 5,898,734 | 3,543,484 |  |  | 338, 176 | 20,825 | 710, 150 | 41,430 | 899,600 | 15,060 | 12,394 |
|  | City corporation School district. Sanitary district | $\begin{aligned} & 4,091,679 \\ & 1,800,064 \\ & 3,901 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,722,825 \\ 886,648 \\ 3,991 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 129,660 \\ 8,616 \end{array}$ | 20,8 | 710,150 | 41,430 | $\begin{array}{r} 24,890 \\ \cdot 974,800 \end{array}$ | 15,060 | 12,394 |
| 31 | Toledo, 0 | $4,511,121$ | 2,782,876 | 7,268 |  | 211, 722 | 12,678 | 652,560 | 7,232 | 49,875 | 3,632 | 15,480 |
|  | City corporation School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 3,313,695 \\ & 1,197,426 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,718,837 \\ & 1,064,039 \end{aligned}$ | 7,268 |  | 211, 72 | 12,578 | 552,5 | ,656 | 9,8 | 2,290 | 14,429 |
| 82 | Atlanta, | 3,858,283 | 2, 417,084 |  | 17,20 | 276,781 |  | 336,326 | 71,404 | 107,694 | 389 |  |
| 33 | Birmingham, | 2,224,914 | 913,150 |  | 26,190 | 387,380 | 38,5 | 256,485 | 62, 668 | 281,030 | 6,361 | ,439 |
| 34 | Omaha, Nebr | 5, 705,515 | 3,185,882 |  |  | 350, 277 | 10,835 | 703,515 | 41,035 | 103,384 | 10 | 9,383 |
|  | City corporatio <br> Echool district. Water distifct. | $\begin{aligned} & 3,363,981 \\ & 1,378,659 \\ & 964,875 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2,264,869 \\ 901,013 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}5,823 \\ 344,454 \\ \hline . .\end{array}$ | 10,835 | 643, | $\begin{gathered} 27,360 \\ 18,648 \\ 18 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22,179 \\ & 81,205 \end{aligned}$ | 10 | 1,269 8,114 |
| 35 | Worcester | 5, 413,454 | 3,318,885 | 381,862 | $\begin{array}{r} 100,874 \\ 23,741 \end{array}$ | 210,38 | 4,582 | 212,400 | 6,543 | 37,5 | 10,000 |  |
| 36 | Richmond | $\begin{aligned} & 4,307,352 \\ & 4,348,215 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,558,068 \\ & 2,817,484 \end{aligned}$ | $55,995$ |  | 208,583 | 8,956 | 112,800 | 37,676 | 86,61 | 3,146 | 7,650 |
| 37 | Syracuse, |  |  |  |  | 180, 787 | 9,478 | 554,365 | 7,143 | 63,783 | 1,851 | 14,111 |
|  | City corporation............ County supervisors' fund. | $\begin{array}{\|} \hline 4,264,782 \\ 83,433 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2,834,051 \\ 83,433 \end{gathered}$ | 85,895 |  | 180,7 | 9,478 | 554,365 | 7,143 | 63,789 | 1,551 | 14,111 |
| 38 | Spokane, | 3,783,231 | 1,602,100 |  |  | 19,496 | 4,030 | 897,174 | 29,118 | 469,040 | 365 | 4,406 |
|  | City corporation School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 2,622,344 \\ & 1,110,887 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,064,019 \\ 628,081 \end{array}$ |  |  | 10,496 | 4,030 | 897,174 | $\begin{gathered} 20,002 \\ 116 \end{gathered}$ | 469,049 | 855 | 4,496 |

[^4]COST PAYMENTS, BY DIVISIONS OF OITY GOVERNMENT:-1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 51.]

| mevenue eicerpso-continued. |  |  |  |  | GOVERNIEMTAL COST PATMENTS. |  |  |  |  |  | Excess ofgovern-mertalcostpangentsoverrevenuereceipts. | Excess of revenue fICEIPTS OVER- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | From highway leges. | From rents | From interest. | From earnings of public service enterprises. | Total. | For expanses and interest. |  |  |  | $\underset{\text { Foutlays. }}{\text { For }}$ |  |  |  |  |
| earnings of general departments. |  |  |  |  |  | Total. | Expenses of general departments. | Expenses of public service enter: prises. | Interest. |  |  | Govorncost pas. | Payments for ox- penses and ticnot |  |
| (Table 9) | (Table 10) | (Table 10) | (Table 10) | (Table 11) |  |  | (Table 12) | (Table 15) | (Table 17) | (Table 18) |  | ments. | interest |  |

GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1017-Continued.

| $\begin{array}{r} \$ 339,871 \\ 325,770 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 319,742 \\ 98,121 \end{array}$ | $\$ 215$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 35,870 \\ 288,332 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3697,412 \\ 664,963 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 313,309,704 \\ 13,057,542 \end{array}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{r} 10,180,327 \\ 8,010,274 \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{5 9 , 8 1 4 , 0 8 7} \\ 7,382,659 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 141,313 \\ 347,069 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 224,027 \\ 1,179,656 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 3,129,377 \\ 4,147,268 \end{array}$ |  | \$2,691,421 | $\left\|\begin{array}{r} 35,820,708 \\ 2,244,785 \end{array}\right\|$ | 18 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 240,439 \\ & 85,331 \end{aligned}$ | 88,121 | 215 | $\begin{gathered} 229,463 \\ 58,869 \end{gathered}$ | 664,963 | $\begin{array}{r} 12,177,322 \\ 880,220 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,181,609 \\ & 728,665 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,738,778 \\ 643,881 \end{array}$ | 347,069 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,094,862 \\ 84,784 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,995,713 \\ & \mathbf{1 5 1 ,} 555 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 430,367 | 75,386 | 13,726 | 107,561 | 2,570,090 | 16,400,684 | 10,828,542 | 6,084,464 | 1,623,838 | 2,220,140 | 5,662,142 | 1,054,430 |  | 4,607,712 | 19 |
| 138,383 278,198 | 75,386 | 3,697 10,029 |  | $\begin{array}{\|r} 2,208,486 \\ 34,948 \end{array}$ |  | 6, 371, 596 <br> $1,713,907$ | $3,623,546$ $1,374,540$ | $\begin{array}{\|} 1,237,722 \\ 66,401 \end{array}$ | $1,510,328$ 272,966 | $3,350,142$ $1,648,142$ |  |  |  |  |
| 13,761 |  |  | 229 |  | 2,502,690 | 2,187, 790 | 1,967, 777 |  | 22,3819 220 21,327 | 1 314, 894 |  |  |  |  |
| 219,046 | 188,049 |  | 395,906 | 1,398,386 | 8,301, 10 | 7,083,110 | 8,873,887 | 240,388 | 1,578,835 | 698,800 |  | 469,024 | 1,167,824 |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 64,328 \\ 154,718 \end{array}$ | 167,482 557 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 310,029 \\ 85,877 \end{array}$ | 1,398,396 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,498,284 \\ & 1,893,626 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,072,504 \\ & 1,620,606 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,619,470 \\ & 1,254,417 \end{aligned}$ | 240,388 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,212,648 \\ 366,189 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 425,780 \\ & 273,020 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 389,925 | 133,688 | 3,658 | 186,927 | 1,305,666 | 12,224, 991 | 7,880,182 | 6,547,055 | 740,176 | 592,051 | 4,344,809 |  | 167,479 | 4,312,288 | 2 |
| 142,004 228,683 | 133,688 | 1,050 | $\begin{aligned} & 90,077 \\ & 20,827 \end{aligned}$ | 1,305,686 | $\begin{aligned} & 8,081,482 \\ & 1,577,985 \end{aligned}$ | 4,264, 459 $1,341,762$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,238,788 \\ & 1,321,321 \end{aligned}$ | 740,176 | 285,515 20,41 | 3,817,003 236,223 |  |  |  |  |
| 20,338 |  | 2,608 | 70,023 |  | 2,565,544 | 2,273,861 | 1,988,966 |  | 288, 095 | 291,583 |  |  |  |  |

GROUP IH.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.

| 367,589 | \$299,305 | 54,446 | \$158,069 | \$893,838 | \$8,232,612 | 80,244,544 | \$4,109,556 | 8455,979 | 31,079,009 | \$1,988,068 |  | \$858,067 | 32,843,135 | 22 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 299,305 | 4,446 | 130,547 | 800,440 | 5,402, 235 |  |  | 341,123 |  | 1,339,809 |  |  |  |  |
| 8,396 16,948 |  |  | 18,322 | 88,898 | 448,778 | 788,014 366,104 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,730,322 \\ 249,468 \end{array}$ | 114,850 | 51,692 31,780 | 50,674 |  |  |  |  |
| 107,702 | 129,822 | 4,602 | 52,557 | 48,056 | 7,461,770 | 4,536,217 | 4,240,689 | 18,671 | 278, 957 | 2, 823,553 | \$338,621 |  | 2,588,932 | 23 |
|  | 129, | 4,600 |  | 48, | $\begin{aligned} & 5,290,708 \\ & 2,162,062 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 16 | $\begin{array}{r} 200,487 \\ 78,470 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{2 , 3 5 6 , 4 1 5} \\ & 569,138 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 277,55 | 121,8 | 23,778 | 129,932 | 47,181 | 5,837,696 | 5,271,392 | 4,765,786 | 38,286 | 467,320 | 566,304 |  | 1,368,829 | 1,038,233 | 24 |
|  | 121,8 | 23,778 | 129,032 | 47, |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,749,013 \\ & 1,522,379 \end{aligned}$ |  | 38 | $\begin{array}{r} 462,826 \\ 4,494 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 499,396 \\ 66,908 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 82,190 | 305,110 | 204 | 140,724 | 772,564 | 9,080,208 | 6,460,629 | 8,197,774 | 385,529 | 877,326 | 2,599,604 | 807,726 |  | 1,701,038 | 25 |
| 82,190 | 305,110 | 204 | 140,7 | 772 | 161,025 |  |  | 385,5 | 877,326 | 2,599,664 |  |  |  |  |
| 100,6 | 248,73 | 34,8 | 433,01 | 874, | 49,083 | 67 | 89, | 320,1 | 857, | 1,781,550 | 353,603 |  | 1,427,947 | 20 |
| 114,738 | 48,722 |  | 25,78 | 493, | 7,094, | 4,878, | 3,825, | 343,580 | 709,509 | 2, 216, 310 | 610,318 |  | 1,606, 101 | 27 |
| 98,46 | 6,630 | 500 | 114,313 | 731, | 6, 845 | 4,347 | 3,504,306 | 202,949 | 579,831 | 498,029 |  | 313,655 | 1,811,684 | 28 |
| 153,374 | 13,080 | 3,168 | 348,768 | 808,571 | 5,065,516 | 4,359,283 | 2,888,349 | 520,371 | 940,563 | 1,606,233 | 676,200 |  | 930,033 | 29 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 177,685 \\ 15,689 \end{array}$ | 13,050 | 2,309 2,859 | $\begin{array}{r} 319,427 \\ 27,341 \end{array}$ | 808,571 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,587,625 \\ & 1,377,891 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,002,665 \\ & 1,296,628 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 661,812 \\ & 266,888 \end{aligned}$ | 620,3 | $\begin{array}{r} 850,773 \\ 59,790 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,524,870 \\ & 81,263 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 77, 248 | 38,609 |  | 13,692 | 87,98 | 5,516,985 | 4,269, 911 | 3,708,607 | 116,648 | 444,656 | 1,247,074 |  | 381,749 | 1,628,823 | 30 |
| 3,000 | 38, 80 |  | 13,692 | 87 , | $\begin{aligned} & 3,787,688 \\ & 1,77,733 \\ & 1,944 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,695,053 \\ 1,572,911 \\ 1,944 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,183,803 \\ & 1,524,504 \end{aligned}$ | 118,648 | $\begin{array}{r} 39,608 \\ 4,107 \\ 1,1094 \\ 1,944 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,092,642 \\ & 154,432 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 107,248 | 2,702 | 7,613 | 222,224 | 628,301 | 8,791,285 | 3,717,968 | 2,757,822 | 283,700 | 676,41 | 2,073,317 | 1,280, 184 |  | 703,153 | 31 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 89,009 \\ & 17,739 \end{aligned}$ | 2,702 | 7,3 |  | 528,301 | $2,053,800$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,441,683 \\ & 1,286,275 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,625,191 \\ & 1,132,631 \end{aligned}$ | 283, | $\begin{aligned} & 532,797 \\ & 143,644 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,295,792 \\ & 777,525 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 71,18 | 36,897 | 1,51 | 3,6 | 521,0 | 3,771,053 | 3,131,840 | 2,677, 187 | 247,9 | 208,3 | 39,2 |  | 87,240 | 728, 853 | 32 |
| 160,3 | 2,700 | 1,3 | 36, | 50, | 2,106,612 | 1,869,757 | 1,359,001 | 32,6 | 478,1 | 236,855 |  | 118,3 | 355,157 | 33 |
| 93,476 | 237,237 | 878 | 112,883 | 876,680 | 5,204,000 | 4,128,029 | 2,857,410 | 323,250 | 947,369 | 1,076,031 |  | 501,455 | 1,577,486 | 34 |
|  | 237, | 588 290 |  | 16, | 492 |  |  | 18,6 | 80,958 | $\begin{aligned} & 744,260 \\ & 242,654 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 12,84 |  | 290 |  | $860,38{ }^{9}$ | $1,492,738$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,205,064 \\ & 644,638 \end{aligned}$ |  | 300,0 | 338,005 | 80,117 |  |  |  |  |
| 270,40 |  |  | 268 |  | 8,180,220 | 4,130,550 | 38,249 | 125, | 566,839 | 1,040,670 |  | 233,20 | 1,282,004 | 35 |
| 17, | 129, | 2,12 |  | 98 | 8,068,830 | 3,504,231 | 2,292, | 492,22 | 719,0 | 5 | 761, |  | 803,121 | 36 |
| 48,017 | 6,807 |  | 72,578 | 415,716 | 4,583,566 | 3,388,804 | 2,714,536 | 159,686 | 812,582 | 1,206,762 | 245,351 |  | 961, 411 | 37 |
| 48,017 | 6,80 |  | 72,5 | 415,7 | 100,318 | 3,286,486 <br> 100,318 | $\begin{gathered} 2,614,218 \\ 2,100,318 \end{gathered}$ | 159,686 | 812,582 | 1,206, 762 |  |  |  |  |
| 152,304 | 33,142 | 120 | 18,228 | 413,609 | 3,010,736 | 2,643,204 | 1,009,884 | 142,303 | 891,077 | 367,472 |  | 722,405 | 1,089,067 | 38 |
| $\begin{gathered} 139,301 \\ 13,008 \end{gathered}$ | 33,142 | 120 | 17,945 | 413,609 | $\begin{array}{r} 2,055,389 \\ 962,347 \end{array}$ | 1,708,939 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,084,636 \\ 825,248 \end{array}$ | 122,303 | $\begin{aligned} & 482,000 \\ & 109,077 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 349,450 \\ 18,022 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |

Tadle 4.-SUMMARY OF REVENUE REOEIPTS AND GOVERNMENTAL
[For a list of the elties arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

|  | CITY AND DIVISION OT CTIT'S GOVERNMENT. | Total. | Eevenut receipts. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | om taxes. |  |  | From special |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | General proparty. | Special property. <br> (Table 7 ) | Poll. | Business. | Nonbusiness Hicense. (Table 7) | assessments and from special charges for outlays. (Table 7) |  | From subventions and grants. <br> (Table 8) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { From } \\ & \text { dona- } \\ & \text { thons } \end{aligned}$ and gifts. | $\underset{\text { pension }}{\text { From }}$ assessments. (Table 8) |

GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917-Continued.

| 30 | New Haven, Coma. | \$3,307,772 | \$2,616,383 | 381,220 | 842,052 | 8200, 879 | 813,912 | \$26,449 | \$48, 426 | 894,910 | \$289 | \$11,498 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | City corporation. <br> Westrille school district | $\begin{array}{r} 3,232,903 \\ 64,014 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,545,810 \\ & 60,098 \end{aligned}$ | 81,220 | 42,052 | 200,879 | 13,912 | 26,449 | 48,426 | 92,610 2,300 | 289 | 11,498 |
|  | Worough of Falrhaven, East...... | $\begin{aligned} & 64,018 \\ & 10,795 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60,48 \\ & 10,475 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40 | Memphls, Tann. | 3,253,983 | 2,003,397 |  |  | 86,159 | 20,506 | 232, 130 | 21,377 | 200,943 | 1,587 |  |
| 41 | Scranton, | 2,138,431 | 1,479,522 |  | 24,269 | 283,302 | 8,878 | 133, 224 | 16,615 | 105,666 | 823 | 7,871 |
|  | Ctty corporation...................... <br> School district. | $\begin{array}{r} 1,202,788 \\ 905,643 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 705,855 \\ 773,867 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 24,269 \\ (2) \end{gathered}$ | 253,302 | 8,878 | 133,224 | $\begin{array}{r} 16,605 \\ 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,696 \\ 100,970 \end{array}$ | 823 | 7,871 |
| 42 | Paterson, N | 2,000,272 | 1,586,664 | 13,434 | 7,000 | 231, 110 | 15,158 | 68,919 | 15,918 | 408,931 | 5,390 | 3,967 |
| 43 | Grand Rapids, Mich | 3,226,342 | 1,974,105 |  |  | 81, 573 | 16,984 | 407,367 | 6,325 | 247, 228 |  |  |
|  | City corporation. <br> School đistrict. | $\begin{aligned} & 2,129,233 \\ & 1,097,109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,149,564 \\ 824,601 \end{array}$ |  |  | 81,573 | 16,984 | 407,367 | 6,325 | $\begin{array}{r} 5,967 \\ 241,261 \end{array}$ |  |  |
| 44 | Fall River, Mass | 3,105,638 | 2,141,178 | 200, 312 | 63,090 | 165,472 | 1,295 | 25, 821 | 7,065 | 6,036 |  |  |
| 45 | Dayton, Ohio. | 2,913,620 | 1,806,506 | 2,059 |  | 137,565 | 21,281 | 295, 116 | 18,294 | 55, 111 | 30,876 | 8,245 |
|  | Clty corparation School dlstrict. | $\begin{array}{r} 2,071,402 \\ 842,218 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,094,411 \\ 722,155 \end{array}$ | 2,059 |  | 137, 505 | 21,231 | 295, 116 | 18,294 | 55,111 | $\begin{aligned} & 15,112 \\ & 16,764 \end{aligned}$ | 8,245 |
| 46 | Dallas, Tox. | 3,726,738 | 2,333,835 |  |  | 76,849 | 777 | 440, 824 | 62,974 | 197, 483 | 242 |  |
| 47 | San Antonio, | 2,618,108 | 2,227, 109 |  |  | 72,770 | 23,532 | 2,220 | 7,343 | 182, 807 |  |  |
|  | City corporation <br> Schiool district. | $\begin{array}{r} 1,905,088 \\ 053,020 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,793,982 \\ 433,217 \end{array}$ |  |  | 72,770 | 23,532 | 2,220 | 7,343 | 182,907 |  |  |
| 48 | Bridgeport, Conn | 3,113,737 | 2,470,621 | 23,175 | 83,460 | 182, 787 | 16,069 | 107,495 | 39,907 | 82, 896 | 250 | 9,038 |
| 49 | Naw Bedford, Mass. | 3,431,242 | 2,217,688 | 351,340 | 50,505 | 104,747 | 1,334 | 44,972 | 6,098 | 17,788 |  |  |
| 50 | Salt Lake City, Uta | 4,015,627 | 2,020,346 |  |  | 820,100 | 30,050 | 857,242 | 12,866 | 377,737 | . 4,108 | 7,763 |
|  | City corporation. School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 2,884,401 \\ & 1,131,166 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,290,778 \\ 738,508 \end{array}$ |  |  | 320, 100 | 30,059 | 857, 242 | 12,866 | 377, 737 | 4,108 | 7,753 |
| 51 | Nashville, Temn. | 2,584,542 | 1,258,004 |  |  | 214,980 | 8,246 | 152,414 | 38,441 | 366,291 |  | 3,016 |
| 62 | Cambrldge, Mass | 3,822,333 | 2,675,855 | 270,977 | 38,756 | 6,515 | 8,921 | 50,891 | 3,808 | 6,766 | 4,533 |  |
| 53 | Lowell, Mass. | 2,502,332 | 1,708,436 | 148,539 | 40,214 | 118,744 | 1,255 | 39,876 | 6,156 | 10,647 | 6,000 |  |
| 54. | Tacoma, Wash | 3,390,762 | 1,419, 402 |  |  | 17,447 | 2,901 | 402,872 | 65,480 | 370,482 | 1,325 | 3,340 |
|  | City corporation. <br> School district. <br> Park district. | $\begin{array}{r} 2,490,713 \\ 790,293 \\ 115,746 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 914,923 \\ & 412,181 \\ & 92,298 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 17,447 | 2,901 | 402, 072 | 65,418 6 | 370,482 | 1,025 <br> 300 <br> 100 | 3,340 |
| 65 | Houston, Tex. | 3,099,549 | 2,336,948 |  |  | 58,019 | 6,023 | 0,169 | 20,399 | 103,687 | 7,501 |  |
| 50 | Trenton, N. S | 2,690,583 | 1,347,282 | 15,418 | 18,500 | 141,684 | 10,090 | 241,049 | 11,435 | 332,367 | 5,533 | 4,679 |
| 57 | Hartford, Conn | 4,204,417 | 2,289,867 | 736,357 | 63,749 | 95,642 | 3,296 | 149,884 | 19,192 | 64,948 | 12,644 | 2,199 |
|  | City corporation School district. $\qquad$ $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,391,075 \\ 813,372 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,748,962 \\ 540,905 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 545,704 \\ & 180,653 \end{aligned}$ | 53,749 | 95, 642 | 3,206 | 149,884 | 10,192 | $\begin{array}{r} 5,346 \\ 59,602 \end{array}$ | 12,644 | 2,199 |
| 58 | Reading, Pa. | 1,475,609 | 945,632 |  | 35, 512 | 82,251 | 4,473 | 22,844 | 4;255 | 76,570 | 600 | 4,907 |
|  | Clty corporation School district. | $\begin{array}{r} 1,055,338 \\ \mathbf{4 2 0 , 2 7 1} \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 627,431 \\ & 318,201 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 20,542 \\ & 15,000 \end{aligned}$ | 82,251 | 4,473 | 22,844 | $4,250$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,112 \\ 74,458 \end{array}$ | 600 | 4,907 |
| 59 | Youngstown, Ohlo | 2,737,094 | 1,774,140 | 1,494 |  | 114,341 | 4,203 | 398,975 | 31,007 |  | 4,163 | 11,021 |
|  | City corporation <br> School district. | $\begin{array}{r} 1,863,391 \\ 873,703 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 975,307 \\ 798,833 \end{array}$ | 1,494 |  | 114,341 | 4,203 | 398,975 | 31,007 | 41,94i | 4,153 | 11,021 |
| 60 | Fort Worth, Tex | 1,867, 782 | 1,238,334 |  |  | 39,685 | 6,392 | 109,0 | 12,784 | 95,216 | 3,274 |  |
| 61 | Camden, N. J. | 2,177, 183 | 1,044,463 | 14,590 | 9,498 | 144,311 | 9,854 | 125,030 | 4,725 | 232,156 | 2,503 | 2,917 |
| 62 | Albany, N. Y | 3,352,158 | 2,267,320 | 60,711 |  | 130,249 | 5,011 | 347,015 | 3,458 | 62,888 | 472 | 10,226 |
|  | City corporation....;............... | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 3,233,797 \\ 118,361 \end{array}$ | 2,148, 959 <br> 118,361 | 60, 711 |  | 130, 249 | 5,011 | 347,015 | 3,458 | 52,888 | 472 | 10,226 |
| 63 | Springiela, Mass. | 4,456,871 | 3,076,186 | 232,858 | 60,348 | 140,817 | 1,843 | 101,765 | 8,557 | 11,579 |  |  |
| 64 | Lgan, Mass. | 2,568,780 | 1,708,042 | 132,806 | 54,080 | 10,075 | 1,298 | 51,823 | . 10,201 | 2,787 | 3,000 |  |
| 65 | Des Molnes, Iowa. | 2,230,154 | 1,971,604 |  |  | 13,436 | 17,485 | 26,267 | 22,839 | 65,283 | 120 | 2,205 |
|  | City corporation. school district. | $\begin{aligned} & 1,166,178 \\ & 1,063,976 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 988,288 \\ & 983,316 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 13,436 | 17,485 | 26,267 | 22,839 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,515 \\ 53,768 \end{array}$ | 120 | 2,205 |
| 66 | Lawrence, Mrass.......................] | 2,064,547 | 1,365,374 | 253, 002 | 13,748 | 131,654 | 1,321 | 36,727 | 5,255 | 6,167 | 1,000 |  |

[^5]COST PAYMENTS, BY DIVISIONS OF CITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this tablo, see page 81.]


GROUP III-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917-COntiaued.

| \$128,327 | \$2,242 | \$1,805 | \$37,661 | \$3,710 | \$3,201,231 | \$2,751,879 | 52,560,883 | \$1,378 | 3183,608 | \$449,352 |  | 8106,541 | 2555, 603 | 38 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{r} 128,580 \\ 707 \\ 30 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,544 \\ 408 \\ 290 \end{array}$ | 1,490 | 37,475 | 3,719 | $\begin{gathered} 3,123,982 \\ 60,050 \\ 10,319 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,679,624 \\ 62,036 \\ 10,319 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,800,228 \\ 50,395 \\ 10,270 \end{array}$ | 1,378 | 177,918 8,641 49 | $\begin{array}{r} 444,438 \\ 4,914 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 106,185 | 15,571 | 11,467 | 20,388 | 444,323 | 3,344,174 | 2,983,145 | 2,112,636 | 233, 821 | 646,588 | 331,029 | \$00, 101 |  | 260,838 | 40 |
| 41,029 | 11,988 | 2,780 | 52,404 | 60 | 2,093, 725 | 1,834,857 | 1,601,508 |  | 173,289 | 258,808 |  | 44,706 | 303, 674 | 41 |
| $\begin{gathered} 30,626 \\ 1,403 \end{gathered}$ | 11,888 | 2,780 | $\begin{aligned} & 33,882 \\ & 18,522 \end{aligned}$ | 60 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,218,006 \\ 875,639 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,009,408 \\ 885,449 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{9 0 5}, 430 \\ \mathbf{7 5 6 , 1 3 8} \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 103,978 \\ 60,311 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 208,678 \\ 80,100 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 82,197 | 94,755 | 575 | 60,125 | 129 | 2,842,160 | 2,226,400 | 1,897,878 | 844 | 327,738 | 015,200 | 241,894 |  | 3:3, 812 | 42 |
| 124,502 | 11,692 | 45 | 31,612 | 324, 819 | 3,249,000 | 2,463,277 | 2,042,068 | 214,800 | 205,449 | 785,723 | 22,058 |  | 703,005 | 43 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 108,005 \\ & 16,497 \end{aligned}$ | 11,692 | 45 | $\begin{aligned} & 10,892 \\ & 14,720 \end{aligned}$ | 324, 819 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,021,998 \\ & 1,227,002 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,446,201 \\ & 1,017,016 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,070,595 \\ & 966,073 \end{aligned}$ | 214,800 | $\begin{gathered} 154,506 \\ 50,943 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 575,737 \\ & 209,986 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 78,029 | 12,668 | 1,441 | 120,037 | 280,694 | 3,295,785 | 2,320, 950 | 881,678 | 109,301 | 329,88 | 974,829 | 180,147 |  | 784, 682 | 4 |
| 118,980 | 36,143 | 2,479 | 101,447 | 281,499 | 3,602,094 | 2,270,180 | 1,789,832 | 102,429 | 377,919 | 1,332,814 | 689,374 |  | 643,440 | 45 |
| $\begin{gathered} 106,291 \\ 10,008 \end{gathered}$ | 36, 143 | 2,207 | $\begin{aligned} & 71,474 \\ & 29,973 \end{aligned}$ | 281,409 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,634 ; 511 \\ & 908 ; 453 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,550,044 \\ 720,136 \end{array}$ | $1,113,096$ | 102, 429. | $\begin{array}{r} 334,519 \\ 43,400 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,094,497 \\ 243,317 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 61,188 | 24,717 |  | 62,155 | 485,684 | 3,950,251 | 2,540,138 | 1,996,820 | 226,201 | 317,117 | 1,410, 113 | 223, 513 |  | 1,186,000 | 46 |
| 18,734 | 10,299 |  | 89,457 | 13,647 | 2,974,790 | 2,048, 832 | 1,050,078 | 12,110 | 350,644 | 923,953 | 350,652 |  | 569,270 | 47 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 15,337 \\ 3,397 \end{array}$ | 10,299 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 28,958 \\ & 33,499 \end{aligned}$ | 13,647 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,851,982 \\ & 1,122,508 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,415,418 \\ 633,414 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,094,227 \\ & 555,851 \end{aligned}$ | 12,110 | $\begin{gathered} 319,081 \\ 67,503 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 436,564 \\ & 460,394 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 41,497 |  |  | 80,374 | 58 | 188,054 | 2,521,099 | 2,290,750 | 420 | 223,929 | 1,667,855 | 1,075, 217 |  | 592,035 | 48 |
| 116, 177 | 14,323 |  | 107,610 | 393,659 | 8,473,060 | 2,518,355 | 1,923,983 | 151, 603 | 442, 754 | 954, 705 | 41,818 |  | 912, 887 | 49 |
| 52,225 | 15,147 | 675 | 6,532 | 301,837 | 4,081,208 | 2,450,546 | 1,841,657 | 162,386 | 446,503 | 1,630,752 | 65,671 |  | 1,565,081 | 50 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 49,500 \\ 2,665 \end{array}$ | 15,147 | 675 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,089 \\ & 4,443 \end{aligned}$ | 301,837 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,966,319 \\ & 1,114,979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,647,007 \\ 903,539 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,007,337 \\ 834,320 \end{array}$ | 162,386 | $\begin{gathered} 377,284 \\ 60^{\prime}, 219 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,419,312 \\ & 211,4 \pm 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 53,864 | 71,628 | 1,331 | 59,111 | 357,210 | 2, 802,437 | 1,983,202 | 1,450,771 | 121,274 | 411, 157 | 810,235 | 217,605 |  | 601,340 | 51 |
| 107,456 | 15,068 | 2,819 | 195,008 | 438,062 | 3,409,026 | 3,052,130 | 2,284, 673 | 205, 130 | 562,330 | 350,887 |  | 423,307 | 770,194 | 52 |
| 68,860 | 11,209 |  | 71,093 | 266,243 | 2,732,718 | 2,042,941 | 1,671,102 | 158,589 | 213, 190 | 680,778 | 250,357 |  | 459,391 | 53 |
| 44,772 | 24,089 | 3,231 | 39,113 | 1,001,593 | 2,655,177 | 2,322,614 | 1,399,127 | 335,443 | 558, 039 | 332,503 |  | 741,575 | 1,074,133 | 54 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 14,066 \\ 6,968 \\ 23,148 \end{array}$ | 24,689 | 2,889 | 38,845 | 1,001,598 | $\begin{gathered} 1,859,899 \\ 109,459 \\ 105,749 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,563,810 \\ 671,907 \\ 86,891 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 697,373 \\ 614,863 \\ 86,891 \end{gathered}$ | 335,448 | $\begin{array}{r} 530,095 \\ 57,014 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 206,15015152 \\ 17,552 \\ 18,858 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 57,729 | 51,774 | 3,229 | 86,532 | 208,658 | 5,181,701 | 2,505,697 | 1,574,911 | 114,383 | 876,303 | 2,610, 104 | 2,082, 152 |  | 533,052 | 55 |
| 80,088 | 14, | 2,356 | 99,532 | 350,457 | 2,774,456 | 2,219,958 | 1,556,957 | 274,194 | 358,807 | 554, 498 | 83,873 |  | 450,605 | 56 |
| 133, 164 | 35,090 | 8,675 | 121,930 | 480,810 | 4,272,365 | 3,151,788 | 2,481,097 | 193, 873 | 476,828 | 1,120, 667 | 67,918 |  | 1,052,649 | 57 |
| $\begin{gathered} 117,2355 \\ 15,000 \end{gathered}$ | 35,090 | 5,675 | $\begin{array}{r} 115,627 \\ 6,303 \end{array}$ | 480,810 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,500,722 \\ & 771, \mathrm{C} 13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,442,127 \\ 700,671 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,872,172 \\ & 608,025 \end{aligned}$ | 193,873 | $\begin{aligned} & 376,032 \\ & 100,740 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,053,695 \\ 61,972 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 10,412 | 6,031 |  | 21,400 | 200,626 | 1,472,211 | 1,229,231 | 1,022,823 | 119,382 | 87,0 | 242, 0 ¢0 |  | 3,398 | 216,378 | 58 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 5,869 \\ & 4,543 \end{aligned}$ | 0,031 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 18,909 \\ 2,357 \end{array}$ | 260,620 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,017,782 \\ 454,429 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 774,802 \\ & 454,429 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{5 s 9}, 311 \\ & 433,512 \end{aligned}$ | 119,392 | $\begin{aligned} & 66,099 \\ & 20,917 \end{aligned}$ | 242, 080 |  |  | ............. |  |
| 30, 30 | 965 | 1,553 | 41,080 | 270,038 | 2,788,304 | 1,819,444 | 1,388,272 | 121,129 | 300,043 | 963, 8C0 | 61,210 | ......... | 917,050 | 59 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 29,637 \\ 9,513 \end{array}$ | 965 | 1,583 | $\begin{aligned} & 31,688 \\ & 9,392 \end{aligned}$ | 270,038 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,817,590 \\ \mathbf{9 7 0}, 714 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,111,605 \\ & 707,839 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 741,935 \\ & 656,317 \end{aligned}$ | 121, 129 | $\begin{gathered} 248,621 \\ 61,522 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 705,985 \\ 262,875 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 40,646 |  | 6,085 | 25, 153 | 291,179 | 1,821, | 1,303,449 | 878, | 236,709 | 285,200 | 618,536 | 54,203 |  | 561,333 | 60 |
| 38,643 | 88,009 | 59,177 | 77,120 | 353,292 | 2,282, 192 | 1,830,249 | 1,416,710 | 108,996 | 304,343 | 451,943 | 104, 299 |  | 346,914 | 61 |
| 14,299 | 4 | 672 | 68,213 | 391,620 | 3,899,283 | 2,665,188 | 2,032,524 | 232,223 | 400,441 | 1,234,095 | 547,125 |  | 686,970 | 0 |
| 14,209 | 4 | 672 | 68,213 | 391,620 | $\begin{array}{r} 3,757,124 \\ 342,159 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} 2,523,029 \\ 142,159 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,590,365 \\ 142,159 \end{array}$ | 232,223 | 400,4t1 | 1,234,095 |  |  |  |  |
| 175,706 | 39,914 | 8,766 | 59, 132 | 544,310 | 4,263,408 | 3,347,245 | 2,775,489 | 190,878 | 374,878 | 916,163 |  | 193,463 | 1,109,620 | 63 |
| 180, 071 | 12,390 | 12 | 73,817 | 378,578 | 2,705,255 | 2,054,095 | 1,595,066 | 311,020 | 278,003 | 620,200 | 136, 475 |  | 483,785 | 64 |
| 48,341 | 30,604 | 50 | 15, 180 | 26,674 | 2,857,827 | 2,006,057 | 1,783,979 | 36,555 | 178,423 | 850,870 | 627,673 | ....... | 223,107 | 65 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 27,109 \\ & 31,232 \end{aligned}$ | 30,664 | 50 | $\begin{aligned} & 9,526 \\ & 8,060 \end{aligned}$ | 28,674 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,489,553 \\ & 1,368,264 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 989,530 \\ 1,017,427 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 800,843 \\ & 927,136 \end{aligned}$ | 36, 555 | $\begin{aligned} & 80,132 \\ & 90,291 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500,073 \\ & 350,847 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 64,345 | 5,262 | 300 | 26,395 | 154,497 | 2,189,913 | 1,697,027 | 1,396,474 | 112,038 | 188,613 | 492,886 | 125,360 |  | 367, 220 | 60 |

Table 4.-SUMMARY OF REVENUE RECEIPTS AND GOVERNMENTAL
[For a list of the caties arranged alphabeticaliy by states, with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \dot{8} \\ & \text { 曾 } \\ & \text { 感 } \end{aligned}$ | CTIT AND DIVISION OT CITY'S GOVRENMENT. | revinuil mectipls, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | From taxes. |  |  |  |  | Fromspecialassessmentsand fromspecialchargesforoutlays.(Table 7) |  | From subventions and grants. <br> (Table 8) | From donaand gifts. <br> (Table8) |  |
|  |  |  | General proporty. | Special property. | Poll. | Business. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Non- } \\ & \text { business } \\ & \text { Hicanse. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { From } \\ \text { pension } \\ \text { assess- } \\ \text { ments. }}}{ }$ |
|  |  |  | (Table 7) | (Table 7) | (Table 7) | (Table 7) | (Table7) |  |  |  |  | (Table 8) |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING a POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.

| 67 | Yonkers, N. Y. | 33,209,370 | \$2,401,782 | \$38,683 |  | 599,876 | 56,934 | \$332,856 | \$8,043 | \$50,471 | 3197 | \$8,414 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 68 | Scherectady, N. Y. | 2,464,784 | 1,873,830 | 15,075 |  | 05,785 | 4,478 | 204,827 | 5,662 | 42,843 | 1,238 | 2,241 |
| 69 | Kansas City, Kans. | 2,201,871 | 922, 652 |  |  | 63,536 | 12,52\% | 357,669 | 3,522 | 28,983 | 6,315 |  |
|  | City corporation School district. | $\begin{array}{r} 1,673,810 \\ 628,061 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 333,852 \\ & 888,800 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 63,636 | 12,522 | 857,689 | 3,522 | 28,883 | 5,äis |  |
| 70 | Oklahoma City, Ok | 1,690,146 | 1,070,129 |  |  | 18,195 | 21,482 | 159, 011 | 29,110 | 46,307 | 30 |  |
|  | Clty corporation Schiool district. | $\begin{array}{r} 1,066,419 \\ 623,727 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 524,077 \\ & 555,052 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 18,195 | 21,482 | 159,011 | 28,110 | 46,307 | 30 | ..... |
| 7 | Wilming | 1,738,123 | 1,110,843 | 067 |  | 2,620 | 7,373 | 141, | 19,882 | 37,000 | 21,050 | 0,219 |
| 72 | Duluth, | 3,210,071 | 1,625,564 | 15,333 |  | 166,013 | 36,836 | 552,653 | 32,502 | 84, 219 | 116 | 10,118 |
|  | Cly corporation School district. | $\begin{array}{r} 2,384,002 \\ 835,069 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 906,725 \\ & 718,839 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,301 \\ & 8,032 \end{aligned}$ |  | 166,013 | 36,936 | 552, 6 | 32,502 | 84,2i0 | 116 | 1,514 |
| 73 | Akron, 0 | 2,716,978 | 1,558,546 | 4,547 |  | 102,023 | 23,912 | 309,818 | 24,948 | 42,880 | 46,885 | 776 |
|  | Clity corporation school district. | $\begin{array}{r} 2,016,437 \\ 700,541 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 937,612 \\ & 620,934 \end{aligned}$ | 4,547 |  | 102,023 | 23,912 | 396,818 | 24,948 | 42,880 | 16,885 | 776 |
| 74 | Norfols, | 2,344, 881 | 1,505,847 |  | \$5,946 | 275, 202 | 16,416 | 4,646 | 6,047 | 63,881 | 52,515 | 2,255 |
| 75 | Ellzabeth, | 1,899,088 | 956,788 | 6,008 | 14,776 | 145,402 | 2,774 | 125,777 | 4,713 | 274, 207 | 168 | ,164 |
| 76 | Utica, N | 1,801,101 | 1,437,023 | 59,327 |  | 105,844 | 2,805 | 105,704 | 3,749 | 38,307 | 292 | ,664 |
| 77 | Eomerville, Mass | 2,044 | 1,406,421 | 80,27 | 45,292 | 3,040 | 1,403 | 82,175 | 2,602 | 8,725 |  |  |
| 78 | Waterbury, Conn | 1,904,024 | 1,355,035 | 18,036 | 27,980 | 92,453 | 2,936 | 63,420 | 22,300 | 84, 899 | 1,762 |  |
|  | City corporation School district. | $\begin{array}{r} 1,043,913 \\ 20,111 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,339,444 \\ 15,551 \end{array}$ | 13,036 | 27. | $\begin{gathered} 91,025 \\ 1,428 \end{gathered}$ | 2,938 | 53,420 | 22,300 | $\begin{array}{r} 51,850 \\ 3,049 \end{array}$ | 4,762 |  |
| 79 | 8t. Josoph, | 1,641,399 | 1,028,432 |  |  | 133,527 | 16,769 | 353,676 | 7,839 | 44,828 | 238 | 977 |
|  | City corporation School district. | $\begin{array}{r} 1,122,837 \\ 5518,562 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 565,389 \\ 483,043 \end{array}$ |  |  | 133, | 16,769 | 363,676 | 7,839 | 44, | 288 | 977 |
| 80. | Manchester, | 1,488,544 | 938,094 | 163, | 33,93 | 61, | 6,2 | 1,80 | ,011 | 8,243 | 5,000 |  |
| 81 | Troy, N. Y | 2,087,318 | 1,439,235 | 41,649 |  | 88,091 | 3,346 | 187,814 | 545 | 41,857 | 778 | 4,935 |
|  | Clty cornoration.... <br> Lansingburgh school district..... <br> County supervisors' fund. | $\begin{array}{r} 1,036,207 \\ 84,701 \\ 46,410 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,329,680 \\ 74,018 \\ 95,557 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30,281 \\ & 10,585 \\ & 1585 \end{aligned}$ |  | 86,0 | 3,346 | 137,814 | 545 | $\begin{array}{r} 32,121 \\ 0,736 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 700 \\ 76 \end{array}$ | 4,835 |
| 82 | Hoboken, | 1,875, | 1,058,217 | 11, | 1,3 | 188, | 8, | 528 | 2,10 | 272, | 185 | ,007 |
| 83 | Wilke-Barre | 1,279,441 | 958,579 |  | 80, 184 | 96,272 | 4,760 | 71,159 | 5,250 | 61,956 | 1,261 | 2,807 |
|  | Oity corporation... Schiool district. | $\begin{aligned} & 720,951 \\ & 558,490 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 475,983 \\ \quad 482,698 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 14,625 \\ & 15,539 \end{aligned}$ | 98, | 4,760 | 71 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 2,874 \\ 49,082 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,000 \\ 201 \end{array}$ | ,907 |
| 84 | Fort Wayne | 1,923,818 | 800,079 |  | 28,240 | 61,437 | 3,540 | 442,506 | 3,884 | 113,606 |  | 1,036 |
|  | City corporation School district. | $\begin{array}{r} 1,462,583 \\ 466,235 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 474,871 \\ & 331,208 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 19,051 \\ 7,189 \end{gathered}$ | 61 | 3. | 412, | 84 |  |  | 1,636 |
| 85 | Jecksonville | 2,114,725 | 750,671 |  |  | 153,270 | 14,059 | 92,023 | 29,409 | 250,420 |  |  |
|  | City corporation School district. | $\begin{array}{r} 1,856,212 \\ 258,613 \end{array}$ | 750,671 |  |  | 153,2 | 14,058 | 92,92 |  |  |  |  |
| 86 | Evansville | 1,609,356 | 870, 785 |  | 6,864 | 94,483 | 12,086 | 282,266 | 2,904 | 142,471 | 28,617 | 1,620 |
|  | City corporation....... school district. | $\begin{array}{r} 1,236,839 \\ 462,117 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 505,512 \\ 305,243 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4,029 \\ & 2,835 \end{aligned}$ | 94,4 | 12,086 | 282, 2 |  | 13i, $477^{\circ}$ | 28,617 | 1,620 |
| 87 | Erie, Pe | 1,018,739 | 854,688 |  | 15,068 | 68,710 | 6,355 | 69,151 | 10,768 | 87,444 | 88,350 |  |
|  | City corporation.... schiol district. | $\begin{aligned} & 1,025,712 \\ & 500,027 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 488,561 \\ & 410,027 \end{aligned}$ |  | $15,088$ | 68,7 | 6,385 | 69,1 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,515 \\ & 84,929 \end{aligned}$ | 88,900 |  |
| 88 | East 8t. Louis, | 1,086,427 | 637,824 |  |  | 213, 668 | 7,322 | 168,635 | 2,020 | 51,344 | 1,003 |  |
|  | City corporation <br> Schiool district. <br> Park district. | $\begin{array}{r} 652,738 \\ 391,465 \\ 52,220 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 253,577 \\ 238,117 \\ 46,130 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | 213, | 7,322 | 168,635 | is ${ }^{\circ}$ | 61,344 | 1,093 |  |
| 8 | Passalc, | 1,088,821 | 664,402 | 5,817 | 1,375 | 77, 17 | 10,080 | 52,5 | 8,517 | 203,845 | 1,890 | 1,127 |
| 90 | Harrisbutg | 1,389,516 | 916,788 |  | 9,085 | 45,677 | 1,800 | 96,345 | 6,181 | 48,433 |  | 6,887 |
|  | City corparation. 8chool distriet... | $\begin{aligned} & 898,050 \\ & 483,496 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 800,019 \\ 416,769 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,000 \\ & 6,985 \end{aligned}$ | 45,677 | 1,800 | 06,345 | 6,181 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,0097 \\ & 46,338 \end{aligned}$ |  | 6,8 |

[^6]COST PAYMENTS, BY DIVISIONS OF OITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 51.]

| mevenut recmpts-continued. |  |  |  |  | governarntal cost payaents. |  |  |  |  |  | Excess ofgovern-mentalcostpaymentsoverrevenuerecelpts. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | om |  |  | r expense | nd intere |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| earnings ol general departments. | hlghway privileges. | From rents. | From interest. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { of publice } \\ & \text { service } \\ & \text { enter- } \\ & \text { prises. } \end{aligned}$ | Total. | Total. | Expenses of gencral departments. | Expenses of public service enterprises. | Interest. | For outlays. 1 |  | Governmenta cost pye | Payments for $0 \times 2$ penso and interost | 欵 |
| (Table 9) | (Table 10) | (Table 10) | (Table 10) | (Table 11) |  |  | (Table 12) | (Tablo 15) | (Table 17) | (Table 18) |  |  |  | 令 |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULAATION OF 50,000 TO $\mathbf{1 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ IN 1917.

| $\begin{aligned} & 88,477 \\ & 27,411 \\ & 98,504 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55,618 \\ 468 \\ 28,008 \end{array}$ | \$1,093 $\qquad$ | $\begin{gathered} 528,794 \\ 27,835 \\ 30,484 \end{gathered}$ | \$303, 127 163,291 649,572 | 54, 080, 515 <br> 2,036, 473 <br> 2,732,868 | 83,173,854 1,785,481 1,948,588 | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{5 2 , 4 0 1 , 9 7 3} \\ 1,383,571 \\ 1,210,572 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8162,461 \\ 80,551 \\ 358,599 \end{array}$ | \$600, 420 311,329 <br> 379,417 | $\begin{array}{r} 8906,661 \\ 250,092 \\ 784,250 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 3881,145 <br> ....... <br> 530,097 | -........ | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{3 1 2 5 , 5 1 6} \\ 079,303 \\ 233,283 \end{gathered}$ | 67 68 69 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 95,373 \\ & 9,131 \end{aligned}$ | 28, 008 | 504 | $\begin{gathered} 28,652 \\ 1,882 \end{gathered}$ | 649,572 | $\overline{2,033,221}$ | $1,360,944$ | $\begin{aligned} & 808,085 \\ & 542,514 \\ & \hline 18 \end{aligned}$ | 358,590 | $\begin{array}{r} 334,287 \\ 45,130 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 872,2,27 \\ & 12,003 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 63,454 | 6,568 | 81 | .69,509 | 197,370 | 2,014,011 | 1,261,825 | 801,076 | 66,980 | 333,79 | 753,086 | 324, 665 |  | 428,321 | \% |
| $\overline{\substack{61,212 \\ 2,242}}$ | 0,568 | 81 | $\begin{aligned} & 49,383 \\ & 20,126 \end{aligned}$ | 197,370 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,494,360 \\ & 520,651 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 764,278 \\ 497,547 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 486,671 \\ & 394,405 \end{aligned}$ | 66,9:0 | $\begin{aligned} & 230,637 \\ & 103,142 \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 730,082 \\ 23,004 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 33,681 | 20,913 | 1,371 | 25,025 | 300,656 | 2,151,780 | 1,442, 735 | 1,080,042 | 123,220 | 248, 8:3 | 700,045 | 413,657 |  | 295,388 | 7 |
| 36,487 | 860 |  | 30,046 | 628,224 | 3,339,230 | 2,068,1i1 | 1,353,153 | 353,100 | 331,828 | 1,271,059 | 120, 159 |  | 1,150,900 | 72 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 30,0 ; 5 \\ & 6,412 \end{aligned}$ | 880 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 22,083 \\ & 7,963 \end{aligned}$ | 628, 224 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,483,550 \\ & 855,680 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,395,016 \\ & \mathbf{6 i 3}, 155 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 774,8007 \\ & \hline 008,347 \end{aligned}$ | 353,190 | $\begin{gathered} 267,020 \\ \hline 64,808 \end{gathered}$ | $1,028,534$ 182,525 |  |  |  |  |
| 51,623 | 200 | 835 | 79,717 | 418, 288 | 2,749,701 | 1,850,372 | 1,274,880 | 130,014 | 445, 478 | 899,419 | 32,813 |  | 868,008 | 73 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3,025 \\ & 18,598 \end{aligned}$ | 200 | 835 | $\begin{aligned} & 61,588 \\ & 18,129 \end{aligned}$ | 413,288 | 1, 905,703 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,239,078 \\ & 611,294 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 724,995 \\ & 549,885 \end{aligned}$ | 130,014 | $\begin{gathered} 384,089 \\ 61,009 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 650,625 \\ & 342,794 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 36,863 | 80,658 | 4,455 | 71,631 | 248,319 | 2,773,076 | 1,976,899 | 1,379,606 | 139,846 | 457,447 | 798, 177 | 428,395 |  | 367, 782 | 74 |
| 45,949 | 53,384 | 414 | 04,543 | 1,423 | 1,723,728 | 1,304,038 | 1,108,054 | 2,928 | 192,150 | 11,680 | 23,640 |  | 305,050 | 75 |
| 12,346 | 5,094 |  | 17, | 5,072 | 1,044,750 | 1,423,144 | 1,277,808 |  | 145,336 | 521,600 | 143,649 |  | 377,957 | 76 |
| 00,640 | 11,692 |  | 12,203 | 240,359 | 2,019, 450 | 1,686,789 | 1,401,756 | 78,654 | 208,379 | 332,6\%0 |  | 25,462 | 358,132 | 7 |
| 18,204 | 10,102 | 6,219 | 20,202 | 273,476 | 2,040,883 | 1,562, 428 | 1,220,013 | 64,520 | 207,895 | 478,455 | 76,859 |  | 401, 596 | 8 |
| 18,192 | 10,102 | 6,219 | 29, 191 | 273,476 | $\begin{gathered} 2,009,428 \\ 31,457 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,533,025 \\ & 28,503 \end{aligned}$ | $1,284,331$ | 81, 520 | $\begin{gathered} 205,074 \\ 2,820 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} 475,501 \\ 2,954 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 13,408 | 20,535 | 327 | 16,806 | 3,889 | 1,738,440 | 1,099,711 | 887,100 | 1,889 | 210,722 | 638,72 | 97,041 |  | 541,688 | 70 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 8,170 \\ & 5,236 \end{aligned}$ | 20,535 | $249$ | $\begin{gathered} 11,729 \\ 5,077 \end{gathered}$ | 3,889 | $\begin{aligned} & 992,193,247 \\ & \hline 78 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 600,812 \\ & 488,899 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \mathrm{H}, 401 \\ & 422,699 \end{aligned}$ | 1,889 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,52,522 \\ & 86,200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 391,331,38 \\ 248 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 32,015 | 28, | 220 | 22, 188 | 181,635 | 1,634,527 | 1,293,445 | 1,100,193 | 117,020 | 75,332 | 341,082 | 449,883 | .. | 191,099 | 80 |
| 22,251 | 6,105 |  | 7,884 | 274,810 | 1,750,236 | 1,643, 920 | 1,315,831 | 95,398 | 237,093 | 101,416 |  | 316,982 | 418,398 | 31 |
| ${ }^{22,097}$ | 6,105 | ..... | ${ }^{7,732}$ | 274,810 | 1,608,011 | 1, 500, ${ }^{79,365}$ | 1, $1,178,25$ | 95,396 | 231,712 | 99,648 |  | ...... |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23,427 | 30,0 |  | 28,741 | 239, 254 | 2,686,402 | 1,762,97 | 229,283 | 234,032 | 139,626 | 933,431 | 810,618 |  | 122, 813 | 82 |
| 40,621 |  |  | 14,684 | 1,028 | 1,256,231 | 70,701 | 836,175 | 3,560 | 130,968 | 283,530 |  | 23,210 | 308,740 | 3 |
| 98,534 |  |  | 8, 8 8,568 | 1,228 | $\begin{aligned} & 71,498 \\ & 484,733 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 577,802,899 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 491,709 \\ & 344,469 \end{aligned}$ | 3,560 | $\begin{aligned} & 82,536 \\ & 48,130 \end{aligned}$ | $\left.\begin{gathered} 103,698 \\ 991,334 \end{gathered} \right\rvert\,$ |  |  |  |  |
| 16,178 | 4,879 | 130 | 15,054 | 430,689 | 1,756,998 | 1,078,819 | 778,809 | 262,028 | 37,082 | 678,179 |  | 171,820 | 849,999 | 4 |
| 8,705 | 4,879 | 130 | $\begin{gathered} 12,235 \\ 2,819 \end{gathered}$ | 130,589 | $\overline{1,319,997}$ | 703,975 374,844 | $\begin{aligned} & 427,045 \\ & 351,704 \end{aligned}$ | 282,028 | $\begin{aligned} & 14,002 \\ & 23,080 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 618,022 \\ 62,167 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 58,323 | 21,950 |  | 34,400 | 709,243 | 2,552,465 | 1,569,596 | 995,503 | 341,367 | 232, 723 | 082,869 | 437, 710 |  | 545,129 | 85 |
| $\begin{aligned} 57,9009 \\ 414 \end{aligned}$ | 21,950 |  | $\begin{gathered} 28,781 \\ 7,679 \end{gathered}$ | 709,243 | $2,298,170$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,383,032 \\ & 180^{6}, 564 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 880,111 \\ & 165,398 \end{aligned}$ | 311,867 | $\begin{gathered} 211,554 \\ 21,169 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 900,138 \\ 82,731 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 12,186 | 44,553 | 185 | 10,877 | 191,400 | 1,690,090 | 1,021,742 | 833,456 | 110,723 | 77,573 | 608,348 |  | 9,266 | 677,614 | 86 |
| 3, ${ }^{3,152}$ | 44,552 | 185 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 8,043 \\ & 2,834 \end{aligned}$ | 191,400 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,187,039 \\ & 503,031 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 683,8111 \\ & { }_{358,131} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4895,287 \\ & 3459 \end{aligned}$ | 110,723 | $\begin{aligned} & 84,601 \\ & 12,972 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 523,428 \\ & 14,920 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 29,170 | 1,571 |  | 23,216 | 392,348 | 1,603,800 | 1,082,154 | 881,064 | 133, 008 | 07,482 | 521,152 |  | 13,433 | 631,885 | 87 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 22,873 \\ & 8,777 \end{aligned}$ | 1,571 |  | $\begin{gathered} 41,360 \\ 8,850 \end{gathered}$ | 398,348 | $\begin{aligned} & 913,91 \\ & 689,399 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 859,771 \\ & 22,403 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 483,881 \\ & 397,200 \end{aligned}$ | 133,608 | $\begin{aligned} & 42,282 \\ & 25,200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,100 \\ & 268,902 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 13,618 |  |  | 97 |  | 1,262,325 | 887,821 | 780,229 |  | 108,202 | 394,704 | 165,808 |  | 228,808 | 88 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ......... |  |  |  |
| 5, ${ }^{2,081}$ |  |  | 97 |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 2,9,565 \\ 3,551 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 264,7,56 \\ & 26,501 \end{aligned}$ |  | 16,350 | 4,868 |  |  |  |  |
| 20,003 | 27,284 | 60 | 20,525 | 100 | 1,270,027 | 957,384 | 800,828 |  | 156,558 | 312,643 | 173,206 |  | 130, 137 | 8 |
| 15,788 | 39,957 |  | 22,883 | 178,768 | 1,384,859 | 1,063, 503 | 875,939 | 60,155 | 127,709 | 27,056 |  | 84,887 | 325,743 | 90 |
| \%,989 ${ }^{6,398}$ | 39,957 |  | $\begin{gathered} 15,722 \\ 7,131 \end{gathered}$ | 178,788 | $\begin{aligned} & 781.991 \\ & 572,926 \\ & \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 599,500 \\ & 473,303 \end{aligned}$ | 419,488 | 60,155 | $\begin{gathered} 80,857 \\ 68,852 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }^{171,48} 9$ |  |  |  |  |

Table 4.-SUMMARY OF REVENUE REOEIPTS AND GOVERNMENTAL
[For a list of the eltles arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 呙 } \\ & \text { 息 } \\ & \frac{8}{0} \end{aligned}$ | CITY AND DIVISION or CITY's GOVCRNEENT. | mivenue reczipts. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | fom taxes. |  |  | From |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total. | General property. | Spectal property. | Poll. | Business. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Non- } \\ & \text { business } \\ & \text { license. } \end{aligned}$ | assessments and rom special cfagras for outlays. |  | From Subvengrants. | From donas tlons andgifts. | From pension assessments. |
|  |  |  | (Table 7) | (Table 7) | (Table 7) | (Table 7) | (Table7) | (Table 7) | (Table 7) | (Table 8) | (Table 8) | (Table 8) |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1927-Continued.


[^7]COST PAYMENTS, BY DIVISIONS OF CITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, seo page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 81.]

| REVENOE RECEIPTS-continued. |  |  |  |  | GOFERNIENTAL COST PATMENTS. |  |  |  |  |  | Exoess ofsovern-mentalcostpaymentsoverrovenuerecelpts. | EXCESS OF BEVETUE EFCNIPTA OVIR- |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| From carnings of general ments. | $\begin{gathered} \text { From } \\ \text { highway } \\ \text { privt } \\ \text { leges. } \end{gathered}$ | From cents. | From interest. | From earnings of public service enterprises. | Total. | For expenses and interest. |  |  |  | $\underset{\text { outlays. }}{\text { For }}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total. | Expenses of general departments. | Expenses of public service prises. | Interest. |  |  | Govern: menta cost pay | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Payments } \\ \text { for ex } \\ \text { panses } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { intrnest } \end{array}\right\|$ |
| (Table 9) | (Table 10) | (Table 10) | (Table 10) | (Table 11) |  |  | (Table 12) | (Table 15) | (Table 17) | (Table 18) |  |  | therst. |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917-Continued.

| 850,162 | 82,737 | 55, 526 | 317,628 | \$3,837 | \$2,056,832 | 31,251,839 | 81,162,828 | \$6,305 | 882,606 | \$804,083 | \$205,024 | ........... | \$509,909 | 01 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 43,649 | 2,737 | 526 | 6,876 9,847 | 3,837 | 1,117,799 | $688,905$ $485,783$ | $\begin{aligned} & 625,367 \\ & 468,785 \end{aligned}$ | 0,305 | 57,233 22,018 | $\begin{aligned} & 428,894 \\ & 36,094 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1,635 |  |  | 005 |  | 88,224 | 7,151 | 73,796 |  | 3,355 | 11,073 |  |  |  |  |
| 15,771 | 8,043 | 1,147 | 11,384 | 2,381 | 1,011,443 | 815, 111 | 641,481 | 4,060 | 109,570 | 196,332 |  | 8450,804 | 047,236 | 92 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 12,078 \\ 3,693 \end{array}$ | 5,043 | 812 636 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,527 \\ & 4,557 \end{aligned}$ | 2,381 | $\begin{aligned} & 609,162 \\ & 402,231 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 499,671 \\ 335,440 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 328,946 \\ & 312,535 \end{aligned}$ | 4,060 | $\begin{array}{r} 148,665 \\ 22,005 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 129,491 \\ 60,81 \end{gathered}$ | -......... |  |  |  |
| 7,418 | 25,603 |  | 70,325 | 357,416 | 2,086,063 | 1,858,976 | 1,341,821 | 250,548 | 256,607 | 227,087 | 128,188 |  | 98,899 | 93 |
| 13,433 | 500 | 385 | 10,193 | 123,259 | 1,183,827 | 863,078 | 738,764 | 72,037 | 52,277 | 320,749 |  | 94,708 | 415, 457 | 94 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 5,376 \\ & 8,057 \end{aligned}$ | 500 | 385 | $\begin{aligned} & 8,349 \\ & 1,846 \end{aligned}$ | 123,259 | $\begin{aligned} & 712,274 \\ & 471,553 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 421,874 \\ & 441,204 \end{aligned}$ | $324,451$ | 72,037 | $\begin{aligned} & 25,386 \\ & 20,891 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 290,400 \\ 30,349 \end{array}$ | ......... |  |  |  |
| 19,422 |  | 2,488 | 24,051 | 105, 423 | 1,732,817 | 1,256,001 | 977,138 | 93,482 | 185,491 | 476,728 | 97,440 | ........ | 370,280 | 95 |
| 18,848 |  | 2,468 | 24,951 | 105,425 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,530,847 \\ 201,970 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,054,809 \\ 201,282 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 782,759 \\ 194,329 \end{gathered}$ | 93,462 | $\begin{array}{r} 178,588 \\ 6,903 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 476,038 \\ 688 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 17,562 | 8,478 | 330 | 28,358 | 937 | 1,070,830 | 712,020 | 647, 271 | 1,087 | 63,682 | 358,810 | 150,244 |  | 208,806 | 96 |
| $\begin{gathered} 4,314 \\ 13,248 \end{gathered}$ | 8,478 | 330 | $\begin{array}{r} 22,570 \\ 5,788 \end{array}$ | 937 | $\begin{aligned} & 569,667 \\ & 501,163 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 364,103 \\ & 347,827 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 324,061 \\ 323,210 \end{array}$ | 1,087 | $\begin{gathered} 39,045 \\ 24,617 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 205,474 \\ & 153,336 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 144,462 | 9,398 |  | 29,721 | 159,387 | 1,808,592 | 1,398, 259 | 1,154,721 | 73,306 | 170,282 | 470,303 | 118,462 |  | 351,811 |  |
| 12,648 | 1,978 | 9,383 | 25,252 | 200,878 | 3,780,422 | 1,597,630 | 1,298,332 | 88,810 | 212,483 | 2,182,792 | 1,489,950 |  | 692,842 | 08 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 11,295 \\ 1,353 \end{array}$ | 1,978 | 0,383 | 25,262 | 200,678 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,017,835 \\ & 762,587 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 999,027 \\ & 598,603 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 729,006 \\ & 567,236 \end{aligned}$ | 88,810 | $\begin{array}{r} 181,121 \\ 31,307 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,018,808 \\ 163,984 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 33,269 | 67 | 100 | 73,352 | 409,073 | 2,160,126 | 1, 197,8 | 823,5 | 151,731 | 222,544 | 962,307 | 440,685 |  | 512,642 | 89 |
| 18,542 | 808 | 4,574 | 14,499 | 19,512 | 1,078,737 | 900,840 | 827,269 | 17,629 | 55,942 | 177,887 | 1,524 |  | 176,373 | 100 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 8,426 \\ 10,118 \end{array}$ | 808 | 4,574 | $\begin{aligned} & 10,454 \\ & 4,045 \end{aligned}$ | 19,512 | $\begin{aligned} & 551,255 \\ & 527,482 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 499,844 \\ & 420,998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 427,262 \\ & 400,007 \end{aligned}$ | 17,829 | $\begin{gathered} 34,959 \\ 20,989 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 71,411 \\ 106,486 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 44,435 | 8,316 |  | 49,781 | 780,008 | 2,230,070 | 1,878,309 | 1,181,11 | 542,321 | 154,870 | 351, 761 |  | 2,152 | 353, 013 | 101 |
| 37,160 | 2,768 | 2,909 | 58,441 | 325,628 | 2,080,917 | 1,602,400 | 1,217,738 | 142,280 | 302, 422 | 418,451 | 167,095 |  | 251,356 | 102 |
| 36, 2087 | 2,788 | 2,157 |  | 41,435 | 1,692,658 13,500 3 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,397,451 \\ 13,500 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $1,215,287$ 2,317 | 54,005 | $\begin{aligned} & 118,159 \\ & 11,183 \end{aligned}$ | 295,208 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 752 | 18,902 | 284,093 | 374,759 | 251,515 |  | 88,281 | 163,080 | 123,241 |  |  |  |  |
| 3,540 | 145 |  | 10,925 | 145,921 | 1,270,508 | 695,038 | 592,571 | 46,301 | 57,058 | 574,870 | 279,595 |  | 225,275 | 103 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2,347 \\ & 1,199 \end{aligned}$ | 145 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6,362 \\ & 4,563 \end{aligned}$ | 145,921 | $\begin{aligned} & 658,334 \\ & 714,474 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 371,830 \\ & 324,108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 313,383 \\ & 279,188 \end{aligned}$ | 46,301 | $\begin{aligned} & 12,146 \\ & 4,920 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 184,504 \\ & 890 \\ & \hline 606 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 16,418 | 10,606 | 220 | 14,207 | 242,305 | 1,372,795 | 952,007 | 766,012 | 117,581 | 68,414 | 420,788 |  | 63,727 | 484,515 | 104 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 5,988 \\ & 7,313 \end{aligned}$ | 10,606 | 60 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,776 \\ & 8,731 \end{aligned}$ | 242,305 | $\begin{aligned} & 736,968 \\ & 538,473 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 528,713 \\ & 364,054 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 363,772 \\ & 349,860 \end{aligned}$ | 117,881 | $\begin{aligned} & 47,380 \\ & 14,104 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 208,255 \\ 174,419 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 3,117 |  | 160 |  |  | 97,354 | 69,240 | 62,380 |  | 6,860 | 38,114 |  |  |  |  |
| 12,402 | 1,638. | 188 | 40,359 | 158,200 | 1,834,733 | 1,010,897 | 691,342 | 72,733 | 246,822 | 823,836 | 608,849 |  | 314,087 | 105 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 7,951 \\ & 4,451 \end{aligned}$ | 1,638 | 188 | $\begin{aligned} & 22,315 \\ & 18,074 \end{aligned}$ | 169,200 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,148,437 \\ 686,296 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 579,871 \\ 431,026 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 324,628 \\ & 360,74 \end{aligned}$ | 72,733 | $\begin{array}{r} 182,510 \\ 64,312 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 568,566 \\ & 255,270 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 0,155 | 20,810 |  | 37,051 | 50,818 | 1,128,963 | 946,198 | 764,817 | 7,925 | 173,456 | 182,765 |  | 1,639 | 184,454 | 108 |
| 9,155 | 28,810 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 35,993 \\ 1,058 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35,228 \\ & 15,592 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 979,432 \\ & 149,531 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 829,655 \\ & 118,543 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 648,274 \\ 16,543 \end{gathered}$ | 7,925 | 173,450 | $\begin{gathered} 149,777 \\ 32,988 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 39,437 | 675 | 917 | 17,017 | 7,594 | 1,031,953 | 800,010 | 608,511 | 6,859 | 184,840 | 231,946 | 88,231 |  | 143,715 | 107 |
| 32,327 | 18,161 | 111 | 82,144 | 324,070 | 1,432,250 | 1,270,685 | 890,189 | 79,250 | 301,246 | 161,565 |  | 37,339 | 108,904 | 108 |
| 21,570 | 31,035 | 4,874 | 3,144 | 1,748 | 1,396,849 | 1,107,611 | 1,016,618 | 3,029 | 87,954 | 289, 238 |  | 62,846 | 352,084 | 109 |
| 19,412 2,168 | 31,935 | $\begin{array}{r} 240 \\ 4,634 \end{array}$ | 3,144 | 1,748 | $\begin{aligned} & 838,968 \\ & 559,881 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 354,162 \\ & 553,449 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 486,895 \\ & 523,623 \end{aligned}$ | 3,029 | $\begin{aligned} & 64,138 \\ & 23,526 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 282,808 \\ 6,432 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 17,982 | 246 | 339 | 19,361 | 139,973 | 998,617 | 716,115 | 370, 412 | 27,180 | 118,523 | 282,502 | 10,639 |  | 271,863 | 110 |
| 8,237 0,725 | 248 | 182 187 | 18,950 | 139,073 | $\begin{aligned} & 642,299 \\ & 350,318 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 385,617 \\ & 350,408 \end{aligned}$ | $241,038$ | 27,180 | $\begin{aligned} & 97,389 \\ & 21,124 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 276,682 \\ 5,820 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 Not repo | ted separate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 4.-SUMMARY OF REVENUE RECEIPTS AND GOVERNMENTAL
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number


GROUP IV.-CITIES IIAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.

| 111 | Noblle, Ala. | 5830,620 | 2334, 164 |  |  | 399,476 | \$8,052 | \$98,777 | \$23,372 | \$118,105 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | City corporation. <br> School district | $\begin{aligned} & 812,421 \\ & 124,205 \end{aligned}$ | 384,164 |  |  | 99,476 | 6,052 | 98,777 | 23,372 | 118,195 |  |  |
| 112 | Atlantic Clity, N. J | 2,861,284 | 1,486,196 | 817,715 | 8976 | 297, 772 | 5,083 | 17,616 | 5,680 | 274, 933 | 557 | \$1,645 |
| 113 | Sloux City, Iowa | 1,509,852 | 1,091,354 |  |  | 12,078 | 6,277 | 380,575 | 27,572 | 28,890 | 125 | 934 |
|  | Clis corporation. <br> Sehool district. | $\begin{aligned} & 1,210,470 \\ & 659,352 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 525,988 \\ & 565,366 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 12,078 | 6,277 | 380,575 | 27,572 | 28,916 | 125 | 984 |
| 114 | Littlo Rock, Ark. | 705,083 | 413,519 |  |  | 33,450 | 4,531 | 174,307 | 12,574 | 56,318 | 1,128 |  |
|  | City corporation. <br> School distriet. $\qquad$ <br> Sower and street improvement.. | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 285,791 \\ 3 n, 79 \\ 178,029 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166,748 \\ & 246,771 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 33,450 | 4,531 | 634 173,673 | 12,574 | $\begin{array}{r} 70,01000 \\ 4,244 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1,128 |  |
| 115 | Covington, Ky | 960, 421 | 536,751 |  |  | 76,419 | 5,948 | 72,212 | 4,837 | 81,693 |  |  |
| 116 | Saginaw, 3ftch. | 1,292,395 | 747, 287 |  |  | 44,220 | 1,135 | 144,401 | 5,888 | 124,309 | 6,000 |  |
|  | City corporation. School district... | $\begin{aligned} & 979,313 \\ & 373,082 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 518,815 \\ & 228,472 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 44,220 | 1,135 | 144,401 | $\begin{gathered} 5,790 \\ 93 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,544 \\ 122,765 \end{array}$ | 6,000 |  |
| 117 | Flint, Mich. | 1,416,160 | 759,751 |  |  | 22,238 | 6,784 | 232,596 | 11,940 | 05,213 | 6,767 |  |
|  | City corporation <br> school district $\qquad$ $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,144,952 \\ & 301,214 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 530,07 \\ & 222,77 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 22,239 | 6,784 | 232,596 | 11,940 | 65, 213 | 6,767 |  |
| 118 | Rockford, m. | 1,234,324 | 850,459 |  |  | 11,337 | 409 | 166,183 | 12,999 | 25,121 | 125 | 1,028 |
|  | City corparation. School district... Parl district..... | $\begin{array}{r} 704,021 \\ 46,100 \\ 62,203 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 360,585 \\ 429,337 \\ 60,537 \end{array}$ |  |  | 11,337 | 409 | 168,183 | 12,999 | 25, 121 | 60 60 | 1,028 |
| 119 | Tampa, Fla | 1,492,943 | 742,555 |  |  | 103,548 | 2,579 | 286, 380 | 20,075 | 240,847 | 300 |  |
|  | City corporation. School district.... | $\begin{array}{r} 1,237,578 \\ 255,365 \end{array}$ | 742, 355 |  |  | 103,548 | 2,579 | 286,380 | 20,075 | 270,847 | 300 |  |
| 120 | Puablo, Colo. | 1,025,604 | 684,546 |  |  | 13,183 | 4,015 | 105, 834 | 7,963 | 46,976 |  |  |
|  | City corpontion. School district... | $\begin{aligned} & 746,692 \\ & 270,002 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 354,408 \\ & 230,138 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 13,183 | 4,015 | 105, 834 | 7,963 | 46,076 |  |  |
| 121 | New Britain, Comn | 1,244,413 | 825,450 | 11,805 | 20,247 | 36,182 | 2,526 | 41,376 | 13,472 | 36,201 | 2,522 |  |
| 122 | San Diego, Cal | 3,014,014 | 1,502, 717 |  |  | 180,535 | 13,195 | 174, 580 | 12,522 | 282, 882 | 2,405 | 1,077 |
|  | City corpuration School district... | $\begin{array}{r} 2,350,038 \\ \mathbf{0 3 3 , 9 7 6} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,519,082 \\ 343,435 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 186,749 \\ 2,786 \end{array}$ | 13,105 | 174,580 | 12,522 | 288,982 | 2,405 | 1,077 |
| 123 | Binghamton, N. | 1,205,477 | 917,992 | 17,683 |  | 56,258 | 2,373 | 76,938 | 5,692 | 24,353 | 317 | 2,834 |
| 124 | Yorls, Pa. | 609,415 | 428,718 |  | 10,047 | 23,362 | 4,859 | 58,315 | 2,773 | 38,309 | 7,285 |  |
|  | City corporation. Echool district. | $\begin{aligned} & 375,624 \\ & 233,891 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 240,739 \\ & 185,979 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 5,150 \\ & 4,897 \end{aligned}$ | 23,362 | 4,850 | 58,315 | 2,750 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3,191 } \\ & 37,118 \end{aligned}$ | 7,285 |  |
| 125 | Springfield, Oblo | 1,049,856 | 606, 928 | 1,200 |  | 70,927 | 1,011 | 76,993 | 4,879 | 23,148 | 56 | 3,724 |
|  | City corporation. School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 785,428 \\ & 291,428 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 349,357 \\ & 257,539 \end{aligned}$ | 1,200 |  | 70,927 | 1,011 | 76,993 | 4,879 | 23, 148 | 56 | 3,724 |
| 128 | Malden, Mass. | 1,233,067 | 842,555 | 82,631 | 25,000 | 797 | 590 | 44,842 | 894 | 2,465 |  |  |
| 127 | Lancaster, Pa. | 719,081 | 442,015 | ............ | 2,213 | 30,840 | 822 | 7,353 | 508 | 35,638 | 718 |  |
|  | City corporation. school district.... | $\begin{aligned} & 469,390 \\ & 250,532 \end{aligned}$ | $235, \text { 288 }$ | -............ | $\begin{aligned} & (2) \\ & 2,213 \end{aligned}$ | 30,840 | 822 | 7,353 | 508 | $\frac{1,711}{33,927}$ | 718 |  |
| 128 | Augusta, | 1,162,428 | 510,450 |  |  | 110,502 | 2,713 | 11,054 | 9,418 | 174,202 |  | 2,254 |
|  | City corporation. <br> School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 977,432 \\ & 181,996 \end{aligned}$ | 516,450 |  |  | 110,502 | 2,713 | 11,054 | 9,418 | 174,202 |  | 2,254 |
|  |  | UP V | IFS H | ina A PO | PULATIO | ON OF 30, | 000 TO 50, | 0,000 IN 1917 |  |  |  |  |
| 129 | Kalamaroo, Mich | 3914,865 | 8603,685 |  |  | \$3,573 | \$2,632 | \$84,654 | \$3,193 | \$77,011 |  |  |
|  | City corporation <br> School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 617,302 \\ & 307,563 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 299,563 \\ & 315,122 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 3,573 | 2,032 | 84,654 | 3,193 | 77,0ii |  |  |
| 130 | Davenpert, Iowa. | 1,201,819 | 902,512 |  |  | 13,178 | 2,818 | 191,282 | 8,010 | 21,018 | \$0,845 | 31,069 |
|  | City corporation................... <br> School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 797,798 \\ & 401,056 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 525,796 \\ & 376,716 \end{aligned}$ | .............. | ............. | 18, 178 | 2,818 | 191,282 | 8,910 | 1,759 20,259 | 9,845 | 1,069 |

[^8]COST PAYMENTS, BY DIVISIONS OF CITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 51.]

| eivente receipts-continued. |  |  |  |  | governmental cost fayments. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fromearnings of general departments. (Table 9) | Fromhighwaygrivileges.(Table 10) | From rents. <br> (Table 10) | From interest. <br> (Table 10) | Fromearningof publicserviceenter-prisos.(Table 11) |  |  | or expenses | and interds |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total. | Total. | Expenses | Expenses of public <br> service enter- | Intcrest. | $\underset{\text { cutlagas. }}{\text { For }}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Table 12) | (Table 15) | (Table 17) | (Table 18) |


| Excess of govern: mental oayments over revenuerecelpts. | excess of reyende ERCEIPTS OVER- |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Governcost pay- | Payments for oxpenses interost. |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.

| \$21,267 | 39,258 | $\$ 595$ | \$4,819 | \$170,651 | S796,035 | \$763,883 | \$514,314 | 856, 015 | 5168,634 | 327,152 |  | \$140, 591 | 8167,743 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{r} 15,257 \\ 6,010 \end{array}$ | 9,258 | 595 | 4,819 | 170,651 | $\begin{aligned} & 668,682 \\ & 127,353 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 652,198 \\ & 116,685 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 398,625 \\ & 125,689 \end{aligned}$ | 85,015 | 167, 8988 | $\begin{aligned} & 18,484 \\ & 10,668 \end{aligned}$ | ........... |  |  |  |
| 46,62 | 23,740 | 326 | 140,867 | 233,047 | 2,768, 976 | 2,077,256 | 1,542,203 | 80,308 | 454,565 | 691,720 | \$207,692 |  | 484,028 | 112 |
| 46,282 | 28,789 | 1,585 | 5,498 | 170,873 | 1,800,652 | 993,718 | 842,203 | 67,966 | 88, 544 | 801,834 | .......... | 9,200 | 811,134 | 113 |
| 40,411 5,871 | 28,759 | 1,585 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,327 \\ & 1,171 \end{aligned}$ | 179,873 | $1,226,555$ | $\begin{aligned} & 526,440 \\ & 472,278 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 402,058 \\ 440,150 \end{array}$ | 67,066 | $\begin{aligned} & 56,416 \\ & 32,128 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 700,115 \\ & 101,819 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 31,622 | 20,689 | 1,610 | 3,818 | 12,119 | 920,698 | 667,872 | 614,481 | 0,307 | 44,084 | 281, 824 | 164,013 |  | 97,811 | 114 |
| $\begin{gathered} 30,671 \\ 951 \end{gathered}$ | 20,689 | 1,610 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,640 \\ & 1,233 \\ & 0,243 \end{aligned}$ | 12,119 | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 430,069 \\ 325,548 \\ 174,079 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 390,040 \\ 238,884 \\ 38,948 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 350,733 \\ 222,389 \\ 11,359 \end{gathered}$ | 9,307 | $\begin{aligned} & -16,905^{-10} \\ & 27,559 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40,029 \\ 80,661 \\ 135,131 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 7,477 | 0,150 | 275 | 2,916 | 162,743 | 1,180, 493 | 886,019 | 658, | 73,301 | 121,748 | 332,574 | 229,072 |  | 103,502 | 115 |
| 30,086 | 3,621 | 429 | 34, 259 | . 150,860 | 1,045,800 | 809,083 | 759,218 | 70,168 | 69,677 | 146,737 |  | 246,595 | 393,332 | 116 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 19,822 \\ & 10,204 \end{aligned}$ | 3,521 | $\begin{array}{\|} 84 \\ 345 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,121 \\ & 11,138 \end{aligned}$ | 150,860 | $\begin{aligned} & 638,921 \\ & 356,879 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 543,265 \\ & 355,808 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 404,598 \\ 364,620 \end{array}$ | 70,168 | $\begin{gathered} 68,489 \\ 1,188 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 145,668 \\ 1,071 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 82,822 | 134 | 1,923 | 19,224 | 238,773 | 1,785,455 | 829,379 | 576,743 | 145,616 | 107,020 | 956,076 | 339,289 |  | 618,787 | 117 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 77,525 \\ & .5,297 \end{aligned}$ | 134 | 1,923 | $\begin{array}{r} 18,224 \\ 1,000 \end{array}$ | 236,773 | $\begin{array}{\|} 1,421,297 \\ 364,158 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 694,985 \\ & 244,394 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 352,628 \\ & 224,117 \end{aligned}$ | 145,616 | $\begin{aligned} & 80,743 \\ & 20,277 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 836,312 \\ & 112,764 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 41,847 | 7,864 |  | 998 | 115,954 | 1,424,182 | 874,788 | 718,703 | 66, 195 | 89,800 | 549,384 | 159,858 |  | 359,526 | 118 |
| 26,743 13,642 1,642 | 7,864 |  | 859 | 115, 054 | 813,112 558,106 50, | $\begin{array}{r}454,299 \\ 386,582 \\ \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 322,634 <br> 370,374 | 66,105 | 65,470 <br> 16,208 <br> 8 | $\begin{aligned} & 358,813 \\ & 171,524 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1,462 |  |  | 189 |  | 52,064 | 33,917 | 25,695 |  | 8,222 | 19,047 |  |  |  |  |
| 68,210 | 12,067 | 7,858 | 14,500 | 4,024 | 1,291,304 | 913,915 | 713,654 | 3,354 | 106,807 | 377,389 |  | 201,639 | 579,028 | 11 |
| $\begin{gathered} 43,692 \\ 14,518 \end{gathered}$ | 12,087 | 7,858 | 14,500 | 4,024 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,116,615 \\ 174,689 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 745,307 \\ & 168,608 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 578,831 \\ & 135,323 \end{aligned}$ | 3,354 | $\begin{gathered} 163,622 \\ 33,285 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 371,308 \\ 6,081 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 5,223 | 4,950 |  | 5,820 | 247,185 | 1,198,700 | 841,380 | 854,253 | 133,466 | 153, 667 | 357,404 | 173,006 |  | 184,308 | 120 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3,335 \\ & 1,888 \end{aligned}$ | 4,949 |  | 5,820 | 247,1 | $\begin{aligned} & 936,804 \\ & 261,986 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 681,166 \\ & 260,220 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 318,734 \\ & 235,519 \end{aligned}$ | 133, 460 | $\begin{array}{r} 128,966 \\ 24,701 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 355,038 \\ 1,766 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 47,487 | 100 | 1,285 | 30,01 | 175, 68 | 1,165,608 | 907,115 | 712,414 | 47,106 | 147,585 | 258,483 |  | 78,805 | 337,298 | 12 |
| 61,934 | 30,980 | 25 | 2,038 | 350,046 | 3,028,214 | 2,345,738 | 1,501,406 | 325,786 | 518,473 | 682,459 | 14,200 |  | 668,259 | 122 |
| 87,361 4 [573 | 30,980 | 25 | 2,036 | 350,048 | $\begin{array}{r} 2,348,820 \\ 679,394 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,756,493 \\ 1,589,262 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 956,263 \\ & 545,233 \end{aligned}$ | 325,786 | $\begin{array}{r} 474,444 \\ 41,029 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 592,327 \\ & 90,132 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 36, 621 | 115 | 470 | 12,127 | 141,804 | 1,631,019 | 1,093,394 | 867,9 | 130,284 | 80,7 | 38,225 | 336,142 |  | 202,083 | 12 |
| 8,686 | 12,210 | 180 | 19,430 | 241 | 682,500 | 468,940 | 396,183 | 150 | 62,607 | 223,560 | 73,085 |  | 150,475 | 12 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2,328 \\ & 3,360 \end{aligned}$ | 12,210 | 180 | $\begin{array}{r} 16,910 \\ 2,520 \end{array}$ | 24 I | $\begin{array}{r} 430,573 \\ 251,927 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 254,158 \\ 201,782 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 202,746 \\ 193,437 \end{array}$ | 150 | $\begin{aligned} & 51,262 \\ & 11,35 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 176,415 \\ 47,145 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 86,710 | 41,450 |  | 41,516 | 121, 816 | 1,195,556 | 800,839 | 618,315 | 46,871 | 135,653 | 394,717 | 145,700 |  | 240,017 | 12 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 49,159 \\ 7,851 \end{array}$ | 41,450 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 39,050 \\ 2,466 \end{array}$ | 121,316 | $\begin{aligned} & 837,948 \\ & 357,608 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 513,079 \\ & 287,760 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 350,318 \\ & 267,999 \end{aligned}$ | 46,871 | $\begin{gathered} 115,892 \\ 19,761 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 324,869 \\ 69,848 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 64,164 | 11,425 | 100 | 41,030 | 126,77 | 1,208, | 1,014 | 813 | 53,65 | 147,0 | 194,025 |  | 24,204 | 218,229 | 12 |
| 5,075 | 3,294 |  | 10,818 | 180,687 | 808, 457 | 564,332 | 409,766 | 102,151 | 52,415 | 212,125 | 86,476 |  | 155,649 | 12 |
|  | 3,294 |  |  | 180,687 | $\begin{aligned} & 480,113 \\ & 328,344 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 358,095 \\ & 206,237 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 222,729 \\ & 187.037 \end{aligned}$ | 102,151 | $\begin{aligned} & 33,215 \\ & 18,20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122,018 \\ & 120,107 \end{aligned}$ | ........ |  |  |  |
| 77,600 | 14,802 | 1,372 | 8,530 | 203,531 | 1,254,670 | 957,620 | 729, 465 | 62, 190 | 195,974 | 267,050 | 92,251 |  | 174,799 | 12 |
| $\begin{gathered} 70,620 \\ 6,680 \end{gathered}$ | 14,802 | 1,372 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,716 \\ & 3,814 \end{aligned}$ | $203,531$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,058,994 \\ & 165,685 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 825,806 \\ & 161,823 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 572,778 \\ & 156,687 \end{aligned}$ | 62,190 | $\begin{array}{r} 190,838 \\ 5,136 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 283,188 \\ 3,862 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.

| 347,476 | \$500 |  | \$7,526 | \$84,615 | 8876, 123 | 8687,102 | 3558,346 | \$55,037 | 873,719 | 3189,031 | ........... | \$38,742 | 5227,763 | 120 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 42,859 4,617 | 500 |  | 6,713 | 84,015 | $\begin{gathered} 522,148 \\ 353,975 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 350,735 \\ & 338,367 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 245,893 \\ & 312,453 \end{aligned}$ | 65,037 | $\begin{aligned} & 49,805 \\ & 23,014 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 171,413 \\ 17,608 \end{array}$ | ............ |  |  |  |
| 28,188 | 530 |  | 11,986 | 8,533 | 1,293,309 | 835, 290 | 795,786 | 1,556 | 37,948 | 458,019 | 391,460 |  | 366,539 | 130 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 22,286 \\ 5,902 \end{array}$ | 530 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 10,787 \\ 1,179 \end{array}$ | 5,533 | $\begin{array}{r} \cdot 868,296 \\ 425,013 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 476,112 \\ & 359,178 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 447,199 \\ & 348,587 \end{aligned}$ | 1,556 | $\begin{aligned} & 27,357 \\ & 10,591 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 392,184 \\ 65,835 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |

[^9]Table 4．－SUMMARY OF REVENUE REOEIPTS AND GOVERNMENTAL
〔For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 宮 } \\ & \text { 品 } \\ & \text { 感 } \end{aligned}$ | CITY AND DTYTSON OT CTTY＇SCOVERNEENS． | REVENUR RECEIPTS． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total． | From taxes． |  |  |  |  | From assessments and from special charges for outlays． （Table 7） | From fines， forfeits， and oscheats． <br> （Table 7） | From subven－ tlons and grants． <br> （Table 8） | From dona tions and gifts． <br> （Table8） | Frompension <br> gassess－ ments． <br> （Table8） |
|  |  |  | General property． | Spectal property． |  | Business． | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Non. } \\ & \text { business } \\ & \text { license. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | （Table 7） | （Table 7） | （Table 7 ） | （Table 7） | （Table 7） |  |  |  |  |  |

GROUP V．－CITTES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30，000 TO 50，900 IN 1817－Continued．

| 131 | Topeka，Kans．． | \＄1，174，480 | 8798， 074 |  |  | \＄23，505 | \＄5，392 | 8160，076 | \＄4，774 | \＄13，580 | \＄532 | \＄1，611 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | City cornoration School district． | $\begin{aligned} & 794,050 \\ & 380,430 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 443,696 \\ & 355,368 \end{aligned}$ | －．．．．t．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．． | 23，585 | 5，392 | 160，076 | 4，774 | 13，586 | 532 | i， $61 i$ |
| 132 | Salem，Mass | 1，178，240 | 845，221 | \＄57，971 | \＄18，700 | 1，665 | 442 | 10，045 | 4，024 | 1，257 | 1，102 |  |
| 133 | Haverhll， | 1，271，740 | 770，643 | 80，899 | 28，171 | 73，972 | 770 | 38，029 | 3，201 | 2，217 | 6，360 |  |
| 134 | Passdena，Cal | 1，978，715 | 927，144 |  |  | 15，214 | 8，870 | 187，672 | 2，671 | 203，801 | 2，045 |  |
|  | City eorporatiou． School district． | $1,432,113$ | $\begin{aligned} & 598,591 \\ & 333,653 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 15，214 | 8，670 | 187，672 | 2，671 | 203，961 | 2，045 |  |
| 235 | Bay City，Mich | 1，064，317 | 633，857 |  |  | 23， 484 | 165 | 73，745 | 180 | 108，032 |  |  |
|  | City cornoration School distzict． | $\begin{aligned} & 764,154 \\ & 300,163 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 450,242 \\ & 183,645 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 25，484 | 165 | 73，745 | 180 | $\begin{array}{r} 628 \\ 107,504 \end{array}$ |  |  |
| 136 | MraKesport， | 1，015，616 | 362，368 |  | 8，943 | 30，322 | 515 | 41，864 | 13，878 | 32，074 | 25 |  |
|  | City comporation． School district． | $\begin{aligned} & 679,124 \\ & 336,492 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 286,330 \\ & 277,038 \end{aligned}$ |  | 8,973 | 30，322 | 515 | 41，864 | 13，878 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,095 \\ & 30,979 \end{aligned}$ | 25 |  |
| 137 | Huntington，W．Va | 900，706 | 565，696 | ．．．．． | 8，200 | 7，811 | 3，808 | 319，633 | 12，087 | 14，085 |  |  |
|  | City corporation． School district． | $\begin{aligned} & 644,978 \\ & 315,730 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 267,068 \\ & 267,728 \end{aligned}$ |  | 8，200 | 7，811 | 3，908 | 319，633 | 12，087 | 14，085 |  |  |
| 138 | Racine，Wis． | 1，010，088 | 507，757 | 39，397 |  | 160，221 | 2，698 | 166，820 | 3，951 | 83，906 |  | 805 |
| 139 | Lincoln，Nebr | 1，416，795 | 878，643 |  | 8，966 | 68，421 | 2，532 | 211，361 | 5，816 | 15，352 | 1，000 |  |
|  | Clity corporation． <br> School district． <br> Sanitary district | $\begin{gathered} 880,644 \\ 50,891 \\ 30,280 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 410,325 \\ & 438,058 \\ & 30,200 \end{aligned}$ |  | 8，966 | $\begin{aligned} & 14,402 \\ & 52,019 \end{aligned}$ | 2，531 | 211，361 | 4，174 | $\begin{array}{r} 2,300 \\ \mathbf{1 3 ,}, 052 \end{array}$ | 1，000 |  |
| 140 | Cholsea，Mass． | 1，041，481 | 711，716 | 46，802 | 15，450 | 44，67 | 1，705 | 17，245 | 2，888 | 329 |  |  |
| 141 | Buperior，Wis | 925，148 | 819，917 | 64，991 |  | 46，589 | 1，698 | 227， 237 | 8，351 | 39，141 | 847 | 1，092 |
| 142 | Macon，Oa． | 1，115，458 | 384，683 |  |  | 94，641 | 1，441 | 120，188 | 12，000 | 205，149 | 120 |  |
|  | Clty corporstion． School district． | $\begin{aligned} & 906,239 \\ & 209,169 \end{aligned}$ | 384，683 |  |  | 91，641 | 1，441 | 120，186 | 12，000 | 205， 148 | i20 |  |
| 143 | aluskogee，OkJa． | 684，901 | 474， 701 |  |  | 10，280 | 3，893 | 27 | 14，666 | 25，933 |  |  |
|  | City corporation． School district．．． | $\begin{aligned} & 481,419 \\ & 203,482 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 307,868 \\ & 160,835 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 10， 280 | 3，893 | 27 | 14，666 | 25，933 |  |  |
| 144 | Woonsocket，R． | 812， 818 | 474， 891 | 39 | 6，342 | 44，626 | 1，913 | 26，497 | 744 | 10，719 | 1，200 | ，07 |
| 145 | Newton，Masis | 2，103，060 | 1，485，065 | 123，377 | 20，534 | 873 | 481 | 77，489 | 1，641 | 23，036 | 5，000 |  |
| 146 | M Sontgomery，Ala | 246，224 | 287，476 |  |  | 110，687 | 5，697 | 140，110 | 17，661 | 30，857 |  |  |
| 147 | Butte，Mont | 1，275，266 | 631，353 |  | 34，630 | 02，092 | 11，512 | 305，887 | 37，270 | 112，490 | 1，734 |  |
|  | City corporation． School district．．．． | $\begin{aligned} & 949,500 \\ & 325,768 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 421,784 \\ & 209,559 \end{aligned}$ |  | 34，030 | 82，092 | 11，312 | 305，087 | 37，270 | 112，400 | 1，734 |  |
| 148 | Wheelling，W．Va | 803， 139 | 642，545 |  | 5，509 | 33，798 | 13，032 | 7，968 | 12，892 | 12，648 |  |  |
|  | City corporation． School district．．． | $\begin{aligned} & 479,870 \\ & 323,260 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 237,788 \\ & 304,757 \end{aligned}$ |  | 5，509 | 33，798 | 13，032 | 7，066 | 12，884 | 12，648 |  |  |
| 149 | Roanoke， | 636，301 | 464，079 | 101 | 2，550 | 88， 813 | 4，592 | 7，229 | 17，055 | 21，441 |  |  |
| 150 | West Hoboken， | 385，343 | 250，834 | 8，107 | 1，000 | 63，768 | 2，628 | 71，095 | 707 | 151，553 | 74 | 913 |
| 151 | East Orange，N． | 1，262，717 | 759，139 | 38134 | 7，000 | 18，810 | 6，920 | 48，171 | 1，090 | 160， 174 | 5 | 1，266 |
| 152 | Lansing，Mich． 4 | 1，216，180 | 695，882 |  |  | 3，697 | 1，258 | 67，388 | 9，184 | 62，086 | 2，025 |  |
|  | Clty coryoration． School district <br> is | $\begin{aligned} & 844, f 51 \\ & 371,529 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 334,237 \\ & 301,645 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 3，697 | 1，256 | 67，388 | 0，164 | 62，086 | 2，025 |  |
| 163 | Galveston，Tex． | 1，374，752 | 762，207 |  |  | 23，845 | 15，275 | 7，154 | 1，792 | 204，314 |  |  |
| 154 | Fitchburg，Mass． | 1，266，050 | \＄14，958 | 77，190 | 20， 88 | 42，224 | 450 | 30，339 | 4，075 | 1，811 | 1，780 |  |
| 155 | Chester， | 544，002 | 346， 400 |  | 17，825 | 28，059 | 0，796 | 74， 460 | 8，235 | 32，447 |  | 1，730 |
|  | City cornoration． school district．． | $\begin{aligned} & 349,396 \\ & 19 j^{\prime}, 506 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214,168 \\ & 132,238 \end{aligned}$ |  | 17， 825 | 28， 959 | 0，786 | 74，480 | 8，235 | $\begin{aligned} & 942 \\ & 31,505 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1，730 |
| 56 | Yetth Ambor，N．J． | 888，328 | 302，205 | 1，840 | 668 | 74，899 | 1，384 | 75，977 | 5，850 | 91，211 |  | 404 |
| 57 | New Castle，Pa． | 629， 706 | 483，086 |  | （ ${ }^{\text {（ })}$ | 20，353 | 1，997 | 58，601 | 10，654 | 27，668 |  |  |
|  | Clty cornoration <br> School district．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． <br> or explanation of diferences in amo | $\begin{aligned} & 371,830 \\ & 257,878 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 262,919 \\ & 220,167 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\cdots\left(\begin{array}{l} (2) \\ (2) \end{array}\right.$ | 20，353 | 1，997 | 88， 601 | $\begin{array}{r} 10,637 \\ 17 \end{array}$ | 1，041 |  |  |

COST PAYMENTS, BY DIVISIONS OF OITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 51.]


GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017 -Continued.

| \$25, 181 | \$3,329 | ......... | 818, 404 | 3121,056 | 51, 190, 879 | 3780,811 | 5022,094 | \$55,374 | 8113,313 | 3401,008 | 316,399 | ......... | 8384,069 | 131 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{r} 16,687 \\ 8,494 \end{array}$ | 3,329 |  | $\begin{gathered} 15,033 \\ 1,371 \end{gathered}$ | 121,056 | $\begin{aligned} & 857,719 \\ & 833,160 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 483,346 \\ & 326,465 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{317,173 \\ 303,921} \end{aligned}$ | 65,374 | 90,799 | $\begin{gathered} 391,373 \\ 6,695 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 53,894 | 5,867 | \$650 | 10,801 | 130,405 | 1,519, 154 | 031,239 | 765, 214 | 59,851 | 106,174 | 587,015 | 340,914 |  | 247,001 | 132 |
| 61,645 | 8,454 |  | 43,631 | 144,848 | 1,259,473 | 1,009,310 | 853,875 | 52,896 | 102,539 | 250, 103 |  | 812, 267 | 202, 430 | 133 |
| 51,383 | 5,521 | 2,218 | 5,145 | 567,071 | 1,821,787 | 1,354, 196 | 992,337 | 240,931 | 121,228 | 107, 201 | ......... | 166,928 | 624,219 | 134 |
| 47,295 | 5,521 | 2,218 | 5,145 | 567, 071 | $\frac{1,275,638}{546,149}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 832,44,48 \\ & \hline 22,0 \times 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 506,077 \\ & 588^{\circ}, 200 \end{aligned}$ | 240,931 | $\begin{aligned} & 85,40 \\ & 35,788 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 443,190 \\ 24,101 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 17,198 |  |  | 9,885 | 195,771 | 1,001,138 | 762,070 | 589,681 | 118,937 | 54,432 | 239,008 |  | 63,179 | 302,247 | 135 |
| $\begin{gathered} 10,852 \\ 6,346 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\frac{7,087}{7,768}$ | 105,771 | $\begin{aligned} & 688,936 \\ & 312,202 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 465,133 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2096,674 \\ 2020 \end{gathered}$ | 118,957 | $\begin{array}{r} 49,592 \\ 4,930 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 223,803 \\ 15,205 \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 15,512 | 156,662 | 1,485 | 15,117 | 130,851 | 1,065,857 | 729,533 | 531,991 | 124,220 | 70,319 | 336,324 | 50,241 |  | 286,083 | 136 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 2,770 \\ 12,782 \end{array}$ | 150,662 | 1,485 | $8,8,38$ | 136,851 | $\begin{aligned} & 621,185 \\ & 44,672 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 455,497 \\ & 254,036 \end{aligned}$ | 276,148 258,816 | 124,220 | $\begin{aligned} & 45,129 \\ & 25,190 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175,688 \\ & 160,636 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 8,097 | 4,700 |  | 6,738 | 0,851 | 1,192,208 | 530,533 | 429,605 | 6,732 | 100,156 | 655,743 | 231,590 |  | 424,153 | 137 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 5,883 \\ & 3,134 \end{aligned}$ | 4,700 |  | 4,855 | 0,851 | $\begin{aligned} & 622,913 \\ & 569,333 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 291,589 \\ & 244,985 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 227,116 \\ & 202,519 \end{aligned}$ | 6,732 | $\begin{aligned} & 57,740 \\ & 42,416 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 331,325 \\ & 324,418 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 16,603 |  | 625 | 0,889 | 17,246 | 1,070,362 | 675,643 | 012,832 | 14,713 | 47,098 | 304, 810 | 60,294 |  | 334,525 | 138 |
| 8,121 | 094 |  | 6,812 | 210,788 | 1,499,203 | 069, 832 | 714,309 | 147,542 | 107,881 | 529,371 | 82,408 |  | 440,083 | 139 |
| ${ }^{7,196}$ | 934 |  | 6,617 | 210,788 | 560,008 |  | 322, 3 312 | 147,542 | $\begin{aligned} & 81,517 \\ & 26,464 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \left.\begin{array}{l} 31,698 \\ 158,726 \\ \hline \end{array}\right) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40,933 | 4,025 | 1,417 | 32,415 | 121,812 | 1,051,039 | 887,328 | 692, 561 | 27,468 | 187,009 | 163,711 | , 558 |  | 154,163 | 140 |
| 7,694 | 818 | 22 | 6,758 |  | 980,120 | 664,455 | 621,244 |  | ,211 | 284,865 | 23,972 |  | 200,683 | 141 |
| 42,689 | 14,975 | 2,035 | 15,652 | 220,887 | 1,147,048 | 807,208 | 600, 868 | 130,564 | 75,778 | 839,840 | 31,590 |  | 308,250 | 142 |
| 38,780 | 14,975 | 2,035 | 15,652 | 220,887 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,000,426 \\ & 146,{ }_{622} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 667,750 \\ 139,458 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 461,715 \\ & 139,155 \end{aligned}$ | 130,564 | $75,471$ | $\begin{array}{r} 332,676 \\ 7,164 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 17,688 |  |  | 35,081 | 102,572 | 652,057 | 522,077 | 331,944 | 35,030 | 155,103 | 159,980 |  | 2,844 | 162,824 | 13 |
| $\begin{gathered} 17,254 \\ 414 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 24,762 \\ & 10,300 \end{aligned}$ | 102,572 | $\begin{aligned} & 496,110 \\ & 185,947 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 342,517 \\ & 179,550 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 191,462 \\ & 140,482 \end{aligned}$ | 35,030 | $\begin{gathered} 116,025 \\ 39,078 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 153,583 \\ 6,387 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 22,433 | 22,075 | 144 | 51,676 | 148,525 | 1,056,883 | 694,335 | 480,142 | 28, 752 | 175,441 | 362,558 | 243,975 |  | 118,683 | 14 |
| 79,468 | 7,6 |  | 95,501 | 182,020 | 1,867,007 | 1,653,941 | 1,347,018 | 48, 104 | 258, 819 | 213,065 |  | 236,053 | 449,119 | 145 |
| 18,407 | 1,000 | 1,915 | 10,179 | 122,246 | 685,888 | 631,082 | 30,999 | 52,777 | 190,306 | 51,808 |  | 60,336 | 112,142 | 146 |
| 16,157 | 17,508 |  | 14,533 |  | 1,437,159 | 1,033,167 | 878,873 |  | 154,294 | 404,022 | 161,023 |  | 22,000 | 17 |
|  | 17,508 |  | 14,533 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,085,358 \\ & 348,531 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 794,9868 \\ 288,188 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6426,012 \\ \hline 2305 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\left.\begin{array}{r} 148,973 \\ 5,321 \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | 293,372 10,650 1020 |  | .... |  |  |
| 10,704 | 5,049 | 1,741 | 9,412 | 147,143 | 782,184 | 646,783 | 512,781 | 84,057 | 49,945 | 106, 151 |  | 50,205 | 156,336 | 48 |
| $\begin{gathered} 7,658 \\ 3,106 \end{gathered}$ | 5,649 | $\overline{1,381}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,022 \\ & 2,390 \end{aligned}$ | 147,143 | $\begin{aligned} & 429,979 \\ & 322,955 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 410,400 \\ & 236,333 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 283,646 \\ & 229,135 \end{aligned}$ | 84,057 | $\begin{gathered} 42,697 \\ 7,248 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,579 \\ & 86,572 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 7,738 | 5,012 |  | 10,840 | 6,851 | 602,350 | 603,356 | 409, 263 | 2,719 | 01,374 | 99,003 |  | 33,942 | 132,945 | 149 |
| 8,462 | 31,877 |  | 3,435 |  | 616,316 | 513, 150 | 447,667 |  | 65,702 | 102, 857 | 30,973 |  | 71,544 | 130 |
| 33, 515 | 24,946 |  | 20,805 | 163, 736 | 1,233,616 | 1,031,321 | 810,003 | 36, 163 | 184,255 | 207, 205 |  | 2,10 | 231, 396 | 151 |
| 27,536 | 994 | 201 | 4,240 | 341,721 | 1,288,939 | 733,455 | 556,610 | 170,504 | 11,371 | 530,464 | 62, 869 |  | 477,695 | 152 |
| 19,777 | 984 | ${ }_{39}^{182}$ | 4,240 | 341,721 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 501,502 \\ & 206,933 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 321,670 \\ & 234,690 \end{aligned}$ | 170, 50, | $\begin{aligned} & 9,328 \\ & 2,063 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 416,544 \\ & 113,920 \end{aligned}$ | ........ |  |  |  |
| 254,343 | 5,675 |  | 154 | 156,993 | 1,504,013 | 1, 103, 193 | 761,020 | 100,678 | 241,786 | 100, 520 | 120, 261 |  | 271,259 | 1153 |
| 77,331 | 5,7 | 1,234 | 27,5 | 180, 310 | 1,233,890 | 1,002,114 | 825,308 | 72,656 | 103, 100 | 234, 776 |  | 20, 170 | 253, 86 | 154 |
| 11,546 | 1,429 |  | 11,891 | 2,178 | 535,803 | 450,006 | 374,281 | 608 | 75,717 | 85, 197 |  | 9,099 | 94,208 | 155 |
| 12, 1178 | 1,420 |  | $\begin{gathered} 10,113 \\ 1,778 \end{gathered}$ | 2,178 | $\begin{aligned} & 330,907 \\ & 204,800 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 255,70 \\ 20,596 \end{gathered}$ | 188,014 185,367 | 608 | $\begin{gathered} 56,188 \\ 19,529 \end{gathered}$ | 85,197 |  |  |  |  |
| 13,979 | 7,022 | 1,408 | 15,954 | 205, 325 | 1,498,350 | 722,333 | 501,332 | 76,821 | 141,050 | 776,050 | 610,083 |  | 165,983 | ${ }^{158}$ |
| 15,185 | 2,658 |  | 5,986 | 3,460 | 609,518 | 440,956 | 411,061 | 230 | 29,665 | 167,562 |  | 21,188 | 188,750 | ${ }^{157}$ |
| 7,227 | 2,688 |  | $\underset{3,107}{3,879}$ | 3,460 | $\xrightarrow{315} \mathbf{2 3 , 4 0 0}$ | 210, ${ }^{2145} \mathbf{2 3 0 , 8 1 1}$ | ${ }_{715,594}^{1195}$ | 230 | 54, 5138 | $\begin{gathered} 1055,250 \\ 62,307 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |

Table 4.-SUMMMARY OF REVENUE RECEIPTS AND GOVERNMENTAL
fFor a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

|  | ctit and division or crix's governmint. | REVENUE BECEIPTS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | From taxes. |  |  |  |  | Fromspecialassessmentsand fromspeckalchargesforoutlays.(Table 7) |  | From subventions and grants. <br> (Table 8) |  |  |
|  |  |  | Goneral property. | $\underset{\text { special }}{\text { property. }}$ | Poll. | Business. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Non- } \\ & \text { business } \\ & \text { Ilcense. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | From donstions and gifts | From pension assess- ments. |
|  |  |  | (Table 7) | (Table 7) | (Table 7 ) | (Table 7) | (Table 7 ) |  |  |  | (Table 8) | (Table 8) |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017-Continued.

| 158 159 | Lexington, Ky. <br> Springheld, Mo $\qquad$ | 8068,637 <br> 727, 254 | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 549,880 \\ 420,940 \end{array}$ |  | 35,946 | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 124,950 \\ 104,593 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 944 \\ 15,113 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{3 1 7 2 , 5 5 0} \\ 118,191 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 83,049 \\ 8,817 \end{array}$ | 856,927 <br> 30,309 | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 300 \\ 1,265 \end{array}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | City corporation School district. $\qquad$ $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{487,937} \\ & 239,317 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 213,963 \\ & 201,977 \end{aligned}$ |  | 8,946 | 104,593 | 15, 113 | 118, 191 | 8,817 | $\begin{array}{r} 3,819 \\ 26,490 \end{array}$ | 1,205 |  |
| 160 | Hamilton, Ohlo. | 969,676 | 503,086 | 5859 |  | 42,547 | 1,705 | 122,626 | 1,526 | 17,728 |  | \$2,547 |
|  | City corporation School district. $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 720,477 \\ & 249,199 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 279,003 \\ & 24,081 \end{aligned}$ | 859 | ........ | 42,547 | 1,765 | 122,626 | 1,526 | 17,726 |  | 547 |
| 101 | Charlotte, | 728, 500 | 366,564 |  | 0,719 | 25,309 | 2,086 | 102,910 | 5,514 | 64,556 | 39 |  |
| 162 | Decatur, II | 939,823 | 608,308 |  | - | 7,325 | 2,588 | 169,591 | 3,787 | 21,869 | 1,183 | 687 |
|  | Ctty corporation School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 625,560 \\ & 414,263 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 232,718 \\ & 375,588 \end{aligned}$ |  | - | 7,325 | 2,588 | 169, 691 | 3,787 | 21,869 | $\begin{array}{r} 183 \\ 1,000 \end{array}$ | 697 |
| 163 | Dubuque, Iome | 845,092 | 623,667 |  |  | 3,365 | 186 | 107,961 | 1,457 | 13,401 | 1,042 | 874 |
|  | City cornoration... School district..... | $\begin{aligned} & 634,177 \\ & 210,915 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 427,930 \\ & 195,728 \end{aligned}$ |  | . | 3,385 | 186 | 107,061 | 1,457 | 13,401 | 1,042 | 874 |
| 184 | Portsmouth, | 428, 203 | 287, 199 |  | 1,732 | 39,152 | 1,995 |  | 4,869 | 20,630 |  |  |
| 165 | Everett, Mass. | 1,005, 476 | 721,415 | 84,794 | 17,642 | 1,358 | 710 | 10,880 | 661 | 2,016 |  |  |
| 166 | San Jose, Ca | 870, 198 | 438,325 |  |  | 90,888 | 2,040 | 144,915 | 2,632 | 167,024 | 50 | 1,058 |
|  | City cornoration School district. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 533,209 } \\ & 333,959 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 270,366 \\ & 165,959 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 90,888 | 2,040 | 144,915 | 2,632 | 107,024 | 50 | 1,056 |
| 187 | Pittstield, | 1,058, 353 | 763, 938 | 52,811 | 22,878 | 35,917 | 390 | 39,099 | 1,703 | 2,044 |  |  |
| 168 | Knoxville, Tern | 923, 809 | 438,290 |  | 1,628 | 78,484 | 2,620 | 29, 101 | 13,130 | 72,494 |  |  |
| 169 | Qulney, Jfass. | 987, 222 | 635,649 | 33,657 | 20,700 | 3,111 | 3,160 | 48,814 | 4,123 | 6,593 | 100 |  |
| 170 | Elmira, N. Y | 1,016, 154 | 655,145 | 14,873 |  | 42,208 | 1,839 | 63,408 | 1,876 | 22, 438 | 1,494 | 898 |
| 171 | Jollet, Ill. | 834,044 | 448,501 |  |  | 145, 478 | 4,393 | 144,927 | 6,253 | 15,331 | 135 | 650 |
|  | City cornoration. School district. . | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 582,335 \\ & 301,709 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 187,188 \\ & 231,313 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 145,478 | 4,393 | 144,927 | 6,253 | 15,331 | 135 | 650 |
| 172 | New Rochelle, | 1,301,713 | 1,136,894 | 8,292 |  | 29,84 | 2,454 | 69,90 | 1,603 | 20,118 | 962 | 1,531 |
| 173 | Auburn, N. Y. | 866,353 | 579,057 | 9,081 |  | 30, 138 | 1,315 | 74,325 | 1,521 | 17,320 |  | 1,258 |
| 174 | Cedar Raplds, Iowa | 1,008,158 | 697,829 |  |  | 3,781 | 6,472 | 112, 242 | 5,855 | 19,349 | 426 | 690 |
|  | Clty corporation. School dilstrict.. | $\begin{aligned} & 655,101 \\ & 351,057 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 370,884 \\ & 326,945 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 3,781 | 6,472 | 112,242 | 5,855 | $18,734$ | 426 | 590 |
| 175 | Nlagara Falls, N. Y | 1,322, 007 | 800,758 | 15,488 |  | 64,852 | 2,710 | 231,136 | 11,435 | 18,766 | 875 | 1,032 |
| 176 | Mount Vernon, N. $\mathbf{Y}$ | 1,208,766 | 1,015,995 | 7,316 |  | 31,422 | 1,617 | 73,031 | 2,538 | 43,583 | 279 | 4,395 |
|  | City corporation Sahool district. | $\begin{aligned} & 742,652 \\ & 466,214 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 605,092 \\ & 410,903 \end{aligned}$ | 7,316 |  | 31,422 | 1,617 | 73,034 | 2,538 | 43, 583 | $\begin{gathered} 209 \\ 10 \end{gathered}$ | 1,745 |
| 177 | Amsterdata, N | 677,698 | 430,206 | 14,060 |  | 28,875 | 1,782 | 55,490 | 1,718 | 13,324 | 132 | 567 |
|  | City corporation School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 525,022 \\ & 152,676 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 292,686 \\ & 137,520 \end{aligned}$ | 14,066 |  | 28,875 | 1,782 | 65,496 | 1,718 | 13,32i | 132 | 567 |
| 178 | Lorain, Ohio | 629,058 | 503,954 | 546 |  | 39,831 | 578 | 125, 607 | 6,570 | 13,749 | b |  |
|  | City corporation School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 685,160 \\ & 243,898 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 278,816 \\ & 225,108 \end{aligned}$ | 546 |  | 39,831 | 578 | 125,507 | $\begin{array}{r} 8,560 \\ .10 \end{array}$ | 13,749 | 5 |  |
| 170 | Quiney, Ill. | 718, 097 | 450, 018 |  |  | 73,448 | 4,113 | 30,762 | 3,202 | 21,583 | 390 | 111 |
|  | Cly corpuration 8chool cistrict. | $\begin{aligned} & 482,403 \\ & 235,694 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 241,704 \\ & 209,214 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 73,448 | 4,113 | 30,762 | 3,262 |  | 390 | 111 |
| 180 | Jamestown, N. Y | 1,056,427 | 597,245 | 21,035 |  | 20,873 | 1,295 | 90,058 | 4,489 | 21,512 | 1,645 | 485 |
|  | City corporation. .......... <br> gchool district. <br> County supervisors fund | $\begin{array}{r} 768,510 \\ 729,297 \\ 18,611 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 339,142 \\ 241,001 \\ 17,102 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15,644 \\ 6,291 \end{gathered}$ |  | 20,873 | 1,205 | 90,053 | 4,459 | 21,512 | 1,545 | 485 |
| 181 | Taunton, Mass | 1,044,212 | 486,800 | 85.852 | 12,222 | 37,91 | 386 | 19,746 | 1,014 | 3,030 | 30,000 |  |
| 182 | Oshkosh, Wis. | 643,325 | 379,648 | 5,750 |  | 61,008 | 1,455 | 32,480 | 2,987 | 32,847 | 249 | 601 |
| 183 | Waterlco, Iowa | 807,723 | 553,295 |  | 0,844 | 4,406 | 842 | 06,052 | 7,532 | 16,512 | 60 | 446 |
|  | City corporation. School district. | $\begin{aligned} & \left.\begin{array}{l} 519,053 \\ 287,770 \end{array} \right\rvert\, \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 286,946 \\ & 286,399 \end{aligned}$ |  | 9,844 | 4,406 | 842 | 98,952 | 7,532 | 1,677 14,835 | 60 | 446 |

t For explanation of diference in amounts reported in this column and total payments for outlays roported in Table 18, see text discussion for Table 18 , page 98.

COST PAYMENTS, BY DIVISIONS OF CITY GOVERNMENT: 1017-Continued.
assigned to each, ses page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 51.]


GROUP V.-CITIEs having a POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 30,000 IN 1017-Continued,

| $\begin{array}{r} 310,177 \\ 9,814 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 811,500 \\ 1,000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82,388 \\ 400 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 31,110 \\ 7,574 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34,892 \\ 3,292 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 9998,921 } \\ \text { 6s0,086 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { 4595, } 745 \\ 449,394 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2509,803 \\ 430,878 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 81,445 \\ 2,708 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{3 8 4}, 497 \\ 15,810 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8373,176 \\ 230,692 \end{gathered}$ | 2284 |  | $\begin{gathered} 3372,892 \\ 277,850 \end{gathered}$ | 158 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4,522 4 292 | 1,000 | 100 | 6, ${ }_{6}^{1,016}$ | 3,292 | 425,433 24,651 | $\begin{aligned} & 233,353 \\ & 180,041 \\ & 180 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2455,737 \\ & 185,141 \\ & \hline 1 \end{aligned}$ | 2,700 | $24,900$ | $\begin{gathered} 162,092 \\ \hline 68,010 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 3,793 |  |  | 12,433 | 260, 760 | 977,534 | 751, 70 | 135,009 | 194, 088 | 121,723 | 225,834 | 7,858 |  | 217,876 | 180 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 645 \\ & 3,148 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \substack{10,738 \\ i, 697} \end{gathered}$ | 280, 766 | $\begin{aligned} & 706,26 \\ & 271,26 \\ & 2788 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 537,1,10 \\ & 214,530 \end{aligned}$ | 246,164 189,745 | 104, 068 | $\begin{aligned} & 90,839 \\ & 2 i, 785 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 169,076 \\ & \hline 80,758 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 9,269 | 1,422 | 207 | 132 | 137,778 | 649,078 | 564,663 | 361,270 | 65,851 | 137, 442 | 84, 516 |  | 77,427 | 101,913 | 161 |
| 10,403 | 2,034 | 177 | 13,031 | 92,789 | 906, 273 | 527, 755 | 434,340 | 38,887 | 58, 228 | 378,518 |  | 33,550 | 412,008 | 182 |
| 42, ${ }^{4} 1218$ | 2,034 | 177 | $\begin{aligned} & 9,493 \\ & 3,588 \end{aligned}$ | 92,789 | $\begin{aligned} & 607,53,700 \\ & 208 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2855,338 \\ 242,127 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22,, 392 \\ & 229,948 \end{aligned}$ | 36,8 | $\begin{aligned} & 41,059 \\ & \mathbf{4 2}, 469 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 322,235 \\ 56,23 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 6,113 |  | 195 | 3,202 | 83,629 | 763,983 | 617,173 | 479,049 | 61,475 | 78,649 | 118,780 |  | 81, 130 | 227,810 | 163 |
| 5,201 |  | 193 | 2,523 | 83,629 | 587,989 175,944 | $\begin{aligned} & 441,229 \\ & 175,294 \\ & \hline 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 311,510 \\ & 167,539 \end{aligned}$ | 61, 475 | $\begin{gathered} 68,244 \\ 8,405 \end{gathered}$ | 166,760 |  |  |  |  |
| 7,568 | 6,141 | 60,992 | 5,081 | 4,042 | 186,315 | 392,803 | 258, 737 | 6, 159 | 103,907 | 93,512 | 88, 110 |  | 35,402 | 164 |
| 43,357 | , 372 | 180 | 22,732 | 122,959 | 830,8 | 795,71 | 620, 214 | 35, 195 | 140,301 | 35, 173 |  | 174,593 | 209,706 | 165 |
| 19,734 | 4,505 |  | 900 | 129 | 827,652 | 624,193 | 577, 105 |  | 40,988 | 203, 459 |  | 42,516 | 246,005 | 168 |
| $\begin{gathered} 18,728 \\ 1,000 \end{gathered}$ | 4,505 |  | 900 | 129 | $\begin{aligned} & \substack{518,7755 \\ 303,877} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 336,172 \\ & 258,022 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 302,689 \\ & 274,508 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 33,433 \\ & 13,515 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 182,603 \\ 20,850 \\ \hline 20 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 21,475 | 7,394 |  | 4,177 | 136,529 | 092,661 | 809, 612 | 665,025 | 20,707 | 123,880 | 183,049 |  | 95,692 | 378, 731 | 162 |
| 47, 433 | 4,948 |  | 3,609 | 232,063 | 1,121,221 | 779, 040 | 601, 750 | 110, 493 | 168,797 | 342, 181 | 197,41 |  | 144,769 | 189 |
| 23,249 | 6,583 | 720 | 19,056 | 172,807 | 1,273,110 | 957, 488 | 74, 475 | 55,803 | 157, 160 | 315, 612 | 285,888 |  | 20,724 | 16 |
| 10,046 |  |  | 12,043 | 199,888 | 139,889 | 828,800 | 895, | 116,4 | 121,026 | 313,043 | 123,685 |  | 199,348 | 171 |
| 10, 103 | 2,000 | 101 | 6,062 | 100, 110 | 1,054, 389 | 641,753 | 511,106 | 89,001 | 41,585 | 412,717 | 170,425 |  | 242,202 | 171 |
|  | 2,000 | 101 | ${ }^{5,897}$ | 100, 110 |  | 386,94 234,808 | $\begin{aligned} & 259,345 \\ & 252,782 \\ & \hline 25 \end{aligned}$ | 39,061 | $\begin{aligned} & 39,688 \\ & 2,038 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 362,350 \\ 50,137 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 22,555 | 3,242 |  | 10,538 | 3,624 | 1,385,507 | 995, 894 | 338, 887 | 1,662 | 157,715 | 389,543 | 83, 7 TH |  | 305,749 | 172 |
| 18,286 |  |  | 11, | 121, 5 | 2, 1 | 5,840 | ,158 | ,391 | , 20 | 3,330 |  | 137, 183 | 210,513 | 12 |
| 15,357 | 6.955 |  | 6,298 | 132,003 | 980,937 | 713,001 | 589,694 | 82,402 | 61,005 | 247, 356 |  | 45,801 | 203, 157 | 175 |
| $\begin{gathered} 11,990 \\ 3,367 \end{gathered}$ | 6,955 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4,288 \\ & 2,011 \end{aligned}$ | 132,003 | 896,773 <br> 363,884 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{3} 60,02020 \\ & 352,079 \end{aligned}$ | 255,782 333,812 | 62,402 | $\begin{gathered} 42,738 \\ 18,267 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 235,891 \\ 11,505 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 7,700 |  | 0 | 14,893 | 163,140 | 29, 175 | 973,146 | 749,815 | 56, 591 | 167,740 | 256,029 |  | 93,632 | 340,601 | 175 |
| 15,042 | 2,194 |  | , 45 |  | 1,377,228 | 1,076,139 | 882,301 |  | 193,748 | 271,059 | 138,482 |  | 132,627 |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 1,453 \\ 5,489 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 3,194 |  | $\begin{gathered} 5,872 \\ 3,67572 \end{gathered}$ |  | 809,663 577,653 | $\begin{aligned} & 643,020 \\ & 43,119 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 402,135 \\ & 390,256 \\ & 390 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 150,885 \\ & 42,863 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 165,6436 \\ & 103,46 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 4,237 | 200 |  | 7,428 | 119,647 | 522,688 | 453, 233 | 368,371 | 27,593 | 57,269 | 76,455 |  | 148,010 | 221,465 | $\pi$ |
| 3,572 | 200 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6,281 \\ & 1,247 \end{aligned}$ | 119,647 | 39, ,624 <br> 135,164 | $\begin{array}{r} 319,077 \\ 134,162 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 240,764 127,607 | 27,693 | ${ }_{60,514}^{60,55}$ | $\begin{gathered} 75,453 \\ 1,502 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 10,158 | 676 | 65 | 11, 525 | 116,994 | 840,602 | 575,356 | 300,033 | 60.479 | 119,824 | 205,246 | 11,544 |  | 253,702 | 78 |
| 6,510 | 876 | 65 | $\begin{aligned} & 10,112 \\ & 1,413 \end{aligned}$ | 116,094 | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 549,166 \\ 201,436 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 389,600 185,756 | 238,487 <br> 160,556 | 56,479 | $\begin{aligned} & 94,824 \\ & 25,200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1599,556 \\ & 105,680 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 14,075 | 4,332 | 620 | 23,278 | 91,216 | 1,250,406 | 467,033 | 421,650 | 22, 108 ! | 22,843 | 783,483 | 532,399 |  | 251,004 | 70 |
| $\begin{gathered} 10,682 \\ 3,303 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 4,332 | 620 | $\begin{gathered} 21,754 \\ 1,544 \end{gathered}$ | 91,216 | $\frac{1,005,024}{24,872}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 275,0,055 \\ & 101,978 \end{aligned}$ | 239,702 181,988 | 22,408 | $\begin{aligned} & 12,885 \\ & 9,990 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 730,509 \\ 72,894 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 44,534 | 4,642 |  | 3,481 | 24, 203 | 992,402 | 731,221 | 541,808 | 88,070 | 91,255 | 281,180 |  | A,026 | 325,208 | 180 |
| 41,140 | 4,842 |  | 1, ${ }_{1}^{1,973}$ | 24, 263 | 7311,2911 |  | 315,944 | 03,070 | $\begin{aligned} & 70,207 \\ & 20,988 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 248,090 \\ & 14,190 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1,509 |  |  |  |  |  | 18,611 |  |  |  |  |  | 109,480 |  |  |
| 45,302 | 13,517 |  | 47,313 | 260,334 | 034,732 |  |  |  | 69,593 | 108,008 |  |  | 215, 501 |  |
| 0,332 | 1,000 | 8,191 | 9,440 | 88, 457 |  | 536,70 | 437,316 352,250 | 7,250 | 68,809 77,169 | 269,066 |  | 1,989 | 271,015 |  |
| 15,719 |  | 10 | 7,876 | Q4,229 | 805,74 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23, 119 |  | 10 | ${ }_{3}^{3,890}$ | 91,229 | 345, 401 | 308,981 |  | 7,259 | 67, ${ }^{5888}$ | 136,420 132,646 |  |  |  |  |

Table 4.-SUMMARY OF REVENUE REOEIPTS AND GOVERNMENTAL
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number


GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.

| 184 | Fresso, Cal.. | 81,017,706 | 8504, 559 | ..... |  | 587,818 | 22,401 | \$155,958 | 95,345 | 8219,387 |  | \$1,007 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | City corporation School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 610,403 \\ & 407,303 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 322,282 \\ & 182,277 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | ${ }^{96,812} 878$ | 2,401 | 155, 958 | 5,345 | 219,387 |  | 1,007 |
| 185 | Everett, Wash | 819,099 | 371,981 |  |  | 3,078 | 1,042 | 234,689 | 5,901 | 126, 152 | 3100 | 625 |
|  | City corporation School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 522,114 \\ & 296,985 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 204,502 \\ & 167,389 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 3,678 | 1,042 | 234,689 | 3,901 | 126,152 | 100 | 623 |
| 186 | Lima, 0 | 601,682 | 328,015 | \$2,190 |  | 36,740 | 1,084 | 65,049 | 3,308 | 16,604 |  |  |
|  | City corporation. School district. | $\begin{array}{r} 407,704 \\ 193,978 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 160,090 \\ 167,925 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 2,196 |  | 36,740 | 1,084 | 65,049 | 3,308 | 16,004 |  |  |
| 187 | Jackson, Mich | 869,794 | 526,890 |  |  | 31,070 | 953 | 61,679 | 0,619 | 65,635 | 1,890 |  |
|  | City corporation. School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 610,548 \\ & 259,246 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3+2,188 \\ & 184,692 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 31,970 | 053 | 61,679 | 6,619 | 65,635 | 1,860 30 |  |
| 188 | Stockton, Cal. | 1,182,507 | 872,515 |  |  | 61,827 | 1,504 | 285,620 | 7,092 | 121,578 | 60 | 1.678 |
|  | City corporation School district.. | $\begin{aligned} & 843,549 \\ & 348,958 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 434,579 \\ & 237,966 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 61,877 | 1,504 | 283,620 | 7,062 | $\begin{gathered} 11,100 \\ 10,178 \end{gathered}$ | 60 | 1,678 |
| 180 | Shrevoport, La. | 648,876 | 417,979 |  | \$4,004 | 44,018 | 4,995 | 39,168 | 18,480 | 27,784 | 317 | 821 |
|  | City corporation <br> School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 527,979 \\ & 120,807 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 332,834 \\ 85,145 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | 4,009 | 44,018 | 4,995 | 30, 168 | $\begin{array}{r} 15,904 \\ 2,586 \end{array}$ | 27,764 | 317 | 821 |
| 100 | Austin, Tox. | 903,926 | 450,086 |  |  | 10,895 | 744 | 100 | 7,404 | 53,887 | 30 |  |
|  | City corporation. <br> School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 738,634 \\ & 165,292 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 360,344 \\ 88,742 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | 10,895 | 74 | 100 | 7,404 |  | 30 |  |
| 101 | Columbla, S. C. | 623,132 | 315,756 |  | 6,100 | 10,822 | 2,806 | 11,317 | 16,301 | 24,374 |  |  |
|  | Clty corporation. School dstrict. | $\begin{aligned} & 524,007 \\ & 99,225 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 248,935 \\ & 46,821 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1,828 | 60,822 | 2,717 | 11,317 | 18, 001 | 24,374 |  |  |
| 162 | Boise, Idaho. | 581,476 | 340,329 |  |  | 5,065 | 2,379 | 138, 163 | 4,862 | 61,400 | 300 |  |
|  | City corparation. School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 370,881 \\ & 213,595 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 204,934 \\ & 144,395 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 5,065 | 2,379 | 138, 163 | 4,862 | 61,400 | 300 |  |
| 193 | Aurora, III. | 770,573 | 438,476 |  |  | 72,283 | 624 | 113,980 | 5,248 | :15,053 | 333 | 635 |
|  | City corporation. School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 540,252 \\ & 230,321 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 231,359 \\ & 207,117 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 72,283 | 624 | 113,980 | 5,248 | 15,053 | 333 | 635 |
| 194 | Williamsport, Pa | 471,205 | 316,833 |  | 16,986 | 32,154 | 726 | 16,029 | 2,217 | 26,013 |  | 1,878 |
|  | City corporation. <br> Schiool district. | $\begin{aligned} & 271,332 \\ & 199,873 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 190,578 \\ & 156,357 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8,916 \\ & 8,050 \end{aligned}$ | 32,154 | 728 | 16,029 | 2,217 | 1,562 |  | ,878 |
| 195 | Waco, Tox. | 878,740 | 620,306 |  |  | 14,488 | 2,495 | 6,257 | 7,162 | 52,058 | 50 |  |
| 196 | Joplin , Mo.. | 762,930 | 347,042 |  |  | 101,720 | 11,634 | 156,450 | 22, 342 |  | 1,160 | 835 |
|  | City corperation. School district... | $\begin{aligned} & 635,016 \\ & 227,914 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 162,879 \\ & 184,163 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 101,720 | 11,634 | 166,450 | 22,342 |  | 1,160 | 835 |
| 197 | Orange, N. J. | 738,013 | 391,626 | 8,055 | 1,550 | 39,057 | 4,161 | 18,229 | 3,036 | 129,375 | 234 | 830 |
| 198 | Lynchburg, Va. | 822,058 | 484,725 |  | 2,014 | 138,837 | 6,180 | 6,481 | 8,707 | 15,847 |  |  |
| 199 | Bellungham, Wash | 739,012 | 281,522 |  |  | 5,301 | 870 | 247,505 | 4,498 | 115, 258 | 75 | 160 |
|  | City corparation. ... <br> school district. | $\begin{aligned} & 479,662 \\ & 259,350 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141,620 \\ & 142,902 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 5,391 | 370 | 247,505 | 4,498 | 15,256 | 75 | 460 |
| 200 | Colorado Springs, Colo | 782, 484 | 440,699 |  |  | 17,379 | 2,731 | 17,357 | 4,514 | 96,579 | 2,000 | 637 |
|  | City corporation... school district. .... | $\begin{aligned} & 487,012 \\ & 294,572 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 247,653 \\ & 198,045 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 17,379 | 2,731 | 17,357 | 4,514 |  | 2,000 | 657 |
| 201 | Brookline, Mass. | 1,896,369 | 1,550,387 | 129,710 | 15,070 | 1,028 | 464 | 23,004 | 416 | 2,281 | 1,000 |  |
| 202 | Dancille, Ill. | 650, 182 | 425,012 |  |  | 66,448 | 1,778 | 117,646 | 7,357 | 25,810 |  |  |
|  | City corporation 8chool distriet. | $\begin{aligned} & 404,874 \\ & 245,288 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 211,391 \\ & 213,621 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 66,448 | 1,778 | 117, 646 | 7,357 |  |  |  |
| 203 | Kenosha, Wis. | 946,372 | 439,443 | 14,107 |  | 155,142 | 2,349 | 72,711 | 9,235 | 637 | 10, | 464 |
| 204 | Nemport, Ky. | 452,958 | 280,802 |  |  | 28,022 | 3,684 | 15,500 | 1,105 | 83,808 |  |  |
| 205 | La Crosse, Wis. | 648,175 | 414,760 | 4,058 |  | 71,355 | 3,185 | 26,170 |  | 32,435 | 147 |  |

[^10]COST PAYMENTS, BY DIVISIONS OF CITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For.a text discussion of this table, see page 61.]

| hevenue receipts-continued. |  |  |  |  | GOVERNKENTAL COST PAYMENTS. |  |  |  |  |  | Excess ofgoverntmentalcostpsymentsoverrevenuoreceipts. | Eyczsa of revente becerte over- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | For expenses and intorest. |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { For } \\ & \text { Outlays. } 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| of general departments. | $\begin{gathered} \text { highway } \\ \text { prifio } \\ \text { loges. } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { Fents. }}{\text { From }}$ | $\underset{\text { Finterest }}{\text { From }}$ | of pubilo service enterprises. | Total. | Total. | Expenses of general departments. | Expenses of public service enter- prises. | Interest. |  |  | Oovern- mental cost pay- | Paymonts for ex- pensas and | 安 |
| (Table 9) | (Table 10) | (Table 10) | (Table 10) | (Table 11) |  |  | (Table 12) | (Table 15) | (Table 17) | (Tablo 18) |  |  |  | \% |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 80,000 IN 1917-Continued.

| \$20,881 | 85,592 | 3885 | ......... | 53,913 | 81,102,567 | 3693,688 | 3040,649 | \$3,165 | \$19,85 | 8408,899 | 344,801 |  | \$324,038 | 184 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16,098 | 5,592 | 865 |  | 3,913 | $\begin{aligned} & 708,893 \\ & 393,674 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 370,159 \\ & 323,509 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3+3,100 \\ & 207,519 \end{aligned}$ | 3,105 | $\begin{aligned} & 25,599 \\ & \hline 25,060 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 338,734 \\ 70,105 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 6,431 |  | 2 | \& 4,020 | 84,475 | 1,881,527 | 572,231 | 387,346 | 82,835 | 152,050 | 1,270, 238 | 1,032, 428 |  | 246,888 | 185 |
| 3, ${ }_{3}^{3.057}$ |  | 2 | 4,020 | 64,475 | $\overline{1,549,526}$ | $\underset{\substack{329,255 \\ 242,976}}{ }$ | $\begin{aligned} & 165,630 \\ & 218,810 \end{aligned}$ | 32,835 | $\begin{aligned} & 127,890 \\ & 24,100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,220,271 \\ & 59,025 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 11,673 | 10,000 |  | 19,259 | 107,754 | 840,463 | 434,918 | 320,614 | 39,652 | 68,682 | 405,515 | 238,781 |  | 166,734 | 188 |
| 5, 5 , 204 | 10,000 |  | $\begin{gathered} 16,279 \\ 2,980 \end{gathered}$ | 107,754 | $\begin{aligned} & 674,049 \\ & { }_{2}^{205}, 779 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 271,804 \\ & 163,144 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 773,89 \\ & 152,934 \end{aligned}$ | 39,652 | $\begin{aligned} & 68,472 \\ & 10,210 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 402,880 \\ 2,635 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 43,763 |  | 1,407 | 26,442 | 102,550 | 1,040,140 | 639, 162 | 655,433 | 44,060 | 38,609 | 417,978 | 170,346 |  | 231,632 | 187 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 39,723 \\ 4,040 \end{array}$ |  | 1,133 | $\begin{gathered} 21,867 \\ 4,575 \end{gathered}$ | 102, 566 | $\begin{aligned} & 802,5312 \\ & 287,609 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 433,037 \\ & 191,525 \end{aligned}$ | 366,081 <br> 189,352 <br>  | 44,060 | $\begin{gathered} 33,400 \\ 5,173 \end{gathered}$ | 353,594 |  |  |  |  |
| 8,037 | 4,565 | 120 | 20,158 | 18,823 | 1,447,170 | 792,571 | 703, 458 | 16,006 | 73,107 | 654,599 | 254,663 |  | 399,036 | 188 |
| 8,488 | 4,565 | 120 | 10,093 | 18,823 | $\begin{aligned} & 998,582 \\ & 455,589 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 463,424 \\ & 329,147 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140,381 \\ & 293,077 \end{aligned}$ | 16,008 | $\begin{aligned} & 37,037 \\ & 36,070 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 523,153 \\ & 129,441 \\ & 41 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 27,289 |  | 2,787 | 25,681 | 34,683 | 1,543,710 | 525,066 | 410,064 | 5,152 | 99,870 | 1,023,644 | 894,834 |  | 133,810 | 88 |
| $28,887$ |  | 2,787 | $\begin{gathered} 24,735 \\ 046 \end{gathered}$ | 34,803 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,435,120 \\ & 1,80,500 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 406,476 \\ & 109,590 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 307,000 \\ & 103,004 \end{aligned}$ | 5,132 | $9$ | 1,023,644 |  |  |  |  |
| 39,312 | 38 | 2,600 | 22,653 | 307, 107 | 1,241,836 | 679,492 | 402,608 | 134,952 | 141,934 | 562,344 | 337,910 |  | 224,434 | 180 |
| $\begin{gathered} 35,242 \\ 4,070 \end{gathered}$ | 38 | 2,600 |  | 307, 167 | $\begin{aligned} & 922,933 \\ & 9219,503 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 523,313 \\ & 153,179 \\ & \hline 15 \end{aligned}$ | 2222,186 150,420 | 134,952 | $\begin{array}{r} 139,175 \\ 2,569 \end{array}$ | 396,020 160,321 |  |  |  |  |
| 7,560 |  | 224 | 22,619 | 155,053 | 881,088 | 605, 867 | 420,993 | 51,003 | 133,669 | 276,021 | 253,558 | ..... | 17,405 | 191 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 6,782 \\ & 788 \end{aligned}$ |  | 224 | $\begin{aligned} & 15,447 \\ & 7,172 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 140,310 \\ 14,743 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 625,715,772 \\ & \hline 255,72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 800,232 \\ \hline 9,415 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 337,433 \\ & 83,599 \end{aligned}$ | 51,005 | $\begin{aligned} & 177,844 \\ & 16,822 \end{aligned}$ | 1196,485 |  |  |  |  |
| 11,873 | 1,449 | 1 | 3,717 | 5,038 | 602,023 | 470,245 | 394,888 | 6,648 | 68,699 | 191,788 | 77,547 |  | 114,231 | 192 |
| S, ${ }_{\text {5,235 }}$ | 1,449 | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,555 \\ & 1,162 \end{aligned}$ | 5,838 | $\begin{aligned} & 442,183 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 419,840 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 201,68,657 \\ 208,50 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 207,0000 \\ & 187,892 \end{aligned}$ | 6,648 | $28,031$ | $\begin{gathered} 180,495 \\ 11,235 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 10,851 | 8,120 |  | 1,927 | 97,043 | 712,627 | 532,945 | 399,938 | 73,889 | 59,118 | 179,682 |  | \$57,988 | 237,628 | 193 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{8}, 0,088 \\ & 7,813 \end{aligned}$ | 8,120 |  | ${ }^{1,889}$ | 97,013 | $\begin{aligned} & 428,639,685 \\ & 285,083 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 834,7224 \\ & 188,221 \end{aligned}$ | 216,118 183,622 | 73,889 | $\begin{aligned} & 44,719 \\ & 14,399 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81,915 \\ & 877,767 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 10,902 |  |  | 5,195 | 12,102 | 433,951 | 391,533 | 389,422 | 700 | 22,411 | 42,118 |  | 37,254 | 79,672 | 104 |
| 3,974 |  |  | 2, 2,286 | 12,192 | 238,230 197,721 | $\begin{aligned} & 207,694 \\ & 183,899 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 195,136 \\ 173,286 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 700 | $\begin{array}{ll\|l\|} 110,558 \\ 10,538 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,536 \\ & 13,852 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 10,900 | 467 | 301 | 25,212 | 138,104 | 808,972 | 733,447 | 515,103 | 77,850 | 140,194 | 75,825 |  | 87,768 | 143, 589 | 195 |
| 25,769 |  | 1,678 | 25,528 | 40,733 | 862,128 | 500,441 | 434,277 | 43,833 | 31,331 | 352,687 | 09,188 |  | 253,489 | 198 |
| $\begin{gathered} 24,693 \\ 1,076 \end{gathered}$ |  | 1,678 | $\begin{aligned} & 10,892 \\ & \hline 14,830 \end{aligned}$ | 40,733 | $\begin{aligned} & 5244,924 \\ & 337,204 \end{aligned}$ | 3726,101 <br> 183,340 | $\begin{aligned} & 273,783 \\ & 160,514 \end{aligned}$ | 43,833 | $\begin{aligned} & 8,5,505 \\ & 22,826 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108,823 \\ & 153,866 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 12,838 | 16,201 |  | 16,660 | 101,183 | 641,752 | 623,725 | 479,007 | 37,018 | 106,70 | 18,027 |  | 98,291 | 114,318 | 197 |
| 15,900 | 17, | 1,944 | 23,583 | 101,062 | 789,067 | 814,388 | 463,805 | 23,209 | 127,372 | 185,581 |  | 22,091 | 207, 6 | 198 |
| 3,360 | 2,122 |  | 2,448 | 73,005 | 768,807 | 422,369 | 310,014 | 23,537 | 88,818 | 336,438 | 19,795 |  | 318,643 | 90 |
| 2,168 1,192 | 2,122 |  | 2,448 | 73,005 | $\begin{aligned} & 457,000 \\ & 8001,803 \end{aligned}$ | $212,20,165$ 210 | $\begin{aligned} & 122,457 \\ & 107,557 \end{aligned}$ | 23,537 | $\begin{aligned} & 78,210 \\ & 12,608 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 244,800 \\ 91,688 \end{gathered}$ |  | -..... |  |  |
| 20,379 | 8,228 |  | 312 | 173,681 | 602,830 | 610,757 | 477,037 | 44,653 | 89,067 | 52,073 |  | 119,054 | 171,722 | 200 |
| $\begin{gathered} 15,432 \\ 4,947 \end{gathered}$ | 6,236 |  | 312 | 173,601 | $\begin{aligned} & 4060,50327 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 356,210 \\ & 23 f, 37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 243,087 \\ & 233,085 \end{aligned}$ | 44,053 | $\begin{aligned} & 68,470 \\ & 20,575 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50,298 \\ & 1,780 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 35,813 | 6,274 | 1,011 | 5,469 | 124,428 | 1,811,980 | 1,187, 608 | 1,250,825 | 50,394 | 17,386 | 324, 374 |  | 84,359 | 408,769 | 201 |
| 6,111 |  |  |  |  | 576,402 | 132,857 | 389,327 |  | 43,330 | 143,545 |  | 73,760 | 217,305 |  |
| 5,857 |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3886,652 \\ & \hline 189,750 \end{aligned}$ | 251,515 <br> 181,342 | $\begin{aligned} & 218,133 \\ & 172,193 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 33,382 \\ & 10,148 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 135,137 \\ 8,403 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 0,098 |  | 197 | 11,442 | 93,872 | 1,142,500 | 472,239 | 402, 287 | 86, 176 | 33,766 | 670, 261 | 198,128 |  | 471,133 | 203 |
| 8,821 |  |  | 1,690 | 78,926 | 415,1 | 265,57 | 280, 012 | 87,035 | 46,731 | 49,019 |  | 37,761 | 87,380 | 204 |
| 7,48 | 1,187 |  | 26, | 88,86 | 850,95 | 468,42 | 230, 820 | 25,445 | 18,007 | 02,010 |  | 117,204 | 179,831 | 1 |

Table 4.-SUMMARY OF REVENUE RECEIPTS AND GOVERNMENTAL
tFor a list of the citles arranged alphabetically by atates, with the number

|  | CTTY AND DPITSIOM OT CITY's COVETMERNT. | REVENUR RECEIPTS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | From taxes. |  |  |  |  | From special assessments special charges for outlays. <br> (Table 7) |  | From subventions and grants. <br> (Table 8) |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\underset{\text { property }}{\text { General }}$ | Spectal property. | Poll. | Businoss. | Nonbusiness Hicense. |  |  |  | From dons and gifts | From pension ments. ment |
|  |  |  | (Table 7) | (Tsble 7) | (Table 7 ) | (Table 7) | (Table 7) |  |  |  | (Table 8) | (Table 8) |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-COntinued.

| 206 | Councll Bluft, Iowa. | 3868,981 | 5463,760 | ........... | \$3,772 | 54,578 | \$1,280 | \$124, 003 | 34,769 | \$7,147 | 8100,000 | 4488 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | City corporation. School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 620,388 \\ & 248,613 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 227,212 \\ & 238,554 \end{aligned}$ |  | 3,772 | 4,578 | 1,280 | 124,803 | 4,769 | 7,147 | 100,000 | 488 |
| 207 | Tulsa, Okla | 1,454,208 | 662,133 |  |  | 32,129 | 32,084 | 420,687 | 52,504 | 86,048 |  |  |
|  | Cliy corporation. School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 1,086,607 \\ & 367,509 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 360,939 \\ & 301,194 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 32,129 | 32,084 | 420,687 | 52,504 | 60,046 |  |  |
| 208 | Winston-Salem, N. C | 503,770 | 259, 277 |  | 8,539 | 10,546 | 2,715 | 32,960 | 14,934 | 43,000 |  |  |
| 209 | Ogden, Utah. | 821,071 | 396,695 |  | 3,600 | 59,838 | 3,152 | 118,416 | 15,709 | 98,750 |  |  |
|  | Clty corporation. School district. | $\begin{aligned} & 557,871 \\ & 263,200 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 235,510 \\ & 161,185 \end{aligned}$ |  | 3,000 | 59,836 | 3,152 | 118,448 | 15,709 | 98,750 |  |  |
| 210 | Norristown, Pa. | 284,423 | 222,074 |  | 13,068 | 5,221 | 1,668 | 205 | 1,413 | 20,084 | 724 | 1,318 |
|  | City corporation. <br> school district. | $\begin{aligned} & 128,068 \\ & 156,357 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104,535 \\ & 118,439 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7,011 \\ & 6,957 \end{aligned}$ | 6,221 | 1,686 | 205 | 1,413 | $\begin{array}{r} 609 \\ 19,476 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 180 \\ & 544 \end{aligned}$ | 1,318 |
| 211 | Stamford, Comn. | 006, 480 | 768,116 | \$6,852 | ....... | 38,424 | 2,170 | 2s, 207 | 10,432 | 15,567 | 512 | 523 |
|  | City corporation. <br> Town. | $\begin{aligned} & 504,647 \\ & 401,833 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 437,447 \\ & 328,669 \end{aligned}$ | 6,852 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 8,078 \\ 30,346 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 740 \\ 1,430 \end{array}$ | 24,207 | $\begin{array}{r} 10,301 \\ 131 \end{array}$ | 15,567 | 512 | 523 |
| 212 | Zanesrille, Ohio. | 583,337 | 346,224 | 742 |  | 33,247 | 1,142 | 34,497 | 3,027 | 11,575 | 658 |  |
|  | City corporation. school district. | $\begin{array}{r} 421,810 \\ 161,527 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 203,493 \\ & 142,731 \end{aligned}$ | 742 |  | 33,247 | 1,142 | 54,497 | 3,027 | i1,575 | 658 |  |
| 213 | Madison, Wis. | 1,139,447 | 665,384 | 19,079 |  | 88,569 | 5,132 | 166,024 | 2,801 | 85,948 | 27 | 594 |
| 214 | Waltham, Mass. | 832,643 | 584,387 | 42,026 | 14,794 | 1,443 | 348 | 17,790 | 1,172 | 1,980 |  |  |
| 215 | Easton, Pa. | 395,448 | 292,777 |  | 19,845 | 27,617 | 1,475 | 2,295 | 2,960 | 28,502 |  |  |
|  | Clty corporation. School district... | $\begin{aligned} & 212,548 \\ & 182,900 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147,303 \\ & 145,474 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 10,500 \\ 9,345 \end{gathered}$ | 27,617 | 1,475 | 2,295 | $2,2950$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9595 \\ 25,507 \end{array}$ |  |  |
| 216 | Charieston, W. Ve | 858,359 | 449,899 |  | 5,044 | 8,577 | 10,340 | 333,237 | 12,737 | 10,748 |  |  |
|  | Clty corporation School district.. | $\begin{aligned} & 603,488 \\ & 251,873 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214,743 \\ & 235,156 \end{aligned}$ |  | 5,044 | 8,577 | 10,349 | 333,237 | 12,737 |  |  |  |
| 217 | Poughkeepsie, N. Y | 758,786 | 491,287 | 20,851 |  | 27,776 | 670 | 50,581 | 2,109 | 18,789 | 1,324 | 849 |
| 218 | Newport, R. I. | 851,367 | 715,707 | 25 | 526 | 28,870 | 2,325 |  | 573 | 7,225 | 8,991 | 1,396 |
| 219 | Wumington, N. C | 624,821 | 342,615 |  | 8,966 | 35,253 | 2,503 | 2;503 | 337 | 44,074 |  |  |
|  | City corporation. School district. | $\begin{gathered} 444,385 \\ 80,436 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 308,060 \\ 34,555 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7,228 \\ & 1,738 \end{aligned}$ | 35,253 | 2,503 | 2,593 | 337 | 1 |  |  |

[^11]COST PAYMENTS, BY DIVISIONS OF CITY GOVERNMENT: 1017-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 61.]

| REVENUE RECEIPTS-continued. |  |  |  |  | governagental cost paykentb. |  |  |  |  |  | Excess ofgovert.mentalcostpaymentsoverrevemusreceipts. | excess of hevenue RECEIPTS OVER- |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | expenses | and interest |  |  |  |  |  |
| of general dopartments. | $\begin{gathered} \text { highwas } \\ \text { privi- } \\ \text { leges. } \end{gathered}$ | rents. | Interost. | service enterprises. | Total. | Total. | Expenses of general departments. | Expenses of public enterprises. | Interest. | $\underset{\text { Foutlays. }}{ }$ |  | Govern- mental cost pay* mat | Payments $\substack{\text { for exs } \\ \text { penses } \\ \text { nnd } \\ \text { and }}$ |
| (Table 9) | (Table 10) | (Table 10) | (Table 10) | (Table 11) |  |  | (Table 12) | (Table 15) | (Table 17) | (Table 18) |  |  | fatcrest |

GROUP V.-GITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.

| \$8,205 | \$14,200 | .......... | \$3,795 | 3132,078 | 3688,321 | 8402,661 | \$355,004 | \$87,710 | \$49,347 | 5205,080 | ............ | \$200,680 | \$406,320 | 206 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4,124 \\ & 4,081 \end{aligned}$ | 14,200 | ......... | 2,064 | 132,078 | $\begin{aligned} & 457,718 \\ & 210,603 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 259,692 \\ & 202,069 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 161,251 \\ & 191,353 \end{aligned}$ | 57,710 | $40,731$ | $\begin{array}{r} 188,026 \\ 7,634 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 27,603 | 2,677 | \$1,203 | 23, 013 | 143,227 | 1,095,114 | 767,980 | 403,581 | 87,425 | 186,974 | 227, 134 | 5240,908 |  | 686,226 | 207 |
| 27,435 168 | 2,677 | 1,203 | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 18,722 \\ 10,191 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 143,227 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,241,922 \\ & 453,192 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 512,180 \\ & 255,820 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 292,778 \\ 200,813 \end{gathered}$ | 87,423 | $\begin{array}{r} 181,967 \\ 5,007 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 729,762 \\ & 197,372 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 31,496 | 3,251 |  | 2,886 | 94,166 | 625, 468 | 437, 297 | 283, 179 | 58,048 | 96,070 | 188, 171 | 121,688 |  | 66,473 | 208 |
| 8,129 | 1,754 | 49 | 2,059 | 112,892 | 665, 836 | 540,378 | 438,763 | 27,313 | 74,302 | 125,458 |  | 155,235 | 280,693 | 209 |
| 6,116 2,013 | 1,754 | 49 | $\begin{array}{r} 807 \\ 1,252 \end{array}$ | 112,892 | $\begin{array}{r} 457,679 \\ \mathbf{2 0 8}, 157 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 333,123 \\ & 207,255 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 241,542 \\ 197,221 \end{array}$ | 27,313 | $\begin{aligned} & 64,2^{988} \\ & 10,03 \end{aligned}$ | 124, 550 |  |  |  |  |
| 8,855 | 1,436 | 162 | 4,987 | 1,410 | 239,453 | 226,706 | 180, 669 | 792 | 36, 245 | 12,747 |  | 44,970 | 67,717 | 210 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3,590 \\ & 6,205 \end{aligned}$ | 1,436 | 162 | $\begin{array}{r} 629 \\ 4,358 \end{array}$ | 1,410 | $\begin{aligned} & 100,792 \\ & 138,661 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90,405 \\ 130,301 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 69,536 \\ 120,133 \end{array}$ | 782 | $\begin{aligned} & 20,077 \\ & 16,168 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,387 \\ 2,300 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 22,524 |  | 434 | 18,719 |  | 961,881 | 724, 934 | 626,889 |  | 98,065 | 236,947 | 55,401 |  | 181,546 | 211 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 10,469 \\ & 12,055 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 300 \\ & 134 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,070 \\ 6,649 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 511,477 \\ & 450,404 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 363,097 \\ & 361,837 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 320,639 \\ & 306,230 \end{aligned}$ | ........* | $\begin{aligned} & 42,458 \\ & 55,607 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 148,380 \\ 88,567 \end{array}$ | .......... |  |  |  |
| 8,089 |  | 154 | 10,960 | 113,022 | 574, 318 | 426,161 | 303,056 | 61,801 | 61,244 | 148, 157 |  | 9,019 | 157,176 | 212 |
| 1,788 6,321 |  | 154 | $\begin{array}{r} 10,000 \\ 900 \end{array}$ | 113,022 | $\begin{aligned} & 418,229 \\ & 158,089 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 288,331 \\ 137,830 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 180,078 \\ & 122,078 \end{aligned}$ | 61,861 | $\begin{gathered} 46,392 \\ 14,852 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 127,898 \\ \mathbf{2 0 ,} 259 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 22,405 | 10,156 |  | 10,561 | 91,577 | 1,378,591 | 718,879 | 569,003 | 60,276 | 80,600 | 659,712 | 239,144 |  | 420,568 | 213 |
| 28,031 | 3,126 |  | 22,382 | 115,164 | 716,883 | 653,905 | 542, 183 | 49,380 | 62, 3 | 62,988 |  | 125,750 | 178, 738 | 21 |
| 14,060 | 450 | 371 | 3,354 | 3,742 | 416,427 | 359,853 | 324,830 | 10 | 35,013 | 56,574 | 20,979 |  | 35,505 | 215 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 12,212 \\ 1,848 \end{array}$ | 450 | 371 | 2;638 | 3,742 | $\begin{aligned} & 226,120 \\ & 190,307 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 184,933 \\ & 174,920 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 162,929 \\ & 161,001 \end{aligned}$ | 10 | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{2 1 , 9 9 4} \\ \mathbf{1 3 , 0 1 9} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41,187 \\ & 15,387 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 10,321 | 1,063 | 750 | 11,30s | 4,282 | 775,888 | 425,507 | 346,907 | 4,118 | 74,422 | 350,381 |  | 82, 471 | 432,852 | 216 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 5,023 \\ & 5,298 \end{aligned}$ | 1,063 | 750 | $\begin{aligned} & 7,681 \\ & 3,623 \end{aligned}$ | 4,252 | $\begin{aligned} & 512,841 \\ & 283,047 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 223,769 \\ & 201,738 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 171,341 \\ & 175,626 \end{aligned}$ | 4,118 | $\begin{aligned} & 48,310 \\ & 26,112 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 289,072 \\ 61,309 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 36,231 | 880 |  | 9,650 | 101,049 | 728, 1 | 613,000 | 494,314 | 52,753 | 08, 0 | 85,092 |  | 30,604 | 115, 098 | ${ }^{21}$ |
| 17,380 | 0,485 | 8,409 | 50,08 | 427 | 846, | 688,0 | 627,278 | 1,789 | 58,972 | 158,592 |  | 4,736 | 163,328 |  |
| 18,771 |  | 175 | 8,493 | 61,041 | 630,615 | 452, 051 | 293,701 | 52,422 | 105,838 | 78,564 | 6,794 |  | 72,770 | 21 |
| 18,771 |  | 175 | 8,424 | 61,041 | $\begin{gathered} 451,259 \\ 79,356 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 372,695 \\ 79,356 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 222,205 \\ 71,586 \end{gathered}$ | 52,422 | $\begin{gathered} 98,068 \\ 7,770 \end{gathered}$ | 78,584 |  |  |  |  |

Table 5.-PER CAPITA REVENUE RECEIPTS AND GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS: 1917.
IFor a list of the cities arranged alphabotically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 57. For absolute


GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.

|  | New York, N. Y....... ${ }^{\text {sid }}$ | \$30.13 |  | 81.39 | 52.69 | 80.17 | 80.56 | \$0.30 | 83.20 | 3.77 | \$41. 63 | 235.11 | \$24. 89 | 81.12 | \$9.31 | \$6.42 |  | \$0.64 | 97.06 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 |  | 19.68 |  | 3.03 | 3.70 | 0.20 | 0.80 | 1.13 | 2.52 | 3.20 | 37.10 | 21.48 | 21.53 | 1.37 | 1.58 | 12.63 | 81.90 | ...... | 10.73 |
| 3 | Philadolphia, Pa....... 27.30 | 16.29 | 30.04 | 1.33 | 0.41 | 0.04 | 0.86 | 1.00 | 4.20 | 3.06 | 31.71 | 24.17 | 19.72 | 1.41 | 3.03 | 10.55 | 7.42 |  | 3.13 |
|  | St. Louls, Ho............ 31.36 | 19.35 |  | 5.23 | 3.52 | 0.06 | 0.57 | 0.90 | 1.38 | ${ }^{3.38}$ | 31.91 | 23.01 | 20.00 | 1.77 | 1.24 | 8.00 |  | 2.44 | 11.34 |
| 5 | Boston, Hass............. 50.70 | 37.83 | 0.19 | 1.66 | 0.48 | 0.10 | 0.26 | 1.46 | 4.26 | 4.46 | 44.88 | 40.33 | 30.29 | 1.81 | 8.23 | 4.55 |  | 5.81 | 10.37 |
|  | Cloveland. Ohio........ 33.18 | 20.50 |  | 1.55 | 2.78 | 0.14 | 0.65 | 2.24 | 1.24 | 4.08 | 36.84 | 24.69 | 18.48 | 1.59 | 4.62 | 12.15 | 3.66 |  | 8.49 |
|  | Detroit, Mrich -........... 39.06 | 25.00 |  | 1.23 | 3.48 | 0.20 | 2.25 | 3.02 | 0.73 | 3.16 | 44.06 | 23.00 | 18.86 | 1.09 | 1.95 | 21.08 | 5.00 |  | 16.06 |
| 8 | Baltimoro. Ma......... ${ }^{\text {Pr }}$ | 18.80 |  | 2.07 | 0.59 | 0.02 | 1.09 | 1.30 | 3.29 | 3. 67 | 30.03 40.32 | 21.04 | 17.27 | 1.33 | 6.05 | 5.39 9.51 |  | 0.81 | ${ }_{10}^{8.20}$ |
| 10 | Los Angeles, Cal.......... 45.08 | 23.90 |  | 1.47 | 0.42 4.56 | 0.27 0.23 | 1.86 | 1.26 | 0.72 | 4.88 4.88 | 54.30 | 34.90 | 28.20 | 4.45 | 4.85 4.25 | 9.31 18.40 | 4 |  | 10.18 |

GROUP II,-CITLES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| 11 | Buffalo, N. Y.......... $\$ 40.31$ | \$28.55 |  | 1.63 | \$2.63 | 30.16 | \$1.21 | 31.79 | 31.40 | 32.95 | \$37.66 | 339.30 | 325.20 | \$1.56 | \$3.54 | 87.36 |  | \$2.64 | \$10.00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | San Francisco, Cal...... 43.05 | 27.15 |  | 3.38 | 5.47 | 0.01 | 1.88 | 0.93 | 0.84 | 3.31 | 48.72 | 31.59 | 21.48 | 2.22 | 4.83 | 15.13 | \$3.67 |  | 11.46 |
| 13 | Mivaukes, Wls ........ 32.11 | 20.70 |  | 3.52 | 2.43 | 0.16 | 1.80 | 0.83 | 0.31 | 2.30 | 33.90 | 22.47 | 20.09 | 0.90 | 1.49 | 11.42 | 1.79 |  | 9.64 |
| 14 | Cincinnati, Ohio........ 38.21 | 21.50 |  | 1.93 | 1.30 | 0.11 | 0.67 | 1.34 | 6.05 | 3.32 | 41.03 | 32.14 | 23.22 | 1.41 | 750 | 8.89 | 4.81 |  | 4.07 |
| 13 | Newark, N. J............. 38.12 | 21.93 | \$0.15 | 2.17 | 2.38 | 0.03 | 4.12 | 1.12 | 2.17 | 3.91 | 40.57 | 30.91 | 23.95 | 1.26 | 5.76 | 9.68 | 2.45 |  | 7.21 |
| 18 | New Orlbans, La........ 23.32 | 14.38 | 0.14 | 2.62 | 0.22 | 0.10 | 0.67 | 0.88 | 0.93 | 3.18 | 23.99 | 21.13 | 13.97 | 2.24 | 4.82 | 7.88 | 5.67 |  | 2.19 |
| 17 | Washington, D. C....... 43.64 | 17.66 |  | 4.39 | 0.77 | 0.38 | 17.47 | 0.93 | 0.15 | 1.00 | 35.30 | 27.77 | 28.77 | 0.30 | 0.61 | 8.54 |  | 7.34 | 18.88 |
| 18 | Minncapolis, Minn....... 30.69 | 10.88 |  | 1.44 | 4.21 | 0.14 | 1.13 | 0.90 | 1.03 | 1.83 | 35.93 | 24.53 | 20.31 | 0.96 | 3.25 | 11.41 | 5.23 |  | 6.18 |
| 19 | Scattlo Wash........... 44.28 | 25.11 |  | 0.35 | 7.90 | 0.23 | 1.52 | 1.23 | 0.53 | 7.37 | 47.30 | 31.03 | 20.03 | 4.66 | ${ }^{8.37}$ | 16.24 | 3.02 |  | 13.28 |
| 20 | Jersoy City, N J......... ${ }^{\text {28, } 97}$ | 16.19 | 0.01 | 1.81 | 0.37 | 0.07 | 3.33 | 0.72 | 1.81 | 4.57 | 27.44 | 25.16 | 19.21 | 0.79 | 5.16 | 2.28 |  | 1.03 | 3.82 |
| 21 | Kansas Clty, Mo........ 41.28 | 21.04 |  | 3.03 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.69 | 1.30 | 1.03 | 4.35 | 40.72 | 26.25 | 21.81 | 2.47 | 1.88 | 14.47 |  | 0.56 | 15.03 |

GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.


Table 5．－PER CAPITA REVENUE RECEIPTS AND GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS：1917－Continued．
FFor a list of the cities arranged alphsbetically by atates，with the number assigned to each，see page 19．For a text discussion of this table，see page s7．For absolute amounts，see Table 4．］


GROUP IV．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 60，000 TO 100，000 IN 1917.

| $\begin{aligned} & 8883 \\ & \text { Bisn } \end{aligned}$ |  |  <br>  |  | Fi8여웅뭄 へ戸ットャ |  ciriø゙mé |  <br>  | あ゙ళ무웅 ofinivios | - donion |  <br>  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ！8： | － | \％ 8 \％ | ：80 | \％ | ¢ ： |  | ：\％ |  | ！o：0 |
|  | H8\％8\％ | \％9\％88 | \％ | ！st | ：n \％ | ¢5889 | 영구 | （\％） |  |
|  がペーが |  <br>  | 58： からに゙げー | 8588요 <br>  | ダMNN 6． |  <br>  | 88889 <br>  |  －© © | 2888야웅 <br>  |  <br>  |
| 으ㅁㅜㅒ웅 40 mimi | 588898 がividi | 이야옹 ＊のrión | \＃ －iriósin |  | 우우요 बimoto | 品第禺 <br>  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N8=888 } \\ & \text { Nownd } \end{aligned}$ | 옹때여 ๗x ஷixici |  |
|  म०० ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { № Mis } \\ & \text { Nind } \end{aligned}$ |  | 85859 <br>  | $\begin{array}{c:c} \infty \infty & 0 \\ \hline & \infty \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 88： ónninio | 888N8 －itisio 0 | 중영Nㅠㅇ （0ínio | 그애웅 0 － |  <br>  |
|  | 동융ㅇㅇㅇ <br>  |  | ค98종 जio웅 | No여애N －이이물 | 5\％NNN <br>  |  <br>  |  |  － |  <br>  |
|  | 85958 <br>  |  |  |  |  | F：87ํ8ㅇ <br>  | Y85 5 <br>  | 유용NN <br>  |  <br>  |
|  <br>  |  |  |  |  | 呂哭స（0）\％ |  <br>  |  |  | 조액N \％刃 พ่ |
| 莒な整与 <br>  |  <br>  |  ヘimo゙® ${ }^{\circ}$ | 웅ㅁㅇ요양 लicinaid | $\begin{array}{l:c} 98 \\ 4 & 040 \\ 40 \end{array}$ | 8\％がある onnicio | 589썅 smoioㅁ | 어ㅇㅐㅒ져영혀 －cincio |  ono Nin |  <br>  |
| 요요웅 S＇0＇0́ó | 5品우영 ocinio |  $00^{\circ \circ} 0^{\circ}$ |  <br> oscoio |  | 然男品宽 oridid |  00 rió |  rióocin | 귱ㅇㅇㅉㅒ ónoco |  móco o ocios oiod tivio |
| $\begin{aligned} & 888 \% \% \\ & 80000 \end{aligned}$ | 옹두구웅혁 osoco | 꾸ㄱㅜㅜㄱㅘํ <br> －icosos |  cicoio | 용్ํ영ㅇ －cosó |  －coio＇s |  dióco |  © ©́o＇o |  －0＇000 |  <br>  |
|  \＄00000 |  <br> －iロ்ற் |  －0000 |  <br>  | 未下ERE是 －icióo | 소옹ㅇㅇㅇㅇ cuntio |  |  niódo | 9거쌩 ヘiovion | 888야 <br>  |
|  sioㅇos | あ゙ －0000＇ |  －00000 |  ocosó |  $00^{\circ} 0^{\circ}$ |  cóco |  －0000 | 풍ㅎㅇㅇㅑ $0^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ |  ósóso |  0000000000000000 |
| 98889 <br>  | \%器践 5Toniti | あ헝ㄱㅇㅇㅇㅑ －0がon |  cosainios |  <br>  | 然哭 $\ddagger$ nociós | －iがo゙o゙o |  <br>  | 敢が品只 <br>  | 부어N <br>  |
| 5무우ำ －icoso | 解留8 <br>  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 으옹N } \\ & \text { © } \end{aligned}$ | 정ㅇㅇ웅 <br>  | 8\＄ㅈㅗㅕ ricimion |  óninini |  oxiniriai | ＂以 Hićdrid | 고요야오 <br> －icoid |  noconio donio dmio riocd |
| ！！！ | ！${ }_{\text {\％}}$ |  |  | （8） | ：8\％ | $\begin{array}{l:l} 88 \\ 0 & 80 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | ¢\％： | 云： | 앙：\％： |
|  | ®또야 जisiop | F즁ㅎㅎㅇ जiopigํㅕ |  |  |  |  | 曼むた영ㄷ <br>  |  <br>  |  <br>  |
|  <br>  |  |  |  |  | 呺N－ | 8＊88 | 5웅구영 <br>  |  <br>  |  <br>  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \％888E | Nセボ9゚ | 180 | 888 | 㫙年品ず | ¢88\％\％ | 5\％s\％ర్లి |  |  |  |

GROUP V．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30，000 TO 30，000 IN 1917．

| 129 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 130 <br> 131 <br> 1 |  |  | 18．41 |  |  | 3，${ }^{3} 9$ | 0．18 |  | 0．58 | 0.25 0.40 |  |  | ${ }^{17.04} 1$ |  |  | ${ }^{2}$ | ${ }^{2}$ | 31．87 |  |  |
| 132 | Salem，Kı | 24．28 | 16.40 | 30.39 | ${ }_{0}^{0.04}$ | ${ }^{3.21}$ | ${ }_{0} 0.108$ | 0.05 | 1.11 | 0.48 | 2.69 | ${ }^{32} .28$ | ${ }^{19.18}$ | 15.76 | 1.23 | 2.10 | 12.11 | 7.02 |  | ${ }_{5.80}$ |
| ${ }_{13}^{133}$ | Haverhill， | 22.23 | 17.75 | 0.58 | 1.54 | 0.78 | 0.07 | 0.18 | 1.27 | 1.07 | ${ }^{99}$ | ${ }^{25} 98$ | 88 | 81 | ${ }^{1.09}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2} 12$ | 5.18 |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{135}^{134}$ | ${ }^{\text {Pasada }}$ | － 40.98 | 1920 |  | 0．49 | 3．888 | 0.06 | ${ }_{2}^{4.24}$ | ${ }^{1.06}$ | 0．27 |  | ${ }^{30.79}$ | 13.82 | 20．56 |  | 2.5 | 9．488 |  | ． 31 |  |
| 133 | Lekeesport，Pa． | ${ }_{21.37}^{22.10}$ | 18 | 0.19 | 0．65 | 0.88 | 8． 29 | 0.68 | 0.33 | 3.65 | 2.88 | 22.43 | 15．25 | 11．28 | 2.61 | 1.48 | 7.08 | 1.06 |  |  |
|  |  | 20.59 |  | 0.18 | 0.25 | ${ }_{3} 8.8$ | 0.28 | ${ }^{0} .38$ | 0．19 | 0.22 | 0．21 | ${ }_{23}^{25.53}$ | 50 | 18 | 0．14 | 2． 15 | ． 05 | ${ }^{96}$ |  | ${ }^{2} 809$ |
| 138 | L |  | 18.4 |  | 1.4 | 3．56 | 0.18 | 0.35 |  | ． 23 | 4．54 |  | ${ }_{20} 21$ |  |  | 2．33 | 11.41 | 78 |  |  |
| 140 | Chelsea， | 22.55 | 16.4 |  | 1． | 0.37 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.89 |  | 2.64 | 22.75 | 19.21 | 15.00 | 0.59 |  | 3.54 |  |  | 3.3 |

Table 5．－PER CAPITA REVENUE REOEIPTS AND GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS： 1917 －Continued．
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number assigned to each，soe page 19．For a text discussion of this table，see page 57 ．For absolute

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 安 } \\ & \text { 首 } \\ & \text { 范 } \end{aligned}$ | cITY． | All nues． | ped capita revenue recbipts from－ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PER CAPITA GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTSFOA－ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Taxes． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Earn－ingsofpub－liaserv－Iceenterent | $\underset{\substack{\text { All } \\ \text { gor－} \\ \text { erntal } \\ \text { mental }}}{ }$ | Expenses and Interest． |  |  |  | Out－ lays． |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Prop－ | Poll． | （ ${ }_{\text {Busi－}}^{\text {ness }}$ gnd |  |  | All ex． openses and inter－ est． | Ex－ penses of gen－ eral de－ part－ ments． |  |  |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Ex- } \\ \text { panses } \\ \text { of pub- } \\ \text { ferro } \\ \text { serve } \\ \text { fee } \\ \text { enter- } \\ \text { prises. } \end{gathered}\right.$ | In－ ter－ est． | ｜res $\mid$ | Cov－ |  | Pay－ ments penses and inter－ est． |

GROUP V．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017－Continued．

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 8


 $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered}\$ 0.52 \\ 0.69\end{gathered}\right.$ ｜．．．．．．

[^12]${ }^{1}$ Lass than ono－half of 1 cent．

TABLE 6.-PER OENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PRINCIPAL CLASSES, OF REVENUE RECEIPTS AND GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS: 1917.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 01 . For amounts on which percentazes are based, see Table 4.]

| 总总\#\# | city. | REVENUE RECEIPTS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PRE CENT OF governacental cost PAYAENTS REPRESENTED BY- |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Per cent obtained from- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Per cent required for meeting- |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Perr } \\ \text { cont } \\ \text { availi } \\ \text { able } \\ \text { for } \\ \text { outlays } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { other } \\ \text { purr } \\ \text { poses. } \end{array}$ | Payments for- |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Taxes. |  |  | Special assess-ments and spectal charges outlays. | $\left.\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Fines, } \\ \text { Ior, } \\ \text { feits, } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { eheasts. } \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ |  | Earnings of general ments. | Hightwayprivi-leges,rents,gndinter-est. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Earn- } \\ & \text { ligs of } \\ & \text { pablic } \\ & \text { service } \\ & \text { enter- } \\ & \text { prises. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ex- } \\ \text { penses. } \end{gathered}$ | Inter. est. |  | Ex-pensesofgeneraidepart-ments. | Ex- <br> penses <br> of <br> pubilo <br> serv- <br> ice <br> enter- <br> prises. | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Inter- } \\ & \text { ost. } \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { out. } \\ & \text { lays. } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  | Prop- | Poll. | $\left.\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Busi- } \\ \text { ness } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { busi- } \\ \text { nuss } \\ \text { incense. } \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Grand total.... | 63.9 | 0.2 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 10.0 | 63.9 | 13.2 | 22.9 | 57.3 | 4.2 | 12.7 | 25.9 | 98.2 |
|  | Group I............... |  | (1) | 5.8 | 6.4 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 7.4 | 9.5 | 63.5 | 14.8 | 21.6 | 87.9 | 3.6 | 14.4 | 24.0 |  |
|  | Group Iİ............... | 69.2 | 0.1 | 6.8 | 8.9 | 0.4 | 8.3 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 9.4 | 64.3 | 11.3 | 24.4 | 57.8 | 4.4 | 10.9 | 27.2 | 96.3 |
|  | Group III............... | 63.9 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 9.8 | 0.5 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 8.8 | 9.7 | ${ }_{64}^{64.3}$ | 22.0 | 23.7 | 57.7 | 4.4 | 11.6 | 28.3 | 96.6 |
|  | Group V.................... | 60.9 61.9 | 0.5 | 5.1 | 8.8 8.8 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 12.4 | 63.6 | 10.4 | 28.4 28.0 | 54.6 64.9 | 3.1 | $\underline{9.8}$ | 30.2 | 92.5 |

GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A. POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.

|  | New York, N. Y........ | 71.5 |  | 3.8 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 61.2 | 22.1 | 16.7 | 59.4 | 2.7 | 22.4 | 15.5 | 101.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Chicago, Ill..... | 55.9 |  | 11.2 | 10.5 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 65.0 | 4.5 | 30.5 | 58.0 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 34.0 | 94.9 |
| 3 | Philadelphia, P | 59.7 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 15.6 | 11.2 | 77.4 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 56.8 | 4.0 | 8.8 | 30.4 | 78.6 |
|  | St. Louls, Mo. | 56.3 |  | 15.2 | 10.2 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 9.8 | 63.4 | 3.6 | 33.0 | 62.7 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 27.9 | 107.6 |
| 5 | Boston, Mass....... | 74.6 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 63.3 | 18.2 | 20.6 | 67.5 | 4.0 | 18.3 | 10.1 | 113.0 |
| 6 | Clevaland Ohio. | 61.8 |  | 4.7 | 8.4 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 12.3 | 60.5 | 13.8 | 25.6 | 50.2 | 4.3 | 12.5 | 33.0 | 90.1 |
| 7 | Detroit, Adich | 64.0 |  | 3.2 | 8.9 | 0.6 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 1.9 | 8.1 | 53.9 | 4.9 | 41.2 | 45.3 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 47.8 | 88.6 |
| 8 | Baltitimore Ma... | ${ }^{61.0}$ |  | 6.7 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 60.3 638 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 57.5 | 4.4 | 20.1 | 17.9 | 102.7 |
|  | Pittsburgh, Pa. | 73.5 |  | 3.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 10.3 | 63.6 | 11.8 | 24.6 | 60.5 | 3.9 | 12.0 | 23.6 | 101.2 |
| 10 | Los Angeles, Cal..... | 64.1 |  | 6.5 | 10.1 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 10.2 | 88.0 | 9.4 | 22.6 | 48.2 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 35.7 | 83.0 |

GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| 11 | Buffalo, N | 70.8 |  | 4.0 | 6.5 | 0.4 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 7.3 |  | 8.8 | 24.8 | 68.9 | 4.2 | 8.4 | 19.5 | 107.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | Gsn Franciso | 63.1 |  | 7.9 | 12.7 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 62.0 | 11.3 | 26.7 | 52.4 | 4.8 | 10.5 | ${ }^{32} .4$ | 82.1 |
| 13 | Milwauke, Whs | 64.5 |  | 11.0 | 7.6 | 0.5 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 7.2 | 65.4 | 4.6 | 30.0 | 59.3 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 33.7 | 04.7 |
| 14 | Cincinnati, 0 | 59.4 |  | 5.5 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 18.7 | 8.2 | 68.0 | 20.7 | 11.3 | 56.6 | 8.4 | 18.3 | 21.7 | 88.3 |
| 15 | Newarl, N.J._. | 57.7 | 0.4 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 0.2 | 10.8 | 3.0 | 5.7 | 10.3 | 68.1 | 15.0 | 18.9 | 59.0 | 3.1 | 14.0 | 23.8 | 94.0 |
| 16 | New Orleans, La. | 82.5 | 0.6 | 11.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 13.6 | 69.5 | 21.1 | 9.4 | 48.2 | 7.7 | 17.0 | 27.1 | 80.4 |
| 17 | Washington, D. C. | 40.5 |  | 10.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 40.0 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 4.4 | 62.2 | 1.4 | 36.4 | 73.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 33.5 | 120.2 |
| 18 | Mimneapolis, ${ }^{\text {M }}$ in | 65.1 |  | 4.7 | 13.7 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 69.3 | 10.6 | 20.1 | 56.5 | 2.7 | 9.0 | 31.8 | 85.4 |
| 19 | Seattle, Wash | 56.7 |  | 0.8 | 17.8 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 1.3 | ${ }_{16.6}^{16.6}$ | 55.8 | 14.4 | 29.8 | 42.4 70.0 | 9.8 | 13.5 | 34.3 | 83.6 |
| 20 | Jersey City, N. J | 35.9 | (1) | 6.3 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 11.7 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 15.8 | 69.0 | 17.8 | 13.2 | 70.0 | 2.9 | 18.8 | 8.3 | 105.6 |
| 21 | Kansas Cfty, Mo. | 52.4 |  | 7.3 | 22.0 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 10.5 | 58.8 | 4.8 | 36.4 | 53:6 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 35.5 | 101.4 |



[^13]Table 6.-PER OENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PRINOIPAL CLASSES, OF REVENUE RECEIPTS AND GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 61 . For amounts on which pencentages are based, see table 4.]

|  | CTrY. | EEVENOE RECEIPTS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PER CENT OY GOVEREMRENTAL COST PAYMENTS RMPRESENTED BI- |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Per cent obtained from- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Per cent required for meeting- |  |  | Payments lor- |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rever } \\ \text { nue } \\ \text { refipts } \\ \text { cel } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Taxes. |  |  | Spacialassess-mentsandgpecialchargesforout-lsys. | Fines, 1or" feits, and cheats. |  | Earbings of general departments. | High way <br> privi- <br> leges, rents, inter | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \text { Earn- } \\ \text { ings ot } \\ \text { public } \\ \text { service } \\ \text { enter } \\ \text { prises. } \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Er } \\ & \text { penses } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { general } \\ & \text { gepart- } \\ & \text { ments. } \end{aligned}$ | Ex-pensesofpublioserv-roveenter-prises. | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Inter- } \\ \text { est. } \end{array}$ | Outlays. |  |
|  |  | Property. | Poll. | ( Busi- |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\text { penses. }}{\text { Ex. }}$ | Interest. |  |  |  |  |  |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1017.

| 67 | Yonkers, N. Y | 73.9 |  | 3.2 | 10.1 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 9.2 | 77.7 | 18.5 | 3.8 | 58.9 | 4.0 | 14.9 | 22.2 | . 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 68 | Schenectady, N.Y. | 78.6 |  | 4.1 | 8.3 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 6.6 | 69.8 | 12.6 | 27.6 | 68.4 | 4.0 | 15.3 | 12.3 | 121.0 |
| 69 | Kansas Clity Kans. | 41.9 |  | 3.5 | 16.2 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 29.5 | 71.3 | 17.2 | 11.5 | 44.3 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 28.7 | 80.6 |
| 70 | Oklahoma City, Okla... | 63.8 |  | 2.3 | 9.5 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 11.7 | 54.9 | 12.7 | 25.4 | 42.7 | 3.3 | 16.6 | 37.4 | 88.9 |
| 72 | Wilmington, Del........ | 64.5 |  | 0.6 | 8.1 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 17.3 | 68.7 | 14.3 | 17.0 | 80.2 | 5.3 | 11.6 | 33.0 | 80.8 |
| 72 | Duluth, Minn. | 51.0 |  | 6.3 | 17.2 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 19.5 | 53.9 | 10.3 | 35.8 | 41.4 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 38.1 | 98.4 |
| 73 | Atron Ohio.. | 57.5 |  | 4.6 | 14.6 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 15.2 | 61.7 | 16.4 | 31.9 | 46.4 | 4.7 | 16.2 | 32.7 | 98.8 |
| 74 | Norfolk, $\mathrm{Va}_{\text {a }}$ - F - | 64.2 | 0.3 | 12.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 5.4 | 10.6 | 64.8 | 19.5 | 15.7 | 49.8 | 5.0 | 16.8 | 28.7 | 84.6 |
| 75 |  | 68.7 | 0.9 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 0.3 | 16.3 | 2.7 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 65.4 | 11.3 | 23.3 | 64.3 | 0.2 | 11.1 | 24.4 | 98.5 |
| 78 | Utica, N. Y... | 88.1 |  | 6.0 | 5.9 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 70.9 | 8.1 | 21.0 | 65.7 |  | 7.5 | 26.8 | 92.6 |
| 77 | Somerville, Mass........ | 75.6 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 11.8 | 72.3 | 10.2 | 17.5 | 69.4 | 3.8 | 10.3 | 16.5 | 101.3 |
| 78 | Waterbury, Conn....... | 69.7 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 8.0 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 18.8 | 60.0 | 10.6 | 20.4 | 63.2 | 3.2 | 10.2 | 28.4 | 98.2 |
| 79 | St. Joseph, M0.......... | 62.7 |  | 9.2 | 21.6 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 60.3 | 6.7 | 38.0 | 56.8 | 0.1 | 6.4 | 36.7 | 9.4 |
| 80 | Manchester, N. $\mathbf{H} . . . . .$. | 74.2 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 12.2 | 82.1 | 5.1 | 12.8 | 67.3 | 7.2 | 4.6 | 20.9 | 90.8 |
| 81 | Troy, N. Y............... | 71.6 |  | 4.8 | 6.7 | (1) | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 13.3 | 68.3 | 11.5 | 20.2 | 75.2 | 5.4 | 18.6 | 5.8 | 118.1 |
| 82 | Hoboken, N.J.......... | 56.9 | 0.1 | 10.5 | (1) | 0.1 | 14.7 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 12.8 | 83.3 | 10.1 | 6.6 | 49.5 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 34.7 | 69.8 |
| 83 | Walres-Barre, Pa,....... | 74.9 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 65.6 | 10.2 | 24.2 | 66.6 | 0.3 | 10.4 | 22.7 | 101.8 |
| 84 | Fort Wayne, Ind........ | 11.9 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 22.9 | 0.2 | 6.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 22.3 | \$4.0 | 1.9 | 44.1 | 44.3 | 15.0 | 2.1 | 38.6 | 109.8 |
| 85 | Jacrsonville, Fla ........ | 35.5 |  | 7.9 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 11.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 33.5 | 63.2 | 11.0 | 25.8 | 39.0 | 13.4 | 0.1 | 38.5 | 82.8 |
| 86 | Evansvjlle, Ind.........- | 51.2 | 0.4 | 6.3 | 16.6 | 0.2 | 10.0 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 11.3 | 55.6 | 4.5 | 39.9 | 49.3 | 6.6 | 46 | 39.5 | 100.8 |
| 87 | Eric, Pa. | 52.9 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 0.7 | 9.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 24.3 | 62.8 | 4.2 | 33.0 | 55.0 | 8.3 | 4.2 | 32.5 | 100.8 |
| 88 | Fast St. Louis, Ill. . ..... | 58.2 |  | 20.1 | 15.1 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 1.2 | (1) |  | 69.3 | 9.9 | 20.8 | 60.2 |  | 8.6 | 31.3 | 86.9 |
| 89 | Passaic, N. J... | 61.1 | 0.1 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 0.8 | 18.9 | 1.9 | 4.4 | (1) | 73.0 | 14.3 | 12.7 | 63.1 |  | 12.3 | 24.6 | 86.4 |
| 90 | Harrisburg, Pa. | 66.0 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 12.9 | 67.4 | 9.2 | 23.4 | 65.6 | 4.5 | 9.6 | 20.3 | 104.1 |
| 91 | Peoria, Ill....e...-....... | 03.6 |  | 13.3 | 15.4 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 66.4 | 4.7 | 28.9 | 50.5 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 39.1 | 85.7 |
| 92 | Wichita, Kans. | 60.2 |  | 2.5 | 26.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 44.1 | 11.6 | 44.3 | 63.4 | 0.4 | 16.8 | 19.4 | 144.6 |
| 03 | Bayome, N. J..- | 52.4 |  | 3.7 | 8.6 | 0.3 | 16.5 | 0.4 | 4.9 | 18.3 | 81.8 | 13.1 | 8.1 | 64.3 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 10.9 | 93.9 |
| 94 | Bouth Bend, Ind......e. | 60.3 | 0.5 | 5.6 | 13, 1 | 0.2 | 8.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 9.6 | 63.4 | 4.1 | 32.5 | 62.4 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 27.1 | 103.0 |
| 95 | Savannah, Ga........... | 51.9 |  | 11.6 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 17.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 11.9 | 65.5 | 11.8 | 23.2 | 53.4 | 5.4 | 10.7 | 27.5 | 94.4 |
| 96 | Johnstown, Pa.......... | 74.4 | 2.7 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 70.4 | 6.8 | 22.7 | 60.4 | 0.1 | 5.9 | 33.5 | 88.0 |
| 97 | Brockton, Mass. | 73.1 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 8.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 8.3 | 2.2 | 9.1 | 70.2 | 9.7 | 20.1 | 61.8 | 3.9 | 9.1 | 25.2 | 93.7 |
| 98 | Sacramento, Cal | 50.1 |  | 6.0 | 18.6 | 0.4 | 14.0 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 8.8 | 60.5 | 9.3 | 30.2 | 34.3 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 57.7 | 60.6 |
| ${ }^{90}$ | Fl Paso, Tox.... | 54.4 |  | 4.9 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 23.9 | 57.0 | 13.0 | 30.0 | 38.1 | 7.0 | 10.3 | 44.5 | 79.2 |
| 100 | Terre Haute, Ind....... | 73.9 | 0.5 | 8.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 11.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 78.4 | 5.2 | 16.4 | 76.7 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 16.5 | 99.9 |
| 101 | Holyore, Mass.......... | 53.8 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 35.3 | 77.2 | 6.9 | 15.9 | 53.0 | 21.3 | 6.9 | 15.8 | 100.1 |
| 102 | Portland, Me. | 61.1 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 10.0 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 17.0 | 71.1 | 15.8 | 13.1 | 58.5 | 6.8 | 14.5 | 20.1 | 02.0 |
| 103 | Allentown, Pa. | 63.7 | 2.6 | 5.2 | 8.1 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 14.7 | 64.5 | 8.8 | 29.7 | 46.6 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 45.2 | 78.0 |
| 104 | Springield, Il. | 63.1 |  | 9.2 | 5.7 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 16.9 | 61.5 | 4.8 | 33.7 | 55.8 | 8.6 | 5.0 | 30.7 | 104.6 |
| 105 | Canton, Ohio... | 59.8 |  | 5.2 | 16.2 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 8.2 | 12.0 | 57.6 | 18.6 | 23.8 | 37.7 | 4.0 | 13.5 | 44.9 | 72.3 |
| 106 | Charieston, S. C. | 68.3 | 0.3 | 11.0 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 68.4 | 15.3 | 16.3 | 67.7 | 0.7 | 15.4 | 16.2 | 100.1 |
| 107 | Chattanooga Tenn | 61.9 |  | 7.1 | 7.8 | 1.1 | 15.2 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 65.2 | 19.6 | 15.2 | 59.0 | 0.6 | 17.9 | 22.5 | 91.4 |
| 108 | Pawtucket ${ }^{\text {R }}$. I. | 62.5 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 6.9 | 22.1 | 68.0 | 20.5 | 13.5 | 62.2 | 8.5 | 21.0 | 11.3 | 102.6 |
| 109 | Berkeley, Cal. | 61.4 |  | 1.5 | 12.9 | (1) | 19.9 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 69.9 | 6.0 | 24, 1 | 72.8 | 0.2 | 6.3 | 20.7 | 104.5 |
| 110 | Altoona, Pa. | 59.6 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 11.5 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 14.2 | 60.5 | 12.0 | 27.5 | 57.1 | 2.7 | 11.9 | 28.3 | 08.8 |
| 111 | Mobile, Ala | 41.0 |  | 11.3 | 10.5 | 2.5 | 12.6 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 18.2 | 64.1 | 18.0 | 17.9 | 64.6 | 10.8 | 21.2 | 3.4 | 117.7 |
| 112 | Atlantic City, N.J..... | 58.7 | ( 1 | 11.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 10.8 | 1.8 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 63.4 | 17.7 | 18.9 | 55.7 | 2.9 | 16.4 | 25.0 | 82.5 |
| 113 | Siour City, lowa........ | 60.8 |  | 1.0 | 21.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 9.9 | 60.3 | 4.9 | 44.9 | 46.8 | 3.8 | 16.4 | 44.5 | 100.5 |
| 114 | İttle Rocr Arti.e..... | 54.0 |  | 5.0 | 22.8 | 1.6 | 7.5 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 81.5 | 5.8 | 12.7 | 66.1 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 28.2 | 82.4 |
| 115 | Covington, Ky......... | 55.9 |  | 8.6 | 7.5 | 0.5 | 8.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 16.9 | 76.2 | 13.0 | 10.8 | 65.1 | 6.2 | 10.5 | 28.0 | 80.7 |
| 116 | Saginaw, Muh.......... | 57.8 |  | 3.5 | 11.2 | 0.5 | 10.1 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 11.7 | 64.2 | 5.4 | 30.4 | 72.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 14.0 | 123.6 |
| 117 | Flint, Mich............... | 52.5 |  | 2.0 | 16.1 | 0.8 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 1.5 | 16.4 | 49.9 | 7.4 | 42.7 | 32.3 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 53.5 | 81.0 |
| 118 | Rockiord, 111............. | 68.9 40.7 |  | 1.0 | 13.5 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 9.4 | 68.6 | 7.3 | 29.1 | 50.5 | 8.2 4.6 | 6.0 | 38.6 | 86.7 |
| 119 | Tampa, Fla. | 49.7 |  | 7.1 | 19.2 | 1.3 | 16.2 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 48.0 | 13.2 | 38.8 | 56.3 | 0.3 | 15.2 | 29.2 | 115.6 |
| 120 | Pubblo, Colo............. | 57.0 |  | 1.7 | 10.3 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 24.1 | 67.0 | 15.0 | 18.0 | 46.2 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 29.8 | 85.6 |
| 121 | New Britajn, Conn.*... | 67.3 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 14.1 | 61.0 | 11.9 | 27.1 | 61.1 | 4.0 | 12.7 | 22.2 | 106.8 |
| 122 | San Diego, Cal | 62.8 |  | 6.7 | 5.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 11.6 | 60.6 | 17.2 | 22.2 | 49.6 | 10.8 | 17.1 | 22.5 | 99.5 |
| 124 | Binghamiton, N، Y...... | 72.2 70.0 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 10.9 | 77.7 | 6.7 | 15.6 | 83.2 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 33.0 | 79.4 |
| 125 | Ste, | \%. | 1.6 | 4.6 | 9.6 | 0.5 | 7.5 | 0.9 | 5.2 | (2) | 65.0 | 10.3 | 24.7 | 58.0 | (1) | 9.2 | 32.8 | 89.3 |
| 126 | Malden, Máss. | 75.0 | 2.0 | 6.9 0.1 | 7.3 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 11.6 | 68.4 | 12.9 | $23.7{ }^{\circ}$ | 51.7 | 3.9 | 11.3 | 33.0 | 87.8 |
| 127 |  | 61.4 | 0.3 | 4.4 | 3.0 1.0 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.3 2.0 | 10.2 25.1 | 70.3 | 12.0 7.3 | 17.7 21.6 | 67.3 | 4.48 | 12.2 | 16.0 | 102.0 80.3 |
| 128 | Augusta, Ga.............- | 47.0 |  | 9.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 15.2 | 6.7 | 2.1 | 17.5 | 68.1 | 16.9 | 12.6 15.0 | 50.8 58.1 | 12.7 5.0 | 6.5 15.6 | 30.0 21.3 | 92.6 |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.

| ${ }_{120}^{129}$ | Kalamaroo, , Mich....... | ${ }^{88} 1$ |  | 0.7 | ${ }^{9.3}$ | 0.3 | 8.4 | 5.2 | 0.9 | 9.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 130 131 | Davenport, Iowa....... | ${ }_{68.0}^{75.1}$ |  | ${ }_{2}^{1.7}$ | $\underset{\substack{13,9 \\ 13.6}}{ }$ | 0.7 0.4 | 2.7 1.3 | ${ }_{2}^{2} .8$ | 1.0 | 0.5. | ${ }^{66.3}$ | 3.2 | 34.9 | ${ }^{63.7}$ | ${ }_{0.1}^{6.3}$ | ${ }_{2.9}^{8.9}$ | ${ }^{215.6}$ | 92.8 |
| 132 | Salom, Mass............ | 79.2 | i. 6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 11.1 | ${ }_{70.0}^{57.6}$ | ${ }_{9.0}^{9.6}$ | -32.8 | 52.2 50.4 | ${ }_{3}^{4.6}$ | 7.0. | ${ }_{38.7}^{33.7}$ | ${ }_{77.6}$ |
| 133 | Haverhill, Mass. ....... | 67.7 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 11.4 | 71.3 | 8.1 | 20.6 | 67.8 |  |  | 19.9 | 101.0 |
|  | Bay Citr, Mich......... | ${ }_{50.6}^{46.6}$ |  | 1.2 | 9.5 | ${ }^{0.1}$ | 10.4 | 2.6 | 0.7 | ${ }_{28}^{28.7}$ | ${ }_{62} 6.3$ | 6.1 | 31.6 | ${ }_{64.5}^{618}$ | ${ }^{4} \mathbf{4} .2$ | 8.7 | ${ }_{25} 5.6$ | 10.6 |
| 136 | McKeosport, Ra.... | 55.4 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 1.6 1.5 | ${ }^{0.9} 1$ | ${ }_{13.6}^{18.4}$ | ${ }_{64.9}^{66.5}$ | ${ }_{6.9}^{5.1}$ | 38.4 |  | ${ }_{11.9}^{11.7}$ | S. | ${ }_{32}^{23.6}$ | ${ }_{65.3}^{106.3}$ |
| 137 | Huntington, W. Va. | 58.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 33.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 80.6 |
| 1383 | Racine, wh | ${ }_{62}^{54.2}$ | 0 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 0.4 | 8.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | ${ }_{62.1}^{45.1}$ | ${ }_{4} 1.4$ | ${ }_{33.1}^{44.2}$ | ${ }_{57.3}^{36.0}$ | 1.6 | - 8.5 | 36.9 | 9.4 |
| 140 | Chelsea, Mass............. | 72.8 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 0.3 | (1) ${ }^{1.2}$ | 0.6 3.9 | 0.6 3.6 | ${ }_{11.7}^{12 .}$ | ${ }_{69.2}^{60.8}$ | 7.6 16.0 | ${ }_{14.8}^{31.6}$ | 47.8 65.9 | 1.8 2.8 | 7.2 15.9 | ${ }_{15.8}^{35.3}$ | ${ }_{99.1}^{94.5}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{1}$ | Ond | ntie | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 6.-PER OENT DISTRIBUTION, BY PRINOIPAL OLASSES, OF REVENUE RECEIPTS AND GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assignod to each, see paga 19. For a text discussicn of this table, see page 61 . For amounts on

|  | city. | meybnue becmipts. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PER CENT OF COVERNKENTAL COST PATMENTA REPREAENTED BY- |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Per cont obtained from- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Per cent required for meating- |  |  | Payments for- |  |  |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Reve- } \\ & \text { nue } \\ & \text { re } \\ & \text { celpts. } \end{aligned}\right.$ |
|  |  | Taxes. |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fines, } \\ & \text { fors } \\ & \text { folte, } \\ & \text { end } \\ & \text { ent } \\ & \text { ehests. } \end{aligned}$ | Gubvengrants, donstions, pansion assess | EarnIngs of geners ments. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \text { WBY, } \\ & \text { privi } \\ & \text { reges, } \\ & \text { rente } \\ & \text { ander } \\ & \text { linter- } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Eara } \\ & \text { jngat } \\ & \text { pubilic } \\ & \text { serfice } \\ & \text { onter } \\ & \text { prises. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ex- } \\ & \text { pensen } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { eneral } \\ & \text { depart. } \\ & \text { ments. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ex- } \\ \text { penses } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { public } \\ \text { serv } \\ \text { ice } \\ \text { onter- } \\ \text { prises. } \end{gathered}$ | Inter. | Out- <br> lays. |  |
|  |  | Property. | Poll. | cin $\begin{gathered}\text { Busi- } \\ \text { ness } \\ \text { snd } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { busi- } \\ \text { noss } \\ \text { license. }\end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | Ex. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inter- } \\ & \text { est. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |

GROUP V.-OITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017-Continued.


1 Less than one-twentioth of 1 par cent.

Table 7.--REVENUE RECEIPTS FROM TAXeS, SPECIAL
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by atates, with the number

|  | CTTY. | meceitis from taxes. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | The general property tax. |  |  | Spectal property taxes. | Poll taxes. | Business taxes. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total. | Original levies. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Penalties } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { interest. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Total. | On Liquor traffic. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other than on liquer } \\ & \text { traffic. } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Collected without issue of license. | Collected issue of iicense. |
|  | Grand total. | \$742,320,878 | \$868,402, 837 | \$660,314, 185 | 86, 088, 452 | \$14,739,512 | \$1,098,038 | 853,454,528 | \$36,974,797 | 36,534,834 | 59,944,897 |
|  | Group I | $302,351,260$ $103,769,427$ | $\begin{aligned} & 353,21,330 \\ & 91,217,109 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \hline \hline 34,232,043 \\ 90,702,623 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,978,37 \\ & 814,486 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,39,044 \\ & 1,159,418 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 215,706 \\ & 116,453 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26,910,893 \\ 9,493,17 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,337,029 \\ & 5,888,567 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3,285,091 \\ & 2,296,440 \end{aligned}$ | $3,288,773$ $1,308,164$ lin |
|  | Group $11 i$ | 123,703,833 | 111,352,227 | 110, 588, 019 | 701,208 | 3, 124, 992 | 788, 755 | 7,823,300 | 5,331, 332 | 302,584 | 2,188, 384 |
|  | Group IV.......... | $67,095,028$ $66,401,230$ | 59,093, 598 $50,628,378$ | $59,525,626$ $50,264,874$ | 467,967 363,404 | 1,108,980 | 446,566 <br> 432,553 | $5,298,29$ $3,828,950$ | 3,24, $\mathbf{2 , 1 9 3 , 1 0 4}$ | 203,890 | 1,280, ${ }^{1} 807$ |

GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.

|  | New York, N | \$176,638, 703 | \$164,248, 462 | \$161,470, 704 | \$2,777, 768 | 84,586, 100 |  | \$6,543,977 | \$5, 198,588 | *259, 178 | \$8988, 210 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Chicago Mil.. | 58, 883,661 | 49, 162,919 | 48, 906, 720 | 166, 199 | 0,58,100 |  | 8,480,885 | 7, $7,07,172$ | 222, 680 | 1,191, 043 |
| 3 | Philadelphia, | 30, 2009,375 | 27, 856,283 | 27,603, 371 | 162, 112 | S | \$75,038 | 2,152,182 | 1,016,645 | 470,042 | -235, 537 |
| 5 | St. Louls, MO. <br> Boston, Mass. | 180,088, 628 | -2,985,727 | -25,767,836 | 1627,0971 | 2,666,540 | 140,668 | - ${ }^{\mathbf{3}, 1857,185}$ | 1,043,339 | 2,47, 02 | 1992 905 |
| 6 | Cleveland; Ohio | 14,867, 804 | 13,796,546 | 13,796,546 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 24,248 \\ & \mathrm{O}^{\prime}, 248 \end{aligned}$ |  | 980,051 | $943,2855$ |  |  |
| 7 | Detroit, Mich | 12, ${ }^{12} 45,3,110$ | $15,004,429$ <br> 10 <br> 1877 |  |  | -96,188 |  | 720,178 $1,108,729$ | 654,836 $1,019,151$ |  | 65,343 89,578 |
| 8 | ${ }_{\text {Baltimore, }}^{\text {Pittsburgh, }} \mathrm{Pa}$ | 12,309, 212 | $10,787,777$ $17,373,532$ | +10,634,941 | 152,836 <br> 200,143 <br> 1 | 299,422 |  | 1,108,729 | 1,019, ${ }_{7151}$ |  | 89,578 |
| 10 | Los Angeles, Cal | 16,537,201 | 15,006,315 | 14, 968,353 | 37,962 |  |  | 1,224, 640 | 694,175 | 233,190 | 297,175 |

GROUP II--OITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1017.

| 11 | Buflalo, | 314, 248,759 | \$13, 055, 566 |  | \$57,083 | 4423, 408 |  | \$735,139 | 8612,148 | 340,920 | 882,071 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | Ban Fram | 14,266, 183 | 12,684, 588 | $12,684,587$ | , | , 1208 |  | 1,420, 932 | 953, 105 | 267,907 | 199,830 |
| 13 | Milwaukee, | 10,573,505 | 8, 838,996 | 8, 607,661 | 31,345 | 397, 708 |  | 1,446, 644 | 427, 828 | 961,781 | ${ }^{57,035}$ |
| 15 | Cincinnati, | ${ }_{9,033} 964$ | 8, $8,844,509$ | 8, $8,739,157$ | 105,3isi | 142,484 |  | 851,896 | 745,800 |  | 80,354 |
| 16 | Now Orleans, La | 6,447,897 | 5, 420,597 | 8,357,545 | 63, 052 |  | 51,508 | 932,922 | 650,567 | 3, | 282,355 |
| 17 | Washington, D. | 8,083, 741 | 6, 475, 878 | 6,412,070 | 63,808 |  |  | 1,516,547 | 470,300 |  | 129,298 |
| 18 | Mamnapoilis, | 7,785, 065 | 7,187,388 | 7,170,024 | 17,384 | 75,914 |  | 506, 646 | 390, 225 | 53,569 | 62, 898 |
| 20 | Seattle, Wash. Jersey City, N. | $8,875,334$ $5,510,853$ | 8, |  | 77,911 | 64,3i2 | 4,445 |  |  | 19,567 | ${ }_{28} 89,985$ |
| 21 | Kansas Cuty, | 7,405, 673 | 6,497,330 | 6,486,974 | 10,356 | 64,312 | , 425 | -766,770 | 530,807 | 19,567 | 235,063 |

GROUP III-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1017.

| 22 |  | \$4,738, 334 |  |  |  |  |  | 892, 973 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23 | Indlanap | 4,715,077 | 4, 208,967 | 4,298,964 |  |  | $3 \mathrm{j}-3,56$ | 331, 307 | 8030,100 |  | 26, 207 |
| 24 | Denver, | $5,242,478$ <br> $5,545,359$ | 5,108, ${ }^{5} 175$ | 5,075,352 | 32,823 |  |  | 899,835 |  |  | 89,935 |
| 25 | Prochester |  | $5,170,867$ $4,691,580$ | 5, 114, 457 $4,676,905$ | 58,410 14,655 | ${ }_{396}^{641}$ | ,362 | 244,267 315,678 | 265, 2000 | 14,809 | $\begin{aligned} & 17,840,840 \\ & 50,300 \end{aligned}$ |
| 27 | St. Paul, Mimn. | 4,596,811 | 3, 962,8 | 3,943,030 |  | 16,610 |  | 613,899 |  | 165,038 | 34,341 |
| 28 | Louisville, Ky | 4,514,642 | 3,985, 889 | 3,963,088 | 22,001 |  | 24 | 479, 387 | 323,870 |  | 155,517 |
| 29 | Columbus, 0 | 3, 3 305, 892 | 2, 888,090 | 2,885,090 |  | 5,328 |  | 115,122 | 100,780 |  | 14,342 |
| 31 | Toledo, 6 | $3,902,465$ <br> $3,014,444$ | $3,543,464$ $2,782,876$ | $3,523,476$ <br> $2,782,876$ | 19,888 | 7,268 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 338,176 \\ & 211,722 \end{aligned}$ | 233,340 196,408 | 37,889 | 66,947 15,316 |
| 32 | Atlanta, | 2,708,083 | 2,417 | 2,361,189 | 85,895 |  |  | 273,781 |  |  | 234,332 |
| 33 | ${ }^{\text {Birmingham }}$ | 1,365,311 | , 913,150 | 908, 658 | 4,498 |  | 26,1 | 387, 390 |  | 6,398 | 30,992 |
| 345 | Omahs, Nebr | 3,526,994 | 3,165, 882 <br> $3,318,885$ | $3,185,882$ 3,282666 |  |  |  | 350, 277 | 325,014 |  | ${ }^{25}, 263$ |
| 36 | Richmond, V | 2,797, 448 | 2,558,088 | 3, $3,261,045$ | 7,023 |  | 23,741 | 20,6,583 | 192,605 88,000 |  | (17,732 |
|  | Syracuse, $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{Y}$ | 3,163,744 | 2,017,484 | 2,882,288 | 25,196 | 55,995 |  |  | 150, 242 |  |  |
| 38 | Spokane, Wash | 1,715,626 | 1,692,100 | 1,692,100 |  |  |  | 19,498 | 150,242 | 7 | 20,628 19 |
| 39 | New Haven, Con | 2, 954,446 | 2,618,383 | 2,583,414 | 22,969 | 81,220 | 42,052 | 200, 879 | 188, 904 |  | 12,285 |
| 40 | Memphis, Tann | 2,10,062 | 2,003, 397 | 1,991,328 |  |  |  | 86, 159 |  |  | 86,159 |
| 41 | Scranton, Pa | 1,765,971 | 1,479,522 | 1,460, 200 | 19,322 |  | 24,269 | 253,302 | 237,600 |  | 15,702 |
| 42 | Paterson, N. J. | 1,853,366 | 1,586,664 | 1,533,821 | 32,843 | 13,434 | 7,000 | 231,110 | 202,050 | 11,904 | 17,156 |
| 4 | Grand Raplds, ${ }^{\text {Gali River, Mass }}$ | 2,072, 752 $\mathbf{2} 561,347$ | 1,974,195 | 1,973,416 |  |  |  | 81,573 | 68,938 |  | 22,635 |
| 45 | Fayton, Ohlo. | 1,967, 421 | 2,806,568 | 2, ${ }^{1}$ 200, 1268 | 16,040 | 200,312 2,059 | 63,080 | 155,472 | 144,223 |  | ${ }^{11,249}$ |
| 46 | Dallas, Tex | 2,411,461 | 2,333, 835 | 2,292,779 | 4i,056 |  |  | 76,849 | -39,348 | 186 | 37,315' |
| 47 | San Antonio, | 2,323,501 | 2,227,199 | 2,200,068 | 27, 131 |  |  | 72,770 | 36,281 |  | 36,489 |
| 48 | Bridgeport, Conn. | 2,762, 122 |  | 2, 451, 104 |  | 20, 175 | 53,460 | 182,797 | 165, 004 |  | 17, 193 |
| 59 | Now Bediord, Mras | $2,725,814$ $2,379,505$ | $2,217,688$ $2,029,346$ | $2,212,130$ $2,028,015$ | 5,558 1,331 | 351,340 | 50,505 | 104,747 | 93, 218 |  | 11,529 |
| 51 | Nashville, Tenn | 1,481,230 | 1,258, 004 | 1,242,402 | 15,602 |  |  | -3214,980 |  |  | 213,975 |
|  | Cambridge, M | 2,997, 024 | 2,675, 8 | 2,647, 796 |  | 270, 977 |  | 5,515 |  |  |  |
| 5 | Lowell, Mass. | 2,023,188 | 1,708,436 | 1,679,878 | 28,558 | 148,539 | 46,214 | 118,744 | 107,509 |  | 1,235 |
| 54 | Tacoma, Wash | 1, 4380,750 | 1,419, 402 | 1,419,402 |  |  |  | 17,447 |  |  | 17, 447 |
| 55 | Hrenton, N | 2, 500,989 | 2,336,998 | 2,320, 176 | 16,772 |  |  | 58,019 | 32,837 |  | 25,082 |
| 56 | Trenton, N. J | 1,532, 974 | 1,347,288 | 1,304,783 | 42,489 | 15,418 | 18,500 | 141, 684 | 125, 700 | 6,476 | 9,508 |
|  | Hartiord, Conn | 3,178,911 | 2,289,867 | 2,289,887 |  | 736,357 |  |  |  |  | 10,197 |
| 58 59 | Reading, Pa..̈ | 1, $1,887,178$ | 1, 975 , 6382 | 1,774,140 | 6,585 |  | 35,642 | 82, 251 | 68,008 |  | 14,243 |
| 60 | Fort Worth, | 1,284, 411 | 1,238,334 | 1,203,250 | 35,054 | 1,49 |  | 114,341 39685 | 108,429 |  | 5,912 |
| 61 | Catnden, | 1,222,721 | 1,044,468 | 1,027,431 | 17,037 | 14,560 | $\ddot{9}, 498$ | 144,311 |  |  | 12,773 |
|  | Albany, | 2,463,291 | 2,267,320 | 2,251,837 | 15,483 | 60,711 |  | 130, 249 |  | 6,538 |  |
| 63 | Springteld, Ma | 3,512,002 | 3, 070 , 186 | 3,055,679 | 21,507 | 232,858 | 60,348 | 140, 817 | 123,497 | 0,508 | 17,320 |
| $64$ | Les Momass, | $1,906,301$ $2,002,525$ | 1,708,042 | $1,698,681$ $1,968,337$ | 14,361 | 132, 808 | 84,080 | 10,075 |  |  | 10,074 |
| 6 | Lawtence, Mass | 1,766,599 | 1,365,374 | 1,341,905 | 2,379 | 253,509\% |  | 13,436 131,654 | 7 |  | 13,436 6,607 |

I Exclusive of receipts from permits issued by public service exterprises, which are included in Table 11.

ASSESSMENTS，FINES，FORFEITS，AND ESOHEATS： 1917.
assigned to each，see page 19．For a text discussion of this table，see page 62．］

| RECEIPTS FROM TAXES－continued． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | EECEIPTS FROX FINES，TORTEATS， AND ESCHEATS． |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 宫 } \\ & \text { 喜 } \\ & \text { 点 } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nonbusiness license taxes． |  |  |  | Total． | Special assessments for expanses． |  |  | Special assessments for outlays． |  |  | Speolal charges for outlays． | Total． | Court Anes and forfelts． | Com－ mercial forfelts． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Es- } \\ \text { cheats } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Total． | Pald by | persons g | granted－ |  |  |  | Pen－ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dog licanses． | General licenses． | Permits．${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  | inter－ est． |  |  | （interest． |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 36，726， 168 | \＄661， 909 | \＄2，386，581 | \＄2，677， 728 | \＄83，195，596 | 82，959，415 | 82，052，579 | 86，836 | 575，478， 801 | \＄72，184， 429 | 3，294，372 | 84，757，380 | 34，038，727 | \＄4，672，914 | \＄67，948 | 8197，805 |  |
| 3，617， 287 | 255,568 105,368 | $1,616,368$ 400,058 | $1,745,358$ 277,850 | $34,721,128$ $13,846,665$ | 683,775 606,784 | 683,310 604,079 | 456 2,705 | $30,232,457$ $13,062,599$ | $29,280,086$ $12,428,392$ | 952，371 <br> 637 <br> 201 | $3,804,898$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,183,451 \\ 601,916 \end{array}$ | 2，041，994 560,070 | $\begin{gathered} 26,190 \\ 2.254 \end{gathered}$ | 95,207 39,592 |  |
| 616， 758 | 149，392 | 184， 261 | 283， 106 | 17，492， 086 | 1，089，558 | 1，088，463 | 1，095 | 16，043， 586 | 14，780， 825 | 1，262， 761 | 358，942 | 963， 871 | 879，340 | 31，350 | 63，181 |  |
| 400， 468 | 75， 056 | －100，889 | 228，521 | 8，845， 225 | －274， 281 | $\begin{array}{r} 2,00,2001 \\ 272,061 \end{array}$ | 2，220 | 8，294， 167 | 8，154， 037 | 1＋23， 140 | 276， 777 | 500， 608 | 583， 557 | 1，110 | 6， 020 |  |
| 304；380 | 76， 530 | 84，957 | 142， 893 | 8，290， 492 | 305，017 | 304，657 | 360 | 7，845，992 | 7，544，089 | 301，903 | 139，483 | 618， 793 | 607，953 | 7，035 | 3，805 |  |

GROUP 1．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500，000 AND OVER IN 1017.

| \＄1，260，074 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 311，154， 4 | 10，377，428 |  | －3， |  | 830，220 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1，393， 817 | S13， 610 | 986， 178 | $240,05{ }^{\text {a }}$ | D， 246 ， | \＄1，423 | \＄1，433 |  | 9，224， 815 | 9，189， 095 | 35，720 | 19，900 | 502， 29 | 494，040 | 2，020 | 8，219 |  |
| 12 |  |  | 125,831 40,57 | 697，881 |  |  |  | 2，672， 411 | 2， 872,411 |  | 25，410 | 74，778 |  |  | 1， 1600 | 3 |
| 120， 400 | 24， |  | 96，271 | 2，666， 36615 | 15，751 | 15，751． |  | 2,434 341,883 | 2，431， 772 | 30，031 | 7，991 | 74， $\mathbf{7 4 1}$ | 27， 7888 | ， 100 | 1， 1,383 |  |
| 57，959 | 1 |  | 51，817 | 1，877 | 326，870 | 326， 870. |  | 1，550，${ }^{2}$ ，${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1，55 |  |  | 118 | 88， 1100 | 1035 | 1，108 |  |
| 113， | ${ }_{25,2}^{17,6}$ |  |  | ${ }^{2} \mathbf{2} 101,{ }^{345}, 885$ |  |  |  | 2， 0373 | 1， |  |  | ${ }_{1}^{18,}$ | 11 | ……68 |  |  |
| 31,691 306,436 | 16， 488 |  | 202 | 244， 759 |  |  |  | 244，759 |  |  |  | 158， 677 | 117， |  | 3， 616 | \％ |
| 306， 436 | 32，765 | ．188，701 | 84，970 | 2，365，001 | 117，988 | 117，482 | \＄456 | 2，24，857 | 2，244，811 |  | 3，106 | 120，955 | 117，222 | 488 | 3，224 | 10 |


| 534，856 | \＄11，095 | \＄7，81 | 314，780 | \＄1，239，400 | 875，019 | \＄75，019 |  | 2，161，015 | \＄1，161，015 |  | \＄3，456 | \＄74， 568 | \＄73，898 |  | 3680 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 160， 664 | 10，189 | 112，021 | 38，454 | 2，555，380 |  |  |  | 2，555，390 | 2，651，698 |  |  | 19，242 | 14，363 |  | 19，879 | 12 |
| 90， 15 | 21， 214 | 56,191 45,038 | ${ }^{1515} 752$ | 1， 0595,518 | ，043 | ，043 |  | 803， 788 | 802，120 | 1，688 | 108，685 | 77，${ }^{4} 298$ | 51， 882 | ＋130 | 19， 275 | ${ }_{14}^{13}$ |
| 34，17 | ${ }^{10} 9$ | 46， 888 |  | 972，458 | －5，985 | 6，985 |  | 252，0\％ | 842， 622 | iob，4isi | 14，400 | 34，344 | 32，629 |  | 815 | 15 |
| 42，870 | 3，435 | 27，076 | 12，359 | 81， 505 |  |  |  | 77， | 77，525 | ， | 3，980 | 35， | 35，744 |  | 224 | 16 |
| 91 | 14，414 | 55，028 | 20，874 | 281，287 |  |  |  | 245，903 | 234，840 | 11，063 | 34，676 | 137， 44 | 133，374 |  | 475 | 8 |
| 15， 117 | 1,339 4,627 | 11，8 | 10，778 |  | 205，445 | 262，740 | 32，7 | 1， $2,754,787$ | 1，254， 2,243 | $\begin{array}{r}11,828 \\ 487 \\ \hline 820\end{array}$ | 302 | 60,688 80,311 | 60,235 73,472 |  | 4,35 5,166 | 18 19 |
| 31，328 | 5，074 | 11，485 | 25，759 | 2，11，779 |  |  |  | ，111， 779 | 297，094 | 14，685 |  | 20，313 | 20，313 |  |  | 20 |
| 141，673 | 16，080 | 85，100 | 40，383 | 2，725， 768 | 110，584 | 110，534 |  | 2，613，021 | 2，613，021 |  | 2，163 | 33，783 | 30，717 |  | 3，066 | 21 |

GROUP III．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100，000 TO 300，000 IN 1917.

| 525， 722 | \＄11，003 |  | \＄14，719 | \＄2，223，094 |  |  |  | \＄3，223， 094 | 32，207， 878 | 315， 221 |  | \＄31，744 |  | ${ }^{5576}$ | 8357 | 22 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 9，360 | － | 19， 672 | 1，608，117 | \＄1， 903 | \＄1，808 |  | 1，${ }^{232}, 899$ | 1，649，589 | 3，310 | 33，410 | 11，978 | 10，948 | 300 | \％ 730 | 23 |
| 44，368 | 9， 438 | 25，424 | 9，506 | 1，222，092 |  |  |  | 1，197， 277 | ＇ 884,864 | 312， 613 | －248815 | 31， <br> 101 <br> 1065 | 29， 211 |  | 2，290 | 24 25 28 |
| 11， | 8,495 9,983 | ${ }_{70}^{47}$ | 3,042 3,526 | $\begin{array}{r}1,139,392 \\ 87,342 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 143，615 | 143，315 |  | 1847 87,342 | 878， 182 | $\begin{array}{r}106,130 \\ 2,218 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 11，565 | 10,675 6,899 | 10,675 6,899 |  |  | 25 28 |
| 3，44 | 3，437 |  |  | 803 | 118，658 | 118，658 |  | 683， 461 | 650 | 32，673 | 1，000 | 19， 191 | 18， 553 | 473 | 165 | 27 |
| 49，24 |  | 44，068 |  |  |  |  |  | 336， 482 | ${ }_{634}^{336}$ |  | ＋ 400 |  | 9，970 |  |  | 28 |
| 30，352 | 2， 412 | 14， 756 | 13，184 | 777， 859 | 122，813 | 122，813 |  | 684， 613 | 63 |  | 20,433 15 1537 | 6,473 41430 | 6，473 | 14，000 |  | 29 |
| －12，578 | 3，101 |  | 17,635 7,335 | 810，150 | 84，832 | 84， 832 |  | 420，605 | 420，605 |  | 47，123 | 41，232 | 7，232 | 14，00 |  | 31 |
|  |  |  |  | 336 | 122，569 | 122，569 |  | 212，951 | 211， 130 | 1，821 | 806 | 71，404 | 70，378 | 1，000 | 26 | 32 |
| 38， 681 | 5，076 |  | 17，564 |  |  |  |  | 258， 485 | 203，274 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 33 |
| 10,835 4,582 | 4,941 2,540 |  | 5，894 | 703,515 212,400 |  |  | 5626 | 671， 0178 | 582,315 89,533 | 88,711 5,341 | 32,489 42,541 | 41,025 6,643 | 40， 182 6,502 |  | 843 | 34 |
| 8，958 | 8，8 |  | ${ }^{2} 80$. | ．112，800 | 60， 1 | D， 156 |  | 41，313 | 41，191 | ${ }^{122}$ | 11，331 | 37，676 | 37，676 |  |  | 36 |
| 9，478 | 4，388 |  | 5，090 | 354，3 | 54， | 21 |  | 452，181 | 391，2 | 60，906 | 47，563 | 7，143 | 5，706 | 84 | 1，353 | 37 |
| 4，030 | 3，895 |  |  | 897， 174 |  | 849 | 4 | 887， 238 | 670， 246 | 216，992 | 4，083 | 29，418 | 28， 260 |  | 858 | 38 |
| 13,912 20,506 | 1，921 |  | 11,991 3 3 | 26,449 232,130 | 114 | 88 | 26 | 26,335 225,716 | 25,119 205,713 | 1,216 20 | 6，414 | 48，428 <br> 21,377 | －48，423 |  | 3，087 | 39 40 |
| 8，878 | 4，755 |  | 4，123 | 133， 224 |  |  |  | 233， 224 | 120，531 | 12，693 | ， 41 | 16，615 | 16，615 |  |  | 41 |
| 15，158 | 5，024 |  | 10，134 | 68，919 |  |  |  | 68，919 | 62， | 5，921 |  | 15，918 | 15， 893 | 25 |  | 42 |
| 16，984 | 5，238 | 1，275 | 10,471 1,295 | 407， 2537 2021 |  |  |  | 388，655 | 376，5 | 17，148 |  |  |  |  |  | 43 |
| 21，231 |  | 6，144 | 14，478 | 295， 116 | 40，690 | 40，690 |  | 24，426 | 54， |  |  | 18，294 | 17，788 | 8 | 10 | 46 |
| 777 | 77 |  |  | 440， 824 |  |  |  | 440，824 | 440，824 |  |  | 62，9 | 60, | 2，000 |  | 46 |
| 23，532 | 730 | 11，317 | 11，485 | 2，220 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2，220 | 7，343 | 6，108 | 1，235 |  |  |
| $\stackrel{16,0}{1,3}$ | 3，099 | 2，640 | 10， $\begin{array}{r}1,330 \\ 1,33\end{array}$ | 107,495 44,972 | 43,837 <br> 370 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,398 \\ & 370 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 28， 28， |  | 14，787 | 89， | 29,907 6,099 |  |  | ${ }_{49}^{48}$ |
| 30，059 | 8，724 |  | 21，335 | 857， 242 |  |  |  | 857， 242 | 700， 146 | 157，096 |  | 12，866 | 10，959 |  | ，007 | 50 51 |
| 8，246 |  |  | 8，246 | 152， 414 |  |  |  | 152， 414 | 149，431 | 2，963 |  | 38，411 | 38，441 |  |  | 51 |
| 5，921 |  |  | 5，921 | 60，891 | 36，064 | 36,064 26,412 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 8,294 \\ 13,464 \end{array}$ | 298 | 6，237 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1，2 |  |  | 1，255 | $\begin{array}{r}39,876 \\ \hline 02,972\end{array}$ | 26，41 | 26， |  | －103，${ }^{1972}$ | 325，705 | 77，297 |  | 6,136 65,430 | 24， 255 |  | 025 | 54 |
| 6，023 | 2，902 |  | 5，499 | －9，169 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9，169 | 20，399 | 20，399 |  |  | ${ }_{5}^{55}$ |
| 10，090 | 6，287 |  | 3，803 | 241，949 |  |  |  | 241，949 | 219，617 | 22，332 |  | 11，435 | 11， 335 |  |  | 56 |
| 3，296 | 1，2 | 3 | 2, | 149， 884 | 45，203 | 45，293 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 104,591 \\ 4,558 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 102,904 \\ 3,832 \end{array}$ | 1，687 | 8，1 | 19，192 | 19，121 | 7 |  |  |
| 4,4 | 1，010 |  | 3,46 1,82 | －22，844 | 10，289 | 10， |  | 388， 888 | 388， 636 |  | ， | 31，007 | 30， 094 |  | 13 | 59 |
| 6，392 | ${ }^{1}$ ， 838 | 5，249 | 1，820 | 109， 0 | 10，200 |  |  | 109，034 | 109，034 |  |  | 12，78 | 12，580 |  | 204 | 60 |
| 9，854 |  | 5，298 | 0，854 | 125，030 |  |  |  | 125，030 | 119， 917 | 5，113 |  | 4，725 | 4，725 |  |  | 61 |
| 5，011 | 3，848 |  |  | 347，015 |  |  |  | 347， 0 | 316，088 | 30， 027 |  | 3，458 | 3，458 |  |  |  |
| 1 |  |  | 1，843 | 101，765 | 35，433 | 35，443 |  | $\xrightarrow{86,322} \times 164$ | 61,861 14,60 | 1，504 | 989 | 10，201 | 8，301 | 200 |  | ${ }_{64}^{63}$ |
| 17，295 | 2，375 |  | 15，110 | 51， 2828 | 162 |  |  | 26，105 | 26，105 |  |  | 22， 830 | 22，560 |  | 279 | 65 |
| 1，321 |  |  | 1，321 | 36， 727 | 20，688 | 20，638 |  | 11，802 | 11，802 |  | 4，287 | 5，255 | 5，253 |  |  | 66 |

：Delinquent taxes．

Table 7.-REVENUE REOEIPTS FROM TAXES, SPECIAL [For a lust of the eities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

|  | cirt. | migeipis from taxes. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | The general property tax. |  |  | Spectal property tases. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Poll } \\ & \text { taxes. } \end{aligned}$ | Business taxes, |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total. | Original levies. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Penaitios } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { anterest. } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | Total. | On liquor traffic. | Other than on liquortraffic. |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Collected without isscense. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Colleoted } \\ & \text { Withed } \end{aligned}$ $\begin{gathered} \text { issucu ot } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ Iicense. |



GROUP V.-CITIES Havivg a POPULATION of 30,000 to 50,000 IN 1017.

| 129 | Kalaramzoo, Mch | \$609, 890 | 8603, 685 | \$801,488 | \$2,202 |  |  | 83,573 |  |  | 38,573 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 130 | Davenport, Iowa | 923,508 | 902,512 | 900,783 | 1,729 |  |  |  |  |  | 18,178 |
| 131 182 | Topeka, Kans. | 827,931 953,999 | 798,974 845,221 | 786,134 835,617 | 1, 2,800 |  |  | - 23,565 |  | 8,905 | 19,660 1,685 1,04 |
| 133 | Haverhill, Mass | 983,455 | 779,643 | 773,919 | 5,724 | 80,890 | 28,171 |  | 869,298 |  | 4,674 |
| 134 | Pasadona, Cal | 951,028 | 207,144 | 927,144 | 0,324 | 80,08 | 20,171 | 75,972 15,214 | 68,298 | 2,730 | 12,44 |
| 135 | Baycity, Mich |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25,484 | 24,352 |  | 1,132 |
| 136 | McKeesport, P | 602, 148 | 562,368 | 558,770 | 3,598 |  | 8,983 | 30,322 | 22,800 |  | 7,522 |
| 137 | Huntington, W. V | 585,615 | 585, 696 | 582,193 | 3,503 |  | 8,200 | 7,811 |  |  | 7, 811 |
| 138 | Racine, Wis... | 710,073 | 507,757 878,643 | 507,728 |  | 39,397 |  | 160,221 | 75, 525 | 80,691 | 4,105 |
| 139 140 | Chelsea, Mass. | 808,561 820,437 | 711,716 | 870,848 682,273 | 7,795 19,443 | 6,892 | 8,968 <br> 15,450 | 66,421 44,674 | 80, 000 40,623 | 10,176 | 6,245 |
|  |  | ecelipts |  |  |  |  |  |  | , |  |  |

ASSESSMENTS, FINES, FORFEITS, AND ESCHEATS: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discrssion of this table, see page 62.]

| RECEIPTS TROM TIXEs-continued. |  |  |  | heceipts from special assrasments and from specul charges yoil outhays. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | meceipts from fines, porfetts, and escireats. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nonbusiness license taxes. |  |  |  | Total. | Special assessmentsior expanses. |  |  | Specdal assessments for outlays. |  |  | Special charges outlays. | Total. | Court Bines and fortolts. | $\left.\begin{array}{\|c} \text { come } \\ \text { merciai } \\ \text { forfolts. } \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Es- } \\ \text { chents. } \end{gathered}$ | 宫 |
|  | Padd by persons granted- |  |  |  |  |  | Pen |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total. | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Dog } \\ \text { iconses. } \end{gathered}\right.$ | General <br> licenses. | Permits. ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | levies. |  | Total. | Ievies. | tios and $\begin{gathered}\text { tiesterst. } \\ \text { inter }\end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 80,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.

| \$6,034 | \$1,005 |  | \$5,929 | \$332,856 |  |  |  | \$332,856 | \$317, 135 | \$15,721 |  | \$3,043 | \$3,043 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4,478 | 2,400 |  | 1,988 | 204,827 |  |  |  | 204, 827 | 176,108 | 28, 212 |  | 5,662 | ${ }_{5}^{1}, 610$ |  | צ宀22 | ${ }^{68}$ |
| 12,522 | 4,893 |  | 7,629 | 357, 669 |  |  |  | 357, 669 | 357,669 |  |  | 3,522 | 2,750 | sioo | 672 | 69 |
| 21, 8182 | ${ }_{2}^{2,303}$ | - 14.005 | 8,127 4,029 | 159, 911 |  |  |  | 157, 23.18 | 157,695 |  |  | 28,110 19,882 | 27, ${ }^{291}$ | - | 219 | 70 |
|  | 3,344 |  |  | 141,033 | 2,116 | $2,116$ |  | 23,413 | 23,413 |  | 115,504 | 19,882 | 10,783 |  | 99 | 71 |
| 36,836 | 2,711 | 24,685 | 9,540 | 552, 653 | 28,252 | 27,054 | \$1,198 | 523,218 | 518,797 | 4,221 | 1,183 | 32,502 | 32,468 | 34 |  | 72 |
| ${ }^{23,912}$ |  |  | 23,912 | 899, 818 | 61,942 | 61,942 |  | 334,876 | 334,876 |  |  | 24,948 | 24,778 |  | 172 | 73 |
| 16,416 | 1.782 | 13,658 | ${ }_{9}^{976}$ | 125,767 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,846 | 6,047 <br> 4 <br> 4 <br> 173 | 6,047 |  |  | 74 |
| 2,774 | 1,808 |  | 940 1,087 | 125,777 <br> 105,704 | 171 | 171 |  | 124,919 105,533 | -12,518 | 12,401 | 858 | 4,713 3,749 | 4,713 3,264 | 485 |  | 75 70 |
| 1,403 |  |  | 1,403 | 82,175 | 38,085 | 88,085 |  | 39,231 | 38,769 | 462 | 4,859 | 2,602 | 2,602 |  |  |  |
| 2,035 |  |  | 2,936 | 53,420 | 11,522 | 10,802 | 720 | 41,898 | 39, 122 | 2,776 |  | 22,300 | 22,294 |  | 6 | 78 |
| 18, 769 | 1, 110 | 10,490 | 4, 463 | 353, 678 | 2, 137 | 2,137 |  | 351,539 | 351,397 | 112 |  | 7,889 | 7,687 |  | 152 | 79 |
| 6,298 3,346 | 2,977 $\mathbf{2 , 6 7 5}$ |  | 3,319 | 137,814 | 1,803 6,550 | 1,803 |  |  |  |  |  | 3,011 | 3,011 |  |  | 80 |
| 3,346 | 2,675 |  |  | 137,814 | 6,550 | 6,550 |  | 131,20 | 125,255 | 6,009 |  |  |  |  |  | 81 |
| 8,644 | 770 |  | 5,598 $\mathbf{3}, 990$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { \%28 } \\ \hline 71,159\end{array}$ |  |  |  | 528 71, 159 | 66. 4878 | 4881 |  | 2,103 | 2,103 |  |  | $\stackrel{8}{8}$ |
| 3,760 |  |  | 3,990 3,540 | 71,159 |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}71,159 \\ \hline 139,065\end{array}$ | 66,578 438,208 | 4,581 | 8,501 | 3, 8,850 | 5,250 |  | 12 | ${ }_{8}^{83}$ |
| 14,056 | 366 | 13,69 |  | 92,923 |  |  | 38 | 89,530 | 84,441 | 5,089 | 3,262 | 20,409 | 29,409 |  |  | 85 |
| 12,086 | 2,703 | 7,097 | 2,286 | 282, 268 | 3,853 | 3,853 |  | 261,012 | 264,012 |  | 14,401 | 2,004 | 2,004 |  |  | 86 |
| 355 | 1,800 |  | 4,555 | 69, |  |  |  | 69, | 65,530 | 8,621 | ... | 10,768 | 10,768 |  |  | 87 |
| 7,322 | 1,371 |  | 5,951 $\mathbf{9 , 2 4 3}$ | 168,635 |  |  |  | 168,635 52,551 | 188,635 48 | 4,54i |  | 2,026 | 8,026 |  |  | ${ }_{89}^{88}$ |
| 1,890 | ${ }^{1} \times 831$ |  | 1,059 | 86,345 |  |  |  | 85,136 | 85,139 |  | ii, 209 | 6,181 | 6,181 |  |  | 90 |
| 5,782 | 881 |  | 4,901 | 271,851 |  |  |  | 271,851 | 271,851 |  |  | 7,529 | 7,529 |  |  | 01 |
| 7,327 | 1,526 |  | 5,801 | 393,27 | 807 | 807 |  | 392,465 | 392,465 |  |  | 14,318 | 14,272 |  | 46 | 92 |
| 8,928 | 1,516 |  | 8,412 5,486 | 69,601 168,078 |  |  |  | 69,601 168,078 | 58,832 187,470 | 10,769 |  | 8,807 | 5,897 $\mathbf{2 , 7 6 0}$ |  |  | 83 |
| 3,940 | 2,660 |  | 1,280 | 62,176 |  |  |  | 44,549 | 44,549 |  | 17,627 | 14,358 | 14,094 |  | 264 | 05 |
| 2,197 | 1,480 |  | 717 | 34,812 | 6,262 | 6,262 |  | 28,550 | 27,146 | 1,404 |  | 11,795 | 11,754 |  | 41 | 96 |
| 2716 |  |  | 878 | 67,747 | 18, 101 | ,101 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 31,045 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $30,168$ | 877 | 17,601 | 12,480 8 8 |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r}\text { 2, } \\ \text { 22, } \\ \text { 222 } \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 2,325 | 1,525 | 2,775 $\mathbf{1 8 , 9 7 2}$ | 424,942 50,671 | 162 | 162 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 44,7800 \\ 48,671 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 424,780 \\ 38,714 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$ | 9,857 | 2,000 | 8,220 31,43 | 7,686 31,431 | 500 | 54 | ${ }_{98}^{98}$ |
| 6, 6110 | 2, 72 | 1,525 | 8, 038 | ${ }_{5}^{5}, 194$ |  |  |  | 4,119 | 3,921 | 198 | 1,075 | 1,272 | 1,272 |  |  | 100 |
| 689 |  |  | ${ }^{688}$ | 15,238 |  |  |  | 13,401 | 13,401 |  | 1,837 | 5,709 | 8,709 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 714 | 29,453 | 27,874 | 27, |  | 1,779 | 1,779 |  |  | 2,000 |  |  | 2,000 | 102 |
| 8,330 | 2,080 |  | 1,250 | 80,202 |  |  |  | 72, 11 | 72,115 |  | 8;087 | 2,256 | 2,256 |  |  | 103 |
| 4,009 | 321 |  | 3,985 | 81,604 214,553 |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 81, } \\ \hline 214,505 \\ \hline 85\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 81, } \\ 214,503 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  | 3,459 4,402 | 2,286 4,402 |  | ,173 | 104 |
| 1,708 | 471 | 1,237 |  | 36,676 |  |  |  | 33,214 | 31,246 | 1,968 | 3,462 | 18,021 | 17, 711 |  | 310 | 10 |
|  |  |  |  | 73,173 |  |  |  | 73,1 | 67,518 | 5,655 |  | 10,765 | 10,765 |  |  |  |
| 2,891 | 2,228 |  | ${ }^{663}$ | 17, 573 |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}7,356 \\ 187 \\ \hline 85\end{array}$ | 7,176 187,853 | 180 | 217 | 4,202 | $\begin{array}{r} 4,189 \\ 400 \end{array}$ |  | 5 | 108 |
| 5,685 | 2,415 1,163 |  | 3,270 4,801 | 187,853 |  |  |  | 187,853 103,288 | 187,853 103,288 |  | ,000 | 6,836 | 6,836 |  | 5 | 110 |
| 6,052 | ${ }^{1} 1.164$ | 5,688 |  | 98,777 |  |  |  | 98,563 | 98,568 |  | 209 | 23,372 | 23,372 |  |  | 11 |
|  | 1,686 |  | 3,417 | 17,616 |  |  |  | 17,618 | 15,136 | 2,480 |  | 5,656 | 5,251 |  | 435 |  |
| 6,277 | 1,141 |  | 5,138 | 380, 575 | 5,335 | 8,835 |  | 875,260 | 357,240 |  |  | 27,572 | 27,572 |  |  | 11 |
| 531 | 661 |  | 1,818 | 174,307 72,212 |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}173,673 \\ 72,212 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 173,328 72,212 | 345 | 632 | 12,574 4,837 | 12,574 4,837 |  |  | 11 |
| 5,988 $\mathbf{1 , 1 3 5}$ | 347 | 4, | 1,388 | 144, 101 |  |  |  | 131,789 | 131,789 |  | 2,6i2 | 5,888 | 5,768 |  | 120 | 116 |
|  | 700 |  | 6,084 |  | 3,087 | 3,087 |  | 229 |  |  | 225 | 11,9010 | 11,940 |  |  | 11 |
| 409 | 409 |  |  | 168,183 |  |  |  | 186, 188 | 166,183 |  | 5,182 | 12,999 | 12,099 |  |  | 118 |
| 2,579 | 861 610 | 2,183 | $\begin{array}{r} 85 \\ 3,405 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 286,880 \\ & 105,834 \end{aligned}$ | i, i1i8 | 1,ii8 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 281,198 \\ & 101,718 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 281,198 \\ & 104,706 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 7,083 | 7,083 |  |  | 120 |
|  | 10 |  | 916 | 41,37 |  |  | 264 | 30,892 | 28, 126 | 2,868 |  | 13,472 | 13,472 |  |  |  |
| 13,195 | 1,545 | 18 | 11,632 | 174,580 | 21,598 | 21,598 |  | 143,072 | 143,072 |  | ,910 | 12,522 | 12,418 |  | 104 | 12 |
| 2,373 | 1,591 |  | 782 | 76, 938 | 1,654 | 1,054 |  | ${ }_{68,315}$ | 55,526 | 1,275 | 18,483 | 5, 692 | 5,692 |  |  |  |
| 4,859 | 190 |  | 4,669 | 68,315 |  |  |  | 58,315 | 52,815 | 6,800 |  | 2,773 | 2,773 |  |  | 12 |
| 1,011 | 426 |  | 685 |  |  |  |  | 28 | 76, 893 |  |  | 87 | 8 |  | 71 |  |
| 822 |  |  | 690 822 | 4 | 16,694 | 6, |  | 28,148 | 27,801 |  | 7,353 | 48 | 08 |  |  | 127 |
| 2,713 | 2,733 |  |  | 11,064 | 2,467 | 2,467 |  | 8,587 | 8,587 | .......... | .......... | 0,418 | 9,418 |  |  | 12 |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.


Table 7．－REVENUE RECEIPTS FROM TAXES，SPECIAL
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the numbe


GROUP V．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50，000 IN 1917－COntinued．

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 2 \& Superior， 1 \& \& \& S819，593 \& \({ }_{4}^{324}\) \& 864，991 \& \& \＄46，\({ }^{\text {sis }}\) \& \({ }^{5} 25 \cdot\) \& 812，230 \& 83， 831 \\
\hline 143 \&  \& 480，785 \& 474， 71 \& 380，350 \& \& \& \& 94，641 \& \& 12，180 \& 82， 851 \\
\hline 14 \& Woonsoctet，R．i．： \& － 527 ， 812 \& －474， 881 \&  \& \& \& \& 44，683 \& 36，294 \& \& 8 8，331 \\
\hline 145 \& Nowton，Mlacs．．．．． \& 1，630，330 \& 1，485，065 \& 1，475，803 \& 9，262 \& 123，377 \& 20，534 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 116 \& Montgomery，Ala \& 403，740 \& 287， 478 \& 281，955 \& 5，521 \& \& \& 110，567 \& \& \& 110， 367 \\
\hline 118 \& Butte Mont． \&  \&  \&  \& 2，495 \& \&  \& \({ }^{98,092}\) \& 47，378 \& － 47,136 \&  \\
\hline 149 \& Roanoke，Va．．．．． \& 550， 135 \& 464，079 \& \({ }_{463}\) \& 347 \& \& \& － 88,813 \&  \& \& \％ 70,1888 \\
\hline \& West Hoboken， \(\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{J}\) ． \& 316， 237 \& \& \& 8，905 \& 8，107 \& 1，000 \& 53，768 \& 50， 100 \& i，840 \& 1， 828 \\
\hline 151 \& East Orange，N．J． \& 794,009
700,835 \& 779，\({ }^{\text {cos，}} 88\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
745,648 \\
\hline 690,887
\end{tabular} \& 13，491 \& 3，134 \& 7，000 \& \(\underset{\substack{18,816 \\ 3,697}}{ }\) \& 12，750 \& 1，788 \& \({ }^{4,308}\) \\
\hline \& Galveston，Tex． \& 801，327 \& 782， 2027 \& 783，115 \& 9，093 \& \& \& 23，845 \&  \& \& 2，573 \\
\hline 155 \& Fitchbur，Mass \&  \& － 814,085 \& 8051,239
34129 \& 9,699
8,182 \& 77，190 \& \({ }^{20,090}\) \& － 42,224 \& 39，024 \& \& 3，200 \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 156 \& Porth A （1） \& 471,156
505,468 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
392,285 \\
483,086 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
391,051 \\
482,406
\end{gathered}
\] \& 1，214 \& ， 840 \& 688 \& 74,999

20,383 \& 60， 250 \& 2，573 \& ${ }^{3,176}$ <br>
\hline 158 \& Lexingtan，KY． \& 675，742 \& 540， 880 \& 546，077 \& 3，803 \& \& \& 124，950 \& 87 8，901 \& \& 36，959 <br>
\hline 159
160 \& Springiald，M10．．． \& 546，592 \& 220，940
503,086 \& 420，910 \& \& 899 \& 3，946 \& ${ }^{104,593}$ \& 58，
4298 \& \& ${ }_{45,188}^{468}$ <br>
\hline \& Charlotte $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{C}$ \& 403，678 \& 366，564 \& 366，564 \& \& \& 9，719 \& 25，309 \& \& \& <br>

\hline ${ }_{163}^{162}$ \& Decatur， 110.0 \& | 615,217 |
| :--- |
| 627,218 | \& 608,306

623,687 \& － 80888,306 \& i，i23 \& \& \& 7,325
3
3,365 \& \& 2，643 \& ${ }^{685}$ <br>
\hline \& Portsmouth，V8 \& \& 287 ＇109 \& 259，273 \& 7，923 \& \& 1，732 \& \&  \& \& <br>
\hline 16 \& Everett，3ás．． \& 785，919 \& 721，${ }^{\text {a }} 15$ \& 707， 211 \& 14，404 \& 64，7\％4 \& 17，682 \& 1，368 \& 0，050 \& \& 1，358 <br>

\hline 186 \& San Jose，Cal． \& － 529,238 \& | 436,325 |
| :--- |
| 783,936 | \& 436，322 \& \& \& \& 90，888 \& ${ }^{72} 2288$ \& 1，210 \& 17，450 <br>

\hline 168 \& Knoxvilit \& 521，031 \&  \& 732， \& 11， 107 \& 62，811 \& 22，878 \& \& 32，335 \& \& － <br>
\hline 189 \& Qutincy，Mas． \& 701，277 \& 635 ， 819 \& 620，077 \& 16，672 \& 38，657 \& 20，700 \& 3，111 \& \& \& <br>
\hline 170 \& Elmira， $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{Y}$ \& 714，083 \& 655，145 \& 648，717 \& 6， 228 \& 14，873 \& \& 42，208 \& 37， 131 \& 2，5i6 \& 2， 559 <br>
\hline 171 \&  \& 1，1779，472 \& 1， 4438,501 \& －448， 801 \& \& \& \& 145，478 \& 137，655 \& 2，400 \& 5，363 <br>
\hline 173 \& Auburn，N． $\mathbf{Y}^{\text {a }}$ ． \& 1，619，591 \& －579， 5 57 \& 1，573，397 \& 6，6e0 \& 9，081 \& \& 30， 388 \& 26，678 \& 2，018 \& 1，442 <br>
\hline 175 \& Nodagara Falls，N．Y \& 883，818 \&  \& 795，640 \& 8，118 \& 15，498 \& \&  \& \& \& ${ }^{3}, 781$ <br>
\hline 176 \& Nount Verno \& 1，056，3 \& 1，015 \& 1，009，415 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline 178 \& Amsterdam， \& － 474,929 \& | 430,206 |
| :--- |
| 50,295 | \& 427，041 \& 3，1 \& 14，066 \& \& \& 25，055 \& 2，053 \& 857 <br>

\hline 179 \& Quincy， \& 522， 479 \& 450， 918 \& 450， 118 \& \& \& \& ${ }_{73,44}$ \& \& \& <br>
\hline 180 \& Jamestown，N．Y \& 641，348 \& 597，245 \& 591，974 \& 2，2i1 \& 21，935 \& \& 20，873 \& 6，418 \& 3，040 \& ${ }_{1}^{1,415}$ <br>
\hline 181 \& Taunton，Mass \& ${ }_{677}^{67}$ \& 488，8 \& 481，792 \& 988 \& \& 12，222 \& 37，916 \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1183 \& Waterio， Iow \& 5668，387 \& － \& 553，2 \& \& 750 \& \& 61，008 \& 825 \& 28，188 \& 2，995 <br>
\hline \& Fresno，Cal． \& 604，778 \& 504，559 \& 509， 559 \& \& \& \& \& 63，0058 \& 2，245 \& <br>
\hline 185 \& Eterott，Was \& 376，701 \& 371，981 \& 371，981 \& \& \& \& 3，678 \& \& \& 3，678 <br>
\hline 189
189 \& Lima，Ohio \& 388，035 \& 328，015 \& \& \& 2，198 \& \& \& 34， 523 \& \& <br>

\hline 188 \& Stockton，Cal \& 矿， 3886 \& 年 672,85 \& | 672， |
| :--- |
| 6845 |
| 185 | \& \& \& \& 31,970

61,827 \&  \& 1，150 \& 6，121 <br>
\hline 180 \& Suriseport， \& 471， 896 \& 417，979 \& 415，775 \& 2，204 \& \& i，004 \& 44，918 \& \& \& 44，${ }^{2018}$ <br>
\hline \& Columbia， s ． \& \& 439，086 \& 454，094 \& \& \& \& 10，895 \& 9，043 \& \& 1，852 <br>
\hline 192 \& Boise，Idaho \&  \&  \& － 311,292 \& 4， 4 ， 184 \& \& 6，100 \& 60，829 \& \& 1，755 \& 59，067 <br>
\hline 193 \& Aurora，IIII． \&  \&  \& 438，478 \& \& \& \& 72，238 \& 60，200 \& 2，3\％ \& 6，739 <br>

\hline 195 \& Waco，Tex． \& － 637, \& － 620,306 \& | 344,148 |
| :--- |
| 6123 |
| 180 | \& 7，836 \& \& 16，066 \& 32，134 \& 18，000 \& \& 14，154 <br>

\hline 196 \& Joplin， So \& 460，396 \& 347，042 \& \& \& \& \& 19，488 \& 13，062 \& \& 400 <br>
\hline \& Orange N．J \& 439， 499 \& 391，622 \& 378，534 \& 13，092 \& 3，035 \& \&  \& 60,00
33,550 \& 65 \& 41，720 <br>
\hline 198 \& Bellingham，Wa \& 630,886
200,23 \& － 484,732 \& 年 484,598 \& 127 \& \& 2，014 \& 138，937 \& 16，950 \& \& 121， 888 <br>
\hline 200 \& Colorado Springs，Colo． \& 460， 809 \& 440， 699 \& 437， 996 \& 2，803 \& \& \& 5，391 \& \& \& 5，391 <br>
\hline 202 \& Brokiline，Mass． \& 1，690，659 \& 1，550，387 \& 1，548，942 \& 3，445 \& 129，710 \& 15，070 \& 1，028 \& \& \& <br>
\hline 203 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 66，448 \& \& \& ${ }^{1,589}$ <br>
\hline 204 \& Nowport，Ky \& ${ }_{313,108}$ \& 甡 \& 年38， 42 \& 14 \& 14，107 \& \& 155，142 \& 49，000 \& 103，699 \& <br>
\hline 205 \& La crosse，wis． \& 493，358 \& 411， 760 \& 411， 534 \& 2，806 \& $4,0{ }^{\text {a }}$ \& \& 28，62 \& \& \& ${ }^{0} 242$ <br>
\hline 208 \& Council Blufs，Iow \& 473， 398 \& 463，786 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 3， \& 2，106 <br>
\hline 207 \& Tulsa， Okla ． \& 726， 346 \& 662，133 \& 662，133 \& \& \& 3，72 \& ${ }^{42,578}$ \& \& \& 4，578 <br>
\hline 209 \& Ozden Utah． \& － 2183,073 \&  \& \& 1，500 \& \& 8，539 \& 10，516 \& \& 849 \& 0,697 <br>
\hline 210 \& Norristown，Pa． \& 243， 828 \& 222，974 \&  \& 745 \& \& \&  \& 8，150 \& \& 112，686 <br>
\hline 211 \& Stamiord，Conn \& \& 766，116 \& \& 10，562 \& \& \& \& 2，640 \& \& 2，581 <br>
\hline \& Zanosville，Ohi \& 381， 355 \& 346， 224 \& 346， 224 \& 10， 802 \& ， 42 \& \& 38， 24 \& 34，408 \& \& 4,016 <br>
\hline 213 \& Madison，Wis． \& 778， 184 \& 865，384 \& \& 659 \& \& \& 88， 569 \& 35，942 \& 77\％ 710 \& 4，713 <br>
\hline 215 \& Easton，Pa．．．．． \& ${ }_{341,74}$ \& － \&  \& 6，379 \& 42，026 \& 14，794 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 216 \& Charieston＇， \& ［43， 889 \& －40，79，899 \& \& 2，391 \& \& 19,845
5,04 \& 27，617 \& 16， 100 \& \& 11，217 <br>
\hline 217 \& Poughteegsie， N \& 540，524 \& 491，227 \& 488， 177 \& 3， 3,000 \& \& 5，044 \& 8，${ }^{\text {，}} 7878$ \& \& \& 8，577 <br>
\hline 215
219 \& \& 747，453 \& 775 \& 710，722 \& 4，995 \& \& \& 28，880 \& 23，797 \& \&  <br>
\hline \& Wimaglon，N．C．．． \& 38，337 \& 342，615 \& 338，518 \& \& \& 8，966 \& 35，253 \& \& 1，094 \& 34， 159 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

${ }^{1}$ Exclusive of recelpts from permits issued by public service enterprises，which are included in Table 11

ASSESSMENTS, FINES, FORFEITS, AND ESCHEATS: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 62.]

| REcEIPTS FROM TAXES-continued. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | EECEIPTS TROM FDNLS, FORTEITA, |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nonbusiness license taxes. |  |  |  | Total. | Special assassments for expenses. |  |  | Special assessments for outlays. |  |  | Specta! charges outlays. | Total, | Court tines and forfelts. | Comforleits. | Eheats. |  |
| Total. | Paid by persons granted- |  |  |  |  |  | Per |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | General licenses. | Permits. ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | levies. | cind $\begin{gathered}\text { and } \\ \text { noter- } \\ \text { est. }\end{gathered}$ | Total. | levies. | ties and interest. |  |  |  |  |  | 艮 |

GROUP V.-CITIES BAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 NN 1917-Continued.


Table 8．－REVENUE RECEIPTS FROM SUBVENTIONS，GRANTS，DONATIONS，GIFTS，AND PENSION ASSESSMENTS： 1917.
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number assigned to each，see page 19．For a text discussion of this table，8ce page 72．］

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 官 } \\ & \text { 兑 } \\ & \text { 岕 } \end{aligned}$ | citr． | RECEIPTS JROM SUBVENTIONS AND GRANTS BY OTHER CIVIL DIVISIONS． |  |  |  |  | Ricgipts mou donations and gifis by private PERSONS ANTD CORPORATIONS． |  |  |  |  | Receipts from pension assess－ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total． | Subventions for educa－ tion． |  | Other subventionsand grants． and grants． |  | Total． | For expenses． |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { outiays. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { principal } \\ \text { of pubbic } \\ \text { trust } \\ \text { tunds. } \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  |  |  | $\underset{\text { state. }}{\text { Byy }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { By } \\ \text { county. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{By} \\ \text { stata } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{By} \\ \text { county. } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Other } \\ \text { than } \\ \text { pensions. } \end{gathered}$ | Pensions． |  |  |  |
|  | Grand total．． | \＄39，806，668 | \＄28，926，681 | 85，886，189 | 84，861，949 | 3151，849 | 31，395，034 | \＄297，179 | \＄180，516 | 2542， 234 | 8375， 105 | 32，638，120 |
|  | Group I．．． | 9， 9 ，217， 487 | 8， 833,287 | ．．．．．．．．．． | 6682， 200 | …． | 286,081 210,388 |  | 44，593 | 76,477 72,359 | － 54,829 | $1,800,107$ 378,478 |
|  | Group IV．． | 8， 81623,530 | 8，27， 359 | 2，629， 052 | ，37， 688 | i23， 431 | 238， 130 | 25， 144 | 35， 212 | 114，354 | 61， 420 | 307，817 |
|  | Group IV．． | 5，826， 609 | 3，822，859 | 1，932， 668 | 21，969 | 19， 118 | 354，773 | 30， 274 | 37，544 | 161，833 | 115， 122 | 108，369 |
|  | Group V．． | 4，287，868 | 2，818，721 | 1，301，474 | 155，873 | 9，300 | 298，682 | 23，728 | 13，626 | 117，211 | 144，119 | 48，351 |

GROUP I．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500，000 AND OVER IN 1917.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Nerr York N | \＄2，318，039 | $52,318,039$ $1,484,987$ |  |  |  | \％1，775 | 87，678 | 31,775 1,761 |  |  | \＄82， 5070 |
| 3 | Philladelphia，$P$ | 1，211， 383 | －975，904 |  | 5235，429 |  | 8，466 | 4，137 |  |  | 94， 320 | 243，670 |
| 4 | St．Louls，Mo．． | 2，378， 354 | 371，814 |  | 6，540 |  | 18，611 | ${ }^{4} 136$ | i8，475 |  | ＋3， | 14，767 |
| 5 | Boston，Lass． | 65， 052 | 56， 452 |  | 8，600 |  | 77，274 | 11， 053 | 15，821 |  | 49，600 | 52，018 |
| 6 | Cleveland，Ohi | 378， 391 | 378，391 |  |  |  |  |  | 5，862 | \＄2，000 |  |  |
| 7 | Detrolt，Mide | 1，312， 611 | 1，080， 224 |  | 232，387 |  | 5，682 | 4，783 | 899 |  |  | 38，483 |
| 8 | Batimore，Md． | 624， 657 564,434 | 624,657 365,190 |  | 199，244 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20，${ }^{2686}$ |
| 10 | Los Angeles，Cal． | 879， 569 | 879， 569 |  |  |  | 85，354 | 10，527 |  | 74，327 | 500 |  |

GROUP IL．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300，000 TO 500，000 IN 1917.


GROUP III．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100，000 TO 300，000 IN 1017.


Table 8.-REVENUE RECEIPTS FROM SUBVENTIONS, GRANTS, DONATIONS, GIFTS, AND PENSION ASSESSMENTS: 1917-Continued.
[For a inst of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, seo page 10. For a text discussion of this tablo, see pago 72.]

|  | CITY. | BECETPTS FROM SUBVENTHONS AND GBANTA bY OTHERCIVL, DIVISONS. |  |  |  |  | beceipts from donations and giti by paivate persons and corporations. |  |  |  |  | Receipts from pension ments. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | Subventions for education. |  | Other subventions and grants. |  | Total. | For expenses. |  | Foroutlays. | $\left.\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { For } \\ \text { principsil } \\ \text { of public } \\ \text { trust } \\ \text { funds. } \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Byy } \\ & \text { stata } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { By } \\ \text { county. } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { state. }}{\mathbf{B y}_{6}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { By } \\ \text { county. } \end{gathered}$ |  | ( $\begin{gathered}\text { Other } \\ \text { than } \\ \text { pensions. }\end{gathered}$ | Penslons. |  |  |  |

GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917-Continued.


GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 67 \& Yonkers, N, Y \& \$59,471 \& \$59,471 \& \& \& \& 3197 \& 523 \& 3174 \& \& \& 83,414 \\
\hline 68 \& Schenectady, N: Y. \& 92, 813 \& 42,843 \& \& \& \& 1,238 \& .......... \& 1,238 \& \& \& 2,241 \\
\hline 69 \& Kansas City Kans.... \& 28,983 \& 28,983 \& 8294 \& \& \& 5,315 \& \& \& 5,315 \& \& \\
\hline 71 \& Wimington, Del..................... \& 37,000 \& 37,000 \& 8,945 \& \& \& 21,050 \& 50 \& 11,043 \& 9,057 \& \& 6,2i9 \\
\hline 72 \& Duluth, Minn. \& 84, 219 \& 81, 541 \& 2,678 \& \& \& 116 \& 41 \& 75 \& \& \& 10,118 \\
\hline 73 \& Akron, Ohio.. \& 42, 880 \& 42,880 \& \& \& \& 16,885 \& 16,550 \& 315 \& \& \& \({ }^{7} 78\) \\
\hline 74 \& Norfolk, \({ }^{\text {Va }}\) \& 634,881 \& 674,881 \& \& \& \& 52, \({ }^{166}\) \& \& 3,465 \& 49,050 \& \& 2,235 \\
\hline 76 \& Utica, N. Y.. \& 274, 210
38,307 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
274,207 \\
38,307
\end{array}
\] \& \& \& \& 292 \& \& 292 \& \& \& 2,
7,684 \\
\hline 77 \& Somerville, Mass \& 8,725 \& 5,894 \& 2,831 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 78 \& Waterbury, comn. \& 54,899 \& - 53,785 \& 5,783 \& 61,174 \& \& 4,762 \& 4,762 \& 288 \& \& \& \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 79 \\
\& 80
\end{aligned}
\] \& Mr. Joseph, Mo..... \& \(\begin{array}{r}4, \\ 5,283 \\ \hline 14\end{array}\) \& 39, \({ }^{5} 243\) \& 5,783 \& \& \& 5,000 \& \& 28 \& \& \$5,000 \& 977 \\
\hline 81 \& Troy, N. Y........ \& 41,857 \& 41,857 \& \& \& \& 776 \& \& 700 \& 76 \& \& 4,935 \\
\hline 82 \& Hoboken, N.J. \& 272,625 \& 272, 625 \& \& \& \& 185 \& \& 185 \& \& \& 3,067 \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 83 \\
\& 84
\end{aligned}
\] \& Wilkes-Barre, Pa \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
51,936 \\
113,608
\end{tabular} \& 49,082 \& 29,291 \& 2,874 \& \& 1,261 \& \& 231 \& 1,000 \& \& 2,807
1,636 \\
\hline 85 \& Jackisonville, \& 250, 420 \& \& 250, 420 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 88 \& Evansvilie, tnd. \& 142, 471 \& 90,239 \& 52,182 \& \& \& 26,617 \& \& \& 26,617 \& \& 1,620 \\
\hline 87 \& Erie, Pa...... \& 57,444 \& 54,929 \& \& 2,515 \& \& 88,350 \& 3,500 \& \& \& 84,850 \& \\
\hline 88 \& Passaic, N. J... \& 203,845 \& 203, 815 \& \& \& \& 1,990 \& 900 \& 1,000 \& \& \& 1,127 \\
\hline 90 \& Harrisburg, Pa \& 48,433
33,039 \& 46,338
30,631 \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,097 \\
\& 2,408
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& 6,036 \& \& 6,038 \& \& \& 8,887
8,001 \\
\hline 92 \& Wiahita, Kans. \& 14,273 \& 14,273 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 125 \& \& \\
\hline 93 \& Bayonne, N.J. \& 314,662 \& 314, 882 \& \& \& \& 6,245 \& \& 6,291 \& \& \& 2,288 \\
\hline 94
98 \& 8outh Bend In \& 109,891
220,295
20,51 \& 73,928 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 35,963 \\
\& 200,205
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \& 59,111 \& \[
1,000
\] \& 201 \& 58,1ii \& \& 1,122 \\
\hline 96 \& Johnstown, Pa \& 30,519 \& 37,003 \& \& 1,856 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 97 \& Brockton, Ma \& 317,649 \& \& 4, 649
205,753 \& \& \& 542 \& 542 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 98 \& El \({ }^{\text {Sacramento, }}\) Caso \& 317,797 \& \[
\begin{gathered}
112,04 \\
94,102
\end{gathered}
\] \& \(\begin{array}{r}205,753 \\ 3,204 \\ \hline 1\end{array}\) \& \&  \& \& \& \& \& \& 3,274 \\
\hline 100 \& Terre Haute, Ind \& 116, 021 \& 81,660 \& 34, 361 \& \& \& \({ }_{7913} 9\) \& \& 791 \& \& \& 8,394 \\
\hline 101 \& Holyoke, Mass. \& 8,864 \& 7,141 \& 1,523 \& \& \& 1,813 \& 1,813 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 102 \& Portland, Me. \& 179, 094 \& 179,019 \& \& \({ }_{1}^{678}\) \& \& 11, 117 \& \& \& \& 11,417 \& \\
\hline 103 \& Allentown Pa \& 39,354
27,231 \& 34, 605 \& 3, 106 \& 1,643 \& \& 31 \& \& 31 \& \& \& 1,351 \\
\hline 105 \& Canton, Ohio. \& 27, 38 \& 27,338 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 4,256
481 \\
\hline 106 \& Charleston, B . \& 45,584 \& \& 45, 664 \& \& \& 6,785 \& 5,755 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 107 \& Chattanooga, Ten \& 137,680 \& 14,891 \& 108,289 \& \& \$14,500 \& 8,725 \& 300 \& 10 \& 5,415 \& \& 81 \\
\hline 108 \& Pawtucket, R. I \& 11,547
290 \& 111, \({ }^{177}\) \& 189,328 \& \& 374 \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 110 \& Altoona, Pa. \& 45,398 \& 43,921 \& \& 1,477 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 2,278 \\
\hline 111 \& Moblle, Ala. \& 118, 195 \& \& 118, 195 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 112 \& Atlantic City, N.J \& 274,933 \& 274, 833 \& \& \& \& 57 \& \& 57 \& \& \& 1,645 \\
\hline 113 \& \& 28,890
58,318 \& 20,974 \& \& 1,916 \& 4,207 \& 1,128 \& \%88 \& \& 300 \& \& 984 \\
\hline 115 \& Little Roal \({ }^{\text {corington }} \mathrm{KY}\) \& - \& 81, 683 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 116 \& Saginaw, Xfich \& 124,309 \& 121,717 \& 2,392 \& \& \& 8,000 \& \& \& \& B,000 \& \\
\hline 117 \& Flint, Mich \& 65,213 \& 63, 514 \& 1,699 \& \& \& 6,767 \& \& \& 6, 767 \& \& \\
\hline 118 \& Rockiord, \& 25,121
240,847 \& 25, 121 \& 240,847 \& \& \& 300 \& 300 \& 60 \& \& \& 1,028 \\
\hline 120 \& Pumblo, colo. \& \[
\] \& 16,203 \& 30,683 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 121 \& New Britain, Conn. \& 36,281 \& 35,529 \& \& 732 \& \& 2,592 \& 2,297 \& 225 \& \& \& \\
\hline \({ }_{123}^{122}\) \& San Diego, Cal.- \& 282,

24,353 \& 118,656 \& 164,328 \& \& \& \& 1,320 \& \& \& \& 2, 1,07 <br>
\hline 124 \& Bort, Ps.......... \& 38,309 \& 37,118 \& \& i,19i \& \& 7,285 \& \& \& \& 7,285 \& <br>
\hline 123 \& Springfield, Ohio \& 23,148 \& 23,148 \& \& \& \& 36 \& \& 56 \& \& \& 3,72 <br>
\hline 120 \& Madden, Mass. \& 2, 2,65 \& \& 1,054 \& i,7ii \& \& 718 \& 143 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{128}^{127}$ \& Lancaster, Pa....................... \& $\begin{array}{r}\text { 35, } \\ \text { 174, } 202 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& 33,827 \& 174,202 \& 1,71 \& \& \& \& \& \& bs \& 2,254 <br>
\hline \& Augusta, la \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

## FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF CITIES.

TABLe 8.-REVENUE REOEIPTS FROM SUBVENTIONS, GRANTS, DONATIONS, GIFTS, AND PENSION ASSESSMENTS: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the citles arranged alphabetjcally by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 72.]

|  | CITY. | RECEIPTS PROM SUBVENTIONS AND GRANTS BY OTHER CIVIL DIVISTONS. |  |  |  |  | betceirts from donations and gimis by private pERSONS AND CORPORATHONS. |  |  |  |  | Receipts from pension assess- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | Subventions for education. |  | Other subventions and grants. |  | Total. | For expenses. |  | For | For principal of public trust funds. |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { By } \\ \text { state. } \end{gathered}$ | $\text { By } \text { county. }$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { By } \\ \text { state. } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { By } \\ \text { county. }}}{ }$ |  | ( $\begin{gathered}\text { Other } \\ \text { than } \\ \text { pensions. }\end{gathered}$ | Penslons. |  |  |  |

GROUP V.-Cities having a population of 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 129 \& Kalamazoo, Mich. \& \$77,011 \& 375, 084 \& \$1,827 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 130 \& Davenport, Iowa. \& 21,018 \& 20, 259 \& \& \$759 \& \& 59,845 \& \& \& - $89,84{ }^{\text {a }}$ \& \& 81,069 <br>
\hline 131 \& Topeka, Kans........................ \& 13,586 \& 13,586 \& \& \& \& , 538 \& \& \& 532 \& \& 1, 611 <br>
\hline 132 \& Salem, Mass......................... \& 1,257 \& \& 1,055 \& 202 \& \& 1,102 \& 1,102 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 133 \& Haverhll, Mass. \& 203,217 \& 74.6 \& 2,217 \& \& \& 6,300 \& \& \& 610 \& 85, 750 \& <br>
\hline 135 \& Bay City, Mich........................ \& 108,032 \& 102,677 \& 12,355 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 136 \& McKcosport, Pa \& 32,074 \& 30,979 \& \& 1,005 \& \& $25^{\circ}$ \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 137 \& Huntington, W.Va. \& 14,085 \& 14,085 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 138 \& Racine, Wis... \& 83,966
15,352 \& 47,616 \& 36,350 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 805 <br>
\hline 140 \& Chelsea' Mass. \& 15,352 \& 13,052 \& \& \& \& 1,000 \& \& \& 1,000 \& \& <br>
\hline 141 \& Superior, Wis. \& 39,141 \& 39,141 \& \& \& \& 87 \& \& 8847 \& \& \& 1,092 <br>
\hline 142 \&  \& 205,149
25,933 \& 18,320 \& 205, 140 \& \& \& 120 \& 120 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 144 \& Woonsocket, R.I...................... \& 10, 719 \& 10,719 \& 7,607 \& \& \& i, 200 \& 1,200 \& \& \& \& 1,074 <br>
\hline 145 \& Nawton, Mass... \& 23,936 \& 18,485 \& 3,078 \& 4,373 \& \& 5,000 \& \& \& \& 5,000 \& <br>
\hline 118 \& Montgomery, Als \& 30,057 \& 30,957 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1148 \& Butte Mont. ${ }^{\text {Wheeling, }} \mathbf{\text { W. }}$ \& 112,490
12,648 \& 34,610
12,648 \& 77,880 \& \& \& 1,734 \& \& 1,38i \& 350 \& \& <br>
\hline 149 \& Roanoke, Va... \& 21,441 \& 21,441 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 150 \& West Hoboken, N. \& 151,563 \& 151,553 \& \& \& \& 74 \& 74 \& \& \& \& 913 <br>
\hline 151 \& East Orange, N. \& 166,174 \& 160,174 \& \& \& \& 5 \& \& 5 \& \& \& 1,286 <br>
\hline 152
153 \& Lansing, Midch. \& 62,086
204,314

2, \& 69,983
62,679 \& 2,103 \& \& \& 2,025 \& 2,025 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 154 \& Fitchburg, Mass \& -1,811 \& 62,135
135 \& 1,678 \& 140,007 \& \& 1,780 \& 280 \& \& \& 1,500 \& <br>
\hline 155 \& Chester, Pa.... \& 32,447 \& 31,505 \& \& 928 \& \& 1,70 \& 280 \& \& \& 1,500 \& i,730 <br>
\hline 156 \& Perth Amboy, \& 91,211 \& 91,211 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 404 <br>
\hline 157
158
15 \& New Castle, P \& 27, 688
5689 \& 28,627
55,093 \& 1,804 \& 1,011 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 159 \& Springield, Mo. \& - 30,309 \& 21,430 \& 8,879 \& \& \& 1,285 \& 1,265 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 160 \& Hamilton, Ohio. \& 17,726 \& 17,726 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 2,617 <br>
\hline 161 \& Charlotte N . C. \& 64, 5156
21,869 \& \& 67,556 \& \& 7,000 \& 39 \& 39 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 163 \& Dubuque, Iow \& 13, 01 \& 13,401 \& \& \& \& 1,183
1,042 \& 1,000 \& ${ }^{183}$ \& \& \& 887 <br>
\hline 165 \& Portsmouth, \& 20, 636 \& 20,636 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 165 \& Everett, Mass. \& 2,916 \& 1,412 \& 1,504 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 166 \& San Jose, Cal.. Pitteffield Mrass \& 167,024 \& 107,336 \& 59,688 \& \& \& 50 \& \& 50 \& \& \& 1;056 <br>
\hline 168 \& Knoxville, Tenn \& 72, 91 \& 12,670 \& 2,044 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 169 \& Quincy, Mrass \& 6,593 \& - ${ }^{12}, 198$ \& 2,395 \& \& \& 100 \& 100 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 170 \& Elmira, N, Y \& 22, 138 \& 22,438 \& \& \& \& 1,494 \& \& 1,494 \& \& \& 898 <br>
\hline 171 \& Jollet $\mathrm{III}^{\text {I }}$ \& 15,331 \& 15,331 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 172 \& Now Rochelle, \& 20, 118
17 \& 20,118
17,320 \& \& \& \& 962 \& \& 962 \& \& \& 1, 1,531 <br>
\hline 174 \& Cedar Rapids, Iow \& 19,349 \& 18,734 \& \& 615 \& \& 426 \& 200 \& 226 \& \& \& 1,256 <br>
\hline 175 \& Niagara Falls, N. \& 18,766 \& 18,766 \& \& \& \& 875 \& \& 875 \& \& \& 1,032 <br>
\hline 176 \& Mount Vernon, $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{Y}$. \& 43,588 \& 43,583 \& \& \& \& 279 \& \& 279 \& \& \& <br>
\hline 178 \& Lorain, Ohio... \& -13,749 \& 13,749 \& \& \& \& 132 \& \& 132 \& \& \& 567 <br>
\hline 179 \& Ouincy, Ill . ${ }_{\text {Jamesto }}$ \& 21,563 \& ${ }_{21} 1,563$ \& \& \& \& 390 \& 390 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 180 \& Jamestown, N. Y \& 21,512 \& 21,512 \& \& \& \& 1,645 \& \& 1,545 \& \& $100^{\circ}$ \& 485 <br>
\hline 181 \& Taunton, Mass. \& 3,030 \& \& 1,730 \& 1,300 \& \& 30,000 \& \& \& \& 30,000 \& <br>
\hline 183 \& Waterloo, Iow \& 16,512 \& 32,847
14,835 \& \& \& \& \& 100 \& 25 \& 124 \& \& 501 <br>
\hline 184 \& Fresno, Cal. \& 219,387 \& 86,208 \& 133,179 \& 1,677 \& \& 60 \& \& 60 \& \& \& 46 <br>
\hline 185 \& Everett, Wash. \& 126,152 \& 65,327 \& 60, 825 \& \& \& i00 \& 100 \& \& \& \& ,628 <br>
\hline 186 \& Lima, Ohio \& 16,604 \& 16,604 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 187
188 \& Jacleson, Mitco
Stockton,
Cal \& $\begin{array}{r}65,635 \\ 121,578 \\ \hline 28\end{array}$ \& 63,648
58,663 \& 1,087 \& \& \& i, 890 \& $1,965^{\circ}$ \& \& \& 225 \& <br>
\hline 189 \& Shreveport, L \& - 27,764 \& 58, 28.64 \& 62,015 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1,678 <br>
\hline 190 \& Austin, Tex. \& 53,897 \& 48, 169 \& 5,728 \& \& \& 817

30 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 25 \\
& 30
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 292 \& \& \& <br>

\hline 101 \& Columhia, 8 . \& 24,374 \& 514 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 192 \& Boise, Idaho
Aurora, 11. \& 61,400 \& 15,485 \& 45,915 \& \& \& \& 300 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 194 \& Williamsport, \& 26,013 \& 15,451 \& \& \& \& 333 \& \& 333 \& \& \& 5 <br>

\hline 105 \& Waco, Tex... \& 52,958 \& 52, 438 \& 520 \& 1,562 \& \& \& $$
50
$$ \& \& \& \& 1,878 <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

Table 8.-REVENUE REOEIPTS FROM SUBVENTIONS, GRANTS, DONATIONS, GIFTS, AND PENSION ASSESSMENTS: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the cities arranged slphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 72.]

|  | CTTY. | receipts frox subventions and geants by other CNIL DIVISIONS. |  |  |  |  | meceipts from donations and oitis iy privit prisons and corporations. |  |  |  |  | Receipts from pension 25sessments. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | Subventions for education. |  | Other subventions and grants. |  | Total. | For expenses. |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { outlays. } \end{gathered}$ | For priacipal of publi funds. |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{By} \\ \text { state. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { By } \\ \text { county. } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { state. }}{\text { By }}$ | ¢ $\begin{gathered}\text { By } \\ \text { county. }\end{gathered}$ |  | ( $\begin{gathered}\text { Other } \\ \text { than } \\ \text { pensions. }\end{gathered}$ | Penslons. |  |  |  |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 80,000 IN 1017-Continued.

| 196 | Jopilin, Mo | 528,039 | 220,881 | 37,158 |  |  | \$1,100 |  | 1,180 |  |  | 8835 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 197 | Orange, N. J........................ | 129,375 | 129,375 |  |  |  | 234 |  | 234 |  |  | 830 |
| 198 | Lypaiburg, Va | 15,847 | 15,847 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 199 | Bollingham, Wash... | 115, 256 | 58,980 | 58,296 |  |  |  |  | $7{ }^{\circ}$ |  |  | 460 |
| 200 | Colorado Springs, Colo............. | 96,579 | 13,579 | 83,000 |  |  | 2,000 | 32,000 |  |  |  | 637 |
| 201 | Broorline, Mass.................... | 2,281 |  | 2,281 |  |  | 1,000 |  |  |  | 31,000 |  |
| 202 | Danville, | 25, 810 | 25, 610 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 203 | Kenosha, Wis. ...................... | 33,637 38,808 | 33,637 <br> 33,808 |  |  |  | 101,425 |  | ${ }^{3}$ | \$101, 120 |  | 184 |
| 205 | La Crosse, Wis.......................... | 32,435 | 32,435 |  |  |  | 117 |  | 147 |  |  | 020 |
| 208 | Council Blufts, Iowa. | 7,147 | 7,147 |  |  |  | 100,000 |  |  |  | 100,000 | 488 |
| 207 |  | 56,048 43,000 | 49,625 | $\begin{array}{r}6,421 \\ 43 \\ \hline 000\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 209 | Ogden Utah........................ | 98,750 | 6800 | 30,680 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 210 | Norristown, Pa..................... | 20,084 | 19,476 |  | 88 |  | 724 |  |  | 80 | 54 | 1,318 |
| 211 | Stamford, Conn.. | 15,567 | 15,370 |  | 197 |  | 512 |  | 512 |  |  | 523 |
| 212 | Zanesvile, Ohio.. | 11,575 | 11,575 | 22,432 |  |  | 658 27 |  | 100 |  |  | 59 |
| 214 | Waltham, Kass.. | 1,980 |  | 1,405 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 215 | Easton, PR, .............................. | 26,502 | 23,507 | 2,000 | 895 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 216 | Charleston, W. Vs, | 10,796 | 10,796 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 217 218 | Poughteepsie N. Y.................. | 15,789 7,225 | 15,789 |  |  |  | 1,324 | 7,741 | 1,100 | 150 |  | 1;396 |
| 219 | Whmington, N. C.C.................... | 41,074 |  | 44,074 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 9．－Revende receipts from earnings of general departments，
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 㐫 } \\ & \text { 首 } \\ & \text { 合 } \end{aligned}$ | CTIT． | Total． | 1．－GEmeral governatant． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total． | Legislativebranch． | Executive branch． |  |  |  | Judicial branch． | Elections． | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { General } \\ \text { government } \\ \text { butinging. } \end{array}\right\|$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | Chief execitive | Financlal． | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Law } \\ & \text { offces and } \\ & \text { acoounts. } \end{aligned}$ | Other genaral executive． |  |  |  |
|  | Grand total． | 328， 580,328 | 34，798， 275 | \＄66，216 | \＄26，856 | \＄685，418 | \＄68，848 | \＄235，001 | \＄3，432，768 | \＄109，594 | \＄173，274 |
|  | Group I． | 13，531，503 | 2，782，068 | 46，453 | 15，278 | 302，099 | 63，046 | 64，818 | 2，251，805 | 12，664 | 35，905 |
|  | Group III．．．．．．．．．． | 4，729，984 | 1，244， 5741 | 16，210 | $\begin{array}{r}10,085 \\ \hline 89 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 170,688 109,893 | 1，639 | 68,033 87,690 | 84,857 239,657 | 75，220 | 35，141 |
|  | Group IV．．．．．．．．．．． | 2，106，248 | 178， 838 | 2，111 | 288 | 60，390 | 2,280 | 28，009 | 47，621 | 5，379 | 34， 98 |
|  | Group V．．．．．．．．．． | 2，027，937 | 168，683 | 630 | 366 | 42，350 | 5，750 | 38，451 | 46，128 | 1，507 | 33，356 |

GROUP I．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATHON OF 800,000 AND OVER IN 1917.


GROUP II－－CITIES HAVING A POPOLATION OF 300，000 TO 600，000 IN 1917.

| 11 | Buffalo，N． | \＄544，282 | \＄47，040 |  |  | \＄17，201 |  | \＄9 | 520，608 | 324 | 2258 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | San Frapcisco，Cai | 457，568 | 184，272 | 4i，046 |  | 3，127 |  | 31，609 | 139，906 | 2，742 | 2，842 |
| 13 | Milmankee，Whs． | 385， 733 | 89，489 | 3，148 |  | 8，723 |  | 4，708 | 67，469 | 61 | 10，385 |
| 14 | Cincinnati，Ohlo．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 551,204 460,062 | 121，060 | 7，020 |  | 12，686 | 390 | 1，000 | 97，233 | 672 | 2，359 |
| 16 | Now Orleans，İa．． | 326， 336 | 10，832 | 1，803 | 88，2i4 | 11，903 | 162 |  | 129，504 | 70，653 | 8，818 |
| 17 | Washington，D．C．．． | 339，871 | 73，024 |  |  | 6，383 | 135 |  | 66，183 |  | 323 |
| ${ }_{19}^{18}$ | Sinneapolls，Minn．． | $\begin{array}{r}325,770 \\ \hline 30,397\end{array}$ | 60,780 124888 |  | ．．．．．．．．．． |  |  | 6，396 | 63，636 |  | 715 |
| 19 20 |  | 430， 397 219,046 | 124，888 | 112 |  | 18，101 | 1，152 | 6，183 | 91， 889 | 1，168 | 6，223 |
| 21. | Kansas City，M0．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 359，925 | 173，787 |  |  | 71，800 |  | iit， 207 | 78，769 |  | 6，004 |

GROUP III．－CITIES RAVING A POPULATION OF 100，000 TO 300，000 IN 1017.

|  | Portland，Oreg． |  |  |  | 8191 |  |  |  | \＄536 |  | 33 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23 | Inclana， | 107，7020 | 17，244 |  |  | 3，825 |  | 3，319 | \＄306 |  | 332 |
| 25 | Rechester，N：Y： | 277， <br> 82,190 | 128，178 |  |  | 8，437 | ${ }_{1,061}^{335}$ | 2， 418 | （123，144 |  | 23 10 |
|  | Providenco，R． I ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 196，669 | 26， 354 |  |  | 7，79 |  | 1，366． | 16，734 | 230 |  |
|  | St．Paul，Minn．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 114，738 | 5，131 |  |  | 100 |  | 1，810 | 3，033 | 4 | 144 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 29 \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ | Colusubue，K M ${ }^{\text {co．．．．．．．．．．．．．．}}$ | － 98,46 | 13，${ }^{\text {，}} \mathbf{3}$ | 820 |  | 7，034 | 211 | 225 | 12，660 |  | 28 77 |
| ${ }_{31}^{30}$ | Oakland，Cal．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 77,249 107,248 | ${ }_{\text {c }} \mathbf{1 1 , 7 7 6}$ | $2{ }^{2}$ | 154 | $6{ }^{\circ}$ |  | ${ }_{745} 8$ | cich | 12， 78 | 40 |
|  | Atlanta， O ． | 71，183 |  | 25 |  | 10 |  | 15 |  |  |  |
|  | Omaha，Nobr | 180，${ }_{93,786}$ | －${ }^{\mathbf{9}, 788}$ |  | 80 |  | 379 |  |  |  | 8.626 |
| ${ }_{36}^{35}$ |  | 270，402 | 11，${ }_{398}$ |  |  | 1，381 |  | 8，27̈i |  |  | 1，501 |
|  | Syracuse，N．Y．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 39 | Spokane，Wask．．． New Haven，Comin |  | ci， |  | 143 | 20， 78 | ${ }_{580}^{124}$ | 240 327 3 | 7，591 |  | ${ }_{163}$ |
| 4 | Memphis，Tenn ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 106， 185 | 2，131 |  |  | 1，472 |  | 370 2 | 3，637 |  |  |
| 41 | Scranton，Pa．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 41，020 | 3，345 | 430 |  | 2，863 |  |  |  |  | 32 |
|  | Paterson，N．J． | 822，197 | 8，342 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | Fran liver，Mass．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  | 22， 4 ，25 | 19 |  | 15，761 |  | －956 | 4，721 | 131 | 163 |
| ${ }_{46}^{43}$ | Dayton，Ohlo．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 116,089 61,198 | 8，${ }_{\text {8，}}^{1,720}$ |  |  |  |  | 1，293 | 8,407 |  |  |
|  | San Antonio Tex． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 49 | 1，440 |
| 88 | Bridzeport，Conn． | 41，407 | ${ }_{1}^{1,012}$ |  | 6 | 1，884 | 83 |  | 92 |  |  |
| ${ }^{49}$ | Nam Bedord，Mass．．．． | 116，177 | 8，${ }_{6}, 782$ |  |  | 2，138 |  | 2，3ii | 2 |  |  |
| 51 | Nashille，Tenn．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | $\begin{aligned} & 52,225 \\ & 53,364 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{9} 970$ |  |  | 361 | 400 | 54 | 7，702 |  | 403 |
|  | Cambridye，Moss． |  | 7，159 |  |  |  | 1，045 |  |  | 108 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 53 \\ & 54 \end{aligned}$ | Tocoma，Wash．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  | 7，066 |  |  | 3，241 | 1，03 |  |  | 108 | 2，950 |
| 568 | Houston，Xex．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 57\％，729 | 14， 600 |  |  | 5，198 |  | 1，198 |  |  | 3，100 |
|  | Trenton，N．J．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 86，088 | 9，142 |  |  | 3，098 | 250 |  | B，762 |  | $8{ }^{8161}$ |
| ${ }_{58}^{57}$ | Hartiord，Conn． | 133，184 | 3，481 |  |  |  | 69 |  | 3，048 |  |  |
| ${ }_{59}^{59}$ | Younstown，obilo．．． | 39， 150 | 6，242 |  |  |  | 16 |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ | Fart Worth，Tox．．．．．．．．． | 40，646 |  |  | is |  | 3 | 143 | 5，055 |  | 24 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6，445 |  | 4 |
|  | Albany．N．Y．．．．．． |  |  |  | 98 |  |  |  | 4 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 68 \\ & 64 \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ |  | 130，071 | 13，934 |  |  | 7，488 | 33 | ＋1，279 |  | i33 | 188 |
| ${ }_{68}^{65}$ | Dos srinen ，Iows ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  | ${ }_{5}^{5,681}$ |  |  |  | i，ios |  | 3，00\％ | i，388 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 490 |  |  | 2 |

BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: 1917.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 76.]

| II.-Protection to person and property. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gen- } \\ & \text { eral } \\ & \text { surer- } \\ & \text { viston. } \end{aligned}$ | Pollce dopartment. | Fire dopartment. | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Militita } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { armories. } \end{array}\right\|$ | Register of deeds and mortgages. | Inspection servioc. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total. | Buildings. | Plumbing. | Weights and measures. | Electrio wisfing. | Boiler inspection. | All other. |  |
| \$4,237,892 | 528 | \$398,228 | \$191,774 | 313,828 | \$1,906,200 | \$1,400,121 | \$299,213 | 8128,604 | \$113,881 | 4773,622 | \$173,402 | \$303,249 |  |
| 2, 830,023 |  | 85,014 | 42,863 | 315 | 1,343,301 | 1,001,635 | 206,930 |  | 63, 322 | 346,181 | 147,570 | 220,655 |  |
| 2, 735,981 | …….. | 88,140 104,805 | 22, 838 | 6,030 | -472,849 | -130, 813 | 41, 5158 | 20,450 | 13,003 | 21,174 | 0,080 | 22,598 |  |
| 458,495 | $\cdots{ }^{-1.70}$ | 104,805 53,889 | 45,268 | 2,946 | $\begin{array}{r}80,202 \\ 7 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 189,481 93,858 | 28,781 | 34, 757 | 11,006 | 49,768 | 14, 253 | 43,916 |  |
| 215, 258 |  | 72,380 | 54,118 | 3,777 | 2,776 | 74,308 | 17,813 | 22,719 | 11,588 7,862 | 23, 312 | 5,193 416 | 13,081 2,084 |  |

GROUP I-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 600,000 AND OVER IN 1917.


GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.


GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1017.

| \$1,393 |  |  | 8182 |  |  | 86 |  |  |  | 58 |  |  | 20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,041 | …… | 31,967 ${ }^{237}$ | $1{ }^{18}$ |  | -1.732.238 | .......73і4 | - |  |  | 9,436 | 282 | 1,645 | ${ }^{23}$ |
| 6,761 |  | 4,169 | 2,382 |  | \$2,20 | 23,184 |  |  |  | 0,45 |  |  | 25 |
| 47,025 |  | 10,270 | 12,812 |  | 11,809 | 6,523 |  | 31,098 | 33,816 |  | 1,014 | -............ | 28 |
| 4,343 |  | 647 | 1,599 | \$1,950 |  |  |  |  | 21 |  |  |  | ${ }_{28}^{28}$ |
| 1,531 |  | ${ }_{877} 306$ | 1,159 |  |  |  | 40 | ... | 21 |  |  |  | ${ }_{29}^{28}$ |
| 1,186 19,658 |  | 2,024 | 118 |  |  | 16,764 | $6,203$ |  | 100 | 10,37i |  |  | 30 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| [ 785 |  | 8004 | ( 644 | 97 |  | 39,892 |  |  |  |  |  | 34,4iI | 32 <br> 33 |
| 30,873 12,577 2, |  | 4,446 7,841 | 2, 357 |  |  | 26,070 1,690 | 7,746 | 6,637 |  | $7,429$ | 3,20.7i | - | 34 35 |
| 2,385 |  | ${ }^{7} 631$ | 1,036 | 214 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{38}$ |
| 5,210 |  | 2,640 | 2,175 |  |  | 330 | 184 |  |  |  | 146 |  | 37 |
| 8,605 14,378 | ....... | 1,155 | 3336 |  | i3, $11{ }^{\circ}$ | 7,091 |  | 1,325 | 677 | 3,737 | 705 | 647 | 38 |
| 27,797 |  | 1,488 | 228 |  | 13, | 24,052 | 7,698 | 4,4i7 | 3,697 | 6, 555 | 731 | 2,609 | 40 41 |
| 1,044 |  |  | 510 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,134 |  | 1,416 | 123 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 42 |
| 9,821 |  | 7,730 | 1,800 | . |  | 809\% |  | +1.......888 | 714 |  |  |  | 43 44 45 |
| 6,008 3,285 |  | 1,375 | 138 1,463 |  |  | 4,339 178 |  | 4,339 | 178 |  |  |  | 45 |
| 1,267 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13,261 |  | 242 | 265 |  | 12,706 |  | , | - |  |  |  |  | 48 |
| 1,806 5,566 |  | 149 | 543 |  |  | 1, 101 |  |  | 1,101 |  |  | 3,874 | ${ }^{49}$ |
| 6,044 |  | 285 | 430 |  |  | 4,714 |  |  |  | 3,088 | 925 | 723 | 61 |
| 1,374 |  | 220 | 288 |  |  | 866 |  |  | ${ }^{868}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1, ${ }^{1,305}$ | …..... | 80 82 | 1,322 |  |  | 1,483 | 1,453 | 1,420 | 1,072 | 411 | 424 |  | ${ }_{54}^{53}$ |
| 5,701 |  | 808 | 1,122 |  |  | 1,868 |  | 1, 1138 |  | 47 |  |  | ${ }_{58}^{55}$ |
| 2,953 |  | 516 | 212 |  |  | 2,138 |  | 2, 138 |  |  |  |  | 56 |
| 52,687 |  | 40,403 | 1,148 | 670 | 10,336 | 130 |  |  | 130 |  |  |  |  |
| 780 |  | ${ }_{61}^{60}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 3,224 |  | 4, 510 |  |  | 58 59 |
| 5,598 |  | ${ }_{686}^{61}$ | 152 |  |  | 4, 192 |  | 2,448 |  | 1,748 |  |  | 60 |
| 5,001 |  | 108 | 1,250 |  |  | 3,554 | 308 | 80 |  | 3,168 |  |  | 61 |
| 2,917 |  |  | 1,283 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3,479 5,069 |  | 2, <br> $\mathbf{2}, 687$ <br> 2,052 | ${ }^{317}$ | ......is |  | 1,924 | 182 |  | 1,484 | 254 |  |  | ${ }_{6}^{63}$ |
| 689 5,600 |  | 2,083 | 165 803 |  |  | 838 |  |  | 832 |  |  | 7 | ${ }^{65}$ |
| 6,600 |  | 3,467 | 203 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 66 |

$40944^{\circ}-18-12$

Table 9.-REVENUE RECEIPTS FROM EARNINGS OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS,
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 宮 } \\ & \text { 喜 } \\ & \text { 5 } \end{aligned}$ | City. | I.--protection to person and property- |  |  |  | III.-CONSERVATION Of Health. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Other protection to parson and property. |  |  |  | Total. | Heslth department tration. | Vital statistics. | Prevention and treatment of cominunicable diseases. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Conservar } \\ \text { tlon of } \\ \text { chitd } \\ \text { Hfe. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Food } \\ \text { regulation } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { inspection. } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Total. | Pounds. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Examin- } \\ & \text { ing } \\ & \text { plumbers } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { engineers. } \end{aligned}$ | All other. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Grand total. | 8237,713 | 345,756 | \$27,955 | \$184,002 | \$1,243,648 | \$25,412 | 980,556 | 31,033,209 | 324,892 | 879,579 |
|  | Group I....................... | 156,893 21,490 | - $\begin{array}{r}7,682 \\ 3,229\end{array}$ | 20,090 | 129,123 17,719 | 545,023 180,880 80 | 7,680 2,718 | 48,128 <br> 25,917 | 470,891 131,411 | 4,272 19,114 1, | 14,052 1,720 |
|  |  | 35, 793 12,634 20, | 21,7800 | 3,362 2,394 | 10,681 3 3 | 2977 2837 83,689 | 5,950 $\mathbf{2 , 6 4 1}$ $\mathbf{6 , 5 1}$ | 24,636 | 247,039 69, 288 | 1,053 | 38,359 11,110 |
|  | Group IV....................... | 12,684 10,901 | 6,291 6,794 | 2,394 1,577 | $\mathbf{3 , 9 4 9}$ $\mathbf{2 , 5 3 0}$ | r 837,609 1309 | 2,641 6,423 | 1,523 | 114,300 | 449 | 14,338 |
| GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | New York, N. Y.............. | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{3 2 5}, 125 \\ 55,969 \\ 34,770 \\ 1,770 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} \begin{array}{r} 3 i 79 \\ 2,2000 \\ \cdots \\ \cdots \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 826,125 \\ 38,875 \\ 30,468 \\ 1,470 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3130,304 \\ 8,512 \\ 6,547 \\ 1,726 \\ 100,799 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{5 7 3 2} \\ \mathbf{1 , 5 6 9} \\ 5,023 \\ 305 \end{array}$ | 536,6935,847 | 385,030 | 37,849 |  |
|  | Chicago Millat.................. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1, ${ }^{1} 594$ |  |  |
| 4 5 | Et. Louts, M10..................... |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2075 | 1, 106 |  |  |
| 5 | Boston, Mass .................. |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,386 | 99, 413 | ..... |  |
| 6 | Cleveland, Ohio............... | $\begin{aligned} & 2,378 \\ & 5,700 \end{aligned}$ | 1,768 |  | 2,378 <br> $\mathbf{3 , 9 3 2}$ | 130,554114,168 37,2618,133 |  | 869 | 129, 263 | $\$ 422$ |  |
| 7 | Detroit, ${ }^{\text {Bich }}$ Baltimore Va ................ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,001 1,291 | 113,167 |  |  |
|  | Pittsburgh, Pa.................. | 18,107 |  |  | 17,722 |  |  | 1,291 | 35 4,283 | 3,850 |  |
| 10 | Los Angeles, Cal............... | 12,076 | 2,223 |  | 8,863 | 7,019 |  | 816 |  |  | 6,203 |

GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 800,000 IN 1917.

| 11 | Buffalo, N. Y. | 83,650 | 5350 |  | \$3,270 | \$92,940 | 8161 | \$1,318 | 501,387 | 574 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | San Franciseo, Cal. | 3, 828 |  |  | 3,828 | 7,448 | 291 | 1,177 | 5,980 |  |  |
| 13 | Milwaukee, Wis............... | 1,984 |  | \$542 | 1,442 | 11,009 |  | 4,575 | 6, 434 |  |  |
| 15 | Newart N, J.................... | ${ }_{173}^{84}$ | 173 |  |  | li, | 1,832 | 686 4,776 | 3,217 |  | 5283 |
| 16 | New Orleans, L al.. | 380 | 380 |  |  | 28,403 | 23 | 10,365 |  |  |  |
| 17 | Washington, D. C............ | 7,569 | 472 |  | 7,097 | 306 | 306 |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | Minnespolis, Ninn.............. | ${ }^{216}$ |  |  |  | 538 |  | 165 | 248 |  | 125 |
| 19 | Seatlie, Wash. | 2,260 | 1,204 |  | 1,050 | 22,113 | 61 | ${ }_{3}^{348}$ | 21,520 | 181 |  |
| 21 | Jersoy City, | 1, $376^{\circ}$ | $40{ }^{-1}$ |  | $94{ }^{-1}$ | l | $20^{\circ}$ | 2,527 | 884 2 | 821 | 1,316 |

GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1017.


BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: 1017-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 10. • For a text discussion of this table, see page 76.]

| iv.--santitition, or promotion of cleanliness. |  |  |  |  |  | v.-minways. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total. | Sowers gad sewage disposal. | Refuse | Retuse disposal. | Public convenience station | Other sanitation. | Tota: | Genera istratjon. | Roadways of streets, roads, and alleys. | Prevenstreet dust. | Other care of streets, roads, anleys. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Street } \\ \text { lighting. } \end{gathered}$ | Waterways. | Ropair and construction for compensation. | 安 |
| \$2,971,729 | 51,317, 162 | \$462,435 | 31,002,591 | 822,817 | \$166,724 | 83,838, 427 | 819 | \$571,451 | 815,055 | \$53,819 | \$73,574 | *31,523 | *3,092,021 |  |
| 1,746,406 | 872.856 | 177,961 | 594, 340 |  | 98,543 | 1,577,407 |  | 97,067 |  | 1,371 | 12,683 | 13,868 | 1,451,520 |  |
| 211,071 | 42,044 | 44, 160 | 84, 877 | 2,874 | 37,122 | 1,058,383 |  | 204, 838 | $007{ }^{\circ}$ | 40,178 | 11,727 | 13, | 794,738 |  |
| 518, 132 | 114,947 | 100,004 | 265,349 | 14,144 | 23,688 | 606,018 | 49 | 137, 450 | 3,327 | 1,168 | 27,957 | 16,948 | 419,119 |  |
| 285,413 20,707 | 1310 156,290 | 81,919 | ${ }^{\mathbf{2 0}, 141}$ | 2,831 | 4,676 $\mathbf{2 , 6 9 5}$ | 410,447 186,176 |  | 68, 61,571 | 8,284 | 1,678 3,457 | 13,763 7,444 | 355 356 | 319,710 108,934 |  |

GROUP I-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.


GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A. POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| $\$ 90,414$ 17 | \$4,060 | \$29,094 | 866,280 17,500 |  |  | \$437,066 |  | \$51,459 | \$53 | \$46,143 | \$2,088 |  |  | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17,500 | -3,104 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 17,500 \\ 13 \end{array}$ |  | -88,275* | $\begin{aligned} & 81,54720 \\ & 14,220 \end{aligned}$ |  | 7,999 | $\cdots$ | $3{ }^{\circ}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8,483 \\ & 5,916 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{13}^{13}$ |
| 12,468 25,703 |  | 1,472 <br> 1,567 |  | - ${ }_{\text {81,236 }}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}136,568 \\ 42,690 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ |  | 13,728 |  |  | 2,978 |  | 134,978 28,084 16 | 14 |
| 25,703 13,616 | 16,023 6,827 | 1,567 | 782 | 93 | 7,228 | - 2 2,690 |  | 13,728 1,210 |  |  | 2,878 |  | 20,084 | 15 |
|  |  |  |  | 1,545 |  | 77, 131 |  | 5,076 |  |  | 1,757 |  | 70,298 |  |
| 17, 242 | 10,801 | 88 |  |  | 6,353 | 15,855 |  | 1,192 | 581 |  | 88 |  | 13,984 | 18 |
| 5,420 | 487 | 4,933 |  |  |  | 155, 202 |  | 117,007 4,133 |  |  |  |  | 33, 105 | 10 |
| 1,832 |  | 1,246 | 306 |  | $280^{\circ}$ | 65,434 |  | 1, 1,491 |  |  |  |  | 63,943 | 20 |

aROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.


Table 9．－REVENUE REOEIPTS FROM EARNINGS OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS，
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number

| 晏豆害 | CITT． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total． | General super－ vision． | Charities． |  |  |  | Hospitals． |  | Corrections． |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Outdoor poor rellef． | Poor in Institu tions． | Care of children． | Other charities． | General hospitals． | Insane in institus． tions． | Institu－ tions for adults． | Institu－ tions for minors． | Proba－ tion board ofiligrs |
|  | Grand total． | 34，343，175 | 57，780 | 3177，237 | 3479，098 | \＄102，369 | 310，003 | 81，033，257 | \＄501，641 | \＄1，690，105 | \＄31，325 | 88，560 |
|  | Group 1．．．．．．．．．． | $\begin{array}{r} 2,358,693 \\ 583,480 \\ 576,681 \\ 381,651 \\ 442,650 \end{array}$ | 7,747 <br> $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ <br> $\mathbf{1 8}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 208,017 \\ 344 \\ 146,054 \\ 51,006 \\ 71,816 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 258,708 \\ 54,068 \\ 10,08110 \\ 39,712 \\ 24,402 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65,085 \\ & 10,410 \\ & 10402 \\ & 10,271 \\ & 7,201 \end{aligned}$ | 2，971 | $\begin{aligned} & 380,651 \\ & 28,911 \\ & 151,013 \\ & 213,748 \\ & 277,934 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 294,901 \\ 201, \frac{128}{688} \\ 18 \\ 1,981 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 1,139,981 \\ 256,359 \\ 168,501 \\ 60,565 \\ 58,429 \end{array}$ | 19,256 1,398 <br> 9,397 5,977 <br> 2,672 $\ldots \ldots \ldots$ <br> $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ 1,185 |  |
|  | Group III．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  | 3，821 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Group IV．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  | 240 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | G |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

GROUP I．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500，000 AND OVER IN 1917．

| 1 | Now York N ． | \＄331，528 | 77，621 |  | 502， 365 | \＄31，115 |  | 823， 813 |  | \＄178， 612 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Chleago 11. | 270， 100 |  | \＄8，558 | ， 885 | 10．70． | \＄10 | 2，353 |  | 255， 892 | \＄2，888 |  |
| 3 | Philadelphia，Pa |  |  |  | 13， 811 | 12，475 | 1，462 | 31，344 | \＄228，516 | 36,412 <br> 42,255 <br> 18 |  |  |
| 5 | Boston，Masa．．．． | 409，451 |  | 190，303 | 15，468 | 1，968 | 1，100 | 180，057 |  | 17， 155 | 4，408 |  |
| 7 | Claveland Ohlo． | ${ }^{269} 180$ |  |  | 77， 689 |  |  | 105，157 | 480 | 85， 818 | 2，068 |  |
| 7 | Detrolt，Mith． | 362，657 |  |  | 1，699 | 138 |  | 5，738 | 17，583 | 853，778 | 163 | 31，255 |
| 9 | Pittsburgh， Pa | 197， 653 |  |  | 32，307 | 5，416 |  |  | 12，272 | 142，24 | 5，394 |  |
| 10 | Los Angelos，Cal．． | 91，216 | 120 | 8，900 | 23， 625 | 13，222 | 1，410 | 12，140 | 1，716 | 26，183 | 8，757 | 16 |

GROUP II－CITEES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300，000 TO 500，000 IN 1017.

| 11 | Butalo，N．Y | 304，701 |  | 370 | 533， 241 | \＄8，953 | \＄244 | 525 |  | \＄62， 181 |  | 887 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | San Francisco Cal． | 11，590 |  |  | 1，331 |  |  | 778 |  | 3，541 |  | 8，900 |
| 13 | Minwaukee，Wis．．． | 108， 469 |  | 113 | $\frac{1}{1,651}$ | 2，110 | ．．．．．．．．． | 2，${ }^{2} 88$ | 18， 164 | 86，544 |  |  |
| 15 | Cincinnat Newart N．J．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 431220 |  |  | 2，751 |  | $4{ }^{19}$ | 10，815 | 12，${ }^{8,940}$ | 24，744 | 8958 |  |
| 16 | Now Orieans，Le．．． | 1，830 |  |  | 1，130 | 488 | 42 | 1，083 | 129，888 | 2，802 | 8，054 |  |
| 17 | Washington，D．C．．． | 72，138 |  |  |  | 7，835 | 42 |  | 10，672 | 53，590 |  |  |
| 18 | Minneapolis，Minn． | 31,888 <br> 10 <br> 870 |  | ． 61 | 4，198 |  |  | 10，419 |  | 17，126 |  |  |
| 20 | Jersoy Clity N，jo．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 46，682 |  | $10{ }^{\circ}$ |  |  |  | 1，411 | 44，392 | 1，358 | 1 |  |
| 21 | Kansas City，M0．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 20，325 |  |  | 1，301 |  | 8，106 | 1，650 | 17 | 11，399 | 2，787 |  |

GROUP III－OITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.

| 22 | Portland，Oreg | 325，249 |  | \＄25， 249 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23 | Indiamapolis，ind． | 6，054 |  |  |  |  |  | \＄8，05i |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | Denver，Colo．${ }_{\text {Rochester，}} \mathbf{Y}$ Y．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 7，828 |  |  | 31，625 |  | 31，352 | 3，077 |  | i1，774 |  |  |
| 28 |  | 14，099 |  | 425 | 1，734 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | St．Panl，Minn． | 14，012 |  |  |  |  |  | 9，566 |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | Louisrile，K7．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 16，322 |  |  | 2，307 | 8702 |  | 2，841 |  | 2， 148 | －125 |  |
| 30 | Oakland Cal．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 17,88 3,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 17,185 8,000 |  |  |
| 31 | Toledo，Ohio．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 31，782 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 31， 3188 |  |  |
| 32 |  | 42，309 |  |  |  |  |  | 8，458 |  | 35，851 |  |  |
| 33 | Birmingham，Ala．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 21,867 4,400 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 21，867 |  |  |
| ${ }_{38}^{35}$ | Worcestar Mass．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 105，111 |  | ii， 120 | 8,890 |  |  | 85，095 |  | 4，400 |  |  |
| 36 | Richmond，Va．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 457 |  |  | 314 |  |  | 143 |  |  |  |  |
| 37 | Gyracuse，N．Y．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 2，464 |  | 2，464 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{39}^{38}$ | Epokane，Wash．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 3，072 |  |  | 4，744 |  |  | 303 |  | 747 | 2，022 |  |
| 40 | Memphis，Tonn．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 14，183 |  | 25 | 4，74 |  |  | 14，158 |  |  |  |  |
| 41 | Scranton，Pa．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12，158 |  |  |  |  |
| 42 | Paterson，N．J．${ }^{\text {Grand Raplds }}$ Mich．．．．．．．．．． | 5，025 |  |  | 4，989 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 43 | Grand Raplds，Mich．．．．．．．．．．． | 2， 17， ， 273 |  | 2,933 14,920 | －7．73 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45 | Dayton，ohio．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 17,887 10,087 10,027 |  | 14，920 | 733 |  |  | 2，174 |  | 19，885 |  |  |
|  |  | 10，027 |  |  |  |  |  | 3，695 |  | 6，332 |  |  |
| 47 | San Artonio Tex． Bridgeport，Conn． | 11， 995 |  |  |  |  |  | 90 |  |  |  |  |
| 49 | Now Bedford，Mass ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 18，915 |  | 16，359 | 2，556 |  |  | 100 | $\$ 200$ |  |  |  |
| 60 51 | Salt Lake City，Utah． Nashville，Tema．．．．．． | 5,640 16,242 |  |  |  |  |  | 162 |  | －788 |  |  |
|  | Cambridge，Mass． |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8，604 | －．．．．．．．．． | 7，638 |  |  |
| ${ }^{68}$ | Lowell，Mfass．．． | 4，958 |  | 13，358 | 1，681 |  |  | 69 |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{5}^{54}$ | Tacoms，Wash．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，425 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 225 |  |
| 58 | Trenton，N．J．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，105 |  | 6 | 1，159 |  |  |  |  | 1，425 |  |  |
| $\stackrel{57}{58}$ | Hartiord，Conn． Reading，Pa．．．． | 10，546 |  | 171 | 6，388 |  |  | 3，519 | 468 |  |  |  |
| 59 | Youngstown，Ohio |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{61}^{60}$ | Fort Worth，Tex． | 7，808 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7，808 |  |  |
| 62 | Albany，N．Y．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 |  |  |
| ${ }_{64}^{63}$ | Springiold，Mass． | 20,645 32,197 |  | 10， 660 | 6，905 |  | 2，469 | 660 |  |  |  |  |
| 65 | Des H （ines |  |  | ，．．． | 4，403 |  |  | 2，128 |  |  |  |  |
| 68 | Lawrence，Ceass．． | 17，478 |  | 18，093 | $4,385{ }^{\circ}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 10. For a text discussion of this table, see page 76.]

| vi.-epdeaston. |  |  | vile-mecreation. |  |  |  |  | Ix.-magczunnrous and genibul. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total. | Schools. | Librarles. | Total. | Educbtional ro creation. | $\begin{gathered} \text { General } \\ \text { recreation. } \end{gathered}$ | Parks and trees. |  | Total. | Mothers' pansions. | Soldders' <br> relle and <br> burial | $\begin{gathered} \text { Incl. } \\ \text { contal } \\ \text { operating } \\ \text { checauntre } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gain } \\ \text { and loss } \\ \text { accounts. } \end{gathered}$ | Unclas: | 虽 |
| 82,455,728 | 82,081,857 | *773,871 | 81,708,413 | \$68,420 | \$369,820 | \$619,100 | 8553,004 | 3983,041 | 3169,012 | 3345,091 | 3382, 683 | 546,044 | 349,311 |  |
| 574,169 |  | ${ }^{109}$ |  | $\xrightarrow{61,071}$ | ${ }^{250,111}$ | $293,011$ |  |  |  | 97, 420 | ${ }^{268,415}$ | ${ }^{6,904}$ | \% ${ }^{3,557}$ |  |
| 703, 71 | 600, 271 | 101, 96 | ${ }^{20311215}$ | 1,125 | 41,710 |  | - 136,688 | ${ }^{2756}$ 2685 |  | 129,160 | ${ }_{7}^{21,305}$ | ${ }^{8,309}$ | ,712 |  |
| - $\begin{gathered}341,113 \\ 403\end{gathered}$ | 300,402 365,488 | 34,718 45,000 | 93,070 105,699 | 1,028 | 12,64 38,878 |  | 3,172 12,561 | 154,027 140,253 | 年3,733 |  | 8,171 8,108 | $\underset{\substack{23,371 \\ 8,029}}{ }$ | 42,810 |  |

GROUP I.-CITIES EAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1017.


GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| $\$ 20,300$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 820,808 | 810,384 | 80,622 5,603 | 316,030 | -81,189 |  | 816,030 |  | 9i,90i |  |  | \$900 | -1i,000 |  | 11 |
| 63,986 | 86,748 | 6,610 | 9,872 |  | W, 838 | 4.137 | 4,171 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13 |
| 162,361 $\mathbf{2 5}, 723$ | 154,969 7,183 | 7,392 18,540 | 8,372 |  | ${ }^{235}$ | 4,137 |  | 11,67 |  |  | ${ }^{3}, 720$ | 5,208 | 3,644 | 14 |
| 10,713 | 7,754 | 2,959 | 11,348 | $212{ }^{\circ}$ | 1,246 | 7,978 | 1,012 ${ }^{\text {² }}$ | 9,021 |  |  | 8,914 | 107 | .......... | 16 |
| 61,112 | 55,437- | 5,675 8,750 | 1,418 189,475 |  | 15, ${ }^{175}$ | 1,243 | 105,317 | 104 |  |  | 28 | 76 |  | ${ }_{18}^{17}$ |
| 20,243 | 12,205 | 8,038 | 12, 2,907 | 612 | 15,030 | 6,048 | 16,247 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18 |
| 18,385 20,338 | 15,054 16,463 | 3,311 | 10,814 |  | 4,16i | $\mathbf{9 , 3 1 4}$ $\mathbf{5 , 4 1 5}$ | i, $\mathbf{2 i x i}^{\text {i }}$ | 13, 932 |  |  | 13,701 |  | 141 | 20 21 |

GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.


Table 9.-REVENUE RECEIPTS FROM EARNINGS OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS,
[For a list of the alties arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 曾 } \\ & \text { 号 } \end{aligned}$ | criz. | Total. | 1. -ammeral covernichats. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total. | Legislative |  | Executiv | branch. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Chief } \\ \text { executive. } \end{gathered}$ | Financial. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Law } \\ \text { offices and } \\ \text { accounts. } \end{gathered}$ | Other general executive. | branch. | Elections. | governiment bulldings. |

GROUP IV,-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.


GROUP V.-CITLES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.

| 129 | Kalamaroo, Mich. | 817,476 | 59,913 |  |  | 86,475 |  | 9896 | \$2,408 |  | 3134 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 130 | Davenport Iown. | 28,188 $\mathbf{2 5}, 181$ | ${ }_{6} 197$ | 520 |  | 101 | 345 | 5 |  |  | 26 |
| 131 | Topeka, Kans..... Sarem, Mass..... | 25,181 53,994 | 695 5,503 |  | 825 | 1,130 | 670 | 373 |  |  | 0 |
| 133 | Haverhill, Mass. | 61,645 | 3,306 |  |  | 2,388 |  | 842 |  | 578 |  |
| 134 | Pasadena, Cal. | 51,383 | 88 |  |  | 6 | 4 | 84 |  | 58 | 14 |
| 135 | Bay City, Mich... | [17,198 | 989 30 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 114 |
| 136 | MCKesport, Pa. | 15,512 | 39 |  |  | 15 | 4 | 20 |  |  |  |
| 137 | Huntington, W. V | 8,997 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 2, } \\ 2 \\ \hline 837\end{array}$ | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 020 |
| 139 | Lincolin, Nebr... | 80,121 |  | 1 |  | 217 |  |  | 2,419 |  |  |
| 140 | Chelses, Mass... | 40,013 | 3,726 |  |  | 3,300 | 21 | 388 |  |  |  |

BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: 1917-Continued.
assignod to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 70.]


GROUP IV.-OITIES RAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.


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Table 9.-REVENUE RECEIPTS FROM EARNINGS OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS,
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \dot{8} \\ & \text { 总 } \\ & \text { 落 } \end{aligned}$ | Ciry. | [f.-frotection to person and property- |  |  |  | m.-COnskrvation of healit. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Other pratection to person and property. |  |  |  | Total. | Health department adminis-tration. |  | Prevention and treatment of commulnicabledissases. | Conserva-tion ofchildifle. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Food } \\ & \text { regulgtion } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { inspection. } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Total. | Pounds, | Examin- int plumbers and engineers. | All other. |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Vital } \\ & \text { statistices. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |


| 67 | Yonkers, N. Y. | 855 |  | \$55 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 68 | Schenectady, N. Y Y............... | 132 | . 5102 | +30 |  | \$38 |  |  | \$38 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 69 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | Kansas City, Kans ${ }^{\text {Oklaham }}$ O........ |  | 49 |  |  | 128 | 853 |  | 75 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 70 \\ & \mathbf{7 1} \end{aligned}$ | Wilmington, Dol | 526 |  | 102 |  | 217 | 10 |  | 207 |  |  |
| 72 | Duluth, Minn. | 368 | 368 |  |  | 5,902 | 40 |  | 5, 858 | 34 |  |
| 73 |  | 269 2,530 | 135 308 | ${ }_{29}^{134}$ | $\underline{2,18}$ | 8,544 | 74 | …........... | ${ }^{2}$, 768 |  | 307 |
| 74 | Ekrabeth ${ }^{\text {N }}$ N. J................... |  |  |  |  | 3, 493 | $3{ }^{3}$ |  | 3,451 |  | 9 |
| 78 | Uttcs, N. Y. ...................... |  |  | 5 |  | 185 | 185 |  |  |  |  |
| 77 | Somerville, Mass.. |  |  |  |  | 13, 690 | 278 | ........... | 12,982 | . | 350 |
| ${ }_{78}^{78}$ |  | 129 | 140 | 129 |  | 113 | 275 |  | 113 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 79 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | Mranehester, N. H. . . . . . . . . . . . |  |  | 129 |  | 212 |  |  | 212 |  |  |
| 81 | Troy, N. Y, ....................... | 50 |  | 50 |  | 91 |  | 891 |  |  |  |
| $82$ | Hoboker, N. J............... | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 58 \end{aligned}$ | 17 |  |  | 177 |  |  | 177 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 83 \\ & 84 \end{aligned}$ | Fort Wayme, Ind................ |  |  | 68 |  | -................... |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 88 \\ & 88 \end{aligned}$ | Esaksonville, Fla............... | 1,060 | 1,060 |  |  | 6 |  |  | 6 |  |  |
|  | Erie, Pa. | 130 |  | 130 |  | 54 |  |  | 54 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 88 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | Eass Bt. Louls, iil <br> Passaic, N. J | 3 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10 \end{array}$ |  | 4,0i0 | 30 | 150 | 3,854 |  |  |
| ${ }_{01}^{0}$ | Hartisburg, Pa. | 368 |  | 8 |  | B, 10 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 92 \\ & 82 \end{aligned}$ | Wichlta, Kans. Bayonne, N. J. |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |  |
| 9 | 8outh Bend, Ind................... | $2{ }^{2}$ |  |  | 21 | 129 | 120 |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 99_{6}^{2} \\ & 96 \end{aligned}$ | Savannah, Ga................ | 4 | -......... 1 |  | 494 | 229 |  | -.......... | 209 |  |  |
|  | Brockton, Mass, ............... | 1,101 | 1,101 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 98 | Sacramento, Cai............... |  |  |  |  | 5,427 | 21 |  | 1,100 |  | 4,306 |
| 99 200 |  | ${ }_{405}^{658}$ | ${ }_{3}^{258}$ | -373 |  | 139 |  |  | 139 |  |  |
| 101 | Holyoke, Mass.................... |  |  |  |  | 7,909 | $4{ }^{3}$ |  | 7,959 |  |  |
| 102 | Portland, Mo. |  |  |  |  | 11 |  |  | 11 |  |  |
| 103 | Allentown Pa. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 105 \end{aligned}$ | Springield , III................. |  |  |  |  | 108 | 105 |  | 66 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | Canarleston, 8. C...... |  |  |  |  | 105 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 107 | Chattanooga Tenn. | 300 | 300 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 108 | Prwtucket, R. Y............... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 109 | Aertaleg, Cal................ | 377 | 377 |  |  | 91 |  | 94 |  |  |  |
| 111 | Iltoond, P8..................... | 341 | 34 |  | 4 |  | 78 |  |  |  | 714 |
| 112 | Atlantic City, N. J............ | 456 | 328 |  | 128 | 378 | 182 |  | 196 |  |  |
| 1113 | Sioux City fowe............. |  |  |  |  | 14 | 14 |  |  |  |  |
| 1115 | Covington, Ky.................. | 100 | 100 |  |  | 3,028 | 7 | ............. |  |  | 2,817 |
| 116 | Baginaw, Mch.................... |  |  |  |  | 9,714 | 38 |  | 9,391 |  |  |
| 117 | Flint, sich ................. | ${ }^{353}$ |  | 353 |  |  | 20 |  |  |  |  |
| 118 | Rockiord, Ill................... | ${ }_{854}^{155}$ |  | 155 |  | 116 |  |  | ii6 |  |  |
| 1120 | Pueblo, Colo...................... | 884 176 | $\begin{aligned} & 307 \\ & 776 \end{aligned}$ | 106 | 411 | 51 | $5{ }^{\circ}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 121 | New Britain, Conn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{122}{123}$ | San Dlego, Cal. ${ }_{\text {Bingharmen }}$ | ${ }_{65}^{705}$ | 421 | 238 | Si ${ }^{\circ}$ | i,7i7 |  |  | i, 158 |  | 207 |
| 124 | York, PQ....................... |  |  |  |  |  | 6 |  |  |  |  |
| 125 | Springfleld, Ohlo. |  |  |  |  |  | 60 |  |  |  |  |
| 128 | Malden Mass.... |  |  |  |  | 0,438 |  |  | 9,438 |  |  |
| 127 | Lancaster, Pa.................. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0,38 |  |  |
|  | Adgusta, Ma.................. |  |  |  |  |  | 231 |  |  |  |  |

GROUP V.-CITIES EAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.

| 129 | Kalamazoo, Mich | 87 |  | $\$ 7$ |  | 225,455 | 891 |  | 525,364 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 130 | Davenport, Iowa | 292 |  | 20 | 8272 | - 23 | 8 |  | -20, 16 |  |
| 131 | Topoks, सans... | 42 | --6*-3it* | 22 |  | 1,132 |  |  | 37 | \$1,095 |
| 182 | Satem, Mass.... | 447 | \$447 |  |  | 7,003 | 137 | . | 6,806 |  |
| 133 | Haverhill, Mass. | 246 | 246 |  |  | 7,561 | 38 |  |  |  |
| 134 | Pasadena, Cal... |  |  |  |  | 3,833 | 3,508 | -1.0.-3i* | 7,694 |  |
| 136 136 | Bay City, Mich. |  |  |  |  | 2,223 |  | -.............. | 2,223 |  |
| 136 | Mckeesport, Pa. | 59 | 59 |  |  | 15 | $8$ | .................. | 2 | - |
| 137 | Euntington, W. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 138 | Racine, Wis.... <br> Lincoln Nobr |  |  |  |  |  | ...-* |  |  |  |
| 139 140 | Lincoln, Nabr. Chelsen, Mass. . | 207 |  | 207 | .- | 899 | . | - | 89 | $910$ |

BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVIOE: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 76.]


GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.

| $\begin{array}{r}\$ 2,219 \\ 3,208 \\ 4,080 \\ 7,177 \\ \hline 9,789 \\ \hline 75 \\ 1,347 \\ \hline 304 \\ 754 \\ 205 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  | ……........ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 52,648 \\ 9,285 \\ 2,799 \\ 3,218 \\ 22,084 \\ 11,189 \\ 2020 \\ 7 \\ 1,080 \\ 757 \\ 1,405 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 5776 \\ 3,884 \\ 2,878 \\ 2,818 \\ 169 \\ 11,147 \\ 474 \\ 25 \\ 25 \\ 7 \\ 238 \\ 116 \\ 1,405 \end{array}$ |  | $\$ 36$ |  | \%320. |  | 129 130 131 152 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Tabie 9.-REVENUE REOEIPTS FROM EARNINGS OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS,
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

|  | CTY. | VI.-CLAARItIEs, Hospithis, and corrections. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | Genersl supervision. |  | Char |  |  | Hos | tals. |  | rections. |  |
|  |  |  |  | Outdoor poor relief. | Poor in institu- | Care of children. | Other charities. | Gexieral hospitals. | Insane in institu. tions. | Institu. tions for adults. | Institum tions for minors. | Probstion boards and officars. |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 60,000 TO 100,000 IN 1017.

| 67 | Yonkers, N. Y. | \$1,724 |  |  |  | \$1,724 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 68 | Scheneotady, N. Y............. | 532 |  | 3532 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{70}^{69}$ | Kansas City Kans.... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 71 | Oxlahoma City, | 3,967 |  |  |  |  |  | 31,200 |  | 2,767 |  |  |
| 72 | Dututh, Minn. | 140 |  |  |  |  | 3140 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 73 | Akron Ohio..................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 74 |  | 1,258 | .....in | 387 | $\begin{array}{ll} 31,020 \\ 1,030 \end{array}$ | ……17i |  |  | \$12" | 66 |  |  |
| 76 | Utica, N. X......................... | ${ }^{1} 497$ |  |  |  |  |  | 497 |  |  |  |  |
| 77 | Somerville, Mass............... | 16,736 |  | 11,244 | 8,492 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 78 | Waterbury, Conn............... | 2,286 |  |  | 2,286 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 88 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 53 |  |  |
| 81 | Troy, N. Y'......... | 5,269 |  |  |  | b,iix |  | 115 |  |  |  |  |
| 82 | Hoboken, N. J |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | Wort Wayne, Ind. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 85 | Fart Wayne, ind.... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 86 | Evansville, tnd..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 87 | Erte, Pa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | East st. Louis, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 880 | Passaic, N. J. | 512 |  |  | 542 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 91 | Peoria, Ill....... | 14,207 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 207 |  |  |
| 92 | Wichita, Kans. | 1,170 |  | 1,170 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 93 94 | Bayoune, N. J. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 95 | Gavannah, Ga. | 160 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 109 |  |  |
| 96 | Johnstown, Pb.......... | 400 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 400 |  |  |
| 97 | Brockton, Muass. | 16,310 |  | 10,325 | 5,985 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{69}^{98}$ | Sacrimento, ${ }^{\text {El Paso, Tex... }}$ | 13,604 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 100 | Terre Haute, Ind |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 101 | Holyoke, Mass. | 13,201 |  | 1i,180 | 2,02i |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 102 | Portland, Me. Allentown, Pa | 16,119 |  |  | 15,949 | 85 |  | 85 |  |  |  |  |
| 104 | 8pringheld, $111 .$. | 102 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 105 | Canton, Ohlo..................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 102 |  |  |
| 108 | Charleston, B. C.................. | 1,50i |  | 6 | 100 |  |  |  |  | 1,395 |  |  |
| 107 | Chattanooge, Tenn............ | 23,392 |  |  |  |  |  | 21,988 |  | 1,404 |  |  |
| 108 |  |  |  | 11 | 689 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1111 | Altoona, Pa....................... | 444 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 111 | Mobile, Ala....................... | 7,233 |  | 3 |  |  |  | 279 |  | 7,001 |  |  |
| 112 | Atlantic Clity, N. J.... | 596 |  |  | 596 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{11}^{113}$ | Sloux City, 10wa................ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 115 | Covington, ky ................... | 6,176 |  |  |  |  |  | 6,175 |  |  |  |  |
| 116 | 8agluaw, Mich.................. | 819 |  | 56 |  |  |  |  |  | 763 |  |  |
| 117 | Flint, Mich <br> Rocktord III. | 43,067 |  |  |  |  |  | 43,067 |  |  |  |  |
| 119 | Tampa, fla........................ | $39,0 \overline{0}^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 120 | Pueblo, Colo........................ | 3,052 |  |  |  |  |  | 29,850 |  | 9,193 |  |  |
| 121 | New Britain, Conn San Dlego, Cal. | 7,988 |  | 4,602 | 3,034 |  | 100 | 246 | 6 |  |  |  |
| 123 | Bloghamton, N, Y .............. | 29,084 |  |  | 232 | 2,877 |  | 26,005 |  |  |  |  |
| 124 | Yort, Pa ....................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 125 | Springfeld, Ohio ............. | 33,949 |  |  |  |  |  | 33,949 |  |  |  |  |
| 127 | Madden, Rass.................. | 12,044 |  | 11,490 | 554 |  |  | 3,010 |  |  |  |  |
| 123 | Augusta, Ga..................... | 65,283 |  |  |  |  |  | 50,283 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0,20 |  | 0 |  |  |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.

| 129 | Kalamazoo, Mich. | 3153 |  | \$154 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1313 | Davenport, Iowa. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 132 |  | 10,740 |  | 6,893 | \$2,508 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 133 | Haverhill, Mass. | 28,413 | 37 |  | 2,794 | \$1,200 |  | 18,889 |  |  |  |  |
| 134 | Pasadena, Cal. | 3,646 |  | 3,646 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 136 | McKesport, Pa... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 137 | Huntington, W. V | 1,586 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 138 | Racine, Wls..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 586 |  |  |
| 139 | Lincoln, Nebr. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 140 | Cheisea, Mass.. | 15,121 |  | 15,121 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: 1917—Continued.
ascigned to esch, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 7ad]


GROUP IV.-CItIEs Having a population of 50,000 to 100,000 in 1017.

|  |  | 31,462 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 20020 |  |  |  | - 31317 |  | 3 |  |  |  | 3 |  | ${ }_{68}^{68}$ |
| 2,832 | 2,242 |  | ${ }^{1,283}$ |  |  | 1,852 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,057 | 2,057 |  | 1,515 |  | 8608 |  |  | 24,314 |  |  |  | 14,314 |  | 71 |
| - $\begin{array}{r}\text { 7,506 } \\ 28,155\end{array}$ | -6,412 | 1,184 | 578 |  | 178 | 398 |  | 1,591 |  |  |  | 1,591 |  | ${ }_{73}^{72}$ |
| ${ }_{1}^{20,051}$ |  | ${ }_{261}^{361}$ | 3,354 |  |  | 1,46i | 3i, 898 |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{7}{ }^{3}$ |
| 7,756 <br> 4,816 | 3, 5,575 | 2,961 | 313 |  |  | $3{ }^{3}$ |  | ${ }_{917}^{210}$ |  |  |  | ${ }^{210}$ |  | ${ }_{76}^{75}$ |
| 7,413 | 5,990 | 1,223 | 786 |  | 686 | 100 |  | 26,231 | 810,867 | 815,364 |  |  |  | 7 |
| ¢ | 5, ${ }^{1,276}$ | 2, $\mathbf{1}$, 7801 | 685 |  | ... | 6875 |  | 22 |  |  | \% | ${ }^{22}$ |  |  |
|  | cin |  | 3,260 |  |  | 3,260 |  | 23 |  |  |  | 25 |  | 81 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,087 | 2,087 | 207 | 112 |  |  | 112 |  | ...... |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{83}^{82}$ |
| 8,413 | 7,902 | 1,000 | 4,064 |  |  | 4,064 | ........... | 42, ${ }^{113}$ |  |  |  | i33. | +2, 410 | ${ }_{88}^{84}$ |
| 8, 8101 | 9,034 | 1,000 | 238 |  |  | 238 |  |  |  |  |  |  | स2, 40 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{4}^{2,313}$ |  | 309 919 | 5,98i |  | 4,923 |  | S3i |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{89}^{88}$ |
|  | 9,388 |  |  |  | 491 |  |  | 50 |  |  | 60 |  |  | ${ }_{0}^{0}$ |
| 6,033 | 4,877 | i,iji | 1,636 |  | 39 | 1,597 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3,693 | ${ }_{767}^{627}$ | 2,008 |  | 603 | 1,405 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{92}$ |
| 8, | 7,782 | 776 276 | 388 |  |  | 289 |  | 20 |  |  |  | 20 |  | ${ }_{04}^{93}$ |
| 13,248 | -7318 | 89 | 154 |  | iji |  |  | 912 |  |  | 902 | 10 |  | ${ }_{96}^{95}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,833 | 15,559 |  |  |  |  |
| 1,979 |  | ${ }_{6}^{626}$ |  |  | 35 | 1,422 |  | 1,012 |  |  | i,012 | ....... |  | -88 |
| 10, 110 | 9,088 | 1,023 | ${ }_{89} 89$ |  | .......... | 995 |  | $\stackrel{2}{2,5 i i}$ |  |  |  | 2,5id |  | 100 101 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1, 1,1296 |  | 618 | 1,239 |  |  | 1,238 |  | 6,202, | - | 6,600. |  |  |  | ${ }_{103}^{102}$ |
| 88,001 | 7,313 | 688 | 3,117 |  | i,6i7 | 752 | 74 | -......... |  |  |  |  |  | 104 |
| ${ }^{8,047}$ | 4,451 | 596 | 1,000 |  |  | 1,090 |  | 25 |  |  |  | 23 |  | ${ }^{105}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3,603 | 2,916 | 777 | 1,486 |  |  | 1,488 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{108}$ |
| 4,045 | 2, 2158 | 1,887. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 110 |
| 6,010 | 6,010 |  | 15 |  |  | 15 |  | 2,8ii |  |  | 2,8ii |  |  | IiI |
|  |  |  | 1,167 |  |  | 1,1577 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 112 |
| ci, | 5,871 | 1,083 | 1,055 |  |  | 1,035 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | -3,472 | 389 829 | 1,300 |  |  | i,397 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{115}^{115}$ |
| -120 | ,8,2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5,297 14,487 | -5,297 | $8{ }^{6} 5^{\circ}$ | 1,793 |  |  | 1,483 |  | ............ |  |  |  |  |  | 18 |
| 11, 114 | 11,114 |  | , 235 |  |  | , 238 |  | 3,529 |  |  |  | 3,529 |  | 119 |
| 2,398 | 1,888 | 510 | 830 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15,689 6,007 | 15,689 |  | 40,848 |  | 2,204 | 37,715 |  | 7 |  |  | 79 |  |  | 22 |
| ${ }_{3}^{3,122}$ | 2, 2,45 | 977 | 391 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{2}^{23}$ |
| 3,800 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7,813 2,681 | 7, 7,551 | ${ }_{827}^{292}$ | 2,141 |  |  | 2,143 |  | $\underline{i e}, 20{ }^{-}$ | 77880 | 8,368 |  |  |  | 27 |
| S, | 8, ${ }_{6}^{3,259}$ | ..... |  |  |  |  |  | 30 |  |  |  | - ${ }^{-10}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 127 \\ & 128 \end{aligned}$ |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.


Table 9.-REVENUE RECEIPTS FROM EARNINGS OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS,
[For a list of the cifles arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

|  | EITY. | Total. | 1.-amaral coternmant. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Executiv | branch. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total. | Legislative | Chief | Flnancial. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Law } \\ & \text { officas and } \\ & \text { accounts. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Other } \\ \text { general } \\ \text { executive. } \end{gathered}$ | Judicial | Flections. | government |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPOLATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.

| 141 | Auperfor, Wis.. | 87,694 | \$1,578 |  |  |  | 3272 |  |  |  | 31,880 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 142 | Macon, Ga. | 42,689 | 48 | \$20 |  |  |  | 257 |  |  |  |
| 143 | Mrusiogce, OLis. | 17,663 | 11.257 | .--..... |  | 898 | ..........*- | 808 |  |  | 63 |
| 144 | Woonsocket, R. L................ | 22,433 | 11,631 | -........... | ........... | \% 175 | ............ | 898 | 3,956 | -............ | 6,279 13 |
| 145 | Newton, Mass..................... | 79,466 | 2,725 |  | -.-6....... | 2,175 | -............ | 531 | -....*-******* | -.-.......... |  |
| 146 | Montgomery, Ala................ | 18,407 | 8,416 |  | .......... | 65 | 54 | 69 | ................ | ...........-- | 3,228 |
| 147 | Butto, Mont...................... | 16,257 10,704 | 380 |  | -.............** | 68 | 101 | 218 |  |  | 18 |
| 148 | Wheeling, W. Va............... Roanore, Va................. | 10,704 7,738 | 231 |  | . | 136 | 200 | 28 |  | \$100 | 10 7 |
| 150 | West Hoboken, N. J............. | 6,453 | 50 | -0.0.0..... |  |  |  | 50 |  | -............ |  |
| 151 | East Orange, N. J. | 33,515 | 0,938 | -r.......... | $\$ 1$ | 2,443 | .............- | 67 | 7, 421 | 0 | $1{ }^{1}$ |
| 152 | Lansing, Didch................... | 27, 538 | 7,303 | *-.......... |  | 872 | -............ | 604 | 6,188 | 29 | 487 |
| 153 | Galveston, Tox................... | 154,343 77,381 | 1,743 |  | -6.**.......- | 878 |  | 677 |  |  | 13i ${ }^{-1}$ |
| 155 | Chester; Pa........................ | 11,546 | 938 | ............- | ......-*** | ..... | 927 | .............. |  | -..........- | 6 |
| 156 | Perth Amboy, N. J............. | 13,979 | 3,046 |  | . $\cdot$ | 1,041 |  | -....* | 2,905 |  |  |
| 157 | New Castie, Pa....- | 15,185 | 2,881 |  |  |  | 6 |  |  |  | 2,875 |
| 168 | Lexington, KY.................... | 10,177 | ${ }_{81}^{81}$ |  |  | 31 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 159 | Springfeld, M0.................. | 9,814 $\mathbf{3 , 7 8 3}$ | $\stackrel{682}{58}$ |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{65}^{668}$ |  |  |  |
| 161 | Charlotte, N. C........................... | 3,285 | 506 |  |  | 6 |  |  |  |  | 800 |
| 162 | Decatur, ill........................ | 16,408 | 149 |  |  | 130 |  |  |  | 18 |  |
| 163 | Debuque, Iowa.e................ | 6,118 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 |
| 164 | Portsmouth, V8......i.......... | 7,586 | ${ }^{594}$ |  |  | . 687 | -............ | 34 |  |  | 23 |
| 165 | Everett, Mass...................... | 43,357 | 8, 130 |  |  | 2,680 | -6.0.0.0.0- | 459 | - -*-0.-**** |  |  |
| 168 | San Joso, Cal. | 10,734 | 69 |  |  | 12 | -........... | 57 |  |  |  |
| 167 | Pittofield, Mass.. | 21,475 | 774 |  | ............ | 280 |  | 482 |  |  | 12 |
| 168 | Knoxvilla, Tenn.......ve....... | 47,433 | 510 |  |  | . 510 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 169 | Quincy, Maiss..................... | 38,249 10,046 | 3,826 | ........... | -........... | 2,861 |  | 465 |  |  |  |
| 170 | Elalira, N. Y...................... | 10,046 | 1,714 |  | ............ | 880 |  | 8 | 1,319 | .............* | 7 |
| 171 | Jolfet, Ill......................... | 10,103 | 72 |  | -........... | 72 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 172 | Nepr Rochelle, N. Y............. | 22,355 10,286 | 1,437 |  |  | 99 332 | -............ | 242 | 1,006 | --.........-. |  |
| 173 | Auburn, N, Y - - .e............. | 10,286 | 1,619 1,048 |  | 67 | 332 |  | 116 | 859 |  | $\begin{array}{r}287 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| 175 | Ntagara Falls, N, Y................ | 7,700 | 8,537 |  |  | 669 | 88 | 219 | 2,583 | -............ |  |
| 176 | Mrount Vernon, N. Y............. | 15,942 | 4,070 |  |  | 1,771 |  | 1,808 | 44 |  | 47 |
| 177 | Amsterdam, ${ }^{\text {N, }} \mathbf{Y}$..... | 4,257 | 934 |  |  |  |  | 154 | 780 |  |  |
| 178 | Lorain, Ohio....... | 10,158 | ${ }^{29}$ |  |  |  |  | 29 |  |  |  |
| 179 | Quincy, III.-...-................. | 14,075 | 50 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  | 44 |  |
| 180 | Jsmestown, N. Y . . = ............ | 44,854 | 3,082 |  |  | 2,306 |  | 225 | 816 | 130 | 105 |
| 181 | Taunton, Mass. | 45,302 | 017 |  |  | 497 |  | 416 |  |  | 2 |
| 182 | Oshtosh, Wis...................... | 9,332 | 855 |  | 2 |  |  |  | 784 | 60 |  |
| 183 | Waterl00, Iown. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 15,719 | 4,790 |  |  |  |  | 4,678 |  | 112 | -............ |
| 184 | Fresuo Cal......-............... | 20,861 | 1,975 |  |  |  |  | 1,975 |  |  |  |
| 185 | Everett, Wash..................... | 6,431 | 882 |  | 4 | 567 | 319 |  |  |  | 2 |
| 188 | Lima, Ohio...................... | 11,678 | 2,950 | 262 |  | 82 |  | 39 |  |  | 2,617 |
| 187 | Jacken, Mich...................... | 43,763 | 3,545 |  |  | 1, 112 |  | 266 | 1,887 |  |  |
| 188 | Stockton, Cal...................... | 8,937 | 114 |  |  | 14 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 189 | Shreveport, La..................... | 27,289 39,312 | 1,283 |  |  | 738 | 159 | 8 |  | 368 | 15 |
| 100 | Austin, Tex......................... | 39,312 | 4 |  | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 191 | Columbia, 8, C.................. | 7,560 | 2,250 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,250 |
| 192 | Bodse, Idaho........................ | 11,873 | 173 |  | 9 | 7 |  | 157 |  |  |  |
| 193 | Aurora, $111 . .$. ................... | 16,851 | 240 |  |  | 13 |  |  |  | 200 | 27 |
| 194 | Whllamsport, Pa................. | 10,902 | 30 |  | 15 |  |  | 2 |  |  | 18 |
| 195 | Waco, Tex.......................... | 10,900 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 196 | Joplin, Xfo....................... | 25,769 | 409 |  | 206 |  |  | 14 |  | 189 |  |
| 197 | Orange, N. J ..................... | 12,838 | 4, 821 |  | ............ | 1,259 |  | 78 | 3,584 |  |  |
| 198 | LJnahburg, Va.et.............. | 15,900 3,360 | 456 | 35 |  | 155 | $13{ }^{\circ}$ |  |  | 88 |  |
| 200 | Colorado Springs, Colo.......... | 20,370 | 191 |  | 3 | 22 |  | 161 | 3 |  |  |
| 201 | Brookline Mass.................. | 35,813 | 8,751 |  |  | 617 | 2,389 | 372 |  |  | 2,473 |
| 202 | Danville, Ill., -.................. | 6,111 |  |  |  |  |  | 312 |  |  | 2, |
| 203 | Kenoshs, Wis..................... | - 9,048 | 176 |  |  |  | 178 |  |  |  |  |
| 204 | Newport, KT..................... | 8,821 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 205 | Ls Crosse, Wis.................... | 7, 479 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9 |
| 206 | Counctl Bluff, Iowa. | 8,205 | 250 | 63 |  |  |  |  | 187 |  |  |
| 207 | Tulsa, Okla..................... | 27, 603 | 18,270 |  | 4 | 13 |  | - 18.248 | - .............. |  |  |
| 208 | WInston-Saiem, N. C........... | 81, 493 | 1,771 |  |  | 790 |  |  |  |  | 081 |
| 209 | Ogder, Utah..................... | 8,129 8,855 | 2,572 |  | - 18 | 521 |  | 231 | - 1,802 |  |  |
| 210 | Norristown, Pa.................... | 8,855 | 2,169 | 213 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1, ${ }^{056}$ |
| 211 | Stamford, Conn.................. | 22,524 | 1,219 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,218 |  | 1 |
| 212 | Zanesville, Ohfo.................. | 8,089 | 17 |  |  |  |  | - 17 | -..........-20. |  |  |
| 213 | Madison, Wis..................... | 22,498 | 328 |  |  |  |  | - 5 | - |  |  |
| 214 | Waltham, Mass.................. Easton, Pa.................. | 28,051 14,060 | 1,074 | 10 |  | ${ }^{-123}$ | 120 | 238 |  | -- | - |
| 215 | Easton, Pb......................... | 14,060 | 2,496 |  |  |  | 20 |  |  |  | 2,404 |
| 216 | Charleston, W. Va.............. | 10,321 | 210 |  |  | 14 | 20 | 15 | 161 |  |  |
| 217 | Poughkeepsio, N. Y.............. | 36,281 | 380 |  |  |  |  | 139 | 241 |  |  |
| 218 | Newport, R. F W**............... | 17,339 | 8,706 |  |  | 18 | -1............ | 256 | 3,492 |  |  |
| 219 | Wilmington, N. C...t............ | 18,771 | 2 | -...-....... |  |  | -..........- | - 2 |  |  |  |

BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discusslon of this table, ste page 78.]

| n.-protection to person and proterty. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 宮 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total. |  | Police dopartment. | Fire department | $\begin{gathered} \text { Militile } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { armaries. } \end{gathered}$ | Register of deeds and mortgages. | Inspection servico. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total. | Bulldings. | Plumbing. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Wealghts } \\ \text { measdures. } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Boiler } \\ \text { inspection. } \end{gathered}$ | All other. |  |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.


Table 9.--REVENUE RECEIPTS FROM EARNINGS OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS,
(For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

|  | city. | IL.-PROTECTION $\begin{gathered}\text { co PRRSON } \\ \text { continued. }\end{gathered}$ AND PROPERTY- |  |  |  | II.-CONSTRYATION OF Healit. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Other protection to person and property. |  |  |  | Total. |  department tration. | Vital statistics. | Provention and treatment of commur nicable discases. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Conserva- } \\ & \text { tion of } \\ & \text { chlld } \\ & \text { life. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Food } \\ & \text { regulation } \\ & \text { inspection. } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Total. | Poumds. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Examin- } \\ & \text { ing } \\ & \text { plumbers } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { engincers. } \end{aligned}$ | All other. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 141 \\ & 142 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ |  | $3{ }^{12}$ | 512 |  |  | 3204 |  |  | 3 i 7 |  | 8187 |
| 143 14 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 145 | Newton, Luss..... |  |  |  |  | 1,935 | 343 |  | 1,692 |  |  |
| 146 | Montgomery, Ala.. |  |  |  |  | 3,213 |  |  |  |  | 3,213 |
| 118 | Butte, Mont. ${ }^{\text {Wheation }}$ | 839 | 632 | 5207 |  | 1.387. |  |  |  |  | 1,387. |
|  | Roanoke, Va...... | is | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 150 | West Hoboken, N . $\mathrm{J} .$. |  |  |  |  | 269 |  | 5289 |  |  |  |
| 251 | East Oranre, N. J |  |  |  |  | 119 | 63 |  | 56 |  |  |
| ${ }_{1}^{153}$ |  | $92^{\circ}$ | 92 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 154 | Fitchburg, Mass. |  |  |  |  | 7,458 |  |  | 7,557 |  | i |
| 155 | Chester, Pa...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{156}$ | Perth Ambor, N . |  |  |  |  |  | 13 |  |  |  | 815 |
| 158 158 | Nour Castle, ${ }^{\text {Pa }}$................ |  |  |  |  | 109 <br> 89 | 28 | .... |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{150}^{159}$ | Springied, , M1................: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 51 |  |  |
|  | Hamilon, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 181 | Charlote, N. C. |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  | 2 |  |  |
| 183 | Dubuque, Iowa................. | 8 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 186 | Portsmouth, Va |  |  | 15 |  | 7,258 | 13 |  | 142 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 168 | (int Josed, Mass.................. |  |  |  |  | 1,200 | 24 |  |  |  | 1,176 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 168 \\ & 169 \end{aligned}$ | Kinoriile Tenn.............: | 4 | 4 |  |  | - ${ }^{3}, 2,288$ |  |  |  |  | 1,600 |
| 170 |  | i25 |  | i25 |  | 1,578 |  |  | 1,573 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 754 |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 1727 \\ i n 2 \\ \hline 120 \end{gathered}$ | Nubrun Rochele, N. Y.........: |  |  | 10 |  | 7,674 |  | ${ }_{74}^{88}$ |  |  |  |
| 137 175 | Codar Raprds İ............ |  |  | 45 |  |  |  |  | 7,600 |  |  |
|  | Niagara ralls, N. Y.......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |
| 176 177 | Mount Yernon, N. $\mathbf{Y}$ Amsterdam, N. Y. Y............. | ${ }_{5}^{128}$ | 23 | 403 |  | 57 | 2 | 44 | 11 |  |  |
| ${ }^{178}$ | Amster, On'l |  |  |  |  | 58 | 44 |  | 12 |  |  |
| 188 | Jamestown, ${ }^{\text {dil }}$ | 81 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Taunton, Mrass. | 1.659 | 1,659 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 188 | Oshkosh, Wis. |  |  |  |  |  | 20 |  |  |  |  |
| 188 | Fresal Cal. | 1,143 |  |  | \$1,143 |  |  |  | 7 |  |  |
| 185 | Everett, Wash.................: | 26 | 26 |  |  | ${ }_{19}$ | 19 |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{188}$ | Lims, Oblo. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 187 188 | Ysckson, Midh................ |  |  |  |  | 8,2999 | ${ }_{282}^{589}$ |  | 7,700 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1898 \\ & 180 \end{aligned}$ | 8hrezeport, la | $\begin{aligned} & 669 \\ & 539 \\ & 530 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{53}^{65}$ |  |  | 3,715 | 3 | 413 | 78 |  | 3,2i2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 102 | Columbia, , ¢. C... |  | 385 |  |  | ${ }_{12}^{127}$ |  |  | 127 |  |  |
| 103 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 195 | Waco, Tex.... | iiz | 172 |  |  | 18 | 18 |  |  |  |  |
| 196 | Joplin, Mo |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{108}^{197}$ | Orange N. J. |  |  |  |  | iii | iii |  |  |  |  |
|  | Lycriburg, Va. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 200 | Colorado springs, coio......... | 268 |  |  | $2 z^{\prime \prime}$ | 639 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 201 | Brookline, Mass. |  |  |  |  | 2,871 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 203 | Danvilie, 11. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 204 | N | ............ |  |  |  | 314 | 314 |  |  |  |  |
| 205 | Is Cross, wis................. |  |  |  |  | $53{ }^{\circ}$ | 287 |  | 2 |  |  |
| 206 | Councll Bluft, Iowa.......... |  | 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 207 | Tuisa, Otia | $\frac{221}{34}$ |  | 221 |  |  | is |  |  |  |  |
| 209 | Ogden, రtah | ${ }_{322}$ | 124 |  |  | 373 |  |  |  |  | $\cdots$ |
| 210 | Norristown, Pa................. |  |  |  |  | 257 |  |  | 43 |  | . |
| 211 | Stamiord, Co | 460 | 480 |  |  |  |  |  | 21 |  |  |
| ${ }_{213}^{221}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 180 | 16 |  | , |  | 4 |
| 214 | Waltham, zrass... | 109 |  |  | i09 ${ }^{\circ}$ |  |  |  | 24 |  |  |
| 215 | Easton, Pa........... |  |  |  |  | 259 | 207 |  | 3,551 |  |  |
| 216 | Charleston, W. Ya |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 218 | Poughreepgle, N. ${ }^{\text {Namport. }}$. | 120 |  |  |  | 24,103 |  |  | 23,639 | \% 49 |  |
| 219 | Wilmington, N. C.... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

BY PRINOIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 76.]

| iv.-samtation, or promotion of cleanlaness. |  |  |  |  |  | v.-morways. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sewers } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { sewrage } \\ \text { disposal. } \end{gathered}$ | Refuse collection. | Refuse disposal. | Public convenience stations. | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Other } \\ \text { samitation. } \end{array}\right\|$ | Total. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { General } \\ & \text { admin- } \\ & \text { istra- } \end{aligned}$ tion. | Roadways of streets, roads, and alleys. | Proven- tion of stroet dust. | Other care of streets, roads, alleys. | Street Hghting. | Waterways. | Repair and constructlon Cor com. pensation. | 暞 |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Contimued.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 120 \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 3794 \& ........ \& 9794 \& \& \& \& 3,569 \& \& \(\pm\) \& 535 \& \& \& ............ \& 3,569 \& 142 \\
\hline 1,315 \& \& 1,315 \& \& \& \& 2,434
1,385 \& ........ \& 449 \& - \({ }^{\text {a }} 18\) \& \& \& \& 2,422 \& 1143 \\
\hline 15, 329 \& - \(\mathbf{1 1 8 , 5 0 9}\) \& \& \& \& \& 21,050 \& …..... \& 3,030 \& 18 \& \& \$1i4 \& . \& 18,976 \& 144 \\
\hline \& 8 \& 525 \& \& \& \& 370 \& \& \(\infty\) \& \& \& \& \& 310 \& 146 \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{r}4,002 \\ 4 \\ \hline 178\end{array}\) \& 12 \& \& 14,002 \& \& .............. \& \(\begin{array}{r}3,465 \\ 324 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& ... \& 456
215 \& \& \& 2,323 \& .............. \& 686
100 \& 147
148 \\
\hline 481 \& 12 \& \(\because\) \& 479 \& \& \& 525 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 525 \& 118
149
150 \\
\hline .............. \& \& \& \& \& \& 483 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 483 \& 150 \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{r}3,978 \\ 10 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 3, \({ }^{3} 782\) \& \& \& \& \& 6,027 \& \& 16 \& ......... \& 81,839 \& \& \& 4,187
380 \& \({ }_{152} 15\) \\
\hline 10,022
32,190 \& 1,542
29
2,280 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 8,480 \\
\& 2,910
\end{aligned}
\] \& \&  \& \& 396
135 \& ... \& 16 \& \& \& \& \& 380 \& \({ }_{153}^{152}\) \\
\hline 5,310 \& 29,380 \& 2,910 \& \&  \& \& 3,640 \& \& 2,97i \& 669 \& \& 135 \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
153 \\
154 \\
155
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& ........ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 155 \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& 2,409 \& \& \& 200 \& 541 \& \& \& 1,688 \& 156 \\
\hline 288 \& 120 \& \& \& .. 8169 \& \& 1,857 \& \& \& \& \& 71 \& \& 1,786 \& 157
158 \\
\hline \(\cdots{ }^{112}\) \& 636 \& \& \& \& \$70 \& 592 \& \& 190 \& \& \& \& \& 397 \& 158
159 \\
\hline \& \& 12 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 160 \\
\hline 1,987

258 \& $5^{\circ}$ \& 1,987 \& \& \& \& 751 \& \& 182 \& \& \& \& \& 569 \& 181 <br>
\hline \& 258 \& \& \& \& \& 104 \& \& 534 \& \& \& \& \& \&  <br>
\hline 5,213 \& 5,179 \& 34 \& \& \& \& 1,243 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1,243 \& 164
165 <br>
\hline 103 \& 290 \& 113 \& \& \& \& 360 \& \& 140 \& \& \& \& \& 220 \& 165 <br>
\hline 4,549 \& \& 4,397 \& 152 \& \& \& 2,698 \& \& 1,347 \& \& \& 175 \& ............ \& 1,176 \& 166
167 <br>
\hline 10
725 \& 402 \& 810 \& \& \& 3 \& 1,885 \& ……. \& 935 \& \& \& \& \& 1,136 \& 168 <br>
\hline 6,229
13 \& 13 \& 6,229 \& \& \& \& 1,470 \& …..... \& 338
149 \& 132 \& \& \& \& 1,179 \& 189 <br>
\hline 29 \& 29 \& \& \& \& \& 576 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 184 \& 71 <br>
\hline 2,773 \& \& \& 2,773 \& \& ... \& 1,545 \& \& 1,037 \& 22 \& 77 \& \& \& 409 \& 172 <br>
\hline 407 \& 407 \& \& \& \& $300{ }^{\circ}$ \& 2, 224
2,136
1 \& \& 1,327
1,107 \& \& 42 \& \& \& 1,0977 \& 173
174 <br>
\hline 237 \& \& 237 \& \& \& \& 1,056 \& \& \& \& 2 \& 2 \& \& 977 \& 175 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& 4,525 \& \& 1,562 \& \& \& \& \& 2,063 \& 176 <br>
\hline 228 \& 228 \& \& \& \& \& 1,488 \& \& 161 \& \& \& 398 \& \& 1,488 \& 177 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& 4,036 \& \& 287 \& \& \& \& \& 8,749 \& 179 <br>
\hline .............. \& \& \& \& \& \& 3,916 \& \& 3,485 \& \& \& \& \& 431 \& 180 <br>
\hline 15,095 \& 15,002 \& \& \& 93 \& \& 60 \& \& 32 \& \& \& \& 528 \& \& 181 <br>
\hline .............. \& \& \& \& \&  \& 310 \& ……... \& 275 \& 35 \& \& 40 \& \& 328 \& 183 <br>
\hline 3,983 \& 3,858 \& \& 12i\% \& \& \& 1,799 \& \& 13 \& \& \& 162 \& \& 1,624 \& 185 <br>
\hline 30 \& 30 \& \& \& \& \& 1,244 \& \& 432 \& \& \& \& \& 812 \& 185 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& 1,250 \& \& 122 \& \& \& 977 \& \& \& 186 <br>
\hline ${ }^{384}$ \& 664
780 \& \& \& \& \& 2,228 \& - \& 1,301 \& $\cdots$ \&  \&  \& \& ${ }_{128}^{927}$ \& 188 <br>
\hline 11,584 \& 7,438 \& 125 \& $3,965^{-1}$ \& \& 56 \& 2,242 \& \& 610 \& \& \& \& \& 1,632 \& 189 <br>
\hline 21,552 \& 21,552 \& \& , \& \& \& 3,216 \& \& 3,206 \& \& \& \& \& 10 \& 190 <br>
\hline \& 21 \& \& \& \& \& 27 \& \& 17 \& \& \& \& \& \& 191 <br>
\hline ${ }^{50}$ \& 150 \& \& \& \& \& 2,942 \& \& 619 \& \& \& \& \& 2,323 \& 193 <br>
\hline 1,308 \& 1,306 \& 70 \& \& \& \& 1,146 \& ... \& 48
10 \& 25 \& \& 49 \& \& 1,136 \& 193 <br>
\hline 2,855 \& 2,855 \& \& \& \& \& 486 \& \& 486 \& \& \& \& \& \& 193 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& 257 \& 4,213 \& \& 2,295 \& \& \& \& \& 1,018 \& 196 <br>
\hline 2,591 \& 2,501 \& \& \& \& \& 1,079 \& \& \& \& 785 \& \& \& 294 \& 197 <br>
\hline - ${ }^{18}{ }^{-1}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 77 \& \& \& \& \& \& 199 <br>
\hline 1,930 \& 490 \& 1,410 \& \& \& \& 4,037 \& \& 809 \& \& \& 703 \& \& 3,425 \& 200 <br>
\hline 378 \& 63 \& \& 233 \& \& 82 \& 716 \& \& 716 \& \& \& \& \& \& 201 <br>
\hline 18 \& 18 \& \& \& \& 1 \& 866 \& \& 92 \& \& \& \& \& 774 \& 203 <br>
\hline 48 \& \& 18 \& \& \& \& 1,208 \& \& 207
101 \& \& \& 891 \& \& 110 \& 205 <br>
\hline 547 \& 54 \& ....... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline - 568 \& 2,.7.72i \& 562 \& \& \& \& 735
5,374 \& \& 857 \& \& \& \& \& 4,517 \& 206 <br>
\hline 1,187 \& 285 \& 225 \& 487 \& \& \& 2,800 \& \& \& \& \& 148 \& \& \& 208 <br>
\hline \& -....-3 \& \& \& \& \& ${ }^{2} 303$ \& \& 1277 \& \& \& \& \& 26 \& 210 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& 4,464 \& \& 399 \& 25 \& \& \& \& 4,040 \& 211 <br>
\hline $5{ }_{5}^{234}$ \& \& 5,227 \& \& \&  \& 2,665 \& \& \& 371 \& \& ${ }_{65}^{565}$ \& \& 1,398, \& ${ }_{213}^{212}$ <br>
\hline 5,833
6,096 \& 2,917 \& 5,264 \& 3,179 \& \& \& 2,618
308 \& \& 219 \& \& \& \& \& ${ }^{\text {d }}$, 9 \& , 214 <br>
\hline \& 2,101 \& 352 \& , \& \& \& 8,459 \& \& 125 \& \& \& \& \& 8,334 \& 215 <br>
\hline 2,823 \& 5 \& \& 2.818 \& \& \& 649 \& \& 649 \& \& \& \& \& \& 216 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& 3,854 \& \& 3,245
1,332 \& \& 133 \& ${ }_{278}^{320}$ \& \& \& ${ }_{218}^{217}$ <br>

\hline 17,705 \& 16,823 ${ }^{221}$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 162 \\
& 442
\end{aligned}
$$ \& ........340 \& \& \& 1,280 \& \& 1,250 \& \& \& 270 \& \& \& 219 <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF CITIES．
Table 9．－REVENUE RECEIPTS FROM EARNINGS OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS，
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 安 } \\ & \text { 曾 } \\ & \text { 突 } \end{aligned}$ | CTYY． | VL．－charities，Hosprilis，and corbections． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total． | General super－ vision． |  | Char |  |  | Hosp | tals． |  | rrections． |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Outdoor } \\ \text { pooor. } \\ \text { reilet, } \end{gathered}$ | Poorin institu－ tions． | Care of children． | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { oharities. } \end{aligned}$ | General hospitals． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Inssane in } \\ \text { institur } \\ \text { tions. } \end{gathered}$ | Institu－ tions for adults． | Tnstitu－ tions for minors． | Probs－ tion boards and officers． |

GROUP V．－OITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50，000 IN 1917－Continued．


BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 10. For a text discusslon of this table, see page 70.]


GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Cantinued.

| 81, 851 | 81,399 | \% 52 | 32,457 |  |  | 11,434 | 31,023 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3, 9 , 800 | 3,900 |  |  |  |  | 3.351 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 142 |
| 3,164 | 3,036 | 128 |  |  |  | 78. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14, 627 | 11,848 | 2,779 | 5,450 |  |  | 8,447 |  |  | \%9,i8i | \$3,076̈ |  |  |  | 115 |
| 7,137 5.825 |  | - ${ }_{1}^{5248}$ | 100 |  |  | 50 |  | ${ }_{161} 7$ |  |  | 8507 | S 16 |  | 146 |
| $\underset{3,106}{ }$ | 2, ${ }_{2,957}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Sici |  | ${ }_{18}^{148}$ |
|  | 5,'083 | 329 | 62 |  |  | 52 |  | 274 |  |  | 274 |  |  | ${ }_{1}^{149}$ |
|  |  |  | 1,909 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7,7597 | 7,142 | ${ }^{1,617}$ | 1,195 1500 |  |  | ${ }^{195}$ |  |  | : |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{153}^{152}$ |
| 2,347 | 1,987 | $30^{\circ}$ | 1,519 |  | 5 | i, Bi 17 |  | 7, $\mathbf{7} \mathbf{4} \mathbf{2}$ | 2,38i | 4,06i |  |  |  |  |
| 10,430 | 10,430 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2,467 | 2,060 | 407 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 7,058 <br> 4,155 <br> 180 | $\cdots{ }^{\text {chij }}$ | 1,973 |  |  | i,973 |  | $5_{88}$ | ........... |  | 45 | 13 |  | ${ }^{158}$ |
|  | 4,292 | 386 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3,148 | 242 | 26 |  |  | 26 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12,962 | -1,4218 | ${ }_{744}^{490}$ | 447 |  | 447 |  |  | 058 |  |  | 958 |  |  | 161 |
|  | -12,912 | ${ }_{342}$ | 3,6i7 |  | 2,022 | $47^{6}$ | i,ii9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,289 | ${ }_{921}^{48}$ | 375 | 62 |  | ${ }^{4}$ | 20 |  | io, isi | i2, 617 | 5,886 | 731 |  |  | ${ }_{165}^{168}$ |
| 1,643 | 1,006 | 837 | 7,516 |  | 6,850 | 666 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 160 |
| 3, ${ }_{4}^{1,599}$ | 3,593 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,668 | 300 | 1,277 |  |  | 317 | 168 |
| 6,073 | 55,636 | 439 |  |  |  | -..... 20 |  | 6,088 | i,200 | 4,888 |  |  |  |  |
| 3,252 | 3,252 |  | 1,100 |  |  | 1,180 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6,750 | 4,900 | 1,850 |  |  | 6, ${ }^{564}$ | 1,60 |  |  |  |  |  | 23 |  |  |
| 5,'829 | 5,829 |  | 12,310 |  |  | 1, 10 | 4,48 | 21 |  |  |  | A |  | ${ }^{172}$ |
| ${ }_{5}^{5,124}$ | 3,367 1,098 | 1,757 | 2,132 | 877 | ${ }_{96}^{214}$ | 1,841 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 , 68 | ${ }^{3} 685$ | 1,007 | 682 |  | 24 | 35 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 177 |
| 3,828 | 3,618 | 2210 | 60 |  |  | ${ }^{60}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,885 | 1, ${ }^{3,885}$ |  | 15 |  |  | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 180 |
| 5,877 | 5,589 | 288 | 1,208 |  |  | 1,208 |  | 11,085 | 4,099 | 6,966 |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{8} 8172$ | 3,580 2,600 | 1,142 | 2,2889 |  | $\cdots$ | 770 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1,973 | ${ }_{65}$ |  |  | ${ }_{65}^{619}$ | -......... | .......... | -...... | ....... |  |  |  | ${ }_{185}^{184}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6,617 4,882 | ${ }_{6}^{6,469}$ | ${ }_{8}^{148}$ | 1,751 ${ }^{150}$ |  |  | 1,751 |  | ........ | ...... |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{188}^{188}$ |
| ${ }^{7} 82$ | ${ }^{449}$ | 225 | 2,366 |  |  | 2,366 |  | 7i4 |  |  | 714 |  |  | ${ }^{189}$ |
| 4,070 | 4,070 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100 |
|  | 778 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8, ${ }_{8}^{8,1258}$ | 6,838 | ${ }_{812}^{20}$ | 186 |  | 166 |  |  | 406 |  |  | 356 | 50 |  |  |
| 8, ${ }^{6} 1828$ | 6,928 |  | 37 78 |  | .......... | ${ }_{76} 7$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{195}^{198}$ |
| 4,32 | 8,300 | 1,32 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,344 | 1,076 | 268 | 1,098 |  |  | 1,096 |  | 357 |  |  | 357 |  |  | 197 |
|  | \%', ${ }^{100}$ |  | 1,929 |  |  | 1,9212 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{198}^{198}$ |
| \%,8\%1 | 1,927 | ${ }_{804} 005$ | 4,455 |  | 47 i | 3,984 |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  | 200 |
| 10,402 | 8,908 | 1,684 | 8,620 |  | 8,169 | 2,460 |  | 5,055 | 3,470 | 1,582 | 3 |  |  | 201 |
| - | ${ }^{8,510}$ | ${ }_{731}^{206}$ | 1,335 |  | i,2\%3 | 98 |  | 300 | 300 |  |  |  |  | 203 |
| \% ${ }^{2}, 6888$ | ${ }^{2} \mathbf{2 , 6 3 8}$ | 350 | 1,682 |  | i,2880 | 296 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{20}^{205}$ |
|  |  |  | 523 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 170 | ${ }^{4} 1888$ | ${ }_{288}^{28}$ | 506 |  |  | 806 |  | ............. |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{207}$ |
| 2,013 |  |  | 3 |  |  | 34 |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  | ${ }^{209}$ |
| 5,265 | ${ }_{6}{ }^{2}, 216$ | 49 | 347 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ${ }^{650}$ |  | ${ }^{650}$ |  |  | 24. |  | 24 |  |  |  | 12 |
|  | ${ }^{6,6047}$ | 1,662 | 3,623 | $\cdots$ | 808 | 2,972 |  |  |  | 3 |  | 16 |  | ${ }^{213}$ |
| 1, ${ }^{2}, 818$ | 1,532 | ${ }_{816}^{457}$ | 166 |  |  | 166 |  |  |  |  | 37 |  |  | 215 |
| 5,298 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 650 |  |  |  | 680 |  | 16 |
| 5, ${ }^{6}$, 491 | ${ }_{6,153}^{6,511}$ | 330 |  |  | 303 | 4 |  |  |  |  | I |  |  | 18 |
|  |  | 197 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 219 |

Table 10.-REVENUE RECEIPTS FROM HIGHWAY PRIVILEGES, RENT OF INVESTMENT PROPERTIES, AND INTEREST: 1917.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number asslened to eaoh, seo page 10. For a text discusslon of this table, see page 77.]

|  | ctit. | EECEIPTS FROM HIGHWAY privilears. |  |  | RBCRIPTA FROK RENT OT DIVESIMENT PROPERTIES. |  |  | heckipts from interbet. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | . Total. |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Minor } \\ \text { highway } \\ \text { privileges. } \end{gathered}$ | Total. |  | All | Total. | $\begin{gathered} \text { On } \\ \text { Current } \\ \text { deposits. } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { By } \\ \text { sinking } \\ \text { funds. }}}{ }$ | By public trust funds for manic) pal uses. |
|  | Grand total. | 514,037,647 | \$12,560,460 | 51,477,187 | 511, 986, 302 | 58, 597,366 | \$8,388,936 | \$32,479,059 | 56,710,736 | \$902,366 | \$22,572,581 | \$2,284,376 |
|  | Group 1 | 8,749,036 | 7,300, 251 | 1,358,785 | 10, 106,355 | 3,468,057 | ${ }^{6,638,298}$ | 21,724,711 | 3,356,119 | 563,875 61,748 | $16,485,841$ <br> $1,888,43$ | 1,318,876 |
|  | Group II, ...... | 1,567,668 | 1, 238,882 | 28,800 <br> 63 | $1,411,808$ 242,307 | 63,950 <br> 45 <br> 150 | $1,377,888$ 196,567 | $3,430,416$ $4,227,776$ | 1,059, ${ }^{1,2351}$ | 61,748 130 | 2,722, 189 | 242, 512 |
|  | Group IV...... | 2,817, 557 | 2,813,867 | 3,690 | 241,396 | 20,352 | 69,044 | 1,750,204 | -570, 427 | 77,874 | -852, 230 | 249,673 |
|  | Group V......... | 664, 134 | 341,536 | 22,508 | 124, 436 | 17,267 | 107,169 | 1,345,952 | 495, 780 | 68,446 | 623,187 | 158,539 |

GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.

|  | Now York, N.Y | 81, 863,037 |  |  | ${ }_{53}$, 255, 244 |  | \$3,255, 244 |  |  |  | \$11,933, 004 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ | Now York $\mathrm{Ch} . \mathrm{Y}$ | \$1,306, 121 | 31, ${ }^{3}, 282,601$ | 1, 2023,858 | \$, 205, 244,698 |  | 33,250,244 | . 12,8363095 | -635, 629 | 471,302 | -11, 80,906 | 175, ${ }^{1288}$ |
| 3 | Philladelphia, Pa. | , 630, 744 | ${ }^{633}$,731 | 1,013 | 4,774,996 | 2,728,326 | 2,046, 670 | 1,872, 691 | 330,039 | 33, 898 | 356, 519 | 652,235 |
| 4 | St. Louls, Mo.. | 604,668 194,136 | 604,066 162,565 | 31,57i | 1, 158,178 | 151,522 | 1,074, 327 | 1,951,622 | 208,789 127,955 | 3,072 | 1,488, 4838 | 26,918 $\mathbf{3 4 5 , 4 2 9}$ |
|  | Clevoland, Ohio |  |  |  | 35,845 |  |  | 792 | 528, 164 | ....... | 233 |  |
| 7 | Detroit, itich | 8,356 | 9,356 |  | 24,192 |  | 24, 182 | 406, 169 | 145, 267 | .......... | 251, 677 | 9,225 |
| 8 | Baltimore, Ma. | 799,063 | 777,344 | 21,719 | 48, 622 | 32,156 | 14, 466 | 1,092,994 | 81,015 | 2,157 | 961,400 | 48,222 |
| ${ }_{10}^{9}$ | Pittsburgh, P8, | 256,617 77,883 | 244,914 76,500 | 11,703 2,383 | 12, 693 |  | -12, 81,685 | 922,435 211,712 | 473,791 66,928 | - 23,437 | 422,025 119,772 | 3,182 |

GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,00 IN 1017.

| 11 | Buflalo, N.Y | \$184, 411 | \$181,017 | \$3,394 | 85, 523 | \$342 | \$5,181 | \$471,549 | \$270, 211 | 31,480 | 8187,929 | 311,929 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | San Franelsco Cal............ | 148,659 | 148, ${ }^{1}$, 69 |  | 120, 778 |  | 120,778 | 125, 422 | 100, 364 | 22, 103 | 18,020 | 2,950 |
| 13 | Milwaukee, Wls.............. | 7,625 | 1,790 | 6,785 | 13,273 |  | 133,278 | 124,173 | 96,897 |  |  | 27, 276 |
| 14 | Cincinnati, Ohio.............. | 377,418 | 377,418 | - .-....ai' | 1,283, 607 | 56,474 | 1,227,133 | 825,426 809 | 222,678 78,698 | 1,896 | 545,978 <br> 513,898 | 54,744 |
| 16 16 |  | 279,061 78,608 | 278,997 | 3,024 | ii,028 | 7,134 | 3,894 | 609,891 259,359 | 789, 2278 | 7,179 15,209 | 513,898 39,220 | 9,816 |
| 17 | Washington, D.C... |  | 16, | 3,309 |  |  |  |  | 31 |  |  | 001 |
| 18 | Minneapolis Minn............ | 98,121 | 9,085 | 2,456 | 215 |  | $215^{\circ}$ | 288,332 | 45,831 | 9,849 | 201,670 | 30, 982 |
| 19 | Seattle $\mathrm{Wash}^{\text {a }}$. | $\begin{array}{r}75,386 \\ \hline 169\end{array}$ | \%7, 994 | 10, 392 | 13,726 |  | 13,726 | 107, 561 | 103, 739 | 3,627 |  | 195 |
| 20 | Jersoy City, N , J............. | 168,049 138,688 | 157,917 138,388 | 10,132 300 | 3,658 |  |  | 395,906 186,927 | 63,037 126,746 |  | 329,831 3669 | 3, 23,512 |
|  | Kaus Cly , ano.............. | 20, | 10, |  | 3,688 |  | 3,658 | 186,972 | 120, 746 |  | 36,609 | 23,512 |

GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 2017.

| 22 |  | 3290,305 | \$299,305 |  | \$4,446 |  | \$5,446 | \$158,060 | 831,494 | \$4,906 | 3112,053 | \%9,616 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | Indianapo | 129,822 | 128, 859 |  | 4,602 | 52;093 | 2,509 | 52,367 | 22, 412 |  | 10,339 | 19,806 |
| 5 | Danver Colo | 121,843 305,110 | 120,816 304,825 | $\begin{array}{r}1,027 \\ \hline 285\end{array}$ | 23,778 | 21,925 | 1,853 | 129,982 | 82, 514 |  | 33, 384 | 64,034 |
| 26 | Providence, B . I .. | 246,734 | 242,252 | 4,482 | 34,203 | 17, $36 i^{\circ}$ | 17,602 | 433,014 | 77, 666 | 11,678 | 326, 405 | 17,255 |
| 27 | St. Paul, Minn. | 48,722 | 46,802 | 1,020 | 41,933 | 95 | 41,838 | 95,785 | 82, 007 |  | 49, 056 | 14,122 |
| 28 | Lonisville, K \%. | 6,030 |  | 343 | 5180 |  |  | 114,313 | 39, 190 | 37,04i | 56,340 | 848 |
| 30 | Columbus ${ }^{\text {Oabland }}$ | 13,080 | 13,020 38,609 | 60 | 8,168 | 1,945 | 3,223 | 34,768 | 34,765 |  | 305, 195 | 6,808 |
| 31 | Toledo, bulo.. | 2,702 | 2, 550 | 162 | 7, $\mathrm{B}_{1}{ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 7,5i3 | 222,224 | 112,155 | -3,699 | 88,57\% | 7,794 |
| 32 | Atlanta, Ga.. | 86,997 | 36,997 |  | 1,517 |  | 1,517 | 3,652 | 1,552 |  |  | 2,100 |
| 33 | Birmingham, Ala. | 2,700 297237 | 22,700 |  | 1,371 |  | 1,371 | 36, 583 | 16,330 | 5,786 | 14, $90 i^{\circ}$ |  |
| 35 | Worcester Mass... | 230,237 | 23,620 23,082 | 13,617 | 1,678 |  | 878 | 112,833 289,699 | 9,871 | 42, 250 | 55,873 | 4,889 |
| 30 | Richmond, Va.. | 129, 417 | 129, 317 |  | 2,121 |  | 2,124 | 174,092 | 16,2158 | -1,262 | -225,977 | 6,891 |
| 7 | 8yracuse, $\mathrm{N} \cdot \mathrm{Y}$ | 6,807 | 6,807 |  |  |  |  | 72,578 | 67,689 |  | 35 | 4,854 |
| $19$ | Spotane, Wask.... | $\begin{array}{r}33,12 \\ 2,242 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 33,142 | 541 | 1880 |  | 120 | 18, 288 | 13, 622 |  | 4,606 |  |
| 10 | Memphis, Tann... | 15,571 | 15,571 | 931 | 11,407 |  | 11,467 | 37,661 <br> 20,388 | 11,917 |  | 1,502 | 242 |
| 41 | Scranton, Pa . | 11,988 | 11,988 |  | 2,780 |  | 2,780 | 52,404 | 18, 813 | 476 | 25,322 | 798 |
| 42 | Paterson, N.J. | 91,755 | 91,176 | 3,579 | 575 |  | 576 | 66,125 | 4,343 | 361 |  | 532 |
| 43 | Grand Rapids, | 11, ${ }^{1298}$ | 11,692 |  |  |  |  | 31, 612 | -13, 491 |  | 16,684 | 437 |
| 45 | Dayton, ohio... | 36, 143 | 24,904 | 11,239 | 2,479 | 70 |  | 128, 637 | 4,087 |  | 120,393 | 2,157 |
| 46 | Dallas, Tex..... | 24,717 | 22,183 | 2, 52 |  |  |  | 62, 155 |  | 24,059 |  | , ${ }_{226}$ |
| 47 | San Antonio Tex. | 10,299 | 10,299 |  |  |  |  | 59,457 |  |  |  | 00 |
| 8 | Bridgeport, Conn. |  |  |  |  |  |  | 80,374 | 53, 884 |  | 25,119. | 1,371 |
| 50 | New Bedo | 15,147 | 14,88 | 39 | 675 |  |  | 107, 610 | 12, 804 |  | 78,958 | 15,848 |
| 61 | Nashville, Tenn.. | 71,628 | 71, 628 |  | 1,331 |  | 1,381 | 59,111 | 11,314 |  | 17,557 | , 240 |
| 52 | Cambridge, Mass. | 15,066 | 16,030 | 86 | 2,819 |  | 2,810 | 195,908 | 7,640 |  | 186, 572 | 1,696 |
| 53 | Lowoll, Mas | 11,269 | 11,269 |  |  |  |  | 71,093 | 8,720 |  | 186,212 | 6,131 |
| 0 | Tacoma, Vash. | \% 51,784 | 61,488 | 328 | 8,229 |  | 3,231 | 39,113 | 15, 125 |  | 23, 875 | 113 |
| 56 | Trenton, N.J..................... | 41,213 | 44,213 |  | 2,356 | 2,200 | ${ }^{8,250}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 48,669 \\ 6,615 \\ 6,69 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 38,883 \\ & 89.423 \end{aligned}$ | 3,494 |
| 57 | Hartford, Conn. | 35,090 | 85,005 |  | 6,675 |  | 5,675 | 121,930 | 32,662 | 74 | 71,182 | ,345 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 50 \end{aligned}$ | (eading, Pa.... | 6,031 | , 975 | 1,560 |  |  |  | 21,166 | 6,812 |  | 13,741 | 913 |
| 60 | Fort Worth, Tex. |  |  |  | , 085 |  | 1,583 | 42,080 | 17, 121 |  | 11,572 | 12,367 |
| 61 | Camden, N | 58,909 | 57,66i | 1,248 | 69,177 |  | 89,177 | 25,120 | $\begin{aligned} & 8,843 \\ & 1,145 \end{aligned}$ | 295 | 17,015 | 2,761 |
| 62 | Albany, N. |  |  |  | 672 |  | 672 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 64 \end{aligned}$ | Spring ileld, | 39,914 12 | 31,739 12 12 | 8,175 | 8,768 |  | 8,768 | 69, 132 | 13,388 |  | 41,304 | 1, 665 |
| 65 | Des afoines, Iowa............... | 30,664 | 21,170 | $\ddot{9,404}$ | 50 |  | ${ }_{80}^{12}$ | \%3,617 | 10,545 | 697 | 60,786 | 1,589 |
| 66 | Lawrence, Mass. . . . . . . . . . . | 5,262 | 5,232 |  | 300 |  | 800 | 26,385 | 8,568 |  | i7,46i | 386 |

Table 10.-REVENUE RECEIPTS FROM HIGHWAY PRIVILEGES, RENT OF INVESTMENT PROPERTIES, AND INTEREST: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to cach, see page 19. For a toxt discussion of this table, see pare 77.]

|  | crix. | BECIIPTS FROM HIGEWAY privileges. |  |  | EECEIFTS FROL RENT, OF RVESTMENT PROFERTIES. |  |  | aeceipts from mizazet. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Minor } \\ \text { highway } \\ \text { privileges. }}}{ }$ | Total. | By sinking fundsgnd public trust funds for muncicipal uses. | All | Total. | On current deposits. | By investment and from inrest- ments. | $\begin{gathered} \text { By } \\ \text { singng } \\ \text { funds. } \end{gathered}$ | puble trust funds for municlpal uses. |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.

| 07 | Yonkers, N. Y | \$5,818 | *5,468 | \$150 | 54,003 | 81,002 | , 53,091 | 328,704 | \$4,053 |  | 86,299 | \$17,542 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 68 | Schenectady, N |  | , 358 | 110 |  |  | , 3,01 | 22, 635 | 1,631 |  | 23,591 | 2,413 |
| 69 | Kansas City, Kans... | 28,608 | 28,603 |  | 504 |  | 504 | 30,484 | 15, 253 | $\$ 160$ | 14,056 | 725 |
| 71 | Wilmington, Del | 20,913 | 20,779 | 134 | 1,371 |  | 1,3i1 | 25, 615 | 21,244 |  | 60, 218 | 4,371 |
| 72 | Duluth, Min | 860 | 860 |  |  |  |  | 30,046 | 6,301 |  | 6, 803 | 16,948 |
| 73 | Akron, Ohio.. | 200 | 200 |  | 835 |  | 835 | 79,717 | 50,058 |  | 10,617 | 10,042 |
| 74 | Norfolk, Va. ${ }_{\text {Elizabet }}$ | 50,658 53,384 5 | 50,508 | 150 | 4,455 |  | 4,455 | 71,631 |  | 261 | 69,280 | 2,342 |
| 78 | Utica, N . Y ... | 5,094 | 5,094 |  |  |  |  | 17,784 | 7,048 | , | 5,263 | 6,473 |
| 77 | Somerville, Mass. | 11,692 | 11,674 | 18 |  |  |  | 12,293 | 11,179 |  |  | 1,114 |
| 78 | Waterbury, Conn......... | 10, 102 | 10,000 | 102 | 8,219 |  | 6,219 | 29, 202 | 11, 605 |  | 3,427 | 14,170 |
| 79 | St. Joseph, Mro......... Mranchester, N. | 20,535 | 20, 235 |  | 322 |  | 327 220 | 18,806 22,106 | 9,489 4,563 | 1,500 | 14,620. | 7,347 1,513 |
| 81 | Troy, N. Y....... | 6,105 | 6,105 |  |  |  |  | 7,884 | 4,012 |  | 2,837 | 1,038 |
| 82 | Hobozen, N. J | 38,086 | 39,086 |  |  |  |  | 29,741 | 5,670 |  | 21,403 | 1,608 |
| 88 | Wilkes-Barre, ${ }^{\text {P }}$ P |  | 4,879 |  | 180 |  | 130 | 14,684 | 8,391 |  | 4,259 |  |
| 85 | Jacksonville, ${ }^{\text {Fla }}$ | 21,950 | 21,950 |  | 0 |  |  | 34, 460 | 30, 638 |  | 2, $197{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,625 |
| 88 | Evansville, Ind... | 44,552 | 44,552 |  | 185 |  | 185 | 10,877 | 4,727 | 4,463 | 137 | 1,550 |
| 88 | Erie, Pa . | 1,671 | 1,571 |  |  |  |  | 23,216 | 16,619 |  | 6,667 |  |
| 888 | Eastst. Louls | -27,28i | 27,284 |  | 60 |  | 60 | 20,525 | 3,480 |  | 16,808 |  |
| 90 | Hartisburg, Pa | 39, 957 | 39,957 |  |  |  |  | 22,853 | 7,163 | 6, 800 | 7,716 | 1,174 |
| 91 | Peoria, Ill..... | 2,737 | 2,737 |  | 5, 620 |  | 5,528 | 17,628 | 6,078 | 3,527 | 310 | 7,713 |
| 92 | Wichita, Kans. | 5,043 | 4,861 | 182 | 1,147 |  | 1,147 | 11,34 | 9,420 |  | 1,964 |  |
| $\stackrel{93}{93}$ | Bayonne, N. J. South Bend | 25,693 ${ }^{500}$ | 25,688 | ${ }^{5}$ | 385 |  | 385 | 70,325 10,195 | 12,110 |  | 57,073 1,819 | 3,458 |
| 95 | Savannah, Ga. |  |  |  | 2,466 |  | 2,466 | 24,951 | 10,459 | 4,107 | 1,385 |  |
| 96 | Johnstown, Pt | 8,478 | 8,478 |  | 330 |  | 330 | 28,358 | 9,070 |  | 19,288 | ........... |
| 87 | Brocktoy | 9,398 | 8,398 |  |  |  |  | 29,721 | 3,849 |  | 22,407 | 3,465. |
| ${ }_{98}^{98}$ | Sacrame ${ }^{\text {a }}$ (to, Cal E1 Paso, | 1,978 | 1,734 | 244 | ${ }^{9,300}$ |  | 9,383 | 23,262 <br> 73,352 <br>  <br> 15 | 15,361 19,720 |  | -13, $632^{\circ}$ | 9,801. |
| 100 | Terre Haute, Ind | 808 | 808 |  | 4,574 |  | 4,534 | 14, 99 | 5,158 | 3, 3000 | 63, 554 | 3, 907 |
| 101 | Holyoze, Mass. | 6,316 | 6,316 |  |  |  |  | 49,781 | 7,770 | 31,716 | 10,301 |  |
| 102 | Portland, Mo. | 2,768 | 2,768 |  | 2,909 | 312 | 2,597 | 58,441 | 4,987 |  | 34,468 | 18,086. |
| 103 | Allentown, Pa | 10,606 | 10,606 |  | 220 |  | 220 | 14, 207 | 11,485 | 588 | 6,118 | 2,134. |
| 105 | Canton, 0 hio. | 1,638 | 1,638 |  | 188 |  | 188 | 40,389 | 32,040 |  | 3,08i | 5,268; |
| 106 | Charleston, B.C. | 26,810 | 26,810 |  |  |  |  | 37,051 | 8,394 | 1,327 | 1,371 | 27,959 |
| 107 | Chattanooga, Tenin | 675 | 650 | 25 | 917 | 638 | 279 | 17,017 |  |  |  | 22 |
| 108 | Pawtucket, R . 1. | 18,161 | 181,161 |  | 811 |  | 811 4,874 | 82, 314 | 4, 3,144 | 2,037 | 73,895 | 704 |
| 110 | ${ }^{\text {Altoona, }} \mathrm{Pa}$ | 31,935 | 31,935 |  | 4,839 |  |  | 19, 661 |  |  | $10,56 i^{\circ}$ |  |
| 111 | Mobile, Als | 9,258 | 8,258 | 1,000 | 695 |  | 595 | 4,819 | 4,819 |  |  |  |
| 112 | Atlantic City | 23,740 | 23,655 | 85 | ${ }^{326}$ |  | 326 | 149,867 | 14,737 |  | 130,018 | 5,112 |
| 113 | 8ioux City 10 | 28,759 | 28,759 | $4{ }^{4}$ | 1,585 |  | 1, ${ }^{185}$ 1,610 | 5,488 3,816 | 4,927 3,816 |  |  | 571 |
| 115 | Covington, K | -20,680 | ${ }_{9}^{20,150}$ |  | ${ }^{1} 275$ |  | 1,275 | 2,916 | 2,816 |  |  |  |
| 116 | Saginaw, Mich | . 3,521 | 3,496 | 25 | 429 |  | 429 | 34,259 | 22,539 |  | 2,13i | 9,589 |
| 117 | Flint, Mich |  |  | 134 | 1,923 |  | 1,923 | 19,204 | 8,295 | 10,929 |  |  |
| 118 | Rookiord, | 7,864 12,067 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 139 |  |  | 859 |
| 120 | Tampa, Fla. Pueblo, Colo. | $\begin{array}{r} 12,067 \\ 4,949 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12,067 \\ 4,575 \end{array}$ | 374 | 7,858 |  | 7,85 | $\begin{gathered} 14,500 \\ 5,820 \end{gathered}$ | 1,253 | 1,721 | , 8,846 |  |
| 121 | New Britain, Conn |  |  | 100 | 1,285 |  | 1,285 | 30,019 | 8,843 |  | 19,724 | 1,452 |
| 122. | Ban Diego, Cal. | 30,960 | 30,685 | 275 115 | 470 |  | $\begin{array}{r}25 \\ 470 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 12, ${ }^{2,036}$ | 8,407 | 19 | 622 |  |
| 124 | Yinghamton, Pa ..... | 12,210 | - 120.210 |  | 180 |  | 180 | 10,430 | 4,917 |  | 10,517 | 3,096 |
| 125 | Springfield, 0 | 41,450 | 41,450 |  |  |  |  | 41,516 | 8,573 | 246 | 12,890 | 19,707 |
| 126 | Malden, Máss. | 11,425 | 11, 425 |  | 400 | 100 |  | 41,030 | 3,503 |  | 22,605 | 14,922 |
| 128 | Lancester, Pa | 3,294 | 3,204 |  |  |  |  | 10,818 | 2,098 |  | 1,899 | 2,128 |
| 128 | Augusta, Ga... | 14,802 | 14,802 |  | 1,372 |  | 1,372 | 8,530 | 2,098 |  | 1,099 | 3,519. |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.

| 129 | Kalamaz00, Mich. | 8500 | 8500 |  |  |  |  | \$7,526 | \&4,737 |  | 52,759 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 130 | Davenport, Iowa. | 530 | 000 | - 8630 |  |  |  | 11,966 | 9,770 |  | , 84 | \$2,112 |
| 131 | Topeka, Kans. | 3,329 | 3,315 | 14 |  |  |  | 16,404 | 7,314 |  | 6,900 | 2,100 |
| 132 | Salem, Cass... | 5,867 | 5,817 | 50 | 865 |  | \$656 | 16,801 | 5,871 | 31,008 | ....... | 10,012 |
| 133 | Haverhill, M | 8,454 | 8,454 |  |  |  |  | 43,631 | 6,894 | 1,605 | 27,689 | 7,343 |
| 134 | Pasadens, Cal .................. | 5,621 | 5,521 |  | 2,218 |  | 2,218 | 6,145 | 4,815 | 530 |  |  |
| 135 | Bay City, Mich... | .-6.. | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  | 9,855 | 7,408 |  | 2, 447 |  |
| 136 | Mckeesport, Pa. | 156,662 | 156,688 |  | 1,488 | - | 1,485 | 15,117 | 6,061 | 12 | 9,045 | -..*-*...* |
| 137 | Huntington, W. Va. | 4,700 | 4,700 |  |  |  |  | 5,738 | 5,738 |  |  |  |
| 138 | Racine, Wis......... |  |  |  | 625 |  | 625 | 9, 889 | 3,545 | 351 |  | 3,783 |
| 130 | Lincoln, Kebr -................ | 984 | 3.820 | 734 200 | 1,417 |  | 1,417 | -3,815 | 2,617 | 68 | 28, 810 | - ${ }^{\text {a }}$ - 986 |

＂TAble 10．－REVENUE RECEIPTS FROM HIGHWAY PRIVILEGES，RENT OF INVESTMENT PROPERTIES，AND INTEREST： 1917－Continued．
［For alist of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number assigned to each，see page 19．For a text discusslon of this table，see page 77．］

|  |  | gecerprs from marmat privilegrs． |  |  | EECEIPTS TROM RENT OF DNVEST－ KKENT PROPERTIES． |  |  | RECEIPTS FROM INTEREST． |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 安 } \\ & \text { 最 } \\ & \text { 突 } \end{aligned}$ | crry． | Total． | Major highway priviges highay privileges granted publicserv－ fce cor－ porations）． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Minor } \\ \text { highway } \\ \text { privileges. } \end{gathered}$ | Total． | $\left\|\begin{array}{c}\text { By } \\ \text { sinking } \\ \text { funds and } \\ \text { public } \\ \text { trust } \\ \text { funds for } \\ \text { municipal } \\ \text { uses．}\end{array}\right\|$ | All | Total． | On current deposits． | $\begin{gathered} \text { By } \\ \text { invest- } \\ \text { ment } \\ \text { funds } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { from } \\ \text { Invest- } \\ \text { ments. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { By } \\ \text { sinking } \\ \text { funds. } \end{gathered}$ | By public trust funds for munici－ pal uses． |

GROUP V．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30，000 TO 50，000 IN 1917－Continued．

| 141 | Superior，Wis． | 8318 | \＄818 |  | ${ }^{292}$ |  | ${ }_{5} 522$ | ${ }^{66} 788$ | \＄8， 946 |  | 588 | \＄2，724 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1142 | Macon，Ga．．．．．． | 14，975 | 14，975 |  |  | ．．．．．．．．． |  | 15，6\％2 | 8，505 |  | 7，084 |  |
| 144 | Woonsocket，f． | 22，075 | 22,075 |  | $14{ }^{\circ}$ |  | 174 | 51，676 | 8，898 |  | 45，613 | 167 |
| 145 | Newton，Mass．． | 7，677 | 7，677 |  |  |  |  | 95，501 | 3，921 | \＄1，716 | 86，860 | 3，004 |
| 146 | Montgomery，Ala．． | 17，000 | 1，000 |  | 1，915 |  | 1，915 | 10，179 | 10， 179 |  |  |  |
| 147 148 | Butte Mont M，Vi．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 17,508 8,649 | 5，553 | \＄17，508 | 1，741 |  | 1，741 | ${ }^{14,533}$ | 4,707 4,190 |  | 7，8488 | 1,978 60 |
| 149 | Roanoko，Va．．． | 5，012 | 5，012 |  |  |  |  | 10，840 | 4，183 |  | 6，657 |  |
| 150 | West Hoboken， $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{J} . .$. | 31，877 | 31，877 |  |  |  |  | 6，435 | 2，345 |  | 3，374 | 718 |
| 151 | East Orange，N．J． | 24，940 | 24，946 |  | 20 |  | 201 | 29，805 | 2，988 |  | 24，977 | 1，842 |
| ${ }_{153}^{152}$ | Lansing，Mach．．． | 5，684 | 2，700 | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 2,975 \end{aligned}$ | 201 |  | 201 | 4,240 <br> 43,154 <br> 4 | 4，${ }^{4,222}$ | 29，555 |  | 978 |
| 154 | Fitchburg，Mass． | 8，777 | 5，777 |  | 1，234 | \＄1，148 | 86 | 27， 555 | 1，954 | － | 10，654 | 14，947 |
| 155 | Chester，Pa．．．．．． | 1，429 | 1，329 | 100 |  |  |  | 11，801 | 3，019 |  | 8，569 | ${ }^{303}$ |
| 156 | Perth Amboy | 7，022 | 7，022 |  | 1，408 |  | 1，408 | 15，951 | 7，493 |  | 8，449 | 10 |
| 158 <br> 158 | Noxington， K | 2,888 11,500 | 2， 11,500 |  | 2，935 |  | 2，398 | 5， $\mathbf{3 1}, 110$ | －${ }^{\mathbf{5}, 7803}$ | 106 | 2，057 | 244 |
| 159 | Springfield，310 | 1，000 | 1，000 |  | 400 |  | 400 | 7，574 | 7，574 |  |  |  |
| 160 | Hamilton，Ohio |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12，435 | 4，141 |  | 7，968 | 328 |
| 161 | Charlotte ${ }^{\text {N }}$ ． C | 1，423 | 1，422 |  | 207 |  | 207 | 1，132 | 879 | 246 |  | 7 |
| 162 | Decatur，III．．． | 2，031 | 2，034 |  | 177 |  | 177 | 13，081 | 5，007 | 485 | 6，906 | 689 |
| 164 | Portsmouth，${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 8，141 | 6，1910 |  | 69，992 |  | 69，992 | 5，081 | 2，620 |  | 4，461 |  |
| 165 | Everett，Mass．． | 5，872 | 5，772 | 100 | 180 |  | 180 | 22，732 | 2，914 |  | 19， 818 |  |
| 166 | San Jose Cal． | 4，505 | 4，505 |  |  |  |  | 000 | 900 |  |  |  |
| 167 | Pittsfield，${ }^{\text {Knoxilo }}$ Toss | 7，394 | 7，394 |  |  |  |  | 4，177 | 4，177 |  |  |  |
| 160 | Quincy， ¢ass． | 6，583 | 6，583 |  | $7{ }^{7}$ | 720 |  | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 4，} \\ \hline 10,956 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | 4，830 | 68 | 27 | 1，284 |
| 170 | Elmira；N．Y |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12，043 | 8，281 | 802 |  | 2，960 |
| 171 | Yoliet，In． | 2，000 | 2，000 |  | 101 |  | 101 | 6，062 | 3，770 | 763 |  | 29 |
| 177 | New Rochelie， | 3，242 | 3，242 |  |  |  |  | 10，638 | 8，104 |  |  | 2，434 |
| 174 | Cedar Rapids， | 5，955 | 5，935 |  |  |  |  | 11，299 | 5， <br> 3,156 |  | 4，824 | 1，231 |
| 175 | Ntagara Falls， $\mathbf{N}$ |  |  |  | B |  | 6 | 14，893 | 13，958 |  |  | 935 |
| ${ }^{176}$ | Mount Vernon， $\mathbf{N} . \mathbf{Y}$ | 3，194 | 3，194 |  |  |  |  | 9.451 | 3，813 |  | 2，285 | 3，353 |
| ${ }_{178}^{178}$ | Amsterdam，N．Y．．． | 576 | 200 |  | 65 |  | ${ }^{6} 5$ | 11，525 | 3，700 |  | 3,077 4,218 | ${ }^{670}$ |
| 179 | Quincto III． | 4，332 | 4，332 |  | 629 |  | 629 | 23，278 | 1，491 | 21，720 | 4，218 | 65 |
| 180 | Jamestown，N． | 4，642 | 4，642 |  |  |  |  | 3，481 | 3，367 |  |  | 114 |
| 181 | Taunton，Mass． | 13，517 | 13，517 |  | ${ }_{80}^{60}$ |  | 60 | 47，313 | 1，985 | 228 | 45，102 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 182 \\ & 183 \end{aligned}$ | Oshizosh，Wis． | 1，000 | 1，000 |  | 8， 191 | 8， 191 |  | 9，440 | 9，440 |  |  |  |
| 184 | Fresno，Cal | 5，592 | 5，592 |  | 865 |  | 865 | 7，876 | 6，821 |  | 888 | 367 |
| 185 | Everett，Was |  |  |  | 2 |  | 2 | 4，020 | 4，013 |  | 7 |  |
| 188 | Lima，Ohio． | 10，000 | 10，000 |  |  |  |  |  | 7，698 |  | 11，509 |  |
| $\begin{array}{r}189 \\ \hline 188 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | Jackson，3fich | 4，565 | 4，565 |  | 1,407 120 | 533 | 854 120 | 20,442 10 10 | 7，309 |  | 11. | 19， 133 |
| 189 | Shreveport，La | 4，365 | 2，50 |  | 2，787 | ．．．．．： | 2，787 | 10，158 | 10，093 |  |  |  |
| 4190 | dustin，Tex | 38 | 38 |  | 2，600 | 2，600 | 2， | 22，653 | $\begin{aligned} & 21,204 \\ & 11 ; \end{aligned}$ |  | 10，475 | 1，${ }^{3}$ ， 084 |
| i101 | Columbls，S．C |  |  |  | 224 |  | 224 | 22，619 | 20，267 |  | 2，037 | 315 |
| 1192 | Bolse，Idaho． | 8，120 | 1,449 8,120 |  | 1 |  | 1 | 3，717 | 2，353 | 364 | 2，017 |  |
| 79 | Willamsport， Pa | 8.12 | 8，120 |  |  |  |  | 1，927 | ${ }^{338}$ | 310 |  | 1，279 |
| 195 | Waco，Tex． | 467 | 467 |  | 301 |  | 301 | 25，212 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,557 \\ & 1.691 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 237 |
| 196 | Joplin，Mo |  |  |  | 1，678 |  | 1，678 | 25，528 |  |  |  |  |
| 197 | Orange，N．J． | 16，209 | 18，209 |  |  |  | 1，07－19－1 | 16，680 | 2，607 |  | 12，8is | 1，238 |
| 198 | Lyynchburg，Va．．．． | 17,678 $\mathbf{2}, 122$ | 17，${ }^{1} \mathbf{1} 128$ |  | 1，944 |  | 1，944 | 23，583 | 230－ | 3，178 | 20，405 |  |
| 200 | Colorado Springs，Coio．．．．．．．． | 6，236 | 6，233 | 3 |  |  |  | 2，448 | 2，389 | 3， |  | 301 |
| 201 | Brookine，Mass． | 6，274 | 6，274 |  | 1，011 |  | 1，011 | 5，469 | 3，811 |  |  | 1，558 |
| ：202 | Danville，Henosha，Wis． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ：203 | Newport，Ky |  |  |  | 497 |  | 497 | 11，442 | 10，472 |  |  | 970 |
| ：205 | Le Crosso，Wis． | 1，187 | 1，187 |  |  |  |  | 28，729 | 1，388 |  | 304 |  |
| － 206 | Councll Blutis，I | 14，200 | 14，200 |  |  |  |  | 20，729 3,795 | 2，722 | 58 | 17，640 |  |
| ． 207 | Tulsa，Okla | 2,677 3,251 | 2,677 $\mathbf{3 , 2 5 1}$ |  | 1，203 |  | 1，203 | 23，913 | 12，536 |  | 11，093 | 284 |
| －209 | Ogden，Utah． | 1，754 | 1，754 |  | 19 |  |  | 2，886 |  | 1，800 | 1，086 |  |
| 210 | Norristown， Pa | 1，436 | 1，436 |  | 162 |  | 162 | 2，059 | 1，5978 | 2200 | 3，921 | 142 |
| 211 | Stamford，Con |  |  |  | 434 |  | 434 | 18，719 | 153 |  | 16，448 | 2，120 |
| 212 | Zanesvile H （idison， | 10，156 | 10，156 |  | 154 |  | 154 | 10， 960 | 2，265 |  | 7，967 | 729 |
| 214 | Walthau，Mass． | 3，126 | 3， 126 |  |  |  |  | 10，561 | 5，495 |  | 2，963 | 2，103 |
| 215 | Easton，Pa．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 450 | 276 | 174 | 371 |  | 371 | $\begin{array}{r}22,382 \\ 3,354 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 4，089 |  | 16,488 1,204 | 1，853 |
| 216 | Charleston，W．Va．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，003 | 1，063 |  | 750 |  | 750 | 11，304 | 4，518 |  | 6，786 |  |
| 217 | Pouphiceepsie， Nowport N． | 9，465 | 10880 |  |  | 4，055 |  | 1,085 00,089 50 | 8，780 |  | 2，755 |  |
| 218 | Wilmington，N．C． |  |  |  | ${ }^{8} 175$ | 4，005 | ＋175 | 50,089 8,493 | 6,419 3,804 | 184 | 18,123 4,671 | 26，${ }^{18}$ |

TAble 11.-REVENUE RECEIPTS FROM EARNINGS OF PUBLIC SERVICE ENTERPRISES: 1917.
[For a list of the ofties arranged alphabetically by states, with the numbar assigned to each, see page 19. For a toxt discusslon of this table, see page 77.]

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 臬 } \\ & \text { 萿 } \end{aligned}$ | cITY. | Total. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Water } \\ \text { Sypply } \\ \text { systems. } \end{gathered}$ | Electric light and power systems. | $\begin{gathered} \text { gas } \\ \text { supply } \\ \text { systoms. } \end{gathered}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Markets } \\ \text { and putiobio } \\ \text { scoles. } \end{array}\right\|$ | Docits, <br> wharves, landings. | Cometerles and cremas torles Cres | Public | Subways for pripes and wres. | All other onterprises. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Grand total. | S106,158,783 | \$83,858,440 | 80,702,473 | 81,200,400 | 31,770,503 | 86,877,887 | 9927,883 | 1173,648 | \$301,1835 | H,245,474 |
|  | Group I |  |  | 2,000,213 |  | 843,712 403,872 | 6, 230,791 | 89,163 | $\xrightarrow{2,014}$ | 280,822 | 1,887, 45 |
|  |  | 17, ${ }^{132}$ | 15,131,541 | ${ }^{1}$,2415,037 |  |  |  | ${ }^{376,272}$ | 82, |  | 2,072, 518.972 |
|  |  |  |  | 1, ${ }^{1,634,122}$, 122 |  |  | - ${ }_{31,109}$ |  | -31, ${ }^{31,502}$ |  |  |

GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1017.

| 1 | New York, N. Y | 921, 120,983 | 313, 474, 556 |  |  | \$315,702 | \$5,552,723 |  |  |  | 31,778,002 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Chicago 1 In..... | 7,994, 234 | 6,876, 135 | \$1,085, 280 |  | 8, 614 | 5, 24,305 |  |  |  | 31,713,002 |
| 3 | Philadelphia, Pa | 5,233, 339 | 5,018, 595 |  |  | 16,503 | 198,241 |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | St. Louis, Mo.. | $2,571,958$ $3,376,784$ | $2,406,444$ $3,108,290$ |  |  | 75,444 | 90,068 | \$35,648 |  |  | 103,794 |
|  | Cleveland ${ }^{\text {Ohio }}$ | 2, 748,395 | 1,869,547 | 753,877 |  | 72,225 |  | 62, 746 |  |  |  |
| 7 | Detroit, Mich | 1,905, 816 | 1,884,486 |  |  | 21, 330 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | Paltimore, Md. | 2, 2666,692 | 1, 343,611 |  |  | 117,425 | 2319, 185 |  |  | 326,8, $82{ }^{\circ}$ | 1,679 |
| 10 | ${ }_{\text {Pittsburgh, }} \mathrm{Pa}$ Angeles, Ca | $2,436,200$ $2,377,422$ | $2,331,181$ $2,045,820$ | 167,056 |  | 83,175 | 169,439 | 759 | \$2,014 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 16,006 |  | 4,322 | 209,439 |  |  |  |  |

GROUP IL--CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 in 1917.

| 11 | Buff |  | \$1,292, |  |  | 286,488 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | San Francisco, ${ }^{\text {ce }}$ | 1,544,914 | 6,540 |  |  |  |  |  | 30,023 |  | \$1,508, $35 i$ |
| 13 | Mil waukee, Wis...................... | 1, 1204,151 | 1999, 234 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{14}{15}$ | Cincinnati Ohlo.................... | $1,362,880$ $1,611,830$ | 1,321,084 | \$14,436 |  | 12,165 | $\$ 14,897$ 6,165 |  | 298 |  |  |
| 16 | New Orleans, La.. | 1,183,460 | 1,569,326 |  |  | 169,930 |  | 3i, $138{ }^{\text {i }}$ |  |  | 493,0717 |
| 17 | Washington, D.C. | 607, 112 | 655,580 |  |  | 30,072 | 11,273 | 487 |  |  |  |
| 18 | Minneapolls, Mir | 2,564,903 | 694,764 <br> 915 | $1,209,662$ |  | 5,133 | 298,593 |  |  |  | 877 |
| 20 | Jorsey City, N. J......................... | 1,398,386 | 1,384,368 |  |  |  | 14,018 |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | Kansas City, Mo...................... | 1,305, 868 | 1,254,055 |  |  | 49,269 | 2,342 |  |  |  |  |

GROUP III-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1017.

| 22 | Portland, | 3893,338 | 5763, 214 |  |  | \$7,525 | \$82,865 |  |  |  | [39,734 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23 | Indianapolis, Ind...................... | 48,056 |  |  |  | 44,086 |  |  | 83,970 |  |  |
| 24 | Denver, Colo........ | 47,181 | 14,975 |  |  | 17,230 |  |  | 13,852 |  | 1,12 |
| 28 |  | 7771,428 | 843, 959 |  |  | 2,437 |  | 28,032 |  |  |  |
| 27 | St. Paul, Mtinn. | 494, 123 | 473,191 |  |  | 5,799 |  |  | 15,127 |  |  |
| ${ }_{29}^{28}$ | Louisville, Ky....................... | 731,527 | 715,038 |  |  |  | 16,016 | 5 |  |  |  |
| 29 30 | Columbus 0hio...................... | 808,671 | 646, 023 | \$126,366 |  | 36,182 | 88,953 |  | 7,663 |  | 114 |
| 31 | Toledo, bhio.............................. | 528,301 | 483,841 |  |  | 11,402 |  | 32,365 | ${ }^{693}$ |  |  |
| 32 | Atlanta, Ga.... | 521,099 | 518,578 |  |  | 248 |  | 2,223 |  |  |  |
| 3 | Birmingham, Ala................... | 30, 570 876,680 | 24,618 880,383 | 25,952 |  | i,05i |  |  | 15,243 |  |  |
| 35 | Wrorcester, Mass.......................... | 565, 650 | 535,677 |  |  |  |  | 29,973 |  |  |  |
| 36 | Rjchmond, Va...... | 939,233 | 344,532 |  | \$546,786 | 21,235 | 6,977 | 18,783 | 910 |  |  |
| 37 38 | Syracuse, N. Y. Spokane, Wash | 415,716 413,609 | $\begin{aligned} & 407,794 \\ & 412 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 7,922 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 39 | Now Haven, Conn. | 3,719 |  |  |  |  | 3,719 |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & 41 \end{aligned}$ | Momphis, Tenn. <br> Scranton, Pa | 444, 323 | 429,003 |  |  | 11,149 | 4,171 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Paterson, N. J. | 129 |  |  |  | 129 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 43 | Grand Repids, Mich.................. | 324,819 | 277, 679 |  |  | 9,525 |  | 37,615 23,533 |  |  |  |
| 45 | Fall River, Mass. | 286, 694 281,499 | 262,368 |  |  | 17,350 | 537 |  |  |  |  |
| 46 | Dallas, Tex.. | 365, 684 | 465,684 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 47 | San Antonio Tex. | 13,647 |  |  |  | 11,185 |  | 2,461 |  |  |  |
| 48 | Bridgeport, לonn.... |  |  |  |  |  | 4, 588 |  |  |  |  |
| 49 50 | New Bedford, Mass. | 398,659 301,897 | 371,974 280,192 |  |  |  | 1,429 | $\begin{aligned} & 22,256 \\ & 21,645 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| 51 | Nashville, Tenn...... | 357, 216 | 340,864 |  |  | 15,127 | 925 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Cambridge, Mass | 438,062 | 416, 312 |  |  |  |  | 21,750 |  |  |  |
| 53 | Lowell, Mass.- | 1, 280,243 | 254,009 | 563,599 |  |  | 30,910 | 11,208 |  |  |  |
| 55 | Houston, Tex.. | 1,208, ${ }^{2} 569$ | 223,859 |  |  | 35,132 | 3,852 |  | 5,816 |  |  |
| 56 | Trenton, N. J. | 359,457 | 359,457 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Hartiord, Con | 480,810 | 173, 229 |  |  | 1,350 |  | 6,201 |  |  |  |
| 58 | Reading, Pa.... | 260, 629 | 200, 626 |  |  | 3,356 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 69 80 | Youngstown, Ohio. | 270,038 | 286,682 |  |  | 3,350 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 61 | Camden, N. J.... | 353,292 | 344,575 |  |  |  | 4,175 | 4,542 |  |  |  |
| 62 | Albany, N |  | 386,295 |  |  | 1,287 | 4,038 |  |  |  |  |
| 63 | Springteld, Mass | 544, 310 | 533,030 |  |  |  |  |  | 11,250 |  |  |
| ${ }_{65}^{64}$ | ${ }_{\text {Len }}$ Ly Mas. | 378,578 | 345,838 |  |  | 5,932 |  | 20,722 |  |  |  |
| 65 66 | Des craines, Iowa | 20,674 | 112, ${ }^{3} \mathbf{6} \mathbf{6}$ |  |  | S, |  | 10,765 | 1,370 |  |  |

Table 11.-REVENUE REGEIPTS FROM EARNINGS OF PUBLIO SERVICE ENTERPRISES: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the citles arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text disoussion of this table, see page 77.]

|  | crrr. | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Water } \\ \text { supply } \\ \text { syptems. } \end{gathered}$ | Electric <br> $\substack{\text { ilght and } \\ \text { power }}$ systems. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cas } \\ \text { supply } \\ \text { systems. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Markets } \\ \text { and public } \\ \text { scales. } \end{gathered}$ | Docks, wharves landings | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Cemetarifas } \\ \text { and crorase- } \\ \text { tories. } \end{array}$ | Publio | Subwas for prpases and wres. | All other entarprises. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 00,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.

|  |  |  | 4302,237 |  |  | 3121 | 5769 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 68 | Bebonoctady, N. | 163,291 <br> 619 <br> 672 |  |  |  | 1,443 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{70}^{69}$ | Knnsas City Kans............... |  | 年197, 720 | 332, 104 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 71 | Wlimington, Del.................... | 300,550 | 200, 580 |  |  | 2,98i | 992 |  |  |  |  |
| 72 | Dututh, , Mrina. | 828,224 | 335, 039 |  | 5293,185 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{74}^{7}$ | Norron, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 258, 318 | 219, 227 |  |  | 16,450 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | S | $5{ }^{1,423}$ |  |  |  |  | 1,423 |  |  | 2 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{78}^{77}$ |  |  | 273,476 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{80}^{79}$ | Sti. Josoph, Mo. | 181,835 | 104, 505 |  |  | 3,889 |  | 16,720 |  |  |  |
| 81 | Trog, N. Y..... | 274,810 | 273,780 |  |  | 1,005 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2. Hioboken, N. J. ${ }_{\text {W }}$ | 239,254 | 230, 888 |  |  |  | 5,000 | 3,3988 |  |  |  |
|  | Fort Warne, | 430,589 | 136,087 | 290, 140 |  | 4, 1,383 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{86}^{88}$ | S $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jacksonfille, Fla...... } \\ & \text { Evansville, ind.... }\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 709,243 \\ & 191,490 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108,78 \\ & 104,187 \end{aligned}$ | 535,127 |  | 2,750 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,062 \\ & \mathbf{3}, 387 \\ & 2,38 \end{aligned}$ | 22, 188 |  |  |  |
|  | Erie, Pa. | 392,348 | 382, 511 |  |  | 421 | 1,534 |  |  | 7,882 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | E Passaio, N. J... |  |  |  |  | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 90 | Hartisburs, Pa.... | 178, 769 | 188,7\%8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Peoris, HI..... | 3,837 |  |  |  | 2,500 | 257 |  | 81,080 |  |  |
|  | Wichita, Kans. | 357, ${ }^{2} \mathbf{3 1 6}$ |  |  |  | 1,476 |  |  | 905 |  |  |
| ${ }^{9}$ | Bayoune, N. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | - 357,426 | -356,460 |  |  |  | 1,000 |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{96}^{95}$ |  | 195, ${ }_{\text {,237 }}$ | 180, 444. |  |  | $20,963$ | 4,593 | 10, 085 |  |  |  |
|  | Brockton, 3Yass. | 159,387 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 98 | Sacramento, cal | 200, 678 | 188,039 |  |  |  | 20,208 | ${ }_{6,291}^{6,800}$ |  |  |  |
| 100 | Stil |  | 409,073 | ............ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 101 | Holyose, 3Iass.... | 789, 008 | 140,0i7 | 413,993 | 234,933 |  |  | 19,612 |  |  |  |
|  | Portland, Me. | 325,523 | 28, 093 |  |  |  |  | 21,874 | 19,581 |  |  |
| 104 | S | - | 退 |  |  |  |  | 2i,2i8 |  |  |  |
|  | Canton, Oalo.... | 159, 200 | 150, 757 |  |  | 3,483 |  |  | 4,030 |  |  |
| 106 | Charlieston, 8. C.... | 50,818 |  |  |  | 4,329 | 2,239 |  |  |  | \$44,250 |
|  | Chattanopes, Tenn. |  |  |  |  | 5,240 | 2,000 |  | 348 |  |  |
| 109 |  | 324,070 | 318,602 |  |  |  |  | 5,268 |  |  |  |
| 110 | Altoona, Pa. | 139,973 | i39, 9 \% ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  | 1,45 |  |  |  |  |
| III | Xoblia, Ala........ | 170,651 | 131,128 |  |  | 10,880 | 24,024 | 4,62i |  |  |  |
| 112 | Atiantic Cty, N. J |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 177, 117 | 177, 333 |  |  | 993 |  | 12, 517 | - |  |  |
| 125 | Corington, Ky. | 162,743 |  |  |  |  |  | 12,119 |  |  |  |
| 116 | Sagtnaw, Milch.... | 150, 860 | 128,851 |  |  | ${ }^{585}$ |  | ii, 216 | 10,208 |  |  |
| 117 | Frint, Mlleh. |  | 238, 430 |  |  | 343 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Tampa, Fla. | 115,94, | 115,588 |  |  | 368 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 120 | Pueblo, Colo........................... | 24i, 185 |  |  |  | 728 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{122}^{122}$ | San Dlogot Cal..... | - | 831, 818 |  |  |  | 12,466 | [1, 6,56 |  | 11,736 | 1,083 |
| ${ }_{124}^{123}$ | Bingham <br> Binghamton, N. Y | $\begin{array}{ll} 141, \\ 1424 \\ \hline 124 \end{array}$ | 141,589 |  |  |  | 12,40. |  |  |  |  |
|  | York, Pa . |  |  |  |  | 241 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 125 | Springfield, Ohio |  |  |  |  | 10,668 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 126 127 | Malden, | 120, ${ }^{184}$ | 117, 513 |  |  |  |  | 9,761 |  |  |  |
| 128 | Augusta, da........................... | 203, 531 | 138,37 |  |  | 8,027 |  | 3,302 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 30,72 |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 30,000 IN 1017.

| 229 | Kalamazoo, Mich. |  | \$73,770 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 130 | Davenport, Iowra.. | 5,533 | (15,76 |  |  |  |  | \$8,815 |  |  | \$5,533 |
| ${ }_{1}^{131}$ | Topera, Kans.. | 121,056 | 120,426 |  |  | \$27is |  |  | $33^{3} 5^{\circ}$ |  | 3,303 |
| 132 | 8alem, Mass.... | 130,405 | 123,885 |  |  | 3,086 |  | 3,434 | 36 |  |  |
| 133 | Haverhll, Mrass. | 144,848 | 144, 164 |  |  | 28 |  | 98 | 560 |  |  |
| 134 | Pasadenh, Cai... | 567,071 195,771 | 179,351 87,950 | 3239,005 107,261 | ...t.0.t. | 123 |  | 0 | 560 | -11,000 | 17,500 |
| 136 | Mokeesport, Pa. | 136,851 | 136,851 | 13,201 |  |  |  | 50 |  |  |  |
| 137 | Euntington, W. V | 9,851 |  |  |  | 2,118 | \$250 |  |  |  |  |
| 138 | Racine, Wis... | 17,246 210,788 |  |  |  | 2, 59 | 50 | 17,127 |  |  |  |
| 140 | Chelsea, Mass.. | 121,812 | 121,812 | 31,408 |  | 687 |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 11.-REVENUE RECEIPTS FROM EARNINGS OF PUBLIO SERVIOE ENTERPRISES: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 77.]

| 自: | city. | Total. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Water } \\ \text { suppry } \\ \text { systanis } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { suas }_{\substack{\text { supply } \\ \text { systems. }}} . \\ . \end{gathered}$ | Markonts scales. | $\begin{gathered}\text { Doaks, } \\ \text { whantes, } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { landings. }\end{gathered}$ | Cometorios and crema tories. | Publis | $\begin{array}{\|} \text { Sabwas } \\ \text { Sur prys } \\ \text { ford pras } \\ \text { and wres. } \end{array}$ | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULAATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.

|  | Superior |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 114 |  |  | cinio |  | 52,670 |  |  | (33,7880 | $525^{\circ}$ |  |  |
| 114 | Woonsocket, R. |  | 147, 657 |  | 22,60 |  |  |  | 86 |  |  |
| 145 | Newton, Mass..... | 182,020 | 182,020 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 146 | Sontgomery, Ala | 122, 240 | 116,559 |  |  | 33,826 | 3800 | 1,501 |  |  |  |
| 148 | Wheeling, w. Va | i4ī7, i¢ ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 139, 934 |  | i, 8288 | 4,92i | $2{ }^{23}$ | 32 |  |  |  |
| 119 | Roanoke, Va....... | B,851 |  |  |  | ${ }^{6}$ 6,740 |  |  | 106 |  |  |
|  | West Hoboken, N. J. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | East Orange, N . J. | 183, 736 | 163,736 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 152 153 |  |  | 140, ${ }^{1588}$ | \$186,170 |  | 1,129 |  | 14,024 |  |  |  |
| 154 155 | Fithecbure, Mass:....................: | 160,310 | 151,168 | .......... |  |  |  | 7,950 | 1,102 |  |  |
|  | Chester, Pa....................... |  |  |  |  |  | 2,178 |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{156}$ | Perth Ambor, N, J. | 205,325 | 109,414 |  |  | 2,130 | 3,781 |  |  |  |  |
| 158 | Lexington, K, ....................... | 3,480 <br> 482 <br> 802 |  |  |  | 4,892 |  |  |  | \$3,320 |  |
| 189 | Sprinifild, M10.... | 280, ${ }^{3,288}$ | 6i,450 | 78,253 | i2i,058 |  |  | 3,222 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6,998 | 1,878 |  |  |
| 162 | Decatur, li . ........................... | 082,789 | 98, 889 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{163}$ | Dubuque, Iowa.......................... |  | 82,259 |  |  | 2,333 | 568 |  |  |  |  |
| 165 | Everett, Mass. | 122,959 | 114,032 |  |  |  |  | 8,927 |  |  |  |
|  | Sap Jose, Cal. |  |  |  |  | 129 |  |  |  |  |  |
| (187 | Pittsheld, Mass......................... | ${ }_{292}^{136,529}$ | 221,072 |  |  | 10,403 |  |  | 179 |  |  |
| 169 | Quincy, Mass........................ | 172,807 | 161, 830 |  |  |  |  | io, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ \% ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |
| 170 | Elimira, N. Y... | 190, 888 | 187, 888 |  |  |  |  | 12,022 |  |  |  |
|  | Joliet, ItI. | 100, 110 | 100, 110 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 173 | New Roohoile, N. Y....................... | 121, ${ }^{3}, 635$ |  |  |  |  | 3,624 | 2,607 |  | 6,101 |  |
|  | Cedar Raplids, Iowa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 175 | Nlagara Falls, $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{Y}$ | 153,146 | 151,212 |  |  | 1,934 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Mount Vernon, N. Y |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 177 178 | Amsterdam, N. Y..................... | 119, 1196 | 113,6687 |  |  |  |  | 3,206 | .. |  |  |
| 179 | Quinct, ill. | ${ }_{91} 1216$ |  |  |  | 892 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 180 | Jamestown, $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{Y}$. | 244,283 | 139,472 | 77,272 |  | 5,296 |  |  |  |  | 22,223 |
|  | Taunton, Mass. | 200,334 | 100,087 | 153,102 |  |  |  | 6,245 |  |  |  |
| 183 | Waterloo, 1ow | 94, ${ }^{982}$ |  | …......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 3,813 |  |  |  | 2,273 | i,3i6 |  | 1,640 |  |  |
| 185 | Everett, Wash | 64,475 | 62,911 |  |  |  | 1,36 |  |  |  |  |
| 188 | Lima, Ohto. | 107,754 | 105,488 | ............ |  | 2,336 |  | ii,53i |  |  |  |
| 188 | Stockton, Cal.......................... | 18, |  |  |  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |
| 180 | Austin, Tex | 307, 167 |  | i $\mathbf{1 8 5} 5 \mathbf{5} \mathbf{5} 9$ |  | ¢ӫ |  | 4,004 | 36 |  | 30,740 |
|  | Columbia, s . | 155,053 | 127,882 |  |  | 235 |  |  |  |  | 27,206 |
| 192 | Boise, Idaho. | 97, ${ }^{513}$ |  |  |  | 漦 |  | ${ }^{\text {5, }}$, 5692 |  |  |  |
| 193 | Wuriliamsport, Pa. | 12, 102 |  |  |  | 12,192 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 195 | Waco, Tex...... | 136,164 | 136, 164 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Joplin, Mo.j |  |  | 34,204 |  | 2,187 |  | 4,342 |  |  |  |
| 197 |  | 101, 1002 | ${ }_{91,044}$ |  |  | 9,320 |  |  | $6{ }^{6} 9$ |  |  |
|  | Belling harm, Wash.:. | ${ }_{73,005}$ | 66, 882 |  |  |  |  | 6,143 |  |  |  |
| 200 | Colorado Sprrings, Colo................ | 173,661 | 188,559 |  |  | 715 |  | 14,387 |  |  |  |
| 201 | Brookline, M | 124,422 | 119, 141 |  |  |  |  | 5,301 |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{203} 20$ | Kenosha, Wis | 93,8\%82 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 204 | Newport, KY. | 78,928 | 71,237 |  |  | ${ }_{73} 3$ |  |  |  |  | 7,326 |
| 205 | La Crosse, Wis....... | 66,884 | 56, 131 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 206 | Councll Blufis, Iowa |  | 131,301 |  |  | 77 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 207 208 | Tulsa, Okla | ${ }_{9}^{143,2760}$ | ${ }_{80,138}^{137,245}$ |  |  | 4,505 |  |  |  |  | 3,239 |
| 209 | Orden, Utah. ${ }^{\text {a }}$.................... | 112, 892 | 104,008 |  |  |  |  | 8,784 |  |  |  |
| 210 |  | 1,410 |  |  |  | ,410 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Stamfor |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{212}^{212}$ | Zanosville, Ohi | 113,022 | 100,00 |  |  |  |  | \%,783 |  |  |  |
| 214 | Waltham, Mass: | 115, 164 | 101,106 |  |  |  |  | 13,866 |  |  |  |
| 215 | Easton, Pa........................ | 3,742 |  |  |  | 3,722 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 216 | Charleston, w. |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,282 |  |  |  |
| 217 218 | Poughkeepsle, |  | 101,019 |  |  |  |  | is\% |  |  |  |
| 219 | wilmington, $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{c}$ c...... | 61,041 | 57,020 |  |  | 3,415 |  |  | 600 |  |  |

TABLE 12．－GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS，BY
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 灾 } \\ & \text { 息 } \\ & \text { 芯 } \end{aligned}$ | ciry． | Total． | i．－General government． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total． | Legtslative branch． |  |  | Executive branch． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Counoil } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { board of } \\ \text { aldermen. } \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Clerk } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { council. } \end{gathered}$ | Legisla tivein－ tions． | Chief executive． |  | Financial． |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Mayor． | Execis tive boards and com－ missions． | Auditor or comp troller． | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Special } \\ \text { aceount- } \\ \text { ing and } \\ \text { auditing. } \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Treasurer } \\ \text { or cham- } \\ \text { beriain. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Assess- } \\ \text { ment and } \\ \text { levy of } \\ \text { revenue. } \end{gathered}$ | Collection of revenue． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Other } \\ \text { financial. } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Grand total．．．．．．． | \＄034，345， 219 | \＄72，489， 108 | 31，009，370 | 8597，217 | \＄45，127 | \＄1，053， 849 | 82，166，745 | \＄3，382，116 | 8317，084 | 2，368，682 | \＄4， 988,798 | \＄4，037， 954 | 81，759，269 |
|  | Group $\mathrm{I}_{\text {Group }}$ ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | $\begin{aligned} & 326,388,760 \\ & 03,226,520 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 43,762,188 \\ & 11,47,920 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 238,376 \\ & 138,883 \\ & 13,690 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{39,766}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 492,076 \\ & \hline 109,439 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 162,995 \\ & 452,413 \\ & 450 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,789,850 \\ 522,672 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 61,852 \\ & 60,133 \\ & 60, \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 791,088 \\ & 472,798 \\ & 408 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,444,288 \\ & \hline 989,250 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,348,148 \\ & 450,944 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{l\|} 1,433,988 \\ 61,085 \\ \hline 10 \end{array}$ |
|  | Group III．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 107， $59.120,302$ | 8，149， 546 | 287， 528 177,298 | －94，692 | 5，${ }_{288}$ | 186， 879 | 601,355 490,300 | 530,608 <br> 308,446 | 95， 674 5378 | 490，131 | 785,831 <br> 34,250 | 580,268 407,864 | 119,086 92,961 |
|  | Group V．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 48， 589,591 | 4，127，496 | 197， 694 | 54， 528 |  | 130，846 | 459，682 | 230， 540 | 46， 047 | 290，271 | 335， 179 | 310， 710 | 52，149 |

GROUP I．－OITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500，000 AND OVER IN 1917.

| 1 | New York，N．Y | \＄138，314， 510 | \＄18，853， 066 | 5223，057 | \％60， 622 |  | \＄268 |  | ， |  | \＄119，680 | \＄303，835 | \＄651， 118 | \＄817，360 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Chicyor IIL．．．．．．．．．．．． | 53，788， 242 | 8，220， 626 | 277，940 | ${ }^{62}$ 2， 316 | \＄36，850 | 29，593 | 870，197 | 353，619 | 80，357 | 255，740 | 452， 708 | 627，567 | 102， 885 |
| 3 | Philadelphia，Pa | $33,706,614$ $15,209,270$ | 4， 888,425 | 79,584 82,305 | 26，${ }^{85} \mathbf{8} 200$ |  | 44，159 |  | 126,464 98,428 | 1，125 | 89， 062 | 3325，765 | 360,499 <br> 146 <br> 106 | 327， 704 |
| 5 | Boston，Xass．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 22， 830,311 | 2， 2211,516 | 20， 913 | 1，800 | 1，763 | 42， 343 |  | 50， 103 |  | 60，481 | 252， 296 | 136，670 | 35，338 |
|  | Cleveland，Ohio | 12，460， 173 | 1，472，175 | 37，525 | 14，018 |  | 16，546 | 17，410 | 63， 815 | 18，472 | 37，451 | 151， 102 | 5 | 6，678 |
| 7 | Detroit，Mich | 12，057， 653 | 1，334， 784 | 60， 229 | 13， 78 | 1，153 | 12，796 | 8，360 | 65， 883 |  | 52， 880 | 91， 103 |  | 2，510 |
| 8 |  | 10， 182,162 | 1，018，929 | 46，${ }^{46,500}$ | 3,200 33 |  | 13，107 | 31，557 | 22， 78 | 13,006 <br> 17,527 | 16，318 | 110， 312 | 107,780 56,829 | 0，160 |
| 10 | Los Angeles，Cal．．．．．．．．． | 13， 600,882 | 1， $1,810,786$ | 28， 347 | 14，122 |  | 10， 830 | 85，471 | 111，016 | 5，365 | 38，188 | 157，037 | 141，960 | 515 |

GROUP II．－－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300，000 TO 500，000 IN 1917.

| 11 | Bufl | 811，806，940 | 31，219，23 |  |  |  |  | 3144 | \＄32， | 33， | \＄50， | \＄138， | 55 | 78 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | San Francisco，Ca | 11， 440,137 | 1，659，462 | \＄89，089 | －172， 9.5 |  | －824， 844 | －－ | 34， 447 | 9，755 | 31，357 | 123，090 | 77，704 | 986 |
| 13 | Millwauke，Whis | 8， 789,489 | －908，801 | 57， 428 | 8， 859 |  | 6，899 | 27，866 | 35， 127 | 3，455 | 28， 704 | 58，975 | 38，622 | 4，509 |
| 14 | Cincinnati Oh | 8，532， 879 | 1，315，218 | 52， 555 | 20，361 |  | 20， 729 | 18，925 | 69，729 | 9，845 | 38， 662 | 81，906 | 41，080 | 9，169 |
| 15 | Newark N .3. | 8，791，584 | 1，120，248 | 25，903 | 49，684 |  | 16，400 | 19，398 | 24，097 | 5，002 | 24，523 | 132，258 | 83，503 | 4，510 |
| 16 | New Oricans， | 5，103，259 | －680，304 |  |  |  |  | 81，029 | 32，887 |  | 16， 482 | 32，572 | 37，600 | 20，625 |
| 17 | Washlngton，D．C． | 9，81 | 754，782 |  |  |  |  | 36，055 | 39，317 |  | 0 | 113， | 31， 059 |  |
| 18 | Minncapolis， | 7，382， | 775，470 | 63， 706 |  |  | 22，530 |  | 52 | 778 | 61， 554 | 56， 825 | 1，571 | 7，483 |
| 19 | Seattlo Wash | 484 | 1，153，750 | 33， 515 | 7，015 |  | 9，829 | 17，4 |  | 16，482 | 124，301 | 70，627 | 12， 558 | 856 |
| 21 | Kansas City，Mo | 6，517，055 | 1，127，640 | 10，338 | 13，989 |  | 8，213 | 8，599 | － 78.180 | 7，628 | 78，569 | 67,730 $\mathbf{1 1 0 , 3 8 2}$ | 30，723 | 1,053 8,249 |

GROUP III．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100，000 TO 300，000 IN 1917.

| 22 | Por | 41，109，556 |  |  |  |  |  | 449，781 | \＄44，764 | \＄2，602 | \＄22，220 | \＄1，971 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23 | Indianapolis， | 4，240，659 | 182，395 | 310， 178 | \＄1，517 |  | 510，977 |  | 18，317 |  | 12，331 | 29，698 | \＄7，067 | 200 |
| 24 | Donver，Colo． | 4，765，788 | 688， 131 | 9， 423 |  |  | 5，932 | 19，165 | 25， 184 |  | 54，323 | 54，611 | 19，728 | 4，349 |
| 25 | Rochoster， $\mathrm{N}_{\text {P }} \mathrm{Y}^{\text {P }}$ ．．．．．．．． | 5，197， 774 | 378， 998 | 28，033 | 1，000 |  | 10，359 |  | 23， 934 | 800 | 36， 727 | 29，014 | 6，593 | 3，810 |
|  | Providence，$R$ | 4，389，664 | 343，688 | 35，930 | 9，326 |  | 9，061 |  | 11，444 | 1，000 | 38，584 | 32，307 |  |  |
| 28 | St．Paul Minn． | 3， 825,115 | 253，325 |  |  |  |  | 36，649 | 20，990 | 3，280 | 21，365 | 156 |  | 705 |
| 28 29 | Louisville，Ky | 3， 664,306 | 252，945 | 5，785 8,605 |  |  | 8，190 |  | 12， 453 | 2，000 | 0，827 | 29，548 | 17，831 | 37，457 |
| 39 |  | $2,898,349$ $3,708,607$ | 271,467 337,588 | 8，605 | 0，327 | －4，575 | 6，088 |  | 18，658 | 4， 993 | 12，020 | 20，273 | ${ }^{21,623}$ | 6，062 |
| 31 | Toledo，Ohio．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 2， 2557,822 | 243，880 | 13， 342 | 11，732 | 500 | 7，8i9 | 41，180 | 12， 2453 | 2,248 3,523 | 7，668 | 28,604 19,118 | 26，${ }^{265}$ | 6， 427 |
| 32 | Atlanta，Ga． | 2，677，487 | 151，362 | 18，745 | 14，821 |  | 7，425 |  | 16，036 |  | 1，084 | 24，968 |  | 168 |
| 33 | Birmingham，Al | 1，359，001 | 120，071 |  |  |  |  | 28，9 | 13，297 | 1，685 | 1，832 | 16，310 | 20，444 | 1168 |
| 34 | Omaha，Nobr． | 2，857，410 | 210，029 |  |  |  |  | 48，011 | 18，954 | 233 | 4，084 | ${ }_{8,220}$ | 29，257 | 726 |
| ${ }_{36}^{35}$ | Warcester，${ }^{\text {Sases }}$ | 3，438， 249 | 162，331 | 2，092 | 3，166 |  | 10，508 |  | 10，164 | 173 | 11，791 | 20，209 | 13，760 |  |
| 36 | Richmond， Va | 2，202，931 | 281，769 | 6，579 | 3，592 |  | 6，738 |  | 13，050 | 2，353 | 13，140 | 20，661 | 22，370 | $2,621^{\circ}$ |
| 37 | Syracuso，N．Y | 2，714，536 | 242， 827 | 15，490 | 4，000 |  | 7，474 |  | 13，629 | 2，150 | 22，148 | 21，747 | 477 | 5，781 |
| 38 | Spokane，Wash．．． | 1，909，884 | 1367394 |  |  |  |  | 84，106 | 13， 444 | 2，318 | 14，394 | 1，570 | 1，442 | 254 |
| 40 | Memphis，Tcon． | 2，112，636 | 121，450 | bas | － |  | 5，746 | 32，708 | 11， 3120 |  | 2，285 | 17，843 | 14， 806 | 703 |
| 41 | Scranton，Pa．．． | 1，661，668 | 133， 364 | 17， 832 | B， 489 |  | 7,190 | 32， 08 | 8， 8120 | 925 | 11,777 12,047 | 13，984 | 7，411 | 5，786 |
| 42 | Paterson，N．J | 1，897，878 | 96，346 | 5，023 | 863 |  | 3，325 |  | 4，313 |  | 1 |  |  | 4，862 |
| 43 | Grand Rapids，Mich | 2，042， 888 | 162，538 | 13，268 |  |  | 3，198 |  | 10， 958 | 732 | 17，452 | 14，087 | 1，447 | 4，862 |
| 4 | Fall River Mass． | 1， 881,678 | 96， 965 | 8，470 | 1，425 |  | 4，961 |  | 6，612 | 370 | 5，694 | 14，669 | 9，013 |  |
|  |  | 1，780，832 | 185，784 |  |  |  |  | 12，566 | 8，905 | 3，047 | 5，935 | 17，991 | 14，626 | 480 |
| 46 | Dallas，Tex．． | 1，898，820 | 136， 329 |  |  |  |  | 23，150 | 10，328 | 2， 422 | ${ }^{45}$ | 31，845 | 13，026 |  |
| 47 | San Antonio Tex． | 1，650，078 | 131，605 |  |  |  |  | 27，229 | 8，585 | 7，540 | 2，693 | 15，182 |  | 985 |
| 48 |  | 2，296， 750 | 150,241 $\mathbf{1 3 5}, 593$ | 1，938 | 2，850 |  | 4，338 |  | 8，013 |  | 2，077 | 27，127 | 12，796 | 405 |
| 59 | Newt Bediord，Mass．．．．． | $1,923,903$ $1,841,657$ | 135,593 169,537 | 7，471 | 3，994 |  | 7，641 |  | 7，333 |  | 16，725 | 20，817 |  | 1，454 |
| 51 | Nashville，Tenn．．．． | 1，450，771 | 146， 751 |  |  |  |  | － 37,350 | 12， 1152 |  | 15，200 | 7，978 | 17，583 | 281 |
|  | Cambridge，Mass | 2，284，673 | 135，511 | 16，167 | 2，271 |  | 4，275 |  | 6，685 |  | 8， | 13， 439 | 3，358 |  |
| 0 | Lowell，Xass． | 1，671，162 | 123，594 |  |  |  |  | i8，03ic | 6，144 |  | ${ }^{8,288}$ | 27， 042 | 8，352 | 2， 141 |
| 54 | Tacoma，Wash | 1，399， 127 | 112，609 |  |  |  |  | 24，373 | 13，150 |  |  | 19，790 | 10，421 | 1，585 |
| 55 | Houston，Tex． | 1，674，911 | 131，315 |  |  |  |  | 23，042 | ${ }^{13,150}$ | 1，659 | 20，603 |  | 1，000 |  |
| 56 | Trenton， N. | 1，588，957 | 106， 635 |  |  |  |  | 19，431 | 4，361 | 2，000 | 4，290 | 18，514 | 11，269 | 734 |
|  | Hartord，Cann．．． | 2，481，097 | 173，768 | 2，694 | 1，027 |  | 4，888 |  |  |  |  |  | 9，415 |  |
| 58 | Reading，Pa．． | 1，022， 823 | 83， 088 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 190 | 8，216 | 18，253 | 14，943 |  |
| 59 | Youngstown，Ohio | 1，398，272 | 134， 136 | 16，655 | 3，963 |  | 5， $6 \mathbf{6 0}{ }^{\circ}$ |  | 6，570 | 2，557 | 6,015 4,517 | 5， 16， 868 | 12，948 | 8,076 2,611 |
| 60 | Fort Worth，Tex | 878，450 | 80，647 |  |  |  |  | 24，363 | 4，938 |  | 1，836 | 2，957． | 11，727 | ${ }^{2} 675$ |
| 61 | Camden，N．J．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，416， 70 | 106，648 | 13，479 | 2，400 |  | 5，578 |  | 7，180 |  | 7，521 | 16，124 | 12， 828 | 300 |
| 62 | Albany，N．Y | 2，032，524 | 232， 326 |  | 2，600 |  | 3，246 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 63 | Springfield，Mass．．．．．．． | 2，775，489 | 139，326 | 1，366 | 1，000 |  | 10，383 |  | 8，794 |  | 10，875 | 20，724 | 17，233 | ${ }_{913}^{661}$ |
| 85 | Lymn Mass．．．．．．．．．．．． | $1,595,966$ <br> 1,783 <br> 189 | 106，742 |  |  |  |  | 19，272 | 4，701 | 965 | 6，018 | 16， 224 | 9，642 | 1，505 |
| 66 | Lewtence，\}  \ass．．．．．．．．． | 1， $1,396,474$ | 104,840 76,740 |  |  |  |  | 21，${ }^{17}, 061$ | 7，389 | 849 | 2，202 | 1，942 | 2，562 | 4，929 |
|  |  | 1，30， 17 |  |  |  |  |  | 17，061 | 4，544 | 1，335 | 2，275 | 0，833 | 6，823 | 1，650 |

PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS AND SUBDIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: 1917.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 82.]

| i.-General governaent-continued. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Executive branch-continued. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Judictal branch. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Legal. |  | Other general executive offices and accoonts. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { General } \\ \text { mut } \\ \text { ncipal } \\ \text { courts. } \end{gathered}$ | Justicecourts. | Specialcourts. | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Superior } \\ & \text { courts. } \end{aligned}\right.$ | Cor oner. | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} \text { Marshal } \\ \text { shar } \\ \text { shorif. } \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | 复 |
| Solicitor. | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|c\|c\|c\|} \hline \text { legar } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|c\|c\|} \text { cing } \\ \text { clerk. } \end{array}$ | Engi-department. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Publio } \\ \text { worts } \\ \text { and } \end{gathered}$ saridice. | $\underset{\text { cervice. }}{\mathbf{c i v i d}}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Pubulc } \\ & \text { safaty. } \end{aligned}\right.$ | Publio Ingsand grounds | $\begin{aligned} & \text { City } \\ & \text { plan. } \\ & \text { ping. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Enter } \\ & \text { tain- } \\ & \text { ting. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Conven- } \\ & \text { tionsand } \\ & \text { league } \\ & \text { dues. } \end{aligned}$ | other. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$3,707,778 | 3598 | 8701,846 | 51,778,500 | 82,321,370 | 8657,374 | 5194, 072 | \$242, 632 | 8100,623 | 353,001 | \$15,060 | 5908,334, | 5, 415, 122 | 5375,062 | 31, 239, 826, | 311,397,788 | 3542,055 | 32,207,959 |  |
|  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  | (42, 45 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,049, 4 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8,85,853 \\ & 2,190,64 \\ & 294,850 \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{436,446 \\ 97,528 \\ 5 \\ \hline}}{ }$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,658,014 \\ 517,24 \\ 29,889 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| 347,691 305,337 | ${ }_{159}^{437}$ | 157,099 | 317, 389 |  | 25, ${ }_{\text {25,092 }}$ | ${ }^{47,592}$ | 17,187 20,600 | 8,985 |  |  |  | 292,255 192 | 4, 1,849 | 33, 27,503 | 31,524 24,887 | 2, ${ }^{2,022}$ | 1, 1,400 |  |

GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.

| \$810, 140 |  |  |  | \$995,220 | 7,475. |  |  |  |  | 500 |  |  |  | H03, | 34,575,274 |  | \$401,453 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 481, 168 |  |  |  | 198, 652 | 121.611. |  |  | \$19,493 | 5i090 | 80 | 67,781 | 697, 102 |  | -91,501 | 1,348,044 | 88, 002 | 494, 958 |  |
| 249,388 |  |  | \$50, 488 | 45,5887 | 57,846 | 34,463 | \$21,65i | 3,5988 | 16,537. |  | 149,433 | 375,281 |  | 93, 035 | -830,883 | 66,344 | 175,964 |  |
| 65, 270 |  | 810,757 | 11,880 | 45,605 74,200 | 117 |  |  | 13,829 5,246 | 9,218 | 60 | 78,359 | 18,549 | \$92,48 | 43,685 46,171 | 377,058 485,685 | 23, ${ }^{38769}$ | [92,568 | 5 |
| 33,313 |  |  |  | 12,205 |  | 6,887 |  | 2,202 |  |  | 19,422 | 156,853 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 34, 208 |  | 59,612 | 7,994 | 40,374 | 17,878. |  | 500 | 1,440 | 1,318 | 90 |  | 32,412 | 47,793 | 40, 202 | 257,381 | 12,989 | 74, 292 |  |
| [54,819 |  |  | 37, 782 | 7,443 53,817 | 16,640 |  |  |  | 1,741 | 165 | 28,500 | 61, |  | 10,008 | 182,000 | 0,000 | 20,019 | 8 |
| 86, 847 |  | 31, 956 | 81, 274 | 48,973 | 27,087. |  |  |  |  | 85 | 13,340 | 62,904 | 62, 297 | 3,360 | 244,128 | 8,991 | 123,447 | 10 |

GROUP II.-CITIES EAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.


GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1017.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \$34,972 \& \& \& \$23, 314 \& \$14,465 \& \$3,783 \& \& \& \& \& \& \$12,050 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \({ }_{2}^{22}\) \\
\hline 18,234
32,467 \& \& \(\cdots{ }^{-18,855}\) \& 25,310
21,728 \& 13,387
5,175
18,18 \& -1,443 \& \& \& \& 52,037 \& \& -1i, 278 \& 12,384 \& \& \& \$238,104 \& 31,650 \& \$26,809 \& 23
24 \\
\hline 24,315 \& \& 8,877 \& 6,007 \& 19,120 \& 4,672 \& \$12,0945 \& \& 1,752 \& \& \$500 \& 4,223 \& 32,605 \& \& \& 30,104 \& 31,40 \& 320,609 \& \({ }^{25}\) \\
\hline 18,981 \& \& 6,217 \& 11,339 \& 42,673 \& \& \& \$16,685 \& 1,731 \& \& \& \& 2,033 \& \& \$11,113 \& \& \& \& 26 \\
\hline 18,435 \& \& 8,480 \& 7,030 \& \& 8,067 \& 6,709 \& \& \& \& 1,905 \& 16,308 \& 21,183 \& \& \& \& \& \& 27 \\
\hline 28, 928 \& \& \& \(\begin{array}{r}\text { 8,291 } \\ 16,662 \\ \hline 18\end{array}\) \& 13,021
6,430 \& 4,407 \& 10,804
4,833 \& \& \& \& \& 1, 178 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
25,117 \\
43,184 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \$1,618 \& \& 8,114 \& \& \& \({ }_{29}^{28}\) \\
\hline 36,470 \& \& \& 10,042 \& 7,103 \& 9,743 \& 5,087 \& \& \& 3,105 \& 200 \& \& 12,491 \& \& \& \& \& \& 30 \\
\hline 14,301 \& \& \& 22,094 \& 9,413 \& 4,778 \& 5,367 \& \& \& \& \& 6,284 \& 8,715 \& 1i, 183 \& \& \& \& \& 31 \\
\hline 14, 314 \& \& \& 8,873 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 6,268 \& \& \& \& \& \& \({ }_{33}^{32}\) \\
\hline 12, 1288 \& \& \& - \({ }^{9,437}\) \& \& \& \& \& 7,380 \& \& 114 \& \& -6,407 \& \& \& \& \& \& 3 \\
\hline 7,989 \& \& 7,093 \& 15, 1860 \& \& 601 \& \& \& \({ }^{2} 32\) \& \& \& 1,981 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \({ }_{35}\) \\
\hline 15, 689 \& \& \& 18,640 \& \& \& \& \& \& 4,819 \& 331 \& 41,224 \& 12,131 \& \& \& 36,368 \& 3,598 \& 60 \& 38 \\
\hline 13,670
19,24 \& \& 5,254 \& ¢, \({ }_{1}^{6,736}\) \& 11,415 \& 2,993 \& 9,181 \& \& 4,337 \& \& \& 6,637 \& 23,210
3
3 \& \& \& \& \& \& 37
38 \\
\hline 19,24
5
5,601 \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
5,525 \\
3,369 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 5,500 \& 8,835 \& 1,762 \& \& \& \& \& 10 \& i, 173 \& 39,651 \& \& 1,700 \& \& \& 1,774 \& 39
39 \\
\hline 15,687
13,167 \& \& 3,684 \& \& \& 1,235 \& \& \& 332 \& \& \& \& 24,723
1,300 \& \& \& 500 \& \& \& 40 \\
\hline 8,221 \& \& 1,419 \& \& \& 2, \& 3,256 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 6,427 \& \& \& \& 42 \\
\hline 10,004 \& \& 7,876 \& 23,877 \& 7,280 \& \& \& \& \& \& 115 \& 3,0988 \& 2,038 \& 3,891 \& \& 10,316 \& \& \& 4 \\
\hline 3,007
10,928 \& \& 7,877 \& 7, 130 \& 6,216 \& 378
3,958 \& 5,403 \& 2,897 \& 1,500 \& \& 50 \& 25, 280 \& 32,846 \& \& \& \& \& \& \({ }_{45}^{44}\) \\
\hline 8,767 \& \& 4,089 \& 8,391 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 5,054 \& 6,629 \& \& \& \& \& \& 46 \\
\hline 10,223 \& \& \& 7,328 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 30 \& \& 4,579
17 \& \& \& \& \& \& 47 \\
\hline 5,445
5,106 \& \& 4,248 \& 7,715 \& 6,400 \& 363 \& \& 5,588 \& 1,000 \& \& \& 1,800 \& 17,403 \& \& 895 \& , \& \& \& 48
49 \\
\hline 22, 613 \& \& \begin{tabular}{|r|}
15,125 \\
9,118
\end{tabular} \& -8,685 \& \& 363 \& \& 5,508 \& 15 \& \& 2 \& 1,209 \& 15,304 \& \& \& \& \& \& \(\stackrel{49}{50}\) \\
\hline 13,502 \& \& \& 11,447 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 3,320 \& \& \& 1,242 \& \& \& 51 \\
\hline 5,586 \& \& 6,800 \& 5,457 \& \& \& \& 3,209
2,234 \& 503 \& \& \& 3,346
1,451 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 52 \\
\hline 5,
12,089 \& \& 6,477
4,688 \& 8,365 \& 2,860 \& 1,525 \& \& 2,234 \& \& \& 150 \& 1,401 \& 2,400 \& \& \& \& \& \& 54 \\
\hline 10,321 \& \& \& 15,270 \& \& 1,850 \& \& 3, 359 \& \& 182 \& 248 \& 5,206 \& 3, 535 \& \& \& \& \& \& 55
58 \\
\hline 14,068 \& \& 8,030 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 248 \& \& 5,535 \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 7,812 \& \& 3,854 \& 11,232 \& 16,499 \& \& \& \& 130 \& \& \& 1,500 \& 7,399 \& 7,620 \& 598 \& \& \& 548 \& 57 \\
\hline 8,051 \& \& 3,085 \& 7,862 \& 5,162 \& 536 \& 3,326 \& \& 2,450 \& \& \& \& 18,732 \& \& \& \& \& \& \({ }_{69}^{89}\) \\
\hline 0,108 \& \& 4,001 \& 7,762 \& , \& \& \& \& \& 22 \& \& \& \({ }_{5}^{3,250}\) \& \& \& \& \& \& 60
61 \\
\hline 7,144 \& \& 1,647 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 100 \& \& 8, 7111 \& \& 14,992 \& \& \& \& 61
62 \\
\hline 7,245 \& \& 2,051
8,442 \& 7,834 \& 11,426 \& 1,915 \& 8,136 \& \& 1,211 \& \& 300 \& 4,795 \& 9,311 \& \& 14,992 \& \& \& 90 \& \({ }^{63}\) \\
\hline 6,762
12,590

1, \& \& 4,550 \& 4,135 \& \& 329 \& \& 4,535 \& \& 2 \& 537 \& \& 20,645 \& \& \& \& \& \& $\stackrel{64}{65}$ <br>
\hline 2,900 \& \& 3,590 \& 7,423 \& 2,898 \& 32 \& \& \& \$32 \& \& \& 1,238 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 66 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Table 12.-GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY
[For a list of the cities arranged alpbabetically by states, with the number


GROUP I.-CITLES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1017.


GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1017.

| 11 | Buftalo, N. Y. | 3113,153 | \$123,754 | \$6,373 | 82,856,511 |  | \$1,232,040 | \$1,280,028. | 384,705 | \$89,900 | 341,798 | \$81,642 | \$22,285 | 23, 804 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | Ban Francisco, Cal..... | 216,450 | 142,305 | 6,569 | 3,476,136 |  | 1,556,772 | 1,544,627 | 135, 624 | 300,00 | 68,858 | 80,236 | 30,264 | 9,725 |
| 13 | Mriwaukee, Wis....... | 88,851 | 84,883 | 9,800 | 1,627, 802 | 3823 | -694,648 | ${ }^{1} 7655601$ | 5,842 | 2,700 | 29, 738 | 68, 818 | 24, 360 | 18, 426 |
| 14 | Cinclinati, Ohio....... | $\begin{array}{r}191,399 \\ \mathbf{1 3 6} \text {, } 306 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | 120,416 | 22,887 | 1,892,001 |  | 985, 102 | 768, 651 |  | 12,894 | 32,620 | 61,492 | 26,787 | 8,400 |
| 15 | Nowarl ${ }^{\text {Now }}$ Orleans, ${ }^{\text {Lax....... }}$ | 186,306 18 | 229, 7 70 | 836 | 1,893,917 |  | 1,069, 5486 | 69, 585 51 |  | 3,480 | 31,413 | 84, 439 | 28, 118 | 9,507 |
| 18 | New Orleans, La |  |  |  | 1,174,659 |  | 472,468 | 585,330 |  | 2,63 | 22 | 50, | 7,862 | 31,086 |
| 17 | Washington, D. C. |  | 78,747 | 3,685 | 1,977,973 |  | 1,029,610 | 671,648 |  | 42,783 | 40, 127 | 70,577 | 34,427 | 17,785 |
| 18 | Mlinneapolis, Minn.... | 63,891 | 95,045 |  | 1,129,572 |  | 1445,321 | 571, 033 |  | 0,672 | 41,171 | 53,730 | 38,330 | 1,423 |
| 19 | Seattle, Wash......... | 113,025 | 160,464 | 31,239 | 1, 443,502 |  | 500,046 | 789,385 | 68,187 | , 41 | 16,062 | 38,319 | 12,502 | ${ }_{5} 5,886$ |
| 20 21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5,059 |  | 22, 629 | 10,539 | 7,713 |
| 21 | Kansas City, Mo....... | 129,362 | 134, 858 | 8,000 | 1,234,265 |  | 634,077 | 484,702 |  |  | 48,281 | 54,042 | 14,726 | II,161 |

GROUP III.-CITIES EAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.


| \$20,790 | 5198 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 22,765 |  |
| 55,599 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 46,032, \\ & 78,116 \end{aligned}$ | 3,325 |
| 25,688 |  |
| 32,713 |  |
| 8,218 58,62 | 4,887 |
| 4,757 |  |
| 10,650 |  |
| 12,385 |  |
| 31,608 |  |
| 32,609 | $600^{\circ}$ |
| 34,103 |  |
| 19,073 |  |
| 13,033 |  |
| ii,0ı0 |  |
| 13,128 |  |
| 13,786 |  |
| $\begin{array}{r}11,354 \\ 8 \\ \hline 1036\end{array}$ | 2,108 |
| 19,475 | 2,108 |
| 17,291 | 720 |
| 26,402 |  |
| 22,192 |  |
| 12,799 |  |
| 16,351 |  |
| 16,351 | , |
| 8,590 |  |
| 18,817 |  |
| 20,674 |  |
| 42,585 | 400 |
| 5,581 |  |
| 9,725 |  |
| 14,467 |  |
| 20,121 | 1,000 |
| 30,231 10,937 |  |
| 10,520 |  |
| 2,731 |  |




| 1582 |
| :--- |
| 444 |
| 302 |
| 642 |
| 487 |
| 425 |
| 385 |
| 337 |
| 361 |
| 287 |
| 275 |
| 146 |
| 330 |
| 283 |
| 263 |
| 282 |
| 183 |
| 252 |
| 227 |
| 179 |
| 219 |
| 243 |
| 173 |
| 167 |
| 191 |
| 174 |
| 250 |
| 155 |
| 113 |
| 159 |
| 174 |
| 190 |
| 146 |
| 178 |
| 171 |
| 259 |








PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS AND SUBDIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVIOE: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 10. For a text discussion of this table, see page 82.]


GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| \$16,303 |  | \$3,310 | 315,850 | 845,792 |  | 181,797 | \$2,170 | 35,626 |  | \$26,109 | 5558,146 | \$51,546 | \$2, 538 | \$189, 365 | 8212,369 | \$4, 385 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14, 869 | \$13,792 |  | 11, 5886 | ${ }^{90} 0019$ | 871,677 | 10,000 |  |  |  | 8,342 | 221,384 | 64,376 | 4,200 | 20,406 17610 | 60,484 | 3,110 | 12 |
| $\begin{array}{r}10,392 \\ 7,604 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 5,840 $\mathbf{1}, 400$ |  | 4,800 17 17,301 | 64,632 34,52 | 54,243 |  | 1,800 | 4,009 | \$3,720 | 2, 15, 250 | 326,672 231,508 | 20,218 | 12,2038 | 176,610 132,092 | 33,548 <br> 34,950 | 11,535 | 13 |
| 22, 244 | 7,133 |  | 16,836 | 15,045 |  |  | 4,000 |  | b, 751 | 5,294 | 335,819 | 18,887 | 5,202 | 124,330 | 51,481 | 7i,732 | 15 |
| 2,546 | 7,560 |  | 1,767 | 13,079 |  | 5,894 | ${ }^{2} 20$ |  | ${ }_{612}$ | 6,371 | 137, 187 | 7,035 | 18,880 | 2,000 | 10,990 | 59,814 | 16 |
| 16,811 |  |  | 1,554 | 123, 230 | 60,321 |  | 9,840 | 1,263 |  | 51,806 | 100,534 | 29,400 |  | 61,295 | 49,731 ${ }^{\circ}$ | 5,611 | 17 |
| 9,127 | 6,400 | -4,404 | 7,906 | 8,645 31,482 | ....... | 4,519 | 6,508 | 99 | 6,030 | 4,046 14,361 | 161,684 180,619 | 16,929 | 4,842 | 85,268 105,239 | 13,419 | 16,260 | ${ }_{19}^{18}$ |
| 4,377 |  |  |  | 14, 294 |  | 6,506 | \%-7. |  | 188 | 7,600 | 179,765 | 34,900 | 3,722 | 69,537 | 13,640 | 15,610 | 20 |
| 8,186 | 10,602 | 4,134 | 5,233 | 13,163 |  |  | 7,845 |  | 255 | 5,083 | 113, 036 | 9,644 |  | 64,649 |  | 15,491 | 21 |

GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.

| \$3,299 | \$10, 152 |  | \$1,179 | \$30,876 |  | 311,017 | 32,236 |  | 88,781 | 58,862 | 843,051 80,370 | 315,085 | 5800 | 3960 | 81,939 | 84, 127 | 22 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 6,206 | \$5,391 | 1,202 9,832 | 25,389 3,981 |  | 2,642 | 2,371 | - ${ }^{4} 4{ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 20,386 1,170 | 60,370 88,871 | 23,486 | 1,243 | 1,208 18,670 | 22,623 | 8,499 14,920 | 23 24 |
| 6,658 | 6,206 | \$,301 | 1,320 | 36,409 | -18,872 | 0, $\mathbf{3} 60$ |  | 1,701 |  | 6,500 | 81,713 | 22,765 | 3,922 | 8,959 | 20,154 | 3,564 | 25 |
| 4,350 |  | i, $200{ }^{\circ}$ | 2,104 | 12,661 |  | 600 | 7,194 |  |  | 4,967 | 167,603 | 13,724 | 10,889 | 33,422 | 67,211 | 10,079 | 28 |
|  | 7,317 |  | 2,340 | 23,889 | 21,604 | 1,200 | 1,085 |  |  |  | 61,010 | 10,899 | 1,440 | 17,843 | 8,353 | 3,200 | 27 |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{2}, 602000 \\ 3,143 \end{gathered}$ | 2,768 |  | 8,871 $\mathbf{2 , 3 8 6}$ | 3,696 <br> $\mathbf{9}, 785$ |  | , 6 | 3,673 2,525 | 334 |  | 6,926 | 139,873 45,727 | 8,929 9,790 |  | 6,375 | 110,833 | 3,198 | ${ }_{29}^{28}$ |
|  | 12,414 |  |  | 19,275 | -13,2735 |  | 6,000 |  |  |  | 61,616 | 14,754 | $1,800^{\circ}$ |  |  | , 810 | 30 |
| 2,103 | 5,859 |  |  | 1,323 |  |  |  |  | 1,323 |  | 85,005 | 11,920 |  |  | 14,6i1 | 7,407 | 31 |
| 1,958 | 3,654 |  |  | 5,404 |  |  |  |  |  | 6,464 | 111,923 | 12,845 |  | 64,548 | 10,433 | 5,922 | 32 |
| 1,055 8,199 | 4,738 | -4,658 | 6,132 | $\begin{array}{r}5,991 \\ \hline 10,055\end{array}$ |  | 15 | 3,586 |  | 4,923 | 1,546 | 11,788 61,78 | 13,692 |  |  | 23, ${ }^{1,133}$ | 9,461 | ${ }_{3}^{33}$ |
| 6,408 | 5,055 | 4,058 | i,200 | 10, 0 0 0 |  |  | ${ }^{3} 735$ |  | $\cdots$ | 290. | -99,995 | 9, 1039 1093 | 2,2i00 | 41,350 | 32,938 | 3,213 | ${ }_{35}^{35}$ |
| 830 | , 5,925 |  |  | 9,828 |  | 500 | 2,748 | 117 | 4,113 | 2,350 | 64,179 | 10,933 | 1,350 | 23,494 | 1,455 | 3,444 |  |
| 2,444 |  | 300 |  | 8,974 |  | 5,688 |  | 3,211 | 175 |  | 80,831 | 13,899 | 3,000 | 4,716 | 12,912 | 24,812 | ${ }_{38}^{37}$ |
| 2,758 1,959 | 6,182 | 1,904 | 1,300 | 8,976 8,253 2,253 |  | 3,396 | 1,484 | 344 | 5,480 | 100 | 32,778 <br> 49 <br> 182 | 8,851 8,955 | 1,200 | 11,037 | 0,795 4,877 | 2, ${ }^{216}$ | 38 39 |
| 3,149 | 4,603 | 1,923 | 2,045 | 15,274 |  |  | 2,157 | 140 |  | 12,977 | 47, 683 | 7,484 |  | 10,226 |  | 7,858 | 40 |
| 1,878 |  | 2,614 | 950 | 10,683 | 5,381 |  | 1,816 | 41 |  | 3,445 | 22,762 | 4,119 | .... |  | 6,563 | 164 | 41 |
| 1,183 |  |  |  | 4,294 |  | 290 | 2,325 |  |  | 1,679 | 48, 456 | 5,647 | 512 | 23,000 | 11,000 | 2,000 | 42 |
| 1,201 1,832 | 2,962 |  |  | -5,776 |  |  | 2,968 | 403 |  | 3, 3,747 | 79,948 | 8,634 | 1,595 | 54,324 | 4,349 | B,205 | $\stackrel{43}{44}$ |
| 1,407 |  |  |  | 8,326 | 2,654 | 1,200 | 807 |  | 967 | 2,698 | 26, 1816 | 8,745 | 00 |  | 4,970 |  | 45 |
| 1,831 |  | 4,934 |  | 25,610 | 8,837 |  | 1,470 |  | 1,562 | 13,741 | 42,084 | 12,847 | 1,380 | 10, | 6,559 | 6, | 46 |
| 1,207 | 3,000 |  |  | 21,928 |  | 4,470 | 7, 133 |  |  | 10,325 | 28,695 | 7,862 | 1,065 |  |  | 2,939 | 47 |
| 2,887 $\mathbf{2 , 8 1 0}$ | 9,060 |  |  | 4,744 1,318 |  |  | 2,500 |  |  | 2,244 | 93,704 80,044 | 10,767 0,900 | 1,600 | 10, ${ }^{\text {279 }}$ | 7,883 | 1,116 3,856 | 48 49 |
| 1,532 | 4,005. |  | 3,878 | 2,482 |  | 1,269 | 1,2i3 |  |  |  | 38,677 | 15,305 |  |  |  | 9,345 | 50 |
| 1,678 | 1,500 | 815 | , 760 | 8,417 |  | 7,167 | 1,250 |  |  |  | 33,000 | 10,900 | ....... | 3,375 | ..... | 3,533 | 51 |
| 5,098 | 3,438 |  | 1,200 | 20,448 | 16,010 |  | 5 |  | 976 | 3,462 | 82,564 30,059 |  | 942 977 | 36,134 10,999 | $\begin{array}{r} 19,981 \\ 5,200 \end{array}$ |  | 52 53 |
| 3,601 1,244 | 2, 650 | 1,625 | 2,210 | 6,565 |  | 3,240 | ..... |  | 1, ${ }^{\text {837 }} 7$ | 1,478 | 17,038 | 2,962 | 905 | 10,939 | 4,607 | 2,234 | $\stackrel{53}{54}$ |
| 2,118 | 3,072 | 1,025 | i,093 | 27,094 | 16,372 | 432 | 1, 819 |  | 3,350 | 5,121 | 22,012 | 5,871 | 500 |  | 1,372 | 3,812 | 55 |
| 1,632 |  |  |  | 2,630 |  |  | 2,495 |  |  | 133 | 61,124 | 6,852 | 1,320 | 26,424 | 10,741 | 2,223 | 56 |
| 3,087 |  |  |  | 1,135 |  |  | 971 940 |  |  | 164 | 81,025 | 10,263 5,600 | 1,636 | 10,340 | 46,463 | 1,119 |  |
| 1,738 | 6,946 |  |  | 3,370 |  | 2,793 | 940 |  | 588* |  | 16,538 9,579 |  |  |  | 759 | ${ }_{458}$ | 5989 |
| 413 | 2,100 |  |  | 6,513 |  |  | 2,5il |  | 1,585 | 2,377 | 13,667 45693 | 6,848 |  | 1,779 | 5378 |  | ${ }^{60}$ |
| 1,745 | 4,017 |  |  | 9,290 | 5, 198 | 1,000 | 988 |  |  | 2,104 | 45,593 | 7,543 |  |  | 28,179 | 2,931 | 61 |
| 1,155 <br> $\mathbf{3}, 155$ |  |  |  | 3,050 |  | 2,497 |  | 553 |  |  | 58,602 | 14,112 4,701 | 4,033 | 22,271 <br> 21,754 | 4,206 11,138 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,433 \\ & 2,543 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{63}^{62}$ |
| 3,364 | 14,414 |  | 1,300 | 2,355 |  |  | i, 105 |  |  | 1,250 | ${ }^{88,0}$ | 7,935 | 857 | 25,633 | 17,623 |  | 64 |
| 2,540 | 5,808 |  |  | 2,058 |  |  | i,093 |  |  | 1,405 | [8, ${ }^{18189}$ | 7,74 8,506 | 2,364 | 33,921 | 7,258 | 1,048 | ${ }_{66}^{65}$ |

Table 12.-GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

|  | city. | mi.-Conservaton or maxitin-con. |  |  |  | rv.-santimon, of promomon or cieanliness. |  |  |  |  |  | v.- Hiorways. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Conservation or child life. |  | Food regulation and inspection. |  | Total. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sewers } \\ \text { anda } \\ \text { sewage } \\ \text { dispocsal. } \end{gathered}$ | Refusecollection. | Refusedisposal. | Pubiliccon-Ven-lencesta-tions. | $\begin{gathered} \text { other } \\ \text { sandtr. } \\ \text { ton. } \end{gathered}$ | Total. | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { General } \\ \text { admind } \\ \text { atration. } \end{gathered}\right.$ | Care andmaintemante otof roadways. |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{c} \text { Medies } \\ \text { work for } \\ \text { shool } \\ \text { chlldren. } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Other } \\ \text { conser. } \\ \text { contorn } \\ \text { orthind } \\ \text { ochif. } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c} \text { millk } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { andy } \\ \text { control. } \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Grand tota | 81,345,544 | 31, 176,458 | * 499,567 | 5710,05s | 488,500,528 | 37, 323,404 | 535,899,638 | 82,813, 342 | 3249,803 | 2,220,341 | \$66,812,288 | 81,010,71 | 3,710,267 |
|  | Group 1 | ${ }^{531,352}$ | 092,130 | 501,055 | 223, 062 | $\begin{aligned} & 25,211,026 \\ & 6,37,252 \end{aligned}$ | -3,280,089 | 19,274,759 |  |  |  | 30, 353, 100 | ${ }_{2951}^{69593}$ |  |
|  | Group II Oroup Ii. ......... | ${ }_{201,026}^{248}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4} 4,212$ | - 788,180 | 190, 718 |  | 1, $1,288,687$ | ${ }^{\text {C, }}$, 300,837 |  | 38, 355 | ${ }^{414,391}$ | 13,017,321 | ${ }_{20}^{220,566}$ | - ${ }^{3,868,831} 4$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,074,429 |  |  | 329, 169 | 30, 652 |  |  | 173, 144 |  |
|  | Group V. | 117,100 | 14,872 | ${ }_{58,182}$ | 6,\% 63 | 3,474,333 | 779, 782 | 2,366, 412 | 163,'470 | 19,638 | 145,021 | 6,105, 889 | 159, 720 | 2,095, 224 |

GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Cuicagonil | $\begin{gathered} 83,500 \\ 10,{ }_{202}^{272} \\ \hline 8 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{8 6 6 7 , 0 9 9} \\ & 11,678 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} 5212,377 \\ 82,892 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 30,381 \\ 68,950 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 9,702,533 \\ 4,913,491 \end{array}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \$ 1,002,182 \\ 959,502 \\ 159 \\ 1020 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{gathered} 88,41,942 \\ 2,763 \\ \hline, 715 \end{gathered}$ | 9937,054 | \$2,182 | $\begin{gathered} \$ 228,409 \\ 251,109 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 243,183 \\ 89,881 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,004,403 \\ 1,072,632 \end{array}$ |
| 3 | Philadelphia, Pa...... | 81,139 | 105, 800 | 27,413 |  | 2, 460, 808 | 153,718 | 2,215, ${ }^{5888}$ |  |  | 91,532 | $3,739,332$ 1,770 | 115, 101 | 1,513,465 |
| 5 | Boston, lass.... | -31,037 | 19,934 | 29,416 | 18,023 | 1,923,370 | 394, 873 | 1,207, 778 | 147,168 | 20,930 | 67,823 | 2, ${ }^{\text {2, }}$ (18,707 | -80,051 | 623,728 520,522 |
| 7 | Clevelaud, Oht | 45,745 | 47,319 7,500 | 21,269 | 45,314 | 994,049 | 50,457 |  | 329,837 |  | 93,880 63,886 | $1,264,820$ 1,172648 |  | 349,542 632,917 |
| 8 | Baltimore, Ma........... | 8,685 | 3, 00 | 22, 330 | 15,399 | 1,100, 947 | 257,868 | 681, 468 | 96,292 | -15, 016 | 49,403 | 1,488, 172 | 24, 329 | 329, 463 |
| 9 | Pittsburgh, Pa........ | 78,692 | 33,000 | - 35,332 | ${ }^{23} 18189$ | -970,576 | 69, 251 | 810, 128 | 500 | 14,757 | 75,940 | 1,626,178 | 50, 846 | 809,845 |
| 10 | Los Angeles, Cal. .....- | 40,070 |  | 16,732 | 17,027 | 602, 718 | 53,219 | 511,644 |  | 8,941 | 28,014 | 1,878,871 | 41,609 | 1,147,581 |

GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPOLATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| 11 | But |  | 363b | \$14,468 |  |  |  |  | \$78,454 |  | 339 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | San Franclsco | 23,1 |  | 6,390 | 30,260 | 546,70 | 157,2 | 359, |  | \$4, 2 |  | 1,109, |  | 515, 193 |
| 13 | MMilwaukee, Wis | 27,283 | 18,482 | 7,650 | 18, 128 | 855,921 | 121, 360 | 673,917 | 72,139 | 459 | 88,046 | 943, 819 | 25,540 | 184, 5780 |
| 14 | Cincinnat, Ohi | 17,336 | 5,057 | 6,684 | 13, 858 | 474, 440 | 55,942 | 371,089 |  | 7,800 3,501 | 39,909 | 1,363, 285 |  | 439,053 |
| 15 16 | Newark Now Orieans, I | 30, 536 | 14,540 | 3,710 | 10,381 | 746,266 | 96,890 | 413,489 | 159,574 | 3,501 | 72,812 | 753,930 | 2,376 | 289,704 170,532 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | Washingtom, D | 11,939 |  | 15,800 2,720 | 16,752 6,636 | 72 | 185, 661 | 7 |  | 10,706 | 31,411 | 1,041 |  |  |
| 19 | Saattle Wash. | 17, 11 | 2,748 | 6,763 | 5,097 | 501, 131 | 51, 614 | 278,363 | 33, 19,316 | 4,994 | 31, 611 | 954,454 | 78, 642 | 198,345 371,185 |
| 20 | Jersey City, N.J... | 22, 427 | 0,788 | 12,104 |  | 327,741 330,791 | 30,203 32,646 | 279,615 |  |  | 27,923 | 879, 217 |  | 349,186 |
| 21 | Kansas City, Mo... | 4,565 |  | 12,104 | 7,483 | 330,791 | 32,0.46 | 278,296 |  | 1,005 | 18,844 | 839,114 | 7,445 | 538,960 |

GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.


PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS AND SUBDIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 82.]

| V.-HIGRWAYs-continued. |  |  |  |  |  | V.-CHARITIES, HOSPTTALS, AND CORAECTIONS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Care and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Char | itles. |  | Hosp | tals. |
| other <br> highway structures. | street dust. | roads, and alleys. | lighting. | ways. | struction for compensation. | Total | supervision. | Outdoor poor rellel. | Poor in institutions. | Care of children. | Other charitics. | Gcneral hospitals. | Insane in instltutions. |
| 45, 707,062 | \$3,134,008 | \$4, 240,342 | \$24,926,906 | \$661,343 | \$2,921,625 | \$45,341,759 | \$879, 850 | \$3,949,018 | \$5,868, 930 | \$6,443,494 | \$2,810,670 | 513,661,833 | \$2, 897, 325 |
| 2,594,915 | 525, 832 | 3,135,506 | 10,667, 828 | 349,658 | 1,319,213 | 28, 358, 278 | 565,782 | 1,555,419 | 3,071,496 | 8,076,243 | 2,600,184 | 7,931,182 | 1,568,948 |
| 1,173,410 | 632,659 | 335,670 | 3,484,852 | 39,142 | 720,719 | 8,273, 219 | 71,455 | 447,887 | 1,254,678 | 844, 864 | 93, 524 | 2,394,881 | 1,157, 187 |
| 1,168,485 | 1,073, 659 | 398,774 | 5,037, 497 | 260,317 | 389, 191 | 4, 826,359 | 129, 257 | 937,950 | -967, 923 | 240,702 | 65,743 | 1,775, 006 | 118, 110 |
| 401,497 | 337,963 | 165,255 | 3,182, 522 | 7,432 | 323,045 | 2,123, 309 | 63,917 | 476,161 | 335, 672 | 199,601 | 23,358 | 813,706 | 24, 412 |
| 368,755 | 563,795 | 205,137 | 2,554, 207 | 4,794 | 153,457 | 1,760,394 | 49,439 | 531,595 | 239,161 | 82,024 | 27,861 | 645, 678 | 28,068 |

GROUP 1.-CITIES HAVING a POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.

| \$697,492 |  | \$2,625,342 | \$3,723,542 |  |  | \$13,733,077 | \$292,929 | 8350, 376 | \$745, 621 | \$8,777,693 | 52,440,329 | 44,394, 183 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 623,037 |  | 135,545 | 1,534,569 |  | 3240,530 | 3, 202,320 |  | 389, 627 | 504,583 | 88,523 | 18, 831 | 943,913 | \$36,059 |  |
| 62,315 65,429 | 566,899 260,020 | 50,000 14,450 | 1,710,827 | 178,018 | 42,707 70,331 | $3,737,554$ <br> 1,111 | 43,537 | 56,727 67,984 | 464, 608 <br> 123,350 | 83, ${ }^{85} 103$ | 30,645 14,522 | 483,721 320,341 | 809,452 274,882 |  |
| 65,429 583,518 | 280,020 121,451 | 298,517 | 692,967 772,410 |  | 70,331 | 1,11, 2,086738 | 81,633 | 67,984 310,288 | 123,350 283,916 | 129,017 | 14,522 | 320,341 881,360 | 274,882 | 5 |
| 214,442 |  |  | 383,997 | 47,001 | 269,833 | 832, 678 | 1,662 | 52,752 | 120,050 | 16,354 | 50, 675 | 289,458 | 66,010 |  |
| 143,065 |  | ii, 032 | 267, 120 |  | 115, 588 | 993, 825 | 104,883 | 175,038 | 104,174 | 2,020 | 7,588 | 197,824 | 34,165 |  |
| 36,431 | 11,001 |  | 531, 110 | 76,989 | $\begin{array}{r}428,849 \\ 62 \\ \hline 610\end{array}$ | 812,128 1 1071735 | 12,609 21,498 | 17, ${ }^{161}$ | 245,779 422,188 | 25,423 | 4,811 | 87, 709 | 199,023 |  |
| 182,227 | 66,56i |  | 484,568 |  | 90,625 | 1,071, 7785 | - ${ }^{2,960}$ | 20,4096 | 122 18,329 | 48, 049 | 16,194 | 329,553 | 141,039 7,383 | 10 |

GROUP II-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| \$554,255 | 811, 421 | \$163,260 | \$518,545 | *5,833 | \$243, 183 | \$936,612 1.12, 660 | \$35,340 | \$82, 624 | \$352, 8281 | \$184,050 | \$31,288 | 527,403 |  | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 159,069 | 216,495 | 38,375 | 462,389 | 29,9 | 110,924 | 1,123,560 |  | 20,944 | 236,837 | 202,486 |  | 128, 0687 | 201,589 | ${ }_{13}^{12}$ |
| 330, 190 | 45, 167 | 12,433 | 401, 644 |  | 134,978 | 775,975 | 6,176 | 90,300 | 122, 200 | 11,051 | 8,564 | 375, 785 | 30,837 | 14 |
| 107,050 | 20,629 | 36,594 | 271, 493 |  | 20,084 | 1,075, 838 |  | 73, 1218 | 88, 419 | 14,495 | 9,890 | 294,344 | 373,877 | 15 |
| 56, 274 | 62,163 |  | 274, 407 |  | 15,035 | 251,981 | 1,3 | 10,218 | 61,951 | 48,551 |  | 13,000 | 16,358 | 16 |
| 62,023 | 10,022 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 54,678 |  |  |  | 421,028 |  |
| 62, 374 | 249,313 | 88,316 10,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 324,056 \\ & 237,600 \end{aligned}$ | 004 | +13,084 | 154,711 3 30,086 | 7,309 | 6,765 <br> 58,656 <br> 18 | 20,699 | 36,44 2,72 38 | 15,639 | 272,558 <br> 8,021 | 4,033 | 18 |
| 46, 577 |  |  | 176, 691 | 2,464 | 4,299 | 445, 128 |  | 16, 518 | 79,3017 | 38,251 | 3,993 | 140,274 | 106,022 | 20 |
| ${ }^{627}$ | i5,726 |  | 212,113 |  | 63,943 | 620,923 |  | 14,234 | 78,043 |  | 7,031 | 337,819 |  | 21 |

GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A. POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.


Table 12.-GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

|  | citr. | vi.-charietes, nospitais, and conrectrons-continued. |  |  | vi.-EDUCAtion. |  |  | vim.-bECreation. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Corrections. |  |  | Total. | Schools. | Libraries. | Total. | Educational recreation. | $\begin{gathered} \text { General } \\ \text { recreation. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Parks and } \\ \text { trecs. } \end{gathered}$ | Quesi produc-tive park enterprises. |
|  |  | Institutions for adults. | Institutions for minors: | Probation boards and oncers. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Grand total. | 86,183,809 | \$1,939,975 | \$804,356 | \$204,591,462 | 8190,416,480 | \$8,175,002 | \$22,200, 739 | 82,550,733 | \$4, 506, 815 | \$14, 593,713 | 2546,478 |
|  | Group I , | 4, 0788,100 | 1,320,619 | [590,225 <br> 163,616 | -05,050,874 | 01, 038,779 $20,574,483$ | 4, $4,1812,095$ | $11,707,683$ <br> $3,286,035$ | 1,808,329 | 2, 113,413 | $7,199,634$ $2,101,946$ | 286,237 138,269 |
|  | Group III | 1,402,122 | 157,708 | 13,132 | 39,204,567 | 37,723,390 | 1, 181,177 | 3,94, 723 | 264,341 | 829,497 | 2,783, 893 | 106,932 |
|  | Group IV | 187,493 | - 8,388 | 10,545 | 22,944,092 | 22, 198, 754 | - 758,338 | 1,750,384 | 28,857 32,138 | 359,180 304,073 | $1,359,686$ $1,148,504$ | $\begin{array}{r}2,681 \\ \mathbf{1 2} \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
|  | Group V. | 134, 308 | 12,322 | 8,738 | 19, 634, 220 | 18,888,054 | 746,386 | 1,497,034 | 32,138 | 304, 073 | 1,148,504 | 12,319 |

GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.

|  | New Y | 31,725,941 |  |  | \$41, 692,408 | 540, 174,982 | 51,417,428 | 83, 332, 634 | 8963,094 | \$305, 863 | \$2,083,677 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Chicag | 31,643,574 | - $\$ 332,093$ | 8185,083 | 15,220, 559 | 14,790, 830 | -438,729 | 2,384, 682 | 245,760 | 715,780 | 1,560, 679 | 862,473 |
| 3 | Philadelphio, | 492,954 | 387,318 | 134,459 | 8,461,718 | 8,190,332 | 271,380 | 1,451,500 | 255,220 | 314,838 | 881,442 |  |
| 4 | St. Louis, Mo. | 128,487 | 101,842 | 37,308 | 4,370,919 | 4,187,386 | 203,553 | 712,784 | 80,035 | 128,766 | 501,019 | 2,964 |
| 5 | Boston, Miss | 274, 553 | 54, 832 | 117,910 | 6,289,228 | 5, 857, 8183 | 431,365 | 1,279, ${ }^{\text {aju }}$ | 75,918 | 356,202 | 847, 431 |  |
|  | Cleveland 0 O | 153,192 | 60,900 | 20,725 |  | 4,111,545 | 366,374 |  | $21,54$ | 47,459 | 195, 483 |  |
| 8 | Jetrolt, | 30, 817 | 53,197 | 8,845 | $2,150,131$ | 1,919, 719 | 236,412 | 741, 209 | $\begin{aligned} & 48,917 \\ & 88 \end{aligned}$ | 172, 463 | 366, 408 | 153,418 |
| 8 | Pittsburgh, Pa | 288,567 | 100,645 | 30,900 | 4,357,608 | 4, ${ }^{\text {2 }}$, 294,8888 | 332, 802 | 477, 013 | 76,013 | 167,062 | 232,938 |  |
| 10 | Los Angeles, Cal | - 48,988 | 45,736 | 47,731 | 6,605, 191 | 5,483, 143 | 212,048 | 277, 269 | 33,786 | 96, 598 | 146,885 |  |

GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| 11 | Butalo, N. Y. | \$188,8 | \$21,181 | \$33,245 | \$3,098, | \$2,063, | \$128, 509 | \$541,868 | 591,057 | 853,0 | 5306,855 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | San Franciso Ca | 147, 559 | 36, 631 | 37,679 | 2,447, 164 | 2,361, 682 | 85, 482 | 440,957 | 36,325 | 105,821 | 258, 620 | \$ $\mathbf{2 2 , 2 0 0}$ |
| 13 | M117wakee, Wis | 124,885 | 16,609 | 22, 143 | 2,768, 479 | 2,658,778 | 109, 701 | 308,292 | 88,113 | 43,483 | 174,476 | 2,240 |
| 14 | Cincinnati O | 57,974 | 37,109 | 18,979 | 2,900,521 | 2,830,427 | 130, 094 | 125,185 | 8,760 | 38,352 | 81, 183 |  |
| ${ }_{18}^{15}$ | Nowark, N. J. | 128, 517 | 87,470 | 13,438 | 3,277, 787 | 3,128, 637 | 149, 180 | 401,385 | 15,000 | 139,950 | 246,435 |  |
| 16 | New Orlean | 86,516 | 14,000 |  | 1,393,816 | 1,351,540 | 42,278 | 132,247 | 26,212 | 14,134 | 91,497 | 40 |
|  | Washington, D. | 303,520 | 80,683 | 6,727 | 2,897 | 2,820 | 78, 6 | 443,587 | 103,240 | 47,313 | 203,034 |  |
| 18 | Mlaneapolis | 58, 330 | 16,7 | 14,190 | 2,948,255 | 2,768,0 | 180, 206 | 373,143 | 24,391 | 72,071 | 198, 574 |  |
| 19 | Seattlo, Wa | 69, ${ }^{695}$ |  |  | $2,108,642$ 1,777038 | 2,048,238 | $\begin{array}{r}145,408 \\ 57 \\ \hline 350\end{array}$ | 152,948 | 14,127 | 41,138 | 115,744 | 13,007 |
| 21 | Kansas City, | 110/762 | 63,703 | 9,341 | 1,997,780 | 1,917,601 | 50, 179 | 215,831 | 18,033 | 32,046 | 161,492 | 1,260 |

GROUP III-CITIES RAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.


PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS AND SUBDIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 82.]

| ix.-insceilianeous. |  |  |  |  |  | J.-OENERAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total. | Mrothers' pensions. | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Soldiers' } \\ \text { relliel } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { burfal. } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Administration } \\ & \text { of } \end{aligned}$ |  | Other misce- | Total. | Pensions and gratulites for- |  |  |  |  |  | Judgments and losses. | Undistributed expenses. | 宮 |
|  |  |  | Public trust funds. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Invest- } \\ & \text { ment } \\ & \text { furds. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Total. | Pollcamen. | Fircmen. | Teachers and other school employces. | Health depart ment employ ens | All other. |  |  |  |
| 33,934,910 | \$1,559,529 | 81,235,376 | \$632,085 | \$101,004 | 3406,916 | \$18,882,281 | \$12,695,380 | \$5,106,039 | 34,004,120 | \$2,484, 826 | 520,203 | 5090,192 | 13,463,004 | 24,722,997 |  |
| 2,019,002 | 778, 107 | 509,152 | 571,514 | 59,734 | 101,395 | 12,934,345 | 9,309,762 | 3,022,021 | 2,475,292 | 2,003,049 | 0,030 | 599, 470 | 740,810 | 2,883,773 |  |
| 2590, 881 | 328, 527 | 149, 050 | 27,649 | 10,585 | 74, 870 | 2,161,989 | 1,541,482 | 606,675 | 725,568 | 2,101,588 | 3,102 | 14,549 | 218,728 | 2,401,779 |  |
| 686, 962 | 218,513 | 311, 534 | 22,142 | 16,941 | 117,832 | 2,318, 101 | 1,182,998 | 410,646 | 503,003 | 216, 797 | 3,022 | 39,632 | 241,369 | 893,794 |  |
| 250,869 386,496 | 100,283 134,099 | 105,100 | 7,580 | 10,258 | 27, ${ }^{248}$ | 783,223 | 433,821 227,317 | 162,946 84,753 | 205,469 03,888 | 44,423 $\mathbf{2 8 , 0 6 9}$ | 4, 688 | 18,300 20,24 | 128,383 | 221,024 |  |
|  | 13, | 10, |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0,00 |  |  |  |  | 322,62 |  |

GROUP I.-CITIES FAVING A POPULATION OF 600,000 AND OVER IN 1917.

| \$169,719 |  | \$159,028 | \$2,390 |  | 88,303 | 87,657,062 | *5,980,502 | 32,503,532 | 1,484,909 | 51,336,658 |  | 8684,43 | \$331,680 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 268,273 | \$198,333 | 3,984 | 23, 601 | - $742,3{ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 1,860,469 | 1,483, 223 | 858,565 | 373,496 | 215, 713 |  | 35,449 | 100, 629 | 2i6,717 |  |
| 532, 455 | 21,837 | 14,445 | 495,643 | 430 |  | 812,565 | -316,739 | 60,170 | 103, 394 | 151,675 |  | 1,500 | 55, 753 | 440,073 |  |
| 41,381 |  |  | 41,250 | 131 |  | 287,039 | 51,272 |  | 51,272 |  |  | -iii | 23,309 |  |  |
| 585,192 | - $33,0,506$ | 230,384 | 2,369 | 5,856 | 7,997 | 784,492 | 677,463 | 167, 868 | 177, 194 | 137,700 | \$2, 600 | 192, iii | 51,484 | 55,546 |  |
| 128,329 | 68,414 | 56,294 | 598 |  | 3,023 | 370, 676 | 263,664 213,970 | 116,647 | 100,586 81,409 | 39,901 36,841 | 6,630 |  | 15,421 | 91,591 |  |
| 180,793 | 139, | 25,075 |  |  | 16,457 | 197,688 | 127,608 | 54,957 | 88,747 | 33, 304 |  |  |  | ${ }_{64,412}$ |  |
| 56,905 | 14,576 | ii | 4,070 | 8,097 | 23,451 | 471,687 | 147,439 | 39,313 | 50,712 | 81,437 |  | 6,977 | 85,533 | 238,715 |  |
| 47,207 |  | 6,233 | 600 | 5,358 | 36,016 | 153, 554 | 38,822 | 25, 249 | 13,573 |  |  |  | 46,489 | 68, 243 | 10 |

GROUP TI.-CITIES HAVING A. POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| 885,908 | \$25,070 | \$32,829 |  |  | \$5,814 | \$312,191 | \$256, 802 | \$595,164 | S116,050 | 34, 388 |  |  | 854,579 | 8810 | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 131,007 | 118,820 | 5,025 | 7,100 | ${ }^{2} 820$ | ${ }^{62}$ | 284, 101 | 226, 194 | 102,180 | 124,014 |  |  |  | 6,198 | 31, 209 | 12 |
| 136,357 | 61,251 | 32,150 | 8355 |  | 42,601 | 149,764 | 116,861 | 35,331 | 75, 125 | 6,403 |  |  | 13,746 | 19, 167 | 18 |
| +130,081 | 69,446 11,163 | 49,300 1,861 | 8,143 1,319 | 6,577 1,215 | 6,615 | 284,765 164,808 | 228,421 134,316 | 82,546 | 78, 888 | 64,313 | 3,102 | \$13,340 | 252 | 41, 092 <br> 30 <br> 1890 | 14 |
| 6,889 |  | , 600 | 4,721 | 68 | 600 | 86,825 | 82,033 | 20,364 | 39, 267 | 22,402 |  |  | 1, 385 | 8,407 | 16 |
| 8,540 |  | 6,988 |  |  | 1,552 | 242,122 | 150,277 | 100,185 | 50,092 |  |  |  | 10,470 | 72,375 | 17 |
| 15,737 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 52,880 |  |  | 9,536 | 15, 762 | 18 |
| 80,408 | 29,703 | 16,826 | ${ }^{2} 296$ | 110 | 3,554 | 222,284 | 51,028 | 28,783 | 22, 235 |  |  |  | 89,361 | 81,875 | 18 |
| 18,786 | 13,775 | 3,557 | 1,444 |  |  | 197,930 65,023 | 133,786 9,874 | 76,960 | 85,606 9,874 |  |  | 1,200 | 1,055 | 63,109 22 | 20 |
| 11,762 | 9,319 |  |  |  | 2,06 | 60,023 |  |  | 9,814 |  |  |  | 23,146 | 22,003 | 2 |

GRODP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.

|  | --19,989 | 50740099 1,218 | \%388 18,257 12,859 88 | -17, 888 | [ $\begin{array}{r}\text { 935,797 } \\ 21,554 \\ 7,094 \\ 87\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 15,612 \\ 110,888 \\ 237,658 \\ 128,609 \\ 88,550 \end{array}$ | \$9,076 <br> 89,805 <br> 83,192 <br> 92,518 <br> 79,238 | 31,400 31,296 18,295 27,058 32,192 | 57,085 28,70 18,787 43,409 36,081 | $32,7,79$ 16,110 22,51 10,965 | 8691 | -. | $\mathbf{5 2 , 3 5 3}$ 7,181 17,323 1,88 6,819 | $\begin{gathered} \$ 34,183 \\ 20,882 \\ 167,143 \\ 3,1,208 \\ 2,498 \end{gathered}$ | 28 23 24 25 28 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3,863 |  |  | 1,583 |  | 80 | 137,4 | 76,323 | 15,968 | 44,205 | 15,130 |  |  | 10,929 | 50, |  |
| 1,210 |  |  | 1,071 | 102 | 37 | 74,951 | 46,356 | 20,150 | 18,153 | 8,053 |  |  | 12,531 | 16,004 | 28 |
| ${ }^{951}$ |  |  | ${ }^{9} 91$ |  |  | 76,478 | 40,079 | 17,976 | 13,355 | 8,708 |  |  | 1,679 | 34,720 <br> 24 <br> 154 | 88 |
| 7, 4978 |  |  | 648 | 695 | 5,678 | 60,005 | 30,256 66,982 | 18,348 28,119 | 17, 31,360 | $\begin{array}{r}7,503 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  | 8,275 | 20,050 | 38 |
|  |  |  |  | 4 | 4,280 | 66,240 | 15,131 | 7,000 | 3,423 | 1,542 | 829 | 2,277 | 6,427 | 44,682 | 32 |
| 2,148 |  |  | 18 |  | 2,000 | 13,452 | 1,191 | 88894 | 12,191 | 21,435 |  |  |  | 12,128 | 33 |
| 76,221 | 87,522 | 88,691 |  |  |  | 40,343 | 23,390 | 13,646 | 3,843 | 1,415 | 210 | 4, 297 | 13,375 | 3,578 | 35 |
| 6,580 | , | ${ }_{500}$ | 81 | 63 | 5,086 | 22,429 | 6,580 | 6,580 |  |  |  |  | 12,407 | 3,442 | 36 |
| 25,399 |  | 23,778 | 195 | 1,426 |  | 66,672 | ${ }_{11}^{55,088}$ | 18,128 | 23,866 4,759 | 11,074 |  |  | 4,622 | 8,982 | 37 |
| 212 |  |  | 212 |  |  | 88,930 | 412,032 | 20,770 | 14,943 | $7{ }^{7} \mathbf{2} 10$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}4,692 \\ \mathbf{8 , 2 9 2} \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 50,700 | 38 |
| 689 |  |  |  | 669 |  | 6,840 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,421 | 5,419 | 40 |
| 340 |  |  | 261 | 79 |  | 38,099 | 17,036 | 3,250 | 1,936 | 0,740 |  |  | 401 | 19,672 | 41 |
| 183 |  |  | 103 | 30 |  | 43,088 | 36,695 | 10, 174 | 25,007 | 424 |  |  |  | 6,491 | 42 |
| 22 |  |  | 17 | 5 |  | 23, ${ }^{250}$ | 9,911 | 3,037 3,551 |  |  |  |  | 8,092 | 10,247 | 4 |
| 88,248 | 17,875 | 20,388 | ${ }_{669}^{285}$ |  |  | 15,632 02,811 | - 39,851 | 3,651 | 1,000 | $\cdots 10,473$ |  |  | 5,911 1,613 | 5,170 51,347 | 4 |
| 1,649 |  |  | 669 |  | 1,644 | -92,818 | 39,881 | 14,614 | 11, 126 | 10, |  | 360 | 1.111 | 5,294 | ${ }_{46}$ |
| 18,434 |  |  |  |  | 16,434 | 23,867 | 2,500 | 1,000 | 1,500 |  |  |  | 2,700 | 18,767 | 47 |
| 1,888 |  |  |  |  |  | 47,775 | 27, 565 | 6,311 | 19,671 |  |  | 2,575 | 5,359 | 14,884 | 48 |
| 72,080 | 35,366 | 37,594 |  | 2,234 | 314 | 17,934 16,590 | 6,665 2,017 1,029 | 2,421 | 1,670 | 1,717 |  | 2,574 | 6,836 2,507 | 4,433 | 49 50 |
|  |  |  |  | 2, | - | 23,443 | 10,682 | 7,12i | 3,561 |  |  |  |  | 12,761 | 51 |
| 65,590 |  |  | 9 |  | 1,201 | 58,088 | 53,374 |  | 18,798 | 12,471 | 42 | 15,713 1,197 | 4,714 |  |  |
| 69, ${ }_{289}$ | 32,874 | 36,309 |  |  |  | 38,428 18,868 | 13,895 9,636 |  | 4,288 |  | 22 |  | 2,148 | 17,137 | ${ }_{54}^{53}$ |
| 10,495 |  |  |  | 1,063 | 9,432 | 52,023 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 50 | 52,878 | 65 |
| 358 |  |  | 348 |  |  | 24,320 | 22,629 | 9,843 | 12,786 |  |  |  |  | 1,691 | 60 |
| 6,208 |  |  | 80 | 3,128 | 3,000 | 37,418 | 23,341 | 9,281 | 11,849 | 2,231 |  |  | 475 | 13, 602 |  |
| 821 |  |  | 621 |  |  | 15,448 26,388 | 20,739 | -9,709 | 8,384 | 2,647 |  |  | 4,324 | 1,325 | 5980 |
| 4,478 |  |  |  | -19,209 | 208 | 14,775 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,093 | 13,682 | 60 |
| 1,562 |  | 1,142 | 60 |  | 360 | 28,392 | 26,058 | 6,281 | 16,127 |  | O | 3,000 | 200 | 2,134 | 01 |
| 13,144 | 8,134 | 4,000 | 10 |  |  | 4, ${ }^{2}$ 268 | 32,716 | 9, 163 | 11,148 | 12,403 |  |  | 6,450 7,641 | 5,000 |  |
| 38,014 <br> 64 <br> 179 | 15,948 | 25 | 200 |  |  | 32,274 <br> 29298 | 20,017 | 2,635 | 4,439 | 2,500 | 691 | 4,783 | 5,269 | 17,018 | ${ }_{6}^{63}$ |
| 6.1.7 | 8,416 | -5,363 |  |  |  | 39,312 | 13,219 | 7,001 | 6,218 |  |  |  | 11,963 | 14,130 | ${ }^{65}$ |
| 29,801 | -38,57ib | 1i, 225 |  |  |  | 9,707 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,420 | 8,278 | 66 |

Tabie 12．－GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS，BY
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number

| 安品突 | cITY． | Total． | 1．－GENERAL GOVERNMENT． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total． | Leglslative branch． |  |  | Executive branch． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Chiel ex | cecutive． |  |  | Fin | ancial． |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Counc board of aldermen | $\begin{gathered} \text { Clork } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { coundl. } \end{gathered}$ |  | Mayor． | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Execu- } \\ \text { tive } \\ \text { bourds } \\ \text { and com- } \\ \text { missions. } \end{array}\right\|$ | Auditor or comp－ troller． | Spocial account ing and auditing | Treasurer or cham－ berlain． | Assess－ ment and levy of revenue | Collection of revenué． | Other financtal． |

GROUP IV－CCITIES FAVING A POPUTATION OF 50，000 TO 100，000 IN 1917.

| ${ }_{68}^{87}$ | Yonkers， $\mathbf{N} . \mathbf{Y}$ Schenectady $\mathbf{N}$－ $\mathbf{y}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82,401,973 \\ 1,393,571 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5240,512 \\ 129,747 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 520,648 \\ 10,433 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 84,573 \\ 1,200 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{5 1 1}, 163 \\ 6,436 \end{array}$ |  | \＄21，164 |  | $\begin{gathered} \$ 22,150 \\ 13,195 \end{gathered}$ | 317,944 8,303 | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 13,106 \\ 3,024 \end{array}$ | \＄2，870 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }_{69}^{68}$ | Schenectady，N．Y．．．．． | $\begin{aligned} & 1,39,571 \\ & 1,210,672 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 120,747 \\ 83,633 \end{array}$ | $10,433$ | 1，200 |  | $6,436$ | －324，8ii | $\begin{array}{r} 10,487 \\ 8,008 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 13,195 \\ 4,799 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,303 \\ & 4,642 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 124 \end{aligned}$ |
| 70 | Oklahoma city，Okla．．． | 1， 861,076 | 81， 829 |  |  |  |  | 23，031 | S，661 | 1，741 | 8，909 | 5，213 | ijo | 32 |
| 71 | Wlminxton，Dol．．．．．．． | 1，050，642 | 141，062 | 3，416 | 2，385 |  | 3，334 |  | 3，401 |  | 3，353 | 11，475 | 26，615 | 1，088 |
| 72 | Duluth，Minn． | 1，353，153 | 154， 805 |  |  |  |  | 31，314 | 3，754 | 2，028 | 9，883 | 21，307 | 92 |  |
| 73 | Akron，Ohio．． | 1，274，880 | 109，762 | 4，289 | 2，994 | 8886 | 4，212 |  | 10，962 | 4,267 1,000 | 2，768 | 13,102 8,487 | 13，101 | 1，${ }_{1}^{1,214}$ |
| 74 75 |  | 1，190，606 | 135,436 965,509 | 2，295 | 2，469 |  | 2， 221 |  | 16，108 | 3，398 | 8，934 | 15，001 | 3，750 | 1，281 |
| 78 | Utiea，N．Y．．．．． | 1，277，803 | 129，484 | 10，223 | 1，100 |  | 5，670 |  | 8，795 |  | 13，572 | 12，295 | ${ }^{7} 78$ | 150 |
| 77 | Somerville，Mass． | 1，401，750 | 82，518 | 2，887 | 1，710 |  | 4，697 |  | 4，289 | 823 | 4，993 | 12，010 | 9，439 | 725 |
| 78 | Waterbury，Conn | 1，290，013 | 110， 485 | 3，700 | 800 |  |  |  | 8,721 |  | 1，304 | 11， 242 | 9，764 | 1，198 |
| 80 | Manchester， N ． H ． | 1，100， 193 | 81，937 | 2，795 | 200 |  | 4,480 4,480 |  | 4，235 |  | 3，535 | 12，478 | 8,080 | 387 |
| 81 | Troy，N．Y．．．．．．． | 1，315，831 | 128， 004 | －12，433 | 060 |  | B， 490 |  | 10，757 |  | 10，619 | 10，509 | 2，820 | 1，250 |
| 82 | Hoboken，N．J． | 1，329，283 | 115，018 |  |  |  |  | 24，158 | 3，300 | 750 | 5，980 | 12，465 | 8，572 | 1，176 |
| ${ }^{83}$ | Wilkec－Barre，Pa． | 836,175 788,809 | 82,573 45,482 | 3，952 |  |  | 3，000 | 18，118 | 5，531 4,421 |  | 4,842 $\mathbf{2}, 220$ | 7,338 $\mathbf{2 , 4 8 8}$ | 17，200 | $\begin{array}{r}1,231 \\ \hline 7\end{array}$ |
| 85 | Jacksonvillo，Fla． | 995，506 | 90， 787 | 11，513 | 7，688 |  | 5，582 |  | 3，${ }^{\text {a }}$ ， 999 | 1，000 | 8，115 | 10，594 | 1，522 | 4，340 |
| 88 | Evansvile，Ind．． | 833，446 | 43，485 | 2，447 | 3，259 |  | 4，000 |  | 8，568 |  | 3，800 | 500 | 1，199 | 400 |
|  | Er | 881，064 | 71，347 |  |  |  |  | 20，003 | 2，040 |  | 8，688 | 3，927 | 12，602 | 2，882 |
| ${ }^{88}$ | East St．Louls， | 759,329 800,826 | 85， 617 | 2，354 | 3，229 |  | 6，241 | ，414 | 6,996 3,214 |  | 7，613 | $\begin{array}{r}12,038 \\ 6,556 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 10,008 4,383 | 110 |
| ${ }^{90}$ | Harrisburg，Pa．． | 875，939 | 70，428 |  |  |  |  | 17，214 | ${ }^{3} 700$ | 3，099 | 1，660 | 3，100 | 14，561 | 7，449 |
| 91 | Peoria，Ill．．．．．． | 1，162，928 | 81，297 | E，522 | 3，986 |  | 4，505 |  | 3，069 | ${ }^{3} 72$ | 8，079 | 2，343 | 6，883 | 329 |
| 92 | Wlehita，Kans． | 641，481 | 43，507 |  |  |  |  | 10，875 | 1，594 |  | 2，593 | 1，080 | 1，080 |  |
| ． 93 | Bayonne，N．J．．． | 1，341，${ }^{\text {，} 231}$ | 85，349 |  |  |  |  | 13，440 |  | 1，400 | 5，546 | 6，902 | 6，327 | $\begin{array}{r}315 \\ 145 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| ${ }^{94}$ | South Bend，ind． | 977， 138 | 39，258 | 2， 5,220 | 5，530 |  | 9，143 |  | 7，518 | 730 | 2，839 ${ }_{8}$ |  | 1，495 | 145 |
| 86 | Joknstown，Pa．． | 641， 271 | 60，900 |  |  |  |  | ī， B 4 5 | 1，582 | $150^{\circ}$ | 1，929 | 6，067 | 8，395 | 5，336 |
| 97 | Brockton，Mass | 1，154，721 | 77，599 | 294 | 985 |  | 3，535 |  | 3，699 |  | 5，299 | 13，480 | 10，367 | 438 |
| ${ }_{98} 8$ | Sacramento， Cal | 1，296，3 | 102， 878 |  |  |  |  | －28，033 | 6，004 | 2，000 | ${ }_{553} 85$ | 8，881 | 11，${ }_{12} 721$ | 262 |
| 100 | Rerre Haute，ind． | 827， 260 | －86， 852 | 2，000 | 1，121 |  | 3，250 | 12，059 | 9,459 3,570 |  | 2,849 3,000 | 4，399 | 11，798 | 1，050 |
| 101 | Holyoke，Mass．．． | 1，181，118 | 89， 115 | 1，217 | 1，800 |  | 5，678 |  | 4，488 | 779 | b，845 | 10，904 | 6，573 | 1，044 |
| 102 | Portland， | 1，217，758 | 63 | 1，031 | 500 |  | 2，021 |  | 2，822 |  | 5 | 9，354 |  | 379 |
| 103 | Allentown，Pa | ${ }^{5992}$ ， 571 | 50，260 |  |  |  |  | 14，726 | 2，184 |  | 4，050 | 6，068 | 7，340 | 7，342 |
| 104 | Springleld， | 766，012 | 91， 888 |  |  |  |  | 24，128 | 3，635 | 490 | 2,715 | 5，417 | 19，173 |  |
| 105 | Charloston，S． C | 764， 817 | 73，200 | 3，993 | 2，242 |  | 4，910 |  | 6，104 | 2，616 | 8，948 | 7，568 | 7，087 | 1,743 3 |
| 107 | Chattanooga，Te | 608，511 | 52，256 |  |  |  |  | 20，056 | 1，793 | 1，858 | 2，081 | 1，200 | 5，251 | 1，051 |
| 108 | Pawtucket，R．I． | 890，189 | 72， 653 | 7，721 | 250 |  | ，961 |  | 4，579 | ， 600 | 7，379 | 10，572 | 1，711 | 945 |
| 109 | Berkeley，Cal | 1，016，618 | 80， 285 |  |  |  |  | 18，122 | 4，630 | 250 | 7，769 | 8， 168 |  | 78 |
| 110 | Altoona， Pa | 570，412 | 56，107 |  |  |  |  | 13，000 | ${ }_{6} 63$ | 200 | 50 | 3，014 | 12，859 | 7，483 |
| 111 | yrobile，Ala ．．．．．．．．． | 514，314 | 45，538 |  |  |  |  | 15，000 |  | 600 | 2，205 | 1，500 | 9，601 |  |
| 112 | Atlantic City，N．J | 1，542，203 | 137， 163 |  |  |  |  |  | 8，375 | 1，250 | 4，684 | 9，754 | 10，356 | 1，595 |
| 113 | Stoux City Iows | 842，208 | ${ }^{53,777}$ |  |  |  |  | 18，519 | 2，655 | 873 | 2，020 |  | 331 |  |
| 114 | Little Rock．Art | 614， 481 | 79，278 | 9，140 | 1，150 |  | 7，400 |  | 1，900 | 665 | 8，342 | 2，868 | 13，097 | 1，603 |
| 115 | Covington，Ky．． | 658,870 750,218 |  |  |  |  |  | 20，828 | 2，550 | 1，650 | 2，950 | 2，127 | 2，937 |  |
| 116 | Saginaw，Mich． | 750，218 | 77， 164 |  |  |  |  | 21，303 | 4，653 | 250 | 6，817 | 10，286 | 3，986 | 267 |
| 117 | Flint，Mfich | 576，743 | 55， 836 | 4，286 | 1，500 |  | 130 |  | 3，200 | 008 | 5，489 | 3，684 | 350 | 189 |
| 118 | Rocklord． | 718， 703 | 52，849 | 7，954 |  |  | 2，061 |  | 4，088 | 500 |  | 3，104 | 20，420 | 53 |
| 119 | Tampa，Fla． | 713， 654 | 50，001 | 7，468 | 300 |  | 4，159 |  | 5，847 |  | 3，648 | 5，386 | 5，523 |  |
| 120 | Pueblo，Colo． | 554，233 | 38，928 |  |  |  |  | 8，920 | 2，125 |  | 3，965 |  | 3，580 |  |
| 121 | New Britain，Conn． | 712，414 | 14， 85 | 804 | 987 |  | 1，752 |  | 1，220 | 160 |  | 6，356 |  |  |
| 122 | San Dicgo，Cal．${ }^{\text {Bingharaton，}}$ N． | 1，501，496 | 153，867 | i2，45i | 1，000 |  | 4，900 | 14，701 | 10，545 | 6，000 | 18，149 |  | 2，499 | 19，432 |
| 124 | York，Pa．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 398， 183 | 39，253 |  |  |  | 4，00 | 14，039 | 6，750 | 3，978 | $\begin{array}{r} 6 ; 493 \\ 475 \end{array}$ | 1，214 | 8，516 | 5，114 |
| 125 | Springfield，Ob | 618，315 | 57，799 |  |  |  |  | 3，556 |  | 684 |  |  |  | 429 |
| 128 | Maluen，Mass．． | 813，220 | 42，628 | 1，759 | 1，200 |  | 2，003 |  | 2，300 |  | 8，200 | 7.047 | 4，513 | 875 |
| 127 | Lancaster，Pa．． | 409，768 | 25，612 | 703 | 1，700 |  | 4，339 |  | 3，522 | 150 | 1，963 | 1，100 | 2，577 | ，305 |
| 128 | Augusta，Ga．．．．． | 720， 485 | 39，287 | 2，713 | 1，525 |  | 5，433 |  | 1，536 | 800 | 2，618 | 3，398 | 1，944 | 894 |

GROUP V．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30，000 TO 50，000 IN 1917.

| 329 | Kalamazoo，Mich．．．． | 855S，348 | 339，403 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 130 | Davenport，Iowa．．．．．．． | 795，788 | 53， 353 | 9，105 |  |  | 1，688 |  | $\mathbf{8 2 , 9 7 9}$ 4 $\mathbf{4} 735$ | ${ }^{850}$ | 83,279 7,253 | $\mathbf{8 3 , 9 1 8}$ 4,608 | 81，308 |  |
| 131 132 | Topeka Kans．．．．．．．．．． | 621,094 765,214 | 37,780 52,083 |  |  |  |  | \＄10，887 | 1，384 | 1，493 | 1，582 |  | 2，612 |  |
| 132 | Salom，Mass．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 765， 214 | 52，083 | 7，330 | \＄100 |  | 3，624 |  | 1，993 |  | 2，990 | 7，7i7 | 4，097 | 8835 |
| 133 | Haverhill，Ma | 853， 875 | 57，84 |  |  |  |  | 10，625 | 4，147 | 439 |  | 11，896 |  | 694 |
| 134 <br> 135 | Pasadena，Cai．．．．．．．．．．． | 992， 588,581 585 | 79，345 | 3，210 | 2，400 |  |  | 16，323 | 7,413 3,000 | 450 650 | 2，314 | 7，491 | 3，3ii | 195 |
| 138 | MrKeesport，Pa．．．．．．．． | 531，994 | 51，314 |  |  |  |  | ii，${ }^{\text {a }} 1{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2，767 | 7750 | 4，511 | 3，770 | 8，980 | 1，789 |
| 137 | Huntington，W．Va．．．． | 429，685 | 37，771 |  |  |  |  | 12，686 | 1，428 |  |  | 05 | 1，034 | ，038 |
| ${ }_{139}^{138}$ | Racine，Wis．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 714，300 | 37,737 $\mathbf{6 3 , 3 4 3}$ | 5，951 |  |  | 875 | i1， 885 | 3，673 | 350 | 3，188 | 2，949 | ， 463 | 44 |
| 130 | Chelsea， $\mathrm{Sass}$. ． | 692，851 | $\mathbf{5 1}, 245$ | －4，${ }^{\text {\％}} 81$ | 1，471 |  | 2，792 | 11，685 | 3,954 1,659 | ${ }_{150}^{295}$ | 6,843 7,219 | 3,041 7,687 | 655 | 937 |

PRINOIPAL DIVISIONS AND SUBDIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: 1917-Continued.
ssigned to each, see page 19. For a text discuagion of this table, see page 82.]


GROUP IV,-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 80,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.


GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017.


Table 12.-GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with tho number

|  | cry. | 1.-General governatent-continuod. |  |  | il-protichion to person and property. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Goneral ment bul | $\begin{aligned} & \text { overn- } \\ & \text { dings. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | Fire depa | ment. |  |  | Insp | ion serv |  |
|  |  | Electlons. | Care and mainte дance. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rent } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { leased } \\ & \text { bulld } \\ & \text { ings. } \end{aligned}$ | Total. |  | Police department. | General conduct of department. | Water, | $\left.\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { militia } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { armories. } \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | Register of deeds and mortgages. | Total. | Build- ings. | $\underset{\substack{\text { Plomb- } \\ \text { ing. }}}{\text { cher }}$ |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATON OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.

|  | Yonkers, N. Y......... | \$30, 189 | \$19, 011 |  | \$557,233 |  | \$303, 677 | \$234,929 |  |  |  | \$14, 607 | \$3, 333 | 85,190 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 68 | sohoneotady, N. Y.... | $20,651$ | $5,69$ | \$1,647 | 251, 532 |  | 117,016 | 112,135 |  |  |  | 5,682 | 2,124 | 2,355 |
| 69 | Kansas City Kans.... | 22, 280 | 10,976 | 1240 | 243, 109 |  | 82, 978 | 129,305 | \$30, 875 |  |  | 4,373 | 1,481, | 1,467 |
| 70 | Wlamington, Del. . . ${ }^{\text {Ofe. }}$ | 16,839 | 22, 888 | 1, 240 | -233,688 |  | 697 137,002 | 102,682 |  |  |  | 5,642 $\mathbf{6 , 3 2 9}$ | 3,196 | 1, $1.3{ }^{3}$ |
| 72 | Duluth, | 13,014 | 6,260 | 2,575 | 308,081 |  | 110,019 | 136,917 | 45,089 | \$4,002 |  | 7,235 | 3,849 | 1,521 |
| 73 | Akron Ohlo. | $\begin{array}{r}15,181 \\ 3,460 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 5,336 | 324 | 194,975 360,696 |  | 79, 161 | 103,254 |  | 5.016 |  | 10,042 13,805 | S,152 | 2,560 |
| 75 | Elizabeth, $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{J}$ | 1,175 | 88.572 |  | 265,936 |  | 141, 950 | 108,848 | 5,950 | 1,199 |  | 5, ${ }^{1029}$ | 2,842 | 1,589 |
| 76 | Utica, N. Y. . . | 14,481 | 7,006 |  | 304,454 |  | 98,979 | 157,828 | 38,255 |  |  | 7,834 | 3,602 | 3,000 |
| 77 | Somervillo, Mass. | 8,888 | 8,888 |  | 247, 688 |  | 118,472 | 116,844 |  | 2,846 |  | 3,800 |  | 1,200 |
| 78 | Waterbury Conn | 11,719 $\mathbf{2}$ $\mathbf{2}$ | 18,154 6,913 |  | 229,253 296868 | 5296 | 104,830 132,860 | 115,241 109,070 | , 308 |  | \$500 | 7,027 4,995 | 1,225 | 2, 289 1,953 |
| 80 | Manchester, N . H | 4,511 | 6,778 |  | 283,357 |  | 100,584 | 157, 540 | 20,000 | 1,000 |  | 3,976 | 1, 1,617 | 1,853 |
| 81 | Troy, N. Y...... | 15,689 | 11,614 |  | 268, 188 |  | 141,562 | 120,163 |  |  |  | 4,104 | 1,901 | 1,270 |
| 82 | Hoboken, N. J | 2,946 | 25, 340 |  | 366,272 |  | 189,547 | 160,906 |  | 674 |  | 6, 188 | 3,088 | 900 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 83 \\ & 84 \end{aligned}$ | Wilres-Bare, Pa | 1,368 | 8,560 4,83 |  | 187,912 189,983 | 2,021 | 99, 722 | 72,278 | 6,520 |  |  | 6,349 <br> 4,871 <br> 18 | 4,984 |  |
| 85 | Jachsonvilla, Flo | 1,356 | 11, 095 |  | 319,419 |  | 168,461 | 123,835 | 7,20' | 2,500 |  | 15,649 | 5,660 | 3,552 |
| 86 | Evansville, Ind. |  | 3,991 |  | 213,785 |  | 103,027 | 105, 766 |  |  |  | 4,767 | 3,280 |  |
|  | E |  | 7,257 |  | 221,158 |  | 88,892 | 120,184 |  |  |  | 8, 597 | 2,565 | 3,160 |
| 88 | East St. Lou | 16,800 | \%,165 |  | 207, 117 | 973 | 81, 08 | 90, 685 | 25,731 |  |  | 6,722 | 1,500 | 1,622 |
| 88 | Passnic, N. J. | 1,210 | 1,940 | $\cdots{ }^{4,238}$ | 152,739 112,508 |  | 64, 6898 | 63,836 38,262 | 20,338 | 300 |  | 3,841 4,960 | 1,208 | 1,540 |
| 91 | Peoria, Ill. | 20,857 | 0,510 |  | 269,949 | 1,835 | 60, 833 | 102,609 | 52,0309 |  |  | 14,976 | 3,561 | 3, 1,052 |
| 02 | Wlehita, Kans. | 5,898 | 4,883 |  | 136,717 |  | 48,584 | 56,504 | 26,526 |  |  | 3, 628 | 1,320 | 185 |
| 0 | Bayonne, N. J. | 6,764 | 15,920 | ........ | 28,786 |  | 151.785 | 118,124 |  | $62{ }^{-}$ |  | 4,100 | 2,100 | 1,000 |
| 95 | Bavannah, Ga. |  | 6,192 |  | 259,797 |  | -61,812 | 120,415 |  | 5,022 |  | 7,335 | 1,581 | 1,450 |
| 06 | Johnstown, P |  | 2,674 |  | 130,667 |  | 56,683 | 67,936 | 3,391 |  |  | 2,625 | 1,201 | 1, ${ }^{133}$ |
| 97 | Brockton, Mass | 6,358 | 15,488 |  | 212, 199 |  | 93,750 | 114,087 |  | 592 |  |  |  |  |
| 98 | Sacramento, | 9,700 2,021 | 11, ${ }^{2} 968$ |  | 231,221 |  | 80, 288 | 125, 127 |  |  |  | 5,588 | 3,957 | 1, 629 |
| +9808 | Terre Haute , | 2,021 | 2,962 5,008 |  | 1960,036 233,990 | 0 | 80, 888 | 70, 052 | 18, 633 | 100 |  | 15,050 | 5,686 | 1,964 |
| 101 | Holyoke, Mass | 6,972 | 24,375 |  | 265,131 |  | 110,047 | 141,534 | 61,014 | 429 |  | 6,728 6, 681 | 2,000 | 1,808 |
| 102 | Portana, Mre | 10,494 | 13,635 |  | 311,775 |  | 130, 277 | 166,712 | 6,505 | 2,073 |  | 4,740 | 1,671 | 1,159 |
| 103 | Allentown, Pa |  | 3,875 4,468 |  | 109,496 159,910 |  | 51,701 | - 53,883 |  |  |  | 3,882 |  |  |
| 105 | Canton, Ohío. | 8,487 | 7,098 |  | 120,047 |  | 86,724 | 93, 986 |  |  |  | 8,556 2,856 | 1,903 | 1,350 |
| 106 | Charleston, S. C. | 969 | 3,762 |  | 275,262 |  | 134,846 | -84,694 | 41,000 |  |  | 7,317 |  | 1,298 |
| 307 | Chattanooga, Teno |  | 8,677 |  | 169,125 |  | 70,237 | 80,355 | 12,601 | 316 |  | 8, 012 |  | 1,500 |
| 108 | Pawtuciret, R. I . | 8, $\begin{array}{r}8,720 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2,247 | 6,025 | 180,170 |  | 78, 626 | 76, 408 | 17,380 |  | 2,000 | 2,605 | 650 | 1,807 |
| 110 | Altoome, Pa |  | -6.569 |  | 172,696 113,577 |  | 64,466 | 100,627 | 7,579 |  |  | 6,746 | 3,923 | 1,009 |
| 111 | Mobile, Ala.... | 272 | 4,672 |  | 159, 038 |  | 77,846 | 73,977 |  | 90 |  | 1,661 | 1,535 | 1,022 |
| 112 | Atlantic City, N. | 6,513 | 25,612 |  | 453,609 |  | 187,485 | 201,837 |  | 100 |  |  |  | 2,205 |
| 113 | Sloux City lowa | 5,303 1,198 | 15,840 |  | 145,098 |  | 64, 541 | 66, 310 |  |  |  | 12,882 | 6,132 | 1,764 |
| 115 | Covington, K , | 2,165 | 3,358 16,308 |  | 156,998 |  | 68,857 | 64,168 | 29,763 |  |  | 3,701 |  | 1,901 |
| 116 | Saginaw, Mich ......... | 9,107 | 10,143 |  | 128,349 |  | 61,232 | 62, 492 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,768 \\ & 1,480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,625 \\ \mathbf{1 7 9} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 928 \\ 1,622 \end{array}$ |
| 117 | Flint, Mich | 8,051 | 6,811 |  | 119, 654 |  | 45,210 | 47,315 | 20,276 |  |  |  | 1,01 |  |
| 118 | Rockford, III | 5, 800 | 3,032 |  | 130,095 | 380 | 44, 401 | 82, 418 |  |  |  | 2,529 |  | 1,250 |
| 119 | Tampa, Fla.. | 124 | 4,581 |  | 182,774 |  | 79,443 | 66,947 | 28,229 | 157 |  | 5,362 | 1,933 |  |
| 120 | Pueblo, Colo. |  | 2,983 |  | 143,277 |  | 42,574 | 60,003 | 35, 472 |  |  | 2,953 |  | 1,202 |
| 121 | New Brita | 935 | 11,618 |  | 133,774 | 800 | 67,729 | 51,669 |  | 3, 050 | 6,257 | 4,646 | 879 | 1,200 |
| 122 | San Diego, Cal... | 8,002 10,131 | 11,014 10,033 | , 800 | 299, 168,099 |  | 147,005 | 126,223 |  |  |  | 12,390 | 2,906 | 4,070 |
| 124 | York, Pa......... |  | 1,850 | 100 | 63,217 |  | 30,394 | 28,810 | 307 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,054 \\ & 2,500 \end{aligned}$ | 1,807 | 1,430 |
| 225 | Springfield, Ohlo...... | 7,695 | 4,567 |  | 88, 354 |  | 42,890 | 53,313 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 126 | Malden, Mass.........- | 6,535 | 2,003 |  | 144,079 |  | 66,316 | 71,089 |  | 16 |  | 8,731 | 1,687 | 1,362 |
| 127 | Lancaster, Pa |  |  |  | 75,948 183,758 |  | 41,739 | 32,104 |  |  |  | 2,105 | 1,212 |  |
| 128 | Augusta, Ga. | 458 | 2,310 |  | 183,753 |  | 92, 202 | 78,773 |  | 619 |  | 4,572 | 1,770 | i, 100 |

GROUP V.-CITLES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017.


PRINOIPAL DIVISIONS AND SUBDIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVIOE: 1917-Continued. assigned to each, see page 10. For a text discusslon of this table, see page 82.]


GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.


GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATON OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.

| 5994 | 528 |  |  | 977 |  |  |  | 877 |  |  | \$36,927 | \$2,020 |  | \$13,926 | \$15,730 |  | 129 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $310^{\circ}$ | 2,830 |  |  | 3,825 | - 83,521 | \$300 | ....... | 30 |  |  | 8,852 | 1,637 |  |  | 6,855 | 7 | 130 |
| 1,628. | 1, 1100 |  |  | 6,412 | 5, 227 |  | -8і35 |  |  | \% ${ }^{\circ} 50$ | 23,614 | 2,700 | $8{ }^{10} 9$ | -13, $432 \cdot$ | 3,727 |  | 132 |
| 1,047 | 1,294 |  | \$184 |  |  |  | 254 |  |  | 472 | 35,508 | 4,720 | 778 | - 15,786 | 9,587 | 823 | 133 |
| . | 1,099 |  |  | 3,183 |  | 2,204 | ....... |  |  | 010 | 8,001 9,552 | 1,988 |  |  | 3,715 | 1,254 | ${ }_{135}^{134}$ |
| 6230 |  |  | 394 | 983 |  |  | 963 |  |  |  | 12,075 | 4,581 |  |  | 691 | 3,330 | 136 |
|  | 979 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,844 |  |  |  |  | 556 | 137 |
| 1, 9580 | 979 |  |  | 1,609 | 1,045 | 300 |  |  |  | 850 | 6,058 | 2,392 | 780 |  | 1,366 | 534 | ${ }_{138}^{138}$ |
| 19688 2,628 | ${ }_{1} 222$ |  |  | 433 |  |  | 227 | 162 |  | ……789 | -13,886 | 3,289 | 850 | $4,38{ }^{-1}$ | 3, ${ }^{1,631}$ | 2,7... | 1139 |

Table 12.-GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

|  | ctry. | M.-CONSERVATHOX Or HEAETE-COn. |  |  |  | iv.-shititation, or promotion of cleanliness. |  |  |  |  |  | v.-minmats. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Conservation of child life. |  | Food regulation and Inspection. |  | Total. | Sewers and sewage disposa | Refuse collection. | Refuse disposal. | Public con-ven-stations. | Other sanitation. | Total. | General administration. | Care and maintenance of of road-ways: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Modian } \\ & \text { work for } \\ & \text { school } \\ & \text { children. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Othor } \\ \text { conser. } \\ \text { vation } \\ \text { of chlld } \\ \text { life. } \end{gathered}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { milk } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { danify } \\ \text { control. } \end{array}\right\|$ | Other reguIation. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| 67 | Yonkers, $\mathrm{N}, \mathrm{Y}, \ldots . .$. | $80,750$ |  | $\$ 5,200$ |  | \$281,518 | \$38,069 | \$3119,464 | $57,555$ |  | $\$ 16,430$ | $\$ 243,810$ |  | \$46,498 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\stackrel{88}{68}$ | Schenectady, N. Y..... | $10,109$ | $\mathbf{2}, 827$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,050 \\ 125 \end{gathered}$ | 81,000 | - 107,648 | 29,031 4,393 | 144,305 22,586 | $20,829$ | 32,157 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,483 \\ & 5,699 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8,059 \\ 250,059 \end{array}$ | \$2,242 | 22,166 81,761 |
| 70 | Kansas cityitans | 1,505 |  | 1,245 |  | - 54,637 | 5,144 | ${ }_{45}^{26,762}$ |  | ${ }_{314}$ | 3,417 | 79,049 | 1,952 | 30,585 |
| 71 | Wilmiagton, Dol. . . . |  |  | 1,400 | 1,108 | 122,687 | 10,337 | 101, $00 \pm$ | 5,667 |  | 5,679 | 100,428 | 2,528 | 31,111 |
| 72 | Duluth, Minn. | 5,461 | 899 | 1,249 | 3,890 | 49,071 | 0,011 | 27,695 | 7,581 | 821 | 3,003 | 157,071 | 2,878 |  |
| 73 | Akron, Ohlo............ |  |  |  |  | 131, 1813 | 18,887 | $\begin{array}{r}83,282 \\ 135 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 26,026 4,121 | 720 | 2,000 | 123, 213 |  | 24,692 |
| 74 | Noriolk Va, | 6,760 | 1,567 | 1,517 | 3,083 | 193,310 103,612 | 47,065 20,363 | 135,608 79,600 | 4,121 |  | 8,649 | 107,631 |  | - ${ }^{34,573}$ |
| 76 |  |  | 2,000 |  | 2,385 | 130,341 | 9,066 | 115,738 | 4,097 |  | 1,440 | 138, 954 | 1,000 | 28,917 |
| 7 | Somerrille, | 2,433 |  | 3,121 | 220 | 171,736 | 39,991 | 130,850 | 600 |  | 295 | 145,332 | 5,748 | 34,341 |
| 78 78 | Watorbury Conn...... |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{100,012}$ | 11,752 4.800 | 82, 812 | 520 |  | 1,848 2,008 | 188,107 82,690 | 13,062 1 1 | 62,404 |
| 79 | Mat. Joseph, | 4,622 | 824 | ${ }_{610} 6$ | 720 | - ${ }_{\text {29, }}$ | 21,682 | 20, ${ }^{2} 5$ | 520 | 3,611 | ${ }_{2}^{2,008}$ | -285, 257 | 1,200 | 38,831 106,216 |
| 81 | Troy, N.Y | 6,150 | 372 | 1,024 | 320 | 177,608 | 9, 809 | 142,519 | 13, 878 |  | 11,402 | 127,147 |  | 44,712 |
| 82 | Hoboken, N. | 9,381 | 1,156 | 1,215 |  | 83,743 | 18,493 | 58,956 |  |  | 6,299 | 58,416 |  | 23,111 |
| 83 | Wilkes-Barre, | 1,000 | 344 | 1,000 | 420 | 70,375 | 14,918 | 45,332 | 2,534 | 4,747 | 2,844 | 116,576 | 2,445 | 34,160 26, 187 |
| 88 | Fort Wayne, Ind...... | 1,209 |  | 2,340 | 75 | - 5142,728 | 3,882 45,645 | 39, 7806 | 7,780 | 1,500 | 3,360 17,100 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 93, } \\ 145 \\ 145 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | 26, ${ }^{26} \mathbf{1 8 7}$ |
| 88 | Evanswille, Ind.. | 2,475 | 1,200 | ',900 | 900 | 141,752 | 6,325 | 23,075 | 10,605 |  | 1,747 | 69,782 | .... | 12,921 |
| 87 | Eric | 3,300 |  | 987 | 960 | 72,729 | 14,3 | 49,045 | 6,644 |  | 2,700 | 103, 295 | 5,921 | 9,355 |
| 88 | Eassate, N. | 3.007 |  |  |  | 69,203 | 26,509 | 41,045 |  |  | 1,649 |  |  |  |
| 00 | Hartisburg, | 150 | 3,404 |  | 2,366 | 106,674 | 13,112 | 91,762 |  |  | 1,800 | 119, 272 | 4,015 | 16, ${ }^{19} 939$ |
| 91 | Peoria, Il . | 1,075 |  | 967 | 845 | 72,745 | 8,588 | 60, 203 | 2,392 |  | 1,560 | 100,899 | 1,200 | 14,414 |
| 92 | Wichita, Kans |  |  | 1,374 | 900 | 35, | 12 | - | 099 |  | 3,070 | 74,318 | 20 | 24, 543 |
| 93 | Bayorne, N. J | 6,236 | 2,175 |  |  |  | 885 | 88,768 |  |  | 1,400 | 20, ${ }^{6151}$ | 3,778 | 130,909 |
| 85 | South Bend In | 348 |  | $1,104$ | 4,6969 | 35,401 175, 129 | - 28,164 | 29,698 | 24,111 |  | -1,319 | 61,545 100,799 | 3,778 8,736 | 8,298 $\mathbf{3 5}, 417$ |
| ${ }_{68}$ | Sohnstown, $\mathbf{P}$ | 4,375 | 570 |  | 4,60 | 36,737 | 6,350 | 21,030 | 44,203 | 1; 065 | 3,488 | 79,399 | 3,595 | 22,117 |
| 97 | Brock | 3,281 | 718 | 1,000 | 1,364 | 99,2 | 40,344 | 6 |  | 4,213 | 1,400 | 148 |  | 12 |
| ${ }_{09} 8$ | Sacramonto, | 3,278 |  |  | 8,197 | 136, 400 | 43,985 | 74,566 | 11,504 |  | 6,345 | 111,835 | 11,284 | 17, 268 |
| . 90 | El Paso, Ter. | ${ }^{750}$ |  | 1,200 | 2,245 | 128,298 | 10,374 | 97,474 | 17,200 | 212 | 3,018 | 55, 338 |  | 19,845 |
| 101 | Holyoke, ysos......... | 3,526 | 3,750 | 2,209 | 2,326 | 86,027 | 6,189 | 22,024 | 53,770 |  | 4,044 | 106,120 | 2,425 | 35,812 |
| 2 | Portliznd, Me | 240 |  | 1,229 |  | 70 | 19,242 | 4 |  |  | 4,076 | 247, |  | 32 |
| 103 | Allentown, Pa. | 3,040 |  | 1,009 |  | 52,383 | 4,014 | 42,799 | 3,174 |  | 2,416 | 90, 100 | 3,323 | 43, 858 |
| 104 | Springield, |  |  | 172 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,352 | 46,328 |  | 9,110 |
| 105 | Canton, Ohio | 3,588 |  | 151 | 960 | 40,013 | 13,403 | 20,116 | 4,610 |  | 1,884 | 61,728 |  | 10,642 |
| 100 | Charleston, S |  |  | 1,548 | 4,189 | 78,197 | 14,318 | SS,480 | 549 |  | 4,840 | 61,003 | 2,150 | 9,772 |
| 107 | Chattanooga Tenn | 210 |  | 1,324 | 500 | 46,902 | 5,671 | 39,520 |  |  | 1,771 | 69,213 |  | 40,321 |
| 108 |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{003} 93$ | 54,153 49,630 | 25,915 |  |  |  | 1,697 | 181,091 | 4,748 | 96,405 |
| 1109 | Barkoley, Cal.......... | 2,230 800 |  | 2,964 | r <br> 1.008 <br> 185 | 49,630 29,780 | 6,504 7,439 | 30,994 | 9,115 |  | 3,037 | 104,383 | 6,058 | 27, 245 |
| 111 | Kroblle, Ala.............. | 719 |  | $\underline{29}$ | 4,857 | 31,493 | 9,457 | 17,881 | - 1,500 |  | 2,655 | 103,501 | 1,920 | 68,505 |
| 112 | Atlantic CIty, |  |  |  | 1,200 | 134,008 |  | 68,842 | 46,169 | 12,457 |  | 138, 241 | 4,346 | 29,316 |
| 113 | Sloux City, 10 |  |  |  |  |  | 24, 072 | 36, 563 | 600 |  | 4,312 |  |  | 22,213 |
| 114 | Littlo Rock ${ }^{\text {Covington, }}$ | ${ }_{7} 936$ |  | 3,423 | 2,461 1,300 | 38,342 81,342 | 6,125 | 27,231 | 3,006 |  | 1,980 | 66,443 | 1,937 | 21,763 |
| 116 | Saginaw, Mrich. | 1,835 |  |  | 3,009 | 88,5807 | 6,887 |  | 6,201 |  | 3,025 | 103, 233 | 2,340 | 32,281 38,377 |
| 117 | Flint, M | 1,060 |  | 838 | 750 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 118 | Rocklord. 11 | 4,731 | 200 | 804 |  | 45,982 | 15,831 | 28, 281 |  |  | 1,870 | 67,920 |  | 15,401 |
| 119 | Tampa, Fla |  |  | 4,761 | 4,115 | 114,576 | 23,707 | 79, 322 |  |  | 10,811 | 133,283 |  | 23,027 |
| 120 | Pueb | 750 |  | 660 | 660 | 15,152 | 3,547 | 9,260 | 878 |  | 1,481 | 75, 942 | 3,007 | 32,798 |
| 121 | Now Britain, Conn.... | 1,850 |  | 1,000 |  | 38,846 | 16,059 |  | 4,621 |  | 862 | 75,815 | 1,200 | 17,208 |
| 122 | Gan Dlego, cal. | 3, 808 | 4,106 | 1,625 | ${ }_{2}^{2,878}$ | 54,421 | 15,509 | 32,133 | 412 | 3,675 | 2,692 | 195,758 | 18,620 | 77,624 |
| 124 | York, Pa... | ${ }^{1} 598$ |  |  | 2,418 | 38, ${ }^{38084}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{1 8}, 019 \\ 5,11 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16,633 \\ 133,573 \end{array}$ | 1,640 | 90 | 2,803 | 102, 108 | 2,055 | 21,250 |
| 125 | Springfiold, Oh |  |  | 600 | 600 | 37,707 | ,988 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 128 | Kalden, Mass.......... | 700 |  | 656 | 500 | 70,096 | 14,361 | 55, 155 |  | i, isi | 26 | 110,515 | ,226 | 31 |
| 128 |  | 800 |  |  |  | 22,364 |  | 20, 958 |  |  | 410 | 84,727 | 2,250 | 26,680 |
| 128 | Augusta, la. |  |  |  | 3,545 | 41,236 | 5,535 | 20,001 |  |  | 6,700 | 128,840 |  | 81,751 |

GROUP V.-CTIIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.


PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS AND SUBDIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE：1917－Continued．
assigned to each，see page 19．For a text discussion of this table，see page 82．］

| V．－Highwars－continued． |  |  |  |  |  | V．－CEARITIES，HOSPTTALS，AND CORRECHONS． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ＊ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Care and mainte－ gance of other highway structures． | Preven：tion ofstreetdust． | Other care of streets， roads，and alleys． | Strect lighting． | Water－ ways． | Repair and con－ struction for coms－ pensation． | Total． | Gen－eraIsuper－vision | Charitles． |  |  |  | Hospitals． |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Outdoor poor relier． | Poor in insti－ tutions． | Care of children． | Other charities． | General hospitals． | Insane in institu－ tions． |  |

GROUP IV．－CITIES Having a POPULATION OF 50，000 TO 100,000 IN 1917－Continued．

| \＄1， 105 | 315，318 | \＄25，844 | $\begin{array}{r}\mathbf{3 1 5 0}, 150 \\ 60,052 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ |  | 32， 994 | ${ }_{\text {2128，}}^{3126}$ | ${ }_{6,504}^{83,500}$ | $\left.\begin{gathered} 512,600 \\ 30,788 \end{gathered} \right\rvert\,$ | 320，272 | $\$ 30,319$ <br> 11,881 | 52,180 1,283 1,23 | ＊${ }_{7} \mathbf{7}, 7922$ | 31，49 | ${ }_{88} 87$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ci， |  | 1，005 | ${ }^{968,214}$ |  | 89，284 | ${ }^{10,591}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1，494 |  | ${ }_{89}^{89}$ |
| ${ }^{3,548}$ | 1，414 | 309 | 年7，707 |  | 7，130 | 8， 20,203 |  | 3 3，612 |  |  |  | 5，000 |  | 71 |
| 24，817 | 25，378 | 17328 | 39，718 |  | 150 | 9，333 | 4，495 | 691 |  |  | 2，411 |  |  | 72 |
| 18，672 | ${ }^{509} 9$ |  |  | －4，130 | ${ }_{8,834}^{470}$ | ${ }_{58,599}^{31,140}$ |  | 11，${ }_{8,508}$ |  | 2，${ }_{2}^{2,500}$ | 4，945 | $\xrightarrow{38,380}$ |  | ${ }_{4}^{73}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 18,2820 \\ & 20,080 \\ & 20,080 \end{aligned}$ | 2，985 | $\left\|\begin{array}{r} 1,7, i g \\ 6,810 \end{array}\right\|$ |  | ， | 8,888 | 年1，235 | 6， 1,492 |  | 11，538 | 2，992 | 4，985 |  | $2{ }^{2}$ | ${ }_{78}$ |
|  | ${ }^{35,0}$ |  | 61，000 |  | 3，803 | 53， 573 | 3，390 | 26，424 | 13，519 |  |  | 9，625 |  | ． 7 |
| 20，${ }^{2027}$ | 18，280 | 18，283 |  |  |  |  | 3，273 | ${ }_{8}^{15,248}$ | 24，828 | 2，972 | 1，972 | 1，354 | 13，170 |  |
| ceme | － $\begin{array}{r}17,397 \\ 2,402\end{array}$ | 16,820 |  | 278 | 19，988 | $\begin{gathered} 127,854 \\ 121,275 \\ 121,275 \end{gathered}$ | $\cdots 7,003$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 10000 \\ 12,875 \end{array}$ | $i 9,600$ | 140 | 28，119 | S | ${ }_{81}^{80}$ |
|  |  | 6，742 |  |  |  | ，050 | 1，075 | 7，075 |  |  |  | 30，000 |  |  |
| 456 |  |  | 42，562 |  | 36，933 | 700 |  | 700 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 73， 334 |  |  | 42， 273 |  |  |  |  |  | i $7, \dot{8} \mathbf{8} 9$ |  |  |
| 3，421 | 5，i7i |  | 48，266 |  |  | 10，966 |  | 4，851 |  |  | 915 | 8，200 |  |  |
| 1，7 |  |  | ${ }^{60}, 350$ |  | 5，881 | 720 |  | 720 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{1} 5$ | 9，097 |  | 58，825 | 175 | 7，300 | 23，03\％ |  | 4，0980 | 7，3i0 | i，035 |  | 10，0000 |  |  |
| 2，7，700 <br> 10 | 195 | 2，000 | ${ }_{71,714}^{66,275}$ |  | 6，${ }_{6}^{6,883}$ | 27，602 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 66 |  | 35，021 |  | 3，732 | 8，291 |  |  |  | 1，800 |  |  |  |  |
| 21， 3146 |  | 1， 274 | ， |  |  | 25，878 |  | 699 |  |  |  | 20，179 |  |  |
|  | 2，090 |  | 50，291 | $7{ }^{6}$ | 2，578 | 33， 765 |  | ii，43 |  | 2，240 | 300 | 16，182 |  |  |
| 18，500 | 1，248 | 1，834 | 31，172 |  | 1，033 | 2，32 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9，1 | 20 | 7，377 | 51，000 |  | 381 | 64，282 | 3，229 | 31，692 | 20，037 |  |  | 8，000 |  |  |
| 3，258 | 2，306 |  | 828，820 |  | ${ }_{3}^{1,062}$ |  |  | E， 1,830 |  | 600 | 300 | 2，312 |  |  |
| 0，674 | 1,140 12,717 | 17，548 | 红， 31200 |  | 1，188 | 8,700 86,249 | ${ }^{-7} 788$ | ${ }_{37,800}^{800}$ | 32，543 |  | 800 | 7，539 |  |  |
| 19，077 |  | 14，008 |  | 800 | 2，154 | 80，003 | 3，519 | 20，239 | 12，889 | 14，222 |  | 6，213 | 1，931 |  |
| 1，271 | 3， 3,237 |  | 31， 38 |  | 64 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2，142 |  |  | 80，488 |  | 4，646 | 98，877 |  | 3，048 | 15，978 | 37，8i0 | 500 | 40，000 |  | 100 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1，1， 561 | ${ }_{10}^{1,834}$ | 8，883 | 25，607 |  |  | 38， 651 |  | 856 | 10，864 |  |  |  |  | 103 |
| 7，502 | 22，273 | ， 2 | \％ 38,769 |  | ${ }_{2}^{2,546}$ | 12，873 | ${ }^{2} 21$ | 8，754 |  | 2，105 |  | 1，800 |  | 10 |
| ${ }_{375}^{795}$ |  |  | ${ }_{32,982}^{208}$ | 444 | 2，225 | 17，977 |  | 3，483 |  |  | 611 | 13，883 |  |  |
|  | 4，886 |  | 73，206 |  | 25，169 | 53，007 |  | 9，285 | 7，822 | 600 | 500 | 35，008 |  | 112 |
| $\begin{gathered} 16,0000 \\ 1,290 \end{gathered}$ | 278 | 3，225 |  |  | 27，553 | 20，402 |  | 2，683 |  |  |  | 35，338 |  | ${ }_{14}^{13}$ |
| $20,77{ }^{\circ}$ | 777 |  | 67，345 |  | 1，339 |  |  | i2， 5 5j5 |  | 150 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 602 | 6，539 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 年， 4198 | 7，017 |  | 35，975 |  | 5，2008 | 2，650 |  | 4 300 | 500 975 | 1，500 |  | 1,39 48,38 |  |  |
| 18,220 3,261 | 3， 248 |  | 88， 8889 | 1，730 |  | $\begin{gathered} 8,3,36 \\ 1,920 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | 4，624 | 976 | 1，500 | 1，4 | 48，381 |  |  |
|  |  | 5，205 | 29，227 |  | 5，266 | 44，192 | 3，286 | 10，185 | ， 515 | ${ }^{43}$ | 1，355 | 3，802 | 8，233 | 121 |
| 5，602 | 15，987 |  |  |  | 3，513 | 122， 188 | 2,524 | 12，35i | 12，789 | 28，375 | 2 io | 6i，900 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 31，765 |  | 1，313 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 5，547 | 58，983 |  | 25，503 |  |  | 47 |  |  | 123 |
| ${ }^{2} \mathbf{2 , 7 2 8}$ | 16，002 | 8，468 |  | ．．． | ${ }_{418}$ | 2，541 |  | 22，41 | 11， |  |  | ${ }^{5} 100$ |  | 127 |
| 1，950 | 2，542 | ．．．．．．．．． | 42，597 |  |  | 111，613 |  | 3，248 |  |  | 100 | 100，917 |  | 128 |

GROUP V．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30，000 TO 50，000 IN 1917－Continued．

| \＄1， 315 |  | \＄624 | 828，024 |  | \＄1，872 | 87，203 | \＄720 | \＄5，713 |  | 3409 |  | 5361 | .129 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,297 5,851 | \＄1，5838 | 288 <br> 312 <br> 1 | 13， 684 2588 28， |  | ＋ 4,823 | 8，135 |  | 2，623 |  |  |  |  | $\left[\begin{array}{l} 130 \\ 131 \end{array}\right.$ |
| 12，785 | 11，069 | 7，189 | 28，992 |  | 1，812 | 63，080 | 2， 599 | 38，357 | \＄19，603 |  |  | 1，602 | \＄383 ${ }^{132}$ |
| 9，005 | 10，585 | 6，515 | 40，934 |  | 1，753 | 82,710 <br> 17 <br> 738 | 3，199 | 18,794 16,297 | 18，777 |  |  | 41，563 | ${ }_{134}^{133}$ |
| 11，893 | 782 936 | 1，2989 | －39，082 |  |  | 4，687 |  | －4，087 |  | 600 |  |  | ${ }^{134}$ |
| 2，401 |  | ，28 | 32，969 |  | 100 | 338 | ．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  | 138 |
| 3，914 | 73 |  | 10，394 |  |  | 15,594 15,329 | 900 1,077 | 11， 419 | ${ }_{288}^{688}$ | 150 |  |  | ${ }_{135}^{137}$ |
| 9，110 | 11，773 | 1，253 | 33，580 |  | 641 | 3，410 |  | 1，685 |  |  |  | 1，745 | 139 |
| 1，745 | 12，430 | 2，939 | 25，505 |  |  | 52，939 | 4，101 | 37，782 | 2，099 |  |  | 8，956 |  |

Table 12.-GOVERNMENTAI COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY
[For allst of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

|  | citr. | 7.-Cocmaties, hosprits, And |  |  | vi.-edocation. |  |  | vim.-ricrmation. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Corrections. |  |  | total. | Schools | Libraries. | Total. | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Rducal } \\ \text { tecereation. } \end{gathered}\right.$ | General | $\underset{\text { trees. }}{\text { Parks and }}$ | Quasiproare <br> tiva park prises. |
|  |  |  | Institutions for minors | Probation <br> boards <br> and <br> oflcors.$\|$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

GROUP V.-CITIES FAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017-Continued.

| . 129 | Kalamazoo, Mych |  |  |  | ${ }^{8307,732}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - 138 | Kavanzor, Iowa................ | \$5,512 |  |  |  | 344, | 315, ${ }_{\text {128 }}$ | - 40,206 | 4i, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,704}$ |  |  |
| 135 132 | Salom, पass | 53.512 | \$1,436 |  | - ${ }_{216,2089}$ | 298, ${ }^{2987}$ | 6,355 18,505 | -22,954 | 2,401 |  | 17,669 21,736 |  |
| 133 | Eaverhill, Mass. |  | 377 |  |  |  | 18,232 | 21,121 |  |  |  |  |
| 134 135 | Pasadena, Caho. |  |  |  | - ${ }^{312,813} \mathbf{2 9 5}$ | - $485,480$. |  |  | .......... | 8,646 | 54,268 | 93, 130 |
| 139 | Kckeesport, Pa . | 338 |  |  | 253,431 | 249,683 | 4,748 | 7,153 |  | 2,814 | 12,050 |  |
| ${ }_{138}^{178}$ | Huntington, W. Va........... | 2,589 |  | is | 199,074 | ${ }^{103,581}$ | 5,483 | 3,224 |  |  | 3,224 |  |
| 188 |  |  |  | \% | ${ }_{398,110}^{296}$ | - 3886,180 | 11, 11.750 | 28, 28.597 | 623 | (10,188 <br> 1,670 |  | S62 |
| 150 | Crelsen, Hass.. |  |  |  | 236,290 | 228,566 | 7,733 | 22,311 |  | 1,594 | 20,727 |  |

PRINOIPAL DIVISIONS AND SUBDIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: 1017—Continued.
assigned to each, see page 10. For a text discussion of this table, see page 82.]

| ix.-Misceluanmous. |  |  |  |  |  | x.-amerrad. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\underset{\text { of }}{\text { Admini }}$ | tration |  |  |  | Pensi | s and gra | uitics for- |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total. | Mothers' pensions. | reliet and burial. | Public trust funds | $\begin{aligned} & \text { tnvest- } \\ & \text { ment } \\ & \text { funds. } \end{aligned}$ | Other miscol- | Total. | Total. | Policemen. | Firemen. | Teachers and other school employecs. | Health depart- ment emplos- ces. | All other. | Judgments and losses. | Undistributed oxpanses. | 則 |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917-Continued.


GROUP V.-CITIES EAVING A POPOLATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 324 |  |  |  |  |  | 30,471 | 3,811 | 52,105 | 1,700 |  |  |  | 1,270 | 25,390 | 180 |
| 40,158 | -310, 522 | \$23,404 | 134 | \$98 | 516 | - 35,761 | r 10,939 | -2,745 | 3,165 | 85, 568 | $\cdots$ | 34,259 | 1,048 | 23,774 | ${ }_{132}^{131}$ |
|  | 6,556 | 38,505 | 168 |  | 31 | 10,413 | 8,692 | 2,121 | 1,571 |  |  |  | 6,721 |  | 133 |
| 3,650 |  |  |  | 257 | 3,383 | 4,574 |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{542}^{532}$ | 4,042 | 134 <br> 135 |
| sii |  |  |  | 511 |  | 8,225 | 1,370 | 278 | 1,095 |  |  |  | 1,326 | 8, 339 | ${ }_{136}^{135}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 882 | 137 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 5,273 | 1, 182 | 830 | -359 |  |  |  | ${ }_{135}$ | 3,956 | 138 |
| 48,348 |  |  |  |  | 43,340 | 5,071 | 3,240 |  | 3,240 |  |  |  | 1,500 5,45 | 8814 | 139 180 |
| 36,545 | 23,244 | 12,975 |  | 27 | 31 | -13,683 | 7,415 | 1.640 | 2,678 | 1,586 |  | 1,513 | 5,454 | 814 | 140 |

Table 12．－GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMEN＇IS，BY
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the numbor

| 诺吕感 | CITY． | Total． | L－GEntral government． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total， | Legislative branch． |  |  | Executive branch． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Chilef | ecative． |  |  | Fin | ancial． |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Councll } \\ \text { noad } \\ \text { board of } \\ \text { aldermen. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Clerk } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { oouncth. } \end{gathered}$ | Legisla tive in－ vestions tions． | Mayor． | Execu－ tive boards and com－ missions． | Auditor or comp－ troller． | Spocial acocunt ing and anditing． | Treasurer or cham－ berlain． | Assess－ ment and levy of revenue． | Collection of revenue． | Other financial． |

GROUP V．－OITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917－Continued．




 $\begin{array}{ll}4,342 \\ 6,122 \\ & \end{array}$
．．．．．．．．
I，975
25，350
350

OF 30,
－

PRINOIPAL DIVISIONS AND SUBDIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: 1017-Continued. asslgned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 82.1

group v.-cities having a population of 30,000 to 50,000 In 1917-Continued.


Table 12．－GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS，BY
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 䜨 } \\ & \text { 曾 } \\ & \text { 密 } \end{aligned}$ | cTTY． | 1．－GENERAL GOVERNMENT－CODtILUGO． |  |  | IL－Protection to person and property． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | General ment bu | $\begin{aligned} & \text { jovern } \\ & \text { ldings. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | Fire depa | tment． |  |  | Insp | Ion serv |  |
|  |  | Elections． | Care and mainte－ nance． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ront } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { jeased } \\ \text { buidd- } \\ \text { ings. } \end{gathered}$ | Total． |  | Police depart－ ment． | General conduct of depart－ ment． | Water． | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \substack{\text { Militia } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { armories. }} \end{array}$ | Register of deeds and mort gages． | Total． | cinilde | Plumb－ |

GROUP V．－CITIES RAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50，000 IN 1017－Continued．

| 141 | Superior Whs．． | \＄3，899 | \＄5，401 |  | $\begin{gathered} 3167,488 \\ 213,088 \end{gathered}$ |  | \＄55，572 | 771,111 80,768 | $\begin{gathered} \$ 34,742 \\ 31,598 \end{gathered}$ | 34，063 |  | $\begin{gathered} 53,415 \\ 6,120 \end{gathered}$ | \＄2，241 | \＄1，278 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 143 | Muskogee，okia | 353 | 8，894 |  | 64，419 |  | 26， 623 | 36，985 |  | 34，003 |  |  | \＄2，241 |  |
| 144 | Woonsocket，R．İ．．．．． | 2，008 | 4,202 |  | 167， 222 |  | 80，144 | 61，034 | 20，837 |  | \＄1，788 | 1，785 | 248 | 1， 485 |
| 145 | Newton，Mass．．．．．．．．． | 5，722 | 9， 201 |  | 206，771 |  | 107， 867 | 83，909 |  | 1，114 |  | 6，038 | 1，500 | 1，956 |
| 146 | Montgomery，Ala． |  | 4,488 |  | 139，996 |  | 63,176 13， 1398 | 70,710 87,324 |  | 645 |  | 5,465 8,539 | 788 2,144 | 1，405 |
| 147 |  | 14,53 4 4 509 | 8,780 2,929 |  | 244,683 128,967 |  | 113,998 60,005 | 87，324 | 20，088 |  |  | 6,639 1,364 | 2，144 | 1，832 |
| 149 | Roanoke，Va．．． | 2，387 | 7， 235 | \＄613＊ | 108，055 |  | 48， 146 | 53，979 | 5，029 |  |  | 900 |  |  |
| 150 | West Hobolen，N．J．．． | 4，109 | 6，878 |  | 105， 825 |  | 62，526 | 30，814 | 1，114 |  |  | 1，853 | 750 | 1，103 |
| 151 | East Orant | 452 | 4，739 |  | 144， 814 |  | 80，008 |  |  | 1，000 |  |  | 3，465 | 1，230 |
| ${ }_{5}^{253}$ | Lansing，Mich． | 5，${ }_{438}^{438}$ | 8，201 |  | 1020,203 2020 |  | 10，5，057 | 49，878 10788 |  | 383 |  | 2， 4,504 4,504 | 2，511 | 1，500 |
| 254 | Fitchbury，Mass．． | 4，770 | 5， 467 |  | 168，752 |  | 55， 052 | 74，585 | 30，920 | 1，070 |  | 8，345 | 1，607 | 1，930 |
| 165 | Chestar， Pa |  | 3，473 | 500 | 67，697 |  | 34，378 | 21，448 | 6，200 |  |  | 5，669 | 1，000 | 1，000 |
| 156 | Perth Ambo | 1，072 | 5,515 1,601 |  | 87,334 70,970 |  | 44,911 34,262 | 34,615 20,043 |  |  |  | 6，783 5，152 | 1，519 | 1，405 |
| 157 | New Castio， |  | 1，601 | 3，500 | 70,970 143,214 |  | 34,262 <br> 65,785 | 20， 51,383 | 32，168 | 10 |  | 2， 2，273 | 1，375 | 812 <br> 898 |
| 159 | Springfeld，Mo． | 1，822 | 1，287 | 1，500 | 111，403 |  | 39，485 | 50，743 | 10，320 |  |  | 3，439 | 519 | 1，200 |
| 180 | Hamilton，Ohlo． | 5，911 | 3，085 |  | 88，852 |  | 40，016 | 47，195 |  |  |  | 936 | 936 |  |
| 181 | Charlotte，N．C． | 1，242 | 3，128 |  | 87，276 |  | 36，345 | 32， 165 | 14，743 | 390 |  | 3，033 | 723 | 1，561 |
| 168 | Decatur，III．．．． | 1,450 3,563 | 3，219 | 1，208 | 82,386 101,733 |  | 34,976 388925 | 44，000 |  |  |  | 2，992 | 1，100 |  |
| ${ }_{104}$ | Purtsmuath，Va． | 2，730 | 4，${ }^{3}, 061$ |  | 106， 828 |  | 31，749 | 25，053 | 6， $880^{\circ}$ |  |  | 1，240 |  | 1， $2170^{\circ}$ |
| 165 | Everett，Mass．．． | 3，898 | 1，305 | 3，250 | 113，026 |  | 41，473 | 53，780 | 86 | 2，344 |  | 8，558 | 2，757 | 1，200 |
| 108 | San Jose，Cal． | 6，190 | 3，710 |  | 106， 035 | \＄437 | 37，024 | 51，429 | 11，959 |  |  | 3，036 | 1，500 |  |
| 187 | Pittsfeld，Mass | 7，154 | 3，062 |  | 101,460 151,885 |  | 50，073 | 43， 281 | 21.468 |  |  | 4，988 | 1，279 | 1，054 |
| 1818 | Quincy， | 5，129 | 4，${ }_{417}$ |  | 116，946 |  | 54，270 | －53，640 | 21，468 | i，2ii |  | 6，957 | 1，950 | 1，400 |
| 170 | Elmar，N．Y． | 17，783 | 0,435 |  | 114， 791 |  | 50，369 | 51，680 | 0，720 |  |  | 2，727 | 307 | 1，500 |
| 171 | Joliet，III． | 870 | 012 | 4，150 | 90，216 | 278 | 34，246 | 44，038 | 10，000 |  |  | 1，654 |  | 1，654 |
| 172 | Now Rochelle， | 14,223 5,848 | 4， 4,591 | －．．．．．． | 130， 273 |  | 67，342 | 40，179 | 18，091 |  |  | 4，149 | 1，857 | 1，500 |
| 173 | Cedar Rapids，iowa | S， | 8，070 |  | 78，${ }^{14,265}$ |  | 29，614 | 42，616 | 11，448 |  |  | 3，715 | 1，000 | －915 |
| 175 | Nlagara $\mathrm{Falls}$, N． $\mathbf{Y}$ | 7，316 | 6，661 | i，47i | 168，820 |  | 68，550 | 68， 159 | 33,120 |  |  | 4，433 | i， 5000 | 1，556 |
| 176 | Mount V | 15，989 | 2，310 | 7，361 | 149，310 |  | 7，773 | 41， 511 | 20，524 |  |  | 6，935 | 3，185 | 3，146 |
| 177 | Amsterdsm， | 6,425 3,519 | 1，283 | 1,450 180 | 68，565 | ．．．． | 23,827 35,796 | 41，242 | 16，300 |  |  | 3，035 | 1，200 | 1，235 |
| 179 | Quincr，III． | 3，082 | 3，105 |  | 99，462 |  | 35，937 | 46，418 | 14，115 |  |  | 2，992 |  | 1， 1,032 |
| 180 | Jamestown， N. | 7，863 | 6， 690 |  | 96，567 |  | 35，390 | ．46，889 | 8，000 | 4，031 |  | 2，087 |  | 1，080 |
| 181 | Taunton，Mass． | 5，349 | 2，757 |  | 123，672 |  | 52，735 | 64，741 |  | 840 |  | 2，982 | 500 | 1，144 |
| 182 | Oshkosh，Wis． | 1，111 | 2，733 |  | 77，462 | 100 | 21，194 | 35， 873 | 18，371 |  |  | 1，858 |  | 1，000 |
| ${ }_{184}$ | Fresno，Cal．． | 6，467 | 12，970 |  | 134， 56 |  | 47，038 | 72，986 | 2，928 |  |  | 4，044 8,909 | 2，189 | 1，694 |
| 185 | Everett，Wash | 45 | 3，085 | 240 | 72， 684 |  | 24，958 | 30，243 | 11，363 |  |  | 4，337 | 1，287 | 1，471 |
| 188 | Lims，Ohio | 5，707 | 2，993 |  | 67，585 |  | 28，798 | 39，308 |  |  |  |  |  | 812 |
| 187 | Jackson，Mich | 6,291 10,187 | 2，443 | 3,602 4 4 | 95，563 |  | 38，008 | 50,852 <br> 57 <br> 770 |  |  |  | 4，833 | 1，051 | 1，330 |
| 188 | Stockton，Cal | 10， 1878 | 3,1006 2 | 4，680 | 118， 025 |  | 50，100 | 57，370 | 4，262 |  |  | 4，909 | 42 | 2，023 |
| 190 | Anstin，Tex |  | 1，786 |  | 70，520 |  | 28，914 | 83，575 | 11，048 | 289 |  | 2,323 2,782 | ${ }^{960} 10$ | 1，300 |
| 191 | Columbia，S．C | 1，098 | 3，944 |  | 148， 010 |  | 68，803 | 53，482 |  | 225 |  |  | 370 | 1，363 |
| 102 | Boise，Idaho． | 2，027 | 2，868 | 275 | 66，716 |  | 15，600 | 37， 873 | 8，935 |  |  | 2，309 | 23309 |  |
| 193 | Aurora，III． | 1，004 | 3，030 4,825 |  | 80， 112 | 416 | 39，058 | 33，882 |  |  |  | 5，882 | 415 | 1，840 |
| 195 | Waco，Tex | 889 | 3，561 |  | 100，972 |  | 40，358 | 52，093 | 10，000 | 350 |  | 4，132 | 876 | 1,000 876 |
| 196 | Joplin．Mo | 833 | 3，870 | 2，310 | 112，686 |  | 84，180 | 41，961 | 11，896 |  |  | 4，629 | 418 | 1，218 |
| 197 | Orange，N．J．．．．．．．．．． | 620 | 4，008 |  | 96，442 |  | 47，890 | 44，690 |  |  |  | 2，930 | 849 | 849 |
| 198 | Eynchburg Va．．．． | 1，763 | 1439 | 1，314 | 104，351 |  | 47，107 | 85，983 |  | 868 |  | 180 |  | 180 |
| 199 | Bollingham，Wash ${ }^{\text {Colorado Spring，}}$ | 1，068 | 1，739 |  | 39， 601 |  | 18，991 | 15，814 | 2，944 |  |  | 797 |  |  |
| 200 | Colorado Springs，colo． |  | 4，55T |  | 81，871 |  | 32，191 | 45，204 |  |  |  | 1，834 |  |  |
| 201 | Brookline Mass | 6.647 | 8，959 |  | 242，126 |  | 114，538 | 115，263 |  |  |  | 12，325 | 1，475 | 2，000 |
| 202 | Danville， W We．．．． | 10，870 | 1,706 1,105 |  | 10， 039 |  | 33， 412 | 46，484 | 15，884 |  |  | 2，700 | 1，200 | 1，500 |
| 203 | Kenosha， Namp | 2，039 | 3，117 |  | 76， 629 |  | 27,909 33,075 | 25，883 | 20，000 |  |  | 1，683 | 370 | 365 |
| 205 | La Crosse， w is．．．．．．．． | 3，381 | 3，876 |  | 78，802 |  | 26，616 |  |  |  |  | 988 | 948 |  |
|  | Council Bluft，Iowe．．． |  | 1，770 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 207 | Tulsa，OEla．．．．．．．． | 1，056 | 384 | 4，230 | 100， 591 |  | 47，304 | 46，755 |  |  |  | 6， 6,124 | i，gic | 1，720 |
| 208 | Winsion－Salem，N．C．． | 298 | 3，014 |  | 43， 419 |  | 22， 878 | 18，814 |  |  |  | 1，722 | 530 | 692 |
| 209 | Ogden，Utah | 8 | 14，919 |  | 68，713 |  | 35，668 | 29，884 |  | 230 |  | 1，332 | 382 | 362 |
| 210 | Norristown， Pa |  | 3，141 |  | 27，742 |  | 15，722 | 10，811 |  |  |  | 1，209 | 579 | 630 |
| 211 | Stamford，Conn－ | 2，278 | 7，220 | 829 | 98， 847 |  | 38，722 | 48，920 | 4，517 | 415 |  | 3，235 | 1，425 | 1，275 |
| 212 | Zanesvilie，Ohio．．．．．．． | 5，540 $\mathbf{3}, 930$ | 2，508 | 1，200 | 78,802 91205 | 19 | 27,189 30 | 35,540 33,433 | 14，560 |  |  | 1，213 |  | ， 543 |
| 214 | Waltham，Mass | 3，432 | 4，658 | 500 | 95，951 |  | 37，${ }^{329}$ | 39，304 | 2，050 | 437 |  | 4，097 | ， 64 | 1， 1,525 |
| 215 | Easton，Pa．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  | 2，143 |  | 52，456 |  | 22，068 | 28，523 | 1，440 |  |  | 425 | 425 |  |
| 218 | Charleston，W．Va．．．．． | 1，521 |  | 1，440 | 71，204 |  | 31，809 | 32，360 | 8，135 |  |  | 900 | 900 |  |
| 217 | Poughzeepsie，N．Y．．． | 5， <br> 5 <br> 5,266 | 6，${ }^{6}, 198$ |  | \％${ }^{71,867}$ |  | 37，560 | 29， 103 |  |  |  | 3，985 | 2，188 | 1，200 |
| 219 | Wilminton，N．C．C．．．． | 1.961 | 2，217 | ｜．．．．．．．． | 84，484 |  | 45，903 | 36，927 |  | 60 |  |  | 1， 218 | 1，282 |

PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS AND SUBDIAISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVIOE: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For 8 teat discussion of this table, see page 82.]

| II--protection to prrson And property-continued. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | III.-CONSERTAATION OY HEALTH. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Inspection service-Continued. |  |  |  | Other protection to porson and property. |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total. | Health department administration. | VitaI statistics. | Provention and treatzuent of communicable discascs. |  |  |  |
| $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Weights } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { meas. } \\ \text { ures. } \end{array}\right\|$ | Electric wiring. | Bollers. | All | Total. | Police and alarm. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Hu- } \\ \text { Hane } \\ \text { macio- } \\ \text { ties. } \end{gathered}$ | Pounds. | ( $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered}\text { Exam- } \\ \text { ning } \\ \text { nlamb } \\ \text { plumb } \\ \text { ers } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { eng- } \\ \text { neers. }\end{gathered}\right.$ | Em-ployment cles. | other, |  |  |  | Tuberculosis. | Other communicable in hospitals. | Other treatment of communicable discases. | 彦 |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017-Continued.


TAbLE 12.-GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY
[For a list of the citles arranged elphabetically by states, with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { L. } \\ & \text { op } \\ & \text { 总 } \\ & \text { 范 } \end{aligned}$ | cirs. | In.-Conservation or henitir-con |  |  |  | IV.-SANITATION, OR Promotion or cleantiness. |  |  |  |  |  | v.-highways. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Conservation of child life. |  | Food regulation and inspection. |  | Total. | Sewers and sewagedisposal. | Refuse collection. | Refuse disposal. | Public con-venlence stations. | Other sanitation. | Total. | General administration. | Care and mainteof ronce ways. |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Medical } \\ \text { worif or } \\ \text { school } \\ \text { children. } \end{gathered}$ | Other conserpation of chll | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Milik } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { daity } \\ \text { control. } \end{array}\right\|$ | Other foed repu- lation. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


irncludes axpenses for reluse disposal.




[^14]PRINOIPAL DIVISIONS AND SUBDIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 10. For a text discusston of this table, see page 82.]

| v.-HIGHWAYs-continued. |  |  |  |  |  | V1.-cmarities, hospitals, asd corrections. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Care and | Preven-tion of street dust. | Other care of streats, roads, and alloys. | Street lighting. | Waterways. | Repair and construction for compensstion. | Total, | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gen- } \\ \text { eral } \\ \text { surer- } \\ \text { suslon. } \end{gathered}$ | Charitios. |  |  |  | Hospitals. |  |
| other highway structures. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Outdoor poor rellet. | Poor in Inst1tutions. | Care of children. | Other charitios. | General hospltals. | Insane in institutions. |

GROOP V.-CITIES EAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.-Continued.

| ( $\begin{array}{r}53,648 \\ 1,294 \\ \ldots . .\end{array}$ | \$0,583 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { \$7,198 } \\ \ldots . . . . . . . . \\ \hline . .\end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 23,287 \\ 17,{ }_{2} 87 \\ 20,606 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}\mathbf{8 2 8} \\ \mathbf{3 , 5 6 9} \\ \mathbf{2 , 4 2 2} \\ \hline 20\end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69,978 \\ 60,691 \\ 16,502 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\mathbf{8 9 7 8}$ $\mathbf{6 , 4 9}$ 1,720 |  |  | 5985 | -144, 81 |  | 141 142 143 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 13,350 \\ 30,768 \end{array}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{r} \cdots, 7 \dddot{3} \\ 18,397 \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,605 \\ & 25,606 \\ & 61,0037 \end{aligned}$ |  | 2,422 018 20,604 | 18,502 18,952 32,310 | - 81,0858 | 1,720 $\mathbf{9}, 397$ $\mathbf{1 5}, 578$ |  | $\cdots \cdots$ | 142 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 310 |  |  | 5,897 |  |  |  | 2.550 |  |  |
| 14, | 40,178 |  | 41,924 |  | 686 | 10, 985 |  | ,897 |  |  |  | 3,651 |  | 147 |
| 2,897 | 0, |  | 32, 633 |  | 109 | 6,283 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 118 |
| 4,333 | 225 |  | $\begin{gathered} 20,769 \\ 18,714 \end{gathered}$ |  | 525 483 | 17,027 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,374 \\ & 8,030 \end{aligned}$ | 1,878 | 349 | 500 50 | $3,000$ |  | 1480 |
| 3,597 4 4 4 | 20,490 10,917 | 5,295 1,466 | $\begin{aligned} & 50,508 \\ & 34,604 \\ & 34,609 \end{aligned}$ |  | 4,187 | 13,158 <br> 14,219 <br> 88 | 877 | 7,648 8,680 | 1,110 | 100 |  | 4,300 3,734 3,74 |  | ${ }_{152}^{151}$ |
|  | 8,435 |  |  | 13,1000 |  | 14, 98,48 05,306 | $\cdots{ }^{2}, 151$ |  |  |  |  | a <br> 6,060 <br> 64,075 |  | ${ }_{154}^{153}$ |
| 11,943 | 23, 622 | 13,623 | $\begin{aligned} & 45,595 \\ & 31,577 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 85,300 \\ 900 \end{array}$ | 2,151 | 17,441 | 11,418 |  |  | 64,075 |  | ${ }_{165}^{154}$ |
|  | 1,152 | 2,258 | 25, 220 |  | 1,688 | 10,342 |  | 4,062 | 2,065 | 783 |  | 3,000 | 4432 5 |  |
| 1,544 | 2, 128 |  | 22, 422 |  | 1,786 | 18,646 32,625 | 920 | 年,019 | 1,881 | 5,398 | 3,000 | 11,512 | 5,729 | 157 |
|  | 3,192 |  | 18,019 |  | 397 | 18,487 | 420 | 2,805 |  | 12,315 | 190 | 2,757 |  | 59 |
| 1,075 | 3,313 |  |  |  |  | 20,841 |  | 3,033 |  | 1,500 | 15,572 |  |  | 160 |
| 862 4.236 |  |  | 31,006 |  | 569 | 4,252 |  | 1,240 |  | 1,500 | 1,200 | 312 |  | 162 |
| 5, ${ }^{1}$ | 8,179 |  | 42,947 | 253 | 18 | 500 |  |  |  | 458 | 550 | 200 |  | 163 |
| 1,450 | 10,156 | 8,990 | 15,777 |  | 1,243 | $\stackrel{10,689}{29,691}$ | $\cdots 7,0999$ | 23,079 | 7,223 | 458 | 550 | 1,058 |  | 165 |
| 13 | 15,447 |  | 40, 037 |  | 1,176 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 166 |
| $\stackrel{9,125}{2,799}$ | 13,676 | 8,545 | 38,159 |  | 1,536 | 28,259 | 2,778 | 10,384 | 13,032 | 693 | 300 | 2,053 40,563 |  | 168 |
| 21,800 | 19, 55 | 16,014 | 39,080 |  |  | 32,274 | i,691 | 17,089 | 7,660 |  |  | 5,000 |  | 169 170 |
| 5,606 |  | 2,594 | 41,602 |  | 1,179 | 35,643 |  | 5,688 | 6,619 | 10,369 | 195 | 11,867 | 779 | 170 |
| 851 |  |  | 30, 159 |  | 184 | 30.692 | 2,479 | 2,89 | 8,348 ${ }^{\circ}$ | 8,900 |  | 10.098 | . 36 | 71 |
| 1,509 | 5, 5 , 067 | 2,989 | 55, 5622 |  | 1,097 | 32,408 | 2,667 | 13,718 | 6,904 | 4,108 |  | 3,872 |  | 173 |
| 1,507 17,725 | 8, 240 | 3,740 4,410 | 31, 384 |  | 1,987 48,964 | 18,723 | 2,200 | 6,523 |  |  |  | 10,000 |  | 175 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3,269 | 12,402 | 2,684 3,073 | 50, 474 <br> 207 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{2 , 9 6 8} \\ & 1,488 \end{aligned}$ | 37, 2508 | 1,248 | 13,302 | 1,526 | 2,176 | 629 | 3,342 |  | 177 |
| 2,867 | $\ddot{7} \mathbf{i 3 6}$ |  | 22, 782 | -981 | 1,58 4,554 3,749 | 2,740 <br> 7,223 |  |  |  |  |  | 964 |  | ${ }_{179}^{178}$ |
| 3,712 | 12 | -4,1300 | 27, 28,430 | 200 | 3,749 | 77,843 |  | i7,2i4 | 12,009 | 1,0980 |  | 46,506 |  | 180 |
| 8,945 | 13,698 | 6,871 |  | 60 |  | 37,108 16,811 | 1,811 | 12,205 | 20,483 |  |  | 2,560 |  | 81 |
| 1,590 | 12, $\mathbf{2}, 24$ 8,2 | 1, 1737 | 25,223 |  | - 328 | 16,35 |  | ${ }^{35}$ |  |  |  | 239 |  | 83 |
| 2,571 | 8,753 |  | 31, 829 |  | 1,624 | 239 629 |  |  |  |  |  | 239 |  | 85 |
| 1,007 |  |  | 14,298 |  | 812 | 629 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - |
| 1, |  |  |  |  |  | 8,594 |  | 888 |  |  |  | 6,203 |  | 186 |
| 1,120 3,538 | 3,635 | 423 | 31, 617 |  | ${ }_{123} 92$ | 44,136 | 1,147 | 6,358 | 489 |  |  | 33,253 | 1,977 | 187 |
| 3,538 | 16,885 |  | - 23,037 |  | 1;632 | 5,507 |  | 150 | ${ }^{6} 50$ | 2,460 |  |  |  | 189 |
| 126 | -660 |  |  |  | 10 | 27,643 |  | 6,394 |  |  |  | ,482 |  | 190 |
| 200 | 1,141 |  | 27,814 |  |  | 29,401 |  | 5,752 | 229 | 315 | 810 | 16,300 |  | 191 |
| 1,762 | 20, 592 |  | 25,057 |  | ${ }^{2}, 2124$ | 1,375 |  | 1,200 |  | 170 |  |  |  | 析 |
| -722 | 1,896 | 1,298 | 19,603 |  | 1,136 | 28,352 | 1,631 | 7,007 | 6,785 | 80 | 525 |  | 1i,90i | 194 |
| ........ | 22,570 |  | 27, 929 |  |  | 7,195 |  | 2,243 | 1,400 |  |  | 00 |  | 193 |
| ${ }_{5} 592$ | 3,283 |  | 10,435 |  | 1,918 | 18,076 |  | 5,004 |  | 10, 800 | 566 | 1,846 |  | 196 |
| 3,423 | 9,046 | 1,7ii | 17,303 |  | 294 | 20,405 49,479 | -....... | 7,795 | $\begin{aligned} & 7,560 \\ & 7,659 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1,600 | - 17,250 |  | 199 |
| 1,461 |  |  | 8,473 |  |  | ${ }^{40} 846$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 200 |
| 7,194 | 4,782 | 139 | 23,510 |  | 3,117 | 1,675 |  | 1,675 |  |  |  |  |  | 200 |
| 11,270 | 28,599 | 37,866 | ${ }^{60,669}$ |  |  | 24,472 | 885 | 10, 723 | 6,462 | 551 |  | 5,830 |  | 202 |
| 1,439 | 1,820 |  | 20,623 <br> 22,043 |  | $7{ }^{4}$ | 12,502 | 1,0030 | 8,272 |  | 2,231 |  | 345 |  | 203 |
|  |  |  | 15,505 |  | 110 | 17,812 | 490 | 2,035 |  | 978 |  | 4,500 |  | 205 |
| 4,097 | 4,293 | 1,190 | 18,414 |  | 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,606 |  |  | 25, 285 |  | 735 4.017 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 200 |
| 2,144 |  |  | 18, 17.524 |  | 4,017 | 35, 861 |  | 3, 149 |  |  |  | 32,7i2 |  | 208 |
| 3,739 | 14,987 | 3,463 | 25,993 |  | 870 | 4,356 |  | 310 38 |  |  |  |  |  | 209 |
|  |  |  | 2,474 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 38 |  |
| 2,242 $\mathbf{2 , 5 6 0}$ | 17,303 | 1,557 | 27,463 24,978 |  | 5,797 | 33,866 4,570 |  | 14,174 | 6,369 | 256 | 1,067 | 3,012 | 38 | 212 |
| 3,492 | 14,832 | 2,596 | 38, 238 |  | 1,359 | 5,788 |  |  |  |  |  | 5,778 |  | 213 |
| 3,060 | 10,083 | 3, 981 | 25,795 |  | 89 | 23,574 | 1,580 | 14,194 | 5,101 |  |  | 2,112 |  | 214 |
| 1,376 | 4,136 | 1,197 | 18,051 |  | 4,8\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 834 |  | 475 | 19, 750 |  |  | -6,558 |  | 79 4,520 | 17,206 |  |  | 984 |  | ${ }_{217}^{216}$ |
| . 887 | 13,070 14818 | 2,581 7,759 | 38,022 | 200 |  | 23,260 39,169 | $480^{\circ}$ | 14,781 | 12,568 | 233 |  | 10,417 |  | 218 |
| 7,091 |  |  | 18,382 |  | ........... | 12,601 |  | 2,012 |  |  |  | 10,618 |  |  |

Table 12.-GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

|  | CITr. | vi.-CILARITES, HOSPITALS, AND corrections-continued. |  |  | VII.-Education. |  |  | vil.-ricremation. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | orrections. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Institutions for adults. | Institutions for minors. | Probation <br> boards <br> and <br> omcers.$\|$ | Total. | Schools. | Libraries. | Total. | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Educes } \\ \text { recreanion } \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { General } \\ \text { recreation. } \end{array}\right\|$ | Parks and trees. | produc-enterprises. |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017-Continued:

| 142 | ${ }^{\text {Suparior }}$ W |  |  |  | $\$ 285,135$ 111,682 | 5254,010 <br> 140,311 | ${ }_{\text {11, }}^{\mathbf{1}, 341}$ | \$820,490 | 368 | $\underset{\sim}{20,120}$ | 316,489 12,659 | 5813 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 143 |  | 13, 015 |  |  | 145,387 | - 130,3is | ${ }^{\mathbf{5}, 679}$ | 16,022 | 6,0ıī |  | 10, 121 |  |
| 145 | Woonsooket, N. |  | 8139 |  | - 410,086 | - 1374,039 | - | 104,499 |  | - 18,8806 | 85, ${ }^{1754}$ |  |
|  | Montromery | 3,458 |  |  |  | 04,202 | 4,713 | 4,835 | 1,119 | 631 | a,285 |  |
| 147 | Butte, Mont |  | 7,334 |  | 251,077 | 222, 238 | 7, | 2,209 |  | ,016 | 198 |  |
| 148 148 | Whoeling, W. ${ }^{\text {Roanoke }}$ Va... | 7,928 |  |  | -248,611 | - 138,681 | , $\times 3$ | 5,014 |  | 347 | 4,697 |  |
| 150 | West Hoboken, ì. ${ }^{\text {j }}$ |  |  |  | 233,681 | 227, 812 | 5,769 | 3,314 |  | 351 | 2,063 |  |
| 151 152 | East Orange, |  |  | 8720 | 371,497 | 350,318 223,688 | ${ }_{8,770}$ | 17,058 | 3 | 7,592 | 9,466 |  |
| 153 | Ganivesfon, Tax. | 2,438 |  |  | 181, 209 | 161, 209 |  | 14, 221 |  | 3,003 | 11,218 |  |
| 154 155 | Fitcharar, Mass |  | 221 |  | 232,038 182,785 | 223, <br> 1807 <br> 181 <br> 185 | 8,329 <br> 1,000 | 20, 4,340 | 11 | ${ }_{\substack{\text { 3,732 } \\ 815}}$ | - 17,098 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Proin Castle, |  |  |  | 2014,204 |  | 8, 4,030 | 09 |  | 1,84 | ${ }_{865}$ 5 |  |
| 158 159 150 | Lexington, ${ }^{\text {Ky }}$ - | 4,088 |  |  | - 1566 | - 150,488 | 6,247 | 10, ${ }^{\text {e32 }}$ |  | 991 | 2,638 |  |
| 150 | צimimilion, OMio.. | 736 |  |  | [186,550 | 188, | 6,105 4,500 | 3,625 |  |  | 8, ${ }^{\text {a, }} 6$ |  |
| 161 | Charlote, N |  |  |  | 127, |  | 8,457 |  |  | 3,000 | 2,182 |  |
| 163 | Docatur, |  |  |  |  |  | 10,38 | 18,748 | i,ii5 | 2781 |  |  |
| 164 | Portsmouth, Va................. | 903 |  |  | ${ }_{91,}, 888$ | 10, | 10, 380 | ${ }^{24} 468$ |  | , 458 | 21,000 | 1,074 |
| 165 | Everett, دIass................... |  | 1,305 |  | 240,702 | 230, 703 | 0,990 | 28,367 |  | 8,757 | i9, eio $^{\circ}$ |  |
| ${ }^{168}$ | San Jose, Cal. |  |  |  | 281,103 | 272, 627 |  | 25, 279 | 74 | 5,889 | 19,316 |  |
| 168 | Snoxille Tenn. |  |  |  | 379,087 | ${ }_{168,538}^{228,087}$ |  | ${ }^{10,794}$ |  | 3,814 | 15,928 |  |
| $\underset{170}{169}$ | Quincy, Mass.: | i23 | 24 |  | 282, 2898 | 285, 074 | 17,24t | 24, 482 |  | 5,5922 | 18,890 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 171 | Joilet M11. |  |  |  | 235,854 | 246,107 2007 | 9,947 | ${ }_{31}^{6,113}$ |  | 7204 | 18,0997 | 5,4i2 |
| 173 174 |  |  | iö | 93ii |  | - |  |  |  | - |  |  |
| 175 | Nlagara Falls, |  |  |  | 3150,002 220,081 |  | 12,510 | 211,378 | 1,941 | 2,0,6 | 18, ${ }^{18,128}$ |  |
|  | Mount Yernon, N |  |  | 1,035 | 379,432 |  | 12,867 |  |  | 887 | 8,871 |  |
| 177 | Amsterdam, ${ }^{\text {L }}$ Lorain Ohio. |  |  | 804 | 128,401 | (123,401 | - $\begin{array}{r}3,000 \\ 3 \\ 3\end{array}$ | 2, 1128 |  | 2,128 |  |  |
| 119 | Quincy, III.... | 7,223 |  |  | 188,'250 |  | 5,923 | 18,208 |  | ,1255 | 17,923 |  |
| 180 | Jamestomn, X. Y. |  |  | 1,025 | 204,413 | 201,413 |  | 8,615 |  | 1,516 | 7,099 |  |
| ${ }_{182}^{181}$ | Taunton, Mass. |  | 49 |  | 108,515 | 289,881 | 8,684 | 8,700 |  |  | 7,703 |  |
| - 183 | Waterloo, Jowe |  |  |  | 222, 238 | ${ }_{206,225}$ | 10,711 | 12, 322 | 249 |  | 115,569 | 386 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 306,361 | 208, 889 | 8,472 | 40,006 | 17 | 16,597 | 23,482 |  |
| 185 | Everett, Wash. | 620 |  |  | 222,683 | 211,721 | 4,062 | 4,832 |  |  | 4,832 |  |
| ${ }_{187}^{188}$ | Lima, Ohio. | 1,413 |  |  | 153,565 |  |  | 3,203 |  |  | 203 |  |
| 187 | Jackson, Mich. |  |  | 684 | - 197.698 | ( $\begin{aligned} & 1866,730 \\ & 290\end{aligned}$ | 119,286 | 23, ${ }_{26}{ }^{2681}$ |  | ci, | 18, ${ }^{189} 9$ |  |
|  | Shreveport, La |  |  |  | 102,551 | 102, 151 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 100 | Austio, Tex.... | 2,367 |  | 400 | 150, 420 | 150, 420 |  | 6,288 |  | 1,411 | -4,857 |  |
| 102 | Columbis, ${ }^{\text {S }}$ | 5,995 |  |  | 86,139 | 85,339 | ${ }_{8}^{800}$ | 12,204 | 1,446 | 2,984 | 7,74 |  |
| 102 | - |  |  |  | 191,084 | -178,923 | 8, ${ }_{\text {8,922 }}$ | 112,174 | 044 |  | -10,920 |  |
| 194 | Williamspo | 360 |  |  | 164,777 | 164,777 |  | 4,132 |  | 542 |  |  |
| 125 | Waco, T | 652 |  |  | 210,947 | 205,824 | 6,123 | 17,307 |  | 16 | 17,291 |  |
| 196 | Joplin, M10.. |  |  |  | 165,707, 216888 | ${ }_{\text {127, }}^{1268}$ | 8,001 | 12,648 |  |  |  |  |
| 198 108 108 |  |  |  |  | 216,838 | 216, 388 |  | -8, ${ }^{8,104}$ |  | 6,460 ${ }_{6}^{6,547}$ | 11,898 |  |
| 199 200 | Bellingham, Wais...: | ${ }_{6} 646$ |  |  | 201,509 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 200 | Colorado Springs, Colo. |  |  |  | 239, 686 | 231,894 | 7,782 | 2,417 |  | 3,0i7 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 21,500 |  |
| ${ }_{202}^{201}$ | Brookline M |  | 341 |  | 327,500 | 203, 208 | 34,382 | 161,002 |  |  | 90,302 |  |
| 203 | Kenosha, Wis. | 1486 |  |  |  | 201, 1717 | ${ }^{10,532}$ | 4,605 |  |  | 8, ${ }^{9,159}$ |  |
| 204 |  | 8,039 |  |  | 101,130 | 97,110 | 8, 8,0200 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 19, | 101,038 |  | 16,777 |  | 2,609 | 13,168 |  |
| 208 | Counch Bluft, |  |  |  | 202,044 |  |  |  | 980 |  |  |  |
| 208 | W Winston-Saiem, | 10, 98 |  |  | -95,393 | 192,892 |  | 26, 215 |  | ${ }_{89} 68$ | 25,563 |  |
| 209 | Ogden, ${ }^{\text {tahh }}$, | 4,046 |  |  | 207,571 |  | -2, ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 210 | Norristown, Pa.... |  |  |  | 115,'918 | 114, 634 | 1,314 | 4, 834 |  | 228 | 4,308 |  |
|  | Stampord, Conn. |  |  | 1,604 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{213}^{212}$ | Zanesville Ohio | 1,588 |  |  | ${ }_{2}^{1235}$ | ${ }_{243,611}^{11938}$ | - ${ }^{\mathbf{3}, 909} \mathbf{1 1 , 6 7}$ | - ${ }^{2,248}$ |  | , 838 | 2,009 |  |
| 214 | Waltham, Mas |  | 583 |  | 164,841 | 162,548 | 12, 223 | 34, 3130 | 8,005 | ${ }_{4}^{4,505}$ | 22, 225 |  |
| 215 | Easton, Pa |  |  |  | 157,412 | 150,017 | 7,395 | 4,830 |  | 2,356 | 2,574 |  |
| 216 | Cha | 5,495 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 125 |  |  |
| 218 228 | Noughkeopste | 640 |  | 600 | 170, 1808 | 180,233 | 10,485 | 17,308 |  | 1,837 | 5,871 |  |
| 219 | Whmington, N . C .... |  |  |  | 71,647 | (164, 6 | 2,107 | 21, 281 | 998 | 11, 1,848 | 8, 4296 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS AND SUBDIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: 1917—Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 82.]

| 1x.--siscriluantous. |  |  |  |  |  | $x$.-amembar. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total. | Mothers'pensions. |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Administration } \\ \text { of } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\left(\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \text { other } \\ \text { giscol- } \\ \text { lancous. } \end{array} \end{array}\right.$ | Total. | Pensions and gratulties for- |  |  |  |  |  | Judgmentsand losses. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Undls- } \\ \text { tributced } \\ \text { expenses. } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Public } \\ \text { tundst } \\ \text { tunds }}}{\text { cos }}$ | Invest- Ment funds. |  |  | Total. | Pollcemen. | Firemen. |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Health } \\ \text { depant } \\ \text { menplo } \\ \text { eeso. } \end{array}\right\|$ | All other. |  |  |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPOLATION OF 30,000 to 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.


Table. 18.-GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARIMENTS, BY PRINOIPAL
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 震 } \\ & \text { 品 } \\ & \frac{5}{6} \end{aligned}$ | CTY | ALL GENERAL |  | I.-GERRRALGOVERNMENT. |  | I.-PROIECTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY. |  |  |  |  |  | mon or healiti. |  | TV.-SAMIEATRON, Or CLEANLINESS. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Policedepartment. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fire } \\ & \text { department. } \end{aligned}$ |  | All other. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Per } \\ & \text { capita. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Total. | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita. } \end{array}\right\|$ | Total. | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Per } \\ \text { cespita } \end{array}\right\|$ | Total. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { caplta } \end{gathered}$ | Total. | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{Per} \\ \text { caplts. } \end{gathered}$ | Total. | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{Per} \\ \text { capita. } \end{gathered}$ | Total. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita. } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Grand total. | 3634,345,219 | \$19.07 | 772,489,103 | 32.18 | \$69,082,060 | 52.08 | 854,723,479 | 51.65 | \$11,829,264 | 80.36 | 515,945, 361 | 50.48 | 348,500,528 | \$1.46 |
|  | Group 1. | 326,388,760 | 22.83 | 43,762,183 | 3.06 | 38,806,730 | 2.71 | 22,247,069 | 1.56 | 7,540,827 | 0.53 | 8, 396,783 | 0.59 | 25, 211,026 | ${ }^{1.76}$ |
|  | Group II............. | ${ }^{93} 107,12989,302$ | 21.93 15.48 | $11,477,820$ S, 149,516 | 2.70 1.18 | 9, <br> $10,468,111$ | 2.23 1.56 | $\begin{array}{r}8,956,643 \\ 11,750 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2.11 1.70 | $1,740,391$ | 0.41 0.20 | 2,637,254 | 0.68 0.37 | 6,373,252 | 1.22 |
|  | Group IIV.............. | 107, ${ }^{1011,004}$ | 13.48 13.88 | 4,971, 463 | 1.15 | 10,807,411 | 11.58 | rer $\begin{array}{r}11,50,360 \\ 6,599\end{array}$ | 1.63 | 1, $695 \times 259$ | 0.16 0.14 | 1,267, 1,0895 | 0.29 0.31 | 4,944,429 | 1.25 <br> 1.15 <br> 1 |
|  | Group V............... | 43,589,591 | 13.96 | 4,127,496 | 1.19 | 4,162, 885 | 1.20 | 5, 169, 854 | 1.49 | 499,573 | 0.14 | 1,086,839 | 0.31 | 3,474,353 | 1.00 |

GROUP I-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.

|  | $\mathrm{N}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 50 | 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8,34,510,510 \\ & 3,78,242 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | ${ }_{3.29}^{3.36}$ | sis, | ${ }_{2}^{2.89}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 1.65 \\ 1.34 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 83,239,1085 \\ 1,468,635 \end{array}$ | 0.59 | 1,487,874 | 0.60 | 4,913, 41 | 1.97 |
| 3 | Philadelphia, | 33,706,614 | 19.72 | 4,988 | 2.92 | 4,566, 325 | 2.67 | 1,447, 069 | 0.85 | - 819, 294 | 0.48 | -689,569 | 0.40 | 2,460,808 | 1.44 |
| 4 | St. Louls, Mo | 15, 200, 270 | 20.00 | 1,845, 2 | 2.43 | 2,191,019 | 2.88 | 1,213 | 1.60 | 370,713 | 0.49 |  | 0.34 | 1,037,300 | 1.38 |
| 5 | Baston, Mass | 22,939,311 | 30.29 | 2,221,516 | 2.93 | 2,618 | 46 | 1,900 | 2.51 | 386,350 | 0.48 | 562, 184 | 0.74 | 1,928, 370 | 2.55 |
|  | Cloveland, 0 | 12,460,173 | 18.48 | 1,472,175 | 2.18 | 1,063, 146 | 1.58 | 85 | 7 | 135, 462 | 0.20 | 525 | 0.78 |  | 1.48 |
|  | Detroft, | 12,0 | 12.06 | 1,334,784 | 2.21 | 1,589, 622 | ${ }_{2}^{1.63}$ | 1,206, 4 | 2.00 | 228,840 | 0.38 |  | 1.02 | 1,499, 634 | 2.48 |
|  | Baltimore, M | 10, 182, 182 | 27.27 | 1,018, 22 | 1.73 | 1,307, 311 | 2.22 1 | , 058 | 1.62 | -117,764 | 0.20 | 253, | 0.43 | 1,100,947 | 1.87 1.68 |
| 10 | ${ }_{\text {Pitus Angeles, }}$ | 13, ${ }^{1300,982}$ | 26.20 | 1,096,581 | 3.45 3.49 | 1,079,033 | 1.78 | 1,140,405 | 1.97 1.85 | - 383,190 | 0.8 0.64 | 143,377 | 0.28 | 602,718 | 1.16 |

GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| 11 | Buffalo, N. | 311, 890,9 | 525, 20 | 51,210,234 | 32.58 | \$1,232,640 | \$2.61 | \$1,364 | 82.89 | \$259, 138 | 50.55 | \$558,146 | \$1.18 | 8727,683 | 51.54 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | San Francisco Cöl | 11,440, 137 | 24.48 | 1, 659, 462 | 3.55 | - $1,555,772$ | 32.33 | 1, 8180,251 | 3.60 | 239,113 | 0.51 | 221,384 | 0.47 | 546, 709 | 1.17 |
| 13 | Milwaukec, Wls...... | 8,769, 489 | 20.09 | 908,801 | 2.08 | 694, 648 | 1.59 | 771,443 | 1.77 | 161,711 | 0.37 | 326, 672 | 0.75 | 855,921 | ${ }^{1.96}$ |
| 14 | Cincinnati, Ohio. | 9,332,9 | 23.22 | 1,315, 218 | 3.20 | 985, 192 | 2.40 | 766,651 | 1.87 | 140,158 | 0.34 | 231,508 | 0.56 | 474,440 | 1.16 |
| 15 | Newark. N.J. | $8,791,564$ | ${ }^{23.95}$ | I, 120,248 | 2.74 | 1,069,546 | 2.62 | 694,894 | 1.70 | 134,377 | 0.33 | 335, 819 | 0.82 | 746, 280 | 1.88 |
| 16 | New Orleans, La.. | 5, 103, 259 | 13.87 | 680,304 | 1.83 | -472, 468 | 1.27 | 585,330 | 1.57 | 116,861 | 0.31 | 137, 187 | 0.87 | 751,990 | 2.02 |
| 17 | Washington, D. C. | 9,814,097 | 26.77 | 754,782 | 2.08 | 1,029, 610 | 2.81 | 671,648 | 1.83 | 276,717 | 0.75 | 180, 534 | 0.52 | 728, 145 | 1.87 |
| 18 | Minneapolis, Min | 7,383, 859 | 20.31 | 775, 470 | 2.13 | 445, 321 | 1.23 | 571,033 | 1.67 | 113,218 | 0.31 | 101,684 | 0.44 | 388, 435 | 1.07 |
| 19 | Seattle, Wosh | 6,984, 464 | 20.03 | 1,153,750 | 3.31 | 500,046 <br> 847 <br> 191 | 1.43 2.78 | 857,572 508,288 | 2.46 | 85,884 | 0.25 0.32 | 180,619 179 | 0.52 0.59 | 501,131 327,741 | 1.44 1.07 |
| 21 | Kansas Ctiy, Mo..... | 6,517,055 | 21.81 | 1,127,640 | ${ }_{3.76}^{2.38}$ | 634, 077 | 2.11 | 484, 702 | 1.61 | 115, 486 | 0.38 | 113,936 | 0.38 | 330,791 | 1.10 |

GROUP III.CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.

${ }^{1}$ Less than one-half of 1 cent.

DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVIOE-TOTAL AND PER GAPITA: 1917.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, sae page 90.]

| V.-matwass. |  |  |  | 71.-CEABITESS, HOSPTLALS, AND CORRECTIONS. |  | VIT.-EDUCATION. |  |  |  | VEI:- |  | IX. <br> M14CELLANEOUS. |  | X.- |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 穻 } \\ & \frac{8}{8} \\ & \frac{2}{8} \\ & \frac{2}{0} \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Genersl exp | enses. | Repair an structio compens | d con- <br> n for ation. |  |  | Schools |  | Librari |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total. | Pespita. | Total. | Per | Total. | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Per } \\ \text { capitas. } \end{array}\right\|$ | Total. | Per capita. | Total. | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita. } \end{array}\right\|$ | Total. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { caplta. } \end{gathered}$ | Total. | Per caplta. | Total. | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { capits. } \end{gathered}\right.$ |  |
| * $83,890,643$ | \$1.92 | \$2,921,625 | \$0.09 | \$45,341,759 | \$1.86 | 3196,416,460 | \$5.91 | 88,175,002 | \$0.25 | 522,200,739 | 50.67 | 83,034,910 | 50.12 | 318, 882, 281 | 80.57 |  |
| 29,033,887 | 2.03 | 1,319,213 | 0.09 | 28, 358, 278 | 1.98 | 91,038,779 | 6.37 | 4,012,095 | 0.28 | 11,707,603 | 0.82 | 2,019,902 | 0.14 | 12,034,345 | 0.90 |  |
| 9,795,897 | 2.30 | 726, 719 | 0.17 | 8,273,219 | 1.95 | 26,574,483 | 6.25 | 1,183,026 | 0.28 | 3,260,935 | 0.77 | 690, 681 | 0.14 | 2,161,989 | 0.51 |  |
| 12,618,130 | 1.82 | . 399, 191 | 0.08 | 4,826, 559 | 0.70 | 37,723,390 | 5.45 | 1,481,177 | 0.21 | 3,984,723 | 0.68 | 686, 962 | 0.10 | 2, 318, 161 | 0.33 |  |
| 6,490,497 | 1.51 | - 323,045 | 0.07 | 2,123,309 | 0.49 | 22, 191, 754 | 5.15 | 752,338 | 0.17 | 1,750,384 | 0.41 | 250,869 | 0.06 | 783, 228 | 0.18 |  |
| 5,952,232 | 1.71 | 153, 457 | 0.04 | 1,760,394 | 0.51 | 18,888,054 | 5.43 | 746,388 | 0.21 | 1,407,034 | 0.43 | 396,496 | 0.11 | 684, 358 | 0.20 |  |

GROUP I.-CITLES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.

| \$11,353,972 | \$3.03 |  |  | S13, 733,07 | \$2.48 | \$40, 174,982 | 77.17 | 31, 417,428 | \$0.23 | \$3,332,634 | \$0. 59 | \$169,719. | 80.03 | 37, 057,062 | 31.37 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3,503, 264 | 1.40 | \$240,530 | \$0.10 | 3,202,320 | 1.28 | 14,790,830 | 5.92 | 438,729 | 0.18 | 2,584, 632 | 1.03 | 208,273 | 0.11 | 1,860,469 | 0.74 | 2 |
| 3,609, 225 | 2.16 |  | 0.02 | 3,737, 5154 | 2.19 1.48 | 8,100,332 | 4.79 58 | ${ }_{20}^{271,386}$ | 0.16 | 1, 412,500 | 0.85 | 532, 435 | 0.31 | 812,565 | 0.48 | 3 |
| 1,700,276 | 2.24 3.06 | 70,331 | ${ }^{0.09}$ | 1,11, 2,0863 | 1.46 2.76 | $4,167,366$ $5,867,863$ | ${ }^{5.48}$ | 203,553 | 0.27 0.57 | 1, 712,784 | 0.84 1.60 | 41,381 $\mathbf{5 3 5 , 1 8 2}$ | 0.05 0.77 | 287,039 | 0.38 1.04 | 5 |
| 994,082 | 1.48 | 289,838 | 0.40 | 832,678 | 1.24 | 4,111,545 | 6.10 | 366,374 | 0.54 | 331,808 | 0.49 | 128, 329 | 0.19 | 370,676 | 0.55 |  |
| 1,059,0 | 1.75 | 113,588 | 0.19 | 993,525 | 1.64 | 1,919,79 | 3.18 | 236,412 | 0.39 | 741,2 | 1.23 | 180, 793 | 0.30 |  | 0.56 |  |
| 1, ${ }^{1} 565,6$ | 1.80 | 428,819 | 0.73 0.11 | 812,128 $1,071,735$ | 1.38 | 2,298,103 | ${ }_{3.98}$ | 102,000 332,802 | 0.17 | 520,108 476,013 | 0.88 | 9,648 | 0.02 0.10 | 197, 688 | 0.34 0.81 |  |
| 1,786,246 | 3.44 | 90,625 | 0.17 | 1,776,825 | 1.50 | 6,483,13 | 10.56 | 212,048 | 0.11 | 277, 269 | 0.53 | 47,207 | 0.09 | 153, 554 | 0.30 | 10 |

GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| 81,340, 227 | \$2,84 | \$243,163 | 50.51 |  | 81.98 | $\begin{gathered} \$ 8,988,890 \\ 0, q \times 1 \end{gathered}$ | \$6.29 | $\mathbf{\$ 1 2 8 , 5 0 9}$ | 80.27 | $8541,888$ | ${ }^{1.18}$ | 385,908 <br> 131 <br> 1807 | \$0.14 | \$312,191 | ${ }_{0} 0.68$ | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 997, 233 |  | 110,824 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,123,560 \\ 743,582 \end{array}$ | 2.40 1.70 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{2}, 3661,688 \\ & 2.658,778 \end{aligned}$ | 5.05 6.09 |  | 0.18 | $\begin{array}{r} 40,957 \\ 308,292 \end{array}$ | 0.94 0.71 | 131,607 | 0.28 | 284, 101 | 0.61 | ${ }^{12}$ |
| 1,228,307 | 2.89 | 134,978 | 0.33 | 775, 075 | 1.89 | 2,830, 427 | 6.90 | 130,092 | 0.32 | 125,185 | 0.30 | 130,081 | 0.32 | 254, 765 | 0.64 | 14 |
| 1,727,816 | 1.78 | 28,008 | 0.06 | 1,076,838 | 2.63 | 3,128,637 | 7.65 | 149,180 | 0.36 | 401,385 | 0.98 | 15,558 | 0.04 | 184,806 | 0.40 | 15 |
| 363,376 | 1.52 | 15,035 | 0.04 | 1,251,031 | 0.68 | 1,351,540 | 3.64 | 42,27B | 0.11 | 132,247 | 0.36 | 5,889 | 0.02 | 86, 825 | 0.23 | 16 |
| 971,58 | 2.65 | 70 | 0.19 | 1,534,8 | 4.19 | 2,820,955 | 7.69 | 78,803 | 0.21 | 443,587 | 1.21 | 8,540 | 0.02 | 242,122 | 0.66 | 17 |
| 90, 47 | 2.59 | 12,984 | 0.04 | 453,711 | 1.25 | 2,788,049 |  | 180,206 | 0.50 | 373,143 | 1.03 | 16,737 | 0.04 | 182, 198 | 0.60 | 18 |
| 777,851 | ${ }^{2} 128$ | 38,195 | 0.11 | 310,068 | 0.89 |  | 5.87 | 145,406 57,350 | 0.42 | 132, 946 | 0.44 0.43 | 50,498 18756 | 0.14 0.08 0.0 | 222,284 | 0.84 0.65 | 19 |
| 374,918 775,171 | 1.88 2.88 | 63,929 | 0.01 0.21 | 455,128 620,923 | 1.46 2.07 | 1,71, ${ }^{1,688}$ | 5.62 6.39 | 57, 80 80 | 0.19 0.27 | -131,494 | 0.43 0.72 | 118,756 | 0.08 0.04 | 1971830 55,023 | 0.65 0.18 | 20 |

GROUP IIL.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1017.

| \$555,249 | 31.88 | *3,236 | , 01 | 949,098 | 80.17 | 31,74,307 | \$5.82 |  |  | 3158, 184 | \$0.54 | 2388 | (1) | 445,612 | 30.15 | 22 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 463,47 602,730 |  | (30,884 | 0.10 0.03 0.0 |  | 0.69 1.03 1 |  | ${ }_{\text {5. }}^{56}$ |  | 50.22 |  | 0.68 | 37,004 44 4 | S0. 14 | 110,868 | ${ }_{0}^{0.41}$ | ${ }_{24}^{23}$ |
| -602,730 | 2.84 |  |  | 282, | 1. 1.09 | ${ }_{1}{ }_{1}, 269,873$ | 6.06 | 42, 271 | 0.16 | ${ }_{255}$ | 0.29 |  | 0.12 | 272,609 |  | 25 |
| 672,345 | ${ }_{2}^{2.65}$ | 10,673 | -0.08 | 179,478 | 0.71 | 1,282, 723 | 5.06 | 35,500 | 0.14 | 138,016 | 0.54 | 4,193 | 0.02 | 88,550 | 0.35 | 26 |
| 629,780 | 2.55 | 18,097 | 0.07 | 124,450 | 0.50 | 1,188,418 | 4.73 | 65,136 | 0.26 | 212,097 | 0.86 | 3,663 | 0.01 | 37,428 | 0.56 | 27 |
| 174, | ${ }^{1.80}$ |  | ${ }^{\text {(1) }}$ | Sti, 34 | ${ }^{1.37}$ | 1, $1,111,059$ | 5.24 |  | - 0.28 | 122, ${ }^{23,797}$ | ${ }_{0}^{0.511}$ | 1,210 | (1) | 74, 778 | ${ }_{0}^{0.31}$ | ${ }_{28}^{28}$ |
| 444, 723 | 2.20 | 12,447 | 0.06 | 45,'036 | 0.22 | i, 501 , 702 | 7.4 | 87, 85 | 0.43 | 182, 467 | 0.90 | 497 |  | 60,065 | 0.30 | ${ }_{31}^{30}$ |
| 351,414 | 1.77 | 13,304 | 0.07 | 50,400 | 0.30 | 1,115, 569 | 5.78 | 25,458 | 0.13 | 29,383 | 0.15 | 7,019 | 0.04 | 91, 127 | 0.46 | 31 |
| 28 | 1.48 | 7,372 | 0.04 | 233,076 | 1.33 | 720,411 | ${ }^{3.88}$ | 28,788 | 0.14 | 88,475 | 0.45 | 2,464 | 0.02 0.01 | 86,240 | 0.35 | ${ }_{33}^{32}$ |
| 176,5 | ${ }^{0.98}$ | 5,317 | 0.03 | 24, 188 | 0.14 | - 112080,985 | 2.88 | - 147130 | 0.22 | 14, 235 | 0.70 |  |  | - 13,374 | 0.38 | ${ }_{3}^{33}$ |
| $518^{518,103}$ | 3.18 | 18,28 | (i) | ${ }_{326,321}$ | 2.00 | 1,203,870 | 7.38 | 71,550 | 0.46 | 103,457 | 0.63 | 76,2i] | 0.47 | 40,343 | 0.25 | ${ }^{35}$ |
| 157, 168 | 1.00 |  |  | 182,207 | 1.03 | 723,083 | 4.63 | 1,223 | 0.01 | 64,035 | 0.41 | 6,880 | 0.04 | 22,429 | 0.14 |  |
| 287,021 | 1.84 |  |  | 235, 279 | 1.51 | 778,782 | 5. 0 | 39,483 | 0.25 | 88,587 | 0.55 | 25,399 | 0.16 | ${ }_{86,572}$ | 0.43 | ${ }_{38}^{37}$ |
| - ${ }_{325,018}$ | ${ }_{2.17}^{1.15}$ | 4, | ${ }^{0.29}$ | 36,288 126,234 | 0.24 | 1,003,120 | 6.70 | 37 | 0.25 | 99, ${ }^{\text {c28 }}$ | ${ }_{0.67}$ |  | (ii) | 86,930 | 0.65 |  |
| 375, 277 | 2.52 | 10,278 | 0.11 | 141,003 | 0.97 | ${ }_{\text {, } 5772}$ | 3.88 | ${ }_{819}^{19} 9$ | 0.23 | 133,334 | 0.910 | (669 | (3) | 8,840 38,109 | ${ }_{0}^{0.05}$ | 40 |
| 160,789 | 1.10 | 10,086 | 0.07 |  |  | 721,7 | 4.93 | 19,032 | 0.13 | 43,391 | 0.30 |  |  | 38,099 |  |  |
| - | 1.10 | ${ }_{6}^{6,138}$ | 0.04 | ${ }_{42,98}^{69}$ | ${ }_{0}^{0.50}$ | 760,019 856,006 | 5. 5.41 | 30,251 | ${ }_{0}^{0.22}$ | 50,54 85,042 | 0.36 | 132 | (1) | 43, 058 | 0.31 | $\frac{48}{43}$ |
| 228, 657 | 1.78 | 3,605 | ${ }_{0}^{0.03}$ | 178,618 | ${ }_{\text {di.35 }}^{0.3}$ | 876, 58 | 5.27 | 28, 681 | 0.22 | 34, 999 | 0.27 | 38, 248 | 0.30 | 15, 632 | 0.12 |  |
| 195,248 | ${ }_{2}^{1.53}$ | ${ }_{13}^{23,722}$ | 0.19 | 84,468 | 0.66 |  | 4.81 |  | 0.11 | 65,375 | ${ }_{0}^{0.52}$ | 1,644 | ${ }_{0}^{0.01}$ | ${ }^{5,881}$ | 0.03 | ${ }_{48}^{45}$ |
| 312,7 | 2.48 | 13, 1 | 0.10 | 65,5 | 0.52 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 175 | 1.40 | 3,197 | 0.03 | 38,32 | 0.31 | 511, 521 | 4.87 | 14,326 | 0.11 | 41, ${ }_{61} \mathbf{1}$,620 | 0.33 | cis, | 0.13 0.02 | 23, 47 | 0.19 |  |
| 302,736 | 2.57 | 7,076 | 0.06 | 129,3i | 1.10. | 869,'690 | 4.83 | 41,193 | 0.37 | 48, 550 | 0.41 | 72, ${ }_{2}, 60$ | 0.62 | 17,934 | 0.15 |  |
| 194, 233 | 1.65 | 2,379 | 0.02 | 26, 035 | 0.22 | 825,191 | ${ }_{7}^{7.08}$ | 28,4616 | 0.22 | 69, 65 | 0.39 | 2,598 | 0.02 | 18,690 | 0.14 | ${ }_{51}^{50}$ |
| 184,076 | 1.40 | 8 8,287 | 0.07 | 74, 345 | 0.64 | 447,012 | 3.82 | 18,236 | 0.16 | 88,924 | 0.76 |  |  | 23,443 | 0.20 |  |
| 246,327 | 2.17 |  |  |  | 1.32 | 752,112 | 6.64 | 37,300 | 0.33 | 100, 818 | 0.82 | 68, 598 | 0.38 | 55,088 | 0.51 |  |
| 245,833 | ${ }_{2}^{2.17}$ | 2,511 | (i) 0 | 107,188 19 19 | 0.17 | 495, 5129 | ${ }^{4.38}$ |  | 0.23 | 88, ${ }^{30} 6$ | 0.77 | , 2836 | (1) | 36,488 | ${ }_{0}^{0.32}$ |  |
| 171,780 | 1.63 |  | ( | ${ }_{56,265}^{10,05}$ | 0.51 | 548, 817 | 4.88 | 10, 472 | 0.09 | ${ }^{33} \mathbf{3}, 568$ | 0.33 | 10,495 | 0.00 | 62,928 | 0.47 | ${ }^{55}$ |
| 132,272 | 1. 18 | i,756 | 0.02 | 36,955 | 0.33 | 867, 225 | 5.86 | 25,823 | 0.23 | 37,147 | 0.33 | 35 | (1) | 24,320 | 0.22 | 56 |
| 240,852 | ${ }_{2}^{2.18}$ | 2,345 | 0.02 | 137,064 | 1.23 | 882,054 408,133 | 7.92 <br> 3.70 | 24,000 | 0.22 | 118,027 | 1.06 | 10 | 0.08 | 7,418 | 0.34 |  |
| 117,871 | 1.00 | 4,107 | 0.04 | 61,243 | 0.56 | 65, 02 | 5.86 | 18,200 | 0.17 | 27, 113 | 0.25 | 621 | 0.01 | 28,388 | 0.24 |  |
|  | 0.71 | ${ }^{4} 780$ | 0.01 | 13,595 | 0.13 | 332,901 | ${ }_{5}^{3.15}$ | \%, | - 0.18 | 52,208 32,17 | 0.49 0.30 | 4,478 | 0.04 0.01 0.0 | - | 0.14 | ${ }^{60}$ |
| 126,054 | 1.20 | 10,502 | 0.10 | 23,384 | 0.22 | 584,380 | 5.50 | 13,783 | 0.13 | 32,177 | 0.30 | 1,562 | 0.01 | 28,392 | 0.27 | 61 |
| [151,888 | ${ }_{\substack{1.43 \\ 3.53}}$ | 12,819 | 0.02 | 171,568 | ${ }_{0}^{1.62}$ | 64, 199 941,228 | ${ }_{8.18} 5$ | 74,000 | 0.16 0.70 | 107,012 | ${ }_{1}^{1.22}$ |  | ${ }_{0}^{0.12}$ |  |  |  |
| 210,937 | 2.08 | 12,686 | 0.17 | 102,599 | 1.00 | 400,205 | ${ }_{4}{ }^{4.49}$ | 20, 210 | 0.29 | ${ }_{89} 8$ | 0.88 | 64,779 | 0.63 | 29,508 | 0.29 | 4 |
| 188, 1836 | 1.81 ${ }^{1} 8$ | -6833 | 0.13 0.01 | 90,207 | 0.03 0.90 | 920, 1818 468 | 9. 4.72 | 24, 291 | 0.24 | 31, ${ }^{41}$, 90 | 0.32 | 29,801 | 0.30 | 9,707 | 0.10 | ${ }_{6}^{6}$ |

Table 13．－GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS，BY PRINOIPAL
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 品 } \\ & \text { 䯧 } \\ & \text { 害 } \end{aligned}$ | city． | ALL GENERAL DEPARTMENTS， |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1.-GENERAL } \\ & \text { COVEENEENT. } \end{aligned}$ |  | In，－Protecinon to prrson and property． |  |  |  |  |  | TII．－CONBERVA－ |  | TV－－AAMTLATON， or creanlories． |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Policedepartment． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Fire } \\ \text { department. } \end{gathered}$ |  | All other． |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita. } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | Total． | Per <br> capita． | Total． | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Per } \\ \text { caplta. } \end{array}$ | Total． | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered}\text { Per } \\ \text { capits．}\end{gathered}\right.$ | Total． | crapita．${ }_{\text {Por }}$ ch | Total． | capits | Total． | （capita． |

GROUP IV．－CITIES HAVING A POPGLATION OF 50，000 TO 100，000 IN 1917.

| $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & 68 \\ & 69 \\ & 70 \\ & 71 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 52,401,973 \\ 1,393,571 \\ 1,210,572 \\ 1,261,076 \\ 1,050,642 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 82.08 \\ \begin{array}{c} 14.00 \\ 12.17 \\ 12.10 \\ 11.40 \\ 1.40 \end{array} \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 52.41 \\ 1.30 \\ 0.84 \\ 0.88 \\ 1.49 \\ 1.49 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8303,677 \\ 17,016 \\ 82,978 \\ 698,876 \\ 137,028 \end{gathered}$ | \＄3．04 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 50.19 \\ & 0.22 \\ & 0.07 \\ & 0.072 \\ & 0.12 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 0.96 \\ & 0.98 \\ & 0.08 \\ & 0.18 \\ & 0.20 \end{aligned}$ |  | 52．82 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dutath， 3 | 1，383， | 14．64 | 154， 80 | 1．64 | 110，619 | 1.17 | 181，086 | 1.93 | 15，476 | 0.16 | 32，976 | 0.35 | 49，071 | 0.52 |
|  | Axron ${ }^{\text {ablo }}$ | ， | （14．07 |  | Li．21 | ［79， 181 | 0．87 | 103， 25 | 1．14 |  | ${ }^{0.14}$ | 29，787 |  |  | ${ }_{2}^{1.15}$ |
|  | Eorizabeth， | 1，108， | ${ }_{12.4}$ | 9\％， 500 | 1．09 | 141，${ }^{5050}$ | 1． 62 | 114，796 | 1.31 | 9，100 | 0.10 |  | 0.38 | 103， 612 | ${ }_{1} 1.18$ |
|  | Utica，N． Y | 1，277，808 | 14.62 | 120， 184 | 1．48 | 98，97 | 1． 13 | 190，08 | 2.24 | 9，304 | 0.11 | 15， 407 | 0.18 | 130，341 | 1.49 |
|  | Somer | 1，4 | ${ }^{16.10}$ | 82，518 | 0.05 | 113，4 | 1.30 | 116，844 | ${ }_{1}^{1.34}$ | 17，352 | 0.20 | 40，976 | 0.47 | 71，736 | 97 |
|  | Waterbar | 1， | ${ }^{14.83}$ | 72 | （1．85 | 182， | 1． 1.25 |  | $\xrightarrow{1.83}$ | 8，${ }_{8}^{8,482}$ | 0.10 |  | 0.23 |  | 0．35 |
|  | kanchaster | 1，100 | 14．05 |  | 1．62 | 100， 568 | 1．82 | 177， 1180 | 2.27 1.54 2 | 5,233 6,473 | 0.07 0.08 | 20， 2827 | 0.26 0.36 |  | ${ }_{2.28}^{1.58}$ |
|  | Troy，N．Y． | 1，315，831 |  | 126，004 |  | 111，562 |  | 120， 183 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Hoboken，N．J． | 1，329，263 | 17． 13 | 115，018 | 1.48 | 180， 577 | 2.45 | 160，908 | 2.07 | 15， 819 | 0.20 | ${ }^{23,324}$ | 0.30 | 83，748 | 1.08 |
|  |  |  | 10．89 |  | ${ }^{1.08}$ | 75 | ${ }_{0}^{1.30}$ |  |  |  | 0．12 |  | 0.09 |  | ${ }^{0.92}$ |
|  | Fort ${ }_{\text {jocksonille }}$ | 995， | 13．08 |  | ${ }^{1.19}$ | 168， 461 | 2.21 | 130， 45 | 1.72 | 20， 113 | 0.28 | 24，186 | 0.32 | 142， 432 | 1．87 |
|  | Evansville， | 833，44 | 10.96 | 43， | 0.57 | 103， 027 | 1.35 | 105，768 | 1.39 | 4，992 | 0.07 | 17，023 |  | 41，752 |  |
|  | Er | 881，064 | 11.72 | 71，317 | 0.95 | 88，892 | 1.18 | 120， | 1.6 | 12，082 | 0.16 | 15，737 | 0.21 | 72，729 | 97 |
|  | Rest |  | 10．185 |  | （1．83 |  | ${ }_{0} 1.8$ |  | ${ }^{1.15}$ | 4 |  | 18，7 | 0.25 | 矿，823 |  |
|  | Harrisbure， Pa | 875，039 | 12.16 |  | 0.98 | － | 0.90 | 38，26 | 2． | 2，411 | 0.13 | －13，225 | 0.18 | 106，674 | 1.48 |
| 1 | Peo | 1，162，828 | 18.27 | ，297 | 1.14 | ，833 | 1.27 | 151，648 | 2.16 | 24， 468 | 0.34 | 24，106 | 0.84 | 72，745 | 1.02 |
|  | Whent | 641， | 0.07 | 43，507 | 0.62 | 48，564 | 0.69 | 83，030 | 1.17 | 3 | 0.07 | 5 | 0.07 | 94 | 0．35 |
|  | Bayor | 1，312， | 18．99 | 88， 39 | 1．21 | ${ }_{6} 151$ | 2．15 | 118 | ${ }_{1}^{1.60}$ | 12， | 0.18 | 18，0 | －0．28 |  | ${ }^{1.54}$ |
| \％ | Savannah， C |  | 14．20 | 3，200 | ${ }^{1.19}$ | 154 | 2 | 120, | 1.75 | 14， | 0.21 | 27， 160 | 0.39 | 175， 129 | （ |
|  | Johnstow | 647，271 | 9. | 80，900 | 0.89 | 56，683 | 0.83 | 71，327 | 1.04 | 2，657 | 0.04 | 18，205 | 0.24 | 36，737 | 0.54 |
| 97 | Brociton，Mas | 1，154， | 17．18 | 77， 599 | ${ }^{1.15}$ | 93，750 | 1．39 |  | ${ }_{1}^{1.78}$ |  | 0.06 | 34，502 | 0．31 |  | 1．48 |
|  | ${ }_{\text {E1 }}$ | 823 | 1246 |  | 1.01 | 9， | 1．35 | s， | 2． | 17，9 | 0.27 | ， | 0．30 | 22， | 1．94 |
|  |  |  | 19.0 |  | 0.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 0.78 |  | 0.81 |  |  |  | 0.06 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Springfeld | ${ }^{760}$ | 12．48 | 91,868 73,210 | ${ }^{1.50}$ |  | ${ }_{0}^{0.91}$ | 3，450 | ci．${ }_{\text {l }}^{1.52}$ | 10，${ }^{1823}$ | O．18 | 8，025 | 0．13 | 退， 683 | 0．84 |
| 06 | Charleston， s ． C ． | 1， 8 ， | ${ }_{12}^{11.36}$ | 77，239 | 1．78 | － 4364,784 | ${ }_{2.22}^{0.77}$ | 66,286 128,694 | 2．12 | － 11,723 | ${ }_{0}^{0.19}$ | 17，${ }_{\text {8，}}$ | 0．29 | 78， 197 | ${ }_{\text {0，}}^{1.26}$ |
|  | Ch |  | 10. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 109 |  |  | 11.98 | 72，${ }^{\text {2 }}$ 535 | 1．22 | \％ | 1.32 | 退 | 1．83 | 7，756 | 0.13 | ， | 0.10 |  | 0， |
| 110 | Altoona， Pa | 1，570， | 9．${ }^{12}$ | 55，107 | 0.94 | 40，06 | 0.68 | 63， 206 | 1．88 | 10，${ }^{1}$ | 0.17 | 31，${ }^{1248}$ | 0.20 | 40，780 |  |
| 111 | Mobile，Ala．． | 514，314 | 8.87 | 45， 436 | 0.79 | 7，8 | 1.34 | 73，977 | 1.28 | 7，216 | 0.12 | 15，081 | 0.28 | 31，493 |  |
| 112 | Alantic City， N | 1，${ }^{(1242,293}$ | 26．75 |  | 2．38 | 187,185 64,512 | 3．25 | 201， 8137 | 3．${ }_{\text {3 }} 150$ | 64,287 11245 | ${ }_{0}^{1.11}$ | 30，004 | 0.52 | ${ }_{65,}^{34,0}$ | 43 |
|  | Littie Roor，Ar | 614， | 10.72 | 77， 778 | 1.38 | 68， 858 | 1.03 | ${ }_{93} 9$ | 1.64 | 4，011 | 0.07 | 13， 301 | 0.23 | 38，342 |  |
| ${ }^{5}$ | Boginav， | 750， 218 | ${ }_{13.54}^{11.53}$ | ${ }_{77,164}^{79,82}$ | 1．30 | 611，232 | ${ }_{1.09}^{1.38}$ | 71，${ }_{622}$ | 1．28 | 3，625 | 0.05 0.08 | －81，${ }^{8104}$ | 0.12 0.38 | 88，${ }^{88,382}$ | 1．42 |
| 17 | Flint， |  |  |  | 0.88 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 相 | 788， | 13．02 | ， 849 | 0．96 | 4， | 0.80 |  | 1．49 | 3，278 | 0.06 |  | 0.35 |  |  |
| 120 | Prebo，coio．．．．．．．．．． | 556，23］ | ${ }_{10.18}^{13.01}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50,06828 \\ & 38,928 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{0}^{0.71}$ | 78，574 | 1.45 | 很 98,176 | i．75 |  | ${ }_{0}^{0.10}$ |  | 0．16 | 15， 1452 | 2．28 |
| 122 | New Britain |  | ${ }^{13} 7.15$ |  | ${ }^{1.01}$ |  | 1.25 |  | 0.95 |  | 0.2 |  | 0.32 | 38，846 |  |
| 122 | ${ }^{\text {San biego，}}$ Bloal | 1， 8681,348 | ${ }_{\text {23，}}^{26}$ | 退 | 2． 2.74 | 147 | 2．72 | 126， | ${ }^{2.33}$ | 10 | 0．49 | 40，438 | 0．86 | 44， 212 | 1．01 |
| 124 | Yorl， Pa ． | 396， 183 | 7.67 | 39，233 | 0.76 | 30，394 | 0.58 | 20， 117 | 0.56 | 3，706 | 0.07 | 2，255 | 0.04 | ${ }_{35,684}$ | 0.75 |
| 125 | Springfeld，O |  | 11．90 | 57，770 | ${ }_{0}^{1.12}$ | 0 | 0.83 |  | 1.03 |  |  | 7，851 | 0.15 |  |  |
|  | coster，Pa． |  |  |  | 0． 50 |  | 1．82 |  | ${ }_{0}^{1.63}$ |  | 0.13 |  | 0．64 |  |  |
| 128 | Augusta，Ga．．． | 729，465 | 14.52 | 39，287 | 0.78 | 92， 292 | 1.84 | 78，${ }^{\text {，} 773}$ | 1.57 | 12，683 | 0.25 | 17，502 | 0.35 | 41，236 | 0.82 |

grour v．－cities havina a population of 30,000 To 50,000 in 1917.

| 129 | Kalamazoo，Mitch．．．．． | \＄558，346 | \＄11．33 | 239，403 | \＄0． 80 | 835， 184 | \＄0．71 | 360，738 | \＄1．23 | \＄3，885 | 50.08 | \＄36，927 | \＄0．75 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 130 | Davonport，Iowa．．．．． | 795，788 | 16.24 | 83， 353 | 1.09 | 64， 501 | 1.11 | 103， 597 | 2.11 | 10，719 | 0.22 | 8， 8,852 | ${ }_{0} 0.18$ | 62，849 | 1.28 |
| 131 | Topeks，Kans．．．．．．．． | 6265，094 | 12．75 | 37，790 | 0.78 | 41， 303 | 0.85 | 83，154 | 1.71 | 4，028 | 0.08 | 11， 121 | 0.23 | 43， 196 | 0.89 |
| 132 | Balem，Mass．．．．．． | 765，214 | 15.76 | 52，083 | 1.07 | 61，667 | 1.33 | 70，039 | 1.44 | 15，364 | 0.32 | 23，614 | 0.48 | 59， 470 | 1.22 |
| 133 | Haverhill，Mass．． | 883，875 | 17.61 | 57，844 | 1.19 | 53，630 | 1.21 | 77，737 | 1.60 | 6，210 | 0.13 |  |  |  | 0.99 |
| 134 | Pasadena，Cal ．．．．．．． | 092， 337 | 20.56 | 79，345 | 1.64 | 53， 359 | 1.11 | 80，354 | 1.25 | 14，962 | 0.31 | 8，001 | 0.17 | 49，159 | 1.23 |
| ${ }_{138}^{135}$ |  | 553，681 | 12.22 | 44， 33 | 0.92 | 42，334 | 0.88 | 63， 244 | 1.31 | 2，450 | 0.05 | 9，652 | 0.20 | 29，820 | 0.62 |
| 136 | MoKeesport，Pa．． | 531，994 | 11.28 | 51，314 | 1.08 | 50， 271 | 1.06 | 44，823 | 0.94 | 2，837 | 0.06 | 12，075 | 0.25 | 51， 337 | 1.09 |
| 137 | Huntington，TV．Va．． | 429，665 | 9.21 | 37，771 | 0.81 | 45，173 | 0.97 | 43，589 | 0.88 | 1，898 | 0.04 | 4，844 | 0.10 | 36，857 | 0.79 |
| ${ }_{139}^{138}$ | Racine，Wls．．．．．．．．．．． | 612，832 | 13.18 15.40 | 37，737 | 0.81 1.37 | 37,260 33,564 | 0.80 0.72 | 66，503 | 1．43 | 4， 4,251 | 0.09 | 6，058 | 0.13 | 42，327 | 0.91 |
| 140 | Chelsea，Mass．．．．．．．．． | 602，851 | 15.00 | 61，243 | 1.11 | 67，066 | 0.25 1.45 | 76，611 | $\underset{1.66}{1.55}$ | S，744 | 0.07 0.12 | 13,886 13,715 | 0.30 0.30 | 42，297 52,173 | 0.01 1.13 |

DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVIOE-TOTAL AND PER OAPITA: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 00.]

| V.-HGEWAYs. |  |  |  | VL.-chabimies,hospitais, AND COREECHONs. |  | VII-siducatios. |  |  |  | RECBEATION. |  |  |  | ariveral. |  | 浐 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General expenses. |  | Repair and construction for compensation. |  |  |  | Sahools. |  | Libraries. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total. | Per capita | Total. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { capits. } \end{gathered}$ | Total. | Papita. | Total. | capita. | Total. | ( $\begin{gathered}\text { Pers } \\ \text { caplta }\end{gathered}$ | Total. | \|capits.| | Total. | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered}\text { Peapr } \\ \text { capas. }\end{gathered}\right.$ | Total. | (captar. |  |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.


GROUP V.-GITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.


Table 13．－GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS，BY PRINCIPAL
（For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 最 } \\ & \text { 畐 } \\ & \text { 窘 } \end{aligned}$ | Clity． | ALS GENERAE DEPARTMENTS． |  | 1．－GENEKAL GOVBRMEENT． |  | ［－PROTEGNON TO PERSON AND PROPERTY． |  |  |  |  |  | III．－conserva－ TIOA OF BEALTE． |  | TV．－SANITATION， OR PROMOTION OF CLEANLTNEAS． |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Police department． | Fire department． |  | All other． |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total． | Per capita |  |  | Total． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { Copita } \end{gathered}$ | Total． | Per | Total． | Per | Total． | Per | Total． | Paplar | Total． | Peapita |

GROUP V．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30，000 TO 50，000 IN 1017－Continued．

|  |  <br> oncoio rionio | ஜibemp ococod | 8i8ictic |  óconio | 5 oncinio | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Bidncig } \\ & \text { Hiciod } \end{aligned}$ | 옹ㅇㅇㅕㅇㅀ훙 co＇s＇o | 9여요웅 ióriलन | － | 5ingige | ¢5\％mbi | \％\％ำ |  | －imi |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Fis\％\％ |  | \％ | \％\％\％ |  | 5 $0^{6}$ |  |  | 9 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  | \％ | 웅웅우울ㄹ |  |
|  |  |  | ตัตix\％ |  |  |  |  | －imisios | 5゙inixim |  | Sincimi |  | ¢ \％\％ixin |  |
|  |  |  | 90n8웨영 | \＄9\％90\％ | 8\％ －नicio | 영오구ㅇㅕㅕㅇ $00^{\circ} 0{ }^{\circ}$ | 355x： $00^{\circ \circ}{ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ | \％iz쿤 cosio |  ococo |  ococo |  －${ }^{\circ} 0^{\circ} 0^{\circ}$ |  <br> $0^{\circ} 0^{\circ \circ}{ }^{\circ}$ | 888\％ | 788\％ |
|  | ¥＂ <br>  |  <br> givinió |  | , mpex 옹 $\infty \text { Nㅜㅇ }$ |  mopiris |  | $98$ |  | O |  <br>  |  | cinkinion | $38 \%$ |  |
| ¢0\％ | 788888 0 |  | 9888\％ |  |  | 쏭ㅇㅇ욱 ocóco |  $00^{\circ} 00$ | $095$ | 우저영 $00^{\circ 0} 0^{\circ}$ |  $00^{\circ} 0^{\circ}$ | \％998ㅇ s0000 |  ocóo ${ }^{\circ}$ | 2dycy | 오교앙 0000 |
|  <br> ダざ |  yin of oiminoio |  | 옹유웅훙 Tmaim |  <br>  |  |  oimpicio |  －คiウ |  | \％iwisig |  romitioi |  |  rivinimi |  | రిక్మ゙y |
|  |  | W゙Nずす！ | Fing | \％incinay |  |  |  |  |  | 9inctimm |  | \％ |  | －\％ |
|  ర్ర్రిష్మే |  <br>  |  <br>  |  |  <br>  |  |  |  む゙ざR゙イざ |  |  <br>  |  |  <br>  | 7 <br>  |  <br>  |  ตัズః |
|  | H6¢ |  |  |  |  | \％ivicim |  |  |  | \％\％\％\％icio |  5inioio | 28． | ㄴํㅇสสㅈ －íninio | － |
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| צ゙ణజీవిక్ |  |  | が |  |  | 上ががmix |  | สิต |  | が55mio | ジminmi |  |  |  |
|  |  | \％\％ | R8\％\％゙＝ |  | 909ntiom | 8inminion |  |  | ¢imbu゙ | Fintivit | ¢ Mriciont | 8\％9\％3\％ | Hincinic | 8789\％ |
|  צ่ |  | 분 <br>  |  <br>  |  | 『゙® <br>  |  ๙ตจำ | \％ ต์ |  |  <br>  |  ติตรำ | 駡象管名 ばずヴめ |  <br>  |  |  5\％ำ |
| 5\％88\％ |  | （18959 | 858\％ | 50\％\％8\％ | 7\％989 | 8\％889 | Fidemix |  | Tixijose |  | ¢\％ |  | \％9\％9\％ | T¢ |
|  | \％¢్mny |  | 웅유잉 | \＄w⿹ำ |  |  | Fisp |  | \％\％\％\％misiz |  | \％\％\％⿹\zh26灬ca |  | จึ\％\％88\％ | 5\％en |
|  |  |  |  |  | （－x） | ๕\％mip్jix | Fivisisix |  | ลิ｜ |  |  | W8\％\％ | \＆\％episix |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | \＄imiximin |  |  |  | వiswander |  |  | โ్knerik |  |  | 号 |

1 Lass than ono－half of 1 cent．

DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVIOE－TOTAL AND PER CAPITA：1917－Continued．
assigned to each，see page 19．For a text discussion of this table，see page 90．］

| v．－marways． |  |  |  | VI，－charities， hosfitals，and coriactions． |  | VII－EDUCATION． |  |  |  | RECREATHON． |  | MisCELLINETOUS， |  | $\underset{\text { GENERAL }}{\text { Xi, }}$ |  | 蕒 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General expenses． |  | Reprir and con－ struction for compensation． |  |  |  | Schools． |  | Libraries． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita. } \end{gathered}$ | Total． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita. } \end{gathered}$ | Total． | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered}\text { Per } \\ \text { capita }\end{gathered}\right.$ | Total． | captits． | Total． | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{Par} \\ \text { capita. } \end{gathered}$ | Total． | ｜caspita． | Total． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita. } \end{gathered}$ | Total． | Paplta． |  |

gROUP V．－CITLES Having a POPULATION of 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917－Continued．

| 돠요야N <br> 密罢置言 |  <br>  | Gqumpin gixam <br>  |  <br>  |  <br>  |  <br>  | gisers §జ⿷匚్ర Nㅜㄴ | Nixizis |  <br>  |  <br>  | 若路気兌罗 |  <br>  | 8： <br>  |  둔여ㅇㅑㅜㅇ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| － | \％ |  |  | － |  |  |  |  | \％onor | － | \％ | － | － |
|  | $\because$＊ <br>  | 的気： |  |  |  |  | 感 <br>  | 慈： |  |  | 年产 |  | y Now <br>  |
|  | 오우유： |  | ${ }_{\sim}^{\text {¢ }}$ | 2－e | ¢ope： | popo 든양 | ⿷్రిమ్ <br> 웅우웅 |  |  |  | ㅇo | Mospoie | Mose |
|  |  | GN以 <br>  |  | Nerootos <br>  | Bixision | ㅋ№ng <br>  |  |  |  |  <br>  |  8\％\％ide | Nivotis |  |
| － | 9005 ciout | －000 |  | Oootio | 里负号茄 | N090\％ | － | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mone } \\ & \text { pigitu } \end{aligned}$ | pop： <br>  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Boopo io } \\ & \text { Bitiontig } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Oofis |
| 多整高高 | gene <br>  |  <br>  |  <br>  |  |  |  <br>  |  |  | Kicung <br>  | Khyy <br>  | Wixisis | Nunw ぱixgisi |  |
|  |  | \％ | 9098\％ | Hypun | comper |  |  | Mospix | \％omemem |  |  | 9004\％in |  |
| Nomon矛家苃家 |  |  |  |  |  | genont Kis |  | $888$ | ． | \％itionk | $+\infty=\infty$ 8\％ |  |  |
| 9000 | － | Oopo | － | \％opo | －00000 | －0．0¢0\％ | －0000 | \％ospo | P00000 | \％00000 | \％8： | －－－ | －ivoot |
| NTH జ్ర్ర్ర్ |  <br>  |  |  | 愘家家部范 | －＊） \％్ర్మ్ర్ష |  |  |  | $\mathbb{Q}$ Nㅗ웅 <br>  | 0000 ళ్kekizza | 8 85 gisizue | worn not 뿐웅 | Ensise |
| － |  | －¢opor | \％iximo | － | 우룽ํy |  |  | O\％o | － | \％000 | －0000 | ㅇopo | － |
| Nowisu |  |  |  | N | (ix | \％\％\％ |  |  |  |  |  | و范：家 |  |
| － |  | oio s os | $\begin{aligned} & \circ \\ & \hline 0 \\ & \hline 0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | シ울 85® | cop | isccio | oise | 0000： <br>  | $\begin{array}{l:l} \hline 00 \\ \hline & 80 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  | scio |  |
| 5itu | ㅇํำดn <br>  | monn \％№wbun <br>  | His MiN |  |  |  |  | Бonnöt <br>  | enamener <br>  | 苗nanos <br>  | 9romost \％ |  |  |
| －000 | Oopo | popeo 00000 | ㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇ를 | Copoo | Poo | 울ㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇ우웅 | 웅분웅ㅇㅇㅇ |  | 우ำ义0 영 | oiso |  |  | Mo: oos |
|  | ＊ | \％ |  | 885 |  | 門 |  |  |  |  |  | － |  |

TABLE 14．－PER OENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS，BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF TH，GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVIOE： 1917.
［For a list of the citles arranged alphabetically by states，with the number assigned to each，see page 19．For a text discusaion of this table，see page 92．］

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 葸 } \\ & \text { 兑 } \\ & \text { 宽 } \end{aligned}$ | cITY． | 1．－OENERAL Oovernment． |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { M.- PROTECTION } \\ & \text { TO PERSOON AND } \\ & \text { PROPERTY. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | TV．－SANLTATION，ORPROMO－TIONOFCLEAN－LNESS． | Hiorwivs. |  | VL－CHRI－TIES，HOSFI－TALS，ANDCOB－RIRC－TIONS． | vDUCATION. |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { vim. } \\ & \text { BRCRE- } \\ & \text { ATION. } \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\begin{gathered} 18 .- \\ \text { Mis- } \\ \text { CELLA- } \\ \text { NEOUS. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{X},- \\ & \text { GEN- } \\ & \text { ERAL. } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Legis- } \\ \text { lative } \\ \text { branch. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Execu- } \\ \text { tive } \\ \text { branch. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Judi- } \\ & \text { cial } \\ & \text { cranch. } \end{aligned}$ |  | Police depart ment． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Fire } \\ \text { dopart- } \\ \text { ment. } \end{gathered}$ | All |  |  | Gon－ eral pense． | Repair and con－ struc－ tron for com－ pensa－ tion． |  | Schools． | Libra－ |  |  |  |
|  | Grand total．． | 0.4 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 10.9 | 8.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 0.5 | 7.1 | 31.0 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 3.0 |
|  | Group 1 | 0.4 |  | 4.9 |  | 11.9 | 6.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 0.4 | 8.7 | 27.9 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 4.0 |
|  |  | 0.5 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 10.2 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 6.8 | 10.5 | 0.8 | 8.9 | 28.5 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 2.3 |
|  | Group III．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 0.4 | 4.8 5.8 | 0.8 | 1.6 1.6 | 10.1 | 111.0 | 1.3 | 2.4 2.1 | 7.8 8.4 | 11.8 11.0 | 0.4 0.5 | 4.5 3.6 | 35.2 <br> 37.6 | 1.4 1.3 | 3.7 3.0 | 0.6 | 2.2 1.3 |
|  | Group V．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 0.4 | 5.8 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 8.6 8.6 | 10.6 | 1.2 1.0 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 12．2 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 38.9 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 1.4 |

GROUP I．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500，000 AND OVER IN 1917.

| 1 | Now Yort $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{Y}$ | 0.2 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 11.6 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 7.0 | 8.2 |  | 9.9 | 29.0 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 5.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Chicago，II | 0.7 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 13.9 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 0.4 | 6.0 | 27.5 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 3.5 |
| 8 | Philadelphia，Pa． | 0.3 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 13.5 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 7.3 | 11.0 | 0.1 | 11.1 | 24.3 27 | 0.8 | 4.3 4 | 1.6 | 2.4 |
| 5 | 8t．Louls，Mo．．．． | 0.6 0.1 | 4.1 3.5 | 4.3 4.1 | 3.1 2.0 | 14.4 11.4 | 8.0 8.3 | 2.4 1.6 | 1.7 2.4 | 6．8 | 11.2 10.1 | ${ }_{\text {（1）}}{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 7.3 9.1 | 27.4 25.5 | 1.3 | 4.7 5.6 | 0.3 2.6 | 1.9 3.4 |
|  | Cleveland Ohio | 0.4 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 33.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 0 | 3.0 |
| 7 | Detroit，Mich． | 0.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 13.2 | 10.0 | 1.9 | 6.1 | 12.4 | 8.8 | 0.9 | 8.2 | 15.9 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 1.5 | 2.8 |
| 8 | Baltimore，Mrd．．．．．． | 0.5 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 12.8 | 9.4 |  | 2.5 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 4.2 | 8.0 | 22.6 | 1.0 | 5.1 | 0.1 |  |
| 10 | Pittsburgh，Pa．．．． | 0.7 0.3 | 6.5 5.8 | 4.2 3.7 | 2.8 3.5 | 7.6 6.8 | 8.0 | 3.3 2.4 | 2.9 1.1 | 6.9 4.4 | 11.1 | 0.4 0.7 | 7.6 5.7 | 28.6 40.3 | 2.4 1.6 | 3.1 2.0 | 0.4 0.3 | 3.3 1.1 |

GROUP II．－OITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500，000 IN 1917.

| 11 | Burialo，N．X． |  | 5.6 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 11.3 | 2.0 | 7.8 | 25.0 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 2.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | San Francisco，Ca | 1.0 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 13.6 | 14.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 8.7 | 1.0 | 9.8 | 20.6 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 2.5 |
| 13 | Muwaulee，Tis | 0.8 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 0.1 | 8.5 | 30.3 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 14 | Cincinnati，Ohio． | 0.8 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 12.9 | 1.4 | 8.1 | 29.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.8 |
| 15 | Newark，N．J．．．． | 0.8 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 10.9 | 7.1 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 0.3 | 11.0 | 32.0 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 |
| 16 | Now Orleans，La． |  | 6.2 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 9.1 | 11.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 14.5 | 10.8 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 26.0 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| 17 | Washington，D．C． |  | 3.4 | 3.5 | 0.8 | 10.5 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 7.4 | 9.9 | 0.7 | 15.6 | 28.7 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 2.5 |
| 28 | Mlinneapolis，Minn．．． | 0.8 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 12.7 | 0.2 | 6.1 | 37.5 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 2.5 |
| 19 | Seattle，Wash． | 0.6 | 7.6 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 12.3 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 7.2 | 10.6 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 29.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 3.2 |
| 20 | Jersey City，N． 3. |  | 5.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 14.4 | 8.7 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 9.8 | 0.1 | 7.6 | 29.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 3.4 |
| 21 | Kansas City，Mo．．．． | 0.4 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 5.1 | 11.8 | 1.0 | 9.5 | 29.3 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 |

GROUP III．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100，000 TO 300，000 IN 1917.

${ }^{1}$ Less than one－tweatieth of 1 per cent．

Tabli 14.-PER OENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 92 .]


GROUP IV.-CITIES FAVING A POPULATION OF 00,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.


GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.

| 120 | Kalamnzo0, Mich |  | 3.9 |  | 1.9 | 6.3 | 10.9 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 | ${ }^{52.3}$ | 2.8 | 0.8 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 130 | Davenport, Iowa | 1.1 | 3.7 <br> 3 <br> 14 | 0.7 0.3 0.4 | ${ }_{1}^{1.5}$ | 6.8 | 13.0 | 1.3 <br> 0.6 | 1.18 | 7.9 | 8 | ${ }_{0}^{0.6}$ |  | 43.3 48.0 |  | ${ }_{3}^{5.1}$ |  | 3 |
| 132 | Topleza, Kans | 1.0 | 5. | 0.4 | 0.8 | 8.4 | ${ }_{9.2}$ | 2.0 | 3.1 | 7.8 | 12.5 |  | 8.4 | 20.0 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 4 |
| 13 | Haverhill, Mas |  | 5.2 |  | 1.6 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 14.5 | 0.2 | ${ }^{9.7}$ | 31.4 | ${ }_{2}^{2.1}$ | 2.5 | 5.1 | 1. |
| 134 | Pasadena, Cal |  | 6.1 |  | 1.7 | 5.4 | ${ }^{6} 10.7$ | 0.4 | 1.8 <br> 1.6 | 6.0 5.1 | 13.6 |  | 0.8 | 49.1 | 2.8 1.2 | 2.7 2.0 | 0.4 |  |
| 138 | Bay City, Mich.: | 1.0 | 3.4 8.5 | 0.3 0.2 | 2.9 0.9 | 7.2 <br> 8.4 | ${ }_{8.4}^{10.7}$ | 0.5 | ${ }_{2}^{1.6}$ | 3.1 | ${ }_{9.5}^{13.6}$ | (i) | 0.1 | ${ }_{46.7}$ | ${ }_{0}^{102}$ | 2.3 | . 1 | ${ }^{1}$. |
| ${ }^{137}$ | Hemtington, w. Va |  | 7.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 8.5 8.9 | 8.2. | 0.1 | 3.6 2.5 | ${ }_{45.1}^{45.1}$ | 1.3 1.9 | 0.8 4.7 |  | 0. |
| 139 | Recine, Wis | 1.0 | ${ }_{7} 7.4$ | 0.4 0.2 | 1.2 | ${ }_{6}^{6.7}$ | 7.5 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 |  | 1.7 | 3.1 |  |  |
|  | Chelsea, Mass...... | 0.9 | 4 |  | 1.8 | . 7 | 11.1 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 7.5 | 9.3 |  | 7.6 | 33.0 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 5.3 |  |

TABLE 14.-PER OENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVIOE: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to caeh, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 92 .]


GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPOLATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017-ContInued.










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1 Less than one-twentieth of I per cant.

Table 15.-GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF PUBLIC SERVICE ENTERPRISES: 1917.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 10. For a text discussion of this table, see page 93.]

|  | crrs. | Total. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Water } \\ & \text { supplys } \\ & \text { systems. } \end{aligned}$ | Electric light and power systems. systems. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gas } \\ \text { supply } \\ \text { sytems. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \begin{array}{c} \text { Markets } \\ \text { and pubicic } \\ \text { scales. } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Docks, wharges, and landings. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cemeterics } \\ \text { and creman } \\ \text { tories. } \end{gathered}$ | Publuc hals. | Subways for plipes and wires | Alt othor enterprises. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Grand to | 346,625,421 | 234,800,826 | 83,849,156 | 8827,044 | \$588,008 | \$1,518,050 | 31,038,550 | 8280,502 | 812,071 | *3,584,284 |
|  | Group ${ }^{\text {I }}$ | 20,537,253 | 16,348,5 | 1,091,013 |  | 190,839 | 204,283 | 137, | 18,572 | 11,038 | 1,772,200 |
|  | Group GiI | 8,123,823 |  | 830, 145 |  | 148,601 | 178,382 | 397, ${ }^{1,69}$ | -85,383 128,567 |  | $1,590,491$ 127,882 |
|  | Group V | 6,237,729 | 4, 333,019 | 805,570 | 421,188 | 55,45 | 57,076 | 281,701 | 42,516 |  |  |
|  | Group V . | 4,558,076 | 3,366,942 | 703,938 | 115,'088 | 6,912 | 22,736 | 24, 293 | [1,464 | , 101 | 47,000 |

group i.-cities having a population of 500,000 and over in 1917.

| 1 | New Yort, N, Y. | 86,259,966 | \$4,183,315 |  |  |  | 8622,579 |  |  |  | \$1,454,072 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Chicago, M1... | 3,413,481 | 2,841,015 | \%51,316 |  | \$2,072 | 49,078 |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | Philadelphia, | 2, $1,319,2076$ | 2,252,181 |  |  | 11,364 | $\begin{array}{r}137,531 \\ 53 \\ \hline 148\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | Boston, fass. | 1,373,597 | 1,964,023 |  |  | 18,421 |  | 884,209 |  |  | 300,88 |
| , | Cleveland, Ohio. | 1,074,018 | 616,508 | 355,285 |  | 50,281 |  | 51,084 |  |  |  |
| 7 | Detroit, Mich Baltimo | 657,687 <br> 783 <br> 813 | 648,742 712,402 |  | ........... | 8,945 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 |  | 783,013 913,396 | 712,402 837,715 |  |  | 33,505 45,806 | 14,158 |  | \$18, 572 | \$11,638 | 11,310 |
| 10 | Los Angeles, Cal | 2,311,723 | 2,009,608 | 217,432 |  | 7,579 | 76,286 | 818 |  |  |  |

GROUP II-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1017.


GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.

|  | Portland, | S455, 979 | 2305,786 |  |  | 52, 69 | *80, 226 |  |  |  | 867,383 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23 | Indianapoilis, | ciek | -10, 75 |  |  | 10,394 |  |  | $\underset{\substack{36,177 \\ 18,504}}{ }$ |  | i,5i6 |
| 25 | Rochester, N N Y...................... | 385,529 | 318,629 |  |  | 7,236 |  | 3is, 351 | 14,613 |  |  |
|  | Providence, R. I.................. | 320,180 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | St. Paut MSinn. | 343,580 | 326,708 |  |  | 3,451 | 15,922 |  | 13,421. |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 28 \\ 28 \end{gathered}$ | Columbus, | 202,949 | 391, 1801 | 8ı08,7\% |  | 19,976 | 18,922 | 1,022 |  |  |  |
| 11 | Oalcand cal | 116, ${ }^{1288}$ | 236, 182 |  |  | 3,735 | 28,503 | 23,739 | 20, 104 |  | 58,859 |
|  | Atianta, Ca. | 247, 878 | 234,059 |  |  | 600 |  | 13,320 |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{21}^{33}$ | Birning ${ }^{\text {Omam, }}$ | -32,828 | 306, ${ }^{21,919}$ | 10,700 |  | i,22i |  |  | 15,457 |  |  |
|  | Worcester Mass. |  |  |  | 5200,788 | 10,144 | 7,982 | 22,569 | 1,323 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Syracuse, N. Y. <br> Sporane, Wesh | $\xrightarrow{159,686}$ | 141, ${ }^{154}$, 12 |  |  | 6,946 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $40$ | Now Heven, Con | - ${ }^{1,33,388}$ | 222,374 |  |  | 7,151 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,378 \\ 4,396 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | Scranton, Pa... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Paterson, N. J. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 43 | Grand Rapide, | 214,880 109,391 | 181,40, 78 |  |  | 2,830 | 1,005 | 27,986 |  |  |  |
|  | Dayton, Ohio.... | 102, 209 |  |  |  | 6,427 |  |  | 407 |  |  |
|  | Dallas, Tex..... | 220,201 | 220,201 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | San Antonio Tex | 12, 110 |  |  |  | 6,598 |  | 5,514 |  |  |  |
|  | Srawg heartori, Mass | 151,608 | ii9, 38 |  |  |  | 979 | 3i, 3 iti |  |  |  |
| 5 | galt Lake City, ut | 182,386 | 133,521 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 51 | Nashville, Tenn. | 121,274 | 113,112 |  |  | 6,3i1 | 1,200 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Cambridge, Mas | 205, 130 | 183,093 |  |  |  |  | 22,037 |  |  |  |
| $53$ | Thwemal, Wash. | 1538,5899 | 146,420 | 210,642 |  | 887 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Houston, Tex.: | 114,383 | 89, 884 |  |  | 6,442 | 4,888 |  | 13,469 |  |  |
|  | Trenton, N. J..... | 274,199 | 274, 194 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Hartford, Conn. | ${ }^{103,879}$ | 182,988 |  |  | 984 | 25 | 0,806 |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{\|c} 88 \\ 59 \end{array}$ | Yeadingsta, | 129, 129 | 117,913 |  |  | 3,2i6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 80 | Fort Worth, Tex | 138,729 | 138,689 |  |  |  |  | 3,652 |  |  |  |
| 6 | Camden, N. J..... | 108,986 | 100,467 |  |  |  | 4,37 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,633 | 1,831 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Springifild, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15,376. |  |  |
| S | Des Moines, , |  |  |  |  | 9,154 |  | , |  |  |  |
|  | Lawrence, Mass............ | 112,038 | 99,810 |  |  |  |  | ,512 | 2,716 |  |  |

TAble 15．－GOVERNMENTAI COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF PUBLIO SERVICE ENTERPRISES：1917－Continued．
［For a list of the citles arranged alphabetically by states，with the number assigned to each，see page 19．For a text discussion of this table，see page 93．］

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 品安 } \\ & \text { 荅 } \end{aligned}$ | CITY． | Total． | Water supply systems． | Electric <br> Hght and <br> power systems． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gas } \\ \text { supply } \\ \text { systerns. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Markets } \\ \text { and public } \\ \text { scales. } \end{gathered}$ | Docks， wharyes， landings． | Cemeteries and cremar tories． | Publio halls． | Subways for pipes wires． | All other |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

GROUP IV．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 80,000 TO 100，000 IN 1917.

|  | Yonkers |  | 5159，104 |  |  | \＄1，312 | \＄2，045 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 68 \\ & 68 \\ & 68 \end{aligned}$ | Sochenectady， $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{Y} .$. Kansos City， Kans．．． | 350，589 | 199，887 | －5208，772］ |  | 2，148 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | Oflahoma | \％6，970 | 66，900 | 320， |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Wrimington，Del．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 113，220 |  |  |  | 541 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Duluth，Minn． | 353，190 | 145,128 123,050 |  | \＄207，405 | ＋ $\begin{array}{r}657 \\ 1,964\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 73 \\ & 74 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | Alorn，${ }^{\text {Ohio }}$ |  | 105，988 |  |  | 3，787 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 76 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2，928 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Somerville，Mass．．． | 74， 7620 | 76，654 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 78 \\ & 78 \\ & 78 \end{aligned}$ | St．Josoph，Mo－．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  | i，889 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 88 |  | 95，396 | $\left.\begin{aligned} & 88,349 \\ & 92,081 \end{aligned} \right\rvert\,$ |  |  | ${ }_{647}^{687}$ | 948 | $\begin{gathered} 28,004 \\ 1,820 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |
|  | Hoboken，N．J． | 234，082 | 229，733 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{83}$ | Whalkegi Parre，Pa．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  | 1，979 |  | 3，448 |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{85}^{84}$ | Fort Wayne，Ind．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | － 3412,367 | 104,581 88,302 | ${ }_{236,1706}^{126,368}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 86 | Evansville，tnd．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 110， 723 | 88， 429 |  |  | 2，442 | 2，949 | 36，903＇ |  |  |  |
|  |  | 133，008 | 131，240 |  |  | 168 | 1，318． |  |  | \＄884 |  |
|  | Smasale，N．J． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 90 | Haprisburib，Pa．． |  | 60， 165 |  |  |  | 587 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Peoria，ㅍ．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  | ，20 |  |  | 2，63 |  |  |
|  | Wichita，Kans． | $\begin{array}{r}4,060 \\ 2605 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  |  | 1，012 |  |  | 2，148 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 98 \\ & 98 \\ & 90 \end{aligned}$ | South Bend，Ind．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 72，037 | 20， 605 |  |  |  |  | \％0，600 |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 05 \\ & 206 \\ & \hline 0 . \end{aligned}$ | Gavannah，Ca | $\begin{aligned} & 03,562 \\ & 1,087 \\ & 1,087 \end{aligned}$ | 68，194 |  |  | 7，036 | 3，412 | 14，500 |  |  |  |
|  | Brockton，Mass |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{89}^{88}$ | Emacramento，Cai．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1851，810 | －70，${ }^{751}$ |  |  |  | i0，77 | 7，819 |  |  |  |
| 100 | Terra Haute，Indi．a．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： |  |  |  |  |  |  | 17，629 |  |  |  |
| 101 | Holyoko， ， | 542，321 | 66， 122 | 282，428 | 213，783 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 102 | Porthand，Mo． | 142，286 | 90， 519 |  |  |  |  | 32，285 | 10， 482 |  |  |
| ${ }_{104}^{103}$ | Allantown Pa （．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | －46，301 | 46， 401 | 4i， 203 |  |  |  | 10，802 |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{205}$ | Canton ohio：．．． | \％ 78,738 | 64，761 | 1，20 |  |  |  | 18，${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 5，431 |  |  |
| 106 | Charlaston，s．C．．． | 7，925 |  |  |  | 2，648 | 3，735 |  |  |  | 3i， 512 |
|  | Chattanoga，Tean． |  |  |  |  | 5，272 | 163 |  | 1，044 |  |  |
| 109 | Pawtucket， | 78，${ }^{7} \mathbf{0 2 9}$ | 71，872 |  |  |  | 3，029 | 7，378 |  |  |  |
| 110 | Altoona， Pa ． | 27，180 |  |  |  |  | 3， 29 |  |  |  |  |
| 111 | Mobile，Ala．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 85，915 | 68，175 |  |  | 4，0038 | 6，762 | 8，880 |  |  |  |
| 112 | Atlantic City，N．J． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Sloux Gity Iowa， | 67，968 | 82，004 |  |  | i，243 |  | 4，7io |  |  |  |
| 115 | Covinton，Ey．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 73，301 |  |  |  |  |  | 9，265 | 42 |  |  |
| 116 | Bagioaw，mich．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 70，168 | 51，418 |  |  | ， |  | 7，979 | 9，996 |  | 4，242 |
| 117 | Funt，Mich |  |  |  |  |  |  | 316 |  |  |  |
| 118 | Rocktiord，in． | 86，195 | 65，501 |  |  | 694 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 120 | Puebo，Colo．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 133，${ }^{3} 686$ | i20，7i4 |  |  | 998 |  | 3， 3,78 |  |  |  |
| 122 | San Drego，Cal | 325，＇736 | 293， 2150 |  |  |  | $8,000^{\circ}$ | 14，651 |  | 238 | ${ }_{15,940}^{3,314}$ |
| 123 | Binghamton，N．Y．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 139， 2150 | 139，101 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 124 | Yort，Pa．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  | 150 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 125 | Springifla，Ohlo． |  |  |  |  | 2，347 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 127 | maalden，Mass．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | － 53,664 | 41，${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  | 12，056 |  |  |  |
| 128 | Augusta，Ga．．． | 62， 190 | 13， 233 |  |  | $\cdots$ | 1，062 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1，02 | 12，801 |  |  | 6，074 |

GROUP V．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30，000 TO 50，000 IN 1917.


Table 15.-GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF PUBLIO SERVIOE ENTERPRISES: 1917-Continued.
[For alist,of the oities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text dischasion of this table, see page 03.]

| 首 | arr. | Total. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Wuter } \\ \text { supply } \\ \text { systems. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Electrio } \\ \text { light tand } \\ \text { syoteor } \\ \hline \text { sytems. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cass } \\ \text { sypply } \\ \text { systems. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Markats } \\ \text { and public } \\ \text { scalos. } \end{gathered}$ | Docks, wharvas, and landings | Cemetertes and cremar tories. | ${ }_{\text {Publle }}^{\text {balls. }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Subways } \\ & \text { for phptes } \\ & \text { atres. } \\ & \text { whres. } \end{aligned}$ | All othor anterprises. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017-Continued.

| 141 | Superior, Wis.. |  | - ${ }^{\text {ini }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 114 | Marcon, Ga, -.... | \$130,664 | ${ }_{3} 3121,711$ |  |  | 8209 | 330 | 38,267 | \$287 |  |  |
| 14 | Woonsocket, R.I | 28,752 | 28,256 |  |  |  |  |  | 198 |  |  |
| 145 | Newton, Mass.... | 48,104 | 47,611 |  |  | 92 |  | 401 |  |  |  |
| 146 | Montgomery, Ala | 52,777 | 45, 124 |  |  | 3,227 | 94 | 4,332 |  |  |  |
| 147 | Butte, Mont. ${ }^{\text {Whealing, }}$ | 84,057 | 78,871 |  |  | 3, 2.85 | 368 | 1,635 |  |  |  |
| 149 | Roanoke, Va... | 2,719 |  |  |  | 2,719 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 150 | West Hoboken, N |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 151 | East Orange, N. J. | 68, 163 | 56,163 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{153}^{152}$ | Lansing, Mich..... | [170, ${ }^{104}$ | 44,411 | -117,529 |  | 817 |  | 13,747 |  |  |  |
| $\stackrel{153}{154}$ | Fitchbur, Mass......................... | - 72,856 | 57,236 |  |  |  |  | 13,663 | i, 615 |  |  |
| 155 | Chester, Pa........ |  |  |  |  |  | 608 |  |  |  |  |
| 156 | Porth Amboy, N. J | 76,921 | 73,033 |  |  | 2,309 | 1,579 |  |  |  |  |
| 157 | Now Castle, PQ ................................ | 1,445 |  |  |  | 1,230 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 159 | Lexington, Ky... | 2, 1,745 |  |  |  | 1,445 |  | 2,706 |  |  |  |
| 160 | Hamilton, Ohio. | 194,088 | 37,584 | 43,452 | 112, 672 | 360 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 161 | Charlotte. N. C. | 65,851 | 57,584 |  |  |  |  | 7,682 | 585 |  |  |
| 162 | Decatur, III.... | 636,887 | 36,887 59,575 |  |  | -8is | 1,085 |  |  |  |  |
| 1164 | Portsmouth, Va | 6,159 35,195 |  |  |  | 3,125 |  | 3,034 |  |  |  |
| 165 | Everett, Mass.. |  | 27,206 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 166 | San Jose Cal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 167 168 | Pittsfield, Mass. | 20,707 | 18,978 103,685 |  |  | 6,768 |  |  | 00 |  |  |
| 189 | Qulncy, Mass.. | 55,863 | 15,628 107, |  |  |  |  | 10,235 | - |  |  |
| 170 | Fimira, N. Y. | 118, 459 | 107, 116 |  |  |  |  | 0,343 |  |  |  |
| 171 | Joliet, Ill. | 80,061 | 89,081 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 172 173 | Now Rochelle, N. Y................. | 1,682 57,301 | 54,074 |  |  | 549 | 1,662 | 2,898 |  | 872 |  |
| 174 | Cedar Raplds, Iowe | 62, 602 | 61,533 |  |  | 869 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 175 | Nlagara Falls, N. Y. | 55,501 | 84, 693 |  |  | 898 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{177}^{176}$ | Mount Vernon, N. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 177 178 | Amsterdam, N. Y | 27,593 | 27,593 |  |  |  |  | 2,451 |  |  |  |
| 179 | Quincy, Ill.... | 22,498 | 20,693 |  |  | 1,385 |  | 420 |  |  |  |
| 180 | Jamestown, N. | 98,070 | 36,347 | ,530 |  | 1,872 |  |  |  |  | , 321 |
| 181 | Taunton, Mass. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 42,983 \\ & \hline{ }_{3}, 988 \end{aligned}$ | 131,669 |  |  |  | 6,499 1,230 |  |  |  |
| 188 183 | Oshkosh, Wis.. | 30,715 778289 | 26,489 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 184 | Fresmo Cal ............................. | 3,185 |  |  |  | 1,570 |  |  | 1,505 |  |  |
| 185 | Everett, Wash. | 32,835 | 32,524 |  |  |  | 311 |  |  |  |  |
| 186 | Lima, Ohio | 39,852 | 37,651 |  |  | 2, 1301 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 187 | Jackson, Mich | 44,060 16,006 | 35,593 | ........... |  | 1,136 | 16,006 | 7,331 |  |  |  |
| 189 | Shreveport, Ia | 5,132 |  |  |  |  | 18,08 | 3,059 |  |  | 2,078 |
| 190 | Austin, Tex.. | 134,952 | 64,630 | 63,585 |  | 1,230 |  | 3,426 | 81 |  |  |
| 191 | Columbia, s. C. | 51, 005 | 50,326 |  |  | 679 1,300 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 193 | Boise, Idaho. Aurora, 11 l | 7, 73,889 | 71,672 |  |  | 1,300 |  | 1,017 |  |  |  |
| 194 | Williamsport, Pa | 700 |  |  |  | 709 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 195 | Waco, Tex....... | 77,850 | 77,850 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 106 | Joplin, Mo.j | 43,833 |  | 33,639 |  | 2,839 |  | 7,305 |  |  |  |
| 198 | Orange, N. J.... | 37,948 | 15,768 |  |  | $\ddot{5}, \underline{6} 76$ |  | 1,2788 | 487 |  |  |
| 199 | Bellingham, Wash. | 23,537 | 38,142 |  |  |  |  | 5,395 |  |  |  |
| 200 | Colorado Springs, Colo | 44,653 | 31,217 |  |  | 957 |  | ,479 |  |  |  |
| 201 | Brookline, Mass | 50,891 | 45,735 |  |  |  |  | 4,659 |  |  |  |
| 202 | Danville, Ml . | 36,176 | 36,176 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 204 | Nowport, Ky. | 37,935 | 32,942 |  |  | 720 |  |  |  |  | 4,273 |
| 205 | Ia Grosse, Wis.. | 25,445 | 23,578 |  |  | 1,867 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 206 | Councll Blufis, Iown | 57,710 | 56,870 |  |  | 840 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 207 | Tulsa, Okia........ | 87,425 | 40,232 |  |  | 1,398 |  | 4,237 | 2,959 |  | 7,902 |
| 209 | Ogden, Utah... | 27,313 | 21,039 |  |  |  |  | 6,274 |  |  |  |
| 210 | Norristown, Pa. | 792 |  |  |  | 702 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 211 | Etamford, Conn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 212 | Zanesville, Ohi | 61,861 6026 | 50,056 52595 |  |  | 2,374 |  | 6,011 |  |  | 6 |
| 214 | Taltham, Mass. | 49,350 | 32,953 |  |  | ${ }_{3} 10$ |  | 16,068 |  |  |  |
| 215 | Easton, Pa..... |  |  |  |  | 10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 216 | Charieston, W. Va | 4,118 |  |  |  |  |  | 4,118 |  |  |  |
| 217 | Poughkeepsie, N. Y.................. | 62, 1 , 788 | 52,758 |  |  |  | 995 | 780 |  |  |  |
| 218 | Wilmington, N. C....................... | 52,422 | 61,386 |  |  | 1,036 |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 16．－MUNICIPAL SERVICE ENTERPRISES－PAYMENTS FOR OUTLAYS AND EXPENSES，OFFSETS TO PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES，AND UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENSES OR GAINS： 1917.
［Cities for which no separate reports for municipal service enterprises were received are omitted from this table．For a list of the citiles arranged alphabetically by states， With the number assigned to each，see page 19．For a taxt discussion of this table，see page 94．］

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 華 } \\ & \text { 喜 } \\ & \text { 密 } \end{aligned}$ | CITY AND KIND OY ENTERPRISE． | Payments for outlays． | PAYMENTS POR ETPEASES． |  |  | OHPAETS TO PAYMENTS FOR EXPPEISEES． |  |  | Undis－ tributed expenses． | Undis－ tributed gains． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total． | For services and materials． | For service trausiers． | Receipts from minor public． | Recalpts for services to public． | Amounts charged to account of municipal expenses and outlays． |  |  |
|  | Grand total． | \＄1，698，096 | 83，036，235 | \＄3，957，492 | 528， 743 | \＄67，309 | 8177，606 | \＄3，529， 608 | 8310， 511 | 589，799 |
|  | Group İ．．． | $1,047,424$ 340,441 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 2，682，} 228 \\ 392,397 \\ \\ \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | 2，678， 3881 | 3,335 $\mathbf{1 3 , 7 2 5}$ | $\begin{array}{r}45,538 \\ 7,51 \\ \hline 13\end{array}$ | 82， 100 <br> 32,509 <br> 80 | $\begin{array}{r}2,451,753 \\ 3488 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 109,509 39,943 | 6,759 35,54 |
|  | Group I11，．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 159，200 | 576， 051 | ${ }^{574}{ }^{\text {a }}$ ， 323 | 828 600 | 13，685 | 61， 289 | 398， 769 | 159，${ }^{1674}$ | 55，468 |
|  | Group IV． | 28， 1257 122,134 | 74,839 $\mathbf{2 5 0}, 822$ | 74,239 249,367 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 10，400 } \\ \hline 105\end{array}$ | 1，024 | 1，585 | 268， 588 | 1，167 | 1，000 |

GROUP 1．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 600,000 AND OVER IN 1017.


GROUP H．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300，000 TO 600，000 IN 1917.


GROUP IU－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100，000 TO 300，000 IN 1917.


TABLE 16.-MUNICIPAL SERVIOE ENTERPRISES-PAYMENTS FOR OUTLAYS AND EXPENSES, OFFSETS TO PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES, AND UNDISTRIBUTED EXPENSES OR GAINS: 1917-Continued.
(Citise for which no separate reports for muntipal service enterprises were recelved are omitted from this tablo. For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a taxt discussion of this table, see page 84.]


GROUP IIL-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO $300,000 \mathrm{iN} 1917$-Continued.


GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.


GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.


Table 17．－GOVErnmental COST PAYMENTS ${ }^{1}$ FOR INTEREST： 1917.
［For a list of the ditios arranged alphabetically by states，with the number assigned to each，see page 10．For a toxt discussion of thls table，see page 95．］

|  | ciry． | Total pay－ments for Ement | FITMENTS FOR DNTEREST ON YONDED ANDMOALING DERI． |  |  | PLYMENTA TOR INTKREESON BPECLILASSESS－ MENT DEBT． |  | PAYKENTS FOR DNTERERT ONOTHER DEBE． |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | or of city | Of school district． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Of other } \\ \text { goveramers- } \\ \text { tal unitas. } \end{gathered}$ | Of cetity corporation． | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Of other } \\ \text { goverhmer. } \\ \text { tal units. } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \text { felty } \\ \text { oorparation. } \end{gathered}$ | Of school district． | Of other governmen． tal units． |
|  | Grand to | 8140，520，035 | 5115，984，180 | \＄5，170，336 | 84， 825,004 | 57，884，171 | \＄81，953 | \＄6，101，287 | 8250，876 | 3143，11 |
|  | Group I |  | 77，${ }^{73,736,222}$ | 1，493， 683 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline, 693,620 \\ & 1,609,700 \end{aligned}$ | 退， $2,004,787$ | $\begin{gathered} 80,360 \\ 8,627 \end{gathered}$ | 3，857，374 |  | ${ }^{33,771} 8$ |
|  | Group IV： |  |  | 1，029，850 | － |  | 27，066 | 矿 | －${ }^{50,969}$ | 3，756 |
|  | Group V | 8，668，960 | 6，370，105 | 821，836 | 45，003 | 827，828 |  |  |  | 0，00 |

GROUP I．－CITIES Having a population of 500,000 and OVER IN 1017.


GROUP II．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1017.

| 21 | Buftalo， | 81,673, | \＄1，521，255 |  | \＄52，776 | ＊57，242 |  | \＄42， 131 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13 | San Franciseo | ${ }^{2}, 2888,4051$ | ${ }^{2}, 24878,667$ |  |  | 3，639 |  | 4，008 |  |  |
| 14 | Cincinati＇ Cl dio． | 3，078，789 | －${ }^{2,689,129}$ | 3175，313 | ${ }_{388,637}^{124}$ | 88， 8 2085 |  | 188，${ }^{6,87}$ |  | 3i4，238 |
| 16 | New orleans，La．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： | 1，820，037 | 1， 1881,497 | ．．．．． |  | 60，782 |  | 86，758 |  |  |
| 17 | Washimgton，D．O． | 1， 1224,9278 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | Seatlea，Wash． j ． |  | 880，397 | 2io， 300 | 48， | 242， 980 | 8，627 | 31，041 | 59，013 | 4，285 |
| 20 |  | 1，578，${ }_{5951}$ | ${ }^{1,177,191}$ | 2836，903 |  | 行， 6970 |  | 9，658 |  | i5，003 |

GROUP III－CITIES FAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 to 300,000 IN 1917.

|  | Portland | 81，679，009 |  | ＊55，892 | 831，725 | \＄832，345 |  | ${ }^{7717}$ |  | 855 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 24 \\ & \hline 0 \end{aligned}$ | Indlonnopolis，Ind．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  | 189，904 | 18，892 |  | 373，389 |  |  | 82，602 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | St．Paut Memm． | 709，509 | 611，882 |  |  | 78，781 |  | 118，886 |  |  |
|  | Columbus，Ohio．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | ${ }_{990,683}^{5988}$ | 687\％，549 | 69，790 |  | 227，665 |  | 1811,806 24,559 |  |  |
|  | Comand | 441，656 |  |  | i，94i | － |  | 23，059 |  |  |
|  | Atlanta |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6，595 |  |  |
| 34 | Birmin，${ }^{\text {Badam，}}$ |  |  | 80，88i | 383，005 | 169， 128 |  |  | － |  |
| 35 | Worcester ${ }^{\text {Nasasi }}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 365,168 \\ & 539,7656 \end{aligned}$ | 80，861 | 388，05 |  |  | 720，083 | 97 |  |
| 36 | Richmond，Va．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 719，068 | 673， 898 |  |  |  |  | 45，170 |  |  |
|  | Syracuse，N．Y．． | 512，888 | 384， 306 |  |  | 878939 |  | 40，343 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 38 \\ & 38 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 97， 4,001 |  | 197， 177 |  | 2,231 3,265 |  | 49 |
| 40 | Scranton，Pa，P．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12，610 | 4，874 |  |
|  | Paterson，N．J． | ${ }_{227}^{327,748}$ |  |  |  | 28， 28,48 |  | 10，882 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 43 \\ & 44 \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | Grand Rapis， |  | 130，086 | 50，93 |  | 22，843 |  | 12，788 |  |  |
| 45 | Dayton，Ohio． | $\begin{aligned} & 3777_{7} \\ & 317,117 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{306,}^{230,}, 100$ | 13， 3 \％ |  | 41，690 |  | 12，74 | $3{ }^{6}$ |  |
|  | San Antonio，Tex |  | 307，533 | 05，800 |  |  |  | 11，548 | 1，763 |  |
| 49 | New Bedtord，Mas．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 442，754 | 409， 281 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50 51 | Salt Lake Chy，Utah <br> Nashville，Tomn |  | $\begin{aligned} & 255,659 \\ & 350,657 \\ & 350,657 \end{aligned}$ | 66， 197 |  |  |  |  | 3，0022 |  |
|  | Cambrldge，M |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 54 |  | 213,190 588,039 |  |  |  |  |  | 40， 2050 |  |  |
| 5 | Houston， 7 Tex． | 876 ， 303 | 838， 819 | 42，000 |  | 78，542 |  |  | 13，01 |  |
| 58 | Itenton， $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{J} . .$. | 358，807 | 217， 825 |  |  | iii， Ciz |  | 28，340 |  |  |
|  | Hartlord，Conn．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 478，828 | ${ }^{374} 64,678$ | ${ }^{91} 12125$ |  |  |  | 1，409 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | Yeaustown，oinio．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： | － | 197，${ }^{24,79}$ | 60，910 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,189 \\ & 55,1039 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 1，740 |  |
| ${ }_{60}^{60}$ |  | 306，553 | 2868，867 |  |  | 11，375 |  | 10,067 28,301 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 63 \end{aligned}$ |  | 400，411 | 365，023 |  |  | 40，725 |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{65}^{64}$ | Lynn Mass | 278，003 | 248，286 |  |  |  |  | 20，${ }^{207}$ |  |  |
| ${ }_{66} 6$ | Lawrence，Mass．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： | 186,515 185 | $\begin{aligned} & 78,145 \\ & 155,103 \end{aligned}$ | 88， 212 | ．．．． |  |  | 7，987 | 2，079 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ．．． |  |  |  |

1 The payments reportod in this tablo are the gross payments for intarest an city debts less（1）amotunts paid in error，and（2）amounts paid which balance recaipta for
accrued interest on original assues of debt obllgations

TABLE 17．－GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS ${ }^{1}$ FOR INTEREST：1917－Continued．
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabstically by states，with the number assigned to each，see page 19．For a text discussion of this table，see page 95．］

| $\begin{aligned} & \dot{8} \\ & \text { 宫 } \\ & \text { 号 } \\ & \text { 宽 } \end{aligned}$ | CTIT． | Total pay－ ments for interest． | PAYIENTA FOE DNTEREET ON FUNDED AND Floating deby． |  |  | PAYAEENTS FOR DNTEAEST ON SPECLAL NENT DEBT． |  | PATMENTE FOR ENTEREST ONOTHER DEBE． OTHER DEBY． |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Of city corporation． | Of school district． | Of other governmen－ tal units， | Of city corporation． | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Of other } \\ & \text { governmen- } \\ & \text { tal unlts. } \end{aligned}$ | Of city corporation． | Of echool district． |  |

GROUP IV．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1017.


GROUP V．－CITIES HAVLNG A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50，000 IN 1917.


1 The payments reported in this table are the gross payments for interest on city debts less（1）amounts paid in crror，and（2）amounts paid which balance recelpts tor secrued interest on original issues of debt obligations．

FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF CITIES．
Table 17．－GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS ${ }^{1}$ FOR INTEREST：1917—Continued．
［For a llist of the elties arranged alphabetioally by states，with the number assigned to each，see page 19．For a text discussion of this table，see page 95．］

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 安 } \\ & \text { 兽 } \\ & \text { 要 } \end{aligned}$ | crix． | Total pay－ ments for interest． | FATMENTS FOR INTEREAT ON PUNDED ANDFLOATNG DEBS． |  |  | PATMENTS FOR DNTERESTON BPECLL ASSESS MENT DEBT． |  | PAYMENTS FOR INTEREST ON OTHER DEBI． |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Of city corporation． | Of school | Of other governmen－ tal units． | Of city corporation． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Of other } \\ \text { governmen. } \\ \text { tal units. } \end{gathered}$ | of city | 01 school district． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Of other } \\ \text { governmen- } \\ \text { tal units. } \end{gathered}$ |

GROUP V．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30，000 TO 50，000 IN 1017－Continued．

| 141 | Suparior，Wis． | 343，211 | ＊26，068 |  |  | 316，394 |  | \＄749 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 142 | Macon，Ga．．．． | 75， 778 | 73， 687 |  |  | 577 |  | 1，207 | 7 |  |
| 143 | Muskoge0，Oxla ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 155， 103 | ${ }^{99} 9.115$ | 836， 125 | ．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  | 16，832 | 2，953 |  |
| 145 | Woonsockot，R．I．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 175,441 258,818 | 156,115 $\mathbf{2 4 6 , 2 1 9}$ |  |  |  |  | 12，600 |  |  |
| 145 | Nowton，Mass ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 146 | Montgomery，Ala．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 190,306 154,294 | 139,143 28,18 | 4，276 |  | 49,683 38,901 |  | 1,480 83,954 | 1，045 |  |
| 147 148 | Butte，Bont．${ }^{\text {Wheling，W．}}$ W．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 154，294 | 20，1880 | 6，975 |  |  |  | 3，217 | 1273 |  |
| 149 | Roanoke，Va．．．．i． | 91，374 | 90，743 |  |  |  |  | ［11．631 |  |  |
| 150 | West Hoboken，N．J．．．．．．．． | 65，792 | 51，692 |  |  | 2，786 |  | 11，314 |  |  |
| 151 | East Orange，N．J． | 164， 255 | 120，020 | 2，043 |  | 17,987 3,368 |  | 26,248 1,275 |  |  |
| 152 153 | Lansing，Mich．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 241，781 | 4，685 241,786 | 2，043 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 154 | Fitchbury，Mass | 104，190 | 92，683 |  |  |  |  | 11，527 | 4，388 |  |
| 155 | Chestor，Pr．．．．． | 75，717 | 44，879 | 15．144 |  | 11，309 |  |  | 4，388 |  |
| 156 | Perth Armboy， | 141，080 | 95，516 |  |  | 30，095 |  | 15，469 |  |  |
| 158 158 158 | Now Castie，Pa | 28， 865 84,497 | 9,891 56,402 | 15，317 |  | 4,457 20,358 |  | 7，737 |  |  |
| 150 | Springheld，${ }^{\text {Po }}$ | 15，810 | 13，500 | 900 |  |  |  | 1，410 |  |  |
| 160 | Hamilton，Ohlo．．． | 121，723 | 77，068 | 24，590 |  | 19，770 |  | 102 | 195 |  |
| 181 | Charlotte ，N．C． | 137， 442 | 100，610 |  |  | 24，855 |  | 11，977 |  |  |
| 1818 | Decatur，IIL．．．．． | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 56，} \\ \hline 7688 \\ \hline 689\end{array}$ | 17，015 | 11，782 |  | 23,985 22,828 |  | 11,079 $\mathbf{1 2 , 0 0 0}$ | 3， 125 |  |
| 164 | Portsmouth， Va | 103， 1007 | 89，894 |  |  |  |  | 14，013 |  |  |
| 165 | Everett，Mass．． | 140，301 | 119， 141 |  |  |  |  | 21，160 |  |  |
| 168 | San Jose Cal ．．．．． | 48,988 129898 | $\begin{array}{r}33,483 \\ 112 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 13，515 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1168 | Pittsfield，3fass．．．．．． | 123,880 <br> 160.797 <br> 189 | 112,768 <br> 158,437 |  |  | 1，413 |  | 11，192 |  |  |
| 169 | Quincy，Mass． | 157， 180 | 139，514 |  |  |  |  | 17．646 |  |  |
| 170 | Efmira，N．Y． | 114，026 | 112，912 |  |  |  |  | 2，014 |  |  |
| 171 | Yolist， Hl. | 41，585 | 15，092 | 744 |  | 10，254 |  | 5，192 | 1，303 |  |
| 172 173 | New Rochelle，N．Y | 157,715 50,291 | 131,320 25,328 |  |  | 3,881 24,032 |  | 22，534 |  |  |
| 174 | Cedar Rapids， 10 | 61,005 | 42，254 | 15，897 |  |  |  | 484 | 2，370 |  |
| 175 | Niagara Falls，N．Y | 167，740 | 136，435 |  |  | 31，305 |  |  |  |  |
| 176 | Mount Vermon， $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{Y}$ ． | 183， 748 | 135，377 | 42，883 |  | 15，402 |  | 106 |  |  |
| 177 | Amstordam，N．Y．． | ＋57，${ }^{569}$ 119， | 44， 140 | 6，321 |  | 3，317 |  | 3，257 | 234 |  |
| 178 | Quincy，III． | ${ }_{22,}^{112} 8$ | 60， 10,735 | 25,200 9,302 |  | 21，930 |  | 1，271 | 688 |  |
| 180 | Jamestown，N． | 91，255 | 56，384 | 20，088 |  | 7，892 |  | 5，991 |  |  |
| 181 | Taunton，Mass． | 110， 763 | 103，633 |  |  |  |  | 7，130 |  |  |
| 182 | Oshkosh，Wis． | 59，503 | 159，393 | 17，198 |  |  |  | $\cdots$ | 2，673 |  |
| 184 | Fresno Cal． | 49，854 | 23，894 | 25，960 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 185 | Everett，Wash | 152，050 | 60，983 | 15，750 |  | 61，729 |  | 5，198 | 8，410 |  |
| 186 | Lima，Ohio． | 68，682 | 38，885 | 10，210 |  | 19，274 |  | 313 |  |  |
| 187 188 | Jackson，Mich Stockton， | 38,669 73,107 | 33,496 37 | 4,910 36,070 |  |  |  |  | 203 |  |
| 189 | Slureveport， | 99，870 | 83， 675 | 3，151 |  |  |  | 10，689 | 375 |  |
| 100 | sustin，Tex． | 141，034 | 138，295 |  |  |  |  | 880 | 2，759 |  |
| 191 | Columbia，S．C． | 133， 669 | 88,739 | 14， 825 |  | 4，950 |  | 16， 155 | 1，200 |  |
| 192 | Burora，Ill．．． | 68,699 59,118 | 11，998 | 20，665 | ．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 29，609 | ．．．．．．．．． | 6，427 |  |  |
| 191 | Willamsport， Pa | 22，411 | 10，553 | 10，384 |  | 1，303 |  |  | 169 |  |
| 195 | Waco，Tex．．． | 140，194 | 136， 421 |  |  |  |  | 3，773 |  |  |
| 190 | Joplin，Mo． | 31，331 | 8，505 | 22，826 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 187 | Orange，N．J． V．．．．$^{\text {L }}$ | 106,770 127,372 | 98,824 126,186 |  |  | 2，145． |  | 10，801 |  |  |
| 198 | Lynchburg，Va．a． | 127,372 88,818 | 126,186 35,346 | 9，185 |  | 40，854 |  | 1，186 | ，423 |  |
| 200 | Colorado Springs，Colo | 89，087 | 62， 634 | 20，597 |  | 4，034 |  | 1，802 | ， |  |
| 201 | Brookline Mass． | 177，386 | 167，272 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 202 | Danville，III．．． | 43,530 33,776 | 10,147 33,776 | 10，084 |  | 21，216 |  | 2，019 | 64 |  |
| 204 | Newport，Ky． | 46，731 | 48，375 |  |  |  |  | 858 |  |  |
| 205 | Ls Crosse，Wis． | 53，067 | 50，640 |  |  | 2，427 |  | 856 |  |  |
| 200 | Council Bluft，Iowa | 49，347 | 29，437 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2007 | Tulsa，Okla．．．．． | 186，974 | 128，${ }^{601}$ | 52，448 |  |  |  | 11，296 | 2，859 |  |
| 209 | Ogden，Utah．．．．．． | 74，302 | 816，965 | 7，800 |  | 15，283 |  | 8，858 |  |  |
| 210 | Norristown，Pa | 36， 245 | 19，840 | 16，168 |  | 15，233 |  | 2，020 | 2，134 |  |
| 211 | Stamford，Conn． | 98，085 | 32，020 |  | \＄45，003 |  |  |  |  | \＄10，604 |
| ${ }_{213}^{212}$ | Zanesville，Ohio | 61，240 | 35，708 | 13， 238 |  | 10，624 |  |  | 914 |  |
| 214 | Waitham，Mass | 89,600 62,342 | 52,337 85,487 |  |  | 36，818 |  | 45 |  |  |
| 215 | Easton，Ps． | 35， 013 | 21，160 | 12，989 |  | 834 |  | 6，855 | 30 |  |
| 216 | Charleston，W．Va． | 74， 422 | 48，310 | 26，112 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 217 | Poughkeepsie，N．Y．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 96，018 | 92，683 |  |  | 3，150 |  | 18. |  |  |
| 218 | Newport，R．1．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 58，972 | 55，295 |  |  |  |  | 3，677 |  |  |
| 219 | Wilmington，N．C．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 105，838 | 92，042 | 7，130 |  |  |  | 6，026 | 640 |  |

TaRLE 18.-PAYMENTS FOR OUTLAYE, BY PRINOIPAL
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \dot{8} \\ & \text { 最 } \\ & \text { 宽 } \\ & \text { ? } \end{aligned}$ | CITY. | Total. 1 | General government. | PROTECTION TO PERSON ANDPRORERTY. |  |  | Conservation health. | SANTATHON, OR PROMOMON of Clikanhiness. |  |  | mgaways. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Police departmant | Fire department. | All other. |  | Sewers and disposal. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Refuse } \\ \text { collection } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { disposal. } \end{gathered}$ | olll | 8treets, roads, alleys. | Other highway structures. | All other. |
|  | Grand total. | 3286,888,226 | \$10,352,844 | 31,339,706 | \$4, 008,705 | 31,744,454 | 32,208, 951 | 835, 208,910 | 32,209, 435 | 5228,963 | 591, 716, 163 | \$15,024,589 | 11,334,402 |
|  | Group I............. | 135, 485,621 | 7,788, 169 | 414, 469 | 1,283,997 | ${ }_{250}^{261,848}$ | 1,580,565 | 14, 105,099 | 951, 495 | ${ }^{84} 818$ | 44,302,549 | 7,341, 417 | 109, 787 |
|  | Group ini............ | 49,04, $49,002,864$ | 1,480, 2091 | 186, 5878 | 1,184,6617 | 200,043 7727,85 | 248, 310 | 6,384, 7 731 |  | 80, 375 | 14, 11515,625 | 2,69147 <br> 2,697 | 321,909 |
|  | Group IV............. | 31, 625,437 | 638, 554 | 147,417 | - $.942,491$ | 314,345 | 148,601 | 3, 775 , 668 | 137, 21 | 10, 103 | 9,196, 032 | 1,195, 184 | 92,977 |
|  | Group V............. | 20,731, 140 | 188, 351 | 53, 227 | 610,934 | 100,833 | 60, 615 | 3,336,625 | 255, 192 | 4,090 | 8,559,973 | 1,373,642 | 70, 962 |

GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.

|  | New York, N. Y | \$35, 981,884 |  | 31,733 | \$245, 677 | \$161,084 | 5358, 320 | \$2,494,477 | \$249,744 |  | \$10,984,929 | \$1,040,369 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Chicago, ml .. | 31, 513,111 | 121, 648 | 273, 228 | . 207,206 | 18,312 | 826,809 | 4,049,913 | 572, 570 | - $5 \times 5,307$ | 11, 333,342 | 1,137,766 | \%i,522 |
| 8 | Yhiladelphia, Pa. | 18,034,387 | 48, 178 | 63,433 | 249,257 | 6,290 | 10,878 | 1,166, 850 |  | 339 | 8, 323, 223 | 730,762 | 2,902 |
| 4 | St. Louls, Mo........ | 6,777,308 | 9,743 |  | 48,939 | 8,833 | 123,641 | 2,090,756 | 86,011 | 335 | 983,763 | 1,801,792 | 1,519 |
| 5 | Boston; 3ass.......... | 3,449,468 | 20, 492 | 21,838 | 51,827 | 1,290 | 120,115 | 1,047,845 | 4,500 |  | 587,152 | 115,353 |  |
| 6 | Cleveland Ohio | 8,1 | 477 |  | 88, 654 |  | 6,259 | 845,267 | 10,970 | 1,712 | 1,381,540 | 1,698,984 | 2,736 |
| ${ }^{7}$ | Detroit, Bich.... | $12,722,582$ $3,207,882$ | 357,315 16,071 | 20,141 | 172, ${ }^{1839} 8$ | 813 | 20, ${ }^{652} \mathbf{1 8 9}$ | 944,625 733,632 |  |  | 4, ${ }^{4} 183,6876$ | 240,062 17,625 |  |
| 9 | Pittsburgh, Pa....... | 5, 5051056 | 1,138,878 |  | 58,685 | 24,729 | 6,753 | 148,320 |  | 20,290 | 1,207, 23 | 469, 132 |  |
| 10 | Los Angelos, Cal..... | 10,064,992 | 1,52,674 | 23,072 | 25,162 | 45,397 | 1,049 | 583,708 | 1,259 | 4,201 | 3, 282,092 | 88,902 | 1,6i0 |

GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 800,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| 11 | Buffalo, N. | 83,473,000 | \$97, 198 | \$46,353 | \$87, 528 | \$8,163 | 311,429 | \$187, 596 |  |  | 11,521, 207 | \$204,178 | 5236,927 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | San Francisco, Cal... | 7,071, 213 | 256, 800 | 4,197 | 155,020 | 34,670 | 3,265 | 325,530 | 511,596 | 8802 | 2,597, 191 | 322, 516 |  |
| 14 | Cincinnati, Ohio..... | 3, 3 ¢ 68,192 | 369,655 | 36,363 | 78, 260 | 2,012 750 | 85, 544 | 1,067, 340 | 7,780 | 67,894 | 1,131,276 | 103,526 | 28,622 |
| 15 | Newarit N . J..... | 3,951,028 | 1,931 | 5,107 | 15,964 |  | 8,368 | 1,216, 493 | 1i, 123 | 22,173 | -643, 016 | 43, 430 |  |
| 16 | New Orleans, La..... | 2,922,642 | 22,120 | 10,350 | 28,596 |  | 35,999 | 1,762,500 | 27,872 |  | 633, 255 | 39,575 |  |
| 17 | Washington, D.C... | 3,129,377 | \$2,077 | 4,197 | 52, 871 | 6,710 | 6,279 | 381,790 | 5,398 | 8,695 | 332,512 | 322, 527 | 885 |
| 18 | Minneapolis, Minn... | 4, 117, 2188 | 16,118 | 14, 148 | 19, 617 |  | 8,282 | 677, 461 | 13,013 |  | 1,227, 214 | 413,788 | 17,587 |
| 19 | Seattle, Wach....... | 5, 6692,142 | 500, 573 | 2,169 | 55, 480 | 5,164 | 12,937 | 174,587 |  | 19,416 | 2, 613,008 | 473,186 | 440,886 |
| 20 | Jansas City, | 4, 6351,809 | 2,631 1,295 | 47,986 | 92, 727 | 181,974 | 17,23 | 182,764 | 9,724 |  | 2,537,848 | 376,588 |  |

GROUP III.-GITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.

${ }^{1}$ For explanation of differances between total paymenta in this table and total amoumts for ontlaya reported in Table 4, see page s8.

DIVISIONS OF GOVERNMENTAL SERVIOE: 1917.
assigned to each, see page 19. For \& text discussion of this table, see page 96. 1


GROUP I:-OITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1017.

| 396,891 | 551,553 <br> 861,899 <br> 18 | \$79,032 <br> 42 <br> 17033 | $\begin{array}{r}\$ 2,545,056 \\ 4,335,032 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | S14, 376 128,988 | \$243,837 5 | - $\mathbf{5 8 7 2 , 0 0 1}$ |  |  | 841,854 44,95 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{5 6 , 0 1 0 , 7 1 6} \\ & 4,387,284 \end{aligned}$ | \$69,672 | $\begin{array}{r} 51,434,508 \\ 1,02,730 \end{array}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 381,539 | 16, 288 | 174, 106 | 2,718,961 | 93, ${ }^{124}$ | -17,687 | 1, 817,595 |  |  | 11, ${ }^{417}$ |  | -3, | $\begin{aligned} & 1,47,47,728 \\ & \hline 1, \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{2}$ |
| 14,287 47,244 | 20,518 | 73,912 | 2837,940 494,235 | 68,347 99,460 | 117,164 21,241 | 60,169 417,711 | \$17,640 |  | 63,128 | $\begin{aligned} & 580,278 \\ & 294,345 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 4,100 \\ 3,757 \end{array}$ | ${ }_{5}$ |
| 4,057 83,082 | 14,891 5,017 | $\begin{gathered} 56,623 \\ 90,296 \end{gathered}$ | 3,785,362 | 86,336 108,592 | $624^{\circ}$ | 99, 102 68,401 |  | \%180,070 | 32,692 | 1,754,407 | 215, 628 | 582,943 | 6 7 |
| 27,092 |  |  | 1,87,048 |  |  | 71, 804 |  |  | 8,578 | ${ }^{921}$, 818 |  | 337, $20{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 8 |
| 320,974 | 28,317 | 88,385 1,586 | 1,411,523 | $\begin{gathered} 47,805 \\ 138,905 \end{gathered}$ | 3,986 | 45, $\mathbf{6 5 , 2 4 1}$ |  |  | 14,960i | 1,191,281 | 2,700,087 | -128,542 685, 153 | ${ }^{9} 10$ |

GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| $\begin{array}{r} 538,417 \\ 13,657 \\ 4,008 \\ 3,658 \\ \cdots 37,414 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 52,587 \\ & 629,281 \\ & 18,173 \\ & .18,173 \\ & 56,884 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 21,043 \\ 453,181 \\ 688,100 \\ 569,611 \\ 632,387 \end{array}$ | \$48,820 352,335 2,129 48,841 1,811 8,810 | 3,183 <br> 15,843 <br> $\ldots \ldots .$. <br> 4,529 | 536,206 01,842 117,705 282,703 146,431 50,864 | 31,001 5,303 8,316 09,278 | 831,487 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 5309,495 \\ 1,69,850 \\ 399,670 \\ 398,209 \\ 406,804 \\ 153,118 \end{array}$ | - 3 77, $245^{\circ}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 65,694 \\ 181,801 \\ \cdots 9,970 \\ 921,135 \\ 121,450 \end{gathered}$ | 11 12 13 14 16 16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12,020 | 6,061 | 115,780 | 640,640 | 10,504 |  | 265,153 | 4,638 |  | 22,039 | 675,371 |  | E,030 |  |
| - ${ }^{4,062}$ | 74, 692 | 16, 467 | 810, 889 | 31, 658 | 3,822 | 322,675 |  |  |  | 469, 727 |  |  | 研 |
| 126,531 | -2,011 | 14,859 | 313,099 |  | 4,920 | 28,974 142,779 | 82 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}339,110 \\ 55 \\ \hline 107\end{array}$ | 80,691 | 301, 722 | ${ }^{18}$ |
|  | 66,658 | 15,829 84,356 | 1465 155,632 | 135,609 | 10,514 | 141,819 |  |  | 399 | 313,332 |  |  | I |

GROUP IH.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.


Table 18．－－PAYMENTS FOR OUTLAYS，BY PRINCIPAL
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 总 } \\ & \text { 息 } \\ & \text { 自 } \end{aligned}$ | GITX． | Total． 1 | General govern ment． | PBOTECTION TO PERSON AND prokerty． |  |  | Conser－ vation of health． | SAMTAATION，OR PROMOTHONOF CLEANLINESS． |  |  | hemivays． |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Pollice depart－ ment． | Firo depart－ ment | All other． |  | Sewrers and sowage dispasal． | $\underset{\substack{\text { Refinse } \\ \text { collection } \\ \text { and }}}{\substack{ \\\hline}}$ aisposal． | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { other. } \end{gathered}$ | Streets， roads， and alleys． | Other highway structures． | All other． |

GROUY IV．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100，000 IN 1017.

| 67 | Yonkers，N． Y | \＄906，661 | \＄8，544 | 31，362 |  |  | \＄48，5978 | \＄153，202 | ${ }^{528} 1183$ |  | \＄312，543 | \％31， 040 12,194 | 32，705 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 68 | Schencettady，N．Y．0． | 250，992 | 417 |  | 810,067 11,500 | 500 |  | 88,675 40,827 |  |  | －22，512 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 69 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | Oxlahoms ctis，Okia | 753，088 | 600 |  | 1，443 | 13i |  | 5，993 |  |  | 181，631 |  |  |
|  | Wimington，Del．．．． | 809，045 |  | 3，200 |  | 17，274 |  | 27，837 |  |  | 275，625 | 6，310 | 10，214 |
| 72 | Duluth， | 1，301，059 | 211,872 |  | 28，270 |  | 1，318 | 109， 160 | 507 |  | 856， 138 | 56 | 675 |
| 73 | Akron OH ， | 899,419 796,508 | 1，000 | 3,679 12.161 | 4，534 | 14,248 9,868 | 256 347 | 185,928 29,789 | 13，919 | \＄2，070 | 165,695 93,669 | 4,184 47 |  |
| 75 | Elizabeth， | 421，690 | ，978 | 2，226 | 4，559 | 4，100 |  | 2，909 |  |  | 171，499 | \％ 287 | 635 |
| 76 | Utica，N． Y ． | 521，606 | 2，773 | 952 | 4，779 |  | 175 | 39，078 |  |  | 181，594 | 37，151 |  |
| 7 | Somorville，35ass | 332，670 | 1，880 |  | 42，808 | 1，202 |  | 12，849 | 975 |  | 128，583 | 28，477 |  |
| 78 70 | Waterbury，Conn | 478,705 638,729 | 87，084 | 3，122 | 16，009 | 1，214 |  | 22,372 30,402 |  |  | 31,911 297,689 | 88，813 | 2，489 |
| 8 | Manchester， $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{H}$ | 341，082 | 1，810 | ，9775 | 4，785 |  | 48，837 | 36，734 | 2，20i |  | ${ }^{\mathbf{9 3}} \mathbf{3}$ ，536 | 31，494 | 8，875 |
| 81 | Troy，N．Y．．．．．． | 101， 416 | 1，706 |  |  |  |  | 11，272 | 3，675 |  | 58，124 | 686 |  |
| 82 | Hobolkèn， | ${ }^{933}, 431$ |  |  | 166，737 |  |  | 423，767 |  |  | 202，816 |  |  |
| 83 | Whlios－Barre | 25， 538 | 980 | 9，362 | 16，600 | 1，779 | 3，500 | 38，827 |  |  | 103，674 | 14，376 | ${ }_{68}^{683}$ |
| 88 | Fort wayne， Ind | 678， 6868 |  | 1，428 | 16,288 8,528 |  |  | 48,221 250,873 | 738 5,042 |  | 329,968 163,219 | 15，028 | 680 |
| 80 | Evansville，Ind． | 688，38 | 33 | 43，289 | 12，038 |  |  | 50，658 | ， 874 |  | 201，356 | 10，429 |  |
| 87 | Erie，Pa $\qquad$ East 8t Louis，il | $521,152$ | 294 |  | 1，275 | 15，475 |  | $\begin{gathered} 22,384 \\ \mathbf{1 5}, 3889 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 84,498 \\ & 83 \end{aligned}$ | 1，301 | 125 |
|  | East St．Louis，Ill．．．－ <br> Passaic，N．J | 391,704 312,643 |  |  | 5，071 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{1 5}, 582 \\ & 11,050 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 88,57 \\ & 03,043 \end{aligned}$ | 1，364 |  |
| 80 | Harrisburg， Pa | 271，056 |  |  | ${ }^{5} 970$ | 7，4i7 |  | 39，277 | 900 |  | 83，326 | 2，004 |  |
| 91 | Peorla，III．． | 804， 093 | 1，580 | 6，624 | 2，524 | 1，671 | 13，517 | 183，022 | 1，437 |  | 203，738 | 28，671 |  |
| 92 | Whahita，Kans． | 188，332 | 1，545 |  | 6，723 |  | 61 | 11，494 | 1，042 |  | 12，385 | 6，739 | 13 |
| 9 | Bayonne，N．J．．r． | 3220， 749 | 12，460 | 469 | 4，374 |  |  | 4,440 44,401 |  |  | 115， 767 |  |  |
| 8 | Savannah， C ¢．． | 476， 720 | 12， 29 | 4，086 | 2，741 | 353 |  | 218， 884 | 1，360 |  | 121，873 | 13，440 | 600 |
| 96 | Johnstown，Pa．．．．．． | 358，810 | 425 | 1，636 | 26，584 |  | 130 | 70， 114 | 795 |  | 50，260 | 55，038 |  |
|  | Brock | 470，303 |  |  |  |  | 696 | 65，460 |  |  | 65，321 | 29，783 |  |
| 99 | Sacramento，${ }^{\text {Sal }}$ | $\begin{array}{r}2,182,792 \\ \hline 982,307\end{array}$ | 157,023 1,830 |  | 15,502 35,479 | 79，119 |  | 299，752 | 4，946 | ${ }^{523}$ | 362，953 | 27， 491 | 941 |
| 100 | Torre Haute，Ind | 982,307 177,897 |  | 1，716 | 35，49 |  |  | 42，957 | 2，811 | 5，308 | 203， 186 | 1，454 |  |
| 101 | Holyoke，Mass．．． | 351，761 | 1，233 |  | 26，616 |  | 2，474 | 11，973 | 6，330 | ii， 148 | 85，074 | 27，323 |  |
| 103 | Portiand，Me | 418，451 | 1，341 | 2，181 | 6，350 |  | 1，846 | 22，312 |  |  | 38，903 | 9，004 |  |
| 103 | Alientown Pa | 574，870 |  | 2，750 | 5，004 | 478 | ${ }^{147}$ | 19，783 | 571 |  | 99， 634 | 2，811 | 3，688 |
| 105 | Canton，Ohio．． | 823， 838 | 1，582 | ${ }_{165}^{491}$ | 18，322 | 478 | 80 | 15，439 | 4，846 | 359 | 62,100 322,058 | 4，453 |  |
| 106 | Charleston，8．C． | 182， 765 | 32 | 1，502 | 1，525 |  | 445 | 31，000 | 7，675 |  | 03，455 | 10，716 |  |
| 107 | Chattamoga，Tonn．． | 252， 261 | 350 |  | 42，870 |  |  | 17，110 | 1，519 |  | 146，414 | 3，855 |  |
| 108 | Pawtucket， R ． | ${ }_{289}^{161,565}$ | 2，170 |  | 1， 268 |  | 2，437 | 6，221 |  |  | 33，675 | 71，756 |  |
| 110 | Altolen， Pa | 289，238 | 2，170 | ${ }_{314}^{367}$ | 5,349 $\mathbf{2 , 0 1 5}$ |  | 125 | 16,888 <br> 25 <br> 179 | 1216 |  | 170，088 | 14，752 | 28，676 |
| 111 | Mobile，Als．．．．．．．．．．．． | 27， 152 |  | 1，028 | 7，500 | 200 |  | 25，779 | 1，099 |  | 181，384 | 1，004 |  |
| 112 | Atlantic Clty，N．J．－ | 691， 720 | 848 |  | 72，853 | 6，097 |  | 142，203 |  |  | 71，266 |  | 7，441 |
| 113 | Sloux City Little Rock， | 801,934 261,824 |  | 9，883 | 15，050 |  |  | 36，753 |  |  | 513，915 | 22，553 |  |
| 115 | Covingtom，Ky． | 332，574 |  |  | 31，829 |  |  | 62，353 |  |  | 72，778 |  |  |
| 116 | Glaginaw，पich．．．．．．．． | 146，737 |  | 5，865 | 10，659 | 423 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10,441 \\ & 10,005 \end{aligned}$ | 3，425 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 85,850 \\ & 25,292 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,180 \\ 41,445 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| 117 | Flint，Mich | 957，427 | 1，900 | 3，114 | 8，329 | 1，191 | 12，700 | 215，141 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 118 | Rockiord， Iil | 549，384 |  | 10 |  |  | 4，669 | 19，303 |  |  | 211，886 | 65，943 | 2，671 |
| 120 | Pueblo，Colo．． | 377 | 1，052 |  | 1，425 | 470 | 246 | 56，381 | 2，887 |  | 277，979 | 19，728 |  |
|  |  |  | 110，389 | 1，000 | 1，742 |  |  | 12，899 |  |  | 185，363 | 15，889 | 1，003 |
| 121 | New Britain，Conn．． | 258，403 | 2，730 | 1，011 | 14，844 |  |  | 24，834 |  |  | 58，400 | 25，732 |  |
| 122 | San Diego，Cal．${ }^{\text {Binghanton，}}$ N－ | 682,450 538,225 | 3，431 | 6，772 | 30, |  | 3，814 | 19，184 | 1，122 |  | 116， 082 | 62，788 | 2，663 |
| 128 | Maldon，Más．．．．．．．．． | 194，025 | 1，163 |  | 33，388 |  | 127 | 66，004 | 1，700 |  | 147，436 |  | 18，465 |
| 127 | Lancaster，Pa．．．．．．． | 242，125 |  | 1，591 | 16，225 |  | 456 |  |  |  | 63,939 25,628 | 18，267 |  |
| 128 | Augusta，Ga．．．．．．．．．． | 267，050 | 0，000 |  | 17，914 | ii5， 653 | 847 | 10，796 | 8，600 |  | 21，740 | 9，752 | $\cdots$ |

GROUP V．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30，000 TO 50，000 IN 1917.

| 129 | Kalamazoo，Mioh．．．． | \＄189，021 | \＄1，489 |  | \＄10，650 |  | 3142 |  | 8480 |  | 882，272 | 318，953 | 868 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 130 | Davenport，Iowa ．．．． | 458，019 | 3，000 | 1，481 | 28，359 | －3，786 | 314 | 68，997 | 480 |  | 224，001 | 10,809 | 06 |
| 131 | Topera，Kans．．．．．．．． | 401，088 | 3，954 |  | 6，139 |  |  | 97，453 |  |  | 186，287 | 11，684 | －0．0．0．－．．． |
| 132 | Salen，Mass．．．．．．．．．． | －587，015 | 291 | －．．．．．．．．．．． | 6，234 | 3，267 |  | 7，944 |  |  | 112，019 | 110，084 |  |
| 133 | Haverhill，Mast．o．．．．． | 250，163 |  | 1，300 | 1，760 |  |  | 23，857 |  |  |  | 13，168 | 180 |
| 134 | Pasadena，Cal．．．．．．． | 467， 291 | 4，174 |  | 15，556 |  |  | 14，790 | 488 |  | 125，924 | 13，331 | 23，038 |
| 135 | Bay City，Mich．．．．．． | 239，068 | 220 |  | 5，285 | －．．．．．．．．． | 645 | 23，782 | 5，506 |  | －70，723 | 38，972 |  |
| 136 | Mrekeasport，Pa．．．．． | 336， 324 | 352 |  | 1，003 |  | cos | 4，808 | 8，422 |  | 42，471 | 1，906 | 81 |
| 187 | Funtington，W．Va． | 655，748 | 440 | 1，200 | 1，125 |  | 813 | 18，829 | 2，311 |  | 293，715 | 1，739 | 110 |
| 138 | Racine，Wis．．．．．．．．．． | 394， 810 | 145 |  | 10，700 | 14，244 | 605 | 84，083 | 2，932 |  | 176，945 | 8，816 | 10 |
| 140 | Chelsea，Mass．．．．．．．．．． | 530,171 163,711 | 50 | 794 |  |  |  | 53，871 |  |  | 207， 565 | 2，658 |  |

${ }^{1}$ For explanation of differences betreen total payments in this table and total amounts for outlays reported in Table 4，see page 96.

DIVISIONS OF GOVERNMENTAL SERVICE: 1017-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 90.]

| Cgarituss, hospisals, and. CORBECTRONS. |  |  | moucation. |  | recriention. |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Miscellas. } \\ & \text { neous } \end{aligned}$ | MUNTCIPAL BERTICE ENTERPELSES. |  | PUBLC SEEVICE ENTERPalsis. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Charitjes. | Hospitals. | Corrections. | Schools. | Libraries. | Educational. | All other. |  | Electric <br> light and <br> power <br> systems. | All other. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Water } \\ \text { sypply } \\ \text { systomb. } \end{gathered}$ | Electrio Ight and power systems | All other. |  |

GROUP IV.-CITIES RAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1017.


GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.

| -...........\|............|............|| | \$17,274 | ${ }^{\$ 334}$ |  | ${ }^{\$ 513}$ |  |  |  | \$27,672 |  | \$1,056 | 129 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 618, 8 , 835 | 8,970 | ${ }^{5383}$ | 6,861 | ............ | \$1,379 |  | "20,271 | $\cdots$ | 39,477 2,053 | ${ }_{131}^{130}$ |
|  | 94,103 | 1,630 |  | 8,000 |  |  |  | 228,338 |  |  | 132 |
| \$21,904 | 47,262 | 5,438 |  |  | 873 |  |  | 57, 372 <br> 177,48 |  |  | ${ }_{13}^{133}$ |
|  | 24,101 | 6,487 3,387 |  | 9, ${ }^{\mathbf{5}, 988}$ | 3743 |  |  | 12,38 36,013 115,287 | $\begin{gathered} \$ 98,586 \\ 3,352 \\ 352 \end{gathered}$ | 0,410 | 133 |
|  | 160,633 | 960 |  | 502 |  |  |  | 115, 167 |  |  | 136 |
|  | 324,418 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,000 |  | 5,848 |  |
|  | 34,143 $-152,726$ | ${ }_{4}^{4,171} \mathbf{1 , 4 8}$ |  | - 31,711 |  |  | 36,412 | 39,202 | 20,332 |  | ${ }_{138}^{138}$ |
| .............. | 108,810 | 1,420 |  |  |  |  |  | 5,704 | 2, |  |  |

Table 18.-PAYMENTS FOR OUTLAYS, BY PRINCIPAL
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 喜 } \\ & \text { 臬 } \\ & \text { 8 } \end{aligned}$ | ctry. | Total.t | General government. | PROTEGTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY. |  |  | Conservation health | SAMTATION, OA PROMOHION OF CLEANLINESS. |  |  | HIOHTAYs. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Polica department. | Fire department. | All other. |  | Sewers and sowage disposal. | Refrse collection cond disposal. | All ${ }_{\text {Alher }}$ | Streets roads, alleys. | Other highway structures. | All other. |

GROUP V,-CITIES EAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.

| 141 | Superior, Wis. | \$234,685 | 3250 | $\$ 185$ | 83,902 | \$5,979 |  | \$33,854 |  |  | \$172,947 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 142 | Macon, Ca......... | 339,840 | 1,035 | 980 | 8,053 | 3,505 | 3891 | 22,730 | 83,183 | ...... | 172, 11983 | 13,389 |  |
| 143 | Muskogee, Okia ..... | ${ }^{1592} \times 1980$ | - 2427 | 1,470 1,639 | 11,600 |  |  | 20,334 <br> 42,950 |  |  | 14,813 | 98,065 | 9922 |
| 145 | Newton, Mass........ | 213,066 |  | ${ }_{461}$ | 13,554 | 2,710 |  | 39,192 |  |  | 34,773 | 17,498 |  |
| 148 | Montgomer | 51,808 | 35 | 394 | 30,000 |  |  | 383 | 1,539 |  | 11,077 |  |  |
| 147 | Butte, Mont. ${ }^{\text {Wha }}$ | 40, ${ }^{406}$, 151 | 1,377 | 1,105 | 8,901 8,435 |  | 555 | 16,873 | 55,376 |  | 150,963 298 | 50,508 6,895 | 7,197 |
| 149 | Roanoko, Va... | 10, 003 | $38,78{ }^{\circ}$ |  |  |  |  | 7,248 | 4,097 |  | 10,054 | 8,992 |  |
| 150 | West Hoboken, N .J. | 102,857 |  |  |  |  |  | 3,152 |  |  | 25,420 | 3,821 |  |
| 151 | East Orange, N | 207,295 | 1,559 | 271 | 4,454 |  |  | 17,609 |  |  | 81,001 | 4,601 |  |
| 162 | Lansling, Mich. | 530,464 | 1,802 | 2,601 | 3,140 | - 19 |  | 55, 003 | 6,204 |  | 99,281 | 19,839 | 85 |
| 153 | Galvesion, Tex. | 400,520 234,776 | -40,120 | 681. | 15,743 | 96,276 | 300 | 20,792 | 285 |  | 62,249 | 12,383 | 309 |
| 155 | Chester, P'P.......... | 85, 187 | 1, 138 |  | 22,298 |  |  | 8, 8,730 | 698 |  | 53,504 | 12,629 |  |
| 156 | Perth Amboy, N. J.. | 776,056 | 150 |  |  |  | 00 | 36,279 |  |  | 101, 315 | 1,800 | 500 |
| 157 | New Castle, Ma | 167,562 | 100 | 371 | 1,030 |  | 430 | 17,673 | 782 |  | 79,123 |  | \% |
| 159 | Springlield, Mo.. | 230,692 | $\underline{009}$ | ..... | 1,200 | 218 |  | 23,396 |  |  | 106, 506 | 14,897 |  |
| 160 | Hamilion, Ohlo. | 225,834 | 1,214 | 3,428 |  |  |  | 50,787 | 1,000 |  | 76,044 | 8,492 |  |
| 161 | Charlotte, $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{C}$ | 84,516 | 160 | 537 | 8,183 | 44 |  | 10,001 | 1,255 |  | 5,748 | 16,791 |  |
| 162 | Decatur, D (11..... | 378,518 146,780 |  |  | 1,515 |  | 420 | 10, 5142 | 1,307 |  | 250,907 |  | 6,770 |
| 164 | Portamouth, Va | 93,512 | 564 | 69 | 1,090 |  |  | -831 | 240 |  | 54,013 | 9,094 |  |
| 165 | Everett, Mass.. | 35,578 | 597 |  | 9,970 | 919 | 728 | 8,740 | 210 |  |  | 3,945 |  |
| 166 | San J | 203, 459 | 793 | 818 | 7,382 |  | 305 | 712 |  |  | 144,776 | 24,489 | 361 |
| 1168 | Pittsield, Mrass. | 183,049 342,181 | 291 | 1,500 | 11,094 |  |  | 73,488 8,272 | 991 |  | 10,480 147 | 7,338 | 5,600 |
| 189 | Quincy, Mass.. | 315, 612 | 552 | , 307 |  |  | 4,200 | 57,449 |  |  | 45,245 | 7,349 |  |
| 170 | Elmira, N. Y......... | 313,043 | 12,318 | 750 | 10,000 |  |  | 24,990 |  |  | 197, 136 | 12,896 |  |
| 171 | Joliet, Il . | 412,717 | 75 | 2,302 | 1,618 |  |  | 68,742 |  |  | 262, 847 | 2,869 |  |
| 172 | Newf Rochaile, N. Y. | 389,543 73 | 135 | 698 100 | 24,090 |  | 20,093 | 53,023 13 | 78,909 5,924 |  | 150, 2937 | 26,204 |  |
| 174 | Cedar Raptids, Iowa | 247,356 |  | 1,311 | 4,472 | 12,847 | 575 | 13,908 | ,924 |  | 73, ${ }^{\mathbf{5}, 157}$ | 36,927 |  |
| 175 | Niagara Falls, N. Y.. | 256,029 | 1,800 | 1,640 | 6,347 |  |  | 38,365 |  |  | 146,140 | 6,388 | 6,191 |
| 176 | Mount Vern | 271,089 |  |  | 12,007 |  |  | 141,055 |  |  | 12,981 |  |  |
| 177 | Amsterdam, N . | 76, 455 | 710 |  | 2,508 | 150 |  | 10,447 | 2,900 |  | 32,744 | 12,129 |  |
| 178 179 | Loraln, Ohio. | 265,246 783,463 | 805 225 |  | 5,415 |  |  | 15,203 | 74 |  | 47,440 | 7,956 |  |
| 180 | Jamestown, N. Y.. | 281,180 |  |  | 1,991 |  | 3 iai | 33, 179 |  |  | 85,091 | 28,514 | 350 |
| 181 | Taunton, Mass | 95,017 | 735 |  | 6,160 | 800 |  | 17,092 |  |  | 25,613 |  |  |
| 182 | Oshizosh, Wis. | 168,908 |  | 768 | 1, 1350 |  |  | 28,877 |  |  | 20,395 | 6,538 |  |
| 184 | Fresno Cal. | 411,959 | 665 |  | 31,748 |  |  | 102,028 | 4,990 |  | 142, 414 | 16,184 3688 | $0{ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| 185 | Everett, Wash | 1,279, 200 | 362 |  | 733 |  | 338 | 4,838 | 50 |  | 102,500 | 11,461 |  |
| 286 | Lims, Ohio. | 405,515 | 454 | 158 | 23,489 | 163 |  | 8,639 |  |  | 274,949 | 12,902 | 31 |
| 187 | Jackson, Mich. Stockton, Cal. | 419,977 | 151 140 |  | 16,560 8,624 |  |  | 56,183 304,575 | 6,524 |  | 93, 211 201,762 | 27,040 1,094 | 1,986 |
| 189 | Shreveport, Li | 1,028, 644 |  | 395 | 7,500 | 343 | 202 | 344,508 |  |  | 211,762 |  |  |
| 190 | Austin, Tex.. | 562,344 | 33 | 455 | 6,042 |  |  | 30, 188 | 1, 557 |  | 209, 663 | 91,370 |  |
| 191 | Columbla, S. $\mathbf{C}$ | 276,021 |  |  |  |  | 820 | 34,886 |  |  | 389 | 21,932 |  |
| 192 | Boise, Idahho. | 191,778 179,682 | 245 |  | 2,175 |  | 233 | ${ }^{747}$ | 4,772 |  | 167,593 | 178 | 2,781 |
| 194 | Williamsport, Pa | 14,418 | $\stackrel{9}{235}$ | -657* |  | 6,91 |  | 8,964 |  |  | 18,432 | 4,390 |  |
| 105 | Waco, Tex.. | 75,825 |  | 1,040 | 3,086 |  | 2,768 | ${ }_{200}$ | 1,917 |  | 20, 884 |  | 1,046 |
| 186 | Joplin, Mo | 352,687 | 991 | 135 | 12,834 | 48 | 1,557 | 8,701 |  |  | 138,973 | 17,132 |  |
| 197 | Orange, N. Jı........ | 18,027 |  |  |  | 4,818 |  | 4,237 |  |  | 3,523 |  |  |
| 199 | Bellingham, Wash... | 336, 438 | 446 | ${ }_{231}$ | 1,786 | 4,0.1. |  | 12,606 |  |  | 96,407 193,554 | 2,762 |  |
| 200 | Colorado Springs, Colo. | 52,073 | 405 | 561 | 8,075 | 1,361 | 416 | 3,022 |  |  | 5,097 | 3,320 |  |
| 201 | Brookline Mass. | 324,374 | 2,510 | 4,068 | 2,479 |  | 17,052 | 57,895 |  |  | 43,219 | 24,041 |  |
| 202 | DanFilie, IM. | 143,545 670,261 | 559 656 | 190 1,352 | 261 |  |  | 3,510 |  |  | 99,696 | 27,078 | 465 |
| 204 | Newport, KY.. | 49, 819 |  | 1,352 | 4,550 | 17,73 | 1,3 | 143,246 |  |  | 5,348 | 2,838 |  |
| 205 | Le Crosse, Wis. | 62, 610 | 2,399 | 319 | 5,500 |  |  | 20,318 | 85 |  | 13,172 | 8,000 |  |
| 206 | Councll Blufts, | 205,860 |  | 399 | 3,622 |  |  | 37,729 | 1,313 |  |  |  |  |
| 207 | Tulsa, Okla,.... | 943, 164 | 29,548 | 2,291 | 31,782 |  |  | 85,051 | 13,702 |  | 394,467 | 7,426 |  |
| 209 | Ogden Utah....... | 125,458 | 2,571 | 707 | 7,522 |  | ${ }_{856}^{531}$ | 19,651 10,337 | 1,418 |  | 72,958 | 19,294 |  |
| 210 | Norristown, $\mathrm{Pa} . . . .$. | 12,747 | 115 |  | ${ }^{3} 58$ |  |  | 3,382 |  |  | 57,118 | 20,743 |  |
| 211 | Stamford, | 236,947 | 10,226 | 573 |  |  | 975 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 212 | zanesville, Ohio.. | 148, 157 |  | 402 | 26,785 |  |  | 3,904 | 699 |  | 55,502 | 2,354 |  |
| 213 | Madison, Wis.... | ${ }_{659}^{659} \mathbf{7 1 2}$ | 264 | 97 | 9,134 | 959 | 112 | 185,020 | 23,437 |  | 124,174 | 9,055 | 1,962 |
| 215 | Easton, Pa........... | 56,574 | 626 |  |  | 2,260 |  | 5,972 | 321 |  | 10,703 | 1,921 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 531 | 17, 135 | 3,302 |  | 6,821 | ,846 |  |
| 216 | Charieston, | 350,381 |  |  | 2,700 |  |  | 8,553 |  |  | 277,065 | 320 |  |
| 218 | Newport, R. $1 .$. | -85,592 | 3, 115 | 3,722 |  |  | 1,265 | 12,380 |  |  | 52,777 |  |  |
| 210 | Wilmington, N. C... | 79,764 | 79 |  | $9,750$ |  | 12 | 1,105 | 1,222 | 32,090 | 70,109 | $\begin{array}{r} 31,389 \\ 365 \end{array}$ |  |

${ }^{1}$ For explanation of diferences between total payments in this table and total amounts for outiays reported in Table 4, seo page ge.

DIVISIONS OF GOVERNMENTAL SERVIOE: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 10. For a toxt discussion of this table, see page 96.]

| CRARTITES, HOSETTALS, AND COREETRONS. |  |  | zducattor. |  | recreation. |  | Miscollaneous. | MUSICIPAJ. SBRVICE ENTERPRISES. |  | fublic service enterpilses. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Charities. | Hospitals. | Corrections. | . Schools. | Librarles. | Educational. | All otker. |  | Electric <br> light and power systems. | All other. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Water } \\ & \text { supply } \\ & \text { systems. } \end{aligned}$ | Eloctric Hight and power systoms. | All other. |  |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.

|  |  |  | \$10,733 | 33,982 |  | 34,409 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| .........: | \$52,239 |  | -7,164 | -1000 |  | 6,562 | ............. |  |  | 195,886 |  | \%4,200 | 142 |
| -........ 934 |  |  | 6,387 37,269 | 1,500 | ............ | 3,000 |  |  |  | 2, 065 |  | 98,584 | 143 |
|  |  |  | 37,000 | 7,018 |  | 7,853 |  |  | \$882 | 25,728 |  |  | ${ }_{145}^{144}$ |
|  |  |  | 575 | 1,010 |  | 2,500 |  |  |  | 4,293 |  |  | 146 |
|  |  |  | $.110,650$ 84,446 | - 2,12 |  | 367 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 147 |
|  |  |  | 84,446 13,731 88 | ...120. |  |  | …......... |  | $\ldots$ | 5,570 |  |  | ${ }_{149}^{148}$ |
|  |  | ,8,16 | 88,992 | 972 |  | 500 |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{150}$ |
|  |  |  | 13,822 112,920 | 2,965 1,000 | ... | $\begin{array}{r}865 \\ 3,635 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 5709 |  | .....10746 | 79,439 142,392 |  | 8,991 | ${ }^{151}$ |
|  |  |  | -112,920 |  |  | 3,835 1,339 0 |  |  | 10,746 | 142, ${ }^{159}$ | 861,906 | 8,9913 | ${ }_{\text {153 }}^{152}$ |
| 411 | 1,196 |  |  | 1,536 |  | 9,087 |  |  |  | 62,266 |  | 150 | ${ }^{154}$ |
|  |  |  | 94, 882 | 8,601 |  | 124,087 |  | 398,637 |  | 219,913 |  |  | ${ }_{157}^{156}$ |
|  |  | ............. | 62,307 42,500 | 8,970 1,981 |  | $\cdots$ | ... |  |  |  |  | 1,782 | ${ }_{1}^{158}$ |
|  |  |  | 88,810 | 5,290 |  | 9,966 | . |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{159}^{158}$ |
|  |  |  | 56,758 | 8,447 |  | 2,936 |  |  |  | 5,182 | 4,498* | i,03i | 160 |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 3,715 \\ 56,283 \end{gathered}$ | 3,169 |  | 1,967 | 378 |  |  | 35,617 <br> 42,460 |  | 80 | ${ }_{162}^{181}$ |
| 30 |  | 733 | 22,20.70 | ${ }^{3} 574$ |  | 3,000 |  |  |  | - 3,535 |  | 3,023 | (104 |
| ${ }_{401}$ |  | 33 | 2,029 |  |  | 43 |  |  |  | 5,996 |  |  | 165 |
|  |  | , | 20,856 | 2,602 |  | 365 |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{167}^{168}$ |
|  | 2,95i |  | 61, ${ }^{5148}$ |  |  | 56,698 | 18,875 |  |  | 40,795 |  |  | 168 |
|  |  |  | 157, 181 | 3,418 |  |  |  |  |  | 39,911 |  | 2,313 | ${ }_{170}^{169}$ |
|  |  |  | 50, 137 | 1,788 |  | 272 |  |  |  | 22,067 |  |  | 171 |
|  |  |  | 27,123 | 6,794 |  | 1,279 |  |  |  | 22,001 |  |  | 172 |
|  |  |  | ${ }^{21,015}$ |  |  | ${ }^{4} 510$ | .-. |  |  | 20,807 |  |  | 173 |
|  |  |  | 11,505 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,399 \\ & 1,509 \end{aligned}$ |  | 4,524 $\mathbf{1 5 , 0 7 8}$ |  |  |  | 78,608 $\mathbf{3 2 , 5 6 2}$ |  |  | . 174 |
|  |  |  | 99,410 | 5,036 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 176 |
|  | ...... | ............ | 105,002 |  |  | 53,594 |  |  |  | 13,865 |  |  | ${ }_{178}^{178}$ |
|  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}100,604 \\ 52,894 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,859 |  | 16,058 | $\bullet$ |  |  | 857,906 |  |  | 179 |
|  | 1,869 |  | 14,190 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 65,116 | 30,319 |  | 180 |
|  |  |  | 13,471 <br> 79 <br> 1882 | 2,000 |  | 1,700 1,829 | 272 |  |  | 9,388 25,021 | 18,058 | 169 | 181 |
|  |  |  | 132,646 | 2, 654 |  | 1,133 | 212 |  |  | 5,760 |  | , | 183 |
|  |  |  | 70,165 59,025 | 7,616 $\mathbf{i}, 809$ | $\cdots$ | 1,997 | .... |  |  |  |  | 5,500 | ${ }^{185}$ |
|  |  | 48 | 59,025 | 1,809 |  | 254 |  |  |  | 1,097,804 |  |  |  |
|  | 39,749 |  | $\begin{array}{r}2,835 \\ 43,084 \\ \hline 129\end{array}$ | 2, ${ }^{577}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}652 \\ 8,879 \\ \hline 805\end{array}$ | -1,809 |  |  | 81,171 |  | 1,697 | 188 |
|  |  |  | 129,441 | 6,548 |  | 2,925 |  |  |  |  |  | 2,465 | 188 |
|  |  |  | 166,324 |  |  | 2,6\% ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 63,934 \\ \\ \hline 28,588 \end{gathered}$ | 18,495 |  | 190 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,045 |  |  |  | 60,392 |  |  | 191 |
|  |  |  | 11,283 | 7,78 <br> 1,614 | - | $\begin{array}{r}1,035 \\ 4,982 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ... |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{96}$ | ${ }_{193}^{192}$ |
| 63 |  |  | 87,767 13,882 | 1,614 |  | 1,096 |  | 3,386 |  | 4, 4,010 |  |  | 193 |
|  |  |  | 35,384 | 1,965 |  | 279 | ......... |  |  | 7,356 |  |  | 185 |
|  |  |  | 153,804 | 3,242 |  | 12,697 |  |  |  |  | 1,206 | 1,307 | 106 |
|  | 10,457 | 2,090 | 24,994 |  | 8120 | - ${ }^{420}{ }^{10}$ |  |  |  | 17,327 |  | 2,0ii | 198 |
|  |  |  | 91,638 | 1,135 |  | 8,940 | . |  |  | 29,910 12,521 |  | 1,441 2,520 | 199 200 |
|  |  |  | 1,780 | 3,471 |  | 8,940 |  |  |  | 12,521 |  | 2,500 | 20 |
| 1,072 |  |  | 28,448 | 1,646 |  | 37,837 | 2,265 |  |  | 99,788 |  | 2,036 | 201 |
| 361 |  |  | 62,356 | 7,972 |  | 105,497 |  |  |  | 3i9, $217{ }^{\circ}$ |  |  | 203 |
|  |  |  | 9,446 | 443 |  |  | -......... |  |  | 6,534 |  |  | 204 |
|  |  |  | 4,576 |  | - | 5,184 |  |  |  | 2,997 |  | 60 | 205 |
|  |  |  | 107,634 | ${ }_{1}^{4}, 274$ |  | 3,749 3 | …….... |  |  | 20,652 |  | 12,280 | 206 |
|  | 1,187 | 18,349 | 197,372 1,746 | 1,230 |  | 33 |  |  |  | 149,464 |  | 3,700 | 208 |
|  | 1,187 |  | 1,902 |  |  | ........7730 |  |  |  | 12,631 |  | 418 | 209 |
|  |  |  | 2,107 | 253 | .......... | 414 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 210 |
|  |  |  | 85,926 |  |  | 6,853 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 211 |
|  |  |  | 18,359 | 1,700 |  | 18,210 10,959 |  |  |  | 185,842 |  | 1,124 | ${ }^{212}$ |
|  | 291 |  | 168,254 25,641 | 3,411 | 7,508 | 10, 104 | 1,218 |  |  | 12,830 |  | 500 | ${ }^{214}$ |
|  |  |  | 13,326 | 2,061 |  | 3,171 |  | 742 | ............- |  |  |  | 215 |
|  |  |  | 60,459 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 216 |
|  |  |  | 6,401 | 2,728 |  | 1,922 |  |  |  | 11,359 |  |  | ${ }^{217}$ |
|  |  |  | 33,167 | 1,564 |  | 1,922 | 8,816 |  |  | 19,378 |  |  | 218 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 19.-SUMmARY OF NONREVENUE RECEIPTS AND NONGOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS: 1917.
[For s list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigred to each, soe page 19. For a toxt discussion of this table, see page 97.$]$


GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1017.

|  |  | $\$ 10,371,5$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r\|r\|} \hline 8,218,102 \\ 2.352 .582 & 96,186,751 \\ 7.807 .902 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 4,040,304 \\ & 2,258,205 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | ${ }^{\text {S }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,143,33 \\ & 10,715,108 \\ & 20,53,887 \\ & 34,007,68 \\ & 11,986,208 \end{aligned}$ | 96, 700 | 7, 891,043 | 2, 352, 592 | 3, 315, 864 84,055, 685 |  | 10, 028,187 | 1,096,700 | 3,616,89 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 12,560, 298 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 21,920,012 |  |
| 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Mlnneapolis, Mi |  |  |  |  | 6,176,995 |  | 13, 409, 108 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 11 |  | 11, | 10, | 21, 255, 481 |  | 10 | 10,628, 043 |  |  |
|  | Jer |  | 1,211,968 |  |  |  | E, | 11,324,411 | 827,78 |  | 4, 008,180 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 42,11 | 8, | 2,845,595 | 8, | 3,0 |  |  |  |  |  | 2,748,78 |
| II,-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF. 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1017. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \\ \mathbf{5 3}, 108,169 \\ 3,212,672 \\ 3,529,378 \\ 6,391,790 \\ 7,210,548 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8649,632 \\ 83,252 \\ 360,996 \\ 109,736 \\ 1,790,070 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,060,692 \\ 1,954,260 \\ 1,302,086 \\ 5,812,785 \\ 3,500,865 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 487,845 \\ 175,160 \\ 1,886,322 \\ 189,269 \\ 1,829,613 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2,402,322 \\ 2,191,699 \\ 1,46,248 \\ 5,904,478 \\ 1,696,338 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5735,647 \\ 20,673 \\ 2,083,130 \\ 5,51,312 \\ 5,216 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,437,334 \\ 1,567,769 \\ 4,263,419 \\ 4,612,779 \\ \mathbf{6}, 276,714 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 897,311 \\ 106,059 \\ 205,085 \\ 31,558 \\ 2,241,153 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,052,178 \\ & 1,28,550 \\ & 2,203,898 \\ & 4,111,952 \\ & 2,198,949 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1487,845 \\ 175,160 \\ 1,851,436 \\ 1,89,269 \\ 1,86,612 \end{array}$ |  | 768,147 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,669,187 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4, 125, 487 |  |
| 28 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5, 521,215 |
| 27 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4,098,166 \\ & 4,712,341 \\ & 6,757,821 \\ & 741,863 \\ & 4,829,394 \end{aligned}$ | 154, 172 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,514,176 \\ & 1,103,058 \\ & 2,756,912 \\ & 2,703,157 \\ & 2,003,937 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 488,818 \\ 1,609,283 \\ 2,34,78 \\ 38,400 \\ 1,85,595 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,508,600 \\ & 1,12,554 \\ & 2,023,105 \\ & 1,466,383 \\ & 1,45045 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 586,566 \\ 1,587,787 \\ 4,729,716 \\ 5,37,480 \\ 3,37,349 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,807,438 \\ & 2,72,681 \\ & 5,874,646 \\ & 447,131 \\ & 4,297,352 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 995,254 \\ 80,543 \\ 2,148,651 \\ 3,027 \\ 1,332,626 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,385,386 \\ & 1,055,869 \\ & 1,377,257 \\ & 1,905,698 \\ & 1,099,131 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 428,818 \\ 1,607,249 \\ 2,34,738 \\ 1,38,408 \\ 1,865,595 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,290,872 \\ & 1,166,928 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 586,566 \\ 1,585,733 \end{array}$ |
|  | Louisvi |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Columbu |  | ,652, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1, 114.000 | , 720,718 |
| 80 | Oal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Atla | $\begin{array}{r} 990,596 \\ 457,401 \\ 3,25,281 \\ 7,509,151 \\ 3,839,891 \end{array}$ |  | 767, 258 | 173,34 | $\begin{array}{r} 661,496 \\ 30,776 \\ 1,359,805 \\ 5,719,078 \\ 3,791,761 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 329,100 \\ 1,84,625 \\ 1,84,476 \\ 1,790,073 \\ 2,048,130 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,108,320 \\ & 8,180,509 \\ & 7,781,180 \\ & 4,800,917 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 116,000 \\ 70,489 \\ 709,576 \\ 919,607 \\ 337,411 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 818,977 \\ 3,263,024 \\ 1,260,114 \\ 5,990,091 \\ 2,469,488 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 173,343 \\ 135,996 \\ 1,211,225 \\ 1,171,482 \\ 1,851,048 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 779,220 \\ 414,884 \\ 1,337,102 \\ 5,991,107 \\ 2,954,839 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 329,100 \\ 164,625 \\ 1,83,813 \\ 1,790,073 \\ 1,800,108 \end{array}$ |
|  | Birmin |  | 2,030 | 419,375 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 1,951,391 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Ric |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 37 | Syr | 6,634, 887 | $\begin{array}{r} 33,880 \\ 138,702 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 6,394,293 \\ 892,228 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 200,734 \\ 32,728 \\ 1,48,384 \\ 933,148 \\ 149,093 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,372,678 \\ 728,591 \\ 1,096,492 \\ 1,762,839 \\ 363,471 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 208,192 \\ 3,47,007 \\ 1,479,406 \\ 912,365 \\ 221,615 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,813,526 \\ 1,35,110 \\ 2,745,818 \\ 2,695,367 \\ 688,681 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  | 262,192377067 |
|  | Spokane, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1,062,576$ | $32,728$ |  |  |
| 3 |  | 2,575, 898 | 48,789 | 1,070, 725 |  |  |  |  | 32,685 | 1,257, 991 | 1;45, 142 | $1,008,043$ | 337,067 $1,476,164$ |
| 40 |  | $2,675,204$ | 91,044 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,733,012 \\ 404,363 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  | 9,013 | 1,740,709 | $\begin{array}{r} 945,845 \\ 140,443 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,770,505 \\ 465,316 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 924,868 \\ & 221,385 \end{aligned}$ |
| 41 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 92,659 | $44,579$ |  |  |  |
|  | Paterson, N | $\begin{aligned} & 3,767,077 \\ & 2,343,618 \\ & 2,953,183 \\ & 2,249,651 \\ & 490,601 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 2,066,000 \\ 1,191,910 \\ 2,300,503 \\ 1,950,805 \\ 251,356 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,088,847 \\ 1,083,305 \\ 363,938 \\ 109,814 \\ 109,396 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,429,144 \\ 1,285,135 \\ 2,379,824 \\ 1,883,790 \\ 369,406 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,377,833 \\ 1,07,483 \\ 573,359 \\ 358,861 \\ 121,195 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,869,462 \\ 2,200,372 \\ 2,900,767 \\ 1,120,351 \\ 902,133 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 891,400 \\ & 31,390 \\ & 210,708 \\ & 280,573 \\ & 139,729 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,389,499 \\ 1,105,877 \\ 2,120,101 \\ 733,044 \\ 398,008 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,088,583 \\ 1,083,105 \\ 583,958 \\ 108,734 \\ 169,396 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,531,813 \\ 1,142,689 \\ 2,327,408 \\ 764,570 \\ 713,438 \end{array}$ | 1,23, ${ }^{1}$ |
|  | Grand |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45 | Fal |  | 88, 7212 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45 | Dayto |  | 188, 012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | San Ant | $\begin{aligned} & 1,815,953 \\ & 2,679,784 \\ & 3,935,838 \\ & 2,052,84 t \\ & 2,129,659 \end{aligned}$ | 189,200 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,483,267 \\ & 2,550,295 \\ & 3,757,321 \\ & 1,943,790 \\ & 1,201,214 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 162,886 \\ 72,886 \\ 120,517 \\ 65,808 \\ 923,445 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,345,248 \\ & 2,553,045 \\ & 3,820,430 \\ & 2,000,571 \\ & 1,200,854 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 470,107 \\ & 12,739 \\ & 115,408 \\ & 52,273 \\ & 888,805 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 1,278, 697 | 162, | 1,133,476 |  |
| 48 | Bridgep |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 108, 148 | 156,974 |  |  |  |
| 50 | Salt Lak |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,745 | 141 |  | 120,51 |  |  |
| 51 | Nashyille, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 52 | Cambridge, | 5,270, 51 | 1,150,021 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,719,947 \\ & 2,373,767 \\ & 6,48,380 \\ & 1,75,763 \\ & 1,345 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,400,550 \\ 89,777 \\ 64,094 \\ 1,211,031 \\ 388,993 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,142,788 \\ & 2,600,670 \\ & 6,315,684 \\ & 1,372,507 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,127,730 \\ 31,000 \\ 791,788 \\ 2,110,812 \\ 1,125,297 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,645,164 \\ 2,435,679 \\ 1,797,950 \\ 6,640,628 \\ \cdots 2,610,502 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 812,372 \\ & 309,972 \\ & 275,074 \\ & 825,600 \\ & 416,171 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,42,242 \\ & 2,005,930 \\ & 837,882 \\ & 1,574,597 \\ & 1,808,918 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,400,550 \\ 39,777 \\ 684,991 \\ 1,241,031 \\ 385,413 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,517,434 \\ & 2,404,679 \\ & 1,606,162 \\ & 4,529,816 \\ & 1,488,785 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,127,730 \\ 31,000 \\ 791,788 \\ 2,110,812 \\ 1,121,717 \end{array}$ |
| 53 | Lowell, Mass. | 2, 637, 670 | 204, 126 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 54 | Tacoma, |  | 184 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 85 | Houst |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 57 | Hartiord, C | $\begin{array}{r} 2,248,531 \\ 532,798 \\ 1,816,2055 \\ 1,74,971 \\ 1,74,263 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 134,737 \\ & 27,000 \\ & 146,180 \\ & 254,044 \\ & 106,700 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 526,075 \\ 1,327,084 \\ 1,136,665 \\ 1,382,807 \\ 1,372,935 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,587,719 \\ 178,709 \\ 533,360 \\ 129,520 \\ 286,628 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 663,727 \\ 320,074 \\ 1,047,541 \\ 603,068 \\ 1,152,873 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,584,804 \\ 212,719 \\ 768,664 \\ 385,905 \\ 683,390 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,441,199 \\ 33,758 \\ 1,755,733 \\ 1,967,726 \\ 1,647,269 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 531,548 \\ 148,681 \\ 993,686 \\ 144,683 \\ 1,154,441 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,587,823 \\ 178,709 \\ 534,203 \\ 399,484 \\ 266,628 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 856,291 \\ 120,039 \\ 986,228 \\ 337,857 \\ 1,053,879 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,585,818 \\ 212,719 \\ 769,507 \\ 629,869 \\ 583,390 \end{array}$ |
| 58 | Reding, P |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 | Fort |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 61 | Camden, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 62 | Albany | $\begin{aligned} & 2,899,938 \\ & 4,049,396 \\ & 3,250, \\ & 1,507,759 \\ & \mathbf{2}, 861,812 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 38,615 \\ 136,242 \\ 626,000 \\ 36,21 \\ 24,629 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,029,132 \\ & 3,809,794 \\ & 2,281,592 \\ & 1,41,228 \\ & 2,788,111 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 632,191 \\ 103,360 \\ 342,866 \\ 29,262 \\ 48,872 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,014,870 \\ & 3,943,557 \\ & 2,716,930 \\ & 1,508,682 \\ & 2,850,483 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 685,088 \\ 105,839 \\ 633,282 \\ 1,057 \\ -11,120 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,088,570 \\ & 3,807,464 \\ & 3,285,724 \\ & 2,724,428 \\ & 2,65,640 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 44,055 \\ 278,947 \\ 707,705 \\ 32,305 \\ 89,241 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,412,324 \\ 3,45,187 \\ 2,231,153 \\ 669,863 \\ 2,519,527 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 103,380 \\ 34,886 \\ 29,262 \\ -48,872 \end{array}$ |  |  |
| 63 | Springteld, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $3,699,429$ 108,035 <br> $2,74,190$ 533,528 <br> $2,61,371$ 1,057 <br> 2,611 1,129 |  |
| 64 | Lynn, Mass |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 65 | Des Mroines |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 66 | Lawrence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 19.-SUMMARY OF NONREVENUE RECEIPTS AND NONGOVERNMENTAI COST PAYMENTS: 1917-Continued.
[For s list of the oitios arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discuasion of this table, see page 97.]

|  | crrs. | nonrevenve amcerits. |  |  |  |  |  | nongovienmental cost paykents. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Clossified by source. |  |  | Classified as- |  |  | Classified by object. |  |  | Classfifod se- |  |
|  |  | T | Receipts rom sales of invest supplies. (Table 20) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Receipts } \\ \text { which in } \\ \text { creased } \\ \text { indebted- } \\ \text { noss } \\ \\ \text { (Table } 21) \end{gathered}$ |  | Recolpts iromithe | $\underset{\substack{\text { Transfer } \\ \text { recaipts. }}}{ }$ | Total. | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Payments } \\ \text { Cor pur- } \\ \text { chases of } \\ \text { mavest } \\ \text { ments and } \\ \text { sapplies. } \\ \text { (Table 20) } \end{array}\right\|$ | Payments which do indebtedness. (Table 21) | All other ernmental cosi pay- meats. <br> (Table 22) | Payments totho pubilic. | Transfor. |
| GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $87$ | Yonkers, N. Y Schenectady, $\mathrm{N} . \bar{Y}$. Oklahomact Whinington, Del.... | *7, 820,996$3,300,74$ <br> $1,271,558$$4,159,056$ <br> $3,233,267$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500,000 \\ & 217,24 \\ & 935,520 \\ & 985,348 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 83,800 \\ 80,206 \\ 00,214 \\ 1,100,140 \\ 20,013 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | Duluth, Minn Akron, Ohlo. Ellizabeth, N. Utica, N. Y. |  |  |  | 46,280 $1,133,900$ 4177,340 148,683 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1,278,486$ <br>  |
|  | Somerville, Mas St. Joseph, Mo. Manchester, N . Troy, N. Y.... |  |  | 1,730,980 1, 1056,483 1,36,334 |  |  |  | $1,801,562$ $1,140,165$ <br> $1,266,46$ $1,751,770$ | 118,208 90, 54,309 | 1,797,454 24,90 $1,699{ }^{\prime}, 800$ <br> $1,696,31$ |  | $1,801,544$ 396,73 896 1,692,879 |  |
|  | Hoboken, N. J. Wort Wayne, Ind. Jactsonaynille Evansvile, Fla a...... |  | 204, 810 |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,079,818 \\ \mathbf{3}, 11 \\ 28,023 \\ 28,033 \\ 11,872 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  | 2,093,041 192,74 ${ }_{289}{ }^{320}, 210$ |  |
|  |  Passale, N. J. Harrisburg ${ }^{\text {Pa }}$ Pa... |  | $\begin{array}{r} 475 \\ 290 \\ 20,50 \\ 30,031 \\ 19,500 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 735,026 \\ 672,037 \\ 1,062,988 \\ 1906,603 \\ 896,574 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 58,977 \\ 19,15 \\ \hline 291,89 \\ 211,80 \\ 64,868 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 89,714 \\ 14,639 \\ 802,670 \\ 306,285 \\ 67,288 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 122,445 \\ 14,400 \\ 24,28,28 \\ 78,700 \\ 8,7000 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | Whichta, Kans. Bouth Bend In Savanmah, Ga. Joknstow, Pa. |  |  |  679,568 |  | 100,856 <br> $1,610,683$ <br>  |  |  | 63,500 <br> 1,156 <br> 9,235 <br> 74,000 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Brockton, Mass. Bacramento, Ca Terra Hante In Terre Haute, Ind |  | - 360,892 |  |  |  | 100,225 |  |  |  |  |  | [00,23 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 103 \\ & 103 \\ & 1005 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | Portland, Me Aneatown Pa Canton Ohio Charleston, S . 0 |  |  | 2,030, 127 <br> 875,699 $1,520,521$ 100,558 |  |  |  |  |  | 1, 915,374 609,142 96,018 |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 107 \\ & 108 \\ & 11109 \\ & \hline 110 \end{aligned}$ | Chattanooga, Tenn. Barkeley, Altoona, Pa. |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 549,923 \\ 1,342,280 \\ 121,501 \\ \hline 120 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 36,2029 \\ 470,229 \\ 177,5350 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 113 \\ & 114 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1,251,84140,468 <br> 972,28 $\stackrel{940,833}{363,321}$ |  | 2,045,792 743,073 $1,348,871$ $1,319,917$ |  | $1,208,650$ 703,594 880,069 520,502 |  |  |  |
| 0 | FHot, Mich. Tampa, Fla.. | $1,654,022$ $1,233,455$ <br> ${ }_{2}{ }^{2} 418,708$ | 1,978 12,900 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,217,140 \\ & 1,278,599 \\ & \hline 109,309 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 421,358 \\ 37,598 \\ 999,545 \\ 5959 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 302,63 \\ 1,59 \\ 1,590 \\ 1,500 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| , | Nem Britain, Conn. San Diego, Cal. Bork, Pa | $\begin{gathered} 339,329 \\ 399,128 \\ 885,94 \\ 32^{2}, 353 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 373,060 \\ 598,32 \\ 14,501 \\ 1,50 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62,783 \\ 19,09 \\ 1828.81 \\ 3,418 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 62,789 \\ 19,091 \\ 182,891 \\ \hline, 4,418 \end{gathered}$ | $60,61 \mathrm{l}$ |  |
| 125 1227 1228 122 | Springfield, O Maldan, Mass Auguster, |  | $\begin{gathered} 252,807 \\ 23,000 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 309,644 \\ 10,35 \\ 10,47 \\ 103,836 \end{gathered}$ | $3,54,731$ $1,15,40$ 127,453 033,424 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 963,887 \\ & 1,356,559 \\ & 1,017,750 \\ & 1,017,711 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 30,64 <br> 81,34 19,472 163,93 |  | 515,108 8709 13,711 80,889 |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017.

| 129 | K | \$1,001 | \$1,478 | 8490,794 | \$511,755 | \%488,630 | 8515,397 | \$1,071,967 | \$8,978 | \$549,012 | \$513,977 | \$554,348 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 130 | Davan | 947,915 | 14,607 | 884, 100 | 49,208 | -98 589 | 39346 | 292, 919 | 28,259 | 215, 452 | 49,208 | 253, 573 | 39,316 |
| 131 | Topeka, Ka | 497,848 | 10,539 | 419,192 | 68, 117 | 1399,077 | 118,771 | 541,147 | 48, 429 | 29, | 68, 117 |  | ${ }_{\text {1 }}^{118,771}$ |
| 132 | Salem, Mas | 1,40,550 | 26, 114 | 1,331, 848 | 82,590 | 1,368,047 | 72,503 | 1,000,226 | 22,706 | 984,830 | 82,590 | 1,017,723 | 72,503 |
| 133 | Have | 81 | 31,673 | 1,060 | 80,232 | 1,040 | 140 | 1,234, | 158, | 986, | 89,232 | 1,093,471 | 140,080 |
| 133 | Pasadema, | 128, 475 | 8,129 | 34, 690 | 85, 856 | 150,510 | ${ }^{77}$ | 324, 487 | ${ }_{18}^{19}$, | 219, | 85, 658 | 248, 832 | 055 |
| 136 | Bay Clty, Mich | 859,280 349,292 | 29,430 | 211,741 177,213 | 318,109 165,649 | 198,241 183,935 | 361,039 165,357 | 554,375 3969 | 18,933 | 226, 74 | 318,109 165,69 | 183,338 | 165,357 |
| 137 |  |  |  |  |  | 303 | ,582 | 3, |  |  | 81, 862 |  |  |
| 138 | Theot 1 | 428,304 | 10, 104 | 408, 187 | 8,033 | 425,508 |  | 458,829 | 24,807 | 425,959 | 8 8,0 | 458,033 |  |
| 139 | Cincoln, N |  |  | 618,91 882,3 | 285,700 | 629,849 757,474 | 617,795 | 3,671 | 236, 93 | -951,933 | 105, | 751,822 | 538,419 |

TABLE 19．－SUMMARY OF NONREVENUE REOEIPTS AND NONGOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS：1917－Continued．
［For a list of the oitiles arranged alphabetically by statos，with the number assigned to each，see page 19．For a text discussion of this table，see page 97.$]$

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 宮 } \\ & \text { 总 } \\ & \text { 客 } \end{aligned}$ | crit． | nonrevender bricipis． |  |  |  |  |  | wongovernmentar cost patuents． |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Si6 |  | clas | as |  |  | Hed by ob | ect． | Class | ed as－ |
|  |  | To | Recelpts from zales of invest－ ments and supplies． <br> （Table 20） | Recoipts Which in－ creased indebted－ ness． <br> （Table 21） | All othes nonreve nue <br> （Table 22） | Recelpts from the public． | Transfar receipts． | Total． | Payments for pur－ chases of invest－ ments and supplies． <br> （Table 20） | Payments which de creased indebted－ ness． <br> （Table 21） | All other nongov－ ernmental cost pay－ ments． (T8ble 22) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Payments } \\ \text { tothe } \\ \text { pubjic. } \end{gathered}$ | Transfer payments． |
| GROOP V．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50，000 IN 1017－Continued． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | \＄852，936 <br> 772,216 $1,092,475$ <br> $1,429,193$ <br> 1，843，382 | \＄18， |  | $\begin{gathered} \$ 309,700 \\ 200,201 \\ 122 ; 314 \\ 300,251 \\ 218,679 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 8857,787 \\ 67,972 \\ 1,10,922 \\ 1,246,757 \\ 1,972,78 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31,857 \\ 22,283 \\ 341,069 \\ 112,541 \\ 211,116 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \$ 39,478 \\ 250,261 \\ 130,314 \\ 303,221 \\ 218,679 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 5409,182 \\ 241,591 \\ 530,689 \\ 305,411 \\ 369,173 \end{gathered}$ |
| 142 | Mancon，${ }^{\text {da }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 143 | Muskogee，Oixia |  | $\begin{aligned} & 309,890 \\ & 195,209 \\ & 185,757 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 144 | Woonsocket，R． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 140 | Montgomer |  | 396，066 | $\begin{array}{r} 216,846 \\ 1,873,718 \\ 2,293 \\ 317,19 \\ 968,188 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 227,851 \\ 422,830 \\ 87,030 \\ 827,794 \\ 127,784 \\ 31,527 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 217,188 \\ 2,042,201 \\ 70,032 \\ 99,714 \\ 921,088 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 230,458 \\ 9,706 \\ 90,602 \\ 206,019 \\ 31,615 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 227,851 \\ 422,030 \\ 87,490 \\ 200,402 \\ 31,527 \end{array}$ |
| 147 | Butto，Mon |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 148 | Wheeling |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 150 | West Ho |  | 000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 151 | East | $\begin{array}{r} 1,808,743 \\ 807,448 \\ 1,275,178 \\ 2,127,350 \\ 424,333 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,372,950 \\ 421,373 \\ 965,144 \\ 1,6281861 \\ 301,966 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 272,961 \\ 382,617 \\ 49,034 \\ 62,175 \\ 121,167 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,137,668 \\ & 1,03,968 \\ & 1,031,021 \\ & 1,199,542 \\ & 304,650 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 665,075 \\ & 373,462 \\ & 211,157 \\ & 927,808 \\ & 119,783 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,916,739 \\ 688,549 \\ 604,151 \\ 2,244,800 \\ 208,417 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,286,041 \\ 343,481 \\ 1,56,117 \\ 1,688,85 \\ 165,750 \end{array}$ | 284，981 <br> 49，034 <br> 121， 16 ＇ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,139,664 \\ 361,346 \\ 362,994 \\ 1,297,062 \\ 168,634 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 777,075 \\ & 327,203 \\ & 241,157 \\ & 927,808 \\ & 19,783 \end{aligned}$ |
| ${ }_{152}^{152}$ | Lansing，Mrich |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 153 | Galveston，${ }^{\text {T }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 155 | Chester，PR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 156 | Pert |  | $\begin{array}{r} 163,290 \\ 15,928 \\ 489 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,626,456 \\ 315,6636 \\ 962,042 \\ 144 \\ 148,065 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 879,191 \\ 36,962 \\ 398,594 \\ \hline 171 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,632,607 \\ 328,028 \\ 92,333 \\ 148,288 \end{array}$ | $1,036,330$25,000 | 2，123,805 <br> 137,564 <br> 185 | ． 6,500 | 1，238， 114 | 879,19138,962 | 1，087，475 | $1,036,330$25,000 |
| 157 | Now Cas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 158 | Lexingt |  |  |  |  |  | 2， |  | 57，189 | $\begin{gathered} 43,781 \\ 43,78 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 471,079 \\ 171 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 440,333 \\ & 1,258 \end{aligned}$ | 521，716 |
| 160 | Familion |  | $\cdots \cdots$ |  | $231,912$ |  | 243，974 | 410，531 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 145,587 \\ 174,044 \end{array}$ | $231,912$ | 166，557 | ． 243,974 |
| 161 | har | $\begin{array}{r} 801,349 \\ 60,000 \\ 1,002,145 \\ 1,051,288 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 95,000 \\ 22,624 \\ 143 \\ 30,000 \\ 339,520 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 679,078 \\ & 730,378 \\ & 677,787 \\ & 163,545 \\ & 690,038 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 120,346 \\ 48,397 \\ 29,676 \\ 19,600 \\ 11,830 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 776,086 \\ & 752,171 \\ & 620,860 \\ & 141,454 \\ & 376,541 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 118,338 \\ 49,178 \\ 746 \\ 280,691 \\ 674,747 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 4,002 \\ 48,232 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 856,878 \\ & 490,740 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 124,577 \\ \hline 88,297 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 退 862,888 | $\begin{array}{r} 122,500 \\ 49,178 \\ 489 \end{array}$ |
| 162 | Docatur |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{163}$ | Dabuque，Iow |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 672， 807 |  |  |  |
| 184 | Portsmouth， |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 12,840 \\ & 380,216 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 147,500 \\ & 790,362 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 204,060 \\ 11,830 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98,249 \\ 507,254 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 286,157 \\ & 675,152 \end{aligned}$ |
| 185 | Everett |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 166 | San J |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{r} 2,006 \\ 2,272 \\ 33,751 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{array}{r} 177,787 \\ 947,138 \\ 449,196 \\ 1,699,1038 \\ 33,964 \end{array}$ | 2,6741,004188,32191,69691,465 | $\begin{array}{r} 179,601 \\ 950,18 \\ 457,929 \\ 1,75,293 \\ 1,75,871 \end{array}$ | 880 | 1，65，6381，113，345 |  | －52，984 | 2,674121,004 | $\begin{array}{r} 54,778 \\ 1,113,345 \end{array}$ | 880 |
| 188 | Pittsineld，Mass． | $\begin{array}{r} 950,168 \\ 539,789 \\ 1,745,485 \\ 525,429 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2，0 |  |  |  |  |
| 169 | Qnoxincy，Mas |  |  |  |  |  | 252 | ${ }^{397}$ 3761 | 39，728 | 1，341，786 | ${ }^{88,321}$ |  |  |
| 170 | Elmir |  |  |  |  |  | 89，558 | 385，532 | 13，488 | 2380，579 | 91， 465 | 1，205，974 |  |
| 1 | Jollet | $\begin{array}{r} 657,539 \\ 1,848,216 \\ 547,937 \\ 202,130 \\ 712,029 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,100 \\ 8,81 \\ 8,425 \\ \cdots \quad 6620 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 684,705 \\ 1,812,899 \\ 314,507 \\ 186,031 \\ 507,670 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 21,734 \\ 30,246 \\ 225,205 \\ 16,099 \\ 203,734 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 643,568 \\ 1,81,059 \\ 313,299 \\ 190,720 \\ 499,704 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13,971 \\ 36,157 \\ 234,648 \\ 11,410 \\ 212,325 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 500,075 \\ 1,677,686 \\ 631,249 \\ 246,059 \\ 650,966 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,940 \\ 12,436 \\ 2,629 \\ 37,032 \\ 10,343 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 470,019 \\ 1,635,04 \\ 379,401 \\ 1192,928 \\ 418,074 . \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22,116 \\ 30,246 \\ 301,219 \\ 16,099 \\ 232,549 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -485,729 \\ 1,641,529 \\ 320,387 \\ .34,649 \\ . .114,826 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,353 \\ 36,157 \\ 310,862 \\ 11,410 \\ 241,140 \end{array}$ |
| 172 | Now Rochei |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 174 | Codar Mapt |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 175 | Nlagara Falls， N |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 176 | Mount | $\begin{array}{r} 1,280,431 \\ 560,070 \\ 561,685 \\ 997,750 \\ 655,835 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25,000 \\ 59,000 \\ 21,037 \\ 43,0,091 \\ 1,498 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 617,591 \\ & 307,468 \\ & 2029 \\ & 2929 \\ & 292,110 \\ & 352,594 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 617,840 \\ & 193,604 \\ & 309,824 \\ & 229,549 \\ & 301,743 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 591,775 \\ & 371,141 \\ & 216,326 \\ & 732,641 \\ & 357,963 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 668,658 \\ & 188,929 \\ & 345,359 \\ & 225,109 \\ & 297,872 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,167,573 \\ 715,37 \\ 592,732 \\ 38,042 \\ 722,190 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,000 \\ & 61,699 \\ & 20,267 \\ & 7,099 \\ & 7,065 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 019,368 \\ & 193,604 \\ & 309,824 \\ & 208,755 \\ & 300,651 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 670,184 \\ 188,929 \\ 345,959 \\ 325,315 \\ 296,780 \end{array} \\ & 296 \end{aligned}$ |
| 177 | Ammsterdam， |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 178 | Qutain，Ohio |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 180 | Jamesto |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 181 | Taunt |  | $\begin{array}{r} 178,321 \\ 10,748 \\ 250 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 724,231 \\ 10,207 \\ 174,169 \\ 513,128 \\ 2,056,914 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 157,510 \\ 15,974 \\ 5,039 \\ 80,515 \\ 20,172 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 832,033 \\ 181,616 \\ 176,049 \\ 502,108 \\ 2,073,078 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 228,029 \\ 14,714 \\ 3,409 \\ 7,588 \\ 4,008 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,237,808 \\ 228,107 \\ 133,2568 \\ 104,213 \\ 439,704 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 239,003 \\ 2,193 \\ 13,857 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 861,295 \\ & 209,980 \\ & 114,360 \\ & 23,698 \\ & 412,632 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 157,510 \\ 15,934 \\ 8,039 \\ 80,515 \\ 20,172 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,029,779 \\ 213,433 \\ 129,847 \\ 29,615 \\ 28,696 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \cdot 228,029 \\ 14,674 \\ 3,409 \\ 74,598 \\ 4,508 \end{array}$ |
| 182 | Oshtosh，Wl | $\begin{array}{r} 1,060,062 \\ 196,329 \\ 179,458 \\ 696,343 \\ 2,077,086 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 183 | Water |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 184 | Fresion |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 185 | E |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 186 | Lima， | $\begin{aligned} & 1,368,115 \\ & 1,125,61 \\ & 1,66,418 \\ & 1,472,532 \\ & 1,562,584 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 104,580 \\ 32,304 \end{gathered}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{r} 1,106,561 \\ 755,661 \\ 1,258 \\ 1,43,45 \\ 1,289,658 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{gathered} 156,974 \\ 337,646 \\ 68,831 \\ 46,499 \\ 264,667 \end{gathered}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{r} 1,023,202 \\ 788,003 \\ 4,356 \\ 1,462,745 \\ 1,299,775 \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{array}{r} 344,823 \\ 337,548 \\ 6,063 \\ 9,768 \\ 262,709 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 689,742 \\ 665,137 \\ 102,24 \\ 221,611 \\ 1,388,849 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 108,515 \\ 50,827 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 324,253 \\ & 308,716 \\ & 41,433 \\ & 364 \end{aligned}$ | 156，974 305,39463,831 46，439 | $\begin{array}{r} \cdot 244,919 \\ 31,642 \\ 43,201 \\ 1,21,7 \pi \\ 1,375,849 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 344,823 \\ 323,495 \\ 6,063 \\ 9,768 \\ 13,000 \end{array}$ |
| 187 | Jackson， |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | Stocito |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Austin， |  | 8,359 |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11,101 \\ & 30,207 \end{aligned}$ | 1，343，884 |  |  |  |
| 101 | Columbia | $\begin{aligned} & 824,757 \\ & 277,963 \\ & 243,062 \\ & 37,116 \\ & 278,809 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,750 \\ 6,75 \\ 10,76 \\ 4,542 \end{array}$ | 802，645 | 20，362 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 192 | Boise，Idah |  |  | 260， 881 | 10，327 | 268， 550 | 9，413 | 183，935 | 10， 4 | 173， 123 | 10，327 | 2 |  |
| 193 | Aurora，III |  |  | 120，267 | 13， 559 | 127， 614 | 16，2 | 194，394 | 16，560 | 164，375 | 13，459 | 178， 106 | ，＇288 |
| 195 | Waco，Tex |  |  | 11，611 | 20.0 | 18，026 | 19，0 | 66，550 | 4，561 | 41，028 | 20，963 | － 47,460 | 19，090 |
|  | Waco， |  |  | 51 | 26, | 4，221 | 224 |  |  | 41，617 | 226，828 | 46，881 | 224， 584 |
|  | Joplin |  |  |  | 57，371 | 45， | 56，8 | 134， 558 | 11，100 | 66，4 |  |  |  |
| 198 | Orange， N ． | 1，583，027 | 257714 | 08，000 | 252,638 255,312 | 487， 658 | 1，095，369 | 1，598， 5053 | 462，731 | 882，689 |  | 502， 684 | 1，095， 360 |
| 199 | Bellingham，Wo | 336， 627 | 2，133 | 328，724 | 5，70 | 333，500 | 3，127 | － 202,481 | 287， 1,492 | $\begin{array}{r} 87,000 \\ 195,210 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 252,153 \\ 5,770 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 351,278 \\ & 199,354 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 275,399 \\ 3,127 \end{array}$ |
|  | Colorado Sprin Colo．．．．．．．．．．．． | 357，864 | 7，893 | 288，161 | 63，710 | 296，688 | 61，17 | 461 |  | 379， | 63，710 |  |  |
| 201 | Brookline，M | 1，251，133 |  | 1，250，225 | 908 | 1，250， 636 | 407 | 1，376，830 | 117 | 1，375， 805 | 908 |  |  |
| 202 | Danville，fil． | 189，786 |  | 180，074 | 9，712 | 1，180，288 | 9，500 | 1，221，030 | 17 | 1，211，318 | 208 | 1，371，${ }_{230}$ | ， 490 |
| 203 | Kenos | 1，077，680 | 8，593 | 474，599 | 594，488 | 488， 665 | 589， 015 | 893， 098 | 14，995 | 304， 115 | 574，${ }^{\text {9 }} 88$ | 314，003 | 800， 015 |
|  | NaFpo | 249，119 |  | 56，792 | 192，327 | 57，543 | 191，576 | 274，690 |  | 74，731 | 199，918 | 75，523 | 199， 167 |
| 05 | La Crosse，Wis | 800， 126 | 285，924 | 169，099 | 415，103 | 403， 624 | 456，502 | 917，886 | 15， 578 | 487，205 | 415，103 | 461，384 | 456，502 |
| 206 | Council Blufis，Iowa | －331，106 | 10， 222 | －306，409 | 14，275 | 328，961 | 4，1 |  | ${ }^{59}$ | 344，841 | 14，275 | 414，900 | 4，145 |
| 08 | Tuiks， | 1，374，327 | 84， 247 | 1，167，015 | 123，065 | 1，073，131 | 301， 196 | 944， 809 | 206，356 | 615，388 | 123，065 | 627， 683 | 317， 228 |
| 09 | Wrinstonsa | 499,238 697,760 | ${ }_{8,85}^{5,155}$ | 473，260 | 22，823 | 477，344 | 21，894 | 379，786 | 24， 556 | 332，407 | 22， 223 | 357，892 | 21， 894 |
| 10 | Norristown， Pa | 30， 895 |  | 6，500 | 24，395 | 612，838 | － 24,3823 | 601,888 33,423 | 21， 1 1， 631 | 645,116 8,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 28,241 \\ & 24,295 \end{aligned}$ | 646,066 9,100 | $\begin{aligned} & 88,82220 \\ & 24,322 \end{aligned}$ |
| 11 | Stamiord，Con | 1，294，830 |  | 1，228，869 | 65， 853 | 1，229， | 65，2 | 1，168，837 | 7，091 | 1，085，071 | 66，675 | 1，102，779 | 66， 058 |
| 12 | Zanessille Ohio | 735，549 | 106，334 | 575，614 | 64，601 | 806， | 129，417 | 338，855 | 61，215 | 223， 139 | 54， 601 | 1，209，538 | 129，317 |
| 13 | Madison，Wis． | 1， 148,023 | 4，641 | 756 | 381，941 | 728 | 414，077 | 783， 652 | 50，886 | 391， 666 | 341，100 | 410，416 | 373， 238 |
| 15 | Easton，${ }^{\text {Pa．．}}$ | 138，759 | 7，560 |  | 30，284 |  | 41，0 | 600 | 86，352 | 573，834 | 30，284 | 649，467 | 41，003 |
| 216 | Charleston，W．Va | 183， 607 |  | 163，270 | 20，328 |  |  |  |  | 30， | 45，759 | 34，801 | 41，058 |
| 217 | Poughkeepale，N．Y ． | 302， 141 |  | 250， 174 | 32，123 |  | 60，478 | 351，550 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 93,285 \\ 301,24 \end{array}$ |  | 132，809 | 17，804 |
| 218 | Newport，R． 1 | 612，050 | 2，651 | 533， 228 | 84，071 | 637， 680 | 80，270 | 646， 145 | 18,102 3,965 | 858，109 | 32，123 | 291,081 563,875 | 60,488 82,270 |
| 219 | Wilmington，N，C．．． | 204， 646 |  | 176，695 | 27，951 | 171，438 | 33，208 | 258，358 | 8，104 |  |  | 363，875 | 82，908 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20，38 | 8，104 | 221，803 | 28， 451 | 223，450 | 34，908 |

TABLE 20.-NONREVENUE RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF INVESTMENTS AND SUPPLIES AND NONGOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS FOR THEIR PUROHASE: 1917.
[For a list of the cities arranged slphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 10. For a text discusslon of this table, sco pago 08.]

|  | CTY. | RECEITST. |  |  |  |  |  | PATMESTS. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | From seles of investments. |  |  |  | From sales of sup. plies. 2 | Total. | For purchase of investments. |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { For } \\ & \text { pur- } \\ & \text { chase } \\ & \text { of sup } \\ & \text { plles. } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { By sinking } \\ & \text { tunds. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { By public } \\ \text { trustrunds } \\ \text { for mu } \\ \text { niepal } \\ \text { uses. } \end{array}$ | Byinvestment funds. | By pro vate trust funds and public trust funds for nommat nicipal uses. |  |  | By sinking funds. | By public trust funds for municipal uses. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { By in- } \\ & \text { vestment } \\ & \text { funds.: } \end{aligned}$ | By privata trust funds and public trust funds for nonmunicipal uses. |  |
|  | Grand total. | \$129, 578,368 | 896,896,829 | \$3,692,375 | 207,299,644 | \$1,071,316 | 8618,304 | 3196,648,609 | 3125,014,452 | 8,316,110 | 512,802,283 | 31,017,388 | \$898,426 |
|  | Group 1. | 103,313,915 | 76, 190,924 | 2,091,310 | 24,545,221 | 293,845 | 102,618 | 159,035, 246 | 95,347,616 | 3,825,174 | 59,049,857 | 402,719 | 249,880 |
|  | Group II | 4, 542, 197 | 3,137, 274 | 378,257 | 620,089 | 318, 665 | 90,012 | 8,728, 173 | 6,234,291 | 400, 435 | 1,947,259 | 39,591 | 106, 607 |
|  | Group III. | 10,856, 734 | 9, 187, 582 | 591, 031 | 618,963 | 356, 423 | 199, 735 | 16,985,301 | 16,028,199 | 861, 142 | 480,003 | 345,837 | 290,060 |
|  | Group IV.. | 5,723, 071 | 4,715, 441 | 414,370 | 522, 583 | 37, 223 | 33,455 | 7, 14, 823 | 5,395,243 | 685,007 | 918,827 | 60,293 | 85,553 |
|  | Group V. | 5,042,451 | 3,665,608 | 214,407 | 989,688 | 70,261 | 102,487 | 4,755,026 | 3, 609,113 | 444,352 | 428,277 | 108,948 | 156,336 |

GROUP 1.-CITIES HAVINGA POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1017.

| $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | New York, N. Y.... <br> Chicago Ml | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 80,045,497 \\ & \mathbf{2 1 , 9 0 1 , 0 6 3} \end{aligned}$ | $\$ 888,371,884$ | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 093,000 \\ & \hline 43,025 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5396,868 \\ 21,132,834 \end{array}$ | \$283,745 | -314,204 | $\begin{array}{r} 1113,378,600 \\ 24,602,145 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 381,905,022 \\ 17,600 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8887,358 \\ & 510,393 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 530,147,410 \\ & 24,043,604 \end{aligned}$ | 4438, 819 | \%11,243 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{2} \\ & \mathbf{3} \end{aligned}$ | Phlladolphia, Pa..... | $\begin{array}{r} 1,901,0530 \\ 2,30,850 \end{array}$ | $1,51,000$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6,295 ; 700 \\ & 6,290 \\ & 1 \pi y \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,322,403 \end{aligned}$ | $\text { 1, } 908,549$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,00, \\ 64,78 \\ 078 \end{array}$ |  |  |
| 5 | St. Louis, Mo........ | 5, 148, 716 5,123, | 4,824,000 | 47,431 104,250 | 2,330 285,051 | 10, 100 | 98, | 8,278,075 | 4,80i,3ij | 81,968 316,861 | 3,151,875 | 23,900 | 05, 131 |
| 6 | Cleveland 0 Olo.... | 1,339, 499 | 1,128,124 | 130,244 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | Detrolt, Mich Baltimore Mi...... | 2, 2981,546 $4,020,189$ | $1,073,049$ $4,010,561$ | 2,500 8,100 | 1,899,000 |  | -6,997 | $1,612,818$ 2, 1283,547 | 1,989, 510 | 71,1133 |  |  | 17,345 |
| 8 | Pittsburgh, Pa...... | 4, $4,652,202$ | 4, 434,706 |  | 217 |  | 析 | 1,008, 201 | 1,500,714 | 12, 000 | 60, 205 |  | 35,372 |
| 10 | Los Angeles, Cai. | 4,800,942 | 90,000 |  | 710,942 |  |  | 16,538 |  | ${ }^{1200}$ | 8,138 |  | 7,900 |

GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| Buflalo, N. Y |
| :---: |
| Gan Francisco |
| Milwaukee, W |
| Clncionati, Of |
| Newark, N. <br> New Orleans |
| Washington, |
| Minneapolis, |
| Beattle, Wash |
| Jersey City, N |
| Kansas City, |


| \$489, 63.3 | 4447,397 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 96,700 |  |
| 47,987 |  |
| 977,088 | 846, 350 |
| 485, 197 | 167, 197 |
| 53,340 |  |
| 178,288 |  |
| 850, 338 | 467, 102 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 97,551 \\ 1.211,966 \end{array}$ |  |
| 2, 21, 41,128 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,188,228 \\ 73,000 \end{array}$ |


| 837, 121 |  |  | 85,117 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 40,000 | 856,700 |  |  |
| 28,250 20,396 | 13, 807 | 596,585 | 19,737 |
| 163,000 | 165,000 | ...- |  |
| 12,150 | 410 | 40,780 | . |
|  |  | 176,250 | 2,008 |
| - | 325,000 62,172 |  | 27,711 35,379 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 25,738 \\ & 21,112 \end{aligned}$ | 6, |  |  |

481,305
$1,09,700$
86,681
$2,593,293$
$1,788,043$
89,938
681,465
63,63
71,916
827,782
401,497 $|$

| 8447,448 |
| :---: |
| * 218,660 |
| 1,47,175 |
| - 16,756 |
| 646,465 261,887 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \because 87,788 \\ & 383,116 \end{aligned}$ |


|  |  |  | 83, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$40,000 | 81,056,700 |  |  |
| 53,625 14,694 | 350,000 |  |  |
| 180,868 | 180,000 |  | , |
| 8,449 | 25,142 | -39,691 |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 38,000 \\ 46,517 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30,000 \\ 35,417 \end{array}$ |  | 25,219 36,490 |
| 18,388 |  |  |  |

GROUP III,-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.


Table 20.-NONREVENUE REOEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF INVESTMENTS AND SUPPLIES AND NONGOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS FOR THEIR PUROHASE: 1917-Continued.
[Tor allst of the ellies arrangod alphabotically by states, with the numberassigned to esch, see page 19. For a text discrisqlon of this tabio, see page 98.]

|  | crix. | mecrires. |  |  |  |  |  | PATMEATS. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | From sales of investments. |  |  |  | From sales of glies. | Total. | For purchase of investments. |  |  |  | Forpurs-chaseof sup-plies. |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { By siniting } \\ & \text { funds. } \end{aligned}$ | By pubilic trusturnds for mud nicapal uses. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { By ine } \\ & \text { resiment } \\ & \text { funds. } \end{aligned}$ | By pris <br> yateprust <br> fands and <br> public <br> trust <br> funds for <br> nonmuo <br> nicipal <br> uses. |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { By siniding } \\ & \text { funds: } \end{aligned}$ | By public trustifunds for mip uses. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { By in. } \\ & \text { veshname } \\ & \text { funds. } \end{aligned}$ | By pri- vatetrust funds and puble trust fund for nonmul nncipal uses. |  |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1017.

aroup v. -Cities having a population of 30,000 to 50,000 IN 1917.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 138 \& Kalam \& \$11, 48 \& 3500 \& \& \& \& ${ }_{\text {14,007 }}{ }^{978}$ \& 2988 \& 31,800 \& 12,940 \& \& \$3,200 \& ${ }^{15,3788}$ <br>
\hline 131
132

2 \& Talema \& 539 \& 8 8,099 \& \& \& \& \& \& 36,529 \& 11,500
21,393 \& 3i,000 \& \& <br>
\hline ${ }^{133}$ \& Haver \& 31 \& 24,683 \& 5,000 \& 000 \& \& 10 \& 158,182 \& 146,130 \& 8,773 \& \& 8 \& 10 <br>

\hline | 134 |
| :--- |
| 135 |
| 1 | \& Pasadens, \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 288 \& \& <br>

\hline 138 \& McKeesport, Pa . \& 6,400 \& 8,000 \& \& 400 \& \& \& 13,833 \& 18,680 \& \& 3,933 \& \& <br>
\hline 138
138 \& Huntingon, \& 104 \& \& 2,000 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 2,00 \& , \& , <br>
\hline \& 1sea, उass. \& 28,8 \& - \& \& 12 \& \& \& 238,6 \& 232, \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^15]Table 20．－NONREVENUE REOEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF INVESTMENTS AND SUPPLIES AND NONGOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS FOR THEIR PURCHASE：1917－Continued．
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number assigned to each，see page 19．For a text discussion of this table，see page 08．］

| $\begin{aligned} & \dot{4} \\ & \stackrel{\Delta}{⿱} \\ & \text { 昌 } \\ & \text { 突 } \end{aligned}$ | CITY． | EECMITS． |  |  |  |  |  | PATMENTS． |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total． | From sales of investments． |  |  |  | From sales of supe |  | For purchase of investments． |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ \text { pur- } \\ \text { ohase } \\ \text { of sup } \\ \text { pliter.4. } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { By sinicing } \\ \text { tunds. } \end{gathered}$ | By public trustunds for mud nicepal uses． | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Byin- } \\ & \text { vestment } \\ & \text { funds. } \end{aligned}$ | By pri－ vato trust publle trust funds for nicipal uses． |  | Total． | $\begin{aligned} & \text { By sinking } \\ & \text { funds. } \end{aligned}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { By pabicic } \\ \text { trust funds } \\ \text { for mul } \\ \text { nicipal } \\ \text { uses. } \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { By in- } \\ & \text { vestment } \\ & \text { funds.: } \end{aligned}$ | By pri－ vatotrust funds and public trust funds for nonmu－ nicipal uses． |  |

GROUP V．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50，000 IN 1917－Continued．

|  | Super | 818,780 | \＄17， 500 |  |  |  | \＄1，280 | 283 |  |  |  |  | 81，857 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 143 | ${ }_{\text {Masen，}}^{\text {Muskogee，}}$ | 309， 990 | 309，903 |  | ม193 |  |  | 341，069 | 337， 383 |  |  |  | 3，2ii6 |
| 145 | Woonsocket，R． | 18， 209 1857 | 18，000 |  | 157 |  | 209 | ${ }_{\text {112，}}^{112,511}$ | 112，332 | 20，0as | \＄1，870 |  | 18， 81209 |
|  | Montgom |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 117 | Butte，MIM | 398，068 | 379，362 | 3i5，00i | i，700 |  |  | 27，6¢ |  | 27，66i |  |  |  |
|  | Roanoke，$V$ V． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 150 | West Hobozan， $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{j}$ ． | 1，000 | i，000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 151 152 | East Orange，N．J． | 156,832 <br> 3,458 | 152，105 | 1,000 | ${ }^{3,500}$ |  | 2，501 | 245,737 8,710 | 211，000 | 4，000 | 2，025 | 200 | ， 137 |
| 153 | Galveston，Tex． | 281, ，00 | 2610000 |  |  |  |  | 90， 000 | 90，000 |  |  |  |  |
| 154 | Fhester Pa Mass． | 436，314 | $\begin{array}{r}423,520 \\ 1,500 \\ \hline 150\end{array}$ | 4，200 |  | 6，400 | 104 | 463,850 1,500 | 459，624 | 12，500 |  | 2，019 | 199 |
| ${ }^{156}$ | Perth Amb | 163，290 | 160，100 |  | 3，190 |  | 19 | 5，500 | 5，500 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Lexingo | 15，928 | 4，073 | 43 | i0，91i2 |  |  | 57，189 | 48，9299 | 430 | 7，92i |  | 28 |
| 189 | Springield， | 12，235 |  |  |  |  |  | 4，575 | 8，000 | i， i 7 7 5 |  |  |  |
| 161 | Charlotte，N． O | 95，000 |  |  | 95，000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Decatur，ill | 22，${ }^{624}$ | 10，880 | ${ }_{143}^{800}$ |  |  | 10，964 | 42，232 | 27，500 | 3，699 | 495 |  | 10，538 |
|  | Portsmouth， |  |  |  | B0，000 |  |  | i2， 840 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 165 | Everett，Mass． | 339，520 | 318，000 |  |  | 21，000 | 520 | 380， 214 | अ6，000 |  |  | 22，000 | 12，214 |
| $\underset{187}{106}$ | San Jose ${ }^{\text {cal }}$ ， |  |  |  |  |  | 2，016 | 2，041 |  |  |  |  | 2，041 |
| 1188 | Knorrile Teni | ${ }_{2}^{2} 2,272$ |  |  | 2，272 | 12 | 298 | 1，728 |  | 1，000 | 728 |  |  |
| 170 | Eimira，M． M ． |  |  | 21，125 |  |  | 226 | 38，${ }^{3188}$ |  | 5，069 | 2，7i27 | 5，692 |  |
| 171 | Joliet，［1］． | 1，100 |  | 1，100 |  |  |  | 7，940 |  | 7，940 |  |  |  |
| 龶 | New Rocheil | 8，420 | 7，i4i | 1，28i |  |  | 5，081 | 12,436 $\mathbf{2}, 629$ |  | 2，629 |  |  | 5，094 |
|  | Cedar Rapids， |  |  | 100 | 225 |  |  | cin， | 32，032 | 5，000 |  |  |  |
|  | Nagara ralls， | 625 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 176 \\ & 177 \end{aligned}$ |  | 25，${ }^{5000}$ |  | 25，000 |  |  |  | 661，869 | 7，000 | 21，000 4 |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 178 \\ & \substack{778 \\ m m o n} \end{aligned}$ | Lorain，Ohio． | －21， 839 | 15，877 |  |  |  | ， 10.060 | 22， 237 | 23，125 |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | Jamestown， $\mathrm{N}: \mathbf{Y}$ | －1，498 |  |  | 131 |  | 1，367 | 963 | ．．．．．． | ． |  |  |  |
| 181 | Taunton，Mass |  | 172，800 |  |  | 5，521 |  |  | 201，252 | 29，316 | 2，000 | 6，375 | 690 |
| ${ }^{183}$ | O．${ }^{\text {Onh orh，Wis．}}$ | 0，7480 |  |  | ，200 |  |  | 13，857 | 13，8857 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Presmo，Cal． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Everett，wa |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 186 \\ & 188 \end{aligned}$ | Jima，Ohio | $\begin{gathered} 104,580 \\ 32,304 \end{gathered}$ | 99，438 | 32，082． |  |  | 5，1222 | $\begin{gathered} 108,515 \\ 50,827 \end{gathered}$ | 103，605 | 50，605 |  |  | 4，820 |
|  | Stoctan，Cal． Shreveport， |  |  | 2，476 |  |  |  |  |  | 4，979 | 5，769 |  |  |
| 100 | Austin，Tex | ${ }_{8}^{8,399}$ |  |  |  |  | 8，359 | 30，207 |  |  |  |  | 30，207 |
| 191 | Columbia，${ }^{\text {che }}$ | 1，750 |  | 1，750 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2，24i |
| 193 | Buiso， Aldahto．．． | b， 10， 176 |  | 8 8，4i8 | 1，700 |  | ， 3 | 16，560 |  | 13，400 | 3，160 |  | 2i |
| ${ }^{109}$ | Whilamsport， P | 4，542 |  |  |  |  | 4，542 |  |  |  |  |  | 4，561． |
|  | Waco，Toz |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 106 | Joplin，Mo．${ }^{\text {Orange，}}$ |  |  | 29，300 |  |  |  | － 416,170 | 10,00 312,012 | 31，000 |  |  |  |
|  | Innathur， | $\begin{aligned} & 250,74 \\ & 20,7,720 \end{aligned}$ | 7，000 |  | 250，744 |  |  | 287，524 | 74，180 |  | 213，334 |  |  |
| ${ }_{200}^{109}$ | Colorado Sprin |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Colo．．．．．． | 7，103 |  |  | 1，000 | 300 | 8，693 | ，635 |  | ，500 |  | 8，200 | 6，835 |
| 222 | Brookline，M |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 203 | Kenosha， W | 8，593 |  | 4，996 | 2，475 |  | 1，122 | 14，995 |  | 12，441 |  |  | 2，054 |
| 205 |  | 2885， 924 | 2884， ¢000 $^{\circ}$ | 6，290 | 12，0000 |  | 3，055 | i5，578 |  |  | 13，233 |  | 2，320 |
| 203 | Council ${ }^{\text {blufs，}}$ | 10，222 |  | 2，000 |  |  | 8，422 | 599，929 |  | ［1，500 |  |  | 8，429 |
| 8 |  |  | 3，083 |  | 2，072 |  |  | 22， 5 56 | 24， 556 |  |  |  |  |
| 09 | Ogden， 0 tah | 9，885 |  |  | 7，572 |  | 2，313 | 22，${ }_{1}$ |  | 1，0\％ | 19，559 |  | 1，972 |
|  | Nomilown， |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 211 \\ & 212 \end{aligned}$ | Stamlord，Conn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4，922 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 4,0.00 \\ 52,160 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  | 20，800 | 14 | 50,886 86,352 | $\begin{aligned} & 40,000 \\ & 61,8920 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10,530 \\ & 24,400 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 215 | Easton，Pa．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Charliston，W |  |  |  |  |  |  | 37，000 | 7，11800 |  |  |  |  |
|  | aghreopsie，N． | 10，844 |  | ， 151 |  | 2，500 |  |  |  | 3，152 | 813 |  |  |
| 219 | Wwirmington， $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{C} . .4$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8，104 | 8,104 |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{1}$ Including receipts from salis of investmants not In funds．
－Including payments ror the purchase of Investments not in funds．

Table 21.-NONREVENUE RECEIPTS WHICH INOREASED AND NONGOVERNMENTAL
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

|  | citr. | nonrevenue recripts. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1. | Classified by character of obligation. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Classifled as- |  |
|  |  | Total. | Bonds, notes, warrants, and Judgments. | Trust liabilities. |  |  |  |  | Lisblities as agent for othar civil divisions. |  |  | Received from public. | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Received. } \\ \text { fromfunds } \\ \text { of city. } \end{gathered}\right.$ |
|  |  |  |  | Total. | For purposes of publlo trusts for nommunicipaluses. |  | For purposes of private trusts. |  | Total. | In account | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { In account } \\ & t \text { withouther } \\ & \text { civili } \\ & \text { divisions. } \end{aligned}\right.$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { create } \\ \text { crusts. }}}{ }$ | Forrent and interest. | To create trusts. | Forrent and interest. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Grand total........ | \$798,470,068 | 8684, 106, 090 | 324,443,150 | *247,979 | \$122,923 | 323,881,009 | 3191,239 | 889,920,820 | \$57, 470,920 | 832,449,900 | \$685,336,207 | 8123,138,859 |
|  | Group 1................. | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 494,087,555, } \\ 83 \\ \hline 1012\end{array}$ | $437,071,087$ $60,055,060$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,033,762 \\ & 7,148,545 \end{aligned}$ | 16, 263 | 7,378 8,270 | $\begin{array}{r} 10,859,434 \\ 7,129,914 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 151,086 \\ 15,361, \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45,982,106 \\ & 21,457,665 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31,492,703 \\ & 14,189,318 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14,489,403 \\ 7,318,347 \end{gathered}$ | $382,501,030$ $83,155,048$ | 111, 585,625 |
|  | Group IIİ.................... |  |  |  | 124, 100 |  |  | 23, 758 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Group 1V.................. | 64, 680,487 | $65,016,330$ $46,729,617$ | 2, ${ }_{\text {2, }}$ | 53,808 | 24,224 | 2,249,333 | 222 | $6,739,510$ $0,124,908$ | $3,362,270$ $2,809,010$ |  | - $59,820,835$ | $4,259,652$ $2,088,366$ |

GROUP I.-CITLES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.

|  | Ne | , 21 | \$314,895, 946 |  |  |  |  | \$150,103 | \$13,881,126 | \$13,981,126 |  | 234, 487,099 | 105,022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Chicago Ill | 59,44, 110 | 50,310, 000 | 350,555 |  |  | - 350,555 | -15,103 | 8,773;055 | 5,865, 164 | (2,908,79i | 35, 081,450 | 24,362,660 |
| 3 | Philladelphla, Pe | 28,230, 235 | 26,871, 325 | 37,016 |  | \$64 | 36,952 |  | 1,321,894 | 1,321, 894 |  | 28,014,007 | 216, 228 |
| 5 | St. Louis, Mo. Boston, | $3,792,518$ $16,783,556$ | $1,472,455$ $12,848,299$ | 353,437 293,421 |  | , | 353,189 $\mathbf{2 7 5 , 6 2 7}$ | 248 |  | 1,930,626 |  | $3,791,543$ 3683 | 975 |
| 5 | Boston, Mass. | 16,783, ${ }^{\text {18, }}$ 123, 310 | 12,848, 290 | 296, 21 161,324 | +10,838 | 6,898 346 | 275,627 156,465 | 75 |  | 1,001,075 |  | $16,705,422$ |  |
| 7 | Detroit, Juch | 9,610, 570 | 6,146,526 | 491, 189 |  |  | 491, 189 |  | 2,072,855 | 2,530,621 | 2, 336,234 | 7,342, 332 | 2,268, 038 |
| 8 | Balimore, Mad. | ${ }_{6}^{1,800,093}$ | 1,764, 247 | 35,846 |  |  | 34, 888 | 1,260 |  |  |  | 1,445,993 | 354, 100 |
| 10 | Littsburgh, Pa. | 612,410,328 | -6,998,833 | 1,291,044 |  |  | 1,294,044 |  | 0,350,287 | i, 177,731 | 8,178, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 6, 439,100 $\mathbf{1 2 , 4 1 0 , 3 2 8 .}$ | 560,714 |

GROUP II-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$724 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | San Fran | 7,694,043 |  | 1,720, 206 |  |  | 1,726 206 |  | 1,292,578 | 1,292,578 |  |  | 56,700 |
| 13 | Miliwaukee, | 8, 228,036 | ${ }^{5} 5$, 433, 452 |  |  |  | -671,220 | 324 | 2, 323,040 | 2,006,545 | 316, 495 | 8, 427,036 |  |
| 15 | Cincinnati | ${ }^{6}$ | 20, 215 | 274, 251 |  | \$3,245 | 216,590 273,965 | 14, 027 | 1,856,009 | 2,677,936 | 1,17 | 4,774,814 | $2,223,669$ $1,782,175$ |
| 16 | New Orleans, La . | $\begin{gathered} 24,870, \text {, } \\ 4,820 \\ \hline, 825 \end{gathered}$ | 4, 416,128 | 420, 697 |  | 5 | 420, 672 |  | 4,381,107 | 2,804,897 | 1,576,20 | $\begin{gathered} 23,088,455 \\ 4,86,825 \end{gathered}$ | 1, |
|  | Washington, D. C. |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 674,072 \\ 150, \\ \hline 152 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $674,072$ |  | 256,648 | $\text { - } 256,648$ |  | 930,720 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | Minneapolis, Beattle Wash | $\begin{array}{r} 5,200,977 \\ 11,054,084 \end{array}$ | $3,255,358$ $7,240,034$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16246 \\ & 757,819 \\ & \hline 8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 162,456 \\ & 757.819 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1, 873, 163 | $1,3_{600} 89,948$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 5,254,928 \\ 14 \\ 154 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 0,0 |
|  | Jersey City, N. | 5,248,693 | 1,136,921 | 5,537 |  |  | 6,537 |  | 4,106,235 | 2, 216, 366 | 1,889,869 | 4,568,256 |  |
| 21 | Kansas City, Mo.. | 6,660,378 | 3,828,235 | 1,836,272 |  |  | 1,836,272 |  | -995,871 | 2561, 316 | 434,555 | 6,381, 628 | 278,750 |

aROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 800,000 IN 1917.

|  |  | 3,000,02 | 52,033,027 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Indianaj | 1,954,260 | 1,377,510 | 576,750 |  |  | 676,750 |  | 84,767 | \%4,767 |  | 12,000, 092 |  |
|  | Denver, Colo | 1,302, 060 | 403, 211 | 130, 271 |  |  | 130,271 |  | 762; $\mathbf{6 8 4}^{4}$ | -762,589 |  | 1,273, 906 | 100 |
| 26 | Rochester, N . | 5,812,785 | 5,204,921 | 606,141 37 | 811,525 | 55,715 | 688, 8188 | \$3 | 1,723 | 1,723 |  | 5, 805, 785 | -7,000 |
|  | Providence, R . | 3,500,865 | 3,088, 303 | 37, 140 |  | 11,431 |  |  | 485, 326 | 465,326 |  | 1,604, 865 | 1,980,000 |
|  | St. Paul, Minn. | 3, 514, 176 | 3,499, 340 | 8,356 |  |  | 6,356 |  | 8,480 | 8,480 |  | 3,354, 218 | 159,958 |
|  | Columbus $\mathbf{O}$ | 1, 12350,088 | 2, 1838,233 | 118, 659 |  |  | 95,734 | 22,825 |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,103,058 \\ 603,062 \end{array}$ | 2,063,850 |
|  | Oaliand, Cal. | 703,457 | 502,038 | 201,419 |  |  | 201,419 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 31 | Toledo, Ohio. | 2,603,937 | 2,564, 812 | 39, 125 | 2,150 | 622 | 36, 453 |  |  |  |  | 1,342, 851 | 1,261,086 |
|  | Atlanta, Ga | 767, 253 | 766,357 <br> 3035 | ${ }^{1588}$ | 200 |  | ${ }^{6986}$ |  |  |  |  | 651,253 | 116,000 |
| 3 | Birmingham, | 319,375 $1,951,391$ | 303,651 $1,873,281$ | 15,724 |  |  | 15,724 |  |  |  |  | 288,375 | 31,000 654,461 |
|  | Worcester, $\frac{1}{V}$ | 5, 605,622 | 4,965, 109 | 61,942 | 12,440 | 7,828 | 41, 463 | $2 \mathrm{ij}{ }^{\text {- }}$ | 578, 571 |  | 3177,829 | 1,206, ${ }^{1}, 622$ | 61 |
| 36 | Ruchmond, Va. | 3,725, 453 | 3,701,940 | 17,920 | 5, 040 | \%,0 | 12,880 | 21 | -5,593 | 5,593 | -177,829 | 3,602, $3,725,453$ |  |
|  | Syracuse, N. Y | 6,394, 2233 | 5,075,870 | 242,605 |  |  | 242,521 | 84 | 1,075,758 | 300, 721 | 775, 037 | 6,359,083 | 35, 150 |
| 38 | Spokane, Wash | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 892, } 228 \\ 1,070,725 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 878,568 62,119 | 13,660 7 234 | 150 | 8 | 13,660 |  | 448, 372 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 70,6,674 \\ 1,068,725 \end{array}$ | 187,554 2,000 |
| 40 | Memphis, Tenn. | 1,733, 012 | 1,725, 187 | 7,825 | 10 |  | $7,88{ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 488, 312 | 284,767 | 163,605 |  |  |
| 41 | Scranton, Pa | 404,363 | 404,363 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1344,363 | ,0090 |
|  | Paterson, N. J. | 2,666,030 | 1,977,930 | 14,787 |  |  | 14,787 |  | 673,313 | 294, 125 | 379, 188 | 2,424, 630 | 241, 400 |
| 4 | Grand Rapids, | 2, 191,916 | (615,724 | 48,768 | 15,039 4,300 | 5,250 4,510 | 21, 10 1000 |  | 63,424 394,500 | 34,183 257, | 290,241 | 1,191,916 |  |
| 45 | Dayton, Ohio | 1,950,825 | 1,936, 008 | 13,917 |  |  | 13,917 |  | 394,500 | 257,801 | 136, 609 | 2,300,503 |  |
| 46 | Dallas, Tox. | 254,356 | 251,578 | 2,778 |  |  | 2,778 |  |  |  |  | 1, 7034,350 | 5 |
|  | San Antonio Tex. | $1,463,267$ <br> 2,550 | $1,458,101$ $\mathbf{2}, 315,43$ | 5,166 |  |  | 5,166 |  |  |  |  | 1,311,267 | 152,000 |
| 49 | New Bedford, Mrass | 3,757, 321 | 3,293, 718 | 56,889 | 13, 150 |  |  |  | 234,852 400,714 | 216, 717 | 18, 123 | 2,54, 295 | 6,000 |
| 50 | Salt Lake City, Uta | 1,943,700 | 1,919,223 | 24,567 | 15, 348 | 8, 32 | $\begin{gathered} 38,387 \\ 9,219 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | 264,440 | 142,274 | 3,753,307 | 4,014 |
| 51 | Nashville, Tenn.. | 1,201,214 | 1,201,214 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1, $1,201,214$ |  |
| 52 | Cambridge, Mass. | 2,719,947 | 2,340, 110 | 16,284 |  | 4,806 | 7,100 | 109 | 363,253 | 219,533 |  | 2,710,947 |  |
| 5 | Tacoma, Wash | 2, 288,780 | 2,060,154 221, | 65,511 | 6,900 | 4,305 |  |  | 302, 408 | 200, 100 | 102,308 | 2,373, 767 |  |
| 6 | Houston, Tex | 6,483, 763 | 6, 170,112 | 13,651 |  |  | 13,651 |  | 1,101 | 1,102 |  | 179, 306 | 109,074 |
| 56 | Trenton, N. J.. | 1,755,345 | 1,046, 137 | 4,609 |  |  | 4,669 |  | 704, 939 | 227,982 | 476, $515{ }^{\circ}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,658,763 \\ & 1,856,536 \end{aligned}$ | 829,009 |
| 58 | Hartiond, Conn | 62\%,075 | 216,000 |  | 681 |  |  |  | 309,494 | 309,494 |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | Reading, Pa....ais | 321 | - $\begin{array}{r}319,386 \\ 1,136,665\end{array}$ | 7,698 |  |  | 7,698 |  |  |  |  | 319, 689 | 7,885 |
| 60 | Fort Worth, 'Tex | 1,584,807 | 1,583, 431 | 376* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 945, 147 | 191,518 |
| 61 | Camden, N. J. | 1,372,935 | 872,536 | 4,062 |  |  | 4,062 |  | 496,397 | igo, $97{ }^{-1}$ |  | 1,148, ${ }^{235}$ |  |
| 62 | Albany, | 2,029, 132 | 1,356,805 | 41,645 |  |  | 41,645 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 63 | Springriela, Ma | 3,809, 794 | 3,293,919 |  |  |  | 2,038 |  | 513,837 | 357,959 | 155, 878 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,989,13259 \\ & 3,899,794 \end{aligned}$ | 40,000 |
| $\stackrel{64}{65}$ | Lypn Sass. | 2,281,592 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,939,430,40 \\ & 1,440,618 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30,307 \\ & 1,008 \end{aligned}$ | 18,740 | 11,058 | 6,500 1,200 |  | 305,855 | 167, 636 | 138,319 | 2,181, 692 | 100,000 |
| 66 | Lawrence, Mass. | 2,788, 111 | 2,479,821 | 13, 132 | 7,300 | 5,792 | ,20 |  | 295, 158 | 177,132 | 118,028 | 1, ${ }^{\text {2, }} \mathbf{7 8 8}, 1111$ |  |

${ }_{2}$ Sinking funds, public trust funds for municipal uses, and investment funds.
sConstitutes nei receipts from public on account of debt, except where qualifed by footnote, in which case the item represents ne ipayments to the public tor the ro-
uction of debt.

COST PAYMENTS WHICH DECREASED MUNICIPAL INDEBTEDNESS: 1917.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 98.]

| SONGOYERNLENTAL COBT PAYKENTS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ExCEss of mecetpis over PATMINTE. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Classified by character of obligation. |  |  |  |  |  |  | Classitiod as- |  | Total. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { From } \\ & \text { public., } \end{aligned}$ | From tunds of city.! |  |
|  |  | Trust Habilities. |  |  | Llabilities as agent for other civil divisions. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total. | Bonds, notes, warrants, and Judgments. | Total. | Onacpublic trusts for nompal uses. | $\begin{gathered} \text { On account } \\ \text { of private } \\ \text { trusts. } \end{gathered}$ | Total. | In account Whth state. | $\begin{gathered} \text { In quccount } \\ \text { with other } \\ \text { civil } \\ \text { divisions. } \end{gathered}$ | Paid to public. | Paid to funds of city. ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | 宮 |
| 3668, 449, 829 | 3555, 133, 101 | \$23,265,375 | $\stackrel{\text { \$128, } 300}{ }$ | \$23,137,075 | 890, 051,353, | 857,314, 186 | \$32,737, 167 | \$556,824, 108 | 8111,625,72] | 3130,020,237 | \$108,512,099 | 521,508, 138 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 415,868,038 \\ & 74,883,652 \\ & 81,178.153 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 359,315,059 \\ & 46,466,766 \\ & 68.250,727 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,481,221 \\ & 6,84,830 \\ & 2,570,431 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,090 \\ & 3,25 \\ & 75,307 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,470,131 \\ 6,846,579 \\ 2.495 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 46,071,758 \\ 21,387,056 \\ 9,756,995 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31,291,602 \\ 14,241,760 \\ 5 \\ 5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 14,780,156 \\ 7,145,296 \\ 1,09106 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 320,307,633 \\ 71,711,532 \\ 75.099 .310 \end{gathered}$ | 95, 560, 405 <br> 3, 172, 120 <br> 6, 078, 834 | $78,219,517$ 13,771 $16,286,850$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62,194,297 \\ & 11,44,51, \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16,025,220 \\ 2,334,102 \\ 2,102 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| $81,178,153$ $52,380,510$ | $68,850,727$ $43,538,774$ | 2, $2,510,431$ | 75, 17, 107 | 2, $2,114,727$ | 9,756,995 | 产,665,989 | $4,091,006$ $3,398,352$ | $75,099,319$ <br> $8,840,155$ | $6,078,834$ $3,540,355$ | ${ }^{16,286,850}$ | $13,231,660$ $10,980,680$ | 3,055,190 |  |
| 44, 139,476 \| | 36,781,775 | 1,232, 059 | 21,545 | 1,210,514 | 6,125, 642 | 2,803,285 | 3,322, 357 | 40,865, 699 | 3,274, 307 | 10,036, 275 | $10,601,946$ | ${ }^{3} \mathbf{7 2 5 , 6 7 1}$ |  |

GROUP I.-CITIES HAVINQ A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1017.

| 292, 289,405 | \$270, 854, 722 | 47,453,557 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50,815,336 | 41, 632,889 | 400,963 |  | 400,963 | 8,781,484 | 5,865, 164 | 92,916,320 | 28,934,320 | 21,881,010 | - $81,628,774$ | 6, 177, 124. | 23,040, $\mathbf{2}, 481,650$ | 2 |
| 7,534 | 6,070, 760 | 142, 001 |  | 141,993] |  | 1, 321, 894 |  | 5,931,955 | 1,602,700 | 20, 195,580 | 22,082,052 | 2 1,386,472 | 3 |
| 2, 2472,024 $15,075,035$ | 12,196, 621 | -136,448 | 6,969 | 129,579 | 3, $1,941,866$ | 1,964, 3,666 |  | 21,044,024 | $4,886,250$ | 1,148,494 | $1,147,519$ $5,704,771$ | 34,896,250 | ${ }_{5}^{4}$ |
| 10, 872, 014 | 6,740,797 | 221, 843 | 4,113 | 217, 730 |  |  |  | 10,214, 108 | 657,906 | 7,251,296 | 6, 491,314 | 759,982 |  |
| $7,250,545$ $4,393,321$ | $3,758,890$ $4,358,957$ | 519,497 |  | 619, 3497 | 2,972, 158 | 2,536,621 | 2435, 637 | 4, 981,19896 | 2,209,049 | 2,360,025 | , $2,301,036$ | 11,011 | 7 |
| \% ${ }^{\mathbf{4}, 2393,321}$ | 4, ${ }^{4}, 2380,968$ |  |  | 34,364 47 |  |  |  | 4, 2883,721 |  |  | 3 $2,782,428$ |  | 8 |
| 14,815, 240 | 4,170,503 | 1, 147,507 |  | 1,147,507 | 9,497,230 |  | 8,462,8ii | 14,726, 240 | 89,000 | $12,401,912$ | 12,315,912 | -189,000 | 10 |

GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

|  | \$4, 886,340 | - $\begin{array}{r}\text { \$351, } \\ \mathbf{1} 191,682 \\ \end{array}$ |  | 8351,642 1,191,689 | ( $\begin{gathered}\text { \$1, } 316,666 \\ 1,386,230\end{gathered}$ | \$1,084,985 | 8231,681 | 56, 107,251 | 5447,397 56,700 | 893,783 1,077148 | 1,077, $\begin{array}{r}3988 \\ \hline 188\end{array}$ | 1 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,957, 466 | 2,920,445 | $1,1986,710$ 68, |  | 1,686,710 | 2, 350,311 | 2,035,092 | 314,979 | 5,950,216 | 80,250 | 2,40,570 | 2,476,820 | 76,200 | ${ }_{13}^{12}$ |
| 8,626,324 | 1,583,834 | 385,851 | +3,239 | 382, 612 | 1,656, 389 | 584, 358 | 1,072,010 | 2,789, 903 | 836,421 | 3,372,159 | 1,984, 911 | 1,387, 248 | 14 |
| - $22,357,208$ | 17,7067,228 | 209, 871 |  | 269,871 283,380 | 4,381, 107 | 2,804,887 | 1,576, 210 | 21,888, ${ }^{2}$, 129 | 469,077 | 2,513,394 | 1,200, 2989 | 1,313, ${ }^{1} 098$ | 15 |
| 2, 021,190 | 2, 657,798 | 263, 392 | 12 | 283,350 |  |  |  | 2,011,740 | 9,450 | 1,915,035 | 1,925, 085 | *9,450 | 16 |
| ${ }_{1}^{1,867,152}$ | 613,557 | 956,947 |  | 956,947 | 256,648 | 4256,648 <br> 1,380,843 |  | 1,867,152 |  | ${ }^{2} 8936,432$ |  |  | ${ }_{18}^{17}$ |
| $1,181,382$ $10,555,522$ | $1,164,426$ $6,686,483$ | 176,546 |  | 176,546 730,893 | 1, ${ }^{1}, 240,410$ | ${ }^{1,380,843}$ |  | 3, 101,195 $10,493,350$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80,187 \\ & 02.172 \end{aligned}$ | 2,109, ${ }^{\text {298, } 505}$ | 2, 153,733 | 344,138 <br> 362 <br> 172 | 18 |
| -6, 488, 439 | 6, 686,483 <br> $2,377,853$ | 730,893 5,046 |  | 73,946 | 4,104, 610 | 2,215,944 | 1,888,696 | ${ }^{\mathbf{5}, 284,973}$ | 1,203, 466 | 1, 2388,746 | ${ }^{2} 716$, 717 | - 523,029 | 19 20 |
| 4,757,428 | 1,970,826 | 1,830,343 |  | 1,830,343 | -956,259 | 543, 008 | 412,353 | 4,757,428 | 1,20,160 | 1,902,950 | 1,624,200 | 278, 750 | 21 |

GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.

| \$2,052,178 | \$2,023, 749 | 523,962 |  | \$28,982 | \$4,757 | \$4,757 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 1,72,543 \\ & 1,250,550 \end{aligned}$ | \$329,635 | $\begin{array}{r} 58,514 \\ 667,710 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2338,149 \\ & 667,710 \end{aligned}$ | 2 320,635 | 22 23 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - 2,203, 898 | - $1,315,902$ | 128,207 |  | 128, 217 | 759,789 | 759,789 |  | 1,982,298 | 212,000 | ${ }^{3} 8001,832$ | ${ }^{3}$ 303, 332 | : 188,500 | 2 |
| 4, 111, 2,1982 <br> 189 | $3,428,348$ $1,705,178$ | 681,881 28,044 | 35,714 10,500 | 676,167 17,54 | 166,723 | 1,723 465,727 |  | 4, 050,232 498,127 | 61,700 1,700,822 | $1,700,833$ $1,391,916$ 1 | 1,755,533 | 25, <br> 285 <br> 178 | 25 28 |
| 2,385, 366 | 2,370,894 | 6,112 |  | 6,112 | 8,360 | 8,360 |  | 2,326 | 58,949 | 1,128,810 | 1,027, 501 | 101,009 | 27 |
| $1,055,869$ $1,377,257$ | 1,025, 382 | 30,487 183,591 |  | $\begin{array}{r}30,487 \\ 183 \\ \hline 189\end{array}$ |  |  |  | 1,055 | 342,700 | 47,189 |  |  | 28 |
| 1,377, 2608 | $1,193,666$ 71,783 | 183,591 193,915 |  | 193,915 |  |  |  | 2,905,698 | 34, 00 | ${ }_{3} 302,241$ | 3 2021,241 | ,22,150 | 30 |
| 1,099, 131 | 1,085,540 | 33, 591 | 486 | 33, 105 |  |  |  | 763,926 | 335, 205 | 1,504,806 | 578, 925 | 925,88i | 31 |
| 818,977 | 818,454 | 523 |  | 523 |  |  |  | 768,977, | 50,000 |  | ${ }^{3} 117,724$ | 66,000 | 32 |
| 1,280, ${ }^{3634}$ |  | 15,598 66,518 |  | 15,598 |  |  |  | 360,994 $1,250,655$ | 2,030 9,459 | 343,649 691,277 | 3172,619 46,275 |  | 33 |
| 3,690, ${ }^{1}$ | 5, 174,435 | 37, 085 | 7, 788 | 29,257 | 578, 671 | 400,742 | 5177,899 | 5, 049,566 | 610, 525 | ${ }^{2} 89,469$ | 566, 056 | 2640,525 | 35 |
| 2,469, 488 | 2,457, 258 | 6,818 |  | 6,818 | 8, 412 | 5,412 |  | 2,469,488 |  | 1,255,965 | 1,255,965 |  |  |
| 6,371, 622 | 4,924,656 | 229, 181 |  | 229,181 | 1,217,785 | 300,721 | 917,064 | 6, 337,742 | 33,880 | 22, 611 | 21,341 | 70 | 37 |
|  | $\begin{array}{r}1,048,685 \\ \hline 809,590\end{array}$ | 13, 568 | $29^{\circ}$ | 13,658 | 448,372 | 284,767 | 183, 605 | 124, 1,246 291 | 138,260 33,000 | : 170,318 $=187,268$ |  | 39,294 31,000 | 38 39 |
| 1,740,709 | 1, 275,050 | 15,655 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,740,709 |  | 37,697 | 17,697 |  | 40 |
| 444,579 | 1, 444,579 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 424,879 | 10,700 | 340,216 | - 80,516 | 40,300 | 41 |
| 2,389,499 | 1,700,700 | 15,486 |  | 15,486 | 673,313 | 294, 125 | 379, 188 | 2,379,499 | 10,000 | 276, 531 | 45, 131 | 231,400 | 42 |
| 1,105,877 | - 4 46, 272 | 26, 181 | 6,554 | 20, 227 | 633,424 394,500 | 343,183 257,801 | 290,241 136,699 | $1,100,184$ $\mathbf{2 , 1 0 2 , 1 0 1}$ | 5,693 $\mathbf{2 4 , 0 0 0}$ | 86,039 | 91, 732 | 85,693 | 43 |
| 2, 126,101 | 1,725,025 | 6,576 | 6,571 | ${ }_{17} 6.609$ | 394,500 | 257,801 | 136, 699 | $2,102,101$ 72394 | 2, 0 , 650 | 1, 217 , 781 | 1979,766 | + 238,015 | 4 |
| 593, | 589, 218 | 3,790 |  | 3,780 |  |  |  | 850, 258 | 42,750 | 3 338,652 | - 205,902 | 34,750 | 46 |
| 1,278,607 | 1,276, 141 | 2,556 |  | 2,556 |  |  |  | 1,101,697 | 177,000 | 184,570 | 209,570 | 325,000 |  |
| 185,974 $3,483,499$ | $1,222,122$ $3,032,884$ |  |  | -36, 9 950 | 234,852 400,714 | 216,717 284,440 | $\begin{gathered} 18,136 \\ 142,274 \end{gathered}$ | 3,461, 074 | 65, 14,000 | 2,093, 321 | 2,143, 2221 | $\begin{array}{r}129,000 \\ 89 \\ \hline 988\end{array}$ | 48 |
| 1,273,318 | 3, ${ }^{1}, 244,582$ | 28,766 | 6,946 | 28,760 |  |  |  | 1,273,318 |  |  | 670, 472 |  | 50 |
| 1,350, 623 | 1,350, 223 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,350, 523 |  | : 149,309 | - 149,309 |  | 51 |
| 3, 432,242 | 3,064, 423 | 4,560 |  | 139 | 3,2 | 219,533 | 143,720 | 2,091,842 | 740, | ${ }^{3} 712$ | 28, 105 | 740,400 |  |
| 2,065,930 | 1,763, 462 |  |  | 73,301 |  | 200,100 1,500 | 102,308 | 2,085, 823,809 |  | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 307, } \\ \mathbf{3} 5979 \\ \hline 502\end{array}$ | 308,337 364,503 3 | 1800 95001 | 63 |
| 4, 8774,597 | 4, 762,781 4, 565 | 13,942 |  | 13,942 | 1,8 |  |  | 4,510,847 | 63,750 | 1,909, 166 | 1,147,916 | 761,250 | ${ }_{5}^{54}$ |
| 1,808,918 | 1,099, 564 | 4,815 |  | 4,815 | 704, 539 | 227,983 | 476,657 | 1,456,138 | 352,780 | 1353,573 | 1:99,602 | 46,029 | 56 |
| 531 | 222,000 |  |  |  | 309,494 | 309,494 |  | 529, 548 | 2,000 | 35,473 | 23,473 | 22,000 |  |
| 146, 664 | 139, 200 | 7,464 |  | 7,464 |  |  |  | 119,664 | 27,0 | 180,420 143,000 | ${ }^{200,035} 8$ | 319,615 <br> 134,824 | 68 59 |
| 993,665 <br> 434,683 | 993,065 433,672 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1936,972 192,683 | 56,694 242,000 | 143,000 150,124 | 802,176 302,124 | 134,824 242,000 | 60 |
| 1,154, ${ }^{23,41}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 138,672 \\ & 658,104 \end{aligned}$ | 1,011 |  | 1,011 | 480,3і7 | i90,97i | 305, 360 | 1,050, 411 | 104,000 | 218,494 | 88, 494 | 120,000 | 61 |
| 1,412,324 | 737,727 | 43,915 |  |  |  | 204,8 | 425,797 | 1,379,970 |  | 616,808 | 609,162 | 7,646 |  |
| 3, 125, 157 | 2,909, 282 | 2,038 |  | 2,038 | 513,887 | 357,959 167,536 | 135,878 | $3,398,332$ 2,11153 | 26,825 | 384, 637 | 411, 482 | 326,825 | ${ }^{63}$ |
| 2,231, 153 | 1,897, 821 | 27, 477 | 20,977 | 6,500 | 305,855 | 167,536 | 138,319 | 2, 131,153 | 100,000 | 50,499 | 60, 39 |  | 6 |
| - $2,5619,567$ |  | 5,769 <br> 148 | 8,761 | 141 |  | 177,132 | i18,023 | 2,519, 627 |  | 26, 584 | 7798,569 |  | ${ }_{66}^{65}$ |

a Excess of paymants over receipts.
4With the United States.

Table 21.-NONREVENUE REOEIPTS WHIOH INOREASED AND NONGOVERNMENTAL
[For a list of the eities arranged alphsbetically by states, with the number

|  | CTIY. | nomrevanue miceitis. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. |  |  |  | ssaified by | character | of obligatio | ion. |  |  | Classif | ed as- |
|  |  |  |  |  | Trus | st liabilit | tles. |  | Labilitie | as agent for divisions. | other civil |  |  |
|  |  |  | Bonds, notes, warranta, and Judgments. |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { For pur } \\ \text { publict } \\ \text { nonmu } \\ \text { ust } \end{gathered}\right.$ | rposes of rastsfor micipal ses. | For pur private | poses of trusts. |  | Inaccount | In account | Recaived from public. | Recelved. from funds |
|  |  |  |  |  | Tro $\begin{gathered}\text { To } \\ \text { create } \\ \text { crusts. }\end{gathered}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Forrent } \\ \text { and int } \\ \text { torest. } \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | To create trusts. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Forrent } \\ & \text { and In- } \\ & \text { terest. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | \|divisions. |  |  |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.

| $\begin{aligned} & \hline 67 \\ & \hline 68 \\ & 69 \\ & 70 \\ & 71 \end{aligned}$ | Yonkers, N. Y. <br> Schenectady, N. Y <br> Kansas City, Kans. <br> Oklahoma City, Okla..... <br> Wilmington, Dol.. | $\begin{array}{r} 97,457,221 \\ 2,623,734 \\ 665,426 \\ 3,068,342 \\ 1,185,738 \end{array}$ | [8,896,481 | $\begin{array}{r} 37,341 \\ 18,833 \\ 18,461 \\ 896,504 \\ \hline 250 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 77,341 \\ 18,83 \\ 18,326 \\ 898,504 \\ 850 \end{gathered}$ | 3135 | $\begin{aligned} & 8559,399 \\ & \mathbf{3 5 8 , 3 5 8} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9288,806 \\ 125,308 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{2 2 8 4 , 5 9 3} \\ & 232,965 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 7,457,221 \\ 2,717,528 \\ 2,97,994 \\ 2,131,736 \\ 1,185,738 \end{array}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 72 | Duluth, Minm. | 642,886 | 501,905 | 46,221 |  |  | 48,221 |  | 4,760 | 4,760 |  | 76 | 101, 210 |
| 73 | Akron, Ohio | 1,000,359 | 948, 112 | 52,247 |  |  | 52,247 |  |  |  |  |  | 239,200 |
| 74 | Noriolic Va | 2,380, 755 | 2,006,488 | 1,862 |  |  | 1,862 |  | 381,405 | $\begin{aligned} & 38,405 \\ & 186.154 \end{aligned}$ |  | 2, 181,755 | 288, 0000 |
| 76 | Utica, N. Y | 1,31, 1,650 | 1,103,486 | 5,009 |  |  | 5,009 |  | 448,032 | $\begin{aligned} & 186,154 \\ & 127,089 \end{aligned}$ | 377,803 | 1,600,588 | 661, $\mathbf{1 2 , 7 9 9}$ |
| 77 | Somervillo, | 1,730,080 | 1,513,698 | 2,124 |  |  | 2,124 |  | 215,158 | 129, 887 |  |  |  |
| 78 | Waterbury, St. Joseph, | 990, 6108 | 804,585 34,019 | 6i,355 |  |  | 61,355 |  | 186,073 86,728 88 | 118,645 8,088 | 67,428 | 1990,658 |  |
| 80 | Manchester, | 1, $1.058,183$ | 785, 681 | 30,988 | 520,037 | 3i0, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | -, |  | 239,814 | 136,552 | 103,262 | 1,033,483 | 23,000 |
| 81 | Troy, N. Y. | 1,363,334 | 1,336,784 | 28, 550 | S, | -3ai | 26,500 |  |  |  | 10,202 | 1,363, 334 | 23,0 |
| $82$ | Hoboken, N. J. Wilkes-Barre, $\mathbf{P}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,174,854 \\ \mathbf{2 2 5}, 330 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 2, 623,388 225,380 | 3,774 | 1,100 | 149 | 2,525 |  | 547,692 | 186,780 | 360,803 | $\begin{array}{r} 2,972,714 \\ 225,330 \end{array}$ | 202, 140 |
| 8 | Fort Wayme, Ind. | - 499, 613 | - 135,158 | 357, 98 |  |  | 357, 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 85 \\ & 86 \end{aligned}$ | Jacksonville, Fia. | $\begin{array}{r}1,139,103 \\ 165,548 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,119,001 \\ 3,133 \end{array}$ | 20,102 162,415 | 2,000 | 460 | $120,10,95$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,099,103 \\ 165,548 \end{array}$ | 100,000 |
| 87 | Eris, $\mathrm{Pa}_{\mathrm{a}}$ East 8t. | $735,028$ | 730,70 | 4,328 |  |  | 4,326 |  |  |  |  | 695,020 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | East St. Loul |  | 672,037 761,994 |  |  |  |  |  | 300,994 | 130, | 170,033 |  |  |
| 0 | Harris burg, | 106,603 | 106, 003 |  |  |  |  |  | 60, | , | 10,033 | 129, 903 | 68,700 |
| 91 | Peoria, 11. | 898, 574 | 898,574 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 896,574 |  |
|  | Wlahita, Kans. | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 98,828 } \\ \hline 1.578\end{array}$ |  | ${ }_{130}^{611}$ |  |  | 611 |  |  |  |  | 98,828 |  |
| 4 | Sayomne, ${ }^{\text {South Bend, }}$ | 1,567, 37765 | 1,070, ${ }^{2} \mathbf{2 1 7 6}$ | 85,918 |  |  | 85,916 |  | 486,602 | 165, | 20, | 1, 307,208 | 50,000 |
| 95 | Savannah, ${ }^{\text {da, }}$ | 688, 623 | 684, 187 | 4,438 | 4,400 |  | 8,916 |  |  |  |  | 688, 623 |  |
| 96 | Johnstown, Pa | 679, 688 | 679,568 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 679,588 |  |
| 97 | Brockton, 1 Sacramento | $2,317,594$ $1,281,244$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,134,965 \\ & 1,252,900 \end{aligned}$ | 2,519 | 2,000 | 503 | 28,34 |  | 180,110 | 104,980 | 75, 120 | 2, 31313,044 | 3,950 |
| 99 | E1 Paso, Tex. | 1,298, 645 | 1,232,928 | 65,717 |  |  | 65,717 |  |  |  |  | 1,298,645 |  |
| 100 | Terre Haute, In | 1343, 751 | 300,084 | 43,687 |  |  | 43,687 |  |  |  |  | 343,751 |  |
| 101 | Holyoke, Mass. | 1,489, 782 | 1,276, 862 |  | 100 | 38 |  |  | 213,092 | 151,885 | 88,20 | 1,489,782 |  |
| 102 | Portland, ${ }^{\text {Po }}$ A | $2,030,127$ 350,162 | 1,566,367 | 9,415 | . 1, 550 | 469 | 7,396 |  | 454,345 | 360,893 | 83,352 | 1,983,141 |  |
| 104 | Springfold, n | 875, 699 | 8304, 600 | 11,099 | 2,600 | i,212 | 7,287 |  |  |  |  | 875,699 |  |
| 105 | Canton, Ohio | 1,5250 | 1,526, 007 | 514 |  |  | 51 |  |  |  |  | 1,473,994 | 62, $62 \%$ |
| 107 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ,558 |  |
| 108 | Pawtucket | 1,344, | 1,249, | 230 | -3,543 | 2,6i3 |  | 67 | 88,280 | 88,280 |  | 877,950 |  |
| 109 | Berteley, | 121, 601 | 62,239 | 69,262 |  |  | 59,262 |  |  |  |  | 121,501 |  |
| 112 | Altoona, Pa. | 251,535 | 247, 994 | 3,541 |  |  | 3,541 |  |  |  |  | 251,535 |  |
| 12. | Mobile, Ala..... | 28,315 | 25,751 | 503 |  |  | 561 |  |  |  |  | 26,315 |  |
| $\frac{112}{123}$ | Atlantic City, N Sloux City Iow | $\begin{aligned} & 1,479,080 \\ & 3969.357 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 858,245 \\ & 366,245 \end{aligned}$ | 150 |  |  | 150 |  | 627,565 | 253,728 | 373,887 | 1,242,960 | 287,000 |
| 114 | Little Rock, A | 962, 183 | 961,013 | 250 |  |  | 250 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 115 | Covington | 938, 312 | 938,312 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 938, 312 |  |
| 116 | 8aginam, Mich | 368, 692 | 118,830 | 6,729 | 4,865 | 849 | 1,015 |  | 243,133 | 98,246 | 149,887 | 356, 692 | 12,000 |
| 117 | Flint, Mich | 1,217,140 | $\begin{array}{r} 953,448 \\ \text { 1.268. } 549 \end{array}$ | 17,224 | 1,250 | 185 | 15,789 |  | 246,468 | 107,744 | 138,724 | 1,217,140 |  |
| 119 | Tampa, Fla. | - 409,309 | 1, 329,886 | 79, 923 |  |  | 79,423 |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}1,24,749 \\ \hline 08309\end{array}$ | 1,000 |
| 120 | Pueblo, Colo...... | 613,674 | 512, 151 | 1,523 |  |  | 1,523 |  |  |  |  | 513,674 |  |
| 121 | New Britsin, Comn. San Dlego, Cal.... | $27,599$ | $\begin{aligned} & 189,816 \\ & 241,831 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51,561 \\ 131,229 \end{array}$ | 5,561 |  |  |  | 81,162 | 81, 162 |  | $276,539$ |  |
| 123 | Binghamion, N: | 598, 324 | 246, 772 | 6,183 |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 131,199 \\ 6,183 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | 69,732 | 95,637 | 373,060 6121,217 | 67,107 |
| 124 | Yort, Pa.......... | 14,501 | 14,501 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14,501 |  |
| 125 | Springiteld, Ohio. | 507, 303 $1,128,136$ | 497, 908 992,410 |  |  |  | 9,395 |  |  |  |  | 354,023 | 153,280 |
| 127 | Lancaster, Ps.. | $1,128,186$ 121,897 | 129, ${ }^{\text {1297 }}$ |  | 4,22 | 4,465 |  |  | $\stackrel{127,059}{ }$ | 77,129 | 49,930 | 1,128, 136 |  |
| 128 | Augusta, Ga | 865,377 | 863,784 | 1,593 |  |  | 1,593 |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 121,597 \\ & 865,377 \end{aligned}$ |  |

GROUP V.-CITEES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017.

${ }_{2}$ Sinking funds, public trust funds for munidpal uses, and investmant funds.
2 Constitutes net receipts from public on account of debt, axcept where qualfied by lootnote, to which case the itam represants net payments to the public for the
reduction debt.

COST PAYMENTS WHIOH DEOREASED MUNICIPAL INDEBTEDNESS：1917－Continued．
assigned to each，see page 19．For a text discussion of this table，see page 08．］

| nongotrrnalental cost pathents． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ExCESS OF RECETPTS OVER patments． |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Classified by character of obligation． |  |  |  |  |  |  | Classified as－ |  | Total． | $\begin{aligned} & \text { From } \\ & \text { pubilc. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yrom } \\ \text { fundsot } \\ \text { citty. } \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  |  | Trust labillities． |  |  | Liabilities as agent for other civil divislons． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total． | Bonds， notes，war－ rants，and Judgments． | Total． |  | On account of private trusts． | Total． | In account with state | In eccount civil divisions． | Pald to public． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Paid to } \\ \text { funds of } \\ \text { anty. } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |

GROUP IV．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917．

| $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5,824,046 \\ & 3,386,618 \\ & 872105 \end{aligned}$ |  | \＄is， 314 |  | Sij， 310 | $\begin{aligned} & 8533,399 \\ & 338,358 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 5268,806 \\ 125,303 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5234,593 \\ & 232,295 \end{aligned}$ |  | 75，000 | （ 8633,175 |  |  | ${ }^{87} 8$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ＋ $\begin{aligned} & 665,466 \\ & 510,729\end{aligned}$ | 12,639 882,533 |  | 882，523 |  |  |  | （ 5668,988 | 411，147 |  | 1，156，${ }^{31,000}$ | 3 $\substack{23,725 \\ 635,130}$ | ${ }_{70}^{89}$ |
| ${ }^{1,288,712}$ | 238， 287 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 238，712 |  | －917，026 | －197，028 |  | 71 |
| 338，4 | 305，263 | 28,49 50 50 |  | 28，499 | 4，760 | 4，780 |  | ${ }^{1987}$ | 141，000 | 305,44 285,478 | 344,204 117,236 |  | 73 |
| 1，596，39 | 1，213，757 | 20，318 |  | 2， | 380， 315 | 380， 315 |  | 1，499，390 | 122，000 | 20，365 | 692， 3185 | 10， | 4 |
| 1， $1,610,20$ | 1，123， 353 | 1,745 4,969 |  | 1，725 | 年 489,0888 | 182，${ }_{1260}$ | 3883，888 | 1，627，275 | 574，748 | 171， | 178，051 |  | ${ }_{76}^{75}$ |
| 7，454 | 1，580，172 | 2，124 |  | 2，124 | 215， 158 | 129，867 | 85，201 | 1，707，454 |  | ${ }^{2} 66,474$ | 266，474 |  |  |
|  | 1，759，819 | 6， 98. |  |  |  | 118，383 | $\xrightarrow{677428}$ |  | i5，000 |  | － 60,018 | 215，000 | ${ }^{78}$ |
| ${ }_{989}^{249}$ | ， 7242,838 | 80，485 | 87，148 | 56，485 | 239，${ }^{838}$ | 136，552 | 103，262 | cishis00 | 55，000 | 66， | ${ }^{988} 8888$ | 3 32,000 | 80 |
| 1，696，312 | 1，689，786 | 26，546 |  | 26，546 |  |  |  | 1，620，200 | 6，112 | ：332，978 | ${ }^{2} 3226,8888$ | ${ }^{36}$ E，112 | ${ }^{81}$ |
| 2，297，417 | 1，743，426 | 299 | 149 | 150 | 547， 0 | 188， | 360， | 2，002，777 | 204， 810 | ： 8106,4889 | ： 8706,9878 | ＊2，500 | ${ }_{83}^{82}$ |
| － 3 36， 2925 | － | 338， 525 |  | 338， 323 |  |  |  | 487，925 |  | 24，788 | ${ }^{24,78}$ |  | ${ }_{8}^{88}$ |
|  | 406，384 | 19,498 167,165 |  | 196，165 |  |  |  | 483，9809 |  | － 114,281 |  | 100，000 | ${ }_{88}^{88}$ |
| 215，1 | 211,213 | 3；891 |  | 3，891 |  |  |  | 215.104 |  | 510，922 | 470，022 | 40，000 | 87 |
| 94 | 642 |  |  |  | \％ 300 | 130， 30 | 170，0033 | 819， 04 | 124， 5,50 | 110， | ${ }^{2}$ | 136，${ }^{4} 380$ | 89 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 28,200 13,000 | 303,347 32887 3 |  |  | ${ }_{91}^{90}$ |
| 567 | 567838 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 198，488 $1,256,220$ |  |  |  |  | 486，602 | 165，888 | 320， 301 |  | 209，000 | 300 | 641，988 | 324，000 | ${ }_{3}$ |
|  | 204， 2002 | 72，546 |  | 72，546 |  |  |  | 年 474,148 |  | 204，371 | 241，371 |  |  |
| 384，384 | 381，384 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 32，384 | 352，000 | 296，184 | 677，184 | 1352，000 | ${ }^{86}$ |
| 2，045，195 | 1，868， 882 | ${ }_{1603}^{503}$ | 503 |  | 180，11 | 104，80 | ${ }^{75,120}$ | 2，002，431 | 42，704 | 1，077， 2789 | － $\begin{array}{r}311,213 \\ \mathbf{1}, 088,001\end{array}$ | ${ }^{3} 38888$ | ${ }^{97}$ |
|  |  |  |  | 39 |  |  |  |  |  | － | － |  | 9 |
|  | 110,142 $1,521,500$ | ${ }_{38}^{194}$ | 38 | 66，194 | 213，092 | 15 | 58，207 | 1， $1,629,630$ | 105，900 | ： 247,888 | － 1859,848 | ： 103,000 | 100 |
| 1，915， 374 | 1，457， 251 | 3， | 264 | 64 | 454， 215 | 360，86 | 2，352 | 1， 888,388 |  | 114，735 | 116，773 |  | 102 |
| －${ }_{509,142}$ | 506， 539 | 6， 2，633 | 533 | 2，070 |  |  |  | 50， 142 |  | 366，557 | 366，${ }^{1557}$ |  |  |
| 788， | 786， |  |  | ${ }_{626}$ |  |  |  | 786，${ }^{766}$ ， 68 |  | 739,859 4,540 | $\begin{gathered} 657,332 \\ 4,530 \end{gathered}$ | 52， 5 | ${ }_{106}^{105}$ |
|  | 402，335 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 403，133 |  |  | 146，791 |  |  |
| 1，163， | 1，074， |  |  | 81 | 88，280 | 88， |  | 1，141， 133 | 22，000 | 180，953 |  | 441，236 |  |
|  | 102．547 |  |  | ， 231 |  |  |  | 俍 | 190，500 |  |  | 7190，500 | ${ }_{111}$ |
| 202， | 201，531 |  |  | 564 150 |  |  |  | 1，177，650 | 31，000 | 271，310 | 65.310 | 206，000 |  |
| 1，2080， | 380， | 150 |  | 100 |  |  |  | 1， 340,857 708,594 |  | 25,500 263,569 | 25，${ }_{2}^{25,500}$ |  | 114 |
| 888， | 789，069 | 100 |  | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  | －59，243 |  | ${ }^{116}$ |
| 520， 602 | 276，001 | 2，20i | i，ioi | \％9\％ | 242，20 | ${ }^{98,246}$ | 154， 683 | 450， 502 | 70，000 | ${ }^{3} 13181810$ | 1838810 | 358,000 | 116 |
| 1，${ }^{3868,2021}$ | － $\begin{array}{r}160,188 \\ 1,063,204\end{array}$ | 7，496 | 221 | 7，275 | 214，237 | 59，674 | 154， 563 |  | 12，900 |  |  | 3，900 | 117 1119 119 |
| － 808,582 |  | 60，709 |  | 59，789 |  |  |  | 390， 780 |  | 122， 704 | 122，704 |  | 120 |
| 180，885 |  |  | 2，178 |  | 81， 162 | 81， 182 |  | 180,885 593,379 |  | － 112,564 | 2120，674 |  | 122 |
|  |  | 13， 4,838 |  | 4,035 | 165，369 | 69，732 | \％3，${ }^{\text {\％}}$ | 302,178 <br> 45,13 <br> 13 | 2，000 | （ 2421148 | 229,030 <br> 830,912 <br> 17 | $\xrightarrow{13,107}$ | ${ }_{12}^{122}$ |
| 88，113 | 18，113 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 46,413 371,307 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \begin{array}{r} 33,612 \\ 77,360 \end{array} \end{array}$ |  |  |  |
| 1，228，943 | 418，685 1，096，319 | $\begin{aligned} & 12,258 \\ & 4,686 \end{aligned}$ | 4，666 | 11，258 | 127，039 | 77120 | 49，030 | 1，202，047 | 8，000． | ${ }^{398}$ |  | 000 | $\stackrel{128}{128}$ |
| $\begin{array}{r}\text { \％} \\ 789,000 \\ \hline 888\end{array}$ | 755，031 | 1，257 |  | i，257 |  |  |  | 790， 288 |  | $6{ }^{6}, 089$ | 69，099 | ．．．．．． | 128 |

GROUP V．－CITLES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50，000 IN 1917.


Table 21.-NONREVENUE REGEIPTS WHICH INCREASED AND NONGOVERNMENTAL
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

|  | citr. | NONRIVESNUE RECETPTS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | Bonds, notes, warrants, and judgments. | Classified by character of obligation. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Classified as- |  |
|  |  |  |  | Trust liabilities. |  |  |  |  | Liabilities as agent for other olvil divisions. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total. | For pur pubict nonm us | rposes of rustis 1or ses. | For purp private | oses of trusts. | Total. | Insccount | In account with other | ${ }_{\substack{\text { Recoived } \\ \text { from }}}$ | Received, |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { To } \\ \text { create } \\ \text { trusts. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Forrent } \\ \text { and } \ln t \\ \text { terest. } \end{array}$ | To create trusts. | $\left\|\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Forrent } \\ \text { andint } \\ \text { terest. } \end{array}\right\|$ |  |  | divisions. | public. | of cis |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.

| 141 | Supe |  | (5258,957 |  |  |  |  |  | \$261,168. | \$76,809 | 8184,359. | $\begin{aligned} & 8542,476 \\ & \hline 521 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 142 113 |  |  |  | 298, ${ }^{862}$ | $3{ }^{3} 15$ |  | - |  |  |  |  | - 51829,42 | 3i29,8\% |
| 145 145 | Woonsockiet, R. | 1, $1,106,7838$ | 1, $1,251,2018$ | 3,688 1,203 | 00 | 85 | ${ }_{698}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 525,027 \\ & 235,188 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 52,027 \\ 141,030 \end{gathered}$ | 94,006 | 1, $1,108,946$ |  |
| 147 |  | 1, 210,846 | 1,870, 239 | 1,188 |  |  | 1,138 |  |  |  |  | 16,846 |  |
| 114 | Butte, Mont, | 1,873,788 | 1,870,039 | 2,779 |  |  | - ${ }_{1}^{2,768}$ |  |  |  |  | 1,846,054 | 27,064 |
| 149 | Roenoko, Va . | - ${ }_{968,188}$ | 317,819 |  |  |  |  |  | 89 | 65,341 | 125,548 | 817,819 |  |
|  | West Hoboken, |  |  |  |  |  | 657 |  |  |  | 256, 109 | 1,121,950 | 211,000 |
| ${ }^{152}$ | East Orange, |  | 177,206 | 7,493 | 2,560 | 659 | 4,374 |  | 238,674 | 94,060 | 142,614 |  |  |
| , | Galveston, Tex. | 1,628, 881 | 1,485,228 | 4,235 | 2,400 | 1,823 | 12 |  | 120,398 | 85, isi | [1, 317 | . $1,1888,5601$ | 440,300 |
| 155 | Cbaster, Pa .. | 301,966 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1}^{156}$ | Perth Ambo | 1,626,466 | 1,448,521 | 480 |  |  | 48 |  | 177,455. | 58,277 | 119,178 | 1,620,456 |  |
|  | Lexington | 062, 42 | ${ }^{8151,627}$ | 4 ib |  |  | 415 |  |  |  |  | 912, 71 | 49,288 |
| 159 160 | 8prinigiedd, |  | 5, 148 |  |  |  | 2,787 |  |  |  |  | as |  |
|  |  |  |  | , |  |  | 2, |  |  |  |  |  | 3,000 |
| 162 162 | Charlotto, N. | 678,078 7730,328 | \%68,815 | 2,075 |  |  | 2, |  | 7,182 |  |  | \%79, 83 | 495 |
| 1183 | Dubuque, ${ }^{\text {D }}$ | - 629,787 |  | 3,452 |  |  | 3,452 |  |  |  |  | 827,787 |  |
| 185 | Prereret, Mass. | 609, 888 | 605,000 | 8,288 | 1,600 | 1,06i | 607 |  | 91,670 | 34, ini $^{1}$ | 36,949 | 353,938 | 326,000 |
| 186 | ${ }^{\text {Sanan Jose }} \mathrm{Ca}$ | 177,787 | 774, 7787 | 3,280 5,165 |  | 1,360 | ${ }_{5}^{1,900}$ |  |  |  |  | 177,787 |  |
| 188 | Pnoxrit , Tear |  |  |  |  |  | 5,165 |  | 165,395 | 97,255 | 88,40 |  |  |
| 170 | Qalncy, Yass. | 1,690,038 | 1,570, 324 |  | 2, 4,027 | 1, 1,10810 | 9,892 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10,0, i z i \\ & 127,603 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73,205 \\ & 44,734 \\ & 4, \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36,436 \\ & 82,869 \\ & 8,8 \end{aligned}$ | 1,682,388 | 13,650 |
| 171 | Jolicet TIL. | 634,705 | 628,833 | 5,822 |  |  | 5,822 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 172 | New Rochelle |  | 1,624,469 | 2,130 | 136 |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 188,900 \\ 141,148 \end{gathered}$ | $99,7,07$ | 136,713 | $1,805,547$ 311588 | 7,342 <br> $\mathbf{2}, 629$ |
|  | Codar Rapids, | 186,031 | 181, 852 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 181,0031 |  |
| 5 | Nlagara Falls, N. Y | 507,670 | 244,277 | 8,563 |  |  | 8,342 | 522 | 251,829 | 88,035 | 168,194 | 497,327 | 10,343 |
| 178 17 | Mount Vernon ${ }^{\text {Ansterdam, }}$ N. Y . | 617,591 |  | 1, 1,535 |  |  | 1,550 |  | 181, 18.808 | 92,259 41,025 | 94,407 80,700 | , 596 | 28,000 |
| 178 | Lorain, Ohio | 229,924 |  | 1,036 <br> 106 <br> 10 |  |  | 1,086 |  |  |  |  |  | 23,125 |
| 180 | Jamestow, ì: | 352,59 | 235, 744 |  |  |  |  |  | 98, 920 | 5,0̈3 | 92,197 | 352, 594 |  |
| ${ }_{182}^{181}$ | ${ }^{\text {Taunton, }}$ | 724, 231 | 606,317 | 95 | - $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3,375 } \\ & 1\end{aligned}$ | 2,259 ${ }^{16}$ | 311 |  | 111,909 |  | 38,507 | 724, 281 |  |
| 183 | Whterio ${ }^{\text {W }}$ | 174,169 | 173, 73 | - 428 | 1,050 |  | 2,126 |  |  |  |  | 174,169 |  |
|  | Frespo, Cal. |  | ${ }^{513,121}$ | 7 |  |  | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 185 | Everett, Wash | 2,056,014 | 2,056,914 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,038, 911 |  |
| 188 | Lima, Oho | 1,108,581 | 1,106,223 |  |  |  | 5238 |  |  |  |  | 1,002,886 |  |
| 1888 | Satocrion, Cal | 2,587 | $515,757$ | 7,008 | 1,610 | 168 | 5,223 1,2050 |  | 232,001 | 102,062 | 129,039 | $72,471$ |  |
| 190 | sintereport, | - | 1,422,397 | ${ }_{848}$ |  |  | 848 |  |  |  |  | 1,23, 245 |  |
| 191 | Columbia, s. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Boise, Idaho. | 200,881 | 200,881 |  |  |  | ,00 |  |  |  |  | 802,615 <br> 280,881 <br> 18 |  |
|  | Anrora, III . | 120,207 | 120, 287 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 120, 267 |  |
| 195 | Waco, Tex.- | 31,977 | 50,375. | 1,602 |  |  | 1,602 |  |  |  |  | 51,977 |  |
| 196 | Joplin, Mo- | -45,118 |  | 12,343 |  |  | 12,343 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{188}$ | Orange, | 949, 000 | 7t8,5920 |  |  |  |  |  | 170,996 | 62,621 | 108,375 | 486, 857 | 200 |
| 109 | Rellingham, Wash | 322, 724 | 225, 135 |  | 1,400 |  |  |  | 128 | 128 |  |  |  |
| 200 | Colorado Springs, Colo... | 286,181 | 270,066 | 16,095 | 8,205 | 2,556 | 5,334 |  |  |  |  | 283, 661 | 2,500 |
| ${ }_{202}^{201}$ | Brookilie, M | 1,250,225 | 884,700 | 3,445 | 1,828 | 1,617 |  |  | 361,080 | 244,285 | 117,725 | 1,230,225 |  |
| 203 | Kenos | - 474,599 | 203,288 | 31,015 |  |  | 31,0i3 |  | i50, 150 | 62, 208 | 87,858 | 474,599 |  |
| ${ }_{205}^{205}$ | La Crosse, | 56, 159, 1099 | 54, ${ }_{2,320}$ | 1,994 |  |  | 1,994 |  | 154,785 | 50,246 | 104 | 159, 789 |  |
| 208 | Councll Bluils, | 300 | 224, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | Tursa, Okja... | 1,167, 1815 | 870,848 | 288,1 |  |  | 286,167 |  |  |  |  | 984,017 | 182,988 |
| 203 | Ogden Utah. | 553,634 | 548, 134 | 5,500 |  |  | 5,500 |  | 10.... |  | 10, |  | ii,özi |
| 210 | Norristown, Pa . | 6,500 | 6,500 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 211 | Stamord, Cont | 1,223, 854 | 1,166,882 |  |  |  |  |  | 62,182 | 56,787 | 5,395 | ,228,864 |  |
| 2213 | Afadison, Wis | 756,341 | 563,143 | 10,715 | 10,350 | ${ }^{596}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | S0,000 |
| 215 | WEaston, Pa . ${ }^{\text {ase. }}$ | 449,665 90,000 | 334,500 <br> 91,000 | 7,178 | 3,820 | 3,258. |  |  | 87,987 | 53,162 | 34,825 | 345,105 | 4,500 |
| 216 | Charleston, W. | 163,279 | 162,515 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 227 | Poughkeepste, |  | 110,72 |  |  |  |  |  | 析 | 4 | 100,910 | 240,922 | i8, 182 |
| 219 | Wuratington, N. c .... | 176, 695 | 176,692 |  | 2,700 | 3,685 |  |  |  | H3 |  | -383, 28 | 8, 104 |

$t$ Sinking funds, public trust funds for municipal uses and investment funds.
econstitutes net recelpts from public on account of dabt, except where qualifed by footnotes, in which case the ftem represents net payments to the publio for the
reduction of debt.

OOST PAYMENTS WHIOH DEOREASED MUNIOIPAL INDEBTEDNESS: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 98.]

| nongoverniental cost fathents. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Classified by character of obligation. |  |  |  |  |  |  | Classified as- |  | Total. | $\underset{\text { public. }}{\text { From }}$ | From funds of cilts. ${ }^{1}$ |  |
|  |  | Trust lisbluties. |  |  | Liabilities as agent for other cirll aivisions. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total. | Bonds, notes, ware rants, and judgments. | Total. |  | On accoment of private trusts. | Total. | In account with state. | In sccount with other civl divisions. | Fald to public. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Psid to } \\ & \text { funds of } \\ & \text { city.? } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 宮 |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017-Continued.

| $\begin{array}{r} 462,452 \\ 40,428 \\ 63,539 \\ 830,96 \\ 1,648,623 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3196,808 \\ 399,147 \\ 329,883 \\ 777,948 \\ 1,306,687 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51,481 \\ 3,281 \\ 307,656 \\ , 900 \\ 700 \end{array}$ |  | 3,481 3,281 307,658 990 700 1 |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 44,952 \\ 402,428 \\ 327,836 \\ 82,965 \\ 1,388,523 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 317,500 \\ -309,703 \\ 8,8000 \\ 184,000 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 379,524 \\ 11,527 \\ 201,576 \\ 28,768 \\ 50,423 \end{array}$ |  | 14 112 138 144 145 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 217, 188 | 215,981 | 1,202 |  | 1,202 |  |  |  | , 217,188 |  | 19 | ${ }^{15342}$ |  | 148 |
| 2,042,201 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 2,039,644 } \\ \hline 68,677\end{array}$ | 2, 557 1,355 |  | 1,3,557 |  |  |  | 1,647,835 | 39\%, 3 | 168,483 867,039 | 198,219 | 366,702 | 147 |
| 99,714 | 98,74 | 1,350 |  |  |  |  |  | 99, 714 |  | 218, 105 | 218, 105 |  | 148 |
| 921,988 | $730,299$ | 800 |  | 800 | 190,889 | 65,3i | 125,5i8 | 920, 988 | 1,000 | 46,200 | 47,200 | 11,000 | 150 |
| 1,288,011 |  | 4,099 | 559 | 4,079 4,628 | 403,529 28,845 | $\begin{gathered} 147,420 \\ 94,030 \end{gathered}$ | 256,109 | $\begin{aligned} 1,133,816 \\ 343,481 \end{aligned}$ | 152, 195 |  | 31,896 77892 | 88,805 | 151 |
| 456, 11 | 455,717 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 276, 617 | $179,500^{\circ}$ | 509,027 | 671,027 | -162,000 | ${ }_{153}^{158}$ |
| 1,098, 88. | 1,570,619 | 848 | 1,836 | 2, 12 | 126,398 | 85,181 | 41,217 | 1,270, 365 | 428, 5200 1,000 | \% 70,004 138,216 | $\begin{aligned} & 818,289 \\ & 187,210 \end{aligned}$ | $11,780$ | ${ }^{154}$ |
| 105,750 | 163,500 | 2,250 |  | 2,250 |  |  |  | 164,750 | 1,000 | 138, 216 | 187, 230 | 11,000 160,100 | 165 |
| 1,239,114 | 1,091, 400 | 259 |  | 259 | 177, 155 | 68,277 | 119,178 | 1,079,014 | 160,100 | 397,349 215,462 | $\begin{aligned} & 547,412 \\ & 215,462 \end{aligned}$ | 160,100 | ${ }_{157}^{156}$ |
| 100,174 433,781 | 100,174 <br> 433,64 | 134 |  |  |  |  |  | 100, 785 | 6,016 | - 6288,281 | - 48,468 | 41,252 | ${ }^{157}$ |
| 145, | 145,537 | ${ }^{50}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 145,587 161,809 | 12,25 | $\begin{aligned} & 15,43 \\ & 155,979 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 145,443 \\ & 816,744 \end{aligned}$ | 38,23 | 159 160 |
| 174,044 | 172,799 | 1,245 |  | 1,246 |  |  |  | 161,809 | 12,25 | -25,979 | :16,74 | 29,235 | 160 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 856,878 \\ & 490,740 \\ & \hline 600 \end{aligned}$ | 846,813 489,286 680 | 1,687 1,474 1,468 |  | 1,687 1,474 8,638 | 8,378 |  | 8,378 |  | 4,060 | $\begin{array}{r} 177,800 \\ 239,588 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & : 177,800 \\ & 243,763 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 105 | 161 |
| 6 | 669,261 147,500 | 3,636 |  | 3,636 |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 67,897 \\ 97,500 \end{array}$ | 30,000 | $\begin{array}{r} 3,110 \\ 6,045 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{3 5}, 110 \\ -\quad 43,205 \end{array}$ | 37,160 | 163 |
| 750,362 | 697,020 | 1,672 | 1,035 | 607 | 91,670 | 5i, 721 | 36,949 | 472,362 | 18, | 390,424 | 8118,24 | 28,000 | 165 |
| - ${ }^{52,964}$ |  | 3,260 | 1,880 |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 52,064 \\ 1,110,300 \end{array}$ |  | 124,883 163,162 | $\begin{aligned} & 14,823 \\ & \mathbf{B} 163,162 \end{aligned}$ |  | 168 |
| 1, 110,3000 | 940, 278 287,555 | 4,627 |  | 4,627 | 185,395 | 97,255 | 68,140 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,110,300 \\ 287,556 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}163,162 \\ 161,641 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 163,162 181,041 3 |  | 167 |
| 1,311,786 | 1,228, ${ }^{2057}$ | 5,398 | -1,6i8 | 3,785 | 109,731 127,603 | 73, 293 |  | 1,35, 288 | 6,500 | 354,252 153,385 | $\begin{aligned} & 347,102 \\ & 15,1025 \end{aligned}$ | 7,150 | 169 |
| -280,579 | 151,407 | 1,569 | 1,105 | 464 | 127,603 | 4t,734 | 82,869 | 280, 679 |  | 153,385 | 153,385 |  | 170 |
| 470 | $465,258$ | 4,761 |  | 4,761 |  |  |  | 1,638,019 |  |  |  |  | 172 |
| 2, 3237 | 1,484,003 | 2,100 | 283 | 97 | 141,148 | 7,166 | 133,982 | 1,318,976 | 8,925 | 12 | 7,098 | 3 | 73 |
| 102,92 | 188, 860 | 4,068 |  | 4,088 14115 | 254, |  |  | 1912,928 |  |  | 211,897 |  | 174 |
| 413,074 | 144, 130 | 14,115 |  | 14,115 | 254 |  | 168,1 | 413, |  |  |  |  |  |
| 520, 205 | 332, 270 | 1,269 |  |  | 186,688 121,725 | 92,259 41,025 | 04,407 80,700 | 495,205 | 25,0 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { \% } \\ \hline 152,388 \\ \hline 158\end{array}$ | -154,638 | 3,000 | 178 |
| 460,104 <br> 253,641 <br> 1 | 337,278 <br> 253,68 | 1,101 |  | $\begin{array}{r}1,101 \\ \hline 25\end{array}$ | 121,720 | 41,020 | 80,700 | 487, 764 | 15,877 |  |  | 7,248 | 178 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 150,127 \\ & 322,454 \end{aligned}$ | 470 |  | 470 | 98,120 | 6,923 | 92, | $\begin{aligned} & 150,597 \\ & 400,574 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 143,513 \\ 167,980 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143,513 \\ & : 67,980 \end{aligned}$ |  | 179 <br> 180 <br> 185 |
|  | 747, |  | 1,873 | 166 | 111,069 | 73,462 |  |  | 82,300 | ع 137,064 | *54,764 | 82,300 | 181 |
| 209,980 | 41, 750 |  |  | ${ }_{89}$ | 137, | 67, | 79, 935 | $209,980$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}30,373 \\ 59,808 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - 59.3083 |  | 83 |
| 114,360 23,69 | 114,271 23,698 | 89 |  |  |  |  |  | 114,360 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 59,809 \\ \hline 489,430 \end{array}$ | 489, 430 |  | 184 |
| 412,532 | 412, 632 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 412,532 |  | 1,644,382 | 1,644, 382 |  | 185 |
| 324, 253 | 324,154 |  |  | 99 |  |  |  | 224,815 | 99,438 |  |  |  | 186 |
| 308, 71 | 71,362 | 5,869 | 108 | 5,701 | 231, | 102,962 | 128, | 308,716 41 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 446,95 \\ & 838,846 \end{aligned}$ | 420,755 <br> 38884 | 28,180 | 87 88 |
|  | 39,633 163,153 | 1,800 |  | 1,800 |  |  |  | 41,433 |  |  | 1,259,24 |  | ${ }_{80}^{88}$ |
| 1,343,884 | 1,343, 884 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,33, 834 |  | 1, 54, 220 | 1 34,228 |  | 80 |
| 801,2 | 488, 934 | 12,270 |  | 12,270 |  |  |  | 501, 204 |  | 301,411 | 301,411 |  | 析 |
| 173,123 | 173, 123 | 12,210 |  |  |  |  |  | 173, 123 |  | 87,758 | -87,758 |  | 192 |
| 164,375 | 164, 375 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 160,475 41,028 | 3, 0 | $3.4,108$ 39,415 | 340,288 329 | 3,200 | ${ }^{93}$ |
| 41,020 | 41,028 | 979 |  | 649 |  |  |  | 41,617 |  | 7,360 | 7,360 |  | 105 |
| 66,462 | 22,500 | 11,462 |  | 11,462 | 32,500 | , 600 | 20,000 | ${ }^{661,482}$ |  | ${ }^{3} 21,344$ | :21,34 |  | 197 |
| 888 | 711,693 87,000 |  |  |  | 170,996 | 62,621 | 108,37 | 501,883 80,000 | $\begin{array}{r} 880,800 \\ 7,000 \end{array}$ |  |  | 11,000 | 198 |
| 195,219 | 154, 559 | 40,056 |  | 40,656 |  | 4 |  | 105,219 |  | 133, 505 |  |  | 199 |
| 379,989 | 371,470 | 8,519 | 2,77 | 5,742 |  |  |  | 378, 989 | 1,000 | ${ }^{83}$ 83, | 19 | 1,500 | 200 |
| 1,375,805 | 1,012,358 | 1,457 | 1,457 |  | 361,909 | 244, 205 | 117,725 | 1,375,805 |  | : 125,580 | 125,580 |  | 201 |
| 211, 318 | 211, 318 |  |  |  | 150,156 | 62, 298 | 87,858 | 211,318 304,115 |  |  | 170,444 |  | 203 |
| 304,115 74,772 | 120,101 | 33,858 2,922 |  | 33,882 2,228 | 100, 10 | 62, 20 | 8,808 | 74,772 |  | 317,080 | 177,980 |  | 205 |
| 487,205 | 330,126 | 2,294 |  | 2,294 | 154,785 | 80,246 | 104, | 443, 838 | 43,20 | ${ }^{3} 328,100$ | 2254,837 | 843,269 | 205 |
| 34,841 |  |  |  | 74,957 |  |  |  |  | 2, |  | 373,932 | 00 | 206 |
| 615, |  | 259,876 |  | 259,876 |  |  |  | 531,345 332,407 | 84,0 |  |  |  | . 207 |
| 645,116 | 838, 577 | 8,0099 |  | 5,639 |  |  |  | 637,594 | 7,522 | -91,482 | 197,981 | 6,499 | 209 |
| 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,03 |  |  |  |  |  | 8,000 |  | 81,500 | 13,500 |  | 210 |
| 1,095, | 1,033,467 |  |  |  | 61,604 | 61,605 |  | 1,095,071 |  | 183,783 <br> 358,45 <br> 1 | 133,793 |  | 211 |
| 391, 6 | 208, 812 |  | 159 |  |  |  |  | 387, 166 | 1,500 | 364, 675 | 329, 175 | 35, 500 | 213 |
| 578 , | 482,589 | 8,258 | 3,258 |  | 87,98t | 63,162 | 34,825 | 686, 834 | - 7,000 | ${ }^{124,169}$ | 1 121,669 60 | 82,500 | 214 |
| 30,200 | 30, 200 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 30,200 |  | 60,800 | 60,800 |  |  |
|  | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 200, 2800 | i0, |  | 69,994 49,48 |  | ${ }_{217}^{218}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | 148,977 |  |  | 558, 109 |  | 34,881 | 24,881 |  | 218 |
| 221,803 | 221, 801 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 221, 603 |  | 245,108 | 133,212 | 8,104 |  |

Table 22.-MISGELLANEOUS NONREVENUE REOEIPTS AND NONGOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS: 1917.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetleally by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 18. For a text discussion of this table, see page 99.]

| $\begin{aligned} & \dot{\Phi} \\ & \text { 曾 } \\ & \text { } \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0} \end{aligned}$ | CITY. | MONRETENUE RECEIPTS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | NONGOVERNYENTAZ COST PAYMENTS. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | Recoipts included in revenue and governmental cost accounts. |  |  |  |  |  |  | General transfer and Interdivision agency receipts. | Total. | Payments included in revenue and governmental counts.? | Geners transfer and interdivision agency payments. |
|  |  |  | Total. | Receipts on outlay account. |  |  | Recelpts onat crued interest account. | Recelpts. in error. | Revelpts for correction of erroneolus pay: ments. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | From sales. | From fire insurance adjustments. 1 | From charges. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Grand total. | 3266,866, 428 | 37,357,808 | \$1,557,882 | \$267, 664 | \$451,651 | 81,297,500 | \$2,498,856 | \$1,284, 153 | 3259, 508,618 | 8285,286,141 | 87,357,808 | \$257,928,333 |
|  | Group I............ | 143, 158, 028 | 3,695,066 | 467,903 | 3,149 | 242,841 | 493,782 | 1,675,232 | 812,109 | 139,462,962 | 143, 255, 518 | 3,695,066 | 139, 560,452 |
|  | Group II | 85, 156,924 | 1,053,308 | 169, 452 | 50, 519 | ${ }^{136}$ | 259,377 | 406,689 | 167, 135 | 64, 103, 616 | 63, 888, 627 | 1, 053, 308 | 62, 815,319 |
|  | Group III.......... | $30,601,229$ $15,157,639$ | 1, 7989,242 | 363,662 339,030 | 89,720 100,822 | 194, ${ }^{4,424}$ | 235, 1532 1539 | 208,621 122,164 | 169,697 78,663 |  | $30,800,389$ $14,583,899$ | 1, 2799,5172 | 29, 3 ,78, 6 , 654 |
|  | Group Group V ............. | 12,702, 600 | 548, 675 | 217, ${ }^{3335}$ | 23,454 | 9,985 | 155,650 | 88, 100 | 55, 651 | 12, 153, 931 | 12,777, 711 | 548, 675 | 12,229,036 |

GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.

| 1 | Now York, N. Y... | \$17,242,447 | [ $31,501,455$ | \$208, 404 |  |  | \$175, 960 | \$780, 144 | W 153,05 | \$15, 740, 992 | 517,242,447 | 81, 501, 455 | \$15,740, 992 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Chicayo 11. | 85, 658,775 | 759, 637 | 33, 547 |  |  | 65,513 | 506,623 | 153,954 |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | Philadelphia, Pa... | 11,533,638 | 203, 425 | 13,994 |  |  | 54, 830 | 16,028 | 213,575 | 11,235, 213 | 11, 233,638 | 298, 425 | 11, 235,213 |
| 5 | St. Louis, MO...... Boston, Xass..... | 2,505,519 $\mathbf{9 , 0 1 4 , 4 2 0}$ | 95,333 100, 500 | 34,788 6,609 |  |  | 6,167 $\mathbf{2 0}, 223$ | 81,023 71,431 | 3,355 <br> $\mathbf{2 , 1 7 7}$ | 2,410,186 <br> $8,913,923$ | 2,496,423 | 95,333 100,500 | 8,401,090 |
| 6 | Cleveland Ohio. | 20,235,649 | 142,630 | 5,347 |  |  | 60,186 | 52,435 | 24, 662 | 20,123,019 | 20,244,252 | 142,630 | 20, 101, 622 |
| 7 | Detroit, | 2,348,213 | 178,366 | 72, 095 |  |  | 41, 629 | 33,509 | 31, 133 | 2,169, 847 | 2,348,213 | 178,366 | 2, 169,847 |
| ${ }_{9}^{9}$ | Daltimore, Ma. | $1,357,768$ $4,489,965$ | 74,547 110,420 | 36,288 23,200 |  |  | 23,942 43,538 |  | 10, 315 | 1,283, 221 | $1,357,768$ $4,489,965$ | $\begin{array}{r}74.547 \\ 110 \\ \\ \hline 200\end{array}$ | $1,283,231$ 4.379 |
| 10 | Los Angeles, Cal... | 8,741,628 | 483,753 | 33, 631 |  | -324, ${ }^{2} 4 i^{\circ}$ | 1,733 | 133,139 | 42, 409 | 8,307, 875 | 8, 741,628 | 433,783 | ,307,875 |

GROUP II--CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 800,000 IN 1917.



1 Includes all recelpts as reimbursements for material damage to city property.

TAbLE 22.-MISCELLANEOUS NONREVENUE RECEIPTS AND NONGOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS: 1917-Contd.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see pago 99.]

|  | ciry. | nonkevenue ricipips. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | nongovernmental cost PAYMENTS. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | Receipts included in revenue and governmental cost accounts. |  |  |  |  |  |  | Generaltransfer and interdivision receipts. | Total. |  | General and inter. agencypayments. |
|  |  |  | Total. | Recelipts on outlay account. |  |  | Receipts on act interest account. | Recelpts in error. | Recoipts foction of erroneous pay-. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { From } \\ \text { sales. }}}{ }$ | Frotm frrann surfince andjust nionts. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fromm } \\ & \text { charges. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Yonkers, $N . Y$ Schenectady, N. Y |  |  |  |  |  | c5,374 | (19,239 |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 5277,755 \\ 1550,765 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 90,180 \\ { }_{23,912}^{3,012} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 80 | Kansas City, Kans. Oklahoma City, | 291,550 |  | 82,051 |  |  | 2,158 | 1,227 | 2,778 | $\begin{aligned} & 1203,3036 \\ & 2065 \end{aligned}$ | 291,580 | $\underset{8,214}{23,42}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1235,853 \\ & 2836 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Wrla. } \\ & \text { wing in, Dei... } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 135,366 \\ 2,0,077,629 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35,615 \\ 187,186 \end{gathered}$ | $181,258$ |  | 812 | $\begin{gathered} 23,107 \\ 4,208 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{847}^{624}$ | 10,683 783 | $\begin{aligned} & 90,751 \\ & 1,880,443 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125,306 \\ & 2,063,116 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35,815 \\ 187,188 \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | Duluth, Minn. | 48,280 |  | 35, 215 |  |  |  | 2,167 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Alran, Ohio. | 1,133, 2006 |  | 6,134 |  |  | 3,037 | ${ }^{7} 78$ | 3,022 | 1,120,969 ${ }^{6}$, 180 | 1,123,906 | 12, 9397 | 1,120, ${ }^{6,189}$ |
|  | Eilizabeth th. | 退 |  |  | 88,000 |  | 2, ${ }_{2}^{2,138}$ | $\begin{array}{r}4,288 \\ \hline 163\end{array}$ | ${ }_{53}^{638}$ | - | 2 288,051 <br> 447 <br> 1769 | $\xrightarrow{151,527}$ | - 237,124 |
|  | Utica, N. | 148,683 | 3,508 | 1,285 |  |  | 1,134 | 539 | 550 | 145,175 | 148,683 | 3,508 | - 1445,175 |
|  | Somerylle, M | 4,108 | 4,090 |  |  | 481 | 1,608 | 017 |  |  | 4,108 | 4,090 |  |
|  | Watorbury, Comn.: |  | -9,579 | -1,410 |  |  | 6,099 |  | 2,220 | 143, ${ }^{132}$ | -76,299 | \%, ${ }_{8}^{6,598}$ | 66, ${ }^{\text {as8 }}$ |
|  | Manchenter, $\mathrm{N}, \bar{i} .:$ | 218, ${ }^{\text {2076 }}$ |  |  |  |  | 200 | 10 | 24 | - 188,2827 | 2182,788 | 3, 314 | 207, ${ }^{201290}$ |
|  | Troy, N. Y......... | 35,458 | 2,679 |  |  |  | 294 | 2,302 | 83 | 52,770 | 55,458 | 2,679 | 52, 779 |
|  | Hoboken, | 676,302 | 4,480 | 184 |  |  | 2,777 |  | ${ }^{265}$ | 671,822 | 600,282 | 4,180 | 105, 802 |
|  | Fort Wayme, ${ }^{\text {F }}$ | ${ }_{9,809}^{8,071}$ |  |  |  | 211 | ${ }^{1785}$ | ${ }_{329}^{156}$ |  | 2,421 | ${ }_{7,632}^{8,071}$ |  | ${ }_{6}^{2,412}$ |
| 88 | Jacksoaville, Fla Evansville, $n$ ad. | $\begin{gathered} 202,20,20 \\ 45,272 \\ 45, \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15,063 \\ 3,400 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1, } 19010 \end{aligned}$ | 15 |  | 3,132 | 1,507 2,162 | 10, 2185 | 180, ${ }^{18} 8$ | 202,280 45,273 | $\underset{\substack{\text { 25,363 } \\ 3 \\ \hline 101}}{ }$ | 186, ${ }^{1978}$ |
|  | Erie, Pa. | 58,977 | 9,397 | 1,280 |  |  | 3,553 | 3,605 |  | 49,580 | 58,977 | 9,397 | 49, 550 |
|  | East st. Louis, | 10,185 |  |  |  |  | 8,670 |  | 20 | 10, 239 | 18,492 | 8,946 | 0,546 |
|  | Passal, ${ }^{\text {Hatrisbure, }}$ | ${ }_{\text {che }}^{428,989}$ | 10, ${ }^{8725}$ | 6,000 |  |  | 1,677 | 2,014 | ${ }_{28}^{28}$ | ${ }^{416,116}$ | 127,609 | 10, 573 | 416,736 |
| 1 | Peoria, ill... | 64, 868 | 10,598 | 1,232 |  |  | 2,863 | 5,142 | 1,301 |  | 2n6, 2122 | 10,598 | 211,285 65,424 |
|  | Wichita, Kans | 0,630 | 2,030 | 680 |  |  |  | 380 | 521 | 7,500 | 9,530 | 2,030 | 7,500 |
|  | Bayonne , , J. J | 552,208 | 1,919 |  |  |  | 844 | ${ }_{541}^{51}$ | 534 | 550,379 | 577,288 | 1,919 | 675,779 |
|  | Bavannah, | 88, ${ }_{\text {cki }}$ | 20,781 |  |  |  | 907 | - | $\stackrel{823}{923}$ | 47,650 | 5, | 2, ${ }^{2} 89$ | 7, 47,650 |
|  | Johnstown, Pa...... | 115, 509 | 9,385 | 1,501 |  |  | 7,643 | 181 | 60 | 100, 124 | 117, ${ }^{88} 4$ | 9,385 | 108,599 |
|  | Brockton, Mass | 61,174 | 7, 683 | 2,055 |  |  | 3,925 | 1,683 |  | 53,511 | 61, 174 | 7, 683 | 53,511 |
|  |  | 617, | 22, 2 , 460 |  |  |  | ${ }^{13,615}$ | 1.865 | $\xrightarrow{2,278}$ | ${ }_{925,126}^{594,94}$ | 471, | 22,460 |  |
|  | Terre Haute, | 35,991 | 12, ${ }^{2} 48$ |  |  |  | 7,233 | 1,177 | 4,335 | 23,246 | 3, ${ }^{1884}$ |  |  |
| 101 | Holyoke, Mass. | 222, 463 | 3,427 | 2,882 |  |  | ${ }^{276}$ | 18 | 251 | 221,036 | 224,463 | 3,427 | 221, 238 |
| 102 | Portland, Me. | 192,030 | 6,157 | 2,538 | 313 |  | 770 | 895 | 1,641 | 188,435 | 191,822 | 6,157 | 185, 685 |
| ${ }_{10}$ | ${ }_{\text {Slan }}$ Allontown Pa | 年, 37,740 | 1,205 |  | 93 |  |  | ${ }^{219}$ | 4,485 | 21, 21,53 |  | ${ }_{7}^{1,205}$ | 24, |
|  | Canton, Ohlo. | 709, 280 | 16,410 | 3,431 |  |  | 11,293 | 1,514 | 4,172 | 692, 880 | 70, 203 |  | 692,850 |
| 106 | Charleston, s.c.... | 112,028 | 7,042 |  | 536 |  | ${ }^{1121}$ | 6,231 | 254 | 101,986 | 113,078 | 7,042 | 106,036 |
| 107 | Chattanooga, Tenn. |  | 23,39 |  | 20,884 |  | 1,317 | 1,058 | 90 | 56,687 | 80,286 | 23, 319 | 56,083 |
|  | Pawtuciret, ${ }^{\text {R }}$ | 262,922 | 84,347 | 37,700 |  |  |  | cin | 285 | coin | 262,942 | 31380 |  |
|  | Altoona, Pa.. | 108,458 | 1,617 | 30 |  |  | 1,130 |  | 175 | 100, 811 | 108, 53 | 1,617 | 100, 841 |
|  | Moble, Ala........ | 1,838 | 1,838 |  |  |  |  | 1,519 | 319 |  | 1,838 | 1,838 |  |
|  | Atlantic Citr, N.J. | 550,080 | 5,381 | , 37 |  |  | 2,250 | 714 | 180 | 54, 699 | 350,242 | 5,381 | 4,581 |
| 11 | Litile Rock, ATE. |  | - | 8,000 | 800 |  |  | 8, 1,129 | 1,237 | - 12, | - 34,479 | - 10,075 | 2, 2 , 1001 |
| 115 | Covington, ky.... | 459, 110 | 2,541 |  |  |  | 1,53i | 898 | 112 | 450,569 | 460, 959 | 2,541 | 458,418 |
|  | Saginaw, Mclch..... | 702,071 | 4,879 | 800 |  |  | ${ }_{600}$ | 2,590 | 883 | 697,102 | 703,200 | 4,879 | 698,411 |
| 117 | Flint, Mich. |  |  | ,691 |  |  | 1,847 |  |  | 421,388 | 414,097 | H8 | 401, |
| 118 | Rockiord, 11 | 12,006 | 8,226 | 514 |  |  | 1,989 | 3; 5129 | ${ }^{594}$ | 5,780 | 11,599 |  | ¢8,6e |
| 120 | Pueblo, Colo....... | 607,3i | 8,095 |  | 5,206 |  | 2,633 | 185 | 71 | 509, 246 | 607, H | 8,095 | 599,246 |
| 121 | New Britain, Conn. | 62,783 | 4,305 | 1,297 |  |  | 2,672 |  | 306 | 58, 478 | ${ }^{62,783}$ | 4,305 | 58,778 |
|  | San Diogo, Cal. 7 - | 19,091 | 9,311 |  |  |  | 2,403 | 5,831 | 3,284 | 178,680 | 182, 861 |  |  |
| 124 | Yori, Pa.......... | 18,4818 | ${ }^{4} 243$ |  |  |  |  | 243 |  | 3,205 | 3,418 | 243 | 3,205 |
| 125 | Springiteld, Ohio... |  |  | 3,000 |  |  | 7,263 | 460 |  | 298, 563 | 309, 44 | 11,081 | 298,563 |
| 12 |  |  | ${ }^{2}, 7,761$ | 1824 |  | 370 |  | ${ }_{56}$ | 180 | 13,71 |  | ${ }_{5}^{2,781}$ | 73,711 |
| 128 | Augusta, ta. ${ }^{\text {a }}$, | 168,936 | -73,047 | 1,607 | 65,0i5 |  | 779 | 1,613 | 4,073 | 80, 889 | 153,936 | 73,047 | 80, 89 |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.

${ }_{2}{ }_{2}$ Includes all receipts as relmbursements for material damage to cits property.

Table 22.-MISOELLANEOUS NONREVENUE REOEIPTS AND NONGOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS: 1917—Contd.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 99.]

|  | ciry. | -NONREVENUE RECEIPTS. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | nongotimancentar cost PAYMENTS. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | Receipts included in revenue and governmental cost recounts. |  |  |  |  |  |  | General transfar and interdivision agency receipts. | Total. | Payments included in revenue and governmental cost a0 counts.: | Genaral transfer and intardivision agency payments. |
|  |  |  | Total | Receipts on outlay account. |  |  | Roceipts on 20 crued ${ }_{\text {torest }}$acco account. | Recelpts in error. | Recolpts for correction of orroneous paymonts. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\underset{\text { Frames. }}{\text { Framen }}$ | From fre insurance adjustments. | From charges. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.

${ }^{1}$ Includes all receipts as reimbursements for material damage to clty property.
The nongovernmental cost payments included in this colomn are the converse of the nonrevenue receipts given in detail in the preceding columns.

Table 23.-REOEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND CASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF OITY GOVERNMENT: 1017.
[For a list of the elties arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 99 .]

|  |  | Date of close of fiscal year. | necripts. |  | Cash on beginning of year. | Aggregate of rash on and at beginning of year. ${ }^{1}$ | Cash on hand at jear. | phthenta. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue. | Nonrevenue. |  |  |  | Govern- <br> mantal cost | Nongoversmental cost. |
|  | Grand total. |  | \$1,065,537, 142 | 81, 194,014,800 | 2288, 554,393 | 82,549,000,385 | 2310,600,191 | 81,108,021,585 | 31,130,384, 639 |
|  | Group 1 |  | 546,582,920 | 740,559,498 | 132,544,625 | 1,49, 3787 ,043 | 137,88, 882 | 563,679, 59 | 718,155,802 |
|  | Group III. |  |  | 138, ${ }^{13960,120,360}$ |  | 退 $371,480,846$ |  |  |  |
|  | Group ${ }_{\text {Group }}$ |  | - | - 81, |  |  | 30,011,921 |  | - $74,100,320$ |
|  | group |  | 83,563,477 | 71,920,808 | 21,748,049 | 177,230,334 | 27,062,858 | 88,495, 283 | 61, ${ }^{1} 72,213$ |

GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.


[^16]Table 23．－REGEIPTS，PAYMENTS，AND CASH BALANOES，BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF OITY GOVERNMENT： 1917－Continued．
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number assigned to each，see page 19．For a text discussion of this table，see page 09．］

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 安 } \\ & \text { 見 } \\ & \text { 芯 } \end{aligned}$ | CITY，AND DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF ITSGOVERNMENT． | Date of close of fiscal year． | neceipts． |  | Cash on <br> beginning <br> of year． | Aggregate of recelpts and cash on hand at beginning of year．${ }^{1}$ | Cash on close of year． | Payments． |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue， | Nonrevenue． |  |  |  | Govern－ mental cost． | Nongovern－ mental cost． |

GROUP I－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500，000 AND OVER IN 1917－Continued．

${ }^{1}$ Also the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the jear．

Table 23.-RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND OASH BALANGES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF OITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the oities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to esch, see page 19. For a text discussion of this tablo, see page 99.]

|  | Citx, AND Divisions and funds of its governie ent. | Date of close of fiscal year. | RECEIPTS. |  | Cashon hand at beginning of year. | Aggregate of reccipts and cash on hand at beginning of year. ${ }^{1}$ | Cash on close of year. | Pathents. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue. | Nonravenue. |  |  |  | Governmental cost. | Nongovernmental cost. |

GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917-ContInued.


GROUP II-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.

| 11 | Buffalo, N. Y. |  | \$19,032,355 | 310,371,549 | \$6,121, 422 | \$35,525,326 | 37,514,165 | 817,784,106 | 810, 227,055 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | City corporation |  | 17,008,682 | 7,932,933 | 5,221,946 | 30,163,561 | 6,261,983 | 15,790,831 | 8,110,617 |
|  | General treasury | June 30, 1917 | 16,296,338 | 5,337,965 | 2,651,418 | 24,285, | 4,055,146 | 15, 257 , 322 | 54 |
|  | Comptrollers cash fund........... | June 30, $1977 .$. |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,368,415 \\ 28,125 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,828,036 \\ 28,841 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,191,496 \\ 55,927 \end{array}$ | 1,417, ${ }^{\mathbf{7 4}, 175}$ | 91, ${ }^{\text {31, }} 758$ | 1,682,711 |
|  | City and county hall fund. Library funds. | Dec. $31,1916 .$. | $18,961$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,125 \\ & 154 ; 164 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,811 \\ & 81,652 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55,927 \\ 253,880 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,175 \\ & 84,846 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r}31 \\ 168,675 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 359 |
|  | Sinising funds. | June 30, 191 <br> June 30, 1917. | 515,519 | 756,512 | 454,152 | 1,726,183 | 478,964 | 10,450 | ,286,769 |
|  | Public trust fimds | Dec. 31, 1916 | 176,275 | 66,725 | 139,673 | 382, 743 | 149,813 | 231,685 | 5 |
|  | Investment | Јume 30, 1917 | 1,480 |  | , 351 | 17, 831 | 17,831 |  |  |
|  | Private trust fund | June 30, 1917 | 2,023,673 | $2,438,616$ | 899,476 | 249,780 5,361,765 | 33,471 $1,252,182$ | 1,993, 175 | 216,309 $2,116,408$ |
|  | General treasury | c. 31, 1918.... | 1,994 |  |  | 2, |  | 1,053,113 | 235, 812 |
|  | County-as-agent fund...) | Dec. 31, 1916... | 2,139 28 | 1,797,634 | 258,556 | 29,387 | 88, 469 | 6,215 | 768,365 17,303 |
|  | Superintendent of poor fund Petty | Dec. 31, 1916... | 28,350 | i1,548 | 1,668 | 29,216 59 59 |  | 6,215 | , 20 |
|  | City and county hall fund.... Pripate trust fund | Dee. 31, 1916... Dec. 31, 1916. . | 1,018 | $\begin{gathered} 310,000 \\ 119,113 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28,465 \\ 408,388 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 59,483 \\ 527,501 \end{array}$ | 25,636 432,593 | 33,847 | 94,908 |
|  |  | 1 Also the ag |  | cash | $t$ the clos | \% 7 |  |  |  |

Table 23.-REOEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND OASH BALANCES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF OITY GOVERNMENT:
1917-Continued.
[For allst of the eitios arranged alphabetionlly by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 90.]

|  | CTTY, AND DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF ITS governalent. | Date of close of fiscal year. | RECEIPTS. |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cash on } \\ \text { hand at } \\ \text { beginning } \\ \text { of year. } \end{gathered}$ | Aggregate of receipts and cash on hand at beginning of year. ${ }^{1}$ | Cash on close of year. | payments. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue. | Nontevenue. |  |  |  | Governmental cost. | Nongovernmental cost. |

GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917-Continued.


1 Also the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year.

Table 23.-REOEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND CASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF CITY GOVERNMENT: 191: -Continued.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigred to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 99.$]$

| \% |  | Date of close of flscal year, | mecztris. |  | Cash on befinining 01 year. | Aggegate ofrecolpts and recoipts and at begining of year. ${ }^{1}$ | Cash on close of yas. | payuents. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 感 | governhismy. |  | Revenue. | Noarevenue. |  |  |  | Covern- mental cost. | Nongovernmental cost. |

GROUP II-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917-COntinued.


Table 23.-RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND OASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF OITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to cach, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 99.$]$

|  | citt, and divisions and ronde or its GOVERNAENT. | Date of close of fiscal year. | RECEIPTS. |  | Cash on hand at beginning of year. | Aggregate of receipts and cash on hand at beginning of year. ${ }^{1}$ | Cash on hand at close of year | PAYMENTS. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue. | Nonrevenue. |  |  |  | Governmontal cost. | Nongovermmental cost. |

GROUP IT-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917-Continued.


GROUP IIL.-CITIES HAVINQ A POPOLATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.

| 22 | Portand, Oreg |  | 39,087, 679 | 83,198,169 | \$2,348,585 | 814, 634,433 | 32,964,487 | \$8,232,012 | \$3,437,334 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | City corporation. |  | 6,211, 736 | 2,080, 814 | 1,569,096 | 10,761,646 | 2,139,003 | 5,402,235 | 3,220,348 |
|  | General treasury | Nov. $30,1916 .$. | 4,177, 176 | 2,033,391 | ${ }_{187}^{828,188}$ | 7,1880,053 | 1,132,121 | 8,100, ${ }^{287}{ }^{1046}$ | ${ }^{250,8288}$ |
|  |  | Nor. $30,1816 \ldots$ | 1,779,148 | 733, ${ }^{3,734}$ |  | 2,060, ${ }^{47676}$ | 236, 360 <br> 80 | 287,648 | 1,959, ${ }^{79} 16$ |
|  | Public trast funds, | Nor. $30,1919 . \cdots$ | 1,40,300 |  | 5,398 |  | 6,812 | 8,485 | 1,63,238 |
|  | School did |  | 2,442,001 | 84,312 | 728,190 | 3,254,303 | 746,214 | 2,383,599 | 124,600 |
|  | General treasury | Juno 30, 19 | 2,419,884 | 18,600 |  | 3,058,475 | 571,811 | 2,382,640 | 104,024 |
|  | Siniling fund | June $30,1916$. | $\begin{array}{r} 4,0052 \\ 18,055 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50,1379 \\ & 15,5 \% 5 \end{aligned}$ | $107,503$ | $\begin{array}{r} 161,88 \\ 34,143 \\ \hline 18 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 161,748,78 \\ & -12,655 \end{aligned}$ | 959 | $\begin{array}{r} 13,527 \\ 20,529 \end{array}$ |
|  | Port of Portlan |  | 433,942 | 133,043 | 51,299 | 618,234 | 79,210 | 446,778 | 82,298 |
|  | Oeneral treasury Sinking tund. | Dec. 31, 1916.. Dec. 31, 1916 | $\begin{gathered} 420,455 \\ 7,487 \\ \hline, 45 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 38,057 \\ & 13,242 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\underset{\substack{48,281 \\ 30,929}}{ }$ | 446,778. |  |
|  | Investmentfund...... | Dec. 31, 1916... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 20,000 \\ & 40,123 \end{aligned}$ |  | ${ }_{40}^{40,728} 4$ |  |  | 8,800 40,128 |
| 23 | Indianapolis, Ind. |  | 7,125,149 | 2,212,672 | 1,548,238 | 10,888,059 | 1,856,520 | 7,461,770 | 1,667,769 |
|  | City corporation. |  | 5,140,771 | 1,681,407 | 1,126,745 | 7,948,923 | 1,162,479 | 5,299,708 | 1,486,736 |
|  | Generaltreasury- | Dec. 31, 1916. Dec. 31, 1016. | $\begin{aligned} & 3, \frac{162,709}{700,317} \end{aligned}$ | $966,877$ | $\begin{gathered} 481,0101 \\ 97,319 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,890,643 \\ & 8,84,533 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 310,548 \\ \hline 90,555 \end{gathered}$ | $3,768,635$ 704,071 | 811,460 |
|  | Street indersection fund. | Dec. 31, 1916. |  | 75,362 |  |  | 5,053 |  | 39,199 |
|  | Improvement fund............. | Dec. 31, 1916. | 25, 210 |  | ii, 537 | 35, 647 |  | 35, ${ }^{3} 47$ |  |
|  | Sinder | Dec. 31, 1196.... | - |  | 239, 880 | -651,735 |  |  | ${ }_{8,000}^{17,009}$ |
|  | Pubile trust funds: | Dece 31, 1916. | 72,359 |  | 47, 143 | 134, 203 |  | 58,724 | 34,189 |
|  | Private trust funds. | Dec. 31, 1916... |  | 623,526 | 268,703 | 893,229 |  |  | 74, 833 |
|  | School district. |  | 1,984,378 | 531,205 | 421,493 | 2,987,136 | 694,041 | 2,162,062 | 81,033 |
|  | Coneral treasa | June 30, 1916 | 1,833, 660 | 12,705 |  | 2,178, 17 |  |  |  |
|  | Publict trust füdis.: | Jume 30, $1916 . .$. | 48,169 | 18,291 | $\begin{aligned} & 26,884 \\ & 62,017 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 629,742 \\ & 128,477 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 488,704 \\ 81,880 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 180,788 \\ 20,508 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30,700 \\ \hline 10 \end{array}$ |
| 24 | Denver, Colo. |  | 7,200,625 | 3,520,378 | 1,582,924 | 12,318,827 | 2,217,812 | 5,837,696 | 4,283,419 |
|  | City corporation |  | 5,507, 425 | 3,395,941 | 1,573,367 | 10,476,733 | 2,201,299 | 4,248,409 | 4,077,025 |
|  | Generaltreasury | Dec. 31, 1916. | 5,001, 689 | 393,606 |  |  |  | 3,976,184 |  |
|  | Taxameletetr's fee fund. | Dee. 31, 1916... | 19,214 |  |  | cis, ${ }_{\text {24, } 788}$ | 13,375 |  | 11,103 <br> 63,688 |
|  | Clerr of district court iund | Dec. $31,11916 . .$. | 4,5,507 27,073 |  | ii, 723 |  | ii,179 | 34,328 | 11, 423 |
|  | Ciratin count court tuni | Dec. 31, 1916.... | 27,203 |  |  | ${ }^{27,785}$ |  | ${ }^{26,281}$ | ${ }^{722}$ |
|  | Maseum fund. | Jan. 12,1917 De. $31,196$. | 58 | 2,604, 2530 | 2, ${ }^{2,72}$ |  | 1,120 | 27,254 |  |
|  | sinkingluna | Dec. 31, 1916. | 228,035 | 106,034 | 526, 74 | , 860,896 | 743, 237 |  | , 38,151 |
|  | Public trust fund. ${ }^{\text {Primate }}$. | Dec. 31, 1916... | 121,988 | 255,083 | 82, ${ }^{8,91}$ | 160,032 | 156,569 | 106,941 |  |
|  | School district |  |  |  |  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |
|  | a |  | 1,000,200 | 133,437 | 2,557 | 1,82, 194 | 16,513 | 1,589,287 | 236,394 |
|  | General treasury <br> Sinting fund. | June 30, 1916... <br> June 30, 1916... | $\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{1 , 6 5 0 , 5 0 7} \\ 88,893 \end{array}$ | 133,421 | 3,418 8,139 | 1,787,346 | 77 | $\underset{2}{1,658,391}$ | ${ }^{2000,378}$ |

1 Also the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year.

Table 23.-RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND CASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF GITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the citles arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 99.]


GROUP III-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917-Continued.


TABLE 23.-RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND OASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF OITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of thecities arranged alphabstically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 99.]

| 容 | CITT, AND DIVISIONS AND FUNTDS OF ITS GOVERNMENT. | Date of close of fiscal year. | RECEIPTS. |  | Cash on hand at beghnilig of year. | Aggregate of receipts and cash on hand at beginning of year. ${ }^{1}$ | Cash on close of year. | PAYMENTA |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 号 |  |  | Revenue. | Nonrevenue. |  |  |  | Governmental cost. | Nongovernmental cost. |



[^17]TABLE 23.-RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND OASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF OITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For allst of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, nee page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page p9.ף

| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \hline \dot{\mathbf{\#}} \\ & \text { 曾 } \\ & \text { 兽 } \end{aligned}$ | CITT, AND DIVIGIONS AND YUNDS OT ITSGOVERNIEKTI. | Date of close of fiscal yeat. | EECEIPTS. |  | Cash on hand at beginning of year. | Aggregate of rocelpts and cash on hand at beginning of year. ${ }^{2}$ | Cash on hand at sear. | PATMENTS. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revanue. | Nonrevenue. |  |  |  | Governmental cost. | Nongovernmontal cost. |

GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917-Continued.


[^18]Table 23.-REOEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND CASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF CITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued
[For a list of the citles arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to oach, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 99.]

| 窝 | CITY, AND DIVISIONS $\begin{gathered}\text { GOVERNMENT. }\end{gathered}$ | Date of close of fiscal year. | RECEIPTS. |  | Cash on hand at beginning of year. | Aggregate of receipts and cash on hand at beginning of year.! | Cash onhand atclose ofyear. | PATMENTS, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue. | Nonrevenue. |  |  |  | Governmental cost. | Nongovernmental cost. |

GROUP III-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917-Continued.

${ }^{1}$ Also the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year

Table 23.-RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND CASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF CITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, zce page 19. For a text discusslon of this table, see page 99.$]$


GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917-Continued.

${ }^{1}$ Also the aggegate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year.
$40944^{\circ}-18-18$

TABLE 23．－REOEIPTS，PAYMENTS，AND OASH BALANCES，BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF CITY GOVERNMENT： 1917－Continued．
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number assigned to each，see page 10．For a text discussion of this table，see page 99．］

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 曋 } \\ & \text { 吕 } \\ & \text { 复 } \end{aligned}$ | CITT，LND DTHISIONS AND FUNDS OF ITBGOVERNAENT． | Date of close of fiscal year． | RECEIPTS． |  | Cash on hand at beginning of year． | Aggregate of recelpts and cash on hand at beginning of year．${ }^{1}$ | Cash on close of year． | PATMEATS． |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue． | Nonrovenue． |  |  |  | Govern－ mental cost． | Nongovern－ mental cost． |



Table 28.-REOEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND CASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF CITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the attles arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to cach, see page 10. For a text discussion of this table, seo pago 09.]

| 䒼 | CTT, AND DTVISIONS AND fonds or its | Date of close of fiscal year. | recitrs. |  | Cash on begianing of year. | Aggregate of recipls and at beginning of year. | Cash onhand atclose of year. | patientis. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue. | Nonrevenue. |  |  |  | Govern- <br> mental cost. | Nongovernmental cost |

GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 30,000 IN 1917-Continced.

| 63 | Springleld, Mass. |  | \$4,456,871 | \$4,049,398 | 5376,033 | 88,882,300 | 3811,428 | H4,203,408 | 83,507,464 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Ganeral trasury - .i.t.e.c..... | Nov. $30,1916 . .$. | 4,411,102 | 3,888,297 | 283,740 | 8,543,139 | 685,423 | 4,261,558 | 3,509,158 |
|  | Hunters and dog icense fund....... | Nov. ${ }^{\text {Not }}$ N0, 191616.... | 4,304 | 283,221 | 92,289 | 37,018 | 125,758 |  | 20, ${ }^{7}, 0168$ |
|  | Pubilo trust funds.................... | Oict. 1 St, | 1,465 |  |  | 2,331 | 24 | 1,850 |  |
| 64 | Iynn, Mass. |  | 2,568,780 | 3,250,458 | 223, 488 | 6,052,725 | 65, 748 | 2,705,255 | 3,281,724 |
|  | General trasury | Dea | 2,503,334 | 2,425, 515 | 180,027 | 5, 108, ${ }^{\text {, } 832}$ | 33,750 | 2,703,668 | 2,371, 38 |
|  | Sinting funds. | Dea 31, 1916. | c0, 786 | $781,469$ | 41,947 | 884,2022 | 22,707 |  | 86i, 405 |
|  | Public trust fands: |  | 1,589 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nonmunaicipai.: | Dec. $31,1916 .$. | 1,808 | 38,807 | \% 1,154 | 39,201 | 2,574 | 1,305 | 37,389 |
|  | Investmant fana..................... | Dec. 31, $1016 .$. | 2,789 |  | 790 | 3,607 | 514 |  | 3,093 |
| 65 | Des Moines, Iowa. |  | 2,230,154 | 1,507,739 | 691,970 | 4,432,863 | 850,608 | 2,857,827 | 724,428 |
|  | City corporation. |  | 1,166,178 | 1,354, 521 | 282, 711 | 2,803,470 | 697,688 | 1,430,533 | 616,219 |
|  | Genoral trasury ............... | Mar. 31, 1917 | 1,148,695 | 1,351,000 | 253,476 16,586 | 2,753,171 | 661,074 22,433 | 1,476,334 | 615,763 |
|  |  | Mar. 31, 1917 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\frac{\text { Mrunteipal }}{\text { Nonmunicilial. }}$ | Jan. 1, 1917.... | 11,630 | 3,113 ${ }_{12}$ | 3,659 | 18,408 | 4,874 | 13,219 | 315 |
|  | Private trust flad....: | Mar. 31, 1017 .:. |  |  | 8,812 | 0,238 | 9,097 |  | 141 |
|  | School district |  | 1,063,876 | 153, 218 | 412, 199 | 1,629,983 | 152,910 | 1,368,274 | 108,209 |
|  | General treasury | June 30, 1017... | 1,063,976 | 153,218 | 412,199 | 1,629,393 | 152,910 | 1,368,274 | 108,209 |
| 6 | Lawtence, Mass. |  | 2,064,547 | 2,861,612 | 142,920 | 3,069,085 | 221,332 | 2,180,913 | 2,657,640 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 128,011 |  | 206,127 | 2,189,448 |  |
|  | Funters' and dog icense fund....... | Noro. $30,1916 \ldots$ |  | 59,324 |  | - $\begin{aligned} & 2,073 \\ & 80\end{aligned}$ |  |  | 75,393 |
|  | Pubiotitust fundis: ${ }^{\text {a }}$...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Municipal. <br> Nonmunicipal | Dec 31, 1916... Dec. 31, 1916.. |  | i0,7i6i | 91 | $\text { 29, } 4771$ | 91 | 345 | 19, 761 |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.


Table 23.-REOEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND OASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF OITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 90.]

|  | CITY, AND DTVISIONS AND FUNDS OF ITSGOYERNMENT. | Date of close of fiscal year. | EECEIPTS. |  | Cash on hand at beginning of year. | Aggregate of recespts and cash on hand at beginning of year. ${ }^{1}$ | Cash on close of year. | payments. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenuc. | Nonrevenue. |  |  |  | Governmental cost. | Nongovernmental cost. |



[^19]Table 23．－RECEIPTS，PAYMENTS，AND OASH BALANOES，BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF CITY GOVERNMENT： 1917－Continued．
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number assigned to cach，see page 19．For a taxt discusslon of this table，see page 99.$]$

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 䓂 } \\ & \text { 首 } \\ & \text { 落 } \end{aligned}$ | CITY，AND DIVISIONS AND FUNDS of its government． | Date of close of fiscal year． | heceipts． |  | Cash on hand at beginning of year． | Agrregate of recelpts and cash on hand at beginning of year．${ }^{1}$ | Cash on hand at year． | PATMENTS． |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revezue． | Nonrevenue． |  |  |  | Govern－ mental cost． | Nongovern－ mental cost． |

GROUP IV．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100，000 IN 1917－Continued．

${ }^{1}$ Also the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year．

Table 28.-RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND OASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF OITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the ellies arranged alphabatically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 99.]

|  | CITY, AND DIVISIONS AND funds of its ${ }^{\circ}$ governdernt. | Date of close of fiscal year. | meceipts. |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cash on } \\ \text { hand at } \\ \text { boginning } \\ \text { of year. } \end{gathered}$ | Aggragate of receipts and cash on hand at beginning of year. ${ }^{1}$ | Cash on close of year. | peymmins. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue. | Nonrevenue. |  |  |  | Governmental cost. | Nongoversmental cost |



1 Also the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year.

TABLE 23.-REOEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND CASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF CITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the caties arranged alphabetiaally by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discusston of this table, see page 99.$]$

|  |  | Date of close of fiscal year. | HECEIPTS. |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cash on } \\ & \text { hand git } \\ & \text { begnasig } \\ & \text { of year. } \end{aligned}$ | Aggregate of receipts and cash on hand at beginning of yesr. ${ }^{1}$ | Cash on hand at year. | PAYMENTS. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenus. | Nonrevenue. |  |  |  | Governmental cost. | Nongovernmental cost. |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917-Continued.


1 Also the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the closa of the year.

Table 23．－RECEIPTS，PAYMENTS，AND CASH BALANCES，BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF CITY GOVERNMENT： 1917－Continued．
［For a list of the citios arranged alphabetically by statos，with the number asslgned to each，see page 19．Frr a text discussion of this table，see page 99.7

| 莒穴穵 | CITT，AND DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF．ITS government． | Date of close of fiscal year． | RECEIPTS． |  | Cash on hand at beginning of yoar． | Aggregats of receipts and cash on hand at beginning of year．${ }^{1}$ | Cash on close of year． | PAYMENTS． |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue． | Nonrevenue． |  |  |  | Govern－ mental cost | Nongovern－ mental cost． |



[^20]Table 23.-RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND CASH BALANCES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF OITY GOVERNMENT:
1917-Continued.
[For a list of the citles arranged alphabetically by states, with the number asslgred to each, see page 19. For a taxt discussion of this table, see page g9.]

|  | CITY, AND DJVISIONS AND FUNDS OF ITS | Date of close of fiscal year. | RECEIPTS. |  | Cash on hand at boginning of year. | Aggregate of recelpts and cash on hand at beginning of year. 1 | Cash on close of year. | PATMENTS. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue. | Nonrevenue. |  |  |  | Governmental cost. | Nongovernmental cost. |

GROUP IV.-CITIES EAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917-Continued.

${ }^{2}$ Also the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year.

Table 23.-REOEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND CASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF CITY GOVERNMENT 1917-Continued.
[Fior a list of the citles arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 89.]


GROUP IV,-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917-Continued.


Tabla 23.-RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND OASH BALANGES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF oItY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discusslon of this table, see page 99.]

|  | CITY, AND DIVIIIONS AND FUNDS OV ITS | Date of close offiscal year. | Receipts. |  | Cash on hand at beginning of year. | Aggregate of receipts and cash on hand at beginning of year. ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cash on } \\ & \text { hand at } \\ & \text { close of } \\ & \text { yoar. } \end{aligned}$ | faymenta. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue. | Nonrevenue. |  |  |  | Governmental cost: | Nongovernmental cost. |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917-Continued.


[^21]Table 23.-REOEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND CASH BALANCES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF OITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 89.]

|  | CITT, AND DIVISIONS AND PONDS OF ITS | Date of close of fiscal year. | RECEIPTS. |  | Cash on hand at beginning of year. | Aggregate of recelpts and cash on hand at beginning of year. ${ }^{1}$ | Cash on hand at year. | PAYMENTS. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue. | Nonrevenue. |  |  |  | Governmental cost. | Nongovernmental cost. |


${ }^{1}$ Also the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year.

Table 23.-RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND CASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF CITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For alist of the cittes arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, sco page 99.$]$

|  | city, AND Divisions $\begin{gathered}\text { GOVERNMENT. }\end{gathered}$ | Date of clase of fiscal year. | RECEIPTS. |  | Cesh on hand at beginning of year. | Aggregate of receipts and cash on hand at beginning of year. ${ }^{\text {? }}$ | Cash on hand at year. | PAYMENTS. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue. | Noarevenue. |  |  |  | Governmental cost. | Nompoveramental cost. |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.


[^22]Table 23.-RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND CASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF CITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 99.$]$

|  | CITY, AND DIVIBIONS AND FUNDS OT 1 GOVERNISENT. | Date of close of fiscal year. | RECEIPTS. |  | Cash on hand at beginning of year. | Aggregate of receipts and cash on hand at beginning of year. ${ }^{\text {I }}$ | Cash on hand at close of year. | PAYMENTS. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue. | Nonrevenuo. |  |  |  | Governmental cost. | Nongovernmental cost. |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.


TABLe 23.-REOEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND OASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF OITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the cties arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assignod to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 89.$]$

| 寅 | CTTY, AND DThSIONS AND fonds or ins | Date of close of fiscal year. | meceits. |  | Cash on beginning of year. | Aggregate of receipts andcash on hand at boginningof year. of year. | Cash onhand atclose of year. | patuents. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revanue. | Nanrovenue. |  |  |  | Govern- mental cost. | Nongovern: <br> mental cost: |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017-Continued.


[^23]Table 23．－RECEIPTS，PAYMENTS，AND CASH BALANOES，BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF GITY GOVERNMENT： 1917－Continued．
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number assigned to each，see page 19．For a text discuasion of this table，see page 99.$]$

| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { 呂 } \\ & \text { 曋 } \\ & \text { 杂 } \end{aligned}$ | CITY，AND DIVISIONS AND fONDS OY ITS | Date of close of fiscal year． | RECEIPTS． |  | Cash on hand at beginning of year． | Aggregate of recelpts and cash on hand at beginning of year．${ }^{1}$ | Cash onhand atclose ofyear． | PAYMENTS． |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue． | Nonrevenue． |  |  |  | Govern－ mental cost． | Nongovern－ mental cost． |

GROUP V．－CITIES HAVING A POPOLATION OF 30，000 TO 50，000 IN 1917－Continued．


Table 23.-BECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND CASH BALANCES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF CITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the oities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to oach, see pagy 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 99.]

| 蓸 | ctit, and divigions aid tonds of its | Date of close of fiscal year. | Recertrs. |  | Cash on beginning of year. | Agbregate or receipts and cash on hand at boginaing year. | Cash on close of jear. | payments. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue. | Nonrevenue. |  |  |  | $\underset{\text { Govern- }}{\substack{\text { Gental cost. }}}$ | Nongovern- <br> mental cost. |

group v.-Cities having a population of 30,000 to 50,000 IN 1917-Continued,


[^24]$40944^{\circ}-18-18$

Table 28.-RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND CASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF OITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to cach, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 99.$]$

|  | CITY, AND DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF ITS | Date of close of fiscal year. | RECETPTS. |  | Cash on hand at beginning of year. | Aggregate of recaipts and cash on hand at begimning of year. ${ }^{1}$ | Cash on hand at close of уear. | patuenta. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue. | Nonrerenue. |  |  |  | Govern. mental cost. | Nongovernmental cost. |

GROUP V.-OITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 60,000 IN 1917-Continued.


[^25]Table 23.-RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND OASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF OITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[F'or a list of tho citios arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of thls table, sce page 89.]

|  | CITT, AND DTYISIOYS AND FUNDS or its | Date of close of Alscal year. | Receriprs. |  | Cash on begmining of year. | Aggregate of recoipts and at beginning of year. ${ }^{1}$ | Cash on hand at year. | fatuents. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue. | Nonrevenue. |  |  |  | $\underset{\text { mental cost. }}{\substack{\text { Govern- }}}$ | Nongorernmental cost. |

GROUP V.-OITIES HaVING a POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017-Continued.


Table 23.-RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND OASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF CITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[F'or a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 99.]

|  | CTTY, AND DTYSIONS AND FUNDS OF ITS | Date of close of fiscal year. | neceipts. |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cash on } \\ \text { hand at } \\ \text { beginning } \\ \text { of year. } \end{gathered}$ | Aggragate of recalpts and cash on hand at beginning of year. ${ }^{1}$ | Cash on close of уear. | patamete. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue. | Nonrevenue. |  |  |  | Governmental cost. | Nongovertmental cost. |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.


I Also the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year.

Table 23.-RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND CASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF CITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the citfes arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to aach, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see pago 00.]

| 宮品00 | CITY, AND divisions and fundos or tTs | Date of close of fiscal year. | Receipts. |  | Cash 07 hand at beginning of year. | Aggreginte of recaipts and cash on hand - at beginning of year. ${ }^{2}$ | Cash on close of year. | PAYMENTS. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue. | Nonrevenue. |  |  |  | Govern. mental cost. | Nongovernmental cost. |



TABLE 23.-RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND OASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF CITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 09.]

|  | CITY, and mivisions and junds of its GOVERNAENT. | Date of close of fiscal year. | RECEIPTS. |  | Cash on hand at beginning of year. | Aggregate of recelpts and cash on hand at beginning of year. ${ }^{1}$ | Cash on hand at year. | Paticents. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue. | Nonrevenue. |  |  |  | Governmental cost. | Nongovernmental cost. |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.


Table 23．－RECEIPTS，PAYMENTS，AND OASH BALANOES，BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF OITY GOVERNMENT： 1917－Continued．
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number asslgned to each，see page 19．For a text discussion of this table，ace page 09．］

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 宮 } \\ & \text { 曾 } \\ & \text { 岩 } \end{aligned}$ | CITY，and divisions and punds or its govirnnment． | Date of close of fiscal year． | RECEIPTS． |  | Cash on hand at beginning of year． | Aggregate of recelpts and cash on hand at boginning ol year． | Cash on hand at year． | PAYMENTS． |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue． | Nonrevenue． |  |  |  | Govern－ mental cost． | Nongovorn－ mental costo |

GROUP V．－OITIES RAVING A POPULATION OF 30，000 TO 50，000 IN 1017－Contloued．

${ }^{1}$ Also the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year．

Tably 23.-REOEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND OASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF OITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 99.]

|  | CITY, AND DIVISIONS AND YUNDS OT ITS | Date of close of Ilscal year. | RECEIPTS. |  | Cash on hand at beginning of year. | Aggregate of recaipts and cash on hand at beginning of year. ${ }^{1}$ | Cash on hand atclose of year. | Payments. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Revenue. | Nonrovanue. |  |  |  | Governmental cost. | Nongovern. mental cost. |

GROUP V.-ClTIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 3917-Continued.

| 207 | Tulsa, Okla.-Continned. school district |  | 3367,589 | \$224,858 | 8382,682 | \$975, 138 | \$354, 695 | \$453,102 | \$167,352 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Goneral treasury Siniting fund. | $\left\|\begin{array}{l\|l\|} \text { June } 30,1917 \ldots \ldots \\ \text { June } 30,1917 \ldots \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{array}{r} 273,789 \\ 93,810 \end{array}$ | 224,858 | 246,669 136,013 | $\begin{aligned} & 745,316 \\ & 229,823 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 178,328 \\ & 176,267 \end{aligned}$ | 400,612 52,580 | 166,376 976 |
| 208 | Winston-Salem, N. |  | 603,770 | 499,238 | 2,246 | 1,005,254 | ..... | 625,468 | 379,786 |
|  | General treasury <br> Sinhing fund. <br> Investment füd | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr. } 30,1917 . \\ & \text { Ap. } 30,1917 . \\ & \text { Apr. } 30,1917 \ldots \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 500,884 \\ 1,086 \\ 1,800 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 475,847 \\ 23,301 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1,953 | $\begin{array}{r} 978,684 \\ 24,770 \\ 1,800 \end{array}$ |  | 625,468 | $\begin{array}{r} 353,216 \\ 24,700 \\ 1,800 \end{array}$ |
| 209 | Ogdon, Utah. |  | 821,071 | 591,760 | 55,136 | 1,467,967 | 107,243 | 665,836 | 694,888 |
|  | City corporation |  | 657,871 | 580,021 | 42,813 | 1,189,805 | 90,671 | 457,679 | 641,455 |
|  | General treasury. <br> Treasurer's suspenso fund....... <br> Investment funds. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. 31, 1916.... } \\ & \text { Dec. } 1,1916 . . . \\ & \text { Dec. } 31,1916 \ldots . \end{aligned}$ | 557,671 <br> . .200 | 561,941 | 42,613 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,162,225 \\ 27,280 \\ \hline 30 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90,371 \\ 300 \end{array}$ | 457,679 | 614,175 $\cdots \cdots 2808$ |
|  | School district. |  | 263,200 | 2,739 | 12,223 | 278,162 | 18,572 | 208,157 | 53,433 |
|  | General treasury sinking fund. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } 30,1916 \ldots . . \\ & \text { June } 30,1916 . . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 258,851 \\ 4,349 \end{array}$ | 2,759 | 12,223 | $\begin{array}{r} 261,500 \\ 16,572 \end{array}$ | 16,572 | 208,157 | 63,433 |
| 210 | Norsistown, Pa. |  | 284,423 | 30,885 | 54,587 | 369,805 | 97,029 | 239,453 | 33,423 |
|  | City corporation |  | 128,006 | 9,770 | 24,212 | 162,048 | 49,886 | 100,792 | 11,270 |
|  | General treasury <br> Binking fund. <br> Publie trust fund | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } 31,1916 . . . . \\ & \text { Dec. 31, 1916... } \\ & \text { DDe. 31, 1916... } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 82,025 \\ & 45,999 \\ & 42 \end{aligned}$ | 6,570 | $\begin{array}{r} 7,643 \\ 16,552 \\ 17 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 96,238 \\ 66,751 \\ 59 \\ \hline 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,216 \\ 41,749 \\ 21 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 79,752 \\ 21,902 \\ 28 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,270 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
|  | School district.. |  | 156,357 | 21,125 | 30,375 | 207,857 | 47,043 | 138,661 | 22,153 |
|  | General treasury ................ Sinking fund Public trust fund .............. Investmont fuxd............. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { June } 30,1916 \ldots . \\ & \text { June 30, } 1916 . . \\ & \text { June 30, } 1916.0 \\ & \text { June } 30,1916 \ldots . . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 150,561 \\ 3,619 \\ 1,962 \\ 315 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,222 \\ 17,001 \\ 3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3,863 \\ 26,508 \\ \cdots \cdots \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 157,646 \\ 47,926 \\ 1,964 \\ 321 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,337 \\ 44,704 \\ 484 \\ 68 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 17,901 \\ 3,2222 \\ 1,030 \end{array}$ |
| 211 | 8tamford, Coman. |  | 908,480 | 1,204,830 | 430,949 | 2,632, 259 | 501,541 | 981,881 | 1,168,837 |
|  | Clity corparation. |  | 504,647 | 431,483 | 208,568 | 1,144,606 | 258,955 | 511,477 | 374,264 |
|  | General treasury <br> Sinking fond. <br> Public trust funds. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. 31, 1916... } \\ & \text { Dec. 31, , } 1916 . . \\ & \text { Nov, 30, Dec. } \\ & 31,1916 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 486,732 \\ 10,394 \\ 7,521 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 400,891 \\ 21,502 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 22,743 \\ 185,823 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 919,366 \\ 217,809 \\ 7,521 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41,146 \\ 277,809 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 510,034 \\ \hdashline \cdots 53^{\circ} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 367,286 \\ \cdots-7,978 \end{array}$ |
|  | Town.. |  | 401,833 | 863,847 | 222,383 | 1,487,563 | 242,583 | 450,404 | 794,573 |
|  | General treasury. <br> Sinking fund. <br> Publictrust fuads | Sept. 30, 1916.... Sept. $30,11016.0$ Sept. $30,1916 \ldots$. | $\begin{array}{r} 395,337 \\ 6,052 \\ \hline 444 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 852,179 \\ 11,168 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,341 \\ & 211,042 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,258,857 \\ 228,252 \\ 414 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,631 \\ & 222,055 \end{aligned}$ | 450,249 | $\begin{array}{r} 788,077 \\ 6,052 \\ \mathbf{6 4 4} \end{array}$ |
| 212 | Zanesville, Ohio. |  | 583,337 | 735,549 | 222,077 | 1,640,983 | 627,790 | 574,318 | 338,855 |
|  | lit corporat |  | 421,810 | 684,295 | 151,391 | 1,257,596 | 558,250 | 416, 229 | 283,117 |
|  | General treasury.. <br> Fee and spectal funds <br> Sinking funds | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. 31, 1916... } \\ & \text { Dec. 31, 1916... } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 289,320 \\ 3,754 \end{array}$ | 813,584 | 137,606 | - 940,600 | 484,859 | $\begin{array}{r}363,417 \\ 3,754 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 92,324 } \\ \\ \hline 10 \cdot 6\end{array}$ |
|  | sinking funds | Deo. 31, 1916.. . | $127,119$ | 170, 183 | 12,83i | $310,116$ | $\overleftarrow{7}, \mathbf{3}, \stackrel{5}{5}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38,7542 \\ 48,042 \end{gathered}$ | 100,769 |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. 31, 1916.... } \\ & \text { Dec. } 31,1916 . . \end{aligned}$ | 1,617 | $646^{2}$ |  | 2,432 | $1,414$ | 1,016 | 22 |
|  | School district. |  | 161,52\% | 51,154 | 70,688 | 283,367 | 69,540 | 158,089 | 55,738 |
|  | General treasury. Library lund. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aug. 31, 1916... } \\ & \text { Doc. 31, 1916... } \end{aligned}$ | 121,093 5,366 | 18,000 | 38,447 | 107,540 9,088 | 40,946 3,529 | 135,855 | 20,739 |
|  | Feo and special funds | Aug. 31, 1916... | 1,961 33,004 |  |  | - 1,081 |  | 5, ${ }^{1,969}$ |  |
|  | Publio trust fund. | Dec. 31, 1916... |  | $\begin{array}{r} 30,037 \\ 3,117 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,754 \\ & 2,763 \end{aligned}$ | 68,795 5,983 | $\begin{array}{r} 24,775 \\ 290 \end{array}$ | 13,983 | $30,037$ |
| 213 | Madison, Wis. |  | 1,139,447 | 1,142,823 | 62,024 | 2,344, 394 | 182,151 | 1,378,591 | 783,652 |
|  | General treastry. School fund. | $\left.\begin{array}{\|l\|} \text { Dec. 31, 1916... } \\ \text { Jnne 30, } 1916 . . \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | $1,099,178$ 27,090 | $\begin{aligned} & 679,672 \\ & 365,105 \end{aligned}$ | 9, $\begin{array}{r}9,637 \\ 49,810\end{array}$ | 1,788, 3887 | 127, 113 | 992,888 383,516 | 668,409 56,522 |
|  | Library fund............................. | Dec. 31, 1916.... |  | ........... 10. |  |  | 1,907 50 | 383,516 $: 435$ | 56,522 |
|  | Pubilc trust finds: |  | 2,963 | 86,83i |  | 89,894 | 42,840 |  | - 47,0050 |
|  | Nonmunicipal.. | $\begin{array}{\|} \text { June 30, Dec. } \\ \text { 31, 1918. } \\ \text { Dec. } 31,1916 . . . \end{array}$ | 9,860 | $\begin{array}{r} 500 \\ 10,715 \end{array}$ | 2,539 | $\begin{aligned} & 12,008 \\ & 10,715 \end{aligned}$ | 10, 181 | 1,722 | $\begin{array}{r} 055 \\ 10,715 \end{array}$ |
|  | ${ }^{1}$ Also the aggrege |  | payme | d cash on | the clos | e year. |  |  |  |

Table 23.-RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS, AND OASH BALANOES, BY DIVISIONS AND FUNDS OF OITY GOVERNMENT: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discusslon of this tablo, see page p.]


GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 80,000 IN 1917-Continued.


1 Also the agyregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year.

Table 24.-SINKING FUNDS—REOEIPTS AND PAYMENTS: 1017.
[For a list of the citios arranged alphabatically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 10. For a text discasslon of this table, see page 100.]

|  | city. | micsiprs. |  |  |  |  |  | Paytents. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Prom } \\ \text { ronts } \\ \text { ind } \\ \text { intorest. } \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Fram } \\ \text { other } \\ \text { revenue. } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { From } \\ \text { othor } \\ \text { sources. } \end{gathered}$ | Total. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Formul } \\ & \text { nopipal } \\ & \text { expenses } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { Interest. } \end{aligned}$ |  | For re- demption of debt. | For othor objects. |  |  |
|  | Grand total | 3226,267,041 | 522,604,737, | 843,700,483 | 359,064,988 | \$3,511,528 | 997,325,325 | \$215,47,743 | 229,129,564 | S4,103,401 | 855,807,603 | 8126,434,176 | 310,795,20 |  |
|  | Group I <br> Group I... <br> Group III <br> Group IV $\qquad$ |  |  |  | 30, 179, 135 <br>  |  |  | 137,174,941 |  | 1,237,946 411,120 421,504 | 31,314,666 $8,547,46$ $4,867,792$ |  |  | 32i2i,2i3 |
| arour i.-Cities mavina a population of 500,000 and over in 1917. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - 857,007 | $\left.\begin{array}{r} 14,813,089 \\ 1,061,490 \\ 1,800 \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ |  |  |  |
| 6 7 8 | Cloveland, Ohio.... Detroit, Mlech. Baltimoro, Ma |  |  | $2,438,272$ |  | 2,530 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | Los Angeles, cail.... | 1,192, 883 | 119, 72 | 887, 823 | 3,92,003 | ii8 | 4,92,658 | ${ }^{\text {, }} 886,666$ | 498, 225 |  | 6,345,783 | 2, 15 | 1,346,017 |  |

GROUP II-CITILS HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 12 \\ & 13 \end{aligned}$ | Buftalo, N. Y. <br> San Francisoo, <br> Milwauke, W | $\left\|\begin{array}{r} 31,015,566 \\ 3,595,593 \end{array}\right\|$ | \$187,929 | $\begin{array}{r} 3327,590 \\ 3,205,997 \end{array}$ | \$353, ibi | \$52,050 | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 447,397 \\ 31,432 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{3 9 9 0}, 754 \\ 3,688,994 \end{gathered}$ | $\left(\begin{array}{r} \mathbf{s 1 0}, 450 \\ 2,278,762 \end{array}\right.$ |  | 31,278,800 | $\begin{array}{r} 547,442 \\ 31,432 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 24,812 \\ 6,599 \end{array}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 | Cincinnati, ${ }^{\text {O }}$ | 6, $932,15{ }^{2}$ | -545,9780 |  | -3,3i3 | 13,018 | 887,658 | 6,663,499 | 3,109,940 |  | 1,305,050 | 2,248,503 |  |  |
| 18 | Nowark, N. J. | 3,40, 939 | 813, 8898 |  | 2,714,814 |  | 172,983 | 3, 3020,375 | 1, $1,688,025$ |  | - $2 \times 6$,677 | 1, 1 , 415,683 |  | 18,680 |
| 16 | N | 2,145,034 | 30,220 |  | 1,872,398 | 233,307 | 109 | 1,988, 433 | 1,372,249 |  | 599,319 | 16,865 | 156,601 |  |
|  | Fashington, | 1,011, |  |  | 975,403 |  |  |  | 221,927 |  | 135,052 |  | 2 |  |
|  | Winneapons, | 1,118, | 201,670 |  | 324,982 | , |  |  | 216,847 |  | 1,85,40 |  | 283,756 |  |
| 21 | Jorsoy Clty, N. | $\mathbf{1}, 560,595$ | $\begin{aligned} 39,851 \\ 3,699 \end{aligned}$ | 17,178 688,888 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 193,050,050 \\ & 27,108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 148,12 \\ & 712,659 \end{aligned}$ | 5,346 | 253,520 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,060,000 \\ 320,000 \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 308,06505 \\ 49,924 \end{gathered}$ |

GROUP III-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.



| + $\begin{array}{r}22,559,206 \\ 178,617 \\ 352,858\end{array}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
| 1,788,173 |  |
|  |  |
| . 1,221,505 |  |
|  |  |
| 4,164,698 |  |
| 2,188,963 |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 211,000 \\ 1,706,43 \\ 1,76,323 \end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |
| 1,161,803 |  |
|  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 358 \\ & 368,263 \\ & 190,377 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 190,377 \\ & 576,118 \\ & 288,827 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 277,913276,511210,676 |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| 1,158,552 |  |
|  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r}879,790 \\ 69,292 \\ \hline 929\end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |
| \%9,222 |  |
| 83,033526,304 |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 841,398 \\ & 80,177 \\ & 80,17 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r}317,741 \\ \text { 218,717 } \\ 1,037,057 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| $1,037,057$625,004 |  |
| 401,828 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 112,361 \\ & 237,525 \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  |  |
| 681,923 |  |
|  |  |
| 5,84776,785 |  |



 |..........

Table 24．－SINKING FUNDS－RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS：1017－Continued．
［For a list of the enties arranged alphabetically by states，With the number assigned to each，see page 19．For a toxt discussion of this tablo，seo page 100．］


GROUP IV．－CITIES having a population of so，000 to 100，000 in 1017.

| $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & 88 \\ & 69 \\ & 70 \\ & 70 \\ & 71 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | －${ }_{8311,288}$ |  | ${ }_{\substack{2 \\ \$ 2,062}}^{745}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 851,500 \\ 79,140 \end{gathered}$ |  | 1， 130,7839 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Duluth，Minn |  | 8，803 | 191，963 |  |  | 142，886 | 189，984 |  | 5，870 |  | 90，631 |  |  |
| ${ }_{74}^{73}$ | Alron ${ }^{\text {Norfolk }}$ | 1，117， 34638 | 10， 10.180 |  | 1，000，514 |  | ＋49，450 | 1，005， 1585 | 338，602 |  | 475，733 |  | 562，1030 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 76 \\ & 75 \end{aligned}$ | Elizabeth |  |  |  | 177，171 |  | 673，538 | 980， 2025 |  |  | 4，00\％ | 973，925 |  | ai |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12 |
| 78 | Waterbury，${ }^{\text {Com }}$ | ［32， 610 | 3，427 |  | 13， 345 |  | i6， 138 | 93， 110 |  |  |  | \％3， $\mathrm{ii} 0^{-}$ |  | 60，500 |
| 80 | Manchester， N ． | －${ }^{133,5920}$ | 620 |  |  |  | 35，000 | ${ }^{92} \times 12,17$ | 1，317 | $\mathrm{i} 02, \mathrm{i} 55$ | 1，0 | 23，000 | 11，242 |  |
|  | ITroy，N． Y ＇．．． | 5，711 | 2，837 |  |  |  | 2，87 | 11， 202 |  | 11，402 |  | 2，000 |  | $\mathrm{B}_{6,101}$ |
| 88 | Hoboken， N <br> Wilizes－Bar | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 226，651 } \\ 95,388 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | 21,403 4,259 |  |  | 883 | 205， 218 | $\begin{gathered} 200,039 \\ 100,818 \end{gathered}$ |  | 5，182 | $\begin{aligned} & 10,000 \\ & \hline 20.033 \end{aligned}$ | 202，74s | 5，721 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 84 \\ & 84 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | Fort Wayne，In |  |  | 19，820 |  |  |  |  | 87 |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{13,} 47,77$ |
| ${ }_{86}^{85}$ | Evansville， ，fai． | 174,498 21,77 | 2，197 |  | 21， 380 |  | 33 | $\begin{gathered} 132,503 \\ 30^{6}, 025 \end{gathered}$ | 105 |  | － | 100，533 | 41，996 | i5，${ }^{\text {727 }}$ |
| 88 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Err } \\ & \frac{1}{\text { Eas }} \end{aligned}$ | 46，004 | 6，60 |  | 39，330 |  | 67 | 40，387 |  | 5 |  | 87 | 5，677 |  |
|  | Passale， | 195，088 | i5，006 |  | 60， 752 |  | 1is， $0^{0} 8$ | 281，${ }^{1076}$ |  |  |  | 24i，${ }^{\text {a }}$ ，400 |  |  |
| ${ }_{91}^{90}$ | Harrisburg， | 169,914 31,710 | 7，716 | 25，0 | 133,893 6,20 |  | 28，${ }^{2300}$ | 172，870 |  |  |  | 6，700 4,620 |  |  |
| 92 | Wichit | 38 |  | 02 |  |  |  |  | 1，547 |  | 9，367 |  |  | 37，008 |
|  | Bayome，${ }^{\text {B }}$ S． | ${ }_{17}^{321}$ | 1，219 | ${ }_{15,588}^{10,391}$ | 150，455 |  |  | 250，770 | 281 |  | 12，500 | 80 | $\underset{\substack{205,419 \\ 4,54}}{2}$ |  |
|  | Jonnstow， Pa | 478， 41 | 16，288 | 622 | $\begin{aligned} & 40,1115 \\ & 106,067 \end{aligned}$ |  | з 32,607 | 761,500 48,000 | 24，617 |  | 38，500 | 75，43 |  | 5，476 |
|  | Brockton， N |  | 22，407 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 99 | Sgaramento，${ }^{\text {Sal }}$ |  |  | 6，31 | ${ }_{222,806}^{219,47}$ |  | ${ }^{13,}, 515$ | ${ }^{352,285}$ | －${ }_{\text {213，}}$ |  |  | 13，515 |  | 32，008 |
| 100 | Torre Haute，in | ${ }^{65,814}$ | 1，354 10，301 | 65，200 |  |  |  | 翟， 612 | ※，011 |  | 50，000 |  |  | \％， 737 |
|  | Holyoke，Mass | 127，901 | 10，301 |  |  |  | 1i7，600 | 65，092 |  | 65 |  |  | 32，20 |  |
| 102 | Portand | $\xrightarrow{362,243}$ | 34，488 |  |  | 251，550 | $425808$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{988}^{840}$ |
| 103 | Springiold | ${ }_{4}^{18,5051}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 710 |  |  |  | 32，871 |  |
| 1105 | Canton，Ohio | 681，384 |  |  | － 678 |  | 570 | 597， 453 | 173， 39 |  | 373，202 | 48，874 | 3，031 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 311 |
| $109$ | Pawtucket | 613， 128 | 73，895 |  | 106， 732 |  | 432，5ii |  |  |  |  | 450， 688 |  |  |
| 110 | Aarrooloy，Pal．．．． | ${ }_{387}^{1593}$ | 10，58 |  | ioij，${ }^{2}$ |  | 206，500 | 很 | － 8681,136 | 200 |  | 178， 711 |  | 33，00i |
| 111 | Mobile，Ala．． | 124，365 |  | 124，349 |  |  |  | 134，31 | 80，843 |  |  |  |  | 0，976 |
| ${ }_{112}^{112}$ | ${ }_{\text {Stantio Cl }}$ | 375，731 | 130，018 |  | 213，508 | 36，000 | 32，145 | $\begin{aligned} & 34,345 \\ & 36,000 \end{aligned}$ | 1，200 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 75,000 \\ & 36,000 \end{aligned}$ | 208， 145 | $\begin{array}{ll} 3,32,39 \end{array}$ | ．．．．．．．． |
| 1115 | Little Root |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 118 | Saginaw，MIch | ${ }_{\text {cke }}^{13506}$ | 2，i3i |  | 34， 1315 | 217 | 6，007 | 380， 221 | 68，489 |  | 203， 60 | 48，832 |  | 17，251 |
|  | F13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Rocclord， |  |  |  |  |  |  | －1．000 |  |  |  |  | 73，005 |  |
| 120 | Pueblo，Colo．．．．． | 257， 238 | 2，846 | 139， 338 | 50，330 | 12，${ }^{\text {a }}$ 2i | 43，000 | 207， 068 | 43，264 |  | 223，804 |  |  | 9，785 |
|  | New Britain，Conn．． | 63，724 | 10，724 |  | 44，000 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 63，72 |  |  |
| 123 | Blaghamion， N. | 31，919 | － $6.12{ }^{2}$ |  | 7，038 | 2，336 | 16，000 | 62， 137 |  |  |  | 3， 1000 |  | 27，is8 |
| 124 | York，Pa．．．．．． | 121，328 | 10，517 | 100，008 | 2，105 |  | 2，700 | 90， 138 | 62，338 |  | 4，80 | 3，000 | 4， 190 |  |
| ${ }_{126}^{125}$ | ${ }^{\text {Spr }}$ |  |  |  | 265，684 | 2，500 |  | ，776 | 132， 187 |  | 103，593． |  | 10，892 | 768 |
|  | Lancoster， | 13，219 | ，197 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13，919 |  |  |
| 128 | Augusta，Cla．．．． | 92，778 | 1，00 |  | 25，000 | 20，000 | 45，779 | 88，288 |  |  | 20，000 | 68，266 | 4，312 | ．．．．．．． |

GROUP V．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO $50,000 \mathrm{IN} 1917$.

| 120 | Kalamazoo，Mich．． | \＄83， 129 |  |  |  | 82，187 | \＄504 | 4107，799 | \＄16，932 | \＄10，809 | 875，234 | \＄4， 804 |  | 323，670 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 130 131 | Davenport，lown．．．： | － $\begin{array}{r}36,372 \\ 317,380\end{array}$ | 8，800 | 245，659 | － |  | i2， $\mathrm{i} 10^{\circ}$ | － 36,374 | 20，304 |  | 250， | 30， 090 | S27，998 | 10，308 |
|  | Soupem，Kass．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{134}^{133}$ | Haverhill，Mass | 117，930 | 27，689 |  | 64，245 |  | 25，908 | 147，463 |  |  |  | 147，463 |  | 29，533 |
| 133 <br> 135 | Pasadiena，Cal．．．．．． | ＋180，${ }_{\text {18，}}^{184}$ |  | 109，700 | 129，388 | 11，276 |  | 189，672 | ${ }^{119,169}$ |  | 72，508 | 18，926 |  |  |
| 136 | Mckeesport，Pa．．．．． | ${ }^{161,264}$ | 8， 8,45 |  | 58，210 |  | 6，000 | 18， 000 |  |  | 49，000 |  | 24，24 | －．．．．．． |
| 178 | Huntington，W．Va． | 151，650 |  | 72，088 | 79，582 |  |  | 97，013 | 94，878 |  |  | 2，137 | 54，037 | ．．．．．．． |
| 138 130 | （en | 146，948 |  | 2i， 710 | ib，oori | 107，003 |  | 退 | 27 | ．．．7i3 | i40， 80.0 | － 232,097 | 6，i15 | ，288 |

Table 24.-SINKING FUNDS-REOEIPTS AND PAYMENTS: 1917-Continued.
[Fior a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 100.]


TABLE 25．－PUBLIG TRUST FUNDS FOR MUNIGIPAL USES：NET REVENUE RECEIPTS AND NET GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS，AND EXCESS OF TRANSFER RECEIPTS OVER TRANSFER PAYMENTS： 1917.
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by statos，with the number assigned to each，see page 10．For a toxt discussion of this table，seo page 100．］

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 宮 } \\
& \text { 慁 } \\
& \text { 感 }
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{crix．} \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{NET REVENUE RECEIPTS FROX－} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Excess of transfer recelpts over transfer payments．} \& \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{net Governuichtal cost fayuente yod－} <br>
\hline \& \& $$
\underset{\text { revenues. }}{\text { All }}
$$ \& Taxes． \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Fines } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { forfeits. }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Subven. } \\
\text { and gions } \\
\text { andts. }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& Pension ments． \& Rents and in－ terest． \& $$
\left|\begin{array}{c}
\text { All other } \\
\text { reve- }
\end{array}\right|
$$ \& \& objects. \& Persions． \& Schools． \& Libra－ \& All other
objects． <br>
\hline \& Grand total． \& 312，049， 715 \& 81，058，230 \& \＄80，686 \& 52，215，306 \& \＄2，567，961 \& 35，849，580 \& 5277，798 \& 815，359，339 \& 223，780，702 \& 310，384，872 \& 311，316，381 \& 151， 645 \& 81， 836,804 <br>
\hline \& Group 1 \& 8，554，351 \& 231，645 \& 28，763 \& 1，623，386 \& 1，779，803 \& 4，754，777 \& 135，977 \& 14，215，350 \& 20，412，445 \& 7，605，396 \& 10，971，068 \& 02，445 \& 1，742，036 <br>
\hline \& Group III \& 1，054， 118 \& 274，249 \& 13， 312 \& 171，686 \& － 264,249 \& 306,720
300,252 \& ${ }^{\mathbf{7 2}, 024}$ \& 323，489 \& 1，693， 4083 \& 1，429，416 \& 205,600
70,237 \& 2,178
14

209 \& 61,373
42,336 <br>
\hline \& Group IV．．．．．．．．．．． \& 654， 673 \& 115，236 \& 5，880 \& 161，007 \& 103，156 \& 252，025 \& 17，369 \& 114，432 \& 408，411 \& $\stackrel{1921,599}{ }$ \& 46，444 \& 30， 469 \& － <br>
\hline \& Group V．．．．．．．．．．．． \& 604，931 \& 94，982 \& 2，305 \& 168，467 \& 42，277 \& 175，806 \& 21，094 \& 24，026 \& 210，296 \& 125，270 \& 22，632 \& 12，244 \& 50，250 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

GROUP R．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500，000 AND OVER IN 1917.

|  | New York，N．Y．． | 81，239，573 | \＄231，645 | 322，389 |  | \＄819，481 | \＄128，936 |  | 84，190，974 | \＄5，487，009 | \＄5，480，505 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Chicago ${ }^{\text {din }}$ N．．．．．．． | 2，722，234 | S231，045 | 32，30 | 1，486， 748 | 504，110 | －723，217 | 8，159 | 10，272，391 | 12，433，987 | 1，479， 869 | 10，0i 015,020 | \＄15，335 | 23，${ }^{538}$ |
| 8 | Philadelphla，Pa．．． | 3，567，491 |  |  | 30，989 | 243，670 | 3，280，561 | 12，271 | ${ }^{1} 1888,885$ | 1，750，805 |  | 6，672 |  | 1，602，118 |
| $\stackrel{4}{6}$ | 8t．Louis，Mo | $\begin{aligned} & 217,988 \\ & 538.111 \end{aligned}$ |  | 8，786 | 18，475 | 14,767 52,018 | $\begin{aligned} & 178,440 \\ & 353,923 \end{aligned}$ |  | 188,371 1199,588 | 97,160 188,41 | 51,272 67,045 |  |  |  |
| 6 | Oleveland Ohio． | 87，976 |  | 3 | 8，862 | 48，081 | 30，841 | 2，559 | 144，948 | 284， 282 |  |  |  | 88 |
| 7 | Detroit，yfich．．．．． | 48，358 |  |  |  | 24，522 | 9，225 | 12，611 |  | 38，801 | 36，841 |  |  | 20 |
| 8 | Baltimore，Md．．．．． | 69，380 |  |  |  | 20，958 | 48，422 |  | 17,809 | 85，633 | 33，904 | i4 | 50，000 | 1，735 |
| 9 10 | Pittsburgh，PR．．．． | 54，928 |  |  | ${ }_{2}^{160}$ | 51，596 | 3：182 |  | 13，400 | 7,478 50,589 | 2,459 38,822 |  | 99 | 4， 5 ［50 |
| 10 | Los Angeles，Cal．．． | 10，334 |  |  | 2，263 |  | 30 | 7，456 | 40，632 | 50，589 | 38，822 |  |  | 11，767 |

GROUP II．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300，000 TO 500，000 IN 1917.

| 11 | Buffalo，N．Y． | \＄176，275 | ¢60，653 | \＄4，496 | \＄323 | \＄82，671 | \＄12，271 | 85， 861 | 528，420 | \＄231，685 | 5222，047 | 8862 | \＄143 | 87，933 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | San Francisco，Cal．． | 177， 177 | 108， 832 | 1，509 | 43，883 | 19，818 | 2，950 | 185 | 111，178 | 229， 150 | 221，194 |  |  | 7，956 |
| 13 | Milwaukee，Wis．．．． | 138，233 | 42，357 |  | 254 | 63，306 | 27，276 | 5，050 | 30，035 | 111，058 | 110， 231 |  | 860 | 467 |
| 14 | Cincinati，Ohio．．． | 158，653 |  | 689 | 6， 434 | 40，302 | 111，248 |  | 153，886 | 286， 159 | 220， 511 | 50，020 |  | 15，028 |
| 15 | Newark，${ }^{\text {f }}$ ．J．．．．．． | 63，062 | 16，050 | 365 | 15，927 | 32,138 30 | 82，816 | 2，786 | 47，630 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 87，} \\ \text { 1074 } \\ \hline 184\end{array}$ |  |  |  | 1，757 |
| 18 | New Orleans，La．．． | 131，225 |  | 287 | 15，838 | 30， 194 | 82，837 | 1，989 | 18，147 | 107，549 | 82，033 | 2，519 | 1，602 | 21，385 |
| 17 | Washington，D．C．． | 150，785 |  | ．1，734 | 72，885 | 18，785 | 2，601 | 55，000 | 131，605 | 288，283 | 150，277 | 134，614 | 73 |  |
| 18 | Minneapolis，${ }^{\text {a }}$ ， | 170，669 | 97，400 |  | 8，650 | 33，517 | 30，982 |  | 8，177 | 151，188 | 147， 165 | 48 |  | 3，687 |
| 19 | Seattle Wash．．．．． | 25，179 | 8，778 |  | 15，857 | 17，881 | 3，038 | 490 | 80，447 | 51，028 119,888 | 51，028 118,139 |  |  | 1，44 |
| 21 | Kansas City，Mro．．． | 36，205 | 61 | 1，327 | 5，705 | 4，877 | 23， 612 | 723 | 775 | 27，000 | 9，874 | 16，739 |  | 887 |




GROUP III．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100，000 TO 300，000 IN 1017.




#### Abstract




| 59，076 |  |  | 8368 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 82，805 | －3i， 770 | ．．．．．．．．．． | 1，257 |
| 37，092 | 57，000 | ．．．．．．．．． | 12，859 |
| 77，714 | － 156 |  | ${ }_{125}^{88}$ |
| 75，763 |  |  | 1，583 |
| 38，303 |  |  | 1，071 |
| 40，079 | 1 | 178 | 3，751 |
| 66，982 |  | 2,210 | 827 |
| 1，10i |  |  | 1i8 |
| 30，269 | 362 | 470 |  |
| 6,580 |  |  | 81 |
| 53，088 |  |  | 105 |
| 11，992 |  |  | 229 |
| 9,740 |  | $\cdots{ }^{-1.00}$ | 7，197 |
| 32，086 |  | 900 | 103 |
|  | 2，523 |  |  |
| ${ }^{39,851}$ |  |  | 670 |
|  |  | 1，025 |  |
| 24，7i2 |  |  | 300 |
|  | 3，023 | 4，800 |  |
| 10，682 | 185 |  |  |
| ．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，356 | $\begin{array}{r} 299 \\ 4,187 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 694 \\ 1,860 \end{array}$ |
| 9，358 |  |  |  |
| 19，391 |  |  | 348 |
| 20，980 |  |  | 5，241 |
| 5,418 20,739 | 3，767 |  | 10 621 |
| 17，895 |  |  | 60 |
| 32，716 |  |  | 10 |
|  | 106 | 499 | 1，800 |
| 13，219 |  |  | $\stackrel{\square}{25}$ |
|  |  | 0 |  |

1 Eroess of transfer payments over transfor recelpts．

TABLE 25:-PUBLIO TRUST FUNDS FOR MUNICIPAL USES: NET REVENUE REOEIPTS AND NET GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS, AND EXOESS OF TRANSFER REOEIPTS OVER TRANSFER PAYMENTS: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabotically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 100.]

| 苞 | CITY. | NET BPVENUE HECEIPSS TROX- |  |  |  |  |  |  | Excess of transfor recelpts over transfer payments. | NET GOVERETGENTAL COST PATMENTS FOR- |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underset{\text { All }}{\text { atanues. }}$ | Taxes. | Fines and forfoits. | Bubventions and gifts. | Pension assess monts. | Rents and interest. | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { All other } \\ \text { cove } \\ \text { enues. } \end{array}\right\|$ |  | $\xrightarrow[\text { objects. }]{\text { Alt }}$ | Pensions. | Schools. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Libra- } \\ & \text { Iles. } \end{aligned}$ | All other objects. |

GROUP TV,-CIties having a population of 30,000 to 100,000 in 1917.

group v.-cities havina a population of 30,000 to 50,000 in 1017.

|  | Kalamazoo, Mifch. . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 130 | Davenport, Iowa.. | 928, 120 | -3i3,099 |  | 9,9i6 |  |  |  |  |  | \$3,8ii |  |  |  |
| 131 | Topeka, Kans...... | 71,709 | 8,805 |  |  | 1,611 | 10,100 | ......... | 828090 1780 |  | ${ }^{8}, 175$ |  | 313 | $5.790$ |
| 133 | Haverhill, Mass.... | 13,093 |  |  | 8,760 |  |  |  |  | 254 |  | 86 |  | 168 |
| 134 | Pasadena, Cal ...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 254 |  | 86 |  | 168 |
| 135 | Bay City, Mich.... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 138 | Makoesport, Pa...- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 137 | Huntington. W. Va. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 138 139 | Racine, Wis........ | 13,424 | 6, 107 |  |  | 805 | 3,793 | -3,419 | 788 | 1, $18 \times$ | i, 182 |  |  |  |
| 140 | Chelsea, Mnss........ | 988 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

i Excess of transfar payments over transfer receipts.

Table 25.-PUBLIC TRUST FUNDS FOR MUNICIPAL USES: NET REVENUE RECEIPTS AND NET GOVERNMENTAL COST PAYMENTS, AND EXCESS OF TRANSFER RECEIPTS OVER TRANSFER PAYMENTS: 1917-Continued.
[For a list of the citios arranged alphabetically by states, with the number asalgned to cach, see page 19. For a text discussolan of this table, soo page 09.]

|  | crint. | NET mevenue reciris yrox- |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Exicess of } \\ & \text { transfor } \\ & \text { receipter } \\ & \text { over } \\ & \text { transfor } \\ & \text { pagmonts. } \end{aligned}$ | nht govirniental cost patients for- |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Alevanues. | Taxas. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Fines } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { forfeets. } \end{gathered}$ | 8ubven- <br> tions <br> and gilts. | Pension assessments. | Rents gnd in- | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { all other } \\ \text { rober } \\ \text { enues. } \end{array}\right\|$ |  | objects. | Penstons, | Schools. | $\underset{\text { nlos. }}{\substack{\text { Libra }}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Allother } \\ & \text { objects. } \end{aligned}$ |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPOLATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017-Continuod.

| $\frac{141}{12}$ | Superior, Wis. Macon Gs | 84, 663 |  |  | 8877 | \$1,092 | ${ }^{\mathbf{8 2}, 724}$ |  | \$8,944 | 20,105 | \$2,001 |  |  | H4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 143 | Muskogee, Ookia...: | 325 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | Woonsocket, R. I .: | 880 |  | $\cdots$ |  |  | 16i6 |  | 1,074 | 2,990 | 2,990 |  |  |  |
|  | Newton, Masa. |  |  |  | 3,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$361 | 81,187 | 33 |
| 8 | Montgomory, Ala. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1188 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Butte, Mont. } \\ & \text { Wheeling, W. Va... } \end{aligned}$ | 10,238 | 6,896 |  | 1,384 |  | 1,9088 |  |  | 2,016 | 2,016 |  |  |  |
| 150 | Reanoke, Va....i.j. | 2,787 | 920 |  |  | 913 | 716 | 938 | 814 | 880 | \% |  |  |  |
| 151 | East Orange, | 3,960 | 840 |  | 8 | 1,266 | 1,842 |  | 4,228 | 5,683 | 5,608 |  |  | 78 |
|  | Lansing, miah, | 978 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | Filtcharber, Mass. | $\xrightarrow{17,606}$ |  |  | 1,600 |  | 16,095 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 1,8,800 |  |  |  | i, 800 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 158 157 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Perth Amm } \\ & \text { New Cest } \end{aligned}$ | 434 |  |  |  | 104 | 10 |  | 110 | 1,320 | 1,320 |  |  |  |
| 158 158 | Lexington ${ }^{\text {K }}$ Sp. | 24 |  |  |  |  | 24 |  | 6,295 | 25 |  |  |  | 25 |
| 180 | Eamiton, OKio.... | 2,925 |  |  |  | 2,51i | 328 | 50 | 6,498 | 7,899 | 7,764 |  |  | io3 |
| 161 | Charlotte, N . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 163 | Decatur, ${ }^{\text {D }}$ D | 5,083 | 3, 2,69 |  | $\stackrel{18}{5}$ | $887$ |  |  | 1,84 | $2,334$ | 3,875 |  | 7 |  |
| 165 | Everett, Mass. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | Sa | 1,106 |  |  | 50 | 1,058 |  |  |  | 1,099 | 1,099 |  |  |  |
| 8 |  | 2,473 | 1,189 |  |  |  | 1,284 |  | i1,28i | i, 1,56 | 1,330 |  |  |  |
| 170 | Elmincy, M, M. Y .......: | $\begin{aligned} & 16,044 \\ & 5,570 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 1;494 | 888 | 16,044 | 216 | 6,3i3 | 15,014 | 10,832 | 13,288 | 1,004 | 3 |
| 17 | Jollet, mim | 2,314 |  |  | ${ }_{982}^{135}$ |  | 1, ${ }^{1,592}$ |  | ,355 | 3,575 | 3,571 |  |  | 4 |
|  | Nowrocheile | 5,111 | 2,168 | $10_{6}{ }^{\circ}$ |  | 1,2506 | 1, 2,021 | 500 | 1,000 | 4,124 | 4,124 |  |  |  |
| 177 | CedarRaphds, | 88,909 |  |  | 8275 |  | 1,231 | 559 |  | $\stackrel{2}{2,152}$ | $\stackrel{2,152}{2}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 3,429 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 178 | Mount Vernon, <br> N. Y...........: | 8,027 |  |  | 279 132 | 4,305 | 3,353 |  | 6,788 | 7,07201 | 7,072 |  |  |  |
| 178 | Aorain, Olio.... | 5,505 |  |  |  |  | 370 | i 35 |  | 1,680 | 1,489 |  |  | ${ }_{31} 1$ |
| 180 | Quincy, | 2,966 | 72 |  | -...1,645 | 485 | 114 | ......... | 3,000 2,01 | 1,038 | ${ }_{33} 9$ | 105 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1182 | Oshanos, WIS. |  | ${ }_{3}^{3.360}$ |  |  |  | 8, 869 | 203 | 15,306 | 4,603 | 4,5888 | 107 |  |  |
|  | Waterio, 10 Wa | $\stackrel{2,197}{1,007}$ |  |  |  | 1,067 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i20 |
| 185 | Everett, Wash. | 2,100 | i, 1,6 |  |  |  |  |  | 315 | 2,016 | 2,016 |  |  |  |
| 6 | Lima, | ${ }^{1} 121089$ | 1,115 |  |  |  | ${ }_{19} 58.68$ | 1,943 |  | 6,1886 | 1,066 |  |  | 6,216 |
|  |  | 1,803 |  |  | 80 |  |  |  |  | 1,78989 | 1, 1,5 | -........ |  | +240 |
| 180 100 |  | 4,300 |  |  |  |  | 3,184 3,684 | $\cdots{ }^{\text {in }}$ |  | 8,370 |  | 3,2i50 |  | 120 |
| 10 | Colum | 2,070 | 1,755 |  |  |  | 315 |  |  | 353 | 238 |  |  | 65 |
|  | Boise, Idaho |  |  |  | 333 |  |  |  |  | i,009 |  |  |  | 461 |
| 194 | Wuliamsport, | 2,115 |  |  |  | 1,878 | ,237 |  | 1,878 | 1,283 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Wac, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 106 \\ \hline 107 \end{gathered}$ | Joplin, Mo | 9,898 |  |  | ${ }^{1,160}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 835 \\ & 830 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,238}$ | ${ }_{80}^{99}$ | 2,108 | 2,72 | 2,732 |  |  |  |
| 9 | Lynchburg, Va. | 696 |  |  |  | 600 | $6{ }^{\circ}$ |  |  | $2,000^{\circ}$ | 2,0008 |  |  |  |
| 200 | Colorado Springs, |  |  |  |  |  | 301 | T06 | ,72 | 2,015 | 1,902 | 12 |  | 101 |
| 201 | Brooklline | 8,729 |  |  | 1,000 |  | 1,658 | 6,171 | 14 | 5,221 |  | 50 |  | 4,721 |
| 202 203 | Danville, Cl | 4,7i5 | 3,276 |  | $\cdots$ | 464 | 970 |  | 509 | 1,4i8 | 1,282 |  |  | 136 |
| 204 | Namport, KY |  |  |  |  |  | i,iii |  | 2,703 | 3,889 | 8,49 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 2,02 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 208 | Council Blu |  |  |  | 100,000 | 188 |  |  |  | 3,932 | 3,285 |  |  | 667 |
| 207 |  | 6,877 | 6,593 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 208 | Winstor-Sale |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 200 | Ogden ${ }^{\text {taxh. }}$ |  |  |  | ¢i4 | 1,318 | 142 |  |  | $3_{8} 8$ |  |  |  | 38 |
|  | Norristown, Pa.... | 2,004 |  |  |  | 523 |  | 741 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 211 |  | 7, 7 , 7265 | 4,062 |  |  |  |  |  | 2,839 | 1,747 | 1,675 |  |  | 72 |
| 213 214 | Madison, Wis. | 9,889 | 8,319 |  |  | 59 | 2, 2,805 |  | 85 | 1,26 |  |  | 176 | i,070 |
| 215 | Easton, ${ }^{\text {Pa}}$ | 1,869 |  |  |  |  |  | 316 | 7,804 | 9,456 |  |  | 0,450 |  |
|  | Charleston, F W. V, Va. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,40 |  | 220 |  |
| 218 | Newport, R. $1 . .1$ : | 35,'394 |  | $\begin{gathered} \dddot{3 j x i z}^{2} 7 \end{gathered}$ | 1,100 | 1,386 | 30,118 | 2,207 | 122,545 | -15006 | 6,726 | 2,79 |  |  |
| 210 | Wilmington, N. $\mathbf{C}$.. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1 Excess of transfer payments over transfer recelpts

FINANCLAL STATISTICS OF CITIES．
Table 26．－AMOUNT OF SPECIFIED ASSETS AND VALUE OF
［For a list of the citios arranged alphabetically by states，with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 落 } \\ & \text { 首 } \\ & \text { 㝕 } \end{aligned}$ | cITY． | Aggregate． | ASSETS IN SINIEMVG FUNDS． |  |  |  | ASSETS IN PUBLIC TBUSI FUNDS FOB moncrpal dies． |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total． | Cash． | $\begin{aligned} & \text { City } \\ & \text { securities } \\ & \text { (par value). } \end{aligned}$ | Otherin－ vestments． | Total． | Cash． | $\begin{gathered} \text { City } \\ \text { (pocurfies } \\ \text { (par value). } \end{gathered}$ | Other in－ vestments． |
|  | Grand total．．．． | 35，860，608，311 | \＄710，225，477 | \＄84，162， 653 | \＄625，107， 359 | 329，955，485 | 398，005，309 | 35，067，204 | 528，047，628 | 564，890，477 |
|  | Group 1：．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | $3,766,880,056$ <br> $696,888,070$ | $\begin{array}{r} 545,203,916 \\ 34,575,577 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30,571,608 \\ 8,508,912 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 507,021,058 \\ 42,971,081 \end{array}$ | $6,711,250$ $3,095,584$ | $72,591,079$ $7,107,257$ | 1，853，512 | $10,778,090$ $2,682,408$ | 50，959，477 |
|  | Group III．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 711， 656,346 | 77，488，945 | 13，495，520 | 49，457，082 | 14，536，343 | 8，127，110 | 851，150 | 2，381，787 | 4，894，173 |
|  |  | $398,403,660$ $286,770,179$ | 22，678，004 $19,279,035$ | $5,934,430$ $5,652,183$ | $14,702,458$ $10,055,680$ | 2，041， 116 $3,671,172$ | $5,863,148$ $4,316,715$ | 729,422 789,566 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{2}, 222,62,69 \\ & 272,653 \end{aligned}$ | 2， 200,034 $2,604,498$ |

GROUP E．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500，000 AND OVER IN 1917.


GROUP III－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100，000 TO 800，000 IN 1917.

| 28 | Po | \＄36，440，924 | \＄3，054，492 | \＄1，159 | \＄1，680，455 | \＄215，000 | 3210， | \＄19，467 | 8115 | 375，200 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23 | Indlanapolis， | 16，376，519 | 387， 727 | 31，187， 727 | 1，00， 46 | 321，00 | 540,2 | 103， 150 |  | 437， 135 |
| 24 | Denver，Colo． | 20，200， 482 | 982，063 | 761，063 | 221，000 |  | 1，612，636 | 156，546 | 443， 100 | 1，012，990 |
| 25 | Rochester，N． | 27，310，873 | $1,020,880$ <br> 9,249 <br> 184 | 1，347，680 | 573，200 |  | 488，034 | 193， 534 | 185，000 | 46，500 |
|  | Providence， R | 29，772，349 | 9，249，184 | 134，760 | 9，114，424 |  | 757， 488 | 34，768 | 390，000 | 332，720 |
|  | 8t．Paul | 24，556，381 | 2，671，903 | 290，799 | 1，991，104 | 390，000 | 375，210 | 12，055 | 171，860 |  |
| ${ }^{28}$ | Louisvile， | 25，793，207 | 1，735，452 | 1，431，432 |  |  | 34， 695 | 34，695 | 17，80 |  |
| ${ }_{30}$ | Columbus， O | $24,61,857$ $27,890,126$ | $7,025,346$ 1,000 | 373,396 1,000 | 6，639，950 | 12，000 | 229， 8159 | 13，599 | 101， 500 | 114，800 |
| 31 | Toledo，Óho． | 20，208，325 | 2，945， 980 | 81，014 | 2，864，966 |  | 216， 417 | 42，492 | 46，800 | 127，125 |
| 32 | Attanta， Ga ． | $17,554,076$ | 1，576，500 |  | 1，570，500 |  | 35，000 |  |  | 35，000 |
| $\stackrel{33}{34}$ | Birmingham， | $\begin{gathered} 5,194,038 \\ 20,915,060 \end{gathered}$ | $1,573,740$ $1,608,809$ | 535,240 588,903 | 1，35，500 | 3，000 | 6， 664 | 6，604 |  |  |
| 35 | Worcester，Mass | 25，579，392 | 6，373， 01 | 186，701 | 1，1829，400 | 72，300 | ${ }_{6151} \mathbf{1 6 1 2} 93$ | 14,946 10,956 | 117，000 | 30,000 604,327 |
| 35 | Richmond，Va． | 24，006，919 | 4，020， 551 | 317， 276 | 3，608，275 | 11，000 | 136，099 | 1，539 | 18,200 | 116，300 |
| 37 | Syra | 15，102，051 |  |  |  |  | 104，565 | 20，309 | 84，256 |  |
| 38 89 | Spokane，Wash．．． | $13,106,854$ $8,540,688$ | $\begin{array}{r} 209,899 \\ 11,739 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91,53 \\ 9.471 \\ 2 . \end{array}$ | 168，291 | 50，065 | 589， 414 | 4144 |  |  |
| 40 | Memphls，Tonn．． | 13，901， 689 | $\begin{aligned} 11,739 \\ 43,057 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2,471 \\ 423,057 \end{gathered}$ |  | 9，268 | 689， 219 | 31，667 | 67，000 | 490，552 |
| 41 | Scranton，P8． | 6，415， 107 | 707， 230 | 333， 230 | 374，000 |  | 109，639 | i，989 | 13，794 | i 53,889 |
|  | Paterson， N ． | 7，737，996 | 1，470，391 | 243，791 | ，049，800 | 76， |  |  |  |  |
| 43 4 | Grand Raplds， | $10,016,747$ $12,542,077$ | $\begin{array}{r} 320,128 \\ 2.928 .460 \end{array}$ | 127，428 | 200,000 | 2，7800 | 9，288 | 1，088 | 3，000 | 5，200 |
| 45 | Dayton，Ohlo． | 11，589，769 | 2，569，597 | 238,960 31,682 | 313,000 837,915 | 2，376，500 | 51,603 148,502 | 1，530 |  | 53，073 |
| 46 | Dallas，Tex． | 13，157，042 | 992， 098 | 631，488 | 458，250． |  | 148， 8,738 | 31,267 3,738 | $\begin{array}{r} 106,000 \\ \mathbf{5}, 000 \end{array}$ | 35 |
|  | San Antonio，Tex | 9，448，689 | 854，445 | 595，945 | 258，500 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 48 | Bridgeport，Cons | 0，549，592 | 665，964 | 10，743 | 651，800 | －4i0 | 10，120 | 120 | ，391 | 17，248 |
| 59 | New Bediford，Ma | $13,449,404$ $15,442,599$ | 2，181， 243 | 1177，023 | 285，000 | 1，770，220 | 388，007 | 0，551 | 25，000 | 351，456 |
| 51 | Nashville，Tenn | 10，340， 182 | $\begin{aligned} & 137,730 \\ & 802,325 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137,730 \\ & 772,025 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 46,277 3,859 | 8，077 |  | 38，200 |
|  | Cambri | 22，151， 712 | 4，753 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 53 | Lowrll，Mass． | 9，191，910 | 1，${ }^{4,718,638}$ | 262，062 4173 | 1， 5147 ， 9443 | $2,937,500$ $1,267,020$ | 57，946 142,998 | 5，619 | 40,500 25,200 | 111，827 |
| $\stackrel{85}{85}$ | Tacoms，Wash | $17,008,777$ 14,735 | － $1,001,632$ | 181，${ }^{1845}$ | ，645，487 | 1，25，000 |  | －2，183 |  |  |
| 56 | Trenton，N．J． | 14，735，864 | 1，434， 248 | 333， 248 | 1，101，000 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Trenton，N．J． | 8，436，387 | 2， 311 | 355， 784 | 2，075，171 | 300 | 108，809 | 14，45i | 30，500 | 63，858 |
| 57 | Hartiord，Con | 21，456，378 | 2，204，077 | 254，028 | 435，000 | 1，495，049 | 203，233 | 3，245 | 23，481 | 178， 507 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 58 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | Yeading Pa． Pa | $8,216,311$ $12,450,888$ | ${ }^{567,997}$ | 229， 289 | 338，708 |  | 31，246 | 546 | 30，700 |  |
| 60 | Fort Worth，Tex | 6，873，060 | 278,390 410,037 | 130,635 66,537 | 1477 <br> 3415 <br> 500 |  | 282， 650 | 14， 103 | 152，587 | 95，960 |
| 61 | Cataden， | 8，003，357 | 1，060，922 | 213，122 | 1，718，200 | $\begin{gathered} 2,000 \\ 20,600 \end{gathered}$ | 56，162 | 3，962 | 2，000 | 50，200 |
| 68 | Albany N．Y． | 15，183，689 | 1，189，581 |  |  |  | 156，024 | 37，157 | 83，325 | 36，442 |
| ${ }_{6}^{63}$ | Springrald，Mass | 20，920，637 | 1，368，608 | 125，758 | 660，500 | 582，350 | 182，995 | 37，1277 | 89，797 | 42，952 |
| ${ }_{65}^{64}$ | Lynn，Mass．．．．．． | 12，220，383 | 1，570，707 | 22， 707 | 652，000 | 896，000 | 85，9454 | 8，105 | 3，000 | 30， 259 |
| 66 | Lawrence，Mass． | 6， 648,470 | 468， 114 | 22，314 | 452，800 |  | 10,348 9,775 | 4，874 | 000 | 5,474 2,684 |

1 Value of rapid transit system owned but not operated by the city．
${ }^{2}$ Value of gas supply systam owned but not operated by the city．

PUBLIO PROPERTIES AT CLOSE OF YEAR: 1917.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 103.]

| assets in investuent funds, and miscellaneous invegtients. |  |  |  |  | ASSETS IN PUBLIC TEUSE TUNDS FOR NOMMUNICTPAL USES AND IN PRIYATE TRUST FUNDS. |  |  |  | General city cash. | Value of publio propertles. | 咅 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total. | Cash. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Citiy } \\ \text { securities } \\ \text { (par value). } \end{gathered}$ | Real property. | Other in. vestments. | Total. | Cash. | $\begin{gathered} \text { City } \\ \text { securfies } \\ \text { (par value). } \end{gathered}$ | Otherinvestments. |  |  |  |
| \$329,184,588 | \$7,734,400 | 524,380,044 | \$292,515,076 | 34, 555,062 | \$15,201,989 | 38,109,034 | \$3,422,787 | \$3,579,568 | \$225,430,300 | 81, 473, 664,054 |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 281,799,516 \\ 40,744,657 \\ \mathbf{2}, 293,018 \\ 2,108,786 \\ \mathbf{2}, 308,605 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,886,230 \\ 544,337 \\ 234,067 \\ 51,988 \\ 17,802 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21,225,896 \\ 1,458,084 \\ 1,103,067 \\ 438,744 \\ 154,723 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 253,430,020 \\ 36,950,000 \\ 377,189 \\ 635,449 \\ 1,122,418 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 257,884 \\ 1,72,236 \\ 578,605 \\ 982,665 \\ 1,013,602 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 4,806,257 \\ 1,858,252 \\ 1,154,278 \\ 492,871 \\ 187,996 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,209,159 \\ 310,75 \\ 1,274,979 \\ 292,799 \\ 275,175 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 1,568,479 \\ 62,400 \\ 1,48,5000 \\ 208,243 \\ 253,806 \\ 206 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93,730,969 \\ & 50,400,460 \\ & 38,035,329 \\ & 22,201,291 \\ & 20,405,251 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,765,010,081 \\ 542,208,662 \\ 581,790,147 \\ 349,955,678 \\ 239,083,600 \end{array}$ |  |

GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.

| \$189, 278, 695 |  |  | ${ }^{1} \mathbf{5 1 8 9 , 1 7 4 , 2 8 5}$ |  | \$5,807,009 |  | \$1,037,448 | 31,568,429 | 810,45, 274 | \$1,023,695,607 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -25,265, ${ }^{\text {25] }}$ | - 8 , 1030,677 | \$19,088,8001 | 1-160,174,285 | -23,479 | *,497, 380 | *,497,380 | 31,037,448 | 81,508,429 | 17, 404,387 | 31,023, 21758,207 | 2 |
| 20,928, 005 | -33,505 | 872,500 | 129,000,000 |  | 18,120 | 16,649 | 1,500 | ${ }^{8} 0^{\circ}$ | 13,377,583 | 209, 457,043 | 3 |
| 33,4159,954 | 10,979 625,699 |  | \% $132,874,301$ | 54,975 | 5,223 528,803 | 5,223 334,592 | 104,2i1 |  | 6,015,908 | 90,951, $160,380,431$ | 5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 17,601,548 |  |  |
| -925, 998 |  | 850,498 |  | 75,000 |  | 20, 644 |  |  | 2,520, 196 | $88,976,956$ |  |
| 70, 102 | 2,1020 | 68,000 |  | 7,00 | 38,745 | 2,745 | 36,000 |  | 2,627,310 | 50, 656,588 | 8 |
| $3,307,391$ $2,209,924$ | 30,691 9,623 | 276,700 68,897 | 2, $131,40{ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | ii8, 424 | 4i8,4i4 |  |  | 10, ${ }_{6,563,521}$ | $\begin{gathered} 108,100,600 \\ 87,112,646 \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{9}{10}$ |

GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1017.


GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.

| 392,758 | $\$ 405$ | \$82,353 |  |  | \$57,903 |  |  | -139, 607 | $\$ 1,785,578$ $1,047,347$ $1242.5$ |  | 22 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\cdots 97,20^{\circ}$ |  |  |  | 810,000 | 56,795 527,712 | $\begin{aligned} & 56,795 \\ & \hline 562,712 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 180,000 | …ig,öö | 1,242,508 1,412080 | $16,305,680$ $22,858,178$ | 24 24 |
| 167,620 | 142,629 | 25,000 |  | 8,000 | 297,489 | 7,789 | 288,000 | 1,700 | 1,300, 520 | 17, 170,039 | 26 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,901,408 | 19,517, 860 | 27 |
| 403,000 |  | 408,0̈00 |  | 25,000 |  |  | 490,209 |  | 1,011,937 | 22,518, ${ }^{15} 5$ | 28 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 67,183 | 67,183 | 496, 209 |  | 1,313,500 | 26, 511,229 | ${ }_{30}^{29}$ |
| -205, 387 | 1,307 |  |  | 99,000 | 40,800 | 28,600 | 3,700 | 8,500 | 2,020,527 | 14,773, 214 | 31 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 200 |  |  | 426,769 | 15, 515,607 | 32 |
| 70,8859 |  |  |  | 70, 685 | 4,008 |  |  |  | - 411,210 | 4,127, 8171 | ${ }_{34}^{33}$ |
| 468,821 211,125 | $3,207$ | 436,614 |  | -2ii,000i- | 138,110 <br> 2089 <br> 1807 | 11,901 |  | 126,209 <br> 196,400 | $\begin{array}{r}1,515,258 \\ 1195 \\ \hline 145 \\ \hline 15\end{array}$ | $17,022,116$ $18,021,581$ | 34 35 |
| 38, ${ }^{228}$ | 10,728 | 28,100 |  | 21,01 | 18,240 |  | 16,240 |  | 445, 425 | 19,45; 838 | 36 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 32,512 | 31,512 |  |  | 1,749,734 | 13,216,840 | 37 |
|  |  |  |  |  | -2,194 | 2,709 |  |  | 168, 137 | 7,769,399 | 38 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 304,634 | 15,234,001 | 40 |
| 14,250 | 3, ¢ $^{\text {¢ }} 9$ |  |  | iotio |  |  |  |  | 483,739 | 8,040,240 | 41 |
| 9,701 | b,701 |  |  |  | , 698 | , 508 |  |  | 97,913 | , 117,613 | 42 |
|  | b,70 |  |  |  | 181,027 | 86,027 | 74,000 | 115,215 | 212, 180 | 9,304,124 | 4 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 115,205 |  |  | 115,21 | 2,316,155 | 8,555,515 | 45 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4,853 | 4,853 |  |  | 447,036 | 11,704,317 | 46 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 348 | 349 |  |  | 1,489, 101 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $2,070,198$ 39068 | 6,780, 0108 | 48 |
| 45,487 |  |  |  | 45,467 | $\begin{gathered} 20,973 \\ 50,924 \end{gathered}$ | 5,009 | 53,85 |  | 1,008, 660 | 14,055, 514 | 50 |
| W, 407 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,002,592 | 8,531,403 | 61 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 128, 150 | 6,472 | 97, 357 | 17,111,325 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 113,'810 | 14,200 | 1,000 | 98,550 | 314,254 | 15, 205,210 | ${ }_{54}^{63}$ |
| 35,260 |  |  | 35,260 |  |  |  |  |  | , 747,107 | 11, 1542, | ${ }_{5}^{54}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1,378 | 1,378 |  |  | 271,428 | 5,623, 507 | 56 |
| 21,405 |  |  |  | . 21,405 | 6,142 | 913 7,682 |  | 5,229 | 504,911 233,278 | $18,516,610$ $7,376,103$ | 57 58 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 7,682.. | 7,68 |  |  | 1,840,466 | 10,009, 332 | ${ }_{69} 6$ |
| $2 \mathrm{ai}, 01{ }^{\text {a }}$ | $2, \underline{6} 6{ }^{\circ}$ |  | 194,032] | 66,527 |  |  |  |  |  | 6, ${ }^{\text {8422, }}$, 1124 | ${ }_{61}^{60}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 213,709 | 13,581,475 |  |
| 42,000 |  |  | 42,000 |  |  |  |  |  | 685,423 | $18,78,610$ | ${ }^{63}$ |
| 20,514 | 514 | 1,000 |  | 19,000 | 27,07i | 2, ${ }^{\text {817 }}$ | 2,000 | 266,500 | 33,756 813,984 | $\begin{array}{r}10,278,878 \\ 8,378,268 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{65}^{64}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | 139, 487 | , 3 | 137,000 | 6,487 | 206,127 | 5,820,073 | 66 |

- Value of Cincinnati Southern Ry., owned but not operated by the city.
- Value of gas malns owned but not operated by the city.

Table 26．－AMOUNT OF SPEGIFIED ASSETS AND VALUE OF
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 莬 } \\ & \text { 营 } \\ & \text { 灾 } \end{aligned}$ | CITY． | Aggregata． | Assers in siminig ronds． |  |  |  | ASSETS IN PUBLIC TRUST FUNDS FORKUNCIPAL USES． |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total． | Cash． | $\begin{gathered} \text { City } \\ \text { securities } \\ \text { (par value). } \end{gathered}$ | Otherin－ Yestments． | TotaL | Cash． | $\begin{gathered} \text { City } \\ \text { securitles } \\ \text { (par value). } \end{gathered}$ | Othar in－ vestments． |

GROUP IV，－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100，000 IN 1917.

|  | Yonkers， | 310，749，098 | 3145， 037 | \＄30，037 | 3115，000 |  | \＄368，234 | 22， 010 | \＄42，950 | \＄303，274 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }_{69}^{68}$ |  | 7，275，415 | 602,109 374,740 3 | 128，460 | － 5349,688 | 37，030 | R4，801 | 10，801 | 64,000 14,745 |  |
| $\stackrel{69}{60}$ | Konsas city ${ }^{\text {Oklitans }}$ | 隹 | 1，103，419 | ${ }_{263,}^{12873}$ | 578，306 | 321，380 | － 112,197 | $\xrightarrow{11} 1297$ |  |  |
|  | Wilmington，Del． | 8， 702,308 |  |  |  |  | 121， 684 | 2，264 | 85，700 | 33，700 |
| ${ }_{73}^{72}$ | Duluth，Minn | 11，${ }^{11,903,407}$ | ${ }^{235}$ 23763 |  | ${ }^{24,000}$ | 8，000 | 381,7703 207,459 | 25，653 | 59，000 124,458 | 277,050 <br> 75,43 <br> 185 |
|  |  | 9， $11,419,1,531$ | 1，783，903 |  | 1， 1264,0000 |  | 20， 49,014 | 20，781 |  | 28，233 |
| 75 | 5 Eilzaboth， | ${ }_{4} 4,5001,735$ | 1， 1 ， 5152,595 |  | 1， 1 1298，${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 25，000 | －69，022 | 111，${ }^{122}$ |  | 38,300 27,000 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Someryille，Mass．．．．． Waterbury， Conn．．．． |  | 130，000 | 1，500 | 123，500 | 3，000 | －26，882 | 19，9085 |  | 25，415 |
| 78 | S St．Josegh，Mo．．．． | 边 |  | ${ }^{83,} 8898$ | 25000 | 23，000 | 4， 4121 |  | 41， 673 | 3,012 42078 4 |
|  | 00 Mray， | $8,060,27$ 0,777 | 411,578 78,682 | $\begin{gathered} 130,578 \\ 38,690 \end{gathered}$ | 250，000 30，672 | 25，000 | 25， 249 | 15，114 | 10，838 | 42，076 |
|  | 2. Hoboken，N．J． | 5，870，635 | 795， 657 | 326，084 | 469，573 |  | 44，498 | 44，496 |  |  |
|  | Wilkese Barre，${ }^{\text {Pa }}$ | $7,054,799$ $\mathbf{8}, 660,230$ | 184， 814 |  | 24，500 |  |  |  | 500 | － 18,000 |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8,33,3,38,381 \\ & 5,242,650 \end{aligned}$ | 151，403 |  | 100，000 |  | 57,182 10,038 08 | 退， 18,182 | 30，000 | 12，000 |
|  | Erio，Pa． | $8,209,516$ | 210，787 | 49，887 | 109，800 |  | 84， 850 |  |  | 84，850 |
|  | East St， | ${ }_{3}^{2,3685,224}$ | － 840,016 | ${ }^{75,} 18135$ | 431，${ }^{\text {4，400 }}$ |  | －6，${ }^{6,683}$ | \％，${ }^{6,343}$ | 18，000 |  |
|  | Harrisburg， $\mathbf{P}^{\text {P }}$ | 6，307，717 | 283，533 | 224，333 | 59，200 |  | 50，092 | 8,192 |  | － 41.000 |
|  | Peorla，Mim． | 8，064，394 | 17，881 | 4，179 | 2，000 | 11， 02 | 168，847 | 1，834 | 123，800 | 43，213 |
|  | Wichita，Knns | 2，${ }^{2,349,010}$ | ${ }^{206,356}$ | －80，366 |  |  | 9，282 | －8，282 |  |  |
|  | South Bend In | 5，250，425 | 40， 475 | 4， 4,075 |  |  | 76，741 | 24，103 |  | 51，638 |
| ${ }_{96}^{95}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Sxcramento，Cai | 6，070，099 <br> 11，993，508 | 560，772 | ${ }^{50,617}$ | 405，250 | 184，000 | $\begin{gathered} 84,859 \\ 248,197 \end{gathered}$ | 28，262 | 210，${ }^{\mathbf{3}, 000}$ | 80,000 <br> $\ldots .0$ |
| ${ }_{100}^{99}$ | E1 Pasor Tre． | coico | \％${ }^{728,538}$ | 410， 833 | 260，000 | 52，000 |  |  |  |  |
| 101 | Terro Haute，in | $7,618,885$ | 232，002 | 130， 187 | $\boxed{6} 4,000$ | 37\％ $81 i^{\circ}$ | 119，263 | 37，404 |  | 81，859 |
|  | 2 Portland，H0 | 8，862， 883 | 235 |  | 40，975 | 339，787 | 473，605 | 37，041 | 367，448 | 69，116 |
| 104 | Slentowh ${ }^{\text {Pa }}$ | \％ $4,654,6505$ | 33； 225 | 33，725 | 121，500 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 105 | Canton，Ohlo． | 6，120，70 | 203， 814 | 162，914 | 90，900 |  | 139， 379 | 13， 614 | 101，700 | 4，065 |
| 106 | Charleston，B．C | 2，946，541 | 39，604 | 21， 504 | 18，000 | 100 | 654，150 | 109， 663 | $1011,000$ | 33，587 |
|  | Chattanooga Tenn Paftucket，R．1．．． |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 120,368 \\ & 30,500 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,473 \\ & 18,787 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 12，500 |
| 109 | Berseley Cai．．． |  | 1， 183,248 | 305,248 115,2037 | 1，598，000 | 30，000 | 18，787 | 0，787 | 9，000 |  |
| 110 | Iftoona， P | 4， 615,838 |  | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{122,414} 8$ | 347，000 | 28，250 | 203 | 903 |  |  |
|  | Mobile， |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{112}^{112}$ | Atlantic Clty，N．J． | $10,011,457$ $3,840,138$ | $\begin{gathered} 3,300,686 \\ 50,163 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 234,688 \\ 69,183 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 3，066，000 |  |  |  |  | 99，900 |
| 114 | Littil Rov，Ark．： |  |  |  |  |  | 20，6070 | 18，507 | 2，00 | 1，600 |
| 116 | Gaginaw，zrich．．．． | 4，171， 825 | 182，${ }^{\text {cei }}$ | 51,886 | 80，700 |  | 247，584 | 38，884 | 8，200 | 120，6000 |
| 117 | Fint，Stich |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 118 | Rockiliord $11 .$. | $4,225,105$ |  |  |  |  | 23，620 | i，029 | 2i，700 |  |
| 120 | Pueblo，colo．．．．．．．．． | $\begin{aligned} & 5,314,073 \\ & 3,308,227 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 386,886 \\ 28,45 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 78,808 \\ 13,145 \end{gathered}$ | 290，000 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | New Brit |  |  |  | 219，000 | 311，244 |  |  |  | 34，652 |
| ${ }_{123}^{122}$ | San Dlego，Cal | 24，678，006 |  | 520，041 |  |  | 18，891 | 18， 89 id |  |  |
| 123 | York，Pa－．．．．．．．．． | 2，418，305 | － | ${ }_{212}^{12,251}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 127 | Malden，Mass．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 4， $4,612,805$ | 621， 262 | $\begin{gathered} 28,180 \\ 7,188 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 235,997 \\ 79,500 \end{gathered}$ |  | 300，511 | 8，597 | 28，657 | 388，257 |
| 127 | Augusta，Ga．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  | 19，108 | － | 2，308 | 22，700 | 20， 722 |
|  |  | 6，81，377 | 198，209 | 6，209 | 193，000 |  | 29，325 |  |  | 29，325 |

aroup v．－cities hiving a porulation of 30,000 to b0，000 in 1027.


PUBLIC PROPERTIES AT OLOSE OF YEAR: 1917-Continued.
assignad to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 103.]

|  |  |  |  |  | assers in publio truer rund yor nonmunicipll USES AND PRAVATE TRUAT FUNDS. |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Goneral city } \\ \text { cash. } \end{gathered}$ | Value of publle propertics. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total. | Cash. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Clity } \\ & \text { securites } \\ & \text { (par value). } \end{aligned}$ | Real property. | Other investments. | Total. | Cash. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { City } \\ & \text { securitios } \\ & \text { (par value). } \end{aligned}$ | Other investments. |  |  | 吕 |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 314,597 184,273 | 1010, 150, 330 | ${ }_{68}^{67}$ |
| .172,1460 | 22,148 | \$10, 000 |  |  |  |  | -18,000 | ……....... |  |  | ${ }_{60}^{69}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | 99,658 | $99,688$ |  |  | 1,254,267 | $\begin{aligned} & 0,23,792 \\ & 7,730,708 \end{aligned}$ | 70 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,007,557 | 10,217,119 | ${ }_{7}^{73}$ |
| 210,400 <br> 12,009 | $\cdots 70700^{\circ}$ |  | 3210; 400 | \$800 | i, $880^{\circ}$ | i,885 |  |  |  |  | 74 75 |
|  | 2,609 | 00 |  | 300 | 547\% | 547 |  |  | 564, 184 351,725 | 2,712,065 $3,981,075$ | 75 76 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 109,074 | 5,915,900 | 77 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 618,407 164,935 | 8, 521,739 |  |
| 28,44000 |  |  | 6,4i4 | 20,000 |  | 24, ${ }^{\text {anio }}$ | 210, 7000 |  | 238, 533 | 7,663,444 | 79 80 80 |
| 2,100 |  |  |  | 2,100 | 20, | 2, | 21, | -3,00 | 120, 783 | 6,550,539 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4,392 | 4,392 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 232,412 \\ & 090 \\ & \hline 12 \end{aligned}$ | $4,893,698$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 83,073* | -93,004 |  |  | 228,548 7709 7009 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,634,722 \\ & \mathbf{B}^{2}, 68,7,75 \end{aligned}$ | 88 8 |
| 97̇, $\mathrm{chil}^{-}$ |  | 68,000 |  | 13,000 | 32,080 | 18,580 | 14,000 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 740,800 \\ 302,829 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,380,906 \\ & 4,78,600 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{88}^{85}$. |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 483,575 | 7,421,304 | 87 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 222,993 \\ & 143,020 \end{aligned}$ | 2, $2,77,813$ | ${ }_{89}^{88}$ |
| 1037 185,210 | 77350 3,069 | .1...10,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 306,886 348,497 | $5,429,850$ $4,343,850$ | 90 91 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 188,046 | $3,833,325$ | ${ }_{93}^{92}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | 8,8959 | 8, 8184 |  |  | 429,176 | 4,697,788 | 9 |
| 72,064 |  |  |  | 72,064 | 23,788 | 23,788 |  |  | 240,065 5613131 | 7,022,361 | 95 98 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 613,131 | 3,604,776 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 13,315 |  |  | 13,315 | 313, 994 | 6,058,159 | ${ }_{88}^{97}$ |
| 180,000 |  |  |  | 100,000 | 12,268 | 12,288 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}1,468,139 \\ \hline 351,032\end{array}$ | $10,014,289$ $5,888,41$ | ${ }_{98}^{88}$ |
| 79,103 |  | ii,738 | 6i, 450 |  | 1i,932 | ii, 032 |  |  | 494,967 | 2, 3112,226 | 100 |
| 226,500 |  |  |  | 220 | 1,050 |  |  | 050 | 123,081 | 7,031,252 |  |
| 19,362 |  |  |  | 19,382 | 14,091 | 1,316 | 12,775 |  | 66,774 227,008 | 8,497,796 | 102 |
| 20,588 | 6,000 | 8,200 |  | 7,388 | 26,073 | 10,2i8 | 10,300 | 5,500 | -627,732 |  | 105 |
| ¢ 9,670 |  |  |  | 6,0719 | -1,000 | E,000 |  |  | $1,149,199$ 179,411 |  | 105 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1,045 | 1,045 |  |  | 281, 827 | 3,503,500 | 107 |
| $\begin{gathered} 71,40^{\circ} \\ 105,072 \end{gathered}$ | 3,649 | 67,836 | 100,000 |  | 71,429 9,868 | 71,429 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 67, } \\ \hline 178 \\ 17,78 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | 108 109 108 |
|  |  |  | 10,00 |  | 0.1 |  |  |  | 192,881 | 3,934, 355 | 111 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20,3 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8172828 | 0,691, 687 | 112 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 391,473 | 3,686, 868 | ${ }_{114}$ |
| iö0,000 |  |  |  | 100,0000 |  |  |  |  | 175,069 | 8, 985,228 | 115 |
| 2000 |  |  |  | 1,000 | 25, 180 | i,880 | 22,300 | 1,000 | 313,100 | 3,453,359 | 118 |
| 280, 187 |  |  |  | 280,187 | 7,181 | 1,497 | 5,634 |  | 597,239 | 2,946,478 | 117 |
|  |  |  | 140,000 |  | 20, 930 | 29,333 |  |  | 329, 181 | 4,449,693 | 119 |
| 19,830 |  | . ${ }^{10,0000}$ | 140,000 | -380 | 2,303 | 2,335 |  |  | 148,817 | 3,711,635 | 120 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 34,377 32,175 |  |  | 31,377 | 3989863 328,389 | $\begin{array}{r} 5,485,233 \\ 23,778,570 \end{array}$ | ${ }_{122}^{122}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | $32,175$ | 32,176 |  |  | 325,772 |  | 123 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $51,930$ | 1,927,050 |  |
| 20,656 95 | 5,656 | 18,000 |  | 25 | 1i2,889 | $880^{\circ}$ | 2,000 | 110,000 | 319,421 80,423 203,210 | $3,641,700$ $3,43,274$ $3,821,600$ | 125 126 127 |
| 4000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 203,210 | 3,821,600 5,416, 687 | ${ }_{128}^{127}$ |
| 4,000 |  |  |  | - 4,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12 |

GROUP V.-CITIES FIAVING A POPULATIION OF 80,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017.

|  |  |  |  |  | 310,011 | 3811 | 9,200 | .............. | \$152,839 | \$3, 3889,151 | 129 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 181, | 2,811, 78 | ${ }_{131}^{131}$ |
| $\mathbf{8 1 , 3 8 9}$ <br> 81,055 | (\$188 |  | -............... | 31,859 | ……18, 6.82 |  |  | - 18,652 | 227,883 | 4,934,110 | 132 |
| 37,074 | ...... | \%,000 |  | 33, 15,874 | 2,538 |  |  | 2,533 | 112,362 374,584 | 4,322,408 | 133 134 13 |
| 10, 83 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 76,579 131,468 | $3,316,466$ $3,253,723$ | 135 138 |
| 4,819 | 888 | 3,983 |  | .............. |  |  |  |  | 12, |  |  |
| 14,925 |  | 14,000 |  |  | 5,919* | 1,919 | 4,000 |  | 62,238 <br> 24,605 <br>  <br> 25 | 1,042, 243 | ${ }^{137}$ |
| 11,400 |  | 14,000 |  | 1,400 |  |  |  |  | 352,719 $\mathbf{1 3 1 , 8 7 2}$ | $4,142,000$ $\mathbf{2}, 665,950$ | 139 140 |

Table 26.-AMOUNT OF SPECIFIED ASSETS AND VALUE OF
[For a list of the citles arrangod alphabetically by states, with the number

|  | cITY. | Aggrogato. | Assets in sinkina funds. |  |  |  | ASSERS IN PUBLIC TRUET FONDS FORKUNCIPAL USES. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total. | Cash. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Citty } \\ & \text { securfices } \\ & \text { (par value). } \end{aligned}$ | Other investments. | Total. | Cash. | $\begin{gathered} \text { City } \\ \text { (pecurition } \\ \text { par value). } \end{gathered}$ | Other inVestments. |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017-Continued.

| 141 | Superlor, | 82,177,760 | 81, 887 | 81, 888 |  |  | ${ }^{371,237}$ | ${ }^{313,577}$ | *57,700 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 |  |  | ${ }_{7}^{171,398}$ | 281, 8075 | \$130,830 | \% $309,800^{\circ}$ | 1,117 | 1,17 |  |  |
| 144 145 | Woonsocket, R.i.... |  | $1,185,339$ $2,231,325$ | 20,339 3,475 | $1,124,000$ $1,786,450$ | 4 412,4000 | 3, 39,506 | 1,206 1,268 |  | $\frac{51,000}{78,231}$ |
| 146 | Montgomery, Ala. | 4,235,453 | 113,258 | 113,258 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 147 148 |  |  | 200, 088 | 200, ${ }^{288}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 35,082 \\ 76,525 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{52}$ | 32,444 | 70, $9600^{\circ}$ |
| 149 | Reanoke Hoboken, i : j | 1, $1,288,943$ |  | 761, 231 | 18, 1000 | 29,000 | $20,260^{\circ}$ | ii, 481 | 9,500 |  |
| ${ }_{1}^{152}$ | East Orange, N | 4, $4,083,189$ | 686, 820 | 71,178 | 615,721 |  | 38,569 | 4,369 |  | 34,200 |
| ${ }^{153}$ | Onalsestor, Tex: | $5,866,859$ | 652, ${ }^{\text {20, }}$ | 165, 849 | 3887,000 |  | 25, 102 | 3,902 | ii, 1,000 | 10,700 |
| 155 | Chithaster, F , Matas | 4, $1,783,546$ | 357,208 <br> 402,556 | 24, ${ }^{3,5456}$ | 168,500 |  | 276,880 | 2,899 |  | 238, ${ }_{\text {2300 }}$ |
| 156 157 | Perth Amb | 3,609,786 | 501, 171 | 309,331 | 191, 840 |  | 127 | 127 |  |  |
| 158 | New Costio, Ka | 1,744, 1,40 | 220, ${ }^{13,488}$ | 156,512 | 70, 350 |  | 8,364 | 7,068 | 390 |  |
| 159 180 | Springheld, Mo.. | 3,386,732 | isī, $\overline{818}$ | 45,688 | 130, 180 |  | 18,005 | 448 | 7,159 | 000 |
|  | Charlotte, N. O. | 1,973,103 |  |  |  |  | 500 |  |  | 00 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 160 \\ & 103 \\ & 103 \end{aligned}$ | Decatur, III..... |  | $\xrightarrow{178,113} \mathbf{6 4 , 8 6 8}$ | 84, ${ }^{87}$, 278 | 20,340 | 71,500 | 17,572 | 7,622 | 9, 17,050 | $60^{\circ}$ |
| ${ }_{135}^{165}$ | Portsmouth, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1,815,735 |  | 13,071 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Everett, Mass. | 2,508,009 | 462,681 | 081 |  | 2,500 |  |  |  |  |
| 166 187 | San Jose Cal... |  | 1,778 | 1,778 |  |  | 248 | 248 |  |  |
| 1168 | KKorinl |  | 71,700 |  |  |  | 29,07i | 3,07i |  | 2i,000 |
| 170 | Emima, N. Y. | 3,483,575 |  |  |  |  | 69,250 | 7,150 | 11, 000 | 51,100 |
| 171 | Joliet till | 2,020,473 |  |  |  |  | 36,045 | 2,245 | 33,800 |  |
| ${ }^{173}$ | Nuburn, N. | li, | iij, 200 |  | i06, 927 |  |  | - 4,399 | 517,420 | i0, 677 |
| 175 | Cedar Rapids, Iowe.................. |  | 90,994 | 6,000 |  | 84,994 | 23,895 | 8,496 | 21,500 10,343 | 5,000 |
| 176 177 | Mount Yernon, | 3,336,539 | 105,550 | 47,550 | 58,000 |  | 986,241 | 31.321 | 62,000 | 1,5000 |
| 8 | Lorain, oflo.... | ${ }_{2}^{2}, 423,660$ |  |  | 7,576 | 66,060 |  | 10, 507 |  |  |
| 9 | Quincy, mill | 3,384, 817 | 60,654 | 60,654 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 180 | Jamostown, | 2,864,747 |  |  |  |  | 7,00 | ,788 |  | ,215 |
| 182 | Taunton, Mass. | $\begin{aligned} & 5,060,948 \\ & 2,362,767 \end{aligned}$ | 1,228,734 | 3,880 | 314,500 | 908, 254 | 33,483 | 198 |  | ${ }_{78,100}^{37}$ |
| 188 | Wareerlo , Jowa. | 3, ${ }^{\text {3,010, }}$ | 109, 320 | 82, 30 |  | 20, 772 | 5, 695 | 8,693 | 110,500 | 2,000 |
| ${ }_{185}^{188}$ |  | 2,92,288 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Lima, Ohio |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Jackson, zrich | 3,147,690 | ${ }_{\text {2 }}^{24,92927}$ | 37, $32 \times 2$ | 212,704 |  | 399,635 | 21, | 5i,iso | 3i1,970 |
| 188 | Stockton, Cal. | 3,385, 140 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 190 | Austin, Tex.... |  |  | 38,888 |  | 80,000 | 58,705 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,407 \\ & 708 \end{aligned}$ | 11,074 |  |
|  | Columbin, S. C. | 2,680, 180 | 43,973 4,283 | 41,467 |  | 2,520 | 14,337 | 87 |  | 14,250 |
| 3 | Aismeran ill............................. | 2,157,13 |  |  | .......... |  |  |  |  |  |
| 195 | Willamspart, Pa...................... | 1,255,481 | 92, 6000 |  |  |  | 9,731 | 9,731 | 20,600 |  |
| 105 | Waco, Tex...... | 3,674,360 | 638,680 | 438,660 | 200,000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 196 | Joplun, Mo. | $\begin{aligned} & 1,867,584 \\ & 2,629,729 \end{aligned}$ |  | ${ }_{20}^{18,9025}$ |  | 10,000 |  |  |  |  |
| 198 | Lnnchburg, Va.. |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 311,767 \\ & 481,000 \end{aligned}$ | 34,406 | 30,423 | 11,923 | 16,500 | 8,000 |
|  | Bellingham, Was | 2,178,827 | 11, 18.85 |  |  |  | 1,663 |  |  |  |
|  | Colorado Springs, | 6,885,848 | 8,222 | 8,222 |  |  | 7,810 |  | 4,500 | 3,000 |
|  | Brooklino, Ma | 6,972,857 |  |  |  |  | 39,135 | 5,073 |  | 33,900 |
| 223 | Kenosha, Wis. | 2, 2 816,266 | 4,174 | 4,174 |  |  | 25,46i | 8,642 |  | 6,819 |
| 205 | Newport, Kp | 1,765,886 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | , |
| 205 | La Crosse, wls..... | 2,900,371 | 307,300 | 12,000 | 237,000 | 58,300 | 29,393 | 10, 157 | i0, 236 |  |
|  | Council Bluffs, Io | 3,188,101 | 19,052 |  |  |  |  |  | 6,500 | 50,000 |
| 208 | Winston.sajem, |  | 498,288 | 278, 230 | ${ }_{69,000}^{219,858}$ |  | 10,003 | 10,003 |  |  |
| 209 | Ogden, Utah. |  | 16, ${ }^{6} 72$ | i8, 572 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 210 | Norristown, Pa. | 1,137,034 | 154,453 | 89,453 | 65,000 |  | 4,600 | \% ${ }_{5} 5$ | 2,705 | i,000 |
| 11 | Stamford, | 2,494,194 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 212 | zanesville oblo | 2,604,77 | 167,587 | 96, 980 | 67,638 | 3,84 | 22, 888 |  |  |  |
| 214 | Waltham, Jass | 3, $3,362,048$ | 455',699 | 38,190 | ${ }^{56}{ }^{56}, 5000$ | 307, ${ }^{2,37}$ | 48,321 | 10,181 | 37,000 | 2,140 |
| 215 | Easton, Pa........................... | . $1,376,441$ | 91, 750 | 30,255 | 61,500 | 307,00 | 48, ${ }^{4052}$ 10,052 | 10,052 |  | 42,00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{218}^{217}$ | Poughteepsic, | 2,379,079 | 78,884 | 18,438 | 60, 148 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 219 | Wilmporit | - | 800,74 | 4,512 |  | 59,500 | 740, |  |  | 433,094 |
|  |  |  |  |  | , 60 | 37,729 | 2,712 | 2,72 |  |  |

1 Value of ferry owned but not operated by the city.

PUBLIC PROPERTIES AT CLOSE OF YEAR: 1917—Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 103.]

| assets in investament funds, and miscellaneovs investhents. |  |  |  |  | assets in public truat funds yor monmunctali uses and pilvate trust funds. |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gencral city } \\ & \text { casl. } \end{aligned}$ | Valuo of publlo properitics. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total. | Cash. | $\begin{gathered} \text { City } \\ \text { securfties } \\ \text { (par value). } \end{gathered}$ | Real property. | Other investmonts. | Total. | Cash. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Clty } \\ & \text { (securfics } \\ & \text { (par value). } \end{aligned}$ | Other in restments. |  |  | 等 |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8146,300 | \$1,058,287 | 141 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - 9 2,049 ${ }^{\circ}$ |  |  | - | 82,019 | 6,389 | 3s0 |  |  | 333, 197 | 2,511,850 | 142 |
| -..72.09 | -009 |  |  | , | ,308 | , 0 |  |  | 63,371 81,072 | 3,212,353 | 144 |
| 52,299 | \$299 | 819,000 |  | 33,000 | 505 | 505 |  |  | 239, 807 | 6,877,879 | 145 |
|  |  |  |  | ................. | 448 <br> 631 <br> 15 | 446 |  | .-........... | 262,871 <br> 236,542 <br> 18 | 3,854,878 | 148 147 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 315 | 315 |  | - | 23, 21,054 5818 | 4, ${ }^{1} \mathbf{0 5 S}$, 815 | 148 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 518,577 170,187 | 1, ${ }^{1} 99988.500$ | 140 150 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 170,187 | - 888,500 | 150 |
| $\ldots . . . . .0 .7988$ 623,200 |  |  |  |  | 12,520 | 101 | Sil, 800 | $7{ }^{7}$ | 176,761 192,012 | 4,000,869 2, 809,909 | ${ }_{151}^{152}$ |
| $622,200$ |  |  |  | 622,200 | - $49,187{ }^{-1}$ | 13,567 | .........0.0 | , |  |  | ${ }^{153}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 221,291 | 1,151,000 | 155 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 99, 203 | 3,009,285 | 156 |
| 8,000 |  |  |  | 8,000 ${ }^{\circ}$ |  |  |  |  | 428,715 585,332 | 1,205, ${ }^{3} 688$ | 157 158 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 164, 142 | 1,250, 479 | 159 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 188, 231 | 2,077,948 | 160 |
| 5,420 10,207 |  |  |  | 8,420 9 |  |  |  |  | 40,573 | 1,926,610 | 161 |
|  |  |  |  | 9,200 | 172 | 172 |  |  | 303,232 105,653 | 2,079, 1,890 | ${ }_{163}^{162}$ |
| 1,000,000 |  |  | 151,000,000 |  |  |  |  |  | 31,784 | , 713,672 | 164 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 25,973 | 2,373 | 22,000 | 1,600 | 137, 648 | 1,971,807 | 165 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 25,000 640 |  | 7,000 | 18,000 | 250,833 | 1,959, 172 | 160 |
| 2,905 |  |  |  | …...-7, 2,905 |  | 640 |  |  |  | 4,500, 2,705 | ${ }_{169}^{169}$ |
| - 21,0000 |  |  |  | 2i,000 | 45,300 35,614 | 2, 27214 | 42,475 500 | 6500 | 155,982 64,081 | $3,424,794$ $3,292,750$ | 159 170 |
| 14,000 |  |  |  | 14,000 |  |  |  |  | 151,562 | 2, 718,800 | 171 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 6,000' | 6,005 |  |  | 437, 321 | 2, 348,074 | ${ }_{173}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 101,059 | 3, 607,262 | 173 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 6,471 | 6,471 |  |  | 839,414 | 3,101,913 | 175 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 237,993 | 2,895, 755 | 176 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 526 | 528 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}29,007 \\ \hline 285,764\end{array}$ | 1, 610,806 | 177 178 |
| 14,007 | 14,007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 156,029 | 3, 150,521 | ${ }^{179}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 88,653 | 2,760,003 | 18 |
| 8,343 | 343 | 1,000 |  | 7,000 | $\begin{gathered} 37,581 \\ 1,166 \end{gathered}$ | $\mathbf{3}, 481$ 1,168 | 33,000 | 21,100 | 78,179 160,798 | 3,656,627 1,995, | 181 182 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 327 | 327 |  |  | 307, 182 | 2,587, 767 | ${ }_{18}^{18}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 327 |  |  | 615, 155 | 2,195,591 | 185 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 225 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 7,259 | 7,259 |  |  | 455,302 | 2, 237 , 673 | 187 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3,101 | 3,101 |  |  | 489,751 <br> 445,502 | 2,868,676 | 188 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 405,604 | 2,538, 558 | 190 |
|  | -...... |  |  |  | 309 | 399 |  |  | 353,751 |  |  |
| 20, 598 | $2{ }^{2} 5$ |  |  | -20,377 |  |  |  |  | 35,929 | 1,272,709 | ${ }_{192}^{192}$ |
| 9,292 | 292 | 9,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 128,240 80,010 | $1,985,445$ $1,123,139$ | ${ }_{194}^{193}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 50,841 | 2,984, 859 | ${ }_{195}^{195}$ |
|  |  |  | 25,000 |  | 1,204 | 1,204 |  |  | 250,974 | ,438,442 | 196 |
| 53,350 |  | [3,350 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 175, 405 | 2,01, ${ }^{2} 5838$ | 197 |
| 15,000 |  |  |  | 103,000 | 18,212 | 3,912 | 8880 | 3,500 | 35,059 211,788 | 2,553, 663 | 198 199 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 71,738 | 988 | 70,600 | 200 | 77,468 | 6,700,612 | 200 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 43,257 | 4,906 |  | 35,351 | ${ }^{118}$, 665 | 6,771,950 | 301 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 251, <br> 593 <br> 781 | 1, 1623,5330 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1,600 | 1,600 |  |  | 48, 895 | 1, ${ }^{2}, 233,385$ | 204 |
| 33,960 |  | 13,000 |  | 20,960 |  |  |  |  | 250, 383 | 2,279,329 | 205 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 15,080 | 15,080 |  |  | 191,988 | 2,802,150 | ${ }^{206}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | 51,841 | 51,841 |  |  | 635, 196 | 2,673,801 |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 4,000 \\ 34,883 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 40,000 \\ 5,538 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 3,385, 123 | 209 |
| 7,868 | ........... 68 | $\begin{gathered} 29,345 \\ 7,600 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $6,553$ | $963,750$ | 210 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 61,677 | 1,032, 237 | 211 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 12,872 | 672 | 12,200 |  |  |  | 212 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 25,605 76,878 | 1,878 | -18,000 | 25,695 | 129,130 1,752 | $4,659,055$ $2,779,537$ | 213 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 76,818 | 1,87 | 18,00 |  | 21,303 | 1,250, 331 | 215 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 152, 569 | 2,007,000 | 218 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 37.400 | 62,077 | 1,300, 813 | 218 |
| 84,313 |  |  | 72,500 | 11,813 | 67,401. | 3,001 |  | 3,400 | ${ }^{2} 312$ | 1,314, 822 | 219 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 27．－Value at close of year of properties
［For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states，with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 荷 } \\ & \text { 首 } \\ & \text { 害 } \end{aligned}$ | city． | Land，butldings，And Equtphent of oeneral derarthents． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total． | General government． | Protection to person and property． |  |  | Conserva－ tion of health． | Sanitation． | Highways． | Charities， hospitals， and corrections． |
|  |  |  |  | Police depart－ ment． |  | Other protection． |  |  |  |  |
|  | Grand total． | 32，837， 020,287 | \＄260，344，104 | \＄34，085，966 | \＄111，202，201 | 323，550，525 | \＄10，324， 620 | 326，124， 738 | \＄15，819，570 | \＄156，566， 554 |
|  | Group I ． | 1，734，586，115 | 158，844，482 | 17，767，7033 | 33，112，363 | 18，126， 079 | ${ }^{11,095,677}$ | 8，888，187 | 6，354， 006 | 107，002，554 |
|  | Group Iİ | $300,428,425$ $372,288,581$ | $40,435,211$ $33,311,028$ | 5，479， 5 | $33,329,022$ $27,170,608$ | 1．864， 21.751 |  | －${ }^{2,301,988,245}$ | $2,412,764$ $3,638,024$ | $32,840,240$ $10,360,675$ |
|  | Group IV | 219，985，017 | 10，403， 250 | 3，117，381 | 15，316， 160 | 1，183，795 | ， 931,560 | 3，947，069 | 1， 693 ， 679 | 3， 607,943 |
|  | Group V．． | 150，682，129 | 11，350，133 | 1，859，920 | 12，273，748 | 614， 953 | 785，774 | 2，020，139 | 1，713，545 | 2，755，182 |

GROUP I，－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500，000 AND OVER IN 1917.

| 1 | Now York，N． | \＄997，450，356 | \＄57，833，127 | \＄7，801，133 | 39，443，677 | \＄16，948， 584 | ¢3，399，093 | \＄2，577，495 | \＄1，216，959 | 860， 529,001 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Chicaro，min． | 168，974， 885 | 18，977， 559 | 2，104，207 | 4，252，435 |  | 3，483，571 | 3，687，137 | 132， 799 | 9，678，275 |
| 8 | Phlladelphia， | 123， 235 ， 889 | 30，000，000 | 2，664，007 | 3，473， 218 | 182，000 |  |  |  | 9，859，648 |
|  | St．Louls，Mó． | 49，102，778 | 6，430，000 | 678，917 | 1，007，389 | 22，500 | 1，712，300 | 165，400 | 20，200 | 2，996，670 |
| 5 | Boston，Mass． | 130，094， 700 | 9，418，000 | 1，605，100 | 3，218，600 | 204，100 | 786，800 | 1，251，600 | 2，511，000 | 9，075，200 |
|  | Cleveland．Ohio． | 65，628，799 | 0，189，871 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | Detroit，Milich．． | 65， 580,998 | 7，558，844 | 745，363 | 2，661，946 | 9，000 | 631，765 | 396， 119 | 621，178 | 2，665，756 |
| 8 | Baltimore，$\frac{1}{}$ Id | 27，249， 019 | 5，343， 778 | 595， 170 | 3，171， 638 | 33，2188 | 69， 980 | 187，387 |  |  |
| ${ }^{8}$ | Pitsturgh， Pa | 71， 348,214 | 8，679， 199 | 694，608 | 2，698，518 | 217， 750 | 534，767 |  | 233， 135 | 6，242，317 |
| 10 | Los Angeles， Ca | 35，210， 897 | 4，608，304 | 279，880 | 1，388，649 | 128，927 | 73，941 | 88，321 | 345， 433 | 1，363，833 |

GROUP II．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300，000 TO 500，000 IN 1917：

| 11 | Bulalo，N． | \＄34，312，847 | 32，910，727 | 3683，029 | \＄1，740，262 | 8102，052 | 3583，244 | \＄329， 250 | 3731，918 | 52，012，459 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | San Francisco | 86，090， 531 | 11，422，578 | 1，684，197 | 0，485，020 | 418，666 | 113，255 | 325， 596 | 200，000 | 6，310， 004 |
| 13 | Mdwaukee，Wis | 24，011，744 | 2，186，938 | 417，000 | 1，343，406 | 143，320 | 951，163 | 174，500 | 107，960 | 8，481，213 |
| 14 | Cinclnnati，Ohio | 37，642，662 | 2，932，100 | 451，910 | 2，233，617 | 142，800 | 455，964 | 153，197 | 313，371 | 7，594，158 |
| 15 | Nowark，N．J | 39，037，326 | 4，902，182 | 533，333 | 1，431，152 | 56，746 | 545，510 | 270，251 | 158，012 | 5，380， 511 |
| 16 | New Orleans， | 18，649，014 | 3，181，020 | 171，350 | 1，321，596 |  | 97，137 | 118，092 | 100，000 | 1，002，000 |
| 17 | Washington，D．O． | 26，887， 658 | 053，880 | 377， 5 | 527，235 | 655， 1 | 331，036 |  |  | 1，647，847 |
| 18 | Minncapolis，Minn． | 26，238，031 | 3，556，688 | 130， 739 | 1，177，642 | 436，935 | 342，297 | 86，943 | 223，156 | 1，619，855 |
| 19 |  | 25，887，069 |  | 558，568 | 1，700．329 | 7，662 | 367，635 | 300，703 | 190，112 | 513，749 |
| 20 | Jersey Citit，N．J | 16，706，184 | 2，537，445 | 210，900 | 614， 740 |  | 17，000 | 150，000 | 69，523 | 1，462， 819 |
| 21 | Kansas City，Mo． | 24， 235,359 | 785，841 | 251，500 | 748， 023 | 930 |  | 46，000 | 109， 031 | 1，809，185 |

GROUP III．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100，000 TO 300，000 IN 1917.

| 2 | Po | 813，986，356 | 3629，302 | 8515，891 | 81，243，543 |  | \＄11，293 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23 | Indianapolis，In | 12，565，328 | 723，200 | 115，800 | 1，032，600 | \＄1，500 |  | 44， 108 | 38， 400 | 3459，000 |
| 2 | Denrer，Colo．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 15，079， 030 | 1，433，500 | 35，000 | 516，696 |  | 10， 900 |  | 90， $\mathbf{8 0 0}$ | 990， 000 |
| 25 | Rochester，N．Y．${ }^{\text {P }}$ ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 12，387，097 | 400， 213 | 216，036 | 1，129，770 | 4，277 | 119， 736 | 2，563，165 | 80， 854 | 4，259 |
| 26 | Providence，R．I．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 12，287， 924 | 1，095，243 | 430，603 | 1，131， 449 | 1，045 | 420， 465 | 38，000 | 182， 289 | 377，682 |
| 27 | St．Paul，Minn． | 12，331，700 | 750，000 | 105，000 | 845，000 | 208，000 | 22， 200 | 164，500 | 107，000 | 755，000 |
| 23 | Louisville，Ky． | 12，735，306 | 851，605 | 99，938 | 744，918 |  | 135，000 | 74，683 | 45， 393 | 2，070， 561 |
| 29 | Columbus Of | $\mathbf{0 , 8 5 7 , 1 1 0}$ $\mathbf{1 7 , 4 7 2 , 3 1 0}$ | － 1772,688 | 91， 5151 | 1，086， 4780 |  | 8， 890 | 1，821，377 | 63，257 | 2，120，680 |
| 31 | Toledo， Onio． | 10，319，929 | 2，8081，500 |  | 777， 8000 | 100 | 11，500 | 2，100 | 30，242 | 25，950 |
| 32 | Atlanta，Ga． | 8，499，847 | 831，574 | 170，058 | 738，005 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 33 | Birmingham， | 4，031，306 | 461， 678 | 5，691 | 387， 452 | 45 | 86，468 | 978，981 | 146,489 43,636 | 490，069 |
| 34 | Omaha，Neb | 9， 830,116 | 586， 300 | 92， 258 | 595， 100 |  | i14，123 | 16，700 | 33， 400 |  |
| 35 | Worcester，Mas | 10，552， 357 | －751，881 | 222， 228 | 701，120 | 34，364 | 314，475 | 20，514 | 262，651 | i，119，233 |
| 36 | Richmond，V8 | 0，628，559 | 1，725，000 | 132， 763 | 645，336 | 405，400 | 68， 000 | 191，201 | 72，632 | 301， 233 |
| 37 | Syranuse，N．Y． | 8，022， 861 | ${ }^{965,264}$ | 58，937 | 682，824 | 310 |  | 58，672 | 21，231 | 134，789 |
| 38 39 | Spokane，Wash．． | 6，983，128 | 633,387 914,060 | $\begin{array}{r}38,896 \\ \hline 182,228 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 405，159 | 3，125 | 101， 495 | 180，753 | SS， | 20， 223 |
| 40 | Memphis，Tenn | 10，949，313 | 50，74 | －488，019 | 650，252 823 |  | 23，245 | 13,428 50,000 | －56，702 | 303,730 266,087 |
| 11 | Scranton，Pa． | 5，022， 240 | ．314，075 | 73，752 | 289， 000 | 65，000 | 36， 460 | 49，860 | 65，945． |  |
| 42 | Paterson，N．J． | 6，073，713 | 851，700 | 118，075 | 410，959 |  | 65，000 |  | 35，000 | 168，000 |
| 4 | Grand Rapids，Miver Mass． | 6，200， 347 | 452，000 | 142，034 | 475， 428 | 140， 723 | 69，598 | 17，000 | 28，590 |  |
| 45 | Dayton Ohio | 5，420，592 | 212，700 | 22,1300 58 | 623， | 1，2 | 74，357 |  | 85，081 | 271，111 |
| 46 | Dallas，Tex． | 8，324， 425 | 821,566 | 3， 7,673 | 623,947 558,233 | 80，419 | 19,83 48,494 | $72,917$ | 80,650 33,828 | 27,153 225,194 |
| 47 | San Antonlo，Tox | 6，618， 168 | 398，713 | 72，844 | 533， 864 |  | 747 | 99，788 |  |  |
| 48 | Bradeport，Conn． | 6，718，766 | 403，000 | 16，500 | 850， 251 | 1，000 | 10，000 | 90，78 | 108，300 | 200,391 40,000 |
| 49 | New Bedtord，Mass | 6，370， 157 | 580，349 | 98，153 | 430，900 |  | 143， 233 |  | 180，250 | 200， 119 |
| 50 | Salt Lake City，Uta | 6，456， 827 | 606，335 | 231，187 | 372，371 | 1，451 | 16，620 | 46，755 | 129，084 | 20，954 |
| 51 | Nashville，Tenn．． | 3，953，221 | 80，133 | 67，028 | 367， 493 | 4，626 | 5，075 | 47，528 | 119，507 | 215，779 |
| 52 | Cambridge，Mass． | 10，302，350 | 624，347 | 37， 518 | 243，420 | 62， 137 |  |  |  |  |
| 53 | Lowell，Muss． | 5，122，058 | 863，225 | 142，010 | 532，017 | 18，700 | 16，611 |  | 1212，000 | 328,912 277 |
| 51 | Tacoma，Wash． | 6，101，911 | 225，062 | 41，243 | 477， 757 | 117 | 22，313 | 45，137 | 128,000 59,108 |  |
| 55 | Houston，Tex． | 7，610，999 | 1，508，250 | 155，020 | 423，047 | 115，779 | 27，052 | 488， 594 |  |  |
| 50 | Trenton，N．J． | 4，647，957 | 800，241 | 140，305 | 337， 283 | 184，655 | 96，474 | 17，132 | 54，217 | 148， 361 |
| 57 | Hartiord，Conn． | 12，151，186 | 2，635，484 | 149，480 | 632， 525 |  | 116，811 | 136，371 | 102，695 | 245，501 |
| 58 | Reading，Pa．．．．io． | 3，088， 108 | 40，000 | 20，000 | 361，325 |  | 37，900 | 61， 500 | 27， 500 |  |
| 60 | Fort Worth，Tex． | 3，817，591 | 482,438 327,600 | 572 | 366， 728 | 56，413 | 2，500 | 19，296 | 18，032 |  |
| 61 | Camden，N．J | 2，849， 275 | 152，264 | 44，205 | 352， 000 |  |  | 2，400 | 92，191 |  |
| 62 | Albany，N．Y． | 8，804，841 | 577，000 | 138，535 |  | 37，50 | 0 |  | 109，281 | 545 |
| 63 | Springleld，Mass． | 12，244，844 | 1，702，272 | 248，766 | 616，300 |  | 43，000 | 423， 246 |  |  |
| 64 | Iymn，Mass | 6，018，857 | －569，235 | 248， 83 8307 |  | 99，923 | 47，944 | 82，000 | 115，218 | 118，610 |
| ${ }^{60}$ | Des Moines，Iowa | 7，989，868 | 486，000 | 37，500 | 434， 058 |  | 25，107 | 13，237 | 90，355 | 87，052 |
| 66 | Lawrence，Mass． | 3，203，973 | 163，500 | 127，600 | 318， 925 | 5，000 | 101，737 | $\because \cdots \cdots$ | 23,000 | 177， 170 |

1 Value of North Birmingham water and electrie light system．

EMPLOYED OR HELD FOR SPECIFIED PURPOSES: 1917.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 104.]

| LAFD, BULLDNGS, AND EQUTPMENT OF GENEEAL DEPARTHENTS-continued. |  |  |  |  | Land, butuings, And equtphent of pudic service enterprisks. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Schools. | Librarles. | Recreatiou. | Miscellaneous and general. |  | Total. | Water supply ssstems. | Electric poversystemssydiems <br> und supplysystems. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Markels } \\ \text { and pibblic } \\ \text { scales. } \end{gathered}$ | Docks, wharres, landings. | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Cometerics } \\ \text { crematorices. } \end{array}\right\|$ | All other. | 8 |
| 3799, 711,345 | 5101,442,733 | 31, 239, 013, 084 | 830, 134, 227 | 824, 436, 871 | \$1,011, 197,516 | 11, 187,233,923 | \$ $\$ 2,380,040$ | 327,891,217 | 3547, 428, 707 | 310,748,523 | 5109,511, 100 |  |
|  | $58,443,433$ $10,410,524$ |  | $\xrightarrow{41,845,732} 4$ | 20,202, 263 | 1,011, 122, 1838 |  | 15,046,460 | 1, $10,686,589$ | 214,002,236 | 7,577,457 | 80, 352,073 |  |
| ${ }^{152,3595}$, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 10, ${ }^{\text {a }} 70,024$ |  | 7,357, 200 | 2,25i, 242 | 207, 303,324 | 172, 273, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 8,448,462 | 3,004, 523 | $7,411,501$ | 3,553, 577 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 2, 241 <br> $1,030,110$ |  | - ${ }^{101}$ | 7,299209 | ${ }^{1} 1$ | 6,351, ${ }^{\text {che }}$ | ${ }^{3}, 11515,127$ | 3,99, 228 |  |
| 81,703,015 | 8,43, 46 | 24,64, 217 | 2, 444,976 | 1,030,410 | 87,971,057 | 76,861,862 | 4,23, 197 | 1,360,649 | 1,017,237 | 2,122,062 | 3,012,020 |  |

GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.

| \$131, 204, 031 | \$28,855, 276 | \$677, 590, 950 | 3251,000 | \$8,455,361 | \$617, 789, 800 | \$358,627, 154 |  | \$8,959, 202 | 5181,805,065 |  | \$70,305,469 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 65, 778, 000 | 8,016,971 | 67, 398, 658 | 485, 453 | 6, 201, 407 | 72, 083,954 | 63, 910,825 |  | - 24,459 | 4,252, 433 |  | ง10,35,409 | 2 |
| 36,849, 5 559 | $2,589,955$ $2,485,187$ | 34, 722,385 | 3,594,937 |  | 85, 524,354 | 66, ${ }^{\text {, }}$ 221, 690 |  | 132,000 080,450 | 15, 612,250 |  | 2,708, $17{ }^{\circ}$ | 3 |
| 23,927,800 | 6, $2,487,500$ | 69, 072,400 | 2, 8866,600 | 57,800 | 31, 2727,931 | 10, 5855,431 |  | 2,781, 200 | 145, 100 | - $77,10001100{ }^{\circ}$ | 610, 100 | ${ }_{5}$ |
| $15,771,150$ $14,933,600$ | $\frac{2,28,351}{2,877}$ | 29,1 | $\begin{array}{r}1,729,863 \\ \hline 255,910\end{array}$ |  | ${ }^{27} 51536$ | 21, 597,015 | 3, 434, 227 | $1,271,387$ <br> 386 |  | 407,357 | 589, 015 | ${ }_{7}$ |
| $14,033,60$ $8,152,36$ |  | 32,237,529 | 253,910 | 240,206 | $15,145,752$ $32,375,407$ | 14, 1788,072 |  | $1,281,787$ $1,075,333$ | 7,230,088 |  | 4,891,914 | 8 |
| 21,034, 222 | 0,302,0i4 | 18, 508,559 | 2,004, 125 | 79,670 | 36,678, 722 | 30, ${ }^{\text {a }}$, 16,786 |  | 3,071, 338 | 1,531, ${ }^{\text {3 }}$, 000 |  | 1,150, 100 | 8 |
| 15,392, 172 | 789, 191 | 10, 409, 429 | 3,34,618 | 131, 067 | 51, 769, 082 | 41,322,760 | 7,434,9ii | 3,970 | 3,004,311 | 4,000 |  | 10 |
| GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A.POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 511, 283, 558 | \$ ${ }^{\text {2127,790 }}$ | \$13, 048, 214 | 8661,346 |  | \$18, 304, 273 | 318, 503,432 |  | 11, 100,055 | 810,950 |  |  |  |
| 13, 7 , $453,18,181$ | 1,532,335 | 40,605,299 | 440,000 202,450 |  | 11,814,669 | 4, 1299,805 |  |  |  |  | 7,694,501 | 12 |
| $7,443,488$ $14,079,810$ | 1,991,500 |  | 262,450 76,70 | $\$ 856,500$ 51,761 | $8,884,000$ $20,596,438$ | $8,697,000$ $18,327,656$ | 32,067 | 187,000 | 1,500,0i5 |  | 210,000 | 13 |
| 10,470, 644 | 1,968,004 | 14, 161,521 | 153, 480 | . 50,655 | 23, 781,660 | 19,843, 185 |  | 1,131,882 | 2,460, 613 |  | 315, 856 | 15 |
| 4,291,750 | 619,370 | 7,508,635 | 207, 154 | 158,605 | 21,540,082 | 9,013, 295 |  | 1,611,800 | 8,063,870 | 305,000 | 1,186,017 | 18 |
| 12, 188, 9797 | 1,134, 872 | 4, 835, 399 | 732.425 | 22,040 |  |  |  | 313,775 |  | 15,000 |  | 17 |
| 9,174, 146 | -980, 032 | $8,383,842$ $9,544,166$ | 144,888 851,472 | 25,172 12,825 |  | 10, 1276,783 | 7,320,679 | 16,295 | 5,099,840 |  | 899,504 | 18 |
| 8, 048,234 | -485, 310 | 3, ${ }^{3} 181,263$ | 1,019,950 |  | 12, 372,098 | 11,990,450 |  |  | 331,648 |  |  | 20 |
| 10,337, 621 | 759, 455 | 10,086, 873 |  | 78,342 | 8,458,535 | 8,113,054 |  | 270, 481 | 75,000 |  |  | 21 |

GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATLION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.

[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

|  | ciry. | Land, buldings, and equtpent of generai departuents. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Protect | to person and | property. |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total. | $\underset{\text { General }}{\text { Government. }}$ | Poilice department. | $\underset{\text { ©ife }}{\text { Firtment. }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { protection. } \end{aligned}$ | tion of health. | Santation. | Highways. | $\begin{gathered} \text { hospitals, } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { corrections. } \end{gathered}$ |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.

| $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & 68 \\ & 69 \\ & 70 \\ & 71 \end{aligned}$ | Yonkers, $\mathbf{N} . \mathbf{Y}_{i} \ldots{ }^{1}$ Kansas city Kans. Wlimington, Dal..... |  |  | \$150,004 $\begin{array}{r}10,000 \\ 9,380 \\ \hline\end{array}$ 96,067 10,300 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 233,000 \\ 16,91 \\ 1,590 \\ 1,500 \\ 1,500 \end{array}$ |  |  | \$17,001 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Duluth, Minn | $0,433,149$ | 315,185 | 92,758 | 307,328 | 35,050 | 32,048 | 26,94 | 50,285 | ${ }_{510}^{558}$ |
| 74 | Akron O | ${ }_{3}^{5,5212,248}$ | ${ }_{\text {156, }}$ | 90,401 | ${ }^{2271,782}$ | 94,222 | 21,565 | 709, 710 |  |  |
| 75 |  |  |  | - |  | 9,222 | ${ }_{32,288}$ | ii, iii ${ }^{\circ}$ |  | - ${ }^{715,688}$ |
|  | Utica, N. Y....................... | 3,827,293 |  |  | 376,008 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 77 | Someryld | 4, | -277, 3 , 30 | 72,000 37500 | 449,400 |  | 54,900 <br> 4,052 | 48,400 14,935 | 85,000 41,888 | 108,400 401752 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 79 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | St. Joseph, | 3,376,672 | - | 90.000 | 223,00 | ……iöó |  |  |  | 177,000 139,675 180 |
| 81 | Troy, N. ${ }^{\text {Manchest.... }}$ | 3,24, ${ }^{4,235}$ | 857,219 | 107, 825 | 447,036 |  | 8,170 | 211, 800 | 26,100 |  |
|  | Hoboken, N. ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4,268,502 | 476,979 | 52,828 | 471,292 |  |  |  | 25,538 |  |
|  | Whikes-Bart | 6,500,722 | 182,900 | 119,500 | 337, 330 | 450 | 3,500 | 25,000 | 2,400 |  |
| $\stackrel{81}{85}$ | Fort Wayno, | ${ }_{\text {cke }}^{3,102,215}$ | 117,004 | 11,000 102,108 | 219,250 |  | 7,438 | 13,800 103,505 2, | 45, 407 | 43,781 |
| 86 | Eransvillo, ind.: | 2,551, 600 | 113,000 | 123,500 | 204,000 |  |  | 25,000 | 22,000 |  |
|  | Erre Pe | 3,411,426 | 166, 827 | 13, ${ }_{4}$ | 266,234 | 453 |  | 58,993 52,500 | 7,051 | 31,254 |
| , | ${ }^{\text {Fassatic, N. }}$ |  | ${ }_{211}^{1215}$ | 30,765 | 139, ${ }^{1388}$ | 28, 9350 | 37, 355 |  | 1i, ${ }^{\text {, }} 600$ | 9,942 |
|  |  | 2,906,525 | 3,740 | 2,975 | ${ }^{155,040}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 91 | Peoria, ill... | 4,084,950 | 287,100 | 44,700 | 227,800 | 45,600 | 87,330 | 22,000 | 17,000 | 53,600 |
|  | WIChista | 1,813, 874 | 147,599 | 3,592 | 150,245 |  |  |  | 792 |  |
|  | Bayonne, N. J. South Bend, In | $3,181,607$ $2,755,095$ | ${ }_{126,607}^{185}$ | ${ }_{147,242}^{147}$ | 1536,520 | ${ }_{412,513}^{28,70}$ | 1,900 | 8,1000 | ${ }_{5}^{16,273}$ |  |
| 5 | Buth Bead ind | ${ }_{6}^{6,483,107}$ | 379,741 | 107, 111 | -281,120 | 14,480 | 18,823 | 126,561 | 55,786 |  |
|  | Johnstow, Pa | 3,504,375 | 173,000 | 3,800 | 225,050 |  | 10,000 |  | 12,775 |  |
| ${ }_{88}^{97}$ | Brockton, | 2,736, | 393, 50 | 68,800 | 1988,150 | 2,340 | 1,300 | ${ }^{228,525}$ | 40,075 67002 | 81,025 |
| 8 | EFI Past, Te |  | 68, 61078 |  | 290,544 | 3,552 | 15,830 | -178,888 | 21, 561 | 15,470 |
| O | Terre Hauto, |  | 33,000 | 7,500 | 1998800 |  |  | ,000 |  |  |
| 101 | Holyoke, Slass | 3,559, 807 | 1,001,720 | 6,000 | 441,571 |  | 37,450 |  | 32,000 | 67,000 |
| 102 103 | Portlan | ${ }^{3}$ | 1,025,000 | 115,500 | 000 | 35,000 | 8,500 |  |  | 190,000 |
| 101 |  | 2, $2,501,356$ | 112,000 | 882, 1100 | 191, 200 | i5,333 | 3,830 | 77,500 | ${ }_{6}^{6,600}$ |  |
| 106 105 | Canton Oht | 退 | 200,514 112,500 | +1,919 | 171,280 | 40,380 | 1200 | 294,000 |  | 3,0,000 |
| 107 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 108 | Pawtuctet | ${ }_{2}^{2}, 532,110$ | 79,265 | 88,996 |  |  |  | 16 | 24 |  |
| 109 | Berkeley, | 2,260, 512 | 187,500 | 12,300 | 211,000 |  |  |  | 23,000 |  |
| 111 | Moble, Ala... | 2,376,785 | $\begin{aligned} & 52,000 \\ & 275,000 \end{aligned}$ | 127, 800 | 253,500 | 20,000 | 5,000 | 235,000 | 25,000 | 180,000 |
| 112 | Atlantiocity, N . | 4,384,320 | 325,000 | 25,009 |  | 1,100 | 105,0 |  |  |  |
| 113 | - |  | ${ }^{350}$ | 50,000 | ${ }_{218} 18605$ | ${ }^{500}$ |  | 19,000 | 23,000 |  |
| 115 | Corington, Ky | 1,727, 510 | 213,800 | 4,500 | 105, 267 |  | 11,000 | 13,600 | 2i, 283 | 33,500 |
| 116 | Saginaw, Blich. | 1,960,859 | 101,987 | 24,600 | 148,000 |  |  |  | 22,030 | 24,526 |
| 117 | Flint | 1,794, |  |  |  | 865 | 1,444 |  |  | 198,580 |
| 119 | Rockiord, | 3, | 3, 3168 | -12, | 181,886 | 4i,000 | 32,744 | 30,500 |  | 75,374 |
| 120 | Puebio, Colo......... | 1, $1,837,578$ | 109, 186 | 3,820 | 82, 125 |  |  |  | 23,939 |  |
| 121 | New Britain, C | 2,409,873 | 280,250 | ${ }^{40,760}$ |  |  |  | 500 | 11,810 |  |
| ${ }_{123}^{122}$ | ${ }^{\text {San }}$ Binhagotion, N . Y | cin ${ }_{2,4121,870}$ | 1135,000 | 8, ${ }_{600}$ | 3317,100 |  |  | 6,000 | 57,101 14,350 | -39,000 |
| 124 | York, Pa....... | 1,927, 250 | 29,973 | 4,540 | 232,020 | 60,500 | 4,250 | 9,300 | 5,800 |  |
| 125 | Springiold, | 2,188,400 | 208,000 | 62,200 | 211,400 |  |  |  |  | 148,800 |
| 127 | Lancaster Pa | 1,562,600 |  | 边 |  |  | 24,200 | ${ }_{33,200}^{300}$ | ${ }^{38,425}$ | 42,800 |
| 128 | Augusta, Ga.. | 1,725,687 | 170,775 | 8,347 | 178,715 | 45,500 |  | 13,000 | 41,500 | 5i6,500 |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017.

| 120 | Kalataaroo, Mitch | \$1,567,124 | \$79,831 | (33,500 | 8105,400 |  | \$40,000 |  | 35,825 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 130 | Davenport, Iowa. | 3,028,607 | 167,970 | 46,088 | 166,856 | - 813,000 | 10,000 |  | 16,083 |  |
| 131 | Topela Kans. | 1,703, 535 | 116,200 | 10,444 | 145,000 |  | 12,275 | \$22,374 |  |  |
| 132 | Salern, Mrass.. | 2,333,013 | 141,000 | 92,365 | 164,050 | 80,937 | 18,000 | 1,114 | 41,047 | 889,800 |
| 133 | Haverhill, Mass | 2,563,020 | 168,825 | 17,575 | 253,925 | 6,600 | 82, 235 | 2,985 | 39,360 | 135,225 |
| 134 | Passdena, Cal | 2,514, 650 | 115,500 | 3,600 | 208,950 |  | 4,000 | 53,500 | 11,500 | 600 |
| 135 | Bay City, Mich. | 1,836,044 | 222,800 |  | 195, 619 | 725 | 4,000 |  | 18,000 |  |
| 130 | McKeesport, Pa. | 1,600,723 | 6,500 | 71,000 | 65,500 | 20,000 | , | 18,000 | 17,000 |  |
| 137 | Huntington, W. Va................... | 1,883,243 | 302,440 | 19,950 | 73,325 |  |  | 17,600 | 6,375 |  |
| 138 | Racine, Wls............................. | 2,384, 814 | 98,500 | 15,220 | 103, 000 | 16,000 | 9,374 | 32,293 | 13,000 |  |
| 139 | Lncoln, Nebr. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 2,365,000 | 85,000 | 9,000 | 120,000 | .......0 | 7,000 | ......*5000 | 7,000 |  |
| 140 | Chalsen, Mass........................... | 1,997,200 | 349,000 | 76,000 | 138,730 | ............. | 2,250 | $[1,500$ | ,100 |  |

EMPLOYED OR HELD FOR SPEOIFIED PURPOSES: 1917-Cóntinued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, sce page 104.]


GROUP IV.-GITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.

| 88, 181,252 | \$115, | \$1,059,400 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2,274,240 | T15, | ,949, 974 | 370,400 | .. | 24,302, $\mathbf{2 , 1 1}$ | + $2,141,8896$ |  | 108,977 | \$175,000 |  |  | ${ }_{68}^{67}$ |
| 1,870, 560 | 103,370 | 1,171, 809 | 2,014 |  | 3,130,605 | 2,273,675 | 8856,909 |  |  |  |  | 69 |
| 2,467,125 | 104, 715 | 950,601 | 30,030 |  | 1,950,416 | 1,950, 108 |  |  |  |  |  | 70 |
| 1,269,880 |  | 1,870,662 | 2,500 |  | 3,576,828 | 3,512,028 |  | 10,000 | 54,800 |  |  | 71 |
| 3,533,140 | 246,498 | 1,690,240 | 83, 163 |  | 4,865,744 | 3,372,253 | 1,190,781 | 2,700 |  |  |  | 72 |
| 2,725,316 | 132,149 $\mathbf{8 3 , 0 0 0}$ | $1.681,516$ 857,900 | 2 |  | $5,004,870$ $3,724,783$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 4, } 1872,24 \\ \mathbf{2} 972 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | 187,630 358,260 |  |  |  | 73 |
| 1,442,350 | 206, 764 | 205,738 | 70,500 | $\cdots{ }^{-10,500}$ | 3, 224,783 | 2,972,589 |  | 358,260 | - 319,587 | S102,278 |  | 74 75 |
| 2,056,141 | 395, 790 | 527,991 | 12,480 |  | 153,782 |  |  |  |  |  | 3i53,732 | 76 |
| 2,058,300 | 265,600 | 1,351 | 83,300 |  | 1,091 | 1,091,000 |  |  |  |  |  | 77 |
| 2,238, 2,100 | 299,172 | 2,049,860 | 114, 605 |  | 3, 172,280 | 3,172,280 |  |  |  |  |  | 78 |
| 1, 146,167 | 445, 000 | נ,520,707 | 21,706 | 102,000 | 3,230,213 | 2,489, $2 \times 28$ |  | 1,300 |  | 739,685 |  | 79 80 |
| 1,685,130 |  | 418,500 | 2,200 |  | 3,308,509 | 3,158, 470 |  | 40,000 | 45,039 | 63,000 |  | 81 |
| 2,085,202 | 148,975 | 995,811 |  |  | 627, 199 | 359,696 |  |  |  | 267,500 |  | 82 |
| 1,855,115 | 105,000 | 3,700,530 | 314,100 2,500 |  | 128,000 $2,581,500$ | i,7250000 |  |  |  | 128,000 |  | 83 |
| 637,946 | 237, 770 | 1,544,654 |  |  | 2, $4,71,266$ | 1, $1,44,624$ | 2,243,338 |  | i, $193,300^{\circ}$ |  |  | ${ }_{85}^{84}$ |
| 1,580,000 | 59,000 | 1,305,000 | 20,100 |  | 2,213,000 | 1,793,000 |  | 29,000 | 130,000 | 260,000 |  | 86 |
| $2,131,850$ $1,311,207$ | $\begin{array}{r}163,000 \\ 88,654 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 571,944 | 800 | 11,000 | 3,998,878 | 3,884,646 |  | 600 | 1,320 |  | 112,312 | 87 88 |
| 1, $1,002,300$ | 131, 690 | 476, 000 | -12,0000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 88 |
|  |  |  | 12,00 | 25,000 |  | 2,498,025 |  | 300 |  |  |  | 90 |
| $\mathbf{2}, 320,600$ | 219,800 | 1,801,400 |  | 2,00 | $\begin{array}{r} 259,000 \\ \\ 2,7000 \end{array}$ | 2,10,02 |  | 11,000 | 176,000 |  | 72,000 | 91 |
| $\begin{array}{r} 092,959 \\ 2,294,900 \end{array}$ | 80,182 1789 | 458,776 | 9,729 |  | 215,772 6517 | 599, 500 |  | 500 |  |  | 215,272 | $\stackrel{92}{93}$ |
| 1,634,366 | 119,000 | 610,674 |  |  | 1,972,693 | 1,970,970 |  |  |  | i,7\%3 |  | 4 |
| $1,000,000$ <br> 1,670 | 107,945 | 4,251, 889 | 146,673 |  | 1,429,254 | 1812,170 |  | 275,000 | 16i, 151 | 177,033 |  | ${ }_{96}^{95}$ |
|  |  | 1,486,500 | 33, 250 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1, 408, 800 | 202,300 | 92,575 | 17,750 |  | 2,351, 169 | 2,327,169 |  |  |  | 24,000 |  | 07 |
| $1,284,413$ $1,388,572$ | 215,390 | $3,782,197$ $2,918,800$ | 76.364 150,374 | 1,765 | 2,015, 274 | 1,981,323 |  |  | 50,645 | 10,306 |  | ${ }_{99}^{98}$ |
| 1,544,882 | 158,544 | 2,281,500 | 14,000 |  | 1, 132,000 |  |  |  |  | 132,000 |  | 100 |
| 1,506,906 |  | 419,650 | 47,500 |  | 3,471,445 | 1,443,235 | 2,023,210 |  |  |  |  | 101 |
| 1,440,000 | 131,000 | 759,000 | 35,000 |  | 4, 585,316 | 4,373,846 |  | 500 |  | 150,000 | 60,000 | 102 |
| $1,814,436$ $1,330,950$ |  | 416,500 554,803 |  |  | 1, $1,421,373$ | 1,517,394 | $\cdots 130,000$ | 375 |  | 257,000 |  | 103 |
| 1,81, 700 | 72,500 | 390,111 | 5,000 |  | 1,579,483 | 1,209,050 |  |  |  |  | 220,427 | ${ }_{103}^{103}$ |
| 556,000 |  | 568,000 | 58,000 |  | 132,000 |  |  | 20,000 | 12,000 |  | 100,000 | 106 |
| 773,300 | 166,500 | 985,965 |  |  |  |  |  | 74,000 | 332,000 | 100,000 27,487 |  | 107 |
| 1,099, 432 | 1350,747 174,000 | 515,124 92,000 | 49,001 |  | 2,897,947 | 2,870,460 |  |  | 106, 650 | 27,487 |  | ${ }_{109}^{108}$ |
| 1, 213,850 | 14,000 | 41,000 | 112,000 |  | 2,123,505 | 2,123,505 |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{111}$ |
| 169,085 |  | 1,001, 500 | 15,000 | 8,000 | 3,257,400 | 1,162,400 |  | 50,000 | 2,000,000 | 45,000 |  | 11 |
| 1,878,000 | 125,000 | 1,187,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{113}$ |
| $1,495,216$ $1,148,610$ | 130,000 152,539 | 1. 274,850 372753 | 239,009 61,150 |  | 1, 127,552 | 1,117,075 |  | 177 |  | 10,000 48,000 | 5,000 | ${ }_{111}^{113}$ |
| 1,635, 375 | 123, 1200 | 379,753 | 12,000 |  | 4,255,688 | 4,199, 888 |  | $9_{13}^{23,000}$ |  |  | 38,000 | 115 116 |
| 1,245,246 | 78,000 | 223,500 |  |  | 1,492,500 | 1,125,000 |  | . 12,500 |  | 250,000 | 105,000 | 126 |
| 970, 129 | 61,700 | 198,592 | 2,305 | 46,091 | 1,105,544 | 1,069,736 |  | 40,808 |  |  |  | 117 |
| 1,711,500 | 189,000 88,050 |  | 29,898 2 2800 |  | 1, ${ }^{1} \mathbf{0 1 5}, 721$ | 983, 741 |  | 20,700 |  | 8,565 |  | 119 |
| 1,039,984 | 131,500 | 2,938, ${ }^{\text {2 }}$, 17 | 38,407 | $\underline{2,500}$ | 1,871,557 | $1,886,807$ |  | 1,000 |  | 3,700 |  | 120 |
| 1,333,755 |  | 506, 698 |  |  | 3,076,360 | 2,818, 110 |  |  |  | 80,550 | 177,400 | 121 |
| 1,910,058 | 322,000 | 11,272, 400 | 1,296, 926 |  | 8,281, 057 | 6,242, 142 |  |  | 1,400,000 | 145,000 50,000 | 403,915 | 122 |
| 1,380,000 | 128,000 | 43,700 | 14,720 |  | 1,820,820 | 1,743,500 |  | 1,000 |  | 50,000 | 21,320 | ${ }_{124}^{123}$ |
| 1,200,100 |  | 33,900 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1,243,600 |  | 130,000 |  | 7,500 | 1,467,800 | 1,342,800 |  | 125,000 |  |  |  | 125 |
| 1,232,000 | 337,245 | 310,120 77,000 | 55,700 |  | 1, $\mathbf{2}, 2657,000$ | $1,043,803$ $2,22,000$ |  | 135,000 |  |  |  | 127 |
| 1580,000 |  | 150,300 | 20,750 |  | 3,691,000 | 1,500,000 |  |  | 50,000 | 26,000 | 2,115,000 | 128 |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.

|  |  |  |  |  | \$002, 027 | \$850,672 |  | \$300 |  | 871,055 |  | 120 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,370, 1300 | -195, | 1,008,700 | 15,000 | -ii7\% 700 | 3230,587 3888,862 | 8888, $362^{\circ}$ |  | 500 |  | 25,000 | \$195,587 | 130 |
| 1,275,800 | 179,100 | 235,300 200 | 14, $500{ }^{\circ}$ |  | 2,601,097 | 2,415,097 | ......... | 57,000 |  | i20,000 |  | 132 |
| 1,131,550 | 273,600 | 501,050 |  |  | 1,759,388 | 1,753,788 | - 9736,000 | 3,200 |  | 2,400 | 683,000 | 133 134 |
| $1,404,150$ 70000 | 107,000 | S79,400 | 56,450 |  |  | 1,1,100,000 | 365,000 | 2,20 | 60,000 | 7,ī2 | 4a,000 | ${ }^{133}$ |
| 1,122,061 | 110,362 | 25,200 | 1ii, 160 |  | 1,653,000 | 1,83,000 |  |  |  |  |  | 130 |
| 1,253,618 |  | 118,935 | 3,000 |  | 59,100 83,038 |  | -.......... | 20,100 E,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,0000 \\ & 6,000 \end{aligned}$ | 25,000 72,038 |  | 137 <br> 138 <br> 1 |
| 1,755, 000 | 177,000 | 212,000 |  |  | 1,777, ${ }_{588}$ | i, 13383,0000 | 318,000 | 27,000 |  |  |  | 139 |

Table 27.-Value at close of year of properties
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

|  | citr. | Land, butidinge, and equipment of aeneral defartments. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | General government. | Protection to person and property. |  |  | Conservation of health. | Sanitation. | Highways. | Charities, hospitals, and corrections. |
|  |  |  |  | Pollce department. | $\underset{\text { department. }}{\text { Cire }}$ | Other protection. |  |  |  |  |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,60 IN 1917-Continued.

|  | Supor | 51, 803,287 | \$160,912 | 311,140 | \$158,233 | 514,495 | \$4,670 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 142 | Macon, Ca . | 3,122,000 | 122, 734 | 5,015 | 1030,028 | 69,454 | ........ 80 | ${ }^{23,163}$ | 9,067 | \$125,916 |
| 144 |  | 1, $1,088,230$ | 211, 240 | 33,700 | 1112, 800 |  |  | ${ }^{30,319}$ | 32, 221 | 212,200 |
| 145 | Nowton, Mass.... | 3, ${ }^{1,660}$, 789 | 72,;00 | 03,600 | 233,000 | 79, 125 | 58,400 |  | 154, 864 | 27,500 |
| 146 | Montgomery, Al | 1,573, 042 | 170,500 | 64,331 | 225,426 |  | 19,394 | 56, 811 |  |  |
| 148 | Wheelfin, W. Va... | ${ }_{1}^{1,776,787} 1$ |  | 8, | 120, ${ }^{120}$ |  | $\xrightarrow{2,500}$ | 154, 48.128 | 22,030 | 5,500 |
| 1150 | Roanoke, Va...... | 1, $1,425,798$ | 430,233 44,300 | 12,460 | ${ }_{65,100}^{166}$ |  | 2,500 | 41,000 | 21, 800 | 29,533 |
| 151 | East Orange, N. J. | 2,349,887 | 50,205 |  | 175,926 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{153}$ |  | 1,448,423 | 158,670 |  | 219, 158 |  | 2,375 | 14, 1008 | 25,842 |  |
| l154 | Fnitestan, 10x................... | $\xrightarrow{1,821,720} 1$ | - | cis, | 290, ${ }^{295}$ | 4,500 | 31,826 | 15,171 | 5, <br> 8.280 <br> 1 | 290,4i7 |
| 155 | Chester, Fa,........................ | 1, $1,078,600$ | 78,500 | 1,000 | 75,000 |  |  |  | 1,000 |  |
| 150 | Perth Ambor, N . | 1,335,523 | 40,000 | 12,606 | 103,940 |  | 6,500 |  |  | 16,000 |
| 158 158 | Now Castle, ${ }_{\text {Pa }}$ | 1, 140,388 |  | 4,100 23,657 | 81,148 78,53 |  | 1,000 | 11,700 | 7,900 | (15,000 |
| 159 | Springiold, Mo | 1,885,778 | 5, $\substack{\text { 3, } \\ 5000}$ | 30, 3 | 14, 7800 |  | , | 90, 000 z | 5,000 | 32,000 |
| 160 | Hamilton, Ohio. | 1,301, ${ }^{1}$,988 | 56,500 | 8,900 | 149,500 |  | 2,000 |  | 3,500 |  |
| ${ }_{102}^{102}$ | Charlotte, N. C. | 828, $\mathrm{ESO}_{0}$ | 208,610 | 3,000 | 55,000 |  |  | 20,000 | 18,000 |  |
| 183 | Dubuque, Iowa | 1, $1,804,80808$ | 23,000 | 13,200 | -182,200 |  | 1,000 |  |  | .............. |
| 1165 | Portsmouth, Va.................... | 1, ${ }^{\text {B88, }}$, 449 | 131, 6121 | j, 40,200 40200 | 74, 818 | 5,000 |  | 21,500 | 2,300 | 25,000 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 107 |  | 1,999, ${ }^{1} 2$ | 155,250 | 28,000 | 142,625 |  |  | 74,500 | 35,000 |  |
| 108 | Knorvill Tenn. | 1, 232 , 1500 | 36,201 | 3, ${ }^{3}$, 5000 | 210, 64 |  | 24,209 | 350 |  |  |
| 170 | Elmira, N. | 1, $1,880,294$ | 109,700 | 53,750 | 143, 610 143,000 |  | 7,200 | 750 | 20,600 10,800 | 37,500 |
| 1 | Johet, mil |  |  | 38,897 | 82,400 | 29,720 |  |  |  |  |
| 172 173 | Now Rochelle, | 2,341,574 |  | 94, 5 , 410 | - ${ }_{\text {27, }}$ |  | 28,200 | 128,000 | 20,000 | .......... |
| 174 | Cedar Rapids, İw |  |  | 19, 377 | 99, 235 |  | 84,035 |  | 23, 28.85 | $200^{\circ}$ |
| 175 | Ntagara Falls, N . Y | ${ }^{2}, 236,170$ | 111, 639 | 8, 680 | 236, 877 | 1,230 | 5,000 | . | 88,220 |  |
| 177 | Mount Yernon, N . Y |  | 209,000 | 119,831 | 251,692 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 177 178 7 | Amsterdam, N . C | 2,540, 641 | 17,600 | 3,450 | 110, 1385 | 150 | 10,200 | 10,800 | 6,800 | ........... |
| 179 | Quinct ill: | $\xrightarrow{1,200,900} 2$ | 53,500 |  |  |  | 3,000 |  |  |  |
| 150 | Jamcstown, N | 1,213, ${ }^{120}$ | 82,000 | 4,200 | 85,150 |  | 5,500 |  | 11,000 | 119,500 |
| 181 152 | Taunton, Yness. | 1, 144,218 | ${ }^{135,700}$ | 40,800 | ${ }^{600}$ | 20,800 | 1,450 | 318 | 14,000 | 67,500 |
| 1183 | Waterloo, Iowa. | \% $1,775,287$ | 90, 0 000 | 7,000 | 83,775 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 185 | Fresno, Cal. | 2,120, ${ }^{120}$ | 130,000 | 2,500 | 212,000 | i5,000 | 5 | 50,000 | 23, 2000 | 500 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{187}$ | ${ }_{\text {Lima, }}^{\text {Jacksan, }}$ | 1,137,844 | 77,000 | [17,658 | 131,000 |  | 4,400 |  |  |  |
| 188 180 | Stockton, Cal. |  |  | 2,800 | 2sit, 250 |  |  |  | ${ }_{7}^{2,500}$ | $\begin{gathered} 126,788 \\ 80,000 \\ \hline 0 \end{gathered}$ |
| 190 | Austin, Tex.... | 1, ${ }^{1}$ 24, 3122 | 135,005 | ${ }_{6}^{6,513}$ | 182,783 | 343 | 5,000 | 4,253 | 25, 896 |  |
|  |  | 1,240, 143 | 60,000 | 2,250 | 139,038 |  |  | 6,000 | 39,496 | 80,000 |
| 191 | Columbin, | 1,205, 200 | 176,000 <br> 154 <br> 152 | 65,400 | 160,000 |  | 21,000 |  | 35,000 | 8,000 |
| 193 | Aurra, 111. | 1, $1,340,745$ |  | 22, 2 245 | 124,67500 | 15,900 | 4,700 | 15,000 | 41,500 |  |
| 194 | Wiulimsport, | 1;123,139 | 106,300 |  |  |  | 6,500 |  |  | ,000 |
| 105 | Wac | 1, 888,794 | 388,730 | 3,000 | 199,672 |  | 3,000 |  | 20,000 |  |
| ${ }_{107}^{196}$ | Joplin, Mo. ${ }^{\text {Orang, }}$ | 1,273, 842 | 54, 5000 | 12,925 | 72,100 |  | 1,250 |  | 11,800 |  |
| 198 | Lynniburg, Va: | 999,5,50, | 28,889 | 8,462 | 130,514 |  | 3,372 | 22,500 | 2, 28,500 | 40,000 88,183 |
| ${ }_{200}^{109}$ | Collingham, Wash | 1,n727,438 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | Couracto springs, coio. | 3,339,403 | 203, 120 | 6,231 | 71,207 | 10,200 | 6,2i4 | i,82i | 30,100 |  |
| 2021 | Brookline, M | 8, 474,175 | 285,400 | 123,500 | 235,700 |  | 93,000 |  | 68, 400 | 118,375 |
| 203 | Kenosha, Wis | 1,163, ${ }^{1}$ | $3,26,500$ 960 | 2,028 | 94,759 8000 | 2,8887 |  |  | 1,232 |  |
| 204 | Newport, K | 1, 7122,335 | 53, 56 |  |  | 20,500 | 1,000 |  |  |  |
| 205 | La Crosse, wis...... | 1,214, 163 | 79, ${ }^{\text {c }}$ \% | 4,200 | 100, 363 |  |  |  | 134,900 | 45,200 |
| 206 | Conncil Bluns, Ioma |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{207}$ | Tulsa, Okla | 1,639, 1,504 | 40, 371 | 81,4430 | 157, 100 |  |  |  | 7,300 |  |
| ${ }_{203}^{203}$ | Ogden Utah..... | , 785 , 330 |  |  | 79, 350 |  | 4,000 | 67, 2608 | 10,000 | 100,000 |
| 210 | Norristown, Pa....... | $\begin{aligned} & 2,1999,332 \\ & 898,750 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,202,500 \\ & 100,000 \end{aligned}$ | 2,000 | 114,800 | .-.... |  |  | 13,500 |  |
| 211 | Stamfo |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{213}^{212}$ | Zanesrille ${ }^{\text {Z }}$ Ohis | 1,019, 1,780 | 250,000 | 25,900 | 1660,683 |  | 7, ${ }_{\text {7,000 }}$ | 20,000 | 22,021 | 18,600 |
| 224 | Valtham, Hass | 3,421,458 | 97, 973 | 11, 135 | 150, 136 |  | 10, 802 | 530,107 | 11, 220 | 225,,000 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 24,100 |  |  |
| 218 | Poughseepsio, N. Y................ | 1,407,000 | 5,000 | $\stackrel{33,500}{1}$ | 85,000 55000 |  |  | 12,500 | 14,500 | 200,006 |
| 218 |  | 1,267, 358 | 174,050 | 39,405 |  | ...... |  |  | 29,608 | 14,23 |
|  | Wumington, N. C.................. | 644,822 | 93,000 | 11,000 | 86, 801 |  | 2,550 |  |  |  |

EMPLOYED OR HELD FOR SPECIFIED PURPOSES: 1917-Continued.
assigned to cach, sce page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 104.]

| LAND, BUILDINGB, AND EQUIPIENT OT GENERAL DEPARTMENTS-continued. |  |  |  | Land, buildings, and equip-ment of municipal service enterprises. | Land, buildnos, and equiprent of pudit service rnterrases. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Schools. | Librarias. | Recreation. | Miscellaneous and general. |  | Total. | Wator supply systems. | Electric Hight and power systems and cas supply systems. | Markets and public scales. | Docks, wharves, and lanaige | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cometeries } \\ \text { nnd } \\ \text { crematorics. } \end{gathered}$ | All other. | 號 |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017-Continued.


Table 28.-TOTAL AND PER capita of all debts and of the principal classes thereof at close of SINKING FUND
|For a list of the citles arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

|  | cIIX. | gross debt at close of year. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | Classifiod by the governmontal unit by which Incurrod. |  |  | Classifed by character of outstanding debt obligations. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\xrightarrow[\text { corporation. }]{\text { Cly }}$ | School district. | Other govornmontal units of elty. | Funded or ilxed. | Floating. | Current. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Spocial assossment bonds and certificates. | Reventie bonds and <br> - notes. | Warrants. | Obligations on trust account. |
|  | Grand total | 83, 631, 015, 233 | \$3,357, 212, 156 | 3138, 359, 379 | \$135,443,698 | 23,243, 858,302 | \$60, 775,382 | \$175, 024, 200 | 807,386, 434 | 231,569,000 | 322, 401, 855 |
|  | Group 1 | 2,225,031, 231 | 2, 105, 841,054 | 42,628,421 | 76,560,856 | 2,042,737, 015 | 50,132,283 | 57, 297, 278 | 46, 523, 602 | 17,207,901 | 11, 133, 154 |
|  | Group II........ | 440, 801,572 $501,828,54$ | $380,133,432$ 468,287013 | 17, ${ }^{1060,575}$ | $43,010,565$ $8,623,407$ | 388,405, 970 $418,979,134$ | $3,938,178$ $4,699,136$ | 27,772, 212 $56,233,992$ | 10,201,883 | $6,208,913$ $4,956,233$ | 4, 277, 416 $4,299,805$ |
|  | Group IIV....... | -267, 730,557 | 231, 0006,009 | 217, 433,380 | 5,940, 158 | 229, 8742,056 | 1,855, 421 | 17,734,357 | 14, 272, 060 | 1,918,203 | 1, $2 \times 25,60$ |
|  | Group V....... | 192,971,349 | 170, 963 , 748 | 20, 608,889 | 1,308,712 | 183, 862,127 | 150,364 | 15,986, 423 | 10, 728, 665 | 1,277,750 | '966, 020 |

GROUP I:-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.


GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1017.

| 11 | Buffalo, N. Y... San Francisco. C | $\mathbf{3 1 3 , 9 7 6}, 458$ $47,570,738$ |  |  | \$2,048, | \$39,083,597 45, 745,900 | \$163, 088 | \$2,082,539 | \$1, 239, 426 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ${ }_{13}^{12}$ | San rancisco. | 19,815,209 | - $17,209,681$ |  | 2,745, 120 | 41, ${ }^{18}, 270,921$ |  | 392,183 |  | 1,020, 91317 | 238,488 |
| 14 | Cincianati, Ohio | 82,912, 720 | 73,859,761 | \$5,181, 272 | 3,871,687 | 79,696,566 |  | 1,757,521 | 743,000 | 186, 146 | 529, 487 |
| 15 | Newark N. J. | $60,725,150$ 48,803 |  |  | 10, 369,504 | 53, 258,384 | 11,300 | 3, 485,000 | 3,457,320 | 291, 130 | 222,016 |
| 16 | New Orleans, | 48, 801,063 | 48, 801,063 |  |  | 39,827, 736 | 3,761,732 | 1,884,000 | 2,686,059 | 352,963 | 291, 573 |
| 17 | Washington, D. C. | 6, 217, 585 | 6,247, 585 |  |  | 6,049,300 |  |  |  |  | 198,285 |
| 18 | Mrinnoapolis, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 30,880, 899 | 28,910,919 |  | 11,969, | ${ }^{23,767,641}$ | 2,058 | 6,621,031 | 311,927 | 2,134 | 176, 108 |
| 20 | Seattio, Wash | - $37,8201,423$ | $30,960,859$ | 3,279,676 | 11, 8,864 | $34,143,637$ $34,622,638$ |  | 10,207,078 | 62, 740 | 2,225,005 | 532, ${ }_{6}$,643 |
| 21 | İansas City, | 16,814,553 | 7,933, 800 | 7, 199,627 | 1,681,126 | 13,939,650 |  | 767,986 | 1,052,812 | 364,293 | 689, 830 |

GROUP IIL.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.

|  | Portland, Orcg. Indian3 polis, Ind | $\begin{array}{r} 832,759,971 \\ 7,667,900 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 31,217,392 \\ 5,677,400 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 838,579 \\ \mathbf{1 , 9 0 0 , 5 0 0} \end{array}$ | \$704,000 |  |  | $\left.\begin{array}{\|} 513,108,069 \\ 4,700 \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23 | Indian3pplis, Ind......... <br> Denver, Colo. | $\text { 7, }, 67,900$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,677,400 \\ & 7,730,83 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,990,500 \\ 146,951 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 6,856,905 \\ 1,856,500 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 4,700 \\ 5,984,900 \end{array}$ | 825,476 10,891 | $\begin{array}{r} 20,416 \\ 236,271 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 760,403 \\ & 89,220 \end{aligned}$ |
| 26 | Rochester, N . | 23,771,406 | 23,651,516 |  | 116,800 | 15,166, 775 |  | 5,793,000 | 1,966,500 | 2315,519 | 89,220 527,712 |
| 26 | I'rovilence, $\mathbf{R}$ | 21,633, 69.4 | 24,634,694 |  |  | 21,938,000 | 82,338, 830 |  |  | -38,087 | 319, 777 |
| 27 | St. Paul, Mrin | 19,503, 354 | $19,568,354$ |  |  | 11, 169,000 | 1,900,624 | 3,123,760 | 2,896, 800 | 252,940 | 5,224 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 28 \end{aligned}$ | Loulsville, Ky, | $\begin{aligned} & 14,027,813 \\ & 2,14,784 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,676,813 \\ & 22,717,784 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 18,000 | 296,728 | 56,585 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \overline{29} \\ & 30 \end{aligned}$ | Columbus, Ofio | $24,148,784$ $0,757,636$ | $22,717,784$ $8,525,085$ | 1, 431,000 | 31,950 | $17,188,650$ $9,282,415$ |  | 5,582,300 | 775,943 | 81,855 | 520, ${ }^{678}$ |
| 31 | Toledo, bhio. | 17,470,766 | 13,782, 739 | 3, 688,027 | 31,850 | 15,349,398 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 32 | Athata, Ga. | 6,191,965 | 6,101,965 |  |  | 6, 135, 000 | 5,000 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Birmingham, Al | 8,912,343 | 8,912,343 |  |  | 7,356, 140 |  |  |  | 50,357 45,437 | 1,608 |
| 34 | Omaha, Nebr.. | 22,214,640 | 11,856,634 | 2,836,024 | 7, 521,082 | 19,359, 424 |  | 2,493,788 | 29,986 | 178, 774 | 152,668 |
| 35 | Worcester, Mas | 14,511,619 | 14,511,619 |  |  | 14,035,000 |  |  |  | 266, 553 | 209, 166 |
| 36 | Richmond, Va. | 17,638, 769 | 17, 838,769 |  |  | 17,048,095 | 16,240 |  | 532,420 |  | 42,014 |
| 37 | Syracuse, N. | 12,321,922 | 12,219,031 |  | 105,801 | 9,952, 766 | 4,622 | 1.788681 | 326, 031 | 218,212 | 34,610 |
| 39 | Spokane, Vash... Now Havon, Comn | 11,816,431 | 9,315, 517 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.50,917 \\ & 1109 \mathrm{~mm} \end{aligned}$ |  | $8,684,500$ |  | 2,910,005 | 121, 642 | 85,345 | 2,342 |
| 39 40 | Now Havon, Conn | 13, ${ }^{4}, 988,680$ | 14,737,253 | $129,000$ |  | 4, ${ }^{\text {12,311,000 }}$ |  |  | 250, 000 | 103,059 | 2, 194 |
| 41 | Scranton, Pa. | 4,182,428 | 2,373,372 | 1,809,056 |  | 3,583,000 |  | 1,306,562 | 263,582 170,000 | 22,866 | 52, 253 |
| 42 | Paterson, N. J. | 7,757,018 | 7,757,018 |  |  | 6, 754, 060 | 59,000 |  |  |  |  |
| 43 | Grand Rapids, Mich | 5,136,805 | 3, 819, 805 | 1,317,000 |  | 4,319, 000 |  | 376,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 411,000 \\ & 277,327 \end{aligned}$ |  | 163,878 |
| 4 | Fall Rirer, Mass. | $8,513,856$ $9,425,813$ | $8,543,846$ $8,233,769$ |  |  | 8,417,750 |  |  |  |  | 126,096 |
| ${ }_{48}^{45}$ | Dallas, Tex.. | $9,425,813$ $6,983,181$ | 8,993,181 | 1,132,044 |  | 8, 117,280 |  | 1,120,615 | 65, 000 | 109,887 | 13,031 |
| 47 | San Antonio, Tex | 7,850,670 | 6,531,670 | 1.319,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 53 |
| 48 | Bridgeport, Comn. | 6,387,549 | 6,387, 549 | 1.010,000 |  | 6,369, 800 | 15,391 |  | 096,000 | 85, 765 | 2,905 |
| 49 | New Bedlord, Mass | 11,048,051 | 11,048,051 |  |  | 10,326, 243 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50 | Salt Lake City, Utah | 10, 225, 743 | 8, 457,000 | 1,768,683 |  | 7,107,000 | 3,845 |  | 250,000 | $\begin{array}{r} 202,900 \\ \mathbf{0 5 7}, 943 \end{array}$ | 242,173 |
| 51 | Nashville, Tena.... | 8, 860,063 | 8,860,083 |  |  | 8,221,850 | 8,700 | $\begin{array}{r} 2,305,753 \\ 474,000 \end{array}$ | 160,177 |  |  |
| 5 | Cambridge, 1Fass. | 11, 992,322 | 11,902,322 |  |  | 11,373,350 | 25,000 |  |  | 4,780 |  |
| 5 |  | $5,272,648$ $11,340,609$ | 5, 272, 648 |  |  | 4,332,638 | 26, 200 |  | 800, 000 |  | 113,810 |
| 54 | Houston, Tex... | 11, ${ }_{15,50,18,832}$ | 10,317,185 | 1,022,889 | 635 | 10, 258,995 |  | 972,820 | 28, 027 | 41,316 | 39,442 |
| 56 | Trenton, N.J. | 8,513,080 | 8,513,080 |  |  |  | 120, 671 |  | 809,000 | 64,607 |  |
| 57 | Hartford, Conn. | 12, 169, 482 | 9,579,023 | 2,589,859 |  |  | 23,481 |  |  |  | 7 |
| 58 59 | Reading, Pa. | 2,959, 688 | 2,223,882 | 730,000 |  | 2,792.500 |  | 20,500 | $\begin{aligned} & 192,359 \\ & 139,000 \end{aligned}$ |  | 6,142 7,682 |
| 59 | Younstova, Ohio.. | 6,553,083 | 5,163, 723 | 1,390,260 |  | 5, 468,850 |  | 1,050,382 |  | 34,751 |  |
| 61 | Camden, N . J.... |  | $6,285,888$ $7,388,891$ |  |  | 6,033,001 |  |  | 180,395 | 68.976 | 3,616 |
| 62 | Camden, N.J... | $\cdot{ }^{7} \mathbf{7}, 328,881$ | 7,323,891 |  |  | 6, 474, 700 |  | 200,000 | 531,500 | 25,536 | 7,155 |
| 63 | Springueld, Mass. | $\begin{gathered} 10,056,570 \\ 9,542,750 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0,914,411 \\ & 0,51,750 \end{aligned}$ |  | 142,159 |  |  | 1,244,650 | 99,927 | 167, 979 | 421 |
| 64 | Lynn Mass. | 6, 453, 253 | 6,453, 253 |  |  | 5,831, 800 |  |  |  | 280, 553 |  |
| 65 | Des Mromes Iowa. ........ | 4, 740.639 | 2,642,925 | 2,097,714 |  | 4,480,290 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 66 | Lavrence, Mass............ | 4,877, 9.8 | 4,877,958 |  |  | 4,182, 600 |  |  | 560,000 | 95,674 |  |

${ }^{1}$ Sinking and investment funds and public trust funds for mqnicipal uses.

YEAR, TOGETHER WITH OHANGES DURING THE YEAR IN FUNDED AND FLOATING DEBT, NET DEBT, AND ASSETS: 1917.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 106.]

| oross dert at close or year-contimued. |  |  |  |  |  |  | net debt ${ }^{2}$ at close of yzar. |  | nocrease dumino year in- |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Classified by creditor. |  | $\underset{\text { capita. }}{\text { Per }}$ | Classified by purpose for which incurred. |  |  |  | Total. | $\underset{\text { capita }}{\mathrm{Per}}$ | Funded and floating debt. | Slnking fund assets. | Net debt. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| The public. | City fonds |  | General departments and municlpal sarvice enterprises. |  | Public service onterprises and investmonts. |  |  |  |  |  |  | 宮 |
|  |  |  | Total. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita. } \end{gathered}$ | Total. | $\xrightarrow[\text { Papita. }]{\text { cap }}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 令 |
| \$2, 953,480, 202 | \$677,535,031 | \$109.17 | 82,544,044,690 | 576.49 | 81, 086, 970,543 | 332.68 | \$2,587,082, 507 | 577.78 | 8138,039,065 | 239, 782, 169 | 308, 810, 890 |  |
| 1,676, 1009,687 | 548, 924,544 | ${ }^{255.66}$ | 1,473,534,381 | 108.09 | $751,496,850$ | 52.57 | 1,548,717,938 | 108.35 | 91, 637,160 | 28,102, 000 | 03,534,2003 |  |
| -383, ${ }^{\text {451, } 883,588}$ | 47,941, ${ }^{536}$ | 103.67 72.03 | -324, 304,631 | 76.27 66.94 | 116,499,941 | 27.40 15.89 | 337, 310897,571 | 79.44 50.10 | 10,483, 194 | $2,820,273$ $6,753,302$ | 7, $6.403,921$ |  |
| 250, 005,633 | 17,373, 924 | 62.00 | 203, 362,103 | 47.16 | 64,017,454 | 14.84 | 209, 214, 004 | 48.52 | 10, 746,117 | 1,278, 387 | 9, 407 , 730 |  |
| 181, 788, 293 | 11,183,056 | 65.46 | 148, 705, 792 | 42.74 | 41,265,557 | 12.72 | 144,584,564 | 41.65 | 9,015,905 | 831,307 | 8,784,658 |  |

GROUP I-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1017.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \$1,080, 657,787 \& \$407,401,345 \& $\mathbf{8 2 0 2 . 0 2}$
47.55 \& \$8893,312,762 \&  \& \$574, 7 , 76,346 \& \$102.58 \& 8987,347, 610 \& 3178.22

28.70 \&  \&  \& \$36, 288,856 \& 1 <br>
\hline 118, 8844,975 \& 23,693,900 \& 899.31 \& 118, 402,774 \& [69.28 \& 34,276,101 \& 20.05 \& 121, 316,234 \& 28.70
70.97 \& 20, 227,200 \& 3,198,157 \& 17, 529,043 \& <br>
\hline 23, 587,413 \& 1,886,000 \& 33.50 \& 22, 813, 648 \& 30.00 \& 2,659,765 \& 3.50 \& 19,064,396 \& 25.07 \& -950, 000 \& 1,767,327 \& 1817, 327 \& <br>
\hline 86,313, 114 \& 42,657,570 \& 170.28 \& 92, 524,534 \& 122.16 \& 36,420,150 \& 48.12 \& 86,271,769 \& 113.00 \& 1,041, 183 \& 351,446 \& 092,737 \& 5 <br>
\hline 75,749,099 \& 4,474,032 \& 119.01 \& 62,202,285 \& 92.28 \& 18,020,866 \& 28.73 \& 07,821,306 \& 100.61 \& 5,892, 221 \& 921,853 \& 4,970,308 \& G <br>
\hline 27, 228, 203 \& 6,078, 653 \& 55.14 \& 31,038, 752 \& 51.39 \& 2,286, 114 \& 3.75 \& 21,993,311 \& 36.41 \& 2,097,300 \& 351,873 \& \& <br>
\hline 70, 816, 340 \& 23,437, 916 \& 159.86 \& 69,480, 386 \& 117.88 \& 24,763,870 \& 42.00 \& 66, 926,316 \& 113.51 \& ${ }^{1} 2.583,100$ \& $32,445,891$ \& ${ }^{1} 137,209$ \& <br>

\hline 60,694,320 \& 5,132, 120 \& ${ }^{113.67}$ \& 55,058, 240 \& 95.08 \& 10, 788,200 \& 18.59 \& $56,500,421$ \& ${ }^{97.57}$ \& ${ }^{8} 5757,084$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
8 \\
2,901,281 \\
20
\end{aligned}
$$ \& $2,363,300$

1092,013 \& ${ }^{9}$ <br>
\hline 54,801,949 \& 2,650,897 \& 110.67 \& 16,228, 285 \& 81.25 \& 41,235, 561 \& 79.42 \& 49,780,244 \& 95.88 \& ${ }^{3} 735,990$ \& 250,017 \& ${ }^{2} 992,013$ \& 10 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

GROUP II-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1017 .

| $539,706,093$ $46,828,938$ | \$4,270,365 | \$93.14 | $\begin{array}{r}331,614,534 \\ 36,287,430 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 586.96 77.66 | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{\$ 1 2 , 3 6 1 , 9 2 4} \\ 11,2823,308 \end{gathered}$ | 588.18 <br> 24.15 | $\$ 34,597,686$ $43,407,877$ | $\$ 73.27$ 92.90 | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 553,681 \\ & 811,200 \end{aligned}$ | 524,857 0,599 | 5528,824 804,601 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -46, ${ }^{19} 591,4598$ | 253,750 | $\underline{45.48}$ | 19, 16 16,598 | 4.48 | 11, ${ }_{428,611}$ | ${ }^{24.15}$ | 18,270,821 | 41.85 | 3,033, 048 |  | 3, 033,048 | 13 |
| 88,08, 513 | 14,824, 207 | 201.99 | 49,807,390 | 121.34 | 83, 105,330 | 80.65 | 64,412,828 | 156.92 | 2,852,453 | 1,205,972 | 1,556,481 | 14 |
| 47,034,599 | 13,690, 551 | 148.51 | 44,210, 150 | 108.12 | 16,515,000 | 40.39 | 39, 191, 610 | 95.85 | 2,256,523 | 1, 215, 262 | 1,011,201 | 15 |
| 47,186, 543 | 1, 617,520 | 131.28 | 36, 084,619 | 97.07 | 12,719,444 | 34.21 | 41,732,573 | 112.28 | 8137,227 | 174,801 | 812,028 | 16 |
| 6, 224, 285 | 23,300 | 17.04 | 6,247, 585 | 17.04 |  |  | 4,717,843 | 12.87 | -640, 105 | 639,202 | 81,288,307 | 17 |
| 26, 745,851 | 4,135, 048 | 84.98 | 28,278,713 | 77.80 | 2,602,186 | 7.16 | 18,878,983 | 51.94 | 932,309 | 77,628 | 854,771 | 18 |
| 47,111,276 | 60,147 | 135.40 | 32,088, 898 | 94.63 | 14,212,425 | 40.77 | 34,008,496 | 97.55 | 443,097 | 51,823 | 391,274 | 19 |
| 28, 952,891 | 6,872, 883 | 117.14 | 24,717,519 | 80.88 | 11,108,255 | 36.32 | 28,267,970 | 85.89 | : $1,589,375$ | ${ }^{1} 968,447$ | 8 \% 620,028 | 20 |
| 16,222, 553 | 592,000 | 56.01 | 14,651,095 | 48.80 | 2,163,458 | 7.21 | 12,281,784 | 40.01 | 1,975,000 | 308, 576 | 1,687,024 | 21 |

GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \$330, 871,567 \& 81,888, 404 \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\$ 111.28 \\
28.28
\end{gathered}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
\$ 20,749,822 \\
7,607,900
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 570.48 \\
& 28.22
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 312,010,149 \& \$40.80 \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
\$ 16,238,508 \\
6,469,178
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{gathered}
355.15 \\
23.81 \\
\\
\hline 15
\end{gathered}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{|}
8646,100 \\
583,249
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 8810,801 \\
& 147,747
\end{aligned}
$$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 3164,701 \\
& 435,502
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 23 <br>
\hline 7,607,900 \&  \& $$
\frac{28}{28} 2
$$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 7,607,900 \\
& 7.744 .249
\end{aligned}
$$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 28.22 \\
& 29,70
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 133,533 \& \& $$
6,469,178
$$ \& $$
\begin{gathered}
23.81 \\
2.20
\end{gathered}
$$ \&  \&  \&  \& 2 <br>
\hline 2, $2,963,200$ \& 808, 200 \& 91.80 \& 13,910, 191 \& 63.72 \& 9,861, 215 \& 38.08 \& 13,245,785 \& 51.15 \& 935, 125 \& 2s0, 830 \& 648, 2095 \& 25 <br>
\hline 15, 105, 270 \& 9, 529,424 \& 97.09 \& 21,405,694 \& 84.36 \& 3,229,000 \& 12.73 \& 15,027,646 \& 69.23 \& 1,317,400 \& 413, 288 \& 934, 118 \& 28 <br>
\hline 17,405,390 \& 2,162,964 \& 79.15 \& 17,036, 354 \& 69.03 \& 2,502,000 \& 10.12 \& 10,487 \& ${ }_{52} 4.42$ \& 658,700 \& 557,988 \& 727 \& 27 <br>
\hline 13,855,813 \& 772,000 \& 81.39 \& 12,729, 913 \& 59.43 \& 1,897, 800 \& ${ }_{21.83}$ \& 12,522,048 \& 52.55
47.30 \& 34,000
704,150 \& 304,785 \& 3
308,785
130,604 \& 28 <br>
\hline 17,407, 334 \& 6,741, 450 \& $\begin{array}{r}112.38 \\ 48 \\ \hline 8.18\end{array}$ \& $19,564,541$
$6,829,514$ \& 91.05
33.72 \& 2,928,122 \& 21.33
14.46 \& 9,281,415 \& 45.83 \& 2 308,485 \& \& 3 368,485 \& 30 <br>
\hline 14, 669,000 \& 2,911,766 \& 88.18 \& 15,601, 023 \& 79.20 \& 1,778,843 \& 8.98 \& 12,415,350 \& 62.67 \& 1,080,821 \& 766,988 \& 313, 833 \& 31 <br>
\hline 4,615,465 \& 1,576,500 \& 32.49 \& 4,088, 585 \& 21.45 \& 2,103,380 \& 11.04 \& 4,563,500 \& ${ }^{23.95}$ \& 100,000 \& 68, 000 \& 8165,000 \& 32 <br>
\hline 8,878,843 \& 35, 500 \& 49.58 \& 8,704, 495 \& 4872 \& 7, 207,848 \& $\begin{array}{r}1.16 \\ 46.41 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& $6,782,400$
18
18 \& $\begin{array}{r}37.73 \\ 110.18 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 1, $\begin{array}{r}72,365 \\ 1,2650\end{array}$ \& 102, 431 \& 330,060
777 \& ${ }_{34}^{33}$ <br>
\hline 20,511, 120 \& 1, $4,729,400$ \& 134.25

88.98 \& 14, ${ }^{182}$, 784 \& 68.31 \& 5,328,872 \& ${ }_{32} .67$ \& 7,662,499 \& 46.90 \& ${ }^{1} 185,025$ \& 107,067 \& 9202,092 \& 35 <br>
\hline 13,896, 104 \& 3, 342 , 575 \& 112.45 \& 14, 805 , 022 \& 9.39 \& 2,833,748 \& 18.06 \& 13,037, 784 \& 88.12 \& 2,055,040 \& 435,663 \& 1,569,377 \& 36 <br>
\hline 12,240,666 \& 84,256 \& 79.19 \& 7,849,822 \& 50.44 \& 4,475,000 \& 8.75 \& 9,057,388 \& 63.98 \& 88,152 \& \& 80,152 \& 37 <br>
\hline 11,658, 143 \& 158,209 \& 78.61 \& 9,350,064 \& 62.20

32.51 \& 2,468,370 \& 16.41 \&  \& | 35.78 |
| :--- |
| 30.06 | \& 527,500 \& ${ }^{1167,123}$ \& ${ }^{395}$ \& ${ }_{39}^{38}$ <br>

\hline - ${ }^{\text {, }}$, 7989,253 \& 67,000 \& 32.51
93.89 \& 10, ${ }^{4} 866,3666$ \& 70.79 \& 3,742,250 \& 23.10 \& 11,923,038 \& 80.02 \& 206, 358 \& 74,481 \& 131,877 \& 40 <br>
\hline 3, 794,634 \& 387, $790{ }^{\text {a }}$ \& 28.49 \& 4,182, 228 \& 28. \& 3, \& \& 2,875, 770 \& 19.59 \& 3,500 \& ${ }^{1515,720}$ \& 19,220 \& 41 <br>
\hline 6,671,718 \& 1,085,300 \& 55.82 \& 7,757, 018 \& 55.62 \& \& \& 5,342,609 \& 30.30 \& 416,000 \& 157,092 \& 258, 008 \& 42 <br>
\hline 4,933, 805 \& 209, 0000 \& 396.94 \& 3,566,805 \& 27.68
55.28 \& $1,570,000$
$1,448,200$ \& 12.18 \& 5,989, 472 \& 30.94
42.76 \& 112,000
256,500 \& 24, 422 \& [87,578 \& 4 <br>
\hline 8, 8,7818888 \& 313,000
843,015 \& 66.56
74.08 \& 7,095, 7 ,536 \& 61.64 \& 1, $1,4883,280$ \& 12.24
12.4 \& 7,547, 683 \& 59.33 \& 979,000 \& 73, 271 \& 905, 729 \& 45 <br>
\hline 6, 8229,181 \& 443, 250 \& 55.34 \& 5,097,955 \& 40.34 \& 1, $1,85,228$ \& 15.00 \& 5,744,052 \& 5 \& 3302,750 \& 255,446 \& : 247 7,301 \& 46 <br>
\hline 7,592,170 \& 258, 500 \& 62.47 \& 7,850, 670 \& 62.47 \& \& \& 5,811,555 \& 46.25 \& ${ }^{2} 738,500$ \& - 422,238 \& ${ }^{2} 316,218$ \& 47 <br>
\hline 5,720, 358 \& 667, 190 \& 52.20 \& 6,37, ${ }^{649}$ \& 52.20 \& \& \& 5,719, 227 \& 46.74
69.30 \& 2,034,100 \& 36,104
168,46 \& 2,017,906 \& ${ }_{49}^{48}$ <br>
\hline 10,738,051 \& 310,000 \& 83.69
87.10 \& 7, $7,136,051$ \& 77.48 \& 1, $2,252,866$ \& 19.19 \& 8, $6,177,115$ \& 69.30
59.40 \& 571,825 \& 160,410 \& 516, 892 \& 50 <br>
\hline 8,825, 063 \& 34,000 \& 86.69
75.69 \& 7,363,083 \& 62.90 \& 1,407,000 \& 12.79 \& 7,423, 225 \& 63.42 \& 136,000 \& 201, 675 \& ${ }^{237,675}$ \& 51 <br>
\hline 10,397; 022 \& 1,594,400 \& 105.84 \& 10, 163,533 \& 89.70 \& 1,828,789 \& 26.14 \& 6,644,888 \& 58.64 \& ${ }^{3} 677,500$ \& ${ }^{3} 393,495$ \& ${ }^{2} 235$,005 \& <br>
\hline E, 100,005 \& 172,643 \& ${ }^{46.56}$ \& 3, 782, 898 \& 33.49 \& 1,479,750 \& 13.07 \& 2,940,200 \& 257.98 \& 287,683 \& 7\%,298 \& 205,139
8159,303 \& 54 <br>
\hline 14,695,122 \& 1,15,487 \& 100.56
138.35 \& 12,257,999 \& 109.07 \& 5,200,883 \& 29.28 \& 13,238,456 \& 117.80 \& 1,787,360 \& 280,624 \& 1,508,736 \& 55 <br>
\hline 6,437, 009 \& 2,105,671 \& 76.28 \& 7,414,050 \& 66.20 \& 1,120,000 \& 10.08 \& 2,962, 05 \& 26.45 \& 8222,095 \& 842,965 \& ${ }^{179,130}$ \& 56 <br>
\hline 11,691,001 \& 478,481 \& 109.28 \& - \& 87.04 \& 2,475,000 \& 22.28 \& 9,766,904 \& 87.69 \& 139,000 \& 201,666 \& ${ }^{2} 240,060$ \& <br>
\hline 2,590,274 \& 369,408 \& 28.95 \& 2,369, 688 \& 21.58 \& 590,000 \& 5.37 \& 2, $2,24,504,133$ \& 20.26
48.85 \& 138,300
184,250 \& 125,334
38,436 \& 12, ${ }^{125,86}$ \& 59 <br>
\hline 6,253, 641 \& 300,342 \& 60.47
58.70 \& 4,662,284 \& ${ }_{31.67}$ \& 1, $2,899,4619$ \& $\underline{27.03}$ \& 5, 522,974 \& 52.51 \& 188,610 \& ${ }^{109,785}$ \& 148,403 \& 60 <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& 5,94,488 \\
& 5,608,691
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
341,500 \\
1,720,200
\end{array}
$$
\] \& 68.70

68.99 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 3.391,627 \\
& 5,859,891
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 63.28 \& 1,669,000 \& 15.71 \& 4,513,778 \& 42.49 \& 11,250 \& 293, 528 \& - 206, 778 \& 61 <br>

\hline 8,601,163 \& 458, 407 \& 94.87 \& 8,0 \& 75.54 \& 2,04 \& 19.33 \& 7,354,012 \& 69.38 \& 182,341 \& 78, 513 \& \& <br>
\hline 8,842,453 \& 700, 297 \& 90.27 \& 7,328,389 \& 69.32 \& 2,214,361 \& 20.05 \& 4,201,093 \& 4.60 \& 212,000 \& \& 158,760 \& ${ }_{64}^{63}$ <br>
\hline 5,797,203 \& 656,000 \& 63.00 \& 4,216, 763 \& 41.17 \& 2,238, 600 \& 21.83 \& 4, $4,457,857$ \& 43.61 \& 783,410 \& \& 777,563 \& 65 <br>
\hline 4,418,158 \& 4959,800 \& 48.51 \& 4, 105,958 \& 40.83 \& 772,000 \& 7.68 \& 3,74,480 \& 30.94 \& 405,600 \& 58,590 \& 347,010 \& 68 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

2 Net debt is funded and floating debt less sinting fund assets.

- Decrease.


## Table 28.-TOTAL AND PER OAPITA OF ALL DEBTS AND OF THE PRINOLPAL CLASSES THEREOF AT OLOSE OF

 SINKING FUND[For a llst of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 吕 } \\ & \text { 兑 } \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0} \end{aligned}$ | ciry. | gross dibt at close of yenr. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | Classilled by the governmental unit by whtch incurred. |  |  | Classified by character of outstanding debt obligations. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Curr |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\stackrel{\text { City }}{\text { corporation. }}$ | Sehool | Other gov. ernmental units of city. | Funded or flxed. | Floating. | Spectal assessment bonds and cortificates. | Revenue bonds and notes. | Warrants. | Obligations on trust account. |


| 67 | Yonk | 814, 201, 041 | 814,201, 041 |  |  | \$0 |  | 81,837,000 | \$2,948,749 |  | 57,341 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 68 | Schenoctady, N | 7,238,282 | 7,288, 288 |  |  | 5,108, 844 |  | 435,759 | 1,651,206 | 88,619 | 3,854 |
| $\begin{gathered} 69 \\ 70 \end{gathered}$ | Knnsas City Kans. ${ }^{\text {Oknaho... }}$ | 8, ${ }^{\mathbf{7}} \mathbf{7 6 0 , 4 4 4}$ | 7,387,654 | 2,1292,097 |  | 6,335, 71208 | 2,000 | 1,786,114 | -95,036 | 97, <br> 39 | 40, 488 |
| 71 | Wilmington, Del.......... | 6,561,761 | 6,561,761 |  |  | 6,420, 100 |  |  |  | 131,011 | 1,650 |
| 72 | Duluth, Minn. | 7,680,901 | 6,254, 215 | 1,428,688 |  | 7,067, 275 |  | 502,000 | 6,000 | 28,420 | 77,200 |
| 73 | Akron, ${ }^{\text {Norio.. }}$ | $10,133,879$ $10,876,080$ | $8,465,879$ $10,876,080$ | 1,670,000 |  | $8,235,203$ $10,232,550$ | 4i8, $430^{\circ}$ | 1,735, 818 | 76,401 108,570 | 101,319 | 88,957 |
| 75 | Elizaboth, N: | 5,002, 889 | 5, 0002,899 |  |  | 4,411,250 | 18,430 | 400,64 | 191,005 | 10,319 |  |
| 76 | Utica, N. $\mathbf{Y}$. | 2, 181,157 | 3,181, 157 |  |  | 2,940,085 |  | 239,233 |  |  | 1,859 |
| 77 | Somerville, | 2,129,127 | 2;129,127 |  |  | 1,729,000 |  |  | 400,000 |  | 127 |
| 78 | Waterbury, | 5, 391,773 | 5,321, 683 | 1,80, 140 |  |  |  |  |  | 113,026 | 757 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 79 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | St. Joseph, Manchoster, | 2, ${ }^{2}, 1982,139$ | 2,102,729 | 1,808,081 |  | 2,607, 1,850 | 9,130 |  | 23,700 | 24,319 54,418 | 12,440 287,611 |
| 81 | Troy, N. Y.. | 6, 182,318 | 4,887, 720 | 130,000 | \$64, 692 | 4,014, 440 |  | 50,000 | 150,000 | 67, 237 |  |
| 82 | Hoboke | 8,327, 800 | 5,327,800 |  |  | 4,331,821 |  | 338302 | 988,910 |  | 7,207 |
| 88 | Wikkos-Barro, Pa | 2,956,835 | 1,910,235 | 1,018, 688.015 |  | 2,559,600 |  | 333,400 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 63,835 \\ & 17,681 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 85 | Jacksonville, Fla | 4,937, ${ }^{1,927}$ | 4, 408, 388 | 529,209 |  | 4,300, 000 | 74, 313 | 12i,000 | 294,269 | 25,046 | 32,999 |
| 86 | Evanstille, Ind. | 1,924,918 | 1,633, 219 | 291,700 |  | 1,872,100 | 16,000 |  |  | 3,133 | 83, 688 |
|  | Erio, Pa | 2,203, 657 | 1,203, 657 | 005,000 |  | 2,053, 615 |  | 102,081 | 4,000 | 22,967 | 5, 894 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 88 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ | Eass Sat. Louls, | 2,902,642 | 1,927,795 | 696,791 | 378,056 | 1,643,284 | 117,156 | 857,304 210,801 | 287,078 | 27,693 |  |
| ${ }_{0} 0$ | Harrisburg, Pa | 3,264,098 | 2,031,098 | 1,232, 100 |  |  |  | 111,000 | 115,000 | 1, 195 | 46 |
| 91 | Peoria, Ill... | 2,065,912 | 1,405,600 | 588,000 | 72,222 | 1,142,000 |  | 737,698 | 185,000 | 1,314 |  |
| 92 | Wichita, K | 3,172,877 | 2,737,436 | 435, 391 |  | 1,850,157 |  | 1,275,705 | 2,153 | 14,191 | 621 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 94 \end{aligned}$ | Bayonne, N. J. | 4,888,619 | 4,888, 61,704 | 682, 200 |  | 8,116,042 |  | 923,558 | 81, 419 |  | 7, 670 |
| 05 | Eavannah, Oa. | 4, 170, 764 | 4,085, 764 | 85, 000 |  | 8,727, 500 |  |  | 394, 000 | 24,952 | 24,312 |
| 63 | Johnstown, Pa | 1,497, 252 | 867,252 | 630,000 |  | 1,400,000 |  |  |  | 7,252 |  |
|  | Brockton, Mas | 4,406,722 | 4,406,722 |  |  | 3,903, 100 |  |  | 400,000 |  | 13,622 |
| 980 | St Pasamento, | 5,357,464 | 4, $525,467,729$ | 832,000 |  | 5,337, 675 |  |  |  | 7,503 | 12,286 |
| 100 | Terre Haute, Ind. | 1,342, 459 | -682, 45 | - 6 00,00000 |  | 8, $1,330,463$ |  |  | 36,319 | 69 | 20,941 |
| 101 | Holyoke, Mass. | 2,686,793 | 3,686,798 |  |  | 8,485,000 |  |  | 200,7i8 |  | 1,050 |
| 102 | Portland, Mo | 8,009,229 | 3,353, 579 |  | 4,655,850 | 7,613,469 | 125,723 |  | 250,000 |  |  |
| 103 | Allentown, Pa | 1,81, 83,854 | 3 300,824 | 1,235, 030 |  | 1,395, 380 | 135,950 |  |  |  | 10,524 |
| 105 | Canton, Ohio. | 6, 8779209 | 1, 363,186 | 1,116,023 | 18, | 1,325,085 | 12, | 1,238,300 ${ }^{\text {23,945 }}$ | 314,568 163,400 | 73,142 | 34,122 |
| 100 | Charleston, S. C.. | 4,817,334 | 4,317,334 |  |  | 4, 138,050 | 16,299 |  | 166,500 | 91, 615 | 5,000 |
| 107 | Chattanooga, Tenn | 4,035,250 | 4,035, 250 |  |  | 3,796,000 |  | 82,098 | 153, 139 |  | 3,113 |
| 108 | Partucket, | 7, 5758,677 | 7,575, 677 |  |  | 7,223,000 | 57,836 |  |  |  | 73,028 |
| 1109 | Bittooley, Ca | 1,852,205 | 1,309,963 | 54, 642 |  | 1,780,075 |  |  | 45,742 | 16,522 |  |
| 111 | Mobile, Nla | 3,654, 105 | 3,620,030 | 25,075 |  | 3,000,000 | 7,500 | $\begin{aligned} & 482,149 \\ & 880^{6}, 500 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81,000 \\ & 30,250 \end{aligned}$ |  | 28,465 |
| 112 | Atlantic City, N | 11,042,495 | 11,042,495 |  |  | 10,657,000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 113 | Sioux City Powa. | 1, ${ }^{1}, 509,165$ | 1, 324, 871 | 388,094 2000 |  | 1,625,500 |  | 2,936 | 280, 717 |  |  |
| 115 | Covingtoo, Ky.. | 3,09, 65 | 3, 894,655 | 296,000 | 48,753 | 2,612,000 | 854, 931 | 428, 763 | 15, 1500 | 743 | 1,050 |
| 116 | Saginaw, yrich | 1,715,691 | 1,672,601 | 43,000 |  | 2,933, 500 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 287,448 \\ 730,400 \end{array}$ | 192,307 | 22,878 | 28,9io |
| 117 | Fint, Mich | 3,050,330 | 2,453,853 |  |  | 2,472,228 |  |  |  |  | 267, 531 |
| 118 | Rockiord, | 2,242,053 | ${ }_{3}^{1,2381,737}$ | 465, ${ }^{413}$ | 201,500 | , 687,600 |  | 843,053 | 740, 000 | 12,430 |  |
| 120 | Pueblo, Colo. | 3,411,000 | 2,876,740 | 531,260 |  | $\begin{aligned} & -3,654,612 \\ & 2,65,940 \end{aligned}$ |  | 487,400 |  | 62,146 | 2,409 |
| 121 | New Britain ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 3,859,821 | 3.859,821 |  |  | 3,822,000 |  |  |  | 3,44 |  |
| 122 | San Diego, Cal | 11, 275 , ${ }^{\text {a }}$, 6850 |  | 871,000 |  | 11, 001,674 |  |  |  | 241, 831 | 32, 175 |
| 124 | Yors, Pa .. | 1,518,927 | 1,242,020 | 278,000 |  | $2,214,890$ $1,488,500$ |  | 13,619 | 125,107 | 52, 597 | 10,468 |
| 125 | Springfield, Ohio | 3,201, 510 | 2,678,717 | 622, 783 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 120 | Malden, Mass. | 2,422, 769 | 2,422,769 |  |  | 1,950,900 |  | 440,131 | 350,000 | 7,314 | 112, 869 |
| 127 | Lancaster, Pa............. | 1,648, 000 | 900,000 | 748,000 |  | 1,630,000 |  |  | 18,000 |  |  |
| 128 | Augusta, Ga................ | 4,409,397 | -4,395,897 | 103, 500 |  | 8,874,500 |  |  | 618,234 | 6, 688 |  |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULAATION OF 30,000 TO 60,000 IN 1017.

| 129 | Kalamazoo, Mich. | \$1,580, 717 | 31, 143,614 | \$437,103 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 130 | Davenport, Iowa.. | 1, 558,430 | 1, 807 ,984 | 750,446 |  | 1, $1,1651,500$ | 3i, 120 | \$381,814 |  | 59,249 $\mathbf{2}, 78$ | \$25,758 |
| 181 | Topeka, Kans.. | $2,773,784$ $2,799,856$ | 2,247,144 | 528, 640 | -.t......... | 1,912,644 | 1,120 |  |  | 154,274 | 1,899 |
| 133 | Haverhill, Mass. |  |  |  |  | 2,450,500 |  |  | \$330,305 |  | 19,051 |
| 134 | Pasadena, Cal. | 2, 2720,834 | 1, $2,020,014$ | 791, 820 |  | 2, $2,692,5009$ |  |  | 120,000 |  | 2,538 |
| ${ }_{138}^{135}$ | Bay City, Mich. | 1,230, 1200 | 1,123,000 | 107,000 |  | 2,692, 000 |  | 200,000 |  | 24,104 | 4,131 |
| 136 | Mckeesport, Pa. | 1,633, 001 | 981,901 | 652, 000 |  | 1,398,000 |  | 141,903 | 0,000 |  | 937 |
| 137 | Huntington, W. V | 2,031,703 | $1,107,703$ $1,048,570$ | 924, 000 |  | 1,913,000 |  | 118,200 |  | 503 |  |
| 139 | Lincoln, Nebr.... | 2,383, 300 | 1,873, 898 | 50is, $30{ }^{+1}$ |  | 1,416,300 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 140 | Chelsea, Mass.... | 3,013,220 | 3,013,220 | 02, |  | 1,701,200 |  | 88, 101 | $\begin{aligned} & 41,800 \\ & 310,000 \end{aligned}$ | 32,660 | 1,529 $\mathbf{2 , 0 0 0}$ |

YEAR, TOGETHER WITH OEANGES DURING THE YEAR IN FUNDED AND FIOATING DEBT, NET DEBT, AND ASSETS: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 10. For a text discussion of this table, see pago 106.]

| aross deby at close of ymar-continued. |  |  |  |  |  |  | NET DEBT \& AT CLOSE OF rear. |  | incrbase duming tear mo- |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Classified by creditor. |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita. } \end{gathered}$ | Classified by purpose for which Incurred. |  |  |  | Total. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Per } \\ & \text { capita, } \end{aligned}$ | Funded and loating dabt. | Slnking fund assols. | Not debt. ${ }^{2}$ |  |
| The public. | City funds with investmonts. ${ }^{1}$ |  | Genoral departmentsand municipal service enterprises. |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { blic ses } \\ & \text { ses and } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { enter- } \\ & \text { stments. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { caplta. } \end{gathered}$ | Total. | $\underset{\text { capita. }}{\text { Per }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1017.


GROUP V.-CIPIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017.

|  |  |  | \$1,453,033 | \$20. 51 | \$126,784 | \$2.58 | \$1,094,086 | 822.21 | - 970,530 | 81,967 | 1 \$72,497 | 129 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$1,575, ${ }^{1,517}$ | \$4,800 | 332.08 31.80 | \$1,315,430 | 20.84 | 243,000 | 4.96 | 1,507,734 | 30.70 | 671,620 | 27,998 | 043,628 | 130 |
| 2,564,044 | 209,740 | 56.93 | 2,147,466 | 44.07 | 626,318 | 12.86 14.58 | $1,702,859$ $2,450,500$ | 34.85 50.46 | 164,474 188,200 | 3,297 | 267,771 188,200 | 132 |
| 2,799,856 |  | 57.66 | 2,091,856 | 43.08 | 708,000 |  | 2,450,500 |  | 188,200. |  |  |  |
| 2,382, 538 | 161,000 | 52.47 | 1,917,538 | 39.58 | - 628,000 | 12.91 | 1,639,350 | 33.82 54.23 | $\begin{array}{r}73,500 \\ \hline 125,306\end{array}$ | 90,804 39,238 | ${ }^{3} 117,304$ | 133 |
| $2,720,834$ <br> 1,160 |  | 56.36 <br> 25.54 | 1,228,859 | 25.35 | 1,496,975 | ${ }_{7} 8.27$ | 2,618,241 801,523 | 54.23 10.04 | 122,500 | 77,237 | 8 ${ }^{118,737}$ | ${ }_{135}^{135}$ |
| 1, 1131,068 | 219,933 | 34.38 | 1,356,901 | 28.55 | 277,000 | 5.83 | 1,060,734 | 22.32 | 8 49, 000 | 18,204 | 167,234 | 136 |
| 2,001,703 |  | 43.65 | 2,021,70 | 43.33 | 10,000 | 0.22 | 1,618,253 | 34.68 | 300,000 | 64,637 | 245,363 |  |
| 949,570 | 99,000 | 22.58 | 1,034,570 | 23,28 | 14,000 192,480 | 0.30 4.15 | 1,041,032 | 22.41 | ${ }^{2} 22,943$ |  | 22,943 16,915 | 139 |
| $2,383,300$ $\mathbf{2 , 2 7 8 , 5 0 0}$ | 36,7:30] | 61.38 65.28 | 2, 190,820 | 47.3 68.00 | 192,480 300,000 | $\stackrel{8.15}{7.14}$ | 1,979, 49 | 42.85 | 143, 460 | 21;678 | 121,782 | 140 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Decresse |  |  |  |

Table 28-TOTAL AND PER OAPITA OF ALL DEBTS AND OF THE PRINCIPAL CLASSES THEREOF AT OLOSE OF SINKING FUND
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number


GROUP V.-CITIES RAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.


| \$1,450, 213 | \$1, 450, 213 | \% 2 isi |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2,374, 1,032 | 829,978 |  |
| ${ }_{4}^{4}, 4895,8687$ | 4, $4,848,0851$ |  |  |
|  | 3850 |  |  |
| 1, | 1,781,818 | 1499,760 |  |
|  | , ${ }^{9055,350}$ | 100, 5225 |  |
| 1, $2,58,413$ | 1, $2,288,418$ |  |  |
| 3,9077,780 | 3,907, 880 |  |  |
| 8,183, 604 | C,183,604 | 50,600 |  |
| 2, $2,005,1000$ |  | 500,500 |  |
| 3,722,742 | 3,722,742 | 397,000 |  |
| 2,080, 0380 | 2,000 630 | 397,00 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 24,845 \\ & 2,897,634 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,202,845 \\ & \mathbf{2}, 274,634 \end{aligned}$ | $0_{220,000}^{600}$ |  |
| 2,886,451 | 2,836,451 |  |  |
| 11,502,883 | 1,639,329 | ${ }_{129,506}^{575,550}$ |  |
| 2, 2 , 055,453 | 2, $2,085,638$ |  |  |
| 2,052,693 | 2,052,693 |  |  |
| 1,250,202 | 202 | 483,000 |  |
|  | , |  |  |
| 2,780,501 | 2,80, 2808 |  |  |
| 1,10, ${ }^{1012}$ | 1,10,762 | 29,750 |  |
| 1,24, 5196 | 1,22i, 596 |  |  |
| 3, ${ }^{1,735,73,025}$ | 3,713,025 | 353,783 |  |
| 4, 609,522 | 3,557,472 | 1,052,050 |  |
| ${ }^{1}, 547,401$ | ${ }_{2}$ 2,011,201 | 633, 500 |  |
| 2,115,993 | 1,667,983 | 182,500 |  |
| 2,746,988 | 2,746,488 | ...... |  |
| ${ }^{1}, 6639671$ | 1,129,351 | 564,320 |  |
| 3, ${ }^{1,3265,630}$ | 3,308, 838 | 538, 5 533 |  |
| 2,000, 474 | 1,807,774 | 192,700 |  |
| 1,441,13 | ${ }^{746}$,113 | S88, ${ }^{3} \mathbf{3 0 0}$ | ...... |
| 3, $3,027,482$ | 2, $2,829,078$ | 65, 904 |  |
| 2,305, ${ }^{247}$ | 2,032,247 | 273,000 |  |
| 1,184, 213 | ${ }_{849,23}$ | 835, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| 2,796, 879 | $\begin{array}{r} 304,811 \\ 2,770,879 \end{array}$ | 250,000 |  |
| 679, 215 | 287,215 | 492,000 |  |
| ${ }_{2}^{2,9590,300}$ | 2,950, ${ }^{2,1800}$ |  |  |
| $1,679,496$ $\mathbf{2}, 13,646$ |  | 359, 369 |  |
| 1,557,349 |  |  |  |
| 年82, 348 |  | i83,900 |  |
| 1,187, | 1,187, |  |  |
| 1,058,116 | 1,058,116 |  |  |
| 2, 146,342 | 1052,230 $1,207,834$ | ${ }_{925,9764}^{194}$ |  |
| 1,979, ${ }^{233}$ | 1, $1,979,253$ |  |  |
| 1,669, 2633 | $1,4,44,468$ |  |  |
| $2,390,115$ $1,544,042$ 1,505 | 1,081, 1203 | 30,692 | \$1,303,712 |
| 2,509, 5078 | 2, 5 , 509,507 |  |  |
| ${ }_{972,200}^{997}$ | 670,700 | 3995,500 |  |
| 1,750,004 | $\begin{array}{r}943,206 \\ 29388 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 820,788 |  |
| 1, 12480,092 | 1,448,092 |  |  |
| 2,118,681 | 1,961,219 | i57, 663 |  |






YEAR, TOGETHER WITH CHANGES DURING THE YEAR IN FUNDED AND FLOATING DEBT, NET DEBT, AND ASSETS: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 106.1


GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued


2Net debt is funded and floating debt leas siniting fund assets.
Decrease
$40944^{\circ}-18-21$

TABLE 29．－FUNDED，FLOATING，AND SPEOIAL ASSESSMENT DEBTS AT CLOSE OF
［For a list of the cittes arranged alphabetically by states，with the number

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 宽 } \\ & \text { 䍚 } \\ & \text { 穻 } \end{aligned}$ | crix． | Total． | neumrid for general purposes． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total． | General govern－ mont buildings．${ }^{1}$ | Police depart－ ments． | Semers and sewage disposal． | Highways． |  |  | Charities， hospitals， and cor－ rections． | School buildings． |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Street pave－ ments． | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Bridges and } \\ \text { gboition } \\ \text { of grade } \\ \text { crosingigs. } \end{array}$ | Other highway purposes． |  |  |
|  | Grand total． | 33，479， 657,944 | \＄2，200，108，919 | \＄102，038， 866 | \＄50，953， 601 | 3228，138，693 | 770，886， 154 | 8134，043， 533 | 3323，327，387 | 854，109，045 | \＄412，160，551 |
|  | Qroup 1. | 2，150，166， 574 | 1，314，051，251 | 60，268， 170 | 27，779，930 | 89，836，311 | 12，971， 249 | 76，640，970 | 203，618， 110 | 30，641， 115 | 195，093，082 |
|  | Group Iİ．．． | 420，1110，${ }^{40120}$ | 204， 801,288 | 13， 2039,986 | 8， 8582,180 |  | 20， 2727,722 | 29， $3877,353{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 29，${ }^{29} 580,172$ | 3， 378,807 | 73， 2991,595 |
|  | Group IV． | 249，463， 834 | 163， 868,922 | 5，281，591 | 4，435， 440 | 25，568， 362 | 17，114，882 | 4， $620,2280^{\text {a }}$ | 15，450， 144 | －947，306 | 47，615，312 |
|  | Group V． | 179， 908,914 | 117，855， 108 | 2，797，713 | 3，198， 466 | 22，549，543 | 14，498， 111 | 3，793， 027 ； | ＇16，115， 944 | 941，966 | 36，561，005 |

GROUP I－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500，000 AND OVER IN 1917.

| 1 | New York，N． | 51，430，815， 449 | \＄809，146， 143 | \＄40，637， 270 | 819，863， 323 | 35，197，060 |  | 331，684， 203 | \＄124，415，984 | 1319，808，695 | \＄118，360，693 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Chicago nil | 1，92， 668,089 | 78， 797,733 | 3，040，000 | ， 9506,300 | 14，141，000 |  | 3，062，000 | 3，817，800 | 90， 400 | 118，30，63 |
| 3 | Philadephia，Pe | $\begin{array}{r}149,033,275 \\ 248823 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | $110,081,874$ $17,134,000$ | 1，835，${ }^{8750}$ | 2，842， 206 211,000 | $7,724,825$ $1,379,400$ | \＄492， 142 | $9,903,803$ $6,888,600$ | 19，987， 3 433 | 2，${ }^{2,310,434}$ | $16,786,139$ $1,000,000$ |
| 5 | Boston，\rass．． | 123，433， 881 | 91， 290 ， 731 | 4，187，500 | 710， 701 | 18，027，800 | 203，000 | 5，325，417 | 22，490， 870 | 2，171， 844 | 16，${ }^{\text {a }}$ ， 550,500 |
|  | Cleveland Oh O | 78，109，791 | 58， 949,145 | 3，685，000 | 1，237，000 | 8，756， 823 | 3，707，507 | 11，820，817 | 7，940，098 | 2，150，000 | 7，903，000 |
| 8 | Detrolt，${ }^{\text {didich．}}$ | $32,363,682$ $94,209,580$ | 28， 801,468 | 2，750，000 | 1，000，000 | 3，692，378 $25,973,000$ | 8，100，000 | 250,000 <br> 850 <br> 000 | 1，025，000 |  | $11,215,300$ 3,300 |
| 8 | Prttsburgh，${ }^{\text {a }}$ ， | 65，524，027 | 50，033，027 | 3，344，000 | 1，851，700 | 25，903，400 | 8， 468,600 | 6，774，420 | 12，254， 100 |  | 11，100，500 |
| 10 | Los Angeles，Cal． | 54，180， 000 | 13，240，000 | 210，000 | 107，500 | 1，140，625 |  | 81，650 | 2，717，525 |  | 8，855，050 |

GROUP II．－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300，000 TO 500，000 IN 1917.

| 11 | Buffalo， | 841，329，224 | 528，055，300 | \＄394，894 | \＄441，211 | 81，132，383 |  | \＄7，026，582 | \＄2，582， 512 | \＄1，131，250 | 7，812，520 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | San Francisco | 45，745，900 | 34，641， 900 | 8，800，000 | 5，070，000 | 3， 800,000 |  |  | 886，000 | 3， 100,000 | 5，438， 800 |
| 13 | Malwaukce，Wis | 181，603， 104 | 17，455， 604 |  | － 419,250 | 3，351，000 |  | 1，769，400 | 2，2882， 250 | 1，703， 594 | 4，242，010 |
| 14 | Clucinnati， Nownte N．J． | $81,454,087$ $58,754,684$ | 44， 124,020 <br> $32,809,684$ <br> 2,585 | 2，828，2000 | $1,159,300$ 510 2000 | 6，227， 320 $1,974,000$ | 1，8176，000 | 4，083， 180 $1,804,800$ | $11,850,402$ $2,911,400$ | $5,589,347$ $4,340,840$ | $8,407,250$ $8,836,200$ |
| 16 | Now Orleans，La | 45，473， 468 | 20， 755,735 | 816，407 | 210， 574 | 8，444，024 | 3，978， 190 | 1，184，918 | 47，704 | －7， 7 ， 953 | 1，408，777 |
| 17 | Washtington，D | 6，049，300 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | Minneapolis，Mi | 30，390， 730 | 27， 790,730 | 2， 5050000 | 400，000 | 2，085，433 |  | 1，770， 100 | 3，151，488 | 923，000 | 000 |
| 9 | Seattle，Wash | 44， 3500715 | 28， 182,101 | 1，650， 950 |  | 2，080，518 |  | \％ 929,500 | 3，128， 250 | 71，368 | 3，199，000 |
| 2 | Jorsey City，${ }^{\text {N }}$ ．${ }^{\text {J }}$ | 35，1977，532 | 17，414，598 | 2，222，975 | 118，250 | 304，480 |  | 1，183，469 | 2，240，020 | 981，849 | 4， 536,000 |
| 21 | Kansas City，Mo． | 14，707， 816 | 12，071，616 | 125，000 | 280，000 | 600，000 |  | 850，000 | 875，901 | 481，650 | 7，184，000 |

GROUP III－CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.


Exclusive of school and other departmental buildings．
2 Excluslve of refinding bonds ispued to redeem former debt obligations whose purpose of issue was reported．
8 Includes funded debt obilgationis issued to redeem rern
8 Includes funded debt obligations issued to redeem revenue loans，judgments，warrants，and other temporary obligations．

YEAR, CLANSIFIED BY PURPOSE FOR WHICH INOURRED: 1917.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, soe page illo.]

| INCURRED POR GENRRAL PURPOSES-continued. |  |  |  |  | Incurredfor purposes ofmuncticalservicetorprises. | nicurred for purfoses of publac service enterpRISES AND INVESTMENTS. |  |  |  | Incurred for refunding. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Incurrod } \\ & \text { for } \\ & \text { funding. } \end{aligned}$ | 宮 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Libraries, art gallerles, and museums. | Parks and gardens. | Miscellaneous purposes. | Combined or unseported purposes. |  |  |  |  | Electric light and |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Funded } \\ & \text { and looting } \\ & \text { debts. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Special } \\ \text { assossmant } \\ \text { debts. } \end{gathered}$ |  | Total. | supply systems. | systerns and gas supply systems. | All other. |  |  |  |
| \$33,181,749 | \$170,055,849 | 880,583,100 | \$454,236,210 | \$88, 394,181 | 1518, 062, 370 | 11,081,044,134 | \$578,036, 236 | 322,559,125 | 4481,348,773 | 1117,258,433 | 884,286,088 |  |
| 28, 618,334 | 105,040.607 | 37,446,6299 | 383, ${ }^{\text {, }} \mathbf{9 7 2 0 , 6 6 9}$ | 52,476,075 | 12,597, 374 | 750,044,692 | 310,188,217 | 11,002,000 | 428,854,415 | 55,211,717 | 18,268, 600 |  |
| 2, $1,867,400$ | 27, 2605,159 | 16,571,037 |  | 17,314,216 | $2,075,989$ 768,870 | $115,394,199$ $109,303,124$ | 77,276,291 | $3,890,200$ $4,309,550$ | $34,227,708$ $10,803,582$ | 18,384, 168 | 10,460,716 |  |
| 1, 288,800 | 11, 508,678 | 6,836,703 | 20, 885 , 803 | 4,315,575 | 34, 315 | 63,314,486 | 55,621,577 | 1,922, 500 | 5,770,409 | 16,260, 286 | 5,985, 845 |  |
| 389,897 | 3,533,895 | 5,746,580 | 6,381,867 | 1,348,094 | 592, 822 | 43,887,693 | 40,850,159 | 1,431,875 | 1,602,659 | 9,409,853 | 8,163,438 |  |

GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 600,000 AND OVER IN 1917.

| 522,032,061 | \$58, ${ }^{13,57,388}$ | \$20,149,180 5,293, 954 | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 319,303,985 \\ 17,385,082 \end{array}$ | $528,256,154$ <br> $17,502,350$ | $\$ 5,530,543$ | 4574,746,346 | 8211, 648,260 |  | 43363,098,086 | $\$ 41,392,417$ |  | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1, $1,31,773$ | 13,681, ${ }^{1344}$ | -157, 1585 | 44,203,958 |  |  |  | 2, ${ }^{18}, 9610,505$ | 6 \$289,000 | $3,702,600$ $6,046,529$ | 2,876,300 | 3, $\mathbf{1 , 8 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ | 3 |
| 130,000 | 885,400 | 2, 706,000 |  |  |  | 2,624,000 | 2,624,000 | \%20,00 | 6, 10.020 | 5,065,000 |  |  |
| 1,186,000 | 16,727,511 | 1,847,588 | 956,000 |  | 702,000 | 36, 446,150 | 2,147,450 |  | 34,298,700 | 5,06,000 |  |  |
| 2,258,500 $\mathbf{8 0 0 , 0 0 0}$ | $6,321,000$ $\mathbf{1 , 1 6 2 , 0 0 0}$ | 438,000 100,000 | $2,726,400$ $2,825,184$ |  |  | $18,014,646$ $\mathbf{2}, 166,114$ | $13,012,646$ $2,168,114$ | 2,767,000 | 2,235,000 |  | 1,146,000 | ${ }^{6}$ |
|  | 2,450,000 | 4,543,000 | 1,110 |  | - | 24,763, 870 | 10,353,870 |  | 14,410,000 | 4,300,000 | 8,568,6000 | 8 |
|  | 1,651, 600 | 2,177,300 | 6,136,500 | 1,885, 885 | 474,000 | 10,763, 2000 | 9,569, 700 |  | 1,188,500 | 662,800 | 3,686,000 | 9 |
|  | 5,500 | 33,750 | 77,500 |  |  | 40,875,600 | 28,004,600 | 7,948,000 | 4,865,000 | 65,300 |  | 10 |

GROUP II.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN $191 \%$.

|  | \$3,743,590 | 52,178, 400 | \$829,418 | \$1,682,540 |  | \$12,361,924 | \$12,141,524 |  | 3220,400 | \$12,000 |  | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$987,500 | \% 952,000 | 5,188,000 | 819,600 |  |  | 11,104,000 | 8, 825,000 |  | 5,279,000 |  |  | 12 |
| 178, 00 | 2,194, 217 | 847, 200 | 42,500 $2,272,300$ | +392,183 | 5825000 | ${ }^{33}{ }^{382}$, 5000 | 14557, 2000 | 83800 | -18, 127,600 |  |  | 13 |
| 350, 000 | 4, 4 425,400 | 1,007,744 | 1, $2,241,300$ | 1,751,521 | 615,000 | $33,105,330$ $16,515,000$ | 14,527,630 | \$38,200 | $18,339,600$ $3,200,000$ | 205,000 | 6,600,000 | 14 |
| 7,118 | 468,987 | 3,081,488 | 131,597 |  | 60,989 | 12,719,444 | 11,757,500 |  | -861,944 | 11, 719,300 | 218,000 | 16 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6,019,300 | 17 |
| 40,000 100,000 | $3,187,451$ $4,000,000$ | 420,200 540,437 |  | $2,700,000$ $10,207,078$ |  | 2,600,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,600,000 \\ & 4,511,482 \end{aligned}$ | -3,852,0000 | 5,148,26i | 365,368 | 1,291,500 | 18 |
| 225, 000 | 3,009,200 | 695, 768 | 1,312,693 | 574,894 |  | 11, 108 ,235 | 10,732, 255 |  | 376,000 | 5,032,500 | 1,592,179 | 19 |
|  | 1,659,065 | 656,000 |  |  | 60,000 | 1,980,000 | 1,611,000 |  | 375,000 |  |  | 21 |

GROUP III.-CITIES HAV̇ING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.

|  | $\begin{aligned} & 51,050,000 \\ & 474,700 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8104,800 \\ 1,033,000 \end{array}$ | \$40,000 |  | 3,000 | \$11,083,200 | 58,569,000 |  | \$3,414,200 | $\begin{array}{r} 350,500 \\ 1,054,500 \\ \hline 075 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 330,000 \\ 1,000 \end{array}$ | 22 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\cdots 30,000$ | 2,129,000 | $1,144,400$ 678,600 |  |  |  | 133,000 |  |  | $133,000$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,033,000 \\ \quad 633,000 \end{array}$ | $478,000$ | 24 |
| \$30,000 | 1,326,000 | 715, 729 | 100,000 |  |  | $9,129,500$ 3,229000 | 3,220,000 |  | 3,000 |  |  | 28 |
| 600,000 310,000 | 1,012,000 | 190,284 | $4,114,340$ $\mathbf{2}, 809,800$ |  |  | $2,502,000$ $1,837,000$ | 2,257,000 |  | 245,000 | $\begin{array}{r} 360,000 \\ 3,010,400 \end{array}$ |  | 27 |
| 75,000 | 232, 200 | 1, 1386,000 | 2, 23,000 |  |  | 4,576,500 | 3,826,000 | 9912, $600^{\circ}$ | 38,000 |  |  | ${ }^{29}$ |
| $\cdots \cdots 90000$ | 1,915,000 | 574,670 | 372,800 | 1,085, 396 | 241,570 | 1,747,000 | 1,195,000 | $\cdots 300,0000$ | 2,923,200 | 867, 000 |  | 31 |
|  |  | 325,000 34,000 |  | 1,508,758 |  | 2,102,000 | 2,102,000 | 50,000 |  | $1,402,000$ 70,000 | $\begin{array}{r}82,000 \\ 2,004 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 32 33 |
| -100,0000 | 865,880 <br> 3850 <br> 850 | $\begin{array}{r}34,000 \\ \hline 880\end{array}$ | 1,256,500 | 1,606, 1 |  | 7,657,500 | 7,507, 000 |  | 150,000 | 210,008 | 2,72,000 | ${ }^{34}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 381,500 \\ 62,500 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 280,500 \\ 314,900 \end{array}$ | 1,803,649 |  | 50,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,305,500 \\ & 2,808,155 \end{aligned}$ | 5,305,500 | 1,030,550 | 121,080 | 2,788,600 | 976,450 | 35 36 |
| 9,500 | 361,885 | 1,067,250 | 1,155,378 | 1,788, 681 |  | $4,475,000$ $2,466,370$ | 4,475,000 $2,468,370$ |  |  | 700,000 | 108,800 300,000 | 37 |
| 30,0000 | 975,000 325,200 | -70, 750 | 102,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10,00 | 253,000 | ${ }_{39}$ |
|  | 1,060,284 | $1,500,000$ 68,000 | 675,000 | 2,520,000 |  | 3,390,000 | 3,350,000 |  | 40,000 | 985,000 38,000 | 141,039 529,000 | 40 |
|  | 368,000. | 210,000 | 15,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 800,000 | 42 |
| 250,000 | 100,000 318,500 | $1,000,000$ 88,718 | 20,000 |  | 125,000 | $1,561,000$ $1,448,200$ | 1,561,000 |  | 5,200 |  |  | 4 |
|  | 215, <br> 1830 <br> 483 | 1,508,400 | 23,000 | 794,450 | 8,800 | 1,583,280 | 1,508,100 |  | 7,180 | 92,000 | 18000 | ${ }_{45}^{48}$ |
|  |  |  | 165,000 |  |  | 1,70,000 | 1,10,00 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2750,000 | 3,800 | 1ib, 391 | 28,735 |  | 1,912,000 | 1,841,000 |  |  | 24,000 | 958,000 | 48 48 48 |
|  | 97,850 | 100,000 | 3,003 | 22,001 |  | 2, 075,842 | 2,075, 842 |  |  | 2,523,000 |  | 49 50 |
|  | 97,850 | 1,000,000 | 1,447,700 |  | 250,000 | 1,97,000 | 1,447,00 |  | 50,000 8,000 |  |  | 51 |
| 2,400 | 2,150 | 134,510 | 203,033 | 20,200 |  | 1,779,750 | 1, 479, 7750 |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{5}^{59}$ |
| 12,500 | 679, 750 | 32,100 | 1,653,000 |  |  | 3, 3 ,200,833 | 1,014,333 |  | 2,246,500 | 500,000 |  | $\stackrel{39}{55}$ |
| 115,000 | 320, 710 | 137,600 | 600. |  |  | 1,094,000 | 1,094,000 |  |  |  | 369,000 | 56 |
|  | 300,000 | 1,070,000 | 23,481 <br> 80 <br> 000 |  |  | $2,475,000$ 590,000 | 2, 475,000 |  |  |  | 290,000 | ${ }_{58}^{57}$ |
|  |  | 38,250 | 450, 243 |  |  | 1,883,200 | 1,850,700 |  | 32,600 | 20,000 |  | 59 |
|  | 41,000 | 15,000 68,000 | 409,000 |  |  | $2,889,833$ $1,669,000$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{2}, 88,839 \\ & 1,457,000 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 936, ${ }^{560}$ | 829,000 | 60 |
|  | 487,000 | 68,000 |  |  |  | 1,609,000 | 1,57,000 |  | 258,800 | 63,200 |  | 62 |
|  | 640, 800 | 190,300 19,500 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 258,800 |  |  | 62 |
| 35,000 | 152,000 <br> 132,750 <br> 135000 | 19,500 100,600 120,00 | $\begin{gathered} 39,797 \\ 785,500 \end{gathered}$ |  | 53,500 | $2,207,000$ <br> $2,236,500$ | 2,236,500 |  |  |  |  | 6 |
| , | 135, 000 | 125, 990 |  |  |  | 772,000 | 73,000 |  |  | 00,00 |  | 65 |
|  | 52,200 | 62,700 | 16,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 66 |

[^26]FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF CITIES.
Table 29.-FUNDED, FLOATING, AND SPECIAL ASSESSMENT DEBTS AT CLOSE OF
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number


GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.

| 67 | Yonkers, | 311,244, 951 | 88,173, 201 | \$330,600 | \$292,210 |  | \$152, 621 |  | \$128,500 | \$118,250 | 52,228, 470 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 68 | Schenectady, N: Y..... | 5,541, 603 | 5,078,603 | 18,000 | 169,500 | \$1,792,000 |  | 8550,000 | 447,759 |  | 1,728, 194 |
| ${ }_{70}^{60}$ | Kansas City Kans..... | 8,122,137 | 3,897, 188 | 200,000 30,000 | 60,000 280,000 | 1000000 | 211,368 | 17,787 | 100,860 15,000 | 30,000 92,000 | 1,879,400 |
| 71 |  | 7, $8,220,100$ | 4,608, 100 | 800,000 | 26,000 | 1,215,000 | 42i,900 |  | 783,100 | 92,000 | $1,815,748$ 370,000 |
| 72 | Duluth, Minn. | 7, 569, 275 | 4,275,375 | 179, 375 |  |  |  | 100,000 |  |  | 1,426,000 |
| 73 | Akron, Ohlo. | 9, 97000521 | 5, 138,521 | 117, 500 | 214,825 | 703, 965 | 8334,200 | 42, 475 | 944,793 | 17,000 | 1, 670,000 |
| 74 75 | Norfolk, Va | 10,650,980 |  | 24,799 | 264,419 <br> 172 <br> 150 | 998,333 |  | 89,897 | 2,792,999 | 139,800 | 763,835 |
| 75 | Etitabeth, N . | 4, $4,817,998$ | 4,753,899 |  | 172, 100 | 303,500 3060 | $\begin{array}{r} 49,944 \\ 299,233 \end{array}$ | 229,750 | 247,000 209,500 | 25,00 | 1,088,670 |
| 77 | Somerville, Mass | 1,729,000 | 1,713,000 |  |  | 320,000 |  | 33,000 | 321,000 |  |  |
| 78 | Waterbury, Conn | $5,277,990$ $2,616,650$ | 3, 577,990 $2,124,630$ | 25,000 5,000 |  | $\begin{array}{r}468,000 \\ \hline 282000\end{array}$ | 200,000 | 100,000 | 150,000 |  | 1, 488,990 |
| 88 | Manchester N. | 2, ${ }^{2}, 827,700$ | $2,124,630$ 1,35000 | 5,000 | 85,000 | 113,000 | 80,000 | 160,0009 | 462,000 | 70,000 | 1, 18050000 |
| 81 | Troy, N.Y. | 4,964, 440 | 2,144,404 |  | 4,650 | 2,025 |  | 6,000 | 115,895 |  | 830, 143 |
| 82 | Hoboken, N | 4,331,623 | 3,557, 221 | 125,000 | 261,147 | 125,137 | 886,451 |  | 813,267 |  | 1,257,869 |
| 8 | Whresebarte, Pa. | $\begin{array}{r}2,893,000 \\ 1,016 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2,779,000 | 140,000 | 148,000 | 165, 400 |  | 75,000 | 605,500 | 25,000 | 1,016,500 |
| 85 | Factsonville, Fis. | 1,016, 4,80 | 2,356, 813 | 137,900 | 64,000 | 830,000 | 155,000 |  | 221,000 | 12,500 | 375,000 |
| 80 | Evansville, Ind. | 1,888,100 | 2,307,700 | 3i, |  |  | 10, |  | 21, |  | 291,700 |
| 87 | Erie, | 2,155,696 | 1,841,381 | 10,000 | 12,000 | 188,000 | 104,581 | 100,000 | 15,000 |  | 1,005,000 |
| 88 | East St. Louis, | 2,617,724 | 1,905,724 |  | 12,017 | 462,823 | 386,041 |  | 47,587 |  | , 572, 264 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 89 \\ & 90 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {Passaic, }}^{\text {Harrisburg, }}$ Na. | $3,611,561$ $3,147,600$ | 1,892, 5550 |  | 66,500 85,000 | 721,000 | 259,500 | 245,500 | 210,801 48,800 | 6,000 | 1,201, 2120 |
| 91 | Peoria, III... | 1,879,598 | 1,879,593 | 96,000 |  | 219,500 | 518,098 | 249,000 |  |  | -608,000 |
| 92 | Wichita, Kans | 3,155,862 | 2,659,030 | 100,000 | 17,000 | 354,852 | 309,987 |  | 29,274 |  | 00 |
| 93 | Bayonne, N. J |  | 3,421,600 | 32,600 | 80,000 |  | 652, | 7,0 | 958, 558 |  | 1,662, 560 |
| 95 | Savannah, Ga. | 3, $3,727,500$ | 1,003, 000 |  |  | 188,000 |  |  |  |  | 610,500 15000 |
| 96 | Johrstown, Pa | 1,490,000 | 1,400,000 |  |  | 200,000 | 100,000 | 202,000 | 358,000 |  | 630,000 |
| 97 | Brockt | 3,993,100 | 2,220, 400 | 42,600 | 42, 500 | 658,500 | 101,000 | 24,000 | 236,450 | 11,500 | 1,094,000 |
| ${ }_{99}^{88}$ | E1 Paso Tex. |  | 4,319,295 | 439,900 |  | $1,039,200$ 395,000 |  |  | 62,500 435,000 |  | $1,011,000$ $1,169,000$ |
| 100 | Terre Haute, In | 1, 330, 463 | 1,230,463 |  | 70,000 | 398,000 170,000 | 116, 200 |  | 435,000 |  | 1,169,000 |
| 101 | Holyote, Mass. | 3,485,000 | 1,827,500 | 197, 488 | 294,936 | 137, 184 | 345, 313 | 15,344 | 72,329 | i1,756 | 384,842 |
| 10 | Portland, | 7,739,182 | 1,805,042 | 1,124,310 |  | 151,000 | 23,000 | 310,000 |  |  | 68,000 |
| 104 | Allentowh, | 1, $1,431,298$ | $1,358,030$ 799,481 |  |  | 18,500 5,108 |  |  |  |  | 1,235,030 |
| 105 | Canton, Ohio. | 5,711,662 | 4,841,982 | 1i,000 | 213,8000 | 966, 438 | 1,786,100 |  | 284,632 | 8,000 | ,516,000 |
| 106 | Charleston, S. | 4,154,319 | 386,919 |  | 23, 500 | 360, 973 |  |  | 281,796 | 8,000 | 23,000 |
| 107 | Chattanooga, Tenn. | 3,878,988 | 3,337,998 | 222,000 | 110,000 | 935,000 | 1,050,998 |  |  |  | 100,000 |
| 1108 | Pawtucket, B . | 7,280,838 | 5,209,836 |  | 109,336 133,695 | 1,007,000 |  | 465,500 | 1,018,000 |  | 576,000 |
| 110 | Altoona, Pa. | 2,837, 649 | 1,796, 649 | 101,430 | 133,695 13,500 | 437,500 329,347 | 882,892 |  | 6,600 |  | -,031,500 |
| 111 | Mobile, Ala. | 3,586,500 | 1836,500 |  |  | 100,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 886,500 \\ & 580,50 \end{aligned}$ | 30,300 | 6,00 |  | 150,000 |
| 112 | Atlantic City, N. | 10,579,250 | 7,737, 250 | 116,000 | 450,000 | 1,435,000 | 2,201,600 |  | 371,650 |  | 1,467,000 |
| 113 | Sioux City, Litlew | 1,628,436 | ${ }^{853,436}$ |  |  |  | 459,500 |  | 2,836 |  | 1,491,000 |
| 114 |  | $1,562,634$ <br> 2,900 <br> 148 | 1,562,684 |  |  | 133,839 |  |  | 292,914 |  | 281,000 |
| 116 | Caginaw, Mich | 1,663,900 | 1,288,400 |  |  | 60, 000 | 142, 600 |  | 295,348 |  | 248,000 |
| 117 | Flint, sith |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 118 | Rocklord, II | 1,480,653 | 1,384, 563 |  |  | 338,633 | 418, 820 |  | 80,333 |  | 485, 000 |
| 119 | Tampa, Fl , | 3,654,612 | 3,384, 112 | 300,00000 | , | 301182 | 635,87 | 154,000 | 20,000 |  |  |
| 120 | Pueblo, Colo | 3,153,340 | 1,542,340 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} 01,000 \\ 90,000 \end{aligned}$ | $-397,400^{-1}$ | 206,000 | 748,784 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 804,112 \\ & 410,940 \end{aligned}$ |
| 121 | Now B | 3,822,000 | 2,431,000 | 215,000 |  | 1,125,000 | 50,000 |  |  |  | 022,000 |
| 122 | San Diego, Cal. ${ }^{\text {Bincham }}$ | 11,001,674 | 3,395, 265 |  | 147,000 | 503,015 |  | 36,500 | 101,000 |  | 871, 000 |
| 124 | Yinghamton, $\mathrm{Pa} . . .$. | 2,228,509 | 2,228, 509 | 180,500 | 77,000 | 255,405 |  | 411,850 | 15,000 | 88,000 | 1,098,540 |
| 124 | Yori, Pa. | 1,509,200 | 1,509,200 |  | 77,000 | 670, 500 | 359,700 |  | 42,500 |  | 276,000 |
| 125 | Springtield, Ohio. | 3,142,402 | 2,639,539 | 10,000 | 127,362 | 509, 690 | 689, 158 | 47,850 | 452,479 | 125,000 | 500,000 |
| 127 | ${ }_{\text {Laiden, }}$ Lancaster, Pa . | 1,959,000 | 1,798,900 |  | 35,000 | 1,043,000 | 89,000 |  | 182,000 |  | 195,900 |
| 128 | Augusta, Ga................... | 1,8,874,500 | 2,185,000 |  | 45,000 | 376,000 30,000 | 5,000 |  | 50,000 |  | 730,000 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 30,000 |  |  | 45,00 | 0,000 |  |

GROUP V,-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.

| 129 | Kalamazoo, Mich. | 51,545,710 | 31,284,010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 130 | Davenport, Iows.. | 1,552,626 | 1,019,626 |  | -55,000 | 123,500 | 3299,250 | \$47,000 | \$4,500 | \$28,000 | \$433,000 |
| 132 | Topeka ${ }^{\text {Kans.. }}$ Salem, Mass... | $2,617,611$ $2,450,500$ | $1,753,511$ $1,689,500$ | \$60,000 |  | 206,060 | 861, 112 | 90,578 | 34,50 |  | 438, 661 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 44,500 | 401,500 |  | 90,500 | 20,000 |  | 423,000 |
| ${ }_{134}^{133}$ | Haverhll, Mass. Passdena, Cal | $2,421,000$ $2,692,509$ | $1,795,000$ $1,196,884$ |  | 58,232 | 104,481 |  | 152,000 | 645,569 | 104,252 | 659,900 |
| 135 | Bay Clity, Mich.. | 1,194, 000 | 1, 8822,000 | 110,000 | 82,175 | 63,750 118,000 |  | 85,000 | 10,937 |  | 791, 820 |
| 136 | Mckeesport, Pa . | 1,542,064 | 1,070,964 |  |  | 122,654 | 26i,3i10 | 37,000 | 14,000 | 36,000 | 107,000 652,000 |
| 137 | Huntington, W. V | 2,031,200 | 1,941,200 | 205,000 | 47,000 | 215,000 | 505,200 |  |  |  | 924, 000 |
| 138 | Racine, Wis.... | 1,041,632 | 1,957,632 |  | 14,000 | 233,000 43 4 | 10,000 | 38,000 | 18,000 |  | 368,000 |
| 140 | Chelsea, LIass. | 2,701,220 | 2,210,060 |  | 710,600 | 43,270 17,000 | 832,331 |  | 157,960 |  | 459,600 846,000 |

: Exclusive of school and other departmontal buildings.

YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE FOR WHICH INOURRED: 1917-Continued.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 110.]

| nscurred for aeneral purposes-continued. |  |  |  |  | Incurred for purposes of municipal service cnterprises. | nNCURRED YOR PURPOSES OF PUBLIC SERVICE ENTERPRISES AND INVESTMENTS. |  |  |  | Incurred for refunding: | Incurred fundling.' |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Libraries, | Parks and gardens. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Miscella- } \\ & \text { neous } \\ & \text { purposes. } \end{aligned}$ | Combined or unreported purposes. |  |  | Total. | Water supply systems. | Eloctric IIght and <br> power systoms and gas systems. | All other. |  |  |  |
| laries; and museams. |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fundod } \\ & \text { and floating } \\ & \text { debts. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Spocial } \\ \text { aspesment } \\ \text { debts. } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 吕 |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.


GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.

|  | \$2,000 | \$20, 000 | \$274, 760 |  | 142,000 | $\$ 119,700$ 243,000 | S116, 700 |  | 3,000 243,000 |  | \$290,000 | 129 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 37,500 | 88,700 |  |  | - . ${ }^{\text {40,000 }}$ | 620,000 | 620,000 |  |  | \$204, 100 |  | 130 |
| .............. | 10,000 |  |  |  |  | 708,000 | 708,000 |  | - 0 ........- | 18,000 | 35,000 | 132 |
|  |  | 2,784 | 39,000 |  |  | 625,000 | 625,000 |  |  |  |  | 133 |
|  | 72,714 | 40,000 |  | \$220,000 | .....-....- | $\begin{array}{r}1,495,625 \\ \hline 350,000\end{array}$ | 1,246,250 | $\$ 249,375$ 20,000 |  | 22,000 |  | 134 |
| \|-........... | 200,000 | -........-*.- | 16,000 | \$220,000 | ............... | 350,000 277,000 | 277,000 | 20,00 |  | 22,000 | -195,000 | 136 |
|  |  | 20,000 |  |  |  | 10,000 |  |  | 10,000 |  | 80,000 | 137 |
| .......... | -69,932 | 20,700 |  |  |  | 14,000 182,480 | 140,480 | - 52,000 | 14,000 | 70,000 487,520 | ......... | 138 |
| ....... | 50,000 106,000 | 139,200 | 1,007, 600 |  |  | 182,480 330,000 | $330,000$ | 62,00 |  | 141,400 | $\cdots *-18,760$ |  |
|  | $8 \text { Ine }$ | cludes fundod cludes bonds i | debt oblicatio issued for light | ons issued to re plant. | deem revent | ns, judgme | nts, warrants, | and other ter | mporary obliga | tions. |  |  |

FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF CITIES.
Table 29.-FUNDED, FLOATING, AND SPECIAL ASSESSMENT DEBTS AT CLOSE OF
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

|  | CITY. | Total. | nicurbed for ganeral purposes. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total. | $\begin{gathered} \text { General } \\ \text { governt } \\ \text { muildings. } \end{gathered}$ | Police and fire ments. | Sowers and sowage disposal. | Highways. |  |  | Charities, hospitals, and corrections. | School buildings. |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Street pavements. | $\left\|\begin{array}{c}\text { Bridges and } \\ \text { abointion } \\ \text { of grade } \\ \text { crossings. }\end{array}\right\|$ | Other highway purposes. |  |  |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued,

| 141 | Suporior, Wis | \$1,455,824 | \$1,415,824 |  | \$30,000 | \$540,007 | \$191,817 | \$50,000 | 358,000 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 142 | Macon, Ga. | 1,002,300 | 929,300 |  | 10,00. | 159,000 | 358,300 |  | 86,000 | \$245,000 | ............. |
| 143 | Muskogee, Onia | 3,041, 654 | 1,810, 000 |  | 60,000 | 675,000 |  |  |  |  | 780,000 |
| 144 | Woonsocket, R. I. | $\begin{aligned} & 3,685,000 \\ & 4,651,300 \end{aligned}$ | 3, 706,000 3,300 | \$100,000 | 23,000 | $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 1,259,000 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 40,000 | 742,500 | 440,000 | 47,900 | 2475 <br> 924,000 <br> 000 |
| 146 | Montgomery, Ala. | 3,846,761 | 2,436,761 |  | 22,166 | 345,000 | 325,000 |  | 913,095 |  |  |
| 147 | Butto Mont | 1,381,368 | 691, 368 |  |  |  |  |  | 67,967 |  | 60 |
| 148 | Wheeling, W. Va........... | $1,009,200$ | ${ }^{482,700}$ |  |  |  |  | 30,800 | 301,900 |  | 150,000 |
| 149 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{2}, 11,000 \\ & 1,161,013 \end{aligned}$ | 1,625,000 | 380,000 | 65,000 | 175,000 |  |  | 560,000 233,392 |  | 225,000 482,500 |
| 151 | East 0 | 3,481,925 | 2,006,925 | 3,000 | 89,000 | 156,500 | 43,000 |  | 187,696 |  |  |
| 152 | Lansing, Mich | 389,621 | 25 |  | 8,000 | 41, 100 | 159, 200 | 8,000 |  |  | 50,600 |
| 153 | Galveston, Tex | $6,118,500$ $2,250,200$ | 4,818,500 | 300,000 | 72,000 | 285,000 804,650 |  |  | 473,000 |  | 283,000 |
| 155 | Chestor, ${ }^{\text {Pa}}$ | 1,956, 100 | 1,349,707 | 65,000 | 41,100 | ${ }^{80,417}$ | 628,750 | 1,300 | $\begin{aligned} & 20,300 \\ & 32,667 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 256,800 \\ & 471,500 \end{aligned}$ |
| ${ }^{156}$ | Perth Ambo | 3,103, | 1,777 | 38,000 | 48,000 | 179,600 | 165,000 |  | 15,000 | 2,500 | 780,400 |
| 157 | Ner Castle, | 1, 817,038 | 1, 892,038 |  |  | 35,000 485,000 |  |  | 327,000 |  | 397,000 238,000 |
| 159 | Springfield, Mo | 1,208,701 | 1,208,701 |  | 24,000 | -88,000 | - |  | 24,000 | 6,201 | 236,000 20,000 |
| 160 | Hamilton, Ohio | 2,889,152 | 1,986,152 |  | 64,500 | 366,337 | 103,716 | 19,500 | 488,099 |  | 623,000 |
| 161 | Charl | 2,552,101 | 1,301, 600 | 40,000 |  | 259,000 | 865, 000 |  | 485,000 |  | 40,000 |
| 162 | Decatur, D It | 1,374,020 | ${ }^{678} \mathbf{8 1 6 0}$ |  |  | 28,209 | 439,029 |  |  |  | 494,000 115,000 |
| 164 | Portsmouth, | 1,700,000 | 1,431,900 |  |  | 225,000 | 355,500 |  | - 2058,000 | 20,000 | 138, 400 |
| 165 | Everett, Mass. | 1,578,375 | 1,201,375 |  | 10,000 | 635,000 | 54,000 |  | 183, 260 | 8,000 | 333, 178 |
| 166 | San Jose, | 1,211,175 | 1,211,175 | 42,625 | 127,625 | 293, 250 |  | 49,500 | 50 |  | 548,625 |
| 168 | Pittsfeld, Mas | 2,720,800 | 1,235,500 |  |  | 569,000 | 60,000 |  |  |  | 507,000 |
| 169 | Quincy, Mass | $2,033,075$ | 1,368, 575 |  | 5890 | 650, 179 |  | $\begin{array}{r}175,000 \\ 17 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 335,000 288,820 | 30 | 170,000 <br> 419 <br> 188 |
| 170 | Elmira, N. Y | 2,764,000 | 1,106,500 | 120,000 |  |  | 470,500 | 170,000 |  |  | 182,000 |
| 171 | Joliot | 980,324 | 646,824 |  |  | 13 | 428,800 |  | , |  | 50 |
| 172 173 | Newr Rochelle, | $3,213,848$ <br> $1,173,394$ | 3,169,013 | 87,000 | 188,215 |  | 4,80 | 76,220 | 149, 880 |  | 718,000 |
| 174 | Codar Rapids, Io | 1, 1221,600 | 898, 600 |  | 21,488 7,500 | 213, 2300 |  | 267, 100 | 39,464 | 2,179 | 280,000 409000 |
| 175 | Niagam Falls, N. | 3,696,003 | 2,422,008 | 68,800 | 59,500 | 1,012,800 | 802,630 | 270,000 | 1,0747 |  | 398,919 |
| 176 | Mount Vernor | $\begin{aligned} & 4,582,377 \\ & 1,25,4243 \end{aligned}$ | 3,737,373 | 209,000 | 248,000 | 651,500 | 337,000 | 60,000 | 650,000 |  | 1,237,050 |
| 177 178 | Amsterdam, |  | 668,422 $2,020,282$ | -30,000 |  | 283,000 123,450 | 58, 669 | 150,000 |  |  | 1, 138,850 |
| 179 | Quincy, III. | 2,510, 800 | 2,237,800 |  | 79,00 | 123,450 | 632,133 32,800 | 75,000 | 560,199 |  | 638,500 <br> 182,500 |
| 180 | Jamestown, N | 1,969,093 | 1,369, 493 | 65,000 | 25,000 | 358,000 | 306,639 | 77, 020 |  | 83,334 | 434,000 |
| 181 | Taunton, Mass | 2,598,719 | 1, | 735 |  | 565,000 | 20,000 | 38,184 | 293,400 | 2,000 |  |
| 182 183 | Oshkoch, Wis. | 1,342, 750 | 691, 750 |  | 3,000 | 35,000 |  | 225, 000 | 203,400 | 2,000 |  |
| 184 | Eresno, Cal | 1, $1,320,300$ | 1,281,300 | 000 |  | 107,500 | 18,000 | 195, 279 |  |  | 497,000 |
| 185 | Everett, Was | 3,529,618 | 1,291,618 |  |  | 163,930 |  |  | 717,688 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 536,800 \\ & 400,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| 186 | Lima, Oh | 2,040,001 | 1,124,061 |  | 73,000 | 63,902 |  |  | 56,000 |  |  |
| 187 | Jackson, Milch | 1,190,794 | 1,018,919 |  | 7,000 | 189,000 | 181,729 | 47,000 | 60,000 | 150,000 | 26,000 |
| 188 | Stockton, Cal | 1, 440,375 | 1,440, 375 |  |  | 597,450 | 144, 925 |  |  | 150,000 | 698,000 |
| 180 | Austin, Tex.... | 2,902,324 | 1,543,000 |  | 58,35 | 338,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 306,339 \\ & 645,000 \end{aligned}$ |  | 25,178 |  | 79,000 510,000 |
| 192 | Columbia, 8. | 2,163,754 | 548,754 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 192 | Boise, Idaho. | 1,077, 5588 | 955, 227 | 80,500 | 46,250 | 140,631 | 235,269 |  |  |  | 273,000 405,000 |
| 193 | Aurora, Ill... | 1,180,200 | 8588,200 |  |  | 10,301 30,741 4500 | 461, 116 | 22,500 | 8,843 |  | 335,000 |
| 195 | Waco, Tex. | 2,772,500 | 1,841,000 | 40,000 | 65,0000 | $\begin{gathered} 45,800 \\ 246,000 \end{gathered}$ | 31,500 | 11,900 75,000 | 655,000 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 250,000 \\ & 646,000 \end{aligned}$ |
| 106 | Joplin, Mo | 674,500 | 584,500 |  |  | 19,000 |  | 73,500 |  |  |  |
| 197 | Orange, N. ${ }^{\text {Ljnchburg, }} \mathbf{V}$, | 2,372, 178 | $1,802,328$ $1,768,300$ | 50,000 | 16,875 | 1,086,465 |  | 7,600 | -73,998 | 300 | 580,000 |
| 189 | Bellingham, Wash. | 1,590,765 | 1,88, 765 |  |  | 100,000 40 |  |  | 565,000 | 34,300 | 245,200 |
| 200 | Colorado Springs, C | 1,994, 636 | 664,236 | 110,000 |  | 74,200 |  | 2i,000 | $\begin{array}{r} 543,537 \\ 51,336 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 296,000 \\ & 407,700 \end{aligned}$ |
| 201 | Brook | 1,614,092 | 1,168,140 |  |  | 176,600 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 203 | Danvile, $\mathrm{Kenosha}, \mathrm{Wis}$. | 816, 126 | 818.126 |  | 1,500 | 167, 789 | 384, 254 | 78,000 |  |  | 183,900 |
| 205 | Newport, Ky | 1,155, 750 | 477,250 | 18,00 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 166,000 |
| 205 | La Crosse, Wis. | 1,054,561 | 825, 561 |  | 0,000 | $\begin{array}{r} 95,050 \\ 108,000 \end{array}$ | 219,600 |  |  |  | 67,600 |
|  | Council Bluffs, I | 1,073,000 | 454,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 207 | TVinston-salem | 2,674, 175 | 1,726,783 | 125,000 | 98,000 | 365, 000 | 21,046 |  | 37,0000 |  | 189,440 |
| 209 | Ogden, Utah. | 1,551, 185 | 821,185 |  | 8,000 | 185,000 | 423,933 |  |  | 90,000 | 120,000 |
| 210 | Norristown, Pa. | 956,955 | 705,305 |  |  |  | 160,091 |  | 109,559 |  | 195,000 |
| 211 | Stamiord, Conn | 1,931,330 | 1,809,080 | 186,750 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 411,250 |
| 212 | Zanesville, Oh | 1, 533,978 | 903,878 |  | 34,800 | 132, ${ }^{\text {125 }}$ | 281,552 |  |  |  | 651, 3250 |
| 214 | Waltham, Mas. | 2,499,400 | 2,181,900 | , 615 | 36,000 | 685,500 |  | 5,833 | 733,409 | 500 | 601, 000 |
| 215 | Easton, Pa.... | 946, 200 | 769, 300 | 16,200 | 35,345 37,100 | 197, 11780 |  | 100 | 42,770 |  | 309, 840 |
| 218 | Charleston, W. | 1,761,700 | 1,511,700 |  |  | 11,601 | 11,100 | 1,000 | 157,399 | 1,500 | 360, 500 |
| 217 | Poughzeepsie, | 2,282, 369 | 1,700,369 |  |  |  | 701, 369 | 60,000 | 555,500 |  | 826,200 365,000 |
| 218 |  | $1,380,600$ $2,014,375$ | 1,272,500 | 171,000 | 94,000 | 148,000 |  |  |  |  | 365,000 380,000 |
| 218 | Whmagron, N. C.......... | 2,014,315 | 1,030,875 |  |  | 210,000 |  |  | 455,000 |  | 143,975 |

2 Exclusive of school and other departmontal buildings.

YEAR, CLASSIFIED BY PURPOSE FOR WHICH INCURRED: 1917-Continued.
assignod to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, soe page 110.]

| InCURRED POR GENERAL PURPOSRE-continuod. |  |  |  |  | Incurred for pur: poses of municipal service ontorprises. | necurred for futposes of public benvice enterPRISES AND INVESTMENTS. |  |  |  | Incurrod for ros funding. ${ }^{2}$ | Incurred tunding. ${ }^{2}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Libraries, | Parks and gardens. | Miscellas neous purposes. | Combliod or unreported purposes. |  |  | Total. | Water supply systeras. | Eloctric- <br> Ilght and power systems and gas systoms. | All other. |  |  | 包 |
| larles, and museums. |  |  | Funded and floating debts. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Spocial } \\ \text { assessment } \\ \text { debts. } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 硒 |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\cdots{ }^{\mathbf{\$} 20000000}$ | $\begin{gathered} -54,500 \\ -35,000 \end{gathered}$ | з $\mathbf{8 1}, 0000$ |  |  |  | Sesi, 060 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 40,000 \\ & 110,000 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | ${ }_{142}^{14}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,015,6810 | 915, 880 | 8100,000 |  | \$200,000 | $\cdots$ | 1438 |
| \$30,000 | 5,000 | 3,000 |  |  |  | 1,188,000 | 1,187,000 |  |  |  |  | 14 |
|  | 42,500 | 481,000 |  |  |  | 935,000 | 825,000 |  | 110,000 |  | 475,000 | 146 |
|  |  |  |  | \$531,241 |  | 450,000 | 330,000 | 100,000 |  | 690,000 136,500 |  | ${ }^{147}$ |
|  | 120,000 | 100,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 506,5000000 \\ & 535,000 \\ & 1350 \end{aligned}$ | 273,000 | ${ }_{159}^{159}$ |
|  | 52,000 | 40,000 | 35,000 | 734 |  | 1,265,000 | $1,265,000$ |  |  |  | 150,000 | 151 |
|  |  | 2,0ii 1,5000 | 1,3788,0000 | 16,621 |  | $1,14,100$ 887 8 |  | 40,000 | 5,000 |  | 120,000 | ${ }_{153}^{152}$ |
|  | 2,000 | 38,400 18,333 | 302,000 |  |  | 650,500 45,833 | 650,500 |  | 45,883 | 54i,000 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1an',000 } \\ 10,500 \end{gathered}$ | 1 |
|  | 38,000 |  |  | 11,200 | 3150,000 | 1,007, 5000 | 902,000 |  | 105,500 |  | 168,000 | 150 |
|  | 94.500 | 266,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 256,0000 | 50,0000 | ${ }^{157}$ |
| 10,000 | 3,000 | 228,000 | 90,000 |  |  | ¢ 685,0000 |  | - ${ }^{3} \mathbf{0} 7,600$ |  | $2 \mathrm{ij5,000}$ |  | ${ }_{150}^{159}$ |
|  |  | 12,000 |  |  |  | 870,501 <br> 321700 | 80,501 |  | 05,000 |  | 380,000 | 161 |
|  | 22,000 |  |  |  |  | 321,700 | 321,760 129,00 |  |  | 66s,7820 |  |  |
| 900 | 18,000 | $\begin{gathered} i 50,000 \\ 10,037 \end{gathered}$ | 285,000 |  |  | 25,400 | 200,000 |  | 125,400 | 222,700 113,000 | 20,000 | ${ }^{164}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ${ }^{2} 23,000$ |  |  |  | 1,465300 |  |  |  |  | 167 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,569,506 |  | $\begin{gathered} 15,000 \\ 2,000 \end{gathered}$ | $0,000$ | 193,000 | ${ }_{169}^{168}$ |
| ..... | 18,000 |  | 148,000 |  |  | 1,480,000 | 1,480,000 |  |  |  | i77,600 |  |
| ,490 | 14,000 | 10,774 73,500 |  |  |  | 213,500 | 213,500 |  |  | 52,000 44,833 | 77,000 | 171 |
|  | \% ${ }^{\mathbf{9}, 810} \mathbf{8 1 0}$ |  |  |  | i,907 | 2isi, 2077 | 230,000 |  | 2i, 517 |  | 38, 900000 | 174 |
|  |  |  | 2, 406 |  |  | 1,274,900 | 1,225, 500 |  | 39,400 |  |  | 75 |
|  |  | 115,000 | 823 | 229,000 |  |  |  |  |  | 355,000 | 180,000 | ${ }^{77}$ |
|  | 85,000 |  |  |  |  | - 488,0000 | $\begin{array}{r} 886,000 \\ 485,000 \end{array}$ |  | 20,000 |  |  | ${ }_{78}^{17}$ |
|  | 22,500 |  |  |  |  | 130, c00 coi | 130,000 532,500 |  |  | -130,000 |  | 179 |
|  | 2,00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3,200 \\ & 00,000 \end{aligned}$ | 65, 1,7000 | 2,75 | 10,000 |  |  | 1,865,500 | 4,500 | 408, 000 | 33,000 20,000 |  |  | 181 |
|  | 69,000 |  |  |  |  | 500, 000 | 800, 000 |  |  | 10,000 | 214,000 |  |
|  | 47,000 |  |  | io,ogi |  | 1,625,000 | 1, 625,000 |  | ,000 |  | ¢із,000 | 185 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{\text {S56 }}$ |
| is,000 | 22,500 | 4,000 | i28,100 |  |  | 126,875 | 105, 878 |  | 21,00 | 45,000 |  | 187 |
|  | 132,400 | 6,0\%3 | 173, 600 |  | i0,0]is | i, $1,384,304$ |  |  | 200,400 4,000 | $\begin{aligned} & 138,000000 \\ & 125,000 \end{aligned}$ |  | 190 |
|  |  |  | 754 |  |  | 765,000 | 705,000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3, 0 ¢00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 87,850 | 36, 3 ;76 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 322, | 22,000 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | -06,000 | -10,000 |  |  |  | 810,000 | 819,000 |  |  | 112,500 |  | 195 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 90,000 |  |  | 90,000 |  |  | 980 |
|  | 25,000 | 372,300 | 451,600 |  | 90,8 | 8780,000 | 839,000 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $8,800^{\circ}$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1803,000 \\ 1,300,400 \end{array}$ |  |  | 519,000 |  | 190 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | . |  |
|  | 118,000 | 90, ${ }_{9}$ |  |  |  | 678,000 | 641,000 |  | 37,0̈00 | siö |  | 2 |
|  | 75,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\cdots$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 561, 000 |  |  | 08,0005 |  | ${ }^{58,000}$ | ${ }^{206}$ |
| 8, 8,307 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{C} 165,000 \\ & 15,000 \end{aligned}$ | 36,000 |  |  |  | 520,000 | 520,000 |  |  | 400,000 | 80,000 | 8 |
|  |  |  |  | 1,169 |  | 550,000 | 550,000 |  |  | 125,500 |  | 10 |
| 33,000 |  |  | 485, 780 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 122,250 | - |
|  | 120 | 28,200 |  |  |  | - | - 542,005 |  | 22,000 | 77,0 |  | 212 |
| $\cdots{ }^{60,0000}$ |  | i,280 |  |  |  | 167, 100 | 162,000 |  | 5,100 |  |  | 15 |
|  | 19,900 | 32,000 |  |  | 3,300 | .......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 490, 000 | 400,000 |  |  |  | 8,000 | 127 |
|  | 61,000 | $229,500$ | ,000 |  | \|-...........|| | 470,000 | 170,000 |  |  |  | 507,400 | 219 |

Includes funded debt obligations issued to redeern revenue loans, jadgments, warrants, and other temporary obligations.
I Includes bonds issued for a ferry owned but not operated by the city.

Table 30.-FUNDED AND FLOATING DEBT OBLIGATIONS, SPECIAL ASSESSMENT BONDS AND OERTIFICATES,
[F'or a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number

| \% | catr. | Total. | 3 par cant. | 34 per cent. | 33 per cent. | 3.05 per cent. | 34 per cant. | 4 per cent. | 45 per cent. | 43 per cent. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Grand total. | 83,577,044,378 | \$441,375,078 | \$20,227,000 | \$545,602,857 | 315,489,300 | \$12,464,022 | \$1,044, 284,320 | 8377,475,884 | 8887,743,717 |
|  | Group | 2,190,600, 1 | 430, 189,754 | 19,561,000 | ${ }^{431,9623,050}$ | 1,015, | 9,389,500 | 552, 04,309 | 323, 823,836 | ${ }^{2906}$,909, 459 |
|  | Group IIİ. |  | 2,697,000 $7,029,400$ | 258,000 | 47, $47,23,210$ | - ${ }^{322,300}$ | ${ }^{1,2435,000}$ | 188,261,788 | 18,014, 229 | ${ }^{924,100,601}$ |
|  | Grop IV.............................. | 263,735,899 | 644,000 |  | 11,243, 627 | 228,000 |  | 85, 316,667 |  |  |
|  | Group V................. | 190, 727, 679 | 820, 224 | 189,000 | 9,542,403 | 744,000 | 667,422 | 55,786, 464 | 3,781,507 | 62, 266, 478 |

GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1917.

|  | New York, N. Y. | \$1,456,815,449 1110 06, 128 | 3417,066,954 | \$11,646,000 | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 274,489,649 \\ & 1,679,750 \end{aligned}$ | \$20, 000 | \$6,409,500 | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 180,567,117 \\ & 70,664,450 \end{aligned}$ | \$288,609,436 | 5211, 209, 768 <br> 799, 500 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | Chicago mhi....... | 119, 12033,340 | 9,153,400 | 5,000 | 37,079,7500 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 70,664,450 \\ & 95,824,325 \end{aligned}$ | 7,000,000 |  |
| 4 | St. Louis, Mo. | 24,823,000 |  | 2,708,000 | 1,8800.000 | 925,000 |  | 16, 182, ${ }^{6000}$ |  | 750,000 |
| 5 | Boston, Mass. | 128, 441, 881 | 3,963,400 |  | 59,042,331 |  |  | 89,962, 550 | 5,472,000 | 1,600 |
| 7 | Cleveland Ohio |  |  |  | 1,500,000 |  |  | 35, 0961708 | 5,987,000 | 26,378,466 |
| 8 | Detrolt, mich. B.itimore, sld . | 32, 95009,580 |  | 1,704,000 |  | 100,000 |  | $24,701,868$ $37,804,000$ |  | 3,973, 418 |
| ${ }^{0}$ | Pittsburgh, Pa | $65,524,027$ $84,180,000$ |  | 3,500,000 | 2,247,100 |  |  | 27,559, 620 | 21,605,400 | 7,094, 5000 |
| 10 | Los Angeles, Ca | 34, 180, 800 |  |  |  |  | 2,880,0 | 3,641,675 |  | 42,280, 200 |

GROUP TH-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1917.

| 11 |  | \$42, 568, 850 | \$235,000 |  | 56,221, 632 |  |  | \$18,420, 109 | \$8,493, 322 | \$8,031,499 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 13 | San Francisco, Cal. .............. | - $18,663,104$ | 32,000 |  | 3,033,900 |  |  | 4,578, 130 |  | 12,081, 921 |
| 14 | Cinclnnati, Ohio.................. | 82, 197, 097 | 2,130,000 |  | 22, 794,490 | \%,791, 0.00 | \$9,000 | 31,092,769 | 1,633,060 | 16, 260,690 |
| 15 | Nowark N. J................... | 60, 215,004 |  |  | 8,810,000 | 512,000 | 75,000 | 30,604,664 | 4,329,800 | 12,596,920 |
| 16 | New Orleans, La............... | 48,159, 527 |  |  |  |  |  | 31,037,000 |  |  |
| 17 | Washington, D, G............. | 6,040,300 |  |  |  | 6,049,300 |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | Minneapolis, Minn............. | $30,702,657$ $44,443,455$ | 300,000 |  | 870,000 |  | 1,1i0,000 | $28,651,742$ | 1,002,962 | $3,478,242$ $16,735,830$ |
| 20 | Jersey Clit, N. J................ | 35,818,131 |  |  | 533,055 |  | 54,000 | 14,265,581 | 1,894,000 | 16, 16575,495 |
| 21 | Kansas City, Mo. | 15,760, 428 |  |  | 1,741,000 |  |  | 6,685, 650 |  | 5,458,000 |

GHOUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1017.


[^27]and revenue bonds, NOTES, AND INTEREST-BEARING WARRANTS, CLASSIFIED BY RATE OF INTEREST: 1017. asslgned to each, see page 10. For a text discussion of this table, soe page 112.]

| $4{ }^{4}$ per cont. | 5 per cent. | 85 per cant. | $55^{2}$ per cent. | $55^{5}$ per cont. | 6 per cent. | 7 per cent. | 8 per cent. | Other roporied rates. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rates } \\ \text { not } \\ \text { reported. } \end{gathered}$ | Noninterest- boaring. | 或克 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 88,379,964 | \$260, 412,548 | \$211,615 | 30,070,371 | \$12,798 | 579,028,344 | 88,050, 101 | \$850,613 | 363,072,500 | \$16,045,992 | 50,230,418 |  |
|  | $39,041,030$ |  | 491,000 |  | 30,364,314 | 2,058,201 |  | 49, 856, 573 | 1,921,504 | 2,600, 593 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} 1,391,301,301 \\ 3,028,980 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 63, \\ 62,313,941 \\ \hline 125 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,270,455 \\ 32,454,269 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,706,06 \\ & 1, \% 206 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $10,279,398$ $1,780,734$ | 4, 2111,011 |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 67,615 \\ & 69,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{5}, 700,660 \\ & 1,575,464 \end{aligned}$ | 12,798 | $\begin{array}{r} 3,454,269 \\ E_{2}, 102,173 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 152,600,537 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 499,050 \\ & 73,505 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 3,208,071 $1,618,000$ | $1,780,734$ $1,146,688$ | 243, 246 $1,079,883$ |  |
| 3,544, 820 | 46,016, 731 | $\mathbf{7 5 , 0 0 0}$ | $1,300,247$ |  | 9,128, 133 | 1,456, 737 | 278,088 | 3,883,181 |  |  |  |


|  | $\begin{array}{r} \begin{array}{r} 55,216,160 \\ 23,164,140 \\ 65 \\ 380,000 \end{array} \end{array}$ | ............. | \|............... |  | $\begin{array}{r} 327,244,600 \\ 30,000 \end{array}$ | \%2,099,000 | .............. | $\begin{array}{r} 1332,122,600 \\ 213,612,500 \\ 31,000 \end{array}$ | $\mid \ldots \ldots \ldots .1$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 21,065 \\ 4,249 \\ 21,550 \end{array}$ | 12344 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \|.................. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -...-.......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| . |  | ........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - | 6,289,118 |  |  |  | 18,250 |  |  | 12,285,000 |  | 2,090,251 |  |
| -............. | 1,948,900 |  |  |  | 3,500 |  |  |  |  | 280,438 1,380 | 8 |
|  | $1,948,980$ 438,969 |  |  |  | 197,000 |  |  | $61,800,000$ 353,73 | i, $885,965^{\circ}$ | 1,380 | 8 |
|  | 1,335,800 |  | \$491,000 |  | 2,864,964 | 587, 261 |  |  |  |  | 10 |

GROUP II-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000 IN 1017.


GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.


[^28]Table 30.-FUNDED AND FLOATING DEBT OBLIGATIONS, SPECLAL ASSESSMENT BONDS AND CERTIFICATES, AND
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabetically by states, with the number


GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.

| 67 | Yonkors, | \$44,193,700 |  | \$119,000 | \$31,008,850 |  |  | \$3,514,991 | \$2,153,000 | 34,288,010 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 68 | Schencetady, N. | 7,195,809 | \$55,000 |  | 338,945 |  | \$400,000 | 1,771,911 | 784,000 | 1,892,500 |
| 76 | Kansas City Kans............ | 8,217,173 |  |  |  |  |  | 100,000 |  | $5,303,054$ <br> $\mathbf{2 , 4 4 3}, 000$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 70 \\ & 71 \end{aligned}$ | Wlimington, Del. .............. | $\begin{aligned} & 7,774,212 \\ & 8,429,100 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 12,100 |  |  | 2,602,900 |  | 3,804, 100 |
| 72 | Duluth, Minn. | 7,575,275 |  |  |  |  |  | 2,900,375 |  | 2,250,000 |
| 73 | Akron, Ohio.. | 10,046,922 |  |  |  | 800,000 |  | 3,074,830 |  | 4, 472, 021 |
| 74 | Norlolk, ${ }^{\text {Va }}$. | 10,759,550 |  |  |  |  |  | 4, ${ }^{4} 783,000$ |  | 3,773,000 |
| 76 | Etica, N. X . . | 3,179,298 |  |  | 203,620 |  |  | 3,815,212 | 254, 535 | 1, 980,500 $1,740,002$ |
| 77 | Somerylle, Mass | 2,129,000 |  |  | 376,000 | 100,000 | 50,000 | 1,107,000 |  | ,00 |
| 78 | Yaterbury Conn | 5,277,990 |  |  | 400,000 |  |  | 1,693,000 | 2,135,000 | 980,440 |
| 79 | 8t. Josoph, M5................ | $2,626,380$ 1,50700 |  |  | 107,700 |  |  | 1, 580,350 |  | 910,000 |
| 80 81 | Manchester, N. H. <br> Troy, N. Y. | 1,850,700 |  |  | 670,000 783,562 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,150,700 \\ & 1,743,254 \end{aligned}$ |  | 2,457,324 |
| 82 | Hoboken, $\mathrm{N} . \mathrm{J}$ | 5,320,533 |  |  | 196,000 |  |  | 2,692,474 |  | 2,036,062 |
| 83 | Wilkos-Barro Pra.............. | 2,893,000 |  |  | 166,000 |  |  | 352,500 |  | 2,040,000 |
| 88 | Frort Wayne, Ind.............. | $1,016,760$ $4,879,582$ 1, |  |  | 266,000 |  |  | 584,000 |  | 1, 144,778 |
| 88 | Jacksonville Fla ............... | $\begin{aligned} & 4,878,582 \\ & 1,888,100 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 13,200 |  |  | i, 858,400 |  | 1,808,000 |
| 87 | Erie, Pa | 2,159,696 |  |  | 1,500 |  |  | 704,800 | 637,000 | 686,000 |
| 88 | East St. Louis, in.............. | 2,874,802 |  |  |  |  |  | 114,400 | 63,000 | 1,116,800 |
| 89 | Passalc, N. J. ${ }_{\text {Harrisburg, }}$ | $3,643,170$ $3,262,600$ |  |  | 393,600 |  |  | 533,000 $\mathbf{2} 579$ |  | 2,639,750 |
| 91 | Peoria, Ill.... | 2,064,598 |  |  | 40,000 |  |  | 2,683,000 |  | 419,000 |
| 92 | Wichita, Kans. | 3,158,015 |  |  |  |  |  | 218,814 |  | 522,858 |
| 93 | Bayonne, N. J. | $4,881,049$ $1,307,743$ |  |  |  |  |  | 288, 744 |  | 2,717,735 |
| 95 | Savannah, ${ }^{\text {da }}$ | 4,121,500 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,128,816 |  | 3,712,500 |
| 96 | Johnstown, Pa. | 1,490,000 |  |  | 94,000 |  |  | 198,000 |  | 1,198,000 |
| 7 | Brockton, | 4,393,100 |  |  | 994,650 |  |  | 2,710,750 |  | 700 |
| 98 98 | Eacramento, Cal | 8,337,675 |  |  |  |  |  | 831,500 |  | 4,271,075 |
| 109 | Terre Hauto, | 1,330, 463 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,089,000 | 125,000 |  |
| 101 | Holyote, Mass.. | 3,685,748 |  |  | 51,000 |  | 25,000 | 2,763,500 |  | 250,500 |
| 102 | Portland, Mo., | 7,959,192 |  |  | 1,023,000 |  |  | 6,436,150 |  | 30,000 |
| 103 104 104 | Allentown, Pa................ | 1,531,330 | 10,000 |  | $1,188,500$ 340,000 |  |  | 1, 221,800 |  | 120,950 |
| 105 | Canton, Ohio. | 5,575,062 |  |  | 34,000 |  |  | 857,932 | 52,000 | 1,395,480 |
| 106 | Charloston, S. | 4,220,819 |  |  |  |  |  | 3,350,000 |  | 100,000 |
| 107 | Chattanoga, Tenn. | 4,032,137 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,086,000 |
| 108 109 | Pawtucket Berkeley, Cal. | 7,435, ${ }^{1,835}$ |  |  | 421,000 |  |  | 4,833,836 | 454,000 | 1,677,000 |
| 110 | ${ }^{\text {Ber }}$ Altoma, Pa | 2,818, 179 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 780,075 |
| 111 | Mobile, Ala. | 3,625,750 | 247,000 |  |  |  |  | 60,000 |  | $2,443,000$ |
| 112 | Atlantic City, N | 11,009,250 | 167,000 |  | 80,000 |  |  |  |  | 7,772,000 |
| 113 | Sioux City, Iow | 1,909,153 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,315,000 | 344,000 | '948,400 |
| 115 | Covington, Ky . | 3, 094 ',655 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 116 | Saginaw, Mich.. | 1,683,000 |  |  | 213,500 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,447,800 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 117 | Fint, Mich. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 196,633 |  |
| 118 | Rockiford. Ill | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{2}, 2,23,2535 \\ & 3,654,612 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1,637,600 |  | 180,000 |
| 120 | Pueblo, Colo... | 3,283, 060 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i,763,630 |
| 121 | Now Britaln, Con | 3,822,000 |  |  | 381,000 |  |  | 2,897,000 | 431,000 | 113,000 |
| ${ }_{122}^{122}$ | San Dicgo, Cal ${ }^{\text {Binghamton, }}$ N | 11,001,674 |  |  |  |  |  | 2,807,00 | 4,00 | 8,405, 774 |
| 124 | Yort, Pa........ | 1,509,200 | 85,00 |  | 342,000 |  |  | 347,500 | 176,000 | 776,800 |
| 125 | Springfeld, Ohio | 3,181,602 | 15,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 126 | Malden, Mass.................. | 2,309,900 |  |  |  |  | 350,000 | 404,836 | 4,000 | 1,587,875 |
| 127 | Lancaster, Pa | 1,618, 000 |  |  | 371,000 |  |  | 1,245,000 |  |  |
| 128 | Augusta, Ga................... | 4,492,734 |  |  | 296,000 |  |  | 577,000 |  | 2,726,000 |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.

$1 \$ 362,000$ at 31 per cant; 8200,000 at 4 t per cent.
; $\$ 200,000$ at 3.48 per cent; 3225,000 at 3.55 per cont.
$3 \$ 100,000$ at 3.2 per cent; $\$ 30,000$ at 3.55 per cent; $\$ 50,000$ at 3.56 per cent; $\$ 25,000$ at 3.74 per cont; $\$ 25,000$ at 3.85 per cant.

REVENUE BONDS, NOTES, AND INTEREST-BEARING WARRANTS, OLASSIFIED BY RATE OF INTEREST: 1917-Contd.
assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 112.]

| 42 per cent. | 5 per cent. | 54 per cant. | 5it por cent. | 50 per cont. | 6 per cent. | 7 per cent. | 8 per cont. | Other reported rates. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rates } \\ \text { not } \\ \text { seported. } \end{gathered}$ | Noninterest- bearing. | 部営 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 80,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.

|  | \$2,001, 100 |  | \$70,000 |  | \$416,500 |  |  | ${ }^{18502,000}$ | 8249 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| .. |  |  |  |  | 111, 710 |  |  |  | \%00 | -iii | ${ }^{6} 9$ |
| ..... | 4, 1212,500 |  |  |  | 707,712 |  |  |  | 2,000 |  | 70 7 |
|  | 2,424,900 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1, ${ }_{2}^{2}, 1369,5000$ | 860,000 | 537, 250 |  | ${ }^{146,401}$ |  | \$3,000 |  |  |  | ${ }_{7}^{73}$ |
|  | i $6 \mathbf{6}, 9 \underline{0} 9$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 85 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -3i5,000 | 54, 5150 |  |  |  | 11400 |  |  | - 250,000 |  |  | 78 |
|  | 30,000 |  |  |  | 11,600 | -12,500 |  | 81,000 |  | 7,230 | 8 |
|  | 150,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 394,400 333,400 |  |  |  |  | 137 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r}333,400 \\ \hline 30\end{array}$ |  |  |  | 18, 532 |  |  |  |  | 1,100 2,000 |  |
| …............. | 2,6i6, 2600 |  |  |  | 276, 250 | 400 | 68,663 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1,43, 4700 |  |  |  | 127,081 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ….......... | - ${ }^{2725,420}$ |  |  |  |  |  | .......... |  |  | 500 |  |
|  | 922,598 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $2,340,843$ $1,886,072$ |  |  |  | 75,500 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 131,923 |  |  |  | 394,000 |  |  | .................. | 3,000 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | .............. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 400,000 |  |  |
|  | 3,707,000 |  |  |  | - |  | 10,000 | ............... | ... | 00 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 118, ${ }_{500}^{463}$ |  |  | $\square 100,000$ |  | 248 | 20 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 500,042 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10,0090 | 03 |
|  | 2,688,000 |  | 7 76,740 |  | ${ }^{\circ}$ |  |  | - 160,000 | i2,300 |  | O |
|  |  |  |  |  | 136,135 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 610,000 |  |  |  | 136,135 |  |  | 7iö,00̈ | ...... |  |  |
|  | 1,000,000 |  |  |  | 102, 428 |  |  |  |  | 38, 350 |  |
|  | 842,990 |  |  |  | 32,760 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1,213,250 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 402,100 \\ & \substack{1,300 \\ 2,300} \end{aligned}$ |  | 2i5, 7 \%is |  | $\begin{gathered} 07,898 \\ 20,142 \end{gathered}$ | \%,000 | …..........: | $\begin{aligned} & 0,0,000 \\ & 10,000 \\ & \hline 10 \end{aligned}$ |  | 854, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,600 |  |
|  | 328,458 |  |  |  | 30,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| …........... | 3, $1,022,980$ |  |  |  | 931,240 |  | 302 | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & +4=+\infty \\ & -+\infty+*\end{aligned}\right.$ | -......... | -.......... |  |
|  | 945,000 |  |  |  | 620, 220 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\cdots 375,000$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,60,6,018 \\ 118,618 \\ 8,000 \end{array}$ | ...............: | . |  |  |  |  |  | 63,200 | 87, 607 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24,863 | 2,047,609 | ................ | ................. |  | 97,369 | .............. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | - 270,0000 |  | .................. | ............... | 618, 6100 |  |  | .................. | ... | 18,00 | ${ }_{12}^{12}$ |
| - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1017.

| 875,000 |  |  |  |  | *3,000 |  |  |  | 975,000 |  | ( $\begin{aligned} & 129 \\ & 130 \\ & 131 \\ & 132\end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 37,500 |  |  |  |  | 2,500 |  |  |  | ............... | -..803 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 979,3000 \\ 395,500 \\ 90,000 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9,500 | 132133134 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \% 500 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 144, 064 |  |  |  |  |  | (134 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 250,000 |  |  |  |  |  | 137 |
| 1, $23,2,200$34,93288,101 |  |  |  | ............... |  | ........... |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{139}^{138}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,804 |  |  |  |  |
| - At 10 per cent. <br> At 3.16 par cent. <br> - At $4 \boldsymbol{z}$ percent. |  |  | ? At 3.79 por cent. <br> At 10 per cent. At 2.7 per cent. |  |  | is $\$ 200,000$ at 3.17 per cent; $\$ 75,000$ at 3.29 por cent. <br> II 875,000 at 2.94 per cent: $\% 5,000$ at 3.18 per cont. <br> as $\$ 225,000 \mathrm{at} 3.45$ per cent; ; \$70,000 at 3.61 per cent. |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 30.-FUNDED and floating debt obligations, special assessment bonds and certificates, and
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabotically by states, with the number

|  | cITY. | Total. | 3 per cent. | 34 per cent. | 3h per cent. | 3.65 per cent. | 38 per cent. | 4 per cent. | 43 per cent. | 43 per cent. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

[^29]REVENUE BONDS, NOTES, AND INTEREST-BEARING WARRANTS, CLASSIFIED BY RATE OF INTEREST: 1917-Contd. assigned to each, see page 19. For a toxt discussion of this table, see pago 112.]


GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$88,300 |  | \$40,000 | ........ | \$255, 199 |  |  |  |  | \$11, 675 | 141 |
| ......... | 2,568,654 |  | . | .............. | 69,978 |  |  |  | \$188,093 |  | 142 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18700,000 2287,900 |  |  | 144 145 |
|  | 1,068,666 |  |  |  | 06 |  |  |  |  |  | 146 |
| .................. | 690, 000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 146 |
| ............... | 22,500 120,000 |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,124,003 \\ 5,135 \\ 120,000 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 148 149 |
| \$72,0000 | 930, 1213 |  |  |  | 120,000 |  |  |  |  |  | 140 |
|  | 189, 6909 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 151 |
| 48,800 | 6,028,000 |  | 600 |  | 16,621. |  |  |  |  |  | 152 153 |
|  | 6,028,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 150,000 |  |  | ${ }_{154}^{153}$ |
| .................... | 47,100 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10,00 |  |  | 155 |
|  | 155,500 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1215,000 |  | 132,840 | ${ }_{157}^{156}$ |
|  | 250,000 |  |  |  | 133,038 358,360 63 |  |  |  |  |  | 157 |
| ........... | 175,000 430,482 |  |  |  | 53,701 |  |  | 373,000 | 186,736 |  | 169 |
| 70,000 | 575,000 |  |  |  | 383,111 |  |  |  |  | 19,501 | 161 |
|  | 768,678 |  |  |  | 20,158 |  |  |  |  |  | 163 |
| 7,000 | 536,500 5,000 |  |  |  | 467,548 |  |  | 133,400 | 418,000 | 1,105 | 165 |
|  | 240,000 |  |  |  | 11,000 |  |  |  |  |  | 166 |
|  | 1, 18,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7100,000 |  |  | ${ }_{168}^{167}$ |
|  | 1,207,828 | i |  |  | 332,406 |  |  | -675,000 |  | 6 | ${ }_{169}^{168}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | 57,524 |  |  |  |  |  | 170 |
|  | 832,074 |  |  |  | 11,000 |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{172}^{171}$ |
|  | 1,191,521 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 91,300 |  |  | 173 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 135,052 |  |  | 8,30 |  |  | 174 175 |
| 181,000 | 881,589 |  |  |  | 3, |  |  |  |  |  | 175 |
|  | 473.500 |  |  |  | 16,323 |  |  |  |  |  | 178 |
| -.............. | 1,363,441 |  | 36,000 |  | 3, ${ }^{2,003}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 178 |
|  | 1,218, 800 |  | 11,000 |  | 3,700 152,700 |  |  | (1)..... 10 |  | 14,000 | 179 180 |
| 27,520 | 282,208 |  |  |  | 152,700 |  |  | ${ }^{11} 151,374$ |  | 14,000 | 180 |
|  | 5,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 181 |
|  | 416,5990 |  |  |  | 136,911 |  |  |  |  |  | 183 <br> 184 |
| ................... | 593,800 $1,273,000$ |  | 1,025,000 |  | 11i, 577 | \$517,500 | \$182,884 | 11 6,347 |  |  | 185 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 608, 361 |  |  |  |  |  | 186 |
|  | 45,000 1,329, 175 |  |  |  | 60, 0100 |  |  |  |  |  | 187 |
| 1,176,000 | 1, 583,202 |  |  |  | 220,402 |  |  |  |  | 51,000 | 189 190 |
| 1,170,000 | 1,710,000 |  |  |  |  |  | 49,800 |  |  |  | 190 |
| 500,000 180,000 | 1,123,000 |  | 63,782 |  | $\begin{gathered} 213,623 \\ 127,579 \end{gathered}$ | 355,272 |  |  |  | 28,225 | 191 192 192 |
|  | 128,200 10,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 250,000 |  |  | 193 |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 10,000 \\ 2,569,500 \end{array}$ |  |  |  | 55, 569 |  |  | 250,000 |  |  | 195 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 275 |  |
| ... | 182,500 765,289 |  |  |  | 57,000 |  |  | ii 78,350 |  |  | 197 |
|  | 59, 500 |  |  |  |  | - 7 ¢83,9650 |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{199}^{198}$ |
| ….............. | 737,000 |  | 28,057 |  | 65,538 | 683, 960 |  |  |  |  | 200 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{35} 257,680$ |  |  | 201 |
| , | 634,726 108,600 |  |  |  | 22, 400 |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{202}$ |
| ...... | 108,500 219,650 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 500 | 2045 |
|  | 38,561 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 205 |
|  | 245,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 200 207 |
| ................ | 2,114,800 |  | 97,777 |  | 408,922 |  |  |  | 39,299 | 2,320 | 208 |
|  | $1,090,000$ 25,000 |  |  |  | 427, 472 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 26,750 |  |  |  | 705 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 188, 950 |  |  |  | 4,150 |  |  | ${ }^{11} 133,630$ | ............. |  | 211 |
|  | 454,552 456,500 |  | 131 |  | 81,569 801,900 |  |  |  |  |  | 213 |
|  | 356,500 |  |  |  | 601,900 |  |  |  |  |  | 214 |
|  | 20,0000 |  |  |  | 17,100 |  |  |  |  |  | 215 |
| ............... | 625,500 70,335 |  |  |  | 80,000 |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{21}^{216}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{218}^{218}$ |
|  | 768,587 | 875,000 |  |  | - 20, 487 |  |  |  |  | 15,817 | 21 |

[^30]Table 31.-Par Value of debt obligations ISSuEd and Redeemed during the year: 1917.
[For a list of the citlos arranged alphabotically by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discusslon of this table, see page 112.]

|  | city. | obhiantions mgued dubina the tran. |  |  |  |  | Obloamions rediekid durdig ter year. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Funded } \\ & \text { fand } \\ & \text { noating } \\ & \text { debtry. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Special } \\ \begin{array}{c} \text { assessmont } \\ \text { bonds and } \\ \text { cortincates. } \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | Revente bonds and interestbearing | Warrants and miscurrent obliga- tions. | Total. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Funded } \\ & \text { fand } \\ & \text { floating } \\ & \text { debt. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Special } \\ \text { assessment } \\ \text { bonds and } \\ \text { cortificates. } \end{gathered}$ | Revente bonds and interestboarrang ts. | Warrants and miscurrent obiliga- tions. |
|  | arand toto | 5880, 301,048 | *344,286,386 | \$48,083,520 | 5246,428,846 | \$30,622,298 | 3554, 392,328 | \$211, 647, 321 | 851, 885,400 | 8258,125,076 | \$28,724,531 |
|  | Group 1 | 434, 40,483 | 222, 731, 817 | 15, 773,085 | 140, 8999076 | 15,870,505 | 358, 880, | 171, 114,651 | 17,685,540 | 156,541, 114 | 13,540,710 |
|  | Group II............... | ${ }^{59} 5$ | ${ }_{\text {cher }}^{21,127,138}$ | 16,464, 785 | ${ }^{159,5656,665}$ |  | - 88,7807 , 6 |  | ${ }_{8,900}^{16,}$ | 33, 3127,048 | -$6,7888,288$ <br> 4,983 |
|  |  | 54,704, 288 | 19,853, 680 |  | 29,074, 879 | 1,907, 144 | 43,456, | 9,107, 549 | 4,225, 122 | 28, 352,378 | 1,771, ${ }^{1,88}$ |
|  | Group v ........... | 46,407, 251 |  | 4,322, 107 | 21,335,' 775 | 1,677,718 | 30,694, 322 | 9, 336,386 | 3,973, 880 | 21,714,771 | 1,669,785 |

GROUP I.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER IN 1017.

| 1 | Now York. N. Y. | \$313, 633,886 | \$206, 151, 373 | $\$ 2,145,000$ | \$102,008, 074 | \$3, 329, 434 | \$270,854,722 | 5143,481, 075 | \$4,872,500 | 8119,008, 074 | \$3,493,073 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Chicaro Iill..... | 50, 320,233 | 8,161, 491 | $7,771,665$ | 27,393,439 | 6,993, 668 | 41,632, 899 | 6,048, 452 | 6,793,748 | 23,973, 000 | 4,817,099 |
| 3 | Philadelphia, Pa. | 28,476,850 | 22,800,000 |  | 25,565 | 3,591,285 | 6, 070,760 | 2, 182, 800 |  | 1,230,500 | 2,707, ${ }^{2460}$ |
| 5 | Boston, Liss.... | 12,810, 750 | 5,807,750 |  | 7,003,000 | 41, 65 | 11,763,567 | 4,763,567 |  | 7,000,000 | 249,954 |
|  | Cloveland Ohio. | 13,675, 055 | 7,765,800 | 2,191, 832 | 3,620,000 | 98,223 | 6,740,797 | 1,873,579 | 1,282,218 | 3,585,000 |  |
| 8 | Detroit, Nich... | 6,146, 5220 | 2,579,300 | 2,732, 446 | 588,998 | 245,782 | 3,755,890 | 482, 000 | 2,394,390 | 882,500 |  |
|  | Baltimoro, Md... Pittsburgh, Pa. | 1,770, 6000 | 1,775,000 | 832, 342 |  | 300,018 | 4, $4,2380,9597$ | $4,358,100$ $6,300,623$ | 2,342,684 |  | 403, 102 |
| 10 | Los Angeles, Cal. | 1,758, 239 | 882,459 |  |  | 875, 780 | 4,170,503 | 1,618,455 | 2,32, | 682, 628 | 1,869, 422 |

GROUP II,-CITIES having a POPULATION OF 300,000 to 500,000 IN $191 \%$.

| 111213141416 | Buft | 84,891,353 <br> $4,669,251$ $5,280,417$ <br> 4, 801, 664 <br> 4,411,019 |  |  |  |  |  <br> 640,105 <br>  |  |  186,877$8,015,1000$8, |  | $\begin{array}{r} 8815,337 \\ 1,201,676 \\ 846,216 \\ 278,784 \\ 1,261,671 \\ 189,030 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | San Francisco, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | New Orieans, Ia |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 18 | Washington, ${ }^{\text {D }}$ M $\mathbf{C}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | Seathe Wash | 7,220,699 | 1,303, 885 | ${ }^{1,6006,172}$ | ${ }_{92}{ }^{2}, 740$ | 2,2i2i,602 |  |  | 3, ${ }^{3,12121,74}$ | 185, 529 | 1,7i0, ${ }^{\text {ag }} \mathbf{2}$ |
| ${ }_{21}^{20}$ |  | $1,103,099$ $8,72,707$ | 2,235,600 |  |  | 364, 235 |  |  | 182, 817 | 1, $\begin{array}{r}18,000 \\ \text { 1, } 13,542\end{array}$ | 446,472 |

GROUP III.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1917.


Table 31.-PAR VALUE OF DEBT OBLIGATIONS ISSUED AND REDEEMED DURING THE YEAR: 1917-Continucd.
[For a list of the cities arranged alphabettcally by states, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this tablo, seo page 112.]

|  | CITY. | OBLIGATIONS ISSUED DURING TEE YEAR. |  |  |  |  | OBLGATIONS REDEEMED DURANG THE YEAK, |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | Funded and flosting debt. | Special assessment bonds and certificates. | Rovenue bonds snd notes, and interestbearing warrants. | Warrants and miscellancous current obligations. | Total. | Funded and Ilating debt. | Special assessment bonds and certiffates. | Rovenue bonds and notes, and interesthearing warrants. | Warrants and miscollancous current obligations. |

GROUP IV.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1917.

| $\begin{aligned} & 67 \\ & 68 \\ & 68 \\ & 70 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 5230,000 \\ 317,681 \\ 317,880 \end{array}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 3791,080 \\ 390,623 \\ 328,631 \\ 32,100 \\ 151,900 \\ 1,900 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 72 | Dul | 588,801 | 279,375 | 193,000 | 00 | 28,428 | 301, 815 | 100 |  | 000 | 2,715 |
|  | Alron |  | 1 | 231,545 | 888,570 | 101,310 |  |  |  | 975,000 | 2,028 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 70 \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | (ely |  |  | $\text { 2088, } 969$ | - 4075,000 |  | ${ }^{1}$, 290,403 | 20i, 283 | $i^{\circ}$ |  |  |
|  | Somerville, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $78$ | Waterbu | $\begin{gathered} 795,9 \\ \hline 93,9 \end{gathered}$ | 230, 950 |  | 352, | iiz,000 | 1, 7189 | , |  | 352,000 | ${ }^{69}$ |
|  | Mrechester, | 777,418 | 200,000 |  | 523,200 | ${ }_{56,18}^{24,39}$ | 712, ${ }^{1239}$ | 189, ${ }^{1800}$ |  | 00,000 |  |
| 81 | Troy, N. Y. | 1,324, 728 | 155,500 | 50,000 | 1,052, 100 | 67,128 | 1,669,706 | 283,788 | 186,257 | 1,085,100 | 103,611 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 82 \\ & 83 \end{aligned}$ | Hoboken | $\begin{aligned} & 2,607,827 \\ & { }_{224}, 601 \end{aligned}$ | 510,902 | ,015 | 10 |  | 1, 749,428, | 354,640 | 3,388 | , 391,400 |  |
|  | Fort Wayne | 1233,423 | \%i\%, |  |  | 17,681 | 120, ${ }^{150}$ |  |  |  | 3s, 450 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 85 \\ & 86 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{array}{r} 1,078,778 \\ 3,133 \end{array}$ | 659,463 | 100,000 | 294,269 | 25,946 3,133 | 4111,754 185 | $\begin{aligned} & 45,064 \\ & 48,700 \end{aligned}$ | 39,000 | $\begin{gathered} 302,322 \\ 59,800 \end{gathered}$ | 3, ${ }^{3}, 248$ |
| 87 | Erie, | 703,681 | 637,000 | 49,784 |  |  | 211, 213 |  |  |  | 985 |
|  | Passa |  | 379,000 | 35,500 |  |  |  | 51 | 133,000 |  |  |
|  | Harrisbur |  | , |  | 115,000 | , 403 |  | ${ }^{171,100}$ | ${ }^{6}$ | ${ }^{76,000}$ | 4,952 |
| 91 | Pearia, 11 |  | , 1 | 191,86 | 379,000 | 1,314 | 567,838 | 100, | ¢, | 369,000 |  |
| ${ }_{93}^{92}$ | Wlohita |  | 50, 11000 | 70,380 135,000 | 2,153 | 14,101 | 488,418 | 3, 8,537 | ${ }_{207,000}^{206}$ | , 1180 | 17,052 |
|  | South Be | ,290, | 205,000 |  | 80,200 | \%,043 | 201,602 | 80, 153 |  | 15,017 |  |
| ${ }_{96}^{95}$ | Savannah, ${ }_{\text {da. }}$ | 667, 658 | $\begin{aligned} & 400,000 \\ & 650,000 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | 242,784 | ${ }^{24,952}$ | 建 389,583 | 218, 1205 |  | 289, 844 | 31, ${ }_{38}$ |
|  | Brockton, |  |  |  | 1,500,000 |  |  |  |  | 1,650,000 |  |
|  | Sacrame | 1,244, 2123 | 1,238,500 |  | 1,00, |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{99}$ | Tersaso, Tex | 年32,923 |  |  | 36,8 | 64 | 106, 184 | 4,856 |  |  | 101,308 |
| 101 | Holyoke, lass | 1,272, 640 | 322,000 |  |  |  | 1,521, 500 | 331,500 |  | 1,100,000 |  |
| 102 | Portla | 1,5 | 123,050 |  | ,41,750 |  | 1,457 |  |  | 383 |  |
|  | Allentow | ${ }_{882} 833$ | ${ }_{409} 321,500$ |  | 34, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ 220 |  | 140, | ${ }^{32}$ |  | 324, ${ }^{2480}$ |  |
| 125 | Canton, ohlo. | 1,494, 828 | 690, 700 | 200 | 352, 400 | ,028 | 786,036 | 137,000 | 466, 320 |  |  |
| 108 | Charleston, s . | 100,558 | 9,009 |  |  | 00,649 | 96,073 | 5,600 | 5,500 | 2,500 | 82,473 |
| 107 | ${ }_{\mathrm{Cl}}$ |  |  | 32,727 | 300,852 |  |  |  | 40,001 | - 382,334 |  |
| 109 | ${ }_{\text {Pawt }}$ | 1,262,239 |  |  | 45,742 | 18,497 | ${ }^{1} 10047,542$ | 63, 28 |  | 16, 389 | 2,305 |
|  | Altoona, $\mathrm{Pa}_{\text {a }}$ | 247, |  | 166,994 | \%, |  | 337, | 201,500 |  |  | 288 |
|  | Moble, A | ,751 |  |  | 25,751 |  | 200, 180 | A, | 113,000 | 2,180 |  |
| 112 | Allantic Clty | 852, | ${ }^{267,000}$ | 2,000 | 550,000 | 83,245 |  | 90,000 | 050 | 70,000 | 9,085 |
| 114 | Litile Rock, | -990, 228 | 854, 831 | 12i2, 352 |  | 738 | 703,49 | 590, 274 | 126 | $2{ }^{2}, 500$ | , 59 |
|  | Covington, K |  | ${ }^{18,}$ |  | 768,857 |  | ${ }_{276}^{88,} 8$ | 116, ${ }_{59}$ | 208, 21200 | 757,050 |  |
|  |  |  | 66 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 117 | Flint, Mich. | 1,2 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 139,1 \\ & 180,14 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 1,0033 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 63,329 \\ & 127,588 \end{aligned}$ | 20,000 852,200 | , 738 |
|  | Tampa, Fla.. | 1,329,886 |  |  |  |  | 1, 3488,8 | ${ }^{781} 120$ |  | 176,500 | 4,258 |
| 120 | Pusblo, Colo...... | 512, 151 | 100, | 153,00 | 130,320 | 124,931 | 300, 401 | 111, | 81,000 | 123,307 | 4, 3 |
| 122 | New Britatn | 188, | 185,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 30,100 | ,425 |
| 123 | Binghamo, ${ }^{\text {anal }}$ |  |  |  | ¢ 2 ¢, 107 | 52, 587 | 188, 714 |  |  |  | 42,851 |
| 124 | Yorl 1 Pa.... |  |  |  |  | 6,301 | 48,113 | 27,800 | 15,80 | $4,513$ |  |
| 125 | S |  |  | 228,708 |  | 7,314 |  |  | 219, 181 |  | 14,77 |
| 123 | Madann |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Augusta, Ga....... | 801,074 | 65,000 |  | 790, 311 | 6,663 | 755, 111 | 68,100 |  | 717, 105 | 8,006 |

GROUP V.-CITIES RAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917.

| 129 | Kalamaz00, M | \$252, 249 | 539,000 | 379,000 | \$125,000 | 39,249 | \$312,475 | \$109,530 | \$74,970 | \$125,000 | \$2,075 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 130 | Davenport, Iowa. | 686, 874 | 684, 128 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 131 | Topeta Kans.. | ${ }^{418,017}$ | 83,286 | 181, 457 |  | 154,274 | 423,661 847,688 | 147,760 171,800 | 107,304 |  | 68,597 |
| 132 | Salem, Mass..... | 1,187,805 | 360,000 |  | ,805 |  | 7,688 | 17,800 |  |  |  |
| 133 | Haverhill, Mass. | 881,000 | 211,000 |  | 670,000 |  | 807,500 209,112 | 137,500 125,368 |  | 670,000 | 8, |
| 134 | Pasadena, Cal. | 24,194 65,680 |  | 47,000 |  | 24,194 | 71,930 | 12,500 | 30,000 | - | \%, |
| 136 | McKeesport, Pa.... | 177, 168 |  | 36,168 | 141,000 |  | 226,720 | 49,000 | 122, 180 | 55,540 |  |
| 337 | \#untington, | 300,242 | 300,000 |  |  | 242 |  |  |  |  | 1,60 |
| 139 | Lacine, L , Nis... | 614,349 | 156,000 | 380, 879 | 4,804 | -32,566 | 562, 609 | 158,800 | 384,185 | 1,798 | 19,820 |
| 140 | Chelsea, Mass.. | 850,697 | 235,000 |  | 615,697 |  | 807, 237 | 91,540 |  | 715,697 |  |

TABLE 31.-PAR VALUE OF DEBT OBLIGATIONS ISSUED AND REDEEMED DURING THE YEAR: 1917.-Continued.
[For a list of the citifs arranged alphabetically by statos, with the number assigned to each, see page 19. For a text discussion of this table, see page 112.]

|  | CITY. | Obligations issued during the tear. |  |  |  |  | Obligations redeemed during the yenk. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Funded } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { floatting } \\ & \text { debt. } \end{aligned}$ | Special assesstinent bonds and certificates. | Revenue bonds and notes, and interestbearing warrants. | Warrants and miscollaneous curront obligations. | Total. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Funded } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { foating } \\ & \text { debt. } \end{aligned}$ | Special assessment bonds and certificates. | Revenut <br> bonds and notes, 8 nd interestbearing warrante. | Warrants and miscellaneous current oblifgations. |

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1917-Continued.

[For a text discussion of


ASSESSMENT, RATE OF LEVY, AND TOTAL AND PER CAPITA TAXES LEVIED: 1917.
this table,see page 113.]


TABLE 32.-ASSESSED VALUATION OF PROPERTY, BASIS OF ASSESSMENT, PER CAPITA ASSEESSMENT,
[For a text discussion of


[^31]RATE OF LEVY, AND TOTAL AND PER CAPITA TAXES LEVIED: 1917-Continued.
this table, see page 113.]

[For a text discusslon of


RATE OF LEVY, AND TOTAL AND PER OAPITA TAXES LEVIED: 1917-Continued.
this table, see page 113.]

(For a taxt discusslon of


RATE OF LEVY, AND TOTAL AND PER CAPITA TAXES LEVIED: 1917-Continued.
this table, see page 113.]


- Basis for all real property except valuation for staam and electrio roads, which are assessed on a basis o

Basfs for all p
Average rate.

Table 32.-ASSESSED VALUATION OF PROPERTY, BASIS OF ASSESSMENT, PER CAPITA ASSESSMENT,
[For a taxt discussion of

|  | CITY And diyision or governicent. | asgesged valuation of propebty. |  |  |  |  | REPORTED BASIS OF ASSESS MENT IN PRACMCE (YER FALUE). 1 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | Subject to the general property tar. |  |  | Subject to special property taxes. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Real property. | Personal property. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { property. } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Real } \\ \text { property. } \end{gathered}$ | Personal property. | Other property. |
|  | IOwA-continued. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 163 | Dubuqua. <br> Qovernment of city City corporation. <br> School district. <br> Government orstate. <br> Government of county |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | \$33,649,205 | \$24,440,600 | 88,740,945 | \$467,680 |  | 85 | 285 | $100^{\circ}$ |
|  |  | 9,499,377 | $6,459,716$ $6,459,716$ | $2,922,746$ $2,922,746$ | 116,915 |  | 25 | 225 <br> 225 <br> 2 | 25 |
|  |  | 9,409,377 | 6, 6 69,716 | 2,922; 746 | 116,915 |  | 25 | - 225 | 25 25 |
| 113 | Sioux City Government of city |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Govermment of city <br> City corporation | 17,119,349 | 10,182,088 | 6,569,895 | 367, 366 |  |  | 220 |  |
|  | Echool district. | 17,119,349 | 10, 182,088 | 6,569, 895 | 867, 366 |  | 20 | 220 | 25 |
|  | Government of state. <br> Government of county | $17,119,349$ $17,110,249$ | $10,182,088$ $10,182,088$ | $6,569,895$ $6,669,805$ | 367,366 367,366 |  | ${ }_{20}^{20}$ | 2 20 20 | 25 |
| 183 | Waterroo............. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | City corporation. School district.... | 9,889,96i $8,817,824$ | $5,322,517$ $5,260,380$ | $\begin{gathered} 4,3 i 5,0603 \\ 4,35,563 \end{gathered}$ | 241,881 | ................ | 20 | 2 20 20 20 | 25 |
|  | Government of state. | 9,879,961 | 5,322,517 | 4,315,563 | 241,881 |  | 20 | 220 | 25 |
|  | Government of county. | 9,879,961 | 8,322,517 | 4,315, 663 | 241,881 |  | 20 | 220 | 25 |
|  | carsus. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 69 | Kansas City............Government of city. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | School district..... | 06, 294,391 | 63,952,403 | 32,071,088 |  |  | 100 | 100 |  |
|  | Government of state.. | 93, 607,916 | 62,065,923 | 31,541,993 |  |  | 100 | 100 |  |
|  | Government of county | 93, 607,916 | 62,005,923 | 31,511,893 |  |  | 100 | 100 |  |
| 131 | Topaka.......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Government of city. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | City corporation. <br> School district... | $67,412,715$ $57,430,620$ | $35,498,400$ $35,515,128$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,914,315 \\ & 21,915,497 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 80 80 | 80 80 | ............ |
|  | Government of state........... | 57,412, 715 | 35,488, 400 | 21,014, 315 |  |  | 80 | 80 |  |
|  | Govermment of county.... | 67,412,715 | 35,498, 400 | 21,914, 315 |  |  | 80 | 80 |  |
| 92 | Wichita.........Government of city. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 8 chool district. | ¢8,807, 214 | $47,099,872$ $47,151,281$ | $18,737,342$ $18,739,430$ |  |  | 100 | 100 |  |
|  | Government of state. | 65,807,214 | 47,069,872 | 18,737, 342 |  |  | 100 | 100 |  |
|  | Goverament or count | 65,807,214 | 47,069,872 | 18,737,342 |  |  | 100 | 100 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 115 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Government of state. | 22, $28.78,812$ | 23,212,830 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,364,030 \\ & 3,173,750 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,850,572 \\ & 4,850,572 \end{aligned}$ |  | 75 |  |  |
|  | Goverament of county. | 29,782,812 | 21,758,490 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,173,750 \\ & 3,13,750 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,850,572 \\ & 4,80,572 \end{aligned}$ |  | 70 | 60 | 70 |
| 158 |  |  | $21,0680,046$$21,276,554$$21,276,554$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Government of city. <br> Government of state |  |  |  | $\because, 93,9$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | Govermment of state............................... | $\begin{aligned} & 30,078,235 \\ & 30,078,235 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{c}_{8}, 83,680 \\ & 6,837,689 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,900,852 \\ & 1,963,892 \\ & 1,963,992 \end{aligned}$ |  | 60 60 | 60 60 | 70 70 |
| 28 | Louisville............................................................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Government of city.. Government of state. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Government of county | $\begin{aligned} & 211,030,529 \\ & 211,030,529 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 134,816,990 \\ & 134,816,090 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65,120,606 \\ & 65,120,608 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 75 | 75 75 | 70 |
| 20 |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,81,208 \\ & 1,811,208 \\ & 1,81,208 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | Government ol city. <br> Government ofstate | $18,087,065$ | $\cdots \cdots 110310,300$$11,104,725$$11,104,725$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Government of state. Government of county $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,375,574 \\ & 14,375,574 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | 80 70 70 | 65 65 | 70 70 70 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | Now Orleans. Government of city. Government of state. $\qquad$ |  |  | $7.10,0,70,301$$70,609,331$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\text { "244, } 088,013$ $244,078,013$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,468,682 \\ & 177,090 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | ............................... | 6767 | 67 67 | ............ |
| 188 |  |  | 113,468,082 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | City corporation. <br> School district. | 22, 232,500 $22,42,500$ |  |  | 7,075, 240 |  |  | 40 | 40 |  |
|  |  | $22,452,500$ $22,52,500$ | $15,377,260$ $15,377,260$ | 7,075, 7 7, 710 |  |  | 40 | 40 |  |
|  | Governmont of parish. | 22, 452,500 | 15,377,260 | 7,075,240 |  |  | 40 | 40 | - |
|  | Hanc. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ......... |
| 102 | Portiand. <br> Governmont of elty |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | City corporation................................. | $73,884,863$ $78,032,828$ | 56, 53,320 | 21,512, ${ }^{2} 13$ |  |  |  | 80 |  |
|  | Government of state. | 78, $73,864,863$ | $56,837,470$ $52,352,250$ | 22,095,338 |  |  | 80 | 80 |  |
|  | Government of county .............. | 73,864,863 | 52,352, 250 | 21,512,613 |  | --.................. | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | 80 |  |
|  | Baryland. |  |  |  | -.............. |  |  |  |  |
| 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Baltimore. <br> Government of city <br> Government of state |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $100$ | 100 |  |
| 1 For property subject to the general property tax. <br> 3 Basis for all personal property except money and credits, which are assessed on a basis of 100 per cent. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

RATE OF LEVY, AND TOTAL AND PER CAPITA TAXES LEVIED: 1917-Continued.
this table, see page 113.]

[For a text discussion of


1 For property subject to the general property tax.
${ }^{3}$ Includes bank-stock tax ouly.

RATE OF LEVY, AND TOTAL AND PER CAPITA TAXES LEVIED: 1917-Continued.
this table, see page 113.]

s Leas than one-half of 1 cant.

Table 32.-ASSESSED VALUATION OF PRÓPERTY, BASIS OF ASSESSMENT, PER CAPITA ASSESSMENT,
[For a text discussion of


RATE OF LEVY，AND TOTAL AND PER OAPITA TAXES LEVIED：1917－Continued．
this table，see page 113．］

| PRE CAPTIA ABSESSIENT． |  |  | bate of levy． |  |  | LEvY． |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 灾 } \\ & \text { 总 } \\ & \text { a } \\ & \text { 菏 } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Subject to the general property tax． |  | Subject to special property taxes （assessed value）． | Ot general property taxes per $\$ 1,000$ ot |  | Of poll taxes． | Total． | Of the general property tax． |  | Of special property taxes． |  | Of poll taxes． |  |
| Assessed valuation． | Estimated true value． |  | Assessed valuation． | Estimated true value． |  |  | Total． | Per caplta． | Total． | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Perita. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} r \\ 1,00500 \\ 1,0030.03 \\ 1,905.03 \end{array}$ |  |  | \＄17．80 | \＄17．80 | \＄2．00 | \＄3，679，234 | \＄3，58 | 533.91 | 528，009 | 80.27 | 866， 392 | 63 |
|  | \＄1，005．03 | \＄5．04 | 15.58 | 15． 58 | 2.00 | 3，213，678 | 3，137， | 29．68 | 20，450 | 0.09 | 60，392 |  |
|  | 1，005．03 | 9.89 | 1.47 | 1.47 |  | － 314,840 |  | 2.80 | 218，609 | 0.18 |  |  |
|  | 1，905．03 |  | 0.75 | 0.75 |  | 150，707 | 150 | 1.43 |  |  |  |  |
| 739.15739.15739.15 | 739.15 | 22．43＊ | 20.40 17.17 | 20.40 17.17 | 2.00 2.00 | 594,847 497,531 |  | 15.08 12.69 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 27，234 } \\ =10,559 \\ \hline 10,48\end{array}$ | 0.75 0.46 | $\begin{aligned} & 20,020, \\ & 20,020 \end{aligned}$ | 181 |
|  | 733.15 | 14．39 | 1.87 | 1.87 |  | 60， 888 |  | 1.39 | 210,045 | 0.29 |  |  |
|  | 739.15 |  | 1.36 | 1.36 |  | 36，431 |  | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |
| $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{r} \because, 0.19 \\ 1,052.19 \\ 1,052.19 \end{array}\right.$ |  |  | 20.60 | 20．60 | 2.00 | 694，304 |  | 21.68 | 23，811 | 0.13 | 17，084 | 214 |
|  | $1,052.19$ $\mathbf{1}, 052.19$ | 4.29 1.75 | 17.97 1.60 1.60 | 17.97 1.60 | 2.00 | 398， 531 52925 |  | ${ }^{18.61} 1$ |  | 0.09 0.04 | 17，084 |  |
|  | 1，052．10 | 1.5 | 1.03 | 1.03 |  | 33，248 |  | 1.09 |  |  |  |  |
| $1,1050.01$$1,155.01$$1,155.01$ |  |  | 20.00 | 20.00 | 2.00 | 3，911，040 | 3，767 | 23.09 | 42，955 | 0.28 | 100，874 | 35 |
|  | $1,155.01$ $1,155.01$ | 5.59 <br> 7.58 | 17．45 | $\begin{array}{r}17.45 \\ 17.64 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2.00 | $3,405,694$ 333,692 |  | 20.15 1.89 | 218,223 $=24,732$ | 0.11 0.15 | 100，874 |  |
|  | 1，155．01 |  | 0.91 | 0.91 |  | 171， 654 |  | 1.05 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 29.68 | 29.68 |  | 793，511 |  | 16.47 |  |  |  | 135 |
|  |  |  | 23.51 | 23.51 |  | 630， 889 |  | 13.09 | ．．．．．．． |  |  |  |
| $\left[\left.\begin{array}{lll} \cdots \cdots & \cdots & 14 \end{array} \right\rvert\,\right.$ | 557.14 |  | 15.73 | 15.73 | ．．．．．．．． | 422， 118 |  | 8.76 4.33 |  |  |  |  |
| 657.14547.19547.19 | 557.14 <br> 847 |  | 7.78 2.08 | 7.78 2.08 |  | 20,778 54,820 |  | 4．33 1.14 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 547.19 |  | 4.09 | 4.09 |  | 107，795 |  | 2.24 | ．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |
| ．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  | 17.79 | 17.79 |  | 19，264，229 | 19，204 | 31.90 |  |  |  | 7 |
| $\cdots 1,947.90$ | $\cdots 7,947.00$ |  | 15.47 13.81 | 15.47 |  | $17,490,971$ $16,215,778$ |  | 28.96 26.85 |  |  |  |  |
| $1,288.09$$1,268.09$ | 1；288．09 |  | 13.66 | 13.68 | －．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，272， 193 | 1，272 | 2.11 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1，268．09 |  | 2.32 | 2.32 |  | 1，773，258 | 1，773 | 2.94 | ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 22.80 | 22.80 |  | 1，085，152 | 1，085 | 19.65 |  |  |  | 117 |
|  |  |  | 17.47 | 17.47 |  | 831，474 |  | 15．06 |  |  |  |  |
| $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{r} 862.09 \end{array}\right.$ | 862．09 |  | 11.00 | 11.00 |  | 623，538 |  | 8.48 <br> 5.58 | ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |
| 862.09862.09862.09 | 862.09 862.09 |  | 6.47 2.33 | 6.47 2.83 |  | 307,936 110,895 |  | 5 ${ }^{2.01}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | 862.09 |  | 3.00 | 3.00 |  | 142， 783 |  | $3 \quad 2.58$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 18.34 | 16.34 |  | 2，675，289 | 2，675 | $9 \quad 20.75$ |  |  |  | 43 |
|  |  |  | ． 12.24 | 12.24 | ．．．．．．．．．．．． | 2，004，011 |  | 15 |  |  |  |  |
| $1,269.94$ | 1，269．94 | ．．．．．．．．．．．． | $\begin{array}{r}7.20 \\ +5.04 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 7.20 | ．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1， 178,830 |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| （ ${ }^{1}, 269.94$ | 1，260．94 |  | 2.10 | 2.10 |  | 343， 825 |  | 2806 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1，260．94 |  | 2.00 | 2.00 |  | 327， 453 |  | $3 \quad 2.54$ |  |  |  |  |
| ．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  | 19.90 | 19.90 |  | 749， 611 |  | $1 \begin{array}{ll}18.20 \\ 18.17\end{array}$ |  |  |  | 187 |
| ㄱ．．．．．．．．．．． |  | ……．．．．． | ${ }_{9}^{15.13}$ | 15.13 |  | ${ }_{336} 571,701$ |  | $2{ }^{1} \quad 0.51$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1，058．35 |  | 6.13 | 6.13 |  | 235， 499 |  | 98.66 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1，056．35 |  | 2.17 | 2.17 |  | 80，897 |  | 73 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1，056．35 | ．．．．．．．．．．．． | 2.60 | 2.60 |  | 87，013 |  | $3{ }^{2} 84$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 17.35 | 17.35 |  | 840,057 |  | $57 \quad 17.03$ |  |  |  | 129 |
| 967.54 | － |  | 12.35 6.00 | 12.35 6.00 |  | 238，000 |  | 5 5.81 |  |  |  |  |
| 967.549677967.54 | 987.54 | ．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 6.35 | 6.35 | －－．．．．．．．．．．． | 315，760 |  | 50 | …．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |
|  | 967.54 |  | 2.07 2.93 | 2.07 2.93 | …．．．．．．．．．．．． | $\mathbf{9 8 , 6 5 6}$ 139,641 |  | 56 <br> 41 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 967.54 | －．．．．．．．．． | 2.83 | 2.93 |  | 139，641 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ……．．．．．．． |  |  | 22.95 | 22.93 |  | 950，916 |  | 16 | ．．．．．．．．．． |  |  | 152 |
|  |  |  | 17.05 | ${ }_{0}^{17.05}$ |  | 708，880 |  | （1920 |  |  |  |  |
| 979.40 <br> 999.40 <br> 979.40 | 979.40 979.40 |  | 9.38 <br> 7.67 <br> 8. | 9.38 7.67 |  | 318， 678 |  | 78 | －．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |
|  | 979.40 |  | 2.36 3.54 | 2.38 3.54 |  | 97,614 146,422 |  | 12－ 2.47 | ．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |
|  | 979.40 | ．．．．．．．．． | 3．6． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 116 |
| ．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  | 23.11 | 23.11 |  | 1，092，337 |  |  |  |  |  | 110 |
| 844.26884.26889.87839.87 | － 8 －14．26 |  | 412.52 | －12．52 | －．．．．．．．．．．． | 592，492 |  | 9210.57 | ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{844.26}$ |  | ${ }^{16.24}$ | ${ }^{6} 5.24$ |  | 247，973 |  | 73 － 4.42 | － |  |  |  |
|  | 839.87 839.87 |  | 1.99 3.36 | ${ }_{3.36}^{1.99}$ |  | 158，185 |  | 185 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  | 27.95 | 12.50 |  | 2，251，505 |  | 05 23．83 |  |  |  | 72 |
|  |  |  | 21.75 | 0.73 |  | 1，751，992 |  | 92 |  |  |  |  |
|  | － $1,000.35$ |  | 412.85 | ［5．75 |  | 1，035，086 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 852.38852.3885.38852.38 | （1， $\begin{aligned} & 1,006.35 \\ & 1,006.35 \\ & 1,\end{aligned}$ | ．．．．．．．．． | $\begin{array}{r}18.80 \\ \hline 12.79\end{array}$ | （ | －．．． | 716， 2006 |  | 533 $\begin{array}{r}\text { 2．38 } \\ \hline 2.91 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1，906．35 |  | 43.41 | 11.52 |  | 274，660 |  | 200 2.91 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 32.12 |  |  | 8，519，554 |  | 354 $\quad 23.43$ |  |  |  | 18 |
|  |  |  | 29.17 | 12.67 |  | 7，736，522 |  | 522 21.28 | 1 |  | ． |  |
| 729.54729.54729.54 | 1， $1,679.84$ |  | 426.47 427 | （11．50 |  | 7，019，568 |  | 954 $\begin{array}{r}1.97 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 7 |  |  |  |
|  | （ $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1，679．84 } \\ & 1,679.84\end{aligned}$ | ．．．．．． | 42.70 42.95 |  <br> 1.17 <br> 1.28 | － | 783，032 |  | 232 2.15 | 5 |  |  |  |
|  | 1，679．8 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 21.80 |  |  |  | 27 |
|  |  |  | 31.30 | （ ${ }^{14.52}$ | …．．．．．．．．． | 5，342，886 |  | 888 15．54 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1，501．99 | ．．．．．．．．． | 122.36 12.76 |  | 8．．．．．．．．．．．．． | ，474， 633 |  | 8331.92 |  |  | ． |  |
|  | （1） $1,501.90$ | ．．．．．．．．．．． | －${ }^{\text {－} 6.24}$ | $\begin{array}{l\|l} 8 & 1.28 \\ 4 & 42.89 \end{array}$ | －．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，073， 104 |  | 104 4．34 | $4 . . . . . . . . .$. | ． $1 . .$. | ， |  |
|  | Average rate． |  |  | －Basis for all personal property except money and credits，which are assessed on a basis of 100 per cant． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF CITIES.
Table 32.-ASSESSED VALUATION OF PROPERTY, BASIS OF ASSESSMENT, PER OAPITA ASSESSMENT,
(For a text discussion of


RATE OF LEVY, AND TOTAL AND PER OAPITA TAXES LEVIED: 1917-Continued.
this table, see page 113.]


[^32]$40944^{\circ}-18-23$

FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF CITIES.
Table 32.-ASSESSED VALUATION OF PROPERTY, BASIS OF ASSESSMENT, PER OAPITA ASSESSMENT,

${ }^{1}$ For property subject to the general property tax.
${ }^{1}$ A verage rate.

RATE OF LEVY, AND TOTAL AND PER CAPITA TAXES LEVIED: 1917-Continued.
this table, see page 113.]


No distribution of assassment forstato and county purposas is maje batween raal, parsonal, and other property. Porsonal and seanal-class railroad property included with real property. The valuation usod is the samo as the clty, with additions and deductions cqual to the valuo of the ratabies represonted by reductions or corrections

Table 39.-ASSESSED VALUATION OF PROPERTY, BASIS OF ASSESSMENT, PER OAPITA ASSESSMENT,


Rate of Levy, and total and per capita Taxes Levied: 1917-Continued.
this table, see page 113.J

; Basis for all personal property except money and credits, assessed at 100 per cent, corporate excess at 67 per cent, and bank stock at 75 per cent. - Inheritance tax not reported.

Table 32.-ASSESSED VALUATION OF PROPERTY, BASIS OF ASSESSMENT, PER CAPITA ASSESSMENT,
[For a text discussion of


IFor property subject to the general property tax.

RATE OF LEVY，AND TOTAL AND PER CAPITA TAXES LEVIED：1917－Continued．
this table，see page 113．］

| PER CAPITA ASSESSMENT． |  |  | rate of deys． |  |  | Levs． |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Subject to the general property tax． |  | Subject to special taxes （assessedvalua）． | Of general property taxes per 11,000 of |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { or poll } \\ & \text { taxeres } \end{aligned}$ | Total． | Of the general proporty tax． |  | Of spocial proports taxes． |  | Of poll taxes． | 宮 |
| Assossed valuation． | Estimated true value． |  | Assessed valuation． | Estlmated true value． |  |  | Total． | Per capita． | Total． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita. } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  | \＄13．31 | 813.31 |  | \＄1，256， 432 | 31，256，432 | \＄20．65 |  |  |  | 10 |
|  | －31， 338.60 |  | ${ }_{5} 10.12$ | 5.22 |  | 488，760 | 488， 760 | 18.73 | （i） |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{1,538.69}$ |  | 4．859 | 4．89 |  | 468，377 | ＋188，377 | 7．70 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1，538．69 |  | 2．45 | ${ }_{2}^{2.65}$ |  | 249，125 | 24，125 | 4.08 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1，538．69 |  | 0.10 | 0.10 |  | 0，038 | 9，036 | 0.15 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ${ }^{15.52}$ | ${ }_{15}^{15.52}$ |  | 9， 507,200 | 9，507，200 | ${ }_{2}^{23.16}$ |  |  |  | 14 |
|  | i， $18878.30^{\circ}$ |  | ${ }_{7} 7.83$ |  |  | 4， $9,780,214$ | 4，780，214 | 11．05 | （2） |  |  |  |
|  | li，$1,487.30$ <br> $1,487.30$ |  | 2．80 | 2．80 |  |  | $1,789,400$ <br> 2,722 <br> 181 | 4.16 6.68 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1，487．30 |  | 4.45 0.45 | 0.45 |  | ${ }^{2} 274,725$ | 2， 274,725 | ${ }_{0}^{0.67}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ${ }^{15} 5.5$ | 15.55 |  | $15.120,870$ | 15，126，870 | 22．45 |  |  |  | 6 |
|  | 1，433．6i |  | ${ }_{6.78}^{15.10}$ | ¢6．76 |  | 14，556，789 | \％ $6,556,789$ | 0.73 | （2） |  |  |  |
|  | 1，438．67 |  | （ ${ }_{5}^{2.83}$ | 5． 5.51 |  | 2， <br> $\mathbf{2}, 6852,989$ | 2，40，9899 | ${ }_{8}^{3.43}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1，438．67 |  | 0.45 | 0.45 |  | ${ }^{436,395}$ | ${ }^{436,395}$ | 0.65 | ．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 18.40 | 16.40 |  | 4，889， 573 | $4,889,533$ | 22.75 |  |  |  | 29 |
|  | 1，376．68 |  | ${ }_{8.47}^{12.95}$ | 12．05 |  |  | 3， 3 ， 504,101 | 11． 65 | （2） |  |  |  |
|  | 1，376．68 |  | 4．48 | 4．48 |  | （1，364，699 | 1， 1334,11899 | 8.35 0.62 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1，366．68 |  | ${ }_{3}^{0.00}$ | ${ }_{3.00}^{0.45}$ |  | 887，455 | 887，455 | 4.13 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 2，799，576 | 2，790，576 | 22.09 |  |  |  | 45 |
|  | 1765．65 |  | 11.41 | 11.41 |  |  |  | 10．12 | （2） |  |  |  |
|  | cis ${ }^{1,405.65}$ |  | 411 | 4. |  |  |  | 5.86 0.63 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1，405．65 |  | 3．74 | ${ }_{3} \mathbf{3} 74$ |  | 667，037 | 607，937 | 5.25 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 14.60 | 14.60 |  | 671，008 | 671，098 | ${ }_{16}^{16.57}$ |  |  |  | 160 |
|  | i， 130.60 |  | 6．20 | 6．20 |  | 243， 266 | 年 293,2687 | 7.01 | （2） |  |  |  |
|  | 1，130．61 |  | 4.55 0.45 | $\stackrel{4.55}{0.45}$ |  | 20， 20,959 | 210，959 | －5．21 | ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |
|  | 1，130．61 |  | 3.40 | 3.40 |  | 155； 669 | 155，609 | 3.84 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13.75 |  |  |  | 156 |
|  | 1，127．02 |  |  | 8．19 |  | － 184,0200 | 34， 167,000 | 9．72 | ．．．．．ia |  |  |  |
|  | 1， $1,127.02$ |  | － | － |  | ctirf 17.845 | 177，${ }^{587}$ | 5．${ }^{5.53}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1，127．02 |  | 3.10 | 3.10 |  | 123，623 | 123，623 | 3.49 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 13.71 | 13.71 |  | 612，784 |  |  |  |  |  | 178 |
|  |  |  | 11.27 | 11.27 |  | 603， 607 | － | 7． 7.62 | （2） |  |  |  |
|  | 1， $1,203.73$ | ．．．．．．．．．． | 6.05 <br> 8. | 5.05 | …．．．．．．． | 225， 632 | 225， 638 | 6.10 0.54 |  |  | ．．．．． |  |
|  | 1， $1,208.73$ | ．．．．．．．．． | 0.45 <br> 1.85 | 0．45 |  | 20，106 | －${ }^{20,106}$ | 2.4 | －．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |
|  | 1，208．73 |  | 0.14 | 0.14 |  | 6，482 | 6，482 | 0.18 |  |  |  |  |
| …．．．．．．．． |  |  | 14.00 | 14.00 |  |  | 8873,517 | ${ }^{13} 18.94$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1，210．36 |  | ${ }_{6}^{14.00}$ | ${ }_{6} 68$ |  | 379，357 | 379， 357 | 7.36 | （2） |  |  |  |
| （ | li， $\begin{aligned} & 1,210.36 \\ & 1,210.38 \\ & \end{aligned}$ | ．．．．．． | 4.82 <br> 0.45 | 4．82 |  | 300,740 23,077 | 300，${ }^{28} \mathbf{4 0}$ | 5．54 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1， $1,210.36$ |  | 迷 | 2． 2.5 | ．．．．．．．．． | 159，104 |  | 3．12 | ．．．．．．．．．．． | － | ． |  |
|  | 1，210．36 |  | 0.10 | 0.10 |  | 6，238 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| …．．．．．．．． |  |  | ${ }_{1258}^{15.75}$ | 12．76 |  | ${ }^{4}, 5833,0789$ | ${ }^{4,5833,0769}$ | ${ }_{17}^{23} 1.11$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1， 16.00 |  | ${ }_{7}^{12.25}$ | ${ }^{7}$ |  |  | （2，096，175 | 10．88 | ${ }^{(2)}$ |  |  |  |
|  | 1，${ }_{1}^{1,461.04}$ |  | － 0.45 | 0．45 | $\because$ | － |  | 0.66 4.62 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1，461．04 |  | 3.16 | 3.16 |  | 915， 232 | 015， 232 | 4.02 |  |  |  |  |
| ……．．．． |  |  | 14.00 | 14.00 |  | 2，585，489 | 2，595，489 | ${ }^{2317.95}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1，710．50 |  | ${ }_{5}^{10.17}$ | 5.17 |  | 1， 8588,477 | －958，477 | 8.84 | （） |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1,710.50 \\ & 1,710.50 \\ & 1,710.50 \\ & 1,710.50 \end{aligned}$ | $1,710.50$ $1,710.50$ |  | 5.08 0.45 | 5.08 0.45 |  | 941，792 | 911，${ }^{83}$ ， 28 | ${ }_{0}^{8.77}$ | ．．．． |  |  |  |
|  | 1，710．50 |  | － 2.78 | ${ }_{0}^{2.77}$ |  | 513,536 <br> 88,258 | 513,536 <br> 98,258 <br> 18 | 4.74 0.91 | ．．． |  |  |  |
|  | 1，70．50 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| …．．．．．．． |  |  | 17．20 | 11． 17.20 |  |  | 329，414 | 11.83 |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 9.792 \\ 997.92 \\ 997.92 \\ 997.02 \\ 997 \end{array}$ |  |  | 7.31 | 7.31 |  |  |  | 7.29 | （） |  |  |  |
|  | 9097，92 |  | 4.65 0.45 | 4．45 |  |  | － | 0.45 |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{937.92}^{997.02}$ | ． | 4．489 | 4.89 | ．．． | 150，607 | 150， 807 | 4.88 |  |  |  |  |

Table 32.-ASSESSED VALUATION OF PROPERTY, BASIS OF ASSESSMENT, PER OAPITA ASSESSMENT,
[For a toxt discussion of

${ }_{2}$ For property subject to the general property tax.
${ }^{2}$ Basis for land; Improvements assessed of a basis of 50 per cent.
: Basis for all personal property except money at interest, which is assessed on a basis of 100 per cent
${ }_{3}$ A verage rate.
Occupation taxes levied on a valualion of $\$ 3,313,120$ at the rate of $\$ 3$ por $\$ 1,000$.
Occupation taxes levied on a valuation of $\$ 2,082,940$ at the rate of $\$ 10$ per $\$ 1,000$.
Occupation taxes levied on a valuation of $\$ 2,08,940$ at the rate of 10 per $\$ 1,000$.
Occupation taxes leviod on a valuation of $\$ 2083,940$ at the
Occupation taxes leviod on a valustion of $\$ 2,083,940$ at the rate of $\$ 5$ per $\$ 1,000$.
Occupation taxes levied on a valustion of $82,842,71$ at the rate of $\$ 7$ per $\$ 1,000$,


RATE OF LEVY, AND TOTAL AND PER CAPITA TAXES LEVIED: 1917-Continued.
this table, see page 113.]


FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF CITIES.
Table 32.-ASSESSED VALUATION OF PROPERTY, BASIS OF ASSESSMENT, PER CAPITA ASSESSMENT,
[For a text discussions!

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \dot{8} \\
\& \text { 曾 } \\
\& \text { 令 }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow{3}{*}{city and divison of governient.} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{assessed valuation of proprety.} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
REPORTED BASIS OF ASESSS
MENT
NN \\
 Value). \({ }^{1}\)
\end{tabular}}} \\
\hline \& \& \multirow{2}{*}{Total.} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Subject to the genoral property tax.} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Subject to } \\
\text { special } \\
\text { proporty taxes. }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& Real property. \& Personal
property. \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Other } \\
\& \text { property. }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \[
\underset{\text { property }}{\text { Real }}
\] \& \[
\left|\begin{array}{l}
\text { Personal } \\
\text { property }
\end{array}\right|
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Othor } \\
\& \text { property. }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{15} \& pennsuivania-continued. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \&  \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \begin{tabular}{l}
City corporation. \\
School district.
\end{tabular} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \({ }_{55}^{65}\) \& \\
\hline \& Government of county \(\qquad\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 20,381,700 \\
\& 23,416,188
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(20,33,981,311\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 47,860 \\
\& 4,434,887
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \& \({ }_{50}^{55}\) \& -55 \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{210} \& Norristown..... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& City corporation \& 13, \(939,0{ }^{\text {a }}\) \& 13, \(3,56,170\) \& 37,785 \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& School district. Government of county \(\qquad\) \&  \&  \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
37,785 \\
8,303,170
\end{array}
\] \& \& \& 50
50 \& \(\begin{array}{r}50 \\ \hline 50\end{array}\) \& .........: \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{3} \& Philadetphis. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Covernment of city.............................. \& 2,397, 610,723 \& 1,749,108, 50 i \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Schiool districts. \&  \&  \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
618,421,222 \\
1,827,154
\end{array}
\] \& \& \& \(\xrightarrow{100}\) \& \({ }_{100}^{100}\) \& \(\cdots\) \\
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{0} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Govermenent of eity \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Clty corporation \\
County.
\end{tabular} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \begin{tabular}{l}
County \\
School district
\end{tabular} \&  \& \(751,330,010\)
\(792,442,840\) \& 232,106,130 \& \& \& \({ }_{05}^{90}\) \& ¢ 50 \& ......... \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{68} \& Reading. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \&  \& 62,752,105 \& 62,867, 105 \& -85,000 \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \&  \&  \&  \&  \& \& ..... \& 70 \& 40 \& \(\cdots\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{41} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \&  \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& City corporation.................................... \&  \& 88, 909,100 \& 110,980 \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Government of county:..................... \& 118,800,286 \& 106,486, \({ }^{\text {che }}\) \& 12,368,7818 \& \& \& 73
80 \& 19 \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{83} \& Whikg-Barre... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Govermment of city City corporation. \& 69,4i20, \(\mathrm{ij2}\) \& 69,292,932 \&  \& ..... \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Scliool district. \\
Government of county \(\qquad\)
\end{tabular} \& \(69,42,002\)
\(86,401,091\) \&  \&  \& \& \& \({ }_{67}^{67}\) \& \({ }^{30}\) \& .... \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{194} \& Whllamsport \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Goverrment of eity. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Sity corporatlon............................ \& 18,022,105 \& 15, \({ }^{158,735}\) \& \({ }_{65}^{33,670}\) \& \& \& \& \& .... \\
\hline \& Government of county.. \& 17,226,664 \& 11,583,571 \& 5,643,093 \& \& \& \({ }_{80}^{87}\) \& 475 \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{12} \& York \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Government of city............................... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \&  \&  \&  \&  \& \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 97 \\
\& 67 \\
\& 67
\end{aligned}
\] \& \({ }^{67}\) \& …........ \\
\hline \& RHode island. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{218} \& Nowport.... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Government of city. \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 650,091,500000 \\
\& 65,591,500
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(39,147,400\)
\(39,147,400\) \& 26, 814,100 \& \& \& 100 \& 100 \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{108} \& \& \& \& 20,84,100 \& \& \& 100 \& 100 \& \\
\hline \& Goverament of city.... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Government of stato.. \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\begin{array}{c}
60,060,568 \\
60,660,566
\end{array}
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 48,359,560 \\
\& 48,359,560
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 12,301,0000 \\
\& 12,301,006
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \& 100
100 \& 100
100 \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{26} \& Providenco....... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Government of city.......
Government of state. \& \(363,087,700\)
\(363,037,700\) \& \(219,960,060\)
\(219,860,000\) \&  \& \& \& 100 \& 100 \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{144} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Government of city \\
Govermment of state
\end{tabular} \& \& \& \& ........... \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Government of state \(\qquad\) south caronna. \& \[
32,397,175
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 22,973,950,250
\end{aligned}
\] \& 9, 923,925 \& \& \& 100 \& 100 \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{100} \& Charieston. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Government or city. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Schoor district. \&  \& - \(15.840,636\) \& 5,595,489 \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Government of state............................ \& 21, \({ }_{21}^{21,69 \%}\) \& 16,072,108 \& 5,627,435 \& \& ......... \& \({ }_{42}^{42}\) \& 50
50 \& \\
\hline \& Government or county................... \& 21,698,633 \& 16,071,198 \& 5,627,435 \& \& \& \& 50 \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{191} \& Columbia. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Corernmont of city \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& city corporation
Sehool district. \&  \& 10,816,885 \& 4, 4,0195670 \& .......... \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \&  \&  \& 10, \(10.816,815\) \& 4,956,670 \& \& ............... \& 25
25
25 \& 325

20
25 \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& 10,816,815 \& ,915,670 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^33]RATE OF LEVY, AND TOTAL AND PER CAPITA TAXES LEVIED: 1917-Continued.
this table, see page 113.!


[^34]Table 32.-ASSESSED Valuation Of PROPERTY, BASIS OF ASSESSMENT, PER OAPITA ASSESSMENT,
[For a toxt discussion of

${ }^{1}$ For property subject to the general proparty tax.
Bosis for all personal property except money and credits, which are assessed on a basis of 100 per cent, Averaga rate.

RATE OF LEVY, AND TOTAL AND PER CAPITA TAXES LEVIED: 1917--Continued.
this table, see page 113.]


- Basis for all parsonal property oxcept stocks, assessed at 80 per cant and persoinal tangible, assssssd at 70 per cont.
- Basis for all real proparty excapt public service corporations, assssssed at 50 per cant.

1 Basis for ail personal property except tangible personal, assessed at 68 per cont, money, city and county bonds and bank stock, assessed at 100 per cent.

Table 32.-ASSESSED VALUATION OF PROPERTY, BASIS OF ASSESSMENT, PER CAPITA ASSESSMENT,
[For a text discussion of

| $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\vdots}{0} \\ & \text { 喜 } \\ & \text { a } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | city and division or covernament. | asabssed valuation of proprrty. |  |  |  |  | REPORTED BASTS OF ASSESS-MENTCENT OF PRACTCEVALUE.)(PSTLIMTED TRUE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total. | Subject to the general property tax. |  |  | Subject to specialproperty taxes. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Real property. | $\underset{\text { Personal }}{\text { property }}$ <br> property | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { property. } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\underset{\text { property. }}{\text { Real }}$ | Personal property <br> property. | other |
| 164 | virania-continued. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  <br> Government of city. Government of state. | $310,081,346$ $17,810,473$ |  | $93,350,636$ $4,757,331$ |  |  | ${ }_{55}{ }_{5}^{56}$ | \% 3 |  |
| 36 | Richmond. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Government of city... Government of state. | $\begin{aligned} & 189,816,393 \\ & 200,221,434 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 125,61,487 \\ & 125,800,805 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 64,184,900 \\ 74,370,829 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | 75 | 190 | ..........: |
| 149 | Roanoke. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Govemment of city. Government of state. $\qquad$ WASHINOTON |  | $24,714,695$ | $\begin{gathered} 8,32,0660 \\ 10,007,977 \end{gathered}$ |  | 8i0,099 | 50 | ${ }^{3} 50$ | -... |
| 100 | Bellingham.. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 10,699,997 | 8,122;639 | 2,577,358 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 11, 1249,033 | 8,515, ${ }^{8}$ | 2,728, ${ }^{208}$ |  |  | 40 | 40 |  |
|  | Governmeat orstate.......................... | 10,699, ${ }^{1097}$ | $8,122,639$ | 2,577,358 |  |  | ${ }_{40}^{40}$ |  |  |
| 185 | Everatt. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Governmont of city........................ <br> City corporation. | 13,890, 339 | 10,337,020 | 3,557,819 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | School district ........................ |  | (10,674,955 |  | $\ldots$ |  | ${ }_{50}^{50}$ | 50 |  |
|  | Government of county ....................... | 13,891,839 | 10,337, 020 | 3,557,819 | . |  |  |  | $\cdots$ |
| 19 | Sentile. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Covornment or city.............................. |  | 174, $620,9{ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | County | 212, 888,707 | 177, 229,815 | 38,238,7792 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Schoo district................................ | - $215,5380,677$ |  | 年, 8887,548 | -.............. |  | 46 46 46 | 46 46 |  |
|  | Government of stato.......... | 212, ${ }^{2888}$, 707 . | 174, 629,915 | 38,288, 792 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 38 | Spokane. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Goveriment City corporation. | 80, $2177,2 \mathrm{iz}$ | 63,663,830 |  | . |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 18, 1871 | ................ | ................. |  |  | … |
|  | Governmmant of county..................... | $\begin{aligned} & 80,217,218 \\ & 80,217,218 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63,663,830 \\ & 63,683,830 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,553,388 \\ & 16,553,28 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 50 50 | ${ }_{50}^{50}$ |  |
| 5 | Tacoma. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Government of city. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | City corporation...................... | 54, ${ }^{58,574,841}$ | ${ }_{445,991,378}^{48,076}$ | 10,44,769 | . |  |  |  | ..... |
|  | ( Parl\| district.......................: |  | 44, 485,076 | 10,44, 769 | . |  |  |  | …. |
|  | Government of stato.. Qovernment of county | $\begin{gathered} 51,629,849,845 \\ 541,629,845 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41,1855,006 \\ & 44,185,076 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,44,769 \\ & 10,444,769 \end{aligned}$ | . |  |  | 45 |  |
|  | wisar viraina. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 216 | Charieston.... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Citz corporation. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | - $36,304,771$ | 23, ${ }_{23}^{23,850,850}$ | 8,970,570 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Government of state......................... | $\begin{aligned} & 36,31,0,971 \\ & 36,304,971 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,8,50,80,80000 \\ & 23,850,850 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,970,67070 \\ & 8,970,570 \\ & 8, \end{aligned}$ | $3,483,5351$ | ......... | ${ }_{70}^{70}$ |  | 100 100 |
| 137 | Huntington. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Government of itity. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | City corporation............................. | 42, 4247,601 | 27,365, ${ }_{\text {27, }}$ |  | 5,255,25i |  |  |  |  |
|  | Government ofstate..................... | 42, 477 , 601 | 27,365,200 | ${ }_{9}^{2}, 42424,150$ | ${ }_{8}^{6,2585} 5$ |  | 800 |  | 100 100 |
|  | Government of county................... | 42,047,601 | 27, 365,200 | 9,424,150 | 5,258,251 |  | ${ }_{80}^{80}$ |  |  |
| 148 | Wheeling. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Government of city. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | city corporation <br> School district |  | 39,816, 350 | $20,851,500$ $20,851,500$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Govermment or state........................ | 67, 2031,661 | 39, 816 , 750 | 20, ${ }_{20}^{20,851,500}$ | - |  | 100 | 100 <br> 100 <br> 1 | 100 100 |
|  | Government of county.................. | 67,093,661 | 39,816,750 | 20,851,500 | 8,425,411 |  |  |  |  |
|  | whsconsir. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 203 | 8. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | ............ |  |  |  |  |
|  | Government of state <br> Govermment of count |  |  | $10,305,545$ $10,305,555$ |  | 1,271,480 | 97 | ${ }_{83}^{33}$ |  |
| 205 | La Crosse.. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Government of eit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Govermment of stato............................... Govermment of |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6,89,560 \\ & 8,897,560 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 375,097 \\ & 375,097 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{94}^{94}$ |  | …….: |
| 13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Government orecty. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Covernment orstata. |  |  | ¢8, | ............ | ${ }_{914,660}^{914,680}$ | $\stackrel{98}{94}$ |  |  |
|  | Government of county | 55,538,700 | 46,877,755 | $8,690,945$ |  |  | ${ }_{94}$ | ${ }_{78}^{78}$ |  |

[^35]RATE OF LEVY, AND TOTAL AND PER CAPITA TAXES LEVIED: 1917-Continued.
this table, 600 page 113.]


4 Basis for all personal property except capital and bank stock, which are assessed on a basis of 100 per cent.
B Less than one-half of 1 eant.

Table 32.-ASSESSED VALUATION OF PROPERTY, BASIS OF ASSESSMENT, PER CAPITA ASSESSMENT,
[For a text discussion of

${ }^{2}$ For property subject to the general property tax.

RATE OF LEVY, AND TOTAL AND PER OAPITA TAXES LEVIED: 1917-Continucd.
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[^0]:    IBased on Federal census of 1900 and state census of 1905. : Based on stato census of 1895 and Federal census of 1900.

    - Based on department of excise census of Feb. $1,1905$.

    7 Estimate not shy, whitsh on Dec. 9, 1907. a Population returned at Twelith Census, June 1, 1900 .

    7 Estimate not shown, but inclided in total.

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ See Cooley's ". Taxation," footnote 2, pp. 10 and 12.

[^2]:    1 Excent as shown in footnotes．
    Includes $\$ 133,671$ rom street－cleaning department，and $\$ 2,089$ from supreme court．
    Municipal omployees．
    －Inciudes $\$ 139,768$ from municipal employees．

[^3]:    1 Amount received from gas light and heat privileges inciuded with those recelved from olectric light and power pritiages.
    a mounts received from electric Light and power priviges included with those recelved from street railway privileges.

[^4]:    1 For explanation of differences in amounts reported in this column and total paymants for outlays reported in Table 18, see text discussion for Table 18 , page 98.

[^5]:    1 For explanation in differance in amounts reported in this colomn and total paymants for outhays reported in Table 18, see text disconssion for Table 18, page g6.

[^6]:    

[^7]:    ${ }^{1}$ For explanation of diferences in atmounts reported in this columo and total payments for outlays reported in Table 18 , ree toct discussion for Table 18 , page 96 .

[^8]:    ' For explanation of dilferences in amonntereported in this colump add total payments for outlays reported in Table 18, see text discuscion for Table 18 , page 96.

[^9]:    2 Not reported separately.

[^10]:    : For axplanation of differones in amounts reported in this column and total payments for outlays reported in Table 18, see text discussion for Table 18, page 96.

[^11]:    1 For axplanstion of didarances in amounts reported in this column and total paymonts for outlays reported in Table 18, see text discussion for Table 18 , page 96.

[^12]:    N

[^13]:    1 Lass thas one-twontieth of 1 par cont.

[^14]:    

[^15]:    inciuding recelpts from saies of investments not in funds.
    3 Yncluding accounting recelpts for supplies used for governmental purposes in excess of the value of those purchased, and receipts from supplies sold to the public.
    4 Payments for supplies purchased for resale, and the excess of payments for supplies over the value of those charged to expanse and outlay accounts.

[^16]:    1 Also the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year.

[^17]:    ${ }^{1}$ Also the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year.

[^18]:    ${ }^{1}$ Also the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year.

[^19]:    ${ }^{1}$ Also the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year.

[^20]:    ${ }^{1}$ Also the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year．

[^21]:    1 Also the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year.

[^22]:    ${ }^{1}$ Also the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year.

[^23]:    i Aiso the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year.

[^24]:    1 Also the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year.

[^25]:    1 Also the aggregate of payments and cash on hand at the close of the year

[^26]:    Includes bonds issued for a rapid transit systam owned but not operated by the city.
    

[^27]:     per cent; $\$ 450,000$ at 34 per cent; $\$ 300,000$ at 3 per cent; $; 500,000$ at 3 Hf per cont.
    ${ }_{3}$ At 24 por cont.
    At 4.1 per cant.

    - At 1 per cant.
    - $\$ 37,000$ at 47 per cent: 818,473 at 4.9 per cant.

    Y $\$ 350000$ at 3.9 per cent; 8743000 at 34 per cent.
    per cont. $\$ 7000$ at 3.9 per cont; $\$ 700,000$ at 8.35 per cent; $\$ 850,000$ at 3.45 per cent; 8300,000 at 3.95 per cent; $\$ 500,000$ at 3.24 per cent; 5100,000 at 3.64 per cent; $\$ 250,000$ at 3.31
    per cant: 96,000 at 4.9 per cent; $\$ 100,000$ at 4.15 per cent; $\$ 332,681$ at 4.65 per cant.

[^28]:    $18 \$ 225,000$ at $3 t$ percent; $\$ 200,000$ at 3.1 per cent; $\$ 150,000$ at 3.06 per cent; $\$ 325,000$ at 37 per cent; 850,000 at 34 per cent; $\$ 350,000$ at 3.31 per cent; 820,000 at 3.45 per cent; $\$ 120.500$ at 3.89 per cent: $\$ 4,500$ at 4 I per cent; $\$ 2,800$ at 4.55 per cent; $\$ 20,500$ at 4.85 per cent; $\$ 150,000$ at 4.11 per cent.
    it 88,124 at 5.9 per cent; $\$ 3,311$ at 5.85 per cent; ; 34,359 at 5.97 per cent; ' 55,713 at 5.99 per cent.
    ${ }_{12}$ At 3.26 per cent.
    ${ }^{1}$ At 2 per cent.
    14 At 2 fper cent.
    181,350 at 82 per cent; $\$ 532$ at 10 per cent.
    ${ }_{18} \mathrm{At} 2$ per cant.
    18 At 2 1 per cent.
    19
    5050,000 at 3.29 per cent; 8100,000 at 3.59 per cent.
    1550,000 at 3.29 per cent; $\$ 100,000$ at 3.59 per cent.
    $20 \$ 150,000$ at 3.07 per cent; $\$ 200,000$ at 3.49 per cent; $\$ 200,000$ at 3.54 per cent.

[^29]:    
    $\$ \$ 137,000$ at 3.1 per cent;' $\$ 150,000$ at 3.3 per cent.
    
    s $\$ 55,000$ at 3.9 per cant; 818,000 at 4 per cent.
    At 4.855 per cent.
    

[^30]:    ${ }^{i}$ At 9 par cent.
    
    
    ${ }_{3}$ At 47 per cant.
     3.35 per cents; $\$ 9,250$ at 3.5625 per cant; $\$ 11,040$ at 3.45 par carit.
    $\$ 50,630$ at 3.852 yar cont; $\$ 83,000$ at 3.85 per cent.

[^31]:    ${ }^{1}$ For property subject to the general property tax.
    ${ }^{2}$ Basis for all personal property except money and credits, which are assessed on a basis of 100 per cent.

[^32]:    Inclades lovy for railroad tax and collections of insurance tax for which no valuations are shown. and other property. Personal and seond-class rallroad property
    No distribution of assessment for state and county purposes is made between real, personal, ncluded with real propertss. The valuntion used is the same as the citt, with additions and deductions equal to the value of the ratabies rapresented by reductions or corrections of errors made me the assessment subsequent to the apportioniment of preceding ycar or years.

[^33]:    ${ }^{1}$ For property subject to the general property tax
    1 Occupation taxes levied on a valuation of $\$ 1,102,550$ at the rate of $\$ 12,50$ per $\$ 1,000$.
    Occupation taxes lovied on a valuation of $\$ 1,102,550$ at the rate of $\$ 11$ per $\$ 1,000$
    4 Basis for all personal property except money at interest, which is assessed on a basis of 100 per cent.
    Occupation taxes levied on a valuation of $\$ 1,403,756$ at the rate of $\$ 4$ per $\$ 1,000$.
    Occupation taxes levied on a valuation of $\$ 884,800$ \&t the rate of 88.50 per $\$ 1,600$.
    TOccupation taxes levied on a valuation of $\$ 824,800$ at the rate of 88.50 per $\$ 1,000$.
    7

    - A cerapation ta.

    E Averagerate.
    Occupation taxes levied on a valuation of $\$ 824, \$ 00$ at the rate of $\$ 2$ per $\$ 1,000$.
    ${ }_{11}$ Conlections
    is Per capita of personal property included with that of real property.

[^34]:    12 Occupation taxes levied on a valuation of $\$ 46,712,220$ at the rate of $\$ 3.25$ per $\$ 1,000$.
    14 Occupation taxes levied on a valuation of $53,720,550$ at the rate of $\$ 3$ per $\$ 1,000$.
    as Occupation taxes lovied on a valuation of $\$ 2,661,115$ at the rate of $\$ 10$ per $\$ 1,000$
    is Occupation taxes leviled on a valuation of $44,612,005$ at the rate of $\$ 5$ per $\$ 1,000$.
    11 occupation taxes lovied on a valuation of $\$ 3,077,060$ at the rate of 87 per $\$ 1,000$.
    11 Occupation taxes levied on a valuation of $\$ 2,705,110$ at the rate of 35 per $\$ 1,000$.
    14 Occupation taxes lovied on a valuation of $\$ 1,225,905$ at the rate of $\$ 5$ per $\$ 1,000$.
    ${ }^{36}$ Oceupation taxes levied on a valuation of $\$ 956,040$ at the rate of 58.50 per $\$ 1,000$.
    ${ }^{2} 2$ Occupation taxes leviod on a raluation of $\$ 950.010$ at the rate of $\$ .5$ per $\$ 1.000$
    ${ }_{23}^{23}$ Occupation taxes levied on a valuation of sor fersonat, which is assessed on a basis of 42 per cont.

[^35]:    ${ }^{1}$ For property subject to the general property tax
    a Basts for all personal property except intangible personal, which is assessed on a basis of 100 per cent.
    : Average rate.

