

FEDERAL EMERGENCY RELIEF ADMINISTRATION

HARRY L. HOPKINS
Federal Emergency Relief Administrator

UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF CENSUS

OCTOBER 1933

REPORT NUMBER ONE

FEDERAL EMERGENCY RELIEF ADMINISTRATION

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UNITED STATES SUMMARY
SHOWING BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, BY STATES, AND BY
CITIES DETAILED DATA CONCERNING COLOR AND
SIZE OF RELIEF FAMILIES, AND THE AGE,
COLOR, AND SEX OF PERSONS IN
RELIEF FAMILIES



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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

FEDERAL EMERGENCY RELIEF ADMINISTRATION,
Washington, D.C., May 15, 1934.

SIR: I transmit herewith the final report covering the Unemployment Relief Census secured in the Nation-wide survey of all families and persons receiving relief from public funds during October 1933.

The information contained in this report gives, for the first time, reliable facts relating to the families receiving relief and should prove of great value in determining relief policies.

The field work of this census was carried on throughout the country under the direction and supervision of the State emergency relief administrations. It gives me pleasure to inform you that the State and local relief officials realized the importance of this census and gave us their hearty cooperation throughout. The survey was conducted under the general supervision of Howard B. Myers, Assistant Director, Division of Research and Statistics. Charles F. Beach directed the field work as well as the tabulating of the basic material. Dorothy Swaine Thomas prepared the final draft of the report. Emerson Ross served in an advisory capacity. The services of others who assisted in various capacities but who are not specifically mentioned are acknowledged with appreciation.

Respectfully,

CORRINGTON GILL,
Director Research and Statistics.

HON. HARRY L. HOPKINS,
Federal Emergency Relief Administrator.

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UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF CENSUS, OCTOBER 1933

INTRODUCTION

Grants of Federal funds to the States to provide relief for needy unemployed persons have been so widespread and of such magnitude as to require more than a financial accounting. The Federal Emergency Relief Administration has received each month, since April 1933, a statement from each State, showing the number of families receiving public unemployment relief and the amount expended from Federal, State and local funds in each county or other local political subdivision. Expenditures were broken down so as to show separately the cost of relief for resident families, and for transients, as well as administrative costs. Beginning with July, information concerning the number of persons in the families receiving relief and the amounts expended for food, shelter, clothing, medical care, household necessities, etc., has been given in detail in the regular monthly reports. These monthly reports are submitted to the Federal Emergency Relief Administration by State relief administrations, which in turn obtain the information from local relief agencies. If, however, relief is to be administered and legislation is to be enacted with a thorough understanding of the many problems involved, more information must be at hand than is provided by the regular monthly reports.

Accordingly, the Federal Emergency Relief Administration has undertaken a number of surveys to secure specific information about the people receiving unemployment relief. The first step was the collection of relief census data throughout the United States to learn the basic characteristics of the resident relief population in each State and its smaller political subdivision. At the same time supplementary studies were planned to provide in greater detail more intensive analyses of local conditions which may be interpreted both in terms of rural and agricultural conditions and in terms of urban and industrial conditions. Another series of local studies was outlined to survey transients and the problems of transiency.

The Unemployment Relief Census covered the resident families receiving public unemployment relief during the month of October 1933. The present report shows the chief interrelationships in the data obtained in the relief census for the United States, for the main geographical divisions, for separate States, and for the principal cities. A more detailed geographical break-down and an analysis in terms of urban and rural aggregates will be made available at a later date.

The Unemployment Relief Census yielded data on the number of resident families receiving relief, the color or race of the heads of relief households, the size of their families, and the age and sex of the individuals who compose these families. *Family* was defined in the relief census as "a group of related or unrelated persons living together at

one address, who are receiving relief, and who are considered as one 'case' by the agency giving the relief." A *one-person family* was "any individual receiving relief, not included in a family or household as defined above." A family was considered *resident* if its head had been living in the State for at least a year. *Transients* (i.e., relief families whose head had lived in the State for less than a year), were not included in the relief census. In tables 1 to 12, inclusive, the data are presented for the United States as a whole, for the nine geographical divisions of the country, for the 48 States and the District of Columbia, and for each of the 93 cities having a population of 100,000 or more in 1930.

These 12 tables are arranged in three groups, representing the larger geographic divisions, the separate States, and the principal cities, respectively. Within each of these groups there are three tables of basic data on the relief families and the persons in these families, and one table showing comparisons between the relief data and general population data, from the census of 1930.

SUMMARY

The outstanding facts of the Federal unemployment relief situation in the United States brought out by the Unemployment Relief Census of October 1933 are the regional concentration of relief persons both absolute and relative to the population in 1930, the marked differences in the proportions of the white, Negro, and other races on relief, the excess of large families among relief cases, and the disproportionately large number of children, as contrasted with an underrepresentation of the older age groups.

The regional concentration is indicated by the fact that in 3 States about a quarter of the whole population was on relief, whereas the United States average was about 10 percent, and 7 States had 5 percent or less on relief. The principal cities averaged higher than the United States as a whole, and, for the most part, were above the average of the States in which they are located.

Negroes were on relief in almost twice as great a proportion to their numbers in the population as were whites, but in a few States with large Negro population, the proportion of whites on relief exceeded that of Negroes. In all cities with appreciable Negro population, the proportion of Negroes on relief greatly exceeded that of whites.

Small families (2 to 4 persons) were found less frequently and large families (5 or more persons) more frequently among relief cases than in the general population. Among Negroes, however, small families were represented to about the same extent in both the relief group and the general population. One-person families formed an appreciable proportion (13 percent) of all relief families and represented more than 3 percent of all relief persons. The average proportion of one-person families in large cities was somewhat greater than the United States average.

Children formed a disproportionately large part of the relief group as compared with the general population. This was particularly true of the age group 6 to 13, although each age group up to 18 years showed an excess of relief persons. Persons over 65 years of age were under-represented in the relief group, but here again the Negroes showed a contrasting tendency, the proportion of persons over 65 of this race being greater than their average percentage for all ages.

LOCATION OF RELIEF FAMILIES

More than half the families on unemployment relief were in 8 States, and more than a third in 4 States—Pennsylvania, New York, Illinois, and Ohio. Chart 1 shows in detail the distribution of the relief families in the 48 States and the District of Columbia.

Pennsylvania, with the largest number of families on relief, had more than 200 times as many as Wyoming, the State with the smallest number. Chart 2, however, indicates that this difference was partly due to the relative population of the two States. In this chart, the number of persons in relief families is expressed as a percentage of the total population in each State in 1930. Although 3 of the 4 States which had the highest *number* of families on relief also had *percentages* of relief persons higher than the United States average, they were exceeded by a group of States showing much higher proportions. In Florida, South Carolina, and West Virginia about a quarter of the population was on unemployment relief, and in Arizona and Kentucky, nearly one fifth. At the other extreme, seven States had one twentieth or less of the total population on unemployment relief. Of these, the lowest proportions were found in Wyoming, Virginia, and Vermont.

When the larger geographic divisions are considered, the highest average proportion of persons on relief was found in the East South Central division, and the lowest average proportion in New England and the West North Central divisions. Three of the four States in the East South Central division were above the United States average, but the fourth State, Tennessee had only 7 percent on relief. The New England States were consistently low, and only 1 of the 7 States in the West North Central division—South Dakota—was above the United States average. Although 3 of the States in the South Atlantic division had the 3 highest proportions of all States in the Union, the other 6 States in this division were well below the United States average.

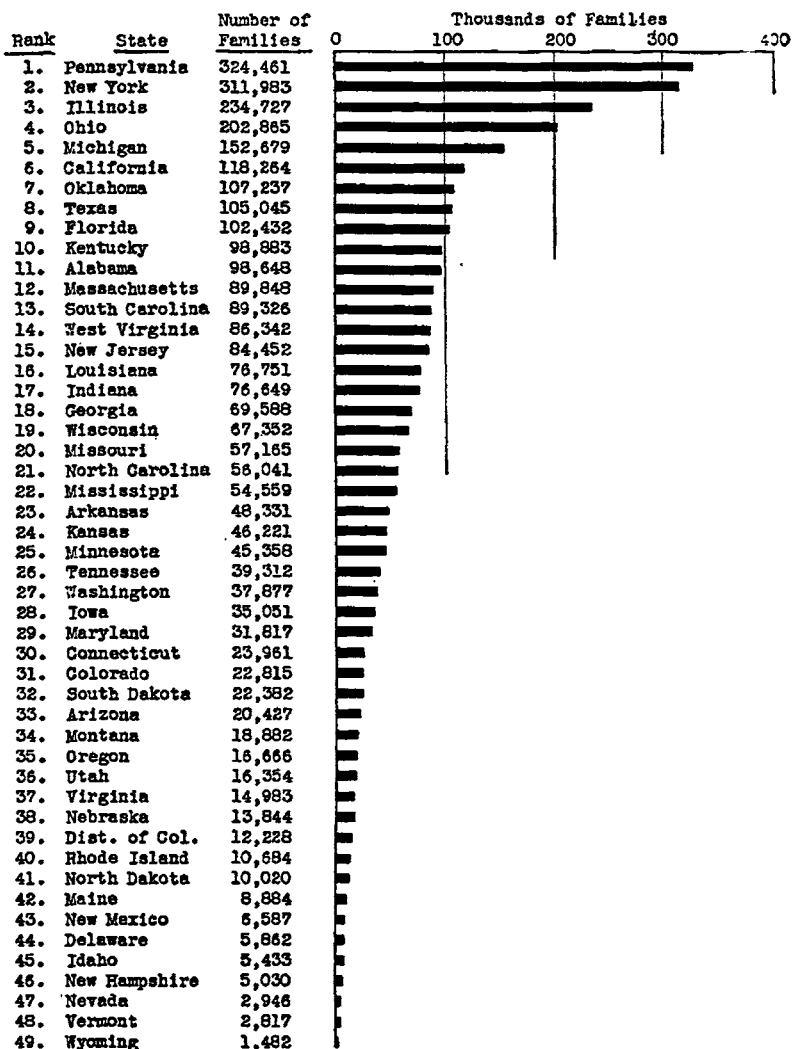
Most of the larger cities were somewhat above average in the proportion of their population on relief. The five cities with a million or more population, however, had an average relief percent close to that for the country as a whole. This was due to New York's 10 percent and Los Angeles' 9 percent. The other three cities—Chicago, Philadelphia, and Detroit—were slightly higher than the United States average.

The 32 cities with populations between 1,000,000 and 250,000 averaged 12 percent on relief. Three cities—Toledo, Pittsburgh, and New Orleans—had more than one sixth of the population on relief. Louisville, Ky., ranked lowest, with only 1 person in 20 on relief and was also the only city in this group with an average relief percentage below that of the State in which it is located. Five other cities (excluding Washington, D.C.) had percentages approximately equal to those of their respective States, and in 25 the city relief percentages were higher than the corresponding States percentages. Since the State average is based on all relief persons in the State and includes the cities, this result is all the more significant.

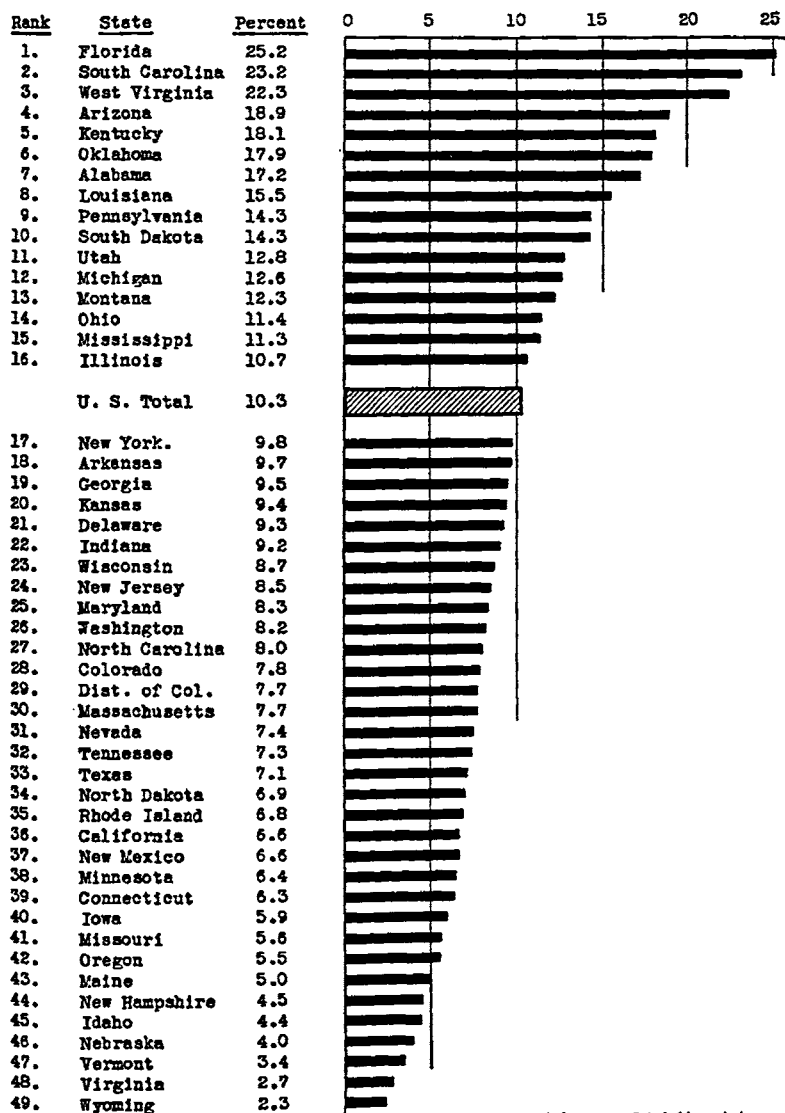
The 56 cities next in size (population between 250,000 and 100,000) had about the same average percent on relief as the preceding group. The variation among these cities was, however, somewhat greater. In Jacksonville, Fla., nearly a third of the population was on relief; in Tampa, a fourth; and in San Antonio, a fifth. At the other extreme,

UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF CENSUS

CHART 1. TOTAL NUMBER OF FAMILIES RECEIVING PUBLIC UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF, OCTOBER 1933, BY STATES



Federal Emergency Relief Administration

CHART 2. PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933,
TO TOTAL PERSONS IN EACH STATE, 1930 CENSUS

in New Bedford, Mass.; Nashville, Tenn.; and Bridgeport, Conn.; fewer than one twentieth of the population was on relief. In this group, too, most of the cities (30 out of 56) had percentages higher than those of the States in which they are located, 12 approximately the same, and 14 less than their State's percentage. The following table gives the basic population and relief data, and the percentage on relief for each city with a population above 100,000 in 1930.

TABLE A.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, WITH ALL PERSONS, POPULATION CENSUS, 1930 FOR CITIES¹ HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 OR MORE IN 1930

AREA	All persons, 1930	Persons in relief families, October 1933	Ratio of relief persons to all persons	AREA	All persons, 1930	Persons in relief families, October 1933	Ratio of relief persons to all persons
U.S. total.....	122,775,046	12,685,664	13	CITIES OF 250,000 TO 100,000—continued			
CITIES OF 1,000,000 OR MORE							
Total.....	15,064,555	1,599,967	10.6				
1. New York, N.Y.....	6,930,446	687,475	9.9	40. Syracuse, N.Y.....	209,326	29,464	14.1
2. Chicago, Ill.....	3,376,438	401,592	11.9	41. Dayton, Ohio.....	200,982	27,849	13.9
3. Philadelphia, Pa.....	1,950,961	217,164	11.1	42. Worcester, Mass.....	195,311	16,024	8.2
4. Detroit, Mich.....	1,538,662	180,311	11.5	43. Oklahoma City, Okla.....	185,389	32,764	17.7
5. Los Angeles, Calif.....	1,238,048	113,425	9.2	44. Richmond, Va.....	182,929	10,411	5.7
CITIES OF 1,000,000 TO 250,000				45. Youngstown, Ohio.....	170,002	29,344	17.3
Total.....	13,720,215	1,660,806	12.1	46. Grand Rapids, Mich.....	168,392	27,276	16.2
6. Cleveland, Ohio.....	900,429	134,037	14.9	47. Hartford, Conn.....	164,072	12,752	7.8
7. St. Louis, Mo.....	821,960	84,463	10.3	48. Fort Worth, Tex.....	163,447	19,472	11.9
8. Baltimore, Md.....	804,874	102,830	12.8	49. New Haven, Conn.....	162,655	10,961	6.7
9. Boston, Mass.....	781,188	99,758	12.8	50. Flint, Mich.....	156,492	15,425	9.9
10. Pittsburgh, Pa.....	669,817	120,327	18.0	51. Nashville, Tenn.....	153,866	6,186	4.0
11. San Francisco, Calif.....	634,394	51,909	8.2	52. Springfield, Mass.....	149,900	16,474	11.0
12. Milwaukee, Wis.....	578,249	67,422	11.7	53. San Diego, Calif.....	147,995	11,092	7.5
13. Buffalo, N.Y.....	573,076	86,453	15.1	54. Bridgeport, Conn.....	146,716	7,348	5.0
14. Washington, D.C.....	498,869	37,463	7.7	55. Scranton, Pa.....	143,433	21,790	15.2
15. Minneapolis, Minn.....	461,356	46,103	9.9	56. Des Moines, Iowa.....	142,589	19,051	13.4
16. New Orleans, La.....	458,782	80,812	17.6	57. Long Beach, Calif.....	142,032	11,465	8.1
17. Cincinnati, Ohio.....	451,160	66,191	14.7	58. Tulsa, Okla.....	141,258	17,658	12.5
18. Newark, N.J.....	442,337	57,442	13.0	59. Salt Lake City, Utah.....	140,267	22,411	16.0
19. Kansas City, Mo.....	399,746	28,343	7.1	60. Paterson, N.J.....	138,613	11,733	8.5
20. Seattle, Wash.....	355,533	30,159	8.2	61. Yonkers, N.Y.....	134,546	17,781	13.2
21. Indianapolis, Ind.....	364,161	44,427	12.2	62. Norfolk, Va.....	129,710	7,514	5.8
22. Rochester, N.Y.....	323,182	41,498	12.6	63. Jacksonville, Fla.....	129,549	4,427	32.0
23. Jersey City, N.J.....	316,715	31,300	9.9	64. Albany, N.Y.....	127,412	11,570	9.1
24. Louisville, Ky.....	307,745	15,848	5.1	65. Trenton, N.J.....	123,360	10,304	8.4
25. Portland, Oreg.....	301,815	28,598	9.5	66. Kansas City, Kans.....	121,857	17,897	14.7
26. Houston, Tex.....	292,352	36,509	12.5	67. Chattanooga, Tenn.....	119,798	13,549	11.3
27. Toledo, Ohio.....	280,718	53,450	18.4	68. Camden, N.J.....	118,700	17,244	14.5
28. Columbus, Ohio.....	250,554	37,698	13.0	69. Erie, Pa.....	115,967	16,256	14.0
29. Denver, Colo.....	237,861	34,458	12.0	70. Spokane, Wash.....	115,514	15,472	13.4
30. Oakland, Calif.....	234,033	18,335	6.8	71. Fall River, Mass.....	115,274	7,719	6.7
31. St. Paul, Minn.....	221,693	36,997	13.6	72. Fort Wayne, Ind.....	114,946	14,977	13.0
32. Atlanta, Ga.....	270,368	36,797	13.6	73. Elizabeth, N.J.....	114,589	7,448	6.5
33. Dallas, Tex.....	290,475	36,078	13.9	74. Cambridge, Mass.....	113,643	7,144	6.3
34. Birmingham, Ala.....	259,678	48,787	16.0	75. New Bedford, Mass.....	112,597	4,540	4.0
35. Akron, Ohio.....	255,049	29,414	11.5	76. Reading, Pa.....	111,171	16,178	14.6
36. Memphis, Tenn.....	253,143	18,183	7.2	77. Wichita, Kans.....	111,110	15,550	14.0
37. Providence, R.I.....	252,951	22,998	9.1	78. Miami, Fla.....	110,637	20,961	18.9
CITIES OF 250,000 TO 100,000				79. Tacoma, Wash.....	106,817	15,065	14.1
Total.....	7,540,966	884,425	11.7	80. Wilmington, Del.....	106,597	16,257	15.3
38. San Antonio, Tex.....	231,542	48,625	21.0	81. Knoxville, Tenn.....	105,802	10,518	9.9
39. Omaha, Nebr.....	214,006	18,288	8.5	82. Peoria, Ill.....	104,069	7,849	7.5
				83. Canton, Ohio.....	104,966	9,590	9.1
				84. South Bend, Ind.....	104,193	10,769	10.3
				85. Somerville, Mass.....	103,908	6,319	6.1
				86. El Paso, Tex.....	102,421	13,767	13.4
				87. Lynn, Mass.....	102,320	10,210	10.0
				88. Evansville, Ind.....	102,249	14,480	14.2
				89. Utica, N.Y.....	101,740	8,839	8.7
				90. Duluth, Minn.....	101,463	13,434	13.2
				91. Tampa, Fla.....	101,161	24,394	24.1
				92. Gary, Ind.....	100,426	8,590	8.9
				93. Lowell, Mass.....	100,234	6,650	6.6

¹ See p. 21 for alphabetical locator of cities.

COLOR OR RACE OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES

In more than 2,500,000 of the relief families, the head of the family was white, in nearly 600,000, Negro, and in only 56,000 was the head of any other race than the white or Negro. When classified in terms of the color or race of the head of the family, the number of whites on relief in 1933 represented 81.3 percent of the total relief group, Negroes 16.7 percent, and other races 2 percent, as compared with 88.6 percent whites, 9.7 percent Negroes, and 1.7 percent other races in the total population in 1930. Both Negroes and other races on relief were highly concentrated in certain sections of the country. Twenty-four States (including the District of Columbia), which in 1930 had 97 percent of all the Negro population in the country, contributed, in October 1933, 96 percent of the Negro relief persons; similarly, 6 States having 85 percent of all the population of "other races" in 1930 contributed 88 percent of the relief persons of "other races" in October 1933.

Almost 18 percent of the Negroes in the country were on relief in October 1933, compared with 9.5 percent of whites on relief. In the 24 States (including District of Columbia) with large Negro populations, the range of percents of Negroes on relief was from 4 percent in Virginia to 38 percent in Ohio. The following table shows these States, ranked in order of their Negro population in 1930, and indicates, comparatively, the proportion of Negroes and of whites on relief, each as a percent of the corresponding 1930 population.

TABLE B.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN NEGRO RELIEF FAMILIES WITH PERSONS IN WHITE RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, AS SHOWN BY PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL NEGRO POPULATION AND TOTAL WHITE POPULATION, RESPECTIVELY, FOR STATES HAVING MORE THAN 100,000 NEGROES IN 1930

AREA	NEGROES			WHITES		
	All persons, 1930	Relief persons, 1933	Ratio of relief persons to all persons	All persons, 1930	Relief persons, 1933	Ratio of relief persons to all persons
United States total.....	11,891,143	2,117,644	17.8	108,884,207	10,309,644	9.5
Georgia.....	1,071,125	117,281	10.9	1,836,974	159,686	8.7
Mississippi.....	1,000,718	91,375	9.0	996,856	136,339	13.7
Alabama.....	944,834	179,727	19.0	1,700,775	275,040	16.2
North Carolina.....	918,647	104,124	11.3	2,234,948	147,435	6.6
Texas.....	854,964	75,535	8.8	4,283,491	232,954	5.4
South Carolina.....	793,681	218,806	27.6	944,040	184,421	19.5
Louisiana.....	776,326	134,849	17.4	1,318,160	190,140	14.4
Virginia.....	650,165	27,756	4.3	1,770,405	38,127	2.2
Arkansas.....	478,403	42,378	8.9	1,374,006	137,053	10.0
Tennessee.....	477,646	34,694	7.3	2,138,619	155,181	7.3
Florida.....	431,828	157,890	36.6	1,035,205	212,401	20.5
Pennsylvania.....	431,267	151,726	35.2	9,192,602	1,221,792	13.3
New York.....	412,814	104,396	25.3	12,150,293	1,128,079	9.3
Illinois.....	328,972	118,803	35.2	7,266,361	696,728	9.6
Ohio.....	309,304	117,498	38.0	6,331,136	640,695	10.1
Maryland.....	276,379	45,805	16.6	1,354,170	88,829	6.6
Kentucky.....	226,040	32,170	14.2	2,388,264	440,017	18.4
Missouri.....	223,840	45,427	20.3	3,398,687	157,195	4.6
New Jersey.....	208,828	58,571	28.0	3,820,209	286,334	7.5
Oklahoma.....	172,198	46,784	27.2	2,123,424	371,540	17.5
Michigan.....	160,453	48,547	28.6	4,650,171	555,754	12.0
District of Columbia.....	132,068	28,850	21.8	353,914	8,591	2.4
West Virginia.....	114,893	20,620	17.9	1,613,934	365,603	22.6
Indiana.....	111,982	33,015	29.5	3,116,136	263,084	8.4

Although, as pointed out, there was almost twice as high a proportion of Negroes as of whites on relief for the United States as a whole, there were four States—Mississippi, Arkansas, Kentucky, and West Virginia—where the proportion of whites on relief was greater than the comparable proportion of Negroes and one State—Tennessee—where the two races received relief in equal proportions. The District of Columbia showed the greatest disproportion between the two races on relief (the percentage of Negroes being almost 10 times that for whites), with Illinois, Ohio, Missouri, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, New York, and Indiana also ranking high. In four States—Ohio, Florida, Illinois, and Pennsylvania—more than 35 percent of the Negroes were on relief. Of these, only Florida had more than 10 percent whites on relief.

There were 15 cities where the total Negro population was 50,000 or more in 1930. In all of these cities, the proportion of Negroes on relief was several times that of whites on relief, as the following table indicates.

TABLE C.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN NEGRO RELIEF FAMILIES WITH PERSONS IN WHITE RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, AS SHOWN BY PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL NEGRO POPULATION AND TOTAL WHITE POPULATION, RESPECTIVELY, IN THE POPULATION CENSUS 1930, FOR CITIES HAVING MORE THAN 50,000 NEGROES IN 1930

CITY	NEGROES			WHITES		
	All persons, 1930	Relief persons, 1933	Ratio of relief persons to all persons	All persons, 1930	Relief persons, 1933	Ratio of relief persons to all persons
New York, N.Y.	327,706	78,262	23.9	6,587,225	667,702	9.2
Chicago, Ill.	233,903	80,542	34.4	3,117,731	316,014	10.1
Philadelphia, Pa.	219,599	76,458	34.4	1,728,467	141,512	8.2
Baltimore, Md.	142,106	40,923	28.8	662,124	61,872	9.3
Washington, D.C.	132,068	28,850	21.8	353,914	8,591	2.4
New Orleans, La.	129,632	49,103	37.9	327,729	31,452	9.6
Detroit, Mich.	120,066	32,140	27.6	1,440,141	140,063	10.1
Birmingham, Ala.	96,077	28,220	26.5	160,551	17,567	10.9
Memphis, Tenn.	96,550	10,672	11.1	156,628	7,511	4.8
St. Louis, Mo.	93,580	32,110	34.3	726,879	52,132	7.2
Atlanta, Ga.	90,075	20,454	22.7	180,247	16,343	9.1
Cleveland, Ohio	71,899	30,939	43.0	827,060	102,950	12.4
Houston, Tex.	63,337	13,122	20.7	214,687	19,186	8.9
Pittsburgh, Pa.	54,983	23,871	43.4	614,317	96,345	15.7
Richmond, Va.	52,988	5,660	10.7	129,871	4,751	3.7

Pittsburgh and Cleveland, with 43 percent Negroes on relief, showed the highest proportion; Richmond and Memphis, with 11 percent, the lowest, and Washington, D.C., as indicated above, showed the greatest disproportion between the two racial groups.

The relief situation regarding other races was somewhat similar to that for Negroes. The percentage of other races on relief was greater, for the whole United States, than the percentage of whites on relief, but the difference was less extreme than between the whites and Negroes; about 13 percent other races were on relief compared with 9.5 percent whites.

In the following table, the percentages of other races on relief and of whites on relief are compared for the six States where most of the other-racial group was concentrated in 1930.

TABLE D.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES OF OTHER RACES, EXCLUDING WHITES AND NEGROES, WITH PERSONS IN WHITE RELIEF FAMILIES OCTOBER 1933 AS SHOWN BY PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL POPULATION OF OTHER RACES AND TOTAL WHITE POPULATION, RESPECTIVELY, CENSUS 1930, FOR STATES HAVING MORE THAN 50,000 PERSONS OF OTHER RACES IN 1930

AREA	OTHER RACES (EXCLUDING WHITES AND NEGROES)			WHITES		
	All persons, 1930	Relief persons, 1933	Ratio of relief persons to all persons	All persons, 1930	Relief persons, 1933	Ratio of relief persons to all persons
United States total	2, 019, 696	258, 176	12. 8	108, 864, 207	10, 309, 844	9. 5
Texas	689, 260	107, 685	15. 7	4, 263, 491	232, 954	5. 4
California	613, 508	52, 705	8. 6	5, 040, 247	305, 824	6. 1
Arizona	160, 380	42, 022	26. 2	264, 378	37, 037	14. 0
Oklahoma	100, 418	10, 681	10. 6	2, 123, 424	371, 540	17. 5
New Mexico	58, 712	2, 985	5. 1	831, 755	24, 619	2. 9
Colorado	62, 846	11, 614	18. 5	961, 117	66, 500	6. 9

The other races were on relief in 2 to 3 times as great proportion as the whites in Texas, Colorado, and Arizona, in but slightly greater proportion in California, and less compared with the whites in Oklahoma and New Mexico. In all the States except Oklahoma, Mexicans predominated in this other-racial group; in Oklahoma, it was composed almost entirely of Indians.

SIZE OF RELIEF FAMILIES

The family, or household, was the relief unit in administering unemployment relief. It was, therefore, possible to classify all relief persons in terms of the size of the relief unit. These data are presented in detail in tables 2, 6, and 10-A, 10-B, and 10-C.

A sizeable proportion of these relief families comprised one person only. The United States average was 13.1 percent. For racial groups, the whites had a slightly smaller proportion of such families (12.7 percent), the Negroes a somewhat greater proportion (14.8 percent), and other races decidedly less (10.9 percent) than the average.

There was considerable variation in the proportion in the different geographic areas. In the Pacific and Mountain divisions more than a fifth of the families consisted of one person, and in New England the proportion was almost as great. In the East South Central division, however, the proportion was scarcely one seventeenth (6 percent). The following table shows the percentage relationship between these one-person relief families and all relief families.

It may be pointed out, in connection with this comparison that, although these one-person families represented such a large proportion of all relief families, they obviously represented a much smaller proportion of the total persons on relief. Only 3.3 percent of the total persons on unemployment relief were in one-person families, and the range of percents for areas was from 7 percent in the Pacific division to scarcely more than 1 percent in the East South Central division.

TABLE E.—ONE-PERSON RELIEF FAMILIES AS PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL RELIEF FAMILIES, 1933, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, AND COLOR OR RACE

AREA AND COLOR OR RACE	Total relief families	One-person relief families	Ratio of one person relief families to total relief families
United States total.....	3, 178, 089	415, 514	13.1
White.....	2, 542, 820	323, 754	12.7
Negro.....	579, 123	85, 621	14.8
Other races.....	56, 146	6, 139	10.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS			
NEW ENGLAND.....	141, 224	26, 792	19.0
White.....	136, 084	25, 619	18.8
Negro.....	5, 080	1, 162	22.9
Other races.....	60	11	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.....	714, 165	74, 969	10.5
White.....	624, 081	62, 839	10.1
Negro.....	89, 060	11, 960	13.4
Other races.....	1, 024	161	15.7
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.....	727, 541	113, 095	15.5
White.....	625, 744	95, 228	15.2
Negro.....	98, 331	17, 305	17.6
Other races.....	3, 466	562	16.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.....	230, 041	33, 491	14.6
White.....	203, 653	27, 703	13.6
Negro.....	25, 092	5, 628	22.4
Other races.....	1, 296	160	12.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC.....	468, 619	54, 225	11.6
White.....	278, 266	26, 265	9.4
Negro.....	190, 123	27, 923	14.7
Other races.....	230	37	16.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	291, 402	17, 584	6.0
White.....	210, 587	9, 279	4.4
Negro.....	80, 765	8, 209	10.3
Other races.....	50	6	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	337, 364	37, 406	11.1
White.....	230, 433	24, 297	10.5
Negro.....	81, 635	11, 156	13.7
Other races.....	25, 296	1, 953	7.7
MOUNTAIN.....	94, 926	20, 152	21.2
White.....	79, 778	17, 783	22.3
Negro.....	2, 249	687	30.6
Other races.....	12, 899	1, 682	13.0
PACIFIC.....	172, 807	37, 800	21.9
White.....	154, 194	34, 741	22.5
Negro.....	6, 788	1, 462	22.0
Other races.....	11, 825	1, 567	13.3

It is, unfortunately, not possible to make a reliable detailed comparison of relief families, by size, with all families in the population census of 1930,—largely because of differences in the definition of family, as explained in a later section. Certain comparisons are, however, possible, if they are limited to families comprising two or more persons. Chart 3 (p. 12) shows the percentage of families of each unit of size except one, to the total number of families comprising two or more persons, both for the relief group in 1933 and for all families in 1930. The larger families tended to predominate in the relief group as compared with the population census group. This tendency was found in each size unit from 5 persons to 12 or more. The two-person families showed the greatest absolute difference in percentages, the proportion being 25.3 percent for the population group and 20.1 percent for the relief group. The following table condenses these data into two groups, families of 2, 3, or 4 persons, and families of 5 or more persons, both for the relief census and the population census, and shows the variation in the main geographic divisions and by race or color.

TABLE F.—COMPARISON OF RELIEF FAMILIES OF TWO OR MORE PERSONS, OCTOBER 1933, WITH ALL FAMILIES OF TWO OR MORE PERSONS IN THE POPULATION CENSUS, 1930, AS SHOWN IN PERCENTAGES

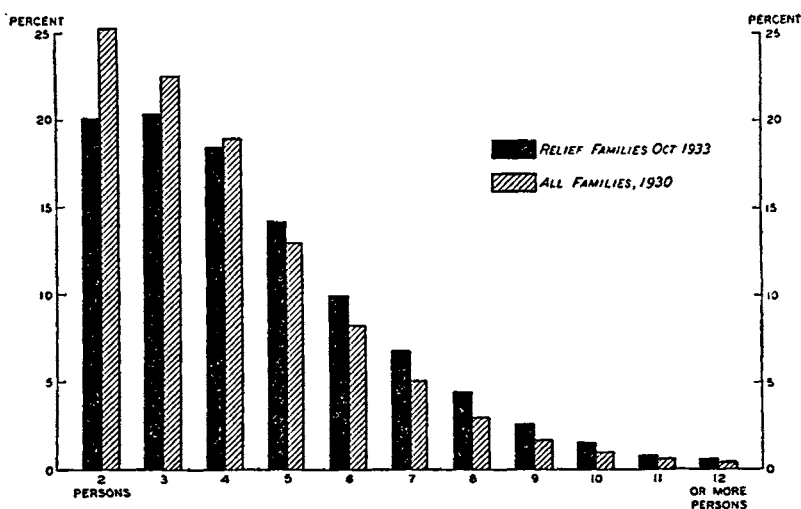
AREA	FAMILIES OF 2 OR MORE PERSONS		FAMILIES OF 2, 3, AND 4 PERSONS		FAMILIES OF 5 OR MORE PERSONS	
	Percent of all families of 2 or more persons	Percent of relief families of 2 or more persons	Percent of all families of 2 or more persons	Percent of relief families of 2 or more persons	Percent of all families of 2 or more persons	Percent of relief families of 2 or more persons
United States total.....	100.0	100.0	68.9	59.0	33.1	41.0
White.....	100.0	100.0	67.5	57.7	32.5	42.3
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	65.1	66.5	34.9	33.5
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	49.2	46.9	50.8	53.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS						
NEW ENGLAND.....	100.0	100.0	67.1	56.9	32.9	43.1
White.....	100.0	100.0	66.8	56.5	33.2	43.5
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	68.5	66.4	31.5	33.6
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	62.0	.....	38.0	.....
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.....	100.0	100.0	67.7	57.8	32.3	42.2
White.....	100.0	100.0	67.4	56.3	32.6	43.7
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	72.3	69.6	27.7	30.4
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	67.9	62.1	32.1	37.9
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.....	100.0	100.0	70.1	62.1	29.9	37.9
White.....	100.0	100.0	70.0	60.6	30.0	39.4
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	73.3	73.6	26.7	26.4
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	56.9	50.3	43.1	49.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.....	100.0	100.0	68.5	60.7	31.5	39.3
White.....	100.0	100.0	68.4	59.2	31.6	40.8
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	76.3	75.8	23.7	24.2
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	48.8	42.3	51.2	57.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC.....	100.0	100.0	59.4	57.0	40.6	43.0
White.....	100.0	100.0	59.7	52.9	40.3	47.1
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	38.8	63.1	41.2	36.9
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	44.9	.....	55.1	.....
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	100.0	100.0	61.0	51.3	39.0	48.7
White.....	100.0	100.0	59.3	48.8	40.7	51.2
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	65.4	58.9	34.6	41.1
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	57.3	.....	42.7	.....
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	100.0	100.0	63.6	60.0	36.4	40.0
White.....	100.0	100.0	63.9	59.0	36.1	41.0
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	66.5	66.8	33.5	33.2
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	47.7	46.9	52.3	53.1
MOUNTAIN.....	100.0	100.0	65.5	58.6	34.5	41.4
White.....	100.0	100.0	67.0	60.4	33.0	39.6
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	79.9	74.2	20.1	25.8
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	48.8	45.1	51.2	54.9
PACIFIC.....	100.0	100.0	77.7	71.3	22.3	28.7
White.....	100.0	100.0	79.3	73.2	20.7	26.8
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	79.3	79.3	20.7	20.7
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	49.8	47.0	50.2	53.0

There is a sharp contrast between the Negroes and the whites in this comparison. The smaller families among the whites accounted for two thirds of the families of two or more members in the general population, but for scarcely 58 percent of the relief families and conversely, there were proportionately more large families in the white relief group than among the white families in the population. The Negroes, on the other hand, showed no comparable disproportion; small families predominated in the population and the relief group and to about the same extent (65 and 67 percent respectively). There was a very slight tendency for the larger families among the other races to be disproportionately represented in the relief group.

The smaller families in the 1930 population census comprised 78 percent of all families of two or more persons in the Pacific division, as contrasted with less than 60 percent in the South Atlantic division. The corresponding relief percentages are closely similar to these population percentages. Throughout those regions where there were appreciable numbers of Negroes and other racial groups the greatest relative proportion of large families in the population was found among the other races, the next greatest proportion among the whites, with the Negroes consistently ranking lowest. The greatest relative proportion of large relief families was likewise consistently found among the other races, but, as stated before, the whites showed the greatest difference between the proportion of large relief families and the proportion of large families in the population census.

In large cities, one-person families represented a somewhat greater proportion than for the United States as a whole. The average percent of one-person families for the 93 cities of 100,000 or more population was 16.3, or 4.2 percent of all persons on relief in these cities.

CHART 3. COMPARATIVE SIZE OF FAMILIES OF TWO OR MORE PERSONS, UNITED STATES, SHOWN BY PERCENT OF TOTAL FAMILIES OF TWO OR MORE PERSONS IN EACH CLASS FOR FAMILIES RECEIVING RELIEF, OCTOBER 1933, AND ALL FAMILIES, 1930 CENSUS



AGE OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES

One of the outstanding facts revealed by the Unemployment Relief Census is the large proportion of children in families receiving relief. Forty-two percent of the relief persons were children under 16; whereas this age group amounted to only 31 percent in the general population.

Tables 4, 8, and 12 give the detailed comparisons by geographic divisions, States, and cities, further broken down by age and sex. In these tables the percentage of each relief age group to the total relief persons is shown in adjacent columns to the percentage of each age group in the general population to the total population. The following table condenses and summarizes the more detailed comparisons found in tables 4, 8, and in 12A, 12B, 12C.

TABLE G.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY AGE GROUPS WITH ALL PERSONS IN THE POPULATION CENSUS, 1930, AS SHOWN BY PERCENTAGES, FOR GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS, STATES, AND TOTAL FOR PRINCIPAL CITIES

	UNDER 16		16 TO 24		25 TO 44		45 TO 64		65 AND OVER	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
United States.....	31.3	41.6	16.4	15.6	29.4	24.9	17.5	14.1	5.4	3.8
NEW ENGLAND.....	29.0	43.3	15.0	13.9	29.3	24.9	20.0	13.9	6.7	4.0
Maine.....	30.4	49.3	14.5	13.4	16.0	21.2	20.4	11.5	8.7	4.6
New Hampshire.....	28.5	47.7	14.2	12.1	27.0	22.2	21.4	12.4	8.9	5.6
Vermont.....	30.0	48.5	14.7	13.1	26.1	21.9	20.5	13.1	8.7	3.4
Massachusetts.....	28.3	41.7	15.0	13.8	30.1	26.0	20.2	14.2	6.4	4.3
Rhode Island.....	29.7	45.7	15.6	13.3	29.4	24.1	19.5	13.0	5.9	3.0
Connecticut.....	29.6	43.9	15.6	14.9	30.3	23.9	18.7	13.8	5.8	3.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.....	29.0	41.9	16.0	15.0	31.6	26.9	18.2	13.5	5.2	2.7
New York.....	26.8	41.1	15.9	14.3	33.4	29.0	18.6	13.3	5.3	2.3
New Jersey.....	28.9	42.4	15.9	14.3	32.0	26.4	18.2	14.0	5.0	2.9
Pennsylvania.....	31.9	42.3	16.1	15.8	29.0	25.3	17.7	13.6	5.3	3.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.....	29.3	39.8	15.6	14.8	30.9	25.7	18.2	15.4	6.0	4.3
Ohio.....	28.2	39.3	15.5	15.2	30.3	25.8	18.8	15.6	6.2	4.1
Indiana.....	29.5	40.6	15.2	14.3	28.6	23.3	19.5	15.6	7.2	6.2
Illinois.....	27.8	38.3	16.0	14.3	32.4	26.9	18.3	16.1	5.5	4.4
Michigan.....	30.8	41.0	15.4	15.6	31.8	25.2	16.7	14.5	5.3	3.7
Wisconsin.....	30.8	42.2	15.6	14.5	29.2	25.6	17.9	13.9	6.5	3.8
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.....	30.6	41.2	16.0	15.0	28.5	24.5	18.3	15.0	6.6	4.3
Minnesota.....	30.9	40.2	15.8	14.5	29.2	25.1	17.7	15.5	6.4	4.7
Iowa.....	30.1	42.7	15.4	15.1	28.0	24.0	19.1	14.8	7.4	3.4
Missouri.....	28.5	40.2	15.9	13.3	20.5	26.3	19.4	15.7	6.7	4.5
North Dakota.....	36.6	46.9	17.9	16.3	25.7	21.3	15.3	12.0	4.5	3.5
South Dakota.....	34.5	42.7	16.7	16.4	27.6	24.0	15.9	13.7	5.3	3.2
Nebraska.....	31.5	43.7	16.5	14.2	28.6	24.3	17.2	13.6	6.2	4.2
Kansas.....	30.7	39.1	16.1	16.3	27.9	21.5	18.4	16.0	6.9	5.1
SOUTH ATLANTIC.....	36.2	42.9	17.9	17.6	26.6	23.0	15.0	12.9	4.3	3.6
Delaware.....	28.7	39.6	15.6	14.1	29.5	28.1	19.2	14.8	7.0	2.4
Maryland.....	30.0	44.3	16.2	14.3	30.0	26.9	18.1	12.0	5.7	2.5
District of Columbia.....	22.1	39.1	16.1	13.8	35.7	33.3	20.5	12.6	5.6	1.3
Virginia.....	35.9	45.0	17.5	15.6	26.0	23.1	15.8	12.8	4.8	3.5
West Virginia.....	37.9	43.9	17.1	17.7	26.3	21.3	14.6	13.1	4.2	4.0
North Carolina.....	40.2	48.6	18.7	15.1	24.6	20.2	12.9	11.4	3.6	4.7
South Carolina.....	40.9	42.3	19.3	20.1	23.6	20.5	12.9	12.9	3.3	4.2
Georgia.....	37.0	41.8	19.2	18.4	25.6	24.2	14.3	12.7	3.9	2.9
Florida.....	31.6	38.7	16.9	17.9	30.1	26.2	16.5	14.3	4.9	2.9
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	36.7	44.8	18.0	17.1	25.8	21.8	15.1	12.5	4.4	3.8
Kentucky.....	35.9	46.0	16.5	17.4	25.9	21.2	16.3	11.6	5.4	3.8
Tennessee.....	35.2	45.7	18.1	16.6	26.4	22.7	15.7	12.3	4.6	2.7
Alabama.....	38.1	44.1	18.7	17.5	25.2	22.1	14.2	12.9	3.8	3.4
Mississippi.....	37.6	43.4	18.8	15.8	25.6	21.7	14.1	13.5	3.9	5.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	35.2	42.1	18.2	16.1	28.0	23.9	14.6	13.8	4.0	4.1
Arkansas.....	37.0	40.4	18.2	16.8	25.6	22.5	15.1	14.7	4.1	6.6
Louisiana.....	35.6	42.2	18.2	16.1	28.2	26.3	14.4	13.1	3.6	2.3
Oklahoma.....	35.7	42.4	18.2	17.3	27.6	22.6	14.5	13.8	4.0	3.9
Texas.....	34.3	42.5	18.4	14.9	28.9	23.8	14.4	14.1	4.0	4.7
MOUNTAIN.....	33.7	41.6	16.2	15.3	28.4	22.7	16.9	15.0	4.8	5.4
Montana.....	31.7	39.9	15.5	15.3	29.1	22.9	18.7	16.6	5.0	5.3
Idaho.....	34.8	41.6	16.4	16.0	26.7	20.4	17.1	16.2	5.0	5.8
Wyoming.....	32.1	44.6	16.2	12.7	31.8	22.0	16.0	15.4	3.9	5.3
Colorado.....	30.7	39.8	15.8	14.0	28.8	23.5	18.7	16.1	6.0	6.6
New Mexico.....	38.7	45.6	17.1	13.2	26.4	20.6	13.8	11.5	4.0	6.1
Arizona.....	31.8	41.7	16.7	16.7	30.1	23.8	14.8	14.3	3.6	3.5
Utah.....	37.7	43.0	17.4	16.6	26.0	21.8	14.4	13.3	4.5	5.3
Nevada.....	25.7	28.8	14.0	12.5	33.3	22.9	21.7	23.5	5.3	12.3
PACIFIC.....	25.0	34.6	14.7	14.2	32.7	28.0	21.0	19.0	6.6	4.2
Washington.....	26.8	35.9	15.4	14.4	30.5	25.2	20.8	19.6	6.5	4.9
Oregon.....	28.2	36.0	15.2	12.3	30.4	25.5	21.1	18.2	7.1	8.0
California.....	24.2	33.9	14.5	14.4	33.8	29.3	21.0	18.9	6.5	3.5
5 cities 1,000,000 population or more.....	25.9	40.2	16.5	13.8	36.0	29.6	17.5	14.0	4.1	2.4
32 cities 1,000,000 to 250,000 population.....	25.6	35.9	16.4	14.4	34.2	28.4	18.8	15.2	5.0	3.1
56 cities 250,000 to 100,000 population.....	27.8	39.5	16.4	15.0	32.7	26.8	18.1	15.3	5.0	3.4

The disproportion of children on relief was found for all the geographic divisions, every State, and for the totals of principal cities. New England and the Middle Atlantic showed the greatest disproportion of any geographic divisions (29 percent under 16 years of age in the general population, 43 and 42 percent under 16 years of age for relief persons) and the South Atlantic and West North Central the least disproportion, with 36 and 35 percent of the general population and 42 and 43 percent relief persons under 16 years of age. The principal cities, on the whole, showed as great a disproportion in this age group as was found for any geographic division or State, 26 to 28 percent of the general population against 39 to 40 percent of relief persons. Nevada, with one of the lowest percent of children under 16 in the general population (25 percent), also had the lowest percent (29 percent) of children on relief of any State, division, or city group.

The young adult age groups were slightly under-represented in the relief cases as compared with the general population, and the older age groups (45 and over) more strikingly under-represented. Nevada and the District of Columbia stand out in respect to the oldest age groups, the former with a very high, the latter a very low proportion of relief persons over 65, although both of them were close to the United States average in the proportion of this age group in the general population.

These points may be clarified somewhat by a more detailed age-group analysis of the United States totals, when the data are broken down by races.

The following table indicates the relief cases in each age group as a percentage of the corresponding age group in the whole population, and separately for the three main racial groups.

TABLE H.—UNITED STATES SUMMARY—RATIO OF NUMBER OF RELIEF PERSONS, OCTOBER 1933, IN SPECIFIED AGE GROUPS TO ALL PERSONS IN THESE AGE GROUPS, 1930 POPULATION CENSUS, BY COLOR OR RACE

AGES	All persons	Relief persons	Ratio of relief persons to all persons	All whites	Relief whites	Ratio of relief whites to all whites
All ages ¹	122, 775, 046	12, 685, 664	10. 3	108, 864, 207	10, 309, 844	9. 5
Under 1 year.....	2, 190, 791	236, 880	10. 8	1, 896, 730	193, 122	10. 2
1 to 5 years.....	11, 758, 849	1, 612, 891	13. 7	10, 201, 822	1, 308, 494	12. 8
6 to 13 years.....	19, 724, 851	2, 817, 401	14. 3	17, 239, 775	2, 292, 839	13. 3
14 to 15 years.....	4, 678, 064	596, 338	12. 7	4, 110, 385	491, 971	12. 0
16 to 17 years.....	4, 663, 137	547, 919	11. 8	4, 086, 139	453, 105	11. 1
18 to 24 years.....	15, 463, 657	1, 428, 772	9. 2	13, 472, 710	1, 154, 685	8. 6
25 to 34 years.....	18, 954, 029	1, 610, 982	8. 5	16, 683, 462	1, 276, 307	7. 7
35 to 44 years.....	17, 198, 840	1, 538, 105	8. 9	15, 382, 127	1, 248, 410	8. 1
45 to 54 years.....	13, 018, 083	1, 143, 593	8. 8	11, 732, 046	934, 189	8. 0
55 to 64 years.....	8, 396, 898	647, 430	7. 7	7, 770, 100	539, 398	6. 9
65 years and over.....	6, 633, 805	477, 230	7. 2	6, 211, 583	393, 839	6. 3

AGES	All Negroes	Relief Negroes	Ratio of relief Negroes to all Negroes	All "Other Races"	Relief "Other Races"	Ratio of relief "Other Races" to all "Other Races"
All ages ¹	11, 801, 143	2, 117, 644	17. 8	2, 019, 696	258, 176	12. 8
Under 1 year.....	232, 378	37, 343	16. 1	61, 683	6, 415	10. 4
1 to 5 years.....	1, 271, 560	263, 136	20. 7	286, 497	41, 261	14. 5
6 to 13 years.....	2, 082, 731	459, 324	21. 9	392, 345	65, 238	16. 6
14 to 15 years.....	483, 897	92, 856	18. 8	73, 802	11, 511	15. 6
16 to 17 years.....	502, 710	95, 278	17. 0	74, 288	9, 536	12. 8
18 to 24 years.....	1, 710, 572	244, 962	14. 3	289, 375	29, 123	10. 4
25 to 34 years.....	1, 836, 301	300, 233	16. 3	334, 268	34, 442	10. 3
35 to 44 years.....	1, 678, 323	283, 443	16. 7	238, 390	26, 252	11. 0
45 to 54 years.....	1, 124, 635	191, 545	16. 9	151, 383	17, 859	11. 8
55 to 64 years.....	551, 566	98, 754	17. 9	75, 232	9, 278	12. 3
65 years and over.....	372, 719	76, 321	20. 5	49, 503	7, 070	14. 3

¹ Including those of unknown ages.

For the whole population, each age group up to 18 years showed a proportion of relief cases greater than the average for all ages, and each age group from 18 upward showed a proportion less than the average for all ages. The 6 to 13 age group had the greatest proportion of relief, the 65 and over the least. The situation was somewhat different for Negroes and other races; in both of these groups there were proportionately fewer children under 1 year than for all ages, and the highest proportion was found for the 6 to 13 age group, but the two oldest age groups (55 to 64, and 65 and over) were equal to or higher than the average for all ages.

The large proportion of older Negroes on relief is particularly marked. The following table indicates the State-by-State differences in the proportion of Negroes over 65 and whites over 65 in the 24 States (including the District of Columbia) with total Negro population of 100,000 or more.

TABLE I.—COMPARISON OF NEGROES OVER 65 YEARS OF AGE AND WHITES OVER 65 YEARS OF AGE ON RELIEF, OCTOBER 1933, AS SHOWN IN PERCENTAGES OF THEIR RESPECTIVE AGE AND RACIAL GROUPS IN THE POPULATION CENSUS 1930, FOR STATES HAVING MORE THAN 100,000 TOTAL NEGRO POPULATION IN 1930

AREA	NEGROES OVER 65 YEARS OF AGE			WHITES OVER 65 YEARS OF AGE		
	All persons, 1930	Relief persons, 1933	Ratio of relief persons to all persons	All persons, 1930	Relief persons, 1933	Ratio of relief persons to all persons
United States total.....	372,719	76,321	20.5	6,211,583	393,639	7.2
Georgia.....	35,239	3,812	10.8	78,020	4,229	5.4
Mississippi.....	33,100	6,761	20.4	44,246	5,920	13.4
Alabama.....	31,337	7,045	22.5	67,891	8,234	12.1
North Carolina.....	25,991	5,373	21.4	89,177	6,283	7.0
Texas.....	26,124	4,621	17.7	190,064	11,824	6.2
South Carolina.....	22,283	9,893	44.4	34,843	6,862	19.8
Louisiana.....	51,628	3,139	6.1	24,018	4,353	18.1
Virginia.....	25,545	1,135	4.4	91,073	1,187	1.3
Arkansas.....	14,653	3,438	23.5	60,922	8,401	13.8
Tennessee.....	18,240	1,100	6.0	100,788	4,046	4.0
Florida.....	10,819	4,055	37.5	60,341	6,816	11.3
Pennsylvania.....	9,339	3,006	32.1	498,812	38,245	7.7
New York.....	7,141	1,464	20.5	659,633	26,748	4.1
Illinois.....	8,074	3,603	44.6	412,745	32,144	7.8
Ohio.....	8,741	2,951	33.8	406,005	28,518	7.0
Maryland.....	10,065	854	8.5	82,867	2,629	3.1
Kentucky.....	12,073	1,908	15.1	129,446	15,904	12.3
Missouri.....	9,237	1,558	16.9	235,195	7,624	3.2
New Jersey.....	5,183	1,452	28.0	195,802	8,684	4.4
Oklahoma.....	5,339	1,847	34.6	88,750	14,710	16.6
Michigan.....	2,715	1,020	37.6	251,626	21,138	8.4
District of Columbia.....	4,291	303	7.1	22,940	161	.7
West Virginia.....	2,459	788	32.0	70,578	14,751	20.9
Indiana.....	4,138	1,601	38.7	228,583	16,850	7.4

Louisiana is the only State where the proportion of older Negroes on relief was less than the comparable proportion for whites. Each of the four States which showed greater proportions of whites of all ages on relief than of Negroes of all ages here showed greater proportions of Negroes in the oldest age-group. The greatest relative differences between the two races were found in the District of Columbia and New Jersey. The proportions for the four States which had more than 35 percent of Negroes of all ages on relief ranged from 32 to 45 percent of this age-group. Three other States had more than 35 percent of this age-group of Negroes on relief, the proportion in South Carolina exceeding 44 percent.

SEX OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES

When the population was enumerated in the census of 1930, there were more males than females in the United States. Expressed as an average, the sex ratio for the country as a whole was 102.5 males for every 100 females. In the Unemployment Relief Census of October 1933, the excess of males over females was slightly greater than that found in the population census, i. e., 103.4 males for every 100 females. The following table shows the sex ratio for the total population and for relief persons, by geographic divisions, and for the three groups of large cities.

TABLE J.—COMPARISON OF SEX RATIO (MALE PER 100 FEMALES) OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, WITH ALL PERSONS, POPULATION CENSUS, 1930, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND BY TOTALS OF PRINCIPAL CITIES

AREA	MALES PER 100 FEMALES		AREA	MALES PER 100 FEMALES	
	All persons, 1930	Relief persons, 1933		All persons, 1930	Relief persons, 1933
United States total.....	102.5	103.4	Mountain.....	111.3	105.6
New England.....	97.2	101.2	Pacific.....	108.7	110.3
Middle Atlantic.....	100.9	103.9	5 cities, 1,000,000 population or more.....	101.4	99.8
East North Central.....	104.1	105.6	32 cities, 1,000,000 to 250,000 population.....	97.7	101.4
West North Central.....	104.2	105.1	56 cities, 250,000 to 100,000 population.....	97.2	100.5
South Atlantic.....	98.6	100.3			
East South Central.....	100.2	101.2			
West South Central.....	103.3	100.8			

In general, those areas showing an excess of males in the general population showed similar proportions in the relief groups. In the Mountain and Pacific divisions there were 111 and 109 males, respectively, for every 100 females in the general population, and the corresponding ratios for persons on relief were 106 and 110. In New England, however, there was an excess of females in the general population, as indicated in the sex ratio of 97 males to 100 females as contrasted with a slight excess of males in the relief group in this area.

In the principal cities, the sex ratio in the general population was less than that for the country as a whole. Similarly, the sex ratio of persons on relief in these cities was less than that for relief persons in the country as a whole. Excluding the five largest cities, the city relief groups showed an excess of males contrasted with an excess of females in the population. In the five largest cities, however, there were slightly more males than females in the population and a balance of the sexes in the relief cases. In New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, and particularly Detroit, the proportion of males on relief was less than the proportion found in the 1930 census population. In Los Angeles, however, the reverse was markedly the case. The sex ratio of the total population was 97.3, whereas the sex ratio of persons on relief was 110.9.

The slightly greater proportion of males among relief persons than among the population in general in 1930 was due entirely to a disproportion of males to females among the white relief persons, since both the Negro and other racial relief groups had proportionately

fewer males than were found in their racial groups in the general population. The low ratio of males to females in the other-racial relief group is particularly striking in comparison with the sex ratio of their total population group.

TABLE K.—UNITED STATES SUMMARY SEX RATIO (MALES PER 100 FEMALES) BY COLOR OR RACE

	All persons, 1930	Relief persons, October 1933
United States total.....	102.5	103.4
White.....	102.7	105.7
Negro.....	97.0	92.7
Other races.....	123.9	103.5

When the sex ratio of persons on relief is compared to all persons in 1930, in terms of age groups, a further differential with respect to race is revealed.

TABLE L.—COMPARISON OF SEX RATIO (MALES PER 100 FEMALES) OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, WITH ALL PERSONS, POPULATION CENSUS 1930, BY AGE GROUPS AND COLOR OR RACE

[Males per 100 females]

	All persons	Relief persons	All white persons	Relief whites	All Negro persons	Relief Negroes	All other races	Relief other races
All ages.....	102.5	103.4	102.7	105.7	97.0	92.7	123.7	103.4
Under 1 year.....	103.1	105.2	103.8	105.4	98.6	103.8	100.0	108.2
1 to 5 years.....	103.0	103.9	103.6	104.5	98.9	100.8	101.4	104.9
6 to 12 years.....	102.2	103.2	102.0	103.9	99.0	99.1	102.6	106.8
13 to 14 years.....	101.9	101.2	102.6	103.1	98.3	91.6	101.6	100.9
15 to 17 years.....	100.6	102.0	101.3	103.5	95.0	94.4	104.3	103.2
18 to 24 years.....	96.7	96.2	97.6	99.5	85.3	82.2	131.3	94.2
25 to 34 years.....	98.8	91.3	99.2	94.9	90.0	77.2	146.1	93.5
35 to 44 years.....	105.2	99.5	105.7	102.7	95.2	85.4	146.6	101.6
45 to 54 years.....	109.5	119.4	108.6	123.1	112.5	103.0	153.0	115.9
55 to 64 years.....	108.4	123.3	108.9	130.8	125.2	116.6	154.8	115.7
65 years and over.....	100.5	121.1	100.1	125.9	103.5	99.1	131.2	121.3
Unknown.....	122.8	86.0	122.1	88.5	106.0	75.2	312.0	56.2

It is obvious that whereas in the age groups from 18 through 44, the sex ratio is disproportionately less among persons in relief families compared to all persons in 1930, it is disproportionately great in the three age groups above 45 years.

Furthermore, it is especially in the age groups, 18 years and over, that the sex ratio of white persons on relief is disproportionately higher than that of the Negroes or the other races when compared to the sex ratios found in the general population. But below 18 years, this difference is neither so great nor so consistent.

LIMITATIONS OF THE DATA AND OF THE COMPARISONS

The mere facts of numbers of relief persons, their distribution, their characteristics in terms of age, sex, race, and size of family are of relatively little significance unless they can be compared, class for class, with the general population from which they are drawn. For

this reason, the preceding analysis has referred the relief group to the only available population data—those of the 1930 population census. Certain limitations to these comparisons and of the data themselves must be held firmly in mind in making interpretations.

In the first place, the population data are as of April 1, 1930, the relief data for the month of October 1933. Thus, a considerable period of time elapsed between the collection of the two bodies of data, and it is improbable that the population remained constant either in numbers or in distribution during that period. Under "normal" conditions, an estimate of the population for October 1933 would have been possible on the basis of the average change between the two census periods, 1920 and 1930. There have been so many indications of unusual population disturbances during the depression, however, that such estimates are now considered not only valueless but misleading. Although the fact that these disturbances have occurred is generally recognized, there is, unfortunately, no direct measure of their extent. For lack of anything better, therefore, the relief data have been compared with the census data for 1930. This has undoubtedly introduced weaknesses in certain of the comparisons. The rates based on all classes of the data for the whole United States are presumably fairly accurate. If the total population has increased since 1930, the rates given here may be a slight overestimate. The rates based on specific classes of data may be less accurate if the composition of the population has changed to any great extent. The fall in the birth rate, for example, may have been sufficiently great to affect the proportions in the several age groups of the population. If this is true, the disproportion of young children in relief families may be even greater than has been indicated. There have been extensive internal migrations since 1930, and there is some evidence that they have caused a net loss of population in cities and a net gain in rural areas. It is not likely, however, that this movement has been uniform for the whole country or that its net effect has been the same with respect to the composition of the population. Age, sex, and race comparisons between small areas must, therefore, be interpreted conservatively, since so many unknown factors are involved.

In the second place, the definitions set up in the Unemployment Relief Census and the exclusion of certain classes of relief persons from this census should be held in mind. *Family* is defined in terms of the relief unit, and *transients* have been excluded from this relief census. The one-person families are not strictly comparable with the population census families, both because of the exclusion of transients from the former and the failure of the latter to classify more accurately a large group of persons known as "quasi-families" (residents of hotels, lodging houses, etc.). In this report, therefore, there is no direct comparison between one-person relief families and one-person families in the total population. If an appreciable proportion of the census "quasi-families" comprise more than one person, the comparisons in this report of families of two or more persons may be in error. With regard to the excessive proportion of large relief families compared with census families, possible changes in family composition and size during the depression should be considered, particularly with reference to possible "doubling-up", which may have been a casual factor in or a by-product of the migrations during the depression.

In the third place, it is not advisable to consider the relative proportion of unemployment relief persons in any locality or in any class as an index of the degree of economic or social distress in that locality or class of the population. One obvious factor interfering with the use of these data as an index is the extent to which other means of relief are used. This is particularly clear-cut in the case of the lower proportion of persons of the age group 65 and over among relief persons than among the general population, since various other provisions for old age are made in many areas. The young adult group may not only have found employment to a greater extent than other age groups and, therefore, be under-represented in the relief census, but such organizations as the Civilian Conservation Corps have withdrawn parts of these groups from other relief sources. This is also the age-group likely to be highly represented among transients. As between localities, many factors may cause the marked differences noted. In one State there was not a single relief case in 20 counties in a particular part of the State. Upon investigation, this was found to be due to the extensive use of private house-to-house aid. Administrative differences between localities have undoubtedly been important in producing variations in proportions.

In the fourth place, the evaluation of certain of the striking differences found cannot be made because of lack of information about the relief cases themselves. The data obtained in this census represented the only facts that could be collected on a Nation-wide basis at that time. Data regarding previous occupations of persons on relief and other pertinent economic and social factors were unavailable.

METHOD OF COLLECTING DATA

In general, the information secured by this census was not obtained by personal interview but was transcribed from the family case record cards which were on file in local relief offices and which had previously been filled out in connection with the investigation and social-service activities of the local relief agencies. The census data were, therefore, necessarily limited to facts appearing on these case cards. Before the schedule for the Unemployment Relief Census was constructed, the limits of these data were ascertained through correspondence and conferences with the State relief officials and further advice was obtained from research authorities in the fields of relief, statistics, and economics. A preliminary survey of the information readily available in local relief offices and the advice of competent authorities resulted in a decision to limit the data collected to four major categories, namely, size of relief families, the color or race of the head, and the sex and age of the persons in the families. It was then planned to assemble these basic data as a background for more intensive sample studies of the relief problem.

When the schedule was completed, a series of regional conferences was held throughout the country with the statisticians of the various State offices to assure the comparability of the results and the rapid completion of the work. The actual transcription of the information from the case cards to the schedules was done in local relief offices followed by a preliminary check in the State offices. The transcription was begun about November 1, 1933, and by the end of the month virtually all schedules had been filled out.

The schedule was designed to eliminate the necessity for practically all coding. But, to provide uniformity of procedure and interpretation, nine editing and coding offices were established at strategic points in the United States to serve as a clearing house for all schedules. The schedules were carefully edited, and the few necessary items coded in these nine offices. The tabulations were made in Washington.

STATES INCLUDED IN THE VARIOUS GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

The States included in the various geographic divisions are as follows:

New England:

Maine
New Hampshire
Vermont
Massachusetts
Rhode Island
Connecticut

Middle Atlantic:

New York
New Jersey
Pennsylvania

East North Central

Ohio
Indiana
Illinois
Michigan
Wisconsin

West North Central

Minnesota
Iowa
Missouri
North Dakota
South Dakota
Nebraska
Kansas

South Atlantic:

Delaware
Maryland
District of Columbia
Virginia

South Atlantic—Continued

West Virginia
North Carolina
South Carolina
Georgia
Florida

East South Central:

Kentucky
Tennessee
Alabama
Mississippi

West South Central:

Arkansas
Louisiana
Oklahoma
Texas

Mountain:

Montana
Idaho
Wyoming
Colorado
New Mexico
Arizona
Utah
Nevada

Pacific:

Washington
Oregon
California

ALPHABETICAL LOCATOR OF CITIES

In the tables relating to principal cities, the cities are ranked according to size, New York, the largest city being first and Lowell, Mass., the smallest city in this group of cities of 100,000 or more being ninety third. To facilitate the location of any particular city, the following alphabetical list is presented with the rank of each city indicated.

- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 35. Akron, Ohio. | 12. Milwaukee, Wis. |
| 64. Albany, N.Y. | 15. Minneapolis, Minn. |
| 32. Atlanta, Ga. | 51. Nashville, Tenn. |
| 8. Baltimore, Md. | 18. Newark, N.J. |
| 34. Birmingham, Ala. | 75. New Bedford, Mass. |
| 9. Boston, Mass. | 49. New Haven, Conn. |
| 54. Bridgeport, Conn. | 16. New Orleans, La. |
| 13. Buffalo, N.Y. | 1. New York, N.Y. |
| 74. Cambridge, Mass. | 62. Norfolk, Va. |
| 68. Camden, N.J. | 30. Oakland, Calif. |
| 83. Canton, Ohio. | 43. Oklahoma City, Okla. |
| 67. Chattanooga, Tenn. | 39. Omaha, Nebr. |
| 2. Chicago, Ill. | 60. Paterson, N.J. |
| 17. Cincinnati, Ohio. | 82. Peoria, Ill. |
| 6. Cleveland, Ohio. | 3. Philadelphia, Pa. |
| 28. Columbus, Ohio. | 10. Pittsburgh, Pa. |
| 33. Dallas, Tex. | 25. Portland, Oreg. |
| 41. Dayton, Ohio. | 37. Providence, R.I. |
| 29. Denver, Colo. | 76. Reading, Pa. |
| 56. Des Moines, Iowa. | 44. Richmond, Va. |
| 4. Detroit, Mich. | 22. Rochester, N.Y. |
| 90. Duluth, Minn. | 7. St. Louis, Mo. |
| 73. Elizabeth, N.J. | 31. St. Paul, Minn. |
| 86. El Paso, Tex. | 59. Salt Lake City, Utah. |
| 69. Erie, Pa. | 38. San Antonio, Tex. |
| 88. Evansville, Ind. | 53. San Diego, Calif. |
| 71. Fall River, Mass. | 11. San Francisco, Calif. |
| 50. Flint, Mich. | 55. Scranton, Pa. |
| 72. Fort Wayne, Ind. | 20. Seattle, Wash. |
| 48. Fort Worth, Tex. | 85. Somerville, Mass. |
| 92. Gary, Ind. | 84. South Bend, Ind. |
| 46. Grand Rapids, Mich. | 70. Spokane, Wash. |
| 47. Hartford, Conn. | 52. Springfield, Mass. |
| 26. Houston, Tex. | 40. Syracuse, N.Y. |
| 21. Indianapolis, Ind. | 79. Tacoma, Wash. |
| 63. Jacksonville, Fla. | 91. Tampa, Fla. |
| 23. Jersey City, N.J. | 27. Toledo, Ohio. |
| 66. Kansas City, Kans. | 65. Trenton, N.J. |
| 19. Kansas City, Mo. | 58. Tulsa, Okla. |
| 81. Knoxville, Tenn. | 89. Utica, N.Y. |
| 57. Long Beach, Calif. | 14. Washington, D.C. |
| 5. Los Angeles, Calif. | 77. Wichita, Kans. |
| 24. Louisville, Ky. | 80. Wilmington, Del. |
| 93. Lowell, Mass. | 42. Worcester, Mass. |
| 87. Lynn, Mass. | 61. Yonkers, N.Y. |
| 36. Memphis, Tenn. | 45. Youngstown, Ohio. |
| 78. Miami, Fla. | |

UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF CENSUS

Face of Schedule

F.E.R.A. Form DRS-1

FEDERAL EMERGENCY RELIEF ADMINISTRATION
HARRY L. HOPKINS, ADMINISTRATOR

UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF CENSUS

OCTOBER 1933

This schedule is to be filled out in full for every unemployment relief case (family, household, or resident non-family person) receiving either work relief or direct relief or both from public funds (Federal, State, or local) during the month of October 1933. Do not fill out for transient cases, for cases receiving relief from private funds only, or for persons receiving widows' and orphans' pensions, mothers' aid, old-age relief, aid to the blind, or almshouse relief. Use a separate schedule for each family (household), and for each resident non-family person.

READ CAREFULLY THE DEFINITIONS PRINTED ON THE BACK OF THIS SCHEDULE

1. Name of the agency giving relief to the case _____

2. Full name and street address of head of family, or of resident non-family person: _____

Name _____ Address _____
(If an identification number is used by the agency to identify each case, the case number may be used instead of name, and address may be omitted.)

3. Place of residence of family, or of non-family person: _____

(a) State _____ (b) County _____

(c) Location within county (make entry for one of the following): _____

(1) If living within limits of any city, village, or other incorporated place, enter name of such place below: _____

(2) If not living within limits of any city, village, or other incorporated place, check (✓) here ☐

4. Color of head of family, or of non-family person (check (✓) one of the following):

1. White ☐	3. Mexican ☐	5. Japanese ☐
2. Negro ☐	4. Chinese ☐	6. Indian ☐
		7. Filipino ☐
		8. Other _____ (Specify)

5. Relationship, sex, and age of each person in family, or of resident non-family person, who received relief during October 1933. (Enter the head of the family on line 1, followed by the other members, such as "wife", "son", "grand-daughter", etc. In the event that the relationship cannot be determined, enter the first name of the person. Leave no unused lines between names. If the schedule is filled out for a non-family person, enter first name on line 1. Use a separate schedule for each family and for each resident non-family person.)

	RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF FAMILY (If not available, give first name of person)	SEX (M or F)	MALES Age in years (For child under 1 year enter "0")	FEMALES Age in years (For child under 1 year enter "0")	MAKE NO ENTRIES IN THESE COLUMNS	
					AGE GROUP	NUMBER OF MALES	NUMBER OF FEMALES
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						
11						
12						
13						
14						
15						

16-3314

(Signature or initials of person filling out schedule)

AT THE END OF EACH DAY FORWARD ALL COMPLETED SCHEDULES TO OFFICE DESIGNATED BY YOUR STATE RELIEF ADMINISTRATOR.

Back of Schedule

THE UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF CENSUS

This census is designed to provide information which is essential to the proper administration of relief during the coming year. It is of the utmost importance that all information called for be entered completely and accurately. Information regarding individual families or persons will be held strictly confidential.

DEFINITIONS

Family or household.—A family or household is a group of related or unrelated persons living together at one address, who are receiving relief and who are considered as one "case" by the agency giving the relief.

Resident nonfamily person.—A resident nonfamily person is any individual receiving relief, not included in a family or household as defined above, who has lived in the State for 1 year or more.

Transient case.—A transient case is a nonfamily person or a family that has lived in the State for less than 1 year. Do not fill out a schedule for transient cases.

TABLE 1.—NUMBER OF RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY COLOR OR RACE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION	Total	White	Negro	OTHER RACES						
				Total	Mexi- can	Chi- nese	Japa- nese	Indi- an	Fili- pino	All other
United States ¹	3, 186, 181	2, 550, 212	579, 821	56, 148	43, 345	758	100	5, 455	832	658
New England	141, 224	138, 084	5, 080	60	6	3	2	37	5	7
Middle Atlantic ²	720, 896	630, 112	89, 758	1, 025	180	57	8	346	76	359
East North Central ³	728, 902	627, 105	98, 331	3, 466	1, 993	47	13	1, 305	72	36
West North Central	230, 041	203, 653	25, 082	1, 296	938	7	1	325	13	12
South Atlantic	468, 619	278, 266	190, 123	230	26	12	4	179	8	1
East South Central ⁴	291, 402	210, 587	80, 765	50	13	1	1	26	5	4
West South Central	337, 364	230, 433	81, 635	25, 296	23, 022	13	3	2, 196	56	6
Mountain	94, 626	79, 778	2, 249	12, 898	12, 637	96	26	717	18	5
Pacific	172, 807	154, 194	6, 788	11, 825	10, 130	522	42	324	579	228

¹ Includes 8,092 families, for whom no detailed information is available.

² Includes 6,031 white, 698 negro, 2 other races for whom no detailed information is available.

³ Includes 1,361 families, known to be on relief, but for whom no detailed information is available.

⁴ Includes some families, not regular relief clients, but who received surplus commodities to supplement inadequate incomes.

TABLE 2.—NUMBER OF RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933,

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION AND COLOR OR RACE	Total	NUMBER OF FAMILIES COMPRISING		
		1 person	2 persons	3 persons
United States.....	3, 178, 089	415, 514	557, 397	563, 113
White.....	2, 542, 820	323, 754	413, 731	445, 254
Negro.....	579, 123	85, 621	136, 821	109, 592
Other races.....	56, 146	6, 139	6, 845	8, 267
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS				
NEW ENGLAND.....	141, 224	26, 792	22, 673	21, 685
White.....	136, 084	25, 619	21, 536	20, 810
Negro.....	5, 080	1, 162	1, 121	865
Other races.....	60	11	16	10
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.....	714, 165	74, 969	115, 257	129, 917
White.....	624, 081	62, 839	92, 264	111, 881
Negro.....	89, 080	11, 969	22, 809	17, 840
Other races.....	1, 024	161	184	196
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.....	727, 541	113, 095	139, 462	128, 480
White.....	625, 744	95, 228	110, 635	109, 213
Negro.....	98, 331	17, 305	28, 414	18, 750
Other races.....	3, 465	562	513	517
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.....	230, 041	33, 491	41, 703	40, 995
White.....	203, 633	27, 703	34, 411	36, 143
Negro.....	25, 062	5, 628	7, 126	4, 698
Other races.....	1, 266	160	166	154
SOUTH ATLANTIC.....	468, 619	64, 225	81, 307	82, 232
White.....	278, 266	28, 265	41, 321	47, 152
Negro.....	190, 123	27, 923	39, 942	35, 047
Other races.....	230	37	44	33
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	291, 402	17, 584	42, 680	50, 252
White.....	210, 587	9, 279	26, 745	35, 424
Negro.....	80, 765	8, 299	15, 931	14, 819
Other races.....	50	6	4	9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	337, 364	37, 406	61, 401	62, 303
White.....	230, 433	24, 297	39, 552	42, 486
Negro.....	81, 635	11, 156	18, 780	15, 930
Other races.....	25, 296	1, 953	3, 069	3, 887
MOUNTAIN.....	94, 926	20, 152	15, 516	14, 576
White.....	79, 778	17, 783	13, 434	12, 560
Negro.....	2, 249	687	615	335
Other races.....	12, 899	1, 682	1, 467	1, 681
PACIFIC.....	172, 807	37, 800	37, 398	32, 673
White.....	164, 194	34, 741	33, 933	29, 585
Negro.....	6, 788	1, 492	2, 083	1, 308
Other races.....	11, 825	1, 567	1, 282	1, 780

BY SIZE AND COLOR OR RACE, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

NUMBER OF FAMILIES COMPRISING—continued								
4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons	9 persons	10 persons	11 persons	12 or more persons
512, 683	389, 809	278, 941	187, 465	122, 554	74, 060	42, 299	20, 458	15, 786
422, 621	325, 830	231, 993	156, 178	100, 867	60, 426	34, 001	16, 233	11, 932
81, 729	56, 434	38, 582	26, 492	18, 116	11, 496	7, 080	3, 696	3, 464
8, 343	7, 545	6, 366	4, 795	3, 571	2, 138	1, 218	529	390
20, 696	16, 336	12, 138	8, 266	5, 381	3, 417	1, 938	1, 041	861
20, 080	15, 861	11, 830	8, 042	5, 232	3, 347	1, 881	1, 007	839
613	465	304	221	148	70	37	32	22
3	10	4	3	1			2	
124, 816	95, 149	65, 932	44, 066	28, 551	18, 851	9, 973	4, 924	3, 760
111, 705	86, 208	60, 090	40, 327	26, 103	15, 479	9, 182	4, 574	3, 429
12, 955	8, 810	5, 763	3, 693	2, 408	1, 358	777	348	330
156	131	79	46	40	14	14	2	1
114, 166	84, 955	58, 039	37, 612	23, 292	13, 879	7, 969	3, 758	2, 834
101, 330	76, 422	52, 534	34, 005	20, 969	12, 458	7, 168	3, 831	2, 551
12, 406	8, 129	5, 155	3, 328	2, 119	1, 311	752	396	266
430	404	360	279	204	110	49	31	17
36, 603	27, 347	19, 099	12, 678	8, 110	4, 852	2, 765	1, 856	1, 042
33, 515	25, 403	17, 752	11, 810	7, 569	4, 523	2, 587	1, 267	990
2, 927	1, 504	1, 213	744	433	261	148	71	39
161	140	124	108	68	50	18	13	13
72, 566	56, 524	42, 428	30, 456	21, 113	13, 200	7, 657	3, 857	3, 054
45, 098	37, 246	28, 795	20, 748	14, 177	8, 711	4, 838	2, 320	1, 595
27, 449	19, 251	13, 614	9, 686	6, 927	4, 477	2, 817	1, 533	1, 457
19	27	19	22	9	12	2	4	2
47, 881	40, 032	31, 279	23, 443	16, 441	10, 673	6, 057	2, 606	2, 274
35, 921	30, 960	24, 734	18, 584	12, 979	8, 213	4, 448	1, 956	1, 344
11, 949	9, 064	6, 540	4, 855	3, 461	2, 459	1, 609	850	929
11	8	5	4	1	1			1
56, 057	42, 537	30, 460	20, 072	12, 577	7, 354	3, 911	1, 727	1, 259
39, 665	30, 623	21, 755	14, 096	8, 791	4, 922	2, 477	1, 082	687
12, 402	8, 288	5, 646	3, 738	2, 480	1, 482	894	439	400
3, 990	3, 626	3, 059	2, 238	1, 606	950	540	206	172
13, 613	10, 460	7, 769	5, 264	3, 461	2, 039	1, 110	556	401
11, 483	8, 687	6, 157	4, 068	2, 579	1, 510	819	406	292
209	148	96	64	39	32	11	9	4
1, 921	1, 634	1, 516	1, 132	843	497	280	141	105
26, 295	16, 460	9, 797	5, 608	3, 328	1, 795	919	433	301
23, 824	14, 420	8, 346	4, 498	2, 468	1, 263	621	290	205
819	475	251	163	101	46	15	18	17
1, 652	1, 565	1, 200	947	750	486	283	125	79

TABLE 3.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933,

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION, SEX, AND COLOR OR RACE	NUMBER OF PERSONS			
	All ages	Under 1 years	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
United States	12,685,684	236,880	1,612,891	2,817,401
Male.....	6,447,716	121,452	821,915	1,430,645
Female.....	6,237,948	115,428	790,976	1,386,756
White.....	10,309,844	193,122	1,308,494	2,292,839
Male.....	5,297,949	99,096	668,705	1,168,324
Female.....	5,011,895	94,026	639,789	1,124,515
Negro.....	2,117,644	37,343	263,136	459,324
Male.....	1,018,491	19,022	132,090	228,635
Female.....	1,099,153	18,321	131,046	230,689
Other races.....	258,176	6,415	41,261	65,238
Male.....	131,276	3,334	21,120	33,686
Female.....	126,900	3,081	20,141	31,552
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS				
NEW ENGLAND	547,657	8,313	70,309	131,271
Male.....	275,439	4,285	35,858	66,383
Female.....	272,218	4,028	34,451	64,888
White.....	530,285	7,996	68,020	127,474
Male.....	267,135	4,121	34,698	64,485
Female.....	263,150	3,875	33,322	62,989
Negro.....	17,162	305	2,251	3,755
Male.....	8,196	157	1,136	1,879
Female.....	8,966	148	1,115	1,876
Other races.....	210	12	38	42
Male.....	108	7	24	19
Female.....	102	5	14	23
MIDDLE ATLANTIC	2,954,714	49,468	382,813	655,834
Male.....	1,505,720	25,158	194,228	331,602
Female.....	1,448,985	24,310	188,585	324,232
White.....	2,630,205	43,528	338,664	590,075
Male.....	1,353,997	22,166	172,120	298,601
Female.....	1,282,208	21,362	166,544	291,474
Negro.....	314,683	5,839	43,450	64,425
Male.....	149,789	2,937	21,753	31,650
Female.....	164,904	2,902	21,697	32,775
Other races.....	3,816	101	699	734
Male.....	1,943	55	355	351
Female.....	1,873	46	344	383
EAST NORTH CENTRAL	2,738,185	47,106	327,686	584,171
Male.....	1,406,309	24,245	167,158	297,776
Female.....	1,331,886	22,861	160,528	286,395
White.....	2,404,765	41,540	288,147	519,250
Male.....	1,240,666	21,392	147,391	264,644
Female.....	1,158,099	20,148	140,756	254,606
Negro.....	318,838	5,150	36,827	63,370
Male.....	152,029	2,635	18,381	31,281
Female.....	166,809	2,515	18,446	32,089
Other races.....	14,592	416	2,712	3,551
Male.....	7,614	218	1,366	1,851
Female.....	6,978	198	1,346	1,700
WEST NORTH CENTRAL	890,618	18,141	114,063	193,270
Male.....	456,325	9,137	58,063	98,459
Female.....	434,293	9,004	56,000	94,811
White.....	808,569	16,633	104,652	177,493
Male.....	417,450	8,397	53,284	90,470
Female.....	391,119	8,236	51,368	87,023
Negro.....	75,747	1,324	8,276	14,033
Male.....	35,628	640	4,197	7,098
Female.....	40,119	684	4,079	6,935
Other races.....	6,362	184	1,135	1,744
Male.....	3,247	100	582	891
Female.....	3,115	84	553	853
SOUTH ATLANTIC	1,949,207	40,961	248,323	451,036
Male.....	976,182	21,159	126,428	228,398
Female.....	973,025	19,822	121,895	222,638
White.....	1,220,611	27,569	159,064	284,145
Male.....	623,532	14,295	81,598	145,266
Female.....	597,079	13,214	77,476	138,879
Negro.....	727,625	13,411	89,119	166,647
Male.....	352,148	6,827	44,761	82,994
Female.....	375,477	6,584	44,358	83,653
Other races.....	971	41	140	244
Male.....	502	17	79	138
Female.....	469	24	61	106

UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF CENSUS

27

BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

NUMBER OF PERSONS—continued								
14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Un-known
596,338	547,919	1,423,772	1,610,982	1,538,105	1,143,593	647,430	477,230	28,123
299,954	276,693	700,642	768,770	767,119	622,314	363,834	261,375	13,003
296,384	271,226	728,130	842,212	770,986	521,279	283,596	215,855	15,120
491,971	453,105	1,154,685	1,276,307	1,248,410	934,189	539,898	393,839	23,485
249,767	230,439	575,966	621,354	632,536	515,523	305,703	219,511	11,025
242,204	222,666	578,719	654,953	615,874	418,666	233,695	174,328	12,460
92,856	85,278	241,962	300,233	263,443	191,545	98,754	76,321	4,449
44,405	41,411	110,550	130,771	121,351	97,203	53,154	37,989	1,910
48,451	43,867	134,412	169,462	142,092	94,342	45,600	38,332	2,539
11,511	9,536	29,125	34,442	26,252	17,859	9,278	7,070	189
5,782	4,843	14,126	16,645	13,232	9,588	4,977	3,875	68
5,729	4,693	14,999	17,797	13,020	8,271	4,301	3,195	121
27,262	23,393	52,352	63,418	72,702	46,911	28,922	22,205	599
13,960	11,790	25,381	29,122	36,307	25,181	15,697	11,450	219
13,402	11,597	26,971	34,296	36,395	21,730	13,325	10,755	380
26,542	22,753	50,662	61,051	70,382	45,331	27,923	21,564	587
13,471	11,486	24,671	25,083	35,282	24,424	15,107	11,152	215
13,071	11,267	25,991	32,968	35,130	20,907	12,816	10,412	372
717	637	1,675	2,337	2,299	1,559	988	627	12
387	308	704	1,055	1,046	746	483	291	4
330	329	971	1,282	1,253	813	505	336	8
3	3	15	30	21	21	11	14	-----
2	2	6	14	9	11	7	7	-----
1	1	9	16	12	10	4	7	-----
137,883	125,582	313,818	394,300	396,307	262,410	132,832	79,691	23,776
69,447	63,982	155,860	186,633	205,302	146,938	74,009	41,401	11,169
68,436	61,600	157,958	207,667	191,005	115,472	58,823	38,290	12,607
125,888	115,273	283,449	339,164	349,382	235,321	121,060	73,677	20,124
63,710	59,145	143,267	162,717	182,147	132,979	67,933	38,621	9,601
62,178	56,128	140,192	176,447	167,235	102,342	53,127	35,056	10,523
11,857	10,204	30,024	54,469	46,395	26,855	11,650	5,922	3,603
5,670	4,788	12,469	23,563	22,839	13,825	6,015	2,732	1,548
6,187	5,416	17,555	30,906	23,556	13,030	5,635	3,190	2,055
138	105	345	667	530	224	122	92	49
67	49	134	353	316	134	61	48	20
71	56	211	314	214	100	61	44	29
128,641	119,444	286,795	341,952	361,141	270,181	150,237	117,784	1,077
65,218	60,567	142,698	163,942	183,711	151,248	84,892	64,886	488
63,423	58,877	144,097	178,010	177,430	118,933	63,345	53,898	589
115,333	107,701	254,380	288,596	309,818	236,501	134,490	108,056	953
58,673	54,880	128,644	141,471	159,146	133,823	76,579	69,582	441
56,690	52,821	125,736	147,125	160,672	102,678	57,911	48,474	512
12,740	11,337	31,265	51,107	49,545	32,773	16,326	9,278	120
6,245	5,473	13,529	21,316	23,580	16,902	8,078	4,560	46
6,495	5,864	17,736	29,788	25,963	15,871	7,248	4,718	74
568	406	1,150	2,249	1,778	907	421	430	4
300	214	525	1,152	985	523	235	224	1
268	192	625	1,097	793	384	186	206	3
41,488	38,006	95,060	110,575	107,488	83,958	49,801	38,131	644
20,010	19,188	45,659	53,221	54,035	46,106	28,775	22,305	347
20,573	18,819	49,371	57,354	53,451	37,762	21,026	15,826	297
38,282	35,191	87,034	98,903	95,403	74,681	44,798	34,927	512
19,353	17,853	42,177	48,550	48,526	41,665	26,166	20,732	275
18,929	17,338	44,007	50,338	46,882	33,016	18,632	14,195	237
2,916	2,590	7,412	10,961	11,305	8,890	4,853	3,054	128
1,416	1,209	3,216	4,366	5,090	4,288	2,531	1,605	70
1,500	1,381	4,194	6,595	6,215	4,602	2,327	1,549	58
285	225	564	706	773	387	145	150	4
141	124	294	305	419	243	78	68	2
144	101	270	401	354	144	67	82	2
93,502	89,083	253,490	242,523	207,407	159,813	92,093	70,054	922
46,022	45,212	125,730	114,936	97,306	81,923	51,453	37,250	385
47,430	43,871	127,760	127,587	110,101	77,890	40,640	32,804	537
50,089	56,008	155,097	147,390	127,347	100,195	60,866	43,328	573
29,913	28,736	79,206	72,321	61,473	52,259	34,184	24,055	231
20,176	27,273	75,891	75,069	65,869	47,936	26,682	19,273	342
34,370	33,040	98,281	95,025	79,956	59,565	31,184	26,678	349
16,085	16,458	46,476	42,563	35,772	29,640	17,248	13,170	154
18,285	16,582	51,805	52,462	44,184	29,925	13,936	13,508	195
43	35	112	108	104	53	43	48	-----
24	18	45	52	56	24	21	25	-----
19	17	64	56	48	29	22	23	-----

TABLE 3.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION, SEX, AND COLOR OR RACE	NUMBER OF PERSONS			
	All ages	Under 1 years	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—continued				
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	1,344,764	29,805	193,887	315,562
Male.....	676,464	15,327	99,509	160,911
Female.....	668,300	14,478	94,378	154,651
White.....	1,006,586	23,804	149,515	238,018
Male.....	513,406	12,288	77,093	121,992
Female.....	493,180	11,516	72,422	116,026
Negro.....	337,966	5,998	44,332	77,504
Male.....	162,960	3,036	22,397	38,904
Female.....	175,006	2,962	21,935	38,600
Other races.....	212	3	40	40
Male.....	98	3	19	15
Female.....	114		21	25
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.....	1,350,314	27,753	173,384	303,810
Male.....	677,769	14,352	89,223	155,105
Female.....	672,545	13,371	85,061	148,705
White.....	951,687	19,705	118,691	208,016
Male.....	473,089	10,178	60,761	106,475
Female.....	458,598	9,527	57,930	101,541
Negro.....	299,546	4,949	36,333	65,296
Male.....	144,766	2,599	18,160	32,664
Female.....	154,780	2,350	18,173	32,632
Other races.....	119,081	3,099	18,360	30,498
Male.....	59,914	1,605	9,402	15,966
Female.....	59,167	1,494	8,958	14,532
MOUNTAIN.....	353,495	6,673	45,114	77,699
Male.....	181,544	3,348	23,040	39,551
Female.....	171,951	3,325	22,074	38,148
White.....	287,677	5,217	35,414	61,737
Male.....	148,412	2,584	18,063	31,438
Female.....	139,265	2,633	17,351	30,299
Negro.....	6,385	117	604	1,123
Male.....	3,147	62	295	567
Female.....	3,238	55	309	556
Other races.....	59,433	1,339	9,096	14,839
Male.....	29,985	702	4,682	7,540
Female.....	29,448	637	4,414	7,293
PACIFIC.....	556,700	8,660	57,312	102,748
Male.....	291,955	4,431	29,308	52,460
Female.....	264,745	4,229	28,004	50,288
White.....	483,459	7,190	46,327	86,031
Male.....	254,262	3,675	23,707	43,953
Female.....	229,197	3,515	22,620	42,078
Negro.....	19,682	260	1,944	3,171
Male.....	9,828	129	1,010	1,698
Female.....	9,854	121	934	1,673
Other races.....	53,559	1,223	9,041	13,546
Male.....	27,865	627	4,591	6,909
Female.....	25,694	593	4,450	6,637

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued

NUMBER OF PERSONS—continued								
14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Un- known
53,950	60,430	168,961	164,456	128,550	105,720	62,077	50,925	141
32,431	30,523	81,796	79,146	59,591	55,143	34,335	27,694	58
31,519	29,007	87,165	85,310	69,259	50,577	27,742	23,231	83
47,763	45,355	129,235	124,252	94,873	75,218	44,356	34,104	93
24,574	22,962	63,808	61,865	45,315	39,616	24,788	19,063	42
23,189	22,393	65,427	62,387	49,558	35,602	19,568	15,041	51
16,177	15,061	39,705	40,173	33,958	30,485	17,710	16,815	48
7,853	7,558	17,978	17,264	14,266	15,521	9,540	8,627	16
8,324	7,503	21,727	22,909	19,692	14,964	8,170	8,188	32
10	14	21	31	19	17	11	6	-----
4	3	10	17	10	6	7	4	-----
6	11	11	14	9	11	4	2	-----
63,206	55,329	161,743	170,466	145,346	115,251	71,690	55,793	543
31,557	26,874	76,588	83,689	69,495	60,178	39,786	31,592	200
31,649	28,455	85,155	92,777	75,851	55,073	31,604	24,201	343
44,745	39,390	114,029	119,109	98,044	78,929	51,443	39,288	284
22,600	19,472	55,123	57,917	47,270	41,248	28,885	23,051	109
22,145	19,918	58,906	61,192	50,774	37,681	22,558	16,237	189
13,150	11,579	33,030	41,806	35,803	28,200	15,584	13,045	171
6,306	5,201	14,802	18,547	16,729	14,597	8,447	6,647	67
6,844	6,378	18,828	23,259	19,074	13,693	7,137	6,395	104
3,311	4,360	14,084	15,551	11,499	8,122	4,663	3,460	74
2,651	2,201	6,663	7,225	5,496	4,333	2,454	1,894	24
2,660	2,159	7,421	8,326	6,003	3,789	2,200	1,566	50
17,186	15,510	38,660	41,125	39,139	32,549	20,595	19,106	139
8,650	7,837	18,596	19,970	19,637	17,604	11,641	11,282	58
8,506	7,673	19,764	21,155	19,502	14,945	8,954	7,824	81
14,061	12,737	30,910	32,984	32,589	27,364	17,819	16,743	102
7,121	6,456	15,002	16,066	16,511	15,025	10,141	9,959	46
6,940	6,281	15,008	16,918	16,078	12,339	7,678	6,784	56
241	219	651	809	870	872	471	405	3
112	111	304	369	400	445	256	226	-----
129	108	347	440	470	427	215	179	3
2,584	2,554	7,099	7,332	5,680	4,313	2,305	1,968	34
1,447	1,270	3,590	3,535	2,726	2,134	1,244	1,097	12
1,437	1,284	3,509	3,797	2,954	2,179	1,061	861	22
23,225	21,142	57,893	76,167	79,727	66,800	39,183	23,561	282
11,829	10,714	28,004	38,111	41,735	37,903	23,346	14,035	79
11,396	10,428	29,689	38,056	37,992	28,697	15,837	9,528	203
20,268	18,697	49,839	64,853	70,567	60,649	36,643	22,162	243
10,352	9,447	24,078	32,394	36,891	34,484	21,920	13,298	65
9,916	9,250	25,761	32,459	33,676	26,165	14,723	8,856	178
688	611	2,319	3,546	3,312	2,346	983	497	15
331	305	1,070	1,725	1,629	1,239	556	231	5
357	306	1,249	1,821	1,683	1,107	427	266	10
2,269	1,834	5,735	7,768	5,845	3,805	1,557	912	24
1,146	962	2,850	3,992	3,215	2,180	870	508	9
1,123	872	2,879	3,776	2,633	1,625	687	404	15

TABLE 4.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY CENSUS OF POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN

(Percentages omitted for classes involving less than 100 cases)

DIVISION, COLOR, AND SEX	All ages		Under 1 year		1 to 5 years		6 to 13 years	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
United States:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.9	9.6	12.7	16.1	22.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.9	9.6	12.8	16.1	22.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.9	9.6	12.7	16.1	22.3
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.9	9.4	12.7	15.8	22.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.9	9.4	12.6	15.8	22.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.9	9.3	12.8	15.9	22.5
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.8	10.7	12.4	17.6	21.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.9	10.8	13.0	17.8	22.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.7	10.6	12.0	17.4	21.0
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.1	2.5	14.2	16.0	19.4	25.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.8	2.5	12.9	16.1	17.8	25.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.4	2.4	15.7	15.9	21.5	24.9
NEW ENGLAND:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.5	8.7	12.8	15.1	24.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	9.0	13.0	15.4	24.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	8.5	12.7	14.7	23.9
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.5	8.7	12.8	15.0	24.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.5	8.7	13.0	15.4	24.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	8.5	12.7	14.7	24.0
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.8	9.8	13.1	15.1	21.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.9	9.8	13.0	15.0	22.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.7	9.8	12.4	15.2	20.9
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	5.7	8.1	18.1	10.9	20.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	6.5	5.7	22.2	7.4	17.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.7	4.9	14.4	13.7	20.6	22.5
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.7	8.7	13.1	15.1	22.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.7	8.8	13.0	15.1	22.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.7	8.6	13.1	15.0	22.6
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.7	8.7	12.9	15.2	22.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	8.8	12.8	15.3	22.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.7	8.6	13.1	15.1	22.9
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.9	9.0	14.0	12.6	20.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.0	9.0	14.7	12.5	21.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.8	8.9	13.3	12.8	20.1
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.7	7.7	18.5	9.0	19.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	2.9	5.3	18.5	6.0	18.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.3	2.5	15.2	18.7	18.3	20.8
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	9.0	12.0	15.0	21.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	8.9	11.9	14.9	21.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	9.0	12.1	15.2	21.7
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	9.0	12.0	15.1	21.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	9.0	11.8	15.0	21.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	9.0	12.1	15.2	22.0
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	8.6	11.6	12.7	19.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	8.3	12.1	12.1	20.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.5	8.9	11.1	13.2	19.3
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.1	2.9	12.4	18.6	14.1	24.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	2.9	9.5	18.2	11.1	24.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	4.4	2.8	17.7	19.0	19.8	24.4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.0	9.3	12.8	15.8	21.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.0	9.3	12.7	15.6	21.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.1	9.3	12.9	15.8	21.9
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.1	9.3	13.0	15.8	22.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.0	9.3	12.8	15.7	21.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.1	9.3	13.1	15.9	22.3
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.8	7.8	10.9	12.8	18.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.8	7.8	11.8	12.7	20.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	7.8	10.2	13.0	17.3
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.3	2.9	15.0	18.0	20.0	27.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	3.0	3.1	13.6	17.9	18.3	27.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.8	2.8	16.8	18.1	22.1	27.9

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE PERCENTAGES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS

(Percentages omitted for classes involving less than 100 cases)

14 to 15 years years		16 to 17 years		18 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 54 years		55 to 64 years		65 years and over	
Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
3.8	4.7	3.8	4.3	12.6	11.3	15.4	12.7	14.0	12.2	10.6	9.0	6.9	5.1	5.4	3.8
3.8	4.7	3.8	4.3	12.2	10.9	15.2	11.9	14.2	11.9	11.0	9.7	7.0	5.6	5.3	4.1
3.8	4.8	3.8	4.3	13.0	11.7	15.7	13.5	13.8	12.4	10.3	8.4	6.6	4.5	5.5	3.5
3.8	4.8	3.8	4.4	12.4	11.2	15.4	12.4	14.1	12.1	10.8	9.1	7.1	5.3	5.7	3.8
3.8	4.7	3.7	4.4	12.1	10.9	15.1	11.7	14.3	12.0	11.1	9.7	7.3	5.8	5.6	4.2
3.8	4.8	3.8	4.4	12.7	11.6	15.6	13.1	13.9	12.3	10.5	8.4	7.0	4.7	5.8	3.5
4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	14.4	11.6	16.3	14.2	13.3	12.5	9.6	9.1	4.6	4.7	3.1	3.6
4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	13.5	10.9	15.7	12.8	13.2	11.9	10.3	9.6	5.2	5.2	3.2	3.7
4.2	4.4	4.3	4.0	15.3	12.3	16.9	15.4	13.4	12.9	8.9	8.6	4.1	4.2	3.0	3.5
3.6	4.5	3.7	3.7	13.9	11.3	16.6	13.3	11.8	10.2	7.5	6.9	3.7	3.6	2.5	2.7
3.3	4.4	3.4	3.7	14.3	10.8	17.8	12.7	12.7	10.1	8.4	7.3	4.1	3.8	2.5	2.9
4.1	4.5	4.0	3.7	13.4	11.8	15.1	14.1	10.7	10.3	6.4	6.5	3.3	3.4	2.4	2.5
3.6	5.0	3.5	4.3	11.5	9.6	14.8	11.6	14.5	13.3	11.6	8.6	8.4	5.3	6.7	4.0
3.7	5.0	3.6	4.3	11.3	9.2	14.4	10.6	14.6	13.2	11.7	9.1	8.4	5.7	6.3	4.2
3.5	4.9	3.5	4.3	11.7	9.9	15.1	12.6	14.4	13.4	11.5	8.0	8.4	4.9	7.2	3.9
3.6	5.0	3.5	4.3	11.5	9.6	14.8	11.5	14.5	13.3	11.6	8.5	8.4	5.3	6.8	4.1
3.7	5.0	3.6	4.3	11.3	9.2	14.4	10.5	14.6	13.2	11.7	9.2	8.4	5.7	6.3	4.2
3.5	5.0	3.5	4.3	11.7	9.9	15.1	12.5	14.4	13.3	11.5	7.9	8.4	4.9	7.2	4.0
3.2	4.2	3.0	3.7	10.9	9.8	16.9	13.6	14.4	12.5	9.1	6.4	6.4	5.8	4.0	3.6
3.2	4.7	3.0	3.7	10.1	8.6	17.0	12.9	16.6	12.8	13.1	9.1	6.6	5.9	3.8	3.6
3.3	3.7	3.1	3.7	11.8	10.8	16.8	14.3	16.2	14.0	11.7	9.1	6.1	5.6	4.2	3.8
2.2	1.4	2.5	1.4	10.8	7.2	19.1	14.3	17.4	10.0	14.2	10.0	8.8	5.2	4.5	6.7
1.8	1.9	2.4	1.8	10.8	5.5	21.0	13.0	19.0	8.3	16.2	10.2	10.3	6.5	4.4	6.5
3.4	1.0	2.9	1.0	10.7	8.8	13.9	15.7	12.9	11.8	8.7	9.8	4.8	3.9	5.0	6.9
3.6	4.7	3.6	4.3	12.4	10.7	16.4	13.4	15.2	13.5	11.1	9.0	7.1	4.5	5.2	2.7
3.6	4.6	3.6	4.3	12.0	10.4	16.3	13.4	15.6	13.7	11.4	9.8	7.1	4.0	4.9	2.8
3.6	4.8	3.6	4.3	12.7	11.0	16.6	14.4	14.8	13.3	10.8	8.0	7.1	4.1	5.6	2.7
3.6	4.8	3.6	4.4	12.3	10.8	16.1	13.0	16.1	13.4	11.2	9.0	7.2	4.6	5.4	2.8
3.7	4.7	3.6	4.4	12.0	10.7	15.9	12.1	15.4	13.6	11.4	9.9	7.2	5.1	5.1	2.9
3.6	4.9	3.6	4.4	12.6	11.0	16.3	13.9	14.7	13.1	10.9	8.0	7.3	4.2	5.7	2.8
2.6	3.8	2.6	3.2	12.6	8.4	23.6	17.5	17.6	14.9	10.2	8.6	4.0	3.7	2.1	1.9
2.5	3.8	2.6	3.3	13.9	9.7	23.5	17.5	18.5	15.4	10.9	9.3	4.2	4.1	1.9	1.8
2.7	3.8	3.0	3.2	15.2	10.8	23.5	19.0	18.8	14.5	9.5	8.0	3.7	3.5	2.2	1.9
1.6	3.7	1.6	3.2	11.8	9.2	28.5	17.7	21.1	14.1	10.4	6.2	4.6	3.2	2.0	2.4
1.1	3.5	1.1	2.5	11.5	7.0	31.4	18.3	23.8	18.4	11.7	7.0	5.0	3.2	1.9	2.5
3.1	3.9	3.1	3.0	12.6	11.4	19.6	17.0	12.4	11.6	6.7	5.4	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.4
3.6	4.7	3.5	4.3	12.1	10.5	16.0	12.5	14.9	13.2	11.0	9.9	7.2	5.5	6.0	4.3
3.6	4.6	3.5	4.3	11.8	10.2	15.8	11.7	15.3	13.1	11.3	10.7	7.3	6.0	5.9	4.6
3.7	4.8	3.6	4.4	12.4	10.8	16.1	13.4	14.6	13.3	10.6	8.9	7.1	4.9	6.1	4.0
3.7	4.8	3.6	4.5	12.0	10.6	15.6	12.0	14.8	12.9	11.0	9.8	7.4	5.6	6.1	4.5
3.6	4.7	3.5	4.4	11.7	10.3	15.5	11.4	15.1	12.8	11.4	10.7	7.5	6.2	6.0	4.8
3.7	4.9	3.6	4.6	12.3	10.9	15.8	12.7	14.4	13.0	10.7	8.9	7.3	5.0	6.3	4.2
2.7	4.0	2.8	3.6	13.0	9.8	23.1	16.0	18.1	13.5	10.5	10.3	4.3	4.8	2.6	2.9
2.6	4.1	2.7	3.6	11.9	8.9	22.9	14.0	19.3	15.5	11.5	11.1	4.6	5.3	2.5	3.0
2.9	3.9	3.0	3.5	14.1	10.6	23.2	17.9	17.0	15.6	9.4	9.5	4.0	4.3	2.7	2.8
2.2	3.9	2.3	2.8	16.3	7.9	26.0	15.4	13.1	12.2	5.9	6.2	2.7	2.9	1.9	2.9
1.7	4.0	1.9	2.8	18.0	6.9	30.2	15.1	14.7	12.9	6.1	6.9	2.7	3.1	1.7	2.9
3.1	3.8	3.1	2.8	13.2	9.0	18.2	15.7	10.0	11.4	5.4	5.5	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.9
3.8	4.7	3.8	4.3	12.2	10.7	14.7	12.4	13.8	12.1	10.8	9.4	7.5	5.6	6.6	4.3
3.8	4.6	3.8	4.2	11.9	10.0	14.3	11.7	13.9	11.9	11.1	10.1	7.8	6.3	6.8	4.9
3.8	4.7	3.8	4.3	12.6	11.4	15.2	13.7	12.3	13.7	10.5	8.7	7.2	4.9	6.4	3.6
3.8	4.7	3.8	4.4	12.2	10.8	14.7	12.2	13.7	11.8	10.8	9.2	7.5	5.5	6.7	4.3
3.8	4.6	3.8	4.3	11.9	10.1	14.2	11.6	13.8	11.6	11.0	10.0	7.9	6.3	6.9	5.0
3.9	4.8	3.8	4.4	12.6	11.5	15.1	12.9	13.6	12.0	10.5	8.5	7.2	6.8	6.4	3.6
3.0	3.9	3.1	3.4	12.2	9.8	18.6	14.5	17.6	14.9	12.8	11.8	6.2	4.4	4.5	4.0
2.9	4.0	3.0	3.4	11.1	9.0	17.9	12.3	17.9	14.3	13.8	12.1	6.9	7.1	4.6	4.2
3.2	3.7	3.2	3.4	13.2	10.5	19.3	16.5	17.2	15.5	11.7	11.5	5.6	5.8	4.3	3.9
3.7	4.5	3.6	3.6	12.7	9.0	15.3	11.2	11.8	12.3	7.0	6.1	4.0	2.3	3.6	2.4
3.4	4.3	3.4	3.8	13.6	9.1	16.6	9.4	13.8	12.9	7.6	7.5	4.0	2.4	3.2	2.1
4.0	4.7	3.9	3.3	11.6	8.9	13.7	13.1	10.0	11.6	6.2	4.7	3.8	2.2	4.1	2.7

TABLE 4.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY CENSUS OF POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN PER

(Percentages omitted for classes involving less than 100 cases)

DIVISION, COLOR, AND SEX	All ages		Under 1 year		1 to 5 years		6 to 13 years	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.1	11.2	12.8	18.6	23.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.2	11.4	12.9	18.8	23.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	2.0	11.1	12.5	18.4	22.9
White.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.3	11.1	13.0	18.1	23.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.3	11.2	13.1	18.2	23.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	2.2	10.9	13.0	18.0	23.3
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	1.8	11.6	12.3	19.9	22.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	1.9	11.8	12.7	20.2	23.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.7	11.4	11.8	19.5	22.3
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.8	4.2	14.5	14.4	21.4	25.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.6	3.4	13.2	15.7	19.4	27.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.1	5.1	16.0	13.0	23.9	22.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.2	11.6	14.4	18.6	23.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.3	11.7	14.7	18.8	23.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.2	11.5	14.1	18.3	23.1
White.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.4	11.8	14.9	18.6	23.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.4	11.8	15.0	18.8	23.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.3	11.6	14.7	18.5	23.5
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.8	11.2	13.1	18.3	22.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	1.9	11.4	13.7	18.8	23.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.7	11.0	12.5	17.8	22.1
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.7	1.4	13.3	18.9	17.7	18.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	1.1	11.0	14.7	14.7	14.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.2	1.6	18.4	21.9	21.9	21.9
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.1	11.0	12.8	17.9	22.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.1	11.0	13.0	17.9	22.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.0	11.0	12.7	18.0	22.1
White.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.1	10.8	12.8	17.7	22.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	2.2	10.8	12.8	17.6	22.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.1	10.8	12.6	17.8	22.2
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.7	10.7	12.1	18.0	21.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.8	10.8	12.5	18.2	22.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.5	10.6	11.8	17.7	21.1
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.2	2.6	14.4	15.4	20.8	25.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	3.1	2.7	14.1	15.7	20.5	26.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.3	2.5	14.7	15.1	21.0	24.6
MOUNTAIN:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	1.9	10.5	12.8	17.2	22.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.9	10.1	12.7	16.5	21.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	1.9	10.9	12.9	17.9	22.2
White.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.8	10.0	12.3	16.9	21.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.8	9.6	12.2	16.3	21.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.9	10.4	12.5	17.5	21.8
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.8	7.0	9.5	11.1	17.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.0	6.6	9.4	9.9	18.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.7	7.5	9.6	12.5	17.2
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.4	2.3	15.1	15.3	20.6	25.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	3.2	2.3	14.1	15.6	19.3	25.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.6	2.2	16.2	15.0	22.0	24.8
PACIFIC:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.6	7.5	10.3	13.0	18.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.5	7.3	10.0	12.7	18.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.6	7.7	10.6	13.4	19.0
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.5	7.0	9.6	12.8	17.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.4	7.0	9.3	12.6	17.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.5	7.0	9.9	12.9	18.4
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.3	6.7	10.0	11.1	16.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.3	6.8	10.3	11.0	16.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.2	6.7	9.5	11.2	16.0
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.5	2.3	12.7	16.9	16.6	25.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	2.3	10.1	16.5	13.4	24.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.3	2.3	17.0	17.3	21.9	25.9

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE CENTAGES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS—Continued

(Percentages omitted for classes involving less than 100 cases)

14 to 15 years		16 to 17 years		18 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 54 years		55 to 64 years		65 years and over	
Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
4.3	4.8	4.3	4.6	13.6	13.0	14.4	12.4	12.2	10.6	9.3	8.2	5.7	4.7	4.3	3.6
4.3	4.7	4.3	4.6	13.2	12.9	13.9	11.8	12.1	10.0	9.6	8.4	6.0	5.3	4.3	3.8
4.3	4.9	4.3	4.5	14.0	13.2	14.8	13.1	12.3	11.3	9.1	8.0	5.4	4.2	4.3	3.4
4.1	4.8	4.2	4.6	13.1	12.7	14.5	12.1	12.3	10.4	9.6	8.2	6.1	5.0	4.8	3.6
4.2	4.8	4.2	4.6	12.9	12.7	14.2	11.6	12.3	9.9	9.7	8.4	6.3	5.5	4.7	3.8
4.1	4.9	4.2	4.6	13.4	12.7	14.9	12.6	12.3	11.0	9.4	8.0	5.9	4.5	4.9	3.2
4.7	4.7	4.8	4.5	14.8	13.5	14.0	13.1	11.7	11.0	8.8	8.2	4.5	4.3	3.1	3.7
4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	14.1	13.2	13.3	12.1	11.3	10.2	9.3	8.4	5.1	4.9	3.3	3.7
4.7	4.9	4.8	4.4	15.5	13.8	14.8	14.0	12.1	11.8	8.4	8.0	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.6
4.6	4.4	4.5	3.6	13.5	11.6	14.0	11.1	10.4	10.7	7.2	5.5	4.0	4.4	3.1	5.0
4.3	4.8	4.1	3.6	13.2	9.6	15.6	10.3	11.3	11.1	8.1	4.8	4.9	4.2	3.3	5.0
4.9	4.1	5.1	3.6	13.9	13.7	12.0	11.9	9.3	10.2	6.0	6.2	2.9	4.7	2.9	4.9
4.3	4.7	4.4	4.5	13.6	12.6	14.1	12.2	11.7	9.6	9.4	7.9	5.7	4.6	4.4	3.8
4.4	4.8	4.5	4.5	13.0	12.1	13.5	11.7	11.4	8.8	9.8	8.1	6.1	5.1	4.5	4.1
4.3	4.7	4.3	4.5	14.1	13.0	14.7	12.8	12.0	10.4	9.0	7.6	5.3	4.1	4.3	3.5
4.3	4.7	4.3	4.5	13.2	12.8	13.9	12.3	11.6	9.4	9.3	7.5	6.0	4.4	4.7	3.4
4.3	4.8	4.4	4.5	12.8	12.4	13.5	12.1	11.5	8.8	9.6	7.7	6.2	4.8	4.8	3.7
4.2	4.7	4.3	4.5	13.6	13.3	14.4	12.7	11.7	10.0	9.0	7.2	5.7	4.0	4.7	3.1
4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	14.6	11.8	14.6	11.9	11.9	10.0	9.7	9.0	5.0	5.2	3.6	5.0
4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	13.5	11.0	13.8	10.6	11.2	8.8	10.4	9.5	5.8	5.9	3.7	5.3
4.4	4.8	4.5	4.3	15.6	12.4	15.5	13.1	12.5	11.2	9.0	8.5	4.3	4.7	3.4	4.7
3.7	4.7	3.7	6.6	15.5	9.9	16.9	14.6	11.5	9.0	7.8	8.0	4.3	5.2	2.9	2.8
3.4		3.5		15.5		10.3		12.5		8.7		5.7		3.4	
4.2	5.3	4.0	9.7	15.4	9.6	13.7	12.3	10.1	7.9	6.5	9.6	2.4	3.5	2.2	1.8
4.2	4.7	4.2	4.1	14.0	15.5	13.1	12.5	10.8	9.2	8.5	5.4	5.3	4.0	4.1	4.7
4.1	4.7	4.2	4.0	13.5	11.3	15.1	12.3	12.6	10.2	9.6	8.9	5.8	5.9	4.1	4.7
4.2	4.7	4.3	4.2	14.5	12.7	15.9	13.8	12.5	11.3	8.7	8.2	5.0	4.7	3.8	3.6
4.1	4.8	4.2	4.2	13.7	12.3	15.5	12.8	12.6	10.5	9.3	8.5	5.7	5.5	4.3	4.2
4.1	4.8	4.2	4.1	13.3	11.7	15.1	12.2	12.7	10.0	9.6	8.7	6.1	6.1	4.5	4.9
4.2	4.8	4.3	4.3	14.2	12.9	15.8	13.4	12.5	11.1	8.9	8.2	5.3	4.9	4.1	3.5
4.2	4.4	4.3	3.9	14.8	11.2	16.0	14.0	12.9	11.9	9.4	9.4	4.6	5.2	3.1	4.4
4.2	4.4	4.2	3.6	13.9	10.2	15.2	12.8	12.7	11.6	10.3	10.1	5.3	5.8	3.2	4.6
4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	15.8	12.2	16.8	15.0	13.1	12.4	8.5	8.8	3.9	4.6	2.9	4.1
4.2	4.5	4.3	3.7	14.7	11.8	14.7	13.1	10.5	9.7	7.0	6.8	3.8	3.9	2.4	2.9
4.0	4.4	4.3	3.7	14.5	11.1	14.8	12.1	10.7	9.2	7.3	7.2	4.1	4.1	2.6	3.2
4.3	4.5	4.4	3.7	14.9	12.6	14.7	14.1	10.3	10.2	6.6	6.4	3.5	3.7	2.3	2.6
3.9	4.9	3.8	4.4	12.4	10.9	14.6	11.6	13.8	11.1	10.4	9.2	6.5	5.8	4.8	5.4
3.8	4.8	3.7	4.3	12.0	10.4	14.3	11.0	14.2	10.8	11.1	9.7	7.0	8.4	5.3	6.2
4.1	4.9	4.0	4.5	12.8	11.5	14.9	12.3	13.4	11.3	9.5	8.7	5.9	5.2	4.4	4.6
3.9	4.9	3.9	4.4	12.3	10.8	14.5	11.5	14.0	11.3	10.7	9.5	6.7	6.2	5.1	5.8
3.8	4.8	3.7	4.4	12.0	10.1	14.1	10.8	14.4	11.1	11.4	10.1	7.3	6.8	5.5	6.7
4.1	5.0	4.0	4.5	12.8	11.1	15.0	12.1	13.7	11.5	9.9	8.9	6.1	5.5	4.5	4.9
2.5	3.8	2.7	3.4	11.5	10.2	18.8	12.7	20.0	13.6	14.6	13.7	6.7	7.4	3.8	6.3
2.3	3.6	2.5	3.5	11.7	9.7	18.1	11.7	20.4	12.7	15.5	14.1	7.5	8.1	4.2	7.2
2.7	4.0	2.9	3.3	11.3	10.7	19.6	13.6	19.4	14.5	13.4	13.2	5.7	6.7	3.6	5.5
4.0	4.8	3.8	4.3	13.2	11.9	14.7	12.3	11.3	9.6	7.1	7.3	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.3
3.7	4.8	3.6	4.2	13.0	12.0	15.4	11.8	12.1	9.1	8.1	7.1	4.3	4.2	3.2	3.7
4.2	4.9	4.1	4.4	13.4	11.9	14.0	12.9	10.2	10.0	6.1	7.4	3.4	3.6	2.8	2.9
3.1	4.2	3.1	3.8	11.6	10.4	16.6	13.7	16.1	14.3	12.8	12.0	8.2	7.0	6.6	4.2
3.0	4.1	3.0	3.7	11.4	9.6	16.6	13.0	16.4	14.3	13.3	13.0	8.4	8.0	6.6	4.8
3.2	4.3	3.2	3.9	11.8	11.3	16.7	14.4	15.9	14.4	12.2	10.9	8.0	5.0	6.5	3.6
3.1	4.2	3.2	3.9	11.6	10.3	16.4	13.4	16.5	14.6	12.4	12.5	8.7	7.6	7.0	4.6
3.1	4.1	3.1	3.7	11.4	9.5	16.3	13.8	16.9	14.5	12.3	13.6	8.0	8.6	7.1	5.2
3.2	4.3	3.2	4.0	11.9	11.3	16.6	14.2	16.1	14.7	12.5	11.4	8.4	6.4	6.9	3.9
2.6	3.5	2.7	3.1	11.1	11.8	19.9	18.0	20.7	16.6	15.3	12.6	6.9	5.7	3.8	2.3
2.7	3.4	2.5	3.1	12.0	10.9	19.1	17.5	18.5	15.8	13.1	11.3	6.9	4.3	4.0	2.7
2.6	3.6	2.8	3.1	10.1	12.7	20.6	18.5	19.8	14.5	11.8	10.9	16.2	7.1	3.2	1.7
2.6	4.3	2.7	3.4	11.9	10.7	17.8	14.5	11.8	10.9	16.2	7.1	3.2	2.9	1.8	1.7
2.3	4.1	2.3	3.5	12.2	10.3	18.7	14.3	11.8	11.5	22.0	7.8	3.4	3.1	1.8	1.8
3.6	4.4	3.5	3.4	11.6	11.2	16.2	14.7	11.8	10.2	6.4	6.3	2.9	2.7	1.8	1.6

TABLE 5.—NUMBER OF RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY COLOR OR RACE, BY STATES

STATE	Total	White	Negro	OTHER RACES						
				Total	Mexi- can	Chi- nese	Japa- nese	Indian	Filli- pino	All other
United States ¹	3,186,181	2,550,212	579,821	56,148	48,345	758	100	5,455	832	658
NEW ENGLAND:										
Maine.....	8,884	8,838	30	16	1			15		
New Hampshire.....	5,030	5,012	15	3				3		
Vermont.....	2,817	2,811	5	1						1
Massachusetts.....	89,848	86,898	2,926	24	2	3	2	11	3	3
Rhode Island.....	10,684	10,141	535	8	2			6		
Connecticut.....	23,961	22,384	1,569	8	1			2	2	3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
New York ²	311,983	280,807	30,418	758	43	28	7	308	36	336
New Jersey.....	84,452	68,244	16,143	65	17	8		8	21	11
Pennsylvania.....	324,461	281,061	43,197	203	120	21	1	30	19	12
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Ohio.....	202,865	166,254	36,406	205	139	11	3	36	10	6
Indiana.....	76,649	66,832	9,699	118	102	2	1	13		
Illinois ³	229,357	191,244	36,663	1,450	1,293	24	7	61	44	21
Michigan.....	152,679	137,890	13,935	854	308	9	2	510	18	7
Wisconsin.....	67,352	64,885	1,628	839	151	1		685		2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minnesota.....	45,358	44,526	707	125	21	2		100	1	1
Iowa.....	35,051	33,720	1,126	205	184			20	1	
Missouri.....	57,165	41,093	15,904	168	140	3		14	2	9
North Dakota.....	10,020	9,866	9	145	2		1	141	1	
South Dakota.....	22,382	22,321	38	23	5			17		1
Nebraska.....	13,844	12,612	1,174	58	42	2		11	3	
Kansas.....	46,221	39,515	6,134	572	544			22	6	1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Delaware.....	5,862	3,811	2,051							
Maryland.....	31,817	20,151	11,656	10	4	2	1	2		1
District of Columbia.....	12,228	2,074	9,546	8	3	1		1	3	
Virginia.....	14,983	5,140	9,838	7	1		1	5		
West Virginia.....	86,342	80,324	6,094	24	11	5		5	3	
North Carolina.....	56,041	31,280	24,621	140		2		137	1	
South Carolina.....	89,326	40,446	48,873	7		1		5	1	
Georgia.....	69,588	37,362	32,226							
Florida.....	102,432	54,078	48,320	34	7	1	2	24		
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Kentucky ⁴	98,883	90,576	8,302	5	3				2	
Tennessee.....	39,312	30,956	8,351	5		1		1	1	2
Alabama.....	98,648	57,857	40,766	25	4		1	18		2
Mississippi.....	54,559	31,198	23,346	15	6			7	2	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Arkansas.....	48,331	35,393	12,914	24	13	1	1	9		
Louisiana.....	76,761	41,642	34,967	142	59	5	1	34	42	1
Oklahoma.....	107,237	92,460	12,304	2,473	330	6		2,133	4	
Texas.....	105,045	60,938	21,460	22,657	22,620	1	1	20	10	5
MOUNTAIN:										
Montana.....	18,882	18,493	91	298	15	14	1	265	3	
Idaho.....	5,433	5,369	48	16	5	3		8		
Wyoming.....	1,482	1,417	22	43	37		2	4		
Colorado.....	22,815	19,226	931	2,658	2,625	5	4	15	9	
New Mexico.....	6,587	5,939	55	593	584	4	1	3	1	
Arizona.....	20,427	10,574	1,000	8,853	8,552	9	4	283	4	1
Utah.....	16,354	16,063	79	212	150	29	13	15	1	4
Nevada.....	2,946	2,697	23	226	69	32	1	124		
PACIFIC:										
Washington.....	37,877	37,317	412	148	4	3	2	90	37	12
Oregon.....	16,666	16,453	102	81	9	5	6	43	13	5
California.....	118,264	100,394	6,274	11,596	10,117	514	34	191	529	211

¹ Includes 8,092 families, for whom no detailed information is available.² Includes 6,031 white, 699 Negro, 2 other races for whom no detailed information is available.³ Includes 1,361 families, known to be on relief but for whom no detailed information is available.⁴ Includes some families, not regular relief clients, but who received surplus commodities to supplement inadequate incomes.

TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER

STATE AND COLOR OR RACE	Total	NUMBER OF FAMILIES COMPRISING		
		1 person	2 persons	3 persons
United States.....	3, 178, 089	415, 514	557, 397	563, 113
White.....	2, 542, 820	323, 754	413, 731	445, 254
Negro.....	579, 123	85, 621	136, 821	109, 592
Other races.....	56, 146	6, 139	6, 845	8, 267
NEW ENGLAND				
MAINE.....	8, 884	1, 164	1, 320	1, 249
White.....	8, 838	1, 157	1, 311	1, 243
Negro.....	30	5	6	4
Other races.....	16	2	3	2
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	5, 030	883	765	739
White.....	5, 012	878	763	735
Negro.....	15	4	2	3
Other races.....	3	1		1
VERMONT.....	2, 817	335	414	456
White.....	2, 811	332	414	456
Negro.....	5	3		
Other races.....	1			
MASSACHUSETTS.....	89, 848	20, 522	14, 577	13, 637
White.....	86, 896	19, 648	13, 917	13, 165
Negro.....	2, 926	868	651	470
Other races.....	24	6	9	2
RHODE ISLAND.....	10, 684	1, 064	1, 711	1, 703
White.....	10, 141	982	1, 600	1, 612
Negro.....	535	82	108	88
Other races.....	8		3	3
CONNECTICUT.....	23, 961	2, 824	3, 886	3, 901
White.....	22, 384	2, 622	3, 631	3, 599
Negro.....	1, 569	200	354	300
Other races.....	8	2	1	2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC				
NEW YORK.....	305, 252	24, 353	51, 743	62, 423
White.....	274, 776	21, 331	43, 700	55, 639
Negro.....	29, 720	2, 890	7, 906	6, 625
Other races.....	756	112	137	159
NEW JERSEY.....	84, 452	9, 624	14, 107	14, 833
White.....	68, 244	7, 477	10, 119	11, 658
Negro.....	16, 143	2, 138	3, 971	3, 168
Other races.....	65	9	17	7
PENNSYLVANIA.....	324, 461	40, 992	49, 407	52, 661
White.....	281, 061	34, 011	38, 445	44, 584
Negro.....	43, 197	6, 941	10, 932	8, 047
Other races.....	203	40	30	30
EAST NORTH CENTRAL				
OHIO.....	202, 865	32, 920	39, 778	35, 076
White.....	166, 254	25, 297	30, 131	28, 413
Negro.....	36, 406	7, 578	9, 608	6, 634
Other races.....	205	45	39	29
INDIANA.....	76, 649	9, 527	16, 713	13, 304
White.....	66, 832	8, 036	13, 943	11, 384
Negro.....	9, 699	1, 466	2, 749	1, 900
Other races.....	118	25	21	20
ILLINOIS.....	227, 996	39, 728	44, 809	41, 286
White.....	189, 883	33, 351	33, 197	33, 974
Negro.....	36, 663	6, 188	11, 410	7, 112
Other races.....	1, 450	189	202	200
MICHIGAN.....	152, 679	18, 041	27, 620	27, 452
White.....	137, 890	16, 442	23, 435	24, 426
Negro.....	13, 935	1, 457	4, 159	2, 900
Other races.....	854	142	128	126
WISCONSIN.....	67, 352	12, 879	10, 442	11, 362
White.....	64, 885	12, 102	9, 831	11, 016
Negro.....	1, 628	616	488	204
Other races.....	839	161	123	142
WEST NORTH CENTRAL				
MINNESOTA.....	45, 358	10, 758	6, 737	7, 180
White.....	44, 526	10, 490	6, 558	7, 053
Negro.....	707	255	167	111
Other races.....	125	13	12	16
IOWA.....	35, 051	3, 148	6, 121	6, 780
White.....	33, 720	2, 978	5, 761	6, 523
Negro.....	1, 126	146	324	235
Other races.....	205	22	36	22
MISSOURI.....	57, 165	9, 753	12, 430	10, 174
White.....	41, 093	5, 565	7, 833	7, 387
Negro.....	15, 904	4, 181	4, 677	2, 761
Other races.....	168	7	20	26

UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF CENSUS

37

1933, BY SIZE AND COLOR OR RACE, BY STATES

NUMBER OF FAMILIES COMPRISING—continued								
4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons	9 persons	10 persons	11 persons	12 or more persons
512,693 422,621 81,729 8,343	389,809 325,830 56,434 7,545	276,941 231,993 38,582 6,366	187,485 156,178 26,492 4,795	122,554 100,867 18,116 3,571	74,080 60,426 11,496 2,138	42,399 34,001 7,080 1,218	20,458 16,233 3,696 529	15,786 11,932 3,464 390
1,252 1,243 7 2 685 683 2	1,076 1,070 4 2 546 545 1	923 920 1 1 481 480 1	650 649 1 1 343 342 1	463 461 1 1 232 232 1	334 333 1 1 158 158 1	196 196 1 1 93 93 1	130 128 2 51 51 1	127 127 54 52 2
414 413 1	329 327 1	320 320 1	205 205 1	136 136 1	86 86 1	55 55 1	27 27 1	40 40 1
12,790 12,501 289	9,791 9,556 231 4	7,007 6,862 143 2	4,701 4,590 110 1	3,012 2,936 76 1	1,859 1,826 33 1	1,018 988 30 1	531 514 17 1	403 395 8
1,704 1,628 75 1	1,411 1,352 58 1	1,073 1,030 43 1	803 771 32 1	509 490 19 1	311 299 12 1	203 196 7 1	116 108 8 1	76 73 3
3,851 3,612 239	3,183 3,011 170 2	2,334 2,218 116 1	1,564 1,485 78 1	1,029 977 52 1	669 645 24 1	373 358 20 1	186 179 7 1	161 152 9
59,666 54,659 4,895 112 14,308 12,047 2,250 11 50,842 44,999 5,810 33	41,906 38,739 3,073 94 11,243 9,493 1,739 11 42,000 37,976 3,998 26	27,123 25,121 1,645 57 7,550 6,773 1,072 5 30,959 28,196 2,746 17	16,545 15,405 1,107 33 5,291 4,561 729 1 22,230 20,361 1,857 12	10,030 9,375 621 34 3,283 1,549 505 3 15,238 13,950 1,282 6	5,629 5,282 340 7 1,810 1,549 258 3 9,412 8,648 760 4	3,189 3,002 179 8 1,106 940 165 1 5,678 5,240 433 5	1,502 1,424 76 2 555 483 72 1 2,867 2,667 200 1	1,143 1,079 63 1 442 366 76 1 2,175 1,964 191
30,835 26,376 4,436 23 11,560 10,300 1,252 8 36,045 31,231 4,627 187 25,303 23,218 1,970 115 10,423 10,205 121 97	23,127 20,019 3,091 17 8,721 7,858 850 13 25,575 22,556 2,838 181 16,677 18,297 1,275 105 7,855 7,692 75 88	15,907 14,006 1,890 11 6,259 5,710 538 11 16,782 14,824 1,800 158 13,686 12,726 880 67 5,405 5,268 47 90	10,437 9,168 1,254 15 4,302 4,032 355 5 10,436 9,154 1,147 135 8,732 8,125 540 67 3,615 3,526 32 57	6,613 5,798 802 13 2,829 2,556 263 10 6,195 5,405 690 100 5,361 4,975 344 42 2,294 2,235 20 39	3,933 3,403 522 8 1,710 1,561 146 3 3,580 3,112 418 50 3,260 3,023 210 27 1,896 1,359 15 22	2,340 2,038 299 3 917 816 99 2 1,962 1,708 232 22 1,906 1,776 119 11 844 830 3 11	1,095 918 175 2 412 374 38 2 936 796 123 17 877 815 54 3 438 428 6 4	804 687 117 305 262 43 662 575 78 9 664 634 27 3 399 393 1 5
6,728 6,644 62 22 6,028 5,867 141 20 8,479 6,751 1,705 23	4,985 4,930 38 17 4,497 4,401 83 13 6,071 4,989 1,062 20	3,392 3,362 21 9 3,182 3,086 75 21 4,185 3,477 693 16	2,174 2,141 21 12 2,165 2,091 50 24 2,716 2,292 407 17	1,505 1,452 13 10 1,373 1,334 26 13 1,642 1,391 230 21	907 893 8 6 839 799 25 15 903 753 144 6	530 520 6 4 500 480 7 13 464 373 83 8	240 235 4 1 247 232 10 5 209 170 36 3	222 218 1 3 171 168 2 1 138 112 25 1

TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933,

STATE AND COLOR OR RACE	Total	NUMBER OF FAMILIES COMPRISING		
		1 person	2 persons	3 persons
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued				
NORTH DAKOTA.....	10,020	1,136	1,124	1,449
White.....	9,866	1,093	1,103	1,423
Negro.....	9	3	1	1
Other races.....	145	40	20	25
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	22,382	1,887	3,070	3,903
White.....	22,321	1,872	3,062	3,893
Negro.....	38	13	7	8
Other races.....	23	2	1	2
NEBRASKA.....	13,844	1,767	2,543	2,390
White.....	12,612	1,541	2,160	2,139
Negro.....	1,174	221	373	240
Other races.....	58	6	10	11
KANSAS.....	46,221	5,042	9,678	9,119
White.....	39,515	4,164	7,934	7,725
Negro.....	6,134	807	1,677	1,342
Other races.....	572	71	67	52
SOUTH ATLANTIC				
DELAWARE.....	5,862	825	1,204	1,076
White.....	3,811	413	620	693
Negro.....	2,051	412	584	383
MARYLAND.....	31,817	1,873	5,944	6,308
White.....	20,151	1,231	3,139	3,617
Negro.....	11,656	642	2,801	2,689
Other races.....	10		4	2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	12,228	2,987	2,890	2,295
White.....	2,674	772	432	448
Negro.....	9,546	2,213	2,456	1,848
Other races.....	8	2	2	2
VIRGINIA.....	14,983	1,266	2,447	2,578
White.....	8,140	426	1,136	1,378
Negro.....	6,836	839	1,311	1,199
Other races.....	7	1		1
WEST VIRGINIA.....	86,342	8,488	12,323	14,331
White.....	80,324	7,168	11,033	13,232
Negro.....	5,994	1,316	1,253	1,036
Other races.....	24	4	7	3
NORTH CAROLINA.....	56,041	6,039	8,147	8,436
White.....	31,280	2,562	4,056	4,506
Negro.....	24,621	3,460	4,071	3,910
Other races.....	140	17	20	20
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	89,326	8,832	13,035	14,589
White.....	40,446	3,630	5,393	6,408
Negro.....	48,873	5,201	7,640	8,180
Other races.....	7	1	2	1
GEORGIA.....	69,588	8,396	12,809	13,118
White.....	37,362	3,726	5,628	6,612
Negro.....	32,226	4,670	7,181	6,506
Other races.....				
FLORIDA.....	102,432	15,519	22,508	19,498
White.....	54,078	6,337	9,894	10,198
Negro.....	48,320	9,170	12,615	9,296
Other races.....	34	12	9	4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL				
KENTUCKY.....	98,883	4,277	13,215	16,946
White.....	90,576	3,319	11,397	15,280
Negro.....	8,302	958	1,817	1,664
Other races.....	5		1	2
TENNESSEE.....	39,312	1,067	5,150	6,636
White.....	30,956	736	3,374	4,822
Negro.....	8,351	331	1,776	1,813
Other races.....	5			1
ALABAMA.....	98,648	5,753	14,794	17,425
White.....	57,857	2,488	7,293	9,008
Negro.....	40,766	3,264	7,500	7,511
Other races.....	25	1	1	6
MISSISSIPPI.....	54,559	6,487	9,521	9,245
White.....	31,198	2,736	4,681	5,414
Negro.....	23,346	3,746	4,838	3,831
Other races.....	15	5	2	

BY SIZE AND COLOR OR RACE, BY STATES—Continued

NUMBER OF FAMILIES COMPRISING—continued								
4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons	9 persons	10 persons	11 persons	12 or more persons
1,530	1,383	1,047	781	576	429	251	157	137
1,513	1,373	1,038	777	566	421	247	155	137
1	2				1			
16	8	9	4	10	7	4	2	
3,908	3,220	2,333	1,572	1,028	682	417	195	138
3,901	3,221	2,330	1,568	1,026	682	414	195	137
2	3	1	2	1				1
5	5	2	2	1		3		
2,166	1,722	1,195	832	578	319	154	93	65
2,056	1,631	1,132	799	552	305	147	86	64
125	88	52	30	21	11	6	6	1
5	3	11	3	5	3	1		
7,744	5,460	3,764	2,438	1,408	773	449	215	131
6,783	4,858	3,327	2,142	1,218	670	366	194	114
591	528	371	234	142	72	46	15	9
70	74	66	62	48	31	17	6	8
952	670	402	302	185	111	66	35	34
680	518	328	233	142	89	49	25	21
272	182	74	69	43	22	17	10	13
5,651	4,153	2,870	2,017	1,323	777	468	243	189
3,770	2,851	2,020	1,393	944	546	347	164	120
1,881	1,300	841	624	377	231	122	79	69
	2			2				
1,634	965	608	304	220	124	58	32	18
370	258	152	118	62	36	17	3	6
1,263	707	455	276	158	88	41	29	12
1		1						
2,424	1,960	1,423	1,132	753	454	271	145	130
1,370	1,157	872	728	488	291	154	82	60
1,054	802	550	403	265	163	117	63	70
	1	1	3					
13,457	11,241	8,844	6,605	4,674	3,045	1,701	963	670
12,628	10,733	8,513	6,337	4,496	2,928	1,637	922	637
829	506	328	266	177	115	64	41	33
	2	3	2	1	2			
8,126	7,218	6,102	4,496	3,271	2,025	1,142	582	457
4,628	4,381	3,881	2,862	2,059	1,204	661	285	205
3,485	2,816	2,209	1,620	1,206	812	489	293	250
13	21	12	14	6	9	2	4	2
13,745	11,279	8,908	6,645	4,982	3,229	2,107	1,016	959
6,467	5,574	4,493	3,238	2,317	1,418	865	374	269
7,278	5,705	4,414	3,405	2,665	1,811	1,242	642	690
		2						
10,969	8,243	5,917	4,145	2,763	1,615	906	416	291
6,148	4,989	3,747	2,749	1,793	1,050	644	237	139
4,821	3,254	2,170	1,396	970	565	362	179	152
15,608	10,795	7,354	4,720	2,942	1,820	937	425	306
9,037	6,785	4,780	3,092	1,876	1,149	574	228	138
6,506	4,009	2,573	1,627	1,066	670	363	197	168
5	1	1	1		1			
16,566	13,989	11,213	8,608	6,175	4,055	2,191	985	663
15,347	13,103	10,631	8,154	5,885	3,840	2,061	934	620
1,218	881	582	454	290	215	130	51	42
1								1
6,884	5,922	4,723	3,548	2,482	1,488	840	334	238
5,420	4,900	3,992	3,072	2,137	1,298	725	289	191
1,462	1,022	729	476	345	190	115	45	47
2		2						
16,097	13,514	10,400	7,647	5,386	3,554	2,101	1,018	959
10,008	8,702	6,849	4,975	3,457	2,130	1,149	510	383
6,083	4,808	3,549	2,669	1,928	1,423	952	571	571
6	4	2	3	1	1			1
8,334	6,607	4,943	3,640	2,398	1,576	925	469	414
5,146	4,250	3,262	2,383	1,500	945	513	223	145
3,186	2,353	1,680	1,256	898	631	412	246	269
2	4	1	1					

UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF CENSUS

TABLE 6.—NUMBER OF RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933,

STATE AND COLOR OR RACE	Total	NUMBER OF FAMILIES COMPRISING		
		1 person	2 persons	3 persons
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL				
ARKANSAS.....	48,331	7,225	9,655	8,723
White.....	35,393	4,435	6,624	6,396
Negro.....	12,914	2,787	3,026	2,323
Other races.....	24	3	5	4
LOUISIANA.....	76,751	4,853	13,825	15,235
White.....	41,642	1,895	5,446	7,851
Negro.....	34,967	2,941	8,364	7,357
Other races.....	142	17	15	27
OKLAHOMA.....	107,237	11,632	19,751	19,835
White.....	92,460	9,681	16,599	17,222
Negro.....	12,304	1,695	2,796	2,173
Other races.....	2,473	256	356	440
TEXAS.....	105,045	13,696	18,170	18,510
White.....	60,938	8,286	10,883	11,017
Negro.....	21,450	3,733	4,594	4,077
Other races.....	22,657	1,677	2,693	3,416
MOUNTAIN				
MONTANA.....	18,882	4,760	3,041	2,871
White.....	18,493	4,642	2,987	2,824
Negro.....	91	49	18	10
Other races.....	298	69	36	37
IDAHO.....	5,433	1,132	974	921
White.....	5,369	1,085	964	894
Negro.....	48	30	8	6
Other races.....	16	7	2	1
WYOMING.....	1,482	375	262	209
White.....	1,417	355	245	206
Negro.....	22	8	11	1
Other races.....	43	12	6	2
COLORADO.....	22,815	4,947	4,192	3,724
White.....	19,226	4,278	3,589	3,152
Negro.....	931	312	277	137
Other races.....	2,658	357	326	435
NEW MEXICO.....	6,587	994	982	968
White.....	5,939	912	906	905
Negro.....	55	16	16	6
Other races.....	593	66	60	57
ARIZONA.....	20,427	3,463	3,252	3,043
White.....	10,574	2,240	2,010	1,767
Negro.....	1,000	222	266	165
Other races.....	8,853	1,001	976	1,111
UTAH.....	16,354	2,894	2,395	2,573
White.....	16,063	2,778	2,361	2,548
Negro.....	79	37	14	8
Other races.....	212	79	20	17
NEVADA.....	2,946	1,587	418	287
White.....	2,697	1,483	372	264
Negro.....	23	13	5	2
Other races.....	226	91	41	21
PACIFIC				
WASHINGTON.....	37,877	7,276	7,767	7,241
White.....	37,317	7,143	7,593	7,145
Negro.....	412	113	143	65
Other races.....	148	20	31	31
OREGON.....	16,666	4,337	3,394	2,805
White.....	16,483	4,296	3,341	2,774
Negro.....	102	20	41	17
Other races.....	81	21	12	14
CALIFORNIA.....	118,264	26,187	26,237	22,627
White.....	100,394	23,302	22,999	19,666
Negro.....	6,274	1,359	1,899	1,226
Other races.....	11,596	1,526	1,339	1,735

BY SIZE AND COLOR OR RACE, BY STATES—Continued

NUMBER OF FAMILIES COMPRISING—continued								
4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons	9 persons	10 persons	11 persons	12 or more persons
7,453	5,720	3,995	2,566	1,545	755	396	165	113
5,727	4,542	3,261	2,096	1,234	602	297	112	67
1,724	1,173	731	489	311	153	98	53	46
2	5	3	1			1		
13,520	9,922	7,094	4,938	3,300	2,009	1,136	500	419
7,609	6,276	4,545	3,198	2,113	1,308	691	296	214
5,688	3,630	2,529	1,730	1,179	700	443	204	202
23	16	20	10	8	1	2		3
17,835	13,618	9,706	6,375	3,971	2,341	1,208	589	376
15,703	11,989	8,508	5,539	3,468	1,986	1,004	477	284
1,743	1,303	942	653	385	263	174	97	80
389	326	256	183	118	92	30	15	12
17,249	13,277	9,665	6,173	4,061	2,249	1,171	473	351
10,426	7,816	5,441	3,263	1,976	1,026	485	197	122
3,247	2,182	1,444	866	605	366	179	85	72
3,576	3,279	2,780	2,044	1,480	857	507	191	157
2,661	1,967	1,304	906	565	344	179	110	84
2,613	1,924	1,371	887	548	335	173	107	82
	10	2		1	1			
48	33	21	19	16	8	6	3	2
732	637	426	263	165	100	57	20	26
727	636	423	263	164	100	57	20	26
2		2						
3	1	1						
104	165	94	73	48	38	14	5	5
188	161	91	69	42	36	14	5	5
1								
5	4	3	4	5	2			
3,290	2,478	1,663	1,092	653	375	236	110	53
2,840	2,077	1,346	861	492	287	183	80	1
67	60	38	16	10	6	4	3	1
383	341	281	215	151	82	49	27	11
973	715	682	482	360	201	110	55	35
870	678	613	419	295	174	95	47	25
5	2	2	5	2	1			
98	65	67	58	63	26	15	8	10
3,019	2,367	1,921	1,332	907	549	303	149	122
1,551	1,140	759	487	292	153	92	44	39
129	73	51	35	24	22	6	5	2
1,339	1,154	1,111	810	591	374	205	100	81
2,467	1,957	1,496	1,058	721	415	198	106	74
2,441	1,934	1,478	1,039	708	409	193	102	72
5	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	1
21	22	17	11	12	5	4	3	1
277	153	91	58	42	17	13	1	2
253	137	76	43	38	16	12	1	2
	2				1			
24	14	15	15	4		1		
6,205	4,000	2,533	1,349	755	401	185	100	65
6,151	3,966	2,509	1,331	736	395	184	99	65
34	18	16	9	10	4			
20	16	8	9	9	2	1	1	
2,416	1,547	945	559	316	178	102	40	27
2,400	1,539	933	551	311	172	101	39	26
7	3	7	1	2	2		1	1
9	5	5	7	3	4	1		
17,674	10,913	6,319	3,700	2,257	1,216	632	203	209
15,273	8,915	4,904	2,616	1,421	696	336	152	114
778	454	228	153	89	40	15	17	16
1,623	1,544	1,187	931	747	480	281	124	79

TABLE 7.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER

STATE, SEX, AND COLOR OR RACE	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
United States.....	12,685,684	236,880	1,612,891	2,817,401
Male.....	6,447,716	121,452	821,915	1,430,645
Female.....	6,237,948	115,428	790,976	1,386,756
White.....	10,309,844	193,122	1,308,494	2,292,639
Male.....	5,297,949	99,096	668,705	1,168,324
Female.....	5,011,895	94,026	639,789	1,124,515
Negro.....	2,117,644	37,343	263,136	459,324
Male.....	1,018,491	19,022	132,090	228,635
Female.....	1,099,153	18,321	131,046	230,689
Other races.....	258,176	6,415	41,261	65,238
Male.....	131,276	3,334	21,120	33,686
Female.....	126,900	3,081	20,141	31,552
NEW ENGLAND				
MAINE.....	39,704	965	6,204	10,374
Male.....	20,271	495	3,128	5,288
Female.....	19,433	467	3,076	5,086
White.....	39,523	956	6,169	10,334
Male.....	20,173	493	3,110	5,266
Female.....	19,350	463	3,059	5,068
Negro.....	107	4	17	24
Male.....	59	3	7	14
Female.....	48	1	10	10
Other races.....	74	5	18	16
Male.....	39	2	11	8
Female.....	35	3	7	8
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	20,836	399	3,085	5,392
Male.....	10,409	189	1,571	2,687
Female.....	10,427	210	1,514	2,705
White.....	20,763	395	3,072	5,382
Male.....	10,369	187	1,562	2,683
Female.....	10,394	208	1,510	2,699
Negro.....	62	2	10	10
Male.....	33	1	6	4
Female.....	29	1	4	6
Other races.....	11	2	3	—
Male.....	7	1	3	—
Female.....	4	1	—	—
VERMONT.....	12,403	290	1,936	3,166
Male.....	6,390	164	954	1,599
Female.....	6,013	126	982	1,567
White.....	12,386	290	1,934	3,160
Male.....	6,380	164	953	1,596
Female.....	6,006	126	981	1,564
Negro.....	12	2	2	3
Male.....	7	1	1	1
Female.....	5	1	1	2
Other races.....	5	—	—	3
Male.....	3	—	—	2
Female.....	2	—	—	1
MASSACHUSETTS.....	327,453	3,892	39,243	77,129
Male.....	163,131	1,973	19,973	39,030
Female.....	164,322	1,919	19,270	38,099
White.....	318,373	3,793	38,224	76,186
Male.....	158,830	1,925	19,466	38,052
Female.....	159,543	1,868	18,758	37,134
Negro.....	9,011	95	1,012	1,929
Male.....	4,265	45	504	970
Female.....	4,746	50	508	959
Other races.....	69	4	7	14
Male.....	36	3	3	8
Female.....	33	1	4	6
RHODE ISLAND.....	46,641	1,046	6,556	11,346
Male.....	23,723	532	3,332	5,654
Female.....	22,918	514	3,224	5,692
White.....	44,525	973	6,247	10,875
Male.....	22,704	502	3,172	5,427
Female.....	21,821	471	3,075	5,448
Negro.....	2,092	72	306	469
Male.....	1,007	29	157	227
Female.....	1,085	43	149	242
Other races.....	24	1	3	2
Male.....	12	1	3	—
Female.....	12	—	—	2
CONNECTICUT.....	100,620	1,721	13,285	23,564
Male.....	51,515	929	6,900	12,125
Female.....	49,105	792	6,385	11,739
White.....	94,715	1,589	12,374	22,537
Male.....	48,679	850	6,435	11,461
Female.....	46,036	739	5,939	11,076

1933, BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY STATES

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
596,338	547,919	1,428,772	1,610,982	1,538,105	1,143,593	647,430	477,230	28,123
299,954	276,693	700,642	768,770	767,119	622,814	363,834	261,375	13,003
296,384	271,226	728,130	842,212	770,986	521,279	283,596	215,855	15,120
491,971	453,105	1,154,685	1,276,307	1,248,410	934,189	539,398	393,839	23,455
249,767	230,439	575,966	621,354	632,536	515,523	305,703	219,511	11,025
242,204	222,666	578,719	654,953	615,874	418,666	233,695	174,228	12,460
92,856	85,278	244,962	300,233	263,443	191,545	98,754	76,321	4,449
44,405	41,411	110,550	130,771	121,351	97,203	53,154	37,989	1,910
48,451	43,867	134,412	169,462	142,092	94,342	45,600	38,332	2,539
11,511	9,536	29,125	34,442	26,252	17,859	9,278	7,070	189
5,782	4,843	14,126	16,645	13,232	9,588	4,977	3,875	68
5,729	4,693	14,999	17,797	13,020	8,271	4,301	3,195	121
1,965	1,019	3,703	4,235	4,152	2,849	1,715	1,816	107
1,033	504	1,829	1,956	2,040	1,538	988	1,078	76
927	815	1,874	2,279	2,112	1,261	727	738	31
1,962	1,016	3,687	4,218	4,131	2,836	1,703	1,805	106
1,036	802	1,821	1,948	2,029	1,580	980	1,072	36
926	814	1,866	2,270	2,102	1,256	723	733	70
1	1	10	11	14	7	9	8	1
1	1	5	6	8	4	5	5	-----
2	2	6	6	7	6	3	3	-----
1	1	3	2	3	4	3	1	-----
1	1	3	4	4	2	2	2	-----
1,021	814	1,711	2,265	2,353	1,542	1,029	1,165	58
532	445	813	1,006	1,090	804	582	666	24
489	369	898	1,259	1,265	738	447	499	34
1,016	813	1,703	2,253	2,352	1,536	1,024	1,159	58
529	444	810	999	1,069	799	579	664	24
487	369	893	1,254	1,263	737	445	495	34
5	1	7	11	3	6	3	4	-----
3	1	3	6	1	5	2	1	-----
2	1	4	5	2	1	1	3	-----
1	1	1	1	-----	-----	2	2	-----
1	1	1	1	-----	-----	1	1	-----
634	551	1,073	1,359	1,352	1,035	581	423	3
326	305	517	640	603	558	360	273	1
308	246	556	719	689	447	221	150	2
634	551	1,073	1,356	1,350	1,033	580	422	3
326	305	517	639	661	557	359	272	1
308	246	556	717	689	446	221	150	2
-----	-----	-----	3	2	-----	1	1	-----
-----	-----	-----	2	2	-----	1	1	-----
-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
16,045	13,913	31,218	38,977	46,133	28,636	18,006	13,904	357
8,092	6,890	14,767	17,090	22,228	15,177	9,436	6,756	119
7,953	7,023	16,451	21,287	22,005	13,450	8,570	7,148	238
15,630	13,562	30,317	37,852	44,504	27,707	17,425	13,523	350
7,873	6,719	14,389	17,209	22,619	14,718	9,156	6,587	117
7,457	6,843	15,928	20,643	22,185	12,989	8,269	6,036	233
414	356	829	1,112	1,321	922	576	375	7
218	170	377	474	606	455	278	166	2
196	150	521	638	715	467	298	209	5
1	1	3	13	8	7	5	6	-----
1	1	1	7	3	4	2	3	-----
1	1	2	6	5	3	3	3	-----
2,295	1,927	4,297	5,316	5,920	4,067	2,423	1,416	32
1,189	958	2,225	2,513	2,987	2,218	1,377	722	16
1,106	969	2,072	2,803	2,933	1,849	1,046	694	18
2,224	1,642	4,086	5,017	5,658	3,874	2,317	1,354	28
1,153	918	2,125	2,368	2,877	2,126	1,318	694	14
1,071	924	1,951	2,649	2,811	1,748	999	660	14
71	85	206	298	228	188	105	60	4
36	40	88	145	108	91	58	25	2
35	45	118	153	120	97	47	34	2
-----	-----	5	1	4	5	1	2	-----
-----	-----	2	2	2	1	1	2	-----
-----	-----	3	1	2	4	-----	-----	-----
5,302	4,569	10,350	11,266	12,790	8,782	5,168	3,481	42
2,683	2,394	5,230	5,317	6,299	4,806	2,854	1,985	23
2,619	2,175	5,120	5,949	6,491	3,970	2,314	1,526	19
5,076	4,369	9,796	10,355	12,057	8,345	4,874	3,301	42
2,554	2,298	4,909	4,890	5,977	4,014	2,715	1,863	23
2,522	2,071	4,797	5,465	6,080	3,731	2,159	1,438	19

TABLE 7.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER

STATE, SEX, AND COLOR OR RACE	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
NEW ENGLAND—Continued				
CONNECTICUT—Continued.				
Negro.....	5,878	132	904	1,320
Male.....	2,825	79	461	663
Female.....	3,053	53	443	657
Other races.....	27		7	7
Male.....	11		4	1
Female.....	16		3	6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC				
NEW YORK.....				
Male.....	1,235,278	19,403	164,860	267,368
Female.....	620,781	9,886	83,705	135,015
White.....	614,497	9,517	81,155	132,353
Male.....	1,128,079	17,304	148,573	245,235
Female.....	570,995	8,832	75,499	124,300
Negro.....	557,084	8,472	73,074	120,935
Male.....	104,396	2,020	15,766	21,606
Female.....	48,358	1,009	7,939	10,451
Other races.....	56,038	1,011	7,827	11,155
Male.....	2,803	79	521	527
Female.....	1,428	45	267	264
Female.....	1,375	34	254	263
NEW JERSEY.....				
Male.....	345,146	5,293	44,322	79,205
Female.....	174,846	2,688	22,234	40,219
White.....	170,300	2,605	22,088	38,986
Male.....	288,334	4,215	36,200	66,571
Female.....	146,750	2,154	18,170	33,971
Negro.....	139,584	2,061	18,039	32,600
Male.....	58,571	1,071	8,067	12,592
Female.....	27,975	533	4,042	6,229
Other races.....	30,596	538	4,025	6,363
Male.....	241	7	46	42
Female.....	121	1	22	19
PENNSYLVANIA.....				
Male.....	1,374,290	24,772	173,631	309,261
Female.....	710,102	12,584	86,289	155,508
White.....	664,188	12,188	85,342	152,893
Male.....	1,221,792	22,009	159,882	278,869
Female.....	636,252	11,160	78,451	141,330
Negro.....	585,540	10,829	75,431	137,539
Male.....	151,726	2,748	19,617	30,227
Female.....	73,456	1,395	9,772	14,970
Other races.....	78,270	1,353	9,845	15,257
Male.....	772	15	132	165
Female.....	394	9	66	68
Female.....	378	6	66	97
EAST NORTH CENTRAL				
OHIO.....				
Male.....	758,979	12,866	86,584	163,117
Female.....	390,584	6,638	44,064	82,510
White.....	368,995	6,228	42,520	80,607
Male.....	640,695	10,854	73,289	138,820
Female.....	332,643	5,566	37,430	70,613
Negro.....	308,052	5,288	35,859	68,207
Male.....	117,498	1,960	13,153	24,098
Female.....	57,537	1,060	6,568	11,793
Other races.....	59,961	930	6,585	12,305
Male.....	786	22	142	199
Female.....	404	12	68	104
Female.....	382	10	76	95
INDIANA.....				
Male.....	296,554	4,871	35,776	65,586
Female.....	149,783	2,505	18,137	33,264
White.....	146,771	2,366	17,639	32,322
Male.....	263,084	4,443	32,354	58,830
Female.....	131,131	2,283	16,446	29,889
Negro.....	128,953	2,160	15,908	28,941
Male.....	33,018	421	3,354	6,635
Female.....	15,417	218	1,661	3,315
Other races.....	17,601	203	1,693	3,320
Male.....	452	7	68	121
Female.....	235	4	30	60
Female.....	217	3	38	61
ILLINOIS.....				
Male.....	819,038	13,290	93,952	168,691
Female.....	416,957	6,784	49,077	85,796
White.....	402,081	6,506	45,875	82,895
Male.....	696,728	11,237	79,314	145,282
Female.....	359,946	5,791	40,728	74,150
Negro.....	336,782	5,446	38,586	71,132
Male.....	115,803	1,854	13,262	21,730
Female.....	53,568	890	6,615	10,747
Other races.....	62,235	974	6,647	10,983
Male.....	6,507	199	1,376	1,679
Female.....	3,443	113	734	899
Female.....	3,064	86	642	760

1933, BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY STATES—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
226	200	554	902	731	436	294	179	-----
129	96	231	423	321	191	139	92	-----
97	104	323	479	410	245	155	87	-----
-----	-----	-----	9	2	1	-----	1	-----
-----	-----	-----	4	1	1	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	5	1	-----	-----	1	-----
54, 478	49, 677	125, 861	174, 946	181, 563	111, 175	51, 920	28, 273	5, 754
27, 251	25, 237	60, 517	79, 476	93, 589	61, 383	28, 135	13, 963	2, 624
27, 227	24, 440	65, 344	95, 470	87, 974	49, 792	23, 785	14, 310	3, 130
50, 598	46, 464	116, 383	155, 047	164, 879	102, 870	48, 796	26, 748	5, 182
25, 384	23, 728	56, 787	71, 254	85, 480	57, 258	26, 704	13, 389	2, 380
25, 214	22, 736	59, 596	83, 793	79, 399	45, 612	22, 092	13, 559	2, 802
3, 780	3, 141	9, 220	19, 407	16, 292	8, 129	3, 026	1, 464	545
1, 818	1, 477	3, 629	7, 968	7, 879	4, 025	1, 387	543	233
1, 962	1, 664	5, 591	11, 439	8, 413	4, 104	1, 639	921	312
100	72	258	492	392	176	98	61	27
49	32	101	254	230	100	44	31	11
51	40	157	238	162	76	54	30	16
17, 212	14, 929	34, 566	44, 233	46, 835	31, 616	16, 362	10, 147	426
8, 730	7, 673	17, 229	20, 631	23, 333	17, 461	9, 022	5, 253	173
8, 482	7, 256	17, 337	23, 402	23, 502	14, 155	7, 340	4, 894	253
14, 769	12, 871	28, 918	34, 896	38, 884	26, 184	13, 822	8, 684	341
7, 574	6, 722	14, 868	16, 672	19, 554	14, 696	7, 693	4, 540	136
7, 195	6, 149	14, 050	18, 194	19, 330	11, 488	6, 129	4, 144	206
2, 435	2, 053	5, 624	9, 334	7, 919	5, 413	2, 530	1, 452	81
1, 151	948	2, 353	4, 139	3, 761	2, 755	1, 321	707	38
1, 284	1, 105	3, 271	5, 195	4, 158	2, 658	1, 209	745	45
8	5	24	33	32	19	10	11	1
3	2	8	20	18	10	8	6	3
66, 193	60, 976	153, 391	175, 121	167, 909	119, 619	64, 550	41, 271	17, 596
33, 466	31, 072	78, 114	86, 326	88, 380	68, 094	36, 852	22, 185	8, 372
32, 727	29, 904	75, 777	88, 795	79, 529	51, 525	27, 698	19, 086	9, 224
60, 621	55, 838	138, 148	149, 251	145, 619	106, 267	58, 442	38, 245	14, 601
30, 752	28, 695	71, 602	74, 791	77, 113	61, 025	33, 536	20, 692	7, 085
29, 769	27, 243	66, 546	74, 460	68, 506	45, 242	24, 906	17, 553	7, 516
5, 642	5, 010	15, 180	25, 728	22, 184	13, 313	6, 094	3, 006	2, 977
2, 701	2, 363	6, 487	11, 456	11, 199	7, 045	3, 307	1, 482	1, 279
2, 941	2, 647	8, 693	14, 272	10, 985	6, 288	2, 787	1, 524	1, 698
13	28	63	142	106	39	14	20	18
17	14	25	79	68	24	9	11	8
17	14	38	63	38	15	5	9	10
35, 408	33, 329	81, 635	95, 089	100, 952	75, 666	42, 620	31, 493	230
17, 869	16, 971	41, 075	48, 675	51, 729	42, 332	24, 141	17, 260	120
17, 539	16, 358	40, 560	49, 214	49, 223	33, 334	18, 470	14, 223	110
30, 608	29, 070	69, 738	76, 104	82, 285	63, 609	37, 342	28, 518	198
15, 945	14, 881	35, 784	37, 488	42, 425	35, 925	21, 161	15, 719	106
15, 123	14, 189	33, 954	38, 616	39, 860	27, 884	16, 181	12, 799	92
4, 715	4, 246	11, 849	18, 854	18, 556	11, 801	5, 253	2, 951	32
2, 311	2, 083	5, 274	8, 322	9, 239	6, 377	2, 964	1, 532	14
2, 404	2, 163	6, 575	10, 532	9, 317	5, 424	2, 289	1, 419	18
25	13	48	131	111	56	25	14	-----
13	7	17	65	65	30	16	9	-----
12	6	31	66	46	26	9	5	-----
13, 944	12, 571	29, 887	34, 665	34, 377	27, 882	18, 477	18, 459	59
7, 134	6, 317	14, 802	16, 257	16, 634	14, 617	9, 993	10, 106	17
6, 810	6, 254	15, 085	18, 408	17, 743	13, 265	8, 484	8, 353	42
12, 444	11, 234	26, 367	30, 166	29, 696	24, 276	16, 369	16, 850	55
6, 382	5, 678	13, 245	14, 498	14, 632	12, 913	8, 897	9, 252	16
6, 062	5, 556	13, 122	15, 668	15, 064	11, 363	7, 472	7, 598	39
1, 480	1, 317	3, 480	4, 444	4, 609	3, 575	2, 098	1, 601	4
738	627	1, 532	1, 733	1, 961	1, 692	1, 088	851	1
742	690	1, 948	2, 711	2, 648	1, 883	1, 010	760	3
20	20	40	55	72	31	10	8	-----
14	12	25	26	41	12	8	3	-----
6	8	15	29	31	19	5	2	-----
37, 919	34, 892	82, 191	105, 336	114, 414	85, 073	47, 058	35, 799	423
19, 193	17, 795	39, 796	48, 735	57, 591	47, 619	26, 474	18, 890	198
18, 726	17, 097	42, 395	56, 601	56, 823	37, 454	20, 584	16, 000	225
33, 107	30, 772	70, 539	84, 977	95, 560	72, 428	41, 004	32, 144	364
16, 824	15, 786	34, 903	40, 520	48, 867	41, 428	23, 528	17, 243	173
16, 263	14, 986	35, 636	44, 457	46, 693	31, 006	17, 476	14, 901	186
4, 589	3, 963	11, 239	19, 242	18, 004	12, 306	6, 952	3, 603	69
2, 256	1, 917	4, 720	7, 653	8, 251	5, 990	2, 888	1, 631	20
2, 333	2, 046	6, 519	11, 589	9, 753	6, 316	3, 064	1, 972	39
223	157	413	1, 117	850	639	102	62	-----
113	92	173	562	473	201	58	25	-----
110	65	240	555	477	138	44	27	-----

TABLE 7.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER

STATE, SEX, AND COLOR OR RACE	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
EAST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued				
MICHIGAN.....	607,824	10,485	76,361	133,134
Male.....	315,599	5,431	39,027	68,030
Female.....	292,225	5,054	37,334	65,104
White.....	555,754	9,592	69,067	122,042
Male.....	290,287	4,950	35,381	62,485
Female.....	265,467	4,632	33,686	59,557
Negro.....	48,547	816	6,681	10,271
Male.....	23,456	437	3,358	5,116
Female.....	25,091	379	3,323	5,155
Other races.....	3,523	87	613	821
Male.....	1,826	44	288	429
Female.....	1,697	43	325	392
WISCONSIN.....	255,800	5,594	35,013	55,043
Male.....	135,386	2,887	17,833	28,176
Female.....	122,414	2,707	17,180	27,467
White.....	248,504	5,424	34,123	54,276
Male.....	129,659	2,802	17,406	27,507
Female.....	118,845	2,622	16,717	26,769
Negro.....	3,972	69	377	636
Male.....	2,021	40	179	310
Female.....	1,951	29	198	326
Other races.....	3,324	101	513	731
Male.....	1,706	45	268	359
Female.....	1,618	56	245	372
WEST NORTH CENTRAL				
MINNESOTA.....	164,104	2,738	20,495	35,031
Male.....	85,889	1,373	10,450	17,986
Female.....	78,215	1,365	10,045	17,045
White.....	161,559	2,708	20,177	34,559
Male.....	84,615	1,360	10,299	17,743
Female.....	76,944	1,348	9,878	16,816
Negro.....	1,928	17	211	322
Male.....	952	5	97	165
Female.....	976	12	114	157
Other races.....	617	13	107	150
Male.....	322	8	54	78
Female.....	295	5	53	72
IOWA.....	144,963	3,338	19,611	31,936
Male.....	74,620	1,686	10,008	16,243
Female.....	70,343	1,652	9,603	15,693
White.....	140,011	3,241	18,980	30,911
Male.....	72,107	1,637	9,699	15,713
Female.....	67,904	1,604	9,281	15,198
Negro.....	3,917	61	439	739
Male.....	1,979	30	215	379
Female.....	1,938	31	224	360
Other races.....	1,035	36	192	286
Male.....	534	19	94	151
Female.....	501	17	98	135
MISSOURI.....	203,503	4,029	25,014	43,889
Male.....	100,812	2,042	12,672	22,326
Female.....	102,691	1,987	12,342	21,513
White.....	187,195	3,193	19,821	35,174
Male.....	79,650	1,621	10,023	17,926
Female.....	77,545	1,572	9,798	17,248
Negro.....	45,427	849	5,026	8,413
Male.....	20,689	406	2,552	4,260
Female.....	24,738	443	2,474	4,153
Other races.....	881	27	167	252
Male.....	473	15	97	140
Female.....	408	12	70	112
NORTH DAKOTA.....	47,172	1,115	6,904	11,509
Male.....	24,352	585	3,493	5,771
Female.....	22,820	530	3,411	5,738
White.....	46,595	1,107	6,824	11,364
Male.....	24,055	580	3,455	5,686
Female.....	22,540	527	3,369	5,678
Negro.....	31	—	5	8
Male.....	19	—	3	6
Female.....	12	—	2	2
Other races.....	546	8	75	137
Male.....	278	5	35	79
Female.....	268	3	40	58
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	99,206	2,154	13,206	21,971
Male.....	51,901	1,092	6,773	11,238
Female.....	47,305	1,062	6,433	10,733
White.....	98,972	2,149	13,175	21,917
Male.....	51,776	1,089	6,760	11,209
Female.....	47,196	1,060	6,415	10,708

1933, BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY STATES—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
29,656	27,705	66,902	73,361	79,455	58,250	29,826	22,310	279
15,126	14,040	34,405	36,227	40,789	32,927	17,038	12,451	108
14,530	13,665	32,497	37,134	38,666	25,323	12,888	9,859	171
27,654	25,883	62,263	65,072	71,424	53,889	27,989	21,138	251
14,158	13,195	32,406	32,728	36,844	30,218	15,947	11,876	97
13,496	12,688	29,855	32,344	34,580	23,171	12,042	9,262	154
1,853	1,707	4,327	7,785	7,636	4,616	1,810	1,020	25
837	787	1,847	3,242	3,724	2,564	1,019	494	11
966	920	2,480	4,513	3,912	2,052	791	526	14
149	115	312	504	395	245	127	132	3
81	58	150	257	221	145	72	81	3
57	57	162	247	174	100	55	71	86
11,714	10,947	26,180	33,501	31,943	23,310	12,158	9,713	35
5,896	5,444	12,620	16,548	16,968	13,753	7,246	5,650	41
5,818	5,503	13,560	16,653	14,975	9,557	4,910	4,063	85
11,460	10,742	25,473	32,277	30,853	22,599	11,788	9,406	44
5,764	5,340	12,364	16,227	16,378	13,339	7,046	5,492	41
5,696	5,402	13,169	16,040	14,475	9,260	4,740	3,914	41
103	101	370	752	740	475	213	103	-----
50	45	158	369	405	279	119	52	-----
151	101	214	413	335	196	94	51	-----
79	45	337	442	350	236	157	204	1
72	56	160	242	185	135	81	106	1
		177	200	165	101	76	98	-----
7,026	6,903	16,838	19,964	21,175	16,267	9,161	7,750	156
3,844	3,488	8,098	9,686	11,025	9,614	5,494	4,745	86
3,782	3,415	8,740	10,278	10,150	6,653	3,667	3,005	70
7,523	6,531	16,585	19,634	20,816	15,955	8,993	7,631	147
3,787	3,452	7,970	9,542	10,847	9,442	5,410	4,681	82
3,736	3,370	8,615	10,092	9,969	6,513	3,583	2,950	65
70	50	187	262	293	270	146	94	6
39	23	93	112	143	148	73	50	2
31	25	94	150	150	122	73	44	4
33	22	66	68	66	42	22	25	3
18	11	35	32	35	24	11	14	1
15	11	31	36	31	18	11	11	2
7,015	6,412	15,441	17,643	17,093	13,383	8,090	4,953	48
3,540	3,211	7,196	8,727	8,691	7,505	4,848	2,941	24
3,475	3,201	8,245	8,916	8,402	5,878	3,242	2,012	24
6,802	6,220	14,942	17,014	16,381	12,671	7,791	4,815	23
3,445	3,122	6,039	8,461	8,332	7,218	4,661	2,857	43
3,357	3,098	8,003	8,553	8,049	5,653	3,130	1,953	20
165	161	409	502	574	454	283	126	4
76	75	207	209	279	250	177	81	1
89	86	202	293	295	204	106	45	3
48	31	90	127	138	58	16	12	1
19	14	50	57	80	37	10	3	-----
29	17	40	70	58	21	6	9	1
8,808	7,680	19,380	26,801	26,607	20,060	11,753	9,195	237
4,406	3,923	9,061	11,633	12,749	10,323	6,837	4,952	188
4,402	3,757	10,319	14,968	13,838	9,737	5,416	4,243	149
7,090	6,158	15,254	19,730	19,423	14,602	8,031	7,621	235
3,580	3,212	7,358	9,168	9,653	7,776	4,966	4,239	128
3,510	2,946	7,896	10,562	9,770	6,826	3,965	3,385	107
1,686	1,491	4,058	6,961	7,066	5,409	2,808	1,558	102
808	692	1,671	2,620	3,034	2,516	1,363	707	60
878	739	2,387	4,941	4,032	2,893	1,445	851	42
32	19	68	110	118	49	14	13	-----
16	12	32	45	62	31	8	6	-----
14	12	36	65	56	18	6	7	-----
2,587	2,343	5,350	5,427	4,613	3,629	2,041	1,642	12
1,299	1,137	2,691	2,681	2,341	2,002	1,265	1,027	7
1,288	1,156	2,659	2,746	2,269	1,627	776	615	5
2,557	2,313	5,298	5,391	4,555	3,589	2,009	1,576	12
1,284	1,168	2,663	2,665	2,319	1,978	1,251	999	7
1,273	1,145	2,635	2,726	2,236	1,611	758	577	5
-----	1	2	4	5	6	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	2	3	3	2	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	2	3	3	2	-----	-----	-----
30	29	50	32	53	34	32	66	-----
15	19	26	15	22	20	14	28	-----
15	10	24	17	31	14	18	38	-----
4,931	4,737	11,552	12,347	11,500	8,844	4,770	3,182	12
2,528	2,377	5,720	6,298	5,961	5,109	2,848	1,951	6
2,403	2,360	5,832	6,049	5,539	3,735	1,922	1,231	6
4,918	4,732	11,532	12,319	11,468	8,818	4,760	3,172	12
2,522	2,374	5,706	6,287	5,944	5,094	2,839	1,946	6
2,396	2,358	5,826	6,032	5,524	3,724	1,921	1,226	6

TABLE 7.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER

STATE, SEX, AND COLOR OR RACE	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued				
SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued.				
Negro.....	115	1	10	22
Male.....	64	—	5	10
Female.....	51	1	5	12
Other races.....	119	4	21	32
Male.....	61	3	8	19
Female.....	58	1	13	13
NEBRASKA				
.....	55,282	1,242	7,463	12,808
Male.....	28,329	605	3,861	6,593
Female.....	26,953	637	3,602	6,215
White.....	51,460	1,143	6,959	12,045
Male.....	26,520	566	3,611	6,180
Female.....	24,940	577	3,348	5,865
Negro.....	3,554	89	440	689
Male.....	1,656	35	207	369
Female.....	1,898	54	233	320
Other races.....	268	10	64	74
Male.....	153	4	43	44
Female.....	115	6	21	30
KANSAS				
.....	178,388	3,525	21,370	36,176
Male.....	90,422	1,754	10,809	18,302
Female.....	88,966	1,771	10,561	17,874
White.....	152,777	3,132	18,716	31,523
Male.....	78,727	1,544	9,437	16,013
Female.....	74,050	1,588	9,279	15,510
Negro.....	20,775	307	2,145	3,840
Male.....	10,269	164	1,118	1,909
Female.....	10,506	143	1,027	1,931
Other races.....	2,836	86	509	513
Male.....	1,426	46	251	350
Female.....	1,410	40	258	433
SOUTH ATLANTIC				
DELAWARE				
.....	22,111	478	2,730	4,563
Male.....	11,165	261	1,366	2,307
Female.....	10,946	217	1,364	2,256
White.....	15,618	359	2,009	3,321
Male.....	7,999	190	992	1,685
Female.....	7,619	169	1,017	1,636
Negro.....	6,493	119	721	1,242
Male.....	3,166	71	374	622
Female.....	3,327	48	347	620
Other races.....	—	—	—	—
Male.....	—	—	—	—
Female.....	—	—	—	—
MARYLAND				
.....	134,674	2,452	18,627	32,326
Male.....	66,030	1,275	9,338	16,180
Female.....	68,644	1,177	9,289	16,146
White.....	88,829	1,573	11,598	21,018
Male.....	44,705	815	5,854	10,658
Female.....	44,124	758	5,744	10,360
Negro.....	45,805	879	7,025	11,302
Male.....	21,304	460	3,481	5,518
Female.....	24,501	419	3,545	5,784
Other races.....	40	—	3	6
Male.....	21	—	3	4
Female.....	19	—	—	2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA				
.....	37,463	911	4,965	7,431
Male.....	18,215	476	2,474	3,670
Female.....	19,248	435	2,491	3,762
White.....	8,591	197	1,092	1,783
Male.....	4,395	102	549	917
Female.....	4,196	95	543	866
Negro.....	28,850	714	3,870	5,645
Male.....	13,807	374	1,924	2,759
Female.....	15,043	340	1,946	2,886
Other races.....	22	—	3	3
Male.....	13	—	1	3
Female.....	9	—	2	—
VIRGINIA				
.....	65,919	1,190	8,521	16,563
Male.....	32,236	604	4,264	8,398
Female.....	33,683	586	4,257	8,165
White.....	38,127	720	4,968	9,624
Male.....	19,261	378	2,488	4,956
Female.....	18,866	342	2,480	4,668
Negro.....	27,756	465	3,546	6,930
Male.....	12,950	222	1,772	3,434
Female.....	14,806	243	1,774	3,496
Other races.....	36	5	7	9
Male.....	25	4	4	8
Female.....	11	1	3	1

1933, BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY STATES—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
5	2	13	17	14	15	8	8	-----
3	1	10	7	8	9	7	4	-----
2	1	3	10	6	6	1	4	-----
8	3	7	11	18	11	2	2	-----
3	2	4	4	9	6	2	1	-----
5	1	3	7	9	5		1	-----
2,622	2,408	5,425	6,479	6,965	4,828	2,690	2,331	21
1,325	1,225	2,660	2,947	3,519	2,637	1,529	1,416	12
1,297	1,183	2,765	3,532	3,446	2,191	1,161	915	9
2,489	2,304	5,050	5,925	6,333	4,404	2,511	2,247	20
1,259	1,175	2,525	2,741	3,216	2,433	1,428	1,374	12
1,230	1,129	2,555	3,184	3,117	1,971	1,083	873	6
126	97	328	514	599	416	175	80	1
63	47	121	188	263	199	98	40	-----
63	50	207	326	316	217	77	40	1
7	4	17	40	33	8	4	4	-----
3	3	8	18	20	5	3	2	-----
4		9	22	13	3	1	2	-----
7,804	7,523	21,074	21,014	19,533	16,947	11,296	9,078	58
3,968	3,777	10,263	11,049	9,746	9,006	6,454	5,273	24
3,926	3,746	10,811	10,865	9,787	7,941	4,842	3,805	34
6,903	6,633	18,393	18,935	16,432	14,442	9,803	7,862	43
3,476	3,352	9,016	9,686	8,215	7,724	5,611	4,636	17
3,427	3,291	9,377	9,209	8,217	6,718	4,192	3,226	26
864	788	2,415	2,701	2,754	2,320	1,438	1,188	15
427	369	1,108	1,229	1,340	1,162	813	623	7
437	419	1,307	1,472	1,414	1,158	625	565	8
127	102	286	318	347	185	55	28	-----
65	56	139	134	191	120	30	14	-----
62	46	127	184	156	65	25	14	-----
1,001	804	2,316	3,219	2,976	2,117	1,143	745	19
497	393	1,135	1,577	1,501	1,134	601	386	7
504	411	1,181	1,642	1,475	983	542	369	12
761	602	1,702	2,094	2,040	1,451	788	480	11
380	295	877	1,051	1,053	796	435	253	9
381	307	825	1,043	987	665	353	227	8
240	202	614	1,125	936	606	355	265	5
117	98	258	526	448	348	166	133	5
123	104	356	599	488	318	189	132	3
6,353	5,244	14,035	19,194	16,890	10,717	5,318	3,385	133
3,114	2,589	6,559	8,900	8,134	5,505	2,781	1,662	43
3,239	2,675	7,476	10,294	8,756	5,212	2,567	1,723	90
4,404	3,815	9,564	11,875	11,119	7,347	3,585	2,529	102
2,193	1,911	4,763	5,777	5,314	3,865	2,038	1,286	31
2,211	1,904	4,801	6,098	5,608	3,482	1,847	1,243	71
1,948	1,427	4,467	7,314	5,762	3,365	1,430	854	31
921	658	1,796	3,121	2,615	1,636	711	375	12
1,027	769	2,671	4,163	3,147	1,729	719	479	19
1	2	4	5	9	5	3	2	-----
			2	5	4	2	1	-----
	2	4	3	4	1	1	1	-----
1,296	1,091	4,061	6,834	5,613	3,475	1,185	464	137
651	505	1,543	3,275	2,843	1,865	665	185	54
645	566	2,518	3,559	2,770	1,610	520	279	83
327	306	751	1,327	1,312	898	408	161	29
159	137	307	678	723	495	250	66	12
168	169	444	649	589	403	158	95	17
969	784	3,304	5,502	4,299	2,575	777	303	108
492	368	1,232	2,595	2,118	1,369	415	119	42
477	416	2,072	2,907	2,161	1,206	362	184	66
	1	6	5	2	2			-----
		4	2	2	1			-----
	1	2	3	1	1			-----
3,405	2,844	7,433	7,814	7,421	5,508	2,890	2,322	8
1,664	1,404	3,612	3,557	3,317	2,710	1,535	1,166	5
1,741	1,440	3,821	4,257	4,104	2,798	1,355	1,156	5
1,975	1,698	4,467	4,491	4,248	3,076	1,648	1,187	5
997	881	2,307	2,178	1,961	1,551	911	650	2
978	817	2,180	2,313	2,287	1,525	737	537	3
1,430	1,145	2,944	3,319	3,169	2,429	1,241	1,135	2
667	522	1,303	1,378	1,354	1,157	623	516	1
763	623	1,641	1,941	1,815	1,272	618	619	1
	1	2	4	4	3	1		-----
	1	2	1	2	2	1		-----
			3	2	1			-----

TABLE 7.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER

STATE, SEX, AND COLOR OR RACE	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued				
WEST VIRGINIA.....	356,218	0,139	53,145	88,505
Male.....	200,333	4,700	27,334	45,466
Female.....	185,885	4,439	25,811	43,319
White.....	365,503	8,815	50,904	84,360
Male.....	189,894	4,515	26,253	43,232
Female.....	175,609	4,300	24,711	41,128
Negro.....	20,620	319	2,168	4,428
Male.....	10,392	183	1,072	2,247
Female.....	10,228	136	1,096	2,181
Other races.....	95	5	13	17
Male.....	47	2	9	7
Female.....	48	3	4	10
NORTH CAROLINA.....	252,220	5,468	34,690	68,750
Male.....	122,216	2,808	17,772	35,088
Female.....	130,004	2,660	16,918	33,662
White.....	147,435	3,479	20,866	40,321
Male.....	73,328	1,856	10,739	20,912
Female.....	74,107	1,624	10,127	19,409
Negro.....	104,124	1,981	13,721	28,239
Male.....	45,556	944	6,976	14,071
Female.....	55,568	1,017	6,745	14,168
Other races.....	681	28	103	190
Male.....	332	9	57	105
Female.....	329	19	46	85
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	403,255	8,283	48,823	93,172
Male.....	199,890	4,309	24,892	47,302
Female.....	203,365	3,974	23,931	45,870
White.....	184,421	3,875	21,022	41,146
Male.....	92,060	2,034	10,839	21,064
Female.....	91,461	1,841	10,183	20,082
Negro.....	218,806	4,408	27,798	52,018
Male.....	106,914	2,275	14,051	26,234
Female.....	111,892	2,133	13,747	25,784
Other races.....	28	3	8	8
Male.....	16	2	4	4
Female.....	12	1	4	4
GEORGIA.....	270,967	5,708	34,207	62,550
Male.....	137,629	2,933	17,267	31,452
Female.....	139,338	2,775	16,940	31,098
White.....	159,686	3,588	20,704	36,910
Male.....	81,627	1,840	10,558	18,738
Female.....	78,059	1,739	10,146	18,172
Negro.....	117,281	2,120	13,503	25,640
Male.....	56,002	1,084	6,709	12,714
Female.....	61,279	1,036	6,794	12,926
Other races.....	—	—	—	—
Male.....	—	—	—	—
Female.....	—	—	—	—
FLORIDA.....	370,380	7,832	42,615	76,876
Male.....	189,468	3,773	21,721	38,606
Female.....	181,912	3,559	20,894	38,370
White.....	212,401	4,903	25,841	45,662
Male.....	109,363	2,557	13,816	23,104
Female.....	103,038	2,346	12,025	22,558
Negro.....	157,890	2,426	16,766	31,203
Male.....	79,057	1,214	8,402	15,395
Female.....	78,833	1,212	8,364	15,808
Other races.....	89	3	8	11
Male.....	48	2	3	7
Female.....	41	1	5	4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL				
KENTUCKY.....	472,211	12,069	71,884	111,252
Male.....	242,212	6,174	36,950	56,768
Female.....	229,999	5,895	34,934	54,484
White.....	440,017	11,474	68,298	104,438
Male.....	226,282	5,873	35,137	53,329
Female.....	213,735	5,601	33,161	51,109
Negro.....	32,170	595	3,581	6,809
Male.....	15,939	301	1,811	3,437
Female.....	16,231	294	1,770	3,372
Other races.....	24	—	5	5
Male.....	11	—	2	2
Female.....	13	—	3	3
TENNESSEE.....	189,898	4,296	26,726	46,457
Male.....	95,816	2,174	13,728	23,739
Female.....	94,083	2,122	12,998	22,718
White.....	155,181	3,764	22,877	38,853
Male.....	79,082	1,911	11,833	19,997
Female.....	76,099	1,853	11,044	18,856

1933, BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY STATES—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
18,274	17,639	50,630	45,479	36,862	30,746	19,668	15,539	292
9,333	8,889	26,281	23,096	18,243	16,479	11,415	8,947	130
8,941	8,750	24,349	22,383	18,619	14,267	8,253	6,592	162
17,351	16,791	48,145	42,785	34,007	28,628	18,629	14,761	277
8,894	8,489	25,068	21,881	16,873	15,299	10,753	8,515	122
8,457	8,302	23,077	20,904	17,134	13,329	7,876	6,236	155
918	846	2,471	2,681	2,844	2,112	1,030	788	15
439	399	1,208	1,206	1,366	1,177	655	432	8
479	447	1,283	1,475	1,478	935	375	356	7
5	2	14	13	11	6	9	-----	-----
-----	1	5	9	4	3	7	-----	-----
-----	1	9	4	7	3	2	-----	-----
13,658	11,515	26,490	26,213	24,684	18,219	10,882	11,894	57
6,827	5,782	12,360	10,834	8,621	5,438	5,438	5,854	17
6,831	5,753	14,130	15,379	13,849	9,588	5,144	6,040	40
7,949	6,482	14,598	15,356	15,134	10,767	6,182	6,283	18
4,060	3,389	7,068	6,610	6,886	5,318	3,269	3,218	4
3,889	3,093	7,530	8,746	8,248	5,449	2,613	3,068	14
5,675	5,012	11,824	10,797	9,486	7,424	4,873	5,573	39
2,744	2,361	5,265	4,209	3,915	3,263	2,160	2,614	13
2,931	2,651	6,559	6,597	5,571	4,131	2,213	2,959	26
94	21	68	60	64	28	27	38	-----
23	12	27	24	34	10	9	22	-----
11	9	41	36	30	18	18	16	-----
20,055	21,104	60,224	43,802	38,828	32,065	19,094	16,788	117
9,675	11,383	30,225	20,341	17,265	15,411	10,758	8,277	52
10,360	9,721	29,999	23,461	21,563	16,654	9,236	8,511	65
8,899	9,206	26,218	21,880	19,096	15,979	10,191	6,892	47
4,495	4,993	13,342	10,449	8,900	7,838	5,435	3,552	19
4,374	4,213	12,876	11,431	10,196	8,141	4,756	3,340	28
11,185	11,898	34,002	21,919	19,729	16,084	9,802	9,893	70
5,179	6,390	16,880	9,890	8,363	7,573	5,322	4,724	33
6,006	5,508	17,122	12,029	11,366	8,511	4,480	5,169	37
1	-----	4	3	3	2	1	3	-----
-----	-----	3	2	2	-----	1	1	-----
-----	-----	1	1	1	2	2	2	-----
13,272	12,660	38,274	36,721	30,356	22,735	12,424	8,041	19
6,297	6,341	19,249	17,343	13,859	11,556	6,990	4,332	10
6,975	6,319	19,025	19,378	16,497	11,179	5,434	3,709	9
7,728	7,499	21,760	20,346	17,017	12,720	7,173	4,229	12
3,837	3,862	11,391	10,102	8,157	6,701	4,061	2,355	6
3,891	3,637	10,369	10,244	8,860	6,019	3,112	1,864	6
5,544	5,161	16,514	16,375	13,339	10,015	5,251	3,812	7
2,460	2,479	7,858	7,241	5,702	4,855	2,929	1,967	4
3,084	2,682	8,656	9,134	7,637	5,160	2,322	1,845	3
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
16,188	16,182	50,027	53,247	43,777	34,231	18,889	10,876	140
7,964	7,966	24,766	26,013	21,309	18,642	11,800	6,441	67
8,224	8,216	25,261	27,234	22,468	16,589	7,589	4,435	73
9,725	9,609	27,872	27,236	23,374	19,329	11,962	6,816	72
4,898	4,779	14,083	13,695	11,411	10,406	7,032	4,150	32
4,827	4,830	13,789	13,641	11,963	8,923	4,930	2,666	40
6,461	6,565	22,141	25,993	20,382	14,895	6,925	4,055	68
3,066	3,183	10,676	12,406	9,891	8,232	4,267	2,290	35
3,395	3,382	11,465	13,587	10,501	6,663	2,658	1,765	33
2	8	14	12	11	7	2	5	-----
-----	4	7	18	7	4	1	1	-----
-----	4	7	6	4	3	1	4	-----
2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
22,241	21,231	60,705	56,463	43,485	34,112	20,888	17,813	68
11,413	10,644	30,458	28,722	21,171	17,948	11,785	10,163	26
10,628	10,587	30,247	27,741	22,314	16,164	9,103	7,660	42
20,811	19,903	57,085	52,604	39,678	30,847	18,914	15,904	61
10,714	10,001	28,699	26,953	19,452	16,240	10,725	9,085	24
10,097	9,902	28,386	25,621	20,226	14,607	8,189	6,819	37
1,428	1,325	3,619	3,857	3,805	3,262	1,973	1,909	7
697	643	1,758	1,739	1,717	1,707	1,059	1,068	2
731	682	1,861	2,118	2,088	1,555	914	841	5
2	3	1	2	2	3	1	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	3	-----	2	-----	2	1	-----	-----
9,182	8,551	23,061	23,501	19,502	15,269	8,196	5,147	10
4,733	4,283	11,324	11,009	9,110	8,137	4,765	2,806	7
4,449	4,208	11,737	12,492	10,392	7,132	3,431	2,341	3
7,593	7,051	19,096	18,744	15,068	11,767	6,326	4,046	6
3,941	3,561	9,522	8,996	7,091	6,309	3,668	2,248	5
3,652	3,490	9,574	9,748	7,977	5,448	2,658	1,798	1

TABLE 7.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER

STATE, SEX, AND COLOR OR RACE	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL—Continued				
TENNESSEE—Continued.				
Negro.....	34,694	532	3,844	7,598
Male.....	16,719	263	1,892	3,738
Female.....	17,975	269	1,952	3,860
Other races.....	23	5	6	6
Male.....	14	3	4	4
Female.....	9	2	2	2
ALABAMA.....	454,891	8,981	64,648	105,359
Male.....	225,487	4,617	32,883	53,233
Female.....	229,404	4,364	31,765	52,126
White.....	275,049	5,652	39,863	63,809
Male.....	139,209	2,919	20,435	32,333
Female.....	135,840	2,733	19,428	30,076
Negro.....	179,727	3,328	24,765	42,030
Male.....	86,231	1,697	12,442	20,894
Female.....	93,496	1,631	12,323	21,136
Other races.....	115	1	20	6
Male.....	47	1	6	14
Female.....	68	14	14	14
MISSISSIPPI.....	227,764	4,459	30,629	52,494
Male.....	112,950	2,362	15,948	27,171
Female.....	114,814	2,097	14,681	25,323
White.....	136,339	2,914	18,477	31,418
Male.....	68,853	1,585	9,688	16,333
Female.....	67,486	1,329	8,789	15,085
Negro.....	91,375	1,543	12,142	21,067
Male.....	44,071	775	6,252	10,835
Female.....	47,304	768	5,890	10,232
Other races.....	50	2	10	9
Male.....	26	2	8	3
Female.....	24	2	2	6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL				
ARKANSAS.....	179,524	3,420	21,361	39,056
Male.....	87,763	1,777	10,906	19,906
Female.....	91,761	1,643	10,455	19,150
White.....	137,053	2,777	16,912	30,427
Male.....	67,676	1,430	8,699	15,607
Female.....	69,377	1,347	8,213	14,820
Negro.....	42,378	642	4,435	8,607
Male.....	20,043	346	2,203	4,288
Female.....	22,335	296	2,232	4,319
Other races.....	93	1	14	22
Male.....	44	1	11	11
Female.....	49	10	11	11
LOUISIANA.....	325,611	6,617	44,496	71,770
Male.....	164,731	3,308	22,373	36,274
Female.....	160,880	3,309	22,123	35,502
White.....	190,140	4,243	26,957	42,626
Male.....	97,303	2,162	13,668	21,607
Female.....	92,837	2,081	13,289	21,019
Negro.....	134,849	2,352	17,438	28,699
Male.....	67,106	1,227	8,651	14,293
Female.....	67,743	1,125	8,787	14,406
Other races.....	622	22	101	151
Male.....	322	9	54	74
Female.....	300	13	47	77
OKLAHOMA.....	429,005	9,483	55,229	96,188
Male.....	218,555	4,948	28,126	48,996
Female.....	210,450	4,535	27,103	47,192
White.....	371,540	8,443	48,067	83,040
Male.....	190,319	4,425	24,541	42,436
Female.....	181,221	4,018	23,526	40,604
Negro.....	46,784	776	5,779	10,611
Male.....	22,783	396	2,906	5,261
Female.....	24,001	380	2,873	5,350
Other races.....	10,681	264	1,883	2,537
Male.....	5,453	127	679	1,299
Female.....	5,228	137	704	1,238
TEXAS.....	416,174	8,233	52,298	96,790
Male.....	206,720	4,259	26,918	49,929
Female.....	209,454	3,974	25,380	46,861
White.....	232,954	4,242	26,755	51,623
Male.....	117,791	2,161	13,853	26,525
Female.....	115,163	2,081	12,902	25,098
Negro.....	75,535	1,179	8,681	17,379
Male.....	34,834	630	4,400	8,822
Female.....	40,701	549	4,281	8,557
Other races.....	107,685	2,812	16,862	27,788
Male.....	54,095	1,468	8,665	14,582
Female.....	53,590	1,344	8,197	13,206

1933, BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY STATES—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
1,568	1,499	3,964	4,753	4,430	3,512	1,870	1,100	4
791	721	1,602	2,011	2,017	1,828	1,097	557	2
797	778	2,162	2,742	2,413	1,684	773	543	2
1	1	1	4	4			1	
1	1		2	2			1	
		1	2					
21,395	20,598	59,288	57,388	43,482	38,030	20,899	15,282	41
10,601	10,417	28,069	26,917	19,195	20,130	11,264	8,142	19
10,794	10,181	31,219	30,471	24,287	17,900	9,135	7,140	22
12,799	12,392	36,737	35,879	26,379	21,787	12,004	8,224	14
6,514	6,433	17,904	17,724	12,314	11,593	6,659	4,472	9
6,265	6,059	18,833	18,155	14,065	10,194	5,345	3,762	5
8,590	8,198	22,535	21,495	17,092	16,234	8,388	7,045	27
4,086	4,082	10,157	9,184	6,876	5,534	4,601	3,668	10
4,504	4,116	12,378	12,311	10,216	7,700	3,787	3,377	17
6	8	16	14	11	9	7	3	
1	2	8	9	5	3	4	1	
5	6	8	5	6	6	3	1	
11,132	10,050	25,907	27,104	22,381	18,309	12,594	12,683	22
5,684	5,179	11,945	12,498	10,115	8,928	6,521	6,593	6
5,448	4,871	13,962	14,606	12,266	9,381	6,073	6,090	16
6,560	6,009	16,317	17,025	13,748	10,827	7,112	5,920	12
3,405	3,067	7,683	8,162	6,458	5,474	3,736	3,258	4
3,155	2,942	8,634	8,863	7,290	5,333	3,376	2,662	8
4,571	4,039	9,587	10,068	8,631	7,477	5,479	6,761	10
2,279	2,112	4,261	4,330	3,658	3,432	2,783	3,334	2
2,292	1,927	5,326	5,738	4,975	4,025	2,696	3,427	8
1	2	3	11	2	5	3	2	
		1	6	1	2	2	1	
1	2	2	5	1	3	1	1	
8,528	7,447	21,017	22,316	18,062	15,700	10,735	11,845	37
4,276	3,511	9,389	10,189	7,991	7,770	5,537	6,498	13
4,232	3,936	11,628	12,127	10,071	7,930	5,198	5,347	24
6,584	5,608	16,156	16,895	13,534	11,582	8,156	8,401	21
3,324	2,731	7,294	7,846	6,014	5,749	4,227	4,749	6
3,260	2,877	8,862	9,049	7,520	5,833	3,929	3,652	15
1,939	1,637	4,834	5,405	4,519	4,111	2,575	3,433	16
951	778	2,091	2,337	1,974	2,016	1,307	1,745	7
988	1,059	2,763	3,068	2,545	2,095	1,268	1,693	9
5	2	7	16	9	7	4	6	
1	2	4	6	3	5	3	4	
4	3	10	6	6	2	1	2	
14,244	12,424	40,097	47,991	37,560	28,260	14,407	7,508	221
7,057	5,815	19,089	23,700	18,963	15,079	8,358	3,949	75
7,197	6,809	21,008	24,291	18,597	12,581	6,049	3,559	145
8,942	7,861	24,371	26,944	20,076	15,161	8,194	4,353	122
4,542	3,790	11,847	13,708	10,276	8,294	4,691	2,377	81
4,400	4,071	12,524	13,236	9,800	6,857	3,503	1,976	99
5,295	4,543	15,660	20,941	17,406	13,079	6,199	3,139	35
2,503	2,015	7,214	9,842	8,635	7,367	3,659	1,565	64
2,792	2,528	8,446	10,999	8,771	5,711	2,640	1,574	
17	20	66	106	73	31	14	18	
12	10	28	56	52	18	8	7	
5	10	38	56	26	13	6	9	
21,236	19,137	55,038	53,568	43,116	35,424	23,728	16,822	36
10,600	9,504	27,010	26,608	20,795	18,333	13,441	9,961	13
10,436	9,633	28,028	26,960	22,321	17,091	10,287	6,841	23
18,319	16,532	47,973	46,352	36,965	30,398	20,707	14,710	34
9,353	8,247	22,789	23,277	17,921	15,782	11,735	8,801	12
8,966	8,285	24,184	23,075	19,044	14,616	8,972	5,909	22
2,379	2,182	5,627	5,805	5,009	4,214	2,555	1,847	
1,174	1,031	2,528	2,611	2,277	2,118	1,443	1,038	
1,205	1,151	3,099	3,194	2,732	2,096	1,112	809	
538	423	1,438	1,411	1,142	812	466	265	2
273	226	693	720	597	433	263	142	1
265	197	745	691	545	379	203	123	1
19,188	16,321	45,591	52,591	46,608	35,867	22,820	10,618	249
9,424	8,044	21,100	23,192	18,396	12,450	7,114	4,961	98
9,764	8,277	24,491	29,399	24,862	17,471	10,370	8,454	151
10,900	9,389	25,529	28,918	27,469	21,798	14,386	11,824	121
5,381	4,704	12,193	13,086	13,059	11,423	8,232	7,124	50
5,519	4,685	13,336	15,832	14,410	10,375	6,154	4,700	71
3,537	3,617	7,489	9,655	8,869	6,797	4,255	4,621	56
1,678	1,377	2,969	3,657	3,843	3,096	2,038	2,296	25
1,859	1,640	4,520	5,993	5,026	3,701	2,217	2,322	31
4,751	3,915	12,573	14,018	10,270	7,272	4,179	3,173	72
2,365	1,963	5,938	6,449	4,844	3,877	2,180	1,741	23
2,386	1,952	6,635	7,569	5,426	3,395	1,999	1,432	49

TABLE 7.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER

STATE, SEX, AND COLOR OR RACE	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
MOUNTAIN				
MONTANA	66,327	1,126	7,965	13,936
Male	34,943	557	4,014	7,102
Female	31,384	569	3,951	6,834
White	64,948	1,069	7,750	13,600
Male	34,264	540	3,924	6,940
Female	30,684	559	3,856	6,660
Negro	194	5	18	19
Male	103	3	7	12
Female	91	2	11	7
Other races	1,185	22	167	317
Male	576	14	83	150
Female	609	8	84	167
IDAHO	19,043	370	2,386	4,435
Male	10,087	184	1,202	2,213
Female	9,556	185	1,184	2,222
White	18,514	307	2,372	4,416
Male	10,019	183	1,196	2,203
Female	9,495	184	1,176	2,213
Negro	84	1	6	10
Male	48	1	3	6
Female	36	1	3	4
Other races	45	2	8	9
Male	20	1	3	4
Female	25	1	5	5
WYOMING	5,188	108	675	1,264
Male	2,644	48	341	631
Female	2,544	60	334	633
White	4,969	104	643	1,209
Male	2,522	46	324	604
Female	2,447	58	319	605
Negro	45	1	1	5
Male	23	1	1	3
Female	22	1	1	2
Other races	174	4	31	50
Male	99	2	17	24
Female	75	2	14	26
COLORADO	80,518	1,302	10,059	17,050
Male	40,762	666	5,148	8,675
Female	39,756	636	4,911	8,375
White	66,500	1,046	7,932	13,677
Male	33,889	520	4,101	6,985
Female	32,611	526	3,831	6,692
Negro	2,404	33	219	388
Male	1,125	21	106	187
Female	1,279	12	113	201
Other races	11,614	223	1,908	2,985
Male	5,748	125	941	1,503
Female	5,866	98	967	1,482
NEW MEXICO	27,772	626	4,123	7,401
Male	13,700	310	2,070	3,728
Female	14,072	316	2,053	3,673
White	24,610	561	3,573	6,531
Male	12,188	281	1,795	3,308
Female	12,451	280	1,778	3,223
Negro	168	1	14	40
Male	82	1	5	21
Female	86	1	9	19
Other races	2,985	64	536	830
Male	1,450	29	270	399
Female	1,535	35	266	431
ARIZONA	82,275	1,784	10,425	18,157
Male	42,505	913	5,413	9,344
Female	39,770	871	5,012	8,813
White	37,037	722	3,857	7,235
Male	19,551	365	1,987	3,735
Female	17,486	357	1,870	3,500
Negro	3,216	75	314	608
Male	1,620	38	157	309
Female	1,596	37	157	299
Other races	42,022	987	6,254	10,314
Male	21,334	510	3,269	5,300
Female	20,688	477	2,985	5,014
UTAH	65,009	1,256	8,935	14,385
Male	32,869	622	4,577	7,315
Female	32,140	634	4,358	7,070
White	64,014	1,234	8,772	14,128
Male	32,330	608	4,491	7,185
Female	31,684	626	4,281	6,943
Negro	226	2	28	45
Male	117	1	15	23
Female	109	2	13	22

1933, BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY STATES—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
3,461	3,118	7,017	7,401	7,788	6,974	4,037	3,503	-
1,604	1,654	3,459	3,743	4,073	4,089	2,461	2,197	-
1,797	1,664	3,558	3,658	3,715	2,885	1,576	1,306	1
3,393	3,051	6,878	7,254	7,655	6,852	3,965	3,420	1
1,659	1,521	3,390	3,676	4,012	4,029	2,426	2,147	-
1,734	1,530	3,488	3,578	3,643	2,823	1,539	1,273	1
8	7	23	21	23	38	16	16	-
7	1	13	9	11	19	10	11	-
1	6	10	12	12	19	6	5	-
60	60	116	126	110	84	56	67	-
28	32	56	58	50	41	25	39	-
32	28	60	68	60	43	31	28	-
973	923	2,218	1,985	2,022	1,942	1,232	1,141	16
483	453	1,137	993	975	1,040	705	695	7
490	470	1,081	992	1,047	902	527	446	-
970	919	2,211	1,970	2,001	1,919	1,221	1,132	16
483	450	1,135	986	964	1,028	697	687	7
497	469	1,070	984	1,037	891	524	445	9
2	3	9	9	20	15	10	5	-
2	1	1	5	10	9	7	5	-
1	1	2	4	10	6	3	-	-
1	1	4	6	1	8	1	4	-
1	1	1	2	1	3	1	3	-
1	1	3	4	5	5	1	1	-
264	208	450	525	619	479	322	274	-
145	108	208	235	292	258	189	189	-
119	100	242	290	327	221	133	85	-
253	202	436	503	594	458	305	262	-
135	106	198	228	279	245	177	180	-
118	96	238	275	315	213	128	82	-
1	1	3	3	8	6	10	7	-
1	1	2	1	3	3	6	4	-
1	1	1	2	3	3	4	3	-
10	5	11	19	17	15	7	5	-
9	2	8	6	10	10	6	5	-
1	3	3	13	7	5	-	-	-
3,618	3,301	7,961	9,311	9,587	7,756	5,208	5,303	62
1,816	1,648	3,670	4,317	4,794	4,086	2,798	3,118	26
1,802	1,653	4,291	4,994	4,793	3,670	2,410	2,185	36
3,002	2,767	6,490	7,758	8,127	6,581	4,535	4,550	35
1,507	1,389	2,987	3,612	4,092	3,489	2,478	2,710	19
1,495	1,378	3,503	4,146	4,035	3,092	2,057	1,840	16
72	83	226	286	327	362	204	202	2
29	44	99	121	147	171	99	101	-
43	39	127	165	180	191	105	101	2
544	451	1,245	1,267	1,133	813	469	551	25
280	215	584	584	555	426	221	307	7
264	236	661	683	578	387	244	244	18
1,338	1,113	2,565	2,900	2,808	1,889	1,336	1,679	24
699	664	1,207	1,247	1,336	937	658	934	10
639	549	1,358	1,653	1,472	922	673	745	14
1,182	986	2,285	2,560	2,516	1,637	1,221	1,547	20
617	492	1,078	1,103	1,208	832	596	849	9
505	494	1,207	1,457	1,308	805	625	698	11
7	6	11	15	25	30	4	12	-
10	5	11	5	9	15	2	8	-
8	5	6	10	16	15	2	4	-
146	121	260	325	267	192	111	120	4
75	67	124	139	119	90	60	77	1
71	64	145	186	148	102	51	43	3
3,855	3,504	10,168	10,724	8,887	7,460	4,326	2,927	28
2,006	1,779	5,093	5,318	4,350	3,933	2,569	1,777	10
1,879	1,725	5,075	5,406	4,537	3,527	1,757	1,180	18
1,679	1,513	4,456	4,859	4,488	3,980	2,552	1,674	22
922	787	2,154	2,434	2,268	2,224	1,575	1,094	6
757	726	2,302	2,425	2,220	1,756	977	580	16
134	107	369	450	426	380	209	143	1
60	56	176	216	200	201	120	87	-
74	51	193	234	226	179	89	56	1
2,072	1,584	5,343	5,415	3,973	3,100	1,565	1,110	5
1,024	936	2,763	2,668	1,882	1,508	874	596	4
1,048	948	2,580	2,747	2,091	1,592	691	514	1
3,417	3,116	7,660	7,536	6,624	5,209	3,418	3,445	8
1,716	1,609	3,775	3,719	3,348	2,693	1,761	1,729	3
1,701	1,507	3,885	3,817	3,276	2,516	1,657	1,716	3
3,373	3,088	7,593	7,425	6,487	5,132	3,377	3,387	8
1,689	1,597	3,749	3,668	3,263	2,646	1,732	1,697	5
1,684	1,491	3,844	3,757	3,224	2,486	1,645	1,700	3
11	11	11	21	35	34	10	15	-
6	3	6	10	17	23	6	9	-
5	8	6	11	18	11	4	9	-

TABLE 7.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER

STATE, SEX, AND COLOR OR RACE	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
MOUNTAIN—Continued				
UTAH—Continued.				
Other races.....	769	20	135	212
Male.....	422	14	71	107
Female.....	347	6	64	105
NEVADA.....	6,763	101	546	1,071
Male.....	4,084	48	275	543
Female.....	2,729	53	271	528
White.....	6,076	84	485	941
Male.....	3,669	41	245	478
Female.....	2,407	43	240	463
Negro.....	48	—	4	8
Male.....	29	—	2	6
Female.....	19	—	2	2
Other races.....	639	17	57	122
Male.....	336	7	28	59
Female.....	303	10	29	63
PACIFIC				
WASHINGTON.....	127,442	2,310	13,331	24,092
Male.....	66,897	1,169	6,881	12,144
Female.....	60,545	1,141	6,450	11,948
White.....	125,790	2,287	13,146	23,816
Male.....	66,057	1,155	6,794	12,000
Female.....	59,733	1,132	6,352	11,816
Negro.....	1,095	8	94	161
Male.....	550	4	50	83
Female.....	545	4	44	78
Other races.....	557	15	91	115
Male.....	290	10	37	61
Female.....	267	5	54	54
OREGON.....	52,445	832	5,338	10,436
Male.....	27,714	418	2,740	5,411
Female.....	24,731	414	2,598	5,025
White.....	51,815	818	5,257	10,301
Male.....	27,419	411	2,702	5,342
Female.....	24,426	407	2,555	4,959
Negro.....	303	7	32	57
Male.....	129	3	9	24
Female.....	174	4	23	33
Other races.....	297	7	49	78
Male.....	166	4	29	45
Female.....	131	3	20	33
CALIFORNIA.....	376,913	5,518	38,643	68,220
Male.....	197,344	2,844	19,687	34,905
Female.....	170,469	2,674	18,956	33,315
White.....	305,824	4,085	27,924	51,914
Male.....	160,786	2,109	14,211	26,611
Female.....	145,038	1,976	13,713	25,303
Negro.....	18,284	235	1,818	2,953
Male.....	9,149	122	951	1,491
Female.....	9,135	113	867	1,462
Other races.....	52,705	1,198	8,901	13,353
Male.....	27,409	613	4,325	6,803
Female.....	25,296	585	4,576	6,550

1933, BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY STATES—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
33	17	56	90	102	43	31	30	-----
21	9	21	41	68	24	23	23	-----
12	8	35	49	34	19	8	7	-----
230	227	621	743	804	870	716	834	-----
121	122	347	398	469	568	500	643	-----
109	103	274	345	335	302	216	191	-----
209	211	561	655	721	805	643	761	-----
109	114	311	359	425	532	460	595	-----
100	97	250	296	296	273	183	169	-----
3	1	5	4	6	7	8	2	-----
2	-----	2	2	3	4	6	1	-----
1	-----	2	2	1	3	2	1	-----
18	15	55	84	77	58	65	71	-----
10	8	33	37	41	32	34	47	-----
8	7	22	47	36	26	31	24	-----
5,942	5,416	12,908	15,618	16,639	15,403	9,534	6,214	35
3,083	2,749	6,194	7,624	8,499	8,855	5,856	3,831	12
2,859	2,667	6,714	7,994	8,140	6,548	3,678	2,383	23
5,875	5,365	12,755	15,373	16,389	15,179	9,421	6,153	31
3,043	2,724	6,130	7,514	8,372	8,732	5,788	3,795	10
2,832	2,641	6,625	7,859	8,017	6,447	3,633	2,358	21
45	39	94	151	188	189	82	44	-----
23	16	45	65	86	104	48	26	-----
22	23	49	86	102	85	34	18	-----
22	12	59	94	62	35	31	17	4
17	9	19	45	41	19	20	10	2
5	3	40	49	21	16	11	7	2
2,277	1,972	4,465	5,889	7,502	5,634	3,922	4,173	5
1,158	991	2,165	2,595	4,160	3,192	2,327	2,556	1
1,119	981	2,300	3,294	3,342	2,442	1,595	1,617	4
2,260	1,956	4,426	5,817	7,420	5,566	3,883	4,136	5
1,152	983	2,147	2,563	4,121	3,159	2,305	2,533	1
1,108	973	2,279	3,254	3,299	2,407	1,578	1,603	4
10	10	20	41	45	40	22	19	-----
4	3	7	17	20	20	12	10	-----
6	7	13	24	25	20	10	9	-----
7	6	19	31	37	28	17	18	-----
2	5	11	15	19	13	10	13	-----
5	1	8	16	18	15	7	5	-----
15,006	13,754	40,520	54,660	55,586	45,763	25,727	13,174	242
7,588	6,974	19,645	27,892	29,076	25,856	15,163	7,648	66
7,418	6,780	20,875	26,768	26,510	19,907	10,564	5,526	176
12,133	11,376	32,658	43,063	46,758	39,904	23,339	11,863	207
6,157	5,740	15,801	22,317	24,398	22,593	13,827	6,968	54
5,978	5,636	16,857	21,346	22,360	17,311	9,512	4,895	153
633	562	2,205	3,354	3,079	2,117	879	434	15
304	286	1,018	1,643	1,523	1,115	406	195	5
329	276	1,187	1,711	1,556	1,002	383	239	10
2,240	1,816	5,657	7,643	5,749	3,742	1,509	877	20
1,127	948	2,826	3,932	3,155	2,148	840	485	7
1,113	868	2,831	3,711	2,594	1,594	669	392	13

TABLE 8.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY OF POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN

(Percentages omitted for classes

STATE, COLOR, AND SEX	ALL AGES		UNDER 1 YEAR		1 TO 5 YEARS		6 TO 13 YEARS	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief persons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief persons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief persons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief persons
United States:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.9	9.6	12.7	16.1	22.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.9	9.6	12.8	16.1	22.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.9	9.6	12.7	16.1	22.3
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.9	9.4	12.7	15.8	22.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.9	9.4	12.6	15.8	22.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.9	9.3	12.8	15.9	22.5
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.8	10.7	12.4	17.6	21.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.9	10.8	13.0	17.8	22.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.7	10.6	12.0	17.4	21.0
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.1	2.5	14.2	16.0	19.4	25.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.8	2.5	12.9	16.1	17.8	25.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.4	2.4	15.7	15.9	21.5	24.9
NEW ENGLAND								
MAINE:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.4	9.6	15.7	15.4	26.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.5	9.8	15.5	15.5	26.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.4	9.5	15.9	15.3	26.3
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	2.4	9.6	15.6	15.4	26.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.4	9.8	15.5	15.5	26.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.4	9.5	15.9	15.3	26.3
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	3.8	9.3	16.0	14.1	22.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	3.8	9.3	16.0	14.1	22.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	3.8	9.3	16.0	14.1	22.7
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.4	9.5	15.9	15.3	26.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.4	9.5	15.9	15.3	26.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	3.8	9.3	16.0	14.1	22.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.9	8.7	14.9	14.7	26.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	8.9	15.1	15.0	25.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.0	8.6	14.6	14.4	26.0
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.9	8.8	14.8	14.7	26.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.8	8.9	15.1	15.0	26.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.0	8.6	14.6	14.4	26.0
Negro.....	410.0	100.0	1.3	1.3	5.0	8.0	9.4	9.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.3	3.8	8.0	9.4	9.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.3	9.8	9.8	14.4	14.4
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.3	7.2	15.7	15.7	15.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.3	4.6	11.1	11.1	11.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.3	4.6	11.1	11.1	11.1
VERMONT:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.3	9.3	15.6	15.3	25.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.6	9.3	14.9	15.2	25.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.1	9.4	16.3	15.3	26.1
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.3	9.3	15.6	15.3	25.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.6	9.3	14.9	15.3	25.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.1	9.4	16.3	15.3	26.1
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.8	2.3	12.2	13.9	13.9	13.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.3	12.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.5	2.3	11.0	17.8	17.8	17.8
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.5	2.3	11.0	17.8	17.8	17.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	3.5	2.3	11.0	17.8	17.8	17.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.5	2.3	11.0	17.8	17.8	17.8
MASSACHUSETTS:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.2	8.5	12.0	14.7	23.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.2	8.9	12.3	15.2	23.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.2	8.2	11.7	14.2	23.2
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.2	8.5	12.0	14.7	23.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.2	8.9	12.3	15.2	23.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.2	8.2	11.8	14.2	23.3
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.1	9.4	11.2	15.4	21.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.1	9.4	11.8	15.6	22.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.1	9.3	10.7	15.3	20.2
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.1	7.7	9.6	9.6	9.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.1	5.4	6.3	6.3	6.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.0	1.1	15.5	21.2	21.2	21.2

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE CENSUS
PERCENTAGES, BY STATES

involving less than 100 cases)

14 TO 15 YEARS		16 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER	
Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
3.8	4.7	3.8	4.3	12.6	11.3	15.4	12.7	14.0	12.2	10.6	9.0	6.9	5.1	5.4	3.8
3.8	4.7	3.8	4.3	12.2	10.9	15.2	11.9	14.2	11.9	11.0	9.7	7.0	5.6	5.3	4.1
3.8	4.8	3.8	4.3	13.0	11.7	15.7	13.5	13.8	12.4	10.3	8.4	6.6	4.5	5.5	3.5
3.8	4.8	3.8	4.4	12.4	11.2	15.4	12.4	14.1	12.1	10.8	9.1	7.1	5.3	5.7	3.8
3.8	4.7	3.7	4.4	12.1	10.9	15.1	11.7	14.3	12.0	11.1	9.7	7.3	5.8	5.6	4.2
3.8	4.8	3.8	4.4	12.7	11.6	15.6	13.1	13.9	12.3	10.5	8.4	7.0	4.7	5.8	3.5
4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	14.4	11.6	16.3	14.2	13.3	12.5	9.6	9.1	4.6	4.7	3.1	3.6
4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	13.5	10.9	15.7	12.8	13.2	11.9	10.3	9.6	5.2	5.2	3.2	3.7
4.2	4.4	4.3	4.0	15.3	12.3	16.9	15.4	13.4	12.9	8.9	8.6	4.1	4.2	3.0	3.5
3.6	4.5	3.7	3.7	13.9	11.3	16.6	13.3	11.8	10.2	7.5	6.9	3.7	3.6	2.6	2.7
3.3	4.4	3.4	3.7	14.3	10.8	17.8	12.7	12.7	10.1	8.4	7.3	4.1	3.8	2.5	2.9
4.1	4.5	4.0	3.7	13.4	11.8	15.1	14.1	10.7	10.3	6.4	6.5	3.3	3.4	2.4	2.5
3.6	5.0	3.5	4.1	11.0	9.3	13.3	10.7	12.7	10.5	11.3	7.2	9.1	4.3	8.7	4.6
3.6	5.1	3.5	4.0	10.8	9.0	12.9	9.7	12.7	10.1	11.5	7.8	9.4	4.9	8.5	5.3
3.6	4.8	3.5	4.2	11.1	9.7	13.6	11.5	12.7	10.9	11.2	6.5	8.8	3.7	8.9	3.8
3.6	5.0	3.5	4.1	10.9	9.4	13.2	10.7	12.7	10.5	11.3	7.2	9.1	4.3	8.7	4.6
3.6	5.1	3.5	4.0	10.8	9.4	13.2	9.7	12.7	10.1	11.5	7.8	9.4	4.9	8.5	5.3
3.7	4.8	3.5	4.2	11.1	9.7	13.6	11.8	12.7	10.9	11.2	6.5	8.8	3.7	8.8	3.8
2.9	4.9	2.6	4.2	8.1	9.4	13.8	10.4	15.3	13.2	14.6	6.6	8.7	8.5	8.7	7.6
2.4	-----	2.5	-----	8.9	-----	11.9	-----	16.6	-----	14.6	-----	8.7	-----	9.7	-----
3.6	-----	2.6	-----	7.2	-----	16.1	-----	13.7	-----	14.7	-----	8.6	-----	7.4	-----
3.7	-----	3.4	-----	11.9	-----	12.8	-----	11.6	-----	10.7	-----	7.5	-----	6.6	-----
3.0	-----	3.4	-----	11.8	-----	14.1	-----	12.0	-----	11.0	-----	8.8	-----	7.5	-----
4.4	-----	3.5	-----	11.9	-----	11.2	-----	11.2	-----	10.2	-----	6.0	-----	5.6	-----
3.5	4.9	3.4	3.9	10.8	8.2	13.6	10.9	13.4	11.3	11.8	7.4	9.6	5.0	8.9	5.6
3.5	5.1	3.4	4.3	10.5	7.8	13.4	9.7	13.3	10.5	11.9	7.8	9.8	5.6	8.7	6.4
3.4	4.7	3.4	3.6	11.0	8.6	13.9	12.1	13.5	12.2	11.6	7.1	9.4	4.3	9.2	4.8
3.5	4.9	3.4	3.9	10.7	8.2	13.6	10.9	13.4	11.4	11.8	7.4	9.6	5.0	8.9	5.6
3.5	5.1	3.4	4.3	10.5	7.8	13.3	9.7	13.3	10.5	11.9	7.7	9.8	5.6	8.7	6.4
3.5	4.7	3.4	3.6	11.0	8.6	13.9	12.1	13.4	12.2	11.6	7.1	9.4	4.3	9.2	4.8
3.2	-----	2.9	-----	14.2	-----	16.5	-----	20.3	-----	17.2	-----	5.5	-----	3.7	-----
2.5	-----	2.5	-----	14.3	-----	19.5	-----	21.8	-----	18.7	-----	5.4	-----	3.4	-----
4.6	-----	3.8	-----	14.0	-----	10.6	-----	17.4	-----	14.0	-----	5.7	-----	4.2	-----
2.6	-----	4.6	-----	13.7	-----	11.1	-----	19.0	-----	12.4	-----	9.8	-----	3.9	-----
1.9	-----	6.5	-----	16.7	-----	12.0	-----	16.7	-----	13.9	-----	12.0	-----	4.6	-----
3.6	5.1	3.5	4.4	11.2	8.7	13.4	11.0	12.7	10.9	11.4	8.4	9.1	4.7	8.7	3.4
3.6	5.1	3.5	4.8	11.4	8.1	13.3	10.0	12.6	10.4	11.6	9.2	9.3	5.6	8.4	4.3
3.6	5.1	3.6	4.1	10.9	9.2	13.4	12.0	12.8	11.5	11.3	7.4	8.9	3.7	9.0	2.5
3.6	5.1	3.5	4.4	11.2	8.7	13.4	11.0	12.7	10.9	11.4	8.4	9.1	4.7	8.7	3.4
3.6	5.1	3.5	4.8	11.4	8.1	13.3	10.0	12.6	10.4	11.6	9.2	9.2	5.6	8.4	4.3
3.6	5.1	3.6	4.1	10.9	9.3	13.4	11.9	12.8	11.5	11.3	7.4	8.9	3.7	9.0	2.5
3.7	-----	4.4	-----	12.0	-----	11.4	-----	12.5	-----	13.4	-----	7.0	-----	6.7	-----
2.3	-----	3.2	-----	11.3	-----	14.8	-----	13.5	-----	13.9	-----	9.0	-----	6.5	-----
5.4	-----	5.8	-----	12.8	-----	7.4	-----	11.2	-----	12.8	-----	4.7	-----	7.0	-----
3.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
3.6	4.9	3.5	4.3	11.5	9.5	15.2	11.9	14.9	14.1	11.8	8.7	8.4	5.5	6.4	4.3
3.7	5.0	3.5	4.2	11.3	9.1	14.8	10.9	15.0	14.2	11.8	9.3	8.3	5.8	5.9	4.1
3.5	4.8	3.4	4.3	11.8	10.0	15.5	13.0	14.7	14.0	11.7	8.2	8.5	5.2	7.0	4.4
3.6	4.9	3.5	4.3	11.6	9.5	15.2	11.9	14.8	14.1	11.7	8.7	8.4	5.5	6.5	4.3
3.7	5.0	3.5	4.2	11.3	9.1	14.8	10.8	15.0	14.2	11.8	9.3	8.3	5.8	5.9	4.1
3.5	4.9	3.4	4.3	11.3	10.0	15.6	12.9	14.7	13.9	11.7	8.1	8.5	5.2	7.0	4.4
3.3	4.6	3.0	3.9	10.3	10.0	16.2	12.3	16.8	14.7	13.3	10.2	6.7	6.4	4.0	4.2
3.4	5.1	3.0	3.9	10.8	8.8	15.8	11.1	16.8	14.2	14.1	10.7	6.9	6.5	3.7	3.9
3.3	4.1	3.0	3.8	11.0	11.0	16.5	13.4	16.8	15.1	12.4	9.9	6.4	6.3	4.4	4.4
2.2	-----	2.4	-----	10.2	-----	19.5	-----	18.6	-----	15.6	-----	9.3	-----	3.4	-----
1.8	-----	2.3	-----	10.1	-----	21.0	-----	20.0	-----	18.0	-----	10.7	-----	3.3	-----
3.4	-----	2.7	-----	10.8	-----	14.2	-----	13.8	-----	7.4	-----	4.3	-----	3.7	-----

TABLE 8.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY OF POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN

(Percentages omitted for classes

STATE, COLOR, AND SEX	ALL AGES		UNDER 1 YEAR		1 TO 5 YEARS		6 TO 13 YEARS	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief persons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief persons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief persons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief persons
NEW ENGLAND—Continued								
RHODE ISLAND:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.3	9.0	14.1	15.5	24.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.2	9.4	14.1	15.9	23.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.2	8.7	14.1	15.1	24.9
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.2	9.0	14.0	15.5	24.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.2	9.4	14.0	16.0	23.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.2	8.7	14.1	15.2	25.0
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	3.4	10.5	14.6	16.5	22.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.9	10.8	15.6	16.5	22.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	4.0	10.3	13.8	15.9	22.3
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	—	6.5	—	11.4	—
Male.....	100.0	100.0	.8	—	4.9	—	7.6	—
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.5	—	9.6	—	18.7	—
CONNECTICUT:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	8.6	13.2	15.7	23.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	8.8	13.4	15.8	23.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.4	13.0	15.5	23.9
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	8.5	13.1	15.7	23.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.7	8.8	13.2	15.9	23.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.4	12.9	15.5	24.1
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	2.2	10.3	15.4	14.4	22.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	2.8	10.2	16.3	14.0	23.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.7	10.4	14.5	14.7	21.5
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	.9	—	5.7	—	6.8	—
Male.....	100.0	100.0	.6	—	3.2	—	4.4	—
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	—	16.5	—	17.1	—
MIDDLE ATLANTIC								
NEW YORK:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.1	13.4	13.8	21.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.2	13.5	14.0	21.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.6	8.0	13.3	13.7	21.6
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	8.1	13.2	13.9	21.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	8.2	13.3	14.1	21.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.5	8.0	13.2	13.8	21.8
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.0	8.3	15.2	10.8	20.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.1	8.5	16.5	10.9	21.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	8.1	14.1	10.7	20.0
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.8	7.3	18.8	9.1	18.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	3.2	5.2	18.8	6.0	18.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.0	2.5	13.4	18.7	17.9	19.3
NEW JERSEY:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	8.5	12.9	15.3	23.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	8.6	12.7	15.4	23.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	8.4	13.0	15.2	22.9
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	8.4	12.7	15.3	23.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	8.5	12.4	15.4	23.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	8.5	12.9	15.2	23.4
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.8	9.6	13.8	13.9	21.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.9	9.8	14.5	13.8	22.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.8	9.5	13.2	14.0	20.8
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	3.0	6.8	19.4	8.1	17.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	.8	4.7	18.3	5.4	15.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	4.2	5.1	16.9	20.5	20.9	19.6
PENNSYLVANIA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.8	9.6	12.8	16.6	22.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.8	9.7	12.6	16.6	22.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.9	9.6	13.0	16.6	23.3
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.8	9.7	12.8	16.7	23.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.8	9.7	12.5	16.7	22.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.9	9.6	13.0	16.7	23.8
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.8	9.4	13.2	13.7	20.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.9	9.2	13.5	13.2	20.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.8	9.5	12.9	14.2	19.9
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	2.0	8.3	17.5	8.0	21.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.3	5.9	17.1	6.1	17.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	4.0	1.6	21.3	17.9	18.8	26.4

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE CENSUS
PERCENTAGES, BY STATES—Continued

involving less than 100 cases)

14 TO 15 YEARS		16 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER	
Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
3.6	4.9	3.7	4.1	11.9	9.2	15.0	11.4	14.4	12.7	11.5	8.7	8.0	5.2	5.8	3.0
3.7	5.0	3.8	4.0	11.6	8.4	14.7	10.6	14.4	12.6	11.5	9.4	8.0	5.8	5.4	3.0
3.5	4.8	3.6	4.2	12.1	9.1	15.3	12.2	14.3	12.8	11.5	8.1	8.1	4.6	6.2	3.0
3.6	5.0	3.7	4.1	11.9	9.2	15.0	11.3	14.4	12.8	11.5	8.7	8.0	5.2	5.8	3.1
3.7	5.1	3.8	4.0	11.7	9.4	14.7	10.4	14.4	12.7	11.5	9.4	7.8	5.8	5.4	3.1
3.5	4.9	3.6	4.2	12.1	8.9	15.4	12.2	14.3	12.9	11.5	8.0	8.1	4.6	6.2	3.0
3.4	3.4	3.2	4.1	10.1	9.9	14.2	14.3	14.6	10.9	13.0	9.0	7.6	5.0	5.2	2.9
3.3	3.6	2.8	4.0	9.7	8.8	14.3	14.4	15.1	10.7	13.3	9.0	7.5	5.8	4.9	2.6
3.6	3.2	3.6	4.2	10.4	10.9	14.1	14.1	14.0	11.1	12.8	9.0	7.7	4.3	5.5	3.4
1.6		2.8		11.6		18.7		16.4		13.6		7.2		8.4	
1.4		2.7		13.2		19.2		19.7		14.3		8.4		7.6	
2.0		3.0		8.6		17.7		10.1		12.1		5.1		9.8	
3.8	5.3	3.8	4.6	11.8	10.3	15.1	11.2	15.2	12.7	11.1	8.7	7.6	5.1	5.8	3.5
3.9	5.2	3.7	4.7	11.5	10.2	14.7	10.3	15.5	12.2	11.5	9.3	7.6	5.5	5.4	3.8
3.7	5.4	3.8	4.4	12.1	10.5	15.4	12.1	14.9	13.2	10.8	8.1	7.7	4.7	6.2	3.1
3.8	5.4	3.8	4.6	11.8	10.4	15.0	10.9	15.1	12.7	11.2	8.8	7.7	5.1	5.9	3.5
3.9	5.2	3.7	4.7	11.5	10.3	14.6	10.1	15.4	12.3	11.5	9.5	7.6	5.6	5.5	3.8
3.8	5.5	3.8	4.5	12.1	10.4	15.3	11.9	14.9	13.2	10.8	8.1	7.7	4.7	6.2	3.1
2.9	3.9	3.1	3.4	12.4	9.4	19.3	15.4	16.3	12.4	10.7	7.4	5.3	5.0	3.4	3.0
2.8	4.6	3.1	3.4	11.1	8.2	20.0	15.0	16.7	11.4	11.2	6.8	5.7	4.9	3.3	3.2
3.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	13.7	10.6	18.5	15.7	16.0	13.4	10.2	8.0	5.1	5.1	3.4	2.9
.9		1.4		11.4		26.4		19.5		12.6		9.8		4.6	
.7		1.0		11.4		28.7		21.0		13.6		11.0		4.4	
1.8		3.0		11.0		16.5		12.8		8.5		4.9		5.5	
3.4	4.3	3.3	4.1	12.6	10.2	17.5	14.2	15.9	14.8	11.4	9.1	7.2	4.2	5.3	2.3
3.4	4.4	3.3	4.1	12.2	9.8	17.4	12.9	16.3	15.1	11.7	9.9	7.1	4.6	4.9	2.3
3.3	4.5	3.4	4.0	13.0	10.7	17.7	15.6	15.4	14.4	11.1	8.1	7.3	3.9	5.7	2.3
3.4	4.5	3.4	4.2	12.4	10.4	17.2	13.8	15.8	14.7	11.5	9.2	7.4	4.4	5.4	2.4
3.4	4.6	3.4	4.2	12.1	10.0	17.0	12.5	16.2	15.0	11.8	10.1	7.3	4.7	5.1	2.3
3.4	4.6	3.4	4.1	12.8	10.8	17.4	15.1	15.3	14.3	11.2	8.2	7.5	4.0	5.8	2.4
2.2	3.6	2.4	3.0	14.9	8.9	26.4	18.7	18.7	15.7	9.6	7.8	3.4	2.9	1.7	1.4
2.2	3.8	2.2	3.1	13.4	7.5	26.6	18.5	19.6	16.4	10.2	8.4	3.4	2.9	1.4	1.1
2.2	3.5	2.5	3.0	16.3	10.0	26.2	20.5	17.8	15.1	9.2	7.4	3.4	2.9	2.0	1.7
1.8	3.6	1.7	2.6	11.8	9.3	28.3	17.7	21.5	14.1	10.4	6.4	4.3	3.5	2.2	2.2
1.3	3.5	1.2	2.3	11.1	7.1	31.3	17.9	24.6	16.2	11.6	7.1	4.6	3.1	2.0	2.2
3.5	3.8	3.4	2.9	13.5	11.0	19.4	17.5	12.5	11.9	7.0	5.6	3.5	4.0	2.9	2.2
3.6	5.0	3.6	4.3	12.3	10.0	16.4	12.8	15.6	13.6	11.2	9.2	7.0	4.8	5.0	2.9
3.7	5.0	3.6	4.4	12.0	9.9	16.3	11.9	15.9	13.4	11.5	10.0	6.9	5.2	4.6	3.0
3.6	5.0	3.7	4.3	12.5	10.2	16.6	13.8	15.2	13.8	10.9	8.3	7.0	4.3	5.4	2.9
3.7	5.2	3.7	4.5	12.2	10.1	16.2	12.2	15.6	13.6	11.2	9.1	7.1	4.8	5.1	3.0
3.7	5.2	3.7	4.6	12.0	10.1	16.1	11.4	15.9	13.3	11.5	10.0	7.0	5.2	4.7	3.1
3.7	5.2	3.7	4.4	12.4	10.1	16.4	13.0	15.2	13.9	10.9	8.2	7.2	4.4	5.5	3.0
3.0	4.2	3.2	3.5	13.7	9.6	20.7	16.0	16.3	13.5	10.7	9.3	4.6	4.3	2.4	2.5
2.9	4.1	3.0	3.4	12.7	8.4	20.6	14.8	16.7	13.5	11.2	9.9	5.0	4.7	2.4	2.5
3.1	4.2	3.4	3.6	14.6	10.7	20.9	17.0	15.6	13.6	10.1	8.7	4.3	4.0	2.6	2.4
1.0	3.4	1.3	2.1	9.9	10.1	27.9	13.9	21.3	13.5	13.3	8.0	7.1	4.2	1.8	4.7
.7	4.2	1.1	2.5	10.0	6.7	29.1	16.7	23.4	15.0	14.7	8.3	8.1	6.7	1.8	5.0
2.5	2.6	2.4	1.7	9.4	13.7	22.1	11.1	11.5	12.0	6.8	7.7	1.9	1.7	1.4	4.3
4.0	4.9	3.9	4.5	12.2	11.3	14.9	12.9	14.1	12.4	10.7	8.8	7.0	4.8	5.3	3.0
4.0	4.8	3.8	4.4	11.9	11.1	14.7	12.3	14.4	12.6	11.0	9.7	7.1	5.2	5.0	3.2
4.0	5.0	3.9	4.6	12.5	11.5	15.1	13.6	13.8	12.1	10.4	7.9	6.9	4.2	5.5	2.9
4.0	5.0	3.9	4.6	12.1	11.4	14.6	12.4	13.9	12.1	10.8	8.8	7.1	4.8	5.4	3.2
4.0	4.9	3.9	4.6	11.9	11.4	14.4	11.9	14.2	12.2	11.0	9.7	7.2	5.3	5.2	3.3
4.0	5.2	3.9	4.7	12.4	11.5	14.8	12.9	13.6	11.9	10.5	7.8	7.1	4.3	5.7	3.0
2.8	3.8	3.0	3.4	12.9	10.2	22.2	17.3	17.4	14.9	10.5	8.0	4.2	4.1	2.2	2.0
2.7	3.7	2.8	3.3	11.7	9.0	22.2	15.9	18.4	15.5	11.4	9.8	4.6	4.6	2.1	2.1
3.0	3.8	3.2	3.5	14.5	11.4	22.1	18.6	16.3	14.3	9.4	8.2	3.8	3.6	2.2	2.0
1.0	4.0	1.1	3.7	22.9	8.3	26.1	18.8	17.2	14.0	8.3	5.2	3.9	1.9	1.3	2.7
.9	3.4	1.0	3.6	13.3	6.5	32.6	20.5	21.6	17.6	10.5	6.2	4.8	2.3	1.6	2.9
2.0	4.6	2.2	3.8	10.3	10.3	19.5	17.1	12.4	10.3	5.6	4.1	3.0	1.4	.9	2.5

TABLE 8.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY OF POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN

(Percentages omitted for classes

STATE, COLOR, AND SEX	ALL AGES		UNDER 1 YEAR		1 TO 5 YEARS		6 TO 13 YEARS	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief persons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
EAST NORTH CENTRAL								
OHIO:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.7	8.9	11.4	15.1	21.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	8.9	11.3	15.1	21.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.7	8.9	11.5	15.1	21.9
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.7	8.9	11.4	15.2	21.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	9.0	11.2	15.2	21.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.7	8.8	11.6	15.2	22.2
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	9.2	11.2	13.7	20.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.8	8.8	11.4	13.1	20.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.6	9.7	11.0	14.4	20.5
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.9	2.8	11.2	18.1	11.8	25.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	3.0	7.3	16.3	8.7	25.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	4.9	2.6	21.7	19.9	20.1	24.9
INDIANA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	9.1	12.1	15.1	22.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	9.2	12.1	15.1	22.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.6	9.0	12.0	15.1	22.0
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	9.1	12.3	15.2	22.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	9.2	12.3	15.2	22.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	9.0	12.3	15.2	22.4
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.3	8.5	10.1	13.2	20.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	8.4	10.8	12.7	21.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.2	8.6	9.6	13.7	18.9
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.1	1.5	11.2	15.1	10.6	26.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	1.7	8.2	12.8	7.6	25.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	5.1	1.4	18.2	17.5	17.7	23.1
ILLINOIS:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	8.3	11.5	14.3	20.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	8.3	11.5	14.3	20.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	8.3	11.4	14.4	20.6
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.3	11.4	14.5	20.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	8.3	11.3	14.4	20.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.3	11.5	14.5	21.1
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	7.9	11.5	11.6	18.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	7.7	12.4	11.4	20.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.0	10.7	11.9	17.6
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.4	3.1	12.9	21.1	12.7	25.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.5	3.3	9.7	21.3	9.7	26.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	5.1	2.8	19.3	21.0	18.9	25.5
MICHIGAN:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.7	9.8	12.5	15.6	21.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.7	9.6	12.4	15.2	21.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.7	10.0	12.8	16.1	22.3
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.7	9.8	12.4	15.7	22.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.7	9.6	12.2	15.3	21.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.7	10.0	12.7	16.2	22.4
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.7	9.1	13.8	12.2	21.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.9	8.6	14.3	11.5	21.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.6	9.7	13.3	13.0	20.6
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.1	2.5	12.5	17.4	15.0	23.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.5	2.4	8.9	15.8	12.2	23.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	4.2	2.5	16.9	19.2	19.7	23.1
WISCONSIN:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.2	9.4	13.7	15.7	21.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.2	9.3	13.4	15.5	21.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.2	9.5	14.0	16.0	22.5
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.2	9.4	13.7	15.7	21.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.2	9.3	13.4	15.5	21.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.2	9.5	14.1	16.0	22.5
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.7	8.1	9.5	13.2	16.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.0	7.4	8.9	12.1	15.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	1.5	8.9	10.1	14.6	16.7
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.7	3.0	12.5	15.5	19.7	22.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	2.6	11.0	15.7	17.4	21.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.0	3.5	14.4	15.1	22.6	23.0

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE CENSUS
PERCENTAGES, BY STATES—Continued

involving less than 100 cases)

14 TO 15 YEARS		16 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER	
Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
3.6	4.7	3.5	4.4	12.0	10.8	15.5	12.5	14.8	13.3	11.3	10.0	7.5	5.6	6.2	4.1
3.6	4.6	3.4	4.3	11.7	10.5	15.3	11.8	15.1	13.2	11.0	10.9	7.6	6.2	6.0	4.4
3.6	4.8	3.5	4.4	12.3	11.0	15.7	13.4	14.4	13.4	11.0	9.0	7.4	5.0	6.5	3.9
3.6	4.8	3.5	4.5	11.9	10.9	15.2	11.9	14.6	12.3	11.4	10.0	7.7	5.8	6.4	4.5
3.6	4.7	3.5	4.5	11.6	10.8	15.0	11.3	14.9	12.7	11.5	10.8	7.7	6.4	6.2	4.7
3.0	4.9	3.0	4.6	12.2	11.0	15.4	12.3	14.3	12.9	11.1	9.1	7.6	5.3	6.7	4.2
3.0	4.0	3.0	3.6	12.8	10.1	21.2	16.1	17.6	15.8	10.5	10.0	4.5	4.5	2.8	2.5
2.7	4.0	2.8	3.6	11.9	9.2	21.1	14.5	18.7	16.1	11.5	11.1	4.9	5.1	2.8	2.7
3.2	4.0	3.1	3.6	13.7	11.0	21.4	17.6	16.5	15.5	9.3	9.0	4.1	3.8	2.8	2.4
1.5	3.2	1.8	1.6	15.2	6.1	29.3	16.7	14.4	14.1	7.1	7.1	3.3	3.2	1.5	1.8
1.2	3.2	1.8	1.7	16.3	4.2	31.7	16.1	17.7	16.1	7.9	7.4	3.8	4.0	1.5	2.2
2.3	3.1	1.7	1.6	12.1	8.1	22.9	17.3	5.8	12.0	5.1	6.8	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.3
3.6	4.7	3.5	4.2	11.7	10.1	14.8	11.7	13.8	11.6	11.3	9.4	8.2	6.2	7.2	6.2
3.6	4.8	3.5	4.2	11.5	9.9	14.6	10.8	13.9	11.1	11.4	9.8	8.3	6.7	7.2	6.7
3.6	4.6	3.6	4.3	11.9	10.3	15.0	12.6	13.8	12.1	11.1	9.0	8.0	5.8	7.2	5.7
3.6	4.7	3.6	4.3	11.7	10.0	14.5	11.5	13.7	11.3	11.3	9.2	8.2	6.2	7.3	6.4
3.6	4.8	3.6	4.2	11.5	9.9	14.3	10.8	13.8	10.9	11.4	9.6	8.4	6.6	7.3	6.9
3.6	4.7	3.6	4.3	11.9	10.2	14.8	12.2	13.7	11.7	11.1	8.8	8.1	5.8	7.3	5.9
2.9	4.5	3.1	4.0	12.4	10.5	20.1	13.5	17.2	14.0	11.8	10.8	5.6	6.4	3.7	4.8
2.0	4.8	3.0	4.1	11.6	9.9	19.7	11.2	17.9	12.7	12.4	11.0	6.1	7.1	3.8	5.5
3.0	4.2	3.3	3.9	13.3	11.1	20.4	15.4	16.5	15.0	11.0	10.7	5.1	5.7	3.6	4.3
1.2	4.4	1.4	4.4	18.1	8.8	32.9	12.2	14.4	15.9	4.9	6.9	1.6	2.2	.6	1.8
.9	6.0	1.0	5.1	19.7	10.6	37.5	11.1	15.9	17.4	4.9	5.1	1.5	3.4	.5	1.3
1.9	2.8	2.3	3.7	14.4	6.9	22.1	13.4	10.7	14.3	4.7	8.7	2.0	.9	.9	2.3
3.6	4.6	3.6	4.3	12.4	10.0	16.7	12.9	15.7	14.0	11.2	10.4	7.1	5.7	5.5	4.4
3.6	4.6	3.5	4.3	12.0	9.6	16.5	11.7	16.0	13.8	11.6	11.4	7.2	6.4	5.4	4.5
3.6	4.7	3.6	4.3	12.8	10.6	17.0	14.1	15.3	14.1	10.7	9.3	7.0	5.1	5.7	4.2
3.6	4.8	3.6	4.4	12.3	10.1	16.4	12.2	15.6	13.7	11.2	10.4	7.3	5.9	5.7	4.6
3.6	4.7	3.6	4.4	12.0	9.7	16.0	11.3	15.9	13.6	11.7	11.5	7.4	6.5	5.5	4.8
3.6	4.8	3.7	4.5	12.7	10.6	16.7	13.2	15.2	13.9	10.8	10.6	7.2	5.2	5.8	4.4
2.6	4.0	2.7	3.4	13.3	9.7	23.7	16.6	18.8	15.6	11.1	10.6	4.4	5.1	2.4	3.1
2.5	4.2	2.6	3.6	12.0	8.8	23.4	14.3	19.8	15.4	12.1	11.2	4.7	5.4	2.3	3.0
2.7	3.8	2.8	3.3	14.5	10.5	24.0	18.6	17.8	15.7	10.1	10.1	4.1	4.9	2.6	3.2
1.5	3.4	1.7	2.4	17.7	6.3	28.7	17.2	14.0	13.1	6.0	5.2	1.7	1.6	.7	.8
1.1	3.3	1.4	2.7	19.5	5.0	32.5	16.3	15.8	13.8	5.4	5.8	1.7	1.7	.7	.7
2.3	3.6	2.4	2.1	14.0	7.8	20.9	18.1	10.2	12.3	4.3	4.5	1.8	1.4	.8	.9
3.6	4.9	3.4	4.6	12.0	11.0	16.7	12.1	15.1	13.1	10.3	9.6	6.4	4.9	5.3	3.7
3.5	4.8	3.3	4.5	11.7	10.9	16.9	11.5	15.8	12.9	10.6	10.4	6.4	5.4	5.2	3.9
3.7	5.0	3.6	4.7	12.4	11.1	16.5	12.7	14.3	13.2	9.8	8.7	6.3	4.4	5.4	3.4
3.7	5.0	3.5	4.7	12.0	11.2	16.3	11.7	15.0	12.9	10.3	9.6	6.5	5.0	5.4	3.8
3.6	4.9	3.4	4.4	11.6	11.2	16.4	11.3	15.7	12.7	10.7	10.5	6.5	5.5	5.4	4.1
3.8	5.1	3.6	4.9	12.3	11.3	16.1	12.2	14.2	13.0	9.9	8.7	6.5	4.5	5.5	3.5
2.5	3.8	2.5	3.5	13.3	8.9	27.1	16.1	18.4	15.7	8.5	9.5	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.1
2.4	3.8	2.2	3.3	12.0	7.9	27.2	13.8	20.2	15.9	9.6	10.9	3.2	4.3	1.4	2.1
2.7	3.8	2.7	3.7	14.7	9.9	26.9	18.1	16.5	15.6	7.4	8.2	2.8	3.2	1.8	2.1
2.4	4.2	2.6	3.3	15.2	8.9	25.1	14.3	12.6	11.2	5.9	7.0	3.0	3.6	2.4	4.3
2.0	4.4	2.3	3.2	16.9	8.2	29.6	14.1	13.7	12.1	5.9	8.0	2.9	3.9	2.1	4.4
3.2	4.0	3.2	3.4	12.4	9.6	17.3	14.6	11.1	10.3	5.8	5.9	3.3	3.2	2.9	4.2
3.9	4.6	3.7	4.3	11.9	10.2	15.1	13.1	14.1	12.5	10.6	9.1	7.3	4.8	6.5	3.8
3.9	4.4	3.7	4.1	11.7	9.5	15.0	12.6	14.2	12.7	10.9	10.3	7.4	5.4	6.6	3.8
4.0	4.8	3.8	4.5	12.1	11.1	15.1	13.6	13.8	12.2	10.3	7.8	7.1	4.0	6.5	3.3
3.9	4.6	3.7	4.3	11.9	10.3	15.0	13.0	14.1	12.4	10.6	9.1	7.3	4.7	6.6	4.2
3.9	4.5	3.7	4.1	11.7	9.5	14.9	12.5	14.2	12.7	10.9	10.3	7.5	5.4	6.6	3.3
4.0	4.8	3.8	4.5	12.1	11.1	15.1	13.5	13.8	12.2	10.3	7.8	7.1	4.0	6.5	3.3
2.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	13.0	9.3	24.3	19.7	19.2	18.6	9.8	12.0	4.0	5.4	2.1	2.6
1.9	2.6	2.2	2.9	11.9	7.7	24.3	18.3	21.3	20.0	11.2	12.8	4.3	5.9	2.2	2.6
2.6	2.6	2.9	2.3	14.2	11.0	24.2	21.2	16.6	17.2	8.1	10.0	3.6	4.8	4.8	6.1
4.3	4.6	4.2	3.0	14.0	10.2	14.7	13.0	10.0	10.5	8.0	7.1	5.1	4.7	4.6	6.2
3.7	4.6	3.8	2.6	15.2	9.4	17.1	14.2	10.6	10.9	8.7	7.9	5.5	4.8	4.6	6.1
5.1	4.4	4.8	3.5	12.4	10.9	11.7	12.4	9.3	10.2	7.1	6.2	4.5	4.7	5.1	6.1

TABLE 8.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY OF POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN

(Percentages omitted for classes

STATE, COLOR, AND SEX	ALL AGES		UNDER 1 YEAR		1 TO 5 YEARS		6 TO 13 YEARS	
	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
WEST NORTH CENTRAL								
MINNESOTA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	9.3	12.5	16.0	21.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.6	9.2	12.2	15.8	21.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	9.4	12.9	16.1	21.8
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	9.2	12.5	16.0	21.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.6	9.2	12.2	15.8	21.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.8	9.3	12.8	16.1	21.9
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	.9	6.7	11.0	11.0	16.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	.5	6.6	10.2	10.4	17.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.2	6.9	11.7	11.6	16.2
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.3	2.1	14.8	17.4	20.4	24.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	3.1	2.5	14.2	16.9	18.7	24.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.6	1.7	15.6	18.0	22.4	24.5
IOWA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.3	9.1	13.5	15.5	22.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.3	9.2	13.4	15.5	21.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.3	9.1	13.7	15.5	22.3
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.3	9.1	13.6	15.5	22.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.3	9.2	13.4	15.5	21.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.4	9.1	13.7	15.5	22.4
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.1	11.2	13.8	18.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.5	7.4	10.9	13.8	19.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.6	8.9	11.6	13.8	18.6
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.5	3.5	17.1	18.6	20.9	27.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	3.0	3.5	14.5	17.6	18.5	28.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	4.2	3.4	20.5	19.6	24.0	27.0
MISSOURI:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.0	8.7	12.3	14.6	21.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.0	8.8	12.6	14.8	22.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.9	8.6	12.0	14.5	21.0
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.0	8.8	12.6	14.8	22.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.0	8.9	12.6	14.9	22.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.0	8.6	12.7	14.6	22.3
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.9	7.7	11.1	12.6	18.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.0	7.8	12.4	12.5	20.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.8	7.6	10.0	12.6	18.8
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.1	3.1	13.8	18.9	16.1	28.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.6	3.2	10.9	20.5	13.3	29.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.9	2.9	18.4	17.2	20.7	27.5
NORTH DAKOTA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.4	11.1	14.6	18.6	24.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.4	10.7	14.4	17.8	23.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.3	11.7	15.0	19.5	25.2
White.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.4	11.1	14.6	18.6	24.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.4	10.6	14.4	17.8	23.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.3	11.6	15.0	19.5	25.2
Negro.....	100.0	-----	1.6	-----	8.5	-----	6.9	-----
Male.....	100.0	-----	1.6	-----	9.1	-----	6.2	-----
Female.....	100.0	-----	1.4	-----	7.4	-----	8.1	-----
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.4	1.5	14.8	13.7	21.5	25.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	3.2	1.8	14.2	12.6	20.5	28.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.6	1.1	15.4	14.9	22.5	21.7
SOUTH DAKOTA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	2.2	10.5	13.3	17.8	22.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	2.1	10.2	13.1	17.2	21.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.2	10.8	13.6	18.4	22.7
White.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	2.2	10.4	13.3	17.7	22.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	2.1	10.1	13.1	17.2	21.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	2.2	10.7	13.6	18.4	22.7
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	.9	7.2	8.7	13.5	19.1
Male.....	100.0	-----	1.8	-----	6.3	-----	10.6	-----
Female.....	100.0	-----	1.7	-----	9.3	-----	16.8	-----
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.1	3.4	13.7	17.7	19.9	26.9
Male.....	100.0	-----	2.9	-----	13.3	-----	19.4	-----
Female.....	100.0	-----	3.3	-----	14.2	-----	20.4	-----

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE CENSUS
PERCENTAGES, BY STATES—Continued

(involving less than 100 cases)

14 TO 15 YEARS		16 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER	
Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
3.9	4.6	3.8	4.2	12.0	10.3	14.9	12.2	14.3	12.9	10.5	9.9	7.2	5.6	6.4	4.7
3.9	4.5	3.7	4.1	11.6	9.4	14.4	11.3	14.5	12.8	10.9	11.2	7.6	6.4	6.7	5.5
4.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	12.5	11.2	15.5	13.2	14.9	13.0	10.1	8.5	6.8	4.7	6.0	3.8
3.9	4.7	3.8	4.2	12.0	10.3	15.0	12.1	14.3	12.9	10.5	9.9	7.2	5.6	6.4	4.7
3.9	4.5	3.7	4.1	11.6	9.4	14.4	11.3	14.5	12.8	10.9	11.2	7.6	6.4	6.7	5.5
4.0	4.8	3.9	4.4	12.5	11.2	15.5	13.1	14.0	13.0	10.1	8.5	6.8	4.7	6.1	3.8
2.5	3.6	2.5	2.6	8.7	9.7	17.1	13.6	20.4	15.3	16.2	14.0	8.1	7.6	4.7	4.9
2.6	4.1	1.9	2.6	8.7	9.8	17.0	11.8	20.8	15.0	17.6	15.6	8.7	7.7	4.6	5.3
2.5	3.2	3.2	2.6	10.7	9.7	17.2	15.4	20.0	15.4	14.5	12.6	7.4	7.5	4.8	4.5
4.2	5.4	4.3	3.6	13.1	10.8	13.5	11.1	10.8	10.7	6.7	6.8	4.4	3.6	4.5	4.1
4.2	5.6	4.3	3.4	13.8	11.0	14.5	10.0	11.4	10.9	7.1	7.5	4.7	3.4	4.0	4.4
4.1	5.1	4.3	3.7	12.2	10.6	12.3	12.3	10.0	10.6	6.3	6.1	4.2	3.7	5.0	3.7
3.8	4.9	3.7	4.4	11.7	10.7	14.4	12.2	13.6	11.8	11.0	9.2	8.1	5.6	7.4	3.4
3.7	4.7	3.7	4.3	11.5	9.6	14.1	11.7	13.6	11.7	11.2	10.1	8.3	6.5	7.5	3.9
3.8	4.9	3.7	4.6	11.9	11.7	14.7	12.7	13.5	11.9	10.8	8.4	7.9	4.6	7.4	2.9
3.8	4.9	3.7	4.4	11.7	10.7	14.4	12.1	13.5	11.7	11.0	9.2	8.1	5.6	7.5	3.4
3.7	4.8	3.7	4.3	11.5	9.6	14.1	11.7	13.6	11.6	11.1	10.0	8.3	6.5	7.6	4.0
3.8	4.9	3.7	4.6	11.9	11.8	14.7	12.6	13.5	11.8	10.8	8.3	7.9	4.6	7.4	2.9
3.3	4.2	3.3	4.1	11.1	10.5	15.6	12.8	16.4	14.7	13.6	11.6	7.8	7.2	5.5	3.2
3.0	3.8	3.1	3.8	10.6	10.5	15.5	10.6	16.2	14.1	14.5	12.6	8.7	8.9	5.9	4.1
3.7	4.6	3.6	4.4	11.6	10.4	15.7	15.2	16.6	15.3	12.5	10.5	6.9	5.5	5.0	2.3
3.3	4.6	2.9	3.0	11.1	8.7	16.4	12.3	15.5	13.3	5.7	5.6	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.2
2.9	3.5	2.6	2.6	11.9	9.4	17.2	10.7	18.0	15.0	6.7	6.9	2.8	1.9	.9	.6
3.8	5.8	3.2	3.4	10.0	8.0	15.5	14.0	11.0	11.6	4.4	4.2	2.3	1.2	1.1	1.8
3.6	4.3	3.6	3.8	12.3	9.5	15.3	13.2	14.2	13.1	11.4	9.9	8.0	5.8	6.7	4.5
3.6	4.4	3.7	3.9	11.8	9.0	14.8	11.7	14.1	12.7	11.6	10.3	8.3	6.3	6.9	4.9
3.5	4.3	3.6	3.7	12.7	10.1	15.8	14.6	14.2	13.5	11.2	9.5	7.7	5.3	6.6	4.1
3.6	4.5	3.7	3.9	12.2	9.7	15.0	12.6	13.9	12.4	11.3	9.3	8.2	5.7	6.9	4.9
3.7	4.5	3.7	4.0	11.8	9.3	14.5	11.5	13.9	12.1	11.5	9.8	8.4	6.3	7.1	5.3
3.5	4.5	3.7	3.8	12.6	10.2	15.5	13.6	14.0	12.6	11.2	8.8	7.9	5.1	6.8	4.4
2.9	3.7	3.1	3.3	12.6	9.0	19.4	15.3	17.8	15.6	12.5	11.9	5.8	6.2	4.2	3.4
2.8	3.9	3.1	3.3	11.4	8.1	18.3	12.7	18.2	14.7	13.7	12.2	6.5	5.6	4.0	3.4
3.0	3.6	3.1	3.2	13.8	9.7	20.4	17.6	17.4	16.3	11.4	11.7	5.2	5.9	4.0	3.4
2.6	3.6	2.8	3.5	14.3	7.7	20.4	12.5	15.2	13.4	7.2	5.6	3.1	1.6	1.4	1.5
2.2	3.8	2.8	4.0	15.2	6.8	22.8	9.5	17.0	13.1	8.2	6.5	3.5	1.7	1.4	1.3
3.1	3.4	2.9	3.0	12.8	8.8	16.5	15.9	12.3	13.7	5.5	4.4	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.7
4.6	5.5	4.5	5.0	13.4	11.3	13.6	11.5	12.1	9.8	9.5	7.7	5.8	4.3	4.5	3.5
4.4	5.3	4.4	4.9	13.1	11.1	13.5	11.0	12.4	9.6	10.2	8.2	6.5	5.2	4.8	4.2
4.8	5.6	4.4	5.1	13.8	11.7	13.7	12.0	11.9	9.9	8.7	7.1	4.9	3.4	4.0	2.7
4.6	5.5	4.5	4.9	13.4	11.4	13.6	12.2	9.8	9.6	7.7	5.8	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.4
4.4	5.3	4.4	4.9	13.1	11.1	13.5	11.1	12.4	9.6	10.3	8.2	6.5	5.2	4.9	4.2
4.8	5.6	4.7	5.1	13.8	11.7	13.7	12.1	11.8	9.9	8.8	7.1	5.0	3.4	4.0	2.6
2.1	3.4	2.4	3.0	10.6	8.5	16.6	16.6	19.6	18.3	13.3	11.9	8.2	6.7	4.2	3.4
2.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	6.5	6.5	13.9	13.9	20.2	20.2	21.8	21.8	9.1	8.1	5.8	5.8
2.2	3.0	3.0	17.8	21.5	21.5	18.5	18.5	11.9	11.9	6.8	6.8	4.8	4.8	1.5	1.5
4.5	5.5	4.1	5.3	12.8	9.1	12.9	5.9	8.8	9.7	6.8	6.2	4.8	5.9	5.6	12.1
3.7	5.4	3.8	0.8	13.6	9.4	13.3	5.4	9.2	7.9	7.5	7.2	5.4	5.0	5.6	10.1
5.5	5.6	4.5	3.7	11.9	9.0	12.4	6.3	8.4	11.6	6.1	5.2	4.1	6.7	5.6	14.2
4.2	5.0	4.1	4.8	12.6	11.6	14.3	12.4	13.3	11.6	9.8	8.9	6.1	4.8	5.3	3.2
4.0	4.9	4.0	4.6	12.2	11.0	14.1	12.1	13.6	11.5	10.4	9.8	6.6	5.5	5.7	3.8
4.3	5.1	4.2	5.0	13.0	12.3	14.5	12.8	13.1	11.7	9.1	7.9	5.6	4.1	4.9	2.6
4.2	5.0	4.1	4.8	12.6	11.7	14.3	12.4	13.5	11.6	9.8	8.9	6.1	4.8	5.3	3.2
4.0	4.9	4.0	4.6	12.2	11.0	14.2	12.1	13.7	11.5	10.4	9.8	6.6	5.5	5.7	3.8
4.3	5.1	4.2	5.0	13.0	12.3	14.6	12.8	13.2	11.7	9.2	7.9	5.6	4.1	4.8	2.6
3.4	4.3	3.9	1.7	14.2	11.3	16.0	14.8	14.8	12.2	12.4	13.0	7.0	7.0	5.9	7.0
3.2	4.4	4.4	12.6	18.2	18.2	15.0	15.0	14.1	14.1	10.6	10.6	7.7	7.7	7.1	7.1
3.6	4.3	4.3	15.8	13.5	13.5	14.5	14.5	10.6	10.6	6.3	6.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.6
4.3	6.7	4.2	2.5	11.8	5.9	12.6	9.2	9.9	15.1	8.2	9.2	6.1	1.7	6.3	1.7
4.3	4.4	4.4	11.6	13.0	13.0	10.6	10.6	8.6	8.6	6.0	6.0	4.1	4.1	5.8	5.8
4.4	3.9	3.9	11.9	12.2	12.2	9.1	9.1	7.9	7.9	5.8	5.8	4.1	4.1	6.9	6.9

TABLE 8.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY OF POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN

(Percentages omitted for classes

STATE, COLOR, AND SEX	ALL AGES		UNDER 1 YEAR		1 TO 5 YEARS		6 TO 13 YEARS	
	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
WEST NORTH CENTRAL—Continued								
NEBRASKA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.2	9.7	13.5	16.2	23.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.1	9.7	13.7	16.0	23.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.4	9.7	13.4	16.4	23.0
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.2	9.6	13.5	16.2	23.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.1	9.7	13.6	16.0	23.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.3	9.6	13.4	16.4	23.5
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.5	7.7	12.4	11.8	19.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.1	7.6	12.5	11.7	22.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.8	7.7	12.3	11.9	16.9
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.7	3.7	15.7	23.9	20.9	27.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	3.2	2.6	14.2	28.1	19.5	28.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	4.3	5.2	17.7	18.3	22.7	26.1
KANSAS:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.0	9.4	12.1	15.8	20.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.9	9.3	12.0	15.7	20.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.1	9.4	12.3	15.9	20.8
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.1	9.3	12.3	15.9	20.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.0	9.3	12.0	15.8	20.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.1	9.3	12.5	15.9	21.0
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.5	8.2	10.3	14.0	18.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.6	8.1	10.9	13.5	18.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.4	9.3	9.8	15.9	18.4
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.5	3.0	15.9	18.0	19.9	28.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.9	3.2	13.4	17.6	17.3	26.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	4.3	2.8	19.5	18.3	23.6	30.7
SOUTH ATLANTIC								
DELAWARE:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.2	8.3	12.3	15.3	20.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.3	8.2	12.2	15.2	20.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.0	8.4	12.5	15.4	20.6
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.3	8.2	12.9	15.3	21.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.4	8.2	12.4	15.2	21.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.2	8.2	13.4	15.3	21.5
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.8	8.7	11.1	15.5	19.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.2	8.3	11.8	14.8	19.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.4	9.2	10.4	16.2	18.7
Other races.....								
Male.....								
Female.....								
MARYLAND:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	9.2	13.8	15.6	21.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.9	9.3	14.2	15.6	24.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.7	9.2	13.6	15.5	23.6
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	1.8	9.1	13.1	15.4	23.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	9.2	13.1	15.6	23.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.7	8.9	13.1	15.3	23.5
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.9	10.1	15.3	16.2	24.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.2	9.9	16.3	15.6	25.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.7	10.3	14.5	16.7	23.5
Other races.....	100.0		1.4		8.1		7.1	
Male.....	100.0		1.0		5.6		4.2	
Female.....	100.0		3.6		19.8		20.9	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.4	6.9	13.3	11.3	19.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.6	7.3	13.6	11.7	20.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	2.3	6.5	13.0	10.9	19.6
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	2.3	6.5	12.7	10.9	20.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.3	6.9	12.5	11.4	21.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	2.3	6.1	13.0	10.5	20.7
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.5	7.9	13.5	12.4	19.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.7	8.4	14.0	12.6	20.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.3	7.4	13.0	12.2	19.2
Other races.....	100.0		1.6		6.5		9.5	
Male.....	100.0		1.2		3.7		6.4	
Female.....	100.0		2.9		15.6		19.4	

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE CENSUS
PERCENTAGES, BY STATES—Continued

(involving less than 100 cases)

14 TO 15 YEARS		16 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER	
Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
3.8	4.8	3.9	4.4	12.6	9.8	14.8	11.7	13.8	12.6	10.3	8.7	6.9	4.9	6.2	4.2
3.8	4.7	3.9	4.3	12.2	9.4	14.5	10.4	13.8	12.4	10.6	9.3	7.1	5.4	6.6	5.0
3.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	12.9	10.3	15.2	13.1	13.7	12.6	10.0	8.1	6.6	4.3	5.9	3.4
3.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	12.3	9.9	14.8	11.5	13.7	12.3	10.3	8.6	6.9	4.9	6.3	4.4
3.8	4.7	3.9	4.4	12.3	9.5	14.4	10.4	13.8	12.2	10.5	9.2	7.2	5.4	6.6	5.2
3.9	4.9	4.0	4.5	12.9	10.3	15.1	12.8	13.7	12.5	10.0	7.9	6.6	4.4	6.0	3.5
2.6	3.5	2.8	2.7	11.1	9.2	19.8	14.5	16.6	16.9	14.0	11.7	5.5	4.9	3.5	2.3
2.5	3.8	2.9	2.8	9.5	7.7	19.2	11.4	19.9	17.1	15.6	12.0	6.0	5.9	3.5	2.4
2.8	3.3	2.7	2.6	12.8	10.6	20.4	17.2	19.4	16.7	12.3	11.4	5.0	4.1	3.4	2.1
3.4	2.6	3.5	2.6	11.9	6.4	16.6	14.9	12.4	12.3	6.7	3.0	3.2	1.5	2.0	1.5
3.0	2.0	3.2	2.0	12.2	5.2	17.5	11.7	14.4	13.1	7.7	3.3	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.3
3.8	3.5	3.0	3.5	11.4	7.8	15.6	19.1	9.9	11.3	5.4	2.6	3.1	.9	2.2	1.7
3.7	4.5	3.8	4.3	12.3	12.0	14.5	12.4	13.4	11.1	10.8	9.6	7.6	6.4	6.9	5.1
3.7	4.4	3.7	4.2	12.1	11.4	14.2	12.2	13.5	10.8	11.1	10.0	7.9	7.1	7.1	5.8
3.7	4.6	3.8	4.4	12.6	12.6	14.8	12.6	13.4	11.4	10.6	9.2	7.3	5.6	6.7	4.4
3.7	4.5	3.8	4.3	12.3	12.0	14.4	12.4	13.4	10.8	10.8	9.5	7.7	6.4	7.0	5.1
3.7	4.4	3.8	4.3	12.1	11.5	14.0	12.3	13.3	10.4	11.0	9.8	8.0	7.1	7.2	5.9
3.8	4.6	3.9	4.4	12.6	12.7	14.7	12.4	13.4	11.1	10.6	9.1	7.3	5.7	6.8	4.4
3.4	4.2	3.2	3.8	11.6	11.6	16.6	13.0	16.2	13.3	12.6	11.2	7.1	6.9	5.7	5.7
3.1	4.2	3.1	3.6	11.1	10.8	16.7	12.0	16.6	13.0	13.1	11.3	7.6	7.9	5.7	6.1
3.8	4.2	3.9	4.0	12.6	12.4	14.7	14.0	13.4	13.5	10.6	11.0	7.3	5.9	6.8	5.4
2.9	4.5	2.8	3.6	13.8	9.4	17.8	11.2	13.7	12.2	6.3	6.6	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.0
2.6	4.6	2.3	3.9	15.9	9.7	19.7	9.4	15.6	13.4	7.1	8.4	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
3.3	4.4	3.4	3.3	10.7	9.0	15.1	13.0	11.0	11.1	5.3	4.6	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.0
3.5	4.5	3.6	3.6	12.0	10.5	15.1	14.6	14.4	13.5	11.4	9.6	7.8	5.2	7.0	3.4
3.5	4.4	3.6	3.5	12.1	10.2	15.2	14.1	14.6	13.5	11.5	10.2	7.8	5.4	6.8	3.5
3.6	4.6	3.6	3.7	11.9	10.8	15.1	15.1	14.1	13.5	11.3	9.0	7.8	4.9	7.2	3.3
3.5	4.9	3.6	3.8	11.9	10.9	15.0	13.4	14.3	13.1	11.4	9.3	8.0	5.0	7.3	3.1
3.6	4.7	3.6	3.7	12.0	11.0	15.0	13.1	14.4	13.2	11.5	9.8	8.0	5.4	7.1	3.2
3.6	5.0	3.5	4.0	11.8	10.9	14.9	13.7	14.1	13.6	11.4	8.7	8.1	4.8	7.6	3.0
3.5	3.7	3.8	3.1	12.8	9.5	16.2	17.3	14.9	14.4	11.5	10.3	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.1
3.3	3.7	3.7	3.1	12.8	8.2	16.3	16.6	13.3	14.2	12.0	11.0	6.8	5.3	5.0	4.2
3.7	3.7	3.8	3.1	12.9	10.7	16.2	18.0	14.4	14.7	10.9	9.6	5.9	5.7	5.1	4.0
3.6	4.7	3.6	3.9	12.6	10.4	15.8	14.3	14.2	12.6	10.9	8.0	7.2	4.0	5.7	2.5
3.5	4.7	3.6	3.9	12.7	9.9	15.8	13.5	14.4	12.3	10.9	8.4	7.2	4.2	5.4	2.5
3.6	4.7	3.6	3.9	12.4	10.9	15.8	15.0	14.1	12.8	10.9	7.6	7.3	3.7	6.0	2.5
3.6	4.9	3.6	4.3	12.3	10.8	15.5	13.4	14.2	12.5	11.0	8.3	7.6	4.4	6.1	2.8
3.6	4.9	3.7	4.3	12.5	10.7	15.4	12.9	14.3	12.3	10.9	8.7	7.5	4.6	5.7	2.9
3.6	5.0	3.5	4.3	12.1	10.9	15.5	13.9	14.1	12.7	11.1	7.9	7.7	4.2	6.6	2.8
3.6	4.3	3.7	3.1	13.8	9.7	17.2	16.0	14.4	12.6	10.4	7.4	5.2	3.1	3.7	1.9
3.3	4.3	3.7	3.1	13.6	8.4	17.4	14.7	14.7	12.3	10.8	7.7	5.5	3.3	3.7	1.8
3.7	4.2	3.7	3.1	14.1	10.9	17.0	17.1	14.1	12.9	9.9	7.1	4.9	2.9	3.7	2.0
1.4	-----	1.4	-----	16.7	-----	29.8	-----	16.7	-----	10.3	-----	5.0	-----	2.1	-----
1.2	-----	1.0	-----	17.9	-----	32.6	-----	17.1	-----	11.2	-----	5.9	-----	2.3	-----
1.8	-----	3.6	-----	11.4	-----	16.1	-----	15.0	-----	6.0	-----	.6	-----	1.2	-----
2.6	3.5	2.8	2.9	13.3	10.9	19.2	18.3	16.5	15.0	12.6	9.3	7.9	3.2	5.6	1.3
2.7	3.6	2.8	2.8	13.1	8.5	19.4	18.0	16.5	15.7	12.5	10.3	7.7	3.7	5.0	1.0
2.6	3.4	2.7	3.0	13.5	13.1	19.0	18.6	16.5	14.4	12.7	8.4	8.2	2.7	6.2	1.5
2.6	3.8	2.6	3.6	12.8	8.8	18.6	15.5	16.4	15.3	12.9	10.5	9.0	4.8	6.5	1.9
2.7	3.6	2.8	3.1	12.8	7.0	18.8	15.6	16.4	16.5	12.6	11.3	8.6	5.7	5.7	1.5
2.5	4.0	2.5	4.0	12.8	10.6	18.4	15.5	16.5	14.1	13.1	9.7	9.3	3.8	7.2	2.3
2.8	3.4	3.1	2.7	14.6	11.5	20.8	19.1	16.5	14.9	12.1	9.0	5.1	2.7	3.3	1.1
2.8	3.6	3.0	2.7	13.8	9.0	20.8	18.8	16.6	15.4	12.4	9.9	5.2	3.0	2.9	1.0
2.8	3.2	3.2	2.8	15.4	13.8	20.8	19.4	16.4	14.6	11.8	8.1	4.7	2.4	2.6	1.2
3.1	-----	2.6	-----	14.8	-----	29.7	-----	18.1	-----	6.9	-----	5.6	-----	2.5	-----
3.0	-----	1.9	-----	15.4	-----	32.3	-----	19.3	-----	8.2	-----	5.6	-----	3.0	-----
3.3	-----	4.7	-----	12.8	-----	21.3	-----	14.2	-----	2.9	-----	1.9	-----	1.0	-----

TABLE 8.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY OF POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN

(Percentages omitted for classes

STATE, COLOR, AND SEX	ALL AGES		UNDER 1 YEAR		1 TO 5 YEARS		6 TO 13 YEARS	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief persons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief persons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief persons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief persons
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued								
VIRGINIA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.8	11.0	12.9	18.6	25.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	1.9	11.1	13.2	18.7	26.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.7	10.9	12.6	18.5	24.3
White.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	1.9	10.8	13.0	18.0	25.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.0	10.9	12.9	18.1	25.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.8	10.7	13.1	17.9	24.8
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.7	11.4	12.8	20.3	25.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.7	11.5	13.7	20.4	26.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.6	11.4	12.0	20.1	23.6
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.2	11.2	12.2	17.2	21.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.1	9.1	13.7	13.7	21.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.8	1.5	15.3	24.2	24.2	21.1
WEST VIRGINIA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	2.4	12.2	13.8	19.1	23.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.4	12.1	13.7	18.8	22.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	2.4	12.4	13.9	19.5	23.3
White.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	2.4	12.3	14.0	19.3	23.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.4	12.2	13.8	19.1	22.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	2.5	12.4	14.1	19.6	23.4
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.5	10.8	10.5	16.4	21.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.8	10.0	10.3	15.2	21.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.3	11.7	10.7	17.7	21.3
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	4.3	10.4	10.4	11.7	11.7	21.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	3.9	6.3	6.3	4.3	4.3	21.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	4.9	18.7	18.7	26.8	26.8	21.3
NORTH CAROLINA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	2.2	12.7	13.7	20.4	27.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	2.3	13.0	14.5	20.7	28.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.0	12.5	13.0	20.1	25.9
White.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	2.4	12.6	14.1	19.9	27.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	2.5	12.8	14.7	20.1	28.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.2	12.4	13.7	19.6	26.2
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	1.9	13.1	13.2	21.5	27.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	1.9	13.4	14.4	22.0	29.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	1.8	12.8	12.2	21.0	25.5
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.1	4.2	16.2	15.6	24.1	28.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	3.1	2.7	16.0	17.2	23.9	31.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.1	5.8	16.4	14.0	24.3	25.8
SOUTH CAROLINA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.1	12.3	12.1	21.4	23.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.2	12.7	12.5	21.9	23.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.0	12.0	11.8	20.8	22.6
White.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.1	12.0	11.4	20.0	22.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.2	12.2	11.7	20.3	22.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.0	11.8	11.1	19.8	22.0
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.0	12.8	12.7	22.9	23.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.1	13.3	13.1	23.9	24.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	1.9	12.3	12.3	22.0	23.0
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	1.7	13.7	13.7	22.0	22.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	13.8	13.8	21.1	21.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.2	1.7	13.7	13.7	22.9	22.9
GEORGIA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.1	11.2	12.3	19.1	22.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.1	11.4	12.5	19.5	22.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	2.0	11.0	12.2	18.7	22.3
White.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.2	11.2	13.0	18.7	23.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.3	11.3	12.9	18.8	22.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.2	11.1	13.0	18.5	23.3
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	1.8	11.2	11.5	19.8	21.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	1.9	11.6	12.0	20.6	22.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.7	10.9	11.1	19.1	21.1
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	8.4	8.4	12.6	12.6	21.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	5.1	5.1	9.2	9.2	21.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.7	17.0	17.0	21.4	21.4	21.1

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE CENSUS
PERCENTAGES, BY STATES—Continued

involving less than 100 cases)

14 TO 15 YEARS		16 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER	
Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
4.3	5.2	4.3	4.3	13.2	11.3	13.8	11.8	12.2	11.3	9.7	8.4	6.1	4.4	4.8	3.5
4.3	5.2	4.3	4.4	13.1	11.2	13.3	11.0	12.0	10.3	9.9	8.4	6.4	4.8	4.8	3.6
4.1	5.2	4.2	4.5	13.2	11.4	14.2	12.6	12.3	12.2	9.6	8.3	5.9	4.0	4.8	3.4
4.2	5.2	4.2	4.6	13.2	12.0	13.8	11.3	12.0	10.2	9.8	8.0	6.6	4.7	5.1	3.4
4.1	5.2	4.2	4.3	13.2	11.6	14.5	12.3	12.2	12.1	9.7	8.1	6.3	3.9	5.2	2.8
4.7	5.2	4.7	4.1	13.1	10.6	12.7	11.9	12.3	11.4	9.8	8.7	5.1	4.5	3.9	4.1
4.7	5.2	4.6	4.0	12.9	10.1	12.0	10.6	11.9	10.5	10.3	8.9	5.7	4.8	4.0	4.0
4.7	5.2	4.6	4.2	13.2	11.1	13.5	13.1	12.6	12.2	9.4	8.6	4.6	4.2	3.9	4.2
4.1	5.2	3.9	11.2	12.0	10.6	16.9	12.8	12.8	10.7	10.7	8.6	5.5	4.7	4.7	4.7
2.5	5.2	3.6	12.0	12.0	10.6	20.3	13.9	13.9	12.5	12.5	8.8	6.8	4.3	4.3	4.3
7.5	5.2	4.4	9.8	12.0	10.6	10.0	10.7	10.7	7.2	7.2	2.8	2.8	5.3	5.3	5.3
4.2	4.7	4.2	4.6	12.9	13.1	14.3	11.8	12.0	9.5	9.0	8.0	5.5	5.1	4.2	4.0
4.1	4.7	4.1	4.4	12.4	13.1	14.1	11.5	12.4	9.1	8.5	8.2	5.9	5.7	4.3	4.5
4.3	4.8	4.3	4.7	13.4	13.1	14.5	12.1	11.5	10.0	9.5	7.7	5.1	4.5	4.1	3.5
4.2	4.8	4.2	4.6	12.9	13.2	14.0	11.7	11.7	9.3	9.0	7.8	5.6	5.1	4.4	4.0
4.2	4.7	4.1	4.5	12.4	13.2	13.7	11.5	12.0	8.9	9.5	8.0	6.0	5.7	4.5	4.5
4.3	4.8	4.3	4.7	13.3	13.1	14.2	11.9	11.4	9.8	8.5	7.6	5.3	4.5	4.3	3.6
3.3	4.5	3.5	4.1	13.5	12.0	19.4	13.0	16.0	13.8	9.3	10.3	3.7	5.0	2.1	3.8
2.9	4.2	3.1	3.9	12.3	11.6	19.5	11.6	17.7	13.2	10.8	11.3	4.4	6.3	2.2	4.2
3.7	4.7	3.9	4.4	12.4	12.4	19.3	14.4	14.1	14.5	7.8	9.1	2.9	3.7	2.2	3.5
1.6	2.1	1.1	11.7	12.4	12.4	24.7	22.3	22.3	7.2	7.2	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
1.6	2.1	1.1	9.9	12.4	12.4	31.6	27.3	27.3	8.7	8.7	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
1.6	2.1	1.1	15.4	12.4	12.4	10.6	12.2	12.2	4.1	4.1	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.4
4.7	5.4	4.7	4.6	14.0	10.5	13.8	10.4	10.8	9.8	8.2	7.2	4.7	4.2	3.6	4.7
4.8	5.6	4.7	4.7	13.5	10.1	13.2	8.9	10.6	8.9	8.4	7.0	5.0	4.5	3.7	4.8
4.6	5.3	4.7	4.4	14.6	10.9	14.4	11.8	10.9	10.7	7.9	7.4	4.4	4.0	3.6	4.6
4.5	5.4	4.5	4.4	13.5	9.9	14.1	10.4	11.1	10.3	8.4	7.3	5.0	4.2	4.0	4.3
4.6	5.5	4.5	4.6	13.1	9.6	13.6	9.0	11.1	9.4	8.6	7.3	5.2	4.5	4.0	4.4
4.4	5.2	4.5	4.2	14.0	10.2	14.6	11.8	11.2	11.1	8.2	7.4	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.1
5.1	5.5	5.1	4.8	15.3	11.3	13.2	10.4	10.0	9.1	7.6	7.1	3.9	4.2	2.8	5.4
5.2	5.7	5.2	4.9	14.6	10.8	12.4	8.6	9.5	8.1	7.8	6.8	4.5	4.4	3.0	5.4
5.0	5.3	5.0	4.8	16.0	11.8	14.0	11.9	10.5	10.0	7.3	7.4	3.4	4.0	2.7	5.3
5.1	5.2	4.9	3.2	13.7	10.3	11.3	9.1	8.7	9.7	6.4	4.2	3.5	4.1	3.0	5.7
5.1	6.9	4.8	3.6	13.3	8.2	11.1	7.2	8.6	10.3	6.9	3.0	4.1	2.7	3.1	6.6
5.0	3.3	5.0	2.7	14.2	12.5	11.5	10.9	8.8	9.1	5.8	5.5	3.0	5.5	2.9	4.9
5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	14.3	14.9	12.6	10.9	11.0	9.6	8.3	7.9	4.6	5.0	3.3	4.2
5.1	4.8	5.0	5.7	13.8	15.1	11.8	10.2	10.7	8.6	8.4	7.7	5.0	5.4	3.3	4.1
4.9	5.1	4.9	4.8	14.9	14.7	13.4	11.5	11.4	10.6	8.1	8.2	4.2	4.5	3.2	4.2
4.5	4.8	4.6	5.0	13.8	14.2	13.7	11.9	11.6	10.4	8.8	8.7	5.1	5.5	3.7	3.7
4.6	4.8	4.6	5.4	13.5	14.4	13.1	11.2	11.5	9.6	9.0	8.4	5.4	5.8	3.6	3.8
4.4	4.8	4.5	4.6	14.2	14.1	14.2	12.5	11.6	11.1	8.7	8.9	4.9	5.2	3.8	3.7
5.6	5.1	5.5	5.4	14.9	15.6	11.4	10.0	10.3	9.0	7.6	7.4	4.0	4.5	2.8	4.5
5.7	4.9	5.6	6.0	14.2	15.8	10.2	9.3	9.6	7.8	7.6	7.1	4.6	5.0	3.0	4.4
5.4	5.4	5.4	4.9	15.6	15.3	12.4	10.8	11.1	10.2	7.5	7.6	3.5	4.0	2.6	4.6
4.6	5.4	4.7	14.5	15.3	12.4	11.7	10.4	10.4	7.4	7.4	3.0	5.0	3.6	3.6	3.6
4.6	5.4	4.6	13.2	15.3	12.4	12.1	11.2	11.2	7.3	7.3	3.2	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.2
4.6	5.4	4.6	15.9	15.3	12.4	11.3	9.6	9.6	7.4	7.4	3.6	5.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	14.5	13.8	14.0	13.2	11.6	11.0	9.1	8.2	5.2	4.5	3.9	2.9
4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	14.0	14.0	13.3	12.6	11.3	10.1	9.4	8.4	5.8	5.1	3.9	3.1
4.5	5.0	4.7	4.5	14.9	13.7	14.6	13.9	12.1	11.8	8.8	8.0	4.8	3.9	3.9	2.7
4.4	4.8	4.5	4.7	13.9	13.6	14.3	12.8	12.0	10.7	9.2	8.0	5.5	4.5	4.2	2.6
4.5	4.7	4.5	4.7	13.6	14.0	13.9	12.4	11.9	10.0	9.4	8.2	5.8	5.0	4.2	2.9
4.3	5.0	4.4	4.7	14.1	13.3	14.8	13.1	12.1	11.3	9.0	7.7	5.3	4.0	4.3	2.4
5.0	4.7	5.0	4.4	15.6	14.1	13.4	14.0	11.0	11.4	8.9	8.5	4.7	4.5	3.3	3.2
5.1	4.4	5.0	4.4	14.7	14.1	12.4	12.9	10.0	10.2	9.4	8.7	5.6	5.2	3.5	3.5
4.9	5.0	5.0	4.4	16.4	14.1	14.4	14.9	12.0	12.5	8.4	8.4	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.0
4.9	5.4	4.4	11.3	15.3	14.1	19.5	14.0	14.0	12.5	9.4	8.4	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.7
5.4	5.4	4.4	11.6	15.3	14.1	19.7	15.6	15.6	11.2	11.2	10.9	4.5	4.5	6.5	6.5
3.6	5.4	7.1	10.7	15.3	14.1	18.7	15.6	15.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	6.5	6.5

TABLE 8.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY OF POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN

(Percentages omitted for classes

STATE, COLOR, AND SEX	ALL AGES		UNDER 1 YEAR		1 TO 5 YEARS		5 TO 13 YEARS	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief persons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief persons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief persons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief persons
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued								
FLORIDA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.0	10.0	11.5	16.1	20.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.0	10.0	11.5	16.1	20.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.0	9.9	11.5	16.2	21.1
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.3	10.1	12.2	16.1	21.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.3	10.2	12.2	16.1	21.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.3	9.9	12.1	16.0	21.9
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.5	9.7	10.6	16.3	19.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.5	9.7	10.7	16.1	19.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.5	9.8	10.6	16.4	20.1
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	—	9.3	—	16.2	—
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	—	9.1	—	12.8	—
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	—	9.6	—	21.4	—
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL								
KENTUCKY:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.5	11.4	15.2	18.2	23.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.5	11.5	15.3	18.3	23.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.6	11.3	15.2	18.1	23.7
White.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.6	11.7	15.5	18.5	23.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.6	11.8	15.5	18.6	23.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.6	11.6	15.5	18.4	23.9
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.9	8.6	11.1	14.8	21.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.9	8.6	11.4	14.7	21.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	8.5	10.9	15.0	20.9
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	—	13.5	—	10.8	—
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	—	8.6	—	9.4	—
TENNESSEE:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.3	11.0	14.1	17.9	24.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.3	11.2	14.3	18.0	24.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.3	10.9	13.8	17.7	24.2
White.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.4	11.3	14.8	18.3	25.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.4	11.5	15.0	18.5	25.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.4	11.2	14.5	18.0	24.8
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.5	8.6	11.1	16.6	21.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.5	8.7	11.3	17.0	22.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.5	8.4	10.9	16.1	21.5
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	—	10.7	—	11.0	—
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	—	8.3	—	8.3	—
ALABAMA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.0	12.1	14.2	19.2	23.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.1	12.3	14.6	19.5	23.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	1.9	11.9	13.9	18.8	22.7
White.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	2.1	12.3	14.5	19.2	23.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	2.1	12.4	14.7	19.4	23.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	2.0	12.1	14.3	19.1	22.8
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	1.8	11.8	13.8	19.0	23.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.0	12.1	14.4	19.7	24.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	1.7	11.4	13.2	18.4	22.6
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.4	.9	13.2	17.4	19.3	17.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	3.2	—	9.9	—	17.8	—
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.7	—	16.9	—	20.9	—
MISSISSIPPI:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.0	12.0	13.4	19.0	23.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.1	12.1	14.1	19.3	24.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	1.8	11.9	12.8	18.7	22.1
White.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.1	11.9	13.6	18.8	23.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.3	12.0	14.1	18.9	23.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.0	11.8	13.0	18.6	22.3
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	1.7	12.1	13.3	19.2	23.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	1.7	12.2	14.2	19.6	24.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	1.6	12.0	12.5	18.8	21.6
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.6	—	13.5	—	18.4	—
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	—	11.6	—	15.2	—
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.1	—	16.0	—	22.9	—

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE CENSUS
PERCENTAGES, BY STATES—Continued

Involving less than 100 cases)

14 TO 15 YEARS		16 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER	
Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
3.8	4.4	3.6	4.4	13.1	13.5	16.3	14.4	13.8	11.8	10.2	9.2	6.3	5.1	4.9	2.9
3.8	4.2	3.7	4.2	12.3	13.2	15.7	13.8	13.9	11.3	10.8	10.0	6.8	6.0	5.2	3.4
3.8	4.5	3.9	4.5	14.0	13.9	16.8	15.0	13.8	12.3	9.6	8.6	5.8	4.2	4.5	2.4
3.8	4.6	3.8	4.6	12.2	13.1	15.2	12.8	13.6	11.0	10.5	9.1	7.2	5.7	5.8	3.2
3.8	4.5	3.7	4.4	11.6	12.9	14.8	12.4	13.6	10.4	10.8	9.5	7.5	6.4	6.2	3.8
3.8	4.7	3.8	4.7	12.8	13.4	15.7	13.2	13.6	11.6	10.2	8.7	6.9	4.8	5.5	2.6
3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	15.4	14.0	18.6	16.5	14.3	12.9	9.5	9.4	4.1	4.4	2.5	2.6
3.8	3.9	3.7	4.0	14.1	13.5	17.9	15.7	14.5	12.5	10.8	10.4	5.0	5.4	2.7	2.9
4.0	4.3	4.2	4.3	16.8	14.5	19.3	17.3	14.1	13.3	8.2	8.5	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.2
3.0	-----	4.4	-----	9.9	-----	10.6	-----	15.5	-----	10.9	-----	6.1	-----	3.6	-----
3.0	-----	2.5	-----	8.6	-----	21.7	-----	17.4	-----	12.1	-----	8.2	-----	3.7	-----
3.0	-----	7.3	-----	11.8	-----	16.5	-----	12.6	-----	9.0	-----	3.0	-----	3.5	-----
4.1	4.7	4.1	4.5	12.4	12.0	13.8	12.0	12.1	9.2	9.7	7.2	6.6	4.4	5.4	3.8
4.1	4.7	4.0	4.4	12.1	12.6	13.4	11.9	12.1	8.7	9.9	7.4	6.8	4.9	5.5	4.2
4.1	4.7	4.1	4.6	12.6	13.1	14.2	12.1	12.2	9.7	9.5	7.0	6.3	4.0	5.4	3.3
4.2	4.7	4.1	4.5	12.4	13.0	13.6	12.0	11.8	9.0	9.5	7.0	6.5	4.3	5.4	3.6
4.2	4.7	4.1	4.4	12.1	12.7	13.2	11.9	11.8	8.6	9.6	7.2	6.8	4.8	5.5	4.0
4.1	4.7	4.1	4.6	12.6	13.3	14.0	12.0	11.9	9.5	9.3	6.9	6.3	3.8	5.4	3.2
3.7	4.4	3.8	4.1	12.5	11.3	15.5	12.0	15.0	11.8	12.3	10.2	6.7	6.1	5.6	5.9
3.6	4.4	3.7	4.0	12.1	11.0	15.0	10.9	15.0	10.8	12.8	10.7	7.2	6.6	5.8	6.7
3.7	4.5	3.9	4.2	12.8	11.5	16.0	13.0	14.9	12.9	11.8	9.6	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.2
1.6	-----	2.2	-----	14.1	-----	30.8	-----	12.4	-----	8.1	-----	3.8	-----	1.6	-----
1.0	-----	1.6	-----	11.8	-----	35.4	-----	14.2	-----	8.7	-----	4.7	-----	2.4	-----
4.1	4.8	4.3	4.5	13.8	12.1	14.4	12.4	12.0	10.3	9.7	8.0	6.0	4.3	4.6	2.7
4.2	4.9	4.4	4.6	13.3	11.8	13.8	11.5	11.8	9.5	10.0	8.5	6.4	5.0	4.7	2.9
4.1	4.7	4.3	4.5	14.2	12.5	15.0	13.3	12.3	11.0	9.4	7.6	5.6	3.6	4.4	2.5
4.2	4.9	4.3	4.5	13.5	12.3	14.0	12.1	11.8	9.7	9.5	7.6	6.2	4.1	4.7	2.6
4.2	5.0	4.4	4.5	13.1	12.0	13.5	11.4	11.5	9.0	9.7	8.0	6.5	4.6	4.8	2.8
4.1	4.8	4.3	4.6	13.9	12.6	14.6	12.8	12.0	10.5	9.3	7.1	6.8	3.5	4.6	2.4
4.1	4.6	4.3	4.3	14.9	11.4	15.9	13.7	12.9	10.4	10.1	5.5	5.4	3.8	3.8	3.2
4.1	4.7	4.4	4.3	14.0	10.8	15.1	12.0	12.6	11.0	10.9	6.3	6.6	4.0	4.0	3.3
4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	15.7	12.0	16.8	15.3	13.6	13.4	9.9	9.4	4.8	4.3	3.6	3.0
2.8	-----	3.1	-----	13.8	-----	20.0	-----	12.7	-----	12.1	-----	5.5	-----	5.9	-----
3.1	-----	3.0	-----	14.1	-----	22.4	-----	14.1	-----	14.1	-----	6.3	-----	4.7	-----
4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	14.0	13.0	14.1	12.6	11.1	9.5	9.3	8.4	4.9	4.5	3.8	3.4
4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	13.3	12.5	13.5	11.9	10.6	8.5	10.0	8.9	5.3	5.0	3.8	3.6
4.5	4.7	4.6	4.4	14.8	13.6	14.7	13.3	11.7	10.6	8.5	7.8	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.1
4.4	4.7	4.6	4.5	13.7	13.3	14.1	13.0	11.2	9.6	9.0	7.9	5.1	4.4	4.0	3.0
4.5	4.7	4.6	4.5	13.1	12.9	13.7	12.7	11.0	8.9	9.5	8.3	5.4	4.8	4.0	3.2
4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	14.2	13.9	14.6	13.4	11.4	10.3	8.5	7.5	4.8	3.9	4.0	2.8
4.8	4.8	4.9	4.6	14.7	12.5	14.1	12.0	11.0	9.5	9.7	9.0	4.5	4.7	3.3	3.9
4.9	4.7	5.0	4.7	13.5	11.8	13.1	10.7	9.9	8.0	11.0	9.9	5.2	5.3	3.4	4.3
4.7	4.8	4.7	4.4	15.8	13.3	15.0	13.2	12.2	10.9	8.6	8.2	3.9	4.1	3.2	3.6
5.2	5.2	4.2	6.9	15.8	13.9	13.9	12.2	10.6	9.6	8.0	7.8	4.5	6.1	1.9	2.6
4.7	-----	2.9	-----	17.5	-----	16.6	-----	10.8	-----	8.2	-----	6.4	-----	2.0	-----
5.7	-----	5.7	-----	13.9	-----	10.8	-----	10.5	-----	7.8	-----	2.4	-----	1.7	-----
4.4	4.9	4.6	4.4	14.2	11.4	14.2	11.9	11.4	9.8	8.9	8.0	5.2	5.5	3.9	5.6
4.5	5.0	4.7	4.6	13.4	10.6	13.6	11.1	11.2	9.0	9.2	7.9	5.8	5.8	4.0	5.8
4.4	4.7	4.4	4.2	15.1	12.2	14.8	12.7	11.7	10.7	8.5	8.2	4.6	5.3	3.7	5.3
4.3	4.8	4.4	4.4	13.7	12.0	14.1	12.5	11.5	10.1	9.1	7.9	5.6	5.2	4.4	4.3
4.4	4.9	4.5	4.5	13.1	11.1	13.6	11.9	11.5	9.4	9.4	8.0	5.9	5.4	4.5	4.7
4.3	4.8	4.4	4.4	14.2	12.8	14.5	13.1	11.6	10.8	8.8	7.9	5.2	5.0	4.4	3.9
4.6	5.0	4.7	4.4	14.8	10.5	14.3	11.0	11.3	9.4	8.7	8.2	4.9	6.0	3.3	7.4
4.7	5.2	4.9	4.8	13.7	9.7	13.5	9.8	10.8	8.3	9.1	7.8	5.8	6.3	3.5	7.6
4.5	4.9	4.5	4.1	15.9	11.3	15.1	12.1	11.8	10.6	8.3	8.5	4.0	5.7	3.0	7.2
3.7	-----	3.8	-----	15.6	-----	16.5	-----	11.6	-----	7.3	-----	4.2	-----	2.9	-----
3.3	-----	3.8	-----	15.6	-----	18.3	-----	12.6	-----	6.2	-----	5.6	-----	3.6	-----
4.2	-----	3.8	-----	15.7	-----	13.8	-----	10.1	-----	6.1	-----	2.3	-----	2.0	-----

TABLE 8.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY OF POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN

(Percentages omitted for classes

STATE, COLOR, AND SEX	ALL AGES		UNDER 1 YEAR		1 TO 5 YEARS		6 TO 13 YEARS	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief persons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL								
ARKANSAS:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	1.9	11.6	11.9	18.8	21.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.0	11.5	12.4	18.8	22.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	1.8	11.6	11.4	18.9	20.9
White.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.0	11.8	12.3	19.1	22.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.1	11.8	12.9	19.0	23.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	1.9	11.9	11.0	19.2	21.4
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.5	10.7	10.5	18.1	20.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.7	10.8	11.0	18.2	21.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.3	10.7	10.0	18.0	19.4
Other races.....	100.0	-----	2.0	-----	12.3	-----	17.8	-----
Male.....	100.0	-----	2.4	-----	10.7	-----	15.2	-----
Female.....	100.0	-----	3.6	-----	14.8	-----	21.9	-----
LOUISIANA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.0	11.2	13.7	18.2	22.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.1	11.4	13.6	18.4	22.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.0	11.1	13.7	18.0	22.1
White.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.2	11.2	14.2	18.1	22.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.2	11.3	14.1	18.2	22.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.2	11.1	14.3	18.0	22.7
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	1.7	11.3	13.0	18.4	21.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	1.8	11.4	12.9	18.7	21.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.7	11.1	13.0	18.1	21.3
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.4	3.5	14.0	16.2	20.0	24.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.9	2.8	12.8	16.8	18.7	23.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	4.0	4.3	15.5	15.7	21.6	25.6
OKLAHOMA								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.2	11.3	12.9	18.2	22.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.3	11.1	12.9	18.0	22.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.2	11.4	12.9	18.5	22.4
White.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.3	11.2	12.9	18.1	22.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.3	11.0	12.9	17.8	22.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.2	11.4	13.0	18.4	22.4
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.7	10.3	12.3	17.8	22.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.7	10.3	12.7	17.9	23.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.6	10.5	12.0	17.9	22.3
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.8	2.5	14.6	12.9	22.4	23.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.8	2.3	14.2	12.5	21.7	23.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.8	2.6	14.7	13.5	22.7	23.7
TEXAS:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.0	10.7	12.6	17.4	23.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.1	10.6	13.0	17.4	24.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	1.9	10.7	12.1	17.5	22.4
White.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.8	10.1	11.5	16.9	22.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.8	10.1	11.8	16.8	22.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.8	10.2	11.2	17.0	21.8
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.6	10.4	11.5	17.5	23.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	3.9	1.8	10.3	12.6	17.4	25.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.3	10.2	10.5	17.3	21.1
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.2	2.6	14.4	15.7	20.6	25.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	.7	2.7	14.4	16.0	20.8	27.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.3	2.5	14.7	15.3	20.8	24.7
MOUNTAIN								
MONTANA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.7	9.3	12.0	16.6	21.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.6	8.7	11.5	15.5	20.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.8	9.9	12.6	17.9	21.8
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.7	9.1	12.0	16.5	20.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.6	8.5	11.5	15.4	20.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.8	9.8	12.6	17.8	21.7
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	2.6	5.5	9.3	10.5	9.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	.8	2.9	5.1	6.8	8.2	11.7
Female.....	100.0	-----	1.1	-----	6.8	-----	12.4	-----
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.0	1.9	13.8	14.1	19.0	28.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.7	2.4	12.4	14.4	17.0	28.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.5	1.3	15.6	13.8	21.6	27.4

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE CENSUS
PERCENTAGES, BY STATES—Continued

involving less than 100 cases)

14 TO 15 YEARS		16 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER	
Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
4.4	4.8	4.4	4.1	13.8	11.7	13.9	12.4	11.7	10.1	9.5	8.7	5.6	6.0	4.1	6.6
4.4	4.9	4.4	4.0	13.1	10.7	13.3	11.6	11.5	9.1	10.2	8.9	6.2	6.3	4.4	7.4
4.4	4.6	4.5	4.3	14.4	12.7	14.5	13.2	12.0	11.0	8.8	8.6	5.0	5.7	3.7	5.8
4.5	4.8	4.5	4.1	13.4	11.8	13.5	12.3	11.5	9.9	9.2	8.5	5.8	6.0	4.4	6.1
4.5	4.9	4.5	4.0	12.9	10.8	13.1	11.6	11.4	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.3	6.2	4.7	7.0
4.5	4.7	4.5	4.1	13.9	12.8	14.0	13.0	11.5	10.8	8.7	8.4	5.4	5.7	4.1	5.3
4.3	4.6	4.4	4.3	14.8	11.5	15.0	12.7	12.4	10.7	10.3	9.7	4.9	6.1	3.1	8.1
4.4	4.7	4.3	3.9	13.7	10.4	14.0	11.7	11.7	9.9	11.7	10.1	5.8	6.5	3.4	8.7
4.3	4.4	4.4	4.7	15.8	12.4	16.0	13.7	13.1	11.4	9.0	9.4	4.0	5.7	2.7	7.6
2.8		4.5		14.2		17.0		12.4		9.3		4.5		2.3	
2.7		4.5		14.3		19.0		11.8		11.2		5.5		2.7	
3.0		4.5		13.9		13.9		13.4		6.4		3.0		1.6	
4.1	4.4	4.2	3.8	14.0	12.3	15.6	14.8	12.6	11.5	9.2	8.7	5.2	4.4	3.6	2.3
4.1	4.3	4.1	3.5	13.4	11.6	15.1	14.4	12.7	11.5	9.7	9.5	5.5	5.1	3.5	2.4
4.2	4.5	4.2	4.1	14.6	13.1	16.0	15.1	12.5	11.6	8.7	7.8	4.9	3.8	3.7	2.2
4.1	4.7	4.1	4.1	13.7	12.8	15.5	14.2	12.5	10.6	9.2	8.0	5.6	4.3	3.9	2.3
4.1	4.7	4.1	3.9	13.2	12.2	15.3	14.1	12.7	10.6	9.5	8.5	5.7	4.8	3.8	2.4
4.1	4.7	4.2	4.4	14.1	13.5	15.8	14.3	12.3	10.6	8.8	7.4	5.4	3.8	4.1	2.1
4.2	3.9	4.2	3.4	14.5	11.6	15.6	15.6	12.9	12.9	9.2	9.7	4.5	4.6	3.1	2.3
4.2	3.7	4.0	3.0	13.7	10.8	14.9	14.8	12.9	12.9	9.9	11.0	5.1	5.6	3.1	2.3
4.2	4.1	4.3	3.7	15.3	12.5	16.4	16.2	12.9	13.0	8.6	8.4	4.0	3.8	3.1	2.3
4.0	2.7	4.2	3.2	13.5	10.6	15.8	17.1	11.1	12.5	7.0	5.0	4.1	2.3	2.9	2.6
3.4	3.7	3.8	3.1	13.7	8.7	17.0	15.5	11.9	16.1	7.6	5.6	4.9	2.5	3.3	2.2
4.7	1.7	4.9	3.3	13.3	12.7	14.3	18.7	10.0	8.7	6.3	4.3	3.1	2.0	2.3	3.0
4.1	4.9	4.3	4.5	13.9	12.8	15.3	12.5	12.3	10.1	8.9	8.3	5.6	5.5	4.0	3.9
4.1	4.9	4.2	4.3	13.4	12.3	14.9	12.2	12.3	9.5	8.4	8.4	6.1	6.2	4.4	4.6
4.2	4.9	4.4	4.6	14.4	13.3	15.7	12.8	12.2	10.6	8.4	8.1	5.0	4.9	3.6	3.3
4.1	4.9	4.2	4.4	13.8	12.9	15.3	12.5	12.3	10.0	8.9	8.2	5.7	5.6	4.2	4.0
4.1	4.9	4.2	4.3	13.3	12.5	14.9	12.3	12.4	9.4	8.4	8.3	6.2	6.2	4.0	4.6
4.2	4.9	4.3	4.6	14.3	13.5	15.7	12.7	12.2	10.5	8.5	8.1	5.1	5.0	3.7	3.3
3.0	5.1	4.4	4.7	14.9	12.0	16.3	12.4	12.8	10.7	9.5	9.0	4.8	5.5	3.1	3.9
4.4	5.2	4.3	4.5	14.0	11.1	15.7	11.5	12.5	10.0	10.7	9.3	5.9	6.3	3.5	4.6
4.4	5.0	4.4	4.8	16.0	12.9	17.1	13.3	12.9	11.4	8.4	8.7	3.7	4.6	2.7	3.4
4.8	5.0	4.9	4.0	13.6	13.5	13.3	13.2	10.9	10.7	6.9	7.6	3.9	4.4	2.8	2.5
4.5	5.0	4.8	4.1	13.5	12.7	13.3	13.2	9.7	11.0	6.9	8.0	4.1	4.8	2.6	2.6
4.9	5.1	4.8	3.8	13.5	14.2	13.1	13.2	10.1	10.4	6.8	7.2	3.6	3.9	2.9	2.4
4.1	4.6	4.2	3.9	14.2	11.0	16.1	12.6	12.8	11.2	9.1	8.6	5.3	5.5	4.0	4.7
4.0	4.6	4.1	3.9	13.7	10.2	15.8	11.2	12.9	10.5	9.5	8.9	5.7	6.0	4.2	5.4
4.1	4.7	4.2	4.0	14.6	11.7	16.5	14.0	12.7	11.9	8.7	8.3	5.0	5.0	3.8	4.0
4.0	4.7	4.2	4.0	13.9	10.9	16.1	12.4	13.1	11.8	9.5	9.4	5.8	6.2	4.4	5.1
4.0	4.6	4.1	4.0	13.5	10.3	15.8	11.1	13.3	11.1	9.8	9.7	6.1	7.0	4.6	6.1
4.1	4.8	4.2	4.1	14.2	11.6	16.5	13.8	13.0	12.5	9.1	9.0	5.4	5.3	4.3	4.1
4.2	4.7	4.3	4.0	15.1	9.9	16.9	12.8	13.2	11.8	8.9	9.0	4.5	5.6	3.1	6.1
4.0	4.8	4.1	4.0	13.9	8.5	15.9	10.5	12.5	11.0	9.6	8.9	4.9	5.9	3.2	6.6
4.3	4.6	4.5	4.0	16.1	11.1	17.5	14.7	13.2	12.4	8.1	9.1	3.9	5.5	2.9	5.7
4.1	4.4	4.3	3.6	14.8	11.7	14.9	13.0	10.6	9.6	7.0	6.8	3.7	3.9	2.4	2.9
4.1	4.4	4.3	3.6	15.0	11.0	15.4	11.9	11.0	9.0	7.6	7.2	4.1	4.0	2.6	3.2
4.3	4.5	4.4	3.6	15.1	12.4	14.9	14.1	10.3	10.1	6.6	6.4	3.4	3.7	2.2	2.7
4.0	5.2	3.8	4.7	11.7	10.6	13.7	11.2	15.4	11.7	11.8	10.5	6.9	6.1	5.0	5.3
3.7	4.8	3.6	4.4	11.3	9.9	13.3	10.7	15.9	11.7	13.0	11.7	7.7	7.1	5.6	6.3
4.4	5.6	4.1	5.0	12.2	11.3	14.2	11.7	14.8	11.8	10.3	9.2	6.0	5.0	4.2	4.2
4.0	5.2	3.8	4.7	11.7	10.6	13.7	11.2	15.6	11.8	11.9	10.5	7.0	6.1	4.9	5.3
3.7	4.8	3.6	4.4	11.2	9.9	13.2	10.7	16.1	11.7	13.2	11.8	7.8	7.1	5.6	6.3
4.4	5.6	4.1	5.0	12.3	11.4	14.2	11.7	15.0	11.9	10.4	9.2	6.0	5.0	4.1	4.1
2.6	4.1	1.9	3.6	8.9	11.9	16.9	10.8	20.4	11.9	20.1	19.6	12.3	8.2	-----	8.2
1.8	6.8	1.7	1.0	8.2	12.6	14.0	8.7	19.3	10.7	18.9	18.4	13.5	9.7	8.5	10.7
3.1		1.9		8.8		18.6		19.2		18.9		9.1		-----	-----
4.0	5.1	3.5	5.1	12.2	9.8	14.2	10.6	10.9	9.3	7.8	7.1	5.6	4.7	6.9	5.6
3.6	4.9	3.2	5.6	13.1	9.7	15.3	10.1	12.2	8.7	9.0	7.1	5.9	4.3	5.6	6.8
4.4	5.3	4.0	4.6	11.2	9.8	12.8	11.2	9.3	9.8	6.4	7.1	5.2	5.1	6.0	4.6

TABLE 8.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY OF POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN

(Percentages omitted for classes

STATE, COLOR, AND SEX	ALL AGES		UNDER 1 YEAR		1 TO 5 YEARS		6 TO 13 YEARS	
	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
MOUNTAIN—Continued								
IDAHO:								
All classes	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.9	10.5	12.1	18.0	22.6
Male	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.8	10.0	11.9	17.2	21.9
Female	100.0	100.0	2.1	1.9	11.1	12.4	19.0	23.3
White	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.9	10.5	12.2	18.1	22.6
Male	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.8	9.9	12.0	17.3	22.0
Female	100.0	100.0	2.1	1.9	11.0	12.4	18.9	23.3
Negro	100.0	—	.7	—	4.7	—	8.8	—
Male	100.0	—	.8	—	4.0	—	8.1	—
Female	100.0	—	.7	—	5.5	—	9.9	—
Other races	100.0	—	2.1	—	12.1	—	18.6	—
Male	100.0	—	1.9	—	10.3	—	15.6	—
Female	100.0	—	2.3	—	14.8	—	22.7	—
WYOMING:								
All classes	100.0	100.0	2.0	2.1	10.2	13.0	16.3	24.4
Male	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.8	9.3	12.9	15.1	23.9
Female	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.4	11.2	13.1	17.8	24.9
White	100.0	100.0	1.9	2.1	10.0	12.9	16.3	24.3
Male	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.8	9.2	12.8	15.1	24.0
Female	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.4	10.9	13.1	17.7	24.7
Negro	100.0	—	.8	—	5.1	—	9.2	—
Male	100.0	—	1.0	—	4.2	—	7.9	—
Female	100.0	—	.6	—	6.2	—	10.7	—
Other races	100.0	100.0	3.2	2.3	14.6	17.8	17.8	28.7
Male	100.0	—	2.4	—	12.0	—	15.0	—
Female	100.0	—	4.4	—	19.0	—	22.3	—
COLORADO:								
All classes	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.6	9.3	12.5	15.8	21.2
Male	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.6	9.2	12.6	15.7	21.3
Female	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.6	9.5	12.3	16.0	21.1
White	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.6	8.9	11.9	15.5	20.6
Male	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.5	8.8	12.1	15.4	20.6
Female	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.6	9.0	11.8	15.6	20.5
Negro	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.4	6.0	9.1	10.3	16.1
Male	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.9	6.8	9.4	10.1	16.6
Female	100.0	100.0	1.3	.9	6.3	8.8	10.6	15.8
Other races	100.0	100.0	3.8	1.9	16.3	16.5	22.2	25.8
Male	100.0	100.0	3.4	2.2	15.3	16.4	20.5	26.2
Female	100.0	100.0	4.3	1.7	17.5	16.5	24.1	25.4
NEW MEXICO:								
All classes	100.0	100.0	2.6	2.3	12.8	14.8	19.2	26.7
Male	100.0	100.0	2.6	2.3	12.4	15.1	18.7	27.2
Female	100.0	100.0	2.7	2.2	13.3	14.6	19.7	26.1
White	100.0	100.0	2.4	2.3	12.2	14.5	18.5	26.5
Male	100.0	100.0	2.4	2.3	11.8	14.8	18.1	27.2
Female	100.0	100.0	2.4	2.3	12.6	14.3	19.1	25.9
Negro	100.0	100.0	1.6	.6	9.0	8.3	15.0	23.8
Male	100.0	—	1.4	—	9.5	—	13.2	—
Female	100.0	—	1.8	—	8.4	—	16.9	—
Other races	100.0	100.0	3.4	2.1	15.2	18.0	21.5	27.9
Male	100.0	100.0	3.3	2.0	14.6	18.6	21.0	27.5
Female	100.0	100.0	3.5	2.3	15.9	17.4	21.9	28.1
ARIZONA:								
All classes	100.0	100.0	2.4	2.2	11.5	12.7	17.2	22.1
Male	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.1	10.9	12.7	16.4	22.0
Female	100.0	100.0	2.5	2.2	12.1	12.6	18.0	22.2
White	100.0	100.0	1.9	2.0	9.5	10.4	15.5	19.6
Male	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.9	9.1	10.2	14.8	19.1
Female	100.0	100.0	2.0	2.0	9.9	10.7	16.1	20.0
Negro	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.3	7.4	9.8	11.7	18.9
Male	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.3	6.2	9.7	9.8	19.1
Female	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.3	9.2	9.8	14.4	18.8
Other races	100.0	100.0	3.5	2.3	15.1	14.9	20.4	24.6
Male	100.0	100.0	3.4	2.4	14.5	15.3	19.7	24.5
Female	100.0	100.0	3.5	2.3	15.8	14.4	21.2	24.2

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE CENSUS
PERCENTAGES, BY STATES—Continued

involving less than 100 cases)

14 TO 15 YEARS		16 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER	
Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
4.3	5.0	4.1	4.7	12.3	11.3	13.5	10.1	13.2	10.3	10.4	9.9	6.7	6.3	5.0	5.8
4.1	4.8	3.9	4.5	12.0	11.3	13.2	9.9	13.3	9.7	11.3	10.3	7.4	7.0	5.7	6.9
4.4	5.1	4.3	4.9	12.7	11.3	13.9	10.4	13.0	11.0	9.5	9.5	5.8	5.5	4.2	4.7
4.3	5.0	4.1	4.7	12.3	11.3	13.5	10.1	13.1	10.3	10.4	9.8	6.7	6.3	5.0	5.8
4.1	4.8	4.0	4.5	12.0	11.3	13.1	9.8	13.3	9.6	11.3	10.3	7.4	7.0	5.7	6.9
4.4	5.1	4.3	5.0	12.8	11.4	13.9	10.4	13.0	10.9	9.5	9.4	5.9	5.5	4.2	4.7
2.6	-----	1.4	-----	9.4	-----	16.9	-----	25.0	-----	15.7	-----	8.7	-----	6.1	-----
2.3	-----	1.8	-----	9.4	-----	12.6	-----	26.8	-----	17.0	-----	9.6	-----	7.6	-----
3.0	-----	.7	-----	9.5	-----	23.1	-----	22.4	-----	13.9	-----	7.3	-----	4.0	-----
2.9	-----	2.6	-----	10.3	-----	15.5	-----	13.3	-----	9.9	-----	6.1	-----	6.6	-----
2.6	-----	2.4	-----	11.4	-----	17.1	-----	14.0	-----	11.8	-----	6.9	-----	6.0	-----
3.3	-----	3.0	-----	8.9	-----	13.1	-----	12.3	-----	7.1	-----	5.1	-----	7.4	-----
3.6	5.1	3.5	4.0	12.7	8.7	16.2	10.1	15.6	11.9	10.3	9.2	5.7	6.2	3.9	5.3
3.3	5.5	3.3	4.1	12.9	7.9	16.0	8.9	16.4	11.0	11.3	9.8	6.3	7.1	4.3	7.1
4.0	4.7	3.9	3.9	12.6	9.5	16.5	11.4	14.5	12.9	9.1	8.7	4.8	5.2	3.4	3.3
3.7	5.1	3.6	4.1	12.7	8.8	16.1	10.1	15.6	12.0	10.4	9.2	5.8	6.1	3.9	5.3
3.4	5.4	3.4	4.2	12.9	7.9	15.7	9.0	16.4	11.1	11.3	9.7	6.4	7.0	4.4	7.1
4.1	4.8	3.9	3.9	12.6	9.7	16.6	11.2	14.6	12.9	9.2	8.7	4.9	5.2	3.4	3.4
2.3	-----	2.2	-----	9.8	-----	17.5	-----	22.2	-----	18.1	-----	8.6	-----	4.2	-----
1.7	-----	1.9	-----	9.2	-----	17.4	-----	22.6	-----	20.0	-----	8.4	-----	4.7	-----
3.1	-----	2.6	-----	10.6	-----	17.6	-----	21.8	-----	15.6	-----	7.6	-----	3.6	-----
2.7	5.8	2.4	2.9	12.5	6.3	10.2	10.9	14.4	9.8	8.0	8.6	3.1	4.0	2.1	2.9
2.2	-----	2.2	-----	12.6	-----	21.3	-----	16.3	-----	9.0	-----	3.9	-----	2.2	-----
3.4	-----	2.8	-----	12.2	-----	15.9	-----	11.2	-----	4.8	-----	1.9	-----	2.1	-----
3.7	4.5	3.7	4.1	12.1	9.9	14.6	11.6	14.2	11.9	11.2	9.6	7.5	6.5	6.0	6.6
3.6	4.5	3.6	4.0	11.7	9.0	14.2	10.6	14.4	11.8	11.5	10.0	7.8	6.9	6.4	7.7
3.8	4.5	3.8	4.2	12.4	10.8	15.1	12.6	14.0	12.1	10.8	9.2	7.2	6.1	5.5	5.5
3.7	4.5	3.7	4.2	12.1	9.8	14.7	11.7	14.2	12.2	11.4	9.9	7.8	6.8	6.2	6.8
3.6	4.5	3.6	4.1	11.7	8.8	14.2	10.7	14.4	12.1	11.7	10.3	8.1	7.3	6.7	8.0
3.8	4.6	3.8	4.2	12.4	10.8	15.1	12.7	14.1	12.4	11.1	9.5	7.5	6.3	5.8	5.6
2.4	3.0	2.7	3.5	10.4	9.4	17.3	11.9	19.1	13.6	16.3	15.1	8.0	8.5	5.6	8.4
2.3	2.6	2.4	3.9	9.5	8.8	16.2	10.7	19.4	13.1	17.2	15.2	9.1	8.8	5.8	9.0
2.5	3.4	3.0	3.1	11.2	9.9	18.4	12.9	18.8	14.1	15.5	15.0	7.1	8.2	5.3	7.9
3.9	4.7	3.7	3.9	12.7	10.7	13.8	10.9	12.0	9.8	6.7	7.0	3.1	4.0	1.8	4.8
3.7	4.9	3.4	3.7	12.6	10.2	14.3	10.2	13.3	9.7	8.0	7.4	3.5	3.8	2.0	5.3
4.1	4.5	4.1	4.0	12.9	11.3	13.3	11.7	10.5	9.9	5.1	6.6	2.6	4.2	1.5	4.2
4.1	4.8	4.1	4.0	13.0	9.2	14.3	10.5	12.1	10.1	8.4	6.7	5.4	4.8	4.0	6.1
4.6	5.1	4.1	4.1	12.6	8.8	13.8	9.1	12.4	9.8	9.0	6.9	6.0	4.8	4.5	6.8
4.3	4.5	4.3	3.9	13.4	9.7	14.7	11.8	11.8	10.5	7.7	6.6	4.8	4.8	3.3	5.3
4.1	4.8	4.1	4.0	12.9	9.3	14.4	10.4	12.6	10.2	8.8	6.7	5.8	5.0	4.2	6.3
3.9	5.1	3.9	4.0	12.5	8.9	13.9	9.1	12.9	9.9	9.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	4.8	7.0
4.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	13.3	9.7	15.0	11.7	12.3	10.5	8.1	6.5	5.2	5.0	3.6	5.6
3.2	6.0	4.0	3.6	11.8	6.5	16.5	8.9	18.1	14.9	12.7	17.9	8.5	2.4	2.6	7.1
2.8	-----	3.9	-----	10.9	-----	15.4	-----	17.3	-----	15.2	-----	6.9	-----	3.5	-----
3.6	-----	4.3	-----	12.9	-----	17.7	-----	19.1	-----	10.0	-----	3.8	-----	1.5	-----
4.4	4.9	4.2	4.1	13.6	9.0	13.7	10.9	10.2	9.0	6.6	6.4	4.0	3.7	3.2	4.0
4.2	5.2	4.0	4.6	13.0	8.6	13.8	9.6	10.6	8.2	7.4	6.2	4.5	4.2	3.6	5.3
4.6	4.6	4.3	3.5	14.2	9.5	13.7	12.1	9.8	9.7	5.8	6.7	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.8
3.7	4.7	3.7	4.3	13.0	12.4	16.3	13.0	13.8	10.8	9.5	9.1	5.3	5.2	3.6	3.5
3.4	4.7	3.5	4.2	12.7	12.0	16.3	12.5	14.3	10.2	10.2	9.3	5.9	6.1	4.1	4.2
3.9	4.7	3.9	4.3	13.4	12.8	16.4	13.6	13.3	11.4	8.7	8.9	4.6	4.4	3.2	2.0
3.5	4.5	3.5	4.1	12.5	12.0	17.0	13.1	15.3	12.1	11.0	10.8	6.2	6.9	4.1	4.5
3.3	4.7	3.4	4.0	12.1	11.0	16.5	12.4	15.6	11.6	11.8	11.4	7.0	8.1	4.7	5.6
3.7	4.3	3.7	4.2	13.1	13.2	17.5	13.9	14.9	12.7	10.2	10.1	5.4	5.6	3.5	3.3
2.6	4.2	2.8	3.3	13.9	11.5	21.8	14.0	20.5	13.3	11.5	11.8	4.3	6.5	2.1	5.4
2.4	3.7	2.6	3.5	15.1	10.9	21.7	13.3	21.4	12.3	12.4	12.4	5.0	7.4	2.1	3.5
2.8	4.6	3.0	3.2	12.0	12.1	22.0	14.7	19.2	14.2	10.4	11.2	3.3	5.6	2.0	3.5
4.0	4.9	4.0	4.5	13.7	12.7	14.9	12.9	10.8	9.5	7.0	7.4	3.7	4.1	2.9	2.8
3.9	4.8	3.8	4.4	13.5	13.0	15.4	12.5	11.4	8.8	7.5	7.1	3.7	4.1	2.9	2.6
4.2	5.1	4.2	4.6	14.0	12.5	14.3	13.3	10.2	10.1	6.5	7.7	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.5

TABLE 8.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY OF POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN

(Percentages omitted for classes

STATE, COLOR, AND SEX	ALL AGES		UNDER 1 YEAR		1 TO 5 YEARS		6 TO 13 YEARS	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief persons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
UTAH: MOUNTAIN—Continued								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	1.9	11.8	13.7	19.2	22.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	1.9	11.8	13.9	19.0	22.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.0	11.9	13.6	19.5	22.0
White.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	1.9	11.8	13.7	19.3	22.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	1.9	11.8	13.9	19.2	22.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.0	11.8	13.5	19.4	21.9
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	.9	7.3	12.4	11.7	19.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	—	6.9	12.8	9.5	19.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	7.8	11.9	14.2	20.2
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.6	2.6	14.3	17.5	18.0	27.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	3.3	11.3	16.8	14.6	25.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.2	1.7	19.6	18.4	23.9	30.3
NEVADA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.5	7.9	8.1	13.2	15.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.2	7.1	6.8	11.5	13.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.9	9.2	9.9	15.6	19.4
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.4	7.7	8.0	13.2	15.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.1	6.9	6.7	11.6	13.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.8	8.8	10.0	15.4	19.2
Negro.....	100.0	—	1.6	—	3.7	—	5.6	—
Male.....	100.0	—	1.5	—	3.3	—	4.3	—
Female.....	100.0	—	1.7	—	4.2	—	7.2	—
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.7	2.7	10.5	8.9	13.7	19.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.1	8.6	8.3	10.8	17.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.6	3.3	13.5	9.6	18.3	20.8
PACIFIC								
WASHINGTON:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.8	7.6	10.5	14.2	18.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.7	7.4	10.3	13.6	18.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.9	7.9	10.7	14.8	19.8
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.9	7.6	10.4	14.1	18.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.7	7.4	10.3	13.7	18.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.9	7.8	10.6	14.6	19.8
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	.7	6.1	8.6	9.9	14.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	.7	5.3	9.1	9.3	15.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	.9	.7	7.1	8.1	10.6	14.3
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.7	9.8	16.4	15.1	20.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	3.5	7.2	12.9	11.2	21.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	1.9	15.7	20.4	23.9	20.4
OREGON:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.6	7.5	10.2	13.9	19.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.5	7.3	9.9	13.4	19.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.7	7.7	10.5	14.4	20.3
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.6	7.3	10.1	13.9	20.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.5	7.3	9.9	13.4	19.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.7	7.4	10.4	14.3	20.3
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	2.3	4.6	10.6	9.2	18.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	.7	2.3	3.5	7.0	7.8	18.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.3	5.9	13.2	10.8	19.0
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.4	18.9	16.5	15.2	26.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.4	9.1	17.6	13.4	27.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	2.3	32.4	15.3	17.8	25.2
CALIFORNIA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.5	7.4	10.3	12.6	18.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.4	7.3	10.0	12.3	17.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.5	7.6	10.6	12.9	18.6
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.3	6.8	9.1	12.1	17.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.3	6.9	8.8	12.1	16.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.4	6.7	9.5	12.1	17.5
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.3	6.9	9.9	11.2	16.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.3	7.0	10.4	11.2	16.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.2	6.7	9.5	11.3	16.0
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.6	2.3	12.7	18.9	16.7	25.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.2	10.3	16.5	13.6	24.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.4	2.3	16.6	17.3	21.9	25.9

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE CENSUS
PERCENTAGES, BY STATES—Continued

involving less than 100 cases)

14 TO 15 YEARS		16 TO 17 YEARS		18 TO 24 YEARS		25 TO 34 YEARS		35 TO 44 YEARS		45 TO 54 YEARS		55 TO 64 YEARS		65 YEARS AND OVER	
Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
4.4	5.3	4.2	4.8	13.2	11.8	14.0	11.6	12.0	10.2	8.9	8.0	5.5	5.3	4.5	5.3
4.4	5.2	4.1	4.9	12.8	11.5	14.0	11.3	12.3	10.2	9.2	8.2	5.7	5.4	4.4	5.3
4.5	5.3	4.2	4.7	13.5	12.1	14.1	11.9	11.7	10.2	8.5	7.8	5.3	5.1	4.5	5.3
4.5	5.3	4.2	4.6	13.2	11.9	13.9	11.6	12.0	10.1	8.8	8.0	5.5	5.3	4.5	5.3
4.4	5.2	4.2	4.9	12.8	11.6	13.8	11.4	12.2	10.1	9.1	8.2	5.7	5.4	4.5	5.2
4.5	5.3	4.2	4.7	13.6	12.1	14.1	11.9	11.7	10.2	8.5	7.8	5.3	5.2	4.6	5.4
2.5	4.8	.9	4.9	8.6	4.9	17.1	9.3	20.6	15.5	17.6	15.0	7.3	4.4	4.4	8.0
3.0	5.1	1.0	2.6	8.2	4.3	16.0	8.5	19.6	14.5	21.0	19.7	8.1	5.1	4.4	7.7
2.0	4.6	1.0	7.3	9.0	5.5	18.4	10.1	21.8	16.5	13.4	10.1	6.4	3.7	4.4	8.3
2.7	4.3	2.2	2.2	11.5	7.3	18.0	11.7	14.8	13.3	9.7	5.6	3.9	4.0	2.3	3.9
2.2	5.0	1.7	2.1	12.4	5.0	19.5	9.7	16.6	16.1	12.4	5.7	4.7	5.5	2.4	5.5
3.5	3.5	3.2	2.3	9.8	10.1	15.5	14.1	11.8	9.8	4.9	5.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0
3.0	3.4	2.9	3.3	11.1	9.2	16.6	11.0	16.7	11.9	13.7	12.9	8.0	10.6	5.3	12.3
2.6	3.0	2.6	3.0	10.3	8.6	16.4	9.9	17.7	11.6	15.4	14.1	9.3	12.4	5.8	15.9
3.0	4.0	3.4	3.8	12.1	10.0	16.8	12.7	15.2	12.3	11.3	11.1	6.3	7.9	4.6	7.0
3.1	3.4	3.0	3.5	11.0	9.2	16.2	10.8	16.8	11.9	14.1	13.2	8.3	10.6	5.2	12.5
2.7	3.0	2.6	3.1	10.2	8.5	15.7	9.8	17.6	11.6	15.9	14.5	9.7	12.5	5.8	16.2
3.6	4.2	3.6	4.0	12.2	10.4	17.0	12.3	15.6	12.3	11.6	11.3	6.3	7.6	4.3	6.9
.8	1.4	1.4	6.6	18.3	25.9	19.8	25.9	19.8	25.9	19.8	11.9	11.9	11.9	5.8	6.1
1.3	1.3	1.3	7.2	19.0	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	16.4	9.3	10.2	5.0	6.2
2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	11.5	8.6	19.4	13.1	14.9	12.1	10.0	9.1	5.7	10.2	6.2	11.1
2.4	3.0	2.2	2.4	11.8	9.8	22.2	11.0	17.4	12.2	11.1	9.5	5.5	10.1	5.9	14.0
3.4	2.6	3.3	2.3	11.1	7.3	14.9	15.5	10.9	11.9	8.3	8.6	6.0	10.2	6.7	7.9
3.6	4.7	3.5	4.3	11.9	10.1	15.1	12.2	15.4	13.0	12.7	12.1	8.1	7.5	6.5	4.9
3.4	4.6	3.4	4.1	11.5	9.3	14.7	11.4	15.6	12.7	13.5	13.2	7.5	8.8	6.9	5.7
3.7	4.7	3.7	4.4	12.3	11.1	15.6	13.2	15.3	13.4	11.8	10.8	7.5	8.8	6.0	3.9
3.6	4.7	3.6	4.3	12.0	10.1	14.6	12.2	15.5	13.0	12.8	12.1	8.9	7.5	6.6	4.9
3.5	4.6	3.4	4.1	11.6	9.3	13.7	11.4	15.8	12.7	13.6	13.2	8.9	8.8	7.1	5.7
3.7	4.8	3.7	4.4	12.4	11.1	15.6	13.2	15.3	13.4	11.9	10.8	7.6	8.8	6.0	3.9
3.4	4.1	2.6	3.6	9.0	8.6	14.6	13.8	18.8	17.2	18.7	17.2	10.1	7.5	6.8	4.0
2.4	4.2	2.2	2.9	8.2	8.2	14.6	11.8	19.2	15.7	20.2	18.9	11.3	8.7	6.2	4.7
2.4	4.0	3.1	4.2	9.9	9.0	14.6	15.8	18.4	18.7	16.8	15.6	8.7	6.3	7.5	3.3
2.6	4.0	2.5	2.2	10.3	10.7	32.7	17.0	10.9	11.2	8.7	6.3	3.6	5.6	2.3	3.1
1.9	5.9	2.1	3.1	11.0	6.6	40.3	15.6	9.8	14.2	9.6	6.6	3.7	6.9	2.2	3.5
4.2	1.9	3.3	1.1	8.6	15.1	15.6	18.5	13.5	7.9	6.8	6.0	3.5	4.2	2.5	2.6
3.5	4.2	3.5	3.8	11.7	8.5	15.0	11.2	15.4	14.3	12.7	10.7	8.4	7.5	7.1	8.0
3.3	4.2	3.4	3.6	11.3	7.8	14.5	9.3	15.7	15.0	13.4	11.5	8.9	8.4	7.5	9.2
3.6	4.5	3.7	4.0	12.2	9.3	15.5	13.3	15.2	13.5	11.9	9.9	7.9	6.5	6.5	6.3
3.5	4.3	3.5	3.8	11.7	8.5	15.0	11.2	15.5	14.3	12.7	10.7	8.5	7.5	7.1	8.0
3.3	4.2	3.4	3.6	11.2	7.8	14.5	9.4	15.6	15.0	13.4	11.5	9.0	8.4	7.6	9.2
3.6	4.5	3.7	4.0	12.2	9.3	15.6	13.3	15.2	13.5	12.0	9.9	8.0	6.5	6.6	6.6
2.2	3.3	2.4	3.3	9.6	6.6	16.7	13.5	23.4	14.8	17.6	13.2	8.7	7.3	4.6	6.3
2.2	3.1	1.7	2.3	8.4	5.4	16.9	13.2	24.5	15.5	19.5	15.5	9.9	9.3	4.9	7.8
2.1	3.4	3.2	4.0	11.0	7.5	16.5	13.6	22.2	14.4	15.3	11.5	7.3	5.7	4.2	5.2
2.8	2.4	2.4	2.0	11.4	6.4	15.7	10.4	12.5	12.4	9.6	9.4	5.2	5.7	4.5	6.1
2.3	1.2	2.2	3.0	14.5	6.6	17.9	9.0	14.4	11.5	12.7	7.9	6.6	6.0	5.2	7.8
3.6	3.8	2.8	.8	6.9	6.1	12.7	12.2	9.8	13.7	5.4	11.5	3.3	5.3	3.5	3.8
2.9	4.0	2.9	3.5	11.6	10.8	17.3	14.5	16.5	14.8	12.8	12.1	8.2	6.8	6.5	3.5
2.9	3.9	2.9	3.6	11.4	10.0	17.4	14.1	16.7	14.7	13.3	13.1	8.2	7.7	6.3	3.9
3.0	4.1	3.0	3.8	11.7	11.6	17.1	14.9	16.1	14.8	12.3	11.1	8.2	5.9	6.7	3.1
2.9	4.0	3.0	3.7	11.5	10.7	17.3	14.3	17.0	15.3	12.3	13.1	8.8	7.6	7.1	8.9
3.0	3.8	2.9	3.6	11.4	9.8	17.5	13.9	17.4	15.2	11.7	14.1	8.9	8.6	7.0	4.3
3.0	4.1	3.0	3.9	11.6	11.6	17.1	14.7	16.5	15.4	12.9	11.9	8.7	6.6	7.2	3.4
2.6	3.5	2.7	3.1	11.3	12.1	20.4	18.3	20.3	16.8	13.8	11.6	6.0	4.8	3.6	2.1
2.6	3.3	2.6	3.1	11.3	11.2	19.7	18.0	20.7	16.7	14.7	12.2	6.4	5.4	3.4	2.4
2.7	3.6	2.8	3.0	12.2	13.0	21.1	18.8	19.8	17.1	12.8	11.0	5.6	4.3	3.8	2.6
2.8	4.3	2.7	3.4	12.1	10.7	16.8	14.5	11.8	10.9	16.9	7.1	3.2	2.9	1.7	1.7
2.3	4.1	2.3	3.5	12.2	10.3	17.0	14.4	11.9	11.5	23.3	7.8	3.3	3.1	1.7	1.8
3.6	4.4	3.5	11.9	11.2	16.4	14.7	11.7	11.7	10.3	6.4	6.3	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.6

TABLE 9-A.—NUMBER OF RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY COLOR OR RACE BY CITIES OF 1,000,000 OR MORE POPULATION

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE	Total	White	Negro	OTHER RACES						
				Total	Mexi- can	Chi- nese	Japa- nese	Indi- an	Fill- pino	All other
Total for cities of 1,000,000 or more ¹	425,638	337,013	82,054	8,571	5,818	81	24	99	223	326
1. New York, N.Y. ²	172,975	149,993	22,618	364	29	23	4	8	30	270
Bronx Borough ³	25,621	24,854	762	5	—	1	—	—	1	3
Brooklyn Borough	53,328	49,430	3,792	106	5	3	2	4	12	80
Manhattan Borough	59,309	43,125	15,945	239	23	17	1	3	16	179
Queens Borough ⁴	21,799	20,639	1,149	11	1	1	1	1	1	6
Richmond Borough ⁵	7,512	7,208	303	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
2. Chicago, Ill. ⁶	118,458	91,939	25,375	1,144	1,010	23	7	40	43	21
3. Philadelphia, Pa.	53,301	32,384	20,866	51	11	6	1	9	13	11
4. Detroit, Mich.	44,007	34,618	9,168	221	188	7	—	14	8	4
5. Los Angeles, Calif.	36,897	28,079	4,027	4,791	4,580	22	12	28	129	20

¹ Includes 5,092 families, for whom no detailed information is available.² Includes 6,031 white, 698 Negro, and 2 other races, for whom no detailed information is available.³ Includes 513 white and 16 Negro families for whom no detailed information is available.⁴ Includes 512 white and 10 Negro families for whom no detailed information is available.⁵ Includes 269 white and 5 Negro families for whom no detailed information is available.⁶ Includes 1,361 families known to have been on relief but for whom no detailed information is available.

TABLE 9-B.—NUMBER OF RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY COLOR OR RACE, BY CITIES OF 1,000,000 TO 250,000 POPULATION

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE	Total	White	Negro	OTHER RACES						
				Total	Mexi- can	Chi- nese	Japa- nese	Indi- an	Fill- pino	All other
Total for cities of 1,000,000 to 250,000	466,940	344,332	118,464	4,144	2,759	503	20	178	453	231
6 Cleveland, Ohio	38,520	28,365	10,119	36	22	4	—	7	2	1
7 St. Louis, Mo.	27,877	15,639	11,689	49	31	3	—	7	1	7
8 Baltimore, Md.	35,182	14,552	10,621	9	4	2	1	1	—	1
9 Boston, Mass.	30,631	28,797	1,828	6	—	—	—	1	1	3
10 Pittsburgh, Pa.	31,877	23,956	7,891	30	18	6	—	5	1	—
11 San Francisco, Calif.	21,158	19,437	2,261	1,490	514	430	12	13	314	171
12 Milwaukee, Wis.	20,013	18,540	1,344	129	96	1	—	32	1	12
13 Buffalo, N.Y.	22,227	20,418	1,776	33	5	2	—	13	1	—
14 Washington, D.C.	12,228	2,674	9,546	8	3	1	—	1	3	—
15 Minneapolis, Minn.	14,983	14,702	251	30	—	1	—	29	—	—
16 New Orleans, La.	22,429	7,938	14,421	70	24	4	1	—	40	—
17 Cincinnati, Ohio	17,425	11,929	5,487	9	5	1	—	2	—	1
18 Newark, N.J.	13,761	9,673	4,077	11	1	3	—	3	—	4
19 Kansas City, Mo.	7,651	5,262	2,281	108	100	—	—	5	1	2
20 Seattle, Wash.	9,355	9,055	261	39	2	1	1	5	23	7
21 Indianapolis, Ind.	10,850	7,049	3,798	3	1	—	—	2	—	—
22 Rochester, N.Y.	10,662	10,518	140	4	1	1	—	3	—	—
23 Jersey City, N.J.	6,725	5,961	737	7	4	2	—	—	—	1
24 Louisville, Ky.	3,318	2,428	889	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
25 Portland, Oreg.	10,012	9,885	87	40	7	4	—	14	11	4
26 Houston, Tex.	9,601	5,474	3,383	744	741	—	—	—	—	3
27 Toledo, Ohio	15,791	13,049	2,694	48	38	1	2	3	1	3
28 Columbus, Ohio	10,782	7,366	3,408	8	4	—	—	2	1	1
29 Denver, Colo.	10,369	9,389	612	368	352	3	1	5	7	—
30 Oakland, Calif.	4,875	4,269	384	222	170	23	2	4	14	9
31 St. Paul, Minn.	10,860	10,422	404	34	15	1	—	17	—	1
32 Atlanta, Ga.	9,498	4,311	5,187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33 Dallas, Tex.	9,143	5,887	2,660	596	594	—	—	—	2	—
34 Birmingham, Ala.	11,764	4,422	7,342	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 Akron, Ohio	8,175	6,501	1,666	8	6	2	—	—	—	—
36 Memphis, Tenn.	4,783	1,869	2,914	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37 Providence, R.I.	4,885	4,575	306	4	1	—	—	3	—	—

¹ Includes some families, not regular relief clients, but who received surplus commodities to supplement inadequate incomes.

TABLE 9-C.—NUMBER OF RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY COLOR OR RACE, BY CITIES OF 250,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE	Total	White	Negro	OTHER RACES						
				Total	Mexi- can	Chi- nese	Japa- nese	Indi- an	Fili- pino	All other
Total for cities of 250,000 to 100,000.....	243,414	184,506	50,781	8,147	7,957	49	5	100	2	13
38. San Antonio, Tex.....	12,647	5,670	2,017	4,960	4,960					
39. Omaha, Nebr.....	5,013	3,901	1,090	22	16	1		2	3	
40. Syracuse, N.Y.....	7,971	7,716	249	6	1					
41. Dayton, Ohio.....	8,603	6,425	2,230	8	4	1		3		
42. Worcester, Mass.....	4,229	4,163	66							
43. Oklahoma City, Okla.....	10,425	8,702	1,574	149	113	4		27		
44. Richmond, Va.....	2,460	1,085	1,375							
45. Youngstown, Ohio.....	8,073	5,595	2,463	15	12			3		
46. Grand Rapids, Mich.....	6,711	6,532	169	10	3			7		
47. Hartford, Conn.....	3,009	2,438	570	1						1
48. Fort Worth, Tex.....	5,283	3,210	1,822	251	249	1		1		
49. New Haven, Conn.....	2,325	2,050	275							
50. Flint, Mich.....	4,169	3,373	786	10	8	1		1		
51. Nashville, Tenn.....	1,308	916	391	1						1
52. Springfield, Mass.....	4,086	3,854	232							
53. San Diego, Calif.....	3,449	2,795	194	460	435	9	1	6	8	1
54. Bridgeport, Conn.....	1,722	1,698	24							
55. Scranton, Pa.....	4,418	4,394	34							
56. Des Moines, Iowa.....	4,588	4,089	479	20	17			2	1	
57. Long Beach, Calif.....	3,850	3,738	27	35	33	1		1		
58. Tulsa, Okla.....	5,283	3,470	1,788	25	16			9		
59. Salt Lake City, Utah.....	6,176	6,009	42	125	91	27	3	1	1	2
60. Paterson, N.J.....	3,058	2,805	248	5				1		4
61. Yonkers, N.Y.....	4,218	3,990	228							
62. Norfolk, Va.....	1,924	335	1,589							
63. Jacksonville, Fla.....	13,916	3,630	10,286							
64. Albany, N.Y.....	3,149	2,858	289	2				2		
65. Trenton, N.J.....	2,399	1,756	642	1	1					
66. Kansas City, Kans.....	4,812	2,564	2,188	60	60					
67. Chattanooga, Tenn.....	3,328	1,269	2,059							
68. Camden, N.J.....	4,821	3,213	1,604	4	2	1		1		
69. Erie, Pa.....	3,937	3,797	140							
70. Spokane, Wash.....	5,525	5,490	29	6		2		3		1
71. Fall River, Mass.....	2,341	2,328	14	1				1		
72. Fort Wayne, Ind.....	4,039	3,663	375	1				1		
73. Elizabeth, N.J.....	1,764	1,399	362	3					2	1
74. Cambridge, Mass.....	1,706	1,578	128							
75. New Bedford, Mass.....	1,441	1,346	95							
76. Reading, Pa.....	5,133	4,892	241							
77. Wichita, Kans.....	4,467	3,636	576	53	53			2		
78. Miami, Fla.....	6,805	3,846	2,958	1	1					
79. Tacoma, Wash.....	4,645	4,575	60	10				5	3	2
80. Wilmington, Del.....	4,493	2,808	1,685							
81. Knoxville, Tenn.....	2,309	1,599	710							
82. Peoria, Ill.....	2,282	1,996	258	8	8					
83. Canton, Ohio.....	2,783	2,478	303	2				1	1	
84. South Bend, Ind.....	2,799	2,377	422							
85. Somerville, Mass.....	1,504	1,504								
86. El Paso, Tex.....	3,226	1,188	184	1,854	1,844			6	4	
87. Lynn, Mass.....	2,796	2,739	56	1				1		
88. Evansville, Ind.....	3,812	2,963	848	1			1			
89. Utica, N.Y.....	2,247	2,219	27							
90. Duluth, Minn.....	3,586	3,538	40	8	2			6		
91. Tampa, Fla.....	7,585	4,759	2,821	5	4			1		
92. Gary, Ind.....	2,852	1,435	1,308	19	18	1				
93. Lowell, Mass.....	1,874	1,872	1	1	1					

UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF CENSUS

TABLE 10-A.—NUMBER OF RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY SIZE

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE AND COLOR OR RACE	Total	Families comprising—		
		1 person	2 persons	3 persons
Total for cities of 1,000,000 or more	417,546	45,792	77,709	83,425
White.....	329,621	36,519	52,906	64,880
Negro.....	81,356	8,624	23,965	17,471
Other races.....	6,569	649	838	1,074
1. NEW YORK CITY	166,244	5,789	27,536	36,878
White.....	143,062	4,387	21,531	31,696
Negro.....	21,920	1,395	5,933	5,185
Other races.....	362	7	67	97
Bronx, Borough	25,092	385	3,204	5,778
White.....	21,341	369	3,058	5,631
Negro.....	746	16	146	146
Other races.....	5			
Brooklyn, Borough	53,328	1,086	6,944	11,061
White.....	49,430	975	6,193	10,176
Negro.....	3,792	110	760	850
Other races.....	106	1	16	35
Manhattan Borough	59,309	3,059	12,836	13,234
White.....	43,125	2,714	8,127	9,345
Negro.....	15,945	1,230	4,662	3,832
Other races.....	239	6	47	57
Queens Borough	21,277	227	3,157	5,166
White.....	20,127	212	2,907	4,881
Negro.....	1,139	15	276	282
Other races.....	11		4	3
Richmond Borough	7,238	132	1,365	1,639
White.....	6,039	117	1,271	1,563
Negro.....	208	15	94	75
Other races.....	1			1
2. CHICAGO, ILL.	117,097	23,271	23,028	21,345
White.....	90,578	19,466	14,585	16,022
Negro.....	25,375	3,621	8,280	5,167
Other races.....	1,144	164	163	156
3. PHILADELPHIA, PA.	53,301	4,974	10,643	9,556
White.....	32,384	2,669	4,901	5,355
Negro.....	20,866	2,280	5,720	4,191
Other races.....	51	5	13	7
4. DETROIT, MICH.	44,007	3,152	7,970	8,435
White.....	34,618	2,604	5,185	6,328
Negro.....	9,168	544	2,763	2,066
Other races.....	221	4	22	41
5. LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	36,897	8,606	8,532	7,211
White.....	28,079	7,353	6,704	5,579
Negro.....	4,027	784	1,255	859
Other races.....	4,791	469	573	773

TABLE 10-B.—NUMBER OF RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE AND COLOR OR RACE	Total	Families comprising—Con.		
		1 person	2 persons	3 persons
Total for cities of 1,000,000 to 250,000	486,940	86,439	90,214	84,131
White.....	344,332	65,930	59,178	59,741
Negro.....	118,464	19,632	30,595	23,883
Other races.....	4,144	877	441	507
6. CLEVELAND, OHIO	38,520	8,659	6,913	6,220
White.....	28,365	6,435	3,631	4,428
Negro.....	10,119	2,216	2,975	1,789
Other races.....	36	8	7	3
7. ST. LOUIS, MO.	27,377	6,830	6,435	4,741
White.....	15,039	3,445	3,103	2,771
Negro.....	11,039	3,381	3,322	1,962
Other races.....	49	4	10	8
8. BALTIMORE, MD.	25,182	1,497	5,053	5,226
White.....	14,552	958	2,420	2,680
Negro.....	10,621	539	2,629	2,535
Other races.....	9		4	2
9. BOSTON, MASS.	30,631	9,335	5,002	4,406
White.....	28,797	8,681	4,575	4,099
Negro.....	1,828	651	426	307
Other races.....	6	3	1	

UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF CENSUS

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AND COLOR OR RACE, BY CITIES OF 1,000,000 OR MORE POPULATION

FAMILIES COMPRISING—								
4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons	9 persons	10 persons	11 persons	12 or more
77,445	53,880	34,117	20,390	11,956	6,507	3,542	1,629	1,154
64,383	45,327	28,600	16,878	9,732	5,296	2,854	1,327	919
12,113	7,636	4,836	2,962	1,786	968	557	244	194
949	917	681	550	438	243	131	58	41
36,774	25,009	15,353	8,785	5,021	2,586	1,423	655	435
32,792	22,589	13,844	7,956	4,583	2,366	1,307	608	403
3,910	2,372	1,471	815	426	218	112	46	32
72	48	38	14	12	2	4	1	—
6,503	4,305	2,320	1,260	678	329	193	81	53
6,303	4,170	2,236	1,222	649	319	189	82	53
139	134	82	38	29	10	4	2	—
1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
12,094	8,586	5,787	3,366	1,978	1,091	574	283	178
11,322	8,358	5,403	3,142	1,874	1,021	552	267	169
751	516	373	219	102	66	21	15	9
21	12	11	5	2	1	1	1	—
11,634	7,543	4,700	2,596	1,480	680	398	145	104
8,810	5,951	3,763	2,109	1,213	661	322	125	85
2,776	1,559	912	478	238	118	73	20	19
48	34	25	9	9	1	3	—	—
5,069	3,215	1,902	1,151	612	339	186	101	72
4,877	3,117	1,813	1,081	582	322	172	95	68
210	127	69	70	20	17	14	6	4
2	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
1,454	1,030	644	412	273	147	72	42	28
1,420	993	629	402	265	140	72	39	28
34	37	15	10	8	7	—	3	—
18,553	12,716	7,810	4,779	2,652	1,520	807	360	256
15,111	10,541	6,442	3,910	2,125	1,229	652	266	209
3,301	2,038	1,240	760	452	256	137	80	43
141	137	128	109	75	35	18	14	4
8,639	6,760	4,851	3,216	2,110	1,232	695	337	288
5,653	4,702	3,402	2,305	1,476	886	469	262	194
2,975	2,052	1,356	910	631	345	225	75	94
11	6	3	1	3	1	1	—	—
8,099	6,291	4,324	2,616	1,521	836	458	202	113
6,664	5,355	3,671	2,194	1,278	694	380	167	98
1,403	884	632	394	230	131	74	33	14
32	42	21	28	13	11	4	2	—
5,380	3,114	1,779	994	652	333	159	75	62
4,163	2,140	1,151	513	270	121	46	24	15
524	290	137	83	47	18	9	10	11
693	684	491	398	335	194	104	41	36

SIZE AND COLOR OR RACE, BY CITIES OF 1,000,000 TO 250,000 POPULATION

FAMILIES COMPRISING—								
4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons	9 persons	10 persons	11 persons	12 or more
72,975	51,267	33,654	21,057	12,830	7,304	3,978	1,779	1,312
55,664	39,986	26,449	16,455	9,915	5,504	3,075	1,345	1,000
16,805	10,770	6,818	4,246	2,653	1,566	801	398	291
506	505	387	356	262	144	102	36	21
5,708	4,240	2,810	1,746	982	571	330	158	123
4,610	3,497	2,324	1,400	796	453	269	126	96
1,153	740	485	343	184	116	60	31	27
5	3	1	3	2	2	1	—	—
3,636	2,316	1,523	868	510	280	130	67	41
2,389	1,603	1,038	599	354	185	83	44	25
1,241	708	482	263	153	94	45	22	16
6	5	3	6	3	1	2	1	—
4,572	3,239	2,157	1,441	913	508	316	144	116
2,818	2,059	1,414	893	606	317	222	88	68
1,754	1,179	743	545	305	191	94	56	48
—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
3,874	2,888	2,041	1,332	814	473	275	116	75
3,721	2,764	1,965	1,287	790	464	264	113	74
153	123	75	45	24	9	11	3	1
—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 10-B.—NUMBER OF RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY SIZE

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE AND COLOR OR RACE	Total	Families comprising—		
		1 person	2 persons	3 persons
10. PITTSBURGH, PA.....	31,877	5,667	5,263	5,554
White.....	23,956	3,477	3,400	4,202
Negro.....	7,691	2,185	1,838	1,346
Other races.....	30	5	5	6
11. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.....	21,188	9,091	4,205	2,987
White.....	19,437	8,310	4,011	2,808
Negro.....	261	127	62	25
Other races.....	1,490	645	132	154
12. MILWAUKEE, WIS.....	20,013	5,287	3,143	3,341
White.....	18,540	4,728	2,724	3,151
Negro.....	1,344	529	404	109
Other races.....	129	30	15	21
13. BUFFALO, N. Y.....	22,227	2,633	4,176	4,326
White.....	20,418	2,303	3,632	3,971
Negro.....	1,776	318	537	346
Other races.....	33	7	7	9
14. WASHINGTON, D. C.....	12,228	2,987	2,890	2,298
White.....	2,674	772	432	448
Negro.....	9,546	2,213	2,456	1,848
Other races.....	8	2	2	2
15. MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.....	14,983	4,715	2,357	2,340
White.....	14,702	4,613	2,292	2,300
Negro.....	251	100	64	34
Other races.....	30	2	1	6
16. NEW ORLEANS, LA.....	22,429	2,566	5,262	4,704
White.....	7,838	863	1,323	1,521
Negro.....	14,421	1,691	3,927	3,168
Other races.....	70	12	12	15
17. CINCINNATI, OHIO.....	17,425	1,957	3,298	3,548
White.....	11,629	1,305	2,218	2,288
Negro.....	5,487	650	1,077	1,250
Other races.....	9	2	3	1
18. NEWARK, N. J.....	13,761	1,000	2,381	2,683
White.....	9,673	771	1,380	1,696
Negro.....	4,077	228	999	966
Other races.....	11	1	2	1
19. KANSAS CITY, MO.....	7,651	633	1,912	1,604
White.....	5,262	227	1,142	1,139
Negro.....	2,281	406	760	449
Other races.....	108	10	10	16
20. SEATTLE, WASH.....	9,355	1,566	2,245	1,997
White.....	9,055	1,493	2,141	1,953
Negro.....	261	67	95	36
Other races.....	39	6	9	8
21. INDIANAPOLIS, IND.....	10,850	537	2,649	2,052
White.....	7,049	300	1,577	1,264
Negro.....	3,798	237	1,072	788
Other races.....	3			
22. ROCHESTER, N. Y.....	10,662	1,508	1,768	1,967
White.....	10,518	1,489	1,730	1,935
Negro.....	140	19	38	31
Other races.....	4			1
23. JERSEY CITY, N. J.....	6,725	200	932	1,148
White.....	5,981	180	773	972
Negro.....	737	20	158	176
Other races.....	7			
24. LOUISVILLE, KY.....	3,318	48	394	623
White.....	2,428	32	267	448
Negro.....	889	16	127	175
Other races.....	1			
25. PORTLAND, OREG.....	10,012	3,099	1,990	1,744
White.....	9,885	3,066	1,949	1,720
Negro.....	87	19	36	15
Other races.....	40	14	5	9
26. HOUSTON, TEX.....	9,601	1,751	1,492	1,464
White.....	5,474	1,187	944	860
Negro.....	3,383	545	507	527
Other races.....	744	19	41	77
27. TOLEDO, OHIO.....	15,791	2,768	3,001	2,887
White.....	13,049	2,136	2,945	2,406
Negro.....	2,694	624	946	470
Other races.....	48	8	10	11
28. COLUMBUS, OHIO.....	10,782	1,691	2,429	1,886
White.....	7,366	1,190	1,495	1,306
Negro.....	3,408	700	932	580
Other races.....	8	1	2	
29. DENVER, COLO.....	10,369	2,722	1,834	1,664
White.....	9,389	2,452	1,618	1,537
Negro.....	612	221	183	86
Other races.....	368	49	33	41

AND COLOR OR RACE, BY CITIES OF 1,000,000 TO 250,000 POPULATION—Continued

FAMILIES COMPRISING—								
4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons	9 persons	10 persons	11 persons	12 or more
4,954	3,747	2,641	1,688	1,063	642	340	165	133
4,021	3,173	2,238	1,458	908	534	297	137	111
931	568	400	228	174	108	43	28	22
2	6	3	2	1	—	—	—	—
2,159	1,298	655	351	226	122	58	20	16
2,006	1,141	550	281	158	94	45	11	13
18	13	8	5	3	—	—	—	—
135	144	97	65	65	28	13	9	3
2,882	2,075	1,333	850	505	302	153	87	55
2,774	2,012	1,285	810	483	289	147	83	54
95	54	37	24	15	9	3	4	1
13	9	11	16	7	4	3	—	—
3,707	2,721	1,825	1,202	753	476	220	106	82
3,514	2,565	1,734	1,139	716	452	210	102	75
190	152	90	62	36	24	10	4	7
3	4	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
1,634	965	608	394	220	124	58	32	18
370	258	152	118	62	36	17	3	6
1,263	707	455	276	158	88	41	29	12
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,170	1,491	855	480	299	156	99	12	9
2,144	1,476	844	470	293	155	95	11	9
20	10	8	5	5	1	3	1	—
6	5	3	5	1	—	—	—	—
3,880	2,347	1,537	984	568	295	160	66	60
1,497	1,058	680	472	242	141	72	35	34
2,374	1,283	850	506	324	154	87	31	26
9	6	7	6	2	—	—	—	—
3,170	2,249	1,324	842	504	254	156	63	51
2,201	1,598	990	617	350	176	110	36	40
976	651	334	224	154	78	46	27	11
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,495	1,925	1,279	842	503	324	182	88	59
1,805	1,434	1,008	660	386	263	147	73	50
686	488	271	182	117	61	35	15	9
4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,277	887	586	353	200	98	66	21	14
1,011	695	472	277	159	72	43	14	11
249	178	102	65	26	21	18	5	2
17	14	12	11	15	5	5	2	1
1,600	932	513	277	106	62	24	22	11
1,508	916	498	269	103	58	24	21	11
26	13	12	5	3	4	—	—	—
6	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
1,738	1,345	899	664	422	277	161	54	52
1,186	936	652	482	287	195	102	42	26
552	408	246	182	134	82	59	12	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,786	1,333	898	601	416	170	117	56	42
1,768	1,318	886	599	412	169	115	56	41
17	14	12	2	4	1	1	1	1
1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,251	1,144	797	523	313	202	115	59	41
1,128	1,029	737	459	287	185	107	55	39
122	112	60	34	26	15	8	4	2
1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
686	559	408	235	169	91	50	22	13
510	419	323	181	131	60	35	16	6
175	140	85	74	38	31	15	6	7
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,445	820	447	240	105	63	34	14	11
1,438	817	441	234	103	59	34	13	11
6	1	5	—	2	2	—	—	—
1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,658	1,158	888	501	327	213	90	38	21
888	614	467	230	143	84	36	15	6
655	420	318	162	115	83	26	15	10
115	124	103	109	69	46	28	8	5
2,204	1,548	990	598	410	211	100	48	36
2,019	1,401	890	544	364	187	85	41	31
272	144	97	53	41	21	14	7	5
3	3	3	1	5	3	—	—	—
1,596	1,218	728	436	279	166	93	37	33
1,195	886	518	342	216	104	66	22	26
400	331	209	92	63	52	27	15	7
1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
1,447	1,035	689	417	241	169	97	37	27
1,365	958	625	367	207	132	77	30	21
32	36	26	11	7	5	3	1	1
50	41	38	39	27	22	17	6	5

TABLE 10-B.—NUMBER OF RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY SIZE AND

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE AND COLOR OR RACE	Total	Families comprising—		
		1 person	2 persons	3 persons
30. OAKLAND, CALIF.....	4,875	248	1,020	1,009
White.....	4,269	199	861	894
Negro.....	384	46	137	80
Other races.....	222	3	22	35
31. ST. PAUL, MINN.....	10,860	2,547	1,791	1,907
White.....	10,422	2,398	1,695	1,835
Negro.....	404	143	93	69
Other races.....	34	6	3	3
32. ATLANTA, GA.....	9,498	738	1,905	2,113
White.....	4,311	471	864	878
Negro.....	5,187	267	1,041	1,235
Other races.....				
33. DALLAS, TEX.....	9,143	726	1,678	1,828
White.....	5,887	460	997	1,142
Negro.....	2,660	220	580	610
Other races.....	596	46	101	76
34. BIRMINGHAM, ALA.....	11,764	1,089	2,533	2,677
White.....	4,422	386	731	822
Negro.....	7,342	703	1,802	1,756
Other races.....				
35. AKRON, OHIO.....	8,175	1,881	1,411	1,415
White.....	6,501	1,282	1,004	1,114
Negro.....	1,666	415	406	301
Other races.....	8	4	1	1
36. MEMPHIS, TENN.....	4,783	257	1,236	1,039
White.....	1,569	180	359	359
Negro.....	2,914	107	880	680
Other races.....				
37. PROVIDENCE, R.I.....	4,885	206	713	733
White.....	4,575	177	645	685
Negro.....	306	29	66	46
Other races.....	4		2	2

TABLE 10-C.—NUMBER OF RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY SIZE

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE AND COLOR OR RACE	Total	Families comprising—		
		1 person	2 persons	3 persons
Total for cities of 250,000 to 100,000.....	243,414	40,052	46,148	44,270
White.....	184,806	30,077	34,626	32,968
Negro.....	50,761	9,511	13,660	10,127
Other races.....	8,147	464	862	1,175
38. SAN ANTONIO, TEX.....	12,647	1,766	2,212	2,397
White.....	5,670	1,089	1,223	1,188
Negro.....	2,017	495	474	449
Other races.....	4,960	182	515	760
39. OMAHA, NEBR.....	5,013	747	1,074	909
White.....	3,901	555	709	680
Negro.....	1,090	189	360	225
Other races.....	22	3	5	4
40. SYRACUSE, N.Y.....	7,971	1,302	1,633	1,375
White.....	7,716	1,240	1,559	1,327
Negro.....	249	61	73	47
Other races.....	6	1	1	1
41. DAYTON, OHIO.....	8,663	2,007	2,023	1,497
White.....	6,425	1,302	1,481	1,114
Negro.....	2,230	642	538	383
Other races.....	8	3	4	
42. WORCESTER, MASS.....	4,229	877	700	652
White.....	4,163	858	693	637
Negro.....	66	19	7	15
Other races.....				
43. OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.....	10,425	2,277	2,327	1,977
White.....	8,702	1,803	1,910	1,675
Negro.....	1,574	371	394	285
Other races.....	149	43	23	17
44. RICHMOND, VA.....	2,460	104	453	525
White.....	1,085	28	181	220
Negro.....	1,375	76	272	305
Other races.....				

COLOR OR RACE, BY CITIES OF 1,000,000 TO 250,000 POPULATION—Continued

FAMILIES COMPRISING—								
4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons	9 persons	10 persons	11 persons	12 or more
970	683	415	257	137	67	40	13	16
888	620	373	216	108	57	33	10	10
48	30	22	12	7	2			
34	33	20	29	22	8		3	6
1,733	1,148	727	444	279	152	76	30	26
1,689	1,125	711	432	268	145	72	27	25
37	21	13	10	6	6	2	3	1
7	2	3	2	5	1	2		
1,703	1,210	787	480	290	153	66	36	17
717	532	384	225	117	84	23	12	4
986	678	403	255	173	69	43	24	13
1,848	1,234	835	441	289	154	72	21	17
1,272	837	556	297	185	87	36	8	10
494	307	205	96	70	47	17	8	6
82	90	74	48	34	20	19	5	1
2,058	1,354	915	532	294	171	78	42	21
871	571	443	240	133	70	31	16	8
1,187	783	472	292	161	101	47	26	13
1,266	874	599	367	232	156	82	40	32
1,094	743	538	307	207	111	65	32	24
171	131	61	59	45	45	16	8	8
1		1	1			1		
822	534	382	227	153	72	33	13	12
349	220	178	116	86	33	10	5	4
473	314	204	111	67	39	23	8	8
887	750	563	424	268	150	107	52	32
838	711	535	404	255	143	103	48	31
49	39	28	20	13	7	4	4	1

AND COLOR OR RACE, BY CITIES OF 250,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION

FAMILIES COMPRISING								
4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons	9 persons	10 persons	11 persons	12 or more
38,210	28,925	17,900	11,722	7,124	4,032	2,285	1,025	721
29,892	21,422	14,284	9,305	5,516	3,239	1,792	814	571
6,951	4,266	2,593	1,616	1,026	466	304	144	97
1,367	1,237	1,023	801	582	327	189	67	53
2,058	1,517	1,061	741	489	200	127	38	32
918	558	323	207	91	37	25	7	4
260	145	88	37	34	15	10	2	2
874	814	650	497	364	157	92	29	26
810	580	351	237	151	73	40	27	14
693	493	299	206	131	63	36	21	13
117	85	47	29	17	10	4	6	1
		5	2	3				
1,250	852	571	414	257	139	102	52	24
1,226	839	560	405	252	135	100	51	22
24	12	11	9	4	3	2	1	2
1				1	1			
1,131	782	509	314	169	123	60	28	20
897	616	405	251	128	92	46	17	16
234	165	104	63	41	31	14	11	4
1								
579	454	337	243	177	108	60	21	21
573	450	334	240	172	104	60	21	21
6	4	3	3	5	4			
1,647	996	563	351	161	73	38	9	6
1,373	855	492	306	131	62	32	8	6
249	132	71	36	24	4	6	1	1
25	9	10	9	6	7			
472	331	199	163	92	51	34	20	16
219	164	98	78	48	20	17	8	4
253	167	101	85	44	31	17	12	12

TABLE 10-C.—NUMBER OF RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY SIZE AND

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE AND COLOR OR RACE	Total	Families comprising—		
		1 person	2 persons	3 persons
45. YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO.....	8,073	1,602	1,560	1,321
White.....	5,595	914	880	935
Negro.....	2,463	683	689	385
Other races.....	15	5		1
46. GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.....	6,711	533	1,238	1,269
White.....	6,532	516	1,194	1,237
Negro.....	169	15	42	32
Other races.....	10	2	2	
47. HARTFORD, CONN.....	3,009	239	496	546
White.....	2,438	213	386	412
Negro.....	570	26	110	133
Other races.....	1			1
48. FORT WORTH, TEX.....	5,283	859	974	962
White.....	3,210	549	498	507
Negro.....	1,822	209	443	427
Other races.....	251	11	33	28
49. NEW HAVEN, CONN.....	2,325	98	381	390
White.....	2,050	76	302	347
Negro.....	275	22	79	43
Other races.....				
50. FLINT, MICH.....	4,169	513	1,051	773
White.....	3,373	378	769	632
Negro.....	786	133	280	140
Other races.....	10	2	2	1
51. NASHVILLE, TENN.....	1,308	37	195	198
White.....	916	22	105	135
Negro.....	391	15	90	63
Other races.....	1			
52. SPRINGFIELD, MASS.....	4,086	510	648	729
White.....	3,554	478	594	687
Negro.....	232	32	54	42
Other races.....				
53. SAN DIEGO, CALIF.....	3,449	978	629	548
White.....	2,795	888	538	449
Negro.....	494	61	48	35
Other races.....	460	29	43	73
54. BRIDGEPORT, CONN.....	1,722	49	383	299
White.....	1,608	49	375	292
Negro.....	24		8	7
Other races.....				
55. SCRANTON, PA.....	4,418	137	460	725
White.....	4,384	132	456	717
Negro.....	34	5	4	8
Other races.....				
56. DES MOINES, IOWA.....	4,588	242	858	964
White.....	4,089	201	705	858
Negro.....	479	41	149	101
Other races.....	20		4	5
57. LONG BEACH, CALIF.....	3,850	692	1,045	909
White.....	3,788	686	1,026	902
Negro.....	27	5	15	5
Other races.....	35	1	4	2
58. TULSA, OKLA.....	5,283	771	1,416	1,025
White.....	3,470	409	858	670
Negro.....	1,788	360	552	353
Other races.....	25	2	6	2
59. SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH.....	6,176	1,426	933	939
White.....	6,009	1,345	922	928
Negro.....	42	20	4	4
Other races.....	125	61	7	7
60. PATERSON, N.J.....	3,058	460	457	514
White.....	2,505	430	398	482
Negro.....	248	30	58	61
Other races.....	5	1		1
61. YONKERS, N.Y.....	4,218	292	623	832
White.....	3,990	270	565	788
Negro.....	228	22	58	44
Other races.....				
62. NORFOLK, VA.....	1,924	180	402	357
White.....	335	3	69	67
Negro.....	1,589	177	333	290
Other races.....				
63. JACKSONVILLE, FLA.....	13,916	2,932	3,874	2,772
White.....	3,630	622	925	725
Negro.....	10,286	2,310	2,949	2,047
Other races.....				
64. ALBANY, N.Y.....	3,149	368	685	629
White.....	2,858	318	594	566
Negro.....	289	47	91	62
Other races.....	2	1		1

COLOR OR RACE, BY CITIES OF 250,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION—Continued

FAMILIES COMPRISING								
4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons	9 persons	10 persons	11 persons	12 or more
1,102	847	607	418	275	173	96	43	20
880	646	508	337	228	147	74	28	18
242	199	97	60	43	26	22	15	2
2	2	2	1	4				
1,236	950	621	382	208	131	80	36	27
1,209	933	604	368	204	128	78	35	26
26	17	16	12	3	2	2	1	1
1		1	2	1	1			
522	429	302	224	102	76	47	12	14
420	358	254	190	82	67	37	7	12
102	71	48	34	20	9	10	5	2
846	640	415	268	161	91	36	18	13
547	415	276	200	111	63	21	14	9
259	197	106	43	24	15	7	1	1
40	28	33	25	26	13	8	3	3
356	337	262	166	123	104	59	21	28
317	304	240	150	111	99	57	21	26
39	33	22	16	12	5	2		2
556	451	337	194	134	80	50	23	7
478	393	303	174	108	70	45	19	4
78	57	34	19	24	9	5	4	3
1			1	2	1			
250	177	139	132	86	40	25	5	4
187	139	122	94	61	27	17	4	3
63	38	36	38	25	13	8	1	1
726	525	368	249	151	90	45	20	25
684	507	353	239	137	86	44	20	25
42	18	15	10	14	4	1		
457	324	195	128	80	58	28	16	6
301	243	162	85	49	19	10	7	3
17	13	7	6	3	3	1		
79	68	40	37	28	34	17	9	3
318	238	172	118	70	40	12	11	12
315	237	170	116	69	40	12	11	12
3	1	2	2	1				
798	780	490	358	270	162	131	42	35
793	774	497	387	270	161	130	42	35
5	6	3	1		1	1		
884	578	429	261	158	105	61	30	20
823	540	394	233	145	91	55	24	20
58	37	34	26	10	12	6	5	
3	1	1	2	1	2		1	
587	334	147	76	29	20	9	2	
579	331	140	76	25	15	6	2	
8	1	1						
820	542	313	196	119	5	3		4
597	396	236	149	97	49	29	8	4
220	140	73	45	22	37	11	6	
3	6	4	2		12	9	2	
927	695	483	344	223	101	51	38	16
913	683	471	327	217	97	51	37	15
4	1	1	7		1			
10	11	8	10	6	3		1	1
554	400	277	221	72	31	23	13	6
520	373	259	207	66	30	21	13	6
32	27	17	14	6	1	2		
2		1						
895	594	378	246	159	108	54	21	16
861	563	357	242	152	105	51	21	15
34	31	21	4	7	3	3		1
335	237	182	111	61	30	16	9	4
60	49	31	28	14	6	4	2	2
275	188	151	83	47	24	12	7	2
1,951	1,082	590	336	213	89	43	19	13
555	333	219	116	75	43	15	6	2
1,396	749	377	222	138	46	28	13	11
551	356	240	131	72	44	23	13	9
509	364	228	123	70	44	22	13	9
42	22	14	8	2		1		

TABLE 10-C.—NUMBER OF RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY SIZE AND

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE AND COLOR OR RACE	Total	Families comprising—		
		1 person	2 persons	3 persons
65. TRENTON, N.J.	2,399	175	410	439
White	1,756	154	278	290
Negro	642	21	132	149
Other races	1			
66. KANSAS CITY, KANS.	4,812	196	1,221	1,225
White	2,664	84	569	648
Negro	2,188	110	643	568
Other races	60	2	9	9
67. CHATTANOOGA, TENN.	3,328	206	607	702
White	1,269	85	202	237
Negro	2,059	121	405	465
Other races	1			
68. CAMDEN, N.J.	4,821	809	1,082	876
White	3,213	475	623	592
Negro	1,604	333	457	284
Other races	4	1	2	
69. ERIE, PA.	3,937	605	543	665
White	3,797	581	505	642
Negro	140	24	38	23
Other races				
70. SPOKANE, WASH.	5,525	1,901	1,058	868
White	5,490	1,888	1,047	863
Negro	29	11	9	4
Other races	6	2	2	1
71. FALL RIVER, MASS.	2,341	797	400	236
White	2,326	792	398	234
Negro	14	5	1	2
Other races	1			
72. FORT WAYNE, IND.	4,039	487	895	797
White	3,683	387	786	720
Negro	375	100	109	76
Other races	1			
73. ELIZABETH, N.J.	1,764	235	208	205
White	1,399	204	143	223
Negro	362	30	65	71
Other races	3	1		1
74. CAMBRIDGE, MASS.	1,706	180	306	287
White	1,578	166	282	264
Negro	128	14	24	23
Other races				
75. NEW BEDFORD, MASS.	1,441	463	292	177
White	1,346	443	277	165
Negro	95	20	15	12
Other races				
76. READING, PA.	5,133	1,535	970	790
White	4,892	1,435	920	758
Negro	241	100	50	32
Other races				
77. WICHITA, KANS.	4,467	675	1,058	766
White	3,836	554	896	667
Negro	576	116	154	99
Other races	55	5	8	1
78. MIAMI, FLA.	6,805	1,294	1,890	1,273
White	3,846	811	966	674
Negro	2,958	483	923	599
Other races	1			
79. TACOMA, WASH.	4,645	1,068	848	895
White	4,575	1,040	828	883
Negro	60	25	18	9
Other races	10	3	2	3
80. WILMINGTON, DEL.	4,493	720	943	831
White	2,808	359	440	518
Negro	1,685	361	494	313
Other races				
81. KNOXVILLE, TENN.	2,309	52	290	515
White	1,599	35	202	309
Negro	710	17	88	206
Other races				
82. PEORIA, ILL.	2,262	391	564	395
White	1,996	327	478	355
Negro	258	64	84	43
Other races	8		2	
83. CANTON, OHIO	2,783	640	534	453
White	2,478	602	452	389
Negro	303	37	81	74
Other races	2	1		
84. SOUTH BEND, IND.	2,796	236	659	537
White	2,377	168	521	464
Negro	422	68	138	73
Other races				

COLOR OR RACE, BY CITIES OF 250,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION—Continued

FAMILIES COMPRISING								
4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons	9 persons	10 persons	11 persons	12 or more
435	280	256	158	113	67	41	13	12
326	211	194	114	92	52	28	9	8
108	69	62	44	21	15	13	4	4
1								
873	503	335	259	98	61	31	9	1
509	295	187	153	60	38	14	6	1
360	201	139	95	35	18	16	3	
4	7	9	11	3	5	1		
640	455	290	184	130	61	29	12	12
234	179	125	86	53	39	17	5	7
406	276	165	98	77	22	12	7	6
671	504	333	242	147	68	48	17	24
500	365	252	182	107	52	37	13	15
170	139	81	60	40	16	11	4	9
1								
600	483	369	259	173	125	67	27	21
578	475	362	252	167	124	65	25	21
22	8	7	7	6	1	2	2	
711	453	273	118	73	40	15	11	4
709	452	272	117	72	40	15	11	4
1	1	1	1	1				
1								
250	219	145	115	68	56	20	24	11
248	216	144	115	68	56	20	24	11
2	3	1						
644	466	303	214	122	46	31	21	13
610	445	291	207	114	44	27	20	12
34	21	12	7	8	2	4	1	1
308	257	192	99	76	39	26	18	11
249	211	156	84	48	32	22	17	10
58	46	36	15	28	7	4	1	1
1								
275	186	170	143	75	28	36	12	8
261	169	156	135	68	28	31	10	8
14	17	14	8	7		5	2	
144	116	97	59	51	28	8	4	2
136	101	88	51	46	26	7	4	2
8	15	9	8	5	2	1		
640	426	303	187	133	76	44	20	9
618	417	295	182	124	71	43	20	9
22	9	8	5	9	5	1		
756	531	319	172	110	41	21	11	7
665	476	275	152	86	34	16	10	5
86	47	34	15	17	3	3		2
5	8	10	5	7	4	2	1	
1,047	602	344	182	90	38	31	9	5
595	376	207	108	63	19	19	4	4
452	226	137	74	27	19	12	5	1
724	512	303	140	79	44	22	6	4
722	509	303	137	77	44	22	6	4
2	2		2	2				
1	1		1					
732	482	292	207	127	75	42	22	20
504	363	235	157	97	64	31	17	14
228	119	57	50	30	11	11	5	6
461	350	236	150	119	74	34	19	9
303	259	173	110	93	66	27	15	7
158	91	63	40	26	8	7	4	2
318	211	147	98	59	39	14	6	17
291	198	137	92	53	34	13	4	14
26	12	10	5	6	3	1	1	3
1	1		1	2	2		1	
350	286	230	121	71	47	19	17	5
311	261	211	105	66	41	19	16	5
39	25	19	16	5	6		1	
491	338	211	141	82	53	24	15	12
434	299	196	126	71	50	22	14	12
57	39	15	15	11	3	2	1	

TABLE 10-C.—NUMBER OF RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY SIZE AND

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE AND COLOR OR RACE	Total	Families comprising—		
		1 person	2 persons	3 persons
85. SOMERVILLE, MASS.....	1,504	164	211	264
White.....	1,504	164	211	264
Negro.....				
Other races.....				
86. EL PASO, TEX.....	3,226	454	461	483
White.....	1,188	315	230	201
Negro.....	184	45	52	28
Other races.....	1,854	94	179	254
87. LYNN, MASS.....	2,796	549	491	488
White.....	2,739	537	471	483
Negro.....	56	11	10	5
Other races.....	1	1		
88. EVANSVILLE, IND.....	3,812	330	866	773
White.....	2,963	217	643	562
Negro.....	848	113	223	211
Other races.....	1			
89. UTICA, N.Y.....	2,247	324	383	412
White.....	2,219	316	376	409
Negro.....	27	8	7	3
Other races.....	1			
90. DULUTH, MINN.....	3,586	623	531	670
White.....	3,538	614	520	664
Negro.....	40	9	8	6
Other races.....	8		3	
91. TAMPA, FLA.....	7,585	1,779	1,713	1,314
White.....	4,759	1,027	878	834
Negro.....	2,821	761	835	479
Other races.....	5	1		1
92. GARY, IND.....	2,852	694	674	509
White.....	1,435	329	249	229
Negro.....	1,398	358	423	279
Other races.....	19	7	2	1
93. LOWELL, MASS.....	1,874	474	311	259
White.....	1,872	474	311	259
Negro.....	1			
Other races.....	1			

TABLE 11-A.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
Total for cities of 1,000,000 or more.....	1,599,967	24,658	204,688	340,280
Male.....	799,288	12,524	104,168	171,750
Female.....	800,679	12,134	100,520	168,510
White.....	1,290,851	18,850	160,659	276,684
Male.....	655,037	9,617	82,039	140,352
Female.....	635,794	9,233	78,620	136,302
Negro.....	279,116	5,068	38,686	56,035
Male.....	128,783	2,526	19,386	27,483
Female.....	150,333	2,542	19,300	28,552
Other races.....	30,000	740	5,349	7,541
Male.....	15,448	381	2,743	3,885
Female.....	14,552	359	2,606	3,656
1. NEW YORK CITY, N.Y.....	687,475	9,947	93,208	148,473
Male.....	340,642	5,039	47,409	74,839
Female.....	346,833	4,908	45,799	73,634
White.....	607,762	8,448	80,824	131,873
Male.....	304,342	4,280	41,113	66,872
Female.....	303,420	4,159	39,711	65,001
Negro.....	78,262	1,436	12,065	18,328
Male.....	35,600	714	6,138	7,829
Female.....	42,662	722	5,927	8,499
Other races.....	1,451	63	319	272
Male.....	700	36	158	138
Female.....	751	27	161	134
Bronx Borough.....	106,323	1,487	13,734	22,743
Male.....	53,115	750	6,967	11,527
Female.....	53,208	737	6,767	11,216
White.....	103,185	1,429	13,247	21,986
Male.....	51,591	719	6,721	11,153
Female.....	51,594	710	6,526	10,833

COLOR OR RACE, BY CITIES OF 250,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION—Continued

FAMILIES COMPRISING									
4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 persons	9 persons	10 persons	11 persons	12 or more	
267	218	150	95	60	42	11	14	8	
267	218	150	95	60	42	11	14	8	
502	409	318	235	142	100	72	27	23	
165	125	71	41	18	9	5	5	3	
31	12	8	4	1	2	1			
306	272	239	190	123	89	66	22	20	
429	309	223	115	95	47	30	17	13	
422	304	217	114	92	46	28	17	10	
7	5	6	1	3	1	4		3	
696	445	261	213	118	62	25	13	10	
575	371	216	190	98	57	21	7	6	
121	73	45	23	20	5	4	6	4	
	1								
333	262	220	131	79	50	37	10	6	
330	258	220	129	78	50	37	10	6	
3	4		1	1					
			1						
637	430	293	174	100	64	35	17	12	
632	424	293	169	98	61	34	17	12	
5	5		4	1	1	1			
	1		1	1	2				
1,021	700	433	279	150	100	62	20	14	
731	528	316	200	100	73	51	12	9	
290	171	117	78	50	26	11	8	5	
	1		1		1				
376	232	161	89	51	28	21	10	7	
219	158	111	60	30	22	16	8	4	
155	74	47	27	19	6	5	2	3	
2		3	2	2					
261	202	131	80	73	37	19	9	9	
261	201	131	88	73	37	19	9	9	
			1						
	1								

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY CITIES OF 1,000,000 OR MORE POPULATION

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
71,885	64,903	154,998	227,286	245,873	153,974	69,472	38,781	3,209
35,953	32,735	72,928	101,345	124,540	85,907	37,474	18,480	1,484
35,932	32,168	82,070	125,941	121,333	68,067	31,998	20,281	1,725
60,147	54,693	126,408	172,961	198,502	127,112	58,670	33,384	2,479
30,336	28,009	61,339	78,925	102,047	72,469	32,332	16,377	1,185
29,811	26,986	65,069	94,036	96,455	54,643	26,338	17,007	1,294
10,528	8,980	25,718	49,415	43,788	24,963	10,180	5,038	719
5,022	4,218	10,273	19,927	20,511	12,376	4,817	1,949	295
5,506	4,762	15,445	29,488	23,275	12,587	5,363	3,089	424
1,210	928	2,872	4,910	3,585	1,899	622	339	11
595	508	1,316	2,493	1,982	1,062	325	154	4
615	420	1,556	2,417	1,603	837	297	185	7
29,903	27,050	66,988	104,213	107,486	60,097	25,226	12,418	2,466
14,888	13,662	31,479	45,546	54,767	33,041	13,166	5,672	1,134
15,015	13,398	35,509	58,667	52,719	27,056	12,060	6,746	1,332
26,985	24,654	60,134	89,337	94,902	54,017	23,081	11,431	2,076
13,487	12,519	28,880	39,646	48,858	30,103	12,251	5,354	970
13,498	12,135	31,254	49,691	46,044	23,914	10,830	6,077	1,106
2,874	2,373	6,734	14,580	12,375	6,021	2,122	971	383
1,381	1,131	2,562	5,760	5,794	2,909	909	310	163
1,493	1,242	4,172	8,820	6,581	3,112	1,213	661	220
44	23	120	296	209	59	23	16	7
20	12	37	140	115	29	6	8	6
24	11	83	156	94	30	6	8	6
4,633	4,311	10,351	16,211	17,766	9,249	3,765	1,764	309
2,267	2,175	4,956	7,014	9,219	5,215	2,051	817	157
2,136	2,136	5,395	9,197	8,647	4,034	1,714	947	152
4,481	4,208	10,139	15,719	17,230	9,005	3,698	1,732	291
2,196	2,119	4,860	6,813	8,953	5,082	2,010	804	151
2,285	2,089	5,279	8,906	8,287	3,923	1,688	928	140

TABLE 11-A.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCT 1, 1934, 1,000,000 OR MORE

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
1. NEW YORK CITY, N.Y.—Continued.				
Negro.....	3,114	58	482	750
Male.....	1,514	31	242	372
Female.....	1,680	27	240	378
Other races.....	24	—	5	7
Male.....	10	—	4	2
Female.....	14	—	1	5
Brooklyn Borough.....	238,895	3,722	33,410	54,522
Male.....	118,081	1,885	17,077	27,629
Female.....	117,814	1,837	16,333	26,893
White.....	220,022	3,582	30,507	50,833
Male.....	110,561	1,706	15,648	25,826
Female.....	109,461	1,876	14,859	25,007
Negro.....	15,444	335	2,719	3,609
Male.....	7,315	165	1,385	1,764
Female.....	8,129	170	1,334	1,845
Other races.....	429	25	94	80
Male.....	205	14	44	39
Female.....	224	11	50	41
Manhattan Borough.....	224,739	3,631	30,734	45,710
Male.....	108,418	1,781	15,668	22,773
Female.....	116,321	1,750	15,066	22,937
White.....	169,707	2,621	22,400	34,701
Male.....	83,872	1,273	11,817	17,541
Female.....	85,835	1,248	11,083	17,160
Negro.....	54,075	973	8,124	10,830
Male.....	24,083	487	4,148	5,139
Female.....	29,992	486	3,976	5,691
Other races.....	957	37	210	179
Male.....	463	21	103	93
Female.....	494	16	107	86
Queens Borough.....	90,000	921	11,715	19,173
Male.....	45,423	469	5,955	9,637
Female.....	44,577	452	5,760	9,536
White.....	85,402	863	11,092	18,232
Male.....	43,234	441	5,644	9,186
Female.....	42,168	422	5,448	9,044
Negro.....	4,560	67	614	936
Male.....	2,169	27	305	445
Female.....	2,391	30	309	490
Other races.....	38	1	9	6
Male.....	18	—	6	4
Female.....	18	—	3	2
Richmond Borough.....	30,518	286	3,615	6,325
Male.....	15,605	154	1,842	3,273
Female.....	14,913	132	1,773	3,052
White.....	29,446	273	3,488	6,121
Male.....	15,084	150	1,783	3,164
Female.....	14,362	123	1,705	2,957
Negro.....	1,069	13	128	204
Male.....	519	4	58	109
Female.....	550	9	68	95
Other races.....	3	—	1	—
Male.....	2	—	1	—
Female.....	1	—	—	—
2. CHICAGO, ILL.				
Male.....	401,592	6,328	46,160	81,105
Female.....	202,462	3,182	23,633	40,991
White.....	199,130	3,146	22,527	40,114
Male.....	316,014	4,768	35,391	64,750
Female.....	163,215	2,423	18,227	32,889
Negro.....	152,799	2,345	17,164	31,861
Male.....	80,542	1,406	9,703	15,067
Female.....	36,582	673	4,833	7,407
Other races.....	43,960	733	4,870	7,660
Male.....	5,036	154	1,066	1,288
Female.....	2,665	86	573	695
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2,371	68	493	593
Male.....	217,164	4,212	30,899	48,677
Female.....	105,557	2,122	15,604	24,403
White.....	111,607	2,090	15,295	24,274
Male.....	141,512	2,727	20,000	33,100
Female.....	70,592	1,366	10,222	10,729
Negro.....	70,920	1,361	9,778	16,371
Male.....	75,458	1,481	10,862	15,543
Female.....	34,868	763	5,362	7,663
Other races.....	40,590	728	5,500	7,890
Male.....	194	4	37	34
Female.....	97	3	20	11
Male.....	97	1	17	23

UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF CENSUS

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OVER 1933, BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY CITIES OF
POPULATION—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
152	102	211	490	511	244	66	31	17
71	56	96	200	254	133	41	12	6
81	46	115	290	257	111	25	19	11
	1	1	2	2		1	1	1
		1	1	3		1		1
10,781	9,416	22,662	34,490	35,457	19,196	7,932	3,788	510
5,410	4,785	10,715	14,929	18,515	10,875	4,230	1,799	232
5,371	4,631	11,947	10,570	16,942	8,321	3,702	1,989	278
10,185	8,974	21,309	31,888	33,280	18,154	7,537	3,626	487
5,113	4,571	10,216	13,706	17,406	10,360	4,045	1,740	224
5,072	4,403	11,153	17,882	15,874	7,824	3,492	1,886	263
582	437	1,255	2,819	2,127	988	389	161	23
292	212	486	1,178	1,080	503	184	58	8
290	225	769	1,641	1,047	485	205	103	15
14	5	38	92	50	24	6	1	
5	2	13	45	29	12	1	1	
9	3	25	47	21	12	5		
9,281	8,447	21,913	35,437	34,768	20,420	8,640	4,536	1,322
4,595	4,232	9,950	15,181	16,950	10,588	4,231	1,959	610
4,686	4,215	11,963	20,256	17,818	9,832	4,409	2,577	712
7,317	6,786	17,126	24,978	25,782	16,108	7,138	3,827	1,023
3,662	3,449	8,191	11,147	12,857	8,568	3,643	1,746	478
3,655	3,337	8,935	13,831	12,925	7,640	3,495	2,081	543
1,935	1,644	4,709	10,266	8,842	4,278	1,486	895	293
918	773	1,735	3,945	4,013	2,004	583	207	131
1,017	871	2,974	6,321	4,829	2,274	903	488	162
29	17	78	193	144	34	16	14	6
15	10	24	89	80	16	5	6	1
14	7	54	104	64	18	11	8	5
3,790	3,519	8,360	13,746	15,061	8,290	3,503	1,655	267
1,896	1,786	4,043	6,272	7,856	4,727	1,902	772	108
1,894	1,733	4,317	7,474	7,203	3,563	1,601	883	159
3,619	3,371	7,918	12,922	14,328	7,879	3,367	1,580	221
1,815	1,718	3,849	5,815	7,457	4,509	1,827	746	92
1,804	1,653	4,069	7,004	6,841	3,370	1,540	944	129
170	148	440	816	723	410	136	65	46
81	68	194	350	217	75	26	26	16
89	80	246	466	358	193	61	39	30
1		2	8	10	1			
		4	4	4				
1,418	1,357	3,702	4,320	4,434	2,942	1,386	675	58
720	684	1,815	2,150	2,227	1,636	752	325	27
698	673	1,887	2,170	2,207	1,306	634	350	31
1,383	1,315	3,582	4,130	4,262	2,841	1,341	656	54
701	662	1,784	2,062	2,145	1,584	726	318	25
682	653	1,818	2,068	2,117	1,257	615	338	29
35	42	119	189	172	101	45	19	4
19	22	51	87	82	52	26	7	2
16	20	68	102	90	49	19	12	2
		1	1					
		1	1					
18,643	17,044	37,898	53,496	61,899	44,015	21,334	13,327	143
9,385	8,739	23,773	32,773	31,047	25,025	12,022	6,694	81
9,258	8,305	20,008	29,723	30,852	18,990	9,312	6,833	62
15,351	14,235	30,114	38,465	48,191	35,433	17,598	11,598	120
7,787	7,392	14,717	17,842	24,738	20,869	10,294	5,963	74
7,564	6,843	15,397	20,623	23,453	14,564	7,304	3,635	46
3,119	2,684	7,467	14,147	13,051	8,322	3,660	1,893	23
1,512	1,272	3,042	5,493	5,941	4,000	1,686	716	7
1,607	1,412	4,425	8,654	7,110	4,322	1,974	1,177	16
173	125	317	884	657	260	126	36	
86	75	131	438	308	156	42	15	
87	50	186	446	289	104	34	21	
9,779	8,303	20,639	30,281	30,322	18,073	9,208	6,239	531
4,770	3,983	9,305	13,592	14,916	9,464	4,570	2,791	237
5,009	4,220	11,334	16,689	15,407	8,609	4,638	3,448	294
6,918	5,886	13,410	17,232	19,155	11,646	6,395	4,808	235
3,461	2,873	6,481	8,003	9,644	6,288	3,225	2,183	117
3,457	3,013	6,929	8,229	9,511	5,358	3,170	2,625	118
2,852	2,410	7,214	13,011	11,139	6,414	2,810	1,426	296
1,304	1,105	2,823	5,369	5,253	3,168	1,344	604	120
1,548	1,305	4,391	7,642	5,885	3,246	1,466	322	176
		15	38	29	13	3	5	
9	7	15	20	19	8	1	4	
5	5	14	18	10	5	2	1	

TABLE 11-A.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCT 1,000,000 OR MORE

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
4. DETROIT, MICH.....	180,311	2,607	22,957	42,654
Male.....	90,972	1,394	11,619	21,965
Female.....	89,339	1,213	11,338	20,989
White.....	146,063	1,968	17,821	35,101
Male.....	74,471	1,054	9,054	17,830
Female.....	71,592	914	8,767	17,251
Negro.....	33,140	610	4,889	7,233
Male.....	15,937	323	2,454	3,648
Female.....	17,203	287	2,435	3,605
Other races.....	1,108	29	247	300
Male.....	564	17	111	133
Female.....	544	12	136	167
5. LOS ANGELES, CALIF.....	113,425	1,564	11,404	19,351
Male.....	59,655	737	5,903	9,832
Female.....	53,770	777	5,561	9,499
White.....	79,500	939	6,623	11,860
Male.....	42,437	485	3,423	6,042
Female.....	37,063	454	3,200	5,818
Negro.....	11,714	135	1,167	1,844
Male.....	5,796	63	599	936
Female.....	5,918	72	568	908
Other races.....	22,211	490	3,674	5,647
Male.....	11,422	239	1,881	2,874
Female.....	10,789	251	1,793	2,773

TABLE 11-B.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCT 1,000,000 TO 250

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
Total for cities of 1,000,000 to 250,000.....	1,660,806	27,071	196,276	348,390
Male.....	835,976	13,921	99,626	175,279
Female.....	824,830	13,150	96,650	173,111
White.....	1,247,571	19,701	144,793	260,931
Male.....	640,580	10,147	73,863	132,158
Female.....	606,991	9,554	70,930	128,773
Negro.....	395,508	6,868	48,302	82,836
Male.....	186,002	3,510	24,128	40,886
Female.....	209,506	3,358	24,174	42,129
Other races.....	17,727	502	3,181	4,644
Male.....	9,394	264	1,635	2,435
Female.....	8,333	238	1,546	2,209
6. CLEVELAND, OHIO.....	134,037	2,001	14,641	28,415
Male.....	69,118	1,073	7,526	14,225
Female.....	64,919	1,018	7,115	14,190
White.....	102,950	1,519	11,006	22,052
Male.....	54,327	768	5,681	11,132
Female.....	48,623	751	5,325	10,920
Negro.....	30,939	566	3,603	6,327
Male.....	14,710	302	1,825	3,076
Female.....	16,229	264	1,778	3,252
Other races.....	148	6	32	36
Male.....	81	3	20	18
Female.....	67	3	12	18
7. ST. LOUIS, MO.....	84,463	1,650	10,012	16,582
Male.....	41,318	821	5,121	8,337
Female.....	43,145	829	4,891	8,245
White.....	52,132	1,027	6,435	10,777
Male.....	26,509	525	3,282	5,394
Female.....	25,623	501	3,153	5,383
Negro.....	32,110	618	3,540	6,742
Male.....	14,695	291	1,815	2,913
Female.....	17,415	327	1,725	2,829
Other races.....	221	5	37	63
Male.....	114	4	24	30
Female.....	107	1	13	33
8. BALTIMORE, MD.....	102,830	1,679	14,001	24,204
Male.....	49,879	882	7,058	12,055
Female.....	52,951	797	6,943	12,149
White.....	61,872	926	7,720	14,214
Male.....	30,995	502	3,947	7,210
Female.....	30,877	424	3,773	7,004

OBER 1933, BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY CITIES OF
POPULATION—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
9,483	8,758	17,123	20,840	28,230	17,593	6,589	3,424	53
4,838	4,431	8,266	8,994	14,146	10,274	3,651	1,672	22
4,015	4,327	8,857	11,846	14,084	7,319	2,938	1,752	31
8,151	7,580	14,148	15,258	22,855	14,079	5,536	2,930	36
4,171	3,890	7,039	8,720	11,511	8,653	3,060	1,452	17
3,980	3,690	7,109	8,538	11,511	8,653	3,060	1,452	17
1,292	1,150	2,690	3,383	5,243	6,026	2,476	1,478	19
646	527	1,196	2,176	2,562	1,595	1,043	491	5
646	623	1,694	3,207	2,681	1,285	457	272	11
40	28	85	199	132	34	10	3	1
21	14	31	98	59	26	5	1	1
19	14	54	101	59	8	5	2	1
4,077	3,748	12,350	18,456	17,935	14,196	7,115	3,133	16
2,072	1,920	5,988	9,640	9,664	8,103	4,065	1,651	10
2,005	1,828	6,362	8,816	8,271	6,093	3,050	1,502	6
2,742	2,640	8,002	12,669	13,399	11,337	6,060	2,617	12
1,430	1,335	4,222	6,714	7,296	6,556	3,502	1,425	7
1,312	1,305	4,360	5,955	4,781	4,781	2,558	1,192	5
391	363	1,413	2,294	1,978	1,326	545	257	1
179	183	650	1,129	961	704	292	100	1
212	180	763	1,105	1,017	622	253	157	1
944	745	2,335	3,493	2,558	1,533	510	279	3
463	402	1,116	1,797	1,407	843	271	126	3
481	343	1,219	1,686	1,151	690	239	153	1

OBER 1933, BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY CITIES OF
1,000 POPULATION

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
73,971	66,198	172,045	233,610	236,347	166,098	85,536	51,128	4,136
36,811	32,811	80,004	107,997	120,042	92,249	48,365	26,971	1,900
37,160	33,387	92,041	125,613	116,305	73,849	37,171	24,167	2,236
57,255	52,172	131,123	166,784	175,462	126,484	67,945	42,062	2,839
28,777	26,324	63,197	79,706	81,346	71,927	39,076	22,702	1,357
28,478	25,848	67,926	87,078	84,116	54,557	28,569	19,360	1,502
16,034	13,453	39,397	64,396	68,729	38,391	17,114	8,751	1,238
7,650	6,197	16,033	27,130	27,508	19,554	8,995	4,037	534
8,384	7,256	23,344	37,266	31,221	18,537	8,119	4,694	724
682	573	1,525	2,430	2,156	1,223	477	315	19
384	290	754	1,161	1,188	768	294	212	9
296	283	771	1,269	968	455	183	103	10
6,425	6,063	14,400	17,214	21,305	14,401	6,136	2,932	14
3,257	3,052	7,167	7,943	11,140	8,402	3,734	1,588	11
3,168	3,011	7,233	9,271	10,165	5,990	2,402	1,344	3
5,277	5,077	11,479	12,051	15,836	11,285	4,950	2,406	12
2,688	2,571	5,904	5,812	8,532	6,785	3,102	1,343	9
2,589	2,506	5,575	6,239	7,304	4,500	1,848	1,063	3
1,144	964	2,913	5,144	5,443	3,105	1,184	524	2
566	480	1,260	2,121	2,595	1,610	630	244	2
578	504	1,653	3,023	2,848	1,495	554	280	2
4	2	8	19	26	11	2	2	2
3	1	3	10	13	7	2	1	1
1	1	5	9	13	4	1	1	1
3,236	2,805	7,479	12,725	12,256	9,243	5,042	3,313	120
1,585	1,422	3,295	5,364	5,949	4,791	2,788	1,795	50
1,651	1,383	4,184	7,361	6,307	4,452	2,264	1,518	70
2,100	1,758	4,574	7,890	7,020	5,381	3,204	2,390	76
1,040	928	2,117	3,354	3,650	2,634	1,867	1,383	34
1,060	830	2,457	4,036	3,370	2,447	1,337	1,007	42
1,132	1,038	2,885	5,299	5,210	3,648	1,833	921	44
544	487	1,172	1,995	2,286	1,848	917	411	16
588	551	1,713	3,304	2,924	2,000	916	510	28
4	9	20	36	26	14	5	2	2
1	7	6	15	13	9	4	1	1
3	2	14	21	13	5	1	1	1
4,847	3,925	10,949	15,230	13,591	8,349	3,786	2,195	74
2,357	1,912	5,027	6,962	6,446	4,258	1,908	990	24
2,490	2,013	5,922	8,268	7,145	4,091	1,878	1,205	50
3,125	2,684	6,803	8,490	8,296	5,303	2,580	1,592	39
1,541	1,338	3,429	4,122	4,049	2,788	1,312	742	15
1,584	1,346	3,464	4,368	4,247	2,515	1,268	850	34

TABLE 11-B.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCT
1,000,000 TO 250,000

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
8. BALTIMORE, MD.—Continued.				
Negro.....	40,923	753	6,278	9,984
Male.....	18,866	380	3,108	4,841
Female.....	22,057	373	3,170	5,143
Other races.....	35	—	3	6
Male.....	18	—	3	4
Female.....	17	—	—	2
9. BOSTON, MASS.				
Male.....	99,758	430	10,481	20,623
Female.....	50,134	217	5,258	10,366
White.....	49,624	213	5,223	10,257
Male.....	94,898	410	10,007	19,758
Female.....	47,852	209	5,025	9,919
Negro.....	47,046	201	4,982	9,839
Male.....	4,841	20	477	861
Female.....	2,273	8	233	445
Other races.....	2,569	12	239	416
Male.....	16	—	2	4
Female.....	7	—	—	2
10. PITTSBURGH, PA.				
Male.....	120,327	2,002	14,008	24,154
Female.....	61,946	1,022	7,148	12,197
White.....	58,351	950	6,920	11,957
Male.....	96,345	1,580	11,430	20,041
Female.....	49,856	793	5,830	10,162
Negro.....	46,480	787	5,600	9,879
Male.....	23,871	419	2,611	4,058
Female.....	12,031	227	1,309	2,020
Other races.....	11,840	192	1,302	2,068
Male.....	111	3	18	25
Female.....	59	2	9	15
11. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.				
Male.....	51,909	896	4,847	7,816
Female.....	28,298	488	2,425	3,953
White.....	23,641	408	2,422	3,863
Male.....	46,629	760	3,975	6,676
Female.....	25,357	411	1,997	3,380
Negro.....	21,272	349	1,078	3,296
Male.....	570	12	63	91
Female.....	297	7	31	55
Other races.....	273	5	32	38
Male.....	4,710	124	809	1,049
Female.....	2,614	72	397	518
12. MILWAUKEE, WIS.				
Male.....	2,096	52	412	531
Female.....	67,422	1,568	8,682	13,814
White.....	35,560	797	4,338	6,875
Female.....	31,862	771	4,344	6,939
Negro.....	63,731	1,494	8,291	13,184
Male.....	33,060	761	4,147	6,567
Female.....	30,071	733	4,144	6,617
Negro.....	3,171	58	289	504
Male.....	1,632	33	139	248
Female.....	1,539	25	150	256
Other races.....	520	16	102	126
Male.....	268	3	52	60
Female.....	252	13	50	66
13. BUFFALO, N.Y.				
Male.....	86,453	1,618	10,998	18,701
Female.....	43,090	825	5,586	9,383
White.....	43,363	793	5,412	9,318
Male.....	80,691	1,496	10,228	17,517
Female.....	40,402	757	5,203	8,787
Negro.....	40,289	739	5,025	8,730
Male.....	5,661	119	754	1,165
Female.....	2,632	66	374	586
Other races.....	3,029	53	380	579
Male.....	101	3	16	19
Female.....	56	2	9	10
14. WASHINGTON, D.C.				
Male.....	45	1	7	9
Female.....	37,463	911	4,965	7,431
White.....	18,215	476	2,474	3,679
Male.....	19,248	435	2,491	3,752
Female.....	8,591	197	1,092	1,753
Negro.....	4,395	102	549	917
Male.....	4,196	95	543	866
Female.....	28,850	714	3,870	5,645
Other races.....	13,807	374	1,924	2,759
Male.....	15,043	340	1,946	2,886
Female.....	22	—	3	3
Male.....	13	—	1	3
Female.....	9	—	2	—

UNEMPLOYMENT RELIEF CENSUS

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OVER 1933, BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY CITIES OF
POPULATION—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
1,721	1,239	4,053	6,735	5,289	3,042	1,203	601	25
816	574	1,508	2,838	2,394	1,467	594	247	9
905	665	2,455	3,897	2,895	1,575	609	351	16
1	2	3	5	6	4	2	2	-----
-----	-----	-----	2	3	1	1	1	-----
-----	-----	-----	3	3	1	-----	-----	-----
4,401	3,975	10,997	13,438	13,816	10,033	6,626	4,893	45
2,191	1,923	5,194	6,355	7,020	5,561	3,616	2,423	18
2,210	2,052	5,813	7,083	6,796	4,472	3,010	2,468	27
4,203	3,811	10,468	12,742	13,052	9,457	6,289	4,677	41
2,087	1,848	4,971	6,047	6,676	5,278	3,444	2,330	13
2,116	1,963	5,497	6,695	6,376	4,179	2,825	2,347	26
107	184	529	6,696	760	573	355	216	1
103	75	213	308	342	282	171	65	-----
94	89	316	388	418	291	184	121	1
1	-----	-----	-----	2	3	2	-----	-----
1	-----	-----	-----	2	1	1	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	-----	2	2	1	-----	-----
5,270	4,923	13,715	17,628	16,567	11,120	6,462	2,741	2,077
2,679	2,451	6,726	8,724	8,808	6,376	3,160	1,441	1,211
2,591	2,472	6,989	8,904	7,759	4,744	2,302	1,300	1,493
4,468	4,220	11,214	13,284	12,788	8,799	4,455	2,325	1,732
2,278	2,119	5,500	6,638	5,062	3,737	2,569	1,219	825
2,190	2,101	5,624	6,646	6,008	3,737	1,886	1,116	907
799	699	2,487	4,330	3,759	2,317	1,006	415	911
400	330	1,130	2,061	2,015	1,311	590	231	357
399	369	1,357	2,249	1,744	1,006	416	184	534
3	4	14	14	20	4	1	1	4
1	2	6	6	13	3	-----	-----	2
2	2	8	9	7	1	-----	-----	2
1,744	1,642	4,827	7,839	8,637	7,267	4,137	2,266	1
898	849	2,196	4,007	4,810	4,327	2,698	1,426	1
856	793	2,631	3,532	3,827	2,740	1,439	850	-----
1,583	1,494	4,395	7,037	7,898	6,800	3,913	2,107	1
788	764	1,950	3,676	4,373	4,220	2,532	1,315	1
795	720	2,415	3,461	3,525	2,580	1,361	73	-----
9	6	45	101	124	80	26	192	-----
6	4	16	42	75	40	13	5	-----
3	2	29	59	49	40	8	8	-----
182	162	387	701	615	387	198	186	-----
94	81	200	389	362	267	128	106	-----
58	71	187	312	253	120	70	30	-----
2,908	2,714	6,585	9,867	9,763	6,878	3,205	1,445	13
1,422	1,371	3,102	4,923	5,514	4,358	2,014	835	11
1,486	1,343	3,463	4,944	4,249	2,520	1,191	610	12
2,810	2,622	6,226	9,128	9,076	6,463	3,037	1,388	12
1,372	1,323	2,954	4,566	5,126	4,112	1,916	806	10
1,438	1,299	3,272	4,562	3,950	2,351	1,121	582	2
79	78	283	653	621	392	161	63	-----
41	41	122	308	349	231	95	25	-----
38	37	161	345	272	161	66	28	-----
19	14	56	86	66	23	7	4	1
9	7	26	49	39	15	3	4	1
10	7	30	37	27	8	4	-----	-----
3,975	3,733	9,363	12,029	12,626	7,565	3,543	2,162	150
2,032	1,943	4,377	5,470	6,592	4,055	1,793	969	65
1,943	1,790	4,986	6,559	6,034	3,510	1,750	1,183	145
3,784	3,540	8,884	10,948	11,567	7,158	3,377	2,046	68
1,940	1,852	4,193	5,052	6,046	3,859	1,721	929	63
1,844	1,688	4,691	5,896	5,521	3,299	1,656	1,117	4
189	192	467	1,060	1,045	400	161	105	4
91	91	177	407	533	192	69	39	2
98	101	290	653	507	208	92	66	2
2	1	12	21	14	7	3	1	-----
1	-----	-----	7	8	3	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	10	6	2	-----	-----	-----
1,296	1,091	4,061	6,834	5,613	3,475	1,185	461	137
651	605	1,543	3,275	2,843	1,865	665	185	54
645	586	2,518	3,559	2,770	1,610	520	279	83
327	306	751	1,327	1,312	898	408	161	29
159	137	307	678	723	495	250	66	-----
108	169	444	649	589	403	158	93	17
909	784	3,304	5,502	4,299	2,575	777	303	103
492	398	1,222	2,595	2,118	1,369	415	119	42
477	416	2,072	2,907	2,181	1,206	362	184	66
-----	1	6	5	2	2	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	1	2	3	1	-----	-----	-----	-----

TABLE 11-B.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCT
1,000,000 TO 250,000

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
15. MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.	46,103	593	5,506	8,771
Male	24,639	295	2,779	4,508
Female	21,464	298	2,727	4,263
White	45,328	586	5,421	8,645
Male	24,250	293	2,740	4,440
Female	21,078	293	2,681	4,205
Negro	6	6	66	94
Male	313	1	51	48
Female	320	5	35	46
Other races	142	1	19	32
Male	76	1	8	20
Female	66		11	12
16. NEW ORLEANS, LA.	80,812	1,135	10,024	16,820
Male	39,909	573	4,977	8,332
Female	40,903	562	5,047	8,488
White	31,452	470	3,822	6,816
Male	15,855	238	1,925	3,481
Female	15,597	232	1,897	3,335
Negro	49,103	655	6,162	9,946
Male	23,908	330	3,030	4,818
Female	25,195	325	3,132	5,128
Other races	257	10	40	59
Male	146	5	22	33
Female	111	5	18	25
17. CINCINNATI, OHIO	66,191	1,237	7,735	14,118
Male	33,193	660	3,892	7,022
Female	32,998	577	3,843	7,096
White	46,028	883	5,390	9,720
Male	23,277	481	2,720	4,872
Female	22,751	402	2,670	4,848
Negro	20,137	353	2,344	4,391
Male	9,902	179	1,171	2,147
Female	10,235	174	1,173	2,244
Other races	26	1	1	7
Male	14			3
Female	12	1		4
18. NEWARK, N.J.	57,442	905	7,741	13,392
Male	28,295	465	3,938	6,613
Female	29,147	440	3,803	6,779
White	42,027	612	5,524	9,900
Male	21,143	331	2,823	4,902
Female	20,884	281	2,701	4,998
Negro	15,376	293	2,204	3,488
Male	7,132	134	1,108	1,709
Female	8,244	159	1,096	1,779
Other races	39		13	4
Male	20		7	2
Female	19		6	2
19. KANSAS CITY, MO.	28,343	610	3,371	5,904
Male	13,559	314	1,704	3,048
Female	14,784	296	1,667	2,856
White	20,854	473	2,490	4,408
Male	10,343	246	1,260	2,299
Female	10,511	227	1,230	2,109
Negro	6,883	115	764	1,325
Male	2,884	57	374	650
Female	3,999	58	390	675
Other races	606	22	117	171
Male	332	11	70	99
Female	274	11	47	72
20. SEATTLE, WASH.	30,159	524	2,934	5,571
Male	15,245	281	1,510	2,780
Female	14,914	243	1,424	2,791
White	29,321	516	2,841	5,438
Male	14,814	276	1,456	2,707
Female	14,507	240	1,385	2,729
Negro	701	4	68	106
Male	357	2	41	58
Female	344	2	27	48
Other races	137	4	25	29
Male	74	3	13	15
Female	63	1	12	14
21. INDIANAPOLIS, IND.	44,427	727	5,216	9,846
Male	21,537	394	2,688	4,967
Female	22,890	333	2,528	4,879
White	29,601	522	3,679	6,795
Male	14,862	276	1,929	3,456
Female	14,939	246	1,750	3,339

OBER 1933, BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY CITIES OF
POPULATION—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
1,917	1,753	4,379	6,294	6,825	5,284	3,031	1,730	30
941	879	2,011	3,070	3,749	3,307	1,853	1,130	17
976	874	2,368	3,214	3,076	1,977	1,078	600	13
1,893	1,730	4,301	6,176	6,700	5,176	2,970	1,704	26
928	871	1,968	3,021	3,685	3,251	1,822	1,116	15
963	859	2,333	3,155	3,015	1,925	1,048	588	11
14	15	63	99	102	94	55	24	1
7	6	33	46	53	49	27	12	1
7	9	30	53	49	45	28	12	1
10	8	15	9	23	14	6	2	3
6	2	10	3	11	7	4	2	2
4	6	5	6	12	7	2	1	1
3,174	2,568	8,639	13,141	11,832	8,066	3,705	1,699	9
1,509	1,163	3,921	6,197	5,937	4,475	2,078	744	3
1,665	1,405	4,718	6,944	5,895	3,591	1,627	955	6
1,424	1,173	3,539	4,670	4,254	3,025	1,502	755	2
707	559	1,706	2,268	2,179	1,629	815	348	1
717	614	1,833	2,402	2,075	1,396	687	407	2
1,744	1,385	5,072	8,418	7,547	5,026	2,199	942	7
796	599	2,203	3,900	3,733	2,840	1,260	396	3
948	786	2,869	4,518	3,814	2,186	939	546	4
6	10	28	53	31	15	4	2	1
6	5	12	29	25	6	3	1	1
2,060	2,680	6,857	9,981	9,306	6,293	3,147	1,860	17
1,482	1,370	3,238	4,622	4,727	3,487	1,768	917	8
1,478	1,310	3,619	5,359	4,579	2,806	1,379	943	9
2,080	1,881	4,827	6,507	6,398	4,495	2,370	1,495	12
1,050	962	2,350	3,048	3,236	2,486	1,330	736	6
1,030	919	2,477	3,459	3,132	2,069	1,040	759	6
879	799	2,030	3,472	2,929	1,794	776	365	5
431	408	898	1,574	1,487	997	437	181	2
448	391	1,142	1,898	1,442	797	339	184	3
1	5	16	24	6	9	1	2	1
2,886	2,422	5,894	8,037	7,817	4,741	2,322	1,263	22
1,427	1,193	2,817	3,534	3,828	2,623	1,233	618	6
1,459	1,229	3,077	4,303	3,989	2,118	1,089	645	16
2,188	1,889	4,429	5,349	5,711	3,534	1,634	1,044	13
1,099	962	2,229	2,458	2,832	2,011	977	516	3
1,069	927	2,200	2,891	2,879	1,523	857	528	10
698	533	1,459	2,683	2,103	1,202	486	218	9
328	231	586	1,075	993	610	254	101	3
370	302	873	1,608	1,110	562	232	117	6
2	6	1	3	5	2	1	1	1
2	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	1
4	4	4	4	3	3	1	1	1
1,229	1,068	2,502	3,698	4,122	3,148	1,680	920	91
594	550	1,081	1,538	1,851	1,526	838	434	81
635	518	1,421	2,160	2,271	1,622	842	486	10
908	822	1,934	2,768	2,917	2,217	1,169	697	51
438	439	853	1,240	1,390	1,157	625	352	44
470	383	1,081	1,528	1,527	1,060	544	345	7
296	225	524	860	1,119	900	503	212	40
141	99	204	270	416	349	210	77	37
155	126	320	590	703	551	293	135	3
25	21	44	70	86	31	8	11	1
15	12	24	28	45	20	5	5	1
10	9	20	42	41	11	5	6	1
1,409	1,279	2,894	3,808	4,518	4,039	2,039	1,139	5
726	633	1,314	1,745	2,192	2,245	1,203	615	1
683	646	1,580	2,063	2,326	1,794	836	524	4
1,380	1,251	2,825	3,676	4,371	3,914	1,992	1,114	5
706	621	1,290	1,686	2,119	2,173	1,175	604	1
674	630	1,635	1,990	2,252	1,741	817	510	4
25	25	57	103	128	114	46	25	1
16	9	21	46	61	65	27	11	1
9	16	36	57	67	49	19	14	1
4	3	12	20	19	11	1	1	1
4	3	3	13	12	7	1	1	1
2,220	1,925	4,432	5,292	5,568	4,346	2,666	2,186	3
1,067	955	2,112	2,286	2,492	2,073	1,548	1,125	1
1,123	970	2,320	3,006	3,076	2,273	1,318	1,061	3
1,495	1,304	2,859	3,412	3,578	2,801	1,795	1,560	1
732	678	1,431	1,561	1,682	1,396	915	808	1
763	628	1,428	1,851	1,806	1,405	880	752	1

TABLE 11-B.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCT
1,000,000 TO 250,000

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
21. INDIANAPOLIS, IND.—Continued.				
Negro.....	14,607	204	1,530	3,048
Male.....	6,666	117	756	1,510
Female.....	7,941	87	774	1,538
Other races.....	19	1	7	3
Male.....	9	1	3	1
Female.....	10	4	4	2
22. ROCHESTER, N.Y.				
Male.....	41,498	435	4,893	8,960
Female.....	21,372	225	2,463	4,562
White.....	20,126	210	2,430	4,398
Male.....	41,000	430	4,820	8,837
Female.....	21,124	223	2,427	4,499
Negro.....	19,876	207	2,393	4,358
Male.....	476	5	69	96
Female.....	235	2	34	67
Other races.....	241	3	35	39
Male.....	22	4	4	7
Female.....	13	2	2	6
23. JERSEY CITY, N.J.				
Male.....	31,300	565	4,298	7,246
Female.....	15,764	293	2,159	3,708
White.....	15,536	272	2,139	3,538
Male.....	28,256	498	3,841	6,598
Female.....	14,311	261	1,931	3,401
Negro.....	13,945	237	1,910	3,197
Male.....	3,001	66	451	634
Female.....	1,435	32	226	303
Other races.....	1,566	34	225	331
Male.....	43	1	6	14
Female.....	18	2	4	4
24. LOUISVILLE, KY.				
Male.....	15,548	408	2,343	4,039
Female.....	7,698	194	1,198	2,020
White.....	7,850	214	1,145	2,019
Male.....	11,438	290	1,726	2,940
Female.....	5,774	136	911	1,471
Negro.....	5,664	154	815	1,469
Male.....	4,106	118	616	1,098
Female.....	1,921	58	286	548
Other races.....	2,185	60	330	550
Male.....	4	1	1	1
Female.....	3	1	1	1
25. PORTLAND, OREG.				
Male.....	28,688	410	2,693	5,155
Female.....	15,342	221	1,352	2,650
White.....	13,246	189	1,241	2,505
Male.....	28,217	402	2,536	5,072
Female.....	15,164	216	1,332	2,613
Negro.....	13,053	186	1,224	2,459
Male.....	240	3	15	50
Female.....	104	3	5	19
Other races.....	136	5	10	31
Male.....	131	5	22	33
Female.....	74	2	15	18
26. HOUSTON, TEX.				
Male.....	36,508	724	4,586	8,611
Female.....	18,007	349	2,357	4,563
White.....	18,501	375	2,229	4,048
Male.....	19,186	339	2,076	4,041
Female.....	9,834	156	1,079	2,147
Negro.....	9,352	183	997	1,894
Male.....	13,122	245	1,706	3,307
Female.....	6,037	120	881	1,763
Other races.....	7,085	125	825	1,554
Male.....	4,200	140	804	1,263
Female.....	2,138	73	397	663
27. TOLEDO, OHIO				
Male.....	53,480	755	5,387	9,830
Female.....	27,624	395	2,751	4,974
White.....	25,856	360	2,636	4,856
Male.....	45,797	638	4,612	8,567
Female.....	23,873	328	2,351	4,352
Negro.....	21,924	310	2,261	4,215
Male.....	7,493	110	737	1,212
Female.....	3,653	62	396	592
Other races.....	3,940	48	351	620
Male.....	190	7	38	51
Female.....	98	5	14	30
	92	2	24	21

OBER 1933, BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY CITIES OF
POPULATION—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
725	621	1,571	1,879	1,986	1,544	871	626	2
365	279	680	725	808	676	433	317	2
360	342	691	1,154	1,178	868	438	309	
		2	1	4	1			
		1	1	2				
1,991	1,903	4,798	5,229	5,906	4,047	1,953	965	418
1,009	998	2,367	2,473	3,083	2,340	1,147	527	178
982	905	2,431	2,756	2,823	1,707	806	438	240
1,970	1,889	4,760	5,140	5,838	4,008	1,928	949	412
995	992	2,350	2,434	3,050	2,324	1,136	518	176
975	897	2,409	2,706	2,788	1,684	792	431	236
20	13	38	88	62	38	25	16	6
13	6	17	39	30	15	11	9	2
7	7	21	49	32	23	14	7	4
1	1	1	1	6	1			
1				3	1			
1,514	1,369	3,343	4,648	4,136	2,408	1,160	669	44
725	677	1,624	2,187	2,106	1,339	614	307	25
789	692	1,719	2,361	2,080	1,069	546	362	19
1,393	1,268	3,057	3,968	3,729	2,181	1,070	621	32
673	629	1,517	1,919	1,897	1,214	569	283	17
720	639	1,540	2,049	1,832	967	501	338	15
115	99	285	574	405	227	87	47	11
49	47	107	264	208	125	43	23	8
66	52	178	310	197	102	44	24	3
6	2	1	6	2		3	1	1
3	1		4	1		2		
3	1		2	1				
761	576	1,319	2,123	1,864	1,196	568	345	1
415	304	672	955	908	642	319	171	
340	272	747	1,173	956	554	249	174	1
557	418	1,020	1,562	1,355	886	421	262	1
310	234	463	714	681	472	247	135	
247	184	557	848	674	414	174	127	1
204	158	299	565	508	310	147	83	
105	70	109	241	226	170	72	36	
99	88	190	324	282	140	75	47	
			1	1				
			1					
1,137	1,026	2,397	3,399	4,894	3,374	2,190	2,011	2
582	501	1,131	1,485	2,904	1,997	1,321	1,197	1
555	525	1,266	1,914	1,990	1,377	869	814	2
1,126	1,016	2,373	3,358	4,833	3,324	2,163	1,993	1
579	498	1,118	1,469	2,873	1,973	1,305	1,187	1
547	518	1,254	1,889	1,960	1,351	858	806	1
9	9	15	26	41	36	19	17	
3	2	7	9	19	17	11	9	
6	7	8	17	22	19	8	8	
2	1	10	15	20	14	8	1	
	1	6	7	12	7	5	1	
2		4	8	8	3			
1,701	1,376	3,364	4,786	4,430	3,144	2,152	1,602	32
833	648	1,477	1,906	2,031	1,566	1,245	1,016	16
863	728	1,887	2,580	2,399	1,578	907	586	14
869	746	1,915	2,512	2,475	1,887	1,344	968	16
429	363	900	1,087	1,158	994	848	666	7
440	383	1,015	1,425	1,317	893	496	302	5
640	487	1,132	1,751	1,496	1,026	733	552	3
297	209	415	612	633	458	353	321	5
352	278	717	1,139	863	588	380	281	10
183	143	317	523	459	321	75	52	4
107	76	162	207	240	134	44	29	4
76	67	155	816	219	97	31	23	6
2,306	2,209	5,761	7,586	7,811	61,34	3,431	2,230	40
1,181	1,139	2,821	3,750	4,062	3,405	1,889	1,235	22
1,125	1,070	2,940	3,536	3,740	2,729	1,542	995	18
2,040	1,997	5,001	6,107	6,361	5,301	3,053	2,087	33
1,040	1,035	2,527	3,106	3,333	2,959	1,670	1,153	19
1,000	962	2,474	3,001	3,028	2,342	1,383	934	14
261	209	746	1,441	1,429	824	374	143	7
139	101	288	627	716	441	216	82	3
122	108	458	814	713	383	158	61	4
5	3	14	38	21	9	4		
2	3	6	17	13	5	3		
3		8	21	8	4	1		

TABLE 11-B.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCT
1,000,000 TO 250,000

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
23. COLUMBUS, OHIO.....	37,698	833	4,588	7,732
Male.....	19,090	456	2,316	3,915
Female.....	18,608	377	2,272	3,817
White.....	26,715	582	3,349	5,642
Male.....	13,670	318	1,703	2,859
Female.....	13,045	264	1,646	2,783
Negro.....	10,949	250	1,234	2,083
Male.....	5,403	137	609	1,053
Female.....	5,546	113	625	1,030
Other races.....	34	1	5	7
Male.....	17	1	4	3
Female.....	17	1	1	4
29. DENVER, COLO.....	34,458	606	4,196	6,765
Male.....	17,429	297	2,146	3,393
Female.....	17,029	309	2,050	3,372
White.....	31,064	525	3,725	6,000
Male.....	15,792	254	1,912	3,024
Female.....	15,272	271	1,813	2,976
Negro.....	1,540	23	151	247
Male.....	720	14	75	118
Female.....	820	9	76	129
Other races.....	1,854	58	320	518
Male.....	917	29	159	251
Female.....	937	29	161	267
30. OAKLAND, CALIF.....	10,335	128	2,041	4,149
Male.....	9,714	73	1,028	2,120
Female.....	9,621	55	1,013	2,029
White.....	16,944	104	1,735	3,608
Male.....	8,553	57	871	1,857
Female.....	8,391	47	864	1,751
Negro.....	1,192	11	98	191
Male.....	548	7	52	81
Female.....	644	4	46	110
Other races.....	1,199	13	208	350
Male.....	613	9	105	182
Female.....	586	4	103	168
31. ST. PAUL, MINN.....	36,997	558	4,211	7,191
Male.....	19,469	280	2,231	3,755
Female.....	17,528	278	1,980	3,436
White.....	35,730	544	4,058	6,958
Male.....	18,536	274	2,166	3,642
Female.....	16,894	270	1,902	3,316
Negro.....	1,107	10	119	190
Male.....	547	3	55	95
Female.....	560	7	64	95
Other races.....	160	4	34	43
Male.....	86	3	20	18
Female.....	74	1	14	25
32. ATLANTA, GA.....	36,797	619	4,153	8,236
Male.....	17,278	288	2,082	4,143
Female.....	19,519	331	2,071	4,093
White.....	16,343	278	1,853	3,502
Male.....	8,320	148	956	1,791
Female.....	8,023	130	897	1,711
Negro.....	20,454	341	2,300	4,734
Male.....	8,958	140	1,126	2,352
Female.....	11,496	201	1,174	2,382
Other races.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Male.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Female.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33. DALLAS, TEX.....	36,078	655	4,277	7,944
Male.....	17,789	340	2,214	4,038
Female.....	18,289	315	2,063	3,906
White.....	23,399	426	2,602	4,833
Male.....	11,725	210	1,334	2,426
Female.....	11,674	216	1,268	2,407
Negro.....	9,936	153	1,184	2,398
Male.....	4,563	95	604	1,189
Female.....	5,373	58	580	1,209
Other races.....	2,743	76	491	713
Male.....	1,501	35	276	423
Female.....	1,242	41	215	290
34. BIRMINGHAM, ALA.....	43,787	616	5,058	10,223
Male.....	20,078	326	2,649	5,033
Female.....	23,709	290	2,409	5,190
White.....	17,567	270	1,942	3,989
Male.....	8,565	134	1,048	2,060
Female.....	9,002	136	894	1,909

OBER 1933, BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY CITIES OF
POPULATION—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
1,541	1,452	3,597	5,317	5,193	3,908	2,029	1,506	2
792	712	1,539	2,630	2,728	2,221	1,066	714	1
749	740	2,058	2,687	2,465	1,687	963	792	1
1,101	1,035	2,535	3,627	3,480	2,709	1,484	1,169	2
578	524	1,107	1,847	1,827	1,571	783	532	1
523	511	1,428	1,780	1,653	1,138	701	617	1
438	418	1,037	1,683	1,709	1,197	545	337	1
214	188	431	778	899	649	283	162	1
224	228	626	903	810	548	262	175	1
2	1	5	7	4	2	1	1	1
2	1	4	5	2	1	1	1	1
1,391	1,324	3,306	4,421	4,470	3,654	2,308	2,003	14
699	659	1,445	2,083	2,276	1,983	1,273	1,169	6
692	665	1,861	2,338	2,194	1,671	1,035	834	8
1,264	1,207	3,008	4,061	4,044	3,259	2,124	1,836	13
639	604	1,304	1,936	2,068	1,780	1,178	1,087	6
625	603	1,702	2,125	1,976	1,479	946	749	7
51	52	131	170	213	241	131	129	1
19	32	59	68	96	114	67	58	1
32	20	72	102	117	127	64	71	1
76	65	169	190	213	154	53	38	1
41	23	82	79	112	89	28	24	1
35	42	87	111	101	65	25	14	1
968	835	2,206	2,711	2,805	2,134	944	400	14
464	410	990	1,259	1,392	1,180	564	246	8
504	425	1,216	1,452	1,413	974	380	154	6
870	750	1,942	2,363	2,422	1,888	879	370	13
424	371	869	1,108	1,212	1,020	525	232	7
446	379	1,073	1,255	1,210	868	354	138	6
47	42	150	182	235	166	48	21	1
22	18	61	82	99	89	27	9	1
25	24	89	100	136	77	12	9	1
51	43	114	166	148	80	17	12	1
18	21	60	69	81	51	12	5	1
33	22	54	97	67	29	5	4	1
1,559	1,487	4,011	5,109	5,308	3,884	2,151	1,440	86
783	778	1,978	2,527	2,629	2,269	1,230	769	49
776	709	2,063	2,582	2,488	1,615	921	671	39
1,500	1,454	3,863	4,946	5,113	3,723	2,079	1,379	53
747	759	1,920	2,460	2,721	2,178	1,195	737	47
733	695	1,973	2,486	2,392	1,545	884	642	36
47	30	108	145	172	150	70	61	5
27	18	58	59	86	84	33	32	2
20	12	55	56	86	66	37	29	3
12	3	10	18	23	11	2	2	1
9	1	5	8	13	7	2	2	1
3	2	5	10	10	4	1	1	1
1,968	1,623	4,276	5,023	4,681	3,377	1,676	963	2
932	734	1,937	2,109	2,131	1,632	867	423	2
1,036	889	2,339	2,914	2,750	1,745	809	540	1
807	704	1,931	2,184	2,165	1,591	860	467	1
431	339	976	1,073	1,034	848	485	239	1
376	365	955	1,111	1,131	743	373	228	1
1,161	919	2,345	2,839	2,716	1,786	816	496	1
501	395	961	1,036	1,097	784	382	184	1
660	524	1,384	1,803	1,619	1,002	434	312	1
1,719	1,509	4,258	5,147	4,641	3,305	1,685	927	11
840	744	1,932	2,294	2,194	1,735	963	491	4
879	765	2,326	2,853	2,447	1,570	722	436	7
1,120	974	2,924	3,394	3,118	2,146	1,202	655	5
552	488	1,412	1,562	1,532	1,162	696	350	1
508	486	1,512	1,832	1,386	984	506	305	4
489	451	1,065	1,346	1,228	981	413	222	6
227	212	394	524	515	462	227	111	3
262	239	671	822	713	519	186	111	3
110	84	269	407	295	178	70	50	1
61	44	126	208	147	111	40	30	1
49	40	143	169	148	67	30	20	1
2,140	1,808	4,646	6,458	5,666	4,118	1,975	1,005	14
1,024	849	1,806	2,454	2,403	2,038	1,006	485	5
1,116	1,019	2,640	4,004	3,263	2,080	969	520	9
870	766	1,962	2,513	2,276	1,669	890	420	1
435	359	858	1,082	1,026	864	475	204	1
435	407	104	1,431	1,250	805	415	216	1

TABLE 11-B.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCT
1,000,000 TO 250,000

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
34. BIRMINGHAM, ALA.—Continued.				
Negro.....	26,220	346	3,116	6,234
Male.....	11,513	192	1,601	2,933
Female.....	14,707	154	1,515	3,281
Other races.....				
Male.....				
Female.....				
35. AKRON, OHIO.				
Male.....	29,414	410	3,137	6,640
Female.....	15,215	208	1,575	3,340
White.....	14,199	202	1,562	3,300
Male.....	24,030	313	2,645	5,444
Female.....	12,535	156	1,283	2,774
Negro.....	11,495	167	1,262	2,670
Male.....	5,357	96	569	1,158
Female.....	2,668	52	292	563
Other races.....	2,689	44	297	625
Male.....	27	1	3	8
Female.....	12			3
36. MEMPHIS, TENN.				
Male.....	18,183	244	1,890	3,691
Female.....	8,712	121	949	1,822
White.....	9,471	123	941	1,869
Male.....	7,511	105	785	1,629
Female.....	3,713	50	420	828
Negro.....	3,798	55	365	801
Male.....	10,672	139	1,105	2,062
Female.....	4,099	71	529	994
Other races.....	5,673	68	576	1,068
Male.....				
Female.....				
37. PROVIDENCE, R.I.				
Male.....	22,998	529	3,403	5,816
Female.....	11,490	272	1,734	2,803
White.....	11,508	257	1,669	2,913
Male.....	21,724	488	3,208	5,529
Female.....	10,894	256	1,635	2,769
Negro.....	10,830	230	1,673	2,760
Male.....	1,264	43	194	286
Female.....	591	16	98	134
Other races.....	673	27	96	182
Male.....	10		1	1
Female.....	5		1	1

TABLE 11-C.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
Total for cities of 250,000 to 100,000.....	884,425	14,414	104,404	190,081
Male.....	443,411	7,408	53,082	95,847
Female.....	441,014	7,006	51,322	94,234
White.....	682,969	11,263	80,750	146,762
Male.....	347,726	5,813	41,311	74,330
Female.....	335,243	5,450	39,439	72,432
Negro.....	161,468	2,204	17,444	32,519
Male.....	78,338	1,115	8,681	16,057
Female.....	85,130	1,089	8,763	16,462
Other races.....	39,988	947	6,210	10,800
Male.....	19,347	480	3,090	5,460
Female.....	20,641	467	3,120	5,340
38. SAN ANTONIO, TEX.				
Male.....	48,625	934	5,782	11,262
Female.....	23,337	495	2,841	5,647
White.....	25,228	440	2,941	5,615
Male.....	18,393	305	1,633	3,538
Female.....	9,140	158	801	1,773
Negro.....	9,244	147	801	1,765
Male.....	5,910	76	625	1,157
Female.....	2,634	42	258	603
Other races.....	3,285	33	267	554
Male.....	24,313	554	3,624	6,567
Female.....	11,554	285	1,751	3,271
Other races.....	12,759	269	1,873	3,296

OBER 1933, BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY CITIES OF POPULATION—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
1,270 589 681	1,102 490 612	2,694 948 1,736	3,945 1,372 2,573	3,390 1,377 2,013	2,449 1,174 1,275	1,085 531 554	585 281 304	14 5 9
1,453 725 728 1,244 631 613 207 94 113 2	1,376 674 702 1,163 579 584 213 95 118 1	2,942 1,453 1,489 2,409 1,208 1,201 532 244 288 1	3,527 1,610 1,887 2,634 1,244 1,990 892 396 496 1	4,549 2,447 2,102 3,653 1,968 1,685 889 475 414 7	3,109 1,839 1,270 2,619 1,538 1,081 486 297 189 4	1,449 842 607 1,272 734 538 177 108 60 4	789 450 333 707 405 302 82 51 31 4	33 16 17 27 15 12 6 1 5
2 741 344 397 337 158 179 404 186 218	726 349 377 315 144 171 411 205 206	1,765 780 985 816 404 412 949 376 573	2,489 1,013 1,476 965 407 558 1,624 606 918	2,638 1,155 1,483 1,003 454 549 1,635 701 934	2,216 1,160 1,056 849 449 400 1,367 711 656	1,238 740 498 489 281 208 749 459 290	646 279 266 218 115 100 327 161 166	
1,184 625 559 1,142 603 539 42 22 20	973 464 509 918 436 482 55 28 27	2,103 1,041 1,062 1,983 992 991 119 48 71	2,687 1,217 1,470 2,495 1,131 1,364 191 88 105	2,993 1,504 1,489 2,853 1,434 1,419 137 68 69	1,842 994 848 1,738 945 793 101 48 53	915 482 433 862 457 405 53 25 28	540 219 291 500 232 268 40 17 23	13 5 10 5 4 6 3 1 2

1933, BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY CITIES OF 250,000 TO 100,000

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
40,561	36,719	95,181	117,628	119,355	86,612	49,063	30,111	1,378
20,148 20,413 32,069 16,103 15,966 6,594 3,126 3,468 1,868 919 979 2,219 1,042 1,177 806 385 421 284 131 153 1,129 626 603	18,284 18,435 29,210 14,731 14,479 6,006 2,823 3,153 1,503 730 773 1,821 847 974 667 331 336 244 102 142 910 414 496	44,981 50,200 72,288 35,042 37,246 18,658 8,050 10,608 4,235 1,889 2,346 5,239 2,292 2,947 1,960 870 1,090 715 283 432 2,564 1,139 1,425	54,109 63,517 85,776 40,531 45,245 26,873 11,438 15,415 4,977 2,120 2,857 6,323 2,710 3,613 2,404 1,081 1,323 880 341 539 3,039 1,288 1,751	59,079 60,276 91,666 46,236 45,430 23,650 10,951 12,699 4,039 1,892 2,147 5,707 2,606 3,101 2,491 1,181 1,310 824 354 470 2,392 1,071 1,321	46,765 39,727 67,717 37,227 30,490 15,998 8,110 7,888 2,797 1,448 1,349 4,428 2,256 2,172 2,087 1,111 976 607 260 347 1,734 885 849	26,927 21,156 39,271 22,290 16,981 7,336 3,889 3,447 1,476 748 728 2,813 1,484 1,329 1,435 806 629 343 146 197 1,035 532 503	16,155 13,056 24,973 13,567 11,406 4,074 2,026 2,048 1,061 562 502 2,026 1,100 917 1,052 616 436 247 109 138 727 384 343	606 772 1,224 515 679 112 52 60 42 9 33 71 18 53 15 5 10 10 5 13 38 8 30

TABLE 11-C.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
39. OMAHA, NEBR.	18,288	411	2,320	3,991
Male	9,369	205	1,207	2,049
Female	8,919	206	1,113	1,943
White	14,889	321	1,879	3,337
Male	7,780	169	997	1,700
Female	7,109	152	882	1,637
Negro	3,306	85	417	631
Male	1,541	34	196	338
Female	1,765	51	221	293
Other races	93	5	24	23
Male	48	2	14	10
Female	45	3	10	13
40. SYRACUSE, N.Y.	29,464	459	3,654	6,210
Male	14,923	278	1,837	3,055
Female	14,541	211	1,817	3,155
White	28,689	475	3,557	6,067
Male	14,538	273	1,788	2,981
Female	14,151	202	1,769	3,086
Negro	747	14	96	136
Male	370	5	49	71
Female	377	9	47	65
Other races	28		1	7
Male	15			3
Female	13		1	4
41. DAYTON, OHIO	27,849	374	3,053	5,489
Male	14,205	185	1,539	2,770
Female	13,644	189	1,514	2,719
White	21,218	289	2,325	4,152
Male	10,879	138	1,185	2,125
Female	10,339	151	1,140	2,027
Negro	6,615	85	728	1,335
Male	3,819	47	354	645
Female	3,296	38	374	690
Other races	16			2
Male	7			
Female	9			2
42. WORCESTER, MASS.	16,024	258	1,963	4,025
Male	7,995	144	984	2,067
Female	8,029	114	979	1,958
White	15,787	251	1,924	3,959
Male	7,694	141	963	2,042
Female	7,893	110	961	1,917
Negro	237	7	39	66
Male	101	3	21	25
Female	136	4	18	41
Other races				
Male				
Female				
43. OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.	32,764	584	3,521	6,778
Male	16,234	290	1,784	3,463
Female	16,530	294	1,737	3,315
White	27,583	492	2,938	5,643
Male	13,674	250	1,505	2,681
Female	13,709	242	1,433	2,762
Negro	4,662	75	513	1,009
Male	2,089	31	247	508
Female	2,573	44	266	501
Other races	519	17	70	126
Male	271	9	32	74
Female	248	8	38	52
44. RICHMOND, VA.	10,411	228	1,498	2,391
Male	5,046	112	730	1,193
Female	5,365	116	768	1,198
White	4,751	115	669	1,026
Male	2,394	59	327	519
Female	2,367	56	342	507
Negro	5,660	113	829	1,365
Male	2,682	53	403	674
Female	2,998	60	426	691
Other races				
Male				
Female				
45. YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO	29,344	403	3,287	6,614
Male	14,812	220	1,617	3,351
Female	14,532	183	1,670	3,263
White	22,107	298	2,454	5,129
Male	11,297	168	1,211	2,616
Female	10,810	130	1,243	2,513
Negro	7,168	105	820	1,460
Male	3,482	52	403	722
Female	3,686	53	417	738
Other races	69		13	25
Male	33		3	13
Female	36		10	12

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY CITIES OF 250,000 TO 100,000—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
773	706	1,707	2,394	2,891	1,820	837	426	12
388	355	793	1,029	1,542	1,039	503	255	7
385	351	914	1,365	1,349	781	334	173	5
657	616	1,402	1,863	2,232	1,426	688	367	11
328	313	675	846	1,254	849	418	224	7
329	303	727	1,047	1,038	877	270	143	4
115	88	304	486	582	390	148	59	1
59	41	118	178	278	188	84	29	1
56	47	186	310	304	202	64	30	1
1	2	1	15	17	4	1	—	—
1	1	—	7	10	2	—	—	—
—	—	1	8	7	—	—	—	—
1,335	1,264	3,163	3,659	4,306	2,901	1,527	854	102
646	643	1,507	1,728	2,279	1,649	851	414	36
689	621	1,656	1,931	2,027	1,252	676	440	66
1,307	1,244	3,086	3,613	4,178	2,833	1,499	833	97
636	637	1,471	1,662	2,206	1,610	838	402	34
671	607	1,615	1,851	1,972	1,223	661	431	63
26	18	72	144	125	64	27	20	5
8	6	32	65	71	37	13	11	2
18	12	40	79	54	27	14	9	3
2	2	5	2	3	4	1	1	—
2	—	4	1	2	2	—	1	—
—	2	1	1	1	2	1	—	—
1,217	1,148	2,923	3,607	3,810	3,038	1,911	1,276	3
587	577	1,419	1,737	1,883	1,716	1,099	692	1
630	571	1,504	1,870	1,927	1,322	812	584	2
945	887	2,257	2,591	2,759	2,310	1,573	1,127	3
475	446	1,117	1,260	1,343	1,297	893	599	1
470	441	1,140	1,331	1,416	1,013	680	528	2
270	261	666	1,009	1,050	727	336	148	—
112	131	302	473	539	419	203	92	—
158	130	364	536	511	306	131	56	—
2	—	—	7	1	1	2	1	—
—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
888	807	1,433	1,538	2,217	1,437	880	575	3
440	411	869	658	1,054	777	477	312	2
448	396	764	880	1,163	660	403	263	1
679	707	1,409	1,516	2,195	1,416	871	567	3
435	408	661	650	1,047	763	472	310	2
444	389	748	866	1,148	653	399	257	1
9	10	24	22	22	21	9	8	—
5	3	8	8	7	14	5	2	—
4	7	16	14	15	7	4	6	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,328	1,315	3,815	4,763	4,346	3,197	1,919	996	2
720	624	1,736	2,155	2,091	1,695	1,091	584	1
808	691	2,079	2,606	2,255	1,502	828	412	—
1,282	1,139	3,204	3,886	3,651	2,748	1,705	895	—
620	549	1,501	1,807	1,763	1,481	983	534	—
662	500	1,703	2,079	1,888	1,267	722	361	—
220	157	551	816	629	402	198	92	—
87	64	213	316	289	190	99	45	—
133	93	338	500	340	212	99	47	—
26	19	60	61	66	47	16	9	2
13	11	22	32	39	24	9	5	—
13	8	38	29	27	23	7	4	1
482	422	1,221	1,505	1,313	834	362	155	—
216	189	549	722	629	430	208	68	—
266	233	672	783	684	404	154	87	—
246	197	605	655	564	401	194	79	—
116	100	291	351	272	200	114	35	—
130	97	314	304	292	201	80	44	—
236	225	616	850	749	433	168	76	—
100	89	258	371	357	220	94	33	—
136	136	358	479	392	203	74	43	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,453	1,374	3,224	3,757	4,049	2,933	1,456	790	4
746	713	1,540	1,715	2,052	1,611	813	432	2
707	651	1,084	2,042	1,997	1,322	643	358	2
1,194	1,149	2,503	2,393	2,690	2,268	1,166	660	3
625	586	1,239	1,121	1,456	1,253	649	362	1
569	553	1,284	1,272	1,434	1,015	517	298	2
257	225	718	1,353	1,151	662	288	128	1
119	117	300	589	560	358	163	68	1
138	108	418	764	561	304	125	60	—
2	—	3	11	8	3	2	2	—
2	—	—	5	6	—	1	2	—
—	—	2	6	2	3	1	—	—

TABLE 11-C.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
46. GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.	27, 276	560	3, 449	5, 857
Male.....	15, 896	304	1, 787	2, 947
Female.....	13, 380	256	1, 662	2, 910
White.....	26, 580	541	3, 333	5, 703
Male.....	13, 671	295	1, 699	2, 685
Female.....	13, 009	246	1, 634	2, 818
Negro.....	649	15	103	141
Male.....	306	8	54	57
Female.....	343	7	49	84
Other races.....	47	4	13	13
Male.....	19	1	4	5
Female.....	28	3	9	8
47. HARTFORD, CONN.	12, 752	293	1, 945	3, 100
Male.....	6, 311	162	1, 000	1, 520
Female.....	6, 441	131	945	1, 580
White.....	10, 395	233	1, 548	2, 556
Male.....	5, 195	123	790	1, 259
Female.....	5, 200	110	758	1, 297
Negro.....	2, 354	60	397	543
Male.....	1, 115	39	210	261
Female.....	1, 239	21	187	282
Other races.....	3			1
Male.....	1			
Female.....	2			1
48. FORT WORTH, TEX.	19, 472	183	2, 111	4, 500
Male.....	9, 575	99	1, 098	2, 290
Female.....	9, 897	89	1, 013	2, 210
White.....	12, 312	130	1, 322	2, 837
Male.....	6, 381	68	697	1, 509
Female.....	5, 931	62	625	1, 328
Negro.....	5, 844	35	573	1, 269
Male.....	2, 632	20	280	606
Female.....	3, 212	15	293	663
Other races.....	1, 316	23	216	364
Male.....	662	11	121	175
Female.....	654	12	95	189
49. NEW HAVEN, CONN.	10, 961	185	1, 453	2, 678
Male.....	5, 478	102	738	1, 332
Female.....	5, 483	83	715	1, 346
White.....	9, 597	159	1, 301	2, 427
Male.....	4, 998	89	664	1, 217
Female.....	4, 599	70	637	1, 210
Negro.....	1, 064	26	152	251
Male.....	480	13	74	115
Female.....	584	13	78	136
Other races.....				
Male.....				
Female.....				
50. FLINT, MICH.	15, 425	188	2, 019	3, 378
Male.....	7, 666	95	1, 014	1, 694
Female.....	7, 759	93	1, 005	1, 684
White.....	12, 926	168	1, 713	2, 878
Male.....	6, 532	85	866	1, 462
Female.....	6, 394	83	847	1, 416
Negro.....	2, 453	20	298	487
Male.....	1, 112	10	143	226
Female.....	1, 341	10	155	261
Other races.....	46		8	13
Male.....	22		5	6
Female.....	21		3	7
51. NASHVILLE, TENN.	6, 186	119	880	1, 603
Male.....	3, 049	58	443	837
Female.....	3, 137	61	437	768
White.....	4, 452	92	642	1, 168
Male.....	2, 106	46	313	614
Female.....	2, 346	46	329	554
Negro.....	1, 728	27	237	435
Male.....	849	12	129	222
Female.....	879	15	108	213
Other races.....	6		1	2
Male.....	4		1	1
Female.....	2			1
52. SPRINGFIELD, MASS.	16, 474	214	1, 971	3, 760
Male.....	8, 333	103	1, 023	1, 849
Female.....	8, 141	111	948	1, 911
White.....	15, 632	205	1, 857	3, 578
Male.....	7, 929	90	961	1, 764
Female.....	7, 703	106	896	1, 814
Negro.....	842	9	114	182
Male.....	404	4	62	85
Female.....	438	5	52	97
Other races.....				
Male.....				
Female.....				

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY CITIES OF 250,000 TO 100,000—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
1,275	1,185	2,954	3,456	3,567	2,594	1,400	977	1
634	600	1,495	1,662	1,807	1,407	762	521	5
641	586	1,459	1,704	1,760	1,187	638	456	1
1,254	1,162	2,899	3,352	3,470	2,540	1,367	958	1
627	591	1,467	1,619	1,763	1,378	745	512	1
627	571	1,432	1,733	1,717	1,162	622	446	1
21	24	55	94	94	52	32	18	1
7	9	28	39	51	28	17	8	1
14	15	27	55	43	24	15	10	1
			10	3	2	1	1	1
			4	3	1	1	1	1
			6					
602	520	1,119	1,466	1,756	1,036	542	372	1
288	279	541	656	829	534	294	207	1
314	241	578	810	927	502	248	165	1
515	439	892	1,116	1,473	869	442	311	1
244	237	443	500	700	467	254	177	1
271	202	449	616	773	402	188	134	1
87	81	227	350	282	166	100	61	1
44	42	98	156	129	66	40	30	1
43	39	129	194	153	100	60	31	1
			1	1	1			
918	779	1,951	2,433	2,646	1,909	1,168	856	12
440	390	887	958	1,234	889	679	506	5
478	389	1,064	1,475	1,412	820	490	350	7
572	509	1,228	1,474	1,623	1,244	793	565	10
262	209	608	618	807	693	489	357	4
310	240	620	856	821	551	304	208	6
278	216	594	809	850	577	342	269	2
143	91	218	274	346	246	170	137	1
135	125	376	535	504	331	172	132	1
68	54	129	150	168	88	34	22	1
35	30	61	66	81	50	20	12	1
33	24	68	84	87	38	14	10	1
595	564	1,287	1,313	1,287	881	441	277	1
296	291	643	604	617	480	231	144	1
299	273	644	709	670	401	210	133	1
554	528	1,202	1,145	1,146	805	387	243	1
276	273	615	625	561	443	205	130	1
278	255	587	620	585	362	182	113	1
41	36	85	168	141	76	54	34	1
20	18	28	79	56	37	26	14	1
21	18	57	89	85	39	28	20	1
740	695	1,416	1,954	1,879	1,604	952	596	4
376	361	601	908	898	851	532	333	3
364	334	815	1,046	981	753	420	263	1
653	591	1,214	1,490	1,453	1,364	837	532	3
340	306	524	727	715	723	482	300	2
313	285	690	763	768	641	355	232	1
82	102	200	461	387	237	116	63	1
34	55	76	180	178	127	50	32	1
48	47	124	281	209	110	65	31	1
5	2	2	3	9	3		1	1
2		1	1	4	2		1	1
3	2	1	2	1				1
284	248	559	741	728	506	295	221	1
141	125	259	316	348	233	169	115	1
143	123	300	425	380	268	126	106	1
199	172	407	558	505	361	203	145	1
99	81	193	245	238	174	116	77	1
109	91	214	313	267	157	87	68	1
83	75	152	182	222	145	92	76	1
42	43	66	71	106	64	53	38	1
43	32	86	111	113	81	39	38	1
	1		1	1				1
	1		1	1				1
803	709	1,613	2,045	2,665	1,513	732	439	10
420	367	784	932	1,430	803	408	212	2
383	342	829	1,113	1,235	710	324	227	8
770	679	1,523	1,936	2,536	1,427	693	419	9
402	354	746	882	1,366	762	388	203	2
368	325	777	1,054	1,170	665	305	216	7
33	30	90	109	129	86	39	20	1
18	13	38	50	64	41	20	9	1
15	17	52	69	65	45	19	11	1

TABLE 11-C.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
53. SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	11,092	194	1,303	2,296
Male	5,911	105	676	1,181
Female	5,181	89	627	1,115
White	8,228	141	873	1,509
Male	4,436	74	457	769
Female	3,792	67	416	740
Negro	540	12	52	100
Male	262	6	26	53
Female	278	6	26	47
Other races	2,324	41	378	687
Male	1,213	25	193	359
Female	1,111	16	185	328
54. BRIDGEPORT, CONN.	7,348	123	1,116	1,850
Male	3,779	73	600	953
Female	3,569	50	516	897
White	7,260	122	1,098	1,833
Male	3,738	73	591	946
Female	3,522	49	507	887
Negro	88	1	17	17
Male	41	—	9	7
Female	47	1	8	10
Other races	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—
55. SCRANTON, PA.	21,760	267	2,410	5,124
Male	11,167	124	1,254	2,589
Female	10,623	143	1,156	2,535
White	21,659	267	2,399	5,097
Male	11,103	124	1,247	2,577
Female	10,556	143	1,152	2,520
Negro	131	—	11	27
Male	64	—	7	12
Female	67	—	4	15
Other races	—	—	—	—
Male	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—
56. DES MOINES	19,051	402	2,436	4,097
Male	9,639	196	1,243	2,069
Female	9,412	206	1,193	2,028
White	17,206	369	2,216	3,721
Male	8,732	180	1,144	1,864
Female	8,474	189	1,072	1,857
Negro	1,748	29	204	351
Male	862	14	94	193
Female	886	15	110	158
Other races	97	4	16	25
Male	45	2	5	12
Female	52	2	11	13
57. LONG BEACH, CALIF.	11,465	135	903	1,801
Male	6,035	67	490	935
Female	5,430	68	413	866
White	11,204	126	853	1,740
Male	5,599	63	464	905
Female	5,305	63	389	835
Negro	61	—	6	6
Male	33	—	5	2
Female	28	—	1	4
Other races	200	—	—	—
Male	103	9	44	55
Female	97	4	21	28
58. TULSA, OKLA.	17,658	265	2,051	3,724
Male	8,623	169	1,085	1,921
Female	9,035	106	966	1,803
White	12,306	208	1,463	2,659
Male	6,118	123	769	1,394
Female	6,188	85	694	1,265
Negro	5,282	56	576	1,040
Male	2,466	32	313	519
Female	2,760	24	263	521
Other races	100	1	12	25
Male	39	1	3	8
Female	61	—	9	17
59. SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH	22,411	465	2,966	4,639
Male	11,342	217	1,555	2,362
Female	11,069	248	1,411	2,297
White	21,879	454	2,875	4,524
Male	11,040	210	1,506	2,291
Female	10,839	244	1,369	2,233
Negro	125	2	20	24
Male	62	—	12	12
Female	63	2	8	12
Other races	407	9	71	111
Male	240	7	37	59
Female	167	2	34	52

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY CITIES OF 250,000 TO 100,000—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
480	394	1,036	1,393	1,359	1,232	793	607	5
258	203	481	692	668	712	513	420	2
222	191	555	701	691	520	280	187	3
336	263	742	1,021	1,087	974	695	554	3
171	147	350	516	531	576	456	384	2
162	146	392	505	556	398	239	170	1
20	15	62	87	64	73	35	20	-----
14	9	24	38	23	35	20	14	-----
6	6	38	49	41	38	15	6	-----
124	86	232	285	208	185	63	33	2
70	47	107	138	114	101	37	22	-----
54	39	125	147	94	84	26	11	2
377	274	620	827	1,008	612	352	186	4
186	155	301	369	508	328	194	108	4
191	119	319	458	500	284	158	78	-----
375	273	607	815	996	604	348	185	4
185	154	297	364	502	323	192	107	4
190	119	310	451	494	281	156	78	-----
2	1	13	12	12	8	4	1	-----
1	1	4	5	6	5	2	1	-----
1	-----	9	7	6	3	2	-----	-----
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1,253	1,182	2,722	2,653	2,898	1,979	812	406	84
636	602	1,448	1,272	1,483	1,082	424	205	46
615	580	1,274	1,381	1,419	897	388	201	38
1,246	1,177	2,711	2,638	2,881	1,959	805	397	82
635	599	1,442	1,263	1,475	1,072	422	203	44
611	578	1,260	1,375	1,406	887	383	194	38
7	5	11	15	17	20	7	9	2
3	3	6	9	8	10	2	2	2
4	2	5	6	9	10	5	7	-----
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945	870	2,129	2,654	2,466	1,804	913	331	4
478	412	990	1,255	1,235	1,015	561	183	2
467	458	1,139	1,399	1,281	789	352	148	2
866	800	1,935	2,405	2,209	1,590	802	291	2
446	380	900	1,153	1,112	897	494	160	2
420	420	1,035	1,252	1,097	693	308	131	-----
73	66	185	230	242	209	110	38	2
31	29	85	98	116	113	66	23	-----
42	37	100	141	126	96	44	15	2
6	4	9	10	15	5	1	2	-----
1	3	5	4	7	5	1	-----	-----
5	1	4	6	8	-----	-----	2	-----
490	444	1,350	1,713	1,824	1,519	871	405	1
246	218	677	912	930	834	499	227	-----
244	226	682	801	894	685	372	178	1
477	437	1,337	1,663	1,791	1,507	867	405	1
238	214	669	837	911	825	496	227	-----
239	223	668	776	880	682	371	173	1
1	1	5	19	17	4	2	-----	-----
-----	-----	1	11	10	2	2	-----	-----
1	1	4	8	7	2	-----	-----	-----
12	6	17	31	16	8	2	-----	-----
8	4	7	14	9	7	1	-----	-----
4	2	10	17	7	1	-----	-----	-----
802	705	2,044	2,441	2,187	1,816	1,022	598	3
414	340	912	1,036	1,009	870	574	314	1
388	365	1,132	1,405	1,187	946	448	284	2
580	504	1,467	1,529	1,441	1,230	790	432	3
209	246	671	665	663	597	457	233	1
281	258	796	864	778	633	333	199	2
215	196	585	902	737	573	230	162	-----
111	91	236	369	333	267	116	79	-----
104	105	329	533	404	306	114	83	-----
7	5	12	10	9	13	2	4	-----
4	3	5	2	4	6	1	2	-----
3	2	7	8	5	7	1	2	-----
1,116	976	2,517	2,742	2,513	1,911	1,278	1,267	1
558	482	1,201	1,355	1,280	1,000	689	643	-----
558	494	1,316	1,387	1,233	911	589	624	1
1,098	964	2,482	2,685	2,435	1,873	1,252	1,236	1
544	480	1,187	1,326	1,232	977	669	618	-----
554	484	1,295	1,359	1,203	896	583	618	1
5	5	5	9	18	17	9	11	-----
4	-----	1	4	8	11	5	5	-----
1	5	4	5	10	6	4	6	-----
13	7	30	48	60	21	17	20	-----
10	2	13	25	40	12	15	20	-----
3	5	17	23	20	9	2	-----	-----

TABLE 11-C.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
60. PATERSON, N.J.	11,733	63	1,561	2,683
Male	5,972	33	763	1,349
Female	5,761	30	798	1,334
White	10,845	60	1,434	2,483
Male	5,536	32	694	1,253
Female	5,309	28	740	1,230
Negro	869	2	120	198
Male	425	1	64	95
Female	444	1	56	103
Other races	19	1	7	2
Male	11		5	1
Female	8	1	2	1
61. YONKERS, N.Y.	17,781	259	2,337	3,531
Male	8,918	137	1,112	1,872
Female	8,863	122	1,225	1,659
White	16,941	235	2,217	3,666
Male	8,507	123	1,052	1,800
Female	8,434	112	1,165	1,866
Negro	840	24	120	165
Male	411	14	60	72
Female	429	10	60	93
Other races				
Male				
Female				
NORFOLK, VA.	7,514	114	887	1,807
Male	3,384	52	450	916
Female	4,130	62	437	891
White	4,461	23	176	352
Male	730	11	91	190
Female	731	12	84	162
Negro	6,053	91	712	1,455
Male	2,654	41	359	728
Female	3,399	50	353	729
Other races				
Male				
Female				
63. JACKSONVILLE, FLA.	41,427	475	4,012	7,603
Male	19,274	256	1,948	3,730
Female	22,153	219	2,064	3,873
White	11,853	174	1,250	2,312
Male	5,696	103	620	1,162
Female	6,157	71	630	1,150
Negro	29,674	301	2,762	5,291
Male	13,578	153	1,328	2,568
Female	15,996	148	1,434	2,723
Other races				
Male				
Female				
64. ALBANY, N.Y.	11,570	217	1,409	2,243
Male	5,731	113	777	1,172
Female	5,839	104	692	1,071
White	10,707	204	1,370	2,092
Male	5,311	108	725	1,083
Female	5,396	96	645	1,009
Negro	859	13	98	151
Male	419	5	52	89
Female	440	8	46	62
Other races				
Male	4		1	
Female	1			
65. TRENTON, N.J.	10,304	165	1,370	2,581
Male	5,182	79	683	1,355
Female	5,122	86	687	1,226
White	7,585	120	999	1,881
Male	3,679	51	499	1,006
Female	3,706	69	500	885
Negro	2,715	45	371	680
Male	1,301	28	184	349
Female	1,414	17	187	341
Other races				
Male	4			
Female	2			
66. KANSAS CITY, KANS.	17,697	240	1,908	3,290
Male	8,905	123	940	1,658
Female	8,992	117	968	1,632
White	9,910	133	1,120	1,855
Male	5,095	67	562	959
Female	4,815	66	558	896
Negro	7,679	100	735	1,344
Male	3,659	55	357	651
Female	4,020	45	378	693
Other races				
Male	151	7	53	91
Female	157	6	32	48

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY CITIES OF 250,000 TO 100,000—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
534	469	1,150	1,585	1,640	1,034	579	431	4
276	235	566	759	856	575	330	230	-----
258	234	584	826	784	459	249	201	4
494	442	1,071	1,413	1,523	968	540	413	4
252	221	529	676	804	543	309	223	-----
242	221	542	737	719	425	231	190	4
40	27	77	165	117	66	39	18	-----
24	14	37	78	52	32	21	7	-----
16	13	40	87	65	34	18	11	-----
-----	-----	2	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	2	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
736	704	2,043	2,556	2,541	1,525	671	286	292
390	349	981	1,213	1,366	865	366	139	128
346	355	1,062	1,343	1,175	660	305	147	164
712	670	1,948	2,429	2,417	1,454	628	281	284
377	331	935	1,168	1,305	822	342	136	126
335	339	1,013	1,271	1,112	632	286	145	158
24	34	95	127	124	71	43	5	8
13	18	46	55	61	43	24	3	2
11	16	49	72	63	28	19	2	6
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405	309	783	868	878	765	431	266	1
186	152	352	328	311	336	206	115	-----
219	157	451	540	567	429	223	161	1
77	65	181	172	188	137	78	42	1
35	33	71	84	82	66	44	23	-----
42	32	80	83	106	71	34	19	1
328	244	632	696	690	628	353	224	-----
151	119	261	244	229	270	162	92	-----
177	125	371	452	461	358	191	132	-----
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1,658	1,624	5,872	7,765	5,945	3,911	1,677	861	34
787	773	2,431	3,307	2,693	1,964	903	465	17
871	851	3,441	4,458	3,252	1,947	774	386	17
522	487	1,454	1,849	1,611	1,209	661	317	7
266	241	628	811	729	605	350	179	2
256	246	826	1,038	882	604	311	138	5
1,136	1,137	4,418	5,916	4,334	2,702	1,016	534	27
521	532	1,803	2,496	1,964	1,359	553	286	15
615	605	2,615	3,420	2,370	1,343	463	248	12
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430	402	1,164	1,658	1,747	1,198	654	374	14
206	198	496	734	929	629	328	142	7
224	204	668	924	818	669	326	232	7
402	381	1,084	1,485	1,605	1,101	616	354	13
197	192	464	658	854	583	308	133	6
205	189	620	827	761	618	308	221	7
28	21	79	172	142	96	38	20	1
9	6	32	75	75	46	20	9	1
19	15	47	97	67	50	18	11	-----
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530	488	967	1,222	1,371	898	430	277	5
267	268	450	636	657	528	216	142	1
263	220	517	686	714	370	214	135	4
400	369	704	822	994	690	356	235	5
206	211	346	365	478	415	178	125	1
194	158	358	457	516	275	180	110	4
130	119	262	399	376	208	74	41	-----
61	57	104	170	178	113	40	17	-----
69	62	158	229	198	95	34	24	-----
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743	728	2,127	2,439	2,382	1,950	1,244	836	10
377	357	1,007	1,150	1,191	1,008	666	424	4
366	371	1,120	1,289	1,191	942	578	412	6
413	420	1,191	1,338	1,193	1,023	735	485	4
212	207	597	675	619	540	403	253	1
201	213	594	663	574	483	332	232	3
318	297	916	1,058	1,151	908	498	348	6
161	143	400	460	549	454	258	168	3
157	154	516	598	602	454	240	180	3
12	11	20	43	38	19	11	3	-----
4	7	10	15	23	14	5	3	-----
8	4	10	28	15	5	6	-----	-----

TABLE 11-C.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
67. CHATTANOOGA, TENN.	13,549	213	1,361	2,851
Male	6,546	113	704	1,441
Female	7,003	100	657	1,410
White	5,467	109	604	1,221
Male	2,705	60	326	634
Female	2,762	49	278	587
Negro	8,082	104	757	1,630
Male	3,841	53	378	807
Female	4,241	51	379	823
Other races				
Male				
Female				
68. CAMDEN, N.J.	17,244	370	2,271	3,668
Male	8,613	182	1,133	1,844
Female	8,631	194	1,138	1,824
White	12,127	288	1,617	2,659
Male	6,119	143	787	1,337
Female	6,008	145	830	1,322
Negro	5,108	88	654	1,007
Male	2,489	39	346	506
Female	2,619	49	308	501
Other races				
Male	9			2
Female	5			1
69. ERIE, PA.	16,256	255	2,132	3,829
Male	8,422	139	1,124	1,899
Female	7,834	116	1,008	1,930
White	15,769	243	2,060	3,732
Male	8,172	131	1,089	1,851
Female	7,597	112	971	1,881
Negro	487	12	72	97
Male	250	8	35	48
Female	237	4	37	49
Other races				
Male				
Female				
70. SPOKANE, WASH.	15,472	287	1,548	2,598
Male	8,467	140	833	1,330
Female	7,005	147	715	1,268
White	15,388	285	1,544	2,589
Male	8,430	139	833	1,327
Female	6,958	146	711	1,262
Negro	71	1	4	8
Male	31	1		3
Female	40		4	5
Other races	13	1		1
Male	6			
Female	7	1		1
71. FALL RIVER, MASS.	7,719	140	1,011	2,057
Male	3,718	72	491	1,025
Female	4,001	68	520	1,032
White	7,675	139	1,007	2,044
Male	3,694	71	489	1,018
Female	3,981	68	518	1,026
Negro	42	1	4	13
Male	23	1	2	7
Female	19		2	6
Other races	2			
Male	1			
Female	1			
72. FORT WAYNE, IND.	14,977	182	1,854	3,065
Male	7,569	92	919	1,569
Female	7,408	70	935	1,496
White	13,921	155	1,756	2,834
Male	7,037	88	868	1,463
Female	6,884	67	888	1,371
Negro	1,053	7	98	210
Male	531	4	51	108
Female	522	3	47	104
Other races				
Male	3			1
Female	1			
73. ELIZABETH, N.J.	7,448	147	1,163	1,798
Male	3,759	70	586	909
Female	3,659	77	577	889
White	5,933	111	890	1,432
Male	3,058	51	452	713
Female	2,875	60	438	719
Negro	1,507	36	271	365
Male	728	19	133	196
Female	779	17	138	169
Other races				
Male	8		2	1
Female	3		1	
Female	5		1	1

115

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
591	568	1,791	2,021	1,784	1,342	656	370	1
290	259	874	852	824	656	357	173	1
301	309	917	1,169	960	686	299	193	
244	230	687	704	651	539	297	180	1
120	109	346	301	292	270	157	89	1
124	121	341	403	359	269	140	91	
347	338	1,104	1,317	1,133	803	359	190	
170	150	528	551	532	386	200	86	
177	188	576	766	601	417	159	104	
686	645	1,492	2,335	2,439	1,798	1,002	530	2
329	307	674	1,129	1,231	979	532	273	
357	338	818	1,206	1,208	819	470	257	2
497	490	1,070	1,495	1,668	1,219	732	391	1
244	231	507	739	861	674	392	204	
253	259	563	756	807	545	340	187	1
189	155	422	836	769	578	270	139	1
85	76	167	388	363	305	140	69	
104	79	255	448	401	273	130	70	1
			4	2	1			
			2	2				
			2					
856	792	1,654	1,818	2,060	1,559	676	394	231
449	399	842	869	1,067	919	410	209	96
407	393	812	949	993	640	266	185	135
841	770	1,619	1,739	1,997	1,501	657	386	224
439	388	825	834	1,036	886	397	204	92
402	382	794	905	961	615	260	182	132
15	22	35	79	63	58	19	8	7
10	11	17	35	31	33	13	5	4
5	11	18	44	32	25	6	3	3
647	588	1,434	1,827	1,973	1,935	1,406	1,227	2
342	303	654	885	1,053	1,214	932	781	
305	285	780	942	920	721	474	448	2
641	584	1,428	1,814	1,863	1,920	1,305	1,223	2
341	301	651	878	1,048	1,207	928	777	
300	283	777	936	915	713	467	446	2
5	4	3	11	7	14	9	3	
1	2	3	6	5	7	6	3	
4	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	
1	1	1	1	3		1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
353	264	427	703	1,042	576	550	558	8
187	142	205	269	544	279	252	248	4
196	122	222	434	498	297	298	310	8
382	261	425	690	1,036	573	545	556	8
186	139	204	268	540	278	250	247	4
196	122	221	431	496	295	295	309	4
1	3	2	4	4	3	5	2	
1	3	1	1	1	2	2	1	
		1	3	2	2	3	1	
			1	1				
			1					
627	604	1,602	2,131	1,943	1,504	853	632	
309	308	795	1,041	973	771	468	324	
318	296	807	1,090	970	733	385	308	
592	573	1,497	1,949					

TABLE 11-C.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
74. CAMBRIDGE, MASS.	7,144	166	1,021	1,905
Male	3,428	84	532	959
Female	3,716	82	489	946
White	6,604	155	956	1,734
Male	3,168	80	494	871
Female	3,436	75	462	863
Negro	540	11	65	171
Male	260	4	38	88
Female	280	7	27	83
Other races				
Male				
Female				
75. NEW BEDFORD, MASS.	4,540	59	513	1,200
Male	2,199	27	276	612
Female	2,341	32	237	588
White	4,189	55	470	1,080
Male	2,018	25	253	547
Female	2,151	30	217	533
Negro	371	4	43	120
Male	181	2	23	65
Female	190	2	20	55
Other races				
Male				
Female				
76. READING, PA.	16,178	152	1,829	3,272
Male	8,743	68	965	1,666
Female	7,430	84	864	1,606
White	15,539	151	1,764	3,154
Male	8,393	68	932	1,610
Female	7,146	83	832	1,544
Negro	639	1	65	118
Male	355		33	56
Female	284	1	32	62
Other races				
Male				
Female				
77. WICHITA, KANS.	15,550	224	1,671	3,066
Male	7,786	108	854	1,502
Female	7,764	116	820	1,564
White	13,425	200	1,431	2,637
Male	6,768	99	719	1,288
Female	6,657	101	712	1,349
Negro	1,826	18	199	339
Male	873	9	114	171
Female	953	9	85	168
Other races	299	6	44	90
Male	145		21	43
Female	154	6	23	47
78. MIAMI, FLA.	20,961	334	2,019	3,761
Male	11,159	180	1,085	1,917
Female	9,802	154	934	1,844
White	11,981	219	1,019	2,008
Male	6,346	126	566	1,060
Female	5,635	93	453	948
Negro	8,978	115	1,000	1,753
Male	4,812	54	519	837
Female	4,166	61	481	916
Other races	2			
Male	1			
Female	1			
79. TACOMA, WASH.	15,065	258	1,532	2,672
Male	7,980	130	797	1,327
Female	7,076	128	735	1,345
White	14,901	257	1,521	2,647
Male	7,907	129	793	1,315
Female	6,994	128	728	1,332
Negro	136		8	21
Male	66		3	10
Female	70		5	11
Other races	28	1	3	4
Male	16		1	2
Female	12		2	2
80. WILMINGTON, DEL.	16,257	319	1,961	3,239
Male	8,177	193	993	1,642
Female	8,080	156	968	1,597
White	11,185	257	1,421	2,303
Male	5,741	138	717	1,179
Female	5,444	119	704	1,124
Negro	5,072	92	540	936
Male	2,436	55	276	463
Female	2,636	37	264	473
Other races				
Male				
Female				

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY CITIES OF 250,000 TO 100,000—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
384	314	553	798	945	544	279	225	10
198	168	257	324	442	259	119	84	2
186	146	296	474	503	285	160	141	8
355	296	503	763	861	511	262	208	10
181	157	233	310	406	245	111	78	2
174	139	270	443	455	266	151	130	8
29	18	50	45	84	33	17	17	-----
17	11	24	14	36	14	8	6	-----
12	7	26	31	48	19	9	11	-----
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218	159	256	401	700	393	338	302	1
110	85	105	143	367	188	151	132	-----
108	74	148	258	333	205	187	170	1
192	143	228	376	655	359	321	289	1
97	74	99	135	349	172	141	126	-----
95	69	129	241	306	187	180	163	1
26	16	28	25	45	34	17	13	-----
13	11	9	8	18	16	10	6	-----
13	5	19	17	27	18	7	7	-----
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663	549	1,567	2,238	2,295	1,773	1,088	505	247
341	278	794	1,134	1,277	1,008	702	296	129
322	271	773	1,104	1,018	675	386	209	118
636	528	1,494	2,126	2,198	1,695	1,056	495	242
331	259	759	1,072	1,218	1,044	676	289	127
305	259	735	1,054	982	651	380	206	115
27	21	73	112	97	78	32	10	5
10	9	35	62	61	54	26	7	2
17	12	38	50	36	24	6	3	3
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648	635	1,775	1,930	1,933	1,759	1,069	612	5
293	316	830	951	921	931	622	457	1
355	319	945	979	1,012	828	467	355	4
558	549	1,526	1,647	1,651	1,517	972	732	5
255	284	719	823	796	817	555	412	1
303	265	807	824	855	700	417	320	4
73	70	221	257	239	216	115	79	-----
32	20	94	120	103	100	66	44	-----
41	50	127	137	136	116	49	35	-----
17	16	28	26	43	26	2	1	-----
6	12	17	8	22	14	1	1	-----
11	4	11	18	21	12	1	1	-----
758	770	2,665	3,577	3,173	2,149	1,196	547	12
401	416	1,463	1,874	1,619	1,192	692	317	3
357	354	1,202	1,703	1,654	957	504	230	9
454	463	1,349	1,678	1,821	1,454	1,017	492	7
235	236	682	856	914	791	388	291	1
219	227	667	822	907	663	429	201	6
304	307	1,316	1,897	1,352	695	179	55	5
166	180	781	1,017	705	401	104	26	2
138	127	535	880	647	294	75	29	3
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649	699	1,719	2,117	2,081	1,953	1,128	357	-----
326	280	809	1,124	1,149	1,161	716	170	-----
323	319	910	993	1,032	792	412	187	-----
643	594	1,702	2,087	2,051	1,926	1,117	356	-----
323	278	798	1,113	1,135	1,145	708	170	-----
320	316	904	974	916	781	499	186	-----
5	4	16	20	26	25	10	1	-----
2	2	10	6	11	15	7	-----	-----
3	2	6	14	15	10	3	1	-----
1	1	1	10	4	2	1	-----	-----
1	1	1	5	3	1	1	-----	-----
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723	595	1,729	2,515	2,264	1,605	809	460	8
363	286	831	1,224	1,132	866	419	223	5
360	309	898	1,291	1,132	739	390	237	3
541	442	1,250	1,680	1,506	1,045	539	301	-----
274	216	633	792	729	570	295	148	-----
267	226	617	788	777	475	244	153	-----
182	153	479	935	758	560	270	159	8
89	70	198	432	353	296	124	75	5
93	83	281	503	405	264	146	84	3
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TABLE 11-C.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
81. KNOXVILLE, TENN.	10,518	223	1,333	2,444
Male	5,239	109	676	1,209
Female	5,239	114	657	1,235
White	7,542	181	1,011	1,735
Male	3,822	87	518	857
Female	3,720	94	493	848
Negro	2,976	42	322	709
Male	1,437	22	158	322
Female	1,539	20	164	387
Other races				
Male				
Female				
82. PEORIA, ILL.	7,849	141	867	1,479
Male	4,020	65	429	731
Female	3,829	76	438	748
White	7,048	128	803	1,347
Male	3,605	56	394	664
Female	3,443	72	409	683
Negro	752	11	51	116
Male	369	8	26	59
Female	363	3	25	57
Other races	49	2	13	16
Male	26	1	9	8
Female	23	1	4	8
83. CANTON, OHIO	9,590	158	1,044	2,170
Male	5,016	86	559	1,076
Female	4,574	72	485	1,094
White	8,554	139	911	1,953
Male	4,342	76	483	981
Female	4,012	63	428	972
Negro	1,033	19	133	217
Male	473	10	76	95
Female	560	9	57	122
Other races	3			
Male	1			
Female	2			
84. SOUTH BEND, IND.	10,769	229	1,350	2,287
Male	5,346	117	704	1,147
Female	5,423	112	676	1,140
White	9,442	196	1,214	2,043
Male	4,733	101	624	1,025
Female	4,709	95	590	1,018
Negro	1,327	33	166	244
Male	613	16	80	122
Female	714	17	86	122
Other races				
Male				
Female				
85. SOMERVILLE, MASS.	6,319	70	857	1,726
Male	3,023	30	442	879
Female	3,296	40	415	847
White	6,319	70	857	1,726
Male	3,023	30	442	879
Female	3,296	40	415	847
Negro				
Male				
Female				
Other races				
Male				
Female				
86. EL PASO, TEX.	13,767	337	2,005	3,298
Male	6,805	175	1,042	1,740
Female	6,962	162	963	1,558
White	3,742	69	380	702
Male	1,920	40	183	381
Female	1,822	29	197	321
Negro	529	9	48	104
Male	258	6	25	53
Female	271	3	23	51
Other races	9,496	259	1,577	2,492
Male	4,627	129	834	1,306
Female	4,869	130	743	1,186
87. LYNN, MASS.	10,210	148	1,292	2,378
Male	5,018	81	649	1,215
Female	5,192	67	643	1,163
White	9,956	145	1,254	2,309
Male	4,902	80	640	1,178
Female	5,054	65	614	1,131
Negro	253	3	38	69
Male	116	1	9	37
Female	137	2	29	32
Other races	1			
Male				
Female				

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY CITIES OF 250,000 TO 100,000—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
485	471	1,382	1,650	1,256	791	340	141	2
250	215	708	794	610	420	186	81	1
235	256	674	856	646	371	154	60	1
333	339	1,027	1,144	855	573	240	104	---
171	156	531	561	418	296	134	63	---
162	183	496	583	437	277	106	41	---
152	132	355	506	401	218	100	37	2
79	50	177	233	192	124	52	18	1
73	73	178	273	209	94	48	19	1
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347	305	808	883	974	896	644	502	3
191	158	413	443	464	476	357	292	1
156	147	395	440	510	420	287	210	2
307	278	722	782	857	791	573	457	3
169	142	363	395	410	418	323	270	1
138	136	359	387	447	373	250	187	2
38	26	84	95	112	103	71	45	---
21	16	49	45	52	57	34	22	---
17	10	35	50	60	46	37	23	---
2	2	2	6	5	2	---	---	---
1	---	1	3	1	1	---	---	---
1	1	1	3	3	1	---	---	---
460	459	899	1,084	1,281	1,137	590	307	1
230	242	459	482	706	670	346	189	1
230	217	440	602	575	467	244	148	---
420	413	818	905	1,098	1,044	562	290	1
217	225	425	429	607	618	334	182	1
203	188	393	462	491	426	225	138	---
40	46	81	178	182	92	28	17	---
13	17	31	59	98	52	12	7	---
27	29	47	119	84	40	16	10	---
---	---	---	1	1	1	---	---	---
---	---	---	1	1	1	---	---	---
489	455	1,110	1,381	1,407	977	590	456	8
232	244	503	659	699	487	303	256	5
257	211	607	722	718	490	287	200	3
429	413	988	1,176	1,169	869	515	422	8
209	222	461	571	576	437	264	238	5
220	191	527	605	593	432	251	184	3
60	42	122	205	238	108	75	34	---
23	22	42	88	113	50	39	18	---
37	20	80	117	125	58	36	16	---
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---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
335	234	519	683	934	510	263	183	5
149	112	246	279	434	265	109	75	3
186	122	273	404	500	215	154	108	2
335	234	519	683	934	510	263	183	5
149	112	246	279	434	265	109	75	3
186	122	273	404	500	245	154	108	2
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
636	531	1,486	1,760	1,596	1,022	538	465	3
314	267	661	737	724	594	289	260	2
322	264	825	1,023	872	498	269	205	1
151	140	338	490	570	414	218	219	3
73	60	153	227	253	243	154	142	2
78	80	185	272	317	171	94	77	1
19	17	49	86	86	61	31	19	---
9	8	19	30	43	36	15	14	---
10	9	30	56	43	25	16	5	---
466	365	1,099	1,175	940	617	279	227	---
232	190	489	480	428	315	120	104	---
234	175	610	695	512	302	159	123	---
500	470	924	1,483	1,848	709	268	169	21
256	223	462	654	891	380	134	64	9
244	247	462	829	957	329	134	105	12
465	454	901	1,461	1,805	696	258	187	21
248	217	449	646	869	372	131	63	9
237	237	452	815	936	324	127	104	12
15	16	23	22	43	13	9	2	---
8	6	13	8	22	8	3	1	---
7	10	10	14	21	5	6	1	---
---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---
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TABLE 11-C.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, BY

CITIES IN ORDER OF SIZE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 5 years	6 to 13 years
88. EVANSVILLE, IND.	14,480	223	1,638	3,004
Male	7,078	108	817	1,521
Female	7,402	115	821	1,483
White	11,636	191	1,383	2,451
Male	5,764	93	688	1,263
Female	5,872	96	695	1,188
Negro	2,839	32	255	552
Male	1,311	13	129	257
Female	1,528	19	126	295
Other races	5			1
Male	3			1
Female	2			
89. UTICA, N. Y.	8,839	194	1,062	1,988
Male	4,447	97	538	993
Female	4,392	97	524	995
White	8,754	191	1,051	1,971
Male	4,407	95	533	988
Female	4,347	96	518	983
Negro	78	3	10	14
Male	37	2	5	3
Female	41	1	5	11
Other races	7		1	3
Male	3			2
Female	4			1
90. DULUTH, MINN.	13,434	202	1,573	2,729
Male	6,961	100	814	1,367
Female	6,473	102	759	1,362
White	13,247	200	1,545	2,684
Male	6,862	98	802	1,339
Female	6,385	102	743	1,345
Negro	143	1	19	27
Male	75	1	8	18
Female	68		11	9
Other races	44	1	9	18
Male	24	1	4	10
Female	20		5	8
91. TAMPA, FLA.	24,394	411	2,220	4,829
Male	12,163	198	1,102	2,459
Female	12,231	213	1,118	2,370
White	10,352	310	1,561	3,232
Male	8,369	148	795	1,624
Female	7,983	162	766	1,608
Negro	8,017	101	658	1,592
Male	3,785	50	307	832
Female	4,232	51	351	760
Other races	25		1	5
Male	9			3
Female	16		1	2
92. GARY, IND.	8,890	70	853	1,909
Male	4,285	29	430	921
Female	4,605	41	423	988
White	5,000	36	527	1,155
Male	2,521	14	273	542
Female	2,479	22	254	613
Negro	3,520	33	318	729
Male	1,731	15	153	369
Female	2,089	18	165	360
Other races	70		8	25
Male	33		4	10
Female	37		4	15
93. LOWELL, MASS.	6,650	74	757	1,632
Male	3,269	42	400	822
Female	3,361	32	357	810
White	6,638	73	756	1,628
Male	3,283	42	399	820
Female	3,355	31	357	808
Negro	7		1	2
Male	4		1	1
Female	3			1
Other races	5			2
Male	2	1		1
Female	3	1		1

AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, BY CITIES OF 250,000 TO 100,000—Continued

14 to 15 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Unknown
647	600	1,531	1,930	1,838	1,359	925	778	7
346	295	709	859	854	677	486	404	2
301	305	822	1,071	984	682	439	374	5
536	487	1,212	1,522	1,457	1,042	720	680	5
283	238	570	708	694	530	365	329	1
253	249	642	814	763	512	355	301	4
111	111	318	408	380	317	205	148	2
63	56	138	151	160	147	121	75	1
48	55	180	257	220	170	84	73	1
-----	2	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	1	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
421	370	1,022	1,008	1,180	696	460	268	50
201	179	481	448	596	486	285	121	23
220	192	541	560	584	410	175	87	27
419	368	1,018	996	1,149	885	452	204	50
199	177	480	443	590	480	279	120	23
220	191	538	553	559	405	173	84	27
2	1	-----	12	10	19	8	4	-----
2	1	1	5	6	5	6	1	-----
-----	-----	3	7	4	5	2	3	-----
-----	1	-----	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----
-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
607	623	1,581	1,768	1,726	1,361	736	519	9
314	328	736	840	892	799	449	318	4
293	295	845	928	834	552	287	201	5
599	620	1,564	1,748	1,710	1,338	718	512	9
310	327	726	832	886	786	438	314	4
289	293	838	916	824	552	280	198	5
7	3	13	16	12	22	17	6	-----
3	1	7	7	3	12	11	4	-----
4	2	6	9	9	10	6	2	-----
1	-----	4	4	4	1	1	1	-----
1	3	1	1	3	1	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----
1,005	1,063	3,072	3,422	3,473	2,831	1,890	646	32
496	493	1,525	1,554	1,620	1,558	812	330	16
509	570	1,547	1,868	1,853	1,273	578	316	16
682	741	2,222	2,120	2,135	1,824	1,001	487	27
346	362	1,177	1,024	1,020	1,000	590	270	13
336	379	1,045	1,096	1,115	821	411	227	14
322	317	846	1,302	1,335	1,004	388	147	5
160	129	348	530	598	556	222	60	3
172	188	498	772	737	448	166	87	2
1	5	4	-----	3	3	1	2	-----
-----	2	-----	-----	2	2	-----	-----	-----
-----	1	-----	-----	1	1	1	2	-----
466	410	860	997	1,352	1,085	570	317	1
218	211	369	361	593	585	358	210	-----
248	199	491	636	759	500	212	107	1
306	251	473	473	699	588	315	176	1
140	125	217	189	347	343	213	118	-----
166	126	256	284	352	245	102	58	1
160	156	380	516	640	494	254	140	-----
78	84	150	167	239	240	144	92	-----
82	72	230	349	401	254	110	48	-----
-----	3	7	8	13	3	1	1	-----
-----	2	2	5	7	2	1	-----	-----
-----	1	5	3	6	1	-----	1	-----
340	239	504	733	973	549	440	395	14
172	127	245	337	509	257	209	164	5
168	112	259	396	464	292	231	231	9
339	238	504	731	971	549	440	395	14
172	126	245	336	508	257	209	164	5
167	112	259	395	463	292	231	231	9
1	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

TABLE 12-A.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, CENSUS OF POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN PERCENT

[Percentages omitted for classes

Cities in order of size, color or race, and sex	All ages		Under 1 year		1 to 5 years		6 to 13 years	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
Total for cities of 1,000,000 or more:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	7.9	12.8	13.3	21.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.0	13.1	13.3	21.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	7.8	12.6	13.3	21.1
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	7.8	12.5	13.4	21.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	7.9	12.5	13.4	21.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.5	7.7	12.4	13.4	21.5
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	8.2	13.9	11.2	20.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.0	8.3	15.1	11.2	21.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	8.1	12.9	11.3	19.0
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.7	2.5	12.7	17.8	15.4	25.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.5	10.8	17.8	12.0	25.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.3	2.5	15.4	17.9	19.2	25.1
1. NEW YORK CITY:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	7.9	13.6	13.4	21.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	8.0	14.0	13.5	22.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.4	7.8	13.2	13.3	21.3
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.4	7.9	13.3	13.6	21.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	8.0	13.6	13.7	22.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.4	7.8	13.2	13.4	21.5
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	8.3	15.5	10.4	21.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.0	8.6	17.3	10.5	22.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	8.0	14.0	10.3	20.0
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	4.4	5.3	22.1	5.2	18.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	.7	5.2	3.5	22.6	3.1	19.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.6	3.6	13.7	21.8	14.7	18.0
Bronx Borough:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	8.4	12.9	13.7	21.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.4	8.5	13.2	13.9	21.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	8.2	12.8	13.5	21.1
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	8.3	12.9	13.7	21.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.4	8.5	13.1	13.9	21.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	8.2	12.7	13.5	21.0
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.9	10.7	15.6	14.6	24.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.1	10.6	16.0	15.2	24.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	10.7	15.1	14.0	23.8
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	---	9.2	---	5.9	---
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	---	6.4	---	4.4	---
Female.....	100.0	100.0	4.2	---	17.6	---	10.6	---
Brooklyn Borough:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	8.5	14.2	14.6	23.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	8.7	14.5	14.7	23.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	8.4	13.9	14.5	22.9
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.5	8.5	13.9	14.7	23.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.5	8.6	14.2	14.8	23.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	8.4	13.7	14.6	22.9
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	2.2	10.1	17.6	11.9	23.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	2.3	10.5	19.0	12.3	24.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	2.1	9.8	16.4	11.5	22.7
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	5.8	6.9	21.9	5.8	18.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	.9	6.8	4.4	21.5	3.1	19.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	5.4	4.9	18.0	22.3	17.3	18.3
Manhattan Borough:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.6	6.3	13.7	11.2	20.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.7	6.3	14.5	11.2	21.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.5	6.2	13.1	11.1	19.9
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.5	6.1	13.3	11.4	20.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.5	6.2	13.6	11.5	21.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.5	6.1	13.0	11.4	20.1
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.8	7.5	15.1	9.4	20.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.0	7.8	17.3	9.4	21.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.6	7.2	13.3	9.4	19.1
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	3.9	4.7	22.1	4.7	18.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	.6	4.5	3.2	22.3	3.0	20.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.0	3.3	12.4	21.9	13.5	17.6
Queens Borough:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.0	8.6	13.1	13.8	21.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.0	8.7	13.2	14.0	21.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.0	8.4	13.0	13.6	21.5
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.0	8.6	13.0	13.8	21.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.0	8.7	13.1	14.0	21.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.0	8.4	12.9	13.6	21.5

BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE AGES, BY CITIES OF 1,000,000 OR MORE POPULATION

involving less than 100 cases]

14 to 15 years		16 to 17 years		18 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 54 years		55 to 64 years		65 and over	
Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
3.2	4.5	3.3	4.1	13.2	9.7	19.2	14.2	16.8	15.4	11.1	9.7	6.4	4.4	4.1	2.4
3.2	4.5	3.2	4.0	12.6	9.1	19.2	12.7	17.5	15.6	11.5	10.8	6.3	4.7	3.7	2.3
3.2	4.5	3.4	4.0	13.9	10.3	19.2	13.8	16.9	15.2	10.7	8.5	6.5	4.0	4.5	2.5
3.3	4.7	3.4	4.3	12.6	9.4	18.7	12.4	16.3	15.4	11.2	9.9	6.6	4.5	4.3	2.6
3.3	4.6	3.3	4.3	13.7	10.2	18.8	14.6	16.0	15.2	11.6	11.1	6.5	4.9	3.9	2.5
2.3	4.7	3.4	4.3	13.7	10.2	18.8	14.6	16.0	15.2	10.8	8.6	6.8	4.1	4.7	2.7
2.3	3.8	2.4	3.2	14.0	9.2	26.1	17.8	19.1	15.7	10.0	9.0	3.5	3.7	1.6	1.8
2.2	3.9	2.3	3.3	12.4	8.0	26.0	15.5	20.3	16.0	10.8	9.6	3.5	3.7	1.4	1.5
2.3	3.7	2.6	3.2	15.6	10.3	26.1	19.7	18.0	15.5	9.2	8.4	3.4	3.6	1.9	2.0
2.5	4.0	2.6	3.1	14.3	9.6	23.2	16.4	14.5	12.0	7.7	6.3	3.0	2.1	1.4	1.1
2.2	3.8	2.1	3.3	14.8	8.5	25.8	16.1	16.3	12.8	8.6	6.9	3.0	2.1	1.2	1.0
3.1	4.2	3.2	2.9	13.7	10.7	19.2	16.6	11.8	11.0	6.4	5.8	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.3
3.2	4.4	3.4	3.9	13.6	9.8	19.4	15.2	16.5	15.7	11.0	8.8	6.3	3.7	3.8	1.8
3.2	4.4	3.3	4.0	13.0	9.3	19.3	13.4	17.1	16.1	11.4	9.7	6.2	3.9	3.5	1.7
3.2	4.3	3.4	3.9	14.2	10.3	19.6	17.0	15.9	15.3	10.7	7.8	6.4	3.5	4.1	2.0
3.3	4.5	3.4	4.1	13.5	9.9	19.0	14.7	16.3	15.7	11.1	8.9	6.5	3.8	4.0	1.9
3.3	4.5	3.4	4.1	13.0	9.5	18.8	13.1	16.9	16.1	11.4	9.9	6.4	4.0	3.6	1.8
3.3	4.5	3.5	4.0	14.1	10.3	19.2	16.4	15.7	15.2	10.7	7.9	6.6	3.6	4.3	2.0
2.1	3.7	2.2	3.1	15.0	8.6	27.3	18.7	19.1	15.9	9.5	7.7	3.1	2.7	1.4	1.3
2.1	3.9	2.1	3.2	13.4	7.2	27.4	16.3	20.1	16.3	10.0	8.2	3.1	2.6	1.1	0.9
2.1	3.5	2.3	2.9	16.5	9.8	27.2	20.8	18.2	15.5	9.0	7.3	3.1	2.9	1.8	1.6
.9	3.0	1.0	1.6	11.4	8.3	34.1	20.5	25.4	14.5	10.9	4.1	3.6	1.6	1.0	1.1
.6	2.9	.7	1.7	10.7	5.3	35.7	20.9	27.9	16.5	12.1	4.1	4.0	0.9	1.0	1.1
2.1	3.2	2.5	1.5	11.2	11.2	26.8	20.0	13.4	12.6	5.2	4.0	2.0	2.3	.9	1.1
3.4	4.4	3.5	4.1	13.8	9.8	19.9	15.3	16.4	16.7	10.2	8.7	5.8	3.6	3.4	1.7
3.5	4.3	3.5	4.1	13.0	9.4	19.3	13.2	17.2	17.4	10.7	9.8	5.7	3.9	3.1	1.5
3.3	4.5	3.5	4.0	14.6	10.2	20.5	17.3	15.6	16.1	9.8	7.6	5.9	3.2	3.6	1.8
3.4	4.3	3.5	4.1	13.8	9.8	19.9	15.3	16.4	16.8	10.3	8.7	5.8	3.6	3.4	1.7
3.5	4.3	3.5	4.1	13.0	9.4	19.3	13.2	17.2	17.4	10.7	9.9	5.7	3.9	3.1	1.6
3.3	4.4	3.5	4.1	14.6	10.3	20.4	17.3	15.6	16.1	9.8	7.6	5.9	3.3	3.7	1.8
2.6	4.9	2.6	3.3	14.0	6.8	22.4	15.8	16.5	16.5	9.7	7.9	3.4	2.1	1.9	1.0
2.7	4.7	2.3	3.7	11.2	6.4	22.6	13.3	18.0	16.8	10.4	8.8	3.6	2.7	1.8	.8
2.6	5.1	3.0	2.9	16.6	7.2	22.3	18.2	15.0	16.2	9.0	7.0	3.1	1.6	2.0	1.2
1.4	-----	-----	-----	11.9	-----	29.1	-----	23.3	-----	11.6	-----	3.6	-----	1.2	-----
1.1	-----	0.7	-----	11.5	-----	27.5	-----	26.8	-----	14.9	-----	4.1	-----	1.4	-----
2.1	-----	1.4	-----	13.4	-----	33.8	-----	12.7	-----	1.4	-----	2.1	-----	.7	-----
3.5	4.6	3.7	4.0	14.2	9.6	18.4	14.6	15.2	15.1	10.5	8.1	6.1	2.4	3.7	1.6
3.5	4.6	3.6	4.1	13.5	9.1	18.4	12.7	15.8	15.7	10.8	9.2	6.0	3.6	3.4	1.5
3.5	4.6	3.8	3.9	14.9	10.2	18.5	16.6	14.5	14.4	10.1	7.1	6.2	3.1	4.0	1.7
3.5	4.6	3.7	4.1	14.2	9.7	18.2	14.4	15.1	15.2	10.5	8.3	6.2	3.4	3.8	1.7
3.6	4.6	3.7	4.1	13.5	9.3	18.1	12.4	15.7	15.8	10.8	9.4	6.1	3.7	3.5	1.6
3.5	4.7	3.8	4.0	14.9	10.2	18.2	16.4	14.5	14.5	10.2	7.2	6.3	3.2	4.1	1.7
2.3	3.8	2.4	2.8	15.7	8.1	24.9	18.3	16.7	13.8	9.0	6.4	3.3	2.5	1.7	1.1
2.2	4.0	2.3	2.9	13.8	6.6	25.2	16.1	17.6	14.8	9.4	6.0	3.4	2.5	1.3	.8
2.4	3.6	2.6	2.8	17.4	9.5	24.6	20.2	15.9	12.9	8.6	6.0	3.2	2.5	2.0	1.3
1.1	3.3	1.3	1.2	12.6	8.9	35.0	21.4	20.7	11.7	10.2	5.6	3.5	1.4	.9	.2
.9	2.4	1.0	1.0	12.6	6.3	37.8	22.0	23.0	14.1	11.3	5.9	4.0	.5	1.0	.5
2.1	4.0	2.5	1.3	14.3	11.2	22.6	21.0	10.9	9.4	5.2	5.4	1.2	2.2	.5	-----
2.8	4.2	2.9	3.8	13.4	9.8	20.6	15.9	18.2	15.6	12.4	9.1	6.9	3.9	4.2	2.0
2.8	4.3	2.9	3.9	12.9	9.2	20.8	14.1	18.7	15.7	12.7	9.8	6.8	3.9	3.8	1.8
2.8	4.1	3.0	3.6	14.0	10.4	20.5	17.5	17.6	15.4	12.1	8.5	7.0	3.8	4.6	2.2
2.9	4.3	3.1	4.0	13.3	10.2	19.4	14.8	17.8	15.3	12.8	9.5	7.5	4.2	4.6	2.3
2.9	4.4	3.0	4.1	12.9	9.8	19.5	13.4	18.2	15.4	13.1	10.3	7.4	4.4	4.2	2.1
2.9	4.3	3.1	3.9	13.6	10.5	19.2	16.2	17.4	15.2	12.6	8.8	7.6	4.1	5.0	2.4
1.9	3.6	2.1	3.1	15.0	8.8	28.8	19.1	20.1	16.4	9.5	7.9	2.9	2.8	1.3	1.3
2.0	3.8	2.0	3.2	13.5	7.2	28.9	16.5	21.1	16.8	10.0	8.4	2.9	2.4	.9	.9
1.9	3.4	2.2	2.9	16.4	10.0	28.7	21.2	19.2	16.2	9.0	7.6	3.0	3.0	1.6	1.7
.7	3.0	.9	1.8	11.0	8.2	34.1	20.3	27.1	15.1	11.2	3.6	3.6	1.7	1.0	1.5
.5	3.2	.5	2.2	10.1	5.2	35.3	19.3	29.6	17.3	12.3	3.5	3.9	1.1	1.0	1.3
2.1	2.9	2.7	1.4	15.4	11.0	27.7	21.3	14.3	13.1	5.7	3.7	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.6
3.1	4.2	3.1	3.9	12.3	9.3	19.8	15.3	16.9	16.8	10.8	9.2	6.2	3.9	3.8	1.9
3.1	4.2	3.1	3.9	11.9	8.9	19.3	13.9	17.6	17.3	11.2	10.4	6.1	4.2	3.4	1.7
3.1	4.3	3.1	3.9	12.8	9.7	20.2	16.3	16.2	16.2	10.4	8.0	6.4	3.6	4.1	2.0
3.1	4.2	3.1	4.0	12.3	9.3	19.7	15.2	16.9	16.8	10.8	9.2	6.3	4.0	3.8	1.9
3.2	4.2	3.1	4.0	11.9	8.9	19.3	13.7	17.5	17.4	11.2	10.5	6.1	4.2	3.4	1.7
3.1	4.3	3.1	3.9	12.8	9.7	20.2	16.7	16.3	16.3	10.4	8.0	6.4	3.7	4.2	2.0

TABLE 12-A.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, CENSUS OF POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN PERCENTAGES,

Cities in order of size, color or race, and sex	All ages		Under 1 year		1 to 5 years		6 to 13 years	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
1. NEW YORK CITY—Continued.								
Queens Borough—Continued.								
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.3	9.3	13.6	13.9	20.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.2	10.0	14.2	14.7	20.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.3	8.8	13.1	13.3	20.7
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	—	5.1	—	7.9	—
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	—	3.4	—	4.4	—
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.6	—	10.7	—	19.4	—
Richmond Borough:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	.9	8.8	11.9	16.2	20.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.0	8.6	11.8	16.0	21.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	.9	9.0	11.9	16.4	20.5
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.0	8.8	11.9	16.2	20.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.0	8.6	11.8	16.0	21.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	.9	9.0	11.9	16.5	20.6
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.2	10.4	11.8	15.2	19.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	.8	10.2	11.2	14.6	21.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.6	10.6	12.4	15.8	17.3
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	—	—	3.4	—	7.4	—
Male.....	100.0	100.0	—	—	1.9	—	4.3	—
Female.....	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. CHICAGO:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	7.7	11.5	13.2	20.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	7.7	11.7	13.1	20.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	7.7	11.3	13.4	20.1
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	7.7	11.2	13.4	20.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	7.7	11.2	13.4	20.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	7.6	11.2	13.5	20.9
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	7.6	12.1	10.7	18.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.8	7.5	13.2	10.5	20.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.7	7.6	11.1	10.9	17.4
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.2	3.1	11.9	21.2	11.4	25.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	3.2	8.9	21.5	8.6	26.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	5.0	2.9	18.4	20.8	17.4	25.0
3. PHILADELPHIA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.9	7.9	14.3	14.0	22.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.0	8.0	14.8	14.1	23.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.9	7.7	13.7	13.8	21.8
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.9	7.8	14.2	14.1	23.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.9	7.9	14.5	14.4	23.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.9	7.6	13.8	13.9	23.1
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.0	8.7	14.5	12.8	20.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.2	8.8	15.4	12.7	22.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.8	8.6	13.6	13.0	19.5
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.1	6.4	19.1	6.0	17.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	.9	—	3.9	—	3.3	—
Female.....	100.0	100.0	5.1	—	18.4	—	18.2	—
4. DETROIT:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.4	9.5	12.7	14.4	23.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.5	9.2	12.8	13.8	23.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.3	9.8	12.7	15.0	23.5
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.3	9.5	12.2	14.6	24.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.4	9.3	12.2	14.0	24.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.3	9.8	12.2	15.3	24.1
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.8	9.0	14.8	11.8	21.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.0	8.6	15.4	11.3	22.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.7	9.4	14.2	12.4	21.0
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.2	2.6	11.6	22.3	11.9	27.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	3.0	8.4	19.7	9.2	29.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	5.1	2.2	18.3	25.0	17.6	24.5
5. LOS ANGELES:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.4	6.6	10.1	10.6	17.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.3	6.8	9.9	10.7	16.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.4	6.4	10.4	10.5	17.7
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.2	5.7	8.3	9.7	14.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.1	6.0	8.1	9.9	14.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	1.2	5.5	8.6	9.5	15.7
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.2	6.6	10.0	10.8	15.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.1	7.1	10.3	11.3	16.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.2	6.1	9.6	10.3	15.3
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.8	2.2	13.9	18.6	18.0	25.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.6	2.1	13.2	16.5	16.5	25.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.0	2.3	14.9	16.6	19.7	25.7

BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE
BY CITIES OF 1,000,000 OR MORE POPULATION—Continued

14 to 15 years		16 to 17 years		18 to 24 years		18 to 24 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 54 years		55 to 64 years		65 and over	
Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
2.7	3.8	2.6	3.3	14.2	9.7	21.6	18.1	17.6	16.0	10.2	9.1	4.1	3.0	2.2	1.4
2.9	3.8	2.4	3.1	12.3	9.0	20.9	16.2	18.2	17.0	11.1	10.1	4.2	3.5	1.8	1.2
2.5	3.8	2.7	3.4	15.7	10.4	22.2	19.7	17.2	15.2	9.5	8.2	4.0	2.6	2.4	1.6
1.3		1.2		11.6		32.4		22.7		10.7		4.7		.5	
1.1		1.1		10.2		34.4		25.9		12.5		5.2		.4	
2.0		1.5		18.3		26.0		12.3		4.6		3.1		.5	
3.7	4.7	3.5	4.5	12.2	12.1	16.2	14.2	15.0	14.5	10.9	9.6	6.7	4.6	5.2	2.2
3.7	4.6	3.3	4.4	12.0	11.7	16.0	13.8	15.1	14.3	11.2	10.5	6.9	4.8	5.7	2.1
3.9	4.7	3.7	4.5	12.4	12.7	16.4	14.6	14.8	14.8	10.5	8.8	6.6	4.3	4.7	2.3
3.8	4.7	3.5	4.5	12.2	12.2	16.1	14.0	14.9	14.5	10.9	9.7	6.8	4.6	5.2	2.2
3.7	4.7	3.3	4.4	12.1	11.7	15.9	13.7	15.1	14.3	11.2	10.5	6.9	4.8	5.7	2.1
3.9	4.8	3.7	4.5	12.3	12.7	16.3	14.4	14.8	14.8	10.6	8.8	6.6	4.3	4.7	2.3
2.5	3.3	2.4	3.9	12.6	11.2	21.8	17.7	15.8	16.2	10.5	9.5	4.0	4.2	3.1	1.8
2.2	3.7	2.5	4.2	10.8	9.9	21.5	16.8	15.7	15.9	11.6	10.1	5.1	5.0	4.1	1.3
2.7	2.9	2.4	3.7	14.4	12.4	22.1	18.6	15.8	10.4	9.5	9.0	2.9	3.5	2.1	2.2
.6		1.7		10.8		44.9		19.3		7.4		2.3		2.3	
		1.2		11.2		47.8		19.9		8.1		2.5		2.6	
3.4	4.6	3.4	4.2	13.2	9.5	19.0	13.3	17.3	15.4	11.1	11.0	6.2	5.3	4.0	3.4
3.4	4.6	3.3	4.3	12.5	8.8	18.8	11.7	18.0	15.4	11.7	12.4	6.3	5.9	3.7	3.3
3.4	4.7	3.5	4.2	14.0	10.1	19.1	14.9	16.6	15.5	10.4	9.5	6.2	4.7	4.2	3.4
3.5	4.9	3.5	4.5	13.1	9.5	18.3	12.2	17.1	15.2	11.2	11.2	6.5	5.6	4.2	3.7
3.5	4.8	3.4	4.5	12.4	9.0	18.1	10.9	17.8	15.2	11.8	12.8	6.5	6.3	3.9	3.6
3.5	5.0	3.6	4.5	13.9	10.1	18.5	13.5	16.5	15.3	10.5	9.5	6.4	4.8	4.5	3.7
2.2	3.9	2.4	3.3	13.6	9.3	17.6	10.7	16.2	10.7	10.3	3.8	4.5	1.8	2.4	
2.1	4.1	2.3	3.5	12.1	8.3	25.8	15.0	21.0	16.3	11.8	10.9	3.9	4.6	1.5	2.0
2.3	3.6	2.5	3.2	15.1	10.1	16.2	19.7	18.6	16.2	9.7	9.8	3.7	4.5	2.1	2.7
1.5	3.4	1.7	2.5	19.2	6.3	30.1	17.5	13.7	13.0	4.8	5.2	1.8	1.5	.7	.7
1.1	3.2	1.3	2.8	21.0	4.9	33.9	16.4	15.4	13.8	5.0	5.9	1.7	1.6	.7	.6
2.4	3.7	2.4	2.1	15.2	7.8	22.0	18.8	10.1	12.2	4.3	4.4	1.9	1.4	.9	.9
3.4	4.5	3.4	3.8	12.9	9.5	17.4	14.0	15.8	14.0	11.4	8.3	7.3	4.3	5.1	2.9
3.4	4.5	3.4	3.8	12.5	8.8	17.5	12.7	16.3	14.2	11.6	9.0	7.2	4.3	4.6	2.7
3.4	4.5	3.4	3.9	13.4	10.2	17.4	15.2	15.3	13.8	11.2	7.7	7.5	4.2	5.5	3.1
3.5	4.9	3.5	4.2	12.8	9.5	16.6	12.2	15.5	13.6	11.5	8.2	7.8	4.5	5.5	3.4
3.5	4.9	3.5	4.1	12.6	9.2	16.7	11.4	15.8	13.7	11.6	8.9	7.6	4.6	5.0	3.1
3.4	4.9	3.5	4.3	13.1	9.8	16.6	13.0	15.1	13.4	11.4	7.6	8.0	4.5	6.0	3.7
2.5	3.8	2.8	3.2	13.5	9.6	23.6	17.3	18.4	14.8	10.4	8.5	3.9	3.7	1.8	1.9
2.5	3.8	2.5	3.2	11.8	8.1	23.5	16.5	19.4	15.1	11.4	9.1	4.1	3.9	1.7	1.7
2.6	3.9	3.0	3.2	15.2	10.9	23.7	18.9	17.3	14.6	9.4	8.0	3.7	3.6	2.0	2.0
1.1	4.6	1.1	3.6	9.8	7.7	28.2	19.6	24.6	14.9	13.2	6.7	6.2	1.6	1.7	2.6
.8		.6		10.0		31.1		26.6		14.4		6.6		1.8	
3.0		3.3		9.0		14.7		15.1		7.5		4.5		1.2	
3.2	5.3	3.0	4.8	12.9	9.5	21.1	11.6	17.6	15.7	9.4	9.7	4.4	3.7	2.7	1.9
3.0	5.3	2.8	4.9	12.1	9.1	21.6	9.9	19.1	15.6	10.0	11.3	4.3	4.0	2.3	1.8
3.3	5.2	3.3	4.8	13.9	9.9	20.6	13.3	15.9	15.8	8.7	8.2	4.5	3.3	3.1	2.0
3.3	5.6	3.1	5.2	12.8	9.7	20.4	10.4	17.5	15.7	9.5	10.1	4.6	3.8	2.9	2.0
3.1	5.6	2.9	5.2	12.0	9.4	20.9	9.0	19.0	15.5	10.1	11.6	4.4	4.1	2.5	2.0
3.4	5.6	3.3	5.2	13.7	9.9	19.8	11.9	15.9	15.8	8.9	8.4	4.8	3.5	3.2	2.1
2.3	3.9	2.4	3.5	13.7	8.7	23.9	16.3	18.8	15.8	7.9	8.7	2.4	3.1	1.1	1.5
2.2	4.1	2.1	3.3	12.2	7.5	28.8	13.6	20.8	16.1	9.0	10.0	2.5	3.7	.8	1.6
2.4	3.8	2.6	3.6	15.3	9.8	29.0	18.6	18.7	15.6	6.8	7.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	1.6
1.6	3.6	1.9	2.5	17.6	7.7	32.1	18.0	13.2	11.9	4.7	3.1	1.5	1.0	.7	.2
1.2	3.7	1.5	2.5	19.1	5.5	37.3	17.4	14.4	12.9	4.7	4.6	1.5	.9	.6	.2
2.2	3.5	2.9	2.6	14.3	9.9	21.0	18.6	10.9	10.9	4.9	1.5	1.4	.9	1.4	.4
2.5	3.6	2.6	3.3	11.8	10.9	19.3	16.3	17.5	15.8	13.3	12.5	8.3	6.3	6.3	2.8
2.6	3.5	2.5	3.2	11.5	10.0	19.7	16.2	17.9	15.2	13.5	13.6	7.8	6.8	5.7	2.8
2.5	3.7	2.6	3.4	12.0	11.8	19.0	16.4	17.0	15.4	13.1	11.3	8.8	6.7	6.9	2.8
2.5	3.5	2.5	3.3	11.6	10.8	19.2	15.9	17.9	16.9	13.9	14.3	9.0	7.6	6.9	3.3
2.4	3.4	2.5	3.1	11.3	9.9	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	14.1	15.5	8.5	8.3	6.3	3.4
2.4	3.6	2.5	3.5	11.9	11.8	19.0	16.1	17.4	16.5	13.8	12.9	9.5	6.9	7.5	3.2
2.5	3.3	2.6	3.1	11.0	12.1	21.2	19.6	20.7	16.9	13.1	11.3	5.5	4.6	3.3	2.2
2.6	3.1	2.6	3.2	11.0	12.1	21.2	19.5	20.9	16.6	13.7	12.1	5.6	5.0	2.9	1.7
2.5	3.6	2.6	3.0	12.7	12.9	22.3	19.7	20.4	17.2	12.7	10.5	5.4	4.3	3.7	2.7
3.0	4.3	3.0	3.3	13.6	10.5	19.7	15.7	13.2	11.5	7.9	6.9	3.3	2.3	1.6	1.3
2.8	4.1	2.7	3.5	13.8	9.8	20.9	15.7	14.1	12.3	8.9	7.4	3.2	2.4	1.3	1.1
3.3	4.5	3.4	3.2	13.4	11.3	18.4	15.7	12.0	10.7	6.8	6.4	3.3	2.2	1.8	1.4

TABLE 12-B.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, CENSUS OF POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN PERCENT-

[Percentages omitted for classes

Cities in order of size, color or race, and sex	All ages		Under 1 year		1 to 5 years		6 to 13 years	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
Total for cities of 1,000,000 to 250,000:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.6	7.8	11.8	13.2	21.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	8.0	12.0	13.3	21.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.6	7.6	11.7	13.0	21.1
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.6	7.7	11.6	13.2	21.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	7.9	11.6	13.4	20.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.6	7.5	11.7	13.0	21.3
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	8.2	12.3	12.8	21.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.9	8.5	13.0	12.8	21.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.0	11.6	12.7	20.2
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.8	11.8	18.0	15.2	26.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.8	9.4	17.4	12.3	25.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.1	2.9	15.9	18.6	20.4	26.5
6. CLEVELAND, OHIO:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.1	10.9	14.8	21.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.2	10.9	14.7	20.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.2	11.0	15.0	21.8
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.5	8.1	10.7	15.1	21.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.4	8.1	10.5	14.9	20.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	8.0	11.0	15.2	22.4
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.8	9.2	11.7	12.7	20.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.1	8.9	12.4	12.3	20.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.6	9.5	11.0	13.0	20.0
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	4.0	9.0	21.6	7.9	24.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	—	5.9	—	5.4	—
Female.....	100.0	100.0	4.6	—	20.7	—	17.1	—
7. ST. LOUIS, MO.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.0	7.3	11.9	11.7	19.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.0	7.5	12.4	12.0	20.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.9	7.1	11.4	11.4	19.2
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.0	7.3	12.3	11.7	20.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.0	7.5	12.4	12.1	20.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.0	7.1	12.3	11.4	21.0
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.9	7.3	11.1	11.1	17.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.0	7.5	12.4	11.2	19.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.9	7.0	9.9	11.0	16.3
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.5	2.3	11.9	16.7	12.6	28.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	3.5	8.8	21.0	10.6	26.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.2	.9	18.9	12.2	17.2	30.8
8. BALTIMORE, MD.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.4	13.6	14.2	23.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.8	8.6	14.2	14.4	24.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.5	8.1	13.1	14.1	23.0
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.5	8.3	12.5	14.5	23.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.6	12.7	14.8	23.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.4	7.9	12.2	14.1	22.7
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.9	9.0	15.4	13.5	24.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.0	9.0	16.5	13.0	25.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	9.0	14.4	13.9	23.3
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	—	8.7	—	8.3	—
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	—	6.5	—	4.9	—
Female.....	100.0	100.0	4.8	—	17.4	—	22.2	—
9. BOSTON, MASS.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	.4	8.2	10.5	13.5	20.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	.4	8.4	10.5	13.8	20.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	.4	7.9	10.5	13.2	20.7
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	.4	8.2	10.6	13.5	20.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	.4	8.5	10.5	13.8	20.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	.4	7.9	10.6	13.2	20.9
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	.4	8.0	9.7	12.1	17.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	.4	7.9	10.2	12.0	19.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	.4	8.0	9.3	12.2	16.2
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	—	6.9	—	8.3	—
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	—	4.5	—	8.3	—
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	—	19.3	—	23.3	—
10. PITTSBURGH, PA.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.7	8.8	12.0	14.9	20.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	9.0	11.8	14.9	20.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	8.5	12.2	14.8	21.0
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.7	8.7	12.1	15.0	21.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.6	9.0	11.9	15.1	20.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	8.5	12.3	14.9	21.7

BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE AGES, BY CITIES OF 1,000,000 TO 250,000 POPULATION

(involving less than 100 cases)

14 to 15 years		16 to 17 years		18 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 54 years		55 to 64 years		65 and over	
Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
3.2	4.5	3.3	4.0	13.1	10.4	18.0	14.1	16.2	14.3	11.7	10.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	3.1
3.2	4.4	3.2	3.9	12.4	9.6	17.9	12.9	16.7	14.4	12.1	11.1	7.1	5.8	4.6	3.2
3.2	4.5	3.3	4.1	13.8	10.2	18.2	15.3	15.7	14.1	11.3	9.0	7.1	4.6	5.4	2.9
3.2	4.6	3.3	4.2	13.0	10.5	17.6	13.4	16.5	14.1	11.8	10.2	7.4	5.4	5.3	3.4
3.2	4.5	3.2	4.1	12.3	9.9	17.5	12.5	16.5	14.3	12.8	11.2	7.4	6.1	4.9	3.5
3.2	4.7	3.3	4.3	13.6	11.2	17.7	14.4	15.6	13.9	11.5	9.0	7.6	4.7	5.7	3.2
2.9	4.1	3.1	3.4	14.1	10.0	21.8	16.3	17.7	14.9	11.0	9.7	4.4	4.4	2.5	2.2
2.7	4.1	2.9	3.3	12.6	8.7	21.4	14.6	18.5	14.8	12.0	10.6	4.7	4.9	2.3	2.2
3.0	4.0	3.3	3.5	15.5	11.2	22.2	17.8	16.9	15.0	10.1	9.0	4.1	3.9	2.7	2.2
2.6	3.9	2.8	3.2	14.5	8.6	21.0	13.7	15.1	12.2	9.0	6.9	4.0	2.7	1.8	1.8
2.2	4.1	2.5	3.1	15.5	8.0	22.4	12.4	16.5	12.7	10.5	8.2	4.9	3.1	2.1	2.3
3.3	3.6	3.2	3.4	12.7	9.3	18.6	15.2	12.7	11.6	6.5	5.5	2.5	2.2	1.1	1.2
3.8	4.8	3.6	4.5	13.3	10.7	17.4	12.9	17.0	15.9	11.1	10.7	5.8	4.6	3.6	2.2
3.7	4.7	3.5	4.4	12.6	10.4	17.1	11.5	17.9	16.1	11.8	12.1	5.8	5.4	3.2	2.3
3.9	4.9	3.7	4.6	14.0	11.1	17.8	14.3	16.0	15.7	10.3	9.2	5.7	3.7	3.9	2.1
3.9	5.1	3.7	4.9	13.3	11.2	16.8	11.7	16.7	15.4	11.2	11.0	6.0	4.8	3.8	2.3
3.8	4.9	3.6	4.7	12.7	10.9	16.5	10.7	17.6	15.7	12.0	12.5	6.0	5.7	3.4	2.5
4.0	5.3	3.8	5.2	14.0	11.5	17.2	12.8	15.8	15.0	10.5	9.3	5.9	3.8	4.1	2.2
2.5	3.7	2.6	3.2	12.8	9.4	24.5	16.6	19.8	17.6	9.5	10.0	3.2	3.8	1.5	1.7
2.4	3.8	2.5	3.3	11.6	8.6	23.8	14.4	21.4	17.6	10.7	10.9	3.4	4.3	1.3	1.7
2.7	3.6	2.7	3.1	14.1	10.2	25.1	18.6	18.3	17.6	8.3	9.2	3.0	3.4	1.6	1.7
1.0	2.7	1.8	1.4	16.0	5.4	30.8	12.8	15.7	17.6	8.1	7.4	5.2	1.4	2.2	1.4
1.0	---	1.9	---	17.1	---	32.7	---	17.5	---	8.8	---	5.8	---	2.2	---
1.0	---	1.6	---	11.8	---	24.0	---	8.9	---	6.3	---	3.0	---	2.0	---
2.9	3.8	3.2	3.3	13.4	8.9	18.5	15.1	16.4	14.5	12.3	10.9	7.7	6.0	5.2	3.9
3.0	3.8	3.1	3.4	12.6	8.0	18.3	13.0	16.6	14.4	12.7	11.6	7.8	6.8	5.0	4.4
2.9	3.8	3.2	3.2	14.2	9.7	18.7	17.1	16.1	14.7	12.0	10.3	7.6	5.2	5.5	3.5
3.0	4.0	3.3	3.4	13.4	8.8	17.9	14.2	15.9	13.5	12.4	10.3	8.1	6.2	5.6	4.6
3.1	3.9	3.2	3.6	12.7	8.0	17.8	12.7	16.1	13.8	12.6	11.1	8.2	7.0	5.9	5.2
2.9	4.2	3.3	3.2	14.1	9.6	18.0	15.8	15.9	13.2	12.1	9.6	8.0	5.7	5.9	3.9
2.5	3.5	2.7	3.2	13.2	9.0	23.0	16.5	19.5	16.3	12.1	12.0	4.7	5.7	2.5	2.8
2.4	3.7	2.5	3.3	11.5	8.0	22.1	13.6	20.6	16.6	13.4	12.6	4.4	5.3	2.7	2.9
2.6	3.4	2.9	3.2	14.7	9.8	24.0	19.0	18.5	15.8	10.8	11.3	5.5	2.3	2.1	.9
2.2	1.8	2.7	4.1	13.4	9.0	21.8	16.3	15.7	11.3	9.6	6.3	4.5	2.3	2.1	.9
2.0	.9	2.5	6.1	13.7	5.3	23.2	13.2	16.3	11.4	11.4	7.9	0.6	3.5	2.7	.9
2.4	2.8	3.0	1.9	12.7	13.1	18.7	19.6	14.4	12.2	5.6	4.7	3.2	.9	.7	.9
3.2	4.7	3.4	3.8	12.9	10.7	17.5	14.8	15.5	13.2	11.3	8.1	7.0	3.7	5.1	2.2
3.2	4.7	3.4	3.8	12.6	10.1	17.7	14.0	15.9	12.9	11.3	8.5	6.8	3.8	4.6	2.0
3.3	4.7	3.4	3.8	13.2	11.2	17.3	15.6	15.1	13.5	11.2	7.7	7.2	3.6	5.7	2.3
3.3	5.1	3.5	4.3	12.6	11.1	16.7	13.7	15.1	13.4	11.4	8.6	7.5	4.2	5.7	2.6
3.4	5.0	3.5	4.3	12.4	11.1	16.8	13.3	15.4	13.1	11.3	9.0	7.3	4.2	5.0	2.4
3.3	5.1	3.4	4.4	12.8	11.2	16.6	14.2	14.9	13.8	11.5	8.1	7.8	4.1	6.3	2.8
2.7	4.2	3.0	3.0	14.1	9.9	21.1	16.5	17.3	12.9	10.7	7.4	4.4	2.9	2.6	1.5
2.3	4.3	2.7	3.0	13.2	8.5	21.3	15.0	18.3	12.7	11.6	7.8	4.6	3.2	2.4	1.3
3.0	4.1	3.3	3.0	15.1	11.1	20.8	17.7	16.4	13.1	9.9	7.2	4.2	2.8	2.9	1.6
1.4	---	1.7	---	13.4	---	24.9	---	18.3	---	12.8	---	6.1	---	2.7	---
1.2	---	1.2	---	14.1	---	27.1	---	18.9	---	14.5	---	7.5	---	3.1	---
2.4	---	4.0	---	10.3	---	15.9	---	15.9	---	6.5	---	.8	---	.8	---
3.3	4.4	3.3	4.0	12.6	11.0	16.7	13.5	15.3	13.9	12.0	10.1	8.1	6.6	5.5	4.9
3.3	4.4	3.4	3.8	12.1	10.4	16.7	12.7	15.8	14.0	12.1	11.1	8.0	7.2	4.9	4.8
3.3	4.5	3.3	4.1	13.1	11.7	16.7	14.3	14.9	13.7	11.9	9.0	8.2	6.1	6.0	5.0
3.3	4.4	3.3	4.0	12.7	11.0	16.7	13.4	15.2	13.8	11.9	10.0	8.2	6.8	5.5	5.0
3.3	4.4	3.4	3.9	12.1	10.4	16.6	12.6	15.7	14.0	12.0	11.0	8.0	7.2	5.0	4.9
3.3	4.5	3.3	4.2	13.2	11.7	16.7	14.2	14.7	13.6	11.8	8.9	8.3	6.0	6.1	5.0
2.7	4.1	2.5	3.4	10.1	10.9	19.5	14.4	19.7	15.7	14.1	11.8	6.4	7.3	3.6	4.5
2.7	4.5	2.4	3.3	9.5	9.4	19.4	13.5	19.9	15.0	14.8	12.4	6.9	7.5	3.2	4.2
2.8	3.7	2.6	3.5	10.6	12.3	19.6	15.1	19.4	16.3	13.4	11.3	6.0	7.2	4.0	4.7
1.7	---	2.2	---	10.1	---	22.5	---	21.0	---	14.9	---	8.6	---	2.6	---
1.4	---	2.2	---	9.8	---	23.9	---	21.9	---	16.9	---	10.1	---	3.0	---
3.3	---	1.9	---	11.8	---	15.4	---	16.1	---	4.6	---	1.3	---	.7	---
3.6	4.5	3.7	4.2	13.1	11.6	16.7	15.0	15.2	14.1	11.3	9.5	6.8	4.6	4.3	2.3
3.7	4.4	3.6	4.0	12.3	11.1	16.6	14.3	15.7	14.5	11.8	10.5	6.8	5.2	3.9	2.4
3.6	4.6	3.8	4.3	13.9	12.3	16.8	15.7	14.7	13.6	10.9	8.3	6.8	4.0	4.7	2.3
3.7	4.7	3.8	4.5	13.2	11.9	16.1	14.0	15.0	13.5	11.4	9.3	7.0	4.7	4.5	2.4
3.8	4.7	3.7	4.3	12.4	11.4	16.0	13.5	15.4	13.8	11.7	10.3	7.0	5.3	4.2	2.5
3.7	4.8	3.8	4.6	13.9	12.3	16.3	14.6	14.5	13.2	11.0	8.2	7.0	4.1	4.9	2.5

TABLE 12-B.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER, 1933
CENSUS OF POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN PERCENTAGES,

Cities in order of size, color or race, and sex	All ages		Under 1 year		1 to 5 years		6 to 13 years	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
10. PITTSBURGH—Continued.								
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.8	9.2	11.4	13.2	17.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.9	9.1	11.3	12.5	17.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	9.4	11.6	14.0	18.3
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.8	7.2	16.8	8.1	23.4
Male.....	100.0		1.2		3.6		6.2	
Female.....								
11. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	.9	1.7	5.4	9.3	9.4	15.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	.9	1.7	5.1	8.6	9.0	14.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	1.7	5.6	10.2	10.0	16.4
White.....	100.0	100.0	.9	1.6	5.1	8.5	9.3	14.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	.9	1.6	5.0	7.9	8.9	13.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	.9	1.6	5.3	9.3	9.7	15.5
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	.7	2.1	4.2	11.1	6.3	16.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	.7	1.7	4.0	10.4	5.5	18.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	.7	2.6	4.5	11.7	7.4	13.2
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.6	9.6	17.2	12.5	22.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	2.8	7.3	15.2	9.6	19.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.8	2.5	14.5	19.7	18.5	25.3
12. MILWAUKEE, WIS.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.3	8.3	12.9	13.3	20.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.2	8.4	12.2	13.2	19.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.4	8.2	13.7	13.3	21.8
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.4	8.3	13.0	13.2	20.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.3	8.4	12.3	13.2	19.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.4	8.2	13.8	13.3	22.0
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.8	7.9	9.1	13.3	15.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	2.0	7.3	8.5	12.4	15.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.6	8.0	9.7	14.4	16.6
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.0	3.1	11.2	19.6	12.0	24.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	1.1	7.9	19.5	8.4	22.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	4.6	5.1	17.6	19.8	19.2	26.2
13. BUFFALO, N. Y.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.9	8.5	12.7	14.5	21.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.9	8.5	13.0	14.7	21.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	8.5	12.5	14.4	21.5
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.9	8.5	12.7	14.6	21.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.9	8.5	12.9	14.8	21.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	8.4	12.5	14.5	21.7
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.1	9.4	13.3	11.7	20.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.5	8.8	14.2	11.1	22.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	1.8	10.1	12.6	12.5	19.1
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	3.0	12.4	15.8	15.2	18.8
Male.....	100.0		1.1		10.7		10.1	
Female.....	100.0		3.1		14.6		21.5	
14. WASHINGTON, D. C.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.4	6.9	13.3	11.3	19.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.6	7.3	13.6	11.7	20.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	2.3	6.5	13.0	10.9	19.6
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	2.3	6.5	12.7	10.9	19.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.4	6.9	12.5	11.4	20.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	2.3	6.1	13.0	10.5	20.7
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.5	7.9	13.5	12.4	19.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.7	8.4	14.0	12.6	20.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.3	7.4	13.0	12.2	19.3
Other races.....	100.0		1.6		6.5		9.5	
Male.....	100.0		1.2		3.7		8.4	
Female.....	100.0		2.9		15.6		19.4	
15. MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.3	7.6	11.9	13.0	19.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.2	8.0	11.3	13.5	18.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.4	7.3	12.7	12.5	19.9
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.3	7.6	12.0	13.1	19.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.2	8.0	11.3	13.6	18.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.4	7.3	12.7	12.6	20.0
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	.9	7.1	10.4	10.7	14.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	.3	7.1	9.9	10.5	15.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	1.6	7.2	11.0	11.0	14.4
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	.7	8.3	13.7	11.8	23.0
Male.....	100.0		1.4		5.7		7.7	
Female.....	100.0		2.6		15.0		22.8	

BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE
BY CITIES OF 1,000,000 TO 250,000 POPULATION—Continued

14 to 15 years		16 to 17 years		18 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 54 years		55 to 64 years		65 and over	
Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
2.8	3.5	2.9	3.0	12.6	10.9	22.5	18.9	18.1	16.4	11.0	10.1	4.1	4.4	1.9	1.8
2.7	3.4	2.6	2.8	11.1	9.7	22.8	17.9	19.1	17.3	12.2	11.3	4.5	5.1	1.8	2.0
2.9	3.5	3.2	3.3	14.1	12.0	22.2	19.9	17.1	15.5	9.7	8.9	3.7	3.7	2.0	1.6
1.2	2.8	1.7	3.8	14.7	13.1	30.0	18.1	18.8	18.7	9.5	8.7	5.6	5.9	1.7	1.9
1.2		1.9		15.9		32.1		20.5		9.3		6.2			
2.4	3.4	2.5	3.2	12.7	9.3	20.2	15.1	18.5	16.6	14.2	14.0	8.4	8.0	5.4	4.3
2.2	3.1	2.3	3.0	12.2	7.8	20.5	14.2	19.1	17.0	15.0	16.0	8.5	9.6	6.2	5.0
2.5	2.6	2.6	3.4	13.1	11.1	20.0	16.2	17.9	16.2	13.4	11.6	8.2	6.1	5.7	3.5
2.4	3.4	2.5	3.2	12.5	9.4	20.0	15.1	18.6	17.0	14.5	14.6	8.6	8.4	5.6	4.5
2.3	3.1	2.3	3.0	11.9	7.8	20.1	14.1	19.1	17.3	15.3	16.6	8.8	10.1	5.4	5.2
2.5	3.7	2.6	3.4	13.2	11.4	19.9	16.3	18.0	16.6	13.6	12.1	8.4	6.4	5.9	3.7
1.3	1.6	1.5	1.0	10.2	7.9	26.2	17.7	26.0	21.7	15.5	14.0	5.5	4.6	2.6	2.3
1.3	2.0	1.3	1.3	9.8	5.4	25.2	14.1	27.9	25.3	16.2	13.5	5.8	6.1	2.3	1.7
1.3	1.1	1.9	7	10.6	10.6	27.5	21.6	23.4	18.0	14.4	14.7	5.2	2.9	3.1	2.9
2.4	3.2	2.5	3.2	15.4	8.2	23.7	14.9	16.2	13.1	9.5	8.2	4.6	4.2	2.0	2.9
2.0	3.6	2.3	3.1	16.7	7.6	25.3	14.9	17.5	13.8	10.6	10.2	5.3	4.9	2.3	4.1
3.1	2.8	2.9	3.4	12.6	8.9	20.5	14.9	13.4	12.1	7.3	5.7	3.0	3.3	1.4	1.4
3.4	4.3	3.4	4.0	13.5	9.7	18.5	14.6	15.8	14.5	10.9	10.2	6.4	4.8	4.9	2.2
3.3	4.0	3.3	3.9	12.8	8.7	18.8	13.9	16.5	15.5	11.3	12.3	6.3	5.7	4.5	2.3
3.5	4.7	3.5	4.2	14.2	10.9	18.2	15.5	15.1	13.3	10.6	7.9	6.5	3.7	5.3	1.9
3.4	4.4	3.4	4.1	13.5	8.8	18.4	14.3	15.8	14.2	11.0	10.1	6.5	4.8	4.9	2.2
3.4	4.1	3.3	4.0	13.7	9.8	18.7	13.5	16.5	15.2	11.3	12.2	6.4	5.7	4.5	2.4
3.5	4.8	3.5	4.3	14.2	10.9	18.1	15.2	15.1	13.2	10.6	7.8	6.6	3.7	5.3	1.9
2.1	2.5	2.3	2.4	13.2	8.9	26.0	19.7	19.6	9.5	12.4	3.1	6.1	3.1	1.4	1.7
1.8	2.5	1.9	2.5	12.0	7.5	25.8	18.9	22.5	21.4	10.8	14.2	3.2	5.8	1.2	1.5
2.5	2.5	2.8	2.4	14.6	10.5	26.2	22.4	16.3	17.7	8.1	10.5	2.9	4.3	1.6	1.8
2.0	3.7	2.4	2.7	20.8	10.8	27.7	16.6	12.0	12.7	6.3	4.4	2.2	1.3	4	1.5
1.4	3.4	1.6	2.6	23.6	9.7	32.3	18.4	12.9	14.6	6.8	5.6	2.5	1.1	4	1.5
3.3	4.0	4.0	2.8	15.3	11.9	18.6	14.7	10.1	10.7	5.4	3.2	1.6	1.6	3	
3.5	4.6	3.4	4.3	12.3	10.9	17.1	13.9	16.2	14.6	11.0	8.8	7.0	4.1	4.9	2.5
4.7	4.7	3.4	4.5	11.8	10.2	17.0	12.7	16.9	13.8	11.3	9.4	6.8	4.2	4.5	2.3
3.5	4.5	3.4	4.1	12.8	11.5	17.1	15.2	15.5	14.0	10.8	8.1	7.1	4.1	5.3	2.7
3.6	4.7	3.4	4.4	12.2	11.0	16.7	13.6	16.1	14.4	11.2	8.9	7.1	4.2	5.0	2.5
3.6	4.8	3.4	4.6	11.8	10.4	16.6	12.5	16.8	15.0	11.3	9.6	7.0	4.2	4.6	2.3
3.6	4.6	3.5	4.2	12.7	11.7	16.9	14.7	15.4	13.7	10.9	8.2	7.2	4.1	5.3	2.8
2.5	3.3	2.2	3.4	13.1	8.2	29.0	18.7	18.9	18.5	7.4	7.1	2.7	2.9	1.3	1.9
2.4	3.5	1.6	3.5	11.6	6.7	30.0	18.5	21.0	20.4	8.3	7.3	2.5	2.6	1.1	1.5
2.6	3.2	2.9	3.3	14.8	9.6	27.9	21.6	18.5	16.7	6.4	6.9	2.8	3.0	1.4	2.2
2.2	2.0	2.5	1.0	13.7	11.9	24.7	20.8	15.4	13.9	6.7	6.9	3.7	4.9	1.5	1.0
2.5		1.7		11.2		20.8		16.9		8.4		5.6		2.0	
1.7		3.5		16.7		18.4		13.5		4.5		1.4		1.1	
2.6	3.6	2.8	2.9	13.3	10.9	19.2	18.3	16.5	15.0	12.6	9.3	7.9	3.2	5.6	1.2
2.7	3.6	2.8	2.8	13.1	8.5	19.4	18.0	16.5	15.7	12.5	10.3	7.7	3.7	5.0	1.0
2.6	3.4	2.7	3.0	13.5	13.1	19.0	18.6	16.5	14.4	12.7	8.4	8.2	2.7	6.2	1.5
2.6	3.8	2.6	3.6	12.8	8.8	18.6	15.5	16.4	15.3	12.9	10.5	9.0	4.8	6.5	1.9
2.7	3.6	2.8	3.1	12.8	7.0	18.8	15.5	16.4	16.5	12.6	11.3	8.6	5.7	5.7	1.5
2.5	4.0	2.5	4.1	12.8	10.6	18.4	15.5	16.5	14.1	13.1	9.6	9.3	3.8	7.2	2.3
2.8	3.4	3.1	2.7	14.6	11.5	20.8	19.1	16.5	14.9	12.1	9.0	5.1	2.7	3.3	1.1
2.8	3.6	3.0	2.7	13.8	9.0	20.8	18.8	16.6	15.4	12.4	9.9	5.2	3.0	2.9	.9
2.8	3.2	3.2	2.8	15.4	13.8	20.8	19.4	16.4	14.6	11.8	8.0	5.1	2.4	3.6	1.2
3.1		2.6		14.8		29.7		18.1		6.9		4.7		2.5	
3.0		1.9		15.4		32.3		19.3		8.2		5.6		3.0	
3.3		4.7		12.8		21.3		14.2		2.9		1.9		1.0	
3.2	4.2	3.0	3.8	12.7	9.5	17.6	13.6	18.9	14.8	11.5	11.5	7.2	6.6	5.9	3.8
3.2	3.8	3.0	3.6	11.4	8.2	16.5	12.5	17.5	15.2	12.1	13.4	7.4	7.9	5.9	4.6
3.2	4.6	3.0	4.1	14.0	11.0	18.7	15.0	16.3	14.3	10.9	9.2	6.9	5.0	5.9	2.8
3.2	4.2	3.0	3.8	12.7	9.5	17.6	13.6	18.8	14.8	11.5	11.4	7.2	6.6	5.9	3.7
3.2	3.8	3.0	3.6	11.4	8.1	16.5	12.5	17.5	15.2	12.0	13.4	7.4	8.0	5.9	4.6
3.2	4.6	3.0	4.1	14.0	11.1	18.7	15.0	16.2	14.3	10.9	9.1	6.9	5.0	5.9	2.7
2.5	2.2	2.0	2.4	9.8	10.1	18.5	15.7	21.6	18.1	15.5	14.9	7.8	8.7	3.7	3.7
2.4	2.3	1.5	1.9	8.9	10.6	18.1	14.7	22.6	16.9	16.2	15.7	8.1	8.6	3.5	3.8
2.5	2.2	2.6	2.8	10.7	9.4	19.0	16.6	20.5	15.3	14.7	14.1	6.9	8.8	3.9	3.8
2.0	7.2	2.6	5.8	23.3	10.8	20.7	6.5	13.3	16.5	9.4	10.1	3.6	4.3	1.3	1.4
2.4		2.6		26.4		23.1		15.4		9.6		4.5		1.2	
1.0		2.6		15.1		14.5		15.0		8.8		1.0		1.6	

TABLE 12-B.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, CENSUS OF POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN PERCENTAGES,

Cities in order of size, color or race, and sex	All ages		Under 1 year		1 to 5 years		6 to 13 years	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
16. NEW ORLEANS, LA.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	8.7	12.4	14.1	20.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.4	9.3	12.5	14.7	20.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	8.2	12.3	13.5	20.8
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	8.6	12.2	14.1	21.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	9.1	12.1	14.7	22.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	8.1	12.3	13.5	21.4
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.3	9.1	12.6	14.1	20.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.4	9.9	12.6	14.7	20.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.3	8.5	12.4	13.5	20.4
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	3.9	7.9	15.5	12.8	22.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	3.4	6.3	15.1	10.1	22.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	4.5	10.5	16.2	17.0	22.6
17. CINCINNATI, OHIO:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.9	7.4	11.7	11.8	21.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.0	7.7	11.7	12.2	21.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.7	7.1	11.6	11.5	21.5
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.9	7.3	11.7	11.7	21.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.1	7.6	11.7	12.3	20.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.8	7.0	11.7	11.3	21.3
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.8	8.6	11.6	12.6	21.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.8	8.7	11.8	12.2	21.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.7	8.6	11.5	12.9	21.9
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.6	---	11.7	---	10.9	---
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	---	7.2	---	8.4	---
Female.....	100.0	100.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
18. NEWARK, N.J.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	8.5	13.5	14.9	23.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.5	13.9	14.9	23.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.5	8.4	13.1	15.0	23.3
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	8.3	13.1	15.1	23.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.4	13.4	15.0	23.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	8.3	12.9	15.1	23.9
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.9	9.0	14.3	13.6	22.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	1.9	9.7	15.5	13.4	24.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.9	9.0	13.3	13.7	21.6
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	---	4.8	---	4.4	---
Male.....	100.0	100.0	---	---	3.3	---	2.9	---
Female.....	100.0	100.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
19. KANSAS CITY, MO.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.2	6.7	11.9	11.2	20.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.3	7.0	12.7	11.4	22.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	2.0	6.5	11.3	11.0	19.5
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.3	6.7	12.0	11.3	21.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.4	7.0	12.2	11.6	22.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	2.2	6.5	11.7	11.0	20.1
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	1.7	5.8	11.1	9.7	19.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	2.0	6.0	13.1	9.8	22.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	0.9	1.4	5.6	9.7	9.5	16.9
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.3	3.6	11.8	19.3	16.7	28.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.8	3.3	11.8	21.1	13.4	29.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	4.1	4.0	18.0	17.2	21.2	26.3
20. SEATTLE, WASH.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.7	6.2	9.7	11.5	18.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.8	6.1	9.9	11.2	18.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.6	6.2	9.6	11.8	18.7
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.8	6.0	9.7	11.3	18.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.8	6.0	9.8	11.1	18.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.7	5.9	9.6	11.5	18.8
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	0.6	5.3	9.7	8.6	15.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	0.6	4.4	11.5	7.7	16.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	0.9	0.6	6.3	7.8	9.7	13.9
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.9	11.4	18.3	18.8	21.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	---	9.0	---	15.2	---
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	---	15.6	---	25.0	---
21. INDIANAPOLIS, IND.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	7.8	11.8	12.6	22.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.8	8.1	12.5	13.1	23.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.5	7.5	11.1	12.2	21.3
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.8	7.7	12.3	12.6	22.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.9	8.0	13.0	13.1	23.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.6	7.5	11.7	12.1	22.4

BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE
BY CITIES OF 1,000,000 TO 250,000 POPULATION—Continued

14 to 15 years		16 to 17 years		18 to 24 years		18 to 24 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 54 years		55 to 64 years		65 and over	
Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
3.3	3.9	3.5	3.2	13.9	10.7	18.7	16.3	15.2	14.6	10.7	10.0	6.3	4.6	4.1	2.1
3.2	3.8	3.4	2.9	13.1	9.8	18.6	15.5	15.5	14.9	11.0	11.2	6.2	5.2	3.4	1.9
4.1	4.1	3.5	3.4	14.6	11.5	18.5	17.0	14.9	14.4	10.5	8.8	6.5	4.0	4.8	2.3
3.2	4.5	3.5	3.7	13.6	10.3	18.3	14.3	14.9	13.5	10.9	9.9	7.1	4.8	4.8	2.4
3.3	4.5	3.5	3.9	14.1	11.8	17.9	15.4	14.4	13.3	10.8	9.0	7.4	4.4	5.6	2.6
3.2	3.6	3.5	2.8	14.5	10.3	20.3	17.1	16.5	15.4	10.4	10.2	4.3	4.5	2.4	1.9
3.3	3.3	3.3	2.5	13.1	9.2	19.4	16.3	16.9	15.6	11.2	11.9	4.5	5.3	1.9	1.7
3.2	3.8	3.6	3.1	15.6	11.4	21.0	17.9	16.2	15.1	9.8	8.7	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.2
2.9	2.3	3.1	3.0	15.8	10.9	23.5	20.6	13.3	12.1	9.5	8.8	6.5	1.6	3.0	.8
2.1	4.1	2.6	3.4	16.2	8.2	26.8	19.9	13.5	17.1	9.8	4.1	8.4	2.1	3.1	-----
4.2	-----	3.9	4.5	15.3	14.4	18.5	21.6	12.9	5.4	9.0	8.1	3.5	.9	2.8	1.8
2.9	4.5	3.0	4.0	12.8	10.4	17.4	15.1	16.1	14.1	12.4	9.5	8.3	4.7	6.5	2.8
2.9	4.5	3.0	4.1	12.3	9.8	17.5	13.9	16.5	14.2	12.5	10.5	8.1	5.3	5.8	2.8
2.8	4.5	2.9	4.0	13.3	11.0	17.4	16.2	15.7	13.9	12.3	8.5	8.4	4.2	7.2	2.9
2.9	4.5	3.0	4.1	12.7	10.5	16.8	14.1	15.9	13.8	12.6	9.8	8.7	5.2	7.0	3.3
3.0	4.5	3.1	4.1	12.3	10.1	16.8	13.1	16.2	13.9	12.5	10.7	8.5	5.7	6.2	3.2
2.7	4.5	3.0	4.1	13.0	10.9	16.8	15.2	15.6	13.8	12.7	8.8	8.9	4.6	7.7	3.3
2.8	4.4	2.8	4.0	13.8	10.1	22.4	17.2	18.3	14.5	10.7	8.9	4.3	3.9	2.2	1.8
2.5	4.4	2.6	4.1	12.5	9.0	22.2	15.9	19.4	15.0	11.6	10.1	4.7	4.4	2.1	1.6
3.1	4.4	3.0	3.8	15.1	11.2	22.7	18.5	17.2	14.1	9.7	7.8	3.8	3.3	2.3	1.8
1.3	-----	2.2	-----	10.9	-----	25.2	-----	20.4	-----	10.0	-----	3.5	-----	1.3	-----
1.8	-----	1.8	-----	11.5	-----	27.1	-----	21.7	-----	12.1	-----	4.2	-----	1.8	-----
3.6	5.0	3.8	4.2	13.6	10.3	17.6	14.0	15.5	13.6	10.7	8.3	6.2	4.0	4.0	2.2
2.7	5.0	3.7	4.2	13.0	10.0	17.8	12.5	16.1	13.5	11.0	9.3	6.2	4.4	3.6	2.2
3.6	5.0	3.9	4.2	14.2	10.6	17.5	15.4	14.8	13.7	10.3	7.3	6.3	3.7	4.4	2.2
3.7	5.2	3.9	4.6	13.5	10.5	16.9	12.7	15.4	13.6	10.9	8.4	6.8	4.4	4.3	2.5
3.3	5.2	3.8	4.6	13.0	10.5	17.1	11.6	16.0	13.4	11.1	9.5	6.4	4.6	3.9	2.4
3.7	5.2	4.0	4.5	14.0	10.5	10.8	13.8	13.0	10.6	7.3	6.6	4.1	4.6	2.5	2.5
2.6	4.5	2.9	3.6	14.6	9.5	24.5	17.5	16.7	13.7	8.8	7.8	3.0	3.2	1.4	1.4
2.4	4.6	2.6	3.2	13.1	8.2	21.5	15.1	17.9	13.9	9.8	8.6	3.2	3.6	1.3	1.4
2.9	4.5	3.1	3.7	16.2	10.6	24.5	19.5	15.6	13.5	7.8	7.2	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.4
.7	-----	.9	-----	8.1	-----	28.7	-----	21.6	-----	17.0	-----	9.4	-----	2.9	-----
.5	-----	.9	-----	7.8	-----	28.8	-----	23.3	-----	18.4	-----	10.3	-----	3.1	-----
2.7	4.4	2.9	3.8	12.8	8.8	19.4	13.1	17.5	14.6	12.5	11.1	7.5	5.9	5.5	3.3
2.7	4.4	2.9	4.1	11.7	8.0	18.8	11.4	18.0	13.8	13.1	11.3	7.8	6.2	5.3	3.2
2.7	4.3	2.9	3.5	13.9	9.6	19.9	14.6	17.1	15.4	12.0	11.0	7.2	5.7	5.6	3.3
2.8	4.4	2.9	3.9	13.0	9.3	19.1	13.3	17.1	14.0	12.3	10.7	7.7	5.6	5.8	3.3
2.8	4.3	2.9	4.3	11.9	8.3	18.6	12.0	17.5	13.5	12.8	11.2	8.0	6.1	5.6	3.4
2.7	4.5	3.0	3.6	14.0	10.3	19.3	16.6	14.5	16.7	14.5	11.9	10.1	7.5	5.2	3.3
2.2	4.3	2.5	3.3	11.6	7.6	21.8	12.6	22.0	16.3	15.0	13.2	5.4	7.4	3.0	3.1
2.0	4.9	2.5	3.5	9.5	7.3	20.2	9.5	22.8	14.6	17.1	12.3	6.1	7.4	2.9	2.7
2.4	3.9	2.5	2.2	13.5	8.0	23.4	14.8	21.4	17.6	13.0	13.8	4.8	7.3	3.0	3.4
2.8	4.1	2.9	3.5	14.8	7.3	20.0	11.6	15.2	14.2	5.9	5.1	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.8
2.4	4.5	3.1	3.6	15.7	7.2	22.7	8.5	18.1	13.6	6.5	6.0	2.2	.9	1.3	1.5
3.2	3.6	2.6	3.3	13.5	7.3	18.5	15.3	11.2	15.0	5.0	4.0	2.5	1.8	1.3	2.2
2.9	4.7	3.0	4.2	12.3	9.6	17.4	12.6	17.6	15.0	13.9	13.4	8.2	6.8	5.8	3.8
2.9	4.8	2.8	4.2	11.7	8.6	16.9	11.5	17.9	14.4	14.9	14.7	8.5	7.9	5.9	4.0
3.0	4.6	3.2	4.3	12.8	10.6	17.9	13.9	17.3	15.6	12.9	12.0	7.9	5.6	5.8	3.5
3.0	4.7	3.0	4.3	12.3	9.6	17.4	12.5	17.6	14.9	13.9	13.4	8.3	6.8	6.0	3.8
2.9	4.8	2.8	4.2	11.5	8.7	17.0	11.4	17.9	14.3	14.8	14.7	8.7	7.9	6.1	4.1
3.0	4.7	3.2	4.3	13.1	10.6	17.9	13.7	17.3	15.5	13.1	12.0	8.0	5.6	5.9	3.5
1.9	3.6	2.6	3.5	9.3	8.1	15.9	14.7	20.7	18.2	20.4	16.3	9.6	6.6	4.6	3.6
1.6	4.5	1.8	2.5	8.2	5.9	15.9	12.9	21.4	17.1	21.7	18.2	11.2	7.5	4.8	3.1
2.2	2.6	3.6	4.7	10.7	10.5	15.8	16.6	20.0	19.5	18.8	14.2	7.7	5.5	4.3	4.1
2.8	2.9	2.6	2.2	13.6	8.7	17.0	21.2	16.3	13.9	11.8	8.0	3.4	.7	.8	-----
2.5	-----	2.4	-----	17.0	-----	15.5	-----	16.6	-----	15.1	-----	4.5	-----	1.1	-----
3.5	-----	2.8	-----	7.6	-----	19.5	-----	15.8	-----	6.1	-----	1.5	-----	.3	-----
2.9	5.0	3.0	4.3	12.5	10.0	17.8	11.9	16.0	12.5	12.3	9.8	7.9	6.0	5.7	4.9
2.9	5.1	3.0	4.4	11.7	9.8	17.5	10.6	16.2	11.6	12.6	9.6	8.0	6.3	5.4	5.2
2.9	4.9	3.0	4.2	13.2	10.1	18.1	13.1	15.8	13.5	12.1	9.9	7.8	5.8	6.0	4.6
2.9	5.0	3.0	4.4	12.5	9.6	17.6	11.5	15.7	12.2	12.3	9.4	8.2	6.0	6.0	5.2
2.9	4.9	3.0	4.5	11.8	9.6	17.4	10.5	16.0	11.3	12.5	9.4	8.2	6.2	5.6	5.4
2.9	5.1	2.9	4.2	13.2	9.6	17.9	12.4	15.5	12.7	12.1	9.4	8.2	5.9	6.3	6.0

TABLE 12 B.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, CENSUS OF POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN PERCENTAGES,

Cities in order of size, color or race, and sex	All ages		Under 1 year		1 to 5 years		6 to 13 years	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
21. INDIANAPOLIS, IND.—Continued.								
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	8.2	10.5	13.3	20.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.8	8.4	11.8	13.4	22.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.1	8.0	9.8	13.3	19.4
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	.8	—	7.7	—	8.5	—
Male.....	100.0	100.0	—	—	5.9	—	6.8	—
Female.....	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
22. ROCHESTER, N.Y.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.1	7.3	11.9	13.7	21.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.1	7.5	11.6	14.0	21.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.1	7.1	12.2	13.3	22.1
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.1	7.3	11.9	13.7	21.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.1	7.5	11.6	14.1	21.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.0	7.1	12.2	13.4	22.2
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.0	7.6	14.7	11.9	20.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	.8	7.8	14.6	12.8	24.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.3	7.3	14.8	10.9	16.4
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	.6	—	3.2	—	6.3	—
Male.....	100.0	100.0	.8	—	2.5	—	5.0	—
Female.....	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
23. JERSEY CITY, N.J.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	8.5	13.8	15.5	23.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.9	8.6	13.7	15.5	23.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	8.5	13.8	15.6	22.8
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	8.5	13.6	15.6	23.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	8.5	13.5	15.6	23.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.7	8.4	13.7	15.6	23.0
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	2.2	9.7	15.1	13.4	21.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	2.3	9.8	15.8	12.5	21.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	2.2	9.6	14.4	14.3	21.2
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	—	8.7	—	7.9	—
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	—	6.2	—	5.1	—
Female.....	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
24. LOUISVILLE, KY.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.6	8.2	15.1	13.0	25.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.5	8.7	15.6	13.5	26.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.7	7.8	14.6	12.5	25.7
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.5	8.5	15.1	13.3	25.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.3	9.0	15.8	13.8	25.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.7	8.0	14.4	12.8	25.9
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	2.9	6.8	15.0	11.3	26.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	3.0	7.3	14.9	11.6	28.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	2.8	6.3	15.1	11.1	25.2
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male.....	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
25. PORTLAND, OREG.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	1.4	5.9	9.1	11.5	18.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	1.4	6.1	8.8	11.6	17.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	1.4	5.7	9.4	11.5	18.9
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	1.4	5.9	9.0	11.5	18.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	1.4	6.0	8.8	11.6	17.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	1.4	5.7	9.4	11.4	18.8
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.2	4.2	6.2	9.1	20.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	2.9	3.0	4.8	7.7	18.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	—	5.5	7.3	10.5	22.8
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	3.8	9.4	16.8	15.1	25.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	—	7.2	—	11.7	—
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	—	13.9	—	22.3	—
26. HOUSTON, TEX.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.0	8.3	12.6	13.0	23.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.9	8.4	13.1	13.0	25.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.0	8.3	12.1	13.0	21.9
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.8	8.1	10.8	12.9	21.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.2	10.9	12.9	21.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.9	8.0	10.7	12.9	20.3
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.9	7.5	13.0	12.0	25.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.0	7.8	14.6	12.1	29.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.8	7.2	11.6	11.8	21.9
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.9	3.3	15.0	19.2	19.0	30.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.8	3.4	13.8	18.6	18.0	31.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.0	3.3	16.5	19.8	20.1	29.2

BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE
BY CITIES OF 1,000,000 TO 250,000 POPULATION—Continued

14 to 15 years		16 to 17 years		18 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 54 years		55 to 64 years		65 and over	
Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
3.0	5.0	3.1	4.2	12.2	10.7	19.2	12.9	17.7	13.6	12.7	10.6	5.7	6.0	3.4	4.2
3.0	5.5	3.1	4.2	11.2	10.2	18.4	10.9	17.7	12.1	13.7	10.1	6.2	6.5	3.4	4.7
2.9	4.5	3.2	4.3	13.0	11.2	20.0	14.5	17.7	14.9	11.8	10.9	5.2	5.5	3.5	3.9
1.5				6.9		21.6		20.0		16.9		13.9		2.3	
2.0				6.9		21.6		20.6		17.6		15.7		2.9	
3.6	4.8	3.4	4.6	11.9	11.7	18.0	12.7	16.2	14.4	12.5	9.9	8.0	4.8	6.1	2.3
3.7	4.8	3.3	4.7	11.5	11.2	15.8	11.7	16.6	14.5	12.9	11.0	7.8	5.4	5.5	5.4
3.5	4.9	3.5	4.6	12.2	12.2	16.2	13.8	15.8	14.2	12.3	8.6	8.2	4.1	6.7	2.3
3.6	4.9	3.4	4.6	11.9	11.7	15.9	12.7	16.2	14.4	12.6	9.9	8.0	4.7	6.1	2.3
3.7	4.7	3.3	4.7	11.5	11.2	15.7	11.6	16.6	14.6	12.9	11.1	7.8	5.4	5.5	5.5
3.5	4.9	3.5	4.8	12.2	12.3	16.1	13.8	15.8	14.2	12.3	8.6	8.2	4.0	6.7	2.2
2.0	4.3	2.1	2.8	11.3	8.1	22.5	18.7	18.8	13.2	12.5	8.1	6.2	5.3	3.3	3.4
2.3	5.6	1.8	2.6	9.2	7.3	23.6	16.7	18.7	12.9	13.1	6.4	5.7	4.7	2.9	3.9
1.8	3.0	2.5	2.9	13.2	8.9	21.5	20.7	19.0	13.5	12.0	9.7	6.7	5.9	3.6	2.9
5.0		1.9		17.0		28.9		18.9		11.3		4.4		2.5	
6.6		.8		14.9		32.2		16.5		11.6		5.8		3.3	
3.7	4.8	3.8	4.4	13.2	10.7	17.5	14.6	15.3	13.2	10.6	7.6	6.4	3.7	3.9	2.1
3.7	4.6	3.6	4.3	13.0	10.3	17.7	13.9	15.7	13.4	10.8	8.5	6.3	3.9	3.5	2.0
3.7	5.1	3.9	4.4	13.5	11.1	17.2	15.2	14.9	13.1	10.3	6.9	6.3	3.5	4.2	2.3
3.8	4.9	3.8	4.5	13.2	10.8	17.2	14.1	15.3	13.2	10.6	7.7	6.5	3.8	3.9	2.0
3.8	4.7	3.7	4.4	13.0	10.6	17.4	13.4	15.7	13.3	10.8	8.5	6.3	4.0	3.6	2.0
3.8	5.2	3.9	4.6	13.4	11.0	17.1	14.7	14.9	13.2	10.3	6.9	6.7	3.6	4.3	2.4
2.6	3.9	2.8	3.3	14.4	9.5	22.6	19.2	15.6	13.5	10.0	7.6	4.7	2.8	2.9	1.6
2.4	3.4	2.7	3.3	13.5	7.5	23.2	18.5	16.4	14.6	10.6	8.8	4.8	3.0	2.1	1.6
2.8	4.2	3.0	3.3	15.4	11.4	22.0	19.8	14.7	12.6	9.4	6.6	4.7	2.8	1.8	1.6
		1.6		12.3		27.8		17.1		13.9		6.6		.8	
		1.0		12.8		27.7		19.5		14.9		11.3		.5	
3.0	5.0	3.2	3.7	13.0	8.5	17.8	13.7	15.2	12.0	11.8	7.7	7.6	3.6	5.6	2.2
3.1	5.4	3.1	3.9	12.2	7.4	17.8	12.4	15.5	11.8	11.9	8.3	7.5	4.2	5.0	2.2
2.9	4.4	3.3	3.5	13.8	9.5	17.9	14.9	15.0	12.2	11.6	7.1	7.6	3.2	6.1	2.3
3.0	4.9	3.2	3.7	13.2	8.9	17.5	13.7	14.6	11.8	11.4	7.7	7.8	3.7	5.9	2.3
3.1	5.4	3.2	4.0	12.4	8.0	17.5	12.4	14.9	11.8	11.4	8.2	7.7	4.3	5.3	2.3
2.9	4.4	3.3	3.3	13.9	9.8	17.6	15.0	14.3	11.9	11.4	7.3	7.9	3.1	6.4	2.2
2.8	5.0	3.0	3.8	12.3	7.3	19.6	13.8	18.8	12.4	13.9	7.5	8.3	3.6	4.0	2.0
2.8	5.5	2.8	3.6	11.0	5.7	19.0	12.4	19.1	11.8	14.8	8.9	6.6	3.7	3.7	1.9
2.9	4.5	3.2	4.0	13.5	8.7	20.1	14.8	18.6	12.9	13.0	6.4	5.9	3.4	4.3	2.2
3.0	4.0	3.2	3.6	12.0	8.4	16.6	11.9	17.6	17.1	14.0	11.8	8.6	7.7	6.6	7.0
3.0	3.8	3.1	3.3	11.0	7.4	15.9	9.7	18.1	18.9	14.9	13.0	8.8	8.6	6.5	7.8
3.1	4.2	3.3	4.0	12.9	9.6	17.4	14.4	17.1	15.0	13.0	10.4	8.3	8.6	6.7	6.1
3.0	4.0	3.2	3.6	11.9	8.4	16.6	11.9	17.6	17.1	14.0	11.8	8.6	7.7	6.7	7.1
3.0	3.8	3.1	3.3	11.0	7.4	15.9	9.7	18.1	19.0	14.9	13.0	8.8	8.6	6.6	7.8
3.1	4.2	3.3	4.0	12.9	9.6	17.3	14.5	17.1	16.0	13.1	10.3	8.3	8.6	6.8	6.2
2.2	3.8	2.8	3.8	9.2	6.3	15.2	10.8	22.8	17.1	18.5	15.0	9.9	7.9	4.9	7.1
2.4	2.9	1.9	1.9	8.1	6.7	14.7	8.7	23.6	18.3	21.1	13.3	11.3	10.6	5.2	8.6
2.1	4.4	3.7	5.1	10.3	5.9	15.7	12.5	21.9	16.2	15.8	14.0	9.5	5.9	4.6	5.9
2.4	1.5	2.3	.8	13.0	7.6	18.0	11.4	16.2	15.3	11.9	10.7	6.0	6.1	4.3	.8
2.0		2.3		14.3		17.1		16.4		14.5		7.3		6.0	
3.2		2.4		10.5		19.8		15.6		6.5		3.2		.8	
2.9	4.7	3.2	3.8	15.7	9.2	22.0	13.1	15.8	12.1	9.6	8.6	4.8	5.9	3.2	4.4
2.9	4.6	3.0	3.6	14.5	8.2	21.9	10.6	18.6	11.3	10.1	8.7	5.0	6.9	3.0	5.7
3.0	4.7	3.4	3.9	16.8	10.2	22.0	15.6	14.9	13.0	9.1	8.5	4.7	4.9	3.3	3.2
3.0	4.5	3.2	3.9	15.4	9.2	22.2	13.1	15.6	12.9	10.0	9.8	5.4	7.0	3.7	5.1
3.0	4.4	3.1	3.7	14.4	9.2	21.2	11.1	16.3	11.8	10.4	10.1	5.5	8.6	3.5	6.8
3.0	4.7	3.4	4.1	16.4	10.9	21.1	15.2	14.8	14.1	9.6	9.6	5.4	6.3	3.9	3.2
2.8	5.0	3.2	3.7	16.8	8.6	24.9	13.4	17.1	11.4	9.3	7.8	3.4	5.6	1.8	4.4
2.5	4.9	2.9	3.5	14.9	6.9	24.3	10.1	18.2	10.5	10.3	7.3	3.7	5.8	1.8	5.3
3.0	5.0	2.9	3.9	18.6	10.1	25.4	16.1	16.1	12.2	8.0	8.3	3.1	5.4	1.9	3.7
3.1	4.4	2.9	3.4	14.6	7.6	20.3	12.5	11.0	8.4	5.5	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.2
2.9	5.0	2.7	3.6	14.4	7.6	21.6	9.7	14.0	11.2	6.5	6.3	2.3	2.1	1.0	1.4
3.4	3.7	3.1	3.3	14.7	7.5	18.7	15.3	10.8	10.6	6.3	4.7	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.1

TABLE 12 B.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933,
CENSUS OF POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN PERCENTAGES.

Cities in order of size, color or race, and sex	All ages		Under 1 year		1 to 5 years		6 to 13 years	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
27. TOLEDO, OHIO:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.4	8.2	10.1	13.2	18.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.4	8.1	10.0	13.0	18.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.4	8.2	10.2	13.3	18.8
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	8.1	10.1	13.2	18.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.4	8.1	9.9	13.1	18.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	8.1	10.3	13.4	19.2
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.5	8.7	9.8	11.4	16.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.7	7.9	10.6	10.9	16.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.3	9.6	9.1	12.0	16.2
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	3.7	14.2	20.0	16.1	26.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.5	11.5	13.6	13.6	13.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.5	20.1	20.1	21.4	21.4	21.4
28. COLUMBUS, OHIO:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.2	7.8	12.2	12.3	20.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.4	8.0	12.1	12.7	20.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.0	7.7	12.2	12.0	20.5
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.2	7.8	12.5	12.3	21.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.3	8.0	12.5	12.7	20.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.0	7.5	12.6	11.8	21.3
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.3	8.1	11.3	12.9	19.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.5	7.7	11.3	12.3	19.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.0	8.6	11.3	13.7	18.6
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	1.0	5.7	5.7	4.6	4.6	4.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	.6	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0						
29. DENVER, COLO.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.8	7.1	12.2	12.3	19.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	7.4	12.3	12.7	19.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.8	6.8	12.1	11.9	19.8
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.7	6.9	12.0	12.1	19.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.6	7.2	12.1	12.6	19.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.8	6.6	11.9	11.7	19.5
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.5	6.5	9.8	9.6	16.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	2.0	6.7	10.4	9.6	16.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.1	6.3	9.3	9.7	15.7
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.7	3.1	15.8	17.3	20.0	27.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	3.4	3.2	14.7	17.3	18.8	27.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	4.0	3.1	17.1	17.2	21.4	28.5
30. OAKLAND, CALIF.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	.7	6.6	10.6	12.2	21.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	.8	6.8	10.6	12.2	21.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	.6	6.5	10.5	12.1	21.1
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	.6	6.4	10.2	12.1	21.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	.7	6.6	10.2	12.2	21.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	.6	6.3	10.3	11.9	20.9
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	.8	.9	6.2	8.2	10.7	16.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	.9	1.3	6.1	9.5	10.3	14.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	.7	.6	6.3	7.1	11.1	17.1
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	1.1	13.1	17.3	16.2	28.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.5	11.3	17.1	13.8	28.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.0	.7	15.9	17.0	19.0	28.7
31. ST. PAUL, MINN.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.5	8.1	11.4	13.5	19.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.5	8.5	11.5	14.0	19.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	7.9	11.3	13.0	19.7
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.5	8.1	11.4	13.6	19.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.4	8.5	11.5	14.1	19.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	7.8	11.3	13.1	19.7
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	.9	7.3	10.8	11.1	17.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	.6	6.0	10.1	10.7	17.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.3	6.6	11.5	11.5	17.1
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.8	2.5	15.8	21.2	13.6	26.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	3.2		13.9	21.2	10.5	26.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	4.6		18.6	18.6	17.9	17.9
32. ATLANTA, GA.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	8.0	11.3	14.1	22.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.7	8.6	12.1	14.0	24.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.7	7.5	10.6	13.5	21.0
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	7.9	11.3	13.7	21.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	8.3	11.5	14.1	21.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.6	7.6	11.2	13.2	21.3

BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE
BY CITIES OF 1,000,000 TO 250,000 POPULATION—Continued

14 to 15 years		16 to 17 years		18 to 24 years		18 to 24 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 54 years		55 to 64 years		65 and over	
Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
3.1	4.3	3.1	4.1	12.8	10.8	17.8	14.2	16.3	14.6	11.7	11.5	7.1	6.4	5.1	4.2
3.1	4.3	2.9	4.1	12.3	10.2	18.1	13.6	17.1	14.7	12.0	12.3	7.0	6.9	4.8	4.5
3.2	4.4	3.3	4.1	13.4	11.4	17.4	14.8	15.6	14.5	11.4	10.6	7.2	6.0	5.5	3.9
3.2	4.4	3.2	4.4	12.8	10.9	17.4	13.3	16.2	13.9	11.8	11.6	7.3	6.7	5.3	4.6
3.1	4.4	3.0	4.3	12.3	10.6	17.8	13.0	16.9	14.0	12.0	12.4	7.2	7.0	4.9	4.8
3.2	4.6	3.3	4.4	13.4	11.3	17.1	13.7	15.5	13.8	11.5	10.7	7.4	6.3	5.6	4.3
2.3	3.5	2.3	2.8	13.0	10.0	24.5	19.2	19.5	19.1	10.8	11.0	3.8	5.0	2.0	1.9
2.1	3.8	1.9	2.8	11.2	7.9	24.3	17.2	20.9	19.6	12.8	12.1	4.3	5.9	1.9	2.2
2.5	3.2	2.7	2.8	15.0	11.9	24.6	21.2	17.9	18.6	8.7	10.0	3.3	4.1	2.1	1.6
1.4	2.6	1.3	1.6	12.2	7.4	25.7	20.0	16.3	11.1	6.8	4.7	2.5	2.1	1.1	-----
.8	-----	1.6	-----	13.1	-----	26.7	-----	19.1	-----	7.8	-----	2.9	-----	1.0	-----
2.6	-----	.4	-----	10.1	-----	23.6	-----	10.5	-----	4.8	-----	1.7	-----	1.3	-----
3.0	4.1	2.9	3.8	12.7	9.5	18.0	14.1	15.9	13.8	12.3	10.4	7.8	5.4	5.8	4.0
2.9	4.2	2.8	3.7	11.9	8.1	18.3	13.8	16.4	14.3	12.5	11.6	7.7	5.6	5.3	3.7
3.0	4.0	3.0	4.0	13.5	11.1	17.5	14.4	15.4	13.2	12.2	9.1	8.0	5.2	6.3	4.3
3.0	4.1	2.9	3.9	12.8	9.5	17.5	13.6	15.6	13.0	12.3	10.1	8.2	5.6	6.2	4.4
3.0	4.2	2.8	3.8	12.0	8.1	17.9	13.5	16.0	13.4	12.4	11.5	8.1	5.7	5.6	4.1
3.0	4.0	3.0	3.9	13.6	11.0	17.2	13.7	15.2	12.7	12.3	8.7	8.3	5.4	6.7	4.7
2.9	4.0	2.9	3.8	12.0	9.6	21.2	15.4	18.6	15.6	12.2	10.9	4.9	5.0	2.8	3.1
2.6	4.0	2.6	3.5	11.1	8.0	21.8	14.4	19.5	16.6	13.3	12.0	5.1	5.2	2.6	3.0
3.3	4.0	3.2	4.1	13.0	11.3	20.4	16.3	17.5	14.6	11.1	9.9	4.6	4.7	3.0	3.2
1.0	-----	1.5	-----	13.3	-----	29.8	-----	23.6	-----	13.9	-----	4.6	-----	1.0	-----
1.2	-----	1.2	-----	12.3	-----	30.7	-----	27.0	-----	13.5	-----	5.5	-----	1.2	-----
2.9	4.0	3.0	3.8	12.1	9.6	16.8	12.8	16.1	13.0	12.7	10.6	8.7	6.7	6.9	5.8
2.9	4.0	2.9	3.8	11.2	8.3	16.4	11.9	18.4	13.1	12.9	11.4	8.7	7.3	7.0	6.7
2.9	4.1	3.2	3.9	12.8	10.9	17.2	13.7	15.8	12.9	12.5	9.8	8.7	6.1	6.8	4.9
2.9	4.1	3.0	3.9	12.0	9.7	16.8	13.1	16.1	13.0	12.8	10.5	8.9	6.8	7.1	5.9
3.0	4.0	2.9	3.8	11.2	8.3	16.3	12.3	16.4	13.1	12.9	11.3	8.9	7.5	7.2	6.9
2.9	4.1	3.2	4.0	12.8	11.1	17.2	13.9	15.8	12.9	12.6	9.7	8.9	6.2	7.0	4.9
2.2	3.3	2.5	3.4	10.6	8.5	18.6	11.0	20.0	13.8	16.2	15.7	7.5	8.5	5.1	8.4
2.2	2.6	2.4	4.5	9.7	8.2	16.9	9.4	20.7	13.3	17.3	15.8	8.3	9.3	5.0	8.1
2.3	3.9	2.7	2.4	11.4	8.8	19.9	12.5	19.3	14.3	15.2	15.5	6.8	7.8	5.2	8.7
3.5	4.1	3.6	3.5	13.6	9.1	15.9	10.3	12.7	11.6	6.7	8.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
3.1	4.5	3.0	2.5	12.6	8.9	17.1	8.6	14.4	12.2	7.7	9.7	3.1	3.1	2.1	2.6
4.0	3.7	4.3	4.5	14.7	9.3	14.5	11.8	10.8	10.8	5.5	6.9	2.7	2.7	1.0	1.5
2.9	5.0	3.0	4.3	11.7	11.4	17.1	14.0	17.4	14.5	13.7	11.0	8.1	4.9	6.2	2.1
3.0	4.8	2.9	4.2	11.3	10.2	17.0	13.0	17.7	14.3	14.2	12.0	8.0	5.8	5.7	2.5
2.9	5.2	3.0	4.4	12.1	12.7	17.2	15.1	17.1	14.7	13.1	10.1	8.2	4.0	6.7	1.6
2.9	5.1	3.0	4.4	11.7	11.5	17.0	14.0	17.3	14.3	13.8	11.2	8.3	5.2	6.4	2.2
3.0	5.0	2.9	4.3	11.3	10.2	16.9	13.0	17.6	14.2	14.3	11.9	8.2	6.1	5.9	2.7
2.9	5.3	3.0	4.5	12.1	12.6	17.1	15.0	17.1	14.4	13.2	10.4	8.4	4.2	6.9	1.6
2.7	4.0	2.7	3.5	10.6	12.6	19.4	15.3	21.8	19.7	15.1	14.0	6.0	4.0	4.0	1.8
2.6	4.0	2.7	3.3	10.0	11.2	18.0	15.0	22.5	18.1	17.2	16.3	6.3	4.9	3.4	1.6
2.8	3.9	2.7	3.7	11.1	13.8	20.9	15.5	21.2	21.1	13.0	12.0	5.7	3.3	4.5	1.9
3.2	4.3	3.3	3.6	13.0	9.5	18.3	13.8	14.0	12.3	9.5	6.7	4.7	1.4	2.4	.8
2.7	2.9	3.0	3.4	13.9	9.8	18.6	11.3	14.9	13.2	11.0	8.3	5.6	2.0	3.3	.8
4.1	5.6	3.8	3.8	11.7	9.2	17.9	16.5	12.6	11.4	7.0	4.9	3.2	.9	.9	.7
3.3	4.2	3.3	4.0	12.4	10.9	17.2	13.9	16.3	14.4	11.1	10.5	7.1	5.8	6.1	3.9
3.4	4.0	3.2	4.0	11.3	10.2	16.5	13.0	16.6	14.5	11.6	11.7	7.1	6.3	6.1	4.0
3.2	4.4	3.3	4.1	13.5	11.6	17.9	14.8	15.9	14.2	10.6	9.2	7.1	5.3	6.1	3.8
3.3	4.2	3.3	4.1	12.5	10.9	17.2	13.9	16.2	14.3	11.0	10.5	7.1	5.8	6.1	3.9
3.4	4.0	3.2	4.0	11.3	10.2	16.5	13.1	16.6	14.5	11.5	11.6	7.1	6.4	6.1	3.9
3.2	4.5	3.3	4.1	13.5	11.7	17.9	14.7	15.9	14.2	10.5	9.2	7.1	5.2	6.2	3.8
2.5	4.3	2.6	2.7	9.7	9.8	15.7	13.2	20.5	15.0	17.2	13.0	8.0	6.4	5.2	5.5
2.5	5.0	1.9	3.3	8.6	9.7	15.6	10.8	20.8	15.8	19.2	15.4	8.6	6.0	4.9	5.9
2.6	3.6	3.2	2.2	11.0	9.9	15.8	15.4	20.2	15.4	15.0	11.8	7.3	6.6	5.6	5.2
2.3	7.5	3.9	1.9	16.6	6.2	19.6	11.2	14.5	14.4	6.0	6.9	2.8	1.3	1.1	-----
2.1	-----	-----	-----	15.7	-----	22.9	-----	16.2	-----	7.2	-----	2.2	-----	1.1	-----
2.6	-----	4.6	-----	17.9	-----	14.8	-----	12.0	-----	4.4	-----	3.3	-----	1.3	-----
3.4	5.3	3.7	4.4	15.5	11.6	19.8	13.6	15.1	13.3	10.2	9.2	5.3	4.6	3.4	2.6
3.5	5.4	3.6	4.2	14.4	11.2	19.2	12.2	15.3	12.3	10.5	9.5	5.4	5.0	3.0	2.4
3.3	5.3	3.7	4.6	16.5	12.0	20.3	14.9	15.0	14.1	9.9	8.9	5.1	4.1	3.8	2.8
3.2	4.9	3.5	4.3	14.9	11.8	19.6	13.4	15.1	13.3	10.6	9.7	6.0	5.3	4.0	2.9
3.3	5.2	3.5	4.1	14.2	11.7	19.4	12.9	15.4	12.4	10.8	10.2	6.0	5.8	3.4	2.9
3.1	4.7	3.5	4.5	15.7	11.9	19.8	13.8	14.8	14.1	10.4	9.3	6.0	4.7	4.5	2.9

TABLE 12-B.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, CENSUS OF POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN PERCENTAGES,

Cities in order of size, color or race, and sex	All ages		Under 1 year		1 to 5 years		6 to 13 years	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
32. ATLANTA, GA.—Continued.								
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	8.1	11.2	15.1	23.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	9.0	12.6	16.5	26.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.7	7.4	10.2	14.0	20.7
Other races.....								
Male.....								
Female.....								
33. DALLAS, TEX.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.8	8.2	11.8	13.0	22.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.9	8.6	12.4	13.4	22.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.7	7.8	11.3	12.7	21.4
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.8	8.1	11.1	13.0	20.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	8.4	11.4	13.5	20.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.8	7.8	10.9	12.7	20.6
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.5	7.4	11.9	11.9	24.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.1	8.2	13.3	12.2	26.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.1	6.8	10.8	11.6	22.5
Other races.....	100.0	100.0	3.6	2.8	15.8	17.9	19.1	26.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	3.6	2.3	15.0	18.4	17.4	28.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	3.7	3.3	16.5	17.3	21.1	23.4
34. BIRMINGHAM, ALA.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.4	9.0	11.6	14.5	23.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.6	9.4	13.2	14.9	25.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.2	8.6	10.2	14.2	21.9
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.5	8.9	11.0	14.7	22.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.6	9.2	12.2	15.1	24.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.5	8.7	9.9	14.4	21.2
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.3	9.0	11.9	14.3	23.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.7	9.6	13.9	14.7	25.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.0	8.4	10.3	13.9	22.3
Other races.....								
Male.....								
Female.....								
35. AKRON, OHIO:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.4	9.7	10.7	15.6	22.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.4	9.5	10.4	15.2	22.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.4	9.9	11.0	15.9	23.3
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.3	9.7	10.6	15.6	22.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.2	9.5	10.3	15.3	22.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.4	9.8	11.0	16.0	23.8
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.8	10.1	11.0	14.7	22.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.0	9.1	10.9	13.8	21.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.6	11.2	11.1	15.6	23.3
Other races.....	100.0		4.2		14.8		18.0	
Male.....	100.0		2.1		10.4		13.2	
Female.....								
36. MEMPHIS, TENN.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.3	8.0	10.4	12.5	20.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.4	8.5	10.9	13.0	20.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.3	7.6	9.9	12.1	19.7
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	8.3	10.5	13.0	21.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.3	8.7	11.3	13.5	22.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.5	7.9	9.6	12.6	21.1
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.3	7.4	10.3	11.7	19.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	8.0	10.6	12.2	19.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.2	7.0	10.2	11.2	18.8
Other races.....								
Male.....								
Female.....								
37. PROVIDENCE, R.I.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.3	8.5	14.8	14.8	25.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.4	9.0	15.1	15.6	25.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.2	8.0	14.5	14.1	25.3
White.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.2	8.5	14.8	14.8	25.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.4	9.0	15.0	15.6	25.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.1	8.0	14.5	14.1	25.6
Negro.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	3.4	10.8	15.4	15.9	22.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	2.7	10.9	16.6	15.9	22.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.1	4.0	10.7	14.3	15.8	22.7
Other races.....	100.0		1.3		6.4		10.1	
Male.....	100.0				4.8		6.0	
Female.....								

BY AGE, COLOR OR RACE, AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE
BY CITIES OF 1,900,000 TO 250,000 POPULATION—Continued

14 to 15 years		16 to 17 years		18 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 54 years		55 to 64 years		65 and over	
Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
3.8	5.7	4.1	4.5	16.7	11.5	20.2	13.9	15.3	13.3	9.3	8.7	3.6	4.0	2.3	2.4
4.0	5.6	3.9	4.4	14.9	10.7	18.9	11.6	15.2	12.2	9.9	8.7	4.0	4.3	2.1	2.0
3.6	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.1	12.1	21.2	15.7	15.3	14.1	8.9	8.7	3.4	3.8	2.5	2.7
3.0	4.8	3.2	4.2	14.8	11.8	21.7	14.3	16.1	12.8	9.7	9.2	5.2	4.7	3.6	2.6
3.0	4.7	3.1	4.2	13.5	10.9	21.2	12.9	16.8	12.3	10.1	9.8	5.3	5.4	3.4	2.8
2.9	4.8	3.3	4.2	16.0	12.7	22.2	15.6	15.4	13.4	9.3	8.6	5.2	3.9	3.8	2.4
3.0	4.8	3.2	4.2	14.7	12.5	21.3	14.5	15.9	13.3	9.8	9.2	5.6	5.1	3.9	2.8
3.0	4.7	3.1	4.2	13.6	12.1	20.8	13.3	16.6	13.1	10.1	9.9	5.6	5.9	3.7	2.9
2.9	4.9	3.2	4.2	15.7	13.0	21.8	15.7	15.2	13.6	9.6	8.4	5.6	4.3	4.1	2.6
2.9	4.9	3.2	4.5	15.5	10.7	24.6	13.6	17.8	12.4	9.9	9.9	3.5	4.2	2.0	2.2
2.9	5.0	2.9	4.6	12.8	8.6	23.8	11.5	18.5	11.3	10.1	4.1	5.0	2.0	2.0	2.4
2.9	4.9	3.5	4.4	17.8	12.5	25.2	15.3	17.1	13.3	8.6	9.7	3.1	3.4	2.2	2.1
2.9	4.0	3.5	3.1	14.5	9.8	17.3	14.8	12.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	1.8
2.5	4.1	3.7	2.9	14.6	8.4	18.3	13.8	13.4	9.8	6.7	7.4	3.3	2.7	1.5	2.0
3.3	4.0	3.4	3.2	14.3	11.5	16.1	16.0	11.6	11.9	8.0	5.4	2.3	2.4	1.5	1.6
3.4	4.9	3.6	4.3	14.9	10.6	20.4	14.8	15.3	12.9	9.8	9.4	4.6	4.5	2.8	2.3
3.4	5.1	3.5	4.2	13.4	9.0	19.7	12.2	15.9	12.0	10.6	10.2	4.8	5.0	2.6	2.4
3.4	4.7	3.8	4.3	16.3	12.0	21.0	16.9	14.8	13.7	9.0	8.8	4.3	4.1	3.0	2.2
3.4	5.0	3.5	4.4	14.3	11.2	19.4	14.3	15.0	12.9	10.2	9.5	5.4	5.1	3.5	2.4
3.4	5.1	3.4	4.2	13.1	10.0	19.1	12.6	15.5	12.0	10.7	10.1	5.5	5.5	3.2	2.4
3.4	4.9	3.6	4.5	15.4	12.3	19.8	15.9	14.5	13.9	9.6	8.9	5.3	4.6	3.7	2.4
3.4	4.8	3.8	4.2	15.9	12.0	21.9	15.1	15.8	12.9	9.2	9.4	3.2	4.2	1.8	2.2
3.3	5.1	3.5	4.3	13.9	8.2	20.9	11.9	16.6	12.0	10.4	10.2	3.6	4.6	1.7	2.4
3.5	4.6	4.0	4.2	17.7	11.8	22.8	17.5	15.2	13.7	8.2	8.7	2.8	3.8	1.9	2.1
3.2	4.9	3.0	4.7	13.5	10.0	20.0	12.0	16.3	15.5	9.2	10.6	4.6	4.9	3.1	2.7
3.1	4.8	2.8	4.4	12.6	9.5	20.3	10.8	17.7	16.1	9.7	12.1	4.5	5.5	2.8	3.0
3.1	5.1	3.2	5.0	14.5	10.5	19.7	13.3	15.0	14.8	8.6	9.0	4.7	4.3	3.4	2.3
3.2	5.2	3.0	4.9	13.5	10.0	19.8	11.0	16.3	15.2	9.2	10.9	4.7	5.3	3.2	2.9
3.2	5.0	2.8	4.6	12.6	9.7	20.1	9.9	17.5	15.7	9.8	12.3	4.6	5.9	2.8	3.2
3.3	5.3	3.2	5.1	14.5	10.4	19.5	12.1	15.0	14.7	8.6	9.4	4.8	4.7	3.5	2.6
2.8	3.9	3.1	4.0	13.8	9.9	24.7	16.7	17.3	16.6	7.9	9.1	2.6	3.3	1.2	1.5
2.6	3.5	2.8	3.6	12.5	9.2	24.8	14.8	19.7	17.8	9.1	11.1	2.9	4.1	1.0	1.9
3.0	4.2	3.4	4.4	15.2	10.7	24.7	18.5	15.4	15.4	6.6	7.0	2.3	2.6	1.4	1.2
2.3	2.3	2.3	8.3	8.3	20.4	16.7	20.8	16.7	11.1	7.4	4.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
0.7	2.8	10.4	10.4	10.4	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	11.1	6.3	6.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
2.8	4.1	3.1	4.0	14.8	9.7	20.3	13.7	16.3	14.5	11.1	12.2	5.9	6.8	3.7	3.0
2.8	3.9	3.0	4.0	13.2	9.0	19.5	11.6	16.8	13.3	11.9	13.3	6.1	8.5	3.6	3.2
2.8	4.2	3.2	4.0	16.2	10.4	20.9	15.6	15.9	13.7	10.5	11.1	5.6	5.3	3.9	2.8
2.9	4.5	3.1	4.2	14.6	10.9	19.2	12.8	15.6	13.3	11.0	11.3	6.5	6.5	4.3	2.9
2.9	4.3	3.1	3.9	13.2	10.9	18.7	10.9	16.1	12.2	11.5	12.1	6.5	7.6	4.1	3.2
2.9	4.7	3.2	4.5	15.9	10.8	19.6	14.7	15.0	14.5	10.6	10.5	6.4	5.6	4.5	2.6
2.7	3.8	3.0	3.9	15.2	8.9	22.0	14.3	17.6	15.3	11.3	12.8	4.9	7.0	2.8	3.1
2.7	3.7	2.7	4.1	13.3	7.5	20.8	12.1	18.1	14.0	12.6	14.3	5.4	9.2	2.7	3.2
2.7	3.8	3.2	3.6	16.7	10.1	23.1	16.2	17.2	16.5	10.3	11.6	4.5	5.1	2.8	2.9
3.5	5.2	3.6	4.2	12.1	9.2	15.0	11.7	14.7	13.0	12.2	8.0	8.4	5.7	5.7	2.3
3.4	5.4	3.7	4.0	11.6	9.1	14.5	10.6	14.8	13.1	12.2	8.6	8.2	4.2	6.1	2.2
3.7	4.9	3.6	4.4	12.6	9.2	15.4	12.8	14.6	13.0	12.2	7.4	8.5	3.8	6.2	2.5
3.5	5.3	3.7	4.2	12.2	9.1	15.0	11.5	14.7	13.1	12.1	8.0	8.4	4.0	5.7	2.3
3.7	5.0	3.6	4.0	11.6	9.1	14.5	10.4	14.8	13.2	12.2	8.7	8.2	4.2	5.1	2.1
3.4	5.0	3.6	4.4	12.7	9.4	15.4	12.6	14.6	13.1	12.1	7.3	8.5	3.7	6.2	2.5
3.2	3.3	3.3	4.5	9.7	8.1	14.2	15.1	14.5	10.9	13.8	8.0	7.5	4.2	4.8	3.2
3.2	3.7	3.2	4.8	9.1	8.1	14.2	15.2	15.2	11.5	14.6	8.1	7.5	4.3	4.2	2.9
3.8	3.0	3.4	4.0	10.3	10.6	14.2	15.6	13.9	10.3	13.0	7.9	7.5	4.2	5.3	3.4
4.4	1.8	1.8	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	8.0	8.0
6	1.1	1.1	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	7.8	7.8

TABLE 12-C.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN PERCENTAGES, BY

Cities in order of size, color or race, and sex	All ages		Under 1 year		1 to 5 years		6 to 13 years	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
Total for cities of 250,000 to 100,000:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	8.5	11.8	14.3	21.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.7	8.7	12.0	14.6	21.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.3	11.7	14.1	21.4
38. SAN ANTONIO, TEX.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.9	9.2	11.9	15.1	23.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	2.1	9.4	12.2	15.3	24.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.8	9.0	11.6	14.8	22.2
39. OMAHA, NEBR.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.2	8.3	12.7	13.6	21.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.2	8.7	12.9	13.8	21.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.3	8.0	12.5	13.3	21.8
40. SYRACUSE, N.Y.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	7.8	12.4	13.7	21.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.9	8.0	12.4	14.0	20.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	7.7	12.6	13.4	21.8
41. DAYTON, OHIO:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.3	8.0	11.0	13.1	19.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.3	8.1	10.8	13.2	19.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	7.8	11.1	13.1	19.9
42. WORCESTER, MASS.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.4	12.3	14.9	25.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.8	8.8	12.3	15.2	25.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	8.1	12.2	14.6	24.4
43. OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.8	8.8	10.7	12.8	20.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.8	8.9	11.0	12.6	21.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.8	8.5	10.5	13.0	20.0
44. RICHMOND, VA.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.2	8.0	14.4	14.1	23.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.2	8.5	14.5	14.8	23.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.2	7.5	14.3	13.4	22.3
45. YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.4	9.8	11.2	17.1	22.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.5	9.6	10.9	16.9	22.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.3	10.1	11.5	17.3	22.4
46. GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.1	8.5	12.6	13.9	21.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.2	9.1	12.6	14.1	21.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.9	8.6	12.6	13.7	21.7
47. HARTFORD, CONN.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.3	8.3	15.2	14.0	24.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.6	8.5	15.8	14.2	24.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.0	8.1	14.7	13.7	24.5
48. FORT WORTH, TEX.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.0	8.3	10.9	14.2	23.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.0	8.6	11.5	14.5	23.9
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	.9	8.1	10.2	14.0	22.4
49. NEW HAVEN, CONN.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	8.3	13.3	15.7	24.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.9	8.6	13.5	16.1	24.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.5	8.1	13.1	15.3	24.6
50. FLINT, MICH.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	1.2	10.8	13.1	14.9	21.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.2	1.2	10.5	13.2	14.2	22.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.3	1.2	11.2	13.0	15.6	21.7
51. NASHVILLE, TENN.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.9	8.1	14.2	13.7	25.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.9	8.7	14.5	14.7	27.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.9	7.5	13.9	13.2	24.5
52. SPRINGFIELD, MASS.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.3	8.1	12.0	13.9	22.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.2	8.5	12.3	14.3	22.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.4	7.7	11.6	13.6	23.5
53. SAN DIEGO, CALIF.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.7	7.1	11.8	11.6	20.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.8	7.2	11.4	11.5	20.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.7	7.0	12.1	11.6	21.5
54. BRIDGEPORT, CONN.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	8.4	15.2	15.8	25.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.9	8.6	15.9	15.9	25.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	8.2	14.4	15.7	25.2
55. SCRANTON, PA.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.2	8.8	11.1	16.5	23.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.1	9.1	11.3	16.9	23.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.4	8.5	10.9	16.1	23.9

BY AGE AND SEX. WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE CENSUS OF
CITIES OF 250,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION

14 to 15 years		16 to 17 years		18 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 54 years		55 to 64 years		65 and over	
Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
3.4	4.6	3.4	4.2	13.0	10.8	17.2	13.3	15.5	13.5	11.2	9.8	6.9	5.5	5.0	3.4
3.4	4.6	3.4	4.1	12.3	10.2	17.0	12.2	15.9	13.3	11.5	10.6	6.9	6.1	4.7	3.6
3.4	4.6	3.5	4.2	13.7	11.4	17.5	14.4	15.0	13.7	10.8	9.0	6.9	4.8	5.3	3.2
3.2	4.6	3.6	3.8	15.0	10.8	18.1	13.0	14.3	11.7	9.9	9.1	5.7	5.8	4.0	4.2
3.2	4.5	3.5	3.6	15.0	9.8	17.8	11.6	14.4	11.2	9.9	9.7	5.7	6.4	3.8	4.7
3.3	4.7	3.6	3.9	15.0	11.7	18.3	14.3	14.2	12.3	9.9	8.6	5.8	5.3	4.2	3.6
3.2	4.2	3.3	3.9	12.5	9.4	17.3	13.1	16.5	15.8	11.3	10.0	6.9	4.6	5.5	2.3
3.2	4.1	3.2	3.8	11.4	8.5	16.6	11.0	17.0	16.5	11.9	11.1	6.9	5.4	5.6	2.7
3.2	4.3	3.3	3.9	13.6	10.3	17.9	16.3	16.0	15.1	10.8	8.8	6.9	3.8	5.5	1.9
3.3	4.5	3.1	4.3	12.0	10.8	16.5	12.5	16.2	14.7	12.0	9.9	8.0	5.2	5.9	2.9
3.3	4.3	3.1	4.3	11.4	10.1	16.5	11.6	17.0	15.3	12.2	11.1	7.7	5.7	5.3	2.8
3.2	4.8	3.2	4.3	12.6	11.4	16.4	13.3	15.5	14.0	11.8	8.6	8.2	4.7	6.5	3.0
3.0	4.4	3.0	4.1	13.4	10.5	17.9	12.9	15.6	13.7	11.5	10.9	7.3	6.9	5.6	4.6
3.0	4.1	2.9	4.1	12.9	10.0	17.9	12.2	16.0	13.3	11.9	12.1	7.4	7.7	5.1	4.9
3.0	4.6	3.0	4.2	14.0	11.0	17.8	13.7	15.2	14.1	11.2	9.7	7.3	6.0	6.1	4.3
3.6	5.5	3.5	5.0	11.5	9.0	15.4	9.6	15.6	13.8	11.7	9.0	8.0	5.5	5.9	2.6
3.7	5.5	3.6	5.1	11.1	8.4	14.9	8.2	15.2	13.2	11.8	9.7	7.9	6.0	5.3	3.9
3.4	5.6	3.4	4.9	11.8	9.5	15.9	11.0	15.1	14.5	11.6	8.2	8.1	5.0	6.5	3.3
2.7	4.7	3.0	4.0	16.5	11.6	21.7	14.5	14.9	13.3	9.3	9.8	5.1	5.9	3.4	3.0
2.6	4.4	2.8	3.8	14.8	10.7	22.0	13.3	15.7	12.9	10.0	10.5	5.4	6.7	3.4	3.6
2.8	4.9	3.3	4.2	18.2	12.6	21.5	15.8	14.0	13.6	8.6	9.1	4.8	5.0	3.3	2.5
3.2	4.6	3.5	4.1	14.0	11.7	18.0	14.4	15.6	12.6	11.3	8.0	6.5	3.5	4.4	1.5
3.2	4.3	3.4	3.7	13.0	10.9	17.7	14.3	16.0	12.5	11.5	8.5	6.4	4.1	4.0	1.3
3.1	5.0	3.6	4.3	15.0	12.5	18.3	14.6	15.3	12.8	11.0	7.5	6.5	2.9	4.9	1.6
3.9	4.9	3.7	4.7	12.3	11.0	16.3	12.8	15.8	13.8	10.7	10.0	5.4	5.0	3.2	2.7
3.8	5.0	3.5	4.8	11.6	10.4	16.1	11.6	16.8	13.9	11.5	10.9	5.5	5.5	3.0	2.9
3.9	4.9	3.8	4.5	13.2	11.6	16.5	14.1	14.9	13.7	9.8	9.1	5.2	4.4	3.5	2.5
3.4	4.7	3.5	4.3	12.7	10.8	16.3	12.7	14.9	13.1	11.3	9.5	7.4	5.1	6.1	3.6
3.4	4.6	3.3	4.3	11.9	10.8	16.3	12.0	15.2	13.0	11.6	10.1	7.3	5.5	6.0	3.7
3.5	4.8	3.6	4.4	13.4	10.9	16.2	13.4	14.6	13.2	11.1	8.9	7.4	4.8	6.3	3.4
3.4	4.7	3.4	4.1	12.9	8.8	17.9	11.5	15.8	13.8	10.9	8.1	7.2	4.3	4.6	2.9
3.4	4.6	3.4	4.4	11.8	8.6	17.7	10.4	16.7	13.1	11.2	8.5	7.2	4.6	4.2	3.3
3.4	4.9	3.4	3.7	13.9	9.0	18.1	12.6	15.0	14.4	10.6	7.8	7.3	3.8	5.0	2.6
3.1	4.7	3.4	4.0	14.1	10.0	19.6	12.5	16.0	13.6	10.8	9.8	5.6	6.0	3.9	4.4
3.1	4.6	3.3	4.1	12.9	9.3	18.8	10.0	16.5	12.9	11.2	10.3	5.8	7.1	3.8	5.3
3.1	4.8	3.5	3.9	15.2	10.8	20.3	14.9	15.4	14.3	9.5	9.3	5.5	5.0	4.0	3.5
3.9	5.4	3.9	5.1	12.3	11.8	15.3	12.0	14.8	11.8	11.2	8.0	7.5	4.0	5.6	2.5
4.0	5.4	3.9	5.3	11.8	11.7	14.8	11.0	15.2	11.3	11.6	8.8	7.3	4.2	5.2	2.6
3.7	5.5	4.0	5.0	12.9	9.7	15.7	12.9	14.4	12.2	10.9	7.3	7.6	3.8	6.0	2.4
3.1	4.8	3.0	4.5	14.2	9.2	20.2	12.7	14.8	12.2	9.0	10.4	4.8	6.2	3.0	3.8
2.9	4.9	2.8	4.7	13.4	7.9	21.0	11.9	15.8	11.7	9.5	11.1	4.9	7.0	2.8	4.3
3.3	4.7	3.4	4.3	15.1	10.5	19.2	13.5	13.6	12.6	8.4	9.7	4.7	5.4	3.2	3.4
3.1	4.6	3.6	4.0	14.6	9.0	17.7	12.0	14.4	11.8	11.4	8.2	6.9	4.8	4.8	3.6
3.3	4.6	3.6	4.1	13.6	8.5	17.0	10.4	14.3	11.4	11.7	7.8	7.1	5.5	4.5	3.8
3.0	4.6	3.6	3.9	15.5	9.6	18.2	13.6	14.5	12.1	11.3	8.5	6.7	4.0	4.9	3.4
3.4	4.9	3.3	4.3	11.4	9.8	16.8	12.4	16.6	16.2	11.9	9.2	7.6	4.4	5.5	2.7
3.5	5.1	3.4	4.4	11.0	9.4	16.4	11.2	17.0	17.2	12.1	9.6	7.4	4.9	4.8	2.5
3.3	4.7	3.2	4.2	11.8	10.2	17.1	13.7	16.2	15.2	11.7	8.7	7.9	4.0	6.2	2.8
2.6	4.3	2.8	3.6	11.5	9.3	16.7	12.6	15.5	12.2	12.4	11.1	9.4	7.2	9.1	5.5
2.7	4.4	3.1	3.4	12.1	8.1	18.7	11.7	15.4	11.3	12.2	12.1	8.9	8.7	8.9	7.1
2.5	4.3	2.6	3.7	11.0	10.7	16.6	13.5	15.6	13.4	12.6	10.1	9.9	5.4	9.3	3.6
3.8	5.1	3.9	3.7	12.1	8.5	15.3	11.3	16.2	13.7	11.2	8.3	7.1	4.8	4.7	2.5
3.9	4.9	3.8	4.1	11.6	8.0	14.8	9.8	16.8	13.5	11.9	8.7	7.0	5.1	4.1	2.9
3.8	5.4	3.9	3.3	12.6	8.9	15.8	12.8	15.6	14.0	10.5	8.0	7.1	4.4	5.3	2.2
4.3	5.8	4.3	5.4	13.0	12.6	15.3	12.2	14.7	13.4	10.9	9.1	6.6	3.7	4.1	1.9
4.3	5.7	4.2	5.4	12.4	13.0	14.9	11.4	15.0	13.4	11.1	9.7	6.6	3.8	3.9	1.9
4.3	5.8	4.4	5.5	13.5	12.0	15.6	13.0	14.5	13.4	10.8	8.5	6.6	3.7	4.3	1.9

TABLE 12-C.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN PERCENTAGES, BY

Cities in order of size, color or race, and sex	All ages		Under 1 year		1 to 5 years		6 to 13 years	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
56. DES MOINES, IOWA:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.1	7.9	12.8	13.5	21.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.0	8.4	12.9	14.3	21.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.2	7.5	12.7	12.9	21.5
57. LONG BEACH, CALIF.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.2	6.1	7.9	10.9	15.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.1	6.3	8.1	11.3	15.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.1	1.3	5.9	7.6	10.4	15.9
58. TULSA, OKLA.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.5	8.8	11.6	13.5	21.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.8	9.0	12.6	13.7	22.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.2	8.6	10.7	13.3	20.0
59. SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.1	9.7	13.2	16.1	20.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.9	9.9	13.7	16.4	20.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.2	9.5	12.8	15.8	20.5
60. PATERSON, N.J.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	.5	7.7	13.3	14.0	22.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	.6	7.9	12.8	14.3	22.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	.5	7.6	13.9	13.7	23.2
61. YONKERS, N.Y.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.5	8.5	13.4	15.0	21.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	8.6	12.6	15.7	21.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	8.3	14.1	14.3	22.5
62. NORFOLK, VA.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.5	7.8	11.8	14.0	24.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.5	8.0	13.3	13.9	27.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.5	7.6	10.6	14.1	21.6
63. JACKSONVILLE, FLA.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.1	8.4	9.7	13.9	18.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.3	8.8	10.1	14.3	19.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.0	8.0	9.3	13.5	17.5
64. ALBANY, N.Y.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.9	6.9	12.7	11.7	19.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.0	7.4	13.6	12.1	20.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.8	6.5	11.9	11.3	18.4
65. TRENTON, N.J.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.2	13.3	15.5	25.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	8.3	13.2	15.6	26.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.7	8.0	13.4	15.5	24.0
66. KANSAS CITY, KANS.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.3	9.1	10.7	15.2	18.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.4	9.3	10.8	15.5	18.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.3	8.8	10.8	14.9	18.2
67. CHATTANOOGA, TENN.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.6	9.1	10.0	15.0	21.1
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	1.7	9.4	10.8	15.6	22.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.4	8.8	9.4	14.5	20.1
68. CAMDEN, N.J.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.2	8.8	13.2	16.2	21.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.1	8.8	13.1	16.1	21.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.2	8.8	13.2	16.3	21.1
69. ERIE, PA.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.6	9.4	13.3	16.2	23.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.7	9.6	13.5	16.5	22.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.5	9.1	13.1	15.9	25.1
70. SPOKANE, WASH.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.9	6.5	10.0	12.8	16.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	1.7	6.7	9.8	12.8	15.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.2	2.1	6.4	10.2	12.8	18.1
71. FALL RIVER, MASS.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.8	9.5	13.1	17.0	26.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.9	9.9	13.2	17.7	27.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.7	9.2	13.0	16.2	25.8
72. FORT WAYNE, IND.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.1	8.8	12.4	12.9	20.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.2	9.2	12.1	13.0	20.7
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	.9	8.4	12.6	12.9	20.2
73. ELIZABETH, N.J.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.0	8.7	15.6	15.5	24.2
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	8.5	15.5	15.2	24.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.1	8.9	15.8	15.9	24.3
74. CAMBRIDGE, MASS.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.3	8.4	14.3	13.8	26.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.4	9.0	15.5	14.5	28.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.2	8.0	13.2	13.1	25.5

BY AGE AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE CENSUS OF CITIES OF 250,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION—Continued

14 to 15 years		16 to 17 years		18 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 54 years		55 to 64 years		65 and over	
Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
3.2	5.0	3.2	4.6	12.8	11.2	17.1	13.9	15.6	12.9	11.8	9.5	7.6	4.8	5.8	1.7
3.1	5.0	3.3	4.3	11.5	10.3	16.4	13.0	15.9	12.8	12.0	10.5	7.8	5.8	5.7	1.9
3.2	5.0	3.2	4.9	13.8	12.1	17.7	14.8	15.3	13.1	11.6	8.4	7.4	3.7	6.0	1.6
2.7	4.3	2.7	3.9	10.7	11.9	17.8	14.9	16.4	15.9	12.9	13.2	9.5	7.6	9.2	3.5
2.8	4.1	2.7	3.6	10.7	11.2	18.5	15.1	16.8	15.4	12.6	13.8	8.5	8.3	8.6	3.8
2.6	4.5	2.7	4.2	10.7	12.6	17.1	14.7	16.1	16.1	13.2	12.6	10.4	6.8	9.8	3.3
2.8	4.5	3.0	4.0	14.5	11.6	22.1	13.8	16.7	12.4	9.4	10.3	4.6	5.8	2.9	3.4
2.7	4.8	2.9	3.9	13.1	10.6	21.2	12.0	17.6	11.6	10.3	10.1	4.9	6.7	2.9	3.6
2.9	4.3	3.1	4.0	16.0	12.5	22.9	15.6	15.9	13.1	8.5	10.5	4.3	5.0	2.9	3.1
3.7	5.0	3.7	4.4	14.1	11.2	15.8	12.2	13.4	11.2	10.3	8.5	6.2	5.7	5.2	5.7
3.8	4.9	3.6	4.2	13.3	10.6	16.7	12.0	13.6	11.3	10.6	8.8	6.3	6.1	4.9	5.7
3.7	5.0	3.8	4.5	14.9	11.9	16.9	12.5	13.2	11.2	9.9	8.2	6.1	5.3	5.4	5.6
3.5	4.6	3.6	4.0	13.0	9.8	16.8	13.5	15.5	14.0	11.7	8.8	7.5	4.9	5.3	3.7
3.5	4.6	3.5	3.9	12.4	9.5	16.9	12.7	15.9	14.3	11.9	9.6	7.4	5.5	4.8	3.9
3.4	4.5	3.7	4.1	13.5	10.1	16.8	14.3	15.1	13.6	11.6	8.0	7.5	4.3	5.7	3.5
3.7	4.2	3.6	4.0	12.6	11.7	17.4	14.6	16.2	14.5	10.9	8.7	6.6	3.9	3.9	1.6
3.8	4.4	3.6	4.0	12.2	11.2	17.2	13.8	16.4	15.5	11.1	9.8	6.4	4.2	3.4	1.6
3.7	4.0	3.6	4.1	13.1	12.2	17.7	15.4	15.9	13.5	10.7	7.6	6.8	3.5	4.4	1.7
3.0	5.4	3.6	4.1	14.5	10.4	18.4	11.6	16.4	11.7	11.1	10.2	6.0	5.7	3.8	3.6
2.9	5.5	3.7	4.5	16.1	9.7	17.7	9.7	16.3	9.2	11.4	9.9	6.1	6.1	3.5	3.4
3.1	5.3	3.5	3.8	13.9	10.9	19.0	13.1	16.4	13.7	10.9	10.4	5.9	5.4	4.2	3.7
3.2	4.0	3.4	3.9	14.2	14.2	20.3	18.7	16.3	14.4	10.4	9.4	5.1	4.1	3.3	2.1
3.1	4.1	3.3	4.0	12.5	12.6	19.7	17.2	17.0	14.0	11.3	10.2	6.3	4.7	3.1	2.4
3.3	3.9	3.6	3.9	15.9	15.6	20.8	20.1	15.7	14.7	9.6	8.8	4.8	3.5	3.4	1.7
2.9	3.7	2.8	3.5	11.8	10.1	17.4	14.3	16.8	15.1	13.4	10.4	8.5	5.7	6.4	3.2
3.0	3.6	2.9	3.4	11.1	8.7	17.4	12.8	17.3	16.2	13.4	11.0	8.4	5.7	5.5	2.5
2.8	3.8	2.8	3.5	12.4	11.4	17.4	15.8	16.3	14.0	13.5	9.8	8.7	5.6	7.1	4.0
4.0	5.1	3.9	4.7	12.4	9.4	15.6	11.9	15.8	13.3	11.1	8.7	7.0	4.2	5.0	2.7
3.8	5.2	3.7	5.2	12.0	8.7	15.7	10.3	16.7	12.7	11.6	10.2	6.7	4.2	4.4	2.7
4.1	5.1	4.2	4.3	12.7	10.1	15.5	13.4	15.0	14.0	10.6	7.2	7.3	4.2	5.6	2.6
3.5	4.2	3.5	4.1	12.3	11.9	16.4	13.6	15.3	13.3	11.1	10.9	6.8	6.9	5.1	4.7
3.5	4.2	3.4	4.0	11.6	11.3	16.0	12.9	15.6	13.4	11.5	11.3	6.8	7.5	5.0	4.8
3.5	4.1	3.6	4.1	13.1	12.5	16.8	14.3	15.0	13.2	10.7	10.5	6.8	6.4	5.2	4.6
3.3	4.4	3.8	4.2	15.3	13.2	18.8	14.9	14.5	13.2	10.0	9.9	5.2	4.8	3.3	2.7
3.3	4.4	3.7	4.0	14.2	13.3	18.2	13.0	14.8	12.6	10.4	10.0	5.5	5.5	3.0	2.7
3.2	4.3	3.9	4.4	16.4	13.1	19.3	16.7	14.2	13.7	9.7	9.8	4.9	4.3	3.5	2.8
3.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	12.5	8.7	15.6	13.5	15.5	14.1	10.8	10.4	6.7	5.8	4.5	3.1
4.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	12.0	7.8	15.5	13.1	16.1	14.3	11.2	11.4	6.6	6.2	4.3	3.2
3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	12.9	9.5	15.8	14.0	14.9	14.0	10.4	9.5	6.7	5.5	4.7	3.0
3.8	5.3	3.9	4.9	12.0	10.3	15.4	11.4	15.1	12.9	10.9	9.7	6.9	4.2	4.7	2.5
3.8	5.4	3.9	4.8	11.3	10.1	15.2	10.4	15.7	12.8	11.1	11.1	6.9	4.9	4.3	2.5
3.9	5.3	3.8	5.1	12.6	10.5	15.6	12.3	14.6	12.9	10.8	8.3	6.9	3.5	5.1	2.4
3.2	4.2	3.3	3.8	12.4	9.3	15.4	11.8	15.5	12.7	13.7	12.5	9.0	9.1	7.0	7.9
3.2	4.0	3.2	3.6	11.1	7.7	14.5	10.5	15.5	12.4	14.7	14.4	9.8	11.0	7.3	9.2
3.2	4.4	3.4	4.1	13.7	11.1	16.2	13.4	15.4	13.1	12.8	10.3	8.1	6.8	6.8	6.4
4.0	5.0	3.9	3.4	11.6	5.5	14.7	9.1	13.2	13.5	11.0	7.5	8.0	7.1	5.6	7.3
4.0	5.0	4.1	3.8	11.2	5.5	14.1	7.3	13.2	14.7	10.9	7.5	8.0	6.8	5.2	6.7
3.9	4.9	3.8	3.1	12.0	5.6	15.3	10.8	13.2	12.4	11.1	7.4	8.0	7.5	5.9	7.8
3.0	4.2	3.1	4.0	13.7	10.7	18.7	14.2	14.9	13.0	10.9	10.0	7.1	5.7	5.3	4.2
3.1	4.1	3.0	4.1	12.7	10.5	18.9	13.7	15.3	12.9	11.0	10.2	6.9	6.2	5.2	4.3
3.0	4.3	3.2	4.0	14.6	10.9	18.3	14.7	14.5	13.1	10.9	9.9	7.2	5.2	5.5	4.2
3.7	5.1	3.8	3.8	13.2	8.9	17.6	12.9	15.6	13.1	10.6	8.7	5.9	3.7	3.8	2.0
3.6	5.1	3.7	3.4	12.7	9.0	18.0	11.5	16.3	13.0	11.1	10.5	5.9	4.3	3.4	1.9
3.8	5.1	3.9	4.2	13.6	8.8	17.2	14.4	14.9	13.3	10.0	6.8	6.0	3.1	4.2	2.1
3.3	5.4	3.3	4.4	12.8	7.8	17.0	11.2	14.5	13.2	11.4	7.6	8.1	3.9	5.8	3.2
3.4	5.8	3.5	4.9	12.7	7.5	17.1	9.5	14.7	12.9	10.9	7.5	7.6	3.6	4.9	2.5
3.1	5.0	3.1	3.9	12.9	8.0	17.0	12.8	14.3	13.6	11.7	7.7	8.6	4.3	6.7	3.8

TABLE 12-C.—COMPARISON OF PERSONS IN RELIEF FAMILIES, OCTOBER 1933, POPULATION, 1930, AS SHOWN IN PERCENTAGES, BY

Cities in order of size, color or race, and sex	All ages		Under 1 year		1 to 5 years		6 to 13 years	
	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons	Per- cent all per- sons	Per- cent relief per- sons
75. NEW BEDFORD, MASS.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.3	8.5	11.3	15.6	28.4
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.2	9.0	12.6	16.4	27.8
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.4	8.1	10.1	15.0	25.1
76. READING, PA.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.0	7.6	11.5	13.9	20.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	.8	7.9	11.2	14.1	19.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.1	7.4	11.8	13.7	22.0
77. WICHITA, KANS.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.5	8.2	10.8	13.5	19.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.4	8.8	11.0	13.8	19.3
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	7.6	10.6	13.3	20.1
78. MIAMI, FLA.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	8.6	9.6	13.2	15.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	8.9	9.7	13.2	17.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.3	9.5	13.2	18.8
79. TACOMA, WASH.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.7	7.6	10.2	13.4	17.7
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.6	7.6	10.0	13.4	16.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.8	7.7	10.4	13.3	19.0
80. WILMINGTON, DEL.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.1	7.7	12.1	14.8	19.9
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.4	7.8	12.2	14.7	20.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.9	7.6	12.0	14.9	19.8
81. KNOXVILLE, TENN.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.9	2.1	9.6	12.7	14.9	23.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	2.1	10.1	12.8	15.4	23.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.2	9.1	12.5	14.5	23.5
82. PEORIA, ILL.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.8	7.4	11.1	11.7	18.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	7.6	10.7	11.8	18.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	2.0	7.3	11.4	11.5	19.6
83. CANTON, OHIO:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	9.1	10.9	15.2	22.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.7	9.1	11.1	15.1	21.4
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	9.2	10.6	15.2	23.9
84. SOUTH BEND, IND.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.1	9.5	12.8	14.6	21.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.2	9.7	13.2	14.5	21.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	2.1	9.4	12.5	14.6	21.0
85. SOMERVILLE, MASS.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	1.1	8.9	13.6	13.7	27.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.0	9.4	14.6	14.2	29.1
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.2	8.4	12.6	13.2	25.7
86. EL PASO, TEX.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	2.5	2.4	10.9	14.6	16.4	24.0
Male.....	100.0	100.0	2.6	2.6	11.3	15.3	17.1	25.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.4	2.3	10.5	13.8	15.7	22.4
87. LYNN, MASS.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	7.7	12.7	13.7	23.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	8.1	13.0	14.2	24.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.3	7.4	12.4	13.3	22.4
88. EVANSVILLE, IND.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.5	8.3	11.3	13.3	20.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.5	8.7	11.5	13.7	21.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.6	8.0	11.1	12.9	20.0
89. UTICA, N. Y.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.2	8.0	12.1	14.8	22.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	2.2	8.3	12.2	15.3	22.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.2	7.6	12.0	14.4	22.8
90. DULUTH, MINN.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.5	8.5	11.7	14.9	20.3
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.4	8.6	11.7	15.0	19.6
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.6	8.5	11.7	14.8	21.1
91. TAMPA, FLA.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.7	8.7	9.1	14.7	19.8
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.6	9.0	9.1	15.0	20.2
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.4	1.7	8.4	9.1	14.4	19.4
92. GARY, IND.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.8	.8	9.6	9.6	15.6	21.5
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	.7	9.0	10.0	14.2	21.5
Female.....	100.0	100.0	2.0	.9	10.3	9.2	17.4	21.4
93. LOWELL, MASS.:								
All classes.....	100.0	100.0	1.6	1.1	8.9	11.4	15.8	24.6
Male.....	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.3	9.6	12.2	16.5	25.0
Female.....	100.0	100.0	1.5	1.0	8.3	10.7	15.1	24.2

BY AGE AND SEX, WITH ALL PERSONS ENUMERATED IN THE CENSUS OF
CITIES OF 250,000 TO 100,000 POPULATION—Continued

14 to 15 years		16 to 17 years		18 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 54 years		55 to 64 years		65 and over	
Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons	Percent all persons	Percent relief persons
3.7	4.8	3.7	3.5	11.3	5.6	15.2	8.8	15.4	15.4	11.8	8.7	7.8	7.5	5.6	6.7
3.8	5.0	3.8	3.9	10.9	4.9	14.5	6.5	15.4	16.7	11.9	8.5	7.7	6.9	5.1	6.0
3.5	4.6	3.7	3.2	11.7	6.3	15.8	11.0	15.4	14.2	11.6	8.8	7.9	8.0	6.0	7.3
3.6	4.2	3.7	3.4	12.8	9.8	15.2	14.1	14.8	14.4	12.3	11.1	8.4	6.8	6.3	3.2
3.6	4.0	3.6	3.2	12.5	9.2	15.3	13.2	14.9	14.8	12.4	12.7	8.4	8.2	5.8	3.4
3.6	4.4	3.8	3.7	13.0	10.0	15.2	15.1	14.6	13.9	12.2	9.2	8.4	5.3	6.8	2.9
3.0	4.2	3.3	4.1	14.0	11.4	18.1	12.4	15.4	12.4	11.0	11.3	6.5	7.0	5.4	5.2
3.0	3.8	3.1	4.0	13.0	10.7	17.7	12.2	15.5	11.8	11.3	11.9	6.7	8.0	5.4	5.9
3.0	4.6	3.5	4.1	15.1	12.2	18.6	12.6	15.2	13.0	10.7	10.7	6.2	6.0	5.3	4.6
2.9	3.6	3.0	3.7	12.4	12.7	20.1	17.1	16.2	15.1	11.0	10.3	6.6	5.7	4.4	2.6
2.8	3.6	2.9	3.7	11.3	13.1	19.8	16.8	16.6	14.5	11.5	10.7	6.8	6.2	4.6	2.9
2.9	3.6	3.1	3.6	13.5	12.3	20.5	17.4	15.9	15.9	10.5	9.8	6.3	5.2	4.3	2.3
3.4	4.3	3.4	4.0	11.6	11.4	15.4	14.0	15.5	13.8	13.1	13.0	8.4	7.5	6.9	2.4
3.2	4.1	3.2	3.5	11.0	10.1	14.8	14.1	15.8	14.4	13.9	14.5	8.8	9.0	7.0	2.1
3.5	4.6	3.7	4.5	12.3	12.9	16.0	14.0	15.2	13.2	12.2	11.2	8.0	6.8	6.8	2.6
3.3	4.4	3.5	3.7	12.8	10.7	16.7	15.5	15.7	13.9	11.3	9.9	7.2	5.0	5.6	2.8
3.2	4.4	3.4	3.5	12.7	10.2	17.0	15.0	16.2	13.8	11.6	10.6	7.0	6.1	5.1	2.7
3.4	4.5	3.5	3.8	12.9	11.1	16.5	16.0	15.2	14.0	11.1	9.2	7.4	4.8	6.1	2.9
3.3	4.6	3.9	4.5	15.4	13.2	18.2	15.7	13.8	11.9	9.9	7.5	5.6	3.2	3.5	1.3
3.3	4.8	3.9	4.1	14.4	13.5	17.7	15.1	13.9	11.6	10.3	8.0	5.7	3.5	3.3	1.5
3.3	4.5	3.9	4.9	16.4	13.6	18.6	16.3	13.8	12.3	9.5	7.0	5.5	2.9	3.6	1.1
2.9	4.4	3.0	3.9	13.8	10.3	18.2	11.3	16.0	12.4	11.9	11.4	7.7	8.2	5.8	6.4
2.9	4.8	2.9	3.9	12.8	10.3	18.6	11.0	16.6	11.5	12.3	11.8	7.5	8.9	5.4	7.3
3.0	4.1	3.1	3.8	14.9	10.3	17.8	11.5	15.3	13.3	11.4	11.0	7.9	7.5	6.2	5.5
3.3	4.8	3.2	4.8	12.2	9.4	17.2	11.3	16.2	13.3	11.2	11.9	6.3	6.2	4.5	3.2
3.2	4.6	3.1	4.8	11.4	9.2	17.2	9.6	17.2	14.1	11.8	13.4	6.3	6.9	4.1	3.2
3.3	5.0	3.3	4.8	13.1	9.6	17.2	13.2	15.2	12.6	10.6	10.2	6.4	5.3	5.0	3.2
3.6	4.6	3.5	4.2	13.5	10.3	18.2	12.8	15.1	13.1	10.4	9.1	5.8	5.5	4.1	4.2
3.6	4.3	3.2	4.6	12.8	9.4	18.3	12.3	15.6	12.9	10.8	9.1	6.0	5.7	3.8	4.8
3.7	4.7	3.5	3.9	14.2	11.2	18.1	13.3	14.6	13.3	10.0	9.0	5.6	5.3	4.3	3.7
3.3	5.3	3.2	3.7	12.3	8.2	16.6	10.8	14.2	14.8	11.4	8.1	8.3	4.2	6.3	2.9
3.4	4.9	3.3	3.7	11.9	8.2	16.7	9.2	14.3	14.4	11.3	8.8	8.0	3.6	5.5	2.5
3.1	5.6	3.1	3.7	12.7	8.3	16.6	12.3	14.0	15.2	11.6	7.4	8.6	4.7	7.0	3.3
3.4	4.6	3.6	3.9	13.5	10.8	17.1	12.8	14.5	11.6	9.7	7.9	5.2	4.0	3.2	3.4
3.4	4.6	3.5	3.9	12.7	9.7	16.4	10.8	14.5	10.7	10.1	8.7	5.3	4.3	3.1	3.8
3.5	4.6	3.7	3.8	14.2	11.9	17.8	14.7	14.5	12.5	9.3	7.2	5.1	3.9	3.3	2.9
3.4	4.9	3.4	4.6	11.8	9.1	15.4	14.5	15.4	18.1	12.4	7.0	8.8	2.6	6.5	1.7
3.5	5.1	3.5	4.5	11.5	9.2	15.1	13.0	15.4	17.8	12.8	7.6	8.6	2.7	5.7	1.3
3.3	4.7	3.3	4.8	12.0	8.9	15.6	16.0	15.4	18.5	12.1	6.4	8.9	2.6	7.3	2.0
3.1	4.5	3.2	4.1	12.9	10.6	17.2	13.3	15.1	12.7	11.3	9.4	7.9	6.4	6.0	5.4
3.3	4.9	3.3	4.2	11.9	10.0	16.8	12.1	15.5	12.1	11.4	9.6	7.9	6.9	5.8	5.7
3.0	4.1	3.1	4.1	13.8	11.1	17.5	14.5	14.8	13.3	11.2	9.2	8.0	5.9	6.1	5.1
3.5	4.6	3.5	4.2	11.7	11.6	14.7	11.5	15.8	13.2	12.1	10.2	8.2	5.2	6.3	2.4
3.5	4.5	3.4	4.0	11.1	10.9	14.3	10.1	16.5	13.5	12.4	11.0	8.1	6.4	5.6	2.7
3.6	5.1	3.6	4.4	12.3	12.4	15.1	12.8	15.2	12.9	11.7	9.4	8.2	4.0	6.9	2.0
3.6	4.5	3.6	4.6	12.1	11.8	15.7	13.2	16.1	12.9	11.5	10.1	7.1	5.5	5.4	3.9
3.6	4.5	3.4	4.7	10.4	10.6	14.4	12.1	16.8	12.8	12.7	11.5	7.7	6.5	5.9	4.6
3.6	4.5	3.8	4.6	13.8	13.1	16.9	14.3	15.5	12.9	10.4	8.7	6.4	4.4	4.8	3.1
3.8	4.1	4.0	4.4	14.0	12.6	18.2	14.0	15.4	14.3	10.4	11.6	5.6	5.7	3.8	2.7
3.6	4.1	4.0	4.1	12.5	12.6	17.6	12.8	15.8	13.3	11.0	12.8	5.9	6.7	4.0	2.7
3.7	4.2	4.1	4.7	15.5	12.7	18.7	15.3	15.1	15.2	9.7	10.4	5.3	4.7	3.7	2.6
3.6	5.2	3.4	4.6	13.3	9.7	19.9	11.2	17.6	15.2	9.7	12.2	3.6	6.4	1.7	3.6
3.2	5.1	3.0	4.9	12.8	8.6	20.3	8.4	19.4	13.8	10.9	13.7	4.0	8.4	1.5	4.9
4.1	5.4	3.9	4.3	13.9	10.7	19.4	13.8	15.8	16.5	8.2	10.9	3.2	4.6	1.8	2.3
3.7	5.1	3.5	3.6	10.7	7.6	14.1	11.0	14.4	14.7	12.1	8.3	8.8	6.6	6.4	6.0
3.7	5.2	3.6	3.9	10.5	7.5	13.5	10.2	14.3	15.5	12.0	7.8	8.6	6.4	6.0	5.0
3.7	5.0	3.4	3.3	10.8	7.7	14.7	11.3	14.5	13.8	12.1	8.7	9.1	6.9	6.8	6.9