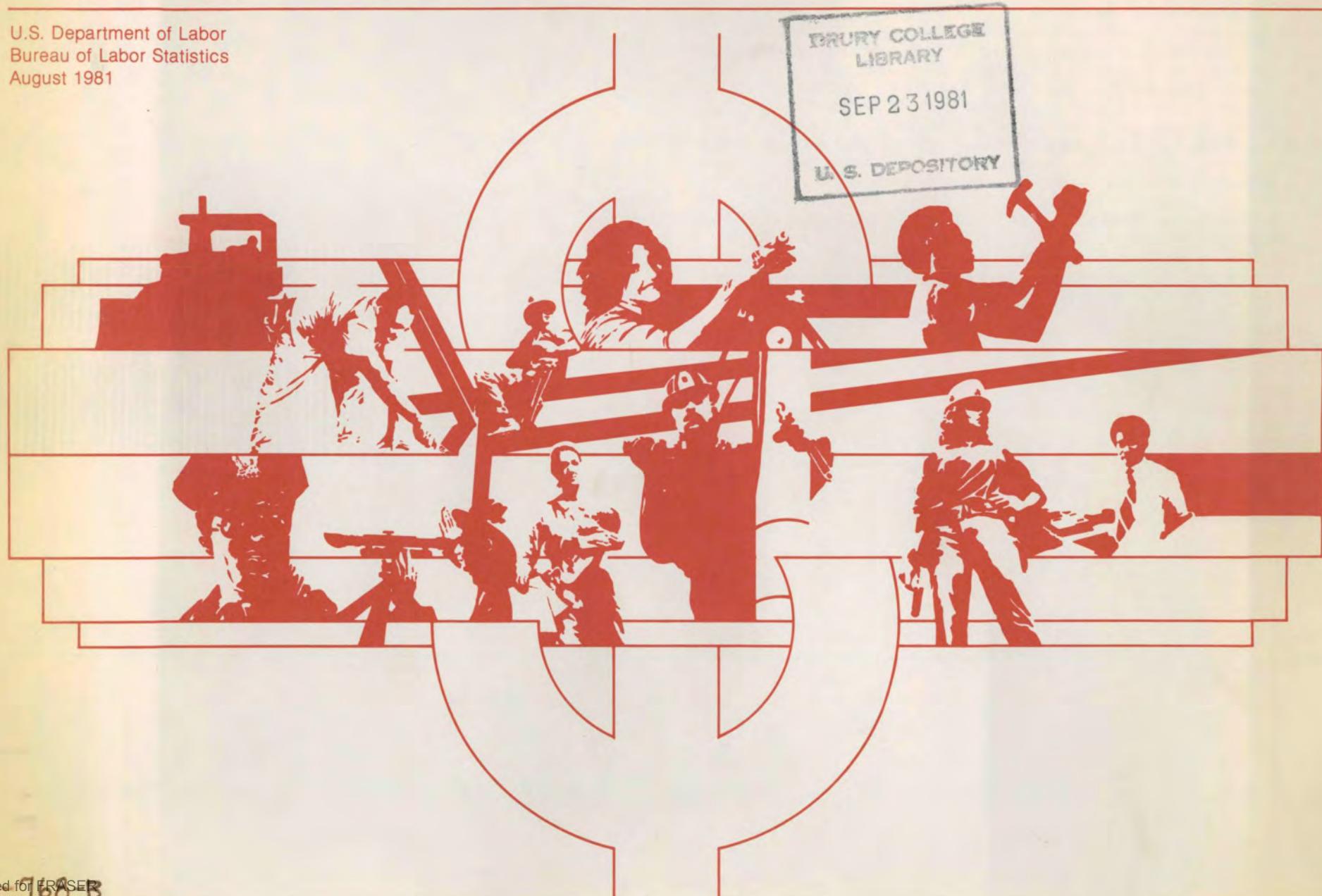


L 2.41/2: 28/supp.✓

# Supplement to Employment and Earnings Revised Establishment Data



U.S. Department of Labor  
Bureau of Labor Statistics  
August 1981



**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**  
**Raymond J. Donovan, Secretary**

**BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS**  
**Janet L. Norwood, Commissioner**

This annual supplement to the monthly publication, *Employment and Earnings*, presents revised data from the survey of establishments.

*Employment and Earnings* is prepared by the Division of Monthly Industry Employment Statistics and the Division of Employment and Unemployment Analysis in collaboration with the Division of Special Publications. The data are collected by the Bureau of the Census (Department of Commerce), State employment security agencies, and State departments of labor in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics. A brief description of the cooperative statistical programs of BLS with these agencies is presented in the Technical Note. The State agencies are listed on the inside back cover.

*Employment and Earnings* may be ordered through the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Subscription price per year \$28 domestic, \$35 foreign. Single copy \$3.25 domestic, \$4.10 foreign. Annual supplement \$4.25 domestic, \$5.35 foreign. Subscription includes supplement. Prices are subject to change by the U.S. Government Printing Office.

Inquiries regarding the text and tables in this supplement should be addressed to: Gloria P. Goings, *Employment and Earnings*, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212; or phone: (202) 523-1487. Send correspondence on circulation and subscription matters (including address changes) to the Superintendent of Documents.

The Secretary of Labor has determined that the publication of this periodical is necessary in the transaction of the public business required by law of this Department. Use of funds for printing this periodical has been approved by the Director of the Office of Management and Budget through July 1, 1985. Second-class postage paid at Laurel, Md.

Unless specifically identified as copyright, material in this publication is in the public domain and may, with appropriate credit, be reproduced without permission.

Library of Congress Catalog Number 70-11379.

Employment and Earnings (Dept. of Labor Pub)  
(USPS 081-990)

# **Supplement to Employment and Earnings Revised Establishment Data**

---



U.S. Department of Labor  
Raymond J. Donovan, Secretary

Bureau of Labor Statistics  
Janet L. Norwood, Commissioner

August 1981



# Contents

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
Revised data on employment, hours, earnings, and turnover .....	v	Average weekly overtime hours of production workers on manufacturing payrolls .....	315
Employment, hours and earnings, and labor turnover, by industry:		Labor turnover rates in manufacturing .....	315
Total nonagricultural establishments .....	1	Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls .....	316
Total private .....	1	Gross and spendable earnings of production or non-supervisory workers on total private nonagricultural payrolls, in current and 1977 dollars .....	317
Goods-producing .....	1	Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls .....	318
Mining .....	2		
Construction .....	11		
Manufacturing .....	17		
Durable goods .....	17		
Non durable goods .....	158		
Service-producing .....	249		
Private service-producing .....	249	Special series:	
Transportation and public utilities .....	250	Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or non-supervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls .....	333
Wholesale and retail trade .....	259	Indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls of production or non-supervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls .....	344
Wholesale .....	259	Gross and spendable average weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls, in current and 1977 dollars .....	357
Retail .....	267	Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group .....	375
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	279		
Services .....	285		
Government .....	296		
Seasonally adjusted series:		Footnotes .....	377
Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and selected groups .....	301	Technical note .....	379
Women employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and selected groups .....	305	BLS regional offices and cooperating State agencies (inside back cover)	
Production or nonsupervisory workers on private non-agricultural payrolls .....	308		
Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls .....	312		



# Revised Data on Employment, Hours, Earnings, and Turnover

This supplement presents revised detailed industry statistics on the Nation's nonagricultural workers adjusted to March 1980 benchmarks. It is the first supplement or historical volume to contain seasonally adjusted data on recalls, and unadjusted data on goods-producing, service-producing, and private service-producing industries.

Included are monthly and annual averages from January 1977 through March 1981 for all employees and women employees; production workers in manufacturing and mining; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory workers in the remaining private nonagricultural industries. Also shown for private nonagricultural industries are average weekly and hourly earnings and average weekly hours. Average weekly overtime hours and labor turnover rates are given for selected manufacturing industries. Labor turnover rates are available for some mining and communication industries. Tables on spendable average weekly earnings and average hourly earnings excluding overtime are also provided. Seasonally adjusted data are presented for a number of these series for the period January 1974 through March 1981.

This supplement also includes indexes of aggregate weekly hours, aggregate weekly payrolls, and constant-dollar earnings which have been converted from the 1967 base year to a 1977 base year. These series are shown from their earliest available date. For all other series, data for earlier time periods can be found in *Employment and Earnings, United States 1909-78, Bulletin 1312-11*.

The major technical characteristics of the payroll employment statistics program, such as scope, concepts, survey methods, estimating techniques, and limitations, highlighted in the next few paragraphs, are described fully in the technical note following the tables.

## Benchmark adjustments

Periodically, the BLS adjusts its industry employment series to more recent benchmarks (comprehensive counts of employment) to correct for sampling variability and for changes in industrial activity of establish-

ments. Data in this supplement are not necessarily comparable to those published in *Employment and Earnings* before the July 1981 issue, and the *Monthly Labor Review* before the August 1981 issue. All data are now adjusted to the latest benchmark available—March 1980—and are subject to revision from that point forward with the advent of the next benchmark scheduled for publication in mid-1982.

Seasonally adjusted data have been revised back to January 1976 for most series. For a detailed account of the benchmark adjustment, see the July 1981 issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Reprints are available upon request (as long as the supply lasts) from the BLS in Washington.

## Collection of data

Each month, a representative panel of industrial, commercial, and government establishments, employing collectively about 35 million workers, voluntarily submits information from payroll records to the State agencies participating in the Current Employment Statistics Program. After extracting data necessary for the preparation of State and area estimates on employment, hours, and earnings, these agencies forward the reports to the BLS (Washington Office) for use in the development of national estimates. This program is conducted jointly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, the Employment and Training Administration, and State employment security agencies in the District of Columbia and most States; in a few States, the cooperating State agency is the State Department of Labor.

Labor turnover statistics are also based on data voluntarily supplied by employers. The State agency in the Labor Turnover Statistics Program has the same responsibilities as in the Current Employment Statistics Program. In most States and the District of Columbia, the program is operated by State employment security agencies in cooperation with the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Employment and Training Administration.

## Industrial classification

The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system is used to achieve uniformity and comparability in the presentation of industry data as well

as to describe structural changes that occur in a dynamic economy. The industry statistics in this supplement are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual published by the Office of Management and Budget.

#### **Related State and area statistics**

Only national data are presented in this supplement. The bulletins,

*Employment and Earnings, States and Areas, 1939-78* (BLS Bulletin 1370-13), and *Supplement to Employment and Earnings, States and Areas, Data for 1977-79* (BLS Bulletin 1370-14) provide similar information for all States, the District of Columbia, the Virgin Islands, and 250 areas. The bulletins contain annual averages for total employment, weekly earnings, weekly hours, and hourly earnings on the same basis as the national data. Data for all the industries currently published by each cooperating State agency also are presented in the bulletins.

---

#### **Caution**

---

All industry statistics for periods after March 1980, the present benchmark date, are subject to revision when the series are adjusted to new benchmark levels.

---

# **Employment, Hours and Earnings, and Labor Turnover by Industry**

## TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	82,471	79,427	79,636	80,493	81,418	82,252	83,210	82,551	82,845	83,798	84,298	84,744	84,980
1978	86,697	83,318	83,614	84,607	85,910	86,715	87,701	86,872	87,174	87,801	88,417	88,965	89,272
1979	89,823	87,514	87,751	88,654	89,193	90,012	90,857	89,869	89,969	90,521	91,000	91,204	91,335
1980	90,564	89,553	89,691	90,253	90,665	90,745	90,955	89,711	89,969	90,638	91,244	91,599	91,750
1981	89,988	90,138	90,720										

### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	33,252	32,079	32,268	32,606	32,878	33,183	33,392	32,639	32,815	33,668	34,145	34,499	34,846
1978	35,349	34,144	34,325	34,703	35,088	35,399	35,592	34,710	34,865	35,675	36,170	36,594	36,920
1979	37,096	36,199	36,322	36,647	36,897	37,120	37,253	36,427	36,647	37,246	37,789	38,184	38,426
1980	38,241	37,694	37,893	38,135	38,323	38,310	38,237	37,314	37,473	38,315	38,751	39,100	39,349
1981	38,604	38,734	38,914										

## TOTAL PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS

1977	67,344	64,480	64,505	65,294	66,230	66,999	67,997	67,990	68,392	68,825	68,880	69,155	69,386
1978	71,026	67,841	67,877	68,729	69,979	70,729	71,821	71,740	72,200	72,441	72,621	73,009	73,320
1979	73,876	71,736	71,742	72,552	73,058	73,835	74,755	74,480	74,664	74,834	74,885	74,918	75,055
1980	74,316	73,451	73,319	73,720	73,927	74,102	74,478	74,100	74,539	74,797	74,913	75,126	75,315
1981	73,772	73,680	74,227										

### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	26,345	25,267	25,316	25,586	25,850	26,115	26,415	26,297	26,545	26,872	27,009	27,265	27,601
1978	28,133	26,971	26,995	27,300	27,630	27,905	28,226	28,102	28,403	28,649	28,822	29,135	29,454
1979	29,646	28,811	28,800	29,065	29,283	29,510	29,784	29,571	29,786	29,993	30,171	30,371	30,610
1980	30,489	29,957	29,996	30,155	30,250	30,309	30,415	30,242	30,492	30,731	30,855	31,094	31,368
1981	30,728	30,726	30,885										

### PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS<sup>2</sup>

1977	55,179	52,633	52,651	53,379	54,257	54,958	55,811	55,718	56,069	56,460	56,504	56,759	56,946
1978	58,156	55,413	55,402	56,175	57,319	57,975	58,879	58,731	59,125	59,376	59,501	59,852	60,121
1979	60,367	58,534	58,511	59,236	59,678	60,389	61,173	60,850	60,999	61,176	61,232	61,248	61,374
1980	60,457	59,748	59,649	59,986	60,169	60,300	60,589	60,215	60,617	60,855	60,948	61,124	61,279
1981	59,760	59,633	60,115										

## TOTAL PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS—Continued

### PRODUCTION- OR NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS<sup>2</sup> IN DOLLARS

1977	189.00	178.97	182.58	183.30	184.73	186.68	189.49	191.10	190.94	193.14	194.58	193.86	195.84
1978	203.70	192.35	194.15	197.97	200.48	200.63	204.89	206.91	206.70	208.94	210.73	210.50	213.35
1979	219.91	210.74	212.40	214.91	211.65	215.84	219.35	221.76	222.48	225.54	225.27	225.70	229.04
1980	235.10	225.34	226.40	228.80	229.20	229.60	233.33	234.39	236.79	239.69	241.81	244.28	247.06
1981	246.75	247.10	249.92										

### PRODUCTION- OR NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS<sup>2</sup> IN DOLLARS

1977	5.25	5.07	5.10	5.12	5.16	5.20	5.22	5.25	5.26	5.35	5.39	5.40	5.41
1978	5.69	5.48	5.50	5.53	5.60	5.62	5.66	5.70	5.71	5.82	5.87	5.88	5.91
1979	6.16	5.97	6.00	6.02	6.03	6.08	6.11	6.16	6.18	6.30	6.31	6.34	6.38
1980	6.66	6.42	6.45	6.50	6.53	6.56	6.61	6.64	6.67	6.79	6.85	6.92	6.94
1981	7.03	7.06	7.10										

### PRODUCTION- OR NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS<sup>3</sup>

1977	36.0	35.3	35.8	35.8	35.9	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.1	36.1	35.9	35.9	36.2
1978	35.8	35.1	35.3	35.8	35.7	36.2	36.3	36.2	35.9	35.9	35.8	35.8	36.1
1979	35.7	35.3	35.4	35.7	35.1	35.5	35.9	36.0	35.8	35.7	35.6	35.9	35.9
1980	35.3	35.1	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.3	35.5	35.3	35.5	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.6
1981	35.1	35.0	35.2										

## GOODS-PRODUCING

1977	24,346	23,052	23,112	23,488	23,893	24,257	24,787	24,675	24,945	25,151	25,079	25,006	24,706
1978	25,585	24,182	24,178	24,554	25,179	25,474	26,029	25,911	26,206	26,356	26,383	26,378	26,186
1979	26,461	25,633	25,605	25,993	26,187	26,500	26,975	26,801	26,891	27,011	26,886	26,643	26,401
1980	25,718	25,837	25,697	25,799	25,716	25,621	25,735	25,289	25,658	25,855	25,888	25,877	25,641
1981	25,136	25,037	25,292										

### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS<sup>3</sup>

1977	6,248	5,954	6,010	6,070	6,124	6,186	6,299	6,202	6,359	6,447	6,451	6,458	6,420
1978	6,644	6,368	6,406	6,474									

## MINING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	813	788	788	805	818	828	856	831	816	843	843	848	690	1978	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.5	4.2	4.0	3.8	2.9	2.6		
1978	851	679	680	699	869	882	909	915	917	911	914	922	917	1979	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.6	3.2	4.2	4.4	3.7	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.5	2.9		
1979	958	912	917	928	934	946	970	977	986	980	981	982	981	1980	3.9	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.2	5.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.1	3.3		
1980	1,020	977	981	990	1,001	1,019	1,044	1,025	1,024	1,030	1,034	1,051	1,060	1981		4.0	3.6	4.0											
1981	1,066	1,071	1,084																										
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	65	61	62	62	63	63	66	67	68	67	67	69	66	1977	.5	.5	.9	.9	1.1	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	
1978	76	68	69	69	73	74	78	79	80	80	80	81	82	1978	.5	.5	.5	.9	1.0	.6	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	
1979	91	83	83	86	87	89	92	94	96	93	94	95	95	1979	.7	.6	.8	.9	.9	.8	.8	.7	.7	.8	.5	.7	.6	.5	
1980	104	95	97	99	100	102	106	106	107	107	107	110	112	1980	.7	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.7	.5	.8	.5	.8	.7	.5	.5	
1981	113	116	118											1981		1.0	.7	.9											
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	618	600	600	616	626	633	658	635	617	643	642	646	505	1977	3.6	4.1	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	4.9	4.4	3.3	3.2	4.1		
1978	638	491	489	508	657	669	689	692	693	689	692	698	694	1978	4.1	4.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.7	5.9	4.8	4.1	3.7	3.8		
1979	719	689	691	698	702	711	728	732	740	735	734	734	731	1979	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.3	5.6	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.3		
1980	757	728	729	734	744	759	779	762	758	765	767	779	785	1980	4.5	5.0	4.4	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.7	3.7	5.9	4.9	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.0	
1981	787	790	800											1981		4.6	4.2	4.3											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																													
1977	301.20	283.56	288.74	292.75	296.35	296.35	302.58	308.26	300.76	313.99	317.29	318.07	288.65	1977	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.1		
1978	332.88	288.42	296.87	301.20	331.80	331.14	336.05	337.82	337.74	345.83	348.73	353.03	349.80	1978	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.5	4.1	3.4	2.9	2.2	2.1		
1979	365.07	348.10	350.17	355.21	364.23	361.24	367.20	355.70	365.92	373.23	374.95	381.06	383.69	1979	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.4		
1980	396.14	384.52	384.94	388.00	389.96	387.29	395.28	380.94	395.71	404.99	408.10	413.76	422.04	1980	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.2	3.9	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.3		
1981	425.97	422.01	416.66											1981		2.8	2.8	2.7											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																													
1977	6.94	6.80	6.81	6.84	6.86	6.86	6.94	6.99	6.93	7.12	7.13	7.18	6.76	1977	.6	1.4	.4	.4	.3	.2	.3	.4	.8	.6	.4	.5	1.3		
1978	7.67	6.90	6.92	6.94	7.61	7.63	7.69	7.82	7.80	7.95	7.98	8.06	8.06	1978	.5	.9	.6	.3	.4	.3	.3	.5	.5	.4	.4	.7	1.0		
1979	8.49	8.21	8.22	8.28	8.55	8.46	8.50	8.53	8.49	8.58	8.58	8.72	8.74	1979	.7	1.0	.8	.5	.6	.6	.4	.7	.7	.5	.9	.7	1.2		
1980	9.17	8.86	8.89	8.94	9.09	9.07	9.15	9.07	9.16	9.31	9.36	9.49	9.57	1980	.7	.9	.8	.5	.4	.8	1.0	.6	.9	.9	.6	.8	.9		
1981	9.77	9.86	9.85											1981		.7	.5	.5											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																													
1977	43.4	41.7	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.2	43.6	44.1	43.4	44.1	44.5	44.3	42.7	1977	90.3	96.5	97.0	97.3	97.9	99.9	102.2	89.0	80.4	77.8	78.2	79.2	87.9		
1978	43.4	41.8	42.9	43.4	43.6	43.4	43.7	43.2	43.3	43.5	43.7	43.8	43.4	1978	93.7	90.8	91.5	92.8	92.7	92.9	94.7	94.4	95.1	94.4	94.7	95.2	95.6		
1979	43.0	42.4	42.6	42.9	42.6	42.7	43.2	41.7	43.1	43.5	43.7	43.7	43.9	1979	101.0	95.4	96.2	97.3	97.8	98.9	102.3	104.0	104.7	103.4	103.3	104.4	104.7		
1980	43.2	43.4	43.3	43.4	42.9	42.7	43.2	42.0	43.2	43.5	43.6	43.6	44.1	1980	97.5	104.4	104.3	104.7	104.1	106.0	107.6	88.9	80.5	86.1	86.3	95.2	101.8		
1981	43.6	42.8	42.3											1981	103.1	103.3	102.6												
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	4.0	3.4	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.0	3.3	1977	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.3	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.9			
1978	4.7	4.2	3.9	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.7	4.4	5.3	4.9	4.6	3.8	3.4	1978	6.8	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.5		
1979	4.8	4.7	4.3	5.0	4.4	5.4	5.6	5.0	5.6	4.9	4.7	4.4	3.8	1979	8.5	7.5	7.9												

## **MINING**

SIC 101

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SIC 101**
**MINING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 101—IRON ORES (Con.)**

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.4	.7	.6	.8	.5	2.1	4.1	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.2	1.0	.9	1977	7.49	7.25	7.23	7.22	7.31	7.28	7.35	7.52	7.56	7.86	7.90	7.88	7.95
1978	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	.8	3.0	4.6	1.7	2.2	1.6	.7	.7	.6	1978	8.46	8.03	8.05	8.17	8.12	8.15	8.17	8.62	8.63	8.72	8.86	8.92	9.01
1979	1.0	.5	.8	.7	1.0	2.4	2.1	.9	1.2	.9	.8	.6	.4	1979	9.53	9.00	9.06	9.03	9.20	9.12	9.15	9.67	9.68	9.91	10.01	10.23	10.08
1980	.4	.1	.3	.6	.3	.3	1.4	.1	.3	.4	.2	.1	.3	1980	10.61	10.25	10.27	10.20	10.46	10.38	10.30	10.50	10.56	10.98	11.20	11.25	11.28
1981	.6	.3	.3	.3										1981	11.50	11.58	11.44										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.7	1.5	.6	.4	1.3	.9	.2	.1	2.8	.1	.6	.1	.2	1977	38.6	39.0	38.7	39.1	39.9	39.2	38.3	38.2	37.8	37.2	37.6	37.6	39.2
1978	.5	2.1	1.0	.6	1.5	.4	.1	.3	.1	.1	.2	.3	.1	1978	40.1	39.1	39.0	39.0	39.1	39.4	38.8	39.0	39.6	41.6	41.5	41.7	43.0
1979	.6	.5	2.3	.4	1.0	.7	( <sup>b</sup> )	.7	.6	.6	.6	( <sup>b</sup> )	.1	1979	42.5	42.4	42.9	42.1	41.9	41.6	43.2	43.1	42.5	42.4	42.7	42.0	42.9
1980	2.5	.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	.2	1.7	2.9	3.7	8.3	7.6	2.9	1980	41.0	42.4	42.0	42.1	41.5	41.7	41.5	30.6	34.0	38.7	39.8	42.8	44.0
1981	9.1	.9	1.0											1981	42.5	42.5	42.1										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.8	2.8	1.2	3.2	1.2	1.1	2.1	4.4	22.6	2.4	8.5	4.7	6.2	1977	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.8	2.4	3.6	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.2	2.2	3.2	.7
1978	2.3	2.1	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.6	2.1	1978	1.5	2.2	1.2	.8	1.1	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	
1979	2.4	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	4.6	4.5	3.2	1.8	2.6	1.4	1979	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.1	3.8	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.0
1980	6.2	4.8	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	21.8	5.0	12.4	13.4	4.5	2.7	1.9	1980	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.7	3.1	2.4	.6	.4	1.2	2.4	2.3	1.7	
1981	4.5	1.7	1.5											1981	1.7	.9	1.6										

## QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.6	.4	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	3.3	1.1	.7	.6	.7	1977	1.1	.8	.7	1.1	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.3	1.4	.5	.5	.4	.4
1978	.7	.6	.7	.3	.5	.6	.6	.5	1.9	1.9	.2	.4	.1	1978	1.0	.6	.7	.6	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	
1979	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3	.6	.2	.4	1.4	1.1	.3	.3	.3	1979	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.2	.9	
1980	.3	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.4	.8	.4	.4	.2	.1	1980	1.4	.9	1.2	1.5	2.7	2.2	.5	.4	.8	2.0	1.3	1.4	
1981	.2	.2	.2	.1										1981	1.1	.8	.8										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.1	7	.1	2.0	2	1	1	2.8	17.4	.3	5.8	2.4	4.8	1977	.6	1.0	.1	4	9	4	3	( <sup>b</sup> )	2	3	1.5	2.5	1
1978	.8	.8	.1	1.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	( <sup>b</sup> )	.5	.5	2.1	1.0	1978	.2	.8	.2	.1	.2	.4	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
1979	.7	.9	( <sup>b</sup> )	.8	.4	.1	( <sup>b</sup> )	1.5	1.1	1.1	.8	1.6	.5	1979	.2	.3	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	.5	.4	.3	.2	.3	.1	.2	.1	( <sup>b</sup> )
1980	4.3	2.2	1.1	.1	.5	.6	18.1	3.9	10.5	10.0	3.0	2.2	.3	1980	.1	.1	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>b</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>b</sup> )
1981	2.8	.4	.3	.3										1981	.3	.3	.6										

**SIC 102—COPPER ORES**

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	33.6	37.6	37.3	37.2	36.8	37.2	37.8	25.2	32.3	29.7	30.2	30.9	30.8	1977	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	3.2	5.3	16.1	2.1	1.6	2.0
1978	30.0	30.8	30.9	30.7	30.1	29.9	29.9	29.6	29.7	29.5	29.5	29.7	30.1	1978	1.8	1.8	1.1	2.0	2.8	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.0
1979	33.3	30.5	31.0	31.5	31.7	32.2	33.4	34.2	34.6	34.5	34.7	35.3	35.4	1979	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.1	2.1	1.1	.9	.7
1980	29.9	35.3	35.2	35.3	35.7	36.3	37.1	20.1	13.8	20.4	21.9	31.5	36.4	1980	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.0	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.2	.8	.9
1981	36.6	36.7	36.3											1981													

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	25.6	29.0	28.8	28.6	28.4	28.6	29.2	19.0	24.0	21.8	22.7	23.4	23.7	1977	1.0	.7	.7	1.0	.9	.8	1.1	1.1	2.7	1.3	.7	.6	.5
1978	22.9	23.6	23.6	23.4	23.0	22.8	22.7	22.4	22.6	22.5	22.6	22.8	23.1	1978	.6	.4	.6	.4	.6	.6	.8	.7	.8	1.1	.6	.5	.3
1979	25.6	23.4	23.8	24.2	24.5	24.8	25.7	26.3	26.5	26.6	26.9	27.4	27.4	1979	.6	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.4	.3	1.1	.8	.6	.4	.4
1980	23.0	27.4	27.4	26.7	27.7	28.2	28.8	15.6	8.6	15.8	17.0	24.5	28.2	1980	.5	.3	.1	1.0	.6	.3	.7	.4	.7	.4	.2	.2	.2
1981	28.5	28.5	28.1											1981	1.3	1.0	.3	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.7	.6	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )

MINING

SIC 12

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SIC 12**
**MINING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 12—BITUMINOUS COAL AND LIGNITE MINING (Con.)**

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977 <sup>6</sup>	41.7	39.7	40.1	41.6	41.5	41.2	42.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	41.6	43.5	44.0	44.1	33.1	1977	45.5	42.8	42.8	43.0	43.1	43.9	45.6	46.5	47.2	47.0	47.3	48.3	48.6
1978 <sup>6</sup>	40.6	35.1	37.9	38.0	41.1	41.6	41.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	40.1	39.9	40.4	42.2	41.2	1978	53.9	49.6	50.2	50.4	51.2	51.9	54.1	55.3	56.2	56.6	57.2	57.7	57.7
1979 <sup>6</sup>	41.0	41.3	40.6	41.4	40.9	41.1	41.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	40.0	40.8	41.5	41.3	41.6	1979	63.9	58.1	59.0	60.6	61.5	62.5	64.9	66.4	67.4	65.6	66.0	67.2	67.5
1980 <sup>6</sup>	40.5	42.1	41.3	40.6	39.4	39.1	40.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	40.0	40.6	40.6	40.2	40.8	1980	75.2	67.4	69.1	70.5	71.4	72.8	75.5	77.6	78.6	78.6	79.1	80.3	81.4
1981	40.9	41.1	36.6											1981		82.7	85.4	87.4									

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.1	1.9	4.4	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.4	.3	1977	266.5	249.1	249.7	252.6	255.3	260.3	272.6	274.3	276.4	275.5	275.7	277.5	279.2
1978	.9	.9	1.0	2.2	3.9	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.0	1978	299.1	281.3	281.9	288.0	289.6	294.7	305.2	307.1	309.9	306.6	306.5	308.7	310.0
1979	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1979	327.3	312.5	315.2	314.0	310.6	318.2	328.6	333.0	337.3	335.8	338.9	340.0	343.4
1980	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2	1980	383.3	348.8	351.8	355.1	361.2	376.9	392.8	395.8	400.3	397.9	402.6	405.4	410.9
1981	2.0	1.6	.8											1981		419.6	422.6	428.1									

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.1	.2	1977	284.74	271.12	277.68	276.88	281.43	280.72	284.03	284.55	285.19	290.50	294.45	293.40	295.65
1978	.3	.3	.2	.6	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	.9	.6	1978	315.45	300.12	303.94	308.26	314.64	310.26	313.69	315.32	315.70	325.78	327.67	323.28	327.88
1979	1.0	1.3	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	.8	1.0	1.0	.8	.8	.5	1979	342.77	325.26	331.94	331.88	335.48	331.14	339.46	338.24	344.06	350.88	352.56	361.84	366.73
1980	.7	.7	.8	.7	.9	.9	.8	.5	.7	.9	.8	.6	.6	1980	389.53	370.35	374.33	379.09	377.10	377.16	386.86	388.57	389.99	396.38	402.65	404.93	415.77
1981	.9	.9	.9	.4										1981		423.62	414.25	422.59									

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.3	.2	.9	.2	1.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	.3	.3	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1977	6.37	6.19	6.24	6.25	6.31	6.28	6.34	6.38	6.38	6.47	6.50	6.52	6.57	
1978	.3	.1	.4	.6	.9	.2	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	.2	.2	1978	7.01	6.79	6.83	6.82	6.90	6.91	6.94	7.07	7.07	7.00	7.16	7.17	7.20	7.27
1979	.4	.2	.4	.3	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.7	.3	.5	.2	1979	7.72	7.46	7.51	7.56	7.73	7.63	7.68	7.74	7.74	7.68	7.78	7.80	7.97	8.06
1980	.5	.5	.7	.4	.6	.5	.5	.4	.7	.6	.5	.6	.5	1980	8.58	8.23	8.30	8.35	8.38	8.40	8.54	8.54	8.59	8.75	8.83	8.88	8.98	
1981	.9	.6	.6	.2										1981		9.29	9.33											

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.5	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.5	1977	44.7	43.8	44.5	44.3	44.6	44.7	44.8	44.6	44.7	44.9	45.3	45.0	45.0
1978	1.6	2.8	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.5	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	1978	45.0	44.2	44.5	45.2	45.6	44.9	45.2	44.6	45.1	45.5	45.7	44.9	45.1
1979	2.1	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.5	2.4	2.3	2.7	1.4	3.2	1979	44.4	43.6	44.2	43.9	43.4	43.4	44.2	43.7	44.8	45.1	45.2	45.4	45.5
1980	2.2	2.5	2.6	1.7	1.4	3.3	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.8	1.7	1.2	1.2	1980	45.4	45.0	45.1	45.4	45.0	44.9	45.3	45.5	45.4	45.3	45.6	45.6	46.3
1981	1.4	1.3	1.2											1981		45.6	44.4	45.1									

## QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.8	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.6	.7	1.2	1.6	1.0	.6	.3	1977	5.4	4.8	4.6	5.2	5.5	6.4	6.8	6.3	5.4	5.2	5.4	4.3	4.6
1978	.7	.3	.4	.7	.9	.8	.4	.6	1.1	1.1	.8	.6	.4	1978	6.6	5.5	5.0	5.9	6.6	7.8	8.4	6.6	8.1	7.4	7.0	5.8	5.4
1979	.7	.6	.5	.6	.7	.6	.5	.5	1.0	.8	.7	.8	.4	1979	7.1	7.1	6.4	7.1	5.9	7.7	7.9	7.4	8.7	7.3	7.2	6.7	6.0
1980	.5	.6	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.8	.7	.6	.4	.4	1980	7.3	8.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.7	9.4	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.0	5.9	5.9
1981	.5	.5	.4											1981		7.7	6.7	7.5									

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.2	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.2	.3	.1	.4	.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.1	.8	1977	4.4	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.3	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.7	3.6	3.7
1978	.4	.3	.2	.4	.2	.4	.4	.7	.3	.1	.5	.5	.5	1978	5.3	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.1	6.1	6.8	5.1	6.5	6.0	5.8	4.5	4.3
1979	1.0	1.3	1.1	.8	.6	1.1	.7	.6																			

## MINING

**SIC 138**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 13—OIL AND GAS EXTRACTION (Con.)**

#### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.7	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.3	4.6	5.9	5.2	4.4	4.5	4.1
1978	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.8	5.9	5.3	8.5	6.7	6.2	4.9	5.0
1979	6.0	6.2	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.4	6.5	7.8	6.8	6.1	6.0	5.1
1980	5.9	6.6	5.9	7.0	5.8	5.8	5.9	4.7	7.4	6.1	5.8	4.6	5.0
1981	6.1	6.0	6.3										

#### QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.4	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.1	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.0	3.2	3.0
1978	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.4	3.9	6.4	5.1	4.6	3.6	3.6
1979	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.1	4.5	5.5	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.0
1980	4.4	4.8	4.4	5.4	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.4	6.0	4.7	4.4	3.5	3.7
1981	4.5	4.5	4.4										

#### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.3	.6	.3	4	.4	.3	.4	3	.4	.3	.2	.4	.4
1978	.3	.4	.4	.2	.4	.4	.3	.2	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4
1979	.5	.4	.7	.5	.7	.6	.4	.8	.5	.3	.4	.5	.2
1980	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2
1981	.3	.3	.3	.4	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.7

### **SIC 131,2—CRUDE PETROLEUM, NATURAL GAS, AND GAS LIQUIDS**

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	170.1	162.3	162.5	163.5	164.9	167.0	172.3	175.4	176.1	173.3	173.6	174.7	175.3
1978	182.5	175.7	176.4	177.7	178.1	178.6	186.1	188.1	188.7	185.0	184.7	185.5	185.9
1979	198.2	187.1	189.1	190.0	191.4	193.7	201.6	204.6	205.7	202.0	202.8	204.5	206.2
1980	223.5	207.6	208.9	211.2	214.6	218.7	227.0	231.9	233.6	229.8	231.5	232.8	234.9
1981	236.9	240.0	242.2										

#### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	30.2	28.5	28.6	28.6	29.0	29.5	30.4	31.1	31.4	31.0	31.2	31.7	31.8
1978	34.9	32.2	32.7	33.1	33.5	33.9	35.4	36.1	36.3	36.0	36.2	36.5	36.8
1979	40.8	37.0	37.5	38.0	38.8	39.6	41.5	42.7	43.0	42.0	42.6	43.0	43.6
1980	48.9	43.5	44.5	45.5	46.5	47.3	49.5	50.9	51.3	51.0	51.7	52.3	53.1
1981	53.9	55.2	56.3										

#### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	86.8	83.5	82.8	83.8	84.0	84.7	88.3	90.2	90.3	88.4	88.5	88.6	88.2
1978	90.1	88.4	88.4	88.9	88.7	89.0	93.2	92.9	92.8	89.9	89.2	89.8	90.2
1979	94.2	91.7	92.4	92.0	91.7	92.2	96.0	96.9	96.9	94.3	94.7	95.3	96.2
1980	102.9	97.1	95.5	96.0	99.4	102.4	107.2	109.1	108.3	104.7	104.6	104.6	105.4
1981	105.4	105.6	106.4										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	295.71	291.18	290.28	282.40	296.31	291.40	293.45	296.23	290.90	302.85	300.35	299.62	307.23
1978	334.08	330.49	335.12	324.31	337.26	324.75	330.42	341.90	327.22	345.24	336.58	337.81	342.79
1979	363.49	359.55	363.21	353.57	371.28	358.44	360.71	360.04	356.38	372.49	358.50	375.42	375.74
1980	398.67	379.76	382.99	394.56	400.89	392.04	399.84	400.73	393.46	406.64	404.33	410.02	418.91
1981	439.74	440.59	441.25										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	7.16	6.90	7.08	6.99	7.14	7.09	7.14	7.19	7.13	7.28	7.29	7.29	7.35
1978	8.05	7.85	7.96	7.91	8.03	7.94	8.02	8.16	8.02	8.22	8.13	8.14	8.26
1979	8.78	8.48	8.71	8.73	8.84	8.70	8.65	8.76	8.65	8.89	8.83	8.96	9.12
1980	9.70	9.24	9.41	9.60	9.66	9.68	9.80	9.75	9.62	9.87	9.79	9.88	10.07
1981	10.52	10.72	10.71										

### **SIC 131,2—CRUDE PETROLEUM, NATURAL GAS, AND GAS LIQUIDS**

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	41.3	42.2	41.0	40.4	41.5	41.1	41.1	41.2	40.8	41.6	41.2	41.1	41.8
1978	41.5	42.1	42.1	41.0	42.0	40.9	41.2	41.9	40.8	42.0	41.4	41.5	41.5
1979	41.4	42.4	41.7	40.5	42.0	41.2	41.7	41.1	41.2	40.9	41.2	41.3	41.6
1980	41.1	41.1	40.7	41.1	41.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.3	41.5	41.6
1981	41.8	41.1	41.2										

#### ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.7	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
1978	2.3	1.7	1.8	2.2	3.3	3.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.0
1979	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.3	4.1	4.0	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.0
1980	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.7	3.4	4.3	3.2	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.5
1981	2.8	2.2	2.5										

#### NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
1978	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6

**SIC 138**
**MINING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 138—OIL AND GAS FIELD SERVICES (Con.)**
**WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	15.3	14.3	14.2	14.4	14.1	14.4	15.2	15.4	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.6	16.8	1977	7.1	7.1	6.5	7.3	7.0	7.6	8.2	7.1	7.9	6.8	6.7	7.0	6.3
1978	19.0	17.4	17.5	17.3	17.7	18.0	18.7	19.2	19.7	20.2	20.4	20.7	20.9	1978	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.1	7.7	9.0	9.1	8.0	11.8	9.2	9.6	7.6	7.6
1979	23.1	21.1	21.5	22.6	22.7	22.9	23.4	23.7	24.4	23.6	23.4	24.2	23.9	1979	9.0	9.4	8.7	8.8	7.8	7.9	8.4	10.1	10.7	9.8	9.2	9.3	7.7
1980	26.3	23.9	24.6	25.0	24.9	25.5	26.0	26.7	27.3	27.6	27.4	28.0	28.3	1980	8.7	9.8	8.8	10.9	8.7	8.8	8.9	6.9	10.7	8.4	8.5	6.7	7.4
1981	28.8	30.2	31.1											1981	8.6	8.7	9.3										

**PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	179.7	165.6	166.9	168.8	171.3	175.6	184.3	184.1	186.1	187.1	187.2	188.9	191.0	1977	5.3	4.6	4.4	5.2	5.1	6.0	6.5	5.5	6.0	5.3	4.8	5.2	4.7
1978	209.0	192.9	193.5	199.1	200.9	205.7	212.0	214.2	217.1	216.7	217.3	218.9	219.8	1978	6.5	6.0	5.3	5.6	5.5	6.6	7.0	5.9	9.4	7.3	7.3	5.7	5.6
1979	233.1	220.8	222.8	220.0	218.9	226.0	232.6	236.1	240.4	241.5	244.2	247.4	247.2	1979	6.6	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.3	6.4	7.0	7.9	7.3	7.2	7.4	6.1
1980	280.4	251.7	256.3	259.1	261.8	274.5	285.6	286.7	292.0	293.2	298.0	300.8	305.5	1980	6.7	7.5	6.8	8.7	6.4	6.4	6.9	5.2	8.8	6.7	6.7	5.2	5.7
1981	314.2	317.0	321.7											1981	6.7	6.8	6.6										

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	279.65	261.36	271.19	274.43	274.43	275.62	279.13	279.19	282.40	284.43	291.22	290.78	289.54	1977	5	1.0	.5	.6	.7	.4	.6	.4	.6	.3	.2	.4	.5
1978	308.03	286.12	290.20	300.80	304.44	303.83	305.79	303.45	311.14	317.04	323.74	317.16	321.54	1978	.5	.5	.6	.2	.6	.5	.4	.2	.5	.4	.5	.5	.6
1979	334.70	311.35	319.37	322.54	320.32	320.29	330.86	328.55	338.65	342.62	350.15	356.32	363.44	1979	.7	.6	1.0	.7	1.1	.9	.6	1.3	.7	.3	.5	.7	.3
1980	385.52	366.42	370.80	373.18	368.88	371.07	382.11	383.39	388.22	392.65	402.23	402.79	414.34	1980	.3	.3	.4	.6	.2	.4	.1	.3	.2	.4	.4	.4	.2
1981	417.88	405.41	416.67											1981	.3	.4	.6										

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	6.04	5.86	5.87	5.94	5.94	5.94	5.99	6.03	6.06	6.13	6.17	6.20	6.24	1977	115.9	102.7	103.8	109.1	115.1	118.6	122.1	122.7	122.9	121.5	121.5	120.6	118.9	113.3
1978	6.61	6.33	6.35	6.40	6.45	6.52	6.52	6.64	6.62	6.76	6.83	6.85	6.90	1978	118.5	106.6	106.6	109.8	115.1	120.5	124.0	125.4	124.8	123.5	123.4	122.4	117.9	
1979	7.34	7.06	7.05	7.12	7.28	7.23	7.32	7.35	7.33	7.40	7.45	7.63	7.70	1979	123.8	110.7	111.7	116.7	121.4	125.2	129.1	130.0	130.6	130.0	129.4	127.3	123.6	
1980	8.22	7.88	7.94	7.95	7.98	8.13	8.14	8.26	8.39	8.54	8.57	8.65	8.65	1980	122.5	117.2	116.0	119.5	122.9	126.5	127.6	126.4	125.3	124.6	123.7	122.1	118.2	
1981	8.91	8.91	8.98											1981	109.8	109.9	113.1											

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS**

1977	46.3	44.6	46.2	46.2	46.4	46.6	46.3	46.6	46.4	46.4	47.2	46.9	46.4	1977	7.3	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.4	
1978	46.6	45.2	45.7	47.0	47.2	46.6	46.9	45.7	47.0	46.9	47.4	46.3	46.6	1978	7.8	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	
1979	45.6	44.1	45.3	45.3	44.0	44.3	45.2	44.7	46.2	46.3	47.0	46.7	47.2	1979	9.0	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.0	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.4	
1980	46.9	46.5	46.7	47.0	46.4	46.5	47.0	47.1	47.0	46.8	47.1	47.0	47.9	1980	9.5	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.5
1981	46.9	45.5	46.4											1981	9.6	9.4	9.7										

**ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	8.1	7.6	7.0	8.1	8.6	9.2	9.3	9.7	8.3	7.7	8.2	6.4	6.9	1977	91.7	79.3	80.4	85.4	91.4	94.3	97.7	98.1	98.1	97.0	95.7	94.1	89.4
1978	9.9	8.5	7.5	8.7	10.1	11.1	11.9	9.7	12.4	11.2	10.6	8.4	7.9	1978	94.1	83.2	82.5	85.9	92.9	96.0	99.1	100.3	99.9	99.2	98.8	97.7	93.5
1979	10.4	10.5	9.6	10.5	8.6	10.3	10.8	10.9	13.5	10.7	10.5	10.2	8.9	1979	98.3	86.6	87.3	92.4	96.9	100.0	103.0	103.5	104.2	103.7	103.2	101.3	97.4
1980	10.6	12.4	10.9	11.3	11.0	10.7	12.9	10.2	10.8	10.1	10.1	8.6	8.5	1980	95.7	90.8	93.4	96.0	99.2	100.1	99.7	98.2	97.6	96.6	95.1	91.4	
1981	10.8	9.7	10.8											1981	82.9	82.8	86.0										

**NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	6.8	6.2	5
------	-----	-----	---

MINING

SIC 142

Year	Ann. Avg.	MINING												Year	Ann. Avg.	MINING													
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.			Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
<b>SIC 14—NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS (Con.)</b>																													
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS												WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS												PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS					
1977	44.6	40.4	43.1	43.7	45.0	45.4	45.9	45.7	45.3	45.3	45.4	44.8	43.6	1977	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	
1978	44.8	39.0	42.1	43.7	45.0	44.9	46.5	46.4	46.5	46.2	46.1	45.7	44.4	1978	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	
1979	45.0	41.5	42.8	44.5	44.7	45.8	46.3	45.5	45.9	45.6	45.6	45.0	45.2	1979	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	
1980	43.6	42.5	42.5	43.6	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.6	43.7	44.3	44.2	44.0	43.9	1980	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	
1981	42.6	41.1	42.8											1981	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6											
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES												PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS												PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS					
1977	3.9	3.0	4.8	7.1	6.0	5.1	4.9	3.6	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.1	1977	32.6	26.4	27.1	29.5	33.1	34.5	35.7	35.8	35.3	34.7	34.5	33.4	30.8		
1978	4.0	2.6	3.0	6.2	6.5	5.1	4.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.2	2.5	1.9	1978	32.8	27.9	27.2	28.6	32.3	33.9	35.2	35.7	35.7	35.3	35.0	34.5	32.5		
1979	3.9	3.2	3.2	6.5	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.6	1.8	1979	34.5	29.3	30.0	32.5	34.4	36.0	36.8	36.5	36.2	36.3	35.5	33.5			
1980	3.0	3.4	2.5	4.8	4.7	3.6	3.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.9	1980	32.7	30.8	30.2	31.9	33.6	34.4	34.8	34.5	33.8	33.3	32.8	32.1	30.2		
1981	3.0	2.6	5.8											1981	26.1	26.0	27.1												
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES												PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS												RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES					
1977	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.3	3.1	3.5	3.8	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.3	1977	253.45	205.29	229.84	232.82	249.40	262.42	264.84	266.92	265.88	264.36	269.56	262.48	250.13		
1978	2.9	1.6	1.7	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	2.8	2.0	1.3	1978	278.76	214.91	235.13	252.88	271.20	275.12	291.04	295.30	299.08	301.11	302.10	295.78	284.58		
1979	2.8	2.1	2.0	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.4	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.3	1979	304.52	255.85	266.25	291.92	289.01	306.54	312.22	316.24	323.61	322.38	317.09	311.20	318.45		
1980	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.2	1980	317.46	294.81	298.41	305.06	314.75	312.49	317.90	321.33	325.02	324.72	328.41	331.52	334.80		
1981	1.2	1.2	1.8											1981	322.15	302.88	328.75												
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES												PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS												QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES					
1977	1.2	.7	2.7	4.3	2.6	1.5	.8	.7	.4	.3	.2	.3	.6	1977	5.67	5.36	5.37	5.34	5.53	5.68	5.72	5.79	5.78	5.81	5.86	5.82	5.75		
1978	1.0	.9	1.2	3.5	3.1	1.4	.7	.4	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	1978	6.14	5.84	5.82	5.80	6.00	6.06	6.14	6.23	6.27	6.26	6.32	6.32	6.31		
1979	.9	1.0	1.1	2.9	2.0	1.1	.7	.4	.3	.3	.2	.5	.5	1979	6.62	6.21	6.25	6.36	6.48	6.55	6.65	6.70	6.77	6.83	6.79	6.78	6.75		
1980	1.0	1.2	.9	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.1	.6	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4	1980	7.15	6.67	6.86	6.84	7.01	7.07	7.16	7.27	7.37	7.33	7.38	7.40	7.44		
1981	1.6	1.3	3.8											1981	7.58	7.61	7.61												
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES												PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS												QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES					
1977	3.7	9.8	3.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.8	4.1	3.4	3.0	3.1	6.6	1977	44.7	38.3	42.8	43.6	45.1	46.2	46.3	46.1	46.0	45.5	46.0	45.1	43.5		
1978	3.7	5.4	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.2	4.2	4.0	3.0	4.5	6.1	1978	45.4	36.8	40.4	43.6	45.2	45.4	47.4	47.4	47.7	48.1	47.8	46.8	45.1		
1979	3.6	5.3	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.7	3.1	3.9	4.8	5.5	1979	46.0	41.2	42.6	45.9	44.6	46.8	47.1	47.2	47.8	47.2	46.7	45.9	46.9		
1980	3.8	4.9	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	4.2	2.8	3.4	5.3	6.6	1980	44.4	44.2	43.5	44.6	44.9	44.2	44.4	44.2	44.1	44.3	44.5	44.8	45.0		
1981	5.2	3.1	2.4											1981	42.5	39.8	43.2												
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES												NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES												LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES					
1977	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.2	1977	4.5	2.8	7.5	10.4	7.8	5.6	5.7	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.7		
1978	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.3	1978	4.3	2.9	3.0	9.0	7.8	5.7	5.5	3.6	3.7	4.5	2.8	1.9	1.4		
1979	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.1	1979	4.1	3.7	3.7	8.3	6.2	6.0	5.2	4.0	3.5	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.7		
1980	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.0	.9	1980	3.1	3.4	2.4	5.6	5.5	3.9	3.9	2.3	2.7	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.5		
1981	.9	.8	1.1											1981	3.9	3.0	9.4												
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES												RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES												LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES					
1977	1.6	7.7	1.6	.5	4	2	.2	.6	.6	.6	.9	1.5	4.7	1977	2.4	1.5	1.6	2.3	3.3	3.9	4.0	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.4	.8		
1978	1.2	3.6	1.7	.5	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	2.2	4.3	1978	2.8	1.3	1.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	4.7	3.3	3.4	4.3	2.5	1.6	1.0		
1979	1.1	3.3	.8	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	1.2	2.9	3.6	1979	2.8	1.8	1.8	3.9	3.7	5.0	4.4	3.1	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	.8		
1980	1.8	2.6	1.7	.9	.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	.6	1.3	3.7	5.2	1980	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.5	.9	.8		
1981	3.7	1.9	.9											1981	.7	1.1	1.8												
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES												LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES												QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES					
1977	39.3	33.1	33.8	36.1	39.7	41.3	42.5	42.4	42.1	41.6	41.4	40.3	37.4	1977	1.8	1.1	4.9	6.7	3.9	1.5	1.3	.6	.6	.3	.2	.3	.8		
1978	39.2	34.1	33.4	34.9	38.8	40.4	41.8	42.3	42.1	41.7	41.4	41.0	38.9	1978	1.4	1.5	1.7	5.7	4.6	2.2	.7	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2		
1979	41.1	35.7	36.4	39.1	41.0	42.6	43.5	43.3	43.4	43.0	42.9	42.3	40.4	1979	1.1	1.8	1.7	4.2	2.4	.8	.7	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6		
1980	39.4	37.6	36.7	38.5	40.6	41.5	42.1	40.8																					

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SIC 142**
**MINING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 142—CRUSHED AND BROKEN STONE (Con.)</b>																											
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 4.5 17.8 4.0 2.0 2.4 2.7 1.7 2.7 4.2 3.8 3.1 3.6 8.7 1977 4.7 11.2 3.6 3.0 3.1 2.7 3.4 4.0 4.8 3.8 3.6 4.1 10.4																											
1978 4.0 7.0 4.4 2.7 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.7 4.5 3.2 2.9 5.1 8.8 1978 4.6 8.3 3.8 3.1 3.0 3.6 2.8 3.2 4.5 5.3 4.3 6.3 7.9																											
1979 3.7 6.5 3.4 2.9 2.5 2.4 2.8 2.7 3.5 2.6 3.6 5.4 6.6 1979 4.9 7.8 3.3 2.6 3.3 4.0 4.0 3.6 4.7 3.5 5.8 7.2 8.9																											
1980 4.3 5.1 4.3 2.4 2.0 2.9 3.0 3.4 5.3 2.8 3.3 8.0 9.8 1980 5.2 7.6 4.1 3.9 4.4 4.5 4.0 3.8 5.1 3.4 5.2 6.9 9.6																											
1981 7.6 3.1 2.5																											
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 1.5 1.5 .9 1.2 1.4 1.4 1.3 1.3 2.4 2.2 1.6 1.1 1.5 1977 1.9 1.0 .9 1.7 1.8 2.2 2.2 2.3 3.4 2.3 1.9 1.2 1.2																											
1978 1.7 1.1 1.0 1.7 1.5 1.5 1.7 2.0 3.1 2.2 1.8 1.7 1.2 1978 2.1 1.6 1.4 1.9 2.1 2.2 1.7 2.2 2.9 3.1 2.3 1.6 1.6																											
1979 1.8 1.5 1.8 2.0 1.8 1.9 1.9 2.0 2.6 1.9 1.7 1.1 1.1 1979 2.0 1.3 1.7 1.9 2.3 2.0 2.6 2.0 3.2 2.3 1.9 1.3 1.2																											
1980 1.3 1.5 1.2 1.3 1.0 .9 1.1 2.4 2.1 1.4 1.0 .9 .8 1980 1.5 1.3 1.7 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.8 1.3 1.8 2.0 1.9 1.1 1.0																											
1981 .9 .5 1.2																											
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 2.4 15.7 2.6 .2 .5 .4 (.?) .9 1.2 .7 1.0 2.3 6.6 1977 2.1 9.1 2.3 .6 .7 .1 .4 1.0 .8 .8 1.2 2.2 8.3																											
1978 1.7 5.4 3.0 .5 .4 .3 .3 .1 .6 .5 .6 2.8 7.2 1978 1.8 5.9 1.8 .7 .4 .5 .4 .3 .8 .8 1.0 3.8 5.8																											
1979 1.4 4.3 1.0 .4 .1 .1 .3 .3 .2 .4 1.4 3.9 4.9 1979 1.9 5.7 1.4 .1 .2 .7 .8 .6 .6 1.9 4.8 6.1																											
1980 2.3 2.9 2.6 .4 .7 1.4 1.0 .6 1.9 .8 1.5 6.6 8.5 1980 2.8 5.2 2.0 1.7 1.5 2.3 1.6 1.8 2.0 .9 2.4 4.8 8.1																											
1981 5.8 2.3 1.0																											
<b>SIC 144—SAND AND GRAVEL</b>																											
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 23.4 29.0 29.3 31.7 33.9 35.4 36.9 37.5 37.5 36.9 36.6 36.2 33.4 1977 23.4 23.0 23.2 23.2 22.9 23.0 23.4 23.5 23.7 23.7 23.8 23.8																											
1978 36.2 30.5 30.7 32.1 35.6 37.0 38.7 39.4 39.2 38.5 38.6 38.0 35.6 1978 23.9 23.8 24.0 23.8 23.6 23.5 23.7 23.9 23.7 23.9 24.1 24.3																											
1979 38.0 32.1 32.5 34.3 36.7 38.8 41.0 41.8 41.3 41.3 40.6 39.2 36.9 1979 25.0 24.0 24.2 24.4 24.4 24.9 25.1 25.7 25.6 25.5 25.9 26.0																											
1980 36.1 33.9 33.4 34.4 35.4 37.6 38.1 38.3 37.7 37.3 37.2 36.2 34.1 1980 26.6 26.0 26.2 26.3 26.4 26.7 26.9 26.8 26.8 26.7 26.9 27.0																											
1981 30.8 30.1 31.8																											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 2.2 1.9 2.0 2.0 2.1 2.2 2.4 2.4 2.4 2.3 2.3 2.4 2.2 1977 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3 22.9 23.0 23.4 23.5 23.7 23.7 23.8																											
1978 2.4 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.4 2.4 2.6 2.6 2.6 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 1978 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.2 2.2 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.4																											
1979 2.9 2.5 2.4 2.6 2.8 2.9 3.0 3.1 3.1 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.0 1979 2.5 2.4 2.4 2.4 24.4 24.4 24.9 25.1 25.7 25.6 26.0																											
1980 3.1 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.1 3.2 3.2 3.1 3.2 3.2 3.1 3.2 3.2 1980 3.1 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.8																											
1981 3.1 2.9 3.1																											
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 5.0 3.3 5.4 9.7 7.7 6.9 5.4 5.1 4.1 3.4 3.7 2.9 2.4 1977 23.4 23.0 23.2 23.2 22.9 23.0 23.4 23.5 23.7 23.7 23.8																											
1978 5.2 3.0 4.1 8.4 10.3 6.5 5.8 5.6 4.9 3.9 3.8 3.1 2.7 1978 23.9 23.8 24.0 23.8 23.6 23.5 23.7 23.9 23.7 23.9 24.2 24.3																											
1979 4.9 2.4 4.2 4.2 7.9 6.6 6.7 5.5 4.1 4.0 2.6 3.9 1.6 1979 25.0 24.0 24.2 24.4																											

## CONSTRUCTION

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 3,851 3,192 3,248 3,430 3,673 3,855 4,051 4,151 4,211 4,186 4,173 4,101 3,939																											
1978 4,229 3,555 3,518 3,733 4,068 4,229 4,473 4,579 4,632 4,578 4,585 4,495 4,302																											
1979 4,463 3,888 3,835 4,093 4,261 4,489 4,691 4,791 4,836 4,770 4,754 4,655 4,488																											
1980 4,399 4,141 4,050 4,087 4,247 4,406 4,545 4,562 4,637 4,613 4,619 4,533 4,343																											
1981 3,995 3,901 4,048																											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 304 285 286 287 291 297 308 312 314 314 316 316 316 317																											
1978 331 317 318 322 325 329 337 340 341 338 339 336 334																											
1979 355 332 333 337 342 349 361 367 369 368 367 368 366																											
1980 378 364 363 367 371 374 381 381 388 386 388 389 388																											
CONSTRUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 3,021 2,407 2,461 2,634 2,872 3,040 3,212 3,297 3,356 3,326 3,315 3,248 3,082																											
1978 3,354 2,700 2,667 2,873 3,199 3,352 3,578 3,682 3,740 3,697 3,708 3,619 3,429																											
1979 3,565 3,020 2,970 3,218 3,379 3,598 3,780 3,877 3,922 3,858 3,841 3,738 3,576																											
1980 3,461 3,228 3,153 3,162 3,318 3,475 3,604 3,618 3,685 3,661 3,665 3,575 3,392																											
1981 3,053 2,964 3,107																											
CONSTRUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 295.65 271.88 289.38 289.38 291.77 294.09 296.37 300.27 299.26 303.14 308.39 298.19 299.27																											
1978 318.69 275.55 288.22 304.08 309.96 312.68 324.80 330.05 331.25 333.38 337.31 324.85 331.67																											
1979 342.99 311.95 320.57 333.53 321.82 341.30 347.32 350.03 355.85 361.76 357.77 348.07 356.00																											
1980 367.04 334.29 342.72 349.69 354.89 360.14 371.04 373.23 374.49 386.84 388.10 376.83 384.28																											
1981 379.29 364.35 388.37																											
CONSTRUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 8.10 8.02 7.95 7.95 7.97 8.01 8.05 8.11 8.26 8.29 8.26 8.26 8.29																											
1978 8.66 8.35 8.33 8.40 8.40 8.52 8.57 8.64 8.74 8.89 8.90 8.90 8.94																											
1979 9.27 8.99 9.03 8.99 9.04 9.15 9.14 9.26 9.34 9.52 9.49 9.51 9.57																											
1980 9.92 9.47 9.60 9.66 9.67 9.76 9.79 9.90 10.04 10.18 10.24 10.24 10.33																											
1981 10.42 10.41 10.44																											
CONSTRUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977 36.5 33.9 36.4 36.7 36.9 37.0 37.3 36.9 36.7 37.2 36.1 36.1																											
1978 36.8 33.0 34.6 36.2 36.9 36.7 37.9 38.2 37.9 37.9 36.5 37.1																											
1979 37.0 34.7 35.5 37.1 35.6 37.3 38.0 37.8 38.1 38.0 37.7 37.2																											
1980 37.0 35.3 35.7 36.2 36.7 36.9 37.9 37.7 37.3 38.0 37.9 37.2																											
1981 36.4 35.0 37.2																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 1,108.4 920.1 930.8 971.8 1,042.9 1,096.4 1,164.5 1,203.5 1,221.1 1,209.5 1,201.2 1,181.4 1,158.0																											

**SIC 152****CONSTRUCTION**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 152—RESIDENTIAL BUILDING CONSTRUCTION (Con.)**

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	62.5	56.1	56.4	54.4	57.0	58.9	63.2	65.0	66.7	67.9	67.2	67.3	69.7	1977	236.79	222.10	233.49	233.41	231.76	233.33	230.16	238.20	238.60	248.47	248.43	244.24	240.44
1978	72.6	71.4	71.2	72.3	73.4	73.7	75.6	75.1	74.7	72.7	71.9	69.6	69.5	1978	249.92	225.96	235.29	245.27	259.52	243.59	246.68	257.42	262.17	259.15	259.19	247.37	253.34
1979	73.5	69.2	69.1	68.6	70.5	71.5	73.5	76.6	76.4	75.9	76.7	77.3	77.3	1979	267.71	238.63	249.24	264.44	251.20	261.45	266.76	270.65	276.74	278.99	281.78	282.46	290.86
1980	79.2	75.4	75.2	77.0	78.4	78.1	79.9	79.0	81.4	80.7	81.1	81.8	82.4	1980	288.72	263.64	266.60	278.75	292.50	291.70	291.40	288.35	292.58	303.55	307.35	298.29	301.39
1981	81.4	80.0	80.7											1981	298.80	283.03	298.19										

## CONSTRUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	443.1	343.3	349.6	369.0	415.0	446.7	481.9	498.5	503.6	496.8	481.9	471.3	459.7	1977	6.67	6.61	6.45	6.43	6.51	6.61	6.52	6.58	6.74	6.96	6.92	6.88	6.85
1978	485.1	405.9	394.5	412.7	463.1	477.2	514.0	537.8	545.6	529.0	533.0	520.8	487.3	1978	7.04	6.91	6.90	7.13	7.11	6.94	6.74	6.92	7.01	7.10	7.24	7.17	7.28
1979	472.7	424.5	397.9	429.2	450.6	483.8	509.8	521.1	527.3	501.5	489.9	477.5	459.1	1979	7.52	7.32	7.44	7.47	7.41	7.47	7.56	7.36	7.52	7.72	7.76	7.84	
1980	435.5	413.3	385.7	378.3	400.9	426.6	462.5	455.0	468.8	464.9	473.4	461.3	435.2	1980	8.02	7.80	7.75	8.01	8.08	7.97	7.94	7.90	8.06	8.16	8.24	8.15	8.19
1981	386.9	367.2	382.4											1981	8.30	8.18	8.26										

## CONSTRUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	258.46	234.57	251.49	253.04	260.51	251.59	259.00	258.70	262.02	266.79	269.37	262.07	262.80	1977	35.5	33.6	36.2	36.3	35.6	35.3	35.3	36.2	35.4	35.7	35.9	35.5	35.1
1978	270.56	242.48	251.81	261.64	264.54	262.63	275.23	276.33	279.36	277.89	284.40	280.96	276.32	1978	35.5	32.7	34.1	34.4	36.5	35.1	36.6	37.2	37.4	36.5	35.8	34.5	34.8
1979	292.99	266.90	273.82	287.65	281.42	295.35	296.66	294.02	299.99	305.65	300.96	294.14	304.68	1979	35.6	32.6	33.5	35.4	33.9	35.0	36.0	35.8	37.6	37.1	36.5	36.4	37.1
1980	310.08	286.35	287.09	294.98	300.26	313.35	316.46	315.45	317.90	323.43	324.89	314.18	319.15	1980	36.0	33.8	34.4	34.8	36.2	36.6	36.7	36.5	36.3	37.2	37.3	36.6	36.8
1981	315.50	302.06	316.48											1981	36.0	34.6	36.1										

## CONSTRUCTION WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	7.12	6.94	6.89	6.99	7.06	6.95	7.00	7.03	7.12	7.37	7.30	7.30	7.30	1977	455.0	386.4	389.0	409.4	428.5	448.7	469.8	487.7	496.5	489.9	496.8	486.4	471.3
1978	7.60	7.26	7.32	7.37	7.41	7.44	7.52	7.55	7.76	7.85	7.90	7.87	7.74	1978	509.4	426.6	423.9	449.9	486.3	498.7	533.3	550.4	555.0	550.5	556.0	552.2	529.5
1979	8.23	7.92	8.03	8.08	8.11	8.25	8.15	8.19	8.31	8.42	8.36	8.38	8.44	1979	563.6	487.5	483.0	512.8	533.4	558.4	586.1	603.2	610.7	606.4	604.5	597.3	579.7
1980	8.71	8.30	8.37	8.55	8.53	8.68	8.67	8.69	8.88	8.91	8.95	8.85	8.99	1980	555.3	534.7	514.6	523.6	541.8	559.7	571.3	573.7	584.4	576.2	572.3	564.0	547.7
1981	9.04	8.99	8.94											1981	504.4	491.3	510.4										

## CONSTRUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	36.3	33.8	36.5	36.2	36.9	36.2	37.0	36.8	36.8	36.2	36.9	35.9	36.0	1977	29.7	28.7	28.3	28.3	28.5	28.9	29.8	30.2	30.3	30.5	31.2	31.0	30.9
1978	35.6	33.4	34.4	35.5	35.7	35.3	36.6	36.6	36.0	35.4	36.0	35.7	35.7	1978	32.7	30.8	31.0	31.3	31.4	31.8	32.6	33.5	33.1	33.4	34.0	34.6	34.5
1979	35.6	33.7	34.1	35.6	34.7	35.8	36.4	35.9	36.1	36.3	36.0	35.1	36.1	1979	37.7	35.2	35.5	35.7	36.1	37.2	37.7	38.5	39.4	39.1	39.3	39.5	39.6
1980	35.6	34.5	34.3	34.5	35.2	36.1	36.5	36.3	35.8	36.3	36.3	35.5	35.5	1980	40.6	39.1	38.7	39.4	39.8	40.1	40.9	40.6	41.5	41.3	41.8	42.2	
1981	34.9	33.6	35.4											1981	41.8	41.6	42.1										

**SIC 153—OPERATIVE BUILDERS**

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	75.4	64.5	67.5	69.4	72.4	75.0	78.9	80.3	81.0	80.3	78.6	78.9	77.4	1977	368.5	302.6	306.0	325.7	345.7	364.3	382.6	399.8	408.1	401.5	407.1	396.9	381.2
1978	81.9	73.6	72.8	76.4	80.6	81.7	86.1	86.3	86.7	85.5	84.2	84.7	83.9	1978	415.5	336.4	333.7	359.3	394.5	406.7	438.2	455.2	460.4	455.3	460.1	454.4	431.5
1979	83.3	77.6	77.3	80.5	82.5	84.4	89.4	88.9	87.0	86.1	84.7	82.5	78.6	1979	462.1	386.8	383.4	411.8	433.4	457.0	484.8	500.7	508.1	504.0	503.3	494.7	477.7
1980	66.2	73.1	71.1	68.3	65.3	64.2	64.5	65.6	65.5	64.4	64.6	64.0	63.2	1980	454.9	437.8	417.6	425.9	442.6	460.3	470.8	474.5	482.7	474.5	469.1	459.7	443.5
1981	61.1	59.8	60.5											1981	399.9	387.6	406.5			</td							

## CONSTRUCTION

**SIC 162**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 154—NONRESIDENTIAL BUILDING CONSTRUCTION (Con.)**

#### CONSTRUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	36.4	33.2	36.7	37.0	36.5	36.7	36.8	37.0	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.2	35.9	1980	266.4	197.5	247.7	293.5	314.4	315.9	315.5	309.9	299.0	270.7	227.5	
1978	36.0	32.3	35.2	35.9	35.9	35.8	36.4	36.9	36.9	36.2	36.7	35.9	36.6	1981	182.0	173.9	191.8	209.3	315.5	309.9	299.0	270.7	227.5			
1979	36.4	34.5	35.2	37.2	34.9	36.2	36.7	36.8	37.1	37.1	36.9	36.2	36.8	1977	12.1	10.3	10.5	11.2	12.1	13.2	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.1	12.5	11.6
1980	36.7	35.1	36.1	36.0	36.4	36.3	37.0	37.1	36.8	37.4	37.5	36.9	37.1	1978	13.2	10.9	10.7	10.9	12.0	13.0	14.3	14.8	15.2	15.1	15.2	13.9
1981	36.2	35.0	37.1											1979	16.2	11.5	11.7	12.5	14.3	16.3	18.1	19.2	19.5	19.6	19.0	17.1

### **SIC 16—HEAVY CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTORS**

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	787.1	613.9	629.1	682.0	756.4	815.3	861.5	870.6	880.6	881.1	871.2	835.2	748.8	1977	207.6	121.5	127.9	147.4	191.8	224.0	243.9	255.1	259.4	255.8	253.4	232.1	178.9
1978	857.4	647.7	652.1	702.8	818.5	882.1	943.1	961.5	972.0	970.3	964.6	925.5	848.5	1978	224.5	127.8	129.7	151.9	210.2	247.3	274.2	281.2	282.6	276.4	273.0	245.4	194.4
1979	930.5	721.7	729.2	796.1	868.8	955.5	1,024.8	1,044.2	1,051.5	1,040.7	1,034.7	990.8	908.0	1979	238.5	134.4	142.8	170.2	208.9	259.3	291.1	295.9	302.5	296.1	286.3	258.5	212.3
1980	921.8	804.2	796.4	825.0	890.2	955.4	993.6	995.7	1,004.5	997.6	986.7	944.5	867.3	1980	225.5	157.4	155.7	168.2	206.5	251.8	273.3	274.1	273.9	268.6	258.3	230.5	187.9
1981	761.1	742.1	795.1											1981	144.6	136.3	153.4										

#### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	48.3	44.2	45.3	46.0	46.5	48.1	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.6	50.7	49.8	48.2	1977	281.40	228.46	249.98	248.57	270.91	283.98	289.22	302.89	295.71	293.20	311.08	272.08	263.55
1978	50.6	47.4	46.1	46.5	48.0	49.7	52.1	53.1	53.9	53.5	54.1	52.2	50.3	1978	313.74	218.42	240.30	269.60	288.40	294.92	337.12	343.54	342.26	341.48	349.71	301.86	313.18
1979	55.8	47.8	48.1	49.0	51.6	51.6	58.3	60.1	61.0	61.5	61.4	59.5	56.6	1979	345.68	260.61	285.96	301.32	298.74	341.82	372.22	367.16	376.99	383.69	370.65	351.41	321.31
1980	61.1	55.3	55.6	56.2	58.6	61.2	63.3	64.4	65.1	64.6	64.3	63.8	61.0	1980	355.88	282.96	294.89	313.58	331.28	342.34	380.19	380.49	379.61	389.91	386.13	363.78	344.20
1981	56.8	56.2	57.2											1981	337.95	306.49	349.57										

#### CONSTRUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	615.1	450.3	462.3	513.4	589.2	644.2	685.1	689.4	703.6	699.8	695.3	666.6	581.4	1977	7.00	6.68	6.51	6.39	6.64	6.81	7.02	7.11	7.16	7.33	7.46	7.16	6.81
1978	693.3	482.7	491.5	540.4	654.4	717.1	775.5	794.6	805.5	805.2	801.1	762.8	689.1	1978	7.56	6.70	6.75	6.74	7.00	7.41	7.61	7.72	7.85	7.96	7.93	7.80	7.62
1979	769.9	567.8	576.4	642.6	713.4	798.3	863.2	884.0	889.5	876.3	866.2	820.2	741.4	1979	8.25	7.30	7.37	7.44	7.66	8.10	8.29	8.46	8.51	8.76	8.66	8.55	8.26
1980	741.2	631.9	640.1	644.3	710.3	774.8	811.3	811.6	818.9	810.5	798.7	757.1	685.0	1980	8.68	7.71	7.97	8.02	8.20	8.58	8.70	8.89	9.06	9.11	9.15	8.96	8.67
1981	590.0	574.5	626.4											1981	8.47	8.49	8.61										

#### CONSTRUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	293.33	261.40	287.57	282.65	287.47	300.05	299.38	305.47	299.41	295.29	309.64	286.86	287.66	1977	40.2	34.2	38.4	38.9	40.8	41.7	41.2	42.6	41.3	40.0	41.7	38.0	38.7
1978	324.81	258.14	280.32	308.05	310.02	312.44	339.81	341.43	340.70	346.49	351.54	322.37	331.63	1978	41.5	32.6	35.6	40.0	41.2	39.8	44.3	44.5	43.6	42.9	44.1	38.7	41.1
1979	347.73	299.27	314.50	322.00	314.25	346.58	363.36	358.85	370.06	372.74	369.05	353.51	341.64	1979	41.9	35.7	38.8	40.5	39.0	42.2	44.9	43.4	44.3	43.8	42.8	41.1	38.9
1980	370.36	316.94	325.24	350.24	354.16	362.10	379.26	381.71	385.28	398.11	397.17	385.20	386.16	1980	41.0	36.7	37.0	39.1	40.4	39.9	43.7	42.8	41.9	42.8	42.2	40.6	39.7
1981	382.31	363.15	397.07											1981	39.9	36.1	40.6										

#### CONSTRUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	7.56	7.49	7.45	7.38	7.39	7.52	7.56	7.58	7.58	7.65	7.78	7.67	7.57	1977	540.8	456.8	465.6	498.2	526.4	552.2	576.9	575.2	580.5	585.2	577.5	563.1	531.9
1978	8.10	7.66	7.68	7.74	7.77	7.95	8.11	8.11	8.19	8.41	8.37	8.33	8.27	1978	594.3	483.2	486.5	514.2	569.4	595.5	628.6	639.6	649.2	654.4	652.0	641.8	616.7
1979	8.65	8.29	8.32	8.30	8.38	8.60	8.59	8.71	8.79	8.96	8.85	8.86	8.76	1979	652.4	550.7	549.8	588.3	621.4	656.8	692.6	702.7	707.4	703.4	707.6	691.9	656.3
1980	9.19	8.52	8.65	8.80	8.81	9.03	9.03	9.22	9.42	9.57	9.64	9.63	9.63	1980	555.4	606.7	600.4	615.7	642.5	661.9	679.2	679.8	689.0	687.7	687.7	673.8	639.8
1981	9.63	9.71	9.78		</																						

**SIC 162**
**CONSTRUCTION**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 162—HEAVY CONSTRUCTION, EXCEPT HIGHWAY (Con.)**
**CONSTRUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	407.5	328.8	334.4	366.0	397.4	420.2	441.2	434.3	444.2	444.0	441.9	434.5	402.5	1977	8.67	8.55	8.51	8.49	8.49	8.51	8.51	8.58	8.64	8.70	8.83	8.85	8.82	8.91
1978	468.8	354.9	361.8	388.5	444.2	469.8	501.3	513.4	522.9	528.8	528.1	517.4	494.7	1978	9.27	8.96	8.91	8.99	9.01	9.16	9.19	9.27	9.37	9.49	9.50	9.52	9.62	
1979	531.5	433.4	433.6	472.4	504.5	539.0	572.1	584.5	587.0	580.2	579.9	561.7	529.1	1979	9.92	9.62	9.65	9.59	9.64	9.73	9.78	9.89	10.00	10.18	10.20	10.20	10.30	
1980	515.7	474.5	484.4	476.1	503.8	523.0	538.0	537.5	545.0	541.9	540.4	526.6	497.1	1980	10.65	10.24	10.36	10.37	10.41	10.45	10.53	10.60	10.73	10.91	10.96	10.97	11.08	
1981	445.4	438.2	473.0											1981		11.21	11.15	11.19										

**CONSTRUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	299.85	273.43	301.47	296.02	295.26	308.48	305.74	307.32	301.44	296.73	308.83	294.57	298.58	1977	35.8	33.7	35.6	35.5	35.8	36.0	36.1	36.3	36.0	36.1	36.3	35.7	35.6	
1978	329.78	272.12	294.40	322.76	321.11	321.36	341.04	340.68	339.39	349.00	352.15	333.29	339.04	1978	36.1	32.7	33.8	35.3	36.4	36.2	36.9	37.3	37.1	36.8	37.1	36.1	36.6	
1979	349.58	311.82	324.38	342.68	320.66	349.08	358.28	355.29	366.06	367.34	368.74	354.60	349.05	1979	36.3	34.5	35.2	36.4	35.2	36.8	36.9	37.0	37.1	37.0	36.6	35.7	36.8	
1980	376.80	328.37	334.91	363.20	363.31	370.93	379.45	381.64	388.24	403.60	403.51	394.22	402.60	1980	36.1	34.8	35.2	35.4	35.8	36.0	36.8	36.7	36.4	36.9	37.1	35.9	36.5	
1981	396.40	380.65	412.50											1981		35.6	34.6	36.4										

**CONSTRUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	7.87	7.79	7.81	7.79	7.77	7.93	7.88	7.88	7.85	7.85	7.98	7.94	7.92	1977	472.6	433.4	433.8	443.1	453.7	465.3	478.3	489.6	494.4	492.6	495.3	496.4	495.8	
1978	8.37	7.98	8.00	8.13	8.15	8.24	8.40	8.35	8.38	8.66	8.61	8.59	8.54	1978	519.9	480.1	471.1	482.4	495.4	505.5	523.0	538.6	549.7	547.7	551.1	548.5	546.1	
1979	8.85	8.59	8.65	8.61	8.69	8.86	8.76	8.86	8.95	9.07	8.95	9.00	8.95	1979	542.3	522.5	513.9	521.7	537.1	547.9	558.0	561.4	557.0	555.7	553.9	551.2		
1980	9.42	8.78	8.86	9.08	9.06	9.25	9.21	9.40	9.61	9.82	9.89	9.93	9.99	1980	539.5	540.6	527.7	525.8	521.2	525.5	536.0	537.9	548.5	552.1	555.8	553.8	548.5	
1981	10.01	10.07	10.16											1981		539.6	531.8	532.8										

**CONSTRUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS**

1977	38.1	35.1	38.6	38.0	38.0	38.9	38.8	39.0	38.4	37.8	38.7	37.1	37.7	1977	41.5	40.6	40.8	41.0	41.1	41.9	41.9	41.6	41.6	41.4	41.6	42.0	42.5	
1978	39.4	34.1	36.8	39.7	39.4	39.0	40.6	40.8	40.5	40.3	40.9	38.8	39.7	1978	44.4	42.6	43.0	43.3	43.4	43.4	44.3	45.2	45.3	45.3	45.6	46.0	45.6	
1979	39.5	36.3	37.5	39.8	36.9	39.4	40.9	40.1	40.9	40.5	41.2	39.4	39.0	1979	48.0	46.0	46.1	46.9	47.3	47.9	48.1	48.9	48.8	48.4	48.2	49.4	49.4	
1980	40.0	37.4	37.8	40.0	40.1	40.1	41.2	40.6	40.4	41.1	40.8	39.7	40.3	1980	50.5	49.7	49.3	49.6	49.8	50.1	50.1	50.7	51.2	50.5	50.8	51.3	52.4	
1981	39.6	37.8	40.6											1981		52.5	52.3	52.2										

**SIC 17—SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS**
**ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	1,955.3	1,658.2	1,688.5	1,775.9	1,874.1	1,943.0	2,024.7	2,077.1	2,109.1	2,095.1	2,100.8	2,084.2	2,032.6	1977	354.9	318.4	318.1	326.5	337.8	348.4	359.7	370.5	374.6	374.7	376.7	377.1	376.2	
1978	2,142.9	1,850.1	1,824.6	1,939.0	2,065.3	2,134.5	2,238.0	2,284.1	2,316.5	2,290.8	2,299.7	2,265.4	2,206.9	1978	396.9	361.0	350.9	362.3	375.7	384.0	392.9	413.0	423.7	424.4	425.7	423.1	420.6	
1979	2,260.1	2,029.1	2,002.2	2,129.0	2,176.8	2,256.5	2,323.5	2,378.1	2,401.7	2,378.2	2,385.6	2,352.0	2,308.0	1979	413.2	396.9	388.5	395.0	398.3	407.3	416.8	425.3	430.9	426.9	426.7	424.2	421.9	
1980	2,263.9	2,163.9	2,129.0	2,138.4	2,194.1	2,245.8	2,297.1	2,317.0	2,355.4	2,351.5	2,363.3	2,339.4	2,272.4	1980	405.3	409.8	398.8	394.6	389.7	393.1	400.6	401.3	411.5	415.9	419.8	417.5	411.3	
1981	2,123.0	2,082.4	2,141.5											1981		401.3	394.1	394.3										

**WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	147.9	142.7	141.8	143.8	144.3	146.9	149.4	150.6	151.3	149.1	150.6	151.9	152.5	1977	327.50	307.94	319.50	316.40	315.61	324.60	328.59	332.23	332.76	338.07	338.58	330.56	342.38	
1978	158.7	151.8	153.2	155.1	155.8	157.6	159.5	161.3	161.9	161.0	161.7	162.5	162.6	1978	354.57	322.73	326.70	339.80	346.67	357.58	359.46	360.81	362.70	369.19	369.01	361.34	369.39	
1979	170.6	162.4	163.1	166.0	166.7	168.8	173.1	173.9	174.5	174.0	173.8	175.2	176.2	1979	374.36	359.69	350.91	361.75	375.77	375.51	376.20	379.62	382.28	390.02	392.45	380.56	393.72	

CONSTRUCTION

SIC 174

**CONSTRUCTION**

**SIC 172—PAINTING, PAPER HANGING, DECORATING**

**SIC 173—ELECTRICAL WORK (Con.)**

**SIC 173—ELECTRICAL WORK**

See footnotes at end of tables.

SIC 174

CONSTRUCTION

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 174—MASONRY, STONWORK, AND PLASTERING (Con.)</b>																											
CONSTRUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 8.49 8.41 8.31 8.31 8.33 8.34 8.37 8.47 8.56 8.63 8.64 8.62 8.69																											
1978 9.03 8.75 8.69 8.78 8.78 8.92 9.00 8.98 9.09 9.16 9.23 9.29 9.38																											
1979 9.69 9.46 9.49 9.39 9.49 9.55 9.56 9.67 9.79 9.89 9.94 9.94 9.96																											
1980 10.39 9.85 9.99 10.00 10.17 10.33 10.42 10.44 10.51 10.65 10.70 10.67 10.75																											
1981 10.85 10.82 10.81																											
CONSTRUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977 33.4 29.7 32.4 33.3 33.7 34.0 33.8 34.3 33.8 33.9 33.9 34.0 32.8																											
1978 34.1 29.7 30.5 33.1 34.7 34.3 35.3 35.7 35.5 34.9 35.4 34.0 33.8																											
1979 34.4 31.6 33.0 34.7 33.5 34.9 35.0 35.1 35.5 35.3 34.8 33.7 34.6																											
1980 34.5 32.6 33.7 33.1 33.9 34.4 35.3 35.4 35.0 35.5 35.8 34.4 34.1																											
1981 32.8 31.6 34.7																											
<b>SIC 175—CARPENTERING AND FLOORING</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 123.0 103.6 104.2 108.6 114.8 120.9 128.6 132.1 135.7 132.8 134.2 131.2 129.6																											
1978 133.3 120.4 113.2 122.7 127.7 133.2 143.0 145.6 144.4 139.5 139.4 136.3 134.4																											
1979 131.3 125.8 124.3 130.2 127.6 130.2 132.3 137.2 136.1 135.0 135.0 130.8 131.5																											
1980 123.6 121.0 119.5 119.0 116.5 119.5 120.9 124.1 129.6 128.6 129.6 127.8 127.1																											
1981 119.3 115.8 119.1																											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 12.1 11.9 11.5 12.0 11.4 12.0 12.4 12.3 12.5 12.0 12.2 12.3 12.1																											
1978 12.5 12.0 12.1 12.2 12.5 12.7 12.4 12.5 12.6 12.4 12.4 12.8 13.4																											
1979 13.5 12.6 12.9 12.7 12.9 12.9 14.4 14.4 13.9 13.8 13.9 14.2 14.0																											
1980 14.4 13.8 14.1 14.2 14.3 14.2 14.1 14.1 14.4 14.8 14.9 14.9 14.8																											
1981 15.3 15.4 15.6																											
CONSTRUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 245.69 213.10 235.64 236.06 249.58 248.16 250.42 253.11 248.71 253.18 264.10 248.91 236.47																											
1978 264.23 196.09 221.92 243.80 267.46 256.48 267.58 280.70 284.69 281.40 284.98 274.35 272.29																											
1979 285.36 232.88 245.85 250.54 257.91 289.82 300.32 299.74 304.32 308.91 293.16 287.47 295.86																											
1980 305.64 256.32 280.21 264.62 278.66 284.80 319.93 321.78 324.14 333.20 339.68 321.60 316.77																											
1981 291.54 278.06 320.35																											
CONSTRUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 7.63 7.53 7.41 7.46 7.61 7.56 7.61 7.70 7.95 7.94 7.96 7.96																											
1978 8.13 7.72 7.60 7.89 7.89 7.96 7.99 7.94 8.16 8.30 8.40 8.40																											
1979 8.70 8.20 8.25 8.45 8.54 8.60 8.63 8.79 8.77 8.98 8.98 8.98																											
1980 9.29 8.90 9.01 8.88 8.96 9.07 9.22 9.22 9.45 9.52 9.65 9.65																											
1981 9.59 9.49 9.62																											
CONSTRUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977 32.2 28.3 31.8 31.9 33.5 33.0 33.3 33.0 32.3 32.5 33.6 32.1 34.4 34.3 33.5 33.5 33.3 33.0 32.2 30.2																											
1978 32.5 25.4 29.2 30.9 33.6 32.1 33.7 34.4 34.3 34.3 34.3 34.3 34.3 34.3 34.3 34.3 34.3 34.3 34.3 32.3 32.3 32.3 32.3 32.3 32.3 32.3 32.3 32.3																											

See footnotes at end of tables.

## MANUFACTURING

See footnotes at end of tables

**SIC 24,25,32-39**

MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
<b>SIC 24,25,32-39—DURABLE GOODS (Con.)</b>																													
<b>WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS</b>																													
1977	2,651	2,514	2,528	2,558	2,593	2,626	2,666	2,637	2,672	2,726	2,749	2,767	2,771	1977	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
1978	2,900	2,764	2,774	2,805	2,834	2,864	2,912	2,873	2,915	2,976	3,010	3,035	3,032	1978	.6	.9	.6	.7	.7	.6	.5	.6	.8	.6	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
1979	3,092	3,016	3,032	3,058	3,070	3,089	3,130	3,082	3,075	3,131	3,145	3,140	3,130	1979	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.5	.7	.8	.7	.6	.4	.5	.5	.5
1980	3,013	3,102	3,099	3,114	3,078	2,996	2,963	2,891	2,913	2,964	2,997	3,020	3,017	1980	1.1	1.0	.8	.8	.7	.8	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.2	.9	.7	.7	.7
1981	3,000	3,006	3,024											1981		1.3	1.0	1.1											
<b>PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS</b>																													
1977	8,307	7,997	7,962	8,086	8,183	8,287	8,418	8,300	8,326	8,501	8,507	8,539	8,574	1977	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.8	4.7	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.9		
1978	8,805	8,325	8,524	8,596	8,684	8,755	8,861	8,727	8,767	8,968	9,029	9,096	9,123	1978	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.8	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.9		
1979	9,110	9,062	9,069	9,135	9,171	9,195	9,290	9,094	8,966	9,174	9,112	9,031	9,015	1979	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.2			
1980	8,438	8,858	8,838	8,876	8,647	8,387	8,284	8,000	8,048	8,244	8,304	8,391	8,374	1980	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.0	4.5	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.6		
1981	8,305	8,279	8,345											1981		3.4	2.9	2.9											
<b>PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS</b>																													
1977	248.46	232.06	236.52	240.31	240.94	246.19	250.66	247.05	248.06	255.85	256.89	258.75	265.86	1977	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.0		
1978	270.44	252.73	256.71	263.04	265.33	265.92	270.58	269.12	268.71	277.79	280.28	283.71	293.14	1978	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	3.0	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.1		
1979	290.90	283.44	286.47	289.80	273.53	288.86	291.92	288.86	288.05	295.39	295.80	297.43	306.57	1979	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.3	.9		
1980	310.78	297.82	300.64	303.86	301.25	300.56	304.90	302.64	308.47	318.38	322.80	330.08	341.55	1980	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	.8	.7			
1981	332.49	329.57	336.96											1981		1.0	.9	1.0											
<b>PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS</b>																													
1977	6.06	5.86	5.84	5.89	5.92	5.99	6.04	6.07	6.08	6.18	6.22	6.25	6.33	1977	1.0	1.6	1.4	.8	.7	.6	.6	1.3	1.0	.8	.9	.9	1.2		
1978	6.58	6.35	6.37	6.40	6.44	6.47	6.52	6.58	6.57	6.71	6.77	6.82	6.93	1978	.7	1.1	.8	.8	.6	.5	.6	.9	.7	.6	.6	.7	1.1		
1979	7.13	6.93	6.97	7.00	6.96	7.08	7.12	7.15	7.13	7.24	7.25	7.29	7.42	1979	1.0	.9	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7	1.3	.9	1.0	1.4	1.6			
1980	7.75	7.39	7.46	7.54	7.55	7.59	7.68	7.76	7.77	7.92	8.01	8.11	8.23	1980	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4		
1981	8.23	8.26	8.32											1981		1.5	1.2	1.2											
<b>PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS</b>																													
1977	41.0	39.6	40.5	40.8	40.7	41.1	41.5	40.7	40.8	41.4	41.3	41.4	42.0	1977	721.9	671.7	676.6	686.6	701.4	716.4	740.1	739.3	750.7	750.5	749.8	742.5	737.5		
1978	41.1	39.8	40.3	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.5	40.9	40.9	41.4	41.4	41.6	42.3	1978	754.7	723.1	721.4	729.2	742.2	752.4	778.1	773.1	778.7	769.8	766.9	762.2	759.4		
1979	40.8	40.9	41.1	41.4	39.3	40.8	41.0	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.8	40.8	41.6	1979	766.9	744.7	744.0	752.8	756.1	771.8	792.1	786.2	789.4	786.0	781.5	758.7	739.2		
1980	40.1	40.3	40.3	40.3	39.9	39.6	39.7	39.0	39.7	40.2	40.3	40.7	41.5	1980	690.3	719.5	721.0	719.1	681.1	657.3	670.8	669.4	686.5	693.6	691.4	687.9	685.9		
1981	40.4	39.9	40.5											1981		674.6	674.5	678.3											
<b>PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE OVERTIME HOURS</b>																													
1977	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	1977	96.8	88.7	89.1	91.1	93.3	96.0	98.0	98.0	99.1	101.1	102.5	102.7	102.0		
1978	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	1978	107.5	101.7	101.5	102.7	105.1	106.6	109.9	108.1	109.9	110.4	111.0	111.9	111.5		
1979	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.9	2.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	1979	114.7	110.1	110.4	112.9	113.9	115.5	117.3	115.5	116.7	118.1	119.1	114.9	112.2		
1980	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.4	1980	103.6	109.1	110.2	110.4	104.2	99.1	98.2	96.8	101.5	103.4	103.6	103.0			
1981	2.9	2.8	2.9											1981		102.5	102.7	103.5											
<b>ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																													
1977	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.4	3.7	4.7	4.2	3.6	2.8	2.2	1977	616.3	568.6	574.4	583.2	597.6	611.4	634.0	632.4	644.1	643.2	641.4	635.2	630.1		
1978	3.8	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.5	3.8	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.1	2.2	1978	646.6	620.2	617.5	624.1	635.9	645.3	669.6	664.2	668.1	659.4	656.8	650.6	647.8		
1979	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.7	2.6	1.9	1979	653.6	633.6	641.3	643.9	658.7	677.3	671.9	675.3	671.1	667.3	644.3	624.5			
1980	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.2	4.0	4.0	3.4	2.6	2.0	1980	577.3	605.9	607.2	604.2	568.7	545.3	558.9	559.1	574.1	580.2	578.0	573.7	572.2		
1981	3.2	2.8	3.2											1981		561.6	561.1	563.8											
<b>NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																													
1977	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.4	3.2	3.4	2.6	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.1	1.5	1977	202.98	189.47	194.74	193.36	196.91	200.00	204.53	203.09	206.00	212.22	212.50	208.95	210.80		
1978	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.4	1.6	1978	222.88	203.74	210.21	212.91	217.74	219.05	230.52	227.43	226.23	229.60	232.70	229.43	232.18		
1979	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.5	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.8	1.9	1.3	1979	239.16	222.92	231.45	230.30	235.62	246.83	244.67	247.38	251.60	247.16	240.56	243.82			

See footnotes at end of tables

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 241**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 24—LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS (Con.)</b>																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 5.10 4.96 4.93 4.92 4.96 5.00 5.05 5.09 5.15 5.24 5.26 5.25 5.27																											
1978 5.60 5.39 5.39 5.39 5.43 5.49 5.65 5.70 5.67 5.74 5.76 5.75 5.79																											
1979 6.07 5.79 5.82 5.83 5.89 5.95 6.14 6.21 6.20 6.29 6.21 6.20 6.22																											
1980 6.53 6.19 6.30 6.32 6.24 6.36 6.52 6.68 6.72 6.76 6.73 6.76 6.74																											
1981 6.79 6.81 6.79																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977 39.8 38.2 39.5 39.3 39.7 40.0 40.5 39.9 40.0 40.5 40.4 39.8 40.0																											
1978 39.8 37.8 39.0 39.5 40.1 39.9 40.8 39.9 39.9 40.0 40.4 39.9 40.1																											
1979 39.4 38.5 39.0 39.7 39.1 39.6 40.2 39.4 39.9 40.0 39.8 38.8 39.2																											
1980 38.6 38.2 38.5 38.3 37.1 37.6 38.4 38.1 39.2 39.3 39.2 39.2 39.7																											
1981 38.8 38.5 39.0																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977 3.7 3.2 3.5 3.4 3.5 3.7 3.6 3.9 3.8 4.0 4.1 4.0 3.6 3.6																											
1978 3.7 3.1 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.7 3.6 3.9 3.8 3.9 4.0 3.7 3.2 3.8																											
1979 3.5 3.4 3.5 3.5 3.5 3.2 3.4 3.6 3.4 3.7 3.8 3.7 3.2 3.1																											
1980 2.8 2.7 2.8 2.9 2.3 2.3 2.5 2.5 3.0 3.1 3.1 3.0 3.1 3.1																											
1981 2.7 2.6 2.7																											
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 6.3 5.2 5.4 6.9 7.0 8.1 8.1 6.5 8.0 6.9 5.6 4.4 3.4																											
1978 6.1 5.3 4.7 6.5 7.0 8.1 7.7 6.2 7.4 6.4 5.8 4.6 3.2																											
1979 5.5 5.1 4.6 5.8 6.6 7.7 7.3 5.7 6.7 5.7 5.1 3.3 2.4																											
1980 4.9 4.7 4.6 4.3 4.2 5.5 6.6 5.9 6.9 5.3 4.3 3.3 2.8																											
1981 4.8 4.5 5.5																											
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 5.2 3.6 3.8 5.3 5.5 6.7 7.0 5.6 7.1 6.2 4.9 3.7 2.8																											
1978 5.1 4.1 3.7 4.9 5.4 6.7 6.7 5.4 6.7 5.8 5.2 4.1 2.6																											
1979 4.5 4.2 3.6 4.4 5.1 6.0 6.1 5.0 5.8 4.9 4.4 2.7 1.7																											
1980 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.3 2.4 3.1 3.2 4.2 3.6 3.1 2.4 1.6																											
1981 2.7 2.7 3.0																											
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 .9 1.4 1.4 1.5 1.2 1.2 .9 .7 .6 .4 .5 .6 .4																											
1978 .8 1.0 .9 1.4 1.3 1.2 .8 .7 .5 .4 .4 .4 .4																											
1979 .8 .8 .8 1.3 1.3 1.5 1.1 .6 .6 .5 .5 .5 .6																											
1980 1.8 1.6 1.6 1.3 1.7 2.9 3.3 2.5 2.4 1.5 1.1 .8 1.0																											
1981 1.9 1.7 2.2																											
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 6.0 5.9 5.4 5.6 5.5 5.7 5.																											

SIC 242

## MANUFACTURING

See footnotes at end of tables

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 2426**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 2421—SAWMILLS AND PLANING MILLS, GENERAL (Con.)</b>																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 228.25 218.56 219.89 216.52 221.78 223.56 226.85 226.05 232.25 238.52 239.62 236.16 240.53																											
1978 252.15 232.85 241.54 240.72 245.02 246.60 261.24 256.88 256.46 257.26 260.80 258.45 260.76																											
1979 269.73 254.23 257.04 262.17 259.69 267.90 280.84 278.64 280.57 284.14 278.66 262.75 269.20																											
1980 274.56 259.85 267.63 264.32 244.92 256.74 272.22 279.89 289.35 290.14 284.98 289.93 298.82																											
1981 296.46 292.79 290.72																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 5.54 5.41 5.35 5.32 5.37 5.40 5.44 5.50 5.61 5.72 5.76 5.76 5.76 5.81																											
1978 6.15 5.94 5.92 5.90 5.89 6.00 6.22 6.25 6.24 6.29 6.33 6.35 6.36 6.36																											
1979 6.66 6.42 6.41 6.41 6.46 6.55 6.80 6.88 6.81 6.88 6.78 6.72 6.73 6.73																											
1980 7.04 6.68 6.81 6.83 6.71 6.81 6.98 7.14 7.27 7.29 7.27 7.34 7.36 7.36																											
1981 7.43 7.45 7.36																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977 41.2 40.4 41.1 40.7 41.3 41.4 41.7 41.1 41.4 41.7 41.6 41.0 41.4																											
1978 41.0 39.2 40.8 40.8 41.6 41.1 42.0 41.1 41.1 40.9 41.2 40.7 41.0																											
1979 40.5 39.6 40.1 40.9 40.2 40.9 41.3 40.5 41.2 41.3 41.1 39.1 40.0																											
1980 39.0 38.9 39.3 38.7 36.5 37.7 39.0 39.2 39.8 39.8 39.2 39.5 40.6																											
1981 39.9 39.3 39.5																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977 4.7 4.4 4.6 4.5 4.6 4.6 4.8 5.0 5.1 5.1 4.9 4.5 4.6																											
1978 4.8 4.1 4.6 4.5 4.9 4.7 4.9 5.0 5.1 4.9 5.1 4.8 4.8																											
1979 4.6 4.4 4.5 4.8 4.3 4.4 4.7 4.6 4.9 4.9 3.9 4.1																											
1980 3.6 3.6 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.0 3.4 3.5 3.9 3.9 3.7 3.9																											
1981 3.4 3.4 3.3																											
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 4.5 3.5 3.9 4.6 5.4 5.4 6.5 4.4 5.7 5.1 3.9 3.0 2.8																											
1978 4.3 4.2 3.6 4.6 4.5 5.5 6.5 4.6 5.0 4.0 3.8 3.1 2.3																											
1979 3.9 3.2 3.2 4.3 4.4 5.5 6.1 3.9 4.8 4.0 3.4 2.4 1.8																											
1980 3.9 3.7 3.1 2.9 3.4 5.4 6.7 5.2 4.9 3.8 2.9 2.4 2.6																											
1981 3.9 3.2 4.9																											
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 3.7 2.8 2.9 3.6 4.1 4.3 5.3 3.7 4.9 4.4 3.3 2.4 2.2																											
1978 3.6 3.3 2.8 3.5 3.7 4.3 5.6 3.9 4.5 3.5 3.3 2.7 2.0																											
1979 3.3 2.6 2.6 3.5 3.6 4.2 5.0 3.4 4.2 3.6 3.0 1.9 1.4																											
1980 2.1 1.9 2.1 2.0 1.6 1.8 2.9 2.8 2.9 2.6 2.0 1.4 1.2																											
1981 1.6 1.5 2.3																											
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											

**SIC 243**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 243—MILLWORK, PLYWOOD, AND STRUCTURAL MEMBERS**

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	206.7	189.3	190.1	194.2	199.8	203.9	210.2	211.6	215.4	215.7	217.4	216.5	216.7	1977	5.1	3.1	3.3	5.0	4.8	6.6	6.8	5.7	7.7	5.8	4.9	3.7	3.1
1978	222.6	214.5	213.3	215.8	218.3	221.5	228.0	227.7	229.4	226.6	224.7	225.1	225.7	1978	5.2	4.1	3.8	5.1	5.1	6.8	6.6	5.4	6.9	6.3	5.2	4.3	2.9
1979	226.3	223.2	222.4	224.3	226.8	230.4	232.6	229.6	229.1	229.6	229.7	221.9	215.9	1979	4.4	4.1	3.3	4.7	5.2	5.9	5.3	4.7	6.1	5.1	3.8	2.5	1.5
1980	202.4	213.2	211.9	211.1	199.2	187.6	191.5	191.0	199.9	204.6	205.0	206.2	207.2	1980	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.7	4.5	3.4	2.8	2.5	1.6
1981	205.9	204.4	205.9											1981		2.4	2.9	2.9									

**WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1977	37.7	33.4	33.5	34.4	35.8	37.1	37.8	38.1	38.8	40.0	40.9	41.1	41.3	1977	.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.2	.9	.5	.6	.4	.3	.6	.4	.3
1978	43.3	40.7	40.5	40.7	41.4	42.5	44.1	43.8	44.2	44.9	45.0	45.7	45.8	1978	.5	.6	.7	.7	.5	.3	.7	.6	.4	.5	.4	.6	
1979	46.8	45.0	44.8	46.0	46.6	47.4	47.7	47.1	47.5	48.3	48.7	46.9	45.7	1979	.7	.8	.6	1.0	.9	.5	.5	.6	.8	.8	.7	.4	.8
1980	41.6	44.5	45.2	44.8	41.8	39.2	38.1	37.9	40.9	41.8	41.3	42.0	41.6	1980	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.3	3.0	3.8	2.9	3.2	1.8	1.3	.8	.9
1981	42.3	42.5	42.7											1981		1.2	1.1	1.9									

**PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1977	175.6	159.6	160.5	164.5	169.7	173.1	179.1	180.3	183.7	183.7	184.8	184.3	184.1	1977	5.4	5.6	4.4	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	7.7	6.9	5.9	4.8	4.4
1978	188.6	182.2	181.1	182.5	185.0	187.9	194.2	193.5	194.7	191.9	190.0	189.6	190.3	1978	5.7	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.7	8.0	8.1	6.7	4.7	4.1
1979	190.0	187.8	187.2	188.7	191.0	193.9	195.9	193.3	193.3	192.6	192.8	184.9	178.8	1979	5.9	5.5	4.6	4.8	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.6	7.7	6.0	6.4	7.0	5.7
1980	166.2	176.4	175.1	174.1	162.9	152.2	156.1	155.4	164.2	168.6	168.4	170.1	171.2	1980	5.5	5.6	5.0	5.8	11.4	7.3	4.7	4.7	5.3	5.2	4.7	3.0	3.8
1981	170.3	168.9	170.0											1981		5.3	4.5	4.7									

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1977	200.59	189.42	192.08	192.67	193.06	197.20	200.97	199.58	203.49	207.25	207.43	207.88	212.10	1977	3.2	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	5.5	4.9	3.3	2.5	2.4
1978	220.89	211.14	211.14	213.84	218.69	217.46	228.78	224.14	221.92	223.68	224.47	226.63	230.11	1978	3.7	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	5.9	5.9	4.0	3.1	2.2
1979	232.65	223.88	225.23	228.13	226.59	230.30	234.83	232.76	236.79	240.95	240.37	235.90	239.07	1979	3.3	3.0	2.5	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	5.6	4.2	3.1	2.4	1.6
1980	247.04	236.01	239.47	241.40	227.30	233.00	242.82	239.02	251.55	257.54	260.31	264.80	266.00	1980	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.4
1981	260.63	259.39	262.64											1981		1.7	1.8	2.0									

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1977	5.04	4.92	4.90	4.90	4.93	4.95	5.04	5.10	5.13	5.16	5.21	5.25	5.25	1977	1.0	2.4	1.4	1.3	.7	.3	.5	.6	.5	.6	1.3	1.1	.9
1978	5.55	5.40	5.40	5.44	5.45	5.58	5.66	5.59	5.62	5.64	5.68	5.71	5.71	1978	.8	1.2	1.1	.6	.3	.3	.4	.9	.5	.8	1.5	.6	1.0
1979	5.55	5.77	5.79	5.79	5.84	5.86	5.93	6.03	6.01	6.10	6.07	6.08	6.13	1979	1.3	1.2	1.0	.6	.6	.7	1.2	.9	.7	.6	2.0	3.6	3.3
1980	6.40	6.13	6.22	6.27	6.16	6.23	6.34	6.46	6.50	6.57	6.59	6.67	6.65	1980	2.6	2.4	2.1	3.0	8.1	4.5	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.7	.8	1.9
1981	6.70	6.72	6.70											1981		2.7	2.0	1.7									

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1977	39.8	38.5	39.2	39.4	40.0	40.6	39.6	39.9	40.4	40.2	39.9	40.4	40.4	1977	74.7	69.3	69.4	70.7	72.2	73.4	75.8	76.2	77.9	77.7	78.4	77.6	77.7
1978	39.8	39.1	39.1	39.6	40.2	39.9	41.0	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.8	39.9	40.3	1978	78.8	76.9	76.0	77.5	78.1	78.9	80.8	80.8	80.6	79.5	78.8	78.3	79.2
1979	39.1	38.8	38.9	39.4	38.8	39.3	39.6	38.6	39.4	39.5	39.6	38.8	39.0	1979	77.7	78.2	77.5	77.4	77.9	78.9	78.5	77.5	77.5	78.5	79.0	77.1	74.7
1980	38.6	38.5	38.5	38.5	36.9	37.4	38.3	37.0	38.7	39.2	39.5	39.7	40.0	1980	70.7	75.3	75.4	75.5	70.0	64.3	65.7	65.7	69.2	71.4	71.2	72.2	72.4
1981	38.9	38.6	39.2											1981		72.2	71.1	71.2									

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 2431—MILLWORK (Con.)</b>																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 4.81 4.69 4.67 4.69 4.71 4.74 4.76 4.80 4.86 4.92 4.92 4.94 4.93																											
1978 5.30 5.09 5.13 5.15 5.19 5.23 5.28 5.37 5.40 5.42 5.42 5.45 5.47																											
1979 5.74 5.56 5.56 5.57 5.61 5.67 5.66 5.83 5.79 5.85 5.87 5.93 6.01																											
1980 6.37 6.02 6.17 6.24 6.21 6.33 6.32 6.35 6.41 6.57 6.56 6.63 6.62																											
1981 6.72 6.76 6.78																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977 39.5 38.1 38.6 38.9 39.6 40.2 39.2 39.8 40.0 39.8 39.7 40.2																											
1978 39.3 38.6 38.6 39.1 39.6 39.4 39.8 39.4 39.6 39.5 38.8 39.1 39.6																											
1979 38.8 37.9 38.2 38.8 38.3 38.8 39.2 38.0 38.9 39.7 39.7 39.2 39.4																											
1980 38.6 38.4 38.8 37.3 37.6 37.9 36.5 38.0 39.2 39.7 39.7 39.9 40.3																											
1981 38.2 38.1 38.5																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977 2.6 1.9 2.0 2.1 2.6 2.9 2.7 3.1 3.2 2.7 2.6 2.6 2.8																											
1978 2.4 2.2 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.2 2.3 2.3 2.7																											
1979 1.9 2.0 1.9 1.8 1.6 1.7 1.8 1.8 2.0 2.2 2.0 1.7 1.8																											
1980 1.7 1.4 1.5 1.4 1.3 1.5 1.1 1.5 1.8 2.0 2.0 2.5 2.6																											
1981 1.9 1.5 1.6																											
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 5.9 5.2 5.7 6.2 6.7 7.0 7.5 5.4 8.0 6.0 5.7 3.6 3.4																											
1978 5.5 5.3 4.4 5.7 6.0 7.3 6.1 5.2 6.6 6.4 4.7 4.1 4.0																											
1979 4.8 5.6 4.1 4.8 5.7 5.9 5.0 4.5 6.9 6.0 4.3 2.2 2.6																											
1980 4.5 5.0 3.8 3.0 2.3 3.2 6.1 6.0 9.2 5.8 3.8 3.8 2.9																											
1981 3.3 3.5 4.0																											
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 5.0 3.2 2.9 5.2 5.6 6.3 6.9 5.1 7.7 5.7 4.7 3.4 3.1																											
1978 4.8 4.0 3.9 4.9 5.1 6.6 5.8 4.7 6.0 5.9 4.2 3.6 2.8																											
1979 3.8 4.3 3.4 3.8 4.5 5.1 4.4 3.6 5.4 4.7 3.4 1.9 1.5																											
1980 2.4 2.4 2.0 2.3 1.5 1.4 2.0 1.8 4.1 3.3 2.8 2.9 1.8																											
1981 2.1 2.4 3.0																											
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 .7 1.9 2.8 .8 1.0 .6 .4 .2 .2 .2 .9 .1 .2																											
1978 .6 1.1 .4 .7 .8 .5 .2 .4 .5 .4 .4 .4 1.1																											
1979 .9 1.2 .6 1.0 1.2 .7 .5 .7 1.4 1.2 .8 .2 1.0																											
1980 2.1 2.5 1.7 .7 .8 1.8 4.0 4.1 5.0 2.3 .9 .8 1.1																											
1981 1.1 1.1 .9																											
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 5.3 6.0 4.1 4.8 4.6 4.9 4.9 4.4 7.7 6.4 6.6 4.2 4.3																											

**SIC 2435**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 2435—HARDWOOD VENEER AND PLYWOOD (Con.)</b>																												
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1980 25.4 26.7 26.2 26.4 26.0 24.5 24.3 23.2 24.8 25.1 25.2 25.7 26.1 1977 259.17 246.41 246.60 246.38 249.42 252.28 252.60 258.13 260.76 268.16 271.05 273.97 282.63																												
1981 26.3 26.4 26.8 26.8 26.0 24.5 24.3 23.2 24.8 25.1 25.2 25.7 26.1 1978 289.95 284.60 278.30 277.64 285.60 280.13 314.43 301.14 284.62 286.63 290.90 293.97 299.29																												
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977 23.3 23.1 22.8 22.7 23.3 23.3 23.7 23.1 23.4 23.3 23.4 23.8 23.6 1977 6.23 6.01 6.00 5.98 6.01 5.95 6.00 6.25 6.36 6.40 6.50 6.57 6.65 1978 24.6 23.5 24.0 24.2 24.5 24.4 25.0 24.1 24.7 24.8 24.8 25.3 25.4 1978 6.97 6.76 6.69 6.69 6.80 6.75 7.13 7.17 7.08 7.13 7.13 7.17 7.16 1979 24.8 25.2 25.3 25.5 25.4 25.3 24.2 24.6 24.5 24.4 24.4 23.6 1979 7.52 7.17 7.23 7.24 7.35 7.31 7.58 7.69 7.73 7.82 7.75 7.68 7.74 1980 22.4 23.8 23.4 23.5 23.0 21.7 21.5 20.2 21.7 22.0 22.1 22.5 23.0 1980 7.95 7.77 7.76 7.80 7.63 7.69 7.71 7.97 8.09 8.12 8.16 8.30 8.19 1981 23.1 23.2 23.6 1981 326.36 326.36 327.64																												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977 168.09 156.39 166.04 165.24 163.61 164.42 168.50 165.63 169.72 174.70 175.12 171.72 176.76 1977 41.6 41.0 41.1 41.2 42.4 42.1 41.3 41.0 41.9 41.7 41.7 41.7 42.5 1978 180.50 173.09 178.53 179.08 181.97 181.48 184.09 172.90 177.75 183.37 184.28 189.11 1981 8.20 8.20 8.13																												
1978 188.80 183.41 182.56 186.13 184.32 185.18 185.14 187.78 191.83 197.64 194.32 191.60 199.34 1980 195.50 189.34 189.81 197.90 183.54 181.45 185.44 184.88 196.47 201.73 205.60 210.71 219.03 1981 212.00 215.99 219.01																												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977 4.13 4.01 4.03 4.06 4.07 4.08 4.08 4.11 4.17 4.23 4.23 4.24 4.28 1977 41.6 41.0 41.1 41.2 42.4 42.1 41.0 41.9 41.7 41.7 41.7 42.5 1978 4.49 4.36 4.43 4.40 4.46 4.47 4.49 4.55 4.50 4.53 4.55 4.55 4.59 1979 4.72 4.62 4.61 4.63 4.69 4.70 4.64 4.73 4.76 4.88 4.81 4.79 4.85 1980 5.00 4.88 4.93 4.96 4.83 4.75 4.88 4.97 5.09 5.12 5.14 5.19 5.24 1981 5.30 5.32 5.29 1981 39.8 39.8 40.3																												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																												
1977 40.7 39.0 41.2 40.7 40.2 40.3 41.3 40.3 40.7 41.3 41.4 40.5 41.3 1977 5.0 5.0 4.9 4.9 5.1 5.1 4.7 4.7 4.8 4.8 4.7 4.8 5.0 1978 40.2 39.7 40.3 40.7 40.8 40.6 41.0 38.0 39.5 39.2 40.3 40.5 41.2 1978 4.9 5.0 5.0 4.7 5.2 4.7 4.8 4.7 4.8 4.8 4.7 4.8 5.0 1979 40.0 39.7 39.6 40.2 39.3 39.4 39.9 39.7 40.3 40.5 40.4 40.0 41.1 1979 4.6 5.0 4.8 5.1 4.7 4.8 4.4 4.3 4.3 4.8 4.8 5.2 4.8 1980 39.1 38.8 38.5 39.9 38.0 38.2 38.0 37.2 38.6 39.4 40.0 40.6 41.8 1980 3.6 3.7 4.2 4.1 2.3 2.6 3.0 3.2 4.0 4.0 3.7 3.7 4.2 1981 40.0 40.6 41.4 1981 3.5 3.6 3.4																												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																												
1977 4.1 3.1 4.4 4.3 3.6 3.9 4.2 3.8 4.5 4.5 4.4 4.0 4.2 1977 42.0 39.8 40.3 41.4 42.1 42.4 43.3 42.7 43.0 42.4 42.0 42.3 42.1 1978 3.8 3.7 3.9 3.8 4.0 3.8 4.0 3.6 3.9 3.8 3.9 3.9 3.9 1978 44.4 41.7 42.0 42.5 44.0 43.7 46.0 45.6 46.0 44.6 45.5 45.5 45.5 1979 3.7 3.6 3.6 3.7 3.3 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.7 4.1 4.0 3.9 3.8 1979 46.9 45.5 46.7 47.5 48.3 48.5 48.5 48.0 46.8 46.5 46.4 45.2 45.0 1980 3.0 3.1 2.8 3.5 2.6 2.3 2.2 2.1 2.9 3.6 3.5 3.5 3.9 1980 42.6 43.4 44.3 44.9 44.1 43.7 43.4 41.5 40.8 41.2 41.6 41.2 41.6 1981 3.3 3.6 3.8 1981 41.4 41.8 42.4																												
<b>SIC 2436—SOFTWOOD VENEER AND PLYWOOD</b>																												
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977 46.9 45.0 45.0 45.5 45.8 46.3 47.5 48.0 48.3 47.9 48.0 47.9 47.9 1977 7.2 6.9 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.5 7.5 7.2 7.2 7.2 7.2 7.2 7.3 1978 49.1 47.8 48.2 48.5 48.7 49.0 50.2 50.0 49.9 49.5 49.1 49.1 49.0 1978 7.2 7.2 7.0 6.9 7.3 7.0 7.6 7.4 7.4 7.3 7.3 7.1 1979 48.7 48.8 48.9 48.6 48.6 49.9 50.6 50.2 49.2 49.0 48.3 46.8 45.2 1979 7.6 7.4 7.4 7.7 7.8 8.0 7.9 7.5 7.6 7.5 7.3 7.3 1980 41.4 43.5 42.8 42.5 37.7 35.3 39.9 40.1 42.3 43.4 42.9 43.0 43.2 1980 7.1 6.9 7.1 7.3 6.8 7.1 7.0 6.9 7.0 7.1 7.1 7.2 1981 42.8 43.2 42.6 1981 7.0 6.9 6.9																												
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977 41.8 40.3 40.4 40.9 41.0 41.3 42.4 42.7 42.9 42.4 42.5 42.4 42.4 1977 37.1 34.9 35.5 36.5 37.3 38.6 39.0 38.3 37.7 37.4 35.9 36.4 1978 43.2 42.3 42.6 42.9 43.0 43.3 44.3 44.0 43.8 43.4 43.0 43.0 43.0 1978 39.1 36.6 36.9 37.4 39.0 38.5 40.6 40.2 40.6 39.4 40.1 40.2 40.1 1979 42.2 42.2 42.3 42.0 42.1 43.5 44.1 43.9 42.8 42.7 41.9 40.4 38.8 1979 41.3 40.1 41.4 42.0 43.0 43.0 42.9 42.5 41.0 40.8 40.8 40.8 40.1 1980 35.5 37.1 36.6 36.2 31.9 29.7 34.1 34.3 36.5 37.3 37.1 37.5 37.9 1980 36.9 37.8 38.6 39.0 38.3 37.7 37.4 35.9 35.7 35.9 35.6 36.0 1981 37.9 38.4 37.9 1981 35.7 35.9 36.4																												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977 144.40 132.40 140.56 140.98 144.72 147.43 144.78 145.92 148.22 148.61 146.30 149.76 1977 144.40 132.40 140.56 140.98 144.72 147.43 144.78 145.92 148.22 148.61 146.30 149.76 1978 156.18 139.48 148.45 152.82 154.71 157.12 157.47 160.19 158.12 158.30 160.44 162.09 162.89 1978 156.18 139.48 148.45 152.82 154.71 157.12 157.47 160.19 158.12 158.30 160.44 162.09 162.89 1979 170.69 158.61 164.00 168.35 166.06 169.02 172.66 169.10 172.21 177.79 175.18 175.31 179.63 1979 170.69 158.61 164.00 168.35 166.06 169.02 172.66 169.10 172.21 177.79 175.18 175.31 179.63 1980 185.01 180.27 178.82 184.35 180.68 182.29 180.07 178.49 184.14 190.13 192.15 191.86 198.60 1980 185.01 180.27 178.82 184.35 180.68 182.29 180.07 178.49 184.14 190.13 192.15 191.86 198.60 1981 196.51 199.18 207.04																												

See footnotes at end of tables.

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 245**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 244—WOOD CONTAINERS (Con.)**

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	3.78	3.74	3.68	3.67	3.71	3.73	3.79	3.79	3.81	3.84	3.86	3.84	3.84	1977	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.1
1978	4.11	3.94	3.98	3.99	4.05	4.06	4.09	4.15	4.15	4.21	4.20	4.21	4.22	1978	.8	1.8	.9	.7	.8	.3	.7	.8	.6	.3	1.1	.9	1.3
1979	4.48	4.31	4.35	4.35	4.37	4.39	4.45	4.45	4.52	4.63	4.61	4.65	4.69	1979	.8	.6	.3	1.0	.2	.3	.9	.9	1.7	.6	1.2	.8	1.3
1980	4.96	4.82	4.82	4.89	4.87	4.94	4.92	4.89	4.95	5.03	5.07	5.13	5.24	1980	2.0	1.3	.8	1.4	2.0	2.2	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.1
1981	5.34	5.34	5.42											1981	2.0	1.4	1.4										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	38.2	35.4	38.2	38.3	38.0	38.8	38.9	38.2	38.3	38.6	38.5	38.1	39.0	1977	82.1	69.2	69.0	73.5	77.5	80.8	85.0	86.2	89.7	89.4	90.2	88.2	86.8
1978	38.0	35.4	37.3	38.3	38.2	38.7	38.5	38.6	38.1	37.6	38.2	38.5	38.6	1978	87.3	82.8	81.7	82.6	88.1	90.3	92.4	91.1	91.7	89.2	87.9	85.9	84.1
1979	38.1	36.8	37.7	38.7	38.0	38.5	38.8	38.0	38.1	38.4	38.0	37.7	38.3	1979	83.4	78.7	77.4	81.0	83.6	85.5	88.4	87.2	88.3	87.4	86.0	81.4	75.3
1980	37.3	37.4	37.1	37.7	37.1	36.9	36.6	36.5	37.2	37.8	37.9	37.4	37.9	1980	65.0	69.6	71.2	71.2	64.7	60.3	59.0	59.0	63.7	65.0	66.0	66.2	63.8
1981	36.8	37.3	38.2											1981	60.7	60.9	63.5										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.1	1977	9.2	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.4	9.6
1978	3.1	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	1978	10.6	10.0	10.0	9.9	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.7
1979	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.6	1979	10.9	10.2	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.2	11.5	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	9.9
1980	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.0	1980	8.3	9.4	9.4	9.3	8.4	8.4	7.5	7.5	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.0
1981	1.7	1.7	2.0											1981	7.7	7.7	8.0										

#### ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	8.3	7.6	7.9	8.9	7.4	9.4	9.5	8.1	10.2	9.2	8.4	7.3	5.8	1977	65.8	53.9	54.2	57.9	61.7	64.7	68.7	69.3	72.9	72.7	73.1	71.2	69.6
1978	9.2	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.4	10.4	10.0	9.7	11.9	9.7	9.4	8.4	5.5	1978	72.0	69.9	68.2	68.7	73.3	75.5	77.0	75.4	75.3	72.6	71.4	69.2	67.4
1979	7.9	10.4	7.8	8.0	9.4	10.0	8.3	7.1	8.4	8.2	8.0	5.4	4.0	1979	66.2	62.5	60.9	64.4	66.4	68.4	70.8	69.7	71.1	69.7	68.6	64.1	58.3
1980	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.2	5.6	6.4	6.1	5.1	8.0	6.7	6.3	3.8	3.5	1980	48.5	52.8	54.6	54.2	48.5	44.0	42.9	43.9	47.7	48.2	49.3	48.9	47.0
1981	5.4	4.9	5.0											1981	44.3	44.3	46.4										

#### NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	7.2	5.5	6.6	7.5	5.8	8.2	8.7	7.3	8.9	8.6	7.7	6.3	4.8	1977	182.83	166.44	167.98	175.94	178.10	184.16	186.68	186.12	190.88	191.97	189.67	187.68	182.09
1978	8.2	6.6	7.2	7.8	7.8	9.3	9.0	8.9	10.9	9.1	8.7	7.6	4.7	1978	197.60	175.64	178.83	186.50	195.84	201.11	204.88	198.60	204.34	206.27	211.29	206.36	201.47
1979	7.0	9.0	6.6	7.0	7.7	9.3	7.8	6.4	7.5	7.2	7.1	4.7	3.5	1979	211.31	196.91	195.47	202.95	204.24	213.36	216.21	210.74	219.25	221.55	218.11	215.05	216.88
1980	4.2	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.0	4.4	4.3	3.3	5.0	4.5	4.2	2.7	2.7	1980	222.16	209.57	204.86	210.10	207.95	210.98	217.77	222.40	234.60	239.51	241.81	236.25	232.13
1981	3.9	3.1	3.0											1981	219.04	218.82	222.53										

#### RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.0	.7	.6	1.1	.5	.7	.8	.9	1977	4.70	4.56	4.54	4.63	4.65	4.71	4.75	4.70	4.69	4.74	4.73	4.80	4.83
1978	.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	.9	.8	.7	.8	.5	.4	.3	.5	1978	5.20	4.92	4.94	5.00	5.10	5.17	5.20	5.24	5.28	5.33	5.39	5.36	5.46
1979	.7	1.2	.6	.8	1.6	.5	.5	.6	.7	.5	.5	.7	.4	1979	5.62	5.38	5.46	5.50	5.52	5.60	5.66	5.59	5.68	5.71	5.68	5.75	5.83
1980	1.5	.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.9	2.0	1.9	1.1	.6	1980	6.12	5.92	5.87	6.02	6.01	6.08	6.10	6.11	6.19	6.27	6.33	6.25	6.24
1981	1.3	1.5	1.8											1981	6.17	6.27	6.34										

#### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	8.1	7.2	6.6	7.3	6.7	7.5	9.0	9.0	11.5	9.3	8.6	7.0	6.8	1977	38.9	36.5	37.0	38.0	38.3	39.1	39.3	39.6	40.7	40.5	40.1
------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	------	-----	-----	-----	-----	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

SIC 245

MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.					
<b>SIC 245—WOOD BUILDINGS AND MOBILE HOMES (Con.)</b>																																
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																																
1977 11.4 10.2 9.3 15.1 14.3 15.4 13.8 12.6 14.3 12.6 8.9 7.1 4.3 1977 181.50 163.80 165.76 175.64 176.78 180.89 185.42 182.42 186.12 191.75 188.97 187.89 185.65																																
1978 9.9 7.8 6.4 11.9 13.5 15.9 11.0 9.8 12.0 9.8 9.8 7.3 3.0 1978 195.66 176.49 181.54 188.12 197.49 201.63 202.15 195.83 201.17 202.69 207.13 201.25 195.12																																
1979 8.9 8.0 8.5 10.7 11.0 11.1 10.6 9.9 10.7 8.4 8.9 4.5 2.8 1979 209.43 191.66 191.35 199.63 203.31 211.84 214.30 206.82 218.09 221.34 219.22 214.50 216.34																																
1980 8.0 8.1 9.4 7.9 6.2 7.5 8.0 10.9 11.1 10.2 7.9 5.5 3.7 1980 219.49 209.10 206.15 203.75 205.97 208.54 214.72 215.23 229.64 238.13 239.15 230.89 228.17																																
1981 6.8 8.5 9.6 19.30																																
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																																
1977 10.2 6.4 7.5 11.9 13.0 14.5 12.9 11.4 13.6 11.8 8.4 6.7 3.8 1977 4.69 4.50 4.48 4.64 4.65 4.73 4.73 4.63 4.70 4.77 4.76 4.83 4.86																																
1978 8.4 5.9 4.9 7.9 10.1 13.3 10.0 9.2 10.9 9.3 9.1 6.3 2.5 1978 5.19 4.93 4.96 5.03 5.09 5.17 5.17 5.25 5.28 5.32 5.38 5.31 5.42																																
1979 7.4 6.6 6.0 7.3 8.5 9.3 9.5 9.1 10.2 7.7 8.3 3.3 1.8 1979 5.57 5.28 5.36 5.41 5.48 5.56 5.61 5.53 5.65 5.69 5.65 5.72 5.80																																
1980 5.4 5.4 4.9 5.5 4.4 4.3 4.7 6.2 8.5 7.7 6.1 4.4 2.0 1980 6.08 5.89 5.84 6.01 5.97 6.08 6.10 6.08 6.14 6.25 6.31 6.19 6.15																																
1981 4.9 4.9 6.8 19.30																																
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																																
1977 1.0 3.6 1.5 2.9 1.0 .8 1.7 .8 1.6 .5 1.3 .3 1.3 1.3 1977 38.7 36.4 37.0 38.1 38.9 39.2 39.4 39.6 40.2 39.7 38.9 38.2																																
1978 1.4 1.9 1.4 3.9 3.2 2.4 .8 .5 1.9 .4 1.6 .3 1.3 1.3 1978 37.7 35.8 36.6 37.4 38.8 39.0 39.1 37.3 38.1 38.5 37.9 36.0																																
1979 1.3 1.3 2.4 3.3 2.4 1.7 1.0 .7 1.4 .6 1.5 .4 1.0 1.0 1979 37.6 36.3 35.7 36.9 37.1 38.1 38.2 37.4 38.6 38.9 38.8 37.3																																
1980 2.5 2.5 4.4 2.0 1.7 3.1 3.2 4.6 2.5 2.3 1.8 1.0 1.5 1.5 1980 36.1 35.5 35.3 34.9 34.5 34.3 35.2 35.4 37.4 38.1 37.9 37.1																																
1981 1.8 3.5 2.8 19.30																																
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																																
1977 10.8 11.6 9.6 9.4 10.3 10.6 11.2 12.7 14.4 12.3 9.0 8.8 9.5 1977 2.5 1.9 1.5 2.0 2.1 2.6 2.7 2.5 3.0 3.3 2.8 2.5 2.2																																
1978 10.1 8.3 8.4 9.0 9.1 10.7 9.9 10.8 13.8 12.1 10.9 8.5 8.5 1978 1.9 1.7 1.7 2.0 2.2 2.2 1.9 2.1 2.0 2.1 2.1 1.8 1.6																																
1979 10.5 14.4 9.2 10.0 7.9 8.4 8.3 9.3 13.9 10.6 13.3 12.8 8.2 1979 1.6 1.3 1.1 1.2 1.7 1.8 1.6 2.0 2.3 2.1 1.7 1.6																																
1980 9.3 13.7 10.4 11.7 11.9 9.1 8.3 6.1 9.1 8.2 6.4 8.2 8.0 1980 1.3 1.2 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.6 2.0 2.0 1.8 1.6																																
1981 9.9 7.6 6.5 19.30																																
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																																
1977 6.5 4.1 4.5 6.2 6.7 7.8 7.4 7.6 10.3 8.3 5.6 4.7 3.5 1977 12.9 12.3 10.6 15.3 14.4 15.8 14.9 15.1 17.4 14.6 10.6 9.1 5.2																																
1978 6.3 3.9 4.2 5.7 6.1 6.9 7.0 7.1 10.5 7.8 7.4 5.1 3.1 1978 10.8 9.9 7.4 11.1 14.3 14.5 11.2 11.1 13.6 11.3 11.8 8.5 3.8																																
1979 5.9 5.3 4.6 6.4 5.6 5.7 5.7 6.0 9.5 7.2 6.8 4.4 2.9 1979 10.0 10.3 9.9 10.9 12.0 11.8 11.1 11.4 13.0 10.0 10.3 5.4 3.3																																
1980 4.2 4.7 4.1 4.7 4.8 3.9 3.7 3.8 5.7 4.7 4.1 3.8 2.4 1980 9.2 8.1 10.9 10.5 11.3 11.8 11.1 11.4 13.0 10.0 10.3 5.4 3.3																																
1981 4.0 4.0 4.1 19.30																																
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																																
1977 1.6 4.5 3.0 .7 1.0 .3 1.0 2.1 .7 .5 1.4 4.2 1977 11.7 7.2 9.2 13.1 13.6 14																																

See footnotes at end of tables



**SIC 25**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 25—FURNITURE AND FIXTURES (Con.)**
**WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	130.7	124.8	124.7	126.1	127.4	128.6	129.7	126.1	130.6	134.6	137.1	138.4	139.9	1977	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4
1978	143.7	140.0	140.8	141.5	141.8	142.8	142.2	138.2	142.3	146.4	148.0	150.4	150.1	1978	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.9	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3
1979	146.7	149.9	149.1	148.0	145.7	145.3	144.7	141.5	145.2	146.7	147.8	148.5	148.5	1979	.6	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.5	1.3	1.0	.4	.5	.5	.6
1980	139.0	146.5	144.8	144.7	144.1	137.9	133.7	127.0	132.2	136.5	138.4	140.4	141.9	1980	.9	.7	.7	.6	.4	.6	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	.9	.7	1.0
1981	141.0	142.6	142.9											1981	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1

**PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	381.8	366.2	367.4	370.5	372.9	375.2	382.3	374.0	385.3	391.4	395.8	399.2	401.5	1977	5.2	4.7	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.5	4.7	6.1	7.5	6.8	5.1	4.4	3.7
1978	406.3	400.6	402.1	405.2	405.0	404.9	406.3	393.3	404.8	409.8	412.9	415.1	416.0	1978	5.7	4.9	4.4	5.4	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.3	8.2	7.2	5.9	5.0	4.0
1979	405.9	414.4	413.3	410.8	405.9	401.2	402.8	393.0	402.5	405.3	407.9	408.2	405.8	1979	5.3	5.2	4.6	5.5	5.4	6.0	4.9	5.9	7.3	5.3	5.2	4.6	3.5
1980	378.5	402.1	398.5	397.9	392.5	373.4	364.7	345.1	360.5	372.1	376.0	378.6	380.5	1980	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.8	4.6	5.6	5.4	4.4	4.3	2.9	3.3
1981	379.1	380.9	380.9											1981	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	169.26	153.04	158.80	163.28	161.97	165.68	170.64	168.39	173.80	175.87	178.04	177.91	182.66	1977	3.2	2.4	2.3	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.4	5.3	4.5	3.4	2.7	2.0
1978	183.92	170.17	178.36	181.03	180.85	180.71	185.93	182.52	186.44	188.02	189.29	189.60	194.89	1978	3.8	2.9	2.8	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.0	6.0	5.1	4.1	3.2	2.1
1979	195.82	186.52	187.45	193.05	185.13	191.12	196.33	192.02	197.88	202.02	203.97	205.15	210.27	1979	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.0	3.2	4.9	3.6	3.2	2.3	1.6
1980	209.17	202.37	204.67	207.13	204.66	202.54	205.15	200.19	208.68	214.10	215.60	216.19	225.72	1980	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.3
1981	217.55	219.84	223.49											1981	1.8	1.6	2.0										

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	4.34	4.17	4.19	4.23	4.24	4.27	4.32	4.34	4.40	4.43	4.44	4.47	4.51	1977	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	.9	1.0	.8	1.7	.8	1.1	.6	.6	.8
1978	4.68	4.55	4.55	4.56	4.59	4.61	4.66	4.68	4.72	4.76	4.78	4.80	4.86	1978	.7	.8	.5	.7	.4	.5	1.0	1.3	.6	.7	.5	.7	.9
1979	5.06	4.87	4.92	4.95	4.95	4.99	5.06	5.04	5.10	5.18	5.19	5.22	5.27	1979	.9	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.1	.6	1.5	.9	.6	.7	1.1	1.2
1980	5.49	5.27	5.33	5.38	5.40	5.43	5.50	5.53	5.55	5.59	5.60	5.63	5.70	1980	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.8	1.5	.8	1.2	.9	1.3
1981	5.71	5.74	5.76											1981	1.2	1.0	1.0										

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS**

1977	39.0	36.7	37.9	38.6	38.2	38.8	39.5	38.8	39.5	39.7	40.1	39.8	40.5	1977	315.1	303.8	305.1	306.6	309.5	310.8	315.2	307.4	317.1	322.6	325.9	327.7	329.4
1978	39.3	37.4	39.2	39.7	39.4	39.2	39.9	39.0	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.5	40.1	1978	331.8	328.8	331.8	334.3	332.6	331.5	331.6	319.7	328.7	332.9	335.6	337.3	337.4
1979	38.7	38.3	38.1	39.0	37.4	38.3	38.8	38.1	38.8	39.0	39.3	39.3	39.9	1979	329.2	337.1	335.4	333.6	330.7	327.6	327.6	317.5	325.3	327.2	329.7	330.1	329.1
1980	38.1	38.4	38.4	38.5	37.9	37.3	37.3	36.2	37.6	38.3	38.5	38.4	39.6	1980	305.1	324.9	321.7	320.4	316.4	303.0	293.0	272.1	288.2	299.4	304.1	307.4	310.4
1981	38.1	38.3	38.8											1981	308.3	310.5	310.7										

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS**

1977	2.4	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	1977	99.7	95.3	95.4	96.4	97.8	98.3	98.8	95.4	99.3	102.8	105.0	105.8	106.0
1978	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.0	1978	108.0	106.0	107.2	107.3	107.1	107.7	106.6	102.8	106.2	109.8	110.9	112.7	111.9
1979	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	1979	108.1	111.8	110.8	110.0	107.4	106.9	106.2	103.1	104.9	106.4	107.7	108.8	109.4
1980	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.2	1980	100.5	107.3	105.7	105.4	104.9	100.2	96.0	89.4	94.2	97.9	99.9	101.5	103.1
1981	1.9	1.9	1.9											1981	101.9	102.8	102.8										

**ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.3	6.1	5.7	6.0	8.3	7.6	5.9	4.6	3.1	1977	268.4	258.9	260.4	261.9	264.1	265.3	268.6	260.6	269.5	274.3	277.3	279.5	280.7





<tbl\_r cells="28" ix="5" maxcspan="1" maxrspan="1"

MANUFACTURING

SIC 2511

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SIC 2511**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 2511—WOOD HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE (Con.)**

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	6.2	5.0	3.9	5.2	5.8	7.2	5.8	7.2	9.4	9.2	6.6	5.3	3.4	1977	80.8	78.4	78.5	78.4	79.1	79.2	80.5	78.6	81.8	82.7	83.8	84.0	84.6
1978	6.5	6.3	5.1	5.6	6.0	7.3	7.1	7.3	9.3	8.1	7.5	5.7	3.3	1978	84.7	84.2	84.3	84.4	84.0	84.3	84.4	80.7	84.9	85.6	86.4	86.7	86.2
1979	5.5	6.3	4.3	5.2	5.4	6.6	5.2	6.8	7.0	6.5	5.9	4.0	2.6	1979	84.2	86.1	85.2	84.8	84.6	83.3	84.4	81.8	83.0	83.4	84.4	84.7	84.2
1980	3.9	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.6	4.8	6.1	5.6	4.0	3.2	2.3	1980	78.1	82.2	82.8	82.5	81.7	76.7	74.1	71.0	75.1	76.3	77.2	78.2	79.4
1981	3.6	3.4	4.0											1981	78.3	78.8	78.9										

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	5.4	3.9	3.4	4.3	5.0	6.5	5.3	5.8	8.7	7.8	6.1	4.9	3.0	1977	164.19	147.14	154.34	159.47	155.73	158.11	163.75	158.24	166.50	172.42	173.42	173.76	172.97	184.86
1978	6.0	5.8	4.8	5.2	5.5	6.8	6.6	5.8	8.7	7.6	7.0	5.3	2.8	1978	180.78	164.32	171.91	179.64	179.88	176.44	180.86	174.17	181.45	184.99	187.11	187.98	197.11	
1979	5.0	5.9	4.0	4.8	5.1	6.2	4.9	4.9	6.3	6.1	5.6	3.8	2.2	1979	191.65	182.65	184.26	190.88	185.63	187.00	191.40	184.13	191.52	195.29	199.43	200.47	207.11	
1980	3.0	4.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.3	1.7	2.2	3.8	4.3	3.6	2.7	1.8	1980	201.66	194.93	199.13	203.04	199.82	195.48	196.56	184.42	196.54	204.23	206.83	208.87	226.37	
1981	2.8	2.9	3.4											1981	208.99	213.49	221.16											

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.5	.8	.4	.7	.5	.3	.3	1.1	.3	1.1	.2	.2	.3	1977	4.39	4.18	4.24	4.31	4.29	4.32	4.39	4.30	4.44	4.49	4.49	4.54	4.61
1978	.3	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	1.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	1978	4.72	4.59	4.56	4.63	4.66	4.68	4.71	4.62	4.75	4.78	4.81	4.87	4.94
1979	.4	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	1.8	.5	.2	.1	.1	.3	1979	5.07	4.91	4.98	5.01	4.99	5.00	5.05	4.99	5.08	5.18	5.18	5.27	
1980	.7	.4	.4	.2	.2	.2	.6	7	2.4	2.2	1.1	.3	.4	1980	5.48	5.24	5.31	5.40	5.43	5.40	5.46	5.44	5.49	5.58	5.59	5.63	5.76
1981	.6	.3	.3											1981	5.71	5.77	5.82										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	5.9	5.4	4.3	5.6	5.6	6.3	4.9	7.3	8.7	8.5	5.9	4.3	4.1	1977	37.4	35.2	36.4	37.0	36.3	36.6	37.3	36.8	37.5	38.4	38.7	38.1	40.1
1978	6.4	5.4	4.7	5.9	6.3	6.8	6.7	7.6	9.5	8.1	6.8	5.2	4.0	1978	38.3	35.8	37.7	38.8	38.6	37.7	38.4	37.7	38.2	38.7	38.9	38.6	39.9
1979	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.5	5.3	7.1	7.3	5.4	5.5	4.1	3.0	1979	37.8	37.2	37.0	38.1	37.2	37.4	37.9	36.9	37.7	38.5	38.7	39.3	
1980	4.5	5.5	3.9	4.5	4.2	5.6	4.8	7.9	5.4	4.2	3.9	2.8	2.4	1980	36.8	37.2	37.5	37.6	36.8	36.2	36.0	33.9	35.8	36.6	37.0	37.1	39.3
1981	3.3	3.5	3.9											1981	36.6	37.0	38.0										

## QUILTS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.1	3.2	2.9	3.9	4.2	4.7	3.7	4.4	6.8	5.6	4.5	3.2	2.6	1977	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.8
1978	4.8	3.9	3.4	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.0	4.9	7.6	5.9	5.2	3.9	2.6	1978	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.5
1979	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.9	3.8	4.0	5.6	4.2	4.0	2.8	1.9	1979	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.0
1980	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.2	3.2	2.9	2.4	1.6	1.5	1980	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	.9	.7	.5	.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.9
1981	2.1	2.0	2.5											1981	1.1	1.3	1.5										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.6	1.0	.5	.5	.2	.4	.2	1.6	.2	1.4	.2	.1	.5	1977	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.9	8.1	6.4	5.7	4.7	2.5	
1978	.4	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	1.5	.3	.8	.2	.2	.4	1978	5.5	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.8	5.0	7.0	7.6	6.4	4.6	3.1		
1979	.3	.2	.4	.1	.2	.2	.2	1.8	.3	(*)	.2	.2	.4	1979	4.6	5.3	4.2	4.7	4.3	5.5	3.5	5.4	6.3	5.5	5.0	3.2	2.1
1980	1.1	1.2	.4	.6	.6	1.5	1.9	4.8	1.3	.2	.5	.5	.3	1980	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.0	2.3	2.1	3.2	5.2	4.0	3.5	2.4	
1981	.4	.7	.5											1981	3.4	3.6	3.8										

**SIC 2512—UPHOLSTERED HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE**

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	96.3	93.2	93.3	93.3	94.1	94.2	96.0	94.2	97.6	98.7	100.2	100.2	101.0	1977	4.3	3.5	3.2	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.9	7.2	5.9	5.2	4.2	2.2	
1978	102.0	100.7	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.3	101.7	98.1	102.6	103.3	104.1	104.7	104.3	1978	4.9	5.1	3.9	4.1	4.3	5.4	4.6	6.8	6.5	5.9	4.3	2.2	
1979	101.7	104.1	103.0	102.3	101.9	100.8	101.8	99.3	100.6	100.8	101.8	101.9	10														

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 2515**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### SIC 2512—UPHOLSTERED HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE (Con.)

#### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.8	4.9	4.2	4.9	4.9	4.6	3.9	5.4	7.1	5.7	4.6	4.2	2.9
1978	5.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.5	6.0	6.8	7.3	6.0	5.2	5.1	3.9
1979	5.0	5.4	4.5	5.5	4.6	5.2	4.5	5.5	6.9	5.1	5.0	4.8	3.2
1980	4.2	5.1	4.2	4.4	5.4	6.1	4.0	3.9	5.0	4.5	3.6	2.3	2.3
1981	3.8	3.3	3.5										

#### QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.3	2.6	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.7	3.5	5.5	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.0
1978	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.7	4.1	5.8	4.9	4.0	3.3	2.0
1979	3.2	3.5	2.8	3.7	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.2	5.1	3.7	3.3	2.3	1.4
1980	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.3	1.3
1981	2.1	1.7	2.3										

#### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.7	1.4	1.0	.7	.5	.6	.5	1.2	.5	.6	.3	.3	.1
1978	.6	.3	.6	.4	.3	.5	.5	1.5	.2	.1	.2	.8	.1
1979	.7	.9	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	1.3	.4	.3	.5	1.1	1.0
1980	1.3	1.5	.8	.9	2.2	3.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	.6	.5	.4
1981	1.0	.5	.5										

### SIC 2514—METAL HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	30.8	29.7	31.2	32.2	32.7	32.0	30.7	28.6	28.8	29.8	30.6	31.7	31.9
1978	32.5	32.7	34.1	35.0	34.4	33.1	31.2	29.7	29.8	31.2	32.0	33.0	33.5
1979	32.2	33.7	34.6	34.4	32.8	31.9	31.0	30.3	30.1	31.2	31.1	32.8	33.0
1980	29.4	34.0	33.2	32.9	32.6	30.1	27.2	24.6	25.2	26.2	27.2	29.3	30.8
1981	30.9	31.3	30.7										

#### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	24.8	23.9	25.5	26.5	26.8	26.2	24.7	22.6	22.8	23.6	24.5	25.4	25.5
1978	26.2	26.2	27.6	28.6	28.1	27.0	25.1	23.6	23.6	25.0	25.7	26.7	27.1
1979	25.9	27.2	28.2	27.9	26.3	25.5	24.8	23.9	23.9	25.0	25.0	26.4	26.7
1980	23.7	27.7	27.1	26.9	26.7	24.1	21.2	19.3	19.9	20.9	21.9	23.6	24.9
1981	25.3	25.9	25.1										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	160.93	144.04	141.66	155.19	156.31	158.24	163.90	156.24	173.41	171.83	171.00	167.35	171.35
1978	171.26	162.94	166.02	166.41	167.91	167.75	172.48	172.14	175.41	175.95	174.65	173.64	178.02
1979	189.20	171.55	175.08	186.53	177.71	184.73	194.33	190.51	193.15	194.16	199.41	199.36	204.57
1980	203.30	197.11	199.68	201.37	198.53	202.90	198.35	190.99	202.92	211.10	212.98	209.50	213.79
1981	210.27	211.46	216.22										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	4.18	3.99	3.86	4.01	4.06	4.11	4.16	4.20	4.39	4.35	4.34	4.28	4.36
1978	4.46	4.38	4.29	4.30	4.35	4.38	4.48	4.53	4.58	4.57	4.56	4.51	4.60
1979	4.94	4.70	4.81	4.82	4.79	4.90	4.97	4.91	5.03	5.03	5.10	5.06	5.14
1980	5.35	5.16	5.20	5.15	5.17	5.27	5.39	5.38	5.59	5.57	5.59	5.47	5.51
1981	5.49	5.46	5.46										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	38.5	36.1	36.7	38.7	38.5	38.5	39.4	37.2	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.1	39.3
1978	38.4	37.2	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.3	38.5	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.5	38.7	38.7
1979	38.3	36.5	36.4	38.7	37.1	37.7	39.1	38.8	38.4	38.6	39.1	39.4	39.8
1980	38.0	38.2	38.4	39.1	38.4	38.5	36.8	35.5	36.3	37.9	38.1	38.3	38.8
1981	38.3	38.8	39.6										

### SIC 2514—METAL HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE (Con.)

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.7
1978	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6
1979	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
1980	1.8	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	.8	.9	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.5
1981	3.0	3.3	3.2										

### SIC 2515—MATTRESSES AND BEDSPRINGS

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	32.2	31.9	31.9	32.2	32.4	32.3	32.8	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.3	32.1	32.2
1978	32.4	32.0	32.1	32.4	32.5	32.2	32.4	32.3	33.0	33.0	33.1	32.0	32.4
1979	32.2	31.8	31.7	31.7	31.9	31.8	32.3	31.5	32.4	32.7	32.9	32.5	32.6
1980	30.3	32.5	32.0	32.2	31.4	28.8	29.1	28.6	29.3	30.2	30.0	29.6	29.3
1981	29.3	30.0	30.0										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	4.71	4.58	4.60	4.59	4.56	4.61	4.63	4.73	4.76	4.85	4.81	4.83	4.88
1978	5.03	4.92	4.98	4.95	4.93	5.00	5.04	5.01	5.06	5.11	5.07	5.08	

**SIC 2515****MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 2515—MATTRESSES AND BEDSPRINGS (Con.)**

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	5.6	4.2	3.9	4.4	5.5	5.9	5.7	6.6	8.6	8.1	6.2	4.5	3.1	1977	33.9	31.7	31.5	32.4	32.6	33.3	34.0	34.4	34.8	35.0	34.9	35.8	36.3
1978	5.9	5.7	4.4	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.9	9.2	7.0	6.3	4.2	2.7	1978	38.5	36.8	36.8	37.2	37.4	38.0	38.6	38.2	39.1	39.4	39.8	40.2	40.4
1979	5.9	5.6	4.4	6.4	6.4	7.0	6.4	6.4	7.9	7.3	6.4	4.2	2.7	1979	39.8	40.5	40.1	39.4	39.2	39.1	38.6	39.1	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.7	40.1
1980	4.2	5.7	5.4	5.0	2.9	2.6	3.6	4.3	5.0	6.3	4.1	2.2	2.4	1980	39.0	40.7	40.3	40.0	39.0	38.5	37.6	37.7	37.9	38.1	38.7	38.9	38.9
1981	5.0	3.5	3.4											1981	39.6	39.4	39.6										

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.6	2.6	2.7	3.6	4.6	5.0	4.8	5.3	7.3	7.3	5.5	3.8	2.4	1977	198.03	178.02	188.33	189.60	186.80	193.99	204.05	199.18	205.43	198.05	205.84	209.16	212.34
1978	5.3	4.8	3.9	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.5	8.7	6.7	5.6	3.7	2.3	1978	210.01	201.39	212.68	208.38	208.59	207.57	211.87	208.35	207.36	211.82	211.64	211.64	220.25
1979	5.4	4.9	4.0	5.8	5.4	6.4	5.7	5.6	7.4	6.9	6.0	3.8	2.3	1979	215.17	213.46	210.67	214.94	203.07	211.07	213.20	211.18	218.69	219.70	222.24	221.20	225.92
1980	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	2.3	1.5	2.3	2.6	3.9	5.1	3.8	1.9	2.0	1980	232.06	223.97	225.79	223.30	226.00	227.17	231.47	218.42	235.59	238.40	237.19	242.53	254.61
1981	3.3	3.0	2.5											1981	246.14	246.48	248.52										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.8	1.4	1.0	.5	.7	.8	.7	1.1	1.2	.6	.5	.4	.4	1977	4.83	4.60	4.65	4.67	4.67	4.72	4.79	4.87	4.95	4.89	4.96	5.04	5.08
1978	.4	.6	.3	.4	.5	.4	.3	.2	.4	.2	.6	.5	.3	1978	5.16	5.06	5.20	5.07	5.10	5.10	5.13	5.17	5.12	5.23	5.20	5.20	5.32
1979	.4	.4	.3	.8	.5	.6	.6	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	1979	5.42	5.31	5.32	5.36	5.33	5.29	5.33	5.36	5.44	5.52	5.57	5.60	5.62
1980	.8	1.3	1.1	.5	.5	.8	1.2	1.6	.9	1.0	.2	.2	.3	1980	5.92	5.67	5.76	5.77	5.78	5.87	5.92	5.84	6.01	5.99	6.02	6.14	6.21
1981	1.3	.4	.8											1981	6.20	6.24	6.26										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.9	3.9	3.7	4.3	4.2	5.1	4.5	5.4	6.8	7.0	5.0	5.0	3.3	1977	41.0	38.7	40.5	40.6	40.0	41.1	42.6	40.9	41.5	40.5	41.5	41.5	41.8
1978	5.7	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.6	5.7	7.7	7.3	6.3	5.9	4.5	1978	40.7	39.8	40.9	41.1	40.9	40.7	41.3	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.7	41.4
1979	6.0	5.4	5.0	6.3	6.4	6.8	5.6	5.6	7.0	6.0	6.6	6.6	4.7	1979	39.7	40.2	39.6	40.1	38.1	39.9	40.0	39.4	40.2	39.8	39.9	39.5	40.2
1980	5.0	5.7	4.8	5.9	4.7	7.6	3.9	5.6	4.7	3.9	5.0	3.6	4.2	1980	39.2	39.5	39.2	38.7	39.1	38.7	39.1	37.4	39.2	39.8	39.4	39.5	41.0
1981	4.3	3.3	4.0											1981	39.7	39.5	39.7										

## QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.0	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.4	2.9	3.2	5.0	5.3	3.1	2.9	1.8	1977	2.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.6	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.8
1978	3.6	2.6	2.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	5.4	5.2	3.7	3.3	2.3	1978	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.3
1979	3.6	3.2	2.7	4.0	3.9	4.3	3.5	3.5	4.7	4.1	4.2	3.1	1.8	1979	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5
1980	2.1	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.4	1980	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.4	3.1
1981	1.8	1.5	1.8											1981	2.7	2.2	2.3										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.8	1.4	1.0	1.0	.4	.6	.5	1.2	.6	.4	.7	.7	.7	1977	4.6	3.5	3.0	4.4	6.2	5.7	6.8	3.9	6.1	5.5	3.9	3.5	2.4
1978	.6	.6	.8	.6	.4	.6	.5	.4	.5	.4	.8	1.1	1.0	1978	4.0	4.4	2.8	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.5	6.3	5.1	4.9	3.1	2.3	
1979	.9	.4	1.1	.8	1.2	1.0	.6	.6	.4	.5	.7	1.9	1.9	1979	3.6	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.3	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.0	2.6	3.6	2.5	2.1
1980	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.8	4.1	1.6	2.1	.9	.4	1.9	1.4	1.9	1980	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.3
1981	1.7	.9	1.1											1981	3.0	2.3	2.7										

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	42.2	39.9	39.7	40.7	40.7	41.3	42.3	42.5	43.1	43.3	43.2	44.1	45.1	1977	3.6	2.8	2.4	2.9	3.1	4.9	5.7	3.9	6.1	5.5	3.9	3.5	2.4
1978	47.4	45.3	45.5	45.9	46.0	46.6	47.3	47.1	48.1	48.5	48.9	49.6	49.9	1978	3.6	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	4.4	2.5	3.1	2.3	1.7	</td

MANUFACTURING

SIC 254

Year	Ann.	Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann.	Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 252—OFFICE FURNITURE (Con.)</b>														<b>SIC 253—PUBLIC BUILDING AND RELATED FURNITURE (Con.)</b>															
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS															
1977 3.8 3.3 2.7 3.6 5.4 4.8 3.3 4.0 5.0 5.5 3.2 2.8 2.3														1977 39.6 37.6 38.8 38.6 38.5 39.5 40.7 39.4 40.6 40.1 40.4 40.2 40.3															
1978 3.5 4.2 2.9 3.0 3.1 3.5 3.4 3.7 5.5 4.8 3.3 2.8 2.2														1978 40.5 39.0 40.1 40.2 39.6 39.7 40.5 41.8 41.1 41.9 40.9 40.3 40.7															
1979 3.7 3.4 3.2 4.2 5.5 5.3 3.6 3.9 5.2 2.8 2.9 2.9 2.0														1979 39.0 40.5 40.5 40.3 39.3 39.6 41.3 35.9 37.8 38.1 38.3 37.8 38.8															
1980 3.2 3.2 2.7 2.9 4.0 4.2 3.6 3.7 4.1 3.7 2.4 1.9 1.9														1980 39.1 38.7 38.6 39.7 37.9 39.4 39.2 38.8 39.2 39.8 39.4 39.2 39.2 40.2															
1981 2.9 2.5 2.7														1981 39.7 39.5 39.9															
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES														PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS															
1977 2.1 1.6 1.3 1.8 2.0 1.9 2.0 2.3 3.8 2.9 1.8 1.9 1.4														1977 2.9 2.3 2.2 2.3 2.1 3.5 2.7 3.3 3.4 3.6 3.3 3.3 3.3															
1978 2.3 1.8 1.8 1.9 2.2 2.6 2.4 2.4 4.0 3.2 2.2 1.8 1.4														1978 2.7 2.7 2.5 2.8 2.9 2.6 2.2 3.1 3.1 3.1 2.6 2.8 3.0															
1979 2.0 1.8 1.8 2.3 2.4 2.4 2.0 2.0 3.5 1.9 1.8 1.3 1.2														1979 2.2 2.3 2.0 2.1 1.5 1.8 2.0 2.1 2.4 2.7 2.5 2.5 2.9															
1980 1.5 1.9 1.6 2.0 1.8 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.8 1.5 1.2 .8														1980 2.3 2.5 2.2 2.4 2.1 1.8 2.4 2.3 2.5 2.3 2.2 2.0 3.2															
1981 1.2 1.1 1.5														1981 3.1 2.6 2.3															
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														SIC 254—PARTITIONS AND FIXTURES															
1977 .9 .9 .7 .9 2.7 1.9 .2 .9 .2 1.4 5 .2 .2														ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS															
1978 .3 1.5 .2 .3 .2 .1 .2 .6 .3 .3 .2 .1 .1														1977 58.2 55.4 55.3 56.3 56.4 56.6 58.1 58.7 59.5 60.1 60.9 60.6 60.8															
1979 .9 .9 .5 .9 2.2 2.3 .8 1.1 .5 .3 .4 .9 .4														1978 61.7 60.2 60.1 60.3 60.5 60.5 61.5 62.8 62.9 63.5 63.5 63.6 63.6															
1980 1.0 .6 .5 .5 1.5 2.0 1.2 1.8 1.5 1.5 4 .7 .4														1979 64.7 63.0 63.8 63.4 63.9 63.9 65.7 65.6 65.7 65.3 65.7 65.3 64.7															
1981 1.0 .8 .6 .6														1980 63.1 64.2 64.8 64.6 61.2 63.7 63.7 63.5 63.4 62.2 61.4 60.1 60.1															
1981 60.3 59.9 59.9														WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS															
1977 4.6 4.7 4.7 4.5 4.2 4.4 4.5 4.5 4.7 4.8 4.8 4.9 5.0														1977 8.5 8.3 8.1 8.3 8.2 8.2 8.3 8.2 8.4 8.7 8.8 8.9 9.0															
1978 5.0 5.0 4.8 4.9 4.9 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.1 5.1 5.2 5.4 5.4														1978 9.6 9.0 8.9 9.2 9.3 9.5 9.7 9.5 9.7 10.0 10.2 10.3 10.3															
1979 5.4 5.3 5.4 5.2 5.5 5.4 5.5 5.5 5.6 5.5 5.4 5.4 5.5														1979 10.6 10.1 10.2 10.1 10.3 10.5 11.0 10.7 10.7 10.8 10.8 10.8 10.8															
1980 5.1 5.3 5.2 5.2 5.2 5.1 5.1 5.0 5.0 5.0 4.9 5.0 5.0														1980 10.5 10.6 10.7 10.6 10.8 9.9 10.2 10.3 10.6 10.7 10.7 10.7 10.4															
1981 5.1 5.1 5.2														1981 44.7 44.4 44.5															
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS														PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS															
1977 17.9 17.7 17.8 17.3 17.0 17.0 17.9 17.5 18.1 18.3 18.7 18.9 19.1														1977 209.35 195.32 199.04 202.12 201.50 205.80 210.41 211.58 214.38 216.94 217.48 216.00 215.60															
1978 19.5 18.8 18.2 18.9 19.1 19.3 19.5 19.8 19.8 20.2 20.0 20.1 20.3														1978 221.53 207.43 210.53 213.01 214.82 218.50 225.48 223.60 224.40 229.64 230.40 228.80 231.49															
1979 19.8 20.1 20.1 20.7 20.1 19.8 19.6 19.3 19.7 19.8 19.5 19.5 19.3														1979 239.85 221.18 227.56 230.29 219.48 230.95 241.30 238.46 243.43 254.96 257.04 255.42 259.45															
1980 18.0 18.8 18.3 18.6 18.5 17.7 17.6 17.8 17.9 17.9 17.5 17.6 17.3														1980 258.52 250.77 250.65 255.45 251.14 254.98 256.61 251.46 260.06 266.17 266.47 266.34 271.44															
1981 17.4 17.6 17.7														1981 268.03 264.22 264.80															
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS														PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS															
1977 194.44 179.35 185.08 186.05 187.88 193.16 198.21 192.67 198.13 197.29 203.21 205.42 205.13														1977 5.30 5.14 5.13 5.18 5.25 5.30 5.37 5.40 5.41 5.41 5.40 5.39															
1978 210.20 199.68 206.92 209.84 207.90 207.23 211.82 214.02 207.56 217.04 211.04 211.58 217.34														1978 5.58 5.43 5.44 5.42 5.48 5.49 5.54 5.59 5.61 5.67 5.76 5.72 5.73															
1979 209.43 214.25																													

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SIC 254**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 254—PARTITIONS AND FIXTURES (Con.)**

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	2.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.7	1977	8.9	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.3	10.2	
1978	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.1	1978	10.5	10.2	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.7	11.0
1979	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.2	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.0	1979	10.7	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.6
1980	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.3	1980	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.5	10.1	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.8
1981		2.0	1.8	1.6										1981		10.5	11.1	11.2										

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	5.8	5.0	6.8	5.2	4.8	6.5	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.7	5.4	4.4	3.5	1977	17.3	16.3	16.0	16.3	16.6	17.0	17.4	17.0	17.5	17.7	17.7	18.2	18.8	19.1
1978	6.5	5.8	4.6	5.6	7.0	8.2	8.1	7.1	8.2	8.1	6.8	4.8	4.0	1978	19.0	18.7	18.6	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.2	19.7	19.3	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.5	
1979	5.7	6.6	5.9	5.8	4.9	6.9	6.8	5.7	7.4	6.1	5.5	3.7	2.6	1979	19.3	19.6	19.7	19.5	19.4	18.8	18.5	18.7	19.4	19.8	19.5	19.3	19.6	
1980	4.5	4.8	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.3	6.0	4.8	6.0	5.6	3.7	3.0	2.8	1980	18.7	19.6	19.8	19.5	18.7	18.1	18.0	17.6	17.9	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.8	
1981		4.8	3.6	4.1										1981		18.7	18.7											

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.5	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.6	5.2	6.0	5.2	6.1	6.1	5.0	3.7	2.8	1977	187.67	172.73	180.29	183.26	184.12	180.91	186.13	183.54	192.30	191.97	195.43	198.58	197.51	
1978	5.8	4.4	4.0	4.7	5.9	7.2	7.5	6.5	7.8	7.3	6.4	4.3	3.5	1978	202.36	192.38	194.33	194.14	195.53	200.30	207.26	198.63	207.95	206.06	206.33	209.75	211.74	
1979	4.9	5.4	4.6	4.5	4.3	6.0	6.2	5.0	6.6	5.6	4.9	3.3	1.8	1979	214.45	208.98	206.66	208.89	197.90	203.84	217.23	211.50	208.69	217.93	225.23	229.32	233.74	
1980	3.4	3.8	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.3	4.2	3.6	4.8	4.7	3.1	1.9	1.7	1980	235.85	225.55	228.53	230.44	224.55	231.72	239.32	230.01	236.51	238.68	245.16	244.05	258.08	
1981		2.4	1.9	2.9										1981		244.48	247.38	250.78										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.1	1.7	3.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	.7	.5	.3	.6	.6	1977	4.68	4.51	4.53	4.57	4.58	4.58	4.63	4.60	4.76	4.74	4.74	4.79	4.82	4.95
1978	.6	1.1	.6	.7	1.0	.8	.4	.5	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	1978	5.11	5.01	4.97	4.94	4.95	5.02	5.08	5.08	5.16	5.23	5.25	5.27	5.32	5.32
1979	.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	.4	.8	.4	.7	.6	.4	.5	.4	.7	1979	5.57	5.40	5.41	5.37	5.32	5.35	5.57	5.61	5.58	5.72	5.79	5.88	5.80	
1980	.9	.8	.8	.7	.8	.9	1.7	1.0	1.1	.7	.5	1.0	1.1	1980	6.11	5.92	5.89	5.97	6.02	6.05	6.20	6.15	6.08	6.12	6.27	6.29	6.42	
1981		2.0	1.6	1.1										1981		6.40	6.51	6.48										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	5.6	4.8	6.6	5.9	5.0	5.5	4.6	5.3	7.0	6.8	6.2	5.6	4.2	1977	40.1	38.3	39.8	40.1	40.2	39.5	40.2	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.8	41.2	39.9
1978	6.4	6.2	4.9	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.2	8.5	8.5	7.9	6.4	4.7	1978	39.6	38.4	39.1	39.3	39.5	39.9	40.8	39.1	40.3	39.4	39.3	39.8	39.8
1979	5.5	5.8	5.1	5.7	5.2	5.8	4.9	5.3	8.4	6.1	5.6	4.7	3.3	1979	38.5	38.7	38.2	38.9	37.2	38.1	39.0	37.7	37.4	38.1	38.9	39.0	40.3
1980	5.0	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.3	5.3	4.2	5.2	7.0	5.4	6.7	3.8	5.0	1980	38.6	38.1	38.8	38.6	37.3	38.3	38.6	37.4	38.9	39.0	39.1	38.8	40.2
1981		4.2	3.9	4.2										1981		38.2	38.0	38.7									

## QUILTS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.9	4.3	4.0	2.8	2.2	1.8	1977	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.3
1978	3.7	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.1	5.7	5.7	4.0	3.1	2.1	1978	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.4	1.7	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.6	3.0
1979	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.9	5.3	3.6	2.7	2.1	1.6	1979	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.3
1980	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.0	3.8	2.8	2.1	1.2	1.2	1980	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	.8	.8	.8	.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.8
1981		1.4	1.3	1.6										1981		1.0	1.2	1.3									

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.9	2.3	3.8	2.5	2.1	1.6	.8	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.5	1977	668.7	625.3	613.7	640.3	659.4	671.9	690.4	689.7	690.8	689.8	685.8	688.0	678.7
1978																											



## SIC 321

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 321—FLAT GLASS (Con.)

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS													
1977	7.6	7.7	8.1	6.6	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.7	7.6	8.0	7.7	7.2	6.7
1978	6.4	7.0	6.5	6.8	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.7
1979	4.7	7.2	5.9	5.7	4.3	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.7
1980	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5
1981	3.9	3.3	3.6										

## SIC 322—GLASS AND GLASSWARE, PRESSED OR BLOWN

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	133.9	130.2	126.8	132.2	134.5	135.1	136.1	136.5	134.5	135.8	133.6	136.7	135.3
1978	136.3	135.1	135.0	135.1	136.2	136.6	137.8	136.6	136.5	137.0	136.9	136.6	135.6
1979	132.0	134.5	132.8	133.5	131.9	133.1	133.9	132.4	131.2	131.1	130.2	130.2	129.0
1980	124.8	128.1	127.0	127.4	125.7	125.2	123.6	122.0	123.3	124.4	124.1	123.9	122.7
1981	121.0	120.7	121.5										

WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	46.1	44.5	43.6	45.1	46.2	46.2	46.8	47.1	46.6	47.2	46.6	47.4	45.4
1978	46.6	46.5	46.6	46.7	47.0	47.0	47.2	46.8	47.3	46.7	46.1	45.8	45.3
1979	44.1	44.4	43.7	44.0	43.6	44.3	45.0	44.4	43.6	44.3	44.1	44.0	43.8
1980	41.6	42.9	42.2	42.5	42.3	42.2	41.7	40.7	41.1	41.4	41.3	41.1	40.3
1981	40.0	40.2	40.4										

PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	116.5	113.1	109.5	115.0	117.3	118.0	119.0	119.2	117.2	118.0	115.7	118.6	117.4
1978	117.3	116.8	116.4	116.5	117.6	117.8	118.7	117.4	117.2	117.9	117.6	117.5	116.6
1979	113.0	115.3	113.5	114.3	113.2	114.2	114.9	113.4	112.2	111.9	111.3	111.2	110.4
1980	105.8	109.3	108.0	108.7	107.1	106.7	105.1	103.4	103.9	104.9	104.5	104.5	103.1
1981	101.6	101.4	102.0										

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS													
1977	239.20	224.70	228.57	233.86	240.60	243.01	245.43	239.12	246.02	228.46	235.07	250.88	252.10
1978	265.98	249.48	252.10	254.47	265.43	265.06	268.52	270.28	270.28	271.22	273.24	273.51	280.17
1979	288.15	277.26	275.49	280.38	292.44	289.88	289.98	290.24	286.80	289.92	290.80	295.87	301.51
1980	321.19	297.94	302.88	315.38	312.84	325.99	329.26	322.74	324.41	324.80	329.64	333.32	340.31
1981	340.71	335.30	337.39										

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS													
1977	6.01	5.66	5.70	5.76	6.00	6.06	6.09	6.10	6.12	6.06	6.09	6.21	6.24
1978	6.60	6.30	6.35	6.33	6.57	6.61	6.63	6.69	6.69	6.73	6.73	6.77	6.85
1979	7.15	6.88	6.87	6.94	7.15	7.14	7.16	7.22	7.17	7.23	7.27	7.36	7.39
1980	7.97	7.43	7.46	7.73	7.94	7.99	8.07	8.15	8.09	8.12	8.20	8.23	8.28
1981	8.31	8.32	8.31										

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS													
1977	39.8	39.7	40.1	40.6	40.1	40.1	40.3	39.2	40.2	37.7	38.6	40.4	40.4
1978	40.3	39.6	39.7	40.2	40.4	40.1	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.9
1979	40.3	40.3	40.1	40.4	40.9	40.6	40.5	40.2	40.0	40.1	40.0	40.2	40.8
1980	40.3	40.1	40.6	39.8	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.6	40.1	40.0	40.2	40.5	41.1
1981	41.0	40.3	40.6										

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS													
1977	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.1
1978	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1
1979	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
1980	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0
1981	3.8	3.8	3.8										

## SIC 322—GLASS AND GLASSWARE, PRESSED OR BLOWN (Con.)

ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
1977	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.9	5.0	5.0	5.2	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	2.6
1978	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.1
1979	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.6
1980	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0
1981	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.4									

NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
1977	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.1
1978	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.6	.9
1979	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.0	.6
1980	1.1	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	.7
1981	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5

SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
1977	3.4	5.8	6.2	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	4.7	3.7	2.5	2.4	2.8
1978	3.2	2.8	2.6										

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 3221—GLASS CONTAINERS (Con.)</b>																											
<b>PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS</b>																											
1977 68.7 67.3 67.2 67.7 68.1 68.6 69.4 70.8 70.0 69.0 66.9 69.5 69.3 1977 3.3 6.9 4.6 2.2 3.4 2.5 2.1 2.2 4.7 4.2 2.5 2.3 2.5 1978 68.5 68.6 68.1 68.1 68.8 69.1 69.8 69.4 69.3 68.7 68.0 67.4 66.5 1978 3.3 3.3 2.9 2.9 3.0 3.0 3.0 2.6 4.5 4.4 3.5 2.4 3.7 1979 65.1 65.5 65.6 66.1 66.2 66.5 66.8 66.3 65.0 63.8 63.7 62.9 62.2 1979 3.3 4.2 3.1 2.8 2.8 2.4 2.8 2.6 4.9 3.8 3.4 4.7 2.6 1980 61.0 61.9 61.7 62.4 60.6 60.8 60.8 60.0 61.7 61.4 60.8 60.2 59.4 1980 3.3 3.1 2.7 2.8 2.8 3.6 2.6 2.6 3.5 3.9 3.3 4.2 4.5 1981 58.1 57.9 58.1																											
<b>PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS</b>																											
1977 248.52 231.55 232.70 243.85 251.54 257.11 260.01 250.77 261.23 229.68 238.88 261.39 261.79 1977 1.2 .8 .9 .9 1.1 1.2 1.2 1.3 2.9 2.2 1.1 .8 .5 1978 277.83 257.80 258.59 258.80 280.17 277.26 283.85 285.82 286.71 284.72 286.71 283.61 293.15 1978 1.3 .9 .8 1.0 1.2 1.1 1.3 1.4 3.1 2.1 1.2 .9 .5 1979 301.66 290.39 285.82 288.67 308.25 307.09 307.09 303.91 301.85 303.91 304.27 305.96 312.77 1979 1.3 1.0 1.0 1.2 1.1 1.3 1.2 1.2 2.7 1.9 1.2 .8 .5 1980 343.94 306.77 317.29 320.50 354.35 356.42 349.80 356.87 355.06 352.97 353.46 362.82 1980 .9 .9 .8 .9 .7 .7 .8 1.0 1.8 1.4 .7 .6 .4 1981 366.24 355.14 355.18																											
<b>PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS</b>																											
1977 6.26 5.76 5.76 5.89 6.32 6.38 6.42 6.43 6.45 6.38 6.37 6.47 6.48 1977 1.3 5.3 3.0 .7 1.5 .5 .1 .1 1.3 .6 .8 1.4 1.4 1978 6.86 6.51 6.53 6.47 6.85 6.88 6.94 7.04 7.01 7.03 7.01 7.02 7.03 1978 1.2 1.7 1.5 1.1 1.1 1.1 .7 .4 1.5 1.3 .9 2.5 1979 7.43 7.10 7.04 7.11 7.50 7.49 7.49 7.56 7.49 7.56 7.55 7.63 7.61 1979 1.4 2.2 1.4 .7 1.1 .5 .9 .7 1.5 1.2 1.5 3.3 1.6 1980 8.43 7.65 7.72 8.18 8.54 8.58 8.63 8.68 8.62 8.66 8.63 8.60 8.68 1980 1.7 1.7 1.3 1.1 1.4 2.1 1.1 .9 .9 1.7 1.8 3.1 3.6 1981 8.72 8.62 8.60																											
<b>PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS</b>																											
1977 39.7 40.2 40.4 41.4 39.8 40.3 40.5 39.0 40.5 36.0 37.5 40.4 40.4 1977 57.7 55.4 52.0 57.1 59.1 59.3 59.2 58.1 57.0 59.2 58.8 59.2 58.1 1978 40.5 39.6 39.6 40.0 40.9 40.3 40.9 40.6 40.9 40.5 40.9 40.4 41.7 1978 59.0 58.2 58.3 58.4 58.8 58.7 59.1 58.2 58.2 59.5 60.0 60.2 60.0 1979 40.6 40.9 40.6 40.6 41.1 41.0 41.0 40.2 40.3 40.2 40.3 40.1 41.1 1979 57.9 59.7 58.0 58.3 56.6 57.6 58.0 57.1 57.1 58.3 57.7 58.4 58.4 1980 40.8 40.1 41.1 41.2 38.7 41.3 41.3 40.3 41.4 41.0 40.9 41.1 41.8 1980 55.2 57.5 56.6 56.4 56.5 55.9 54.4 53.5 53.0 54.5 54.6 54.9 54.6 1981 42.0 41.2 41.3																											
<b>PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS</b>																											
1977 4.6 5.0 4.9 5.0 4.4 4.5 4.6 4.9 5.1 3.9 4.2 4.5 4.7 1977 18.5 17.6 16.6 18.1 18.8 18.9 19.0 18.7 18.4 19.3 19.1 19.1 18.2 1978 4.7 4.7 4.8 4.7 4.7 4.6 4.6 4.7 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.5 4.4 1978 19.1 18.6 18.8 19.0 18.8 19.0 18.9 19.4 19.6 19.6 19.6 19.6 1979 4.5 4.7 4.4 4.5 5.0 4.4 4.4 4.5 4.3 4.3 4.4 4.3 4.3 1979 19.0 19.5 18.6 18.8 18.3 18.9 19.0 18.7 19.4 19.3 19.4 19.5 1980 4.3 4.0 4.5 4.3 3.6 4.1 4.2 4.0 4.6 4.5 4.4 4.3 4.6 1980 18.2 18.8 18.6 18.5 18.8 18.7 18.1 17.7 17.2 17.7 17.9 18.1 18.1 1981 4.3 4.3 4.3 4.4																											
<b>ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																											
1977 3.2 2.8 5.2 5.3 2.6 3.6 4.3 3.7 3.7 2.3 1.9 2.1 1.1 1977 17.8 17.9 17.9 1978 2.8 2.9 2.6 2.6 3.2 3.7 4.0 3.1 3.3 2.5 2.7 1.4 1.0 1979 2.8 3.2 4.1 3.2 2.4 3.2 3.4 3.2 3.0 2.2 2.1 2.6 1.4 1980 2.5 2.7 3.1 2.2 1.9 2.8 3.8 3.3 3.3 2.0 1.6 1.2 1.9 1977 47.9 45.8 42.3 47.3 49.2 49.4 49.6 48.4 47.2 49.0 48.8 49.1 48.1 1981 4.2 2.3 3.5																											
<b>NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																											
1977 1.9 1.0 1.5 1.7 2.4 3.1 2.9 3.1 1.7 1.5 1.2 .7 1.981 43.5 43.5 43.9 1978 1.8 1.0 1.2 1.5 2.0 2.5 2.9 2.2 2.7 2.1 1.8 .9 .4 1979 1.5 .9 1.4 1.6 1.4 2.2 2.2 2.0 2.1 1.4 1.2 1.0 .5 1980 1.2 1.0 1.2 1.1 .9 1.5 1.7 1.6 2.1 1.2 .8 .6 .3 1981 .6 .4 1.1																											
<b>RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																											
1977 1.1 1.5 3.5 3.4 .7 .9 .9 .8 .4 .4 2 .7 .2 1981 306.48 308.89 312.84 1978 .7 1.7 1.3 .8 1.0 .9 .7 .6 .2 .6 .3 .4 1979 1.1 1.9 2.3 1.4 .8 .7 .9 1.0 .7 .6 .7 .4 1980 1.1 1.5 1.8 .9 .8 1.1 1.7 1.4 .9 .5 .6 .4 1981 3.3 1.6 2.1																											
<b>PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS</b>																											
1977 225.44 213.95 221.20 219.62 225.18 222.32 224.80 221.82 222.72 226.97 229.37 236.34 238.36 1978 249.60 237.60 242.99 248.67 244.33 247.16 246.18 247.82 246.54 252.00 254.47 260.18 262.68 1979 270.40 260.57 260.83 269.07 269.99 265.86 266.53 270.68 266.11 271.20 273.53 282.50 287.24 1980 289.87 286.31 284.00 286.22 290.48 288.64 292.33 285.25 275.84 281.78 297.50 305.32 309.94 1981 306.48 308.89 312.84																											
<b>PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS</b>																											
1977 5.65 5.50 5.60 5.56 5.56 5.60 5.62 5.63 5.61 5.66 5.72 5.85 5.90 1978 6.24 6.00 6.14 6.17 6.21 6.17 6.17 6.21 6.21 6.30 6.33 6.44 6.60 1979 6.76 6.58 6.62 6.71 6.65 6.63 6.68 6.75 6.72 6.78 6.89 7.01 7.11 1980 7.32 7.14 7.10 7.12 7.19 7.18 7.29 7.39 7.24 7.30 7.57 7.71 7.71 1981 7.72 7.90 7.90																											

See footnotes at end of tables.

SIC 3229

## **MANUFACTURING**

See footnotes at end of tables.

MANUFACTURING

SIC 324

MANUFACTURING																											
Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 323—PRODUCTS OF PURCHASED GLASS (Con.)</b>																											
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	2.7	1.4	1.3	2.4	2.9	3.4	4.0	3.0	4.2	3.6	2.6	2.0	1.2	1977	333.75	306.69	314.58	318.22	315.42	338.35	344.86	347.87	342.55	341.46	341.82	345.56	342.32
1978	3.5	2.4	2.2	3.1	3.7	4.5	5.1	3.3	4.6	5.0	4.5	2.3	1.2	1978	365.05	343.61	342.77	350.20	351.50	344.86	358.66	369.30	370.02	380.80	377.40	404.32	380.75
1979	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.6	3.7	4.0	4.7	2.6	3.7	4.9	2.7	1.8	1.1	1979	409.07	392.21	381.01	401.56	410.83	408.53	414.19	412.13	409.28	416.08	412.85	430.84	414.40
1980	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	1.6	.8	1980	446.27	412.58	422.58	437.47	427.91	443.52	454.97	453.46	446.78	452.94	457.26	470.26	469.88
1981	1.2	1.5	1.1											1981	458.70	459.13	461.48										
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	2.0	5.9	1.6	3.9	1.7	1.5	.8	3.9	2.4	.9	.7	1.0	.6	1977	7.89	7.39	7.49	7.47	7.51	7.98	8.02	8.09	8.06	8.13	8.10	8.15	8.17
1978	.9	2.1	.8	1.4	1.5	.4	.4	.6	.4	.8	1.0	.6	.9	1978	8.63	8.24	8.22	8.24	8.29	8.33	8.56	8.71	8.81	8.96	8.88	9.21	8.98
1979	1.2	2.8	1.1	.9	1.7	1.2	.8	.7	.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	.6	1979	9.58	9.10	9.05	9.21	9.51	9.59	9.70	9.72	9.63	9.79	9.76	10.09	9.82
1980	2.2	3.0	1.0	1.9	1.6	.9	2.8	6.1	3.9	3.1	.8	.6	1.5	1980	10.55	9.80	9.99	10.15	10.14	10.56	10.68	10.72	10.74	10.81	10.81	11.17	11.03
1981	2.7	1.3	1.1											1981	11.00	11.09	11.12										
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	4.3	3.2	3.1	5.8	3.9	3.1	3.5	7.6	6.1	4.7	3.1	3.9	3.2	1977	42.3	41.5	42.0	42.6	42.0	42.4	43.0	43.0	42.5	42.0	42.2	42.4	41.9
1978	4.1	2.9	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.5	4.7	5.7	5.4	4.1	3.7	5.0	1978	42.3	41.7	41.7	42.5	42.4	41.4	41.9	42.4	42.0	42.5	42.5	43.9	42.4
1979	4.7	3.6	2.8	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.6	6.5	6.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	1979	42.7	43.1	42.1	43.6	43.2	42.6	42.7	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.7	42.2	42.2
1980	4.7	4.5	3.4	4.3	6.0	6.7	7.1	5.1	5.1	4.0	4.5	2.7	3.4	1980	42.3	42.1	42.3	43.1	42.2	42.0	42.6	42.3	41.6	41.9	42.3	42.1	42.6
1981	3.7	2.7	2.9											1981	41.7	41.4	41.5										
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	1.7	.7	.7	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.9	3.8	2.7	1.6	1.4	1.0	1977	3.9	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.0
1978	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.9	4.3	3.6	2.5	1.6	.7	1978	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0
1979	2.2	1.4	1.1	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.8	2.2	1.8	.9	1979	4.4	4.7	4.3	5.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0
1980	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.8	.8	.7	1980	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.9	4.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.6
1981	.9	.8	.7											1981	3.2	3.1	3.0										
Layoffs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	1.6	1.7	1.4	3.5	1.2	.5	.7	4.6	1.1	.9	.6	1.5	1.4	1977	2.6	2.0	4.3	5.5	4.2	3.5	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	.8	
1978	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.5	1	.1	1.0	.3	.5	.6	1.1	3.3	1978	2.0	2.0	1.4	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.2	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	.7	
1979	1.4	1.1	.4	1.3	1.2	.4	.4	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.4	3.3	1979	1.4	.9	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	.6	
1980	2.2	2.4	1.3	2.1	3.5	4.4	4.2	2.6	1.2	.7	1.9	1.1	1.4	1980	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.7	.9	2.9	3.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.4	
1981	1.8	1.3	1.4											1981	2.8	2.1	4.5										
<b>SIC 324—CEMENT, HYDRAULIC</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	30.7	29.2	28.3	29.6	30.2	30.5	31.5	31.9	31.9	31.1	31.1	31.5	31.4	1977	1.1	.5	.7	1.0	.8	2.5	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	.8	.6	
1978	32.2	31.3	31.0	31.0	31.7	32.2	33.1	32.7	33.0	32.4	32.4	32.7	32.3	1978	1.3	.6	.5	.8	1.0	2.9	2.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	.7	.5	
1979	32.7	32.3	32.2	32.4	32.8	32.7	33.4	33.1	33.3	32.7	32.6	32.5	32.0	1979	1.1	.7	.8	1.0	1.2	2.4	2.8	.9	.8	1.0	1.1	.4	
1980	30.5	31.2	30.9	30.8	30.4	30.2	31.3	30.9	30.6	30.3	29.8	30.4	29.5	1980	.8	.7	.8	.6	.7	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.4	.5	
1981	29.2	29.0	28.9											1981	.6												
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1977	1.3	1.4	3.6	4.4	2.8	1.4	.5	.4	.3	( <sup>b</sup> )	.4	.6	
1978	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1978	.6	1.4	.9	2.4	2.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	
1979	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1979	.2	.1	.2	.5	.6	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	
1980	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1980	1.0	.3	.7	.9	.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.5	.9	1.0	
1981	1.7	1.7	1.7											1981	2.1	1.3	3.6										
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	24.3	22.7	21.9	23.2	23.9	24.1	25.1	25.4	25.4	24.7	24.7	25.0	24.9	1977	2.6	7.4	3.8	2.2	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.2	3.2	2.9	1.7	1.2	3.3
1978	25.6	24.8	24.4	24.4	25.0	25.5	26.4	26.4	26.4	25.7	25.8	26.2	26.0	1978	1.8	1.8	4.1	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	3.8	2.1	1.1	.9	1.1
1979	26.2	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.4	26.2	27.0	26.6	27.0	26.2	25.9	26.0	25.6	1979	1.6	1.0	.9	1.4	.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	3.4	2.2	1.2	1.3	2.9
1980	24.4	24.9	24.6	24.6	24.3	24.2	25.2	24.8	24.4	24.1	23.7	24.2	23.3	1980	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.9	4.7	3.1	2.6	4.5	5.3
1981	22.9	22.7	22.7											1981	4.6	2.6	1.9										
<b>SIC 324—CEMENT, HYDRAULIC (Con.)</b>																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	333.75	306.69	314.58	318.22	315.42	338.35	344.86	347.87	342.55	341.46	341.82	345.56	342.32	1977	7.89	7.39	7.49	7.47	7.51	7.98	8.02	8.09	8.06	8.13	8.10	8.15	8.17
1978	365.05	343.61	342.77	350.20	351.50	344.86	358.66	369.30	370.02	380.80	377.40	404.32	380.75	1978	8.63	8.24	8.22	8.24	8.29	8.33	8.56	8.71	8.81	8.96	8.88	9.21	8.98
1979	409.07	392.21	381.01	401.56	410.83	408.53	414.19	412.13	409.28	416.08	412.85	430.84	414.40	1979	9.58	9.10	9.05	9.21	9.51	9.59	9.70	9.72	9.63	9.79	9.76	10.09	9.8

See footnotes at end of tables

## SIC 324

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 324—CEMENT, HYDRAULIC (Con.)</b>																											
QUITTS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.2	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	1977	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.5
1978	.6	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.6	2.7	1.2	.6	.3	.3	1978	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4
1979	.6	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	2.3	1.4	.4	.3	.2	1979	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8
1980	.4	.5	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	1.3	.9	.3	.2	.2	1980	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1
1981	.3	.2	.2	.2										1981	2.7	2.8	2.7										
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	1.4	6.5	3.1	1.6	.4	.2	.4	.1	.2	.9	.8	.6	.2	1977	6.3	3.7	8.5	10.9	6.9	7.3	7.5	5.9	6.7	6.0	4.8	4.3	3.2
1978	.5	1.2	3.3	.5	.1	.1	.3	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	.3	1978	6.0	4.5	4.3	5.6	7.0	7.5	8.0	6.2	7.0	7.0	6.7	4.5	3.4
1979	.4	.3	.1	.6	.1	.1	(*)	.1	.3	.2	.3	.7	.1	1979	5.4	4.2	4.1	6.3	6.6	7.2	7.2	5.9	7.1	5.5	4.6	3.7	2.4
1980	1.9	1.8	1.0	.6	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.1	1.6	3.9	4.6	1980	4.4	3.8	4.9	5.5	4.0	4.7	5.6	4.0	5.1	4.9	4.3	2.9	2.8
1981	3.5	2.1	1.2											1981	4.2	4.7	6.9										
<b>SIC 325—STRUCTURAL CLAY PRODUCTS</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	50.1	46.9	43.1	47.4	49.8	50.9	52.1	52.4	52.8	52.0	51.7	51.1	50.7	1977	4.5	2.1	2.0	4.4	4.8	6.2	6.5	5.0	6.2	5.5	4.4	3.6	2.7
1978	51.4	49.9	49.5	49.3	50.7	51.1	52.4	52.0	52.4	52.0	52.1	52.3	52.5	1978	5.2	3.6	3.2	4.4	5.1	6.5	7.3	5.7	6.5	6.4	6.0	4.1	3.1
1979	52.1	51.8	51.3	51.9	52.2	52.7	53.7	53.0	52.6	51.9	51.6	51.6	50.9	1979	4.5	3.4	3.5	4.6	5.2	6.3	6.6	5.1	6.0	4.9	4.0	3.1	1.6
1980	46.2	48.9	48.2	48.7	47.5	45.5	45.4	44.4	44.7	44.7	45.1	45.7	45.2	1980	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.6	1.9	1.5	
1981	43.1	42.3	42.4											1981	2.2	1.9	2.2										
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	6.2	6.2	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	1977	1.6	1.3	6.5	6.2	2.0	1.0	.9	.8	.4	.4	.3	.6	.3
1978	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	1978	.7	.8	1.1	1.1	1.7	.8	.5	.4	.3	.5	.4	.2	
1979	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.2	1979	.8	.7	.6	1.5	1.4	.8	.5	.6	1.0	.5	.5	.6	
1980	6.6	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	1980	1.9	1.3	2.2	2.7	1.8	2.6	2.7	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.6	.9	1.1
1981	6.4	6.4	6.2											1981	1.9	2.6	4.6										
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	40.1	37.2	33.2	37.6	40.0	41.1	42.2	42.3	42.6	41.8	41.7	41.2	40.6	1977	5.8	11.3	7.3	3.8	3.7	4.7	4.7	5.2	7.7	6.7	5.0	4.8	5.0
1978	40.6	39.6	39.2	38.9	40.1	40.4	41.5	41.2	41.6	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.5	1978	5.6	5.5	3.9	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.7	8.1	7.9	6.0	4.4	4.5
1979	40.4	40.6	40.1	40.5	40.8	41.0	42.1	41.2	40.5	39.9	39.6	39.5	39.0	1979	5.7	5.8	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.2	8.9	6.2	5.0	5.0	5.7
1980	34.8	37.1	36.3	36.9	35.5	34.1	34.0	33.2	33.5	33.7	34.0	34.7	34.3	1980	5.8	8.9	5.0	4.0	7.1	6.9	5.9	5.7	7.4	5.1	3.6	4.5	4.2
1981	32.4	31.6	31.7											1981													
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	191.82	175.17	179.90	185.95	189.93	192.51	194.99	192.70	192.64	198.31	196.11	198.65	199.55	1977	3.1	1.7	1.4	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	5.7	4.4	3.3	2.6	2.3
1978	210.02	191.66	199.10	204.26	207.58	210.12	215.69	210.01	208.28	214.32	214.20	219.54	222.18	1978	3.8	2.5	2.2	3.2	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	6.5	5.7	4.2	3.0	2.5
1979	228.52	215.74	219.35	225.22	223.44	228.67	232.69	230.16	227.14	233.76	236.08	236.90	238.30	1979	3.6	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.2	6.4	4.5	3.3	2.7	1.9
1980	245.39	237.55	236.40	240.99	243.60	242.48	244.73	237.46	246.58	251.25	250.22	259.37	259.03	1980	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.4
1981	254.38	254.78	262.66											1981	1.6	1.4	1.6										
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	4.69	4.48	4.52	4.58	4.61	4.65	4.71	4.70	4.71	4.79	4.76	4.81	4.82	1977	1.7	8.8	5.2	.5	.3	.8	.5	.8	.8	.7	.7	1.0	1.8
1978	5.11	4.84	4.88	4.91	4.99	5.10	5.16	5.16	5.16	5.13	5.24	5.25	5.29	1978	.7	1.8	.8	.8	.3	.5	.2	.4	.3	.8	.6	.7	1.3
1979	5.56	5.34	5.35	5.44	5.49	5.51	5.58	5.60	5.54	5.66	5.73	5.75	5.77	1979	1.0	2.3	1.2	.5	.5	.4	.5	.9	.8	.6	.7	1.3	3.0
1980	6.15	5.88	5.91	5.98	6.09	6.17	6.18	6.20	6.18	6.25	6.24	6.42	6.38	1980	6.5	2.7	1.5										
1981	6.44	6.45	6.55											1981													
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977	40.9	39.1	39.8	40.6	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.0	40.9	41.4	41.2	41.3	41.4	1977	45.6	44.4	43.9	44.7	44.7	45.2	46.3	45.5	46.3	46.8	46.8	46.9	45.8
1978	41.1	39.6	40.8	41.6	41.6	41.2	41.8	40.7	40.6	40.9	40.8	41.5	42.0	1978	46.5	45.4	45.8	46.2	45.4	45.4	46.1	46.7	46.6	47.0	47.6	48.0	47.5
1979	41.1	40.4	41.0	41.4	40.7	41.5	41.7	41.1	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.2	41.3	1979	47.8	45.9	45.9	46.6	47.3	47.8</td							

## MANUFACTURING

SIC 327

MANUFACTURING		MANUFACTURING																			MANUFACTURING						
Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 326—POTTERY AND RELATED PRODUCTS (Con.)</b>																											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																		RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES									
1977	16.1	15.7	15.4	15.7	15.6	15.8	16.3	15.8	16.5	16.8	16.9	16.8	16.2	1977	0.8	2.2	1.5	2.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
1978	16.4	15.9	16.0	16.1	15.9	16.2	16.3	15.9	16.3	16.9	17.1	17.3	16.8	1978	.4	.9	.4	.3	.3	.3	.1	.3	.7	.6	.3	.2	.2
1979	16.7	16.1	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.6	17.0	17.2	17.2	16.6	1979	.4	2	.4	.5	.5	.3	.5	.3	.4	.5	.5	.2	.3
1980	15.3	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.1	15.7	15.3	13.3	14.1	14.9	15.0	15.2	14.9	1980	1.2	1.8	1.1	.8	.7	.7	1.0	1.4	2.4	2.1	1.0	.8	.8
1981	14.8	14.9	14.7											1981		2.1	.9	1.0									
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																		SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES									
1977	38.1	37.1	36.4	37.1	37.0	37.6	38.7	38.0	38.9	39.4	39.3	39.5	38.5	1977	4.5	5.3	5.0	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.1	6.2	5.2	4.4	4.4	3.0
1978	39.2	38.1	38.7	38.9	38.3	38.7	39.3	38.6	39.3	39.7	40.2	40.4	39.8	1978	4.0	3.5	3.0	3.3	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.2	5.2	5.2	4.1	2.9	3.9
1979	40.2	38.7	38.7	39.2	40.0	40.2	40.7	39.6	40.5	41.3	41.6	41.7	40.7	1979	3.8	4.4	3.0	3.3	3.9	2.9	3.7	3.1	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.6	4.7
1980	38.3	40.0	40.3	40.7	40.2	38.4	38.1	34.6	36.4	37.6	37.7	37.8	37.2	1980	3.9	3.7	2.7	3.5	4.2	5.2	4.6	4.1	5.0	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.4
1981	37.1	37.0	36.8											1981		3.5	2.2	4.1									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																		QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES									
1977	188.46	173.80	183.52	185.97	187.54	189.12	187.59	184.99	187.02	193.25	194.93	195.82	200.66	1977	2.3	1.7	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	4.3	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.3	
1978	204.75	190.88	202.18	202.80	199.76	203.03	208.80	200.06	201.88	205.67	210.67	213.60	217.31	1978	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.6	2.5	1.9	1.6	
1979	221.70	214.42	217.40	219.30	214.83	217.23	220.35	217.93	217.16	225.79	228.31	233.38	233.84	1979	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	3.3	2.5	2.3	1.5	1.3
1980	245.94	237.94	243.97	243.32	242.97	241.34	240.24	234.84	243.51	245.22	255.42	262.25	262.42	1980	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	.9	1.4	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	.6
1981	264.77	264.99	269.96											1981		1.1	.8	1.0									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																		LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES									
1977	4.82	4.61	4.73	4.72	4.76	4.80	4.81	4.83	4.82	4.88	4.91	4.92	5.08	1977	1.0	2.6	2.5	.6	.7	.7	.5	.8	.3	.5	.4	1.3	.7
1978	5.21	5.09	5.08	5.07	5.14	5.22	5.21	5.23	5.26	5.32	5.34	5.46	5.46	1978	.6	.5	.3	.2	.7	.7	.7	.9	.6	.5	.6	.2	1.5
1979	5.67	5.47	5.56	5.51	5.58	5.57	5.65	5.72	5.67	5.76	5.78	5.82	5.95	1979	1.0	1.8	1.0	.8	1.0	.3	1.0	.4	.6	.5	.4	1.2	2.6
1980	6.29	6.07	6.13	6.16	6.23	6.22	6.24	6.33	6.26	6.32	6.45	6.54	6.61	1980	1.7	1.4	.7	1.3	2.2	3.0	2.8	1.8	1.0	.9	1.3	2.0	2.0
1981	6.72	6.76	6.80											1981		1.5	.8	2.3									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																		ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS									
1977	39.1	37.7	38.8	39.4	39.4	39.0	38.3	38.8	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.5	39.5	1977	197.0	170.5	169.5	181.0	191.7	199.3	207.6	209.9	210.7	209.2	208.6	206.7	199.7
1978	39.3	37.5	39.8	40.0	39.4	39.5	40.0	38.4	38.6	39.1	39.6	40.0	39.8	1978	210.1	186.6	184.6	193.4	207.5	215.4	222.3	222.1	222.5	220.7	219.3	217.2	209.3
1979	39.1	39.2	39.8	39.8	38.5	39.0	39.0	38.1	38.3	39.2	39.5	40.1	39.3	1979	216.0	193.9	194.5	204.3	212.6	220.8	227.7	228.2	229.1	225.5	224.7	219.2	211.1
1980	39.1	39.4	39.2	39.7										1980	204.1	198.4	195.2	198.3	202.6	207.7	210.3	210.1	210.4	209.0	207.1	204.6	195.2
1981														1981		183.0	178.6	185.9									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																		WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS									
1977	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	1977	13.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.5	12.9	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6
1978	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.7	1978	14.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.8	14.3	14.6	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.6	14.4	14.4
1979	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.4	1979	15.3	14.3	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	15.7	15.8	15.9	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.6
1980	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.6	1980	15.3	15.4	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.4	15.2
1981	2.3	2.2	2.0											1981		15.0	14.8	14.6									
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																		PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS									
1977	4.6	4.6	3.9	6.6	3.8	4.4	6.0	5.0	6.9	4.9	4.1	3.3	2.0	1977	153.4	128.9	127.8	138.6	148.8	155.7	163.4	165.7	166.5	164.5	163.7	162.0	155.2
1978	4.0	3.7	3.1	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.0	4.2	5.3	3.9	3.3	2.1	1978	164.4	142.9	140.4	148.9	162.2	169.3	175.8	175.3	175.9	174.6	173.0	163.6	
1979	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.6	4.1	4.2	3.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	2.5	1.4	1979	168.3	148.3	148.6	158.0	165.1	172.4	179.5	179.6	180.1	177.1	176.0	171.3	163.5
1980	3.2	4.1	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.3	5.6	4.4	3.1	2.2	1.8	1980	157.1	150.5	148.3	150.8	155.3	160.3	162.7	162.6	163.0	162.2	160.8	158.6	149.6
1981	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.8										1981		137.7	134.0	140.5									
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																		PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS									
1977	3.5	2.1	2.2	3.9	3.0	3.6	4.8	4.2	5.7	4.4	3.5	2.8	1.5	1977	247.51	203.66	220.95	229.63	244.81	250.26	255.06	257.25	259.45	260.29	261.60	257.14	248.05
1978	3.3	2.6	2.4	3.9	4.0	3.6	4.2	3.4	3.1	4.5	3.3	3.0	1.7	1978	269.21	213.89	227.56	250.20	265.61	271.56	282.24	283.85	286.78	286.00	288.63	279.06	277.33
1979	2.9	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.7	3.6	3.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	2.3	1.0	1979	292.32	246.38	256.80	277.20	276.09	303.01	301.78	309.28	309.67	308.79	304.44	301.04	
1980	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.9	2.1	1.9	1.2	.8	1980	309.59	269											

See footnotes at end of tables.

SIC 327

MANUFACTURING

See footnotes at end of tables.

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 3272—CONCRETE PRODUCTS, NEC (Con.)</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1980	67.2	66.6	66.7	67.3	67.2	67.5	68.8	68.4	68.5	68.2	67.1	66.1	63.6	1977	271.57	218.04	235.73	246.84	270.86	277.64	281.84	283.16	286.89	286.18	293.04	277.86	265.52
1981	60.9	60.8	60.8	61.2										1978	298.74	218.96	237.73	269.20	294.25	299.35	319.90	321.73	323.96	318.79	326.52	306.25	305.23
1977	53.0	45.9	45.2	48.4	50.0	52.4	55.5	56.8	57.8	57.2	56.6	55.6	54.6	1979	321.10	255.53	271.98	300.77	301.29	329.00	340.05	334.28	342.90	345.88	341.67	332.98	323.70
1978	56.4	51.4	51.3	53.3	56.1	57.4	59.4	58.4	58.7	58.5	58.2	58.0	56.2	1980	334.96	278.98	282.55	305.75	323.57	330.48	351.42	350.27	353.22	365.51	362.09	356.49	340.89
1979	55.4	51.8	51.9	53.8	54.6	55.3	57.7	58.2	59.0	58.2	57.1	54.9	52.5	1981	321.90	280.15	337.65										
1980	50.7	50.0	50.3	50.7	50.5	50.9	51.9	51.6	51.8	51.8	51.1	49.9	47.7	1977	6.42	6.04	6.06	6.11	6.27	6.31	6.42	6.45	6.55	6.64	6.66	6.60	6.54
1981	45.1	44.8	45.0											1978	6.98	6.44	6.46	6.68	6.78	6.85	7.00	7.04	7.12	7.18	7.24	7.24	7.25
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	219.12	184.23	201.28	206.74	214.14	217.36	222.92	226.53	227.06	230.69	226.80	231.63	224.35	1978	42.3	36.1	38.9	40.4	43.2	44.0	43.9	43.9	43.8	43.1	44.0	42.1	40.6
1978	234.35	197.47	213.10	228.65	232.20	237.11	238.10	238.29	241.83	247.66	245.23	242.76	241.92	1979	42.8	34.0	36.8	40.3	43.4	43.7	45.7	45.7	45.5	44.4	45.1	42.3	42.1
1979	253.12	225.37	230.11	246.03	240.72	253.68	258.34	256.39	265.31	264.39	266.28	262.09	265.23	1980	42.7	36.4	38.2	41.6	41.5	44.4	45.1	44.1	45.0	44.4	44.2	42.8	41.5
1980	275.72	246.09	251.30	262.92	266.67	275.22	277.38	279.71	288.54	291.45	292.56	289.80	292.07	1981	40.7	37.0	36.6	38.9	40.7	40.8	42.7	42.1	42.0	42.8	42.3	41.5	39.5
1981	281.07	268.80	288.40											1977	6.2	2.6	4.2	5.1	6.6	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.1	6.9	7.4	6.1	5.1
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	5.28	5.02	5.07	5.13	5.16	5.20	5.27	5.33	5.33	5.39	5.40	5.45	5.38	1978	6.6	2.9	3.8	5.4	6.9	7.0	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.2	7.7	6.0	5.8
1978	5.62	5.41	5.45	5.47	5.50	5.54	5.55	5.62	5.69	5.80	5.77	5.78	5.76	1979	6.4	3.6	4.3	5.8	7.3	8.1	8.1	7.2	7.6	7.4	7.9	5.9	4.9
1979	6.07	5.72	5.71	5.83	5.90	6.04	6.05	6.09	6.17	6.28	6.31	6.27	6.33	1980	5.1	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.5	4.5
1980	6.66	6.23	6.33	6.46	6.52	6.60	6.62	6.74	6.87	6.89	6.90	6.90	6.84	1981	37.3	35.4	38.9										
1981	6.94	6.91	7.00											1977	27.5	25.7	25.9	26.2	26.8	27.4	28.4	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.6	28.7
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	41.5	36.7	39.7	40.3	41.5	41.8	42.3	42.5	42.6	42.8	42.0	42.5	41.7	1978	134.9	131.0	129.7	131.4	133.5	134.7	139.3	136.1	136.0	136.6	135.7	136.4	138.0
1978	41.7	36.5	39.1	41.8	42.4	42.8	42.9	42.4	42.5	42.7	42.5	42.0	42.0	1979	143.1	138.3	137.6	140.1	141.1	142.1	144.3	145.3	143.7	144.5	145.4	146.9	147.9
1979	41.7	39.4	40.3	42.2	40.8	42.0	42.7	42.1	43.0	42.1	42.2	41.8	41.9	1980	149.2	147.2	147.3	148.5	149.3	150.5	152.9	151.5	151.2	149.8	148.7	146.8	146.6
1980	41.4	39.5	39.7	40.7	40.9	41.7	41.9	41.5	42.0	42.3	42.4	42.0	42.7	1981	138.3	144.5	144.2	143.6	142.3	136.8	135.0	134.1	134.3	135.0	135.1	136.9	137.5
1981	40.5	38.9	41.2											1977	27.5	25.7	25.9	26.2	26.8	27.4	28.4	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.6	28.7
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977	4.9	2.8	3.7	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.2	4.7	1978	134.9	131.0	129.7	131.4	133.5	134.7	139.3	136.1	136.0	136.6	135.7	136.4	138.0
1978	5.5	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.0	1979	143.1	138.3	137.6	140.1	141.1	142.1	144.3	145.3	143.7	144.5	145.4	146.9	147.9
1979	5.0	3.9	4.1	4.9	4.2	5.2	5.6	5.5	6.2	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.4	1980	149.2	147.2	147.3	148.5	149.3	150.5	152.9	151.5	151.2	149.8	148.7	146.8	146.6
1980	4.3	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.5	1981	138.3	144.5	144.2	143.6	142.3	136.8	135.0	134.1	134.3	135.0	135.1	136.9	137.5
1981	3.8	3.6	4.1											1977	27.5	25.7	25.9	26.2	26.8	27.4	28.4	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.6	28.7
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977	4.9	2.8	3.7	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.2	4.7	1978	134.9	131.0	129.7	131.4	133.5	134.7	139.3	136.1	136.0	136.6	135.7	136.4	138.0
1978	5.5	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.0	1979	143.1	138.3	137.6	140.1	141.1	142.1	144.3	145.3	143.7	144.5	145.4	146.9	147.9
1979	5.0	3.9	4.1	4.9	4.2	5.2	5.6	5.5	6.2	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.4	1980	149.2	147.2	147.3	148.5	149.3	150.5	152.9	151.5	151.2	149.8	148.7	146.8	146.6
1980	4.3	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.5	1981	138.3	144.5	144.2	143.6	142.3	136.8	135.0	134.1	134.3	135.0	135.1	136.9	137.5
1981	3.8	3.6	4.1											1977	27.5	25.7	25.9	26.2	26.8	27.4	28.4	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.6	28.7
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977	4.9	2.8	3.7	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.2	4.7	1978	134.9	131.0	129.7	131.4	133.5	134.7	139.3	136.1	136.0	136.6	135.7	136.4	138.0
1978	5.5	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.0	1979	143.1	138.3	137.6	140.1	141.1	142.1	144.3	145.3	143.7	144.5	145.4	146.9	147.9
1979	5.0	3.9	4.1	4.9	4.2	5.2	5.6	5.5	6.2	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.4	1980	149.2	147.2	147.3	148.5	149.3	150.5	152.9	151.5	151.2	149.8	148.7	146.8	146.6

SIC 329

MANUFACTURING

See footnotes at end of tables.

MANUFACTURING

SIC 33

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 3292—ASBESTOS PRODUCTS (Con.)**

					ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS				
1980	17.2	19.3	18.9	18.6	18.4	16.2	16.2	15.7	16.0
1981		17.1	17.3	17.3					
<b>PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS</b>									
1977	16.8	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.8	16.8	17.3	17.4	16.8
1978	17.2	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.9	17.5	17.8	17.3
1979	16.8	18.0	17.8	17.3	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.1	16.9
1980	13.1	14.9	14.6	14.3	14.1	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.1
1981		13.3	13.4	13.4					
<b>PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS</b>									
1977	263.95	247.23	256.49	258.13	265.43	262.48	267.41	262.84	269.33
1978	281.01	265.02	250.88	267.95	274.68	280.58	280.58	280.36	286.01
1979	290.79	293.23	284.43	289.39	265.59	284.56	296.95	291.75	293.99
1980	307.27	298.87	303.84	307.52	304.14	295.80	302.81	309.00	309.55
1981		322.26	325.21	327.95					
<b>PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS</b>									
1977	6.11	5.79	5.91	5.88	6.06	6.09	6.19	6.17	6.22
1978	6.46	6.28	6.21	6.29	6.30	6.45	6.45	6.46	6.53
1979	6.94	6.71	6.63	6.73	6.69	6.89	7.02	7.03	7.05
1980	7.44	7.15	7.20	7.27	7.40	7.25	7.44	7.50	7.55
1981		7.86	8.01	7.96					
<b>PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS</b>									
1977	43.2	42.7	43.4	43.9	43.8	43.1	43.2	42.6	43.3
1978	43.5	42.2	40.4	42.6	43.6	43.5	43.5	43.4	43.8
1979	41.9	43.7	42.9	43.0	39.7	41.3	42.3	41.5	41.7
1980	41.3	41.8	42.2	42.3	41.1	40.8	40.7	41.2	41.0
1981		41.0	40.6	41.2					
<b>PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS</b>									
1977	4.7	4.2	4.3	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.7
1978	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.3
1979	3.3	4.0	3.7	3.9	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.1
1980	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3
1981		3.1	2.9	2.9					

**SIC 3296—MINERAL WOOL**

	ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS					
1977	28.8	28.1	27.5	28.6	29.1	29.0
1978	31.6	30.5	30.7	30.9	31.5	31.7
1979	33.2	32.1	32.0	32.7	32.5	32.7
1980	32.0	32.7	32.6	32.4	31.9	31.0
1981	31.9	31.6	31.6			30.3

**SIC 33—PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES**

	ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS					
1977	1,181.6	1,154.1	1,149.0	1,170.7	1,181.5	1,197.4
1978	1,214.9	1,187.5	1,186.6	1,187.1	1,197.8	1,208.8
1979	1,253.9	1,249.5	1,250.9	1,258.0	1,267.0	1,267.2
1980	1,144.1	1,217.0	1,216.0	1,215.3	1,205.2	1,161.2
1981	1,136.7	1,137.7	1,141.3			1,123.6

**SIC 33—PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES (Con.)**

WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	110.1	103.3	103.3	105.9	108.3	110.6	113.3	112.2	110.4	113.6	113.1	113.1	113.8
1978	121.1	114.3	114.5	115.0	116.2	117.8	120.4	122.1	123.1	125.7	126.6	127.7	129.9
1979	134.2	130.5	131.6	132.3	133.6	135.0	138.4	137.5	134.9	135.1	134.7	134.1	132.9
1980	124.6	131.8	132.2	132.5	131.5	123.5	121.6	115.9	116.1	119.8	121.7	123.9	124.8
1981		124.7	124.4	125.2									
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	922.1	899.3	893.6	913.7	923.4	937.8	949.6	926.6	918.8	933.4	926.3	919.8	922.3
1978	954.3	929.3	929.4	929.0	939.5	949.9	961.3	951.5	950.5	971.0	970.3	979.6	986.2
1979	986.4	987.3	987.7	993.6	1,001.9	1,004.0	1,014.2	997.5	984.4	987.4	969.5	961.3	951.6
1980	879.2	949.5	946.7	945.6	935.7	891.6	854.7	803.3	808.6	832.5	843.9	863.0	875.0
1981		877.1	877.3	880.9									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS													
1977	305.62	279.20	284.31	290.58	298.69	305.76	310.06	308.51	310.31	317.82	316.36	319.19	325.14
1978	342.76	323.05	329.54	329.51	331.17	335.27	341.01	342.76	347.36	356.17	352.80	359.97	365.08
1979	371.77	363.76	368.38	366.63	371.96	365.98	370.66	373.77	371.28	378.72	372.60	377.29	379.96
1980	391.78	378.51	384.62	385.02	387.32	378.07	377.32	379.44	384.15	397.40	402.99	419.83	430.98
1981		425.80	429.79	432.37									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS													
1977	7.40	6.98	7.02	7.07	7.18	7.35	7.40	7.47	7.55	7.64	7.66	7.71	7.76
1978	8.20	7.86	7.96	7.94	7.98	8.04	8.10	8.20	8.31	8.42	8.42	8.53	8.57
1979	8.98	8.62	8.75	8.75	8.92	8.84	8.91	9.05	9.10	9.17	9.11	9.27	9.29
1980	9.77	9.30	9.45	9.46	9.54	9.62	9.65	9.83	9.85	9.96	10.10	10.29	10.36
1981		10.36	10.56	10.52									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS													
1977	41.3	40.0	40.5	41.1	41.6	41.6	41.9	41.3	41.1	41.6	41.3	41.4	41.9
1978	41.8	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.5	41.7	42.1	41.8	41.8	42.3	41.9	42.2	42.6
1979	41.4	42.2	42.1	41.9	41.7	41.4	41.6	41.3	40.8	41.3	40.9	40.7	40.9
1980	40.1	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.6	39.3	39.1	38.6	39.0	39.9	39.9	40.8	41.6
1981		41.1	40.7	41.1									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS													
1977	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.8	4.1
1978	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4
1979	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4
1980	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.4

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SIC 33

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 33—PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES (Con.)</b>																											
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	1.2	2.0	2.6	2.4	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1977	8.36	7.77	7.84	7.90	8.03	8.36	8.36	8.44	8.62	8.70	8.69	8.75	8.80
1978	.8	1.5	.7	.9	1.0	.9	.7	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	1978	9.39	8.98	9.16	9.15	9.14	9.19	9.19	9.30	9.59	9.70	9.66	9.81	9.80
1979	.6	.8	.5	.5	.5	.6	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.9	1979	10.41	9.90	10.14	10.06	10.28	10.23	10.26	10.47	10.66	10.68	10.59	10.91	10.85
1980	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.2	.8	.9	1.9	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.5	1980	11.40	10.84	11.13	11.01	11.07	11.28	11.24	11.47	11.59	11.67	11.76	11.99	11.95
1981	2.2	1.5	1.4											1981	11.96	12.43	12.23										
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	2.9	3.5	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.4	1977	40.5	39.1	39.3	40.1	41.5	41.1	41.3	41.0	40.4	40.9	40.2	40.2	40.6
1978	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.8	1978	41.5	41.1	41.4	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.8	42.0	41.4	42.2	41.4	41.8	41.6
1979	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.1	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.2	1979	41.2	42.1	42.2	41.6	43.5	41.2	41.6	41.8	40.5	41.0	40.0	39.8	39.3
1980	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.8	6.4	6.7	5.3	4.6	3.7	3.0	2.1	2.5	1980	39.4	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.3	38.3	38.0	37.9	38.0	39.1	39.0	40.2	40.7
1981	2.7	2.6	2.4											1981	40.5	40.5	41.0										
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	.8	.5	.5	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	1.6	1.4	.8	.6	.5	1977	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.8
1978	1.0	.6	.6	.8	.8	.9	1.0	.9	2.0	1.6	1.0	.7	.6	1978	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5
1979	1.0	.9	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.4	.9	.7	.5	1979	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.5	
1980	.6	.7	.6	.7	.6	.5	.5	.6	.9	.7	.5	.4	.3	1980	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6
1981	.5	.4	.5											1981	2.7	3.0	2.8										
Layoffs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	1.2	2.2	1.9	.7	.5	.6	.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1977	2.8	3.6	3.9	4.9	3.1	3.6	2.7	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.1
1978	.6	1.0	.9	1.2	.5	.5	.4	.6	.5	.6	.7	.6	.6	1978	2.5	3.7	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.9	3.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.5
1979	1.0	.6	.5	.4	.4	.3	.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	1979	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.1	3.3	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.0	
1980	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	2.4	5.1	5.4	3.8	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.6	1980	3.4	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.1	3.2	4.7	5.5	5.0	3.9	4.1	2.9
1981	1.3	1.3	1.1											1981	3.9	2.8	2.5										
<b>SIC 331—BLAST FURNACE AND BASIC STEEL PRODUCTS</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	554.3	540.3	534.2	548.7	558.7	566.7	575.2	573.7	565.7	557.5	548.3	541.0	541.3	1977	.8	.4	.4	.8	1.0	1.9	1.5	.8	.9	.7	.5	.5	.4
1978	560.5	549.2	547.6	542.6	551.6	559.2	567.9	571.0	570.0	568.0	564.5	566.5	567.9	1978	1.1	1.1	.6	.8	1.1	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	.8	.6	.4
1979	570.5	567.8	567.0	570.7	575.9	576.7	586.6	585.0	582.4	571.8	560.5	553.9	548.0	1979	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.1	.9	.6	.5	.4	.3
1980	512.3	547.5	545.9	545.5	542.8	524.1	498.9	482.9	478.5	483.9	490.7	498.8	508.1	1980	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3
1981	509.6	510.5	512.6											1981	.6	.5	.6	.6									
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	33.0	29.7	29.6	30.5	31.7	33.0	34.5	34.8	34.9	35.2	34.4	34.1	34.0	1977	1.7	2.9	3.4	3.7	1.8	1.5	.9	.9	1.0	.8	.9	1.4	1.5
1978	38.4	34.7	35.4	35.5	36.2	37.4	39.4	40.2	40.5	40.0	40.0	40.4	40.7	1978	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	.9	.7	.6	.7	.8	.9	.8
1979	43.9	41.1	41.7	42.2	43.1	43.9	45.9	47.3	46.8	45.4	43.6	43.2	42.6	1979	.8	1.3	.8	.6	.6	1.0	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.9	1.0
1980	39.5	42.3	42.6	42.7	42.6	40.2	38.2	36.6	36.3	36.8	37.9	38.7	39.3	1980	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.6	4.1	4.9	4.3	3.2	3.3	2.4
1981	39.6	40.4	40.6											1981	2.9	3.0	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.7	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.2	2.8	
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	432.6	419.9	414.4	428.7	437.6	444.5	451.5	449.4	441.3	434.4	426.9	420.1	421.9	1977	2.9	3.9	3.7	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.7	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.2	2.8
1978	441.7	429.8	428.7	424.5	433.1	440.2	448.4	450.5	450.4	449.6	446.8	449.2	449.7	1978	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	3.3	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.6
1979	451.3	450.3	449.7	453.1	457.3	458.0	465.9	463.6	460.8	451.5	441.2	434.2	429.8	1979	4.2	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.5	7.0	8.8	6.8	5.4	4.0	2.9	2.0	2.7
1980	396.0	428.9	426.6	426.8	424.1	405.6	380.4	367.9	363.6	371.1	377.4	385.6	394.1	1980	.4	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	1.5	1.0	.4	.3	.2
1981	395.8	396.9	398.8											1981	.5	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	1.5	1.0	.4	.3	.3
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	338.58	303.81	308.11	316.79	333.25	343.60	345.27	346.04	348.25	355.83	349.34	351.75	357.28	1977	.4	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	1.0	1.0	.4	.3	.3
1978	389.69	369.08	379.22	376.98	375.65	379.55	384.14	390.60	397.03	409.34	399.92	410.06	407.68	1978	.5	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	1.5	1.0	.4	.3	.3
1979	428.89	416.79	427.91	418.50	447.18																						

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 3317**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 331—BLAST FURNACE AND BASIC STEEL PRODUCTS (Con.)</b>																											
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977    1.6    2.7    2.6    0.8    0.7    0.4    0.5    1.3    1.7    2.3    2.5    2.0    1.9																											
1978    .8    1.2    1.3    1.7    .5    .4    .4    .6    .6    .7    .9    .9    .8																											
1979    1.1    .8    .4    .5    .4    .4    .3    .6    .9    1.9    2.5    2.0    2.5																											
1980    3.1    1.8    1.3    1.5    2.4    5.9    7.7    5.3    3.8    2.5    1.9    1.2    1.9																											
1981    1.6    1.2    1.3																											
<b>SIC 3312—BLAST FURNACES AND STEEL MILLS (Con.)</b>																											
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977    2.8    3.7    4.0    5.0    3.1    3.6    2.6    1.9    2.1    1.7    1.8    2.2    2.2																											
1978    2.5    3.8    1.9    2.4    3.1    4.0    3.3    2.3    2.2    2.1    1.7    1.7    1.7																											
1979    2.1    2.6    2.1    2.0    2.0    2.5    2.5    1.9    1.7    1.3    1.6    1.6    2.1																											
1980    3.5    3.0    2.2    2.6    2.0    2.1    3.2    4.9    5.7    5.3    4.1    4.2    3.0																											
1981    4.0    2.8    2.4																											
<b>SIC 3312—BLAST FURNACES AND STEEL MILLS</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977    469.9    458.5    452.7    465.8    475.2    482.0    489.6    487.8    479.8    471.5    463.1    456.4    456.7																											
1978    472.0    463.7    461.9    455.6    463.1    470.5    478.5    482.7    481.0    479.1    475.2    476.2    476.7																											
1979    478.5    476.0    475.2    478.1    482.5    483.6    492.2    492.8    489.8    479.6    469.4    464.1    459.1																											
1980    429.3    459.1    458.3    457.8    455.2    440.6    417.6    404.5    399.4    403.4    411.1    418.2    425.8																											
1981    427.6    428.1    429.8																											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977    25.2    22.2    22.2    23.1    24.2    25.4    26.6    26.8    26.9    27.0    26.4    26.1    25.9																											
1978    29.5    26.5    27.0    27.0    27.6    28.7    30.5    31.4    31.6    30.9    30.8    31.0    31.2																											
1979    34.0    31.6    32.0    32.5    33.2    34.0    35.8    37.3    36.8    35.3    33.6    33.0    32.5																											
1980    29.8    32.1    32.3    32.4    32.2    30.6    28.9    27.7    27.2    27.3    28.5    28.9    29.3																											
1981    29.7    30.1    30.6																											
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977    368.6    358.2    353.2    366.0    374.2    380.4    386.2    384.2    376.1    369.1    362.2    355.9    357.8																											
1978    373.8    364.9    363.5    358.3    365.5    372.4    379.1    382.8    382.2    381.1    377.9    379.2    378.9																											
1979    379.7    378.8    378.2    381.0    384.3    385.5    392.1    391.9    388.8    379.7    370.4    364.9    361.1																											
1980    332.8    360.7    359.4    359.2    356.7    342.2    319.0    309.1    304.2    310.1    317.4    324.4    331.7																											
1981    333.6    334.1    335.7																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977    313.56    323.60    342.37    351.74    353.05    355.47    357.38    365.08    357.50    359.00    365.52																											
1978    379.25    390.70    386.91    386.10    390.04    395.32    402.36    409.70    422																											

## SIC 3317

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 3317—STEEL PIPE AND TUBES (Con.)</b>																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	293.99	274.19	282.76	285.76	287.43	291.33	298.74	288.26	290.17	300.54	303.05	313.34	312.28	1977	6.67	6.42	6.43	6.45	6.47	6.55	6.65	6.68	6.67	6.78	6.90	6.95	7.03
1978	320.04	305.11	317.01	319.18	318.00	312.57	319.50	318.10	313.74	326.98	325.01	328.08	335.44	1978	7.25	6.97	6.97	7.01	7.09	7.14	7.26	7.26	7.38	7.45	7.54	7.54	7.68
1979	343.20	332.00	345.10	351.05	313.12	333.34	343.19	338.65	346.51	356.54	354.80	350.21	353.79	1979	7.76	7.66	7.73	7.79	7.70	7.73	7.84	7.78	7.62	7.79	7.74	7.78	7.93
1980	362.06	354.44	350.61	349.67	339.30	340.84	347.65	340.77	372.64	378.65	373.58	397.58	403.66	1980	8.21	7.88	7.94	8.05	8.08	8.03	8.07	8.05	8.08	8.27	8.51	8.70	8.86
1981	408.94	398.86	406.89											1981	8.85	8.85	8.85	8.85	8.85	8.85	8.85	8.85	8.85	8.85	8.85	8.85	8.85
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	7.05	6.77	6.83	6.82	6.86	6.92	6.98	7.10	7.06	7.19	7.25	7.39	7.40	1977	41.7	40.3	41.0	41.3	41.0	41.7	42.1	41.4	41.5	41.9	42.1	42.4	43.9
1978	7.62	7.46	7.53	7.51	7.50	7.46	7.50	7.61	7.56	7.73	7.72	7.83	7.93	1978	42.1	40.7	41.2	41.6	41.6	41.9	42.6	41.1	42.1	42.4	42.5	42.4	44.3
1979	8.33	8.00	8.12	8.26	8.07	8.17	8.23	8.28	8.39	8.55	8.57	8.69	8.65	1979	41.0	41.9	41.8	42.0	39.3	41.0	41.3	40.2	40.3	40.8	41.3	40.2	42.0
1980	9.12	8.73	8.70	8.72	8.70	8.83	8.96	9.21	9.41	9.49	9.41	9.65	9.68	1980	40.0	40.9	40.7	39.8	39.0	39.0	38.7	38.8	39.7	40.6	40.6	42.1	
1981	9.76	9.80	9.90											1981	40.9	40.0	40.4										
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977	41.7	40.5	41.4	41.9	42.1	42.8	40.6	41.1	41.8	41.8	42.4	42.2	1977	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	6.0	
1978	42.0	40.9	42.1	42.5	42.4	41.9	42.6	41.8	41.5	42.3	42.1	41.9	42.3	1978	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.6
1979	41.2	41.5	42.5	42.5	38.8	40.8	41.7	40.9	41.3	41.7	41.4	40.3	40.9	1979	3.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	3.3	4.1	4.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.6
1980	39.7	40.6	40.3	40.1	39.0	38.6	38.8	37.0	39.6	39.9	39.7	41.2	41.7	1980	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.7
1981	41.9	40.7	41.1											1981	3.3	2.9	3.0										
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	1977	3.5	2.8	4.0	3.8	3.2	4.5	4.3	3.3	4.6	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.0
1978	4.4	4.0	5.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.4	1978	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.2	4.2	4.1	3.5	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.2		
1979	3.6	4.3	4.8	4.6	2.2	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.5	2.6	2.8	1979	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.4	3.6	2.2	1.7	
1980	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.6	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.8	1980	3.2	3.8	2.7	3.3	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.7	4.6	4.2	3.9	2.2	
1981	3.8	3.4	3.5											1981	3.8	3.0	3.4										
<b>SIC 332—IRON AND STEEL FOUNDRIES (Con.)</b>																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	230.5	223.6	224.5	227.1	227.2	231.0	235.3	231.4	225.2	236.8	235.5	234.2	234.1	1977	2.5	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.5	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.3	1.3		
1978	236.8	232.7	234.9	236.2	233.4	234.1	235.3	233.4	228.8	240.9	240.0	244.8	246.7	1978	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.5	2.5	1.6		
1979	240.7	246.8	246.0	247.4	248.2	247.2	249.3	242.9	234.1	241.5	231.4	229.4	224.3	1979	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	1.6	1.0	.8
1980	209.6	228.1	227.8	227.5	223.0	214.0	205.6	188.8	192.5	198.9	199.6	203.9	205.5	1981	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0		
1981	205.0	205.5	207.1											1981	1.2	1.7											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	16.3	14.7	15.3	15.6	15.9	16.2	16.8	17.0	15.3	17.2	17.0	16.9	17.2	1977	.8	1.2	1.9	1.2	.8	.5	.5	8	.6	.6	.4	.6	
1978	18.2	17.1	17.5	17.6	16.5	16.8	17.3	18.4	17.5	19.5	19.8	20.2	20.6	1980	.6	1.1	.6	.7	.5	.3	.4	.7	.4	.5	.5	.5	
1979	20.4	20.7	20.7	20.9	21.1	21.0	21.3	20.6	19.8	20.2	19.8	19.6	18.9	1981	.5	.6	.4	.5	.4	.3	.3	.4	.7	.5	.6	.6	
1980	18.6	19.1	19.3	19.5	19.5	18.6	18.2	17.5	17.1	18.4	18.4	18.7	18.6	1981	.5	.8	.9	1.1	.5	.8	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.6	1.2	
1981	18.4	18.4	18.3											1981													
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	188.7	183.3	183.4	185.2	185.9	189.1	193.3	189.0	182.8	195.2	193.6	192.2	191.6	1977	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.4	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.1	2.5
1978	193.7	190.9	193.0	193.9	191.5	192.1	192.2	189.6	184.7	196.4	196.4	201.0	202.9	1981	3.1	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.2	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.4	
1979	196.4	202.5	201.7	203.1	204.3	201.9	204.6	197.4	188.7	196.7	187.3	186.3	181.8	1981	4.1	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.4	4.8	6.1	5.2	4.5	5.2	4.0
1980	168.0	185.0	184.6	184.2	180.0	171.3	163.6	147.6	152.4	159.3	159.6	163.5	164.9	1981	4.3	3.5	3.2	3.2	4.9	7.4	6.4	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.6	2.8	3.2
1981	164.5	164.6	166.0											1981													
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	278.14	258.73	263.63	266.39	265.27	273.14	279.97	276.55	276.81	284.08	290.49	294.68	308.62	1977	1.3												

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 3322**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 332—IRON AND STEEL FOUNDRIES (Con.)</b>																											
<b>LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																											
1977    0.9    1.5    1.7    0.7    0.5    0.5    0.3    1.1    0.7    0.8    1.2    1.1    0.9																											
1978    .5    .9    .6    .8    .4    .2    .3    .5    .4    .6    .6    .6    .6																											
1979    1.4    .5    .7    .3    .3    .3    .7    1.9    2.4    2.3    1.8    3.3    2.5																											
1980    2.5    1.6    1.4    1.3    2.9    5.6    4.6    2.8    2.2    2.5    1.9    1.4    2.0																											
1981    1.3    1.9    1.4																											
<b>SIC 3321—GRAY IRON FOUNDRIES (Con.)</b>																											
<b>ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																											
1977    3.4    2.8    4.2    4.0    2.9    4.3    4.2    3.4    4.3    3.2    3.2    2.5    1.7																											
1978    3.3    3.5    2.9    2.7    2.9    3.8    3.7    3.0    4.3    3.8    3.7    3.0    2.1																											
1979    3.1    3.3    3.2    3.4    3.0    3.7    3.1    2.6    3.9    3.3    3.7    3.1																											
1980    3.2    3.4    2.6    3.4    2.1    2.2    2.9    2.8    4.0    5.0    4.5    4.1																											
1981    3.6    2.8    3.3																											
<b>NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																											
1977    2.4    1.4    2.0    2.5    2.1    3.5    3.6    2.6    3.7    2.6    2.4    1.9    1.1																											
1978    2.6    1.9    2.0    1.9    2.3    3.1    3.2    2.5    3.7    3.3    3.2    2.5    1.4																											
1979    2.3    2.5    2.6    2.6    2.4    3.1    2.6    2.1    2.7    2.4    2.4    1.5    .8																											
1980    1.1    1.3    1.1    1.5    1.1    1.0    .9    .9    1.4    1.2    1.1    .9    .7																											
1981    1.1    1.1    1.1    1.7																											
<b>RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																											
1977    .6    1.1    1.7    1.0    .5    .5    .3    .5    .4    .4    .5    .4    .5																											
1978    .5    1.3    .6    .6    .4    .4    .3    .3    .4    .4    .3    .3    .3																											
1979    .4    .4    .4    .4    .6    .6    .2    .3    .4    .4    .3    .3    .4																											
1980    1.6    2.3    1.0    1.3    1.0    1.3    1.7    1.7    2.2    2.6    2.6    2.8    .9																											
1981    1.6    2.3    1.0    1.3    1.0    1.3    1.7    1.7    2.2    2.6    2.6    2.8    .9																											
<b>SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																											
1977    3.0    3.1    2.6    2.4    2.5    3.0    2.6    2.9    4.1    3.3    4.2    3.0    2.5																											
1978    3.0    2.8    2.3    2.5    2.5    3.1    3.0    3.0    4.1    3.7    3.6    2.9    2.3																											
1979    4.1    3.4    3.3    2.9    2.8    3.1    3.4    5.1    6.4    5.1    5.2    5.0    4.2																											
1980    4.4    3.5    3.6    3.5    6.0    8.0    6.6    4.3    4.5    3.5    3.2    3.0    2.7																											
1981    2.3    4.0    2.8    2.8																											
<b>QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																											
1977    1.4    .8    .9    1.3    1.3    1.5    1.4    1.5    2.4    1.9    1.5    1.1    .9																											
1978    1.6    1.0    1.2    1.3    1.5    1.6    1.8    1.7    2.8    2.3    1.9    1.4    1.1																											
1979    1.7    1.6    1.3    1.7    1.7    1.9    1.7    1.8    2.5    2.0    1.8    1.2    .9																											
1980    1.0    1.1    .9    1.0    1.1    1.0    .9    1.1    1.5    1.1    1.1    .9    .7    .6																											
1981    1.6    2.0    1.2    1.3																											

**SIC 3322**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 3322—MALLEABLE IRON FOUNDRIES (Con.)**

PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	17.7	17.2	16.8	17.4	16.2	18.3	18.8	18.3	18.6	19.1	18.9	16.6	16.2	1977	252.34	239.36	241.59	241.60	239.58	249.90	251.69	252.75	248.58	255.73	264.55	267.07	269.19
1978	17.8	16.1	17.4	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.0	17.7	17.7	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.0	1978	285.91	263.74	266.26	272.24	276.97	280.22	292.92	275.40	288.42	297.22	300.48	305.73	306.74
1979	16.8	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.5	18.0	17.7	17.2	15.5	15.6	14.4	14.9	14.6	1979	314.07	296.90	308.00	307.64	292.33	305.76	314.49	302.66	318.42	328.52	334.85	327.33	332.13
1980	11.9	14.0	14.4	14.7	13.7	12.9	11.3	9.2	9.3	10.4	10.4	11.0	11.5	1980	330.06	331.00	338.77	334.17	331.55	327.23	319.98	315.51	319.16	324.37	328.28	338.62	349.43
1981	11.8	12.0	12.0											1981	344.83	344.40	345.22										

PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	287.45	271.47	281.59	276.40	279.97	281.40	281.60	279.82	290.79	292.44	299.71	305.14	308.45	1977	6.20	5.91	5.98	6.01	6.05	6.11	6.23	6.21	6.23	6.33	6.39	6.42	6.44
1978	314.24	300.11	300.58	297.54	300.17	303.69	323.79	301.08	309.20	317.16	331.64	335.37	354.01	1978	6.84	6.48	6.51	6.56	6.69	6.72	6.86	6.80	6.90	7.01	7.07	7.16	7.15
1979	333.63	337.00	341.55	346.10	310.34	327.62	346.49	322.76	304.24	336.40	342.19	341.09	350.99	1979	7.46	7.12	7.23	7.29	7.29	7.35	7.47	7.40	7.51	7.64	7.68	7.72	7.76
1980	344.54	343.88	336.48	340.56	336.40	325.84	331.74	330.85	335.29	344.20	359.28	367.99	384.50	1980	8.07	7.77	7.86	7.90	7.97	8.04	8.06	8.09	8.08	8.15	8.29	8.32	8.42
1981	376.94	360.30	377.94											1981	8.39	8.40	8.42										

PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	7.08	6.89	6.97	6.91	6.93	7.00	7.04	7.12	7.18	7.15	7.31	7.30	7.14	1977	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.2	39.6	40.9	40.4	40.7	39.9	40.4	41.4	41.6	41.8
1978	7.74	7.41	7.44	7.42	7.43	7.48	7.84	7.72	7.73	7.87	8.03	8.14	8.31	1978	41.8	40.7	40.9	41.5	41.4	41.7	42.7	40.5	41.8	42.4	42.5	42.7	42.9
1979	8.32	8.28	8.29	8.36	8.04	8.17	8.41	8.34	8.07	8.41	8.47	8.57	8.54	1979	42.1	41.7	42.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	42.1	40.9	42.4	43.0	43.6	42.4	42.8
1980	8.88	8.47	8.54	8.71	8.67	8.62	8.87	8.87	8.87	9.13	9.43	9.46	9.31	1980	40.9	42.6	43.1	42.3	41.6	40.7	39.7	39.0	39.5	39.8	39.6	40.7	41.5
1981	9.40	9.31	9.52											1981	41.1	41.0	41.0										

PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977	40.6	39.4	40.4	40.0	40.4	40.2	40.0	39.3	40.5	40.9	41.0	41.8	43.2	1977	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.5	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.7
1978	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.1	40.4	40.6	41.3	39.0	40.0	40.3	41.3	41.2	42.6	1978	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.3	3.5	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8
1979	40.1	40.7	41.2	41.4	38.6	40.1	41.2	38.7	37.7	40.0	40.4	39.8	41.1	1979	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.6	3.0	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.3	4.6
1980	38.8	40.6	39.4	39.1	38.8	37.8	37.4	37.3	37.8	37.7	38.1	38.9	41.3	1980	3.5	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.4	4.0
1981	40.1	38.7	39.7											1981	3.4	3.2	3.4										

PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977	3.5	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.9	4.9	1977	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.0	3.9	4.5	4.8	3.0	4.9	4.3	4.6	3.8	2.9
1978	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.5	3.2	3.5	4.2	5.1	5.1	6.0	1978	4.3	4.3	3.5	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.3	6.8	4.7	4.4	3.4	2.4	
1979	3.9	4.6	5.0	4.9	2.8	3.9	4.6	2.8	2.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	1979	3.1	3.5	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.9	3.7	3.1	4.0	3.2	3.2	2.1	2.0
1980	2.4	3.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.9	1980	3.1	4.4	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.7	2.7
1981	3.1	2.6	2.9											1981	4.5	4.0	4.1										

**SIC 3325—STEEL FOUNDRIES, NEC**

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	52.5	52.6	51.5	52.0	51.9	52.6	53.3	52.0	52.4	52.9	52.5	52.7	53.0	1977	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.0	3.0	3.6	2.2	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.2	1.8
1978	53.9	52.4	52.0	52.4	52.5	52.4	52.6	52.6	53.6	55.3	55.9	56.8	57.8	1978	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.6	3.3	4.1	3.8	3.3	4.8	3.9	3.5	2.3	1.7
1979	59.6	58.5	58.9	59.3	59.8	59.7	60.4	59.2	60.1	60.4	60.5	59.7	59.0	1979	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.8	1.6	1.0
1980	56.2	59.5	59.9	59.7	59.5	57.9	55.4	53.6	54.3	54.3	53.3	53.2	53.6	1980	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0
1981	53.3	53.9	53.9											1981													

WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	1977	1.1	1.6	2.5	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.0	.6	.9	.7	.9	.4	1.0
1978	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	1978	.9	1.2	.8	1.1	.7	.6	.6	.9	1.7	.7	.7	.9	.5
1979	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	1979	.4	.7	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.6	.2	.3	.4	.8
1980	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	1980	1.5</td												

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 3334**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## **SIC 3325—STEEL FOUNDRIES, NEC (Con.)**

### QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.9	1977	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7
1978	1.5	1.0	.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.2	1.0	1978	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.4
1979	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.5	1.7	1.5	.8	.7	1979	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.8
1980	.8	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0	.8	.8	.8	1.0	.9	.7	.6	.4	1980	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.7
1981	.8	.8	.8	.9										1981		3.6	3.5	3.4										

### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.2	1.6	3.1	1.4	1.0	.8	.5	1.1	.8	1.3	1.2	1.1	.8	1977	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.9	2.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2
1978	.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	.5	.4	.3	1.1	.9	.7	.6	.7	.2	1978	1.7	2.1	.9	1.5	1.9	2.7	3.0	1.3	2.5	1.4	1.4	.9	.9	.9
1979	.9	.7	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.5	5.2	1.4	1979	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	.7	.7
1980	2.1	.7	.7	.6	1.3	3.6	3.3	2.5	2.7	4.5	3.1	1.5	1.6	1980	1.3	1.0	.9	1.9	1.4	2.3	2.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	.8	1.2	.7	.7
1981	2.0	1.3	2.1											1981		.6	.7	1.1										

## **SIC 333—PRIMARY NONFERROUS METALS**

### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	65.6	67.5	66.7	66.1	65.6	64.8	66.1	56.5	61.3	67.9	67.4	68.6	69.0	1977	1.1	.8	.8	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.3	.8	.6	.6	.7	
1978	69.9	68.8	69.0	69.6	68.9	69.1	70.1	70.4	70.6	70.9	70.6	70.5	70.6	1978	1.2	1.0	.5	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.0	.6	.6	.5
1979	72.5	70.0	70.6	70.7	71.0	71.7	73.1	73.6	73.9	73.7	73.7	74.0	74.5	1979	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.6	.6	.5
1980	70.8	73.3	73.2	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.6	64.9	62.7	67.0	68.4	72.0	72.2	1980	.9	.7	.7	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.5	.6	1.0	1.0	.5	.4	.4	.4
1981	72.1	71.7	71.8											1981		.5	.4	.5										

### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	1977	.4	.4	.6	.8	.6	.4	.5	.1	.2	.4	.3	.2	.3	
1978	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	1978	.3	.8	.1	.2	.4	.4	.4	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1979	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	1979	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1980	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.0	1980	.3	.2	.1	.6	.1	.5	.4	.2	.1	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2
1981	5.1	5.1	5.1											1981		.1	.2	.3										

### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	50.4	52.2	51.4	50.9	50.3	49.6	50.5	41.7	45.3	52.6	52.4	53.5	54.0	1977	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	
1978	54.7	53.8	54.0	54.4	54.1	54.0	54.8	54.9	55.2	55.5	55.2	55.1	55.1	1978	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.0	.9	.9
1979	56.3	54.6	54.8	54.7	55.4	55.7	56.9	57.2	57.3	57.2	57.1	57.1	57.4	1979	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.6	1.9	.9	.8	.8	.7
1980	53.6	56.5	56.0	56.0	56.5	56.8	57.2	49.0	46.6	49.2	50.6	54.7	54.6	1980	1.4	1.2	.8	1.2	1.3	.7	1.4	1.9	2.8	2.1	1.8	.9	1.1	1.1
1981	54.4	53.9	54.1											1981		1.1	.8	.9										

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	319.84	300.72	297.36	299.01	303.88	304.38	319.19	328.86	319.76	336.42	342.98	343.48	339.04	1977	.6	.4	.3	.4	.6	.5	.6	.6	1.6	1.4	.5	.3	.3	
1978	359.52	345.26	346.93	346.51	346.94	348.61	362.94	368.07	364.59	363.58	370.86	374.78	376.74	1978	.6	.5	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	1.5	1.4	.5	.3	.2	
1979	397.10	378.00	376.62	378.98	402.38	382.05	390.82	393.33	405.46	406.29	414.54	412.15	414.66	1979	.4	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.6	1.8	1.1	.4	.3	.2	
1980	444.33	420.51	416.83	429.06	435.08	435.96	448.33	440.78	446.71	446.76	462.42	469.37	477.70	1980	.5	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	1.5	1.1	.3	.2	.2	
1981	472.76	472.58	479.55											1981		.5	1.0	.4	.3	.4	.2	.2	.7	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	7.67	7.16	7.20	7.24	7.34	7.37	7.71	7.83	7.78	8.01	8.07	8.12	8.15	1977	.3	.3	.2	.2	.5	.5	.6	.7	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5
1978	8.56	8.24	8.28	8.27	8.32	8.36	8.56	8.62	8.66	8.74	8.83	8.86	8.97	1978	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.1	.2	.2	.1	.4	.3	.2	.2
1979	9.50	9.00	9.01	9.11	9.49	9.14	9.44	9.57	9.70	9.79	9.87	9.86	9.92	1979	.2	.3	.2	.2									

SIC 3334

MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	MANUFACTURING												Year	Ann. Avg.	MANUFACTURING													
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.			Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
<b>SIC 3334—PRIMARY ALUMINUM (Con.)</b>																													
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1977	145.9	142.9	144.0	145.9	147.1	149.8	149.1	144.2	143.7	147.2	145.3	145.1	146.3	
1978	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1978	152.7	146.4	144.1	145.7	150.8	154.0	155.4	148.8	153.8	156.5	157.6	158.7	160.0	
1979	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	1979	161.8	160.1	160.8	161.2	162.3	162.5	164.1	160.0	159.3	162.4	163.0	163.5	162.5	
1980	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1980	150.3	159.8	159.3	159.1	157.3	147.6	147.0	138.5	142.2	146.2	147.6	148.9	150.0	
1981	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2											1981	150.7	149.3	148.7											
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	26.4	26.4	25.8	25.1	25.5	25.9	26.2	26.5	26.2	27.3	26.6	27.5	27.8	1977	284.14	266.02	275.20	279.93	279.91	281.85	285.98	279.05	282.74	293.01	291.55	295.91	295.22		
1978	28.6	27.5	27.6	28.0	28.4	28.5	29.0	29.3	29.3	29.1	28.8	28.9	28.9	1978	309.44	288.56	293.58	296.60	301.43	304.72	307.59	305.28	311.16	320.54	321.21	328.74	332.78		
1979	29.6	28.5	28.5	28.5	29.2	29.4	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.1	30.0	30.0	30.2	1979	338.18	329.51	325.04	335.58	318.65	331.78	332.71	333.26	335.38	348.73	346.38	355.14	362.85		
1980	29.8	30.5	29.9	29.9	30.1	30.2	30.6	30.2	29.5	29.4	29.0	29.2	29.0	1980	367.79	354.86	356.70	356.15	350.99	355.25	357.46	363.86	374.67	383.05	396.44	410.83			
1981	28.8	28.5	28.4											1981	404.12	394.57	397.95												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																													
1977	340.73	309.32	312.48	319.30	318.94	319.71	344.45	352.78	349.02	364.00	366.96	365.44	362.64	1977	6.67	6.41	6.46	6.51	6.54	6.57	6.62	6.66	6.70	6.83	6.86	6.93	6.93		
1978	384.22	369.56	375.84	376.68	372.19	377.10	396.33	390.28	388.03	383.16	397.71	391.25	394.42	1978	7.23	6.92	6.99	6.93	7.01	7.07	7.17	7.20	7.27	7.42	7.47	7.54	7.65		
1979	415.52	395.52	396.34	402.68	426.42	401.02	415.95	409.86	427.38	423.05	432.43	419.99	431.73	1979	7.92	7.61	7.63	7.75	7.81	7.77	7.81	7.86	7.91	8.11	8.15	8.24	8.38		
1980	473.59	436.72	431.66	455.78	453.44	458.13	481.64	484.26	476.10	491.63	505.61	494.91	515.73	1980	8.82	8.33	8.37	8.46	8.50	8.54	8.75	8.87	8.94	9.05	9.23	9.35	9.51		
1981	499.20	497.67	518.25											1981	9.42	9.35	9.43												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																													
1977	8.25	7.60	7.64	7.75	7.76	7.76	8.32	8.34	8.31	8.75	8.80	8.87	8.91	1977	42.6	41.5	42.6	43.0	42.9	43.2	41.9	42.2	42.9	42.5	42.7	42.6			
1978	9.17	8.97	8.99	8.99	9.00	9.26	9.14	9.13	9.30	9.38	9.36	9.55	1978	42.8	41.7	42.0	42.8	43.0	43.1	42.9	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.0	43.6	43.5			
1979	10.11	9.60	9.62	9.75	10.30	9.71	10.22	10.12	10.20	10.42	10.37	10.53	1979	42.7	43.3	42.6	43.3	40.8	42.7	42.6	42.4	42.4	43.0	42.5	43.1	43.3			
1980	11.33	10.60	10.93	10.90	10.96	11.55	11.53	11.50	11.65	11.65	11.84	12.25	1980	41.7	42.6	41.9	41.1	41.9	40.6	40.3	40.7	41.4	41.5	42.4	43.2				
1981	12.00	12.05	12.31											1981	42.9	42.2	42.2												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																													
1977	41.3	40.7	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	42.3	42.0	41.6	41.7	41.2	40.7	1977	4.9	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.1		
1978	41.9	41.2	41.9	41.4	41.9	42.8	42.7	42.5	41.2	42.4	41.8	41.3	1978	5.4	4.9	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.8			
1979	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.3	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.6	41.7	40.5	1979	5.2	5.6	5.2	5.6	4.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.3			
1980	41.8	41.2	40.8	41.7	41.6	41.8	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.2	43.4	41.8	42.1	1980	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.7	5.2		
1981	41.6	41.3	42.1											1981	5.0	4.5	4.4												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																													
1977	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.3	1977	2.4	2.3	3.9	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.2			
1978	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.9	1978	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.3	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.2			
1979	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.9	5.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	1979	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.6	1.4				
1980	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	1980	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.3	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.6	1.8	1.2			
1981	3.6	3.5	3.7										1981	2.0	1.8	2.6													
<b>SIC 335—NONFERROUS ROLLING AND DRAWING</b>																													
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	200.3	195.7	196.8	199.6	201.4	204.1	203.6	199.4	199.0	202.5	200.1	199.6	201.6	1977	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.1	.8		
1978	209.2	201.8	199.3	201.6	207.0	210.4	212.1	205.3	211.1	213.8	215.2	216.1	216.8	1978	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	.9		
1979	220.0	216.9	218.1	218.8	220.3	220.4	222.9	220.1	217.0	220.4	221.4	222.3	221.4	1979	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.1	.7		
1980	210.0	218.5	218.6	217.1	207.9	207.5	198.3	202.1	205.8	207.3	208.8	209.4	1980	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	.9	.8	.7	1.0	1.1	.9	.6				
1981	209.1	207.9	207.2										1981	1.0	1.0	1.1													
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	37.6	36.7	36.3	37.3	37.9	38.4	38.5	37.6	36.8	37.3	37.5	38.1	38.6	1977	.7	1.1	2.4	.9	.6	.6	.4	.5	.4	.3	.4	.4	.3		
1978	40.0	38.9	38.0	38.4	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.2	40.2	41.0	41.4	41.4	42.6	1978	.3	.5	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.1		
1979	43.0	42.6	42.7	42.7	43.2	43.7	42.8	41.6	42.5	43.8	43.7	43.8	43.8	1979	.3	.4	.2	.4	.3	.2	.1	.5	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2		
1980	41.0	42.8	42.6	43.0	42.4	39.2	40.2	38.6	39.1	40.4	41.1	41.5	41.6	1980	.9	.7</													

See footnotes at end of tables

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 3351**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 335—NONFERROUS ROLLING AND DRAWING (Con.)**

#### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.2	3.3	2.0	1.6	1.5	2.8	1.9	2.4	3.1	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.4	1977	43.0	41.0	42.8	43.5	44.0	43.8	44.1	42.0	43.5	43.2	42.9	41.7	43.4
1978	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1978	43.6	42.3	42.9	44.0	43.8	43.7	44.3	42.7	43.8	44.2	43.6	43.6	43.6
1979	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.3	4.0	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	1979	43.0	43.9	44.0	44.0	39.8	43.3	43.6	42.2	42.9	43.2	43.3	43.2	42.1
1980	2.7	2.9	2.2	1.9	2.8	4.6	4.4	3.4	2.9	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.5	1980	41.0	41.8	41.6	41.4	41.0	39.4	38.8	39.4	39.6	40.8	41.2	42.6	43.9
1981		1.9	2.2	1.7										1981	43.7	43.3	42.2										

#### QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.7	.5	.4	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	1.3	1.1	.6	.5	.4	1977	4.9	4.2	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.5	4.8	5.2	4.7	4.0	5.0
1978	.8	.5	.5	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	1.5	1.3	.8	.7	.5	1978	5.8	4.7	6.6	5.5	5.3	6.2	5.5	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.4	6.0	
1979	.8	.7	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.6	1.1	.8	.6	.5	1979	5.6	6.4	6.6	6.2	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.2
1980	.6	.6	.7	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.9	.6	.5	.4	.3	1980	3.6	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.7	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.6	3.6	4.8	5.3
1981	.5	.5	.5	.6										1981	5.0	5.4	4.8										

#### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.8	2.1	.9	.3	.2	1.3	.3	.7	.8	.9	.6	.7	.4	1977	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.8	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.7	
1978	.4	1.2	.3	.4	.2	.3	.2	.5	.4	.3	.2	.3	.3	1978	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.4	4.9	3.6	2.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.3
1979	.5	.4	.5	.2	.2	.2	.1	.7	1.6	.5	.6	.8	.7	1979	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.7	2.4	2.2	2.6	1.9	2.2	1.9	.9
1980	1.5	1.6	.9	.7	1.6	3.5	3.2	2.1	1.4	.9	1.2	.6	.7	1980	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	.8	5.0	2.8	2.6	3.3	2.9	2.7	1.8
1981	.7	1.1	.5											1981	3.0	2.5											

### **SIC 3351—COPPER ROLLING AND DRAWING**

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	31.3	31.2	31.3	31.9	32.0	32.8	33.6	31.8	32.7	32.6	29.2	28.2	28.3	1977	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.8	2.7	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.1	
1978	32.2	28.2	28.6	29.1	32.1	33.6	34.0	32.7	33.6	33.5	33.7	34.3	33.5	1978	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.2	4.4	3.2	2.4	3.6	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.1
1979	34.7	33.6	34.2	34.3	34.9	35.0	35.8	35.1	34.7	34.6	34.7	34.8	34.5	1979	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.4	3.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	.7
1980	30.9	34.1	34.1	34.1	33.6	30.8	30.3	28.2	28.5	29.3	29.2	29.1	29.3	1980	.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	.6	.4	.5	.7	1.3	1.0	1.1		.7
1981	29.2	30.0	29.1											1981	1.6	1.8	1.6										

#### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	1977	.5	1.1	.6	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	.5	.6	2	.6	
1978	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	1978	.3	.9	.4	.4	.1	.5	.4	.3	.1	.2	1	.1	
1979	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	1979	.2	.5	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.6	.4	.2
1980	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	1980	1.5	1.4	.6	.6	.6	.2	4.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.0	
1981	3.3	3.4	3.5											1981	1.3	.7	.8										

#### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	24.0	23.8	24.0	24.5	24.7	25.4	26.3	24.1	25.0	25.4	22.4	21.4	21.5	1977	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.8	3.1	3.8	3.3	2.3	3.4	1.7
1978	25.0	21.5	21.9	22.2	25.0	26.3	26.7	25.3	26.0	26.0	26.2	26.7	26.7	1978	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.6	1.9	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.1	2.7	3.5
1979	27.2	26.8	27.3	27.3	27.8	27.6	28.3	27.1	27.0	26.9	26.7	26.9	26.5	1979	2.4	2.0	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	4.0	2.6	2.1	2.7	3.5
1980	23.1	26.0	26.2	26.2	25.6	22.8	22.5	20.7	20.8	21.5	21.5	21.6	21.8	1980	3.4	2.4	1.9	2.3	5.2	4.4	9.0	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.8	1.3	1.2
1981	21.8	22.5	22.0											1981	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.7									

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	272.19	254.61	266.64	273.62	278.52	277.69	280.04	264.60	278.84	279.50	274.13	259.79	277.76	1977	.9	.4	.5	.7	.7	.9	1.0	.8	1.9	1.3	.7	.8	.6	
1978	296.04	274.10	285.29	287.76	292.15	295.41	302.13	290.79	300.91	304.10	300.40	303.02	305.64	1978	1.1	.7	.5	.9	1.3	1.0	1.9	.9	1.2	2.2	1.8	.9	.7	.5
1979	311.75	312.13	314.16	312.40	279.79	309.60	315.23	303.84	314.03	318.38	322.59	324.86	313.22	1979	1.0	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.4	.9	.		

SIC 3353

MANUFACTURING

See footnotes at end of tables.

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 336**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 3357—NONFERROUS WIRE DRAWING AND INSULATING (Con.)</b>																												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977	269.22	257.92	267.95	271.78	268.39	268.82	273.91	263.72	261.43	273.42	275.70	279.97	269.21	1977	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	
1978	287.54	264.37	265.98	275.80	279.54	279.30	283.16	283.56	290.60	300.18	299.34	309.60	315.23	1978	.8	.5	.5	.7	.9	.8	.9	.8	1.1	1.1	.8	.6	.4	
1979	312.28	311.76	305.28	312.31	286.31	306.71	306.50	303.88	303.36	317.05	321.64	332.13	338.34	1979	.7	.7	.5	.6	.7	.7	.9	.8	1.2	1.1	.7	.5	.5	
1980	341.52	335.48	328.44	334.22	329.38	318.57	326.36	328.05	332.11	346.08	361.42	373.09	380.03	1980	.5	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.7	.9	.5	.5	.4	.3	
1981	378.38	362.88	366.66											1981	.5	.4	.7											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977	6.41	6.23	6.29	6.35	6.33	6.34	6.37	6.37	6.33	6.51	6.58	6.65	6.55	1977	.5	1.1	.9	.2	.2	.3	.4	.8	.7	.6	.4	.4	.3	
1978	6.83	6.56	6.60	6.52	6.64	6.65	6.71	6.80	6.87	7.03	7.06	7.15	7.23	1978	.5	2.4	.5	.5	.2	.3	.3	.7	.5	.2	.1	.2	.3	
1979	7.40	7.20	7.20	7.28	7.14	7.32	7.35	7.34	7.24	7.46	7.64	7.76	7.85	1979	.6	2	3	2	2	2	.2	1.1	3.1	.2	.2	.6	.4	
1980	8.19	7.82	7.82	7.92	7.88	7.77	7.96	8.10	8.18	8.40	8.73	8.82	8.90	1980	1.8	2.7	.9	.5	1.9	5.7	2.2	3.2	1.5	.6	.9	.5	.7	
1981	8.82	8.64	8.73											1981	.4	1.9	.4											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																												
1977	42.0	41.4	42.6	42.8	42.4	42.4	43.0	41.4	41.3	42.0	41.9	42.1	41.1	1977	88.7	86.2	86.2	87.7	86.7	88.3	88.8	86.5	89.4	87.6	92.2	92.8	92.4	
1978	42.1	40.3	40.3	42.3	42.1	42.0	42.2	41.7	42.3	42.7	42.4	43.3	43.6	1978	93.3	92.2	92.5	92.2	91.4	92.1	91.9	94.3	95.1	96.9	99.0			
1979	42.2	43.3	42.4	42.9	40.1	41.9	41.7	41.4	41.9	42.5	42.1	42.8	43.1	1979	99.6	99.8	100.4	100.9	101.9	101.1	100.9	99.0	97.3	98.1	99.2	98.5	98.3	
1980	41.7	42.9	42.0	42.2	41.8	41.0	41.0	40.5	40.6	41.2	41.4	42.3	42.7	1980	90.7	97.8	98.5	98.0	96.4	90.2	87.2	82.5	85.1	87.2	87.3	88.7	89.6	
1981	42.9	42.0	42.0											1981	89.6	90.5	91.2											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																												
1977	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.0	1977	14.4	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.1	14.5	14.6	15.1	15.0	14.8	
1978	4.7	3.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.3	1978	15.3	14.8	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.9	15.3	15.7	16.0	16.4	16.7	
1979	4.5	5.1	4.5	4.8	2.8	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.9	1979	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.9	16.8	17.0	16.3	16.1	16.6	17.0	16.9	17.0	
1980	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.5	3.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.7	5.3	1980	14.8	16.8	16.7	16.3	15.9	14.3	13.8	12.8	13.5	13.9	14.1	14.4	14.6	
1981	5.1	4.5	4.3											1981	15.3	15.4	15.6											
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	2.2	1.8	2.9	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.6	2.0	1.7	1.1	1977	73.1	70.7	70.4	72.2	71.2	72.9	73.0	70.6	73.7	72.0	76.4	77.0	76.8	
1978	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.9	2.9	2.4	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.2	1978	77.3	76.4	77.0	76.8	76.5	75.8	76.1	73.7	76.0	77.9	78.9	80.3	82.3	
1979	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.1	1.3	1.7	1979	82.0	83.0	83.4	83.7	84.7	83.8	83.5	80.9	79.2	80.1	81.1	80.2	79.9	
1980	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.1	2.8	2.2	2.5	1.9	3.3	1.5	1.1	1980	72.6	79.5	80.0	79.3	77.9	71.8	68.8	64.1	67.0	69.3	70.0	71.0	72.0	
1981	1.4	1.4	3.0											1981	72.5	73.3	74.1											
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.1	.7	1977	236.97	218.65	228.53	228.80	229.75	236.59	238.71	231.49	237.38	241.60	245.78	248.71	257.30	
1978	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	.9	1978	255.64	243.21	246.02	241.59	247.46	251.74	255.85	253.37	254.41	260.60	264.55	265.82	277.91	
1979	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.1	.7	1979	271.35	270.10	268.86	270.44	257.15	270.54	273.50	265.59	265.86	272.83	279.73	277.67	284.95	
1980	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	.9	.7	.6	.6	1.2	1.0	.9	1.0	.7	1980	291.27	278.59	281.18	285.73	285.76	282.82	282.30	277.40	289.25	296.86	303.60	308.30	322.51	
1981	.7	.8	1.1											1981	312.73	309.67	316.33											
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	.5	.6	1.3	.6	.4	.6	.3	.6	.5	.2	.3	.3	.2	1977	5.71	5.48	5.52	5.54	5.59	5.66	5.67	5.66	5.72	5.72	5.78	5.88	5.95	6.04
1978	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.2	.5	.6	.3	.3	.1	.1	1978	6.22	6.02	6.03	5.98	6.08	6.17	6.18	6.21	6.19	6.31	6.39	6.39	6.57	
1979	.3	.4	.2	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.5	.3	.1	.1	.1	1979	6.70	6.54	6.51	6.58	6.56	6.68	6.72	6.69	6.63	6.77	6.89	6.89	6.95	
1980	.6	.2	.1	.5	.1	.2	2.1	1.4	1.2	.7	.5	.3	.3	1980	7.30	6.93	6.96	7.09	7.18	7.16	7.22	7.30	7.36	7.44	7.59	7.65	7.79	
1981	.6	.5	1.8											1981	7.76	7.82	7.83											
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.6	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.1	1977	41.5	39.9	41.4	41.3	41.1	41.8	42.1	40.9	41.5	41.8	41.8	41.8	42.6	
1978	2.0	3.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1978	41.1	40.4	40.8	40.4	40.7	40.8	41.4	40.8	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.6	42.3	
19																												

**SIC 336**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 336—NONFERROUS FOUNDRIES (Con.)**

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.4	1977	6.7	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.6	7.1	7.1	7.1
1978	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.5	1978	7.4	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.2
1979	3.3	4.1	3.9	4.0	2.4	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	1979	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6
1980	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	1980	7.4	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.1	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.2
1981	2.7	2.5	2.7											1981		7.9	7.9	8.0									

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.8	4.3	4.4	5.6	4.2	5.4	6.1	4.6	7.0	5.3	4.7	3.6	2.3	1977	41.5	39.3	39.2	40.8	40.4	41.7	41.4	40.8	42.2	39.6	43.8	44.3	44.3
1978	4.5	3.8	2.8	3.8	4.2	5.2	5.0	4.7	6.6	5.5	5.5	4.3	3.0	1978	44.9	44.1	44.7	44.7	44.5	44.0	44.3	42.7	43.9	44.8	46.0	46.8	48.3
1979	4.5	5.0	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.2	4.7	6.0	5.2	5.7	3.7	2.8	1979	48.1	49.0	49.3	49.2	49.6	49.1	49.1	47.4	46.4	46.9	47.3	47.0	46.4
1980	3.9	5.5	3.8	3.7	2.4	3.0	3.4	3.1	5.6	5.3	4.5	3.5	2.7	1980	42.2	46.4	46.9	46.5	45.6	41.6	39.5	36.9	38.8	40.1	40.3	41.0	42.2
1981	4.8	3.3	3.6											1981		42.9	43.2	43.3									

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.6	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	4.4	4.9	3.7	5.4	4.5	3.9	3.1	1.8	1977	244.78	228.02	235.04	235.31	235.98	245.18	245.76	238.86	243.78	249.72	252.47	258.49	267.07
1978	3.4	2.9	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.2	4.9	4.4	4.5	3.4	2.5	1978	264.86	251.51	253.56	249.05	254.78	258.80	264.96	262.34	263.22	271.83	275.06	277.72	293.68
1979	3.4	4.2	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.4	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.3	4.0	2.9	1.9	1979	282.87	284.54	280.84	282.49	268.52	282.29	285.31	279.79	274.85	280.09	288.97	287.94	294.06
1980	1.8	3.2	2.3	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	1980	299.55	283.51	287.85	294.84	296.00	288.75	289.20	281.94	295.89	305.92	316.33	320.72	336.88
1981	2.0	1.8	2.1											1981		326.38	320.40	326.41									

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.1	.7	1.0	.9	1.1	.6	.5	.4	.4	1977	5.87	5.63	5.65	5.67	5.70	5.81	5.81	5.84	5.86	5.96	6.04	6.14	6.24
1978	.8	.8	.5	.8	.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	.8	.7	.5	.3	1978	6.46	6.21	6.23	6.18	6.26	6.39	6.40	6.43	6.42	6.63	6.66	6.66	6.91
1979	.8	.5	.3	.4	.8	.8	.5	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	.6	.7	1979	6.95	6.84	6.80	6.89	6.85	6.97	7.01	6.96	6.82	6.95	7.10	7.04	7.12
1980	1.8	1.9	1.2	.9	.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.0	1.4	1980	7.47	7.07	7.09	7.28	7.40	7.31	7.34	7.40	7.51	7.61	7.83	7.88	8.04
1981	2.7	1.3	1.4											1981		7.98	8.01	8.02									

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.2	3.6	4.3	4.4	3.6	4.1	4.1	5.5	5.5	5.7	3.9	3.5	2.6	1977	41.7	40.5	41.6	41.5	41.4	42.2	42.3	40.9	41.6	41.9	41.8	42.1	42.8
1978	4.1	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.3	5.5	5.1	4.3	3.4	2.6	1978	41.0	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.5	41.4	40.8	41.0	41.0	41.3	41.7	42.5	
1979	4.9	3.8	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	6.8	7.5	5.5	5.1	4.6	3.5	1979	40.7	41.6	41.3	41.0	39.2	40.5	40.7	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.7	40.9	41.3
1980	5.2	4.3	3.7	4.3	6.4	8.2	6.2	6.4	6.5	5.0	4.6	3.1	3.5	1980	40.1	40.1	40.6	40.5	40.0	39.5	39.4	38.1	39.4	40.2	40.4	40.7	41.9
1981	3.3	3.5	4.0											1981		40.9	40.0	40.7									

## QUILTS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	3.8	3.2	2.0	1.7	1.2	1977	3.8	3.3	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.4		
1978	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.5	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.3	1978	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.3	5.0
1979	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.2	3.4	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.5	1979	3.5	4.6	4.2	4.4	2.5	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4
1980	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.3	.8	.8	1980	2.6	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.3
1981	1.1	1.0	1.1											1981		3.3	2.8	3.0									

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.1	1.6	2.3	1.9	.7	1.0	.6	2.1	.4	1.0	.7	.9	.6	1977	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	3.8	5.5	6.8	5.3	6.7	6.0	5.2	3.8	2.5
1978	.8	.6	1.2	1.1	.9	.9	1.0	1.6	.6	.9	.8	.3	.3	1978	4.3	4.3	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.8	4.8	4.1	5.5	5.5	5		

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 3361—ALUMINUM FOUNDRIES (Con.)**

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	1977	5.91	5.73	5.71	5.76	5.78	5.83	5.91	5.90	5.93	6.01	6.06	6.08	6.12
1978	.7	.8	.4	.6	.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	.9	.7	.3	.3	1978	6.35	6.11	6.13	6.20	6.25	6.28	6.30	6.33	6.35	6.46	6.50	6.55	6.64
1979	.8	.4	.2	.2	.9	.5	.3	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.3	.6	.9	1979	6.85	6.63	6.68	6.75	6.65	6.80	6.83	6.83	6.85	6.95	6.99	7.02	7.15
1980	1.9	2.2	1.0	1.0	.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	3.0	3.7	3.1	2.8	1.9	1980	7.45	7.10	7.15	7.25	7.28	7.33	7.43	7.44	7.49	7.63	7.69	7.77	7.88
1981	3.4	1.4	1.8											1981	7.89	7.91	8.01										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.4	4.4	5.6	6.1	6.4	4.2	3.5	2.7	1977	41.0	39.8	40.5	40.8	40.6	41.0	41.6	40.5	41.0	41.2	41.2	41.3	42.0
1978	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.4	5.2	5.1	4.6	3.3	2.9	2.4	1978	41.0	39.9	40.2	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.3	40.6	40.9	41.2	41.0	41.4	42.2
1979	4.9	3.7	2.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	7.1	8.5	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.4	1979	40.7	40.8	40.9	41.3	38.8	40.6	41.0	40.3	40.5	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.9
1980	5.6	4.0	3.5	4.1	7.3	9.0	7.3	7.6	7.3	5.5	5.0	4.0	3.3	1980	40.4	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.2	39.9	40.1	39.2	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.9	41.6
1981	3.5	4.6	5.0											1981	40.4	40.0	40.6										

## QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.6	4.1	3.7	2.2	1.9	1.2	1977	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0
1978	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	3.3	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.3	1978	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1
1979	2.1	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.4	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.5	1979	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	2.1	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6
1980	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.2	.8	.7	1980	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.3
1981	1.1	.9	1.1											1981	2.8	2.7	2.8										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.0	1.3	1.1	.8	.6	1.2	.5	1.9	.6	1.3	.7	.7	.8	1977	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.8	4.9	4.2	5.4	4.3	3.9	2.9	2.2
1978	.8	.6	1.1	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0	1.6	.6	.9	.3	.2	.2	1978	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.8	4.7	4.3	5.3	4.9	4.5	3.4	2.4
1979	1.6	.4	.3	.4	1.1	.3	.4	3.6	3.7	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.2	1979	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.9	4.8	4.1	4.8	4.6	4.4	3.0	2.2
1980	3.3	1.1	.9	1.4	4.9	6.6	4.7	5.4	4.3	3.4	3.1	2.3	1.9	1980	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.6	3.6	2.7	1.9
1981	1.6	2.9	3.1											1981	3.3	3.2	4.0										

**SIC 34—FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (Con.)**

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	1,582.8	1,531.5	1,523.6	1,543.1	1,549.4	1,568.1	1,593.7	1,578.8	1,598.7	1,613.7	1,626.2	1,631.0	1,635.4	1977	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.6	3.9	3.0	4.2	3.6	3.2	2.3	1.6
1978	1,672.6	1,627.9	1,634.9	1,643.9	1,654.5	1,666.5	1,678.3	1,655.1	1,671.2	1,696.0	1,705.9	1,715.5	1,721.5	1978	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.9	4.0	3.3	4.4	4.2	3.9	2.8	1.8
1979	1,717.7	1,713.5	1,713.4	1,717.2	1,719.4	1,722.3	1,741.9	1,704.9	1,704.0	1,721.9	1,722.7	1,720.3	1,710.7	1979	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.8	3.9	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.5	2.3	1.5
1980	1,609.0	1,680.7	1,682.1	1,684.7	1,652.4	1,601.4	1,580.0	1,519.9	1,549.9	1,576.4	1,586.6	1,597.6	1,596.4	1980	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.5	
1981	1,580.2	1,578.1	1,585.4											1981	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	.9	.9	.7	.8	.8	.5	.5	.4	.5

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	315.9	300.3	299.8	304.5	308.7	312.9	317.7	313.1	319.1	325.0	328.6	330.4	330.5	1977	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.8	4.6	3.6	3.3	2.9
1978	342.2	329.1	330.8	333.3	338.2	341.9	346.2	337.3	341.2	347.2	352.2	354.5	355.0	1978	.7	.8	.5	.6	.7	.8	.6	.8	.7	.7	.5	.5	.5
1979	358.2	357.2	353.1	355.1	357.8	359.6	363.9	355.6	356.1	359.5	362.3	362.5	359.8	1979	1.3	1.2	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.0	.7
1980	335.6	355.9	353.3	354.3	346.9	330.8	323.3	312.5	320.0	328.1	332.8	335.0	334.7	1980	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.7	4.2	3.6	3.2
1981	331.2	331.6	334.2											1981	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.8	4.6	3.6	3.3	2.9

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	1,198.2	1,154.6	1,147.1	1,164.1	1,170.8	1,187.2	1,209.1	1,191.9	1,210.6	1,225.3	1,235.6	1,240.8	1,241.7	1977	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.8	
------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	--

**SIC 34**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 34—FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (Con.)**
**LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1977	5.0	5.6	9.8	5.4	4.5	5.9	5.8	4.7	4.7	2.4	3.4	3.0	5.0	
1978	.9	1.4	1.0	.9	.7	.6	.7	.9	.7	.6	.9	1.0	1.1	1978	4.1	5.9	4.2	4.1	4.5	5.3	4.2	4.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
1979	1.2	1.1	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1979	4.1	6.5	3.7	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.0	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.9
1980	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.6	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1980	4.0	5.4	3.7	4.5	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.5	3.8	4.0	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.5
1981	2.1	1.4	1.4											1981	6.1	3.6	4.2											

**SIC 341—METAL CANS AND SHIPPING CONTAINERS**
**ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	77.7	76.6	75.1	78.6	77.3	77.8	79.6	79.4	80.5	79.6	77.9	75.6	74.2	1977	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.5	1.3	1.0	.7	.7
1978	79.5	75.7	76.8	78.5	79.7	80.3	80.7	81.4	81.4	81.5	79.4	79.9	78.4	1978	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2	.8
1979	80.2	79.0	79.1	80.6	82.5	81.3	82.1	81.3	81.3	80.9	78.2	78.1	77.7	1979	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.5	.9	.6
1980	74.9	77.0	77.5	77.0	76.2	75.1	74.6	73.6	74.9	75.0	73.4	72.1	71.8	1980	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	.8	.4	.4
1981	71.7	72.9	71.7											1981													

**WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	12.4	12.0	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.2	12.7	11.8	11.5	11.5	1977	2.8	4.3	8.2	3.6	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	.8	1.6	1.7	3.8
1978	13.0	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.9	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.1	13.3	13.1	1978	1.9	3.8	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.2	.7	2.1	2.6
1979	13.9	13.4	13.8	13.8	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	13.8	13.8	1979	2.0	4.5	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	.9	1.5	2.3	2.0
1980	13.0	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.6	13.2	12.7	12.6	12.9	13.0	12.5	12.3	12.3	1980	2.7	3.8	2.2	2.7	2.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.7	1.5	2.3	2.8
1981	12.5	12.8	12.5											1981	4.8	2.2	2.9										

**PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	65.7	64.7	63.2	67.0	65.4	65.8	67.8	67.4	68.3	67.4	65.7	63.4	62.1	1977	5.3	8.8	5.2	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.4	5.0	7.0	5.3	8.3	5.7
1978	66.9	63.4	64.5	66.1	67.0	67.7	68.2	68.8	68.9	68.6	66.6	67.3	65.7	1978	4.5	5.4	2.5	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.3	5.6	5.7	6.7	5.9	5.1
1979	67.9	66.1	67.4	68.7	70.5	69.3	70.0	68.9	68.9	68.5	65.7	65.5	65.2	1979	4.4	4.1	3.1	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.4	5.1	6.2	6.9	3.9	5.5
1980	63.2	64.9	65.4	65.1	64.3	63.2	62.8	62.0	63.5	63.7	62.2	60.9	60.5	1980	5.2	4.6	4.0	5.1	5.9	4.7	5.1	3.5	5.6	4.8	8.9	5.3	5.0
1981	60.1	61.5	60.4											1981	4.5	3.9	5.7										

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	317.26	292.45	297.62	302.56	307.38	317.02	330.69	337.27	334.51	328.19	325.30	304.38	320.68	1977	.9	.6	.5	.7	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.5	.8	.5	.4
1978	349.37	316.76	324.10	335.23	342.61	342.43	356.53	367.28	366.17	361.88	355.18	356.99	361.20	1978	1.1	.6	.7	.7	.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.7	1.8	.8	.7	.6
1979	392.03	356.59	371.52	381.06	367.14	382.37	398.72	411.77	405.41	407.15	396.54	411.21	418.43	1979	1.1	.9	.7	.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	.9	2.6	1.6	.9	.7	.5
1980	431.98	405.54	402.19	416.54	416.61	429.00	434.28	435.27	445.54	458.06	441.96	441.23	461.44	1980	.7	.5	.5	.5	.8	.6	.5	.7	1.4	.9	.7	.3	.4
1981	449.36	443.93	450.88											1981													

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	7.26	6.93	6.97	7.02	7.05	7.14	7.30	7.38	7.45	7.51	7.41	7.37	7.51	1977	2.3	2.6	3.6	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	4.3	3.3	7.1	4.3	4.3
1978	8.05	7.56	7.68	7.76	7.84	7.89	8.03	8.18	8.21	8.30	8.26	8.38	8.40	1978	2.3	2.6	3.6	2.1	1.4	1.1	.8	1.0	2.8	4.4	4.4	3.7	
1979	8.93	8.45	8.62	8.76	8.70	8.71	8.90	9.03	9.09	9.17	9.12	9.22	9.34	1979	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.3	3.4	5.2	4.2	
1980	9.84	9.28	9.31	9.51	9.49	9.75	9.87	9.87	10.08	10.34	10.16	10.19	10.30	1980	3.1	2.5	3.9	4.3	3.3	3.7	2.0	3.0	3.2	7.3	4.3	4.0	
1981	10.33	10.30	10.51											1981													

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS**

1977	4.6	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.2	4.8	3.2	3.7	1977	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.9	10.8	10.8	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.1	10.3	10.0
1978	4.7	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.5	4.2	4.0	1978	11.4	10.5	10										

## **MANUFACTURING**

SIC 342

MANUFACTURING																												
Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 3411—METAL CANS (Con.)</b>															<b>SIC 3411—METAL CANS (Con.)</b>													
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS															SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
1977	55.0	54.4	53.0	56.4	54.7	54.8	56.6	56.2	57.4	56.3	55.0	53.0	51.6	1977	5.6	9.9	5.8	4.4	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	4.8	7.5	5.5	9.5	6.2	
1978	55.9	53.1	54.1	55.4	56.2	56.5	56.8	57.8	57.7	57.4	55.3	56.2	54.6	1978	4.4	5.7	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	5.3	5.7	7.3	6.3	5.3	
1979	56.4	54.8	56.1	57.2	58.6	57.5	57.9	57.2	57.5	57.0	54.5	54.5	54.3	1979	4.3	4.0	3.0	2.7	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.2	4.8	6.4	7.4	4.0	6.2	
1980	52.7	54.3	54.8	54.3	53.5	52.4	52.3	51.7	53.0	53.1	51.7	50.5	50.2	1980	5.5	4.8	4.3	5.5	6.4	4.8	5.5	3.2	5.7	5.0	9.7	5.8	5.4	
1981	50.0	51.2	49.9											1981		4.6	4.1	6.2										
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS															QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
1977	327.49	302.18	305.31	311.04	317.11	326.63	343.21	350.95	347.00	338.57	337.57	311.88	331.27	1977	.7	.4	.3	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	2.1	1.3	.6	.3	.3	
1978	360.18	324.79	332.96	345.17	352.66	352.41	369.29	381.88	377.27	373.64	365.93	368.07	371.09	1978	.8	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.7	.9	2.1	1.4	.6	.4	.4	
1979	404.32	366.27	380.09	390.06	378.84	393.74	410.32	427.31	420.71	420.97	412.16	424.65	431.49	1979	.8	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.7	2.1	1.3	.7	.5	.4	
1980	448.63	417.41	413.95	430.22	431.74	447.55	453.77	456.26	464.29	477.12	457.98	456.32	482.76	1980	.6	.7	.5	.6	.6	.5	.4	.5	1.3	.7	.4	.2	.3	
1981	463.28	455.80	463.95											1981		.4	.4	.4										
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS															LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
1977	7.46	7.11	7.15	7.20	7.24	7.34	7.51	7.58	7.66	7.73	7.62	7.57	7.74	1977	3.8	8.3	4.3	2.9	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4	5.0	3.6	8.4	5.0	
1978	8.28	7.77	7.89	7.99	8.07	8.12	8.28	8.43	8.44	8.55	8.51	8.62	8.65	1978	2.6	4.2	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	.8	1.1	1.9	3.2	5.1	5.1	4.1	
1979	9.21	8.70	8.86	9.05	9.01	9.20	9.20	9.33	9.37	9.46	9.41	9.50	9.61	1979	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	3.9	5.9	2.5	5.0	
1980	10.15	9.53	9.56	9.80	9.79	10.08	10.22	10.23	10.41	10.65	10.48	10.49	10.61	1980	4.1	2.9	2.9	4.1	5.0	3.5	4.2	1.9	3.2	3.6	8.4	4.8	4.4	
1981	10.65	10.60	10.84											1981		3.3	2.8	4.6										
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS															<b>SIC 342—CUTLERY, HAND TOOLS, AND HARDWARE</b>													
1977	43.9	42.5	42.7	43.2	43.8	44.5	45.7	46.3	45.3	43.8	44.3	41.2	42.8	1977	175.3	174.2	171.5	173.1	171.9	173.9	175.3	171.9	174.5	177.2	178.6	179.7	181.4	
1978	43.5	41.8	42.2	43.2	43.7	43.4	44.6	45.3	44.7	43.7	43.0	42.7	42.9	1978	183.2	179.7	181.6	182.6	182.4	182.5	184.0	181.0	181.0	183.5	185.6	187.2	187.3	
1979	43.9	42.1	42.9	43.1	42.0	43.7	44.6	45.8	44.9	44.5	43.8	44.7	44.9	1979	184.1	186.5	187.1	186.3	186.2	187.2	181.0	180.6	180.9	181.9	183.2	181.0	181.0	
1980	44.2	43.8	43.3	43.9	44.1	44.4	44.4	44.6	44.6	44.8	43.7	43.5	45.5	1980	166.4	179.0	177.8	178.3	172.6	164.3	159.5	149.4	152.3	161.7	164.7	167.5	169.1	
1981	43.5	43.0	42.8											1981		167.3	168.1	169.4										
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS															ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.6	5.2	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.7	2.9	3.4	1977	58.4	57.5	57.2	57.1	57.3	58.1	58.8	57.1	57.9	59.0	60.1	60.6	60.6	
1978	4.4	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.8	5.4	5.0	5.3	3.8	4.0	3.5	1978	61.5	59.9	60.5	60.9	61.0	61.1	62.2	60.1	60.6	61.6	62.5	63.3	63.7	
1979	4.9	3.8	4.7	4.6	3.9	4.4	5.1	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.0	5.2	4.8	1979	62.2	62.8	62.7	63.0	63.1	63.1	63.2	60.7	60.3	60.8	61.7	62.7	61.9	
1980	4.5	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.1	5.4	4.1	3.7	4.1	1980	56.4	61.3	60.5	61.0	58.6	56.1	54.0	49.6	50.8	54.2	55.9	57.2	57.3	
1981	4.7	4.4	4.1											1981		56.4	56.7	57.6										
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES															WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	5.2	6.1	11.0	5.5	4.5	5.8	5.8	4.9	4.6	2.1	3.3	3.0	5.7	1977	135.5	134.8	132.2	133.6	132.5	134.3	135.6	131.3	134.2	137.3	138.8	140.2	141.3	
1978	3.9	6.4	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.8	3.7	4.3	2.7	2.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	1978	142.9	140.3	142.1	142.6	142.8	142.7	143.9	140.7	140.3	142.6	144.6	146.1	146.3	
1979	4.0	6.9	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	2.9	3.6	3.6	3.1	1979	143.1	145.6	146.2	145.4	146.2	145.5	145.9	139.4	139.2	140.1	141.1	142.4	140.1	
1980	4.1	5.8	3.8	4.5	3.8	4.7	4.8	4.6	3.9	3.9	2.5	3.0	3.9	1980	127.1	138.3	136.8	137.7	132.0	123.9	120.2	111.1	114.5	123.4	126.7	129.3	130.7	
1981	6.5	3.7	4.0											1981		129.1	129.4	130.3										
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES															PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	1.3	.8	.7	1.2	.9	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.1	.9	6	5	.5	1977	232.88	219.85	223.99	227.14	227.96	230.98	228.73	223.36	230.77	238.71	240.85	248.95	248.39	
1978	1.3	1.1	1.4	.9	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.2	.9	1.1	.8	.5	1978	246.85	233.78	239.19	247.61	247.64	249.69	243.01	236.21	246.65	251.12	249.67	252.96	261.87	
1979	1.2	1.0	.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.2	.6	.4	1979	260.95	252.80	256.07	264.31	241.81	260.40	261.05	255.58	255.45	263.74	270.55	267.73	279.35	
1980	.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	.8	.6	.8	.6	.5	.2	.3	.3	1980	276.67	268.77	267.81	275.02	271.86	267.11	268.66	261.95	264.41	280.35	285.32	300.24	304.16	
1981	.7	.8	.5											1981		295.18	293.28	302.91										
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES															PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS													
1977	3.2	4.9	9.5	4.0	2.9	3.1	2.1	1.7	2.0	.8	1.8	1.8	4.5	1977	5.68	5.51	5.49	5.54	5.56	5.62	5.62	5.57	5.67	5.78	5.86	5.97	5.90	
1978	2.1	4.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.3	.8	2.4	3.0	1978	6.08	5.83	5.95	6.01	6.04	6.09	6.03	5.98	6.09	6.17	6.18	6.20	6.31	
1979	2.3	5.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.7	2.6	2.3	1979	6.54	6.32	6.37	6.51	6.33	6.51	6.51	6.52	6.50	6.61	6.73	6.83	6.83	
1980	3.0	4.4	2.5	3.0	2.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	2.7	3.0	1.6	2.5	3.2	1980	7.04	6.77	6.78	6.91	6.90	6.92	6.96	6.93	6.85	7.17	7.26	7.45	7.51	

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SIC 342****MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 342—CUTLERY, HAND TOOLS, AND HARDWARE (Con.)</b>																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977 41.0 39.9 40.8 41.0 41.0 41.1 40.7 40.1 40.7 41.3 41.1 41.7 42.1 1978 40.6 40.1 40.2 41.2 41.0 41.0 40.3 39.5 40.5 40.7 40.4 40.8 41.5 1979 39.9 40.0 40.2 40.6 38.2 40.0 40.1 39.2 39.3 39.9 40.2 39.9 40.9 1980 39.3 39.7 39.5 39.8 39.4 38.6 38.6 37.8 38.6 39.1 39.3 40.3 40.5 1981 39.2 39.0 39.7																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977 3.3 3.0 2.8 3.1 3.2 3.2 3.0 2.7 3.3 3.6 3.8 4.2 3.8 1978 3.3 2.9 3.3 3.5 3.4 3.4 3.0 2.7 3.6 3.5 3.3 3.4 3.9 1979 2.8 3.1 3.0 3.4 1.5 2.9 2.8 2.4 2.4 2.8 2.9 2.8 3.0 1980 2.1 2.5 2.4 2.4 2.0 1.6 1.4 1.3 1.6 1.8 2.2 2.8 2.8 1981 2.1 2.0 2.3																											
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 3.6 3.3 3.4 3.5 3.2 4.3 4.3 3.7 5.5 4.0 3.5 2.5 2.1 1978 3.8 3.6 3.2 3.4 3.5 4.3 4.5 3.6 5.5 4.4 4.1 3.3 2.2 1979 3.4 3.0 3.1 3.1 3.0 4.0 4.0 3.1 4.2 4.5 4.3 2.8 2.0 1980 3.4 3.4 3.0 3.2 2.5 2.1 3.4 3.2 7.1 4.8 3.7 2.6 1.6 1981 2.4 2.5 3.6																											
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 2.8 2.4 1.9 2.2 2.4 3.4 3.6 2.7 4.4 3.5 3.0 2.2 1.7 1978 3.1 2.7 2.3 2.6 2.7 3.6 3.9 2.8 4.3 3.7 3.7 3.0 1.9 1979 2.7 2.6 2.6 2.7 2.5 3.3 3.4 2.5 3.1 3.4 3.0 2.3 1.5 1980 1.6 2.2 1.7 1.9 1.3 1.1 1.8 1.2 1.7 2.2 1.7 1.4 .8 1981 1.2 1.2 1.3																											
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 .5 .5 .9 1.0 .5 .5 .4 .6 .7 .2 .2 .1 .2 1978 .3 .2 .2 .3 .3 .2 .4 .3 .6 .2 .3 .2 .2 1979 .5 .3 .2 .2 .4 .5 .5 .5 1.0 .9 1.2 .4 .4 1980 1.5 1.2 1.2 .9 .9 1.1 .6 1.5 1.9 5.3 2.3 1.3 1.0 .5 1981 .8 .7 1.5																											
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 3.0 3.1 3.3 3.2 2.7 2.8 3.2 3.2 4.2 3.7 2.6 2.4 2.2 1978 3.5 3.3 3.1 3.1 2.9 3.2 3.7 3.9 5.2 4.2 3.6 3.1 2.8 1979 3.8 3.7 2.9 3.2 3.3 3.8 3.4 4.4 7.2 3.7 3.8 3.6 3.0 1980 4.2 4.6 3.4 3.4 7.0 5.9 5.1 5.8 4.5 3.3 3.3 2.3 2.2 1981 3.5 2.6 2.7																											
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 1.6 1.2 1.0 1.4 1.5 1.4 1.6 1.5 2.8 2.5 1.5 1.2 1.0 1978 2.0 1.4 1.3 1.7 1.8 1.9 1.9 1.9 3.4 2.9 2.0 1.9 1.3 1979 1.8 1.8 1.6 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.9 1.6 2.9 2.2 1.8 1.5 1.0 1980 1.2 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.2 1.1 1.0 1.0 1.3 1.4 1.0 .8 .6 1981 1.0 .8 1.0																											
Layoffs per 100 employees																											
1977 .7 1.1 1.5 .9 .5 .6 .6 .9 .5 .4 .3 .5 .6 1978 .7 1.1 1.0 .5 .3 .4 .8 1.0 .5 .7 .3 .8 1979 1.1 .9 .5 .5 .6 1.1 .6 2.0 3.3 .6 1.1 1.4 1.3 1980 2.3 2.3 1.2 1.3 5.0 4.0 3.3 4.1 2.4 1.2 1.6 1.0 1.0 1981 1.5 1.3 1.2																											
<b>SIC 3423.5—HAND AND EDGE TOOLS, AND HAND SAWS AND BLADES</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 58.0 59.5 56.2 57.5 56.7 57.2 58.0 57.1 58.2 58.6 58.6 59.2 59.7 1978 63.3 60.2 62.2 63.4 63.2 63.4 63.8 63.1 63.2 63.8 64.2 64.7 64.9 1979 64.5 65.0 65.0 63.8 65.1 64.5 65.6 63.6 64.6 63.6 64.1 64.7 64.9 1980 59.2 64.5 63.9 63.3 61.7 58.6 57.9 54.3 55.5 56.7 57.4 57.6 59.0 1981 58.4 58.7 58.9																											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 15.6 15.1 14.5 15.0 15.1 15.5 15.6 15.6 15.7 15.9 16.2 16.3 16.3 1978 16.8 16.3 16.4 16.7 16.6 16.8 17.1 16.7 16.7 16.9 17.1 17.2 17.4 1979 17.4 17.2 17.0 17.0 17.2 17.3 17.7 17.2 17.9 17.5 17.7 17.8 17.8 1980 16.4 17.8 17.5 17.5 17.2 16.6 16.2 14.9 15.5 15.8 16.0 16.2 16.2 1981 16.2 16.4 16.5																											
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 44.7 46.0 43.1 44.4 43.5 44.0 44.5 43.4 44.8 45.3 45.4 45.9 46.5 1978 49.8 46.9 48.9 49.8 49.9 50.0 50.3 49.4 49.5 49.9 50.5 50.9 51.2 1979 50.8 51.5 51.5 50.3 51.4 50.9 51.7 49.6 50.5 50.0 50.3 50.6 50.9 1980 45.7 50.5 49.8 49.4 47.9 44.9 44.4 41.1 42.5 43.6 44.4 44.5 45.5 1981 45.1 45.2 45.1																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 217.46 204.09 212.68 212.16 211.12 216.71 214.90 213.06 214.54 225.09 224.95 226.32 233.79 1978 236.87 231.01 239.95 241.53 240.93 235.75 234.67 224.43 230.66 238.39 237.60 243.41 249.87 1979 256.14 246.64 245.41 251.51 248.68 251.91 257.70 253.83 253.92 264.31 268.14 271.01 274.80 1980 268.91 265.20 263.08 267.85 267.06 259.00 263.25 262.33 267.65 274.63 270.51 284.49 285.60 1981 285.98 285.59 290.73																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 5.33 5.18 5.20 5.20 5.26 5.28 5.30 5.35 5.45 5.46 5.52 5.54 1978 5.82 5.58 5.72 5.71 5.75 5.78 5.74 5.81 5.93 5.94 6.01 6.05 1979 6.34 6.12 6.12 6.21 6.12 6.22 6.27 6.33 6.38 6.51 6.54 6.61 6.67 1980 6.86 6.63 6.63 6.63 6.71 6.78 6.82 6.94 6.97 7.06 6.99 7.13 7.14 1981 7.24 7.23 7.25																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977 3.0 2.8 2.9 2.8 3.0 3.2 3.0 2.5 2.7 2.5 2.7 2.5 2.7 1978 3.3 3.5 3.8 4.0 3.0 3.3 3.2 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 1979 3.1 3.4 3.0 3.5 2.0 3.2 3.0 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 1980 2.0 2.7 2.6 2.7 2.3 2.3 1.3 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.																											

MANUFACTURING

SIC 3429

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 3423.5—HAND AND EDGE TOOLS, AND HAND SAWS AND BLADES (Con.)</b>																												
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.1	4.2	2.5	3.9	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.2	1977	246.38	234.14	234.19	240.78	243.19	244.50	240.72	232.62	245.14	250.69	255.85	267.13	262.91	
1978	3.1	3.6	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.7	2.6	3.8	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.3	1978	258.22	243.18	247.95	258.26	258.85	264.92	253.49	248.13	262.86	265.10	262.75	261.53	273.97	
1979	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.4	3.4	2.6	3.2	3.7	3.3	2.8	1.6	1979	267.13	260.43	268.00	276.89	246.47	270.47	267.53	259.88	260.63	268.21	276.71	268.71	285.53	
1980	1.5	2.5	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	.9	1.4	1.8	1.5	.8	1980	286.99	273.62	274.48	283.42	278.52	276.38	276.86	267.71	270.13	291.33	302.20	319.16	324.79	
1981	1.3	1.2	1.3											1981	310.44	306.46	319.95											
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	.6	.4	1.8	2.0	.6	.4	.4	.6	.8	.2	.3	.1	.2	1977	5.98	5.81	5.74	5.83	5.86	5.92	5.90	5.83	5.95	6.07	6.21	6.33	6.23	
1978	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.1	.3	.3	1.2	.4	.4	.1	.3	1978	6.36	6.11	6.23	6.33	6.36	6.43	6.29	6.25	6.38	6.45	6.44	6.41	6.57	
1979	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2	.4	.4	.7	.3	.2	.2	.4	1979	6.78	6.56	6.65	6.82	6.59	6.83	6.79	6.75	6.70	6.79	6.97	7.05	7.98	
1980	1.0	.2	.8	.5	.4	.6	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.0	.7	.5	1980	7.34	6.98	7.02	7.23	7.16	7.16	7.21	7.12	6.98	7.47	7.67	7.90	7.98	
1981	.8	.8	1.1											1981	7.96	7.96	8.10											
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	3.0	3.2	4.1	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	1977	41.2	40.3	40.8	41.3	41.5	41.3	40.8	39.9	41.2	41.3	41.2	42.2	41.7	
1978	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.4	3.4	2.9	3.3	5.5	4.2	3.2	3.0	2.6	1978	40.6	39.8	39.8	40.8	40.7	41.2	40.3	39.7	41.2	41.1	40.8	40.8	40.5	
1979	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.5	4.9	3.5	3.9	2.4	2.1	1979	39.4	39.7	40.3	40.6	37.4	39.6	39.4	38.5	38.9	39.5	39.7	39.0	40.4	
1980	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.3	4.7	5.5	4.3	3.8	4.5	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.9	1980	39.1	39.2	39.1	38.9	38.6	38.4	37.6	38.7	39.0	39.4	39.4	40.7		
1981	3.0	2.6	2.6											1981	39.0	38.5	39.5											
QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.9	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1977	3.6	3.2	2.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.8	3.7	
1978	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	3.3	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	1978	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.0	2.8	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	4.1	
1979	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.1	1979	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.4	1.1	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	
1980	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	.7	.6	1980	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.2	
1981	.9	.7	1.0											1981	2.1	1.9	2.3											
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	.6	1.0	2.2	.6	.5	.4	.4	1.0	.3	.2	.3	.4	.2	1977	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	4.8	4.1	4.1	5.5	3.9	3.5	2.4	1.9	
1978	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2	.5	.2	.7	.7	.4	.4	.4	.4	1978	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.9	4.8	4.1	6.0	4.4	4.4	3.8	1.9	
1979	.5	.3	.4	.5	.3	.4	.3	1.1	.9	.3	.9	.2	.3	1979	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.2	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.0	4.2	5.0	4.8	2.7	1.9	
1980	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.1	2.8	3.7	2.8	2.1	2.7	1.4	.8	1.0	.7	1980	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.2	3.9	3.5	10.1	5.6	4.4	2.8	1.8	
1981	1.0	1.3	1.0											1981	2.6	2.8	4.5											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	101.7	99.2	99.7	100.3	100.0	101.4	102.1	99.6	101.0	103.0	104.2	104.6	105.6	1977	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	3.8	3.5	3.1	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.1	1.4	
1978	103.8	103.5	103.4	103.2	103.2	103.1	104.1	102.0	101.8	103.6	105.1	106.3	106.2	1978	3.2	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.9	4.1	3.1	4.7	3.7	4.1	3.4	1.6	
1979	103.6	105.5	106.1	106.6	106.3	106.0	105.7	102.0	100.2	101.4	101.7	102.2	99.6	1979	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.5	2.5	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.0	1.3	
1980	91.8	98.4	97.7	98.7	94.9	90.0	86.4	81.0	82.2	90.3	92.2	94.9	95.2	1980	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.2	.9	2.3	1.3	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.3	.8	
1981	94.2	94.5	95.7											1981	1.2	1.2	1.4											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	36.0	35.6	35.8	35.4	35.5	35.9	36.3	34.8	35.4	36.2	36.8	37.3	37.2	1977	.4	.6	.5	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	4	.2	.2	.1	.2	
1978	37.5	36.7	37.2	37.2	37.4	37.3	38.0	36.4	36.8	37.5	38.2	38.8	39.0	1978	.3	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.5	.2	3	.1	.2	.2	.2	
1979	37.6	38.4	38.5	38.9	38.8	38.7	38.4	36.7	35.3	36.2	36.7	37.5	36.6	1979	.7	.2	.2	.2	.6	.8	.6	.4	.9	1.3	2.0	.6	.5	
1980	32.9	36.2	35.7	36.2	34.3	32.4	30.9	28.6	28.4	31.6	32.8	33.9	34.1	1980	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.7	.6	1.5	2.1	7.6	2.6	1.5	1.1	.6	
1981	33.2	33.4	34.3											1981	.8	.6	1.9											
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	79.5	77.4	77.8	78.2	78.0	79.2	80.1	76.9	78.3	80.6	81.8	82.6	82.8	1977	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.3	2.9	4.2	3.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	
1978	81.3	81.2	80.9	81.0	80.9	81.7	79.5	79.0	80.8	82.1	83.3	83.3		1978	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.2	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.2	3.0	
1979	80.8	82.4	83.0	83.6	83.2	83.2	82.7	79.0	77.3	78.6	79.1	79.9	77.3	1979	4.3	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.4	3.7	4.8	9.1	3.9	3.8	4.5	3.6	
1980	69.7	76.1	75.3	76.4	72.3	67.3	64.4	59.5	60.7	68.3	70.4	72.9	73.2	1980	4.7	5.3	3.3	3.6	9.0	6.6	5.5	7.4	4.2	3.4	3.9	2.3	2.3	
1981	72.2	72.4	73.5											1981	3.8	2.6	2.9											
<b>SIC 3429—HARDWARE, NEC</b>																												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												

See footnotes at end of tables.

SIC 3429

## MANUFACTURING

See footnotes at end of tables.

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 344**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 3432—PLUMBING FITTINGS AND BRASS GOODS (Con.)**

#### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	21.2	19.5	20.0	20.3	20.5	21.4	21.8	21.7	21.9	21.2	21.5	21.8	22.2	1977	5.09	5.00	4.96	4.97	4.99	4.99	5.05	5.14	5.12	5.14	5.16	5.18	5.31
1978	22.5	22.2	22.9	22.7	22.9	22.8	22.5	21.8	22.1	22.5	22.5	22.8	22.6	1978	5.45	5.22	5.25	5.28	5.29	5.34	5.39	5.45	5.57	5.57	5.62	5.67	5.72
1979	22.2	22.2	21.6	21.6	22.2	22.8	23.1	22.5	22.8	22.4	22.0	21.9	21.6	1979	5.90	5.68	5.74	5.75	5.72	5.80	5.89	5.91	5.96	6.05	6.09	6.02	6.06
1980	18.9	21.5	21.6	21.7	20.6	18.8	18.2	16.7	16.8	17.2	17.7	18.0	18.3	1980	6.44	6.22	6.20	6.24	6.29	6.44	6.42	6.44	6.47	6.59	6.64	6.63	6.78
1981	18.4	18.7	19.1											1981	6.88	6.91	6.96										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	195.32	185.76	191.09	191.44	192.76	194.22	196.02	189.70	196.39	198.18	197.34	199.68	208.55	1977	39.8	38.2	39.3	39.6	39.9	39.3	40.0	39.2	39.4	40.6	40.2	40.2	41.5
1978	215.32	206.46	212.13	209.87	209.35	212.67	214.26	214.03	215.72	216.86	222.56	225.84	222.24	1978	38.9	38.0	37.9	38.8	38.6	38.0	39.1	38.2	39.0	39.9	39.4	39.6	40.4
1979	234.95	222.88	229.14	237.31	215.80	234.52	238.88	232.00	234.95	235.41	246.22	240.20	253.15	1979	38.9	39.5	38.2	39.0	37.1	37.9	39.1	37.5	38.3	39.3	40.0	39.8	40.7
1980	255.27	254.18	255.82	257.91	256.41	244.35	242.70	241.70	245.75	256.36	260.43	264.65	277.28	1980	38.8	39.1	38.9	38.9	38.7	39.1	36.4	38.4	39.1	39.2	39.5	40.2	
1981	271.89	268.49	270.80											1981	38.0	37.6	37.7										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	4.97	4.85	4.85	4.81	4.88	4.88	4.95	4.94	5.01	5.03	5.06	5.12	5.24	1977	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.9
1978	5.41	5.24	5.29	5.26	5.30	5.33	5.37	5.46	5.42	5.49	5.55	5.59	5.57	1978	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7
1979	5.83	5.60	5.70	5.77	5.72	5.77	5.80	5.83	5.90	6.02	5.99	6.10	6.10	1979	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.1	.9	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.4
1980	6.43	6.23	6.27	6.26	6.30	6.38	6.37	6.48	6.45	6.49	6.61	6.70	6.73	1980	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.1
1981	6.73	6.78	6.77											1981	1.7	1.6	1.1										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	39.3	38.3	39.4	39.8	39.5	39.8	39.6	38.4	39.2	39.4	39.0	39.0	39.8	1977	473.9	452.6	448.6	453.5	458.1	466.0	475.7	479.2	487.3	491.2	492.0	491.3	491.2
1978	39.8	39.4	40.1	39.9	39.5	39.9	39.9	39.2	39.8	39.5	40.1	40.4	39.9	1978	505.1	486.8	486.0	488.2	493.4	499.4	505.5	508.1	513.8	517.1	519.5	521.7	521.9
1979	40.3	39.8	40.2	41.2	37.4	41.0	41.4	40.0	40.3	39.9	40.9	40.1	41.5	1979	523.2	515.9	513.5	514.7	513.9	516.4	526.1	525.5	525.0	532.2	532.8	532.2	529.9
1980	39.7	40.8	40.8	41.2	40.7	38.3	38.1	37.3	38.1	39.5	39.4	39.5	41.2	1980	509.6	525.3	521.4	518.5	510.3	503.0	501.7	494.2	504.9	507.8	509.3	509.9	508.3
1981	40.4	39.6	40.0											1981	503.1	498.6	497.9										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE OVERTIME HOURS

1977	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.3	1977	62.6	57.2	57.1	57.9	59.6	61.4	62.4	63.3	64.8	66.5	66.8	66.9	67.0
1978	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.4	2.9	1978	69.5	66.6	66.4	66.1	67.6	68.7	70.4	69.7	70.6	71.0	71.1	71.9	72.4
1979	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	1.6	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.7	3.5	1979	73.7	71.0	70.6	70.9	71.3	72.7	73.9	74.5	75.4	75.9	76.7	76.4	75.6
1980	2.2	3.6	3.4	3.6	2.7	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.7	1980	71.7	74.8	73.7	73.7	71.9	69.7	69.0	69.4	70.7	71.6	72.1	72.0	71.5
1981	2.0	2.3	2.3											1981	70.7	70.5	70.8										

### **SIC 3433—HEATING EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT ELECTRIC**

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	32.5	30.9	30.9	31.3	31.7	31.9	31.8	30.9	32.5	33.4	34.5	34.9	35.4	1977	335.0	316.9	312.9	316.9	321.6	328.4	337.5	340.1	346.6	350.4	350.1	349.7	348.5
1978	35.7	35.3	35.7	35.4	35.1	34.9	35.0	34.4	35.5	36.3	36.9	36.3	37.1	1978	358.3	345.0	343.4	344.5	348.5	354.1	358.7	360.0	365.5	368.3	369.7	371.1	370.3
1979	37.3	36.3	35.8	35.3	35.5	35.5	36.7	36.0	37.6	38.8	39.6	40.0	40.4	1979	368.7	364.8	361.4	361.6	360.9	362.6	371.4	370.4	368.3	377.2	376.5	376.3	373.4
1980	35.9	39.3	39.1	38.8	38.4	34.8	33.0	32.8	34.6	35.2	35.2	35.3	34.8	1980	352.5	369.8	365.1	361.9	353.2	346.2	345.4	337.9	347.7	349.8	350.9	352.0	350.2
1981	33.8	33.2	32.7											1981	344.8	340.3	339.3										

#### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	23.0	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.4	22.6	2

## SIC 344

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 344—FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METAL PRODUCTS (Con.)

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	40.2	38.8	39.8	39.9	39.4	40.1	40.7	39.9	40.7	40.4	40.4	40.7	41.1	1977	96.8	97.2	94.7	95.6	94.3	94.1	96.2	97.1	97.7	98.9	98.5	98.9	98.5
1978	40.2	38.7	39.1	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.7	40.0	40.3	40.6	40.3	40.5	41.1	1978	98.8	96.7	96.2	96.5	96.8	97.5	97.3	98.2	99.9	100.4	101.1	101.9	102.6
1979	40.3	39.6	39.7	40.1	38.7	39.9	40.3	39.8	40.3	40.9	40.8	41.1	41.8	1979	103.8	101.9	101.8	102.4	101.4	101.6	103.7	103.4	105.1	105.7	105.8	106.2	106.6
1980	40.2	40.3	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.9	40.1	39.7	40.2	40.7	40.4	40.8	41.3	1980	100.8	105.5	104.8	103.8	103.0	102.5	102.0	97.1	97.9	97.8	98.2	98.3	98.9
1981	40.2	39.6	40.1											1981	97.9	96.8	96.7										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	1977	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7
1978	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.4	1978	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.3
1979	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.6	1979	7.6	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
1980	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.3	1980	7.5	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3
1981	2.8	2.5	2.6											1981	7.4	7.3	7.3										

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.6	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.7	5.6	6.0	4.9	6.6	5.4	4.5	3.5	2.6	1977	68.9	69.7	66.9	67.3	66.3	66.1	68.3	68.9	69.6	71.2	70.4	70.9	70.6
1978	4.7	3.8	3.6	4.3	4.9	6.0	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.7	5.2	3.7	2.5	1978	70.8	69.4	68.7	68.8	68.9	69.7	69.2	70.0	71.4	72.2	73.1	73.8	74.2
1979	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.5	5.7	5.4	4.8	5.4	5.2	4.9	3.4	2.4	1979	75.1	73.9	73.8	73.9	73.2	73.4	74.9	74.5	76.0	76.6	76.2	76.9	77.3
1980	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	3.5	2.5	1.9	1980	72.9	76.6	76.2	75.3	74.2	74.1	74.0	69.5	70.8	70.6	70.6	71.3	71.8
1981	3.3	3.1	3.7											1981	70.7	69.7	69.6										

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.6	2.4	2.2	2.9	3.2	4.2	4.9	4.1	5.7	4.7	3.9	3.0	2.0	1977	233.60	217.32	222.88	223.68	221.82	229.54	237.86	237.39	243.98	240.60	236.79	244.02	247.85
1978	3.9	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.8	4.9	4.4	5.3	4.9	4.6	3.2	2.1	1978	255.56	228.22	233.19	244.82	249.08	251.91	259.36	253.89	261.99	264.45	265.77	272.83	275.98
1979	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.4	2.9	1.9	1979	285.48	260.83	265.07	273.64	270.36	281.80	285.25	285.07	292.82	297.97	296.74	301.81	311.10
1980	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	1980	310.72	292.18	293.63	298.82	300.77	306.34	309.89	303.75	320.67	324.66	320.85	326.93	335.02
1981	2.1	1.9	2.6											1981	328.68	320.69	326.36										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	.9	.7	.8	.5	.5	.5	.5	1977	5.84	5.63	5.60	5.62	5.63	5.71	5.83	5.92	5.98	6.03	6.01	6.04	6.06
1978	.7	.7	.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	.7	.7	.6	.6	.5	.3	.3	1978	6.31	5.99	6.01	6.09	6.15	6.22	6.28	6.30	6.39	6.45	6.53	6.59	6.65
1979	.6	.6	.6	.8	.8	1.0	.6	.7	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	1979	6.98	6.57	6.66	6.74	6.81	6.89	6.89	6.97	7.09	7.18	7.22	7.29	7.32
1980	1.0	1.0	.7	.8	.8	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.3	.7	.6	.5	1980	7.56	7.25	7.25	7.36	7.39	7.49	7.54	7.50	7.69	7.73	7.75	7.84	7.92
1981	1.1	1.1	1.1											1981	7.92	7.86	7.96										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.3	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	5.5	5.6	4.4	3.8	3.4	1977	40.0	38.6	39.8	39.4	40.2	40.8	40.1	40.8	39.9	39.4	40.4	40.9	
1978	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.4	6.4	5.2	4.7	4.0	3.5	1978	40.5	38.1	38.8	40.2	40.5	40.5	41.3	40.3	41.0	41.0	40.7	41.4	41.5
1979	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	5.8	5.1	5.0	3.8	3.3	1979	40.9	39.7	39.8	40.6	39.7	40.9	41.4	40.9	41.5	41.1	41.4	42.5	
1980	4.2	4.7	4.1	4.2	5.4	4.5	4.4	3.7	5.0	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.3	1980	41.1	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.9	41.1	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	41.7	42.3
1981	4.1	3.5	3.9											1981	41.5	40.8	41.0										

## QUITTS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.6	3.1	2.3	1.8	1.4	1977	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.4
1978	2.6	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	4.4	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.6	1978	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.9			

**SIC 3442**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 3441—FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METAL (Con.)</b>																												
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977    3.3    2.4    2.2    2.7    3.1    4.0    4.2    4.1    4.7    3.8    3.6    2.8    2.2																												
1978    4.2    3.6    2.7    3.2    3.8    4.7    4.8    4.9    6.0    4.9    5.1    3.6    2.7																												
1979    4.2    4.2    3.8    4.0    4.5    5.1    5.2    4.9    4.6    4.6    4.3    2.8    2.1																												
1980    2.9    3.3    3.5    3.3    3.1    3.0    3.0    2.6    3.0    3.9    2.8    1.9    1.8																												
1981    2.4    2.4    2.4																												
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977    1.2    1.0    2.3    2.0    1.2    1.4    1.5    1.2    1.2    .9    8    .6    8																												
1978    1.0    1.2    1.0    1.6    1.5    1.6    .9    1.0    .9    .6    8    .4    4																												
1979    .7    .9    1.0    .9    .5    .9    .7    .7    .5    .4    6    .7    .3																												
1980    .8    1.0    .7    .7    1.2    .9    1.1    .6    1.0    .8    8    .5																												
1981    .9    1.5    1.3																												
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977    4.8    5.4    5.9    5.0    4.6    3.8    3.9    4.1    5.5    6.0    4.8    4.0    4.3																												
1978    5.0    5.6    5.0    4.9    4.4    4.9    4.7    5.1    6.8    5.1    5.1    4.6    4.1																												
1979    4.6    5.1    4.7    4.8    4.9    5.0    4.7    4.5    5.3    5.2    5.1    3.0    3.2																												
1980    4.3    4.5    4.8    5.0    5.0    4.6    4.0    3.8    5.1    4.2    3.9    3.1    3.0																												
1981    5.2    4.1    4.3																												
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977    1.9    1.4    1.4    1.6    1.7    1.9    1.9    2.2    3.1    2.7    2.2    1.5    1.6																												
1978    2.6    2.0    1.9    2.3    2.4    2.7    2.7    3.0    4.3    3.2    3.1    2.2    1.9																												
1979    2.6    2.6    2.5    2.7    2.8    2.8    2.7    2.6    3.6    2.8    2.5    1.7    1.4																												
1980    1.8    1.8    2.1    2.1    2.2    1.8    1.7    1.7    2.4    2.2    1.6    1.3    1.2																												
1981    1.5    1.3    1.5																												
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977    1.8    3.0    3.5    2.5    1.8    .9    1.0    .9    1.2    2.2    1.5    1.5    1.8																												
1978    1.3    2.3    2.1    1.6    1.1    1.1    1.0    .9    .9    .7    1.4    1.3    1.3																												
1979    1.0    1.4    1.2    .9    1.0    1.0    .8    .7    .5    1.1    1.3    .6    1.0																												
1980    1.5    1.7    1.7    1.7    1.8    1.7    1.3    1.2    1.7    1.1    1.4    1.1    1.1																												
1981    2.7    1.8    1.7																												
<b>SIC 3442—METAL DOORS, SASH, AND TRIM (Con.)</b>																												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977    178.25    172.37    171.71    173.49    173.94    176.00    180.59    172.77    181.48    180.14    179.29    184.00    189.72																												
1978    190.61    178.98    182.75    185.81    184.08    190.16    191.04    190.51    191.97    194.93    195.92    197.79    201.79																												
1979    208.15    191.76    195.58    198.39    194.16    206.98    207.77    205.14    213.07    217.76    216.40    221.20    227.29																												
1980    232.07    224.62    218.68    219.26    2																												

SIC 3442

MANUFACTURING

MANUFACTURING																											
Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 3442—METAL DOORS, SASH, AND TRIM (Con.)</b>														<b>SIC 3443—FABRICATED PLATE WORK (BOILER SHOPS) (Con.)</b>													
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES														PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS													
1977	3.8	1.9	1.8	2.7	3.3	3.9	4.2	3.7	6.7	5.4	4.5	3.7	2.3	1977	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.8
1978	4.2	3.1	2.9	3.8	3.7	4.5	4.4	4.6	7.1	5.4	4.3	3.3	2.7	1978	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.6
1979	3.6	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.7	5.9	4.8	4.4	2.8	2.1	1979	2.9	2.4	2.6	1.4	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.0
1980	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	3.3	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.3	1980	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.5
1981		1.7	1.4	2.1										1981		3.2	2.8	2.9									
Layoffs per 100 employees														ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
1977	1.1	4.7	2.4	.9	1.2	.6	.3	.6	.3	.8	.7	.7	.8	1977	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.3	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.5
1978	1.2	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.0	1.0	.3	.4	.5	.7	1.3	1.1	1978	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.3	1.7
1979	1.4	3.3	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	.5	.6	.4	.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1979	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.5
1980	2.4	3.9	2.6	2.1	5.3	3.9	1.9	.6	1.2	.5	1.7	1.6	3.1	1980	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.2
1981		2.8	2.4	3.0										1981		1.8	2.0	2.5									
<b>SIC 3443—FABRICATED PLATE WORK (BOILER SHOPS)</b>														NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS														1977	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.1
1977	140.8	139.6	139.4	139.5	139.7	141.0	141.2	140.1	141.4	141.7	141.4	141.6	142.4	1978	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.4
1978	146.3	142.6	143.8	144.3	144.4	145.1	145.9	145.7	147.5	147.8	148.2	149.6	150.8	1979	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.3
1979	150.4	150.6	150.4	150.9	150.8	150.1	150.6	150.7	146.6	151.8	150.5	150.9	150.5	1980	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.1	.8
1980	149.8	150.5	150.5	150.2	149.5	149.9	150.0	146.5	150.0	149.9	150.1	150.5	150.4	1981		1.3	1.3	2.0									
1981		149.5	148.8	149.1																							
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS														RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
1977	13.7	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.3	1977	.5	.4	.6	.5	.6	.6	.4	.5	.6	.4	.3	.3	.3
1978	15.0	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.9	15.0	15.3	15.3	15.4	15.7	15.9	1978	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2
1979	16.7	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.7	16.9	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.7	1979	.3	.4	.3	.3	.5	.4	.3	.6	.3	.3	.2	.1	.1
1980	18.2	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.9	18.1	18.2	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.5	1980	.5	.5	.4	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.5	.4	.3
1981		18.5	18.4	18.6										1981													
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS														SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
1977	92.8	92.0	91.8	91.8	92.4	93.7	93.5	92.1	93.2	93.5	92.9	93.0	93.5	1977	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.5	1.6
1978	95.8	93.6	94.4	94.7	94.8	95.3	95.5	94.8	96.6	96.6	96.9	97.8	98.9	1978	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.3	1.7
1979	97.4	98.5	98.1	98.3	98.1	97.1	97.7	97.4	92.2	99.6	97.8	97.6	96.5	1979	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.2
1980	93.6	96.2	95.8	95.3	94.2	94.3	94.0	90.3	93.0	92.3	92.2	92.7	92.4	1980	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.5	1.7	1.8
1981		91.6	90.8	90.6										1981		2.3	2.3	2.4									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS														QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
1977	250.50	237.41	245.37	247.23	239.60	245.84	249.90	245.20	254.18	254.29	261.12	263.49	266.85	1977	1.1	.8	.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.1	.9	.7
1978	267.96	254.48	253.99	265.27	262.35	266.02	268.79	262.66	266.38	274.73	273.78	276.35	286.06	1978	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.1	.8
1979	294.79	278.64	279.45	284.66	269.19	282.61	288.46	283.20	294.03	307.19	312.57	322.06	332.67	1979	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.0	.7
1980	328.34	321.56	314.42	315.18	317.29	319.76	323.83	320.36	324.82	337.83	339.90	350.70	352.37	1980	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	.9	.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	.7	.6
1981		346.90	344.35	350.61										1981													
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS														Layoffs per 100 employees													
1977	6.17	5.98	5.97	6.03	6.02	6.07	6.11	6.13	6.23	6.31	6.40	6.38	6.43	1977	.8	1.0	1.0	.9	.7	.8	1.2	.8	4	.8	.4	.8	.3
1978	6.60	6.41	6.43	6.47	6.50	6.52	6.54	6.55	6.61	6.75	6.76	6.79	6.86	1978	.5	.6	.9	.9	.6	.4	3	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.9
1979	7.19	6.88	6.90	6.96	6.92	7.03	7.07	7.08	7.26	7.42	7.46	7.56	7.63	1979	.6	.7	.8	1.0	.6	.5	.4	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.9
1980	7.95	7.62	7.65	7.72	7.78	7.86	7.91	8.04	8.18	8.25	8.37	8.43	8.43	1980	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.8	.8	.6	.7
1981		8.42	8.44	8.51										1981													
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS														ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	40.6	39.7	41.1	41.0	39.8	40.5	40.9	40.0	40.8	40.3	40.8	41.3	41.5	1977	95.1	88.3	88.3	90.1	91.7	93.6	94.8	96.7	98.3	99.0	99.7	100.0	100.2
1978	40.6	39.7	39.5	41.0	40.5	40.8	41.1	40.1	40.3	40.7	40.5	40.7	41.7	1978	105.1	99.6	98.8	100.5	102.5	103.1	105.5	106.6	107.0	108.5	109.3	109.7	109.9
1979	41.0	40.5	40.9	38.9	40.2	40.8	40.0	40.5	41.4	41.9	42.6	43.6	1979	112.6	109.1	109.7	110.0	109.6	111.0	113.5	113.0	113.4	113.8	115.5	115.8	116.7	
1980	41.3	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.2	40.5	40.4	41.3	41.2	41.9	41.8	1980	111.5	115.7	114.4	113.5	111.9	109.6	109.9	109.0	110.9	111.5	111.5	110.4	110.0
1981		41.2	40.8	41.2										1981	109.2	108.2	108.3										
<b>SIC 3444—SHEET METAL WORK</b>														ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													

See footnotes at end of tables.

## **MANUFACTURING**

SIC 3446

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SIC 3446**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 3446—ARCHITECTURAL METAL WORK (Con.)**

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	39.9	38.5	38.9	39.5	39.2	40.0	40.1	39.4	40.1	40.7	40.0	40.5	41.5	1977	4.7	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.6	5.0	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.4
1978	40.0	38.9	39.4	39.4	39.2	40.0	40.4	40.1	40.3	40.5	39.7	40.7	41.6	1978	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.2	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0
1979	39.7	40.3	40.2	39.7	37.0	39.1	38.9	39.2	39.3	40.3	40.3	40.7	41.0	1979	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.7	3.5	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6
1980	39.9	39.9	39.6	38.9	38.9	39.9	39.3	39.5	40.4	40.5	40.0	40.3	41.7	1980	3.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.5
1981	40.3	39.8	40.2											1981	3.1	3.1	3.0										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.5	1977	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.5	2.9	4.2	3.7	3.2	2.6	1.7
1978	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.7	1978	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.9	3.9	3.3	4.7	4.5	4.5	3.6	3.1
1979	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.5	1979	3.8	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.5	4.7	4.5	3.6	4.2	3.7	4.0	2.9	2.0
1980	2.6	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.1	1980	3.0	3.7	3.3	3.4	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.8	3.6	4.1	3.4	2.8	1.6
1981	2.6	2.3	2.1											1981	2.9	2.8	2.7										

**SIC 345—SCREW MACHINE PRODUCTS, BOLTS, ETC.**

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	101.2	98.4	99.1	99.4	99.4	100.1	101.5	100.0	100.9	102.1	103.3	104.7	105.6	1977	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.4	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.2	1.5
1978	108.9	105.7	107.2	108.0	107.7	108.0	109.1	107.3	108.5	109.4	110.7	111.8	113.2	1978	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.3	3.4	2.8	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.4	2.7
1979	115.9	113.8	115.6	116.0	116.3	116.0	117.1	115.4	115.8	115.7	116.3	116.8	116.4	1979	3.4	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	4.2	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.5	2.4	1.6
1980	108.1	115.8	115.6	115.6	114.2	110.6	107.5	101.9	101.7	102.7	103.2	103.8	104.0	1980	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.0
1981	103.6	104.3	104.4											1981	1.6	1.9	1.7										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	21.0	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.7	20.7	21.0	20.6	21.0	21.2	21.7	22.1	22.2	1977	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	3	2	2	2
1978	23.0	22.2	22.4	22.6	22.7	22.9	23.1	22.5	22.5	23.2	23.8	24.1	24.2	1978	.3	.2	.2	.4	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2
1979	25.4	24.3	24.7	25.1	25.3	25.3	25.5	25.2	25.4	25.7	26.1	26.3	26.2	1979	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.3	.3	.4	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4
1980	24.4	26.2	26.1	26.2	25.9	24.8	24.2	22.8	22.9	23.2	23.4	23.6	23.5	1980	.9	.7	.9	.5	.3	.5	.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.0	.5
1981	23.3	23.5	23.5											1981	1.2	.8	1.0										

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	79.4	76.7	77.4	77.7	78.5	78.8	79.9	78.5	79.1	80.1	81.2	82.3	82.8	1977	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.9	4.4	3.3	2.5	2.3	1.8
1978	85.5	82.9	84.1	85.1	84.9	85.1	85.8	84.0	84.8	85.8	86.9	87.9	88.9	1978	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	4.1	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.6
1979	91.2	89.6	91.0	91.4	91.7	91.4	92.4	90.6	91.2	90.9	91.1	91.7	91.3	1979	3.8	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.2	4.2	3.8	4.1	5.6	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.8
1980	83.6	90.8	91.0	90.7	89.4	85.8	83.1	77.8	77.3	78.6	79.1	79.8	79.9	1980	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.2	5.0	6.4	5.5	4.1	5.0	3.5	3.1	1.9	2.4
1981	80.0	80.6	80.5											1981	3.2	2.3	2.6										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	237.15	222.89	230.54	232.23	230.29	233.23	239.94	230.33	237.86	243.24	243.53	246.67	252.44	1977	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.6	.3	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3
1978	256.37	240.86	248.36	249.80	251.08	249.99	255.68	249.72	255.43	260.83	264.38	270.07	274.56	1978	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.6
1979	274.13	269.33	275.12	277.93	257.29	273.92	274.99	263.94	267.90	277.49	282.63	283.05	286.94	1979	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.5	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.0
1980	283.97	280.90	283.66	288.49	281.67	279.33	273.03	267.63	275.22	285.11	289.17	297.66	305.44	1980	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.3	1.7	1.4	.8	.9
1981	302.33	302.60	307.57											1981	1.2	1.2	1.2										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.58	5.41	5.45	5.49	5.47	5.54	5.58	5.55	5.61	5.67	5.69	5.71	5.79	1977	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.6	.3	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3
1978	5.99	5.79	5.83	5.85	5.88	5.91	5.96	5.96	6.01	6.08	6.12	6.18	6.24	1978	.3	.8	.6										

## **MANUFACTURING**

**SIC 3452**

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 3451—SCREW MACHINE PRODUCTS (Con.)**

	WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS							
1977	10.7	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.4
1978	11.8	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.4
1979	12.8	12.4	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.8	12.5
1980	12.5	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.0	12.4	12.4	11.6
1981		12.0	12.1	12.1				

	PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS							
1977	39.1	37.7	38.1	38.5	38.5	38.7	39.1	38.4
1978	42.6	41.3	42.2	42.8	42.9	42.5	42.7	41.8
1979	44.9	44.3	45.2	45.3	45.1	45.1	45.4	44.6
1980	41.3	44.8	44.8	44.5	43.5	41.9	41.4	39.2
1981		39.6	39.7	39.9				

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS									
1977	221.03	209.50	219.96	216.52	212.07	213.73	221.09	215.06	222.50
1978	238.15	225.76	235.64	233.33	234.60	233.80	237.58	234.21	237.87
1979	252.60	246.50	251.24	250.49	238.21	251.64	250.38	247.57	251.26
1980	258.08	262.08	259.38	261.45	256.63	255.33	252.49	244.60	251.94
1981	268.60	268.71	278.10						

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS									
1977	5.25	5.16	5.20	5.18	5.11	5.15	5.19	5.22	5.26
1978	5.63	5.44	5.48	5.49	5.52	5.58	5.59	5.63	5.65
1979	6.06	5.80	5.87	5.88	5.81	6.02	5.99	5.98	6.04
1980	6.42	6.24	6.25	6.30	6.29	6.32	6.36	6.42	6.46
1981		6.80	6.89	6.97					

	PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS							
1977	42.1	40.6	42.3	41.8	41.5	41.5	42.6	41.2
1978	42.3	41.5	43.0	42.5	42.5	41.9	42.5	41.6
1979	42.1	42.5	42.8	42.6	41.0	41.8	41.8	41.4
1980	40.2	42.0	41.5	41.5	40.8	40.4	39.7	38.1
1981		39.5	39.0	39.9				

**SIC 3451—SCREW MACHINE PRODUCTS (Con.)**

	RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES						
1977	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
1978	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.4	.3
1979	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.4	.4
1980	.8	.5	.7	.4	.3	.3	.4
1981		1.2	1.0	.9			

	SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES						
1977	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.9	3.8	2.5
1978	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.3
1979	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.5	4.8	4.6
1980	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.4	5.6	5.4	5.6
1981		3.4	2.4	2.9			

	QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES						
1977	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8
1978	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.4
1979	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.6	3.1
1980	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.6
1981	1.3	1.5	1.5				

	LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES						
1977	.5	.3	.7	.4	.5	.9	.2
1978	.2	.2	.3	.3	.6	.1	.2
1979	.4	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.5
1980	1.6	.6	.5	.4	3.1	2.9	3.1
1981		1.2	4	7			

**SIC 3453—BOLTS, NUTS, RIVETS, AND WASHERS**

PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	40.3	39.0	39.3	39.2	40.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.1	40.7	41.2	41.8	41.8
1978	43.0	41.6	41.9	42.3	42.0	42.6	43.1	42.2	42.9	43.2	43.9	44.7	45.0
1979	46.3	45.3	45.8	46.1	46.6	46.3	47.0	46.0	46.4	46.3	46.4	47.1	46.4
1980	42.3	46.0	46.2	46.2	45.9	43.9	41.7	38.6	38.9	39.6	40.0	40.2	40.3

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SIC 3452**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 3452—BOLTS, NUTS, RIVETS, AND WASHERS (Con.)</b>																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 5.91 5.64 5.70 5.78 5.80 5.91 5.94 5.86 5.95 6.03 6.02 6.04 6.15 1978 6.34 6.13 6.19 6.21 6.24 6.24 6.31 6.28 6.35 6.43 6.46 6.52 6.62 1979 6.88 6.62 6.72 6.81 6.69 6.82 6.86 6.73 6.83 7.00 7.12 7.12 7.20 1980 7.47 7.18 7.26 7.30 7.41 7.41 7.36 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.69 7.81 7.91 1981 7.97 8.04 8.04																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977 42.8 41.8 42.3 42.8 42.6 42.7 43.4 41.8 42.5 42.9 43.1 43.5 44.2 1978 43.2 41.7 42.3 43.0 42.8 42.7 43.4 42.1 43.0 43.7 44.1 44.7 44.8 1979 42.9 44.1 44.3 44.7 41.2 43.4 43.5 41.7 41.6 42.6 42.6 42.9 42.6 1980 41.4 41.6 42.2 43.0 41.2 40.8 39.8 39.8 40.2 40.9 41.3 42.5 43.0 1981 42.1 41.8 41.8																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977 4.6 3.7 4.1 4.2 4.5 5.0 4.2 4.7 5.1 4.9 5.0 5.4 1978 5.1 4.6 4.9 4.7 4.7 4.5 5.0 4.4 5.4 5.8 5.8 5.9 1979 4.6 5.3 5.5 5.9 3.0 4.8 5.0 3.8 4.2 4.4 4.4 4.0 1980 3.3 3.9 3.6 3.8 3.4 3.1 2.6 2.3 2.7 3.0 3.1 3.9 4.1 1981 3.5 3.6 3.2																											
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 2.6 2.5 2.3 3.1 2.5 3.3 3.2 2.4 3.5 3.1 2.4 1.9 1.3 1978 3.0 2.3 2.3 2.8 2.7 3.4 3.1 2.5 4.0 3.6 3.8 3.0 2.4 1979 3.1 3.4 3.7 3.1 3.1 3.8 3.8 2.7 3.0 2.9 3.8 2.2 1.7 1980 2.9 3.3 3.2 3.0 2.1 2.2 3.0 3.5 3.4 3.5 3.1 2.8 1.4 1981 3.0 2.4 2.5																											
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 2.1 2.0 1.8 2.1 1.9 2.6 2.6 2.0 3.1 2.4 2.0 1.6 1.1 1978 2.5 1.9 1.7 2.5 2.0 2.7 2.5 1.9 3.6 3.3 3.4 2.7 2.0 1979 2.6 3.1 3.3 2.9 2.9 3.3 3.4 2.3 2.2 3.1 3.1 1.7 1.2 1980 1.7 2.1 2.1 2.2 1.7 1.4 1.9 1.3 1.6 1.8 1.6 1.4 0.8 1981 1.7 1.6 1.4																											
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 .3 .4 .4 .5 .5 .5 .4 .3 .3 .4 .2 .2 .1 1978 .3 .2 .2 .2 .2 .5 .5 .5 .3 .2 .2 .2 .2 1979 .3 .2 .2 .1 .1 .3 .3 .3 .6 .5 .6 .4 .4 1980 1.0 .9 1.0 .5 .3 .6 .9 1.9 1.7 1.6 1.4 1.0 .5 1981 1.2 .7 1.0																											
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 2.4 2.6 2.4 2.3 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.5 3.8 2.7 2.1 1.9 1.3 1978 2.8 3.5 2.9 3.3 2.5 2.3 2.8 2.5 3.4 3.5 2.6 2.4 2.0 1979 3.3 3.1 2.3 3.0 3.0 3.7 3.1 3.4 4.7 3.8 3.4 2.9 2.7 1980 3.8 3.6 3.5 3.0 4.4 7.2 5.5 3.7 4.1 3.1 3.1 1.8 1.9 1981 3.0 2.2 2.3																											
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 1.3 1.2 1.0 1.1 1.1 1.3 1.3 1.3 2.4 1.7 1.1 1.1 .5 1978 1.5 1.2 1.1 1.5 1.3 1.4 1.6 1.5 2.3 2.1 1.6 1.4 1.0 1979 1.6 1.6 1.3 1.7 1.6 2.1 1.8 1.7 2.4 1.7 1.7 1.1 .7 1980 1.2 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.2 1.0 1.2 1.0 1.8 1.3 1.2 .7 .6 1981 1.1 .9 1.0																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 0.4 0.6 0.4 0.5 0.4 0.4 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.1 0.2 1978 .4 1.4 .8 .9 .4 1.1 1.4 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.2 1.2 .2 .2 1979 .7 .5 (.2) .2 .4 .5 .3 .8 1.1 1.0 1.0 .8 1.2 1.4 1980 1.7 1.5 1.3 .7 2.3 5.3 3.3 1.7 1.3 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1981 1.0 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5																											
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 291.4 282.6 282.4 286.3 288.2 289.6 292.5 284.9 287.5 295.4 300.7 302.3 304.2 1978 304.3 300.6 299.0 300.3 304.0 306.9 302.5 291.1 296.1 309.5 312.1 314.2 315.1 1979 304.6 312.7 310.1 309.8 308.6 312.6 313.5 296.6 292.7 303.0 302.6 307.6 309.4 1980 262.9 275.6 281.1 286.8 275.0 260.4 258.3 235.4 244.3 253.4 258.7 264.3 261.9 1981 255.0 253.6 258.7																											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 54.8 52.4 52.2 53.5 54.3 54.5 54.5 53.6 54.5 56.4 56.4 57.3 57.2 1978 57.8 56.4 56.0 56.8 58.0 58.9 58.2 55.7 56.4 58.6 58.6 59.4 59.0 1979 57.8 58.7 58.7 58.8 58.4 59.2 56.8 56.9 57.3 57.7 57.7 56.9 56.1 1980 52.0 54.2 54.7 53.4 49.5 48.2 46.7 50.2 51.9 53.2 54.0 53.2 53.2 1981 52.0 51.5 52.0																											
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 235.6 227.8 227.5 231.1 232.9 234.4 236.5 228.8 231.1 239.0 244.4 246.5 247.5 1978 246.4 244.2 241.8 242.6 247.0 249.1 245.0 233.3 237.9 250.7 253.9 255.6 256.2 1979 245.0 253.7 251.0 249.8 253.6 253.8 237.0 232.2 242.9 243.6 248.2 252.8 253.6 1980 206.2 216.5 223.6 229.0 217.5 203.4 201.9 180.0 187.7 197.6 202.7 207.9 206.2 1981 199.8 199.0 204.7																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 6.87 6.67 6.66 6.70 6.79 6.93 6.93 6.87 6.81 7.00 7.11 7.12 7.16 1978 7.41 7.10 7.00 7.23 7.33 7.35 7.32 7.37 7.33 7.53 7.65 7.74 7.85 1979 7.91 7.79 7.82 7.92 7.69 7.97 8.02 7.90 7.77 7.87 7.94 7.93 8.23 1980 8.57 8.00 8.17 8.39 8.35 8.27 8.60 8.55 8.51 8.75 8.99 9.06 9.21 1981 9.19 9.19 9.41																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 41.6 40.1 40.3 41.0 40.8 41.7 42.9 40.7 41.3 42.0 42.2 42.2 43.4 1978 42.0 40.6 40.8 41.7 42.4 42.1 42.1 41.3 41.4 42.1 41.9 42.5 44.4 1979 40.7 41.8 41.8 42.3 37.3 40.8 41.0 40.1 40.3 40.0 40.5 39.9 41.9 1980 40.3 40.0 40.6 39.9 39.3 40.0 38.6 39.7 40.3 40.3 41.1 41.1 42.3 1981 40.6 41.2																											

## **MANUFACTURING**

SIC 3462

Year Ann. Avg. Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec. Year Ann. Avg. Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.

**SIC 346—METAL FORGINGS AND STAMPINGS (Con.)**

**SIC 3462—IRON AND STEEL FORGINGS (Con.)**

	ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES											PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS															
1977	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	5.1	3.7	3.4	2.1	1.4	1977	39.5	40.6	38.7	38.8	39.0	38.7	39.5	39.0	38.5	39.8	40.1	40.6	40.4
1978	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.2	3.7	2.5	1.9	1978	41.3	40.3	39.9	39.6	40.4	40.3	38.2	38.0	41.7	43.4	44.0	44.8	45.5
1979	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.5	4.0	3.6	5.3	4.5	3.9	2.1	1.6	1979	44.3	45.5	45.8	46.4	46.8	46.5	45.9	43.5	41.6	43.5	43.3	41.8	40.7
1980	4.0	4.4	3.5	4.2	2.9	3.0	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.9	4.2	3.0	1.9	1980	35.2	39.5	39.2	38.8	38.1	35.1	35.1	32.5	31.8	32.1	32.4	33.4	33.8
1981	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.8	4.1	3.8	2.6	1.8	1981	37.5	38.8	38.5	38.2	38.0	37.8	37.5	35.5	34.8	35.5	35.8	36.2	36.0

NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981								
1977	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.5	1.0	1.2	1977	305.11	278.71	283.91	289.67	285.76	297.34	304.88	283.24	306.27	320.61	326.04	329.22	350.47
1978	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.2	3.4	3.4	3.0	1.9	1.2	1.2	1978	340.47	328.75	328.92	329.43	336.23	337.08	326.82	330.72	331.85	340.85	350.65	357.70	375.75
1979	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	3.2	2.8	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.2	.9	.9	1979	338.64	358.25	359.13	369.80	296.48	324.23	336.34	322.34	321.34	334.62	346.98	336.18	357.14
1980	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.2	.8	.8	1980	368.02	356.98	360.50	365.71	368.52	351.78	398.05	343.29	351.59	367.54	376.32	377.85	397.55
1981	1.2	1.3	1.5												1981	302.69	294.61	194.16	292.69	294.61	294.61	294.61	294.61	294.61	294.61	294.61	294.61	294.61

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

## **SIC 3462—IRON AND STEEL FORGINGS**

NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SIC 3462

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
<b>SIC 3462—IRON AND STEEL FORGINGS (Con.)</b>																													
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	2.3	3.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	1977	43.2	41.1	40.2	41.9	42.4	43.7	46.2	43.8	42.8	42.5	43.5	43.6	43.2	45.1	
1978	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1978	43.2	41.4	41.0	42.6	44.0	43.5	43.5	43.1	42.5	43.1	42.6	43.4	46.8		
1979	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.4	5.2	6.3	4.3	2.6	2.7	3.8	1979	40.8	42.1	42.0	42.2	36.2	42.1	41.5	41.5	40.7	39.6	39.9	38.7	42.5		
1980	3.6	3.2	2.9	3.6	4.4	7.1	4.2	3.2	4.2	4.1	2.7	2.2	1.7	1980	40.6	39.3	39.3	40.6	39.4	39.2	39.9	39.7	40.5	40.8	42.3	41.9	43.8		
1981	2.9	2.8	2.2											1981		41.2	40.4	42.5											
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	.8	.6	.4	.7	.8	.9	.8	1.5	1.1	.7	.5	.4	.4	1977	6.0	5.1	3.8	5.4	6.1	6.3	7.5	6.9	5.6	6.5	6.9	6.3	5.9		
1978	1.0	.7	.6	.8	1.0	.8	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.6	.9	.9	.5	1978	5.5	5.4	3.4	5.1	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.3	4.7	5.9	5.9	6.3	5.3		
1979	1.0	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.3	.8	.5	.4	1979	3.9	5.5	5.2	5.6	2.3	5.6	4.8	4.3	3.1	2.9	3.1	1.8	1.9		
1980	.8	.7	.6	.7	.6	.5	.6	.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	.9	.7	1980	3.0	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.3	1.5	1.7	3.3	2.9	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.4		
1981	.9	1.0	.6											1981		3.6	3.7	4.7											
Layoffs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	.7	2.4	1.0	.6	.5	.3	.5	.8	.4	.4	.5	.5	1.0	1977	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.9	2.9	4.3	3.7	3.5	6.3	3.7	3.6	1.6	.8		
1978	.3	.6	.6	.5	.3	.4	.4	.6	.3	.1	.1	.1	.3	1978	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.6	4.1	3.3	2.9	3.5	4.9	3.9	2.8	2.0	1.3		
1979	1.4	.5	.4	.3	.2	.4	.3	3.4	3.8	2.4	1.0	1.5	2.8	1979	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	4.2	3.2	3.6	7.0	3.8	4.2	1.8	1.3		
1980	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.0	3.2	5.9	3.0	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.1	.8	.5	1980	5.4	5.5	4.3	5.0	3.3	3.9	8.4	7.4	7.3	9.1	5.5	4.0	2.0		
1981	1.2	.6	.8											1981		2.2	4.3	10.9											
<b>SIC 3465—AUTOMOTIVE STAMPINGS</b>																													
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	110.7	104.4	105.3	106.2	107.5	110.3	111.7	106.8	107.4	114.4	117.4	118.2	118.8	1977	1.7	.8	.7	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.2	.8	.2		
1978	118.3	115.2	113.2	113.8	117.0	119.4	118.7	111.9	111.3	122.2	124.4	125.6	126.6	1978	1.4	.8	.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.1	2.6	1.8	1.0	.6		
1979	117.6	124.0	122.7	121.9	120.5	123.4	122.9	111.3	106.7	116.0	116.2	113.3	112.1	1979	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.5	.9	2.1	1.3	.5	1.3	.7	1.0	.2	.2		
1980	94.3	94.8	101.6	107.7	97.7	91.2	93.4	77.0	83.3	91.7	96.3	99.6	97.0	1980	.5	.4	.2	.2	.1	.3	.2	.1	.7	1.1	.6	1.1	.5		
1981	90.2	87.5	92.7											1981															
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	13.9	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.5	13.9	13.6	13.8	14.9	15.4	15.4	15.4	1977	.5	.9	.5	4	.4	.4	.3	.7	1.1	.4	.5	.3	.2		
1978	15.4	14.8	14.0	14.3	15.1	15.3	15.3	14.7	14.6	16.2	16.8	16.8	16.8	1978	.6	1.1	1.1	.8	1.1	.5	.3	.9	.3	.4	.6	.4	.3		
1979	15.7	16.3	16.1	16.0	15.9	16.4	16.6	15.4	14.6	15.7	15.5	15.3	14.6	1979	1.2	.5	.5	.5	1.2	.7	.9	2.0	2.7	1.2	2.4	1.0	.5		
1980	12.4	12.9	13.1	13.5	12.5	11.0	10.2	9.8	11.4	12.7	13.9	14.4	13.8	1980	3.2	3.5	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.2	4.7	6.0	4.1	6.0	3.6	1.7	.9		
1981	12.6	11.9	12.5											1981															
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	93.4	87.9	88.7	89.5	90.5	93.4	94.4	89.1	89.7	96.5	99.5	100.9	101.1	1977	2.8	2.1	4.4	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.5	4.6	3.6	3.4	2.2	2.1	2.7		
1978	99.7	97.6	95.4	95.6	99.3	101.0	100.0	93.1	92.4	102.9	105.3	106.5	107.0	1978	3.1	4.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.4	4.6	3.7	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.5		
1979	98.2	104.3	103.7	102.6	101.6	104.1	103.5	91.7	86.9	96.6	97.2	93.5	92.3	1979	4.8	3.1	2.6	2.9	3.7	3.1	7.8	8.5	4.8	5.5	6.9	6.1			
1980	75.8	74.6	82.6	88.3	78.8	72.6	75.2	59.7	66.1	73.5	77.9	81.5	79.2	1980	6.8	8.2	3.5	5.6	12.0	12.2	9.2	8.7	6.7	4.5	3.0	5.3	3.6		
1981	73.4	71.0	76.4											1981		9.9	5.0	3.1											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																													
1977	351.65	323.87	309.54	332.69	337.93	351.35	379.76	357.41	344.54	358.01	370.16	365.90	377.94	1977	.8	.6	.5	.7	.8	.9	.9	.8	1.3	1.2	.7	.6	.4		
1978	380.16	345.28	335.79	369.77	386.32	380.63	380.19	376.69	368.90	384.88	385.53	400.15	434.77	1978	.9	.6	.6	.6	1.1	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	.8	.5		
1979	383.52	390.27	387.24	397.10	335.57	399.53	399.23	392.18	379.32	367.09	371.07	361.85	416.93	1979	.8	.7	.6	.8	.8	.9	.8	1.0	1.2	.9	.8	.5			
1980	422.65	375.71	384.35	409.25	397.15	389.26	412.97	423.60	421.20	435.74	464.45	461.32	492.31	1980	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.3	.4	.3	.7	.7	.6	.6	.4		
1981	465.15	456.92	493.43											1981															
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																													
1977	8.14	7.88	7.70	7.94	7.97	8.04	8.22	8.16	8.05	8.23	8.49	8.47	8.38	1977	1.2	.9	2.9	1.0	.3	.3	.7	2.7	1.5	.8	.9	1.0	1.5		
1978	8.80	8.34	8.19	8.68	8.78	8.75	8.74	8.74	8.68	8.93	9.05	9.22	9.29	1978	1.5	3.1	1.5	1.1	.7	1.0	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.3			
1979	9.40	9.27	9.41	9.27	9.49	9.62	9.45	9.32	9.27	9.30	9.35	9.81		1979	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.									

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 347**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## **SIC 3469—METAL STAMPINGS, NEC**

### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	120.4	116.6	117.8	120.2	120.6	119.4	120.5	118.5	121.1	120.6	122.7	123.1	124.2	1977	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.3	1.7
1978	123.4	124.6	125.2	126.2	125.7	126.2	124.8	120.5	121.7	122.0	122.1	121.4	120.5	1978	3.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	3.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.4	5.1	4.6	4.4	2.8	1.8
1979	119.3	120.5	118.9	118.7	118.4	119.6	121.3	118.5	120.4	119.2	119.5	118.5	118.1	1979	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.7	4.5	3.4	3.4	4.3	3.6	3.1	2.2	1.6
1980	110.3	117.4	116.8	116.7	115.5	110.5	106.6	103.3	106.3	106.6	107.3	108.3	108.1	1980	2.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.1
1981	107.8	108.4	108.2											1981	1.7	2.0	1.8											

### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	35.1	34.2	34.2	35.1	35.5	35.1	34.7	34.1	34.8	35.6	36.1	36.2	36.1	1977	.8	1.0	.8	.7	.7	.8	.8	1.8	.8	.7	.4	.5	.2	
1978	36.3	35.9	36.2	36.7	36.9	37.5	37.1	35.1	35.6	36.2	36.4	36.0	35.5	1978	.5	.6	.6	.5	.7	.6	.4	.9	.6	.5	.3	.3	.5	
1979	35.4	35.7	35.9	36.0	35.6	35.2	35.7	34.7	35.5	34.9	35.5	35.0	34.8	1979	.5	.7	.4	.4	.5	.6	.5	1.0	.7	.4	.5	.3	.4	
1980	32.8	34.8	34.5	34.0	31.9	31.3	30.3	32.1	32.5	32.6	32.8	32.6	32.6	1980	1.2	.7	.7	1.6	.5	.8	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.5	.8	.6	
1981	32.5	32.8	32.7											1981	1.4	1.2	1.3											

### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	94.2	90.8	91.8	94.0	94.5	93.4	94.0	92.3	94.6	94.4	96.6	96.7	97.7	1977	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.8	3.8	3.8	3.1	2.3	
1978	97.0	98.1	98.3	99.1	98.7	99.2	98.1	93.8	95.3	96.0	96.4	95.7	95.0	1978	3.8	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.9	5.4	5.3	4.6	3.7	2.6	
1979	93.5	94.7	92.7	92.2	92.1	94.2	95.5	93.2	94.5	93.4	93.8	93.3	92.7	1979	4.1	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.9	5.9	4.6	3.9	3.6	2.5	
1980	85.2	92.3	91.7	90.3	85.5	81.8	78.4	80.0	82.1	82.6	83.1	83.2	83.2	1980	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.7	6.0	7.0	4.7	4.3	4.8	3.9	3.1	2.9	2.6	
1981	82.5	83.3	83.4											1981	3.4	2.7	3.0											

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	213.99	209.48	211.17	208.52	206.19	209.72	212.26	205.11	212.00	219.78	220.17	222.73	227.27	1977	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	3.2	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.0	
1978	228.58	215.67	219.75	224.81	226.03	226.40	229.45	222.78	227.93	235.34	237.56	238.88	240.86	1978	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	3.7	3.4	2.7	1.8	1.4	
1979	246.63	239.61	242.84	247.21	228.34	243.19	246.19	238.80	246.84	250.31	255.64	257.71	264.39	1979	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.3	3.6	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.1	
1980	265.72	256.14	257.99	260.65	258.40	257.54	258.07	252.50	264.27	272.30	278.94	284.00	291.07	1980	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	.8	.8	
1981	279.90	280.59	285.22											1981	1.1	1.0	1.0											

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.31	5.29	5.24	5.22	5.23	5.28	5.30	5.30	5.40	5.37	5.38	5.45	5.45	1977	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.3	.9	1.0	1.3	1.9	8	.4	1.0	1.1	.8	
1978	5.63	5.46	5.48	5.51	5.54	5.59	5.61	5.64	5.67	5.74	5.78	5.77	5.79	1978	.7	.9	.6	.5	.7	.7	.8	1.0	.5	.5	.8	1.0	.5	
1979	6.03	5.83	5.88	5.90	5.84	5.99	5.99	6.00	6.05	6.12	6.16	6.24	6.31	1979	.9	.8	1.0	.8	.8	.9	.8	1.4	1.1	.8	1.0	1.3	.7	
1980	6.61	6.34	6.37	6.42	6.46	6.52	6.55	6.61	6.64	6.74	6.82	6.91	6.98	1980	2.0	1.1	.9	1.3	3.4	4.3	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.3	
1981	6.98	7.05	7.06											1981	1.5	1.0	1.0											

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.8	1977	23.3	22.3	22.4	22.7	23.0	23.4	23.4	22.6	23.1	23.7	23.9	24.6	24.5	
1978	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	1978	25.7	24.6	24.7	25.1	25.6	25.7	26.6	25.1	25.8	25.8	26.3	26.6	26.4	
1979	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9	2.0	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	1979	26.0	26.2	26.0	26.4	26.4	26.6	26.6	25.5	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.6	25.6	
1980	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	1980	24.4	25.3	25.2	25.2	24.4	24.4	23.8	22.9	23.6	24.0	24.4	24.3	24.1	
1981	2.4	2.5	2.6											1981	23.9	23.6	24.1											

### ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.5	4.3	5.0	4.9	4.2	3.6	2.9	2.0	1977	77.9	74.2	74.4	75.6	76.0	77.5	77.8	7
------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	---

**SIC 347**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 347—METAL SERVICES, NEC (Con.)**

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	198.86	188.81	193.92	195.21	194.97	197.07	201.23	196.49	200.20	203.09	202.78	204.91	203.94	1977	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.8	4.2	4.1	3.1	2.6	1.9
1978	207.66	197.90	200.38	203.92	206.35	205.23	208.49	205.60	207.14	210.37	212.34	213.96	218.24	1978	3.5	2.3	2.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.9	5.4	4.8	4.2	3.0	2.2
1979	223.82	216.28	219.37	223.17	211.53	219.89	223.58	220.95	223.04	226.80	230.20	231.01	235.18	1979	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.0	1.7
1980	243.60	230.84	234.37	239.09	236.96	239.19	239.79	241.20	247.46	249.69	250.08	253.79	263.13	1980	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.3
1981	257.86	260.48	263.40											1981	1.6	1.6	1.8										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	4.91	4.78	4.80	4.82	4.85	4.89	4.92	4.90	4.98	4.99	4.97	5.01	4.95	1977	1.2	1.5	2.2	1.1	.6	.8	.8	1.1	1.1	.8	1.2	1.3	2.1	
1978	5.14	5.01	5.06	5.07	5.08	5.11	5.14	5.14	5.22	5.23	5.27	5.31		1978	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.3	.8	.9	.7	1.0	.6	.3	1.3	1.0	1.3	
1979	5.54	5.38	5.39	5.43	5.41	5.47	5.48	5.51	5.59	5.67	5.67	5.69	5.75	1979	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	6	1.6	.9	.6	.9	2.0	2.4
1980	6.00	5.80	5.83	5.86	5.88	5.95	5.95	6.03	6.08	6.09	6.07	6.16	6.31	1980	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.8	4.4	2.6	3.3	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.6	2.4	
1981	6.32	6.40	6.44											1981	1.8	1.5	2.0											

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	40.5	39.5	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.9	40.1	40.2	40.7	40.8	40.9	41.2	1977	65.3	63.1	63.2	64.0	64.2	65.0	65.9	64.7	65.5	65.6	65.6	66.9	67.8	67.9
1978	40.4	39.5	39.6	40.3	40.7	40.4	40.8	40.0	40.3	40.3	40.6	40.6	41.1	1978	70.8	67.8	68.9	69.5	69.8	70.5	71.7	69.9	70.9	71.2	72.5	73.1	73.3	
1979	40.4	40.2	40.7	41.1	39.1	40.2	40.8	40.1	39.9	40.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	1979	73.1	73.1	73.3	73.6	74.2	74.4	74.6	72.3	72.3	72.1	72.4	73.0	72.4	
1980	40.6	39.8	40.2	40.8	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.0	40.7	41.0	41.2	41.2	41.7	1980	69.4	71.8	71.3	71.8	71.1	69.4	68.0	66.0	67.5	68.3	68.7	69.2	69.8	
1981	40.8	40.7	40.9											1981	68.4	68.7	69.2											

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2	1977	17.2	16.3	16.5	16.7	17.0	17.3	17.4	16.7	17.1	17.5	17.5	18.0	17.8
1978	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	1978	18.2	17.8	17.9	17.9	18.2	18.2	19.0	17.6	18.2	18.1	18.1	18.5	18.5
1979	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	2.8	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	1979	18.0	18.1	18.0	18.3	18.2	18.3	18.3	17.5	17.6	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.8
1980	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.9	1980	17.0	17.6	17.4	17.5	17.3	17.0	16.8	15.9	16.5	16.8	17.1	17.1	17.1
1981	2.4	2.5	2.6											1981	16.9	16.8	17.1										

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.3	5.3	6.2	6.8	5.4	6.7	6.0	5.9	4.8	3.0	1977	54.3	52.0	52.2	53.1	53.3	54.2	54.9	53.8	54.6	54.8	55.6	56.5	56.4
1978	6.2	5.1	4.6	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.2	6.8	7.9	8.4	7.7	4.8	3.2	1978	59.1	56.5	57.5	58.1	58.4	59.0	60.1	58.3	59.1	59.3	60.6	61.1	61.3
1979	5.8	5.9	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.3	7.6	5.9	6.6	6.1	6.4	4.5	3.7	1979	60.5	60.7	60.8	60.9	61.5	61.6	61.8	59.7	59.9	59.5	59.7	60.3	59.5
1980	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.4	5.5	5.4	4.7	3.4	2.1	1980	56.6	58.8	58.4	58.8	56.4	55.2	53.5	54.8	55.5	55.5	55.9	56.4	56.9
1981	4.0	4.1	4.4											1981	55.7	55.9	56.4										

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.3	5.4	6.1	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.2	2.5	1977	186.06	176.61	181.60	181.55	181.03	183.14	187.05	181.37	185.72	189.34	191.29	192.78	195.23
1978	5.3	3.7	3.7	5.2	5.0	5.7	6.3	5.8	6.8	7.5	7.0	4.2	2.4	1978	199.39	190.39	190.61	196.18	198.13	197.96	201.14	196.91	197.60	202.61	203.52	205.23	210.23
1979	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.7	5.0	6.7	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.7	3.8	2.7	1979	215.20	207.36	210.77	217.01	205.00	212.40	215.61	212.51	213.94	217.25	221.35	222.31	228.48
1980	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.7	2.4	1.6	1980	233.44	224.19	228.97	231.09	229.25	230.10	227.94	226.94	235.03	237.41	239.19	242.20	253.53
1981	2.4	2.9	3.3											1981	247.95	252.97	255.04										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.8	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.0	.5	.5	.4	.7	.4	.4	.4	.3	1977	4.64
------	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	------	------

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 348**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## **SIC 3471—PLATING AND POLISHING (Con.)**

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	1977	58.1	56.8	56.8	57.1	57.7	58.0	58.9	59.1	59.0	58.9	58.1	58.8	58.3
1978	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	1978	61.4	58.9	59.2	59.5	60.0	60.6	61.8	62.3	62.6	62.4	62.6	62.9	63.6
1979	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.7	2.7	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	1979	63.7	63.8	64.2	64.4	64.5	64.3	64.9	64.3	63.1	62.7	62.6	62.9	62.6
1980	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.5	1980	60.6	62.5	62.2	61.5	61.3	61.3	61.4	59.3	59.6	59.3	59.3	59.7	59.6
1981	3.0	3.0	3.0											1981	59.7	59.6	59.8										

## **SIC 3479—METAL COATING AND ALLIED SERVICES**

### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	29.8	28.5	28.6	28.9	29.2	30.1	29.8	29.7	30.2	30.4	30.9	31.1	30.5	1977	15.4	14.7	14.6	14.8	15.1	15.2	15.7	15.4	15.7	15.7	15.6	16.0	16.1
1978	32.4	30.9	31.1	31.9	32.2	32.1	32.6	32.3	32.4	33.1	33.3	33.1	33.3	1978	16.8	16.0	16.0	16.2	16.3	16.6	16.8	17.0	17.2	17.0	17.1	17.4	17.6
1979	33.5	33.1	33.8	34.0	33.7	33.5	34.1	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.3	33.1	33.0	1979	18.0	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.5	18.0	17.8	17.7	17.8	17.7
1980	32.4	32.6	32.8	33.1	33.3	32.2	31.7	31.0	32.2	32.1	32.6	33.0	32.6	1980	17.2	17.8	17.6	17.4	17.4	17.2	17.3	17.1	16.9	16.8	16.8	16.9	17.3
1981	32.4	32.7	32.8											1981	17.3	17.2											

### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	1977	40.8	39.6	39.5	39.9	40.6	40.7	41.7	41.8	41.6	41.4	40.6	41.2	40.7
1978	7.5	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	1978	42.8	41.2	41.4	41.5	41.9	42.1	43.1	43.6	43.9	43.6	43.6	43.8	44.1
1979	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	1979	43.8	44.5	44.7	44.8	44.7	44.6	45.0	44.3	42.9	42.5	42.4	42.4	42.3
1980	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.0	1980	40.4	42.1	41.8	41.2	41.3	40.9	40.9	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.3	39.7	39.8
1981	7.0	6.8	7.0											1981	39.6	39.0	39.1										

### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	23.6	22.2	22.2	22.5	22.7	23.3	22.9	24.0	24.5	24.6	24.9	25.0	24.3	1977	231.09	221.54	224.13	226.32	229.36	230.45	229.63	226.80	230.75	233.62	236.64	236.34	247.63
1978	25.9	24.8	24.8	25.5	25.8	25.7	26.3	25.7	25.9	26.3	26.6	26.4	26.6	1978	249.48	233.25	231.86	248.17	245.78	244.61	251.94	247.42	251.07	256.63	255.50	256.24	264.86
1979	26.7	26.5	27.0	27.2	26.8	26.5	27.4	26.9	26.8	26.7	26.5	26.3	26.2	1979	274.18	261.39	263.49	266.56	261.49	266.09	268.77	267.60	277.30	285.66	286.34	292.16	296.94
1980	25.6	25.9	26.1	26.5	26.6	25.4	24.9	24.2	25.4	25.2	25.6	25.8	25.3	1980	305.78	293.34	295.90	298.69	301.60	299.62	303.73	295.32	305.42	315.29	316.93	320.12	323.70
1981	25.3	25.5	25.6											1981	323.79	325.51	327.18										

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.65	5.47	5.44	5.48	5.54	5.58	5.56	5.67	5.74	5.74	5.74	5.74	5.91	1977	5.65	5.47	5.44	5.48	5.54	5.58	5.56	5.67	5.74	5.80	5.85	5.91	
1978	6.16	5.92	5.93	5.98	5.98	6.01	6.13	6.17	6.23	6.29	6.34	6.39	6.46	1978	6.16	5.92	5.93	5.98	5.98	6.01	6.13	6.17	6.23	6.29	6.34	6.39	6.46
1979	6.72	6.47	6.49	6.47	6.49	6.57	6.57	6.57	6.62	6.69	6.83	6.90	6.95	1979	6.72	6.47	6.49	6.47	6.57	6.57	6.62	6.69	6.74	6.77	6.77	7.07	7.07
1980	7.44	7.12	7.13	7.18	7.25	7.29	7.39	7.42	7.56	7.56	7.56	7.56	7.56	1980	7.44	7.12	7.13	7.18	7.25	7.29	7.39	7.42	7.46	7.56	7.56	7.56	7.56
1981	7.84	7.92	7.98											1981	7.84	7.92	7.98										

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	40.9	40.5	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.8	41.9	41.9	1977	40.9	40.5	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.4	40.0	40.2	40.7	40.8	40.4	41.9
1978	40.5	39.4	39.1	41.5	41.1	40.7	41.1	40.1	40.3	40.8	40.3	40.6	40.6	1978	40.5	39.4	39.1	41.5	41.1	40.7	41.1	40.1	40.3	40.8	40.3	40.1	41.0
1979	40.8	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	1979	40.8	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.6	40.6	41.4	41.2	41.5	42.0
1980	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	1980	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	39.8	40.4	41.0	41.2	41.5	41.5
1981	41.3	41.0	41.1	41.4	41.9	42.5	43.5	43.3	44.0	43.3	43.5	44.4		1981	41.3	41.0	41.1	41.4	41.9	42.5	43.5	44.4					

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	41.3	41.2	42.1	41.1	41.5	41.7	41.1	41.8	41.5	1977	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6</

## SIC 348

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann.	Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann.	Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 348—ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES, NEC (Con.)</b>																													
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977    1.4    1.2    1.3    1.3    1.3    1.9    2.0    1.3    1.6    1.3    1.3    1.1    1.1    1.1																													
1978    1.6    1.2    1.2    1.4    1.4    2.2    2.3    1.6    2.0    2.0    1.9    1.0    .9																													
1979    1.6    1.3    1.4    1.6    1.7    1.8    1.8    1.5    1.6    1.8    2.0    1.4    1.1																													
1980    1.1    1.4    1.3    1.2    1.2    1.1    1.8    1.0    .9    1.2    1.2    .9    .6																													
1981    1.1    .9    1.1																													
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977    .6    1.2    1.1    .8    .5    .8    .5    .5    .3    4    .5    .3    .2																													
1978    .6    2.2    .6    .4    .3    .3    .4    .6    .8    .5    .6    .2    .2																													
1979    .3    .2    .4    .2    .3    .3    .5    .3    .3    .4    .2    .3																													
1980    .6    .9    .6    .8    .4    .7    .6    .3    .7    .7    .9    .4																													
1981    1.1    .6    .6																													
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977    2.2    2.2    2.3    1.9    2.1    1.8    1.7    2.4    3.0    2.8    2.6    1.5    1.8																													
1978    1.8    1.5    1.5    1.7    1.6    1.7    1.6    2.3    2.6    2.5    1.8    1.3    1.2																													
1979    1.9    1.9    1.3    2.1    2.0    1.9    2.2    1.5    3.0    1.8    1.8    1.6																													
1980    2.3    3.1    2.9    2.5    2.1    2.3    2.7    1.7    2.6    2.7    1.8    1.6																													
1981    1.9    2.4    1.9																													
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977    .8    .6    .7    .7    .9    .7    .8    .8    1.4    1.1    .7    .6    .4																													
1978    .8    .6    .6    .7    .8    .8    .9    .9    1.3    1.4    1.0    .6    .5																													
1979    .9    .7    .6    1.0    .8    1.0    .9    .9    1.7    1.0    .8    .6    .6																													
1980    .7    .9    .7    .8    .6    .6    .7    .7    .6    1.0    .9    .6    .5																													
1981    .6    .6    .6    .6																													
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977    .8    .9    1.1    .7    .6    5    4    1.0    .9    1.0    1.4    .4    .9																													
1978    .4    .4    .4    .4    .3    .3    .1    .8    .6    .4    .2    .3    .3																													
1979    .5    .5    .2    .5    .6    .4    .8    .2    .8    .3    .5    .5    .5																													
1980    1.0    1.3    1.6    1.1    1.0    1.1    1.4    .5    .9    1.2    .6    .5    .5																													
1981    .5    1.3    .8    .8																													
<b>SIC 3483—AMMUNITION, EXC. FOR SMALL ARMS, NEC</b>																													
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977    24.5    23.5    23.2    23.2    23.6    23.9    24.7    25.2    25.1    25.2    24.9    25.5    25.6																													
1978    26.8    25.8    26.1    26.2    26.3    26.4    26.8    27.3    27.2    27.1    27.3    27.6    27.8																													
1979    27.3    27.9    28.0    28.1    27.9    27.7    27.7    27.2    27.3    26.9    26.6    26.5    26.1																													
1980    24.9    25.7    25.2    24.5    24.4    24.4    24.6    24.8    24.9    25.2    25.4    25.4																													
1981    25.4    25.3    25																													

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 3494**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 349—MISC. FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (Con.)</b>																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS														ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	40.7	39.7	40.8	40.8	40.3	40.7	41.0	39.9	40.2	40.6	40.7	41.2	41.9	1977	96.2	93.1	93.6	93.6	93.0	95.4	97.8	97.0	98.1	97.0	97.7	98.6	99.3
1978	40.9	40.1	40.3	41.2	40.8	40.7	41.1	40.1	40.6	40.9	40.9	41.4	42.1	1978	101.0	99.8	99.9	100.2	100.4	100.4	102.3	101.0	100.3	101.1	101.0	101.9	103.9
1979	40.8	41.2	41.2	41.4	38.8	40.8	41.2	40.4	40.5	40.8	40.6	41.3	42.0	1979	105.9	104.6	105.0	106.1	106.5	105.0	105.9	105.1	105.9	106.4	106.5	106.9	106.9
1980	40.2	41.1	40.8	40.6	40.2	40.0	39.9	38.4	39.5	39.8	39.9	40.5	41.4	1980	103.9	107.8	108.3	107.4	105.0	103.5	101.1	101.0	101.2	100.4	101.0	102.0	
1981	40.2	39.9	40.7											1981	102.7	103.3	103.5										
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS														WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.7	1977	19.4	18.4	18.7	19.0	19.1	19.4	20.1	19.7	20.1	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.8
1978	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.1	1978	20.9	20.0	20.1	20.3	20.5	20.7	20.9	20.9	21.0	21.4	21.3	21.7	22.0
1979	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	1.9	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.6	1979	23.5	22.4	22.5	22.7	23.8	23.8	24.0	23.6	23.7	24.0	23.9	24.1	23.9
1980	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.1	1980	23.0	24.2	24.6	24.4	23.8	23.2	22.4	21.9	21.8	21.7	22.1	22.2	
1981	2.6	2.6	2.8											1981	22.4	22.5	22.8										
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	3.7	3.5	4.3	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.5	2.6	1.9	1977	64.8	62.8	63.3	62.0	64.5	66.3	65.3	66.2	65.0	65.5	66.3	67.1	
1978	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.6	4.5	4.4	3.8	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.3	2.5	1978	68.9	68.0	68.0	68.4	68.9	68.9	70.3	68.9	68.1	68.8	68.6	69.2	71.2
1979	3.8	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.7	4.8	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.8	2.9	2.0	1979	73.5	72.0	72.7	73.3	74.8	73.3	73.8	72.7	73.5	74.0	73.9	73.7	
1980	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.1	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.9	1.8	1980	71.2	74.2	74.3	75.0	74.2	72.4	71.5	69.0	68.1	68.8	68.1	68.7	
1981	3.4	3.4	3.6											1981	70.4	70.8	71.1										
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES														PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS													
1977	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.6	2.6	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.2	1.5	1977	246.20	228.40	237.54	238.37	236.33	239.95	246.27	240.94	244.50	251.09	255.25	261.01	269.18
1978	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	2.9	2.0	1978	266.48	258.54	262.09	261.84	260.21	261.67	269.66	260.76	263.94	269.19	270.17	278.38	286.18
1979	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.9	3.8	2.8	3.7	3.6	3.3	2.3	1.6	1979	280.98	275.64	276.47	279.54	254.92	276.30	279.45	275.40	276.74	286.18	285.22	296.23	306.59
1980	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.1	1980	302.88	295.48	296.23	295.92	294.26	299.47	298.89	291.43	299.41	306.06	311.18	319.35	328.55
1981	1.8	2.1	2.4											1981	320.31	323.16	329.54										
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS													
1977	.7	.8	1.8	.8	.7	.6	.5	1.2	.6	.5	.4	.3	.3	1977	5.89	5.71	5.71	5.73	5.75	5.81	5.92	5.92	5.95	6.02	6.07	6.09	
1978	.4	.5	.3	.5	.5	.4	.3	.6	.5	.5	.3	.2	.4	1978	6.36	6.20	6.27	6.19	6.24	6.26	6.33	6.36	6.44	6.51	6.55	6.64	
1979	.5	.8	.4	.3	.5	.5	.8	.9	.4	.5	.3	.4	.3	1979	6.82	6.61	6.63	6.64	6.57	6.69	6.75	6.80	6.85	6.98	7.06	7.07	7.18
1980	1.1	.7	.9	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	6	1980	7.46	7.12	7.19	7.20	7.23	7.34	7.38	7.55	7.58	7.69	7.76	7.77	7.86
1981	1.5	1.1	1.0											1981	7.87	7.94	7.96										
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS													
1977	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.9	4.7	4.3	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.2	1977	41.8	40.0	41.6	41.6	41.1	41.3	41.6	40.7	41.3	42.2	42.4	43.0	44.2
1978	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.9	4.8	4.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	1978	41.9	41.7	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.8	42.6	41.0	41.5	41.8	41.5	42.5	43.1
1979	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	5.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	2.9	1979	41.2	41.7	41.7	42.1	38.8	41.3	41.4	40.5	40.4	41.0	40.4	41.9	42.7
1980	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.6	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.5	2.6	2.3	1980	40.6	41.5	41.2	41.1	40.7	40.8	40.5	38.6	39.5	39.8	40.1	41.1	41.8
1981	3.4	2.6	2.5											1981	40.7	41.4											
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES														ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
1977	.8	1.8	1.4	.6	.6	.5	.3	1.3	.8	.8	.6	.5	.7	1977	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.2	1.8	
1978	.6	.9	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3	.9	.6	.4	.4	.7	1.2	1978	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.4	1.9
1979	.8	.3	.3	.8	.8	.5	.6	1.1	.8	.7	.8	1.3	1.2	1979	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.5	1.6
1980	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1	1980	2.7	2.7											

## SIC 3494

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 3494—VALVES AND PIPE FITTINGS (Con.)

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.5	1977	197.71	187.89	189.82	191.00	193.06	195.53	200.60	196.21	197.79	198.97	200.19	206.85	210.83
1978	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.5	1978	213.73	201.11	202.93	208.87	209.08	210.65	215.06	212.13	212.40	216.80	220.30	223.56	230.45
1979	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.4	1.8	1.3	1979	233.04	230.11	228.83	230.77	216.33	228.97	235.75	230.85	229.71	233.62	236.64	242.84	251.40
1980	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.4	.9	1980	249.02	246.82	244.62	244.21	240.37	241.08	244.37	236.07	248.35	255.27	256.48	262.52	272.30
1981	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.5										1981	261.88	258.33	267.15										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.4	.6	.5	.3	.4	.3	.4	.8	.3	.4	.2	.2	.2	1977	4.98	4.83	4.83	4.86	4.90	4.95	4.99	4.98	5.02	5.05	5.03	5.12	5.18
1978	.3	.3	.1	.3	.4	.2	.2	.4	.2	.4	.3	.1	.3	1978	5.33	5.17	5.19	5.17	5.24	5.24	5.31	5.33	5.31	5.42	5.48	5.52	5.58
1979	.4	.2	.2	.3	.6	.2	.5	.8	.3	.6	.2	.6	.2	1979	5.74	5.64	5.65	5.67	5.59	5.71	5.75	5.70	5.70	5.74	5.80	5.88	6.00
1980	.8	.5	.8	.6	.8	.9	.6	.6	1.5	.9	.8	1.1	.6	1980	6.21	6.02	6.07	6.09	6.07	6.15	6.14	6.10	6.24	6.35	6.45	6.53	
1981	1.4	1.2	1.2											1981	6.58	6.59	6.58										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	1977	39.7	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.5	40.2	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.8	40.4	40.7
1978	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.7	3.7	3.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	1978	40.1	38.9	39.1	40.4	39.9	40.2	40.5	39.8	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.5	41.3
1979	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.6	4.2	3.1	2.5	2.3	1.9	1979	40.6	40.8	40.5	40.7	38.7	40.1	41.0	40.5	40.3	40.7	40.8	41.3	41.9
1980	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.4	1.8	1980	40.1	41.0	40.3	40.1	39.6	39.2	39.8	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.7	40.7	
1981	2.6	2.1	1.8											1981	39.8	39.2	40.6										

## QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.2	1.0	.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.0	.8	1977	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9
1978	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	1978	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6
1979	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.5	1.6	1.2	1.0	.8	1979	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4
1980	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	1.6	1.1	.8	.7	.5	1980	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8
1981	.9	.7	.9	.9										1981	2.3	2.5	2.7										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.5	.4	.8	.4	.3	.4	.2	1.0	.5	.7	.5	.4	.4	1977	5.0	4.3	5.5	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.4	6.6	6.1	5.0	5.8	2.1
1978	.4	.3	.3	.5	.5	.3	.4	.3	.6	.6	.5	.2	.2	1978	5.7	4.5	4.1	4.9	5.5	7.2	6.6	6.2	8.0	7.0	6.3	5.0	3.5
1979	.5	.3	.4	.2	.5	.6	.4	.5	.9	.7	.6	.8	.5	1979	5.6	5.6	5.4	6.4	5.5	6.8	6.7	5.9	7.0	5.4	6.1	4.1	3.0
1980	.9	.4	.5	.8	.9	1.4	.9	1.6	.6	1.2	.9	1.2	.9	1980	4.3	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.0	3.8	4.4	5.1	6.3	4.9	5.3	4.1	2.1
1981	.5	.9	.3	.3										1981	5.4	4.7	4.3										

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	48.4	45.9	45.6	47.0	47.4	48.3	49.3	48.8	48.7	49.4	49.4	49.8	50.1	1977	3.8	3.1	2.9	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.7	3.5	5.2	5.2	4.3	3.2	1.6
1978	52.5	50.5	51.4	51.4	51.7	52.4	52.9	50.9	52.7	53.4	53.7	54.5	54.5	1978	5.0	3.7	3.4	4.1	4.7	6.5	6.0	4.7	7.3	6.5	5.9	4.6	3.1
1979	56.1	54.5	55.4	55.8	55.7	55.3	56.6	54.8	55.9	56.1	57.3	57.8	57.5	1979	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.8	4.7	5.9	6.0	4.3	6.0	4.9	5.5	3.6	2.5
1980	55.2	57.4	57.8	58.0	57.1	55.2	53.9	52.2	53.6	54.0	54.4	54.4	54.5	1980	2.6	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	1.9	1.4
1981	54.2	54.4	55.4											1981	2.9	3.1	3.0										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	11.3	10.6	10.7	11.0	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.7	12.0	12.1	1977	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	.6	1.5	1.1	.7	.5	.4	.4
1978	13.0	12.0	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.7	13.2	13.3	13.6	13.7	13.8	1978	.5	.5	.5	.6	.4	1.4	.4	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2
1979	14.3	13.6	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.3	14.6	14.0	14.1	14.4	14.8	14.9	14.9	1979	.5	.3	.4	.4	.6	.7	.4	1.3	.6	.4	.4	.3	.4
1980	14.5	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.3	14.4</																					

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 351**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 3496—MISC. FABRICATED WIRE PRODUCTS (Con.)**

#### QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.8	4.2	3.9	3.0	2.3	1.2	1977	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.7
1978	3.5	2.0	2.1	3.0	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	5.1	5.1	4.3	3.4	2.4	1978	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	5.0
1979	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.9	3.6	4.1	3.6	3.3	5.2	3.6	3.4	2.3	1.9	1979	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.5	2.7	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.5
1980	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.0	1980	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.8
1981	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6										1981	3.4	3.3	3.4											

#### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.9	1.9	1.2	.7	.5	.5	.5	2.1	.9	.6	.6	.7	.6	1977	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.1
1978	.6	.6	.4	.8	.3	.4	.4	1.5	.3	.2	.5	.5	.5	1978	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.0	
1979	.9	.3	.2	.3	.6	.6	.7	2.1	.9	.7	1.0	.6	.8	1979	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.3	1.8	
1980	2.6	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.4	4.9	6.0	2.6	1.9	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.7	1980	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.7	
1981	3.2	1.5	1.4											1981	2.6	2.4	2.5											

### **SIC 35—MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL**

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	2,174.7	2,124.7	2,132.7	2,139.8	2,142.8	2,151.6	2,170.1	2,171.8	2,179.1	2,202.4	2,203.9	2,224.3	2,252.8	1977	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.5	
1978	2,325.5	2,253.7	2,264.1	2,279.7	2,294.5	2,290.6	2,326.3	2,319.2	2,320.7	2,354.8	2,373.9	2,397.8	2,430.9	1978	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.3	1.6	
1979	2,484.8	2,445.8	2,464.9	2,479.9	2,490.1	2,485.0	2,514.1	2,508.0	2,493.7	2,519.1	2,471.2	2,465.7	2,479.7	1979	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.8		
1980	2,497.0	2,548.0	2,547.0	2,550.9	2,532.2	2,522.9	2,497.4	2,448.6	2,426.4	2,453.4	2,461.2	2,479.6	2,496.8	1980	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	
1981	2,496.9	2,498.4	2,504.3											1981														

#### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	383.9	367.9	371.9	373.4	375.0	377.0	380.1	382.2	385.7	389.9	395.1	401.5	407.3	1977	.5	.9	.7	.5	.6	.5	.4	.6	.5	.4	.4	.3	.4	
1978	430.8	410.7	411.3	416.3	421.3	422.9	430.3	431.0	432.0	439.4	445.6	450.5	457.9	1978	.3	.6	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2	
1979	475.4	460.6	465.3	469.5	470.0	471.7	473.8	476.7	475.5	482.8	483.3	486.4	489.6	1979	.3	.4	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	
1980	494.3	500.4	501.5	502.4	500.3	495.8	491.2	485.4	480.9	486.1	491.8	495.8	500.0	1980	.5	.5	.3	.4	.2	.4	.5	.6	.9	.8	.7	.6	.5	
1981	500.5	500.6	502.3											1981														

#### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	1,422.0	1,384.9	1,388.6	1,397.2	1,399.2	1,407.7	1,419.8	1,415.5	1,420.2	1,442.5	1,442.6	1,461.7	1,483.5	1977	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.2	1.9	
1978	1,526.4	1,482.5	1,490.7	1,501.3	1,509.2	1,500.8	1,524.9	1,512.3	1,508.8	1,543.5	1,558.3	1,577.5	1,607.2	1978	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.8	
1979	1,634.3	1,613.1	1,627.3	1,633.1	1,650.2	1,642.0	1,657.8	1,644.7	1,622.6	1,656.3	1,618.2	1,619.3	1,625.5	1979	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.5	1.9	
1980	1,604.9	1,673.1	1,665.5	1,665.2	1,647.9	1,630.1	1,600.6	1,554.5	1,533.3	1,561.7	1,563.1	1,576.4	1,587.0	1980	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.9	2.6	1.8		
1981	1,588.8	1,591.5	1,596.4											1981														

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	259.79	245.03	249.67	250.69	249.49	253.38	258.75	255.22	259.36	267.74	270.26	272.61	281.65	1977	.6	1.0	.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.2	.9	.7	
1978	285.44	268.14	275.22	280.03	278.04	277.55	283.83	279.71	280.80	290.07	292.32	298.35	311.74	1978	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.1	.8	
1979	305.98	298.91	304.30	306.72	285.11	301.18	307.13	302.41	302.82	312.66	308.76	313.08	325.37	1979	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.1	.7	
1980	328.00	317.48	318.72	321.63	319.80	319.90	322.75	319.20	323.21	336.61	337.81	346.09	358.70	1980	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.4	1.2	.9	.7	.6	
1981	351.44	349.25	355.14											1981														

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

197
-----

## SIC 351

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 351—ENGINES AND TURBINES (Con.)</b>																												
<b>SIC 351—ENGINES AND TURBINES (Con.)</b>																												
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	20.2	19.3	20.3	20.8	20.8	19.8	18.7	19.4	19.3	20.3	20.8	20.9	21.5	1977	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.7
1978	23.4	22.1	22.1	22.4	22.8	22.5	22.6	22.9	23.1	23.7	24.5	25.5	26.1	1978	.3	.3	.1	.2	.3	.5	.4	.8	.4	.1	.1	.3	.1	.2
1979	26.5	26.3	26.6	26.7	26.8	27.0	26.5	26.5	26.9	27.3	26.7	25.5	25.6	1979	.4	.3	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	2.4	.2	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2
1980	25.4	27.5	26.5	26.4	26.3	25.3	24.9	24.6	24.3	24.4	24.4	24.9	24.7	1980	.8	.2	.4	.9	.3	.5	.9	1.8	.8	1.5	.8	.6	.6	.8
1981	24.6	24.4	23.4											1981	3.0	.7	.7											
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	80.1	80.1	80.0	80.4	79.6	77.8	75.4	78.8	79.4	81.4	82.9	80.2	85.6	1977	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.7	3.4	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.2	
1978	89.0	85.7	85.4	85.3	85.6	85.3	88.6	89.5	88.3	91.8	93.2	94.4	95.3	1978	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.9	1.5	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.5	
1979	95.3	94.5	95.2	95.4	95.3	94.5	99.5	98.2	97.9	98.1	95.9	90.1	89.4	1979	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.6	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.6	1.7	
1980	86.8	94.5	92.0	90.7	89.2	89.2	85.8	81.8	80.7	83.5	83.6	85.2	85.5	1980	3.2	4.1	2.1	2.8	5.6	6.2	4.2	3.7	2.3	2.9	2.0	1.0	1.8	
1981	86.3	86.1	84.9											1981	2.1	2.6	3.9											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977	306.60	286.64	285.60	285.19	282.20	283.71	291.92	303.84	317.77	332.76	331.14	331.36	338.34	1977	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.3	.4	.8	.7	.5	.3	.2	
1978	337.22	325.01	330.50	339.58	323.47	319.30	324.58	332.31	334.91	346.86	345.26	352.33	369.33	1978	.5	.5	.3	.3	.4	.5	.7	.6	.8	.7	.6	.3	.2	
1979	358.75	354.48	361.68	361.24	333.20	353.12	362.25	364.27	349.55	371.21	362.80	358.60	369.87	1979	.6	.5	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.4	1.0	.9	.8	.4	.3	
1980	386.68	372.25	379.63	379.63	379.75	363.94	372.06	383.17	383.73	393.00	397.41	407.15	429.52	1980	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5	.3	.3	4	3	.3	.2		
1981	419.58	415.15	419.60											1981	.3	.3	.3											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977	7.30	7.06	7.00	6.99	7.02	7.04	7.12	7.20	7.39	7.58	7.63	7.60	7.76	1977	.5	.4	.3	.3	1.3	.9	.7	.6	1.2	.1	.1	.6	.1	
1978	8.01	7.72	7.74	7.99	7.72	7.75	7.84	7.95	8.07	8.20	8.24	8.29	8.51	1978	.4	.3	.5	.2	1.5	.2	.6	.1	2	.2	.1	.5	.2	
1979	8.75	8.40	8.51	8.54	8.33	8.55	8.75	8.82	8.94	9.01	9.07	9.01	9.11	1979	.8	.4	.4	.9	.5	1.1	1.9	.7	.5	.8	.8	1.0	.6	
1980	9.74	9.26	9.42	9.42	9.47	9.38	9.54	9.85	9.89	10.00	10.19	10.23	10.40	1980	1.8	2.4	.5	1.0	3.9	3.9	2.8	2.3	1.1	1.4	.7	.3	.8	
1981	10.36	10.51	10.49											1981	1.0	1.5	2.7											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																												
1977	42.0	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.2	40.3	41.0	42.2	43.0	43.9	43.4	43.6	43.6	1977	44.1	45.2	44.8	44.6	44.2	44.1	44.0	44.0	43.7	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.7	
1978	42.1	42.1	42.7	42.5	41.9	41.2	41.4	41.8	41.5	42.3	41.9	42.5	43.4	1978	43.1	43.2	42.8	42.6	42.7	42.9	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.3	43.1	43.2		
1979	41.0	42.2	42.5	42.3	40.0	41.3	41.4	41.3	39.1	41.2	40.0	39.8	40.6	1979	41.7	42.5	41.9	42.2	41.5	41.6	41.8	41.6	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.6		
1980	39.7	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.1	38.8	39.0	38.9	38.8	39.3	39.0	39.8	41.3	1980	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.7	40.5	41.5	42.0	42.1	42.3		
1981	40.5	39.5	40.0											1981	41.0	41.5	41.6											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE OVERTIME HOURS																												
1977	3.7	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.9	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.8	1977	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6		
1978	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.3	5.6	1978	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8		
1979	3.5	4.2	4.5	4.3	2.3	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.5	1979	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9		
1980	2.4	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.7	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.6	3.7	1980	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.1		
1981	2.7	2.8	2.7											1981	5.9	6.1	6.1											
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.8	3.1	2.7	1.9	3.0	1977	23.3	24.2	23.7	23.3	23.2	23.1	23.1	23.0	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.0		
1978	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.5	1978	22.8	22.7	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	23.1	23.1	22.9	22.7	22.8			
1979	2.5	2.7	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	4.2	2.1	2.8	2.9	1.9	1.4	1979	21.5	22.1	21.8	21.9	21.6	21.5	21.3	21.2	21.1	21.3	21.4	21.3		
1980	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.8	2.2	1.7	2.0	1980	21.1	20.9	21.0	21.1	21.4	21.3	20.1	19.6	21.5	21.8	22.0	22.0		
1981	4.1	2.2	2.3											1981	22.0	22.2	22.3											
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	1.1	.7	.8	.9	.8	1.2	1.0	.9	1.6	1.8	1.5	.9	.8	1977	274.44	269.33	262.10	267.30	263.20	257.79	266.13	274.11	279.45	286.71	285.71	288.23	294.89	
1978	1.1	1.1	.7	.6	.7	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	.9	.7	1978	297.82	270.84	282.82	285.84	282.57	282.10	283.14	305.18	299.09	318.78	320.46	317.75	325.44	

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 3519**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 3511—TURBINES AND TURBINE GENERATOR SETS (Con.)**

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	6.81	6.65	6.52	6.60	6.58	6.61	6.67	6.87	6.90	7.01	7.02	7.03	7.21
1978	7.39	7.09	7.16	7.20	7.19	7.16	7.15	7.48	7.44	7.59	7.63	7.62	7.88
1979	7.97	7.76	7.76	7.80	7.77	7.79	7.79	7.86	8.12	8.15	8.24	8.30	8.38
1980	9.01	8.43	8.49	8.57	8.57	8.65	8.68	9.11	9.46	9.36	9.51	9.54	9.66
1981	9.86	9.84	9.82										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.5	40.0	39.0	39.9	39.9	40.5	40.9	40.7	41.0	40.9
1978	40.3	38.2	39.5	39.7	39.3	39.4	39.6	40.8	40.2	42.0	42.0	41.7	41.3
1979	39.8	40.5	40.8	41.1	39.5	40.5	40.4	40.1	33.4	39.7	39.7	40.6	41.3
1980	40.6	39.5	39.6	39.9	40.8	40.5	40.6	39.4	40.6	41.0	41.1	41.7	42.6
1981	41.4	41.1	41.2										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	3.5	3.4	2.0	3.3	3.0	2.6	3.3	3.3	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.1	5.2
1978	4.1	2.1	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.3	3.9	4.8	5.2	4.6	5.7
1979	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.7
1980	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.8
1981	3.6	3.2	3.5										

#### ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	.1	.9	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.2	.9
1978	1.5	1.6	.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.1
1979	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.3
1980	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.4
1981	1.5	1.5	1.8										

#### NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.4	.5	.4	.3	.3	.4	.7	.6	.3	.3	.4	.5	.3
1978	.6	.4	.3	.5	.7	.4	.9	.8	.4	1.0	.4	.7	.4
1979	.7	.4	.8	.6	.9	.4	.9	.5	.9	1.1	.8	.3	.6
1980	.6	.8	.4	.8	.9	.6	.8	.5	.4	.7	.5	.3	.4
1981	.6	.8	.8	1.2									

#### RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	( <sup>6</sup> )	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	.2	.2	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )
1978	( <sup>6</sup> )	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	.3	( <sup>6</sup> )	.2	.2	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )
1979	( <sup>6</sup> )	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	.3	( <sup>6</sup> )	.2	.2	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )
1980	( <sup>6</sup> )	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	.3	( <sup>6</sup> )	.2	.2	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )
1981	( <sup>6</sup> )	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	.1	( <sup>6</sup> )								

#### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	.8
1978	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.9
1979	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.1	2.5	1.7	1.6
1980	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.0	.8	1.3
1981	1.8	1.2	1.5										

#### QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.3	.4	.4	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.4	.6	.3	.3	.1
1978	.3	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4	.5	.3	.4	.4	.2	.1
1979	.3	.4	.3	.2	.3	.5	.3	.3	.4	.5	.4	.3	.2
1980	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.1	.1
1981	.2	.2	.2	.1									

### **SIC 3511—TURBINES AND TURBINE GENERATOR SETS (Con.)**

#### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	0.5
1978	.3	.6	.5	.1	.1	.3	.3	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.6
1979	.6	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.7	.7	.5
1980	.2	.4	.1	.2	.3	.1	.2	.2	.3	.1	.2	.2	.2
1981	.2	.2	.4										

### **SIC 3519—INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES, NEC**

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	81.2	79.9	80.2	80.6	80.3	77.9	75.2	80.5	81.2	83.6	85.3	81.3	88.7
1978	93.7	89.2	89.2	89.3	89.8	89.8	93.6	94.1	93.3	96.6	98.4	100.1	101.2
1979	103.4	101.8	102.8	103.1	103.7	102.2	108.9	107.6	107.5	107.7	104.2	104.2	105.2
1980	93.5	102.1	99.2	97.2	95.8	96.6	92.5	88.9	88.4	89.5	89.6	90.8	91.3
1981	92.1	90.5	89.8										

#### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	14.5	13.7	14.6	15.2	14.2	13.1	13.7	13.6	14.7	15.2	15.2	15.9
1978	17.6	16.5	16.5	17.1	16.8	16.7	17.0	17.2	17.8	18.6	19.7	20.3
1979	20.7	20.4	20.8	21.1	21.2	20.7	20.6	21.0	21.4	20.8	19.7	19.7
1980	19.3	21.5	20.5	20.4	20.2	19.3	18.7	18.1	18.2	18.7	18.6	18.6
1981	18.7	18.3	17.3									

#### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	56.9	55.9	56.3	56.7	56.3	54.6	52.3	55.7	56.4	58.5	59.9	57.1	62.6
</tbl\_header

**SIC 3519**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 3519—INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES, NEC (Con.)**

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.0	3.2	2.3	2.7	3.8	4.1	3.3	2.2	4.1	1977	116.1	117.2	117.7	118.9	117.7	120.0	118.9	115.4	111.1	115.4	113.8	113.4	113.7
1978	2.3	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.7	1978	114.3	111.1	114.9	115.4	114.8	104.6	112.0	107.0	107.0	115.9	118.0	120.8	129.9
1979	2.9	3.3	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.3	3.4	5.3	2.1	3.0	3.2	2.3	1.5	1979	129.2	128.4	130.8	133.9	133.6	133.6	132.6	131.6	122.2	132.1	113.6	127.5	130.7
1980	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.1	2.5	3.2	2.1	3.4	2.5	1.9	2.3	1980	117.7	130.6	128.0	125.3	122.5	127.9	120.1	112.7	97.0	108.8	111.5	112.9	114.9
1981	5.3	2.5	2.5											1981	116.8	114.6	117.0										

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.4	.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.1	1.0	1977	272.43	258.84	259.05	259.61	261.87	263.41	274.29	267.87	269.20	282.08	291.40	278.90	302.02
1978	1.4	1.4	.9	.7	.7	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.0	.8	1978	300.94	285.63	294.99	298.57	289.38	284.12	305.24	295.89	289.04	306.75	306.32	310.84	339.91
1979	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.9	.9	.5	1979	335.12	316.93	333.56	334.48	318.24	331.75	345.17	340.98	331.55	343.83	310.16	332.77	373.53
1980	.5	.6	.5	.4	.5	.4	.6	.4	.6	.3	.8	.5	.4	1980	352.15	332.10	332.91	337.02	335.76	336.73	346.32	354.99	336.96	380.14	371.05	373.32	390.73
1981	.6	.8	.8											1981	389.63	372.67	387.60										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.9	1.6	.9	.5	.2	.9	.7	.6	.6	.8	1.1	.4	2.5	1977	6.71	6.52	6.46	6.41	6.45	6.52	6.69	6.68	6.68	6.88	7.09	6.99	7.14
1978	.4	.5	.1	.3	.3	.7	.5	1.1	.5	.2	.5	.1	.3	1978	7.34	7.07	7.16	7.16	7.11	7.05	7.32	7.27	7.19	7.50	7.62	7.60	7.85
1979	.5	.4	.1	(*)	.1	.4	.3	.3	.2	.1	.1	.4	.3	1979	7.96	7.73	7.83	7.87	7.80	7.88	8.16	8.08	7.97	8.09	7.51	7.98	8.47
1980	1.1	.3	.4	1.1	.3	.6	1.3	2.6	1.1	2.2	1.2	.9	1.1	1980	8.76	8.10	8.20	8.27	8.59	8.88	9.01	8.64	9.34	9.37	9.38	9.53	
1981	4.3	1.0	1.0											1981	9.48	9.34	9.50										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.2	1.2	1.3	2.0	4.2	2.8	2.3	2.5	3.7	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.4	1977	40.6	39.7	40.1	40.5	40.6	40.4	41.0	40.1	40.3	41.0	41.1	39.9	42.3
1978	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	3.4	1.5	2.6	1.4	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.4	1978	41.0	40.4	41.2	41.7	40.7	40.3	41.7	40.7	40.2	40.9	40.2	40.9	43.3
1979	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.4	3.3	4.1	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.0	1.8	1979	42.1	41.0	42.6	42.5	40.8	42.1	42.3	42.2	41.6	42.5	41.3	41.7	44.1
1980	3.9	4.9	2.3	3.2	7.1	8.2	5.3	4.5	2.7	3.5	2.0	1.1	2.1	1980	40.2	41.0	41.1	41.1	40.6	39.2	39.0	39.4	39.0	40.7	39.6	39.8	41.0
1981	2.2	3.2	5.0											1981	41.1	39.9	40.8										

## QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.5	.4	.4	.6	.4	.5	.4	.5	1.0	.7	.6	.3	.3	1977	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.1	5.1	2.8	3.5
1978	.6	.6	.4	.4	.4	.5	.8	.7	1.0	.9	.7	.4	.3	1978	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.4	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.7
1979	.7	.6	.4	.5	.6	.7	.7	.5	1.3	1.0	.9	.4	.3	1979	4.6	4.8	5.8	5.4	3.4	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.0	5.3	3.6	4.3	4.5
1980	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.6	.4	.4	.5	.3	.3	.3	.2	1980	3.0	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.3	4.0	3.1	2.9	3.8	
1981	.3	.3	.4											1981	3.9	3.3	3.4										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.7	.4	.2	.2	1.9	1.3	1.0	.8	1.8	.2	.1	.7	.1	1977	3.0	3.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.9	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.6	
1978	.4	.4	.5	.3	2.1	.2	.8	.1	.2	.2	.1	.4	.1	1978	4.2	4.5	3.3	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.3	7.0	4.6	5.2	3.9	2.5	
1979	.8	.3	.3	.3	1.0	.5	1.2	2.5	.8	.3	.8	1.3	.8	1979	3.9	4.8	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.6	3.3	4.4	4.0	4.3	2.9	2.3
1980	2.5	3.2	1.4	1.4	5.5	5.6	3.9	3.3	1.5	2.0	1.0	.4	1.1	1980	2.7	3.9	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.8	3.6	3.9	3.1	2.2	2.5	
1981	1.3	2.1	3.7											1981	2.9	2.6	2.1										

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	167.5	167.9	168.7	169.6	168.3	171.0	170.5	167.4	163.7	166.9	165.5	165.0	165.2	1977	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.4
1978	165.0	162.4	166.8	166.3	166.3	154.8	162.4	158.1	157.4	166.0	169.2	170.8	180.0	1978	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	1.8
1979	182.3	179.0	182.3	185.4	186.7	187.1	188.7	186.8	177.6	186.8	166.0	179.0	182.5	1979	3.1	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.4	1.7

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 352—FARM AND GARDEN MACHINERY (Con.)

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.5	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.4	5.6	4.2	4.4	3.5	3.3
1978	3.9	3.4	3.7	5.6	4.3	3.3	4.0	5.0	4.8	3.6	3.8	3.0	2.7
1979	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.2	4.2	3.1	3.5	2.3	1.9
1980	4.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	5.9	7.5	8.7	6.3	5.4	4.3	3.5	1.8	2.2
1981	3.0	2.4	2.5										

## QUITTS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.1	.9	.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.1	.8	.7
1978	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.2	.9
1979	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.3	.8
1980	.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	.8	.9	1.3	.9	.8	.4	.5
1981	.7	.6	.7										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.5	.9	1.3	.9	1.1	.7	.9	1.3	2.6	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.9
1978	1.4	1.5	1.1	3.3	1.7	.7	1.0	2.6	.8	.4	1.1	1.0	1.1
1979	.5	1.1	.4	.8	.3	.3	.4	.8	.4	.2	.6	.4	.5
1980	2.9	1.4	1.3	1.6	4.0	5.7	6.7	4.6	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.0	1.3
1981	1.4	1.2	1.1										

## SIC 3523—FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	149.5	149.4	150.3	150.8	149.4	152.3	151.9	150.5	147.7	150.2	148.2	146.7	146.3
1978	145.1	142.5	146.8	145.6	145.0	134.3	142.3	139.8	139.4	146.8	149.8	150.1	158.3
1979	158.9	156.5	158.7	161.5	163.1	162.9	164.4	162.6	157.0	163.4	143.5	154.9	158.0
1980	149.7	156.6	154.5	153.4	147.8	160.4	154.8	148.6	131.3	144.8	147.1	147.9	148.6
1981	149.8	145.9	148.4										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.9	17.7	17.7	17.4	18.2
1978	18.2	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.4	17.9	18.1	17.7	18.5	19.2	19.1	19.7
1979	21.1	20.0	20.7	21.0	20.8	21.1	21.6	21.7	21.2	21.8	19.6	21.6	22.0
1980	21.2	21.9	22.0	21.4	21.0	22.8	21.2	20.9	18.6	20.6	21.1	21.1	21.4
1981	21.4	20.9	21.2										

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	103.7	104.1	104.6	105.3	104.0	106.6	105.8	104.3	101.0	104.3	102.5	101.1	100.8
1978	100.5	97.3	100.9	100.8	99.8	90.3	98.1	95.1	95.4	102.9	104.9	106.4	114.4
1979	112.7	112.4	113.4	115.4	117.1	116.5	116.6	114.7	108.8	115.9	97.8	110.6	113.3
1980	102.4	111.9	109.3	107.0	105.2	112.9	108.0	102.8	85.6	95.5	96.4	96.7	97.8
1981	99.0	96.6	99.0										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	278.11	265.07	264.66	263.97	266.49	269.06	279.89	273.36	273.51	288.11	298.29	284.17	309.94
1978	310.72	292.66	301.02	306.27	298.00	292.98	315.17	307.02	298.15	318.06	315.55	321.03	354.41
1979	349.32	330.01	349.59	350.88	332.47	346.80	360.39	357.36	341.01	356.87	319.77	346.86	393.30
1980	365.81	346.10	346.11	351.52	349.32	350.15	357.75	366.80	348.08	395.93	387.60	391.55	412.67
1981	411.42	392.35	407.71										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	6.85	6.66	6.60	6.55	6.58	6.66	6.86	6.80	6.77	7.01	7.24	7.14	7.31
1978	7.56	7.28	7.36	7.38	7.34	7.27	7.54	7.47	7.38	7.72	7.83	7.83	8.11
1979	8.20	8.01	8.13	8.16	8.05	8.16	8.44	8.33	8.10	8.28	7.65	8.20	8.74
1980	9.01	8.36	8.34	8.45	8.52	8.82	9.08	9.17	8.79	9.61	9.69	9.74	9.92
1981	9.89	9.76	9.92										

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SIC 3523—FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT (Con.)

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	40.6	39.8	40.1	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.8	40.2	40.4	41.1	41.2	39.8	42.4
1978	41.1	40.2	40.9	41.5	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.1	40.4	41.2	40.3	41.0	43.7
1979	42.6	41.2	43.0	43.0	41.3	42.5	42.7	42.9	42.1	43.1	41.8	42.3	45.0
1980	40.6	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.0	39.7	39.4	40.0	39.6	41.2	40.0	40.2	41.6
1981	41.6	40.2	41.1										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.4	5.4	2.9	3.5
1978	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.9
1979	4.9	5.0	6.2	5.7	3.7	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.3	5.7	3.7	4.6	4.9
1980	3.3	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.6	4.4	3.4	3.2	4.3
1981	4.3	3.6	3.8										

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.0	3.5	2.5	3.0	2.4	3.4	3.0	2.7	3.8	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.5
1978	3.8	4.0	3.1	2.7	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.0	4.5	4.9	4.9	3.6	2.4
1979	3.8	4.6	4.1	3.									

## SIC 353

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 353—CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED MACHINERY</b>																												
<b>ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS</b>																												
1977	349.3	342.2	342.0	342.6	343.2	344.6	348.2	349.9	353.9	356.6	353.5	357.1	358.0	1977	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.4	
1978	372.6	360.8	360.2	362.0	365.1	368.4	374.5	374.1	375.4	378.5	380.9	384.5	387.1	1978	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.9	3.2	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.2	1.4	
1979	382.8	389.3	391.1	393.3	394.1	394.6	398.4	396.9	396.2	399.7	359.8	339.2	340.9	1979	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.2	
1980	388.7	397.0	396.0	398.5	396.5	393.3	389.7	380.1	377.5	384.1	378.5	385.1	388.4	1980	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	
1981	388.7	390.5	393.4											1981		1.7	1.6	1.8										
<b>WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS</b>																												
1977	36.2	35.6	35.5	35.9	35.6	35.6	35.8	36.5	36.8	36.9	36.7	36.7	37.0	1977	.8	1.7	1.5	.4	1.4	.5	.5	1.7	.5	.4	.3	.2	.7	
1978	39.8	37.7	37.7	38.1	39.1	39.5	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.9	41.2	41.5	1978	.3	1.0	.3	.2	.4	.4	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	
1979	43.0	41.8	42.3	42.8	42.3	42.7	43.7	43.8	44.1	45.1	43.3	41.9	42.3	1979	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.4	.5	.1	.2	.3	.9	
1980	48.4	48.4	48.8	48.2	47.8	48.1	47.5	47.5	48.2	48.6	49.4	50.0		1980	.4	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.4	.8	.6	.5	.5	.3	
1981	50.3	50.5	51.2											1981		.9	.6	.6										
<b>PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS</b>																												
1977	231.9	226.8	226.6	226.3	226.3	228.3	230.7	231.5	234.8	237.9	234.9	238.4	239.7	1977	2.6	3.9	3.0	2.0	2.9	2.0	3.3	2.2	2.9	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.2	
1978	248.9	240.9	240.5	241.3	243.5	246.0	250.4	249.7	249.8	252.6	254.6	257.5	259.8	1978	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.5	
1979	254.9	261.0	262.4	263.6	265.0	264.3	265.4	264.7	261.2	266.8	236.8	223.8	223.8	1979	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.3	3.3	2.7	2.4	3.1	1.9	
1980	254.0	261.9	263.4	261.4	258.3	253.8	244.8	244.9	250.6	244.4	248.5	251.6		1980	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.7	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.4		
1981	253.2	256.2	258.8											1981		2.5	2.0	2.1										
<b>PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS</b>																												
1977	275.88	254.00	259.84	266.62	265.44	269.86	277.22	269.73	279.14	283.98	290.09	290.79	299.63	1977	1.1	.8	.7	1.0	.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.1	.8	.6	
1978	306.07	287.23	296.36	298.49	298.91	297.62	303.12	294.48	306.79	313.34	317.58	319.60	335.51	1978	1.2	.9	.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.3	.9	.8	
1979	324.12	319.45	325.21	325.63	300.65	321.98	330.26	321.53	329.51	335.71	325.86	323.01	330.22	1979	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	.6	
1980	351.29	332.52	334.56	340.71	341.88	339.76	346.63	343.80	349.80	359.38	364.67	371.21	388.88	1980	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	.9	.9	.8	.8	1.3	1.1	.9	.6	.5	
1981	381.47	381.41	391.15											1981		.9	.7	.8										
<b>PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS</b>																												
1977	6.68	6.35	6.40	6.44	6.49	6.55	6.68	6.66	6.71	6.81	6.94	6.94	7.05	1977	1.0	2.5	1.7	.5	1.4	.3	1.5	.4	.4	.4	.3	1.1	1.1	
1978	7.27	7.04	7.09	7.10	7.12	7.20	7.20	7.27	7.39	7.49	7.52	7.66		1978	.3	.8	.5	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	
1979	7.81	7.57	7.67	7.65	7.74	7.92	7.90	7.94	8.07	7.89	7.84	7.90		1979	.5	3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.5	.5	.5	.8	.6	.7	.7	
1980	8.61	8.17	8.20	8.31	8.40	8.41	8.58	8.66	8.68	8.83	8.96	9.01	9.15	1980	1.0	.7	.5	.6	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.7	.8	.8	1.2	.7	.5	
1981	9.17	9.28	9.38											1981		.9	.7	.6										
<b>PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS</b>																												
1977	41.3	40.0	40.6	41.4	40.9	41.2	41.5	40.5	41.6	41.7	41.8	41.9	42.5	1977	154.0	150.8	150.0	150.4	151.3	151.7	153.1	153.5	155.1	157.3	156.1	159.1	159.9	
1978	42.1	40.8	41.8	42.1	42.1	41.8	42.1	40.9	42.2	42.4	42.4	42.5	43.8	1978	164.1	160.1	160.4	160.6	161.8	162.7	164.6	163.8	164.5	166.3	167.2	168.5	169.0	
1979	41.5	42.2	42.4	42.4	39.3	41.6	41.7	40.7	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.2	41.8	1979	156.2	169.7	170.8	170.9	171.5	171.4	171.5	171.5	169.4	169.0	170.1	128.8	104.9	
1980	40.8	40.7	40.8	41.0	40.7	40.4	40.4	39.7	40.3	40.7	40.7	41.2	42.5	1980	148.5	157.8	157.3	158.2	156.2	153.6	149.1	143.1	140.9	143.6	138.4	141.4	141.8	
1981	41.6	41.1	41.7											1981		142.1	144.5	144.9										
<b>ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																												
1977	2.9	3.4	3.1	2.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.9	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.2	1.7	1977	13.1	13.1	13.0	13.4	13.1	12.9	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.2	13.0	12.9	13.2
1978	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.5	1.7		1978	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.4	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.5
1979	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.3		1979	13.1	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.5	14.0	14.5	12.3	10.2	10.3
1980	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	1980	14.5	15.9	15.5	15.6	14.6	14.2	14.2	13.9	13.8	13.9	14.3	14.4	
1981	2.8	2.4	2.6											1981		14.6	14.7	14.9										
<b>PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS</b>																												
1977	105.4	102.8	102.1	102.5	103.2	103.5	104.2	104.5	105.7	108.1	106.7	109.6	111.3	1977	112.5	110.1	110.6	110.2	110.9	111.4	112.5	111.9	113.7	114.2	115.6	116.5		
1978	106.2	116.6	117.2	117.4	117.9	117.2	116.7	116.5	117.4	105.6	103.5	98.8	93															

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 3532**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### SIC 3531—CONSTRUCTION MACHINERY (Con.)

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	301.02	277.11	280.76	292.52	289.48	291.41	304.38	292.40	303.23	315.17	321.63	318.78	324.79	1977	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4
1978	332.83	313.13	325.68	321.31	323.11	318.94	330.34	315.22	334.43	343.16	348.20	347.36	366.36	1978	.8	.6	.5	.7	.7	.7	.9	.9	1.2	1.3	.9	.7	.5
1979	349.57	344.42	357.85	357.42	328.18	346.76	363.19	350.88	360.55	366.74	341.48	331.24	331.57	1979	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.7	.9	.8	1.3	.9	.7	.5	.3
1980	371.11	353.86	357.75	368.68	364.80	355.42	370.37	368.81	366.15	376.94	382.62	391.22	403.97	1980	.5	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4	.6	.5	.4	.3	.3
1981	403.13	408.86	428.09											1981	.4	.4	.5										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	7.36	6.98	7.09	7.10	7.13	7.16	7.37	7.31	7.36	7.54	7.75	7.70	7.77	1977	1.5	3.9	2.9	.5	2.6	.3	2.8	.6	.3	.1	.2	2.0	2.0
1978	8.02	7.77	7.81	7.78	7.73	7.76	7.96	7.92	8.02	8.19	8.35	8.35	8.52	1978	.2	.4	.4	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.1	.2
1979	8.61	8.38	8.50	8.51	8.48	8.52	8.88	8.75	8.73	8.88	8.58	8.45	8.48	1979	.8	.4	.4	.4	.2	.2	.7	.2	.6	1.4	1.1	3.9	1.8
1980	9.54	9.05	9.08	9.24	9.33	9.28	9.62	9.68	9.56	9.74	9.99	9.98	10.15	1980	1.5	.7	.5	1.0	1.9	2.8	3.2	2.8	1.4	.9	1.8	.8	.8
1981	10.18	10.43	10.57											1981	.8	.7	.8										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	40.9	39.7	39.6	41.2	40.6	40.7	41.3	40.0	41.2	41.8	41.5	41.4	41.8	1977	34.0	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.4	33.4	33.9	34.3	34.7	35.0	35.1	33.3	33.8
1978	41.5	40.3	41.7	41.3	41.8	41.1	41.5	39.8	41.7	41.9	41.7	41.6	43.0	1978	33.7	33.1	32.2	32.5	33.4	33.9	34.3	34.2	34.2	34.3	34.2	33.9	33.9
1979	40.6	41.1	42.1	42.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.1	41.3	39.8	39.2	39.1		1979	35.6	33.8	33.8	34.0	34.3	34.6	35.3	35.5	36.4	36.8	37.1	37.6	37.9
1980	38.9	39.1	39.4	39.9	39.1	38.3	38.5	38.1	38.3	38.7	38.3	39.2	39.8	1980	37.9	38.3	38.7	39.0	38.9	38.4	38.7	36.5	37.5	37.3	36.3	37.6	38.0
1981	39.6	39.2	40.5											1981	.8	.7	.8										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	3.0	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.7	1977	21.8	21.9	21.9	21.7	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.9	22.1	22.3	22.3	21.3	21.4
1978	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.3	1978	21.4	20.9	20.1	20.3	21.0	21.5	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.9	22.0	21.7	21.7
1979	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.9	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.6	1979	22.6	21.5	21.6	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.4	22.3	23.0	23.4	23.4	23.8	23.9
1980	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.1	.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.7	1980	23.5	24.4	24.8	24.5	24.4	23.8	24.0	22.1	22.9	22.8	22.2	23.0	23.5
1981	1.8	1.8	1.9											1981	.8	.7	.8										

#### ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.0	4.7	4.3	2.0	4.1	2.3	2.9	4.9	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.4	1977	259.37	244.00	252.14	252.94	249.71	259.29	260.98	258.05	262.52	260.09	268.71	269.12	274.73
1978	2.3	3.6	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.6	1.9	1.4	1978	295.53	266.06	276.06	284.82	284.54	292.73	291.07	286.23	294.42	306.59	315.66	314.63	329.43
1979	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.8	3.5	1979	331.27	324.63	330.71	322.24	305.66	320.02	324.79	338.19	329.47	336.66	345.66	340.17	354.28
1980	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.0	.9	.8	1.0	1.0	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.2	1980	352.31	341.11	347.31	357.81	351.50	344.02	344.43	337.50	341.48	349.00	355.88	370.66	384.93
1981	2.1	1.9	2.0											1981	.8	.7	.8										

#### NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	1977	6.42	6.10	6.18	6.23	6.29	6.45	6.46	6.50	6.45	6.47	6.57	6.58	6.75
1978	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.1	1978	7.07	6.77	6.85	6.93	6.94	7.02	6.98	7.05	7.01	7.13	7.29	7.30	7.47
1979	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	.8	.5	1979	7.85	7.48	7.48	7.62	7.60	7.68	7.73	7.77	8.11	7.92	7.94	8.02	8.22
1980	.6	1.0	.9	1.2	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.3	.5	1980	8.51	8.18	8.23	8.36	8.29	8.35	8.36	8.48	8.58	8.66	8.68	8.91	9.10
1981	.8	.7	.7	.9										1981	.9	.9	9.15	9.27									

#### RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.4	3.3	2.9	.5	.6	.8	3.5	.6	.3	2	.2	.2	1.2	1977	40.4	40.0	40.8	40.6	39.7	40.2	40.4	39.7	40.7	40.2
------	-----	-----	-----	----	----	----	-----	----	----	---	----	----	-----	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

SIC 3533

## MANUFACTURING

MANUFACTURING																											
Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 3533—OIL FIELD MACHINERY</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	69.4	67.2	67.3	67.8	68.2	68.2	69.3	70.4	71.5	71.9	68.9	70.8	71.8	1977	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.0	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.9	2.9	2.2
1978	77.3	72.8	72.5	73.9	74.6	75.6	77.9	78.6	79.0	79.2	80.0	81.2	81.8	1978	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	4.7	4.7	3.7	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.0	2.3
1979	84.6	82.6	83.1	84.1	84.0	84.2	85.1	85.4	85.0	84.5	84.9	85.6	86.9	1979	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.3	2.6	1.8
1980	93.9	88.2	88.7	89.9	90.6	92.2	93.6	93.8	94.8	96.5	97.4	99.6	100.9	1980	3.1	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.9	3.1	2.5	2.1
1981	101.8	102.1	104.0											1981		3.3	3.3	3.6									
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.0	8.1	8.2	1977	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.7	.5	.3	.2	
1978	9.2	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.1	1978	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1979	11.4	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.9	12.0	12.2	1979	.2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
1980	13.5	12.4	12.5	12.8	12.9	13.3	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.4	1980	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	(*)	(*)
1981	14.7	14.7	15.0											1981		.1	(*)	.1									
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	47.2	45.9	46.0	45.9	45.8	46.2	47.1	47.8	48.6	49.1	46.7	47.8	48.9	1977	3.0	4.3	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.7	4.4	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.1
1978	53.3	49.7	49.4	50.7	51.3	52.3	54.0	54.6	54.6	54.9	55.6	56.2	56.7	1978	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.8	3.5	2.8	1.9	1.8
1979	58.1	57.8	58.0	58.1	57.9	58.1	58.4	57.8	57.6	57.7	58.4	59.1	59.7	1979	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.2	2.9	2.5	2.5	1.5
1980	64.3	60.3	60.5	61.5	62.2	63.3	64.3	64.3	65.4	66.0	66.6	67.8	68.8	1980	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.5
1981	69.9	70.5	72.1											1981		2.7	1.8	2.2									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	265.31	241.78	250.38	256.01	257.13	263.59	263.22	263.95	275.79	266.64	273.02	278.81	292.05	1977	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	3.1	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.2
1978	295.03	280.15	284.91	292.79	287.98	289.30	287.10	285.12	294.13	300.08	302.57	309.52	324.10	1978	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.4	3.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.2
1979	310.89	309.72	300.24	308.70	281.40	315.42	307.45	298.16	308.55	314.08	316.94	329.28	336.38	1979	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.8	3.1	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.0
1980	358.16	325.71	327.08	332.21	343.87	351.92	346.09	345.56	363.38	370.05	382.10	389.08	409.62	1980	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.0
1981	398.05	396.83	400.37											1981		1.8	1.2	1.5									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	6.17	5.84	5.85	5.94	6.05	6.13	6.15	6.24	6.34	6.23	6.32	6.38	6.49	1977	.4	2.1	.3	.5	.3	.2	.3	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	
1978	6.69	6.47	6.49	6.55	6.56	6.59	6.60	6.60	6.70	6.82	6.83	6.94	7.00	1978	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	
1979	7.23	6.96	6.95	7.00	7.00	7.12	7.15	7.15	7.26	7.39	7.44	7.64	7.68	1979	.2	(*)	.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.3	.3	1.0	.1	.1	(*)
1980	8.14	7.61	7.66	7.78	7.96	7.98	8.03	8.15	8.24	8.26	8.51	8.57	8.66	1980	.1	.2	.1	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	.1	.1	.1	.1	(*)	(*)
1981	8.71	8.71	8.78	8.78										1981		.1	(*)	(*)									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977	43.0	41.4	42.8	43.1	42.5	43.0	42.8	42.3	43.5	42.8	43.2	43.7	45.0	1977	29.4	27.8	27.7	27.7	28.2	28.6	29.1	29.3	29.9	30.3	30.9	31.1	31.6
1978	44.1	43.3	43.9	44.7	43.9	43.5	43.2	43.9	43.9	44.0	44.3	44.6	46.3	1978	31.9	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.4	31.7	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.0	32.0	32.2	33.0
1979	43.0	44.5	43.2	44.1	40.2	44.3	43.0	41.7	42.5	42.5	42.6	43.1	43.8	1979	34.0	33.1	33.1	32.9	32.8	33.2	33.9	33.8	34.0	34.5	34.8	35.3	36.1
1980	44.0	42.8	42.7	42.7	43.2	44.1	43.1	42.4	44.1	44.8	44.9	45.4	47.3	1980	35.1	36.0	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.6	35.5	34.7	35.0	34.6	34.4	34.6	35.1
1981	45.7	45.3	45.6											1981		34.6	34.2	33.9									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977	4.9	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.0	5.2	4.7	5.9	1977	17.4	16.2	16.2	16.0	16.3	16.6	17.2	17.3	17.9	18.3	18.7	18.8	19.2
1978	5.3	4.7	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.9	5.6	6.5	1978	19.0	19.0	18.9	18.7	18.7	18.8	19.2	18.9	19.1	18.8	18.8	19.6	
1979	4.8	6.1	4.4	5.2	2.9	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.9	1979	20.4	19.5	19.9	19.7	20.5	20.3	20.5	20.5	20.4	20.7	20.6	21.0	21.7
1980	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.5	6.4	1980	19.8	21.7	20.2	20.1	20.0	20.2	19.8	19.0	19.3	19.0	19.0	19.2	19.6
1981	6.2	5.7	6.3											1981		19.3	19.2	19.2									
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	3.5	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.4	4.4	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.6	3.4	2.6	1977	234.77	202.01	212.50	215.36	223.02	228.25	243.80	239.51	247.53	245.34	242.80	249.95	253.73
1978	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	5.2	5.0	3.9	4.6	4.0	4.3	3.3	2.6	1978	257.27	236.41	243.19	249.83	259.98	256.81	259.01	266.05	263.30	254.56	256.85	263.11	277.33
1979	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.7	2.9	3.4	2.7	1.9	1979	282.05	265.85	268.16	271.55	254.87	271.41	286.14	280.43	292.28	288.93	294.17	293.82	309.21
1980	3.4	3.8	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.2	3.3	3.0	2.2	1980	313.43	298.91	302.73	301.67	304.78	309.50	311.04	315.61	321.58	320.39	321.59	315.59	336.20
1981	3.7	3.5	3.9											1981		319.80	310.57	311.33									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977														1977													
1978														1978													
1979														1979													
1980														1980													
1981														1981													
<b>SIC 3535—CONVEYORS AND CONVEYING EQUIPMENT&lt;/</b>																											

See footnotes at end of tables

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 354**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 3535—CONVEYORS AND CONVEYING EQUIPMENT (Con.)**

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.63	5.22	5.26	5.24	5.40	5.54	5.75	5.73	5.77	5.80	5.74	5.84	5.97	1977	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.0	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.1	4.2
1978	6.14	5.94	5.99	6.02	6.19	6.10	6.08	6.26	6.21	6.09	6.13	6.22	6.39	1978	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.4	2.6	3.1	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.8	4.3
1979	6.78	6.36	6.40	6.45	6.42	6.54	6.67	6.79	7.06	7.03	7.14	7.08	7.31	1979	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.1	1.4	2.2	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.5
1980	7.72	7.22	7.33	7.34	7.47	7.68	7.68	7.91	7.96	7.95	7.98	8.01	8.22	1980	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.1
1981	8.20	8.13	8.15											1981	2.3	2.3	1.9										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	41.7	38.7	40.4	41.1	41.3	41.2	42.4	41.8	42.9	42.3	42.3	42.8	42.5	1977	324.7	317.4	317.9	319.5	320.9	322.4	325.4	321.2	322.0	329.3	329.0	333.5	337.9
1978	41.9	39.8	40.6	41.5	42.0	42.1	42.6	42.5	42.4	41.8	41.9	42.3	43.4	1978	346.7	338.3	341.0	344.8	345.1	345.5	347.2	344.9	343.6	348.2	350.1	353.7	357.8
1979	41.6	41.8	41.9	42.1	39.7	41.5	42.9	41.3	41.4	41.1	41.2	41.5	42.3	1979	368.8	360.0	363.3	364.3	366.1	364.9	370.5	366.9	369.0	371.8	374.3	376.7	378.3
1980	40.6	41.4	41.3	41.1	40.8	40.3	40.5	39.9	40.4	40.3	40.3	39.4	40.9	1980	372.0	379.2	380.7	382.0	381.0	376.5	372.5	366.6	362.9	363.3	364.1	366.7	368.3
1981	39.0	38.2	38.2											1981	365.4	364.2	361.1										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	3.7	1.6	1.9	2.7	3.2	3.3	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.5	1977	47.0	44.8	45.0	45.6	45.9	46.6	46.9	46.5	47.2	47.8	48.4	49.4	49.7
1978	4.2	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.0	5.3	1978	52.3	50.2	50.8	51.3	51.9	51.8	52.5	52.2	52.3	52.7	53.5	54.0	54.4
1979	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.9	2.5	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.5	1979	56.2	55.3	56.0	56.5	55.0	55.4	56.1	55.6	56.1	56.1	56.9	57.3	57.7
1980	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.3	3.8	1980	57.7	58.1	59.0	59.4	59.3	58.6	58.0	56.8	56.3	56.1	56.8	57.0	57.1
1981	2.8	2.4	2.4											1981	56.9	56.9	57.0										

### **SIC 3537—INDUSTRIAL TRUCKS AND TRACTORS**

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	32.3	31.2	31.6	31.7	31.6	32.2	32.4	32.3	32.7	32.8	33.3	33.7	32.3	1977	235.6	230.2	230.5	232.1	233.0	234.1	236.5	231.6	232.2	239.2	238.3	243.0	246.9
1978	35.9	34.6	34.7	34.6	34.9	35.2	35.7	36.0	36.1	36.5	36.8	37.6	38.0	1978	252.9	247.5	249.9	252.4	251.9	251.9	252.3	250.6	249.3	254.5	255.1	257.9	261.0
1979	38.7	38.0	38.2	38.9	38.7	38.5	39.2	39.1	39.0	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.6	1979	271.3	263.2	266.0	264.4	270.8	269.6	273.5	269.6	270.1	273.5	275.4	277.1	280.1
1980	36.9	39.8	39.2	39.3	38.6	37.0	36.3	35.5	33.2	36.0	35.8	36.1	36.3	1980	271.8	280.3	281.2	281.9	280.9	276.0	271.5	265.5	262.1	263.7	263.9	266.6	267.8
1981	36.3	36.3	36.4											1981	265.1	264.0	262.2										

#### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	22.1	21.2	21.4	21.4	21.3	22.1	22.2	21.9	22.5	22.6	23.0	23.4	21.8	1977	279.72	262.50	271.56	270.08	269.66	272.00	279.29	274.55	278.20	284.26	291.27	296.59	305.10
1978	24.9	24.0	24.2	24.1	24.2	24.5	24.8	25.0	24.9	25.2	25.6	26.3	26.5	1978	308.88	294.25	301.64	304.58	303.85	303.10	306.24	302.93	301.10	311.58	316.24	324.12	335.51
1979	26.8	26.2	26.3	26.9	26.8	26.9	27.1	27.2	27.2	27.0	26.9	26.7	26.0	1979	329.30	326.64	329.89	332.72	309.86	323.76	327.75	317.48	321.00	334.18	336.01	341.39	352.54
1980	24.4	27.0	26.6	26.7	26.1	24.7	24.1	23.2	21.2	23.4	23.2	23.4	23.5	1980	348.08	348.13	347.85	346.40	341.65	343.48	343.51	330.48	338.24	348.19	350.70	361.25	372.82
1981	23.9	24.2	24.4											1981	368.46	365.75	372.66										

#### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	245.22	233.05	238.58	237.98	238.55	245.18	244.17	228.92	234.23	254.00	258.54	255.63	268.39	1977	6.49	6.28	6.33	6.34	6.36	6.40	6.45	6.46	6.50	6.58	6.65	6.68	6.75
1978	271.17	255.27	265.79	268.51	266.09	261.05	269.37	260.56	271.17	273.91	280.98	281.93	298.74	1978	7.02	6.78	6.84	6.86	6.89	6.92	6.96	6.98	6.97	7.13	7.22	7.30	7.39
1979	290.50	289.12	292.88	288.43	271.47	280.99	295.36	283.86	286.56	295.16	297.60	295.89	308.90	1979	7.57	7.39	7.43	7.46	7.36	7.46	7.50	7.47	7.50	7.70	7.76	7.83	7.94
1980	299.92	290.66	290.72	296.56	296.38	297.96	302.25	292.81	280.87	303.62	300.96	316.34	328.84	1980	8.19	7.93	7.96	8.00	8.02	8.12	8.14	8.14	8.17	8.31	8.39	8.52	8.63
1981	317.07	310.66	311.33											1981	8.69	8.75	8.81										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	6.04	5.90	5.92	5.89	5.98

## SIC 354

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 354—METALWORKING MACHINERY (Con.)

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.8	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.5	3.1	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.6	1.9	1977	41.9	40.9	41.4	41.5	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.0	41.2	42.7	42.4	43.5	45.0
1978	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.3	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.4	2.0	1978	45.9	45.2	46.1	45.8	45.6	45.7	45.5	46.3	45.7	46.6	45.6	46.3	46.8
1979	2.9	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.3	1.9	1979	51.2	47.7	48.7	49.1	51.2	51.1	51.5	51.1	51.0	51.8	52.5	53.0	55.2
1980	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.5	1980	54.4	55.1	55.4	55.4	55.7	56.0	54.8	55.0	53.2	52.6	52.7	53.6	53.5
1981	2.2	2.1	2.1											1981	53.2	52.6	52.5										

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.4	1977	290.18	266.46	276.46	273.70	279.68	283.16	291.28	284.19	288.63	293.23	306.43	311.21	321.08
1978	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.6	1978	322.56	306.05	313.98	320.81	316.85	316.80	323.18	311.03	310.87	326.03	332.57	340.80	352.20
1979	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.4	1979	344.21	339.15	342.45	341.69	317.37	333.32	336.60	325.04	334.95	351.30	359.84	364.05	377.48
1980	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	.9	1980	366.64	366.38	369.90	364.97	361.68	363.49	361.05	341.54	351.95	364.63	370.66	383.24	401.40
1981	1.6	1.5	1.4											1981	387.19	382.73	387.56										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.4	.5	.5	.6	.5	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	1977	6.61	6.39	6.37	6.38	6.40	6.45	6.59	6.64	6.62	6.71	6.81	6.87	6.98
1978	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4	.2	.2	1978	7.20	6.94	7.04	7.02	7.01	7.04	7.15	7.15	7.13	7.31	7.44	7.49	7.64
1979	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	1979	7.77	7.52	7.61	7.61	7.45	7.61	7.65	7.63	7.70	7.93	8.05	8.09	8.26
1980	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2	.4	.4	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.4	1980	8.39	8.16	8.22	8.22	8.28	8.30	8.31	8.34	8.46	8.60	8.71	8.92	
1981	.5	.4	.4	.5	.2	.4	.4	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.4	1981	8.84	8.88	8.93										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.6	1977	43.9	41.7	43.4	42.9	43.7	43.9	44.2	42.8	43.6	43.7	44.8	45.3	46.0
1978	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.3	3.2	2.4	1.9	1.8	1978	44.8	44.1	44.6	45.7	45.2	45.0	45.2	43.5	43.6	44.6	44.7	45.5	46.1
1979	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.8	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.9	1979	44.3	45.1	45.0	44.9	42.6	43.8	44.0	42.6	43.5	44.3	44.7	45.0	45.7
1980	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	2.7	2.6	1.9	1.6	1980	43.7	44.9	45.0	44.4	44.0	43.9	43.5	41.1	42.2	43.1	43.1	44.0	45.0
1981	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.4										1981	43.8	43.1	43.4										

## QUITTS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.2	1.1	.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.0	.7	1977	5.4	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.4	7.0
1978	1.4	1.2	.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.0	.9	1978	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.4	5.5	5.6	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.6
1979	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.0	.7	1979	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.5	4.8	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.8	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.3
1980	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	.8	.9	.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	.7	.5	1980	5.9	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.0	6.1	5.9	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.8	6.5
1981	1.0	.8	.8											1981	5.3	5.0	5.1										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.5	.9	.6	.5	.4	.4	.5	.7	.6	.3	.5	.3	.3	1977	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.3
1978	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.3	.6	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	1978	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.7	1.8	1.4
1979	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.5	.5	.3	.5	.5	.6	1979	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.2	3.5	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.7
1980	.9	.4	.3	.6	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	.9	1.0	.8	.5	1980	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.0	.8
1981	1.2	.7	.9											1981	1.4	1.3	1.0										

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	65.2	63.7	64.0	64.2	64.0	63.9	64.4	64.6	65.1	66.7	66.0	66.9	68.6	1977	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.0
1978	70.9	69.1	69.7	70.2	70.3	70.5	70.6	71.5	71.1	71.7	71.2	72.2	72.8	1978	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.2
1979	77.4	73.5	74.6	75.3	76.1	76.2	77.7	77.4	77.8	78.5	79.6	80.6	81.1	1979	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.2</								

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 3544**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 3541—MACHINE TOOLS, METAL CUTTING TYPES (Con.)**

#### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.1	1977	4.9	5.2	5.5	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.9	5.3	5.2	6.1
1978	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	1978	6.2	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.5	6.3	6.1	5.6	6.2	5.9	6.7	8.8
1979	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.4	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.2	1979	6.4	7.2	7.6	7.7	4.8	6.3	6.5	6.0	5.0	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4
1980	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	1980	4.5	5.8	5.5	5.9	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.5
1981	1.8	1.2	1.3											1981	3.3	3.2	3.0										

#### QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.8	.7	.5	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	1.4	1.3	.8	.6	.5	1977	123.2	119.7	120.1	121.0	121.4	122.3	123.3	121.0	121.4	124.4	125.4	128.4	129.7
1978	.9	.8	.7	.9	.8	.9	1.1	.9	1.6	1.3	.7	.8	.6	1978	130.4	129.4	130.1	130.4	129.8	129.5	130.8	128.5	128.4	129.7	131.3	132.5	134.0
1979	1.0	1.1	.8	1.0	.8	.9	1.1	.8	1.8	1.4	.9	.7	.6	1979	137.6	135.2	136.0	137.1	137.7	137.0	138.7	137.3	136.8	138.3	138.9	138.8	138.8
1980	.7	.9	.7	.8	.6	.6	.7	.6	1.3	1.0	.7	.4	.3	1980	136.2	139.3	139.6	140.2	138.6	136.7	134.9	132.5	131.4	133.7	134.5	135.7	136.8
1981	.7	.5	.5											1981	134.7	135.0	134.2										

#### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.4	.4	.6	.4	.3	.6	.1	.2	.5	.3	.4	.3	.1	1977	12.4	11.4	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.7	13.3	13.3
1978	.2	.2	.5	.1	.2	.3	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	1978	14.3	13.6	13.7	13.9	13.7	14.2	14.2	14.4	14.6	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.2
1979	.1	.3	.2	.2	.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	1979	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.5	15.7	15.5	15.3
1980	.3	.2	.1	.1	.4	.5	.6	.5	.4	.1	.2	.2	.2	1980	15.6	15.3	15.7	15.9	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.4	15.2	15.4	15.7	15.7	15.6
1981	.4	.2	.4											1981	15.1	15.2	15.1										

### **SIC 3542—MACHINE TOOLS, METAL FORMING TYPES**

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	23.3	23.0	23.2	23.1	23.2	23.0	23.2	23.2	22.9	23.4	23.6	23.5	24.0	1977	98.4	95.4	95.9	96.7	97.0	97.6	98.7	96.4	96.5	99.5	100.1	103.1	104.3
1978	25.0	24.0	24.3	24.6	24.8	24.8	25.1	25.0	24.7	25.3	25.3	25.7	26.1	1978	104.5	104.2	104.6	104.7	103.9	103.4	104.3	102.9	102.6	104.2	104.2	105.4	106.4
1979	26.9	26.2	26.5	26.7	26.7	26.7	27.0	27.1	26.9	26.9	27.1	27.4	27.5	1979	110.6	109.3	110.4	111.2	110.6	111.9	110.4	109.4	110.7	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.4
1980	26.8	27.5	27.4	27.5	27.1	27.0	26.5	26.6	26.3	26.0	26.1	26.1	26.2	1980	108.6	111.9	112.2	112.5	111.3	109.2	107.5	104.9	103.7	106.1	106.9	108.4	108.8
1981	26.1	25.9	26.0											1981	107.1	107.6	107.4										

#### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	15.4	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.2	15.4	15.2	14.9	15.4	15.6	15.5	15.9	1977	310.17	291.79	304.38	301.40	299.10	302.22	308.83	302.84	306.24	313.73	322.79	328.19	334.54
1978	16.5	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.4	16.6	16.4	16.0	16.7	16.7	16.9	17.2	1978	339.90	327.15	335.44	332.67	335.67	331.52	333.61	336.29	338.55	338.90	347.08	355.81	370.51
1979	17.7	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.8	17.7	17.4	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.1	1979	358.31	361.15	362.18	366.62	340.42	352.54	358.05	346.70	345.03	346.72	359.65	363.15	380.84
1980	17.3	18.1	18.0	18.0	18.1	17.7	17.6	17.1	16.9	16.7	16.3	16.5	16.6	1980	375.83	375.62	376.55	373.64	368.94	371.09	370.22	358.59	365.45	375.66	381.74	385.58	400.68
1981	16.5	16.4	16.4											1981	403.62	395.93	405.14										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	276.18	269.66	276.62	267.54	265.21	262.70	273.68	264.55	273.07	275.27	287.70	293.78	304.23	1977	6.97	6.77	6.84	6.85	6.86	6.90	6.94	6.93	6.96	7.05	7.11	7.15	7.21
1978	315.62	292.46	294.42	306.01	305.02	307.64	324.56	319.49	314.81	321.00	322.39	334.40	344.06	1978	7.52	7.27	7.34	7.36	7.41	7.40	7.43	7.44	7.45	7.65	7.73	7.82	7.90
1979	330.79	317.67	327.56	330.71	310.31	326.32	332.63	324.28	310.00	337.93	342.08	348.43	357.18	1979	8.07	7.92	7.96	7.97	7.94	8.01	7.97	7.95	8.19	8.23	8.31	8.52	
1980	348.94	350.10	347.62	361.44	344.87	349.87	348.47	340.28	338.12	346.46	345.26	357.06	359.31	1980	8.72	8.46	8.50	8.55	8.56	8.65	8.65	8.62	8.66	8.86	8.94	9.03	9.19
1981	351.75	355.69	359.20											1981	9.30	9.36	9.40										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	6.56	6.33	6.31	6.36	6.33	6.47	6.50	6.58	6.78	6.85	6.88	6.93	1977	44.5	43.1	44.5	44.0	43.6	43.8	44.5	43.7	44.0	44.5	45.4	45.9	46.4


<tbl\_r cells="27" ix="2" maxcspan="1" maxrspan="1"

**SIC 3544**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 3544—SPECIAL DIES, TOOLS, JIGS, AND FIXTURES (Con.)**
**ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	3.6	4.4	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.5	3.1	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.6	2.4	1977	41.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.8	41.6	42.1	41.0	41.5	42.2	42.4	42.4	42.9
1978	3.3	3.3	2.6	3.1	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.9	2.9	2.4	1978	44.7	42.9	43.3	43.6	43.8	44.2	45.0	44.8	44.8	45.3	45.5	46.2	46.8
1979	3.3	4.2	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.1	1979	49.0	47.1	47.6	46.9	48.8	48.4	49.7	48.2	49.6	49.9	50.1	50.9	51.3
1980	3.0	3.7	3.1	3.2	2.4	3.0	3.6	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.8	2.9	1.9	1980	50.1	51.1	51.3	51.7	51.8	51.1	51.0	49.0	49.2	48.8	48.8	48.7	49.0
1981	3.2	3.2	3.2											1981	48.7	48.4	48.0										

**NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.4	3.1	3.8	2.7	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.8	1.8	1977	247.80	229.80	235.09	241.44	239.54	242.36	246.29	244.02	245.86	256.45	253.68	261.97	271.39
1978	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.3	1.7	1978	272.21	259.76	263.59	273.50	270.19	270.47	270.67	265.44	268.82	274.56	275.14	281.39	291.45
1979	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.9	1.3	1979	294.79	291.36	292.28	295.31	277.57	287.30	290.53	282.31	291.02	304.16	302.02	308.29	311.61
1980	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.3	1980	310.42	313.77	308.67	310.98	308.59	307.33	306.36	297.01	302.19	308.21	310.75	319.46	328.02
1981	2.4	2.4	2.3											1981	325.07	325.13	335.20										

**RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	.4	.7	.5	.5	.6	.3	.3	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	1977	5.90	5.66	5.72	5.79	5.80	5.84	5.85	5.88	5.91	6.02	6.04	6.05	6.14
1978	.3	.4	.2	.3	.4	.5	.3	.1	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	1978	6.36	6.17	6.22	6.23	6.24	6.29	6.28	6.32	6.34	6.43	6.52	6.59	6.70
1979	.4	.4	.5	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	1979	6.92	6.76	6.75	6.82	6.77	6.76	6.82	6.77	6.88	7.09	7.14	7.22	7.18
1980	.7	.7	.6	.6	.4	.7	.8	.7	.8	.9	.9	.8	.4	1980	7.48	7.28	7.28	7.30	7.33	7.37	7.40	7.37	7.48	7.61	7.73	7.83	7.81
1981	.6	.4	.6											1981	7.89	7.93	8.00										

**SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	2.9	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.7	1.8	1977	42.0	40.6	41.1	41.7	41.3	41.5	42.1	41.5	41.6	42.6	42.0	43.3	44.2
1978	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.6	4.1	4.0	3.2	2.2	2.2	1978	42.8	42.1	42.7	43.9	43.3	43.0	43.1	42.0	42.4	42.7	42.2	42.7	43.5
1979	3.3	3.1	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.5	5.2	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.7	1979	42.6	43.1	43.3	43.3	41.0	42.5	42.6	41.7	42.3	42.9	42.3	42.7	43.4
1980	3.3	3.0	2.6	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.1	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.1	1980	41.5	43.1	42.4	42.6	42.1	41.7	41.4	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.8	42.0
1981	2.7	2.8	2.9											1981	41.2	41.0	41.9										

**QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	.9	1977	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.2	4.6	5.3
1978	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.5	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.1	1978	4.8	4.4	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.8
1979	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.2	.8	1979	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.3	3.7	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.8
1980	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	.7	1980	4.1	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.7	4.0
1981	1.2	1.2	1.1											1981	3.6	3.7	3.7										

**LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	.5	.8	.5	.7	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.3	.6	.5	.3	1977	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.1	2.6	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.0
1978	.5	.4	.5	.5	.6	.5	.4	.5	.5	.6	.3	.3	.4	1978	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.2
1979	.6	.5	.2	.2	.3	.3	.5	.7	1.1	.6	.9	1.1	1.2	1979	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.6	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.0	2.0
1980	1.2	.6	.5	.5	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	.7	1980	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.2
1981	.8	.9	1.0											1981	1.6	1.4	1.5										

**ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	58.3	56.3	56.6	57.0	57.2	58.1	58.8	58.2	58.5	59.1	59.7	59.7	60.2	1977	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.7	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.5
1978	62.8	60.4	60.7	61.1	61.5	62.1	63.0	62.8	63.0	63.5	64.1	65.0	66.0	1978	2.5	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.6	1.8
1979	68.1	66.3	66.9	66.5	67.4	67.0	68.6	67.1	68.7	68.8	69.1	70.0	70.6	1979	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.5</									

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 355**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## **SIC 3545—MACHINE TOOL ACCESSORIES (Con.)**

### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.0	2.3	1.6	1977	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.7
1978	2.4	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.3	2.0	1.6	1978	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.8	4.1	3.3	3.7	4.5
1979	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.5	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.3	1979	3.5	2.9	3.8	3.6	.9	3.2	4.0	3.1	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.7
1980	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.3	3.2	3.6	3.0	2.5	1.5	1.2	1980	2.6	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.8
1981	2.4	2.4	2.4											1981	2.2	1.9	1.5										

### QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.1	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.0	.7	1977	189.9	188.4	188.2	188.0	186.4	187.5	190.6	189.2	190.5	191.9	190.8	193.2	194.2
1978	1.5	1.3	.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.3	.9	1978	196.7	193.9	194.5	195.4	196.4	196.3	198.1	194.4	195.1	197.1	197.3	200.4	201.4
1979	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.1	.7	1979	205.2	201.4	202.2	203.2	203.1	204.4	206.5	204.3	205.7	206.2	207.3	208.9	209.2
1980	1.0	1.1	.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	.8	.9	1.3	1.1	.8	.7	.6	1980	208.6	210.2	211.0	212.5	211.7	210.1	211.5	206.6	206.4	205.9	205.0	205.6	206.4
1981	.9	.7	.8											1981	206.3	205.8	206.1										

### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.3	1.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	1977	26.3	25.3	25.5	25.4	25.6	25.9	26.2	26.2	26.8	27.0	27.2	27.3	27.5
1978	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	1.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	1978	28.8	27.5	27.5	28.3	28.5	28.6	29.0	28.9	29.2	29.3	29.5	29.8	29.9
1979	.2	.1	.2	.1	.4	.1	.1	.3	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	1979	29.8	29.6	29.5	29.6	28.9	29.3	29.7	29.8	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.5	30.8
1980	.7	.3	.1	.1	.3	.7	.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.0	.4	.2	1980	31.0	30.7	31.0	31.0	31.2	31.1	31.2	31.0	30.6	30.7	30.8	31.0	31.1
1981	.8	1.0	.7											1981	30.8	30.6	30.6										

## **SIC 3546—POWER DRIVEN HAND TOOLS**

### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	32.2	30.7	31.1	31.4	31.9	32.0	32.2	31.9	32.0	32.4	33.0	33.6	34.3	1977	119.2	118.6	118.4	117.9	116.8	117.0	119.4	118.7	120.0	120.4	119.6	121.5	122.6
1978	34.0	34.5	34.9	35.2	35.2	34.9	33.5	33.2	32.1	33.5	33.5	33.4	33.6	1978	123.5	121.8	122.5	122.5	123.6	123.5	124.0	121.5	121.9	123.1	123.6	126.2	127.4
1979	33.0	33.4	33.5	32.8	32.4	32.2	32.5	32.4	33.0	33.2	33.2	33.5	34.0	1979	131.1	127.5	127.4	130.6	131.4	132.9	129.8	131.2	132.3	133.1	134.2	134.7	
1980	31.8	34.0	34.2	34.1	33.9	32.2	31.2	30.3	30.0	30.5	30.7	30.9	30.9	1980	133.1	135.2	136.3	137.3	136.1	134.2	134.8	131.4	131.0	130.4	129.4	130.0	130.6
1981	30.8	30.2	30.0											1981	130.6	130.2	130.4										

### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	23.9	22.5	23.0	23.3	23.6	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.9	24.1	24.5	25.1	25.7	1977	244.91	230.35	239.20	239.29	234.43	238.62	243.61	239.57	240.98	251.87	251.52	257.27	267.65
1978	25.3	25.9	26.1	26.3	26.2	26.1	24.5	24.2	23.8	25.1	25.2	25.1	.25.3	1978	266.85	251.93	253.56	264.59	263.13	264.38	268.38	262.11	261.29	271.00	272.41	279.72	288.96
1979	25.2	25.2	25.3	24.8	24.5	24.4	24.9	24.7	25.2	25.6	25.6	25.9	26.4	1979	287.60	277.79	282.66	285.86	269.20	282.08	286.33	283.15	281.36	290.50	292.40	303.12	314.06
1980	24.5	26.7	26.8	26.7	26.4	24.6	23.7	22.8	22.7	22.8	23.1	23.4	23.8	1980	310.58	303.36	304.41	302.32	304.96	307.02	301.20	306.68	315.70	317.34	325.68	337.45	
1981	23.7	23.3	23.2											1981	327.89	327.54	331.20										

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	210.31	200.00	202.18	201.56	202.58	204.17	211.04	208.58	207.43	213.20	214.08	221.08	232.52	1977	5.93	5.73	5.75	5.78	5.76	5.82	5.87	5.93	5.95	6.04	6.09	6.14	6.21
1978	225.62	215.86	220.04	228.90	221.81	218.14	217.20	210.14	219.92	233.38	230.77	238.71	249.90	1978	6.43	6.19	6.23	6.27	6.31	6.34	6.39	6.44	6.42	6.53	6.58	6.66	6.72
1979	244.99	232.85	245.78	233.69	249.28	249.64	237.61	243.76	248.21	248.05	257.00	257.55	279.55	1979	6.93	6.71	6.73	6.79	6.73	6.83	6.85	6.94	6.92	7.00	7.08	7.20	7.27
1980	258.16	261.24	256.06	251.07	246.41	244.86	254.02	243.92	259.84	263.91	260.89	273.82	279.18	1980	7.52	7.24	7.30	7.32	7.42	7.47	7.53	7.61	7.70	7.74	7.81	7.94	
1981	266.66	271.10	271.05											1981	7.92	7.95	8.00										

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.18	5.00	5.08	5.09	5.09	5.13	5.16	5.15	5.16	5.20	5.26	5.34	5.42	1977	41.3	40.2	41.6	41.4	40.7	41.0	41.5	40.4	40.5	41.7	41.3	41.9	43.1




<tbl\_r cells="27" ix="4" maxc

## SIC 355

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 355—SPECIAL INDUSTRY MACHINERY (Con.)

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.5	1977	27.2	26.3	26.7	27.0	26.3	26.1	27.5	27.3	27.5	27.8	27.6	27.8	27.9
1978	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.6	1978	28.2	28.1	28.1	28.3	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.1	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.3	28.6
1979	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.4	1979	29.8	29.0	29.1	29.1	29.9	29.9	30.1	29.9	30.1	30.1	29.9	30.1	30.1
1980	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.5	1980	29.5	30.4	30.6	30.8	30.3	30.2	30.1	29.1	28.4	28.4	28.0	28.9	29.0
1981	1.6	1.8	2.1											1981	29.1	28.9	29.2										

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.6	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.2	1977	257.09	244.20	251.87	250.69	243.61	250.92	255.23	256.85	258.08	263.11	261.81	266.80	275.18
1978	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.4	1978	280.13	260.50	265.68	271.00	270.50	276.71	280.90	280.01	280.69	283.45	286.35	295.96	304.29
1979	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.2	1979	301.17	295.24	297.65	300.42	285.29	297.25	297.25	294.00	297.92	300.29	305.70	313.05	325.21
1980	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.0	.9	1980	324.39	312.71	316.23	316.83	314.65	321.50	318.37	310.01	323.57	330.00	336.13	341.50	354.90
1981	1.1	1.4	1.6											1981	343.10	341.82	341.78										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.4	.5	.4	.3	.3	.4	.3	.9	.5	.4	.3	.2	.1	1977	6.24	6.00	6.04	6.07	6.06	6.15	6.21	6.28	6.31	6.34	6.37	6.46	6.49
1978	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.4	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	1978	6.75	6.48	6.48	6.53	6.63	6.70	6.72	6.78	6.78	6.83	6.90	7.03	7.06
1979	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	1979	7.31	7.08	7.07	7.17	7.15	7.25	7.25	7.35	7.32	7.36	7.42	7.58	7.67
1980	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.3	.2	1980	7.99	7.59	7.62	7.69	7.75	7.88	7.90	7.99	8.13	8.25	8.32	8.37	8.45
1981	.4	.4	.4											1981	8.43	8.44	8.46										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.5	1977	41.2	40.7	41.7	41.3	40.2	40.8	41.1	40.9	40.9	41.5	41.1	41.3	42.4
1978	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.0	1.8	1.4	1978	41.5	40.2	41.0	41.5	40.8	41.3	41.8	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.5	42.1	43.1
1979	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.2	3.4	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.3	1979	41.2	41.7	42.1	41.9	39.9	41.0	41.0	40.0	40.7	40.8	41.2	41.3	42.4
1980	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.4	1980	40.6	41.2	41.5	41.2	40.6	40.8	40.3	38.8	39.8	40.0	40.4	40.8	42.0
1981	2.5	1.9	2.2											1981	40.7	40.5	40.4										

## QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.0	.8	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.0	.8	.7	1977	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.8
1978	1.2	1.1	.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.1	.8	1978	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.4	
1979	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.1	.9	.7	1979	3.3	3.6	4.1	3.9	2.1	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.1
1980	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	1.4	1.3	.9	.6	.5	1980	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.1
1981	.8	.7	.8											1981	2.4	2.4	2.3										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.6	1.0	.7	.6	.6	.4	.5	1.2	.5	.6	.6	.4	.3	1977	2.3	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.0	2.3	1.6	1.0
1978	.3	.7	.6	.3	.3	.2	.2	.5	.4	.4	.2	.3	.1	1978	2.4	3.2	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.7
1979	.3	.3	.2	.3	.4	.2	.5	.3	.5	.5	.3	.3	.2	1979	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.2
1980	.7	.5	.4	.5	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	.9	.8	.6	.4	1980	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.1
1981	1.1	.7	.9											1981	1.6	2.0	2.0										

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	43.7	42.6	42.8	43.2	42.6	43.0	43.8	43.7	44.0	44.5	44.5	44.6	44.7	1977	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4	.8
1978	45.4	44.9	45.1	45.3	45.4	45.3	45.6	45.2	45.1	45.6	45.4	45.7	46.0	1978	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.5	
1979	46.5	46.3	46.5	46.4	46.3	46.5	46.7	46.4	46.6	46.6	46.4	46.6	46.7	1979	2.0	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.0	1.0
1980	46.2	47.0	47.1	47.7	47																						

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 3552**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 3551—FOOD PRODUCTS MACHINERY (Con.)**

#### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.4
1978	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.3	1.5	1.3
1979	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.1
1980	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.8	1.7	1.9
1981	3.5	2.0	2.8										

#### QUITTS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.0	.8	.7	.9	1.2	.9	.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.2	.9	.7
1978	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.0	.7
1979	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	.6
1980	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	.9	1.1	.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	.9	.6	.7
1981	.7	.7	.6										

#### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.6	.8	.6	.3	.7	.6	.7	.8	.7	.8	.8	.5	.2
1978	.3	.6	.4	.6	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3	.1	.1	.2	.2
1979	.3	.1	.2	.1	.6	.3	.4	.3	.7	.4	.4	.1	.1
1980	.8	.3	.3	.8	.5	.9	1.0	1.2	.8	1.3	1.4	.8	.8
1981	2.0	.9	1.7										

### **SIC 3552—TEXTILE MACHINERY**

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	29.2	30.9	30.5	30.3	30.0	29.8	29.7	28.7	29.0	28.7	27.0	28.0	27.9
1978	26.5	27.2	26.8	26.6	26.7	26.8	27.1	25.4	25.7	26.7	26.2	26.6	26.7
1979	26.9	26.5	26.6	26.8	26.6	26.6	27.1	26.5	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.5	27.6
1980	27.0	27.8	28.1	28.1	27.9	27.5	27.3	25.9	26.5	26.3	26.0	26.0	26.2
1981	26.2	26.1	25.6										

#### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3
1978	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1
1979	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
1980	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	
1981	5.1	5.1	4.9										

#### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	20.8	22.0	21.6	21.5	21.3	21.2	21.2	20.3	20.7	20.5	19.1	19.9	19.9
1978	18.8	19.3	18.9	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.2	17.7	18.4	18.8	18.5	18.8	18.9
1979	19.1	18.7	18.7	18.8	19.0	18.8	19.2	18.6	19.0	19.3	19.4	19.7	19.7
1980	19.0	19.8	20.1	20.1	19.9	19.4	19.1	18.2	18.6	18.5	18.1	18.2	18.4
1981	18.3	18.2	17.8										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	198.45	187.85	192.30	194.81	190.24	194.49	199.89	192.76	199.26	205.09	200.59	210.63	216.06
1978	215.30	205.25	201.49	209.61	210.83	212.57	223.10	208.68	211.85	220.58	220.19	224.26	237.54
1979	232.88	223.30	227.98	230.88	221.05	227.92	234.48	227.29	231.34	236.74	240.85	239.90	249.65
1980	249.70	246.79	248.35	249.04	241.80	245.84	246.85	239.95	241.38	250.92	254.16	259.75	268.60
1981	258.56	259.13	262.34										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	4.90	4.78	4.76	4.81	4.78	4.85	4.84	4.88	4.92	4.99	5.04	5.10	5.12
1978	5.29	5.17	5.14	5.15	5.18	5.21	5.35	5.23	5.27	5.38	5.41	5.43	5.55
1979	5.68	5.50	5.52	5.55	5.54	5.60	5.65	5.64	5.67	5.76	5.86	5.88	5.93
1980	6.12	5.99	5.97	6.03	6.00	6.07	6.08	6.09	6.08	6.15	6.26	6.32	6.38
1981	6.40	6.43	6.43										

### **SIC 3552—TEXTILE MACHINERY (Con.)**

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	40.5	39.3	40.4	40.5	39.8	40.1	41.3	39.5	40.5	41.1	39.8	41.3	42.2
1978	40.7	39.7	39.2	40.7	40.8	41.7	39.9	40.2	41.0	40.7	41.3	42.8	
1979	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.6	39.9	40.7	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.1	41.1	40.8	42.1
1980	40.8	41.2	41.6	41.3	40.3	40.5	40.6	39.4	39.7	40.8	40.6	41.1	42.1
1981	40.4	40.3	40.8										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.6	
1978	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.1
1979	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.4	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.6
1980	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.8
1981	2.1	2.2	2.0										

#### ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.4	1.4	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.2
1978	2.4	2.1	1.3	1.8	2.3	3.1	3.2	2.2	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.2	1.5
1979	2.4	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.1	3.5	2.8	2.9	1.9	1.4
1980	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.6	.9	.9
1981</													

## SIC 3555

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 3555—PRINTING TRADES MACHINERY

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	32.3	30.2	30.6	31.0	31.2	31.3	32.1	32.5	32.7	33.5	33.6	34.3	34.8	1977	52.5	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.4	52.0	52.6	52.6	52.4	52.9	53.5	54.3	54.2
1978	36.4	35.1	35.6	36.1	36.4	36.4	37.0	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.2	37.3	37.5	1978	57.3	54.6	54.9	55.6	56.2	56.4	57.3	57.2	57.5	58.7	59.1	59.5	61.0
1979	37.7	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.8	36.8	37.4	37.8	38.0	38.0	38.5	39.2	39.2	1979	62.8	61.3	61.7	62.5	63.0	62.0	63.0	63.0	62.2	62.7	64.2	64.1	64.0
1980	40.9	39.3	39.5	39.7	40.0	40.1	41.0	41.5	42.0	41.9	41.9	42.0	42.4	1980	62.7	64.4	65.0	65.1	64.4	63.0	62.3	61.2	61.3	61.7	61.1	61.1	62.1
1981	42.5	42.5	42.5											1981	62.1	62.7	62.9										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	5.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	1977	196.6	191.4	191.9	192.7	193.4	194.2	197.0	196.7	197.3	199.1	199.4	199.4	202.8	203.7
1978	6.7	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.1	6.9	1978	209.0	203.4	205.1	206.8	208.0	207.6	208.8	206.1	206.6	210.6	212.2	214.2	218.3	
1979	6.2	6.7	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.4	1979	219.4	218.8	219.5	219.9	221.5	216.8	217.6	216.1	213.5	217.4	222.8	224.0	224.3	
1980	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	1980	210.1	224.3	221.6	220.8	216.6	211.3	208.4	202.2	202.0	204.3	203.3	202.4	203.4	
1981	7.3	7.2	7.2											1981	203.4	204.2	204.1											

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	19.0	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.8	19.1	19.3	19.7	19.9	20.2	20.5	1977	256.47	242.60	247.99	248.02	247.04	250.50	256.06	254.16	260.19	265.01	264.77	268.36	275.80
1978	21.6	20.6	20.9	21.1	21.4	21.4	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.5	21.5	22.3	22.7	1978	278.78	261.55	265.98	269.86	271.26	271.83	277.38	274.46	277.43	284.81	285.94	292.46	304.31
1979	22.9	22.2	22.0	21.9	22.4	22.3	22.7	22.6	23.2	23.5	23.8	24.1	24.2	1979	303.78	293.28	296.65	300.17	276.90	298.60	304.41	298.66	300.21	310.34	314.84	320.38	329.22
1980	25.3	24.1	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.7	25.6	25.9	26.0	25.9	25.9	25.8	26.0	1980	325.97	317.82	315.53	320.44	319.02	322.29	320.72	317.20	323.21	333.74	332.91	344.02	355.75
1981	26.3	26.2	26.2											1981	346.01	344.32	348.94										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	262.08	256.68	266.17	259.37	257.09	257.71	259.53	251.43	250.34	264.80	264.38	269.24	284.27	1977	6.21	5.99	5.99	6.02	6.04	6.08	6.17	6.26	6.30	6.34	6.38	6.42	6.52
1978	275.52	271.97	268.09	279.07	281.23	275.84	279.07	260.40	255.19	279.47	274.90	280.90	294.50	1978	6.75	6.49	6.60	6.55	6.60	6.63	6.70	6.76	6.75	6.83	6.89	6.98	7.11
1979	301.61	279.19	285.69	290.07	278.66	293.56	297.62	292.70	297.86	312.05	306.72	327.22	347.30	1979	7.32	7.05	7.08	7.13	7.01	7.23	7.30	7.32	7.34	7.46	7.55	7.61	7.71
1980	329.99	331.32	320.46	323.36	318.85	323.76	327.33	313.05	324.59	330.96	332.63	350.40	361.35	1980	7.97	7.64	7.74	7.80	7.88	7.88	7.99	8.06	8.16	8.22	8.35	8.43	8.43
1981	353.81	351.78	358.99											1981	8.46	8.46	8.49										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	6.30	6.20	6.19	6.22	6.21	6.24	6.33	6.27	6.29	6.35	6.34	6.38	6.52	1977	41.3	40.5	41.4	41.2	40.9	41.2	41.5	40.6	41.3	41.8	41.5	41.8	42.3
1978	6.56	6.46	6.46	6.46	6.48	6.46	6.49	6.51	6.51	6.67	6.64	6.72	6.77	1978	41.3	40.3	40.3	41.2	41.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.1	41.7	41.5	41.9	42.8
1979	7.08	6.76	6.77	6.89	6.83	6.94	6.97	7.07	7.16	7.19	7.20	7.42	7.55	1979	41.5	41.6	41.9	42.1	39.5	41.3	41.7	40.8	40.9	41.6	41.7	42.1	42.7
1980	7.71	7.53	7.47	7.52	7.52	7.60	7.63	7.58	7.71	7.88	7.79	8.00	8.25	1980	40.9	41.6	41.3	41.4	40.9	40.7	39.7	40.1	40.9	40.5	41.2	42.2	42.2
1981	8.19	8.20	8.31											1981	40.9	41.7	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	41.6	41.4	43.0	41.7	41.4	41.3	41.0	40.1	39.8	41.7	41.7	42.2	43.6	1977	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.6
1978	42.0	42.1	41.5	43.2	43.4	42.7	43.0	40.0	39.2	41.9	41.4	41.8	43.5	1978	4.1	3.8	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.5	5.2
1979	42.6	41.3	42.2	42.1	40.8	42.3	42.7	41.4	41.6	43.4	42.6	44.1	46.0	1979	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	2.4	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.9
1980	42.8	44.0	42.9	43.0	42.4	42.6	42.9	41.3	42.1	42.0	42.7	43.8	43.8	1980	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.9
1981	43.2	42.9	43.2											1981	3.2	3.2	3.2										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	4.8	5.1	5.6	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.4	5.3	4.5	4.3	5.

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 356—GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY (Con.)

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1977	6.23	5.95	5.98	6.00	6.00	6.05	6.13	6.31	6.33	6.40	6.41	6.50	6.63
1978	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	.5	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	1978	6.74	6.53	6.63	6.58	6.63	6.61	6.72	6.67	6.71	6.83	6.91	6.96	7.08
1979	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	1979	7.30	6.98	7.10	7.16	7.02	7.16	7.24	7.28	7.34	7.44	7.54	7.61	7.73
1980	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.7	.8	.5	.7	.6	.5	.5	1980	7.97	7.63	7.68	7.70	7.74	7.84	7.92	8.05	8.07	8.17	8.17	8.34	8.48
1981	1.0	.7	.7											1981	8.59	8.55	8.55										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.7	1.7	1977	41.8	40.8	42.2	42.4	41.8	42.0	41.9	40.2	41.6	41.9	41.6	42.4	42.9
1978	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.5	1978	40.9	39.5	40.7	41.2	41.0	40.7	40.7	39.8	40.2	41.0	41.3	41.5	42.7
1979	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.2	1.7	1979	41.1	41.4	42.1	42.0	39.6	41.0	41.4	40.0	40.4	40.4	41.1	41.3	42.9
1980	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.4	1980	40.3	41.2	41.0	41.2	40.3	40.1	39.7	38.2	40.0	40.2	39.9	40.1	41.5
1981	2.4	1.9	2.3											1981	40.6	40.1	40.7										

## QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.0	.8	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.5	.9	.8	.6	1977	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.8
1978	1.2	.8	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.2	.9	.7	1978	3.8	3.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.6
1979	1.2	1.1	.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.1	.9	.6	1979	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.3	2.2	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.5
1980	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8	.7	1.3	1.1	.8	.6	.5	1980	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.2
1981	.8	.6	.7											1981	2.6	2.7	2.9										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.5	.6	.8	.7	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.3	.4	1977	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.3	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.4	
1978	.3	.7	.3	.3	.4	.2	.3	.4	.3	.2	.4	.2	.2	1978	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.3	
1979	.5	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.6	.6	.7	.6	.7	.6	1979	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.2
1980	1.2	.7	.8	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	.8	.5	1980	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.8	2.0	3.1	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.2
1981	.8	.7	1.0											1981	2.3	2.0	2.2										

## SIC 3561—PUMPS AND PUMPING EQUIPMENT

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	58.9	57.4	57.8	57.5	57.1	57.7	58.8	59.2	60.0	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.3	1977	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.9	1.9	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.0
1978	61.0	60.1	59.7	60.1	60.4	60.5	61.3	60.4	60.9	61.5	61.6	61.8	63.1	1978	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.1
1979	64.5	63.4	64.1	64.6	64.7	64.6	64.3	64.2	63.7	64.7	64.8	65.5	65.5	1979	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.1
1980	63.1	65.3	65.6	65.1	64.5	63.6	63.1	62.4	61.8	62.0	61.5	61.9	60.8	1980	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	.9	.8
1981	61.7	62.3	62.0											1981	1.2	1.5	1.3										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.1	1977	.2	.6	.4	.3	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1978	10.6	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.4	1978	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1
1979	11.7	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9	1979	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1
1980	11.6	11.7	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.3	1980	.4	.9	.6	.6	.4	.2	.4	1.9	.3	.5	.4	.3	.2
1981	11.5	11.6	11.6											1981	.9	.4	.6	.6	.4	.2	.4	.9	.5	.4	.3	.2	.2

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	36.6	35.4	35.6	35.5	35.0	35.9	36.6	37.1	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.8	1977	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.6
1978	37.9	37.8	37.6	37.5	37.8	37.8	38.1	37.4	37.5	38.0	38.1	38.0	39.0	1978	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.3
1979	39.3	39.1	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.5	39.1	38.8	38.0	39.4	39.3	39.9	40.1	1979	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.8	3.2	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.6
1980	37.4	39.8	40.1	39.3	38.6	37.8	37.2	36.5	36.2	36.5	35.8	36.1	34.9	1980	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.5	3.1	2.9				

**SIC 3561**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 3561—PUMPS AND PUMPING EQUIPMENT (Con.)**

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	1977	2.1	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.2
1978	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.1	.2	1978	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.1	1.5
1979	.3	.2	(*)	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.5	.4	.3	.5	1979	2.2	3.0	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.4
1980	.9	.5	.5	.9	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.9	1.1	.8	.7	.5	.3	1980	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.4	3.7	3.0	3.6	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.5
1981	.5	.5	.5	.5										1981		2.8	1.9	2.2									

**SIC 3562—BALL AND ROLLER BEARINGS**

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	55.1	53.6	53.6	53.6	55.4	55.2	55.6	54.9	55.3	55.4	55.4	56.6	56.3	1977	1.2	.9	.8	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	.7
1978	56.5	56.0	56.3	56.3	56.3	55.3	55.6	55.4	55.3	56.6	57.0	58.1	59.2	1978	1.6	.9	.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.0
1979	58.3	59.2	59.1	59.6	59.8	56.5	57.2	56.6	55.8	55.4	59.5	60.2	60.1	1979	1.5	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.4	.7
1980	57.5	60.0	60.1	59.9	58.5	57.0	56.5	55.2	56.5	57.2	57.1	55.1	57.4	1980	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.8	.6	.6	.8	.7	.8	.5
1981	57.6	57.7	57.2											1981		.9	.9	1.1									

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.9	1977	.4	.2	1.5	.7	.6	.5	.4	.2	.5	.2	.3	.2	.1
1978	13.2	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.0	12.7	12.7	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.9	1978	.3	.6	2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
1979	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.4	13.4	13.7	13.6	13.4	13.3	14.3	14.4	14.3	1979	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2
1980	14.0	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.6	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.3	14.0	1980	.4	.2	.2	.1	.2	.4	.8	.8	.3	.3	.8	.3	.5
1981	14.1	14.3	14.2											1981		1.2	.7	.7									

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	42.0	41.2	41.0	41.0	42.4	42.1	42.3	41.7	42.0	42.1	42.1	43.4	43.2	1977	1.9	1.4	2.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.0	3.0	1.7	1.5	1.7
1978	43.5	42.9	43.4	43.5	43.5	42.5	42.7	42.4	42.2	43.5	44.0	45.0	46.1	1978	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.1
1979	45.4	46.1	46.2	46.5	46.7	43.2	43.9	43.1	42.5	43.0	47.5	48.1	47.7	1979	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.0	4.1	3.9	2.4	2.5	1.9
1980	44.9	47.6	47.4	47.5	46.1	44.2	44.0	42.7	43.7	44.3	44.3	42.8	44.6	1980	2.9	2.6	1.6	2.8	5.4	4.3	2.6	3.2	4.1	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.1
1981	44.8	44.8	44.5											1981		1.8	1.5	3.1									

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	260.82	250.02	246.86	250.80	254.94	257.84	260.57	261.46	264.59	270.51	267.96	268.55	274.49	1977	.6	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.9	1.3	.5	.5	.3	
1978	278.51	261.87	248.90	260.65	268.46	271.83	278.05	277.16	282.35	287.85	291.35	298.07	308.74	1978	.7	.5	.5	.5	.7	.6	.7	.6	.7	1.4	1.4	.8	.6	.4
1979	312.70	302.28	300.33	305.73	283.71	312.49	314.49	314.75	308.92	317.15	325.80	331.19	331.87	1979	.7	.9	.9	.8	.8	.7	.8	.7	.7	2.1	1.1	.6	.4	.3
1980	333.98	325.28	318.10	332.59	328.34	331.69	328.44	335.27	321.96	334.53	339.07	352.80	364.63	1980	.7	.5	.5	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	1.3	1.0	.5	.4	.3
1981	354.48	354.48	359.54											1981														

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	6.21	6.01	5.92	6.00	6.07	6.11	6.16	6.24	6.27	6.35	6.38	6.44	6.52	1977	.5	.4	1.6	.5	.2	.3	.2	.4	.7	.3	.2	.1	.2	
1978	6.76	6.45	6.55	6.42	6.58	6.63	6.70	6.76	6.82	6.87	6.97	7.08	7.18	1978	.7	.9	.4	.5	.2	.3	.3	.5	.5	1.2	2.1	.8	1.3	1.0
1979	7.41	7.18	7.10	7.16	7.04	7.37	7.47	7.53	7.48	7.48	7.63	7.72	7.70	1979	.7	.1	.2	.4	.2	.1	.3	.5	.5	1.2	2.1	.8	1.3	1.0
1980	7.99	7.60	7.61	7.90	7.95	7.86	7.82	8.04	7.93	8.10	8.27	8.40	8.46	1980	1.6	1.1	.4	1.5	4.1	2.8	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.3	.5	.5	
1981	8.40	8.40	8.52											1981		.4	.3	1.9										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	4.3	4.3	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	1977	16.7	16.3	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.8	16.8	16.8	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.4
1978	4.7	4.2	5.1	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.2	6.1	1978	18.0	17.5	17.8	17.8	17.8	18.1	17.9	17.8	18.1	18.6	18.6	18.5	18.8
1979	4.8	5.3	4.9	5.1	2.7	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.5	5.2	5.4	5.6	1979	18.7	19.1	18.9	18.4	18.8								

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 3564**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## **SIC 3563—AIR AND GAS COMPRESSORS (Con.)**

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	261.66	238.86	237.46	243.53	251.64	254.75	258.69	249.86	264.59	280.80	276.64	286.89	292.03	1977	40.5	40.4	41.2	40.4	39.1	40.2	40.3	39.5	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.9	40.8	41.5
1978	295.95	276.97	281.73	289.20	284.34	286.79	298.35	296.19	299.06	307.30	301.75	310.61	312.06	1978	40.5	38.6	40.1	40.3	40.2	39.8	41.0	41.0	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.2	41.3	42.5
1979	312.83	301.02	302.54	303.64	276.71	302.50	316.40	302.91	303.14	323.67	328.67	349.36	340.13	1979	41.0	41.1	40.9	41.6	38.8	40.1	41.7	41.1	40.5	41.0	41.2	41.7	42.3	
1980	352.37	332.54	335.07	338.13	343.48	353.93	342.38	337.74	350.06	378.01	367.16	373.24	378.45	1980	41.3	41.4	41.8	41.2	40.7	41.0	41.6	40.4	40.2	41.7	40.9	41.8	42.9	
1981	372.73	370.86	375.62											1981	40.2	39.5	40.6											

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	6.23	5.84	5.82	5.84	6.02	6.08	6.13	6.20	6.33	6.50	6.54	6.58	6.76	1977	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.2	3.5	2.7	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.9
1978	6.98	6.69	6.74	6.71	6.77	6.78	7.02	7.12	7.07	7.13	7.10	7.19	7.36	1978	3.5	2.7	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.3
1979	7.52	7.36	7.29	7.37	7.15	7.36	7.48	7.37	7.43	7.67	7.77	7.94	7.91	1979	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.0	2.4	3.8	4.5	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.8	5.2
1980	8.35	7.88	7.94	8.07	8.12	8.25	8.29	8.36	8.58	8.71	8.68	8.68	8.72	1980	3.8	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.0	4.2
1981	8.77	8.83	8.88											1981	3.3	2.9	3.0										

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	42.0	40.9	40.8	41.7	41.8	41.9	42.2	40.3	41.8	43.2	42.3	43.6	43.2	1977	2.9	2.9	3.7	2.6	2.1	2.5	3.8	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.3
1978	42.4	41.4	41.8	43.1	42.0	42.3	42.5	41.6	42.3	43.1	42.5	43.2	42.4	1978	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.6	3.6	4.1	2.8	3.8	3.8	2.8	2.4	2.2
1979	41.6	40.9	41.5	41.2	38.7	41.1	42.3	41.1	40.8	42.2	42.3	44.0	43.0	1979	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.2	2.6	4.0	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.8	1.7	1.5
1980	42.2	42.2	42.2	41.9	42.3	42.9	41.3	40.4	40.8	43.4	42.3	43.0	43.4	1980	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.2	4.4	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.1
1981	42.5	42.0	42.3											1981	2.8	2.4	3.1										

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.7	4.4	3.3	4.5	5.5	4.7	4.6	5.8	1977	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.8	2.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.9
1978	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.6	3.8	3.8	4.4	3.6	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.3	1978	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	3.0	3.4	2.4	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.0	1.7
1979	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.2	1.6	3.2	3.9	3.0	3.3	4.6	4.7	5.7	5.4	1979	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.3	1.5	1.1
1980	4.5	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.1	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	1980	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	.9
1981	4.3	4.0	4.0											1981	1.6	1.7	2.4										

## **SIC 3564—BLOWERS AND FANS (Con.)**

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	40.5	40.4	41.2	40.4	39.1	40.2	40.3	39.5	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.9	1977	.3	.1	.4	.3	.2	.4	.6	.5	.4	.4	.1	.3	.2
1978	40.5	38.6	40.1	40.3	40.2	39.8	41.0	41.0	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	1978	.4	.3	.6	.5	.6	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.4	
1979	41.0	41.1	40.9	41.6	41.6	38.8	40.1	41.7	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	1979	.3	.2	.4	.5	.4	.1	.4	.3	.2	.4	.1	.3	
1980	41.4	41.4	41.8	42.5	42.5	42.5	42.5	42.5	42.5	42.5	42.5	42.5	42.5	1980													
1981	41.3	41.4	42.0	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.3	1981													

### PRODUCTION-WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	36.5	36.0	36.4	36.3	35.7	35.6	36.1	36.4	35.9	36.9	36.3	37.6	38.2	1977	2.5	2.2	2.2	4.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.7	4.1	2.9	2.3	1.6	1.4
1978	39.5	38.2	38.4	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.7	38.7	39.7	39.8	40.1	40.7	41.5	1978	2.6	1.9	1.8	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.7	2.8	2.1	1.6
1979	42.4	41.9	42.3	42.5	42.5	42.3	42.1	42.3	41.4	42.6	42.9	42.9	42.9	1979	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.0
1980	41.3	43.3	43.2	43.5	42.6	41.6	40.9	40.7	40.4	40.4	39.6	39.7	40.2	1980	3.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.6	2.5	1.7
1981	40.4	40.9	40.8											1981	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.9									

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	231.26	231.09	231.54	227.05	217.79	226.73	226.89	225.94	235.58	231.90	237.63	237.86	242
------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	-----

**SIC 3566**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 3566—SPEED CHANGERS, DRIVES, AND GEARS**

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	241	24.3	24.2	24.3	24.0	24.0	24.0	23.1	23.4	24.3	24.3	24.5	24.8	1977	245.18	227.52	240.02	234.72	235.65	237.28	243.31	243.76	245.22	255.78	250.10	252.56	268.98
1978	25.0	24.7	24.9	25.0	25.0	25.1	25.3	25.0	24.6	25.0	25.0	25.3	25.6	1978	272.24	251.14	257.22	260.57	264.99	268.09	268.86	264.52	268.62	281.96	283.75	289.07	299.64
1979	26.8	25.7	25.9	26.1	26.3	26.3	26.8	27.1	26.9	27.2	27.4	27.6	27.9	1979	291.99	286.33	295.50	293.16	263.53	287.82	288.97	283.50	288.81	297.02	303.78	307.10	311.32
1980	26.7	27.9	28.0	28.0	27.5	27.3	26.8	26.0	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.8	1980	308.37	303.07	302.33	301.73	298.22	300.53	302.35	292.99	307.71	312.04	315.22	326.41	342.38
1981	26.2	26.2	26.4											1981	332.00	335.76	338.25										

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.5	16.5	15.7	16.1	16.9	16.8	17.0	17.1	17.1	1977	5.98	5.76	5.84	5.81	5.79	5.83	5.92	5.96	6.10	6.09	6.13	6.16	6.27
1978	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.1	17.4	17.7	1978	6.56	6.31	6.32	6.34	6.37	6.46	6.51	6.58	6.52	6.65	6.74	6.85	6.92
1979	18.3	17.7	17.9	17.9	18.1	18.0	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.1	1979	7.07	6.85	6.96	6.98	6.74	7.02	6.98	7.00	7.01	7.14	7.32	7.40	7.43
1980	18.0	19.3	19.2	19.2	19.0	18.6	18.2	17.2	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.2	1980	7.69	7.41	7.41	7.45	7.40	7.57	7.54	7.67	7.79	7.86	7.96	8.14	8.27
1981	17.3	17.3	17.4											1981	8.30	8.27	8.25										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	273.73	253.49	264.58	262.26	255.33	259.20	271.23	272.33	282.38	286.12	285.60	284.50	309.32	1977	41.0	39.5	41.1	40.4	40.7	40.7	41.1	40.9	40.2	42.0	40.8	41.0	42.9
1978	311.04	291.87	300.57	298.32	298.90	301.18	306.72	309.44	311.10	317.99	322.51	328.24	343.99	1978	41.5	39.8	40.7	41.1	41.6	41.5	41.3	40.2	41.2	42.4	42.1	42.2	43.3
1979	347.49	325.74	335.98	342.85	308.25	345.40	350.60	346.20	347.11	360.47	367.04	358.13	384.75	1979	41.3	41.8	42.6	42.0	39.1	41.0	41.4	40.5	41.2	41.6	41.5	41.9	
1980	367.33	359.96	358.28	363.32	361.38	367.22	358.58	366.71	372.94	369.90	379.22	391.07		1980	40.1	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.3	39.7	40.1	38.2	39.5	39.7	39.6	40.1	41.4
1981	381.89	392.18	392.92											1981	40.0	40.6	41.0										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	6.58	6.29	6.36	6.35	6.32	6.40	6.52	6.61	6.66	6.78	6.80	6.79	7.03	1977	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.3	5.0	3.8	3.7	5.1
1978	7.20	6.90	6.99	6.97	7.00	7.07	7.10	7.23	7.32	7.26	7.38	7.46	7.73	1978	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.6
1979	7.97	7.42	7.55	7.67	7.50	7.85	7.95	8.07	8.11	8.23	8.38	8.29	8.55	1979	3.9	4.6	5.2	4.6	1.9	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7
1980	8.83	8.43	8.47	8.63	8.69	8.75	8.87	8.92	9.01	9.03	9.00	9.16	9.18	1980	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.6
1981	9.18	9.36	9.40											1981	3.0	3.2	3.3										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	41.6	40.3	41.6	41.3	40.4	40.5	41.6	41.2	42.4	42.2	42.0	41.9	44.0	1977	311.4	298.3	300.4	301.0	304.1	306.7	310.3	313.0	314.2	316.9	319.9	324.0	328.3
1978	43.2	42.3	43.0	42.8	42.7	42.6	43.2	42.8	42.5	43.8	43.7	44.0	44.5	1978	349.8	329.4	332.5	334.2	339.5	342.3	348.3	353.6	356.0	359.7	363.1	367.6	371.6
1979	43.6	43.9	44.5	44.7	41.1	44.0	44.1	42.9	42.8	43.8	43.8	43.2	45.0	1979	396.8	376.0	380.9	384.7	386.5	387.2	393.7	401.8	404.0	406.4	409.0	413.7	417.2
1980	41.6	42.7	42.3	42.1	42.2	41.3	41.4	40.2	40.7	41.3	41.1	41.4	42.6	1980	429.7	419.1	421.0	421.9	423.2	426.5	432.3	432.7	432.3	435.2	438.2	441.0	
1981	41.6	41.9	41.8											1981	440.8	441.3	442.8										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE OVERTIME HOURS

1977	3.5	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.5	5.4	1977	101.8	95.3	96.7	96.4	97.1	98.0	100.9	102.4	103.2	104.6	106.8	109.2	110.8
1978	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.4	7.1	1978	121.2	112.4	113.1	114.3	115.7	117.5	120.7	122.8	123.4	126.2	127.8	129.2	130.8
1979	5.5	5.2	6.1	6.4	4.1	5.8	5.9	4.9	5.0	5.8	5.9	4.8	6.5	1979	139.7	131.4	132.8	134.1	135.5	136.5	136.4	141.2	142.2	142.2	143.9	147.2	149.4
1980	3.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.5	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.6	1980	154.1	149.8	149.9	150.6	151.5	152.7	155.1	155.0	154.8	155.3	156.8	158.2	159.4
1981	3.0	3.8	3.4											1981	158.9	158.4	159.1										

**SIC 3568—POWER TRANSMISSION EQUIPMENT, NEC**

1977	22.3	20.3	20.9	21.2	21.6	22.0	22.4	22.6	22.8	23.1	23.4	23.5	23.6	1977	139.2	129.5	130.9	131.7	135.5	137.7	140.0	140.8	141.1	142.5	144.5	147.2	148.6
<tbl\_info cols="1

MANUFACTURING

SIC 3573

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SIC 3573

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann.	Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann.	Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 3573—ELECTRONIC COMPUTING EQUIPMENT (Con.)

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.5	3.3	4.4	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.1
1978	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	3.7	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.2
1979	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	4.6	3.2	2.7	3.4	2.8	2.5	1.6
1980	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.1	3.0	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.5
1981	1.9	2.4	2.6										

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.9	3.8	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.6	1.9	1.7
1978	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	3.2	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.0
1979	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	4.3	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.0	1.4
1980	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.3
1981	1.6	2.1	2.2										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1978	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1979	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1980	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1981	.1	.1	.1	.2									

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.1	3.0	1.8	1.6	1.7
1978	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.4
1979	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.3
1980	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.2
1981	1.5	1.8	1.7										

## QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.1	.8	.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3	2.1	1.2	.9	.9
1978	1.1	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.1	.8
1979	1.3	.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.2	.9
1980	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	.7	.6
1981	.8	1.1	.9										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.1	.4	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
1978	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1979	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1980	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
1981	.1	.1	.1	.2									

## SIC 358—REFRIGERATION AND SERVICE MACHINERY

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	170.8	166.5	167.0	169.3	169.9	170.2	170.3	169.3	170.3	171.0	172.0	175.7	178.6
1978	184.4	180.2	180.0	182.7	183.3	184.9	187.0	186.0	183.2	184.4	186.9	185.0	189.0
1979	188.4	192.7	193.2	193.5	194.7	194.3	191.4	187.4	178.8	182.1	185.4	183.4	183.9
1980	175.7	185.1	185.2	185.5	181.5	175.6	168.4	164.9	165.2	168.7	173.9	176.9	177.5
1981	177.5	180.4	181.2										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	32.9	31.4	31.4	31.6	32.0	32.4	32.6	32.6	33.4	33.4	33.7	34.7	35.3
1978	36.9	36.1	35.6	36.3	36.3	36.6	37.6	37.1	36.5	36.6	37.6	37.4	38.9
1979	39.6	39.3	39.7	40.0	41.3	41.4	39.8	38.3	37.0	38.7	39.9	40.1	39.5
1980	38.1	40.7	40.5	40.4	39.8	37.9	36.0	35.7	35.3	36.4	37.6	37.9	38.6
1981	39.2	39.3	39.4										

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SIC 358—REFRIGERATION AND SERVICE MACHINERY (Con.)

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	119.0	115.4	114.8	117.6	118.1	118.5	118.1	116.9	118.3	119.3	120.6	123.9	126.6
1978	130.3	127.7	127.4	129.1	129.7	130.8	132.5	131.1	128.6	130.2	131.9	129.9	134.5
1979	133.3	137.0	137.8	137.9	140.8	139.9	136.7	132.0	127.5	131.2	128.5	127.1	
1980	120.5	128.9	129.6	125.8	120.5	119.0	110.3	111.2	114.3	118.8	121.6	122.2	
1981	122.3	124.9	125.7										

## PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	227.43	207.55	218.59	220.80	216.89	221.09	223.74	219.22	222.44	236.29	240.08	245.44	254.66
1978	251.74	232.46	245.21	251.03	245.37	248.63	253.68	250.92	250.51	255.41	257.67	259.20	273.84
1979	265.72	258.49	262.99	263.66	264.49	264.27	265.60	271.08	273.08	273.08	273.08	286.34	
1980	288.55	273.83	276.31	280.90	278.87	275.26	280.13	276.64	285.32	298.69	301.60	311.40	322.46
1981	310.78	314.77	315.59										

## PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.70	5.52	5.52	5.59	5.64	5.65	5.65	5.66	5.82	5.87	5.90	5.95	
1978	6.14	5.93	6.01	6.02	5.97	6.02	6.04	6.12	6.11	6.26	6.30	6.40	6.52
1979	6.61	6.43	6.48	6.43	6.37	6.51	6.58	6.64	6.71	6.81	6.81	6.95	
1980	7.25	6.95	6.96	7.04	7.06	7.04	7.11	7.13	7.26	7.43	7.54	7.67	7.77
1981	7.75	7.83	7.87										

## PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	3.1	2.7	2.7	2

MANUFACTURING

**SIC 3585**

Year	Ann.	Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann.	Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 358—REFRIGERATION AND SERVICE MACHINERY (Con.)</b>																													
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.3	4.6	4.3	2.9	2.4	1.7	1977	40.2	37.9	39.8	40.1	38.6	39.1	39.5	39.0	39.6	41.1	41.7	42.4	43.5		
1978	3.2	3.0	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.2	4.5	4.0	3.3	2.5	1.9	1978	41.5	39.7	41.4	42.4	41.6	42.0	42.5	41.7	41.2	41.1	41.1	40.6	42.3		
1979	3.4	2.7	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.2	4.3	5.7	3.6	3.3	3.5	2.7	1979	40.5	40.6	40.6	41.2	39.2	40.9	41.0	40.6	40.2	40.4	40.0	40.1	41.5		
1980	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.1	6.2	5.6	4.1	3.9	4.7	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.1	1980	39.9	39.4	39.8	39.9	39.7	39.0	39.3	39.3	39.4	40.5	40.2	41.0	41.7		
1981	3.5	2.6	2.5											1981	40.2	40.4	40.1												
QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	1.3	.8	.8	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	.9	1977	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.7		
1978	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.5	2.1	1.3	1.2	.9	1978	3.6	3.3	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.9		
1979	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.0	.8	1979	2.7	3.4	3.3	3.0	1.5	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.7		
1980	.9	1.1	.9	.8	.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.3	1.1	.9	.7	.5	1980	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.0			
1981	.9	.7	.7											1981	2.4	2.4	2.2												
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	.8	.9	1.1	.5	.7	1.0	1.0	.7	1.1	1.3	.7	.4	.2	1977	3.8	5.1	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.3	4.6	3.6	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.1	2.0		
1978	.6	.7	.6	.6	.8	.4	.3	.8	.9	.8	.6	.5	.3	1978	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.5	4.3	3.1	3.2	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.0		
1979	1.0	.4	.4	.4	.7	.7	.5	1.9	2.2	1.0	.8	1.6	1.2	1979	3.2	5.5	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.2	2.5	1.7		
1980	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.4	4.2	3.5	2.4	1.9	2.2	.9	1.0	.9	.8	1980	3.3	3.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.9	3.4	4.8	5.4	4.0	4.2	2.7			
1981	1.8	1.1	1.0											1981	3.3	2.3	2.5												
<b>SIC 3585—REFRIGERATION AND HEATING EQUIPMENT (Con.)</b>																													
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																													
1977	40.2	37.9	39.8	40.1	38.6	39.1	39.5	39.0	39.6	41.1	41.7	42.4	43.5	1977	40.2	37.9	39.8	40.1	38.6	39.1	39.5	39.0	39.6	41.1	41.7	42.4	43.5		
1978	41.5	39.7	41.4	42.4	41.6	42.0	42.5	41.7	41.2	41.1	41.1	40.6	42.3	1978	41.5	39.7	41.4	42.4	41.6	42.0	42.5	41.7	41.2	41.1	41.1	40.6	42.3		
1979	40.5	40.6	40.6	41.2	39.2	40.9	41.0	40.6	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.0	41.5	1979	40.5	40.6	40.6	41.2	39.2	40.9	41.0	40.6	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.0	41.5		
1980	39.9	39.4	39.8	39.9	39.7	39.0	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.3	39.4	39.7	1980	39.9	39.4	39.8	39.9	39.7	39.0	39.3	39.3	39.4	40.5	40.2	41.0	41.7		
1981	40.2	40.4	40.1											1981	40.2	40.4	40.1												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																													
1977	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	1977	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.7			
1978	3.6	3.3	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.7	1978	3.6	3.3	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.9		
1979	2.7	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	1979	2.7	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.7		
1980	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1980	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0			
1981	2.4	2.4	2.2											1981	2.4	2.4	2.2												
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	3.8	5.1	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.3	4.6	3.6	4.5	3.9	3.6	4.5	3.9	1977	3.8	5.1	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.3	4.6	3.6	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.1			
1978	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.5	4.3	3.1	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.9	3.2	1978	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.5	4.3	3.1	3.2	3.9	3.3	2.8			
1979	3.2	5.5	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.6	1979	3.2	5.5	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.5			
1980	3.3	3.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.9	3.4	4.8	4.9	4.0	4.8	4.0	1980	3.3	3.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.9	3.4	4.8	4.9	4.0	4.2			
1981	3.3	2.3	2.5											1981	3.3	2.3	2.5												
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.6	1977	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.6			
1978	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.2	2.6	1978	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.6			
1979	2.1	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	1979	2.1	3.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6			
1980	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1980	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4			
1981	1.4													1981	1.4														
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	.8	2.0	1.2	.9	.7	.3	.4	.6	.2	.7	.4	.6	.6	1977	.8	2.0	1.2	.9	.7	.4	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6			
1978	.5	.7	.5	.2	.2	.7	.4	.6	.5	.2	.7	.4	.5	1978	.5	.7	.5	.2	.7	.4	.5	.5	.3	.6	.5	.6			
1979	.6	1.8	.4	.3	.7	.4	.3	.5	.2	.7	.4	.5	.5	1979	.6	1.8	.4	.3	.7	.4	.5	.5	.3	.6	.5	.6			
1980	1.4	2.1	.7	.6	.6	.5	.4	.5	.5	.7	.4	.5	.5	1980	1.4	2.1	.7	.6	.5	.4	.5	.5	.3	.6	.5	.6			
1981	1.4													1981	1.4														
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.9	3.6	4.9	4.7	3.0	2.5	1.7	1977	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.9	3.6	4.9	4.7	3.0	2.5			
1978	3.2	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.1	4.4	4.4	3.2	2.5	1.7	1978	3.2	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.1	4.4	4.4	3.5	2.6	2.0			
1979	3.6	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.0	4.9	6.5	4.0	3.0	2.6	1.7	1979	3.6	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.0	4.9	6.5	4.0	3.5	4.1			
1980	4.0	4.0	2.9	2.9	7.4	6.7	5.0																						

See footnotes at end of tables.

SIC 359

## MANUFACTURING

See footnotes at end of tables.

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 3592—CARBURETORS, PISTONS, RINGS, VALVES (Con.)**

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	7.07	6.75	6.88	6.91	6.88	6.96	7.07	6.95	7.13	7.32	7.24	7.39	7.26	1977	41.8	41.6	41.9	41.8	41.3	41.9	41.7	41.6	41.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.6
1978	7.49	7.25	7.24	7.33	7.40	7.40	7.52	7.49	7.34	7.46	7.61	7.71	7.98	1978	42.4	41.1	41.7	42.5	42.4	42.4	42.7	41.9	41.9	42.8	42.7	42.7	43.8
1979	8.21	8.06	8.09	8.12	7.73	8.07	8.17	8.19	8.19	8.26	8.49	8.43	8.67	1979	41.5	42.5	42.9	43.5	40.1	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.7
1980	9.22	8.73	8.48	8.55	8.76	8.73	9.00	9.19	9.48	9.62	9.79	10.00	10.36	1980	40.9	41.4	41.6	41.3	41.2	41.0	40.5	40.1	40.4	40.8	40.7	40.9	41.4
1981	10.34	9.91	9.84											1981	40.5	40.4	41.1										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	42.5	41.6	43.0	43.3	42.2	43.9	44.6	41.9	40.9	41.4	42.3	41.9	43.0	1977	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.1
1978	42.4	40.7	41.8	41.3	41.9	41.9	42.5	40.6	40.6	43.2	42.8	43.8	46.7	1978	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.7
1979	41.4	43.4	43.4	42.2	38.6	42.2	41.4	40.9	40.4	41.6	41.1	39.9	41.2	1979	4.5	5.1	5.2	5.4	3.5	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.5
1980	40.7	40.1	41.9	40.5	40.7	39.7	39.5	37.9	38.7	41.5	42.0	42.3	43.2	1980	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0
1981	41.1	39.8	40.4											1981	3.7	3.8	4.0										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.9	5.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.9	1977	1,878.0	1,809.8	1,816.0	1,823.3	1,839.9	1,858.0	1,882.9	1,875.6	1,893.5	1,917.2	1,928.1	1,943.0	1,948.7
1978	3.7	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.2	4.2	4.0	4.7	4.6	1978	2,006.1	1,944.4	1,953.2	1,963.0	1,972.9	1,981.2	2,007.9	1,999.1	2,016.2	2,039.0	2,053.3	2,068.9	2,074.0
1979	3.6	5.1	4.8	4.0	1.7	4.4	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.5	1979	2,116.9	2,073.0	2,083.7	2,096.3	2,097.9	2,106.5	2,138.7	2,119.8	2,096.0	2,140.8	2,148.2	2,148.1	2,154.3
1980	2.9	2.3	3.6	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.8	1980	2,103.2	2,143.4	2,136.2	2,144.6	2,133.2	2,097.5	2,079.7	2,043.8	2,057.5	2,079.6	2,094.8	2,109.6	2,118.0
1981	3.4	2.6	2.4											1981	2,114.0	2,112.3	2,119.5										

**SIC 3599—MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL, NEC**

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	204.1	195.2	198.7	199.4	199.3	200.3	204.9	205.8	206.4	206.9	208.0	210.0	214.1	1977	773.3	732.7	736.0	743.9	754.7	764.4	775.4	768.9	781.3	795.0	802.9	811.3	812.7
1978	220.9	213.6	212.9	214.5	217.5	216.4	221.1	221.8	221.9	223.8	226.1	230.0	231.1	1978	839.2	807.7	811.2	815.6	821.0	827.4	840.0	829.8	843.3	857.9	867.0	874.2	875.0
1979	243.3	233.8	237.2	238.2	240.2	239.5	242.9	244.5	246.6	246.6	247.7	249.7	252.6	1979	900.2	871.5	876.0	884.2	886.2	893.3	910.5	899.8	892.7	915.5	922.2	922.7	928.0
1980	253.6	253.9	255.6	257.1	257.2	255.0	254.0	252.3	251.6	249.5	251.3	250.7	254.9	1980	895.4	918.1	916.4	921.5	916.8	894.9	885.3	861.2	866.7	879.1	888.0	896.2	901.1
1981	256.0	257.1	258.7											1981	897.4	898.3	904.0										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	35.6	34.4	35.2	35.1	34.9	35.2	35.1	35.4	36.0	36.4	37.0	37.6	37.6	1977	1,233.2	1,180.2	1,186.6	1,192.1	1,207.0	1,221.3	1,239.6	1,225.6	1,239.8	1,262.5	1,271.9	1,284.7	1,286.7
1978	36.8	37.0	36.4	36.4	36.7	36.6	37.0	36.7	36.7	36.5	36.9	37.5	37.3	1978	1,317.9	1,279.3	1,284.7	1,290.5	1,294.7	1,300.5	1,315.0	1,301.3	1,318.9	1,341.4	1,352.1	1,366.7	1,369.9
1979	38.7	37.6	37.9	37.9	38.1	38.0	38.6	38.8	39.2	39.0	39.4	39.6	40.0	1979	1,388.1	1,366.4	1,373.8	1,382.3	1,384.2	1,386.6	1,407.3	1,384.3	1,363.2	1,399.5	1,403.7	1,399.6	1,405.8
1980	39.5	40.2	40.6	40.9	40.7	40.2	39.5	39.1	38.3	38.0	38.8	38.7	38.8	1980	1,336.3	1,393.8	1,383.8	1,374.4	1,336.0	1,311.3	1,273.1	1,284.9	1,307.2	1,316.1	1,329.9	1,336.6	1,336.6
1981	38.9	38.9	38.9											1981	1,329.9	1,330.6	1,337.0										

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	155.3	148.4	150.3	151.8	151.1	151.9	156.1	156.6	157.1	157.8	158.5	160.3	163.8	1977	217.76	204.49	210.89	211.17	210.93	213.19	218.41	214.52	220.32	224.95	223.71	226.44	232.93
1978	169.4	163.4	162.8	165.0	167.3	165.6	169.3	169.3	169.5	171.5	173.6	177.1	178.5	1978	234.55	222.05	224.53	229.07	228.74	229.37	232.47	233.78	236.16	240.57	240.38	243.39	251.93
1979	187.9	180.2	183.5	184.1	185.0	185.2	188.2	188.6	188.0	190.9	191.5	194.1	195.1	1979	254.70	246.64	248.67	251.12	237.46	250.04	253.53	248.69	252.49	261.63	261.14	265.61	273.82
1980	194.2	195.4	196.5	197.8	197.8	195.5	195.1	193.4	191.6	190.7	192.0	191.3	193.4	1980	267.61	269.34	270.40	268.49	266.06	270.28	266.88	274.79	282.66	285.76	293.71	302.58	
1981	194.7	195.7	197.0			</																					

## SIC 36

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 36—ELECTRIC AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT (Con.)

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.7	.2.3	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1
1978	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	.2.6	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3
1979	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	2.8	.2.4	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1
1980	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	.1.7	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.8
1981	2.3	2.2	2.3										

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.9	3.0	4.4	3.6	3.3	2.6	1.9
1978	3.5	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.1	3.6	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.0	2.1
1979	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.1	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.3	2.6	2.0
1980	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.4	1.8
1981	3.0	2.4	2.7										

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.3
1978	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.3	1.5
1979	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.6	1.9	1.4
1980	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.0
1981	1.6	1.4	1.7										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.6	.8	.8	.7	.6	.6	.5	.5	.9	.4	.4	.3	.3
1978	.4	.7	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.7	.5	.4	.3	.3	.2
1979	.4	.6	.4	.5	.4	.6	.4	.6	.6	.4	.3	.3	.3
1980	.6	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.8	1.1	.8	.7	.6	.5
1981	1.0	.6	.6										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	4.2	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.4
1978	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.3	4.1	3.4	2.7	2.4
1979	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.7	3.7	3.0	2.8	2.2
1980	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.5	4.2	4.0	3.3	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.0
1981	3.1	2.6	2.5										

## QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.1	.8
1978	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.1
1979	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.3	.9
1980	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.1	.8	.7
1981	1.1	.9	1.0										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.7	1.0	1.0	.6	.5	.6	.5	.8	.8	.5	.6	.6	.9
1978	.6	.8	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.9	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6
1979	.6	.7	.5	.5	.6	.4	.5	1.1	.8	.5	.6	.7	.7
1980	1.1	1.0	.7	.6	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.1	.8	.8	.7	.7
1981	1.1	.9	.9	.6									

## SIC 361—ELECTRIC DISTRIBUTING EQUIPMENT

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	119.0	115.8	116.0	115.4	117.3	118.3	119.6	119.7	120.1	120.4	121.5	121.9	122.1
1978	123.3	122.2	123.5	123.8	122.5	122.6	122.9	121.5	123.3	123.8	124.7	125.2	125.1
1979	125.6	125.5	125.4	126.2	126.6	126.2	127.4	125.7	117.4	126.4	125.7	126.8	127.5
1980	122.3	127.9	126.9	126.6	125.6	124.0	121.6	117.1	117.8	119.5	119.4	119.8	121.0
1981	120.1	120.3	120.3										

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SIC 361—ELECTRIC DISTRIBUTING EQUIPMENT (Con.)

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	42.5	40.2	40.6	40.4	42.1	42.4	43.3	43.0	43.2	43.2	44.0	44.1	43.9
1978	43.8	43.5	44.0	44.1	43.4	43.8	43.7	42.9	43.4	43.7	44.1	44.5	44.5
1979	46.1	44.9	45.0	45.7	45.9	45.9	47.1	45.9	43.9	47.0	46.9	47.4	47.6
1980	44.7	46.8	46.6	46.8	45.7	45.7	44.1	42.0	43.2	43.8	44.5	45.2	
1981	44.8	45.6	46.2										

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	84.5	81.3	81.4	81.4	83.1	84.0	85.3	84.7	85.8	86.0	86.8	87.3	87.0
1978	88.3	87.2	88.7	89.1	87.5	87.7	88.0	86.5	87.9	88.4	88.8	89.5	90.3
1979	90.2	90.5	90.6	90.3	91.4	92.3	90.6	89.6	87.7	89.4	90.5	90.8	
1980	85.7	91.2	89.8	89.3	86.5	84.4	81.0	83.4	83.6	83.8	83.6	85.0	
1981	84.2	84.3	85.1										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	221.54	209.61	214.37	213.19	212.27	214.00	221.94	221.50	220.70	228.07	225.59	230.68	239.29
1978	237.98	227.88	223.86	234.84	234.09	232.36	232.80	236.02	235.42	244.62	245.43	249.49	257.30
1979	255.10	247.38	249.02	254.20	242.87	252.72	256.00	248.22	245.92	260.09	263.74	267.65	277.72
1980	276.31	268.94	269.20	270.68	271.72	266.17	265.48	270.40	274.77	282.03	279.82	292.82	303.88
1981	291.00	291.91	296.40										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.47	

## **MANUFACTURING**

SIC 3612

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SIC 3612

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 3612—TRANSFORMERS (Con.)

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1977	3.0	2.5	3.7	3.4	2.5	3.8	4.6	2.4	3.7	3.3	2.6	2.6	1.5	
1978	.3	.1	(*)	.2	.1	.5	.2	.4	1.0	.3	.3	.3	.3	1978	2.9	2.1	2.4	3.0	2.3	3.3	3.6	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.3
1979	.4	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.5	.9	.6	.6	.6	.6	1979	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.7	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.7
1980	1.1	1.3	.4	.9	.8	2.2	2.0	.7	2.6	.7	.4	.6	.1	1980	3.1	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.1	4.6	4.3	3.6	2.8	1.8	1.8
1981	.3	.3	.3	.3										1981	3.1	3.0	2.7											

## SIC 3613—SWITCHGEAR AND SWITCHBOARD APPARATUS

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	65.4	63.5	63.2	63.5	63.8	64.7	65.5	65.8	66.3	66.6	67.3	67.6	67.3	1977	2.2	1.7	1.5	2.7	1.8	2.8	4.0	1.8	2.9	2.6	1.8	2.0	.9	
1978	68.2	67.2	68.3	68.6	67.8	67.8	67.8	67.5	68.2	68.3	68.6	69.1	69.5	1978	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.4
1979	69.9	70.0	70.0	70.6	70.7	70.4	70.8	69.7	65.7	70.0	69.9	70.5	71.0	1979	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.2	3.0	3.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.0
1980	69.0	71.1	70.6	70.6	70.1	69.4	68.5	65.9	67.2	68.1	68.1	68.5	69.4	1980	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.2
1981	68.5	68.8	68.5											1981	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	23.4	22.1	22.0	22.2	22.5	22.8	23.4	23.6	24.0	24.3	24.8	24.8	24.4	1977	.4	.4	1.7	.3	.3	.5	.2	.2	.4	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2
1978	24.4	24.0	24.4	24.4	24.1	24.3	24.2	23.9	24.4	24.4	24.7	25.0	25.1	1978	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.2	.3	.3	.5	.5	.5
1979	26.3	25.7	25.6	26.2	26.5	26.5	27.3	26.6	24.6	26.4	26.5	26.9	27.1	1979	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.5	.4	.2	.3	.2	.4	.4
1980	26.2	26.2	26.4	26.6	26.7	26.4	25.8	24.1	25.3	25.8	26.3	26.9	27.4	1980	.7	.4	.4	.5	.6	.4	.5	.6	2.2	1.3	1.0	.6	.3	.3
1981	27.0	27.3	27.1											1981	.6	.5	.7											

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	47.0	45.4	45.0	45.5	45.6	46.4	47.2	46.9	47.9	48.2	48.8	49.1	48.5	1977	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	4.4	3.1	3.0	3.2	1.9	1.9
1978	49.3	48.4	49.6	50.0	48.9	48.9	49.0	48.8	49.3	49.2	49.5	49.9	50.5	1978	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.7	4.5	3.9	3.5	2.5	1.7	1.7
1979	50.4	50.9	50.5	50.5	51.9	51.4	51.5	50.6	46.4	49.3	49.8	50.4	50.7	1979	3.3	3.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.9	3.6	5.4	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.4
1980	48.5	50.8	49.9	49.8	49.2	48.1	47.5	45.8	46.9	47.9	48.2	48.5	49.4	1980	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.9	5.4	4.5	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.6
1981	48.4	48.4	48.4											1981	3.8	3.3	2.3											

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	234.50	219.61	225.43	224.87	224.07	228.34	236.08	234.55	232.36	242.49	238.91	245.55	258.10	1977	.5	1.1	.6	.4	.3	.4	.1	.5	.8	.2	.5	.7	.4	.4
1978	247.38	240.58	233.75	246.24	246.04	244.22	240.77	242.97	239.86	254.64	254.87	258.62	268.79	1978	.3	.7	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.5	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2
1979	265.32	254.66	260.90	264.04	250.88	262.20	264.47	259.91	254.67	270.95	274.73	279.76	288.56	1979	.4	.3	.2	.2	.3	.5	.7	.4	.3	.4	.3	.6	.8	.8
1980	279.82	278.36	275.71	276.71	270.13	267.78	270.72	274.70	284.26	281.25	295.47	297.81	307.84	1980	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	.8	.7
1981	292.43	295.93	297.47											1981	.6	.8	.5											

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.79	5.66	5.58	5.58	5.63	5.68	5.73	5.82	5.78	5.90	5.87	5.96	6.16	1977	.5	1.1	.6	.4	.3	.4	.1	.5	.8	.2	.5	.7	.4	.4
1978	6.20	6.06	6.04	6.05	6.06	6.06	6.08	6.23	6.23	6.35	6.34	6.37	6.54	1978	.3	.7	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.5	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2
1979	6.60	6.48	6.49	6.44	6.40	6.49	6.53	6.58	6.53	6.74	6.75	6.84	6.92	1979	.4	.3	.2	.2	.3	.5	.7	.4	.3	.4	.3	.6	.8	.8
1980	7.12	6.89	6.91	6.91	6.97	6.98	7.01	7.20	7.21	7.27	7.23	7.35	7.49	1980	1.1	.7	1.1	.8	1.4	2.8	2.1	1.1	.9	.6	.5	.4	.2	.2
1981	7.46	7.53	7.55											1981	1.6	.8	.5											

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.0	4.0	1977	86.0	82.0	82.7	84.2	85.0	85.9	86.6	85.7	85.7	87.1	87.8	88.8	90.0	
1978	2.8	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.4	1978	93.4	90.7	91.8	92.5	92.9	93.5								

## **MANUFACTURING**

SIC 3621

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 362—ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL APPARATUS (Con.)</b>														<b>SIC 362—ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL APPARATUS (Con.)</b>														
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS														SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														
1977 167.4 162.9 163.5 163.5 165.3 167.5 169.0 165.9 166.7 169.4 170.4 171.7 173.0														1977 2.4 2.6 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.2 2.5 3.3 3.0 2.3 2.0 1.7														
1978 176.2 173.8 175.4 174.8 176.5 175.8 175.6 174.6 174.5 177.2 177.4 179.0 179.8														1978 2.5 2.2 2.0 2.4 2.6 2.7 2.6 2.5 3.4 3.2 2.0 2.2 2.0														
1979 181.1 179.6 181.4 182.2 182.8 183.8 186.7 185.0 173.7 177.9 179.9 179.8 179.9														1979 2.9 2.5 2.3 2.6 2.7 2.8 2.8 3.0 5.4 3.5 2.8 2.4 1.7														
1980 168.8 180.6 179.3 178.3 179.2 172.2 165.2 161.5 159.0 160.2 161.1 163.7 165.5														1980 3.1 2.9 2.5 2.5 3.7 5.5 4.2 3.4 3.6 2.9 2.5 1.6 1.3														
1981 166.6 167.6 169.3														1981 2.6 2.0 2.1														
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS														QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES														
1977 221.80 208.12 215.74 213.86 214.67 217.22 221.14 220.40 221.75 230.01 228.17 231.24 238.63														1977 1.1 1.0 .7 1.0 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.9 1.7 1.1 .9 .8 .8														
1978 239.76 227.13 235.42 233.62 232.36 232.98 237.69 239.38 240.19 244.61 244.22 250.71 257.92														1978 1.2 1.0 .9 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.2 1.1 2.1 1.8 1.0 1.0 .9 .8 .6														
1979 262.52 255.63 258.52 261.02 242.89 259.26 261.58 258.32 259.29 268.06 266.64 274.14 281.79														1979 1.4 1.2 1.1 1.3 1.4 1.5 1.5 1.3 2.5 1.9 1.2 1.2 .9 .8 .5														
1980 286.22 277.44 281.67 280.42 278.18 276.51 277.90 280.21 284.70 291.80 293.33 304.71 314.08														1980 .9 .9 .8 .8 .8 .8 .8 .8 .8 .8 .8 .8 .8 .8 .8														
1981 309.89 311.25 316.00														1981 .9 .9 .8 .8 .8 .8 .8 .8 .8 .8 .8 .8 .8 .8 .8														
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS														LAYOFFs PER 100 EMPLOYEES														
1977 5.49 5.35 5.34 5.32 5.34 5.39 5.42 5.51 5.53 5.61 5.62 5.64 5.75														1977 .5 .8 .7 .4 .4 .3 .3 .4 .4 .5 .5 .4 .4 .4 .3														
1978 5.92 5.75 5.77 5.74 5.78 5.81 5.84 5.94 5.96 6.01 6.03 6.10 6.23														1978 .4 .3 .3 .4 .4 .5 .5 .4 .4 .4 .4 .3 .3 .4 .3														
1979 6.45 6.25 6.29 6.32 6.26 6.37 6.38 6.41 6.45 6.57 6.60 6.67 6.79														1979 .6 .2 .3 .4 .4 .5 .5 .4 .4 .4 .4 .3 .3 .4 .3														
1980 7.12 6.80 6.87 6.89 6.92 6.93 7.00 7.13 7.30 7.35 7.37 7.45 7.55														1980 .4 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9														
1981 7.54 7.61 7.67														1981 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9														
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS														ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS														
1977 40.4 38.9 40.4 40.2 40.3 40.8 40.0 40.1 41.0 40.6 41.0 41.5														1977 126.9 122.9 123.1 123.2 124.4 126.3 127.4 125.4 126.8 129.1 129.8 131.5														
1978 40.5 39.5 40.8 40.7 40.2 40.1 40.7 40.3 40.3 40.7 40.5 41.1														1978 134.1 134.4 136.2 134.3 135.2 134.7 134.1 133.3 131.7 134.0 134.2 133.3														
1979 40.7 40.9 41.1 41.3 38.8 40.7 41.0 40.3 40.2 40.8 40.4 41.5														1979 131.4 133.1 133.8 133.7 133.9 133.7 134.5 134.1 131.7 134.0 134.2 133.3														
1980 40.2 41.0 40.7 40.2 39.9 39.7 39.3 39.0 39.7 39.8 40.9 41.6														1980 121.4 130.0 129.4 129.1 129.8 123.7 117.7 115.0 112.9 114.7 116.0 118.5 119.9														
1981 41.1 40.9 41.2														1981 121.4 121.3 122.2														
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS														WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS														
1977 2.9 2.5 2.6 2.5 2.8 3.0 2.8 2.8 3.3 3.1 3.1 3.6														1977 47.6 45.0 45.5 46.1 46.7 47.5 48.1 47.2 47.5 48.5 48.8 49.6 50.5														
1978 3.0 2.9 3.4 2.8 2.7 2.6 2.9 2.9 3.2 3.1 3.2 3.6														1978 52.6 51.5 52.7 52.6 52.8 52.5 52.4 52.0 51.9 52.9 53.2 53.4 53.0														
1979 3.0 3.2 3.4 3.3 3.0 2.7 3.3 3.8 2.4 3.5 3.0 3.5														1979 53.0 53.5 53.9 54.1 54.5 54.6 55.0 53.8 48.8 52.1 52.1 51.6 51.5														
1980 2.5 2.9 2.8 2.4 2.1 2.0 1.9 2.1 2.1 2.3 2.7 3.3														1980 48.1 52.2 52.3 52.1 52.2 48.8 46.1 44.4 43.7 45.0 45.9 47.0 47.7														
1981 2.6 2.9 2.8 2.4 2.1 2.0 1.9 2.1 2.1 2.3 2.7 3.3														1981 49.1 49.3 50.3														
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS														
1977 2.6 3.1 2.4 2.8 2.4 3.3 3.4 2.0 2.7 2.7 2.6 2.4 1.8														1977 95.8 92.5 93.0 92.7 93.9 95.7 96.6 94.8 95.5 97.6 98.3 99.0 99.9														
1978 2.7 3.1 2.0 2.3 2.4 3.3 3.5 2.0 2.3 3.0 2.5 2.1 1.7														1978 101.0 101.3 102.9 101.4 102.5 101.5 100.3 99.5 98.3 100.4 100.8 101.5 101.0														
1979 2.9 3.2 2.8 3.0 2.7 3.3 3.8 2.4 3.5 3.0 2.9 2.5 1.9																												

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SIC 3621

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 3621—MOTORS AND GENERATORS (Con.)

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	40.6	38.7	40.6	40.3	40.4	40.4	41.0	40.3	40.4	41.3	41.0	41.1	41.9	1977	63.0	62.4	62.7	62.2	62.4	62.6	63.1	62.7	63.0	63.5	64.0	64.2	63.4
1978	40.6	39.4	41.2	40.8	40.4	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	41.3	1978	65.3	62.8	62.4	62.8	63.2	64.2	65.9	66.0	66.2	66.8	67.0	67.6	68.6
1979	40.5	40.9	40.9	41.2	38.4	40.4	41.0	40.1	40.0	40.5	40.3	40.8	41.4	1979	72.1	68.3	69.0	70.0	70.4	71.4	73.5	74.1	73.8	72.7	73.1	74.2	74.1
1980	40.6	40.9	41.2	40.9	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.4	40.2	40.3	41.2	42.0	1980	72.2	74.0	73.8	73.7	72.2	71.8	71.4	70.6	70.2	70.2	70.2	70.6	70.6
1981	41.5	40.8	41.4											1981	70.4	70.7	70.2										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.4	4.0	1977	27.1	26.4	26.6	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.0	26.9	27.3	27.5	27.5	27.4
1978	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.6	1978	28.2	27.0	26.9	27.6	27.7	28.0	28.6	28.3	28.6	28.7	28.9	28.9	29.4
1979	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.6	1979	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.6	27.8	28.3	29.5	29.4	29.2	28.9	29.4	29.8	30.0
1980	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.9	3.7	1980	29.2	30.0	30.4	30.2	29.2	28.8	28.6	28.3	28.1	28.2	28.5		
1981	2.8	2.8	3.0											1981	28.5	28.5	28.3										

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.7	3.4	2.5	2.9	2.4	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.8	1977	40.9	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.3	40.4	41.0	41.3	41.5	41.4
1978	2.5	3.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.8	1.9	3.7	3.2	1.8	2.4	2.0	1978	42.5	40.7	40.5	41.0	41.3	41.8	42.9	42.9	43.1	43.6	43.5	43.7	44.9
1979	3.0	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.3	4.0	2.4	3.5	3.1	3.4	2.2	1.9	1979	46.8	44.5	44.8	45.4	45.7	46.6	48.3	48.6	48.2	46.6	47.5	47.8	48.1
1980	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	4.4	3.7	3.6	2.1	2.0	1980	45.4	48.0	47.0	46.9	46.5	45.0	44.7	44.3	43.8	43.5	43.5	43.5	44.1
1981	3.4	2.3	3.0											1981	43.6	43.5	43.5										

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.1	1977	201.73	195.16	200.70	197.39	196.28	197.85	201.39	198.02	200.21	204.73	202.15	208.15	213.46
1978	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.2	1.7	1.4	1978	219.70	202.37	205.11	208.03	210.90	211.92	215.57	217.01	220.57	225.84	229.39	236.74	244.02
1979	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.7	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.0	1979	257.58	238.76	248.46	250.31	231.55	251.31	252.55	249.64	264.14	272.80	261.76	278.10	287.43
1980	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.1	.9	1.0	.8	.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	.9	1980	281.78	279.62	278.36	276.29	276.61	277.01	274.13	271.36	280.96	283.53	285.82	296.21	304.55
1981	1.8	1.3	1.7											1981	291.28	296.40	301.44										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.5	.9	1.0	.5	.5	.5	.2	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	1977	5.12	5.03	5.03	5.01	5.02	5.06	5.06	5.13	5.16	5.17	5.17	5.23	5.31
1978	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.1	.6	.5	.2	.3	.3	1978	5.52	5.27	5.30	5.28	5.38	5.42	5.43	5.55	5.57	5.59	5.65	5.76	5.88
1979	.6	.8	.3	.4	.3	.4	.9	.2	.5	.9	1.1	.4	.5	1979	6.36	5.91	6.06	6.12	6.03	6.19	6.19	6.21	6.62	6.67	6.61	6.75	6.86
1980	1.2	1.2	.9	.7	.4	.5	.9	1.3	2.9	2.1	2.2	.8	.8	1980	7.08	6.82	6.89	6.89	6.95	6.96	6.94	7.03	7.26	7.27	7.31	7.35	7.41
1981	1.3	.8	1.0											1981	7.21	7.41	7.48										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.5	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.6	1977	39.4	38.8	39.9	39.4	39.1	39.1	39.8	38.6	38.8	39.6	39.1	39.8	40.2
1978	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	1.6	2.3	1.8	1978	39.8	38.4	38.7	39.4	39.2	39.1	39.7	39.1	39.6	40.4	40.6	41.1	41.5
1979	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.7	6.0	3.8	3.2	2.7	1.8	1979	40.5	40.4	41.0	40.9	38.4	40.6	40.8	40.2	39.9	40.9	39.6	41.2	41.9
1980	3.5	3.3	2.6	2.5	4.9	8.2	4.4	3.7	3.5	2.8	2.5	1.7	1.3	1980	39.8	41.0	40.4	40.1	39.8	39.8	39.5	38.6	38.7	39.0	39.1	40.3	41.1
1981	2.7	2.2	2.6											1981	40.4	40.0	40.3										

## QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.1	.9	.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.1	.9	.7	.7	1977	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.5
1978	1.2	.9	.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.8	.8	1.0	.8	1978	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.				

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 363**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 3622—INDUSTRIAL CONTROLS (Con.)**

#### NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.9	2.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5	0.9	1977	215.07	205.40	207.72	210.48	209.20	211.60	213.19	214.52	221.68	221.41	220.32	220.30	224.87
1978	1.9	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	3.3	3.3	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.5	1978	230.62	215.04	226.23	229.64	230.11	228.80	230.52	231.24	234.55	233.20	232.83	232.85	245.63
1979	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.2	.9	1979	253.13	243.97	246.98	251.03	232.23	248.46	251.37	249.64	253.11	262.10	262.10	263.90	270.10
1980	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.1	.9	1.3	.9	.9	.9	1980	270.36	269.47	270.40	265.10	259.76	254.18	264.62	249.81	271.10	278.71	282.43	286.31	292.07
1981	1.0	.9	1.2											1981	292.08	291.00	300.89										

#### RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.3	.4	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.2	1977	5.35	5.20	5.18	5.21	5.23	5.29	5.29	5.39	5.46	5.44	5.44	5.48	5.58
1978	.4	.3	.3	.3	.5	.7	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.3	.2	1978	5.78	5.60	5.67	5.67	5.71	5.72	5.72	5.81	5.82	5.83	5.85	5.91	6.05
1979	.3	.2	.7	.6	.2	.5	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	.1	1979	6.36	6.13	6.19	6.26	6.16	6.29	6.30	6.32	6.49	6.52	6.52	6.50	6.62
1980	.5	.5	.5	.3	.4	.5	.3	.4	.6	1.1	.6	.4	.4	1980	6.95	6.72	6.76	6.78	6.80	6.76	6.82	6.92	7.06	7.11	7.15	7.23	7.32
1981	.6	.5	.5	.6										1981	7.47	7.50	7.56										

#### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.4	3.5	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.5	2.3	1.9	1.9	1977	40.2	39.5	40.1	40.4	40.0	40.0	40.3	39.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.2	40.3
1978	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.9	3.6	3.6	2.6	2.2	2.3	1978	39.9	38.4	39.9	40.5	40.3	40.0	40.3	39.8	40.6	40.0	39.8	39.4	40.6
1979	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	4.5	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.7	1979	39.8	39.8	40.1	37.7	39.5	39.9	39.5	39.0	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.8	
1980	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	4.4	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.8	1.7	1.4	1980	38.9	40.1	40.0	39.1	38.2	37.6	38.8	36.1	38.4	39.2	39.5	39.6	39.9
1981	2.9	2.0	1.6											1981	39.1	38.8	39.8										

#### QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.1	1.2	.7	.9	.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.0	.9	.7	.8	1977	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3
1978	1.1	1.1	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	.8	2.0	1.7	.9	.9	.9	1978	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.6
1979	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.0	.7	1979	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1
1980	.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	.8	.9	1.0	1.4	1.2	.7	.4	.5	1980	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3
1981	.9	.6	.7	.7										1981	1.7	1.8	1.9										

#### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.4	1.1	.5	.6	.5	.4	.2	.2	.1	.4	.5	.4	.3	1977	4.7	5.7	3.9	5.1	6.0	4.8	3.9	6.0	4.6	4.9	3.6	2.3	2.3
1978	.4	.5	.3	.3	.3	.5	.4	.2	.4	.7	.6	.5	.2	1978	4.5	4.9	3.9	4.5	5.3	5.6	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.3	3.1	2.2
1979	.4	.4	.5	.8	.2	.3	.2	.3	.7	.2	.3	.5	.3	1979	4.2	4.4	3.6	4.8	3.8	6.1	4.5	4.2	5.1	4.8	3.9	3.5	1.9
1980	1.0	.6	.5	.4	.7	.9	2.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	.8	.8	.3	1980	3.6	3.7	3.0	2.7	3.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	5.3	4.6	5.0	3.2	3.3
1981	1.0	.7	.2											1981	6.3	3.8	3.8										

### **SIC 363—HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES**

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	180.5	167.8	171.0	173.2	179.6	182.8	184.5	182.1	182.1	185.1	185.0	186.5	185.7	1977	2.8	3.0	1.7	2.7	3.2	3.9	3.2	2.3	3.8	3.1	3.3	2.3	1.5
1978	184.9	181.7	181.8	184.6	188.6	188.2	191.9	188.2	186.5	185.4	184.7	180.2	176.8	1978	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.8	3.9	3.3	2.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	1.9	1.0
1979	178.3	175.7	179.5	179.2	177.1	177.3	179.1	178.1	176.4	180.0	180.8	179.5	176.7	1981	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.0	4.1	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.1
1980	164.5	172.8	171.8	172.6	167.6	161.3	154.3	151.0	154.1	163.6	167.2	169.2	168.9		1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	.9	.8	.9	1.7	2.0	1.6	.9	.8	
1981	168.4	168.3	169.9																								

#### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	60.0	54.8	55.6	56.7	59.3	60.5	61.3	59.6	60.0	62.6	62.9	63.2	63.2	1977	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	.9	.6	1.4	.8	.8	.4	.3
1978	62.7	60.3	60.3	61.2	63.6	63.5	66.3	64.2	63.2	64.2	64.3	61.5	59.9	1978	.9	1.4	.9	1.1	.9	.8	.8	1.7	.8	.6	.7	.5	.4
1979	60.8	57.6	59.2	58.8	59.5	60.4	60.0	60.3	62.7	63.7																	

## SIC 363

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 363—HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES (Con.)

## QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9	3.7	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.0	1977	1.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.6	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.5
1978	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.8	3.4	2.9	2.1	1.5	1.2	1978	1.7	1.2	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.8
1979	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.6	2.6	1.8	1.3	.9	1979	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.9	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.2
1980	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	.8	.9	.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	.8	.5	1980	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	.9	1.2	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.6
1981	.6	.7	.8											1981		1.2	1.5	2.2									

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	.9	1.1	1.6	1.2	2.2	.8	1.0	.8	2.5	1977	5.6	12.5	4.4	4.7	7.6	7.8	5.1	5.7	5.5	3.6	5.2	3.5	1.8
1978	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	.8	.7	.8	1.5	2.2	.4	2.3	1.0	2.2	1978	5.0	8.7	5.5	5.3	8.0	6.5	5.2	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.0
1979	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	.8	1.7	2.1	.5	.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	1979	5.2	5.4	4.7	5.9	4.6	10.4	5.8	5.5	3.6	5.4	3.3	4.8	1.8
1980	2.4	.9	.9	1.0	2.3	3.5	7.1	4.4	3.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	2.7	1980	5.1	2.9	3.7	2.9	11.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	5.4	4.8	7.0	4.4	6.3
1981	2.0	1.4	1.2											1981		13.5	8.0	8.0									

## SIC 3632—HOUSEHOLD REFRIGERATORS AND FREEZERS

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	44.2	41.0	43.7	44.7	45.1	46.1	46.9	45.9	43.0	43.7	42.8	43.8	43.9	1977	1.9	6.0	.4	.8	2.9	3.8	2.3	2.1	1.4	.6	1.5	1.1	.4
1978	45.4	45.4	46.2	47.3	50.1	50.3	50.2	48.3	44.3	42.6	41.0	40.0	38.8	1978	2.4	4.4	3.0	3.2	5.3	3.8	2.8	1.3	.6	1.1	1.1	.3	.1
1979	38.7	39.6	42.7	42.6	39.8	39.8	39.7	38.0	36.2	37.2	36.6	35.8	36.3	1979	1.9	.9	1.1	1.0	1.8	7.1	2.7	1.6	1.4	1.7	.8	1.7	.3
1980	32.8	35.7	35.3	35.1	32.9	31.4	32.4	31.0	27.3	31.2	32.7	34.2	33.9	1980	.4	1	.3	.5	1.7	2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	1.0
1981	35.6	37.3	39.1											1981		2.5	1.6	3.4									

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	11.4	10.5	11.4	11.7	11.5	12.0	12.3	12.0	10.5	11.2	10.9	11.2	11.3	1977	1.8	4.7	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.2	.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	.4	.6
1978	11.8	11.8	12.0	12.5	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.4	11.6	10.9	10.4	9.2	9.0	1978	1.4	2.9	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.9	.8	1.0	.7	
1979	10.0	9.4	10.4	10.5	9.8	10.0	10.3	9.6	9.1	10.2	10.0	10.2	10.2	1979	1.8	3.1	2.4	3.6	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.5	.1	1.2	.8	1.4	.4
1980	8.8	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.5	8.5	8.8	8.1	6.1	7.7	8.7	9.1	9.2	1980	2.8	10.0	1.3	.9	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.6	4.9	1.4	4.3
1981	9.7	10.3	11.1											1981		8.9	4.7	3.4									

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	34.5	31.0	33.6	34.7	35.3	36.4	37.2	36.2	33.5	34.2	33.4	34.4	34.4	1977	5.1	3.5	4.4	4.5	5.6	4.1	5.4	5.7	13.4	4.1	4.7	4.0	1.5
1978	35.9	35.9	36.5	37.6	40.2	40.6	40.4	38.8	34.6	33.1	31.9	31.1	30.1	1978	5.6	3.0	2.4	3.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.6	11.1	14.4	6.3	3.6	4.8
1979	31.1	31.0	34.0	34.0	32.3	32.4	32.3	30.8	28.8	29.8	29.4	29.2	29.2	1979	5.3	4.1	3.4	3.8	5.6	5.6	9.6	7.8	7.6	5.7	4.1	3.5	2.5
1980	26.4	29.0	28.6	28.5	26.7	25.0	26.4	24.7	21.1	24.8	26.3	27.8	27.4	1980	6.7	4.4	5.1	3.4	7.7	7.6	9.6	17.0	11.3	3.9	4.1	3.5	5.3
1981	29.3	30.8	32.6											1981		5.0	3.9	4.5									

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	233.66	227.64	220.59	221.34	223.86	214.40	226.14	238.15	248.96	250.40	243.07	237.80	249.99	1977	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.0	5.2	1.5	1.0	.8	.4
1978	250.72	238.79	251.51	257.66	250.20	245.59	247.04	247.42	259.78	249.60	255.10	243.05	267.86	1978	1.4	.8	.7	.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.5	2.5	1.1	.6	.5
1979	278.29	263.87	269.87	268.00	258.61	269.00	280.85	279.61	280.86	290.39	296.21	294.17	298.16	1979	1.5	.7	.8	.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.9	5.5	2.6	.9	.5	.4
1980	308.89	303.07	305.78	277.13	281.20	272.16	301.04	287.68	332.90	334.10	333.32	336.61	345.68	1980	.5	.7	.7	.5	.4	.3	.5	.5	.3	.4	.3	.2	2
1981	343.07	336.48	355.10											1981													

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.55	5.42	5.29	5.33	5.32	5.41	5.63	5.71	5.73	5.76	5.80	5.91	5.91	1977	1.9	.9	1.9	1.9	2.7	1.0	2.1	1.1	6.4	1.0	2.2	1.1	.3
1978	6.13	5.94	5.96	6.02	6.00	5.99	6.04	6.17	6.20	6.24	6.33	6.43	6.47	1978	2.4	.6	.3	.9	1.7	1.5	.9	.6	6.8	9.0	2.5	1.5	3.0
1979	6.94	6.63	6.68	6.70	6.77	6.81	6.85																				

MANUFACTURING

SIC 3634

See footnotes at end of tables

## SIC 3634

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.						
<b>SIC 3634—ELECTRIC HOUSEWARES AND FANS (Cor.)</b>																<b>SIC 3634—ELECTRIC HOUSEWARES AND FANS (Con.)</b>																	
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																	
1977 4.61 4.49 4.52 4.52 4.53 4.57 4.55 4.63 4.67 4.67 4.68 4.68 4.78																1977 1.7 2.4 1.5 1.1 0.6 1.3 2.4 1.9 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.6 7.6																	
1978 4.93 4.76 4.90 4.76 4.87 4.91 4.87 4.92 4.94 4.96 5.00 5.07 5.13																1978 1.4 3.1 2.7 2.2 1.0 .8 .1 .6 .3 (.1) .4 .1 2.2 2.5																	
1979 5.30 5.28 5.32 5.32 5.22 5.25 5.22 5.25 5.30 5.38 5.34 5.35 5.35																1979 1.1 2.1 1.2 1.8 1.3 .6 .7 1.3 .3 .4 .1 2.2 1.4																	
1980 5.71 5.53 5.59 5.57 5.53 5.59 5.67 5.80 5.88 5.86 5.81 5.85 5.87																1980 1.4 1.5 .5 .3 1.0 2.5 2.3 .6 .3 .4 1.7 4.9																	
1981 6.07 6.04 6.03																1981 2.7 1.9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9 .9																	
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																	
1977 39.5 38.5 39.5 39.4 39.2 39.3 39.1 38.2 39.5 40.3 40.3 40.5 39.7																1977 205.4 198.6 199.4 201.8 203.4 204.2 205.7 203.3 205.6 208.5 210.0 211.9 212.9																	
1978 40.3 38.8 39.8 40.3 40.7 40.2 40.7 40.3 40.7 40.6 41.0 41.0 39.9																1978 217.8 213.1 213.4 215.7 213.7 214.2 216.9 212.8 217.8 222.8 223.2 225.0 224.9																	
1979 39.4 39.7 39.3 40.1 38.7 39.2 39.4 38.3 38.8 39.9 39.7 40.4 39.7																1979 225.3 225.5 224.5 225.9 226.7 226.9 230.0 223.4 218.6 226.3 226.1 224.4 225.2																	
1980 38.9 39.5 39.1 38.9 38.0 39.0 39.1 37.3 38.6 39.1 39.1 39.4 38.9																1980 211.2 224.0 222.5 222.9 221.2 213.8 207.4 199.2 199.1 203.8 205.8 207.4 207.7																	
1981 38.1 38.2 39.5																1981 206.3 206.9 209.9																	
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																	
1977 5.4 2.8 3.2 5.1 4.6 6.2 5.2 5.3 8.9 6.7 6.5 5.5 3.7																1977 92.9 89.0 89.2 91.2 92.2 93.0 92.1 93.2 94.3 95.0 96.4 96.6																	
1978 5.9 4.6 3.8 5.4 5.7 7.4 6.5 6.5 9.0 7.3 6.5 5.3 2.5																1978 99.7 97.1 96.6 97.8 98.1 98.5 99.8 97.2 99.5 102.2 102.8 103.6 103.4																	
1979 4.6 4.4 3.5 5.9 3.6 5.9 4.7 4.5 6.1 5.7 5.4 3.7 2.3																1979 103.5 103.4 103.1 103.9 104.0 105.3 102.6 102.6 104.0 104.3 104.7																	
1980 3.7 5.7 3.4 3.3 3.1 3.1 3.4 3.1 5.8 5.2 3.7 2.1 1.4																1980 96.5 102.9 102.1 102.7 101.5 97.8 94.3 90.1 90.4 93.2 93.9 94.6 94.9																	
1981 6.8 2.0 2.4																1981 94.3 94.7 96.0																	
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																	
1977 4.1 1.6 2.1 3.4 3.3 4.4 4.0 4.5 7.0 5.4 5.6 4.3 3.3																1977 200.70 186.90 195.20 195.29 193.64 196.31 200.88 198.69 202.47 206.23 205.49 209.56 218.48																	
1978 4.4 2.6 2.5 3.4 4.7 5.9 4.8 4.8 6.4 6.1 5.2 4.3 1.9																1978 219.49 203.81 208.40 215.59 216.68 216.95 221.81 217.31 220.70 223.51 224.32 227.36 235.41																	
1979 3.4 2.7 2.2 3.6 2.5 4.2 3.6 3.5 4.9 4.3 4.4 2.8 1.8																1979 234.59 228.63 231.32 232.47 219.82 233.78 232.22 228.52 230.26 239.40 241.59 244.80 251.10																	
1980 2.3 2.6 2.2 2.4 2.3 2.0 1.9 2.2 3.6 3.9 2.7 1.6 .7																1980 253.59 246.00 245.12 248.92 246.88 248.61 247.26 245.24 250.78 257.28 264.01 268.67 274.32																	
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																	
1977 .9 .8 .8 1.4 1.1 1.3 1.0 .5 1.7 1.0 .6 .9 .2																1977 5.03 4.88 4.88 4.89 4.92 4.96 5.03 5.10 5.13 5.15 5.20 5.29																	
1978 1.0 1.7 1.0 1.8 .6 1.1 1.2 1.3 .8 1.0 .9 .6 .3																1978 5.46 5.28 5.33 5.31 5.35 5.37 5.41 5.46 5.49 5.56 5.58 5.60 5.70																	
1979 1.0 1.5 1.0 2.0 .8 1.4 .8 .7 1.0 .9 .6 .6 .3																1979 5.85 5.73 5.74 5.74 5.68 5.83 5.82 5.80																	

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 3641**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 364—ELECTRIC LIGHTING AND WIRING EQUIPMENT (Con.)**

#### ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.9	4.2	3.4	2.7	2.0
1978	3.9	4.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.1	5.2	4.7	4.2	3.4	2.6
1979	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.2	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.3	2.5	1.9
1980	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.6	1.9
1981	3.0	2.9	3.1										

#### NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.5	3.4	3.4	2.6	2.1	1.4
1978	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.6	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.7	2.0
1979	2.7	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.3	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.4
1980	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.1
1981	1.7	1.9	2.1										

#### RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.6	1.1	1.4	.6	.4	.4	.5	1.0	1.1	.4	.4	.3	.3
1978	.5	1.3	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3	1.1	.7	.4	.3	.3	.2
1979	.5	.6	.4	.2	.4	.5	.3	1.4	.7	.8	.3	.3	.3
1980	.7	.7	.5	.4	.2	.4	.5	1.2	1.6	1.1	.8	1.0	.4
1981	1.0	.7	.5										

#### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.9	4.5	3.9	2.9	2.9	2.6
1978	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.6	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	2.7	2.8
1979	3.7	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	5.2	5.6	4.3	3.4	3.3	3.1
1980	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.2	4.5	5.2	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.6
1981	2.8	2.5	2.4										

#### QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.0
1978	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.3
1979	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.1
1980	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	.9	1.6	1.3	1.1	.9	.8
1981	1.0	1.0	1.1										

#### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.9	1.1	1.8	.6	.4	.6	.6	1.6	1.0	.5	.4	.7	1.0
1978	.7	1.0	.6	.4	.6	.7	.9	2.0	.6	.5	.6	.4	.6
1979	1.0	.5	.5	.3	.8	.5	.5	2.7	1.4	1.0	.8	1.2	1.2
1980	1.5	1.0	.6	.9	2.3	3.1	2.5	2.3	1.3	1.0	.8	1.7	1.2
1981	1.0	.6	.4										

### **SIC 3641—ELECTRIC LAMPS**

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	37.7	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.7	37.4	37.8	37.3	37.7	37.9	37.6	38.0	38.1
1978	37.4	37.9	37.5	37.3	37.0	37.0	36.8	36.6	36.9	37.6	37.8	38.1	38.2
1979	38.0	39.1	37.6	37.8	38.2	38.2	38.7	38.2	33.8	38.7	38.4	37.9	39.0
1980	36.4	38.9	38.0	37.8	37.5	37.0	35.3	35.7	33.9	36.2	35.6	35.7	35.6
1981	35.2	34.8	34.8										

#### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	23.9	24.1	23.7	23.7	24.0	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.9	24.1	23.9	24.2	24.3
1978	23.8	24.1	23.9	23.7	23.5	23.5	23.3	23.2	23.3	23.8	24.1	24.3	24.3
1979	24.2	24.9	24.1	24.2	24.5	24.3	24.7	24.3	21.3	24.7	24.6	24.1	24.9
1980	22.6	24.2	23.7	23.6	23.4	22.8	21.9	22.1	20.8	22.3	22.0	22.1	22.2
1981	21.9	21.8	21.6										

See footnotes at end of tables.

### **SIC 3641—ELECTRIC LAMPS (Con.)**

#### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	33.0	33.1	32.8	32.6	33.0	32.7	33.0	32.7	33.0	33.2	33.0	33.5	33.5
1978	32.8	33.2	32.8	32.6	32.3	32.4	32.3	31.9	32.3	33.0	33.1	33.5	33.6
1979	33.6	34.9	33.4	33.5	34.0	33.8	34.2	33.8	29.5	34.2	34.0	33.5	34.6
1980	32.2	34.5	33.6	33.4	33.2	32.5	31.1	31.4	29.6	32.1	31.5	31.4	31.5
1981	31.1	30.8	30.7										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	217.89	199.35	211.34	218.06	210.65	215.02	217.65	213.59	222.50	226.74	223.16	226.32	230.16
1978	242.90	225.50	235.71	238.55	237.05	239.44	239.37	240.40	244.36	246.60	247.61	251.40	270.57
1979	257.63	246.84	257.71	242.35	251.29	244.11	246.25	259.37	268.37	276.12	273.55	273.49	
1980	284.89	273.38	273.48	276.58	278.70	281.29	272.25	277.25	291.06	290.03	302.30	299.43	300.85
1981	308.83	304.17	306.40										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.38	5.26	5.31	5.28	5.24	5.27	5.27	5.38	5.44	5.49	5.51	5.52	5.60
1978	5.91	5.68	5.82	5.79	5.81	5.84	5.81	5.98	5.96	6.00	6.01	6.00	6.22
1979	6.33	6.11	6.18	6.15	6.12	6.22	6.18	6.25	6.42	6.61	6.59	6.56	6.59
1980	7.14	6.75	6.82	6.88	6.95	6.98	6.91	7.22	7.35	7.38	7.52	7.43	7.54
1981	7.74	7.72	7.76			</td							

**SIC 3641**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 3641—ELECTRIC LAMPS (Con.)**
**SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	2.3	1.5	4.5	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	4.2	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.4
1978	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.5	2.0
1979	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.7	2.0	1.9	1.7
1980	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.3	2.2	3.1	3.8	1.9	2.6	3.7	2.3	2.0	1.6
1981	3.1	1.6	1.9										

**QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	.6	.5	.5	.7	.7	.6	.7	.9	.9	.7	.4	.4	
1978	.7	.7	.6	.5	.6	.9	.8	.5	1.3	1.0	.8	.5	.5
1979	.8	.7	.5	.7	.8	.8	.9	.7	1.4	1.0	.7	.5	.4
1980	.6	.7	.6	.7	.6	.8	.5	.4	.9	.7	.5	.4	.4
1981	.6	.4	.4										

**LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	.7	.2	3.2	.2	.3	.5	.1	2.7	.1	.5	.4	.1	.2
1978	.4	.2	.6	.1	.8	.3	.2	1.0	.2	.4	.1	.1	.3
1979	.5	.2	.1	.2	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.8	.4	1.6	.4	.6	.7
1980	1.2	.9	1.0	1.6	.5	1.4	2.2	.9	.8	2.2	1.0	.9	.6
1981	1.5	.2	.6										

**SIC 3643—CURRENT-CARRYING WIRING DEVICES**
**ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	82.3	77.5	78.8	80.7	81.6	82.2	82.9	82.9	83.0	83.5	84.1	85.1	85.4
1978	88.1	85.9	86.0	87.7	86.9	87.6	88.2	86.8	88.4	89.9	89.7	89.9	90.6
1979	91.0	90.3	90.1	89.9	90.5	90.9	92.2	90.0	90.6	91.0	91.5	92.1	92.7
1980	88.5	92.0	91.2	91.0	91.7	90.3	88.9	85.4	85.7	85.6	86.3	86.9	87.4
1981	86.6	87.2	88.3										

**WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	39.8	37.0	37.6	39.0	39.5	39.9	40.1	40.5	40.3	40.5	40.7	41.4	41.5
1978	43.4	41.8	41.8	43.0	42.8	43.3	43.6	42.5	43.3	44.5	44.6	44.8	45.0
1979	45.0	44.7	44.8	44.5	44.4	44.8	45.3	44.4	44.8	44.9	45.3	45.5	46.2
1980	43.1	45.4	44.9	45.0	45.1	44.3	43.3	41.2	41.7	41.5	41.6	41.9	41.8
1981	41.5	41.9	42.4										

**PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	58.4	54.4	55.4	56.9	57.9	58.2	59.2	59.4	59.3	59.5	59.8	60.4	60.3
1978	62.3	60.4	60.1	62.1	61.3	61.8	62.2	60.8	62.4	63.8	63.8	64.1	64.4
1979	63.9	64.3	63.8	63.5	63.8	63.5	65.2	62.8	63.1	63.5	64.0	64.6	65.0
1980	61.5	64.4	63.7	63.8	64.4	63.0	61.6	58.7	59.2	58.9	59.7	60.1	60.2
1981	59.5	60.0	60.6										

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	189.41	176.47	186.10	183.01	184.63	187.11	190.59	187.31	189.91	194.00	192.16	198.13	204.26
1978	204.93	192.76	193.05	205.09	202.95	204.09	210.50	204.72	207.87	207.03	206.92	209.90	212.74
1979	222.49	214.27	215.61	217.75	205.39	218.43	221.54	217.34	220.99	230.01	229.14	238.11	240.24
1980	242.00	237.46	235.79	240.78	239.79	240.40	236.01	237.34	236.07	239.51	245.39	255.19	257.81
1981	260.18	261.70	268.87										

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	4.70	4.56	4.55	4.53	4.57	4.62	4.66	4.73	4.82	4.79	4.78	4.88	4.91
1978	5.06	4.88	4.95	4.93	4.95	4.99	5.06	5.08	5.12	5.15	5.16	5.17	5.24
1979	5.48	5.33	5.35	5.35	5.28	5.42	5.47	5.42	5.47	5.61	5.63	5.71	5.72
1980	6.05	5.82	5.88	5.96	5.95	5.98	5.99	6.07	6.10	6.11	6.15	6.27	6.35
1981	6.44	6.51	6.59										

**SIC 3643—CURRENT-CARRYING WIRING DEVICES (Con.)**
**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS**

1977	40.3	38.7	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.9	39.6	39.4	40.5	40.2	40.2	41.6
1978	40.5	39.5	39.0	41.6	41.0	40.9	41.6	40.3	40.6	40.2	40.1	40.6	40.6
1979	40.6	40.2	40.3	40.7	38.9	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.4	41.0	40.7	41.7	42.0
1980	40.0	40.8	40.1	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.8	39.4	38.7	39.2	39.9	40.7	40.6
1981	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.8									

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS**

1977	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.3
1978	2.9	2.4	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0
1979	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5
1980	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.4
1981	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.8									

**ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	3.4	4.3	3.4	4.4	3.0	4.2	4.0	2.7	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.0
1978	3.5	4.9	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.4
1979	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.2	2.1
1980	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.1
1981	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.2									

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 365**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 3644—NONCURRENT-CARRYING WIRING DEVICES**

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	23.0	22.8	22.6	22.5	22.9	22.9	23.2	22.8	22.9	23.3	23.2	23.2	23.4
1978	23.8	23.6	23.7	23.8	21.9	21.8	23.8	23.8	23.7	24.3	24.6	25.1	25.2
1979	25.1	25.5	25.8	25.9	25.9	25.7	25.8	25.2	24.7	24.8	24.1	23.7	23.6
1980	22.4	24.1	23.7	23.8	23.6	22.4	21.8	20.4	20.9	21.5	21.8	22.4	22.4
1981	22.6	22.9	23.1										

#### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	16.9	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.9	17.0	17.1	16.8	16.7	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.4
1978	17.2	17.5	17.6	17.8	15.1	15.1	17.1	17.1	16.9	17.6	18.0	18.4	18.5
1979	18.4	18.7	18.9	19.1	19.0	18.9	19.0	18.4	18.1	18.2	17.5	17.2	17.2
1980	16.0	17.4	17.1	17.3	17.2	16.0	15.5	14.3	14.6	15.2	15.5	16.2	16.2
1981	16.2	16.5	16.8										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	210.93	196.48	203.52	206.04	202.93	205.01	210.00	214.80	214.77	216.54	216.40	221.81	218.70
1978	220.84	205.90	215.42	212.31	213.44	218.00	228.30	220.86	219.64	223.91	224.80	227.86	236.55
1979	238.19	224.62	233.16	237.10	224.23	238.00	239.79	234.52	234.14	241.02	241.41	253.83	257.99
1980	267.06	258.05	256.31	256.31	253.62	258.96	261.46	264.80	263.74	272.34	281.64	282.69	294.27
1981	290.34	288.35	294.94										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.26	5.13	5.05	5.10	5.19	5.19	5.25	5.33	5.29	5.36	5.33	5.41	5.40
1978	5.48	5.39	5.44	5.43	5.27	5.33	5.41	5.44	5.45	5.57	5.62	5.64	5.70
1979	6.03	5.73	5.80	5.84	5.87	5.98	6.04	6.06	6.05	6.18	6.19	6.33	6.37
1980	6.71	6.50	6.44	6.44	6.47	6.64	6.67	6.86	6.78	6.86	6.92	6.98	7.04
1981	7.03	7.05	7.09										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	40.1	38.3	40.3	40.4	39.1	39.5	40.0	40.3	40.6	40.4	40.6	41.0	40.5
1978	40.3	38.2	39.6	39.1	40.5	40.9	42.2	40.6	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.4	41.5
1979	39.5	39.2	40.2	40.6	38.2	39.8	39.7	38.7	38.7	39.0	39.0	40.1	40.5
1980	39.8	39.7	39.8	39.8	39.2	39.0	39.2	38.6	38.9	39.7	40.7	40.5	41.8
1981	41.3	40.9	41.6										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3
1978	2.9	2.0	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1
1979	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.1	1.3	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5
1980	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.5
1981	2.8	2.7	2.8										

### **SIC 3645—RESIDENTIAL LIGHTING FIXTURES**

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	24.2	23.5	23.4	23.9	24.0	23.9	24.1	23.2	24.3	24.4	25.1	25.1	1977
1978	25.9	24.9	25.6	26.3	26.1	25.9	25.7	25.1	25.9	26.4	26.3	26.3	26.7
1979	27.3	26.1	26.6	27.1	27.2	26.8	27.7	27.1	27.8	28.3	27.5	27.5	27.9
1980	25.3	27.0	27.3	27.9	27.1	25.0	23.5	22.5	23.3	24.3	25.2	25.1	1980
1981	24.8	25.1	25.9										

#### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	18.9	18.4	18.3	18.7	18.8	18.6	18.8	18.0	18.9	18.9	19.8	19.6	1977
1978	20.1	19.4	20.1	20.4	20.2	20.1	19.8	19.3	20.2	20.4	20.4	20.7	1978
1979	21.2	20.1	20.6	21.2	21.2	20.8	21.4	20.9	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5	1979
1980	19.2	21.0	21.1	21.4	20.7	18.7	17.3	16.8	17.4	18.4	19.3	19.1	1980
1981	18.7	19.0	19.8										

See footnotes at end of tables.

### **SIC 3645—RESIDENTIAL LIGHTING FIXTURES (Con.)**

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	156.71	149.87	154.50	150.92	150.06	154.54	162.60	158.42	155.77	159.80	159.52	161.83	161.68
1978	165.38	149.13	159.41	170.77	164.05	164.25	166.38	163.32	167.25	170.31	168.66	167.32	172.28
1979	175.26	165.35	173.74	170.62	160.89	177.49	177.17	173.50	178.26	176.70	182.28	181.97	183.61
1980	188.63	184.19	184.68	177.97	184.73	184.02	185.50	179.78	187.82	191.29	199.05	199.54	207.34
1981	207.69	209.72	212.78										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	4.19	4.14	4.12	4.09	4.10	4.11	4.18	4.27	4.21	4.25	4.22	4.27	4.30
1978	4.41	4.31	4.32	4.39	4.34	4.38	4.39	4.45	4.46	4.47	4.45	4.45	4.51
1979	4.60	4.53	4.56	4.49	4.42	4.61	4.59	4.59	4.63	4.65	4.65	4.69	4.72
1980	5.03	4.86	4.86	4.81	4.90	4.96	5.00	5.05	5.09	5.17	5.21	5.21	5.33
1981	5.48	5.49	5.47										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	37.4	36.2	37.5	36.9	36.6	37.6	38.9	37.1	37.0	37.6	37.8	37.9	37.6
<tbl\_info cols

SIC 365

## **MANUFACTURING**

See footnotes at end of tables.

## **MANUFACTURING**

SIC 366

MANUFACTURING																												
Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 3651—RADIO AND TV RECEIVING SETS (Con.)</b>															<b>SIC 366—COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT (Con.)</b>													
<b>ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>															<b>PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS</b>													
1977	4.3	4.0	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.4	2.9	8.5	4.8	4.6	3.2	2.5	1977	224.9	220.0	219.4	219.8	220.5	221.7	225.1	223.7	224.4	227.6	230.0	232.8	233.8	
1978	5.1	7.0	4.4	3.4	5.1	4.3	5.4	6.1	5.4	6.3	6.6	5.4	1.9	1978	240.8	233.4	235.3	234.8	235.6	235.1	238.1	238.1	241.6	244.4	246.9	252.4	254.2	
1979	3.7	4.3	3.9	5.0	3.8	7.3	3.5	3.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	1.8	1979	262.2	255.1	254.9	259.6	260.3	260.4	261.8	262.5	261.8	266.9	266.5	267.9	268.8	
1980	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	5.0	5.5	4.5	3.4	3.4	1980	265.0	269.2	270.0	268.9	269.9	266.8	265.2	261.4	262.1	259.7	260.5	262.7	263.9	
1981		4.2	3.3	3.0										1981	263.3	263.4	263.1											
<b>NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>															<b>PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS</b>													
1977	1.7	.6	.6	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.5	4.0	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.5	1977	254.82	241.40	249.87	251.32	248.47	250.92	254.00	247.63	254.62	263.53	261.21	264.13	269.22	
1978	2.9	2.8	2.3	1.6	2.6	2.5	3.3	4.0	3.7	3.4	4.1	3.3	.8	1978	272.14	259.77	256.86	264.87	261.20	262.25	266.49	268.62	278.66	283.86	280.03	284.69	292.72	
1979	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1979	300.76	284.49	289.51	291.87	280.90	289.98	294.99	292.23	306.00	315.82	311.95	318.17	326.48	
1980	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.2	.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1980	323.16	318.78	319.19	319.80	314.72	311.58	315.15	312.44	315.57	329.27	332.10	338.65	348.19	
1981		1.4	1.0	1.1										1981	341.47	342.23	344.25											
<b>RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>															<b>PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS</b>													
1977	1.3	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	.4	2.4	1.0	.8	.4	.5	1977	6.20	6.02	6.05	6.10	6.09	6.12	6.15	6.16	6.18	6.35	6.34	6.38	6.41	
1978	.8	1.9	.5	.8	1.4	.5	.9	.4	.6	.9	.7	.9	.4	1978	6.67	6.43	6.47	6.54	6.53	6.54	6.58	6.60	6.78	6.84	6.83	6.86	6.92	
1979	.8	.5	1.0	.7	.7	3.3	.5	1.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	2	1979	7.30	6.92	7.01	7.05	7.04	7.09	7.16	7.18	7.50	7.61	7.59	7.63	7.70	
1980	.5	.4	.8	.3	.5	.4	.4	.9	.8	.4	.6	.4	.5	1980	7.94	7.70	7.71	7.80	7.79	7.77	7.82	7.87	7.85	8.11	8.20	8.28	8.39	
1981		.9	.7	.6										1981	8.39	8.45	8.50											
<b>SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>															<b>PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS</b>													
1977	4.7	5.9	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.7	4.6	3.0	8.1	6.1	5.6	3.9	4.3	1977	41.1	40.1	41.3	41.2	40.8	41.0	41.3	40.2	41.2	41.5	41.2	41.4	42.0	
1978	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.3	5.7	5.2	5.1	6.9	5.9	7.5	6.2	6.1	4.9	1978	40.8	40.4	39.7	40.5	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.7	41.1	41.5	41.0	41.5	42.3	
1979	4.5	7.6	4.7	6.2	3.8	6.0	3.3	4.4	5.1	2.9	3.9	3.8	2.1	1979	41.2	41.4	41.3	41.4	39.9	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.5	41.1	41.7	42.4	
1980	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.2	3.4	6.6	4.1	5.6	4.0	3.3	3.3	4.3	4.6	1980	40.7	41.4	41.0	40.4	40.1	40.3	39.7	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.9	41.5		
1981		7.2	6.2	2.7										1981	40.7	40.5												
<b>QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>															<b>PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS</b>													
1977	1.2	1.0	.8	.9	.8	.9	1.2	1.2	2.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	.8	1977	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.3	
1978	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.4	1978	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.5	
1979	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	.9	.6	1979	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	
1980	.9	1.2	.8	.9	.9	1.0	.7	.8	1.1	.9	.8	.9	.9	1980	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.8	
1981		1.6	1.0	.6										1981	2.3	2.4	2.1											
<b>LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>															<b>ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>													
1977	1.8	3.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	.6	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.1	1977	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.3	
1978	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.2	.4	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.9	1978	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.4	
1979	1.4	3.6	1.1	2.0	.7	1.8	.7	2.1	1.0	.4	1.3	1.6	.6	1979	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.4	
1980	1.6	1.8	1.0	.8	.7	4.1	1.6	3.3	1.0	.7	.9	2.0	1.9	1980	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.9	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.2	
1981		3.4	3.2	.7										1981	1.9	1.5	1.8											
<b>ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS</b>															<b>NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>													
1977	461.6	450.8	451.3	452.4	453.0	454.6	461.1	463.0	464.3	466.6	470.4	474.6	476.9	1977	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.2	.8		
1978	492.1	478.6	482.1	482.8	484.4	484.5	490.4	492.5	494.8	497.4	501.3	506.5	509.4	1978	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.0		
1979	522.6	511.0	511.2	515.2	515.9	517.6	522.6	524.9	523.3	529.0	531.0	534.3	535.6	1979	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.2		
1980	539.2	535.9	536.8	538.6	539.9	539.9	539.9	539.9	539.9	537.5	539.8	541.6	542.3	1980	.3	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.1		
1981	542.6	541.9	541.7											1981	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1		
<b>WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS</b>															<b>RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>													
1977	160.2	162.0	163.5	163.6	165.3	167.1	169.8	171.6	172.6	173.2	174.8	175.8	176.0	1977	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1		
1978	172.5	173.9	175.8	176.0	178.1	180.3	182.5	185.2	187.1	188.7	189.7	190.7	190.8	1978	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1		
1979	196.9	187.2	187.7	190.7	193.8	195.0	197.0	198.4	201.3	203.0	204.7	204.7	205.0	1979	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1		
1980	205.6	205.6	206.5	207.2	207.2	205.7	205.0	204.2	205.1	203.9	204.5	205.8	206.3	1980	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1		
1981	206.6	206.7	206.9											1981	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1		

See footnotes at end of tables.

SIC 366

MANUFACTURING

See footnotes at end of tables.

MANUFACTURING

SIC 367

See footnotes at end of tables

## SIC 367

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 367—ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS AND ACCESSORIES (Con.)</b>																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	178.30	167.91	171.90	172.70	172.18	175.96	181.52	174.60	179.90	183.66	182.34	184.92	190.48	1977	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.2
1978	176.49	186.68	186.51	193.59	192.08	192.96	196.99	195.91	196.31	199.00	200.50	204.82	210.33	1978	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.8	3.3	2.5	1.9	1.5
1979	214.40	207.14	208.87	209.79	201.50	208.28	214.77	207.73	212.22	219.20	218.90	226.29	234.93	1979	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.5	4.0	3.3	2.4	2.0	1.3
1980	239.98	230.62	232.80	234.02	236.61	234.63	238.37	233.40	240.07	243.66	246.09	251.60	258.45	1980	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.2	.9
1981	256.16	254.92	257.90											1981	1.5	1.2	1.5										
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	4.48	4.35	4.33	4.35	4.37	4.41	4.46	4.50	4.52	4.58	4.57	4.60	4.68	1977	6	.8	1.0	.8	.5	.8	.4	.8	.5	.4	.6	.5	.6
1978	4.90	4.75	4.77	4.78	4.79	4.80	4.84	4.91	4.92	5.00	5.00	5.02	5.13	1978	4	.6	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.8	.5	.4	.3	.3	.2
1979	5.36	5.14	5.17	5.18	5.18	5.22	5.29	5.34	5.40	5.48	5.50	5.56	5.73	1979	3	.5	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	.6	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
1980	6.06	5.78	5.82	5.88	5.93	5.94	6.05	6.11	6.14	6.20	6.23	6.29	6.35	1980	.7	.6	.5	.5	.8	1.1	.8	.9	.8	.7	.9	.5	.5
1981	6.42	6.47	6.48											1981	.9	.8	.6										
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977	39.8	38.6	39.7	39.7	39.4	39.9	40.7	38.8	39.8	40.1	39.9	40.2	40.7	1977	40.0	39.3	39.6	39.7	39.7	40.1	40.4	40.6	40.1	40.3	39.9	40.2	40.2
1978	40.1	39.3	39.1	40.5	40.1	40.2	40.7	39.9	39.9	39.8	40.1	40.8	41.0	1978	40.5	39.5	39.8	39.8	40.1	40.3	40.7	40.9	40.8	41.0	41.0	41.3	41.0
1979	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.5	38.9	39.9	40.6	38.9	39.3	40.0	39.8	40.7	41.0	1979	42.2	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.8	42.2	42.6	42.8	42.3	42.6	42.6	43.1	42.6
1980	39.6	39.9	40.0	39.8	39.9	39.5	39.4	38.2	39.1	39.3	39.5	40.0	40.7	1980	42.6	42.2	42.1	42.0	42.3	42.4	42.6	42.9	42.8	42.6	42.6	42.8	43.1
1981	39.9	39.4	39.8											1981	43.2	43.4	43.5										
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.9	1977	15.1	14.7	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.2	15.1	15.2	14.8
1978	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.2	1978	15.5	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.7	15.7
1979	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	1979	16.1	15.7	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.3	15.9	16.2	16.1	16.2	16.2
1980	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.7	1980	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.1	16.0	16.0	16.1
1981	2.4	2.2	2.3											1981	16.2	16.4	16.4										
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.9	5.3	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.2	1977	25.2	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.6	25.0	25.4	25.7	25.3	25.7	25.6	26.0	26.0
1978	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.9	3.7	5.2	5.4	4.3	5.6	5.5	5.1	3.9	2.6	1978	26.6	25.7	26.0	26.1	26.4	26.7	27.1	27.1	26.8	27.0	26.8	27.1	26.7
1979	4.4	4.6	3.8	4.3	4.2	5.2	5.5	4.6	4.8	5.2	4.5	3.3	2.8	1979	27.1	27.1	27.0	27.0	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.4	26.9	26.8	27.0	27.1	27.0
1980	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.6	1.8	1980	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.4	26.6	26.7	26.8	27.0	26.7	26.7	26.4	26.5	26.7
1981	2.8	2.4	2.9											1981	26.7	26.9	26.9										
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	3.0	2.5	2.2	3.0	2.4	3.7	4.1	2.8	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.7	1977	238.57	219.35	225.76	230.58	224.95	231.42	239.38	236.59	246.08	253.58	248.26	248.67	253.73
1978	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.1	4.4	4.5	3.4	4.6	4.7	4.3	3.3	2.2	1978	259.56	251.64	244.82	256.52	262.12	258.83	260.53	255.64	253.37	260.00	263.96	270.07	272.43
1979	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.6	3.7	4.5	4.8	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.0	2.9	2.2	1979	280.80	269.00	267.49	273.31	270.35	273.41	280.14	276.34	273.38	288.84	286.47	295.94	310.74
1980	2.4	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.8	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.3	1980	315.17	304.26	303.36	310.73	323.64	308.16	308.59	303.11	309.61	320.02	321.77	326.88	337.50
1981	1.9	1.8	2.2											1981	334.36	327.95	330.84										
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	.5	.7	.8	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.9	.3	.3	.3	.3	1977	5.64	5.47	5.44	5.49	5.50	5.51	5.58	5.66	5.67	5.75	5.76	5.81	5.97
1978	.4	.5	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.5	.4	.4	.3	1978	6.18	6.02	6.03	6.05	6.11	6.09	6.13	6.16	6.21	6.25	6.33	6.31	6.41
1979	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3	1979	6.75	6.42	6.43	6.57	6.61	6.62	6.67	6.74	6.75	6.91	6.97	7.08	7.16
1980	.4	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.6	.6	.5	.4	.5	.3	1980	7.54	7.21	7.24	7.26	7.44	7.39	7.49	7.54	7.57	7.73	7.81	7.82	7.96
1981	.6	.4	.5	.5	.3	.4	.4	.4	.6	.5	.4	.5	.3	1981	7.98	7.96	8.03										
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.6	1977	42.3	40.1	41.5	42.0	40.9	42.0	42.9	41.8	43.4	44.1	43.1	42.8	42.5
1978	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	5.4	4.9	3.9	3.1	2.5	1978	42.0	41.8	40.6	42.4	42.9	42.5	42.5	41.5	40.8	41.6</			

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 3674**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.			
<b>SIC 3671-3—ELECTRONIC TUBES (Con.)</b>																														
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																														
1977 2.1 1.1 1.7 2.1 1.4 2.4 2.8 1.6 1.7 2.9 2.4 2.7 2.8 1977 70.5 65.5 66.2 66.5 66.9 67.7 69.6 71.2 73.0 73.8 75.1 75.7 75.0 1978 2.4 2.2 2.7 2.7 2.4 2.2 2.7 2.1 1.9 2.4 2.1 2.6 2.7 1978 81.3 74.9 74.9 75.9 78.5 79.6 81.2 81.4 83.0 83.8 85.8 87.8 88.9 1979 2.1 2.0 2.0 2.2 1.8 1.9 2.3 1.9 2.0 2.4 2.1 2.6 2.6 1979 95.9 89.1 89.5 91.0 92.0 92.9 95.5 96.9 97.9 98.6 100.8 102.7 104.4 1980 2.4 2.6 2.5 2.9 2.7 2.3 2.3 2.1 2.0 2.4 2.2 2.6 2.7 1980 107.5 105.1 104.6 105.6 106.7 107.0 108.8 109.0 108.1 107.2 108.6 109.1 109.9 1981 2.4 2.1 2.3																														
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																														
1977 2.8 3.0 2.7 2.5 2.9 4.2 3.4 1.4 4.4 3.4 2.7 2.2 .9 1977 69.6 65.7 65.9 65.8 65.9 66.9 68.8 70.4 72.2 72.5 73.5 73.8 73.2 1978 2.9 2.7 2.9 2.3 2.9 3.4 2.8 2.5 4.1 4.1 3.0 2.4 1.7 1978 79.2 72.3 72.1 73.0 74.4 76.2 78.4 79.0 81.0 82.3 84.5 87.7 89.9 1979 2.5 3.5 2.0 2.3 3.1 3.2 3.0 1.8 3.1 2.2 3.3 1.6 1.5 1979 94.3 89.8 90.4 90.8 91.7 91.8 93.7 94.3 95.0 95.8 97.2 98.7 101.9 1980 1.8 2.1 1.9 1.9 1.6 1.6 2.4 1.5 2.4 1.9 1.5 1.7 1.4 1980 100.6 102.6 102.1 102.2 102.5 102.6 101.8 100.7 99.9 99.0 97.0 97.9 98.9 1981 2.4 1.6 2.1																														
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																														
1977 1.6 2.0 1.2 1.4 1.5 2.0 2.0 .8 1.8 2.6 1.7 1.3 .8 1977 201.80 191.20 195.51 195.60 196.21 200.07 212.27 190.89 199.80 206.15 203.41 208.69 217.35 1978 1.8 1.3 1.9 1.6 1.9 2.2 1.8 1.7 1.8 2.9 2.0 1.4 1.0 1978 222.50 212.53 211.58 220.42 215.02 215.42 222.91 218.69 224.27 228.33 226.70 229.50 239.67 1979 1.7 2.7 1.4 1.3 1.9 2.1 1.9 1.2 1.5 1.5 2.7 1.2 .8 1979 246.38 234.58 240.66 239.25 226.86 238.05 250.16 230.44 247.65 254.62 250.72 258.54 275.14 1980 1.2 1.6 1.2 1.4 1.0 1.1 1.9 .9 1.1 1.4 1.1 1.1 .8 1980 273.88 266.09 271.51 271.06 269.73 264.40 271.07 258.06 272.35 276.19 280.00 288.56 298.69 1981 .9 .9 1.2																														
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																														
1977 .6 .6 .8 .3 .7 1.4 .4 .1 1.9 .2 .3 .4 .1 1977 5.02 4.89 4.90 4.89 4.93 4.94 5.03 5.05 5.02 5.09 5.09 5.06 5.09 5.25 1978 .4 .7 .3 .3 .3 .2 .2 .2 1.4 .4 .1 .1 .1 1978 5.44 5.34 5.37 5.35 5.27 5.28 5.32 5.36 5.47 5.61 5.57 5.53 5.72 5.72 1979 .3 .2 .2 .6 .1 .4 .2 .2 1.0 .1 .2 .1 .2 1979 5.98 5.68 5.73 5.71 5.70 5.75 5.90 5.97 6.13 6.18 6.20 6.20 6.52 6.52 1980 .2 .2 .3 .1 .1 .1 .2 .1 .8 .2 .2 .2 .3 1980 6.83 6.49 6.59 6.66 6.66 6.66 6.88 6.88 6.90 6.93 7.01 7.00 7.09 7.18 1981 .8 .4 .4																														
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																														
1977 2.5 2.5 2.2 2.8 2.6 2.8 2.5 3.2 2.7 3.3 2.3 1.8 1.7 1977 40.2 39.1 39.9 40.0 39.8 40.5 42.2 37.8 39.8 40.5 40.2 41.0 41.4 1978 2.6 2.0 2.5 2.0 2.4 2.7 2.5 3.4 3.7 3.6 2.5 2.0 1.9 1978 40.9 39.8 39.4 41.2 40.8 41.9 41.9 40.8 41.0 40.7 40.7 41.5 41.9 1979 2.3 2.8 1.6 1.7 2.4 2.5 2.7 2.5 2.6 2.1 1.9 2.2 1.9 1979 41.2 41.3 42.0 41.9 39.8 41.4 42.4 38.6 40.4 41.2 40.9 41.7 42.2 1980 2.2 2.3 2.0 2.1 2.0 1.9 2.4 2.5 2.4 2.4 2.3 1.9 1980 40.1 41.0 41.2 40.7 40.5 39.7 39.4 37.4 39.3 39.4 40.0 40.7 41.6 1981 2.4 2.1 2.4																														
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																														
1977 .8 .9 .5 .6 .5 .6 .7 .6 1.6 1.9 .8 .6 .7 1977 2.9 2.7 2.6 2.4 2.0 2.9 3.3 2.5 2.8 3.1 3.1 3.6 3.6 1978 1.0 .7 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.2 1.1 .9 1.6 1.6 .9 .7 .8 1978 3.4 2.9 3.7 3.5 3.2 2.9 3.0 2.8 3.2 4.1 3.6 3.8 4.0 1979 1.0 1.2 .6 .8 .8 .9 1.1 1.7 1.5 1.5 .9 .6 1979 3.8 3.6 3.9 3.7 3.6 3.7 3.0 3.6 4.1 3.9 4.3 4.6 4.6 1980 .9 1.1 .6 .9 .9 .6 1.1 .7 1.4 1.1 .8 .7 .6 1980 3.1 3.7 3.9 3.5 3.4 2.8 2.5 2.2 2.8 2.9 3.0 3.2 3.2 1981 .7 .7 .7 .6																														
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																														
1977 .7 .7 .5 .7 1.2 .9 .5 1.7 .4 2 .5 .4 .6 1977 2.6 2.0 1.8 2.6 2.1 3.0 3.2 2.3 3.0 1.8 2.1 1.7 1.4 1978 .4 .4 .2 .3 .2 .2 1.3 .7 .5 2 .3 .2 .2 1978 3.2 2.2 2.4 3.2 4.1 4.9 3.2 3.4 4.2 3.9 2.7 2.0 1.4 1979 .4 .2 .3 .3 .4 .1 1.0 .3 .2 2 .3 .2 .2 1979 3.4 3.1 2.5 3.3 3.1 4.0 4.6 3.7 3.2 4.3 3.7 2.8 2.5 1980 .6 .5 .8 .2 .4 .7 .6 .9 .4 4 .7 1.1 .6 1980 2.4 2.9 2.6 3.1 2.7 3.1 3.1 2.1 1.6 2.5 2.1 1.9 1.3 1981 .8 .9 .5																														
<b>SIC 3674—SEMICONDUCTORS AND RELATED DEVICES</b>																														
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																														
1977 147.5 140.1 140.6 140.7 141.7 142.8 146.2 149.6 152.3 153.6 153.7 154.6 154.3 1977 1.9 1.5 1.3 1.9 1.3 2.5 3.2 2.3 3.0 1.8 1.8 1.7 .9 1978 168.9 154.3 154.8 156.9 160.6 163.2 169.7 171.7 173.9 175.0 178.6 182.6 185.9 1978 2.7 1.7 1.8 2.8 1.7 3.6 4.3 2.7 3.0 3.5 3.3 3.2 2.2 1.7 1979 201.1 186.8 188.0 191.2 193.2 194.6 200.4 203.9 204.5 207.6 211.3 214.5 216.6 1979 3.0 2.6 2.1 2.8 2.7 3.6 4.1 3.3 2.7 3.8 3.3 3.2 2.4 2.1 1980 226.9 218.5 219.4 221.4 223.5 224.7 228.7 229.9 229.7 228.7 231.6 232.5 234.6 1980 2.0 2.5 2.3 2.7 2.3 2.7 2.7 2.7 1.7 1.2 2.0 1.8 1.5 1.0 1981 236.0 234.5 234.1																														
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																														
1977 70.5 65.5 66.2 66.5 66.9 67.7 69.6 71.2 73.0 73.8 75.1 75.7 75.0 1977 65.9 67.7 68.8 70.4 72.2 72.5 73.5 73.8 73.2 1978 81.3 74.9 74.9 75.9 78.5 79.6 81.2 81.4 83.0 83.8 85.8 87.8 88.9 1979 95.9 89.1 89.5 90.4 91.7 92.9 95.5 96.9 97.9 98.6 100.8 102.7 104.4 1979 89.8 90.4 91.8 93.7 94.3 95.0 95.8 97.2 98.7 101.9 102.7 104.4 104.4 1980 107.5 105.1 104.6 105.6 106.7 107.0 108.8 109.0 108.1 107.2 108.6 109.1 109.9 1980 106.9 107.7 108.1 108.8 109.6 110.4 111.2 111.8 112.4 113.0 113.6 114.2 114.2 1981 108.6 107.7 108.1																														
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																														
1977 65.9 65.7 65.9 65.8 65.9 66.9 68.8 70.4 72.2 72.5 73.5 73.8 73.2 1977 65.9 65.7 65.9 65.8 65.9 66.9 68.8 70.4 72.2 72.5 73.5 73.8 73.2 1978 79.2 72.3 72.1 73.0 74.4 76.2 78.4 79.0 81.0 82.3 84.5 87.7 88.9 1978 79.2 72.3 72.1 73.0 74.4 76.2 78.4 79.0 81.0 82.3 84.5 87.7 88.9 1979 94.3 89.8 90.4 91.7 91.8 93.7 94.3 95.0 95.8 97.2 98.7 101.9 101.9 1979 89.8 90.4 91.7 93.7 94.3 95.0 95.8 97.2 98.7 101.9 101.9 101.9 1980 100.6 102.6 102.1 102.2 102.5 102.6 101.8 100.7 99.9 99.0 97.0 97.9 98.9 1980 100.6 102.6 102.1 102.2 102.5 102.6 101.8 100.7 99.9 99.0 97.0 97.9 98.9 1981 102.6 101.8 101.7 101.6 101.5 101.4 101.3 101.2 101.1 101.0 100.9 100.8 100.7 100.6 1981 102.6 101.8 101.7 101.6 101.5 101.4 101.3 101.2 101.1 101.0 100.9 100.8 100.7																														

**SIC 3674**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 3674—SEMICONDUCTORS AND RELATED DEVICES (Con.)**
**RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	1977	4.16	4.00	3.99	4.03	4.04	4.09	4.12	4.17	4.20	4.27	4.27	4.29	4.35
1978	.3	.3	.3	.1	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.5	.4	.4	.2	1978	4.60	4.42	4.45	4.48	4.52	4.52	4.57	4.65	4.62	4.68	4.67	4.73	4.82
1979	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	1979	5.03	4.83	4.87	4.88	4.86	4.91	4.98	5.02	5.05	5.12	5.18	5.24	5.37
1980	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	1980	5.68	5.45	5.45	5.55	5.59	5.61	5.69	5.71	5.74	5.78	5.82	5.87	5.91
1981	.2	.2	.2	.2										1981	5.98	6.02	6.04										

**SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	1977	39.4	38.3	39.3	39.1	39.0	39.6	40.0	38.9	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.6	40.5
1978	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.7	2.4	2.0	1.9	1978	39.8	39.0	38.8	40.1	39.6	39.9	40.3	39.8	39.4	39.2	39.8	40.6	40.8
1979	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.5	3.7	2.7	2.2	1.7	1979	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.2	38.6	39.5	39.9	39.1	39.0	39.3	39.2	40.3	40.4
1980	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.2	3.1	2.9	2.2	1.4	1.1	1980	39.5	39.3	39.5	39.3	39.4	39.6	39.6	38.9	39.2	39.5	39.5	40.0	40.3
1981	2.0	2.0	2.1											1981	39.6	39.1	39.6										

**QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	1.1	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	.6	1977	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.7
1978	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	1978	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.2
1979	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.3	.9	1979	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.9
1980	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.2	.8	.6	1980	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7
1981	1.1	.9	1.2											1981	2.4	2.3	2.3										

**LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	.3	.2	.4	.6	.2	.4	.2	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	1977	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.3	5.1	5.8	4.3	5.7	5.5	4.8	3.7	2.8
1978	.3	.5	.1	.3	.5	.4	.2	.1	.5	.4	.1	.1	.1	1978	5.3	5.0	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.7	5.7	5.3	7.4	6.6	6.2	4.9	3.2
1979	.2	.3	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	1979	5.2	5.7	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.2	3.8	2.9
1980	.3	.1	.2	.1	.2	.5	.5	.3	.4	.6	.4	.1	.1	1980	3.6	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.2	4.1	3.5	4.0	4.3	3.4	3.2	2.3
1981	.2	.3	.2											1981	3.3	2.9	3.3										

**SIC 3679—ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS, NEC**
**ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	158.0	149.9	151.6	152.7	153.3	154.6	157.5	156.5	159.9	161.9	164.3	165.9	168.2	1977	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.5	4.4	5.0	3.6	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.1	2.3
1978	180.9	169.5	172.3	175.0	176.2	176.9	181.6	180.5	183.8	185.6	187.1	189.6	192.6	1978	4.5	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.0	4.1	6.4	6.0	5.4	4.4	2.7
1979	206.3	194.2	196.9	198.6	200.9	203.8	209.0	207.2	210.2	210.1	212.4	215.3	216.7	1979	4.6	5.0	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.4	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.7	3.3	2.4
1980	215.3	216.7	217.3	218.2	217.7	215.1	216.0	212.5	212.4	213.2	213.9	214.8	215.9	1980	2.9	3.7	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.5	3.2	2.3	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.5	1.7
1981	216.0	216.4	217.3											1981	.5	.8	.6	.6	.5	.4	.4	.6	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3

**WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	85.3	80.9	82.0	82.5	82.3	83.2	84.4	83.2	85.9	87.6	89.1	90.7	91.6	1977	.4	.4	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4	.9	.6	.3	.3	.3	.3
1978	98.4	92.7	94.2	94.7	95.5	95.6	98.4	96.9	100.2	101.5	102.5	103.9	105.1	1978	.4	.4	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4	.9	.6	.3	.3	.3	.3
1979	112.5	106.2	107.8	108.5	109.7	111.7	114.3	112.6	114.1	114.6	115.8	117.5	117.7	1979	.4	.4	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4	.9	.6	.3	.3	.3	.3
1980	114.8	116.5	117.2	117.4	116.8	115.1	115.1	111.9	111.6	112.7	113.4	114.5	115.1	1980	.7	.5	.6										
1981	114.9	114.6	115.2											1981													

**PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	110.8	105.0	106.1	107.1	107.3	108.1	110.1	108.6	111.8	113.8	115.8	117.2	118.8	1977	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.4	4.1	5.6	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.2
1978	127.6	119.0	121.6	122.8	124.0	124.2	127.1	126.7	130.1	131.7	132.4	134.5	137.6	1978	4.5	4.4	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.8	6.7	5.8	5.2	4.1	3.0
1979	147.0	138.5	140.6	141.4	143.1	145.2	149.2	146.7	149.7	149.6	151.3	153.8	155.3	1979	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.9									

# MANUFACTURING

SIC 3691

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 3679—ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS, NEC (Con.)</b>																											
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	1977	3.1	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.7	3.3	4.9	3.6	3.5	2.5	1.9
1978	.5	.7	.6	.3	.3	.4	.5	1.0	.5	.3	.5	.5	.3	1978	3.3	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.5	4.2	3.7	4.1	2.3	1.8
1979	.4	.6	.3	.4	.4	.2	.2	1.0	.3	.2	.2	.5	.5	1979	2.7	3.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.7
1980	.9	.8	.7	.9	1.2	1.4	.9	1.2	1.0	.9	1.1	.7	.6	1980	2.9	3.0	2.0	2.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.1	1.6
1981	1.7	.7	1.0											1981	2.3	2.3	2.7										
<b>SIC 369—MISC. ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES (Con.)</b>																											
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977														1977	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.8	2.2	3.5	3.0	2.8	1.9	1.2
1978														1978	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.0	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	1.8	1.3
1979														1979	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.4	.9
1980														1980	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	.8	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	.9
1981														1981	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1									
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977														1977	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.8	.3	.3	.3	.2
1978														1978	.4	.5	.5	.7	.7	.5	.3	.6	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2
1979														1979	.6	.6	.2	.4	.9	.4	.4	1.2	.7	.6	.6	.5	.6
1980														1980	1.1	1.1	.5	1.0	.7	1.0	.9	2.5	2.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	.5
1981														1981	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1									
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977														1977	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.2	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1
1978														1978	3.0	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.4	2.1
1979														1979	3.5	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.9	5.1	4.6	3.8	3.2	4.1	3.5
1980														1980	3.6	5.0	3.8	3.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.3
1981														1981	4.0	3.7	2.6										
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977														1977	1.2	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.1	.9
1978														1978	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.1
1979														1979	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.0	.7
1980														1980	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	1.3	1.0	.9	.8	.6
1981														1981	.9	.8	.7										
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977														1977	.6	1.1	1.0	.6	.5	.7	.5	.8	.3	.4	.3	.4	.5
1978														1978	.6	1.6	1.2	.5	.5	.3	.5	.5	.2	.4	.5	.6	.3
1979														1979	1.2	.9	.7	.6	1.0	.4	.7	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.2	
1980														1980	1.9	3.2	2.0	1.3	3.5	3.5	3.2	1.8	1.2	1.0	.7	1.1	
1981														1981	2.3	2.1	1.0										
<b>SIC 3691—STORAGE BATTERIES</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	27.1	27.2	25.9	26.2	25.3	25.1	26.7	26.3	26.6	28.0	28.9	29.4	29.8	1977	41.9	39.7	41.6	41.4	41.5	41.5	42.6	41.7	42.7	42.7	42.9	42.8	42.9
1978	30.4	29.9	29.9	29.7	29.7	30.1	29.7	28.9	30.1	31.6	32.0	32.3	32.3	1978	40.9	39.9	40.2	40.6	40.9	41.1	40.6	40.9	41.5	41.1	42.6	42.7	42.8
1979	31.5	32.3	32.1	32.0	31.7	31.7	31.3	28.5	31.2	31.9	31.7	31.7	31.5	1979	40.6	41.0	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.8	40.6	40.1	40.6	41.1	42.6	42.7	42.8
1980	29.8	30.5	27.7	29.8	29.1	27.5	27.9	25.8	28.9	31.1	32.0	31.9	31.7	1980	39.9	39.4	39.1	39.0	39.3	38.1	39.5	40.4	40.6	41.4	42.4	42.2	42.1
1981	32.8	32.1	31.1											1981	40.5	39.1	40.1										
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	21.6	21.7	20.5	20.8	20.1	19.7	21.0	20.5	20.9	22.3	23.3	23.9	24.1	1977	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1
1978	24.2	24.2	24.1	23.9	23.8	24.0	23.5	22.3	23.6	24.5	25.1	25.7	25.8	1978	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
1979	25.1	25.7	25.5	25.4	25.3	25.3	25.0	22.1	24.8	25.7	25.6	25.4	25.2	1979	2.8	3.9	3.6	3.4	1.7	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5
1980	23.2	24.2	21.4	22.8	22.6	21.0	21.4	19.3	22.5	24.4	25.5	26.6	26.8	1980	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1
1981	26.1	25.2	23.9											1981	2.8	2.0	2.2										

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SIC 3691

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 3691—STORAGE BATTERIES (Con.)

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	286.02	266.70	268.81	268.55	264.77	274.78	287.47	277.12	290.17	305.55	305.55	305.27	305.06	1977	7.26	6.86	6.82	6.89	7.05	7.11	7.32	7.35	7.58	7.42	7.47	7.49	7.65
1978	293.53	294.20	270.12	279.07	272.56	280.55	285.60	287.52	302.10	311.53	313.96	306.71	316.09	1978	7.79	7.64	7.63	7.56	7.55	7.68	7.72	7.82	7.64	7.88	7.95	7.98	8.23
1979	295.32	301.02	295.80	287.83	259.18	287.39	291.21	284.99	305.72	311.13	311.66	304.91	300.13	1979	8.13	8.19	8.09	8.05	7.80	8.24	8.25	8.09	8.02	8.08	8.24	8.15	8.39
1980	314.82	293.31	292.55	285.34	285.38	291.06	297.56	287.23	320.39	332.48	344.44	359.13	359.54	1980	8.94	8.30	8.44	8.67	8.65	8.54	8.72	8.96	8.97	9.16	9.39	9.52	9.68
1981	350.02	322.37	321.01											1981	9.62	9.47	9.57										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	6.56	6.29	6.31	6.26	6.38	6.42	6.46	6.49	6.64	6.76	6.76	6.86	6.84	1977	41.9	38.6	41.6	41.1	41.8	41.6	43.1	42.3	43.9	42.7	41.2	41.9	43.2
1978	7.09	6.89	6.77	6.79	6.78	6.91	7.00	7.17	7.21	7.33	7.37	7.32	7.42	1978	40.7	39.4	39.8	39.2	40.5	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.2	40.4	40.6	42.6
1979	7.42	7.36	7.25	7.25	7.14	7.35	7.41	7.48	7.53	7.57	7.62	7.51	7.56	1979	40.5	40.8	40.3	41.2	38.7	41.3	40.8	40.7	39.8	40.2	40.5	40.0	41.5
1980	7.93	7.54	7.54	7.45	7.61	7.70	7.81	7.68	7.95	8.07	8.34	8.49	8.52	1980	39.4	38.5	38.5	38.9	38.8	38.6	39.0	37.3	38.6	39.7	40.2	41.0	42.5
1981	8.60	8.33	8.21											1981	40.5	38.3	39.7										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	43.6	42.4	42.6	42.9	41.5	42.8	44.5	42.7	43.7	45.2	45.2	44.5	44.6	1977	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.9	7.9	5.8	4.7	4.7	4.5
1978	41.4	42.7	39.9	41.1	40.2	40.6	40.8	40.1	41.9	42.5	42.6	41.9	42.6	1978	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.6	3.8	3.9	3.7
1979	39.8	40.9	40.8	39.7	36.3	39.1	39.3	38.1	40.6	41.1	40.9	40.6	39.7	1979	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.5	1.5	4.0	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.2
1980	39.7	38.9	38.8	38.3	37.5	37.8	38.1	37.4	40.3	41.2	41.3	42.3	42.2	1980	1.7	.9	1.1	1.4	1.1	.9	.7	.7	1.2	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.3
1981	40.7	38.7	39.1											1981	2.8	1.8	2.1										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	5.2	5.7	5.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.8	3.9	4.9	5.7	5.7	5.2	5.4	1977	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.7	3.0	4.2	3.5	3.6	2.6	1.8
1978	4.3	5.0	4.1	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.4	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.0	1978	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.3	3.4	4.1	3.3	2.5	3.3	3.4	4.2	2.0	1.6
1979	3.1	4.4	3.9	3.1	1.5	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.6	4.0	3.6	2.6	2.2	1979	2.3	3.8	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.2
1980	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.1	.6	.7	.8	1.2	2.0	3.0	3.9	4.3	3.8	1980	.9	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.7	.5	.4	.7	4.7	5.3	3.8	3.5	1.5
1981	3.1	1.4	1.5											1981	2.4	2.5	3.0										

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	73.8	73.7	72.6	72.0	72.0	73.2	73.0	72.6	72.0	75.5	75.3	76.5	76.8	1977	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.8	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	1.8	1.1
1978	81.1	75.9	75.4	75.1	77.2	78.9	78.8	79.7	81.0	84.8	86.9	88.7	90.4	1978	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.9	3.0	2.8	1.9	2.6	2.7	3.4	1.5	1.2
1979	86.8	91.1	91.1	92.1	90.7	90.0	90.3	85.4	82.7	85.1	83.9	78.1	80.8	1979	1.3	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1	.8	.5
1980	74.2	77.2	76.4	77.6	72.7	69.7	67.2	66.2	71.9	74.6	76.8	80.1	80.4	1980	.9	.9	.7	.8	.5	.4	.6	.5	.9	1.4	1.2	.5	.7
1981	79.1	78.7	79.3											1981	.5	.7	.6	.4	.6	.6	.4	.4	.5	.2	.4	.4	.3

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	24.9	24.9	24.2	23.8	24.0	24.4	24.4	24.6	24.7	25.7	25.5	26.2	26.4	1977	.5	.7	.6	.4	.6	.6	.4	.4	.5	.2	.4	.3	.2
1978	28.7	26.2	26.4	26.3	27.2	28.1	28.3	28.0	29.1	30.1	30.7	31.5	32.0	1978	.4	.7	.7	.6	.5	.5	.2	.3	.2	.4	.3	.3	.2
1979	29.9	32.2	31.9	32.2	31.6	31.3	31.6	29.8	28.3	28.7	28.3	26.4	26.7	1979	.7	.9	.1	.4	.5	.6	.6	.2	.7	.5	.9	.5	.5
1980	25.1	25.6	25.1	25.7	24.5	22.7	22.2	21.8	23.9	24.9	26.9	28.6	28.7	1980	1.3	1.9	.7	1.2	.5	.7	.9	1.9	2.6	1.7	1.4	.7	.6
1981	28.1	27.9	28.4											1981	.9	.9	1.2	1.5									

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	59.0	59.0	58.5	57.7	57.5	58.6	58.2	57.8	57.1	60.4	60.3	61.5	61.8	1977	2.6	2.9	2.6	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.9	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.1
1978	64.3	60.6	60.1	59.7	61.3	62.9	62.3	62.7																			

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 371**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## **SIC 3694—ENGINE ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT (Con.)**

### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	1977	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.3	4.0	4.4	3.5	4.5	4.8	3.5	2.5	1.8	
1978	.5	1.4	1.1	.4	.1	.3	.1	.5	.2	.3	.6	.5	.4	1978	3.6	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.6	5.6	5.1	3.5	3.5	2.8	1.8
1979	1.8	1.2	1.0	.4	1.7	.3	1.0	3.4	1.8	1.8	1.6	3.9	3.6	1979	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	4.6	4.4	3.6	2.5	2.5	1.6
1980	2.4	3.5	1.6	.9	5.8	5.3	4.5	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	.8	.7	1980	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.6	3.9	3.0	4.4	5.0	4.7	2.8	2.8	1.8
1981	2.9	2.0	.5											1981	2.9	3.0	3.2											

## **SIC 37—TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT**

### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	1,871.5	1,837.1	1,797.2	1,832.2	1,858.5	1,874.8	1,896.7	1,875.5	1,827.8	1,919.8	1,902.5	1,898.0	1,937.7	1977	2.1	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.5	.9
1978	2,002.8	1,941.4	1,920.2	1,945.4	1,966.6	1,992.8	1,998.1	1,975.4	1,955.8	2,052.6	2,074.5	2,096.9	2,114.0	1978	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.1
1979	2,077.2	2,104.5	2,095.1	2,119.1	2,115.5	2,124.8	2,109.8	2,057.0	1,958.0	2,078.3	2,065.9	2,032.5	2,066.3	1979	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.4	.7
1980	1,875.3	1,961.0	1,966.5	1,988.4	1,879.1	1,824.4	1,835.1	1,798.9	1,772.5	1,842.4	1,869.0	1,894.6	1,871.4	1980	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.1	.6
1981	1,854.9	1,824.8	1,860.4											1981	1.2	1.2	1.4										

### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	258.8	244.0	242.4	246.1	253.2	255.0	261.9	261.3	258.5	271.6	269.2	268.8	273.6	1977	1.0	1.0	1.4	.9	.7	.8	1.2	.8	1.3	2.0	.8	.6	.6
1978	295.1	275.6	271.9	279.0	281.3	289.0	294.1	293.9	292.2	308.6	314.1	319.7	321.8	1978	.9	1.0	.8	.9	.8	.6	.6	.8	2.1	1.7	.6	.6	.5
1979	322.9	321.5	322.0	325.6	327.1	331.0	331.2	325.2	308.1	323.2	321.7	319.1	318.8	1979	1.0	1.1	.9	.8	.8	.8	.6	.9	1.8	1.7	1.1	.7	.6
1980	294.9	310.0	309.0	309.4	296.8	286.3	285.3	284.9	279.4	288.7	295.0	299.7	294.3	1980	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	.8	1.8	1.2	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.3	.6
1981	292.6	292.2	295.4											1981	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5									

### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	1,290.4	1,269.6	1,231.7	1,261.8	1,284.7	1,297.4	1,310.8	1,283.9	1,236.7	1,327.2	1,318.4	1,316.8	1,346.1	1977	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	4.8	4.6	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.6
1978	1,383.9	1,341.7	1,320.3	1,341.2	1,360.5	1,384.2	1,379.0	1,350.2	1,322.9	1,423.6	1,443.0	1,462.4	1,477.5	1978	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.5	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.8
1979	1,423.3	1,466.4	1,450.3	1,471.7	1,468.4	1,476.4	1,455.3	1,395.8	1,294.0	1,411.9	1,404.5	1,373.9	1,410.5	1979	3.6	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4	5.0	6.0	4.0	3.0	3.3	3.6
1980	1,215.4	1,301.6	1,304.0	1,327.7	1,219.2	1,169.5	1,178.0	1,137.8	1,111.0	1,179.4	1,207.4	1,235.4	1,213.4	1980	4.2	4.8	3.6	4.1	6.2	5.6	4.9	4.1	5.9	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.5
1981	1,199.3	1,173.2	1,202.7											1981	3.0	3.3	3.4										

### PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	309.83	287.64	287.58	300.33	300.04	309.17	316.25	308.55	300.77	316.91	324.22	324.00	338.25	1977	1.1	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.1	.8	.6
1978	333.80	306.99	305.52	322.98	327.40	326.70	331.93	330.06	318.61	343.31	350.57	355.61	374.25	1978	1.2	.9	.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.0	.7
1979	350.58	349.45	351.54	356.17	313.05	355.24	351.44	349.70	341.82	349.21	358.90	354.96	380.88	1979	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.1	.9	.5
1980	378.39	352.48	357.14	364.00	358.60	360.70	368.80	369.07	373.20	388.28	400.73	411.58	434.88	1980	.8	.9	.8	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	1.1	1.0	.8	.6	.4
1981	407.36	398.19	414.29											1981	1.2	1.4	1.4	.7	.6	.7	.8	2.7	1.8	.9	1.0	.8	1.2

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	7.29	7.05	6.98	7.10	7.11	7.19	7.27	7.26	7.23	7.37	7.54	7.57	7.67	1977	1.6	1.1	.7	.8	.7	.8	1.0	1.5	1.6	.6	.7	1.4	
1978	7.91	7.58	7.60	7.69	7.74	7.76	7.81	7.84	7.79	8.04	8.21	8.27	8.41	1978	2.5	1.1	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.4	2.9	3.2	1.8	.9	1.8	2.4
1979	8.53	8.34	8.35	8.42	8.26	8.56	8.53	8.55	8.44	8.58	8.69	8.70	8.92	1979	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8									
1980	9.32	8.79	8.84	9.01	9.04	9.22	9.32	9.33	9.54	9.75	9.87	10.09		1980													
1981	9.96	9.93	10.08											1981													

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	5.0	4.6	3.9	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.0	1977	118.4	108.6	106.2	108.5	112.5	114.9	118.9	117.9	115.5	126.6	129.9	130.1	131.2




<tbl\_r cells="28" ix="

## SIC 371

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 371—MOTOR VEHICLES AND EQUIPMENT (Con.)</b>																												
1977	734.7	716.8	681.0	710.7	720.4	734.7	746.1	721.2	682.4	759.3	778.0	775.8	789.6	1977	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	5.3	5.1	3.1	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.2
1978	781.7	775.8	755.9	768.5	774.6	783.4	771.9	749.4	717.4	805.6	817.1	827.8	832.7	1978	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.4	5.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.6
1979	764.4	818.1	799.4	816.8	815.5	821.6	801.8	744.7	644.5	751.5	732.0	694.3	732.8	1979	3.9	3.1	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.5	3.3	7.2	8.5	4.8	3.1	4.1	4.7	
1980	557.0	624.2	625.2	649.1	554.5	512.4	526.6	495.7	476.5	531.8	552.3	576.2	558.9	1980	6.0	6.9	4.5	4.9	10.0	9.5	7.9	6.3	10.1	3.7	3.6	2.7	3.1	
1981	545.0	515.7	548.7											1981		3.5	4.4	4.6										
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	345.40	318.17	313.66	336.49	335.28	347.98	356.72	346.43	332.21	353.23	363.04	359.86	380.33	1977	.9	.5	.5	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.1	1.8	1.5	.8	.6	.5	
1978	368.05	334.55	332.52	355.64	361.96	361.56	368.80	366.71	345.28	378.43	388.95	395.60	417.65	1978	1.0	.6	.6	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.1	.9	.5	
1979	372.37	380.38	382.59	389.15	322.66	385.56	378.48	373.10	356.31	364.41	375.15	361.38	400.26	1979	.9	.8	.8	.7	.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.5	1.1	.9	.7	.4	
1980	391.42	359.46	363.66	375.01	363.23	362.78	375.97	378.28	381.62	405.22	428.48	438.06	474.12	1980	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.9	.8	.6	.5	.4	
1981	430.77	415.80	440.34											1981		.5	.6	.6										
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977	7.85	7.62	7.52	7.68	7.67	7.74	7.83	7.81	7.77	7.90	8.13	8.15	8.24	1977	1.0	1.0	1.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	3.3	2.3	.6	.5	.6	1.0	
1978	8.50	8.13	8.11	8.27	8.34	8.35	8.42	8.43	8.34	8.64	8.86	8.91	9.04	1978	.9	1.0	1.0	.6	.2	.6	1.0	1.6	2.2	.4	.5	.5	1.4	
1979	9.06	8.95	8.96	9.05	8.84	9.18	9.12	9.10	9.02	9.15	9.08	9.33	9.33	1979	2.1	1.1	.7	.4	.6	.7	1.5	5.1	5.9	3.0	1.2	2.6	3.7	
1980	9.81	9.17	9.23	9.47	9.41	9.35	9.69	9.80	9.76	10.08	10.40	10.48	10.80	1980	4.4	5.3	3.0	3.3	8.4	7.8	6.2	4.9	8.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	
1981	10.61	10.50	10.74											1981		2.0	2.7	3.1										
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977	44.0	41.7	41.6	43.7	43.6	44.9	45.5	44.3	42.7	44.6	44.6	44.1	46.1	1977	443.0	437.9	403.3	428.5	439.4	446.1	452.9	437.3	400.9	458.1	471.4	464.2	475.9	
1978	43.3	41.1	40.9	42.9	43.4	43.3	43.8	43.5	41.4	43.8	43.9	44.4	46.2	1978	469.8	468.4	451.7	466.6	469.5	474.6	461.8	450.6	427.8	485.0	490.1	494.8	496.1	
1979	41.1	42.5	42.7	43.0	36.5	42.0	41.5	41.0	39.9	40.4	41.0	39.8	42.9	1979	463.0	486.3	475.2	491.3	492.3	498.8	479.4	452.9	377.4	464.7	450.3	421.2	465.8	
1980	39.9	39.2	39.4	39.6	38.6	38.8	38.8	38.6	39.1	40.2	41.2	41.8	43.9	1980	348.9	375.4	384.9	410.1	343.6	322.3	344.4	336.7	300.3	334.1	345.6	354.0	334.8	
1981	40.6	39.6	41.0											1981		321.8	298.6	322.4										
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																												
1977	6.4	6.1	4.8	6.7	6.4	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.1	6.6	7.0	6.6	5.9	1977	45.5	40.9	38.4	40.0	43.4	44.2	46.0	45.1	42.3	50.0	51.9	51.3	52.3	
1978	6.1	5.1	4.9	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.3	6.8	7.0	7.1	6.6	1978	54.2	51.7	49.0	51.4	52.3	53.8	53.5	52.6	49.0	58.1	59.4	60.1	59.8	
1979	4.4	6.0	6.2	2.6	2.6	5.8	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.4	1979	56.2	57.7	56.4	58.5	59.2	61.1	60.8	58.3	46.5	55.5	54.1	52.1	54.7	
1980	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.5	3.7	4.4	1980	41.5	45.3	44.9	46.7	40.1	40.4	40.9	40.7	36.6	39.1	41.3	42.8	38.7	
1981	2.8	2.5	2.8											1981		36.8	34.6	35.1										
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	3.3	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.2	4.3	4.4	3.3	4.8	5.0	3.0	1.8	1.2	1977	329.6	327.1	294.5	317.7	328.4	333.8	339.5	322.2	284.0	341.8	355.5	350.0	360.2	
1978	3.2	1.9	1.8	2.5	3.4	3.7	3.4	2.9	6.7	5.9	3.0	2.3	1.3	1978	349.1	352.0	335.2	348.9	351.7	356.0	341.4	327.5	299.1	362.1	367.7	372.5	374.7	
1979	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.9	2.7	2.4	5.1	4.5	3.6	1.9	1.3	1979	340.8	365.4	352.4	367.6	369.3	376.6	356.4	327.2	252.1	341.5	328.9	303.9	347.9	
1980	3.9	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.7	4.7	2.5	6.7	7.8	7.4	3.2	2.0	1980	239.7	257.6	265.8	295.0	229.8	210.9	235.0	228.9	194.8	228.8	241.6	252.4	236.1	
1981	2.7	3.3	4.3											1981		227.0	204.9	228.9										
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	1.9	1.2	1.1	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.0	.5	1977	365.79	342.59	327.57	357.14	347.93	371.22	377.81	363.78	342.32	372.82	387.21	381.33	400.76	
1978	1.8	.7	.8	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.8	2.2	1.3	.6	1978	388.83	347.99	344.97	382.38	385.44	381.49	391.60	384.05	349.77	395.95	412.83	423.49	451.23	
1979	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	.6	.3	1979	402.26	398.79	415.51	422.84	325.42	417.64	410.33	409.45	391.64	392.69	406.23	390.04	438.44	
1980	.6	.5	.5	.3	.4	.7	.5	.7	.7	1.0	2.1	.4	.3	1980	427.97	384.84	390.78	401.95	393.78	396.68	406.15	413.18	410.84	442.66	476.74	481.43	534.61	
1981	.6	.6	.9											1981		469.64	461.38	490.36										
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	.8	.6	1.3	.5	.5	.6	1.0	.5	1.5	2.1	.5	.3	.3	1977	8.22	8.08	7.97	8.08	7.98	8.07	8.16	8.12	8.17	8.23	8.51	8.55	8.60	
1978	.9	.5	.5	.6	.7	.4	.3	.6	3.2	2.4	.3	.5	.3	1978	8.98	8.55	8.56	8.75	8.80	8.79	8.90	8.89	8.90	9.04	9.34	9.39	9.56	
1979	1.0	.8	1.0	.5																								

MANUFACTURING

SIC 3713

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SIC 3713**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 3713—TRUCK AND BUS BODIES (Con.)**

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.5	2.6	2.6	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.9	3.2	5.2	4.9	2.7	1.8	1.4	1977	344.76	308.02	313.44	332.12	339.78	343.87	355.03	347.21	340.66	352.68	358.75	357.58	380.48
1978	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.8	3.5	4.4	2.7	4.1	3.7	2.8	2.2	1.8	1978	368.80	336.49	335.27	347.58	358.88	361.84	367.79	370.35	358.52	383.17	389.40	393.37	413.89
1979	2.7	3.4	2.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.3	2.6	1.6	1.1	1979	365.98	386.28	375.70	380.88	336.11	375.48	371.18	361.68	349.46	353.97	364.97	352.32	379.85
1980	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.0	.4	1980	380.70	354.22	356.71	367.54	355.78	351.90	364.45	360.45	377.74	392.50	409.70	421.26	452.91
1981	2.7	2.1	1.6											1981		422.42	403.00	423.30									

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.6	.9	1.7	.8	.9	1.1	.7	.3	.5	.1	.1	.2	.1	1977	7.80	7.44	7.41	7.60	7.67	7.71	7.82	7.82	7.76	7.89	8.08	8.09	8.20
1978	.5	.9	1.1	.9	1.0	.2	.1	.2	.5	.2	.2	.3	.7	1978	8.42	8.05	8.04	8.14	8.25	8.28	8.34	8.36	8.28	8.63	8.79	8.82	8.92
1979	1.1	1.4	.5	.8	.6	.3	.6	1.0	.4	5.5	.3	.4	.9	1979	8.84	8.88	8.84	8.92	8.73	8.94	8.88	8.80	8.65	8.74	8.88	8.83	8.98
1980	2.4	3.7	.6	1.8	.7	1.4	2.8	1.8	2.4	5.2	6.1	1.8	1.2	1980	9.40	8.90	9.12	9.03	9.00	9.25	9.29	9.35	9.62	9.92	10.03	10.27	
1981	1.4	1.8	1.5											1981		10.13	10.00	10.20									

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.1	2.1	2.0	3.1	3.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	5.7	4.8	2.9	2.6	2.9	1977	44.2	41.4	42.3	43.7	44.3	44.6	45.4	44.4	43.9	44.7	44.4	44.2	46.4
1978	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.5	4.8	4.7	3.9	3.5	4.7	1978	43.8	41.8	41.7	42.7	43.5	43.7	44.1	44.3	43.3	44.4	44.3	44.6	46.4
1979	4.4	3.4	2.4	3.4	3.0	2.9	4.7	3.8	12.0	4.3	3.3	6.2	4.1	1979	41.4	43.5	42.5	42.7	38.5	42.0	41.8	41.1	40.4	40.5	41.1	39.9	42.3
1980	5.5	4.2	4.4	6.3	4.4	9.2	5.2	8.3	5.4	5.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	1980	40.5	39.8	39.9	40.3	39.4	39.1	39.4	38.8	40.4	40.8	41.3	42.0	44.1
1981	4.5	4.5	5.8											1981		41.7	40.3	41.5									

## QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.7	.9	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	3.6	3.1	1.0	1.0	.9	1977	6.7	6.4	5.5	6.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.4
1978	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	3.2	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.6	1978	6.3	5.5	4.8	5.4	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.0	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.7
1979	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.2	.9	1979	4.0	6.5	5.6	5.5	2.6	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.5	2.4
1980	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	.9	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	1980	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.7	4.2
1981	1.3	1.0	1.0											1981		3.3	2.7	3.2									

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.7	.7	.3	.8	.7	.2	.2	.1	1.1	.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1977	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.8	4.0	4.2	3.0	4.0	4.1	3.4	1.9	1.4
1978	.7	.5	1.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.5	.1	.9	.9	1.1	1.4	1978	2.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.8	3.4	3.5	2.8	4.1	4.2	3.4	2.5	1.4
1979	1.6	1.0	.4	.7	.2	.1	.8	.7	7.9	1.1	.5	4.3	2.6	1979	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.1	3.9	3.8	2.7	2.2	1.5
1980	3.5	1.7	2.6	4.5	2.2	7.4	3.4	6.7	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.9	2.4	1980	3.8	2.6	2.6	3.3	1.8	2.8	4.9	3.4	6.5	7.2	5.8	4.1	1.9
1981	2.4	2.7	4.2											1981		2.9	3.1	3.5									

**SIC 3714—MOTOR VEHICLE PARTS AND ACCESSORIES**

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	426.5	411.0	406.6	411.8	411.5	420.3	427.4	421.7	422.4	439.9	444.7	448.4	451.7	1977	1.7	1.2	.9	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.5	1.8	.9	.5
1978	451.9	446.6	441.7	440.8	442.1	446.5	449.4	443.1	438.3	460.9	467.2	471.3	474.4	1978	1.7	.6	.6	.7	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.9	2.9	2.4	1.5	.6
1979	441.1	468.8	461.3	464.4	460.7	460.0	460.4	435.5	417.3	428.7	422.6	410.2	402.8	1979	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.5	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	.6	.3
1980	342.5	388.0	380.8	375.6	348.9	328.1	320.5	295.1	309.8	330.3	338.2	348.3	346.3	1980	.5	.5	.4	.5	.3	.3	.4	.4	.6	.8	.8	.5	.3
1981	342.6	335.2	345.3											1981													

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	66.3	61.3	61.3	61.9	62.4	63.9	66.2	66.0	66.8	69.9	71.2	72.0	72.1	1977	.8	.8	.7	.8	.7	.9	.9	.7	1.0	1.1	.9	.6	.5
1978	74.3	70.6	69.9	70.2	70.5	71.4	73.4	73.4	73.2	77.3	79.2	80.3	81.7	1978	.6	.6	.6	.8	.7	.4	.5	.6	.6	.8	.5	.6	.4
1979	75.7	80.9	79.4	79.3	78.9	80.4	79.5	74.9	71.5	72.7	71.7	70.5	68.1	1979													

MANUFACTURING

SIC 372

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 3714—MOTOR VEHICLE PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (Con.)**

**SIC 3715—TRUCK TRAILERS<sup>8</sup> (Con.)**

#### QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

#### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

**SIC 3715—TRUCK TRAILERS\***

**ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

**INDUSTRY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS**

PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS												1979	5.4	4.7	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.1	5.5	8.6	5.7	4.8	6.4	6.5			
1977	20.9	18.6	19.4	20.0	20.8	21.8	21.8	20.6	21.1	21.4	21.7	21.7	22.4	1980	6.3	5.4	5.4	6.1	9.7	14.7	7.3	7.1	4.8	4.9	4.5	1.7	3.5	
1978	26.0	22.9	29.4	23.7	24.6	25.5	26.3	25.1	26.1	26.5	26.5	27.4	27.7	1981		4.7	4.9	5.3										
1979	27.5	27.8	28.2	28.3	28.7	28.5	28.8	27.7	27.1	26.8	26.4	26.5	25.3	1981														
1980	20.8	24.3	22.9	23.1	23.1	20.8	19.5	18.7	19.2	19.3	18.2	19.9	20.3	1981														
1981	20.1	20.2	20.4											QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES														

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

**SIC 372—AIRCRAFT AND PARTS**

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

See footnotes at end of tables.

SIC 372

MANUFACTURING

See footnotes at end of tables.

## **MANUFACTURING**

SIC 3724

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 3721—AIRCRAFT (Con.)</b>														<b>SIC 3724—AIRCRAFT ENGINES AND ENGINE PARTS</b>														
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS														ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS														
1977 41.9 41.4 42.0 41.9 41.2 41.7 42.0 41.8 41.7 41.9 41.9 42.2 42.8														1977 120.9 119.7 120.2 111.5 121.7 119.2 119.7 120.8 118.3 123.4 123.2 125.5 127.0														
1978 42.1 41.5 41.2 41.8 41.8 41.2 41.9 41.9 42.3 42.3 42.4 42.8 43.2														1978 133.5 126.4 127.7 128.4 129.7 131.1 133.2 134.0 131.9 136.9 138.2 141.1 143.6														
1979 42.3 42.5 42.8 42.4 40.8 42.0 42.2 42.3 42.1 42.2 42.5 42.7 42.9														1979 151.6 145.1 146.4 147.8 149.1 149.0 150.8 151.8 149.6 154.8 155.7 158.6 159.9														
1980 41.8 41.8 42.2 41.7 40.9 41.3 41.5 41.1 41.6 41.6 41.8 42.5 43.1														1980 161.3 161.4 160.9 161.5 160.1 161.2 162.3 160.3 154.5 163.0 162.5 163.3 164.0														
1981 41.6 41.3 41.6														1981 165.0 163.2 162.5														
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS														WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS														
1977 2.8 2.6 2.4 2.4 2.5 2.8 2.7 2.9 3.0 3.1 3.4 3.7														1977 17.6 17.0 16.9 16.5 17.2 16.9 17.3 17.7 17.6 18.2 18.1 18.6 18.8														
1978 3.6 3.2 3.6 3.3 3.2 2.9 3.2 3.2 3.8 4.0 4.0 4.4														1978 20.4 18.9 19.0 19.1 19.5 19.9 20.4 20.7 20.3 21.2 21.5 22.1 22.7														
1979 4.1 4.3 4.3 4.3 3.0 4.0 4.0 4.2 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4														1979 25.0 23.0 23.4 23.7 24.2 24.2 25.0 25.4 23.7 26.2 26.5 27.1 27.3														
1980 3.5 3.8 3.5 3.3 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.1 3.2 3.7 3.7 4.2														1980 28.2 27.6 27.6 27.8 27.8 28.1 28.3 28.4 26.9 29.0 28.9 28.9 29.0														
1981 3.2 3.2 3.2														1981 29.3 28.8 28.8														
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS														
1977 1.9 2.0 1.7 2.0 1.5 2.3 2.4 2.3 2.3 1.9 2.0 1.7 .9														1977 66.6 66.8 66.4 57.5 67.7 65.2 65.5 66.6 64.7 68.1 68.5 70.8 71.7														
1978 2.5 2.6 2.2 2.6 2.4 2.7 3.3 2.9 3.1 2.8 2.7 2.2 1.1														1978 75.3 71.8 72.2 72.8 73.5 74.4 75.3 74.6 73.0 76.7 77.8 79.4 81.5														
1979 2.4 3.4 2.4 2.7 2.4 2.5 3.0 2.6 2.6 2.8 2.8 1.9 .6														1979 86.4 82.5 83.8 85.1 86.1 86.0 86.6 86.1 83.4 84.0 88.6 91.4 92.8														
1980 1.7 2.3 1.7 2.0 1.2 1.3 2.2 1.7 2.1 2.0 2.0 1.5 .6														1980 92.0 94.0 93.3 93.7 92.3 93.0 93.5 91.4 84.8 90.9 90.9 92.3 93.6														
1981 1.4 1.2 1.1														1981 94.4 93.4 93.0														
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES														PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS														
1977 1.2 1.1 .9 9 1.5 1.6 1.3 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.2 .7														1977 291.87 270.68 284.81 285.11 280.85 283.32 288.14 284.61 285.53 300.72 303.16 309.33 319.27														
1978 1.8 1.7 1.4 1.5 1.5 2.0 2.6 2.3 2.4 2.2 2.1 1.7 .7														1978 325.26 308.84 296.45 316.35 319.12 316.92 319.90 323.23 318.27 339.10 340.05 340.00 362.75														
1979 1.9 2.6 1.8 2.1 1.9 2.1 2.4 2.2 2.2 2.3 2.1 1.4 .5														1979 360.82 351.35 349.29 353.50 321.19 346.11 351.12 355.73 350.88 378.32 380.03 412.52														
1980 1.2 1.7 1.3 1.5 1.3 1.6 1.0 1.2 1.5 1.0 1.0 .4														1980 393.76 383.87 381.18 386.62 376.74 384.47 382.12 383.80 395.38 399.78 398.55 416.93 434.52														
1981 1.0 .7 .8														1981 412.17 409.63 412.49														
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS														
1977 .4 .5 .4 .6 .3 .5 .6 .6 .4 .3 .2 .1														1977 7.05 6.75 6.83 6.87 6.85 6.86 6.96 7.01 7.05 7.16 7.27 7.33 7.53														
1978 .4 .5 .5 .6 .5 .3 .3 .3 .2 .2 .1 .2														1978 7.80 7.46 7.68 7.55 7.58 7.60 7.69 7.77 7.82 7.96 8.03 8.00 8.32														
1979 .2 .3 .3 .2 .1 .1 .2 .1 .2 .2 .1 .2														1979 8.53 8.19 8.18 8.24 8.07 8.30 8.38 8.49 8.60 8.74 8.86 8.90 9.27														
1980 .2 .2 .2 .2 .1 .1 .3 .2 .3 .2 .1 .3														1980 9.42 8.99 8.99 9.14 9.10 9.22 9.32 9.43 9.62 9.61 9.65 9.81 10.20														
1981 .2 .3 .1														1981 9.98 10.04 10.11														
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS														
1977 1.8 1.8 1.7 1.3 1.3 1.6 1.4 3.8 2.1 2.3 1.3 1.0 1.7														1977 41.4 40.1 41.7 41.5 41.0 41.3 41.4 40.6 40.5 42.0 41.7 42.2 42.4														
1978 1.3 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.3 1.1 1.4 1.8 1.3 1.1 1.0 .9														1978 41.7 41.4 38.6 41.9 42.1 41.7 41.6 41.6 40.7 42.6 42.4 43.6														
1979 1.4 1.5 1.3 1.7 1.5 1.5 1.5 2.3 2.0 1.8 1.1 .6																												

See footnotes at end of tables.

SIC 3724

MANUFACTURING

See footnotes at end of tables.

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 3731**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## **SIC 3728—AIRCRAFT EQUIPMENT, NEC (Con.)**

### QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.7	1977	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.9		
1978	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	.8	1978	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.1
1979	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.7	.9	1979	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.7
1980	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	.8	.6	1980	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.3	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.9
1981	1.0	1.2	1.1											1981	3.9	3.7	4.0											

### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.6	.9	.4	.7	.5	.5	.4	1.5	.6	.3	.4	.4	.2	1977	6.8	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.5	8.2	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.6	6.3	5.5
1978	.2	.6	.4	.4	.5	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	1978	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.5	7.1	5.7	6.8	8.0	7.5	7.8	7.1	5.3	4.6
1979	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	1979	6.8	6.7	6.0	8.1	6.6	6.5	7.2	7.8	8.3	8.1	7.3	5.1	3.6
1980	.5	.3	.5	.3	.2	.4	.5	.4	1.1	.3	.4	.7	.5	1980	5.8	7.7	6.5	5.7	5.0	4.8	5.8	7.4	5.8	6.2	6.4	4.6	3.6
1981	1.3	.8	.6											1981	5.6	5.9	5.4										

## **SIC 373—SHIP AND BOAT BUILDING AND REPAIRING**

### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	223.8	219.0	216.8	223.8	224.2	224.5	224.4	224.7	218.8	219.0	229.1	230.3	231.4	1977	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.6	2.8
1978	226.3	225.6	226.7	227.1	229.4	227.8	227.5	222.1	221.9	225.0	226.9	226.2	229.6	1978	3.8	3.0	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.9	4.7	4.5	2.9	2.5
1979	226.4	225.3	222.5	223.1	222.5	227.6	227.4	225.0	225.6	229.7	230.2	231.0	226.9	1979	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.8	3.7	4.9	4.5	4.8	2.9	1.8
1980	219.7	224.9	226.3	225.7	222.2	216.2	213.9	215.0	210.4	214.2	220.6	223.7	223.0	1980	3.0	3.8	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.6	2.9	2.6	1.8
1981	223.2	226.1	228.9											1981	2.8	3.2	3.3										

### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	22.8	21.1	21.6	22.2	22.5	22.3	23.2	23.5	23.2	23.1	23.7	23.6	23.1	1977	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.8	3.6	3.0	2.2	2.7	3.2	2.2	2.5
1978	23.4	22.6	22.7	22.9	23.1	23.2	23.4	23.0	23.2	23.8	24.0	24.1	24.5	1978	2.8	3.7	3.1	3.4	2.5	1.9	2.9	3.4	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.0
1979	24.5	24.6	24.2	24.4	24.1	24.6	24.7	24.1	23.8	25.4	25.0	24.7	23.9	1979	2.6	2.4	2.1	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	4.0	3.3	3.4	2.3	2.0	1.7
1980	21.9	23.8	24.1	22.8	21.9	21.1	20.9	21.0	20.6	20.9	21.8	21.9	22.1	1980	2.7	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	1.9	2.7	3.9	2.6	2.5	3.4	1.9	1.7
1981	22.2	22.9	23.6											1981	2.8	2.6	2.0										

### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	180.6	178.2	176.1	181.8	181.2	181.5	180.6	181.1	175.7	175.3	183.1	185.5	186.8	1977	6.5	7.3	6.0	5.4	5.3	6.0	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.6	6.0	5.4
1978	182.0	181.4	181.9	182.3	184.5	183.6	183.0	178.8	178.4	180.7	182.7	181.8	185.1	1978	6.8	7.9	6.3	6.7	7.5	6.9	7.9	7.3	7.8	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.6
1979	181.6	180.9	177.5	178.2	177.7	182.7	182.9	181.4	180.5	183.5	185.6	185.9	182.1	1979	6.6	6.5	5.7	6.4	6.6	7.7	7.5	6.1	8.2	5.8	7.2	6.6	5.4
1980	174.8	179.5	181.2	180.1	177.0	172.3	169.9	169.9	165.6	169.4	176.3	179.1	177.8	1980	6.1	6.7	6.5	7.1	8.0	6.8	6.8	5.1	6.0	5.5	6.5	3.9	4.3
1981	177.9	180.4	182.5											1981	5.5	4.7	4.8										

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	235.41	224.07	231.85	228.54	234.02	234.63	236.41	232.05	230.62	240.98	243.32	244.28	245.00	1977	2.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.3	1.6	
1978	256.23	235.88	242.18	249.23	253.74	251.55	254.02	253.36	255.81	265.99	266.51	265.38	279.97	1978	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.8	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.6
1979	284.93	270.05	273.22	277.11	262.07	284.49	273.67	273.26	293.27	288.32	301.79	305.52	314.16	1979	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.4	3.0	1.8	1.3
1980	332.92	305.34	319.06	323.97	327.64	330.07	333.74	332.05	330.04	344.83	349.76	346.32	354.38	1980	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.2	.9
1981	350.92	345.93	363.44											1981	2.8	2.2	2.0										

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.99	5.82	5.84	5.83	5.88	5.94	5.97	5.95	5.99	6.07	6.16	6.20	6.25	1977	2.7	4.3	2.7	1.9	1.6</td
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----	---------

**SIC 3731**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 3731—SHIP BUILDING AND REPAIRING (Con.)</b>																											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 14.6 13.2 13.4 13.8 14.2 14.3 15.0 15.4 15.1 14.8 15.5 15.4 15.1 1977 3.1 3.5 2.9 3.0 2.5 2.2 4.4 3.5 2.6 3.4 3.9 3.9 2.7 2.9																											
1978 14.8 14.7 14.7 14.6 14.8 14.6 14.8 14.6 14.6 15.0 15.0 15.2 15.3 1978 3.4 4.4 3.7 4.1 3.1 2.4 3.7 4.3 3.0 3.8 3.2 2.8 2.5																											
1979 16.0 15.1 14.5 14.7 14.6 15.7 16.5 16.2 16.3 17.5 17.1 17.2 16.7 1979 3.1 3.0 2.7 4.3 3.1 2.7 2.6 4.6 3.6 3.7 2.6 2.3 1.8																											
1980 16.0 16.7 16.9 16.1 16.0 15.8 15.8 16.1 15.3 15.2 15.9 15.9 16.0 1980 2.8 3.1 3.1 2.3 2.0 2.8 4.1 2.2 2.6 3.7 2.1 2.1																											
1981 16.2 16.6 16.9																											
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 139.5 138.6 135.7 140.2 139.2 139.4 138.6 140.3 135.8 134.9 142.2 144.3 145.3 1977 6.7 7.0 6.4 5.6 5.3 5.8 6.7 7.7 7.5 8.1 8.4 6.3 5.8																											
1978 137.3 139.6 139.1 137.9 138.9 137.2 137.3 135.0 134.6 136.3 137.2 136.1 138.9 1978 7.2 9.0 6.9 7.2 7.9 7.4 8.0 7.9 7.5 6.0 6.6 6.0 5.7																											
1979 137.9 134.9 129.9 130.2 129.3 136.8 139.5 139.4 140.9 142.3 144.0 145.2 142.0 1979 6.6 7.0 6.1 7.2 6.5 7.0 7.1 5.7 7.6 6.1 6.9 6.8 5.2																											
1980 138.8 139.9 141.4 141.6 140.6 138.7 137.2 137.6 132.3 134.6 140.4 141.6 140.1 1980 5.7 6.2 6.0 6.3 5.9 6.6 6.6 4.7 5.8 5.7 7.0 3.9 4.3																											
1981 141.0 141.8 142.4																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 250.19 237.31 248.40 242.65 250.00 249.88 252.57 246.09 245.36 254.87 257.15 257.68 258.06 1977 2.2 1.4 1.6 2.0 2.3 2.3 2.0 2.1 3.6 3.0 2.6 2.2 1.5																											
1978 271.52 249.08 256.28 263.81 268.13 266.56 269.40 267.80 270.97 283.06 283.93 282.30 300.37 1978 2.2 2.3 1.8 2.1 2.6 2.4 2.6 2.5 2.9 2.4 2.4 1.6 1.3																											
1979 302.97 291.95 294.71 297.75 280.13 304.31 287.96 286.90 309.14 302.61 319.09 321.98 330.87 1979 2.1 2.0 2.0 2.1 2.1 2.3 2.3 2.2 2.7 2.0 2.8 1.5 1.0																											
1980 348.84 322.78 336.61 339.85 343.97 345.98 346.88 347.44 343.71 359.68 365.44 363.53 369.22 1980 1.5 1.8 1.6 1.8 1.6 1.4 1.6 1.4 1.8 1.6 1.3 1.0 .8																											
1981 368.26 360.48 383.05																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 6.35 6.18 6.21 6.19 6.25 6.31 6.33 6.31 6.34 6.42 6.51 6.54 6.60 1977 3.1 4.3 3.3 2.3 1.9 2.4 3.2 3.8 2.1 3.4 4.2 2.7 3.4																											
1978 6.98 6.66 6.78 6.87 6.84 6.87 6.89 6.92 7.02 7.13 7.17 7.22 7.38 1978 3.7 5.8 3.9 3.9 3.9 3.6 4.1 3.7 3.3 2.4 2.8 3.5 3.5																											
1979 7.67 7.41 7.48 7.50 7.47 7.57 7.46 7.57 7.69 7.86 7.84 7.95 8.07 1979 3.3 3.9 2.9 3.3 2.9 3.3 3.2 3.3 3.2 3.1 2.7 2.4 3.4																											
1980 8.55 8.11 8.21 8.35 8.41 8.48 8.44 8.60 8.55 8.73 8.87 8.91 8.94 1980 3.2 3.3 3.3 3.3 3.3 3.3 3.2 3.0 3.2 3.0 4.1 2.3 4.6																											
1981 8.96 9.08 9.23																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977 39.4 38.4 40.0 39.2 40.0 39.6 39.9 39.0 38.7 39.7 39.5 39.4 39.1 1977 49.8 48.1 48.9 50.0 50.6 50.7 50.7 49.3 48.5 49.5 50.0 50.3 50.6																											
1978 38.9 37.4 37.8 38.4 39.2 38.8 39.1 38.7 38.6 39.7 39.6 39.1 40.7 1978 54.3 50.9 52.3 54.0 55.2 56.1 55.8 53.6 53.7 54.3 55.2 55.4 55.6																											
1979 39.5 39.4 39.4 39.7 37.5 40.2 38.6 37.9 40.2 38.5 40.7 40.5 41.0 1979 53.1 55.9 57.4 58.2 58.5 55.8 53.1 51.4 48.9 50.0 50.3 49.1 48.4																											
1980 40.8 39.8 41.0 40.7 40.9 40.8 41.1 40.4 40.2 41.2 41.2 40.8 41.3 1980 44.0 47.9 48.1 47.3 44.6 41.3 40.3 41.1 42.5 43.7 45.2																											
1981 41.1 39.7 41.5																											
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 7.2 6.7 6.2 6.3 6.2 7.0 9.3 8.0 7.8 8.3 8.4 6.9 5.8 1977 208.90 176.02 177.70 179.40 182.28 184.55 184.78 184.00 183.26 194.04 195.13 198.29 201.39																											

## **MANUFACTURING**

SIC 374

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SIC 374

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 374—RAILROAD EQUIPMENT (Con.)

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.0	0.9	0.8
1978	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.1
1979	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	3.3	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	.7	.5
1980	.8	1.5	1.4	.6	.8	.7	.8	.5	.3	.5	.5	.7	.6
1981	.3	.4	.4										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.7	1.4	2.8	2.8	1.6	1.8	2.5	1.7	1.1	1.9	.8	1.3	.8
1978	1.4	1.0	.9	1.7	1.1	2.9	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.1	.6
1979	1.2	.6	.6	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.8	.4	.9	1.0	.9	1.7
1980	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.5	2.7	1.1	.9	1.3	2.2
1981	2.7	1.9	1.2										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.3	4.3	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.2	2.2	5.5	3.2	3.3	4.0	2.5
1978	3.0	2.5	2.4	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.0	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.4
1979	3.1	3.6	2.7	3.3	2.9	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.1	2.1
1980	4.8	5.1	3.7	5.2	2.8	3.6	4.6	6.1	5.3	6.8	4.0	5.8	5.3
1981	3.9	3.8	4.7										

## QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.6	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.6	1.1	1.0	.7	.5	.3
1978	.8	.6	.5	.6	.7	1.0	.8	.7	1.3	1.0	.8	.5	.5
1979	.7	.6	.6	.5	.7	.6	.8	.6	1.1	1.0	.7	.4	.3
1980	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.5	.3	.4	.2
1981	.3	.2	.5										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.6	2.9	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.8	.9	.8	2.3	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.2
1978	1.0	.6	.8	2.0	1.4	.5	.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	.4	.7	.9
1979	1.0	1.3	.4	.8	1.1	.6	1.4	1.3	.6	1.0	1.0	.8	1.5
1980	3.3	3.2	2.1	3.3	1.0	2.1	3.0	5.1	3.5	4.9	2.7	4.8	4.5
1981	2.5	2.7	3.4										

## SIC 376—GUIDED MISSILES, SPACE VEHICLES, PARTS


## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	83.4	82.2	81.1	79.8	81.0	81.6	83.7	84.5	85.5	86.6	84.0	89.4	
1978	93.4	90.3	91.3	92.2	92.1	92.1	92.8	93.9	94.5	94.8	94.9	95.0	96.3
1979	101.5	97.4	99.7	99.9	100.2	101.2	101.9	102.6	102.7	103.2	103.9	105.0	
1980	110.6	105.2	106.4	107.3	108.0	108.8	109.9	111.5	112.6	112.8	113.9	114.9	116.1
1981	116.5	116.3	116.8										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	15.6	15.1	14.9	14.6	15.1	15.2	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.1	15.5	15.8	
1978	18.3	17.0	17.4	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.4	18.6	18.7	18.5	19.4	19.7	
1979	21.3	19.8	20.5	20.8	21.0	21.2	21.5	21.7	21.6	21.8	22.1	22.5	
1980	24.2	22.7	23.1	23.3	23.6	23.8	24.2	24.5	24.8	24.9	25.4	25.8	
1981	25.9	26.1	25.9										

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	26.4	26.8	25.9	25.2	25.7	26.4	26.6	26.6	26.8	27.0	25.3	26.0	
1978	29.0	28.9	29.2	29.5	29.1	28.6	28.9	28.7	29.0	29.2	28.5	28.8	
1979	32.5	30.3	31.8	31.6	31.7	32.2	32.7	32.9	32.9	33.1	33.4	33.5	
1980	34.7	33.6	34.4	34.7	34.9	35.1	35.0	34.5	34.7	34.6	34.7	35.0	
1981	35.3	35.4	35.2										

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SIC 376—GUIDED MISSILES, SPACE VEHICLES, PARTS (Con.)

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	287.94	282.08	284.95	291.04	285.19	288.40	287.73	282.40	284.01	295.82	282.40	286.13	306.08
1978	316.76	300.77	275.40	309.96	306.08	307.23	312.60	308.84	316.83	326.47	335.23	346.37	354.02
1979	346.50	348.00	345.77	339.52	325.13	334.49	336.17	337.84	344.03	356.12	351.44	362.50	372.38
1980	378.02	364.42	369.98	369.98	365.49	366.53	371.13	363.40	375.72	384.48	381.64	403.38	416.50
1981	400.41	400.32	399.10										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	7.04	6.88	6.95	7.03	6.99	7.00	6.95	6.99	7.03	7.18	6.99	7.10	7.34
1978	7.56	7.39	7.65	7.38	7.34	7.35	7.39	7.46	7.49	7.61	7.76	7.89	7.92
1979	8.25	8.00	8.06	7.97	7.93	8.06	8.12	8.22	8.27	8.54	8.53	8.69	8.66
1980	9.22	8.76	8.83	8.98	8.98	9.05	9.03	9.20	9.30	9.47	9.47	9.72	9.80
1981	9.79	9.86	9.83										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	40.9</td
------	----------

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 379**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
<b>SIC 376—GUIDED MISSILES, SPACE VEHICLES, PARTS (Con.)</b>																													
QUITTS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	1977	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	
1978	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.7	.6	.4	.5	.5	1978	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.4	5.1	
1979	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.5	.9	.7	1.1	1.2	.6	.5	.3	1979	3.8	4.4	4.7	3.6	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.7	
1980	.6	.8	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.9	1.1	.7	.5	.3	1980	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.7	
1981	.5	.4	.5											1981	2.9	2.8	2.7												
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	.6	.6	1.0	.8	.3	.2	.8	.7	.4	.3	.9	.7	.3	1977	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	.8			
1978	.6	.6	1.2	1.0	.8	1.0	.8	.2	.3	.3	2	.2	.3	1978	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.7	1.5		
1979	.3	.4	.3	.2	.5	.5	.4	.2	.2	.2	3	.3	.3	1979	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.1	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.4		
1980	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1	.3	3	.1	.6	1980	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.7	3.1	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.4		
1981	.3	.2	.4											1981	2.1	1.6	1.9												
<b>SIC 3761—GUIDED MISSILES AND SPACE VEHICLES (Con.)</b>																													
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																													
1977														1977	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	
1978														1978	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.4	5.1	
1979														1979	3.8	4.4	4.7	3.6	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.7	
1980														1980	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.7	
1981														1981	2.9	2.8	2.7												
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	.6	.6	1.0	.8	.3	.2	.8	.7	.4	.3	.9	.7	.3	1977	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	.8			
1978	.6	.6	1.2	1.0	.8	1.0	.8	.2	.3	.3	2	.2	.3	1978	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.7	1.5		
1979	.3	.4	.3	.2	.5	.5	.4	.2	.2	.2	3	.3	.3	1979	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.1	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.4		
1980	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1	.3	3	.1	.6	1980	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.7	3.1	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.4		
1981	.3	.2	.4											1981	2.1	1.6	1.9												
<b>SIC 3761—GUIDED MISSILES AND SPACE VEHICLES</b>																													
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	65.5	64.9	63.5	61.8	63.0	63.5	65.3	66.2	67.6	68.7	64.0	66.3	71.3	1977	.8	.6	.6	.8	.9	1.1	.8	.7	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	
1978	74.6	72.2	72.9	73.8	73.6	73.5	74.1	75.1	75.6	75.8	75.8	75.6	76.7	1978	1.0	.8	.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	.7	
1979	80.8	77.8	80.0	79.9	79.3	79.6	80.4	81.0	81.5	81.5	82.1	82.9	83.7	1979	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.7	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.2		
1980	88.1	83.5	84.6	85.2	85.7	86.4	87.2	89.0	89.9	90.0	91.0	91.8	92.8	1980	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.7	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.1		
1981	93.1	93.0	93.6																										
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	13.0	12.7	12.4	12.1	12.5	12.6	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.5	12.8	13.1	14.0	1977	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1		
1978	15.2	14.1	14.4	14.8	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.3	16.2	16.4	1978	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.6	.2	.2	.1	.1	
1979	17.7	16.5	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.9	18.1	18.0	18.2	18.4	18.8	1979	.3	.4	.7	.5	.3	.2	.3	.5	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1		
1980	20.2	18.9	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.8	20.1	20.4	20.6	20.7	20.6	21.1	21.5	1980	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.3	.1	
1981	21.5	21.7	21.5												1981	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1		
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	18.8	19.4	18.4	17.6	18.1	18.7	18.7	18.8	19.3	19.5	17.8	18.5	20.8	1977	.5	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.7	.7	.5	.3	.3	.3		
1978	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.4	21.0	20.6	20.9	20.7	21.1	21.2	20.6	20.7	21.4	1978	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.7	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5		
1979	23.8	22.1	23.5	23.2	23.1	23.4	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.5	24.7	25.0	1979	.3	.6	.4	.5	.6	.6	.8	.6	.9	1.1	.5	.4	.3		
1980	26.0	24.8	25.5	25.9	26.0	26.3	26.2	26.1	26.0	26.1	26.2	26.1	26.7	1980	.6	.6	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.8	1.1	.7	.5	.3		
1981	26.7	26.8	26.6												1981	.5	.2	.9	1.0	.2	.2	.9	.4	.3	.2	.8	.8	.4	
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																													
1977	7.15	7.03	7.08	7.14	7.10	7.10	7.04	7.07	7.14	7.29	7.04	7.19	7.48	1977	.6	.6	.3	.4	.6	.6	.7	.7	.5	.5	.4	.4	.2		
1978	7.72	7.50	7.91	7.51	7.46	7.46	7.51	7.59	7.63	7.76	7.97	8.15	8.14	1978	.6	.6	.3	.4	.6	.6	.8	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2		
1979	8.38	8.20	8.26	8.10	8.05	8.15	8.16	8.31	8.36	8.66	8.65	8.74	8.77	1979	.3	.4	.3	.4	.5	.5	.4	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1		
1980	9.33	8.91	9.02	9.08	9.04	9.13	9.08	9.23	9.37	9.58	9.59	9.91	10.00	1980	.3	.3	.1	.2											

## SIC 379

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 379—MISCELLANEOUS TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT (Con.)

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	12.4	11.8	12.2	12.9	13.5	12.7	12.5	11.5	11.8	12.7	12.9	12.2	12.4	1977	2.7	2.2	3.1	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.8	0.8	3.5	13.5	0.4	0.5	1.8
1978	14.2	12.7	13.3	14.1	13.9	14.5	14.9	14.1	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.5	14.6	1978	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	.7	2.1	.8	.7	.6	.3
1979	10.6	14.0	13.8	13.3	12.3	10.7	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	8.8	8.6	1979	1.8	1.7	2.8	1.3	.8	.8	2.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	1.5	.7	1.2
1980	8.0	8.7	8.6	8.4	7.0	6.6	7.1	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.9	8.9	7.4	1980	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.1	2.9	1.7	2.7	3.1	2.4	3.3	1.8	1.1	.5
1981	7.1	7.0	7.3											1981	1.3	1.5	1.9										

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	46.7	45.4	47.3	50.2	51.6	47.6	46.4	43.5	42.0	46.7	46.9	46.5	46.0	1977	7.1	4.5	5.8	6.4	7.5	8.9	7.6	7.7	12.1	7.8	6.8	4.9	4.7
1978	53.0	45.8	47.6	50.6	53.2	55.1	56.5	54.4	55.2	54.8	54.2	54.0	54.4	1978	7.5	4.9	4.8	6.0	7.6	7.8	6.1	13.0	9.5	9.3	6.8	5.3	8.7
1979	39.8	54.2	53.4	51.5	46.1	39.9	34.8	32.5	33.0	33.4	33.8	33.0	31.6	1979	9.3	9.2	6.5	11.3	13.3	17.1	11.4	6.9	7.4	5.3	5.5	6.4	9.9
1980	25.6	29.9	29.4	28.3	23.1	20.8	21.4	22.8	24.0	25.6	27.3	28.3	26.7	1980	5.8	7.8	4.2	7.6	12.3	7.3	3.9	3.3	7.0	4.5	4.7	3.6	3.7
1981	26.9	26.3	27.0											1981	3.6	3.9	3.5										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	202.93	181.98	190.12	194.54	195.71	194.00	200.19	196.46	205.41	211.87	216.94	214.97	210.99	1977	3.9	2.3	3.5	4.8	5.4	4.5	3.4	3.7	5.7	5.9	3.7	2.2	1.9
1978	218.90	199.97	208.41	211.77	217.17	220.89	219.30	217.17	220.73	224.70	222.72	223.74	233.11	1978	4.5	2.8	3.0	4.2	5.5	5.4	4.0	6.0	7.4	6.1	3.7	3.2	2.9
1979	242.19	220.00	218.48	222.53	230.00	246.38	247.15	246.39	263.48	265.84	257.91	267.81	268.32	1979	3.7	4.4	3.9	5.0	5.2	4.1	3.4	2.5	4.2	3.4	3.3	2.0	1.4
1980	277.61	253.70	263.25	266.17	277.75	283.42	283.04	285.57	277.61	285.73	283.01	289.38	291.62	1980	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.4
1981	283.29	270.61	294.67											1981	1.5	2.0	1.8										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.19	4.87	4.93	4.99	5.01	5.04	5.16	5.22	5.28	5.35	5.45	5.52	5.45	1977	1.9	1.4	1.2	.4	.7	2.7	2.4	3.1	5.3	.8	2.1	1.7	1.6
1978	5.57	5.43	5.52	5.47	5.54	5.55	5.51	5.54	5.56	5.66	5.61	5.65	5.77	1978	1.8	1.2	.9	.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	5.4	1.0	1.8	.9	4.8	
1979	6.34	5.82	5.78	5.95	6.25	6.57	6.47	6.45	6.62	6.73	6.63	6.78	6.88	1979	4.3	3.2	1.2	4.9	6.5	11.9	6.6	3.7	1.6	.8	.9	3.3	7.5
1980	7.10	6.82	6.82	6.86	7.29	7.40	7.39	7.36	7.10	7.09	7.04	7.11	7.13	1980	2.7	4.3	1.0	4.3	8.3	4.7	1.7	.7	2.9	.9	1.7	.6	1.9
1981	7.10	7.14	7.24											1981	1.4	1.0	.7										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	39.1	37.6	38.8	39.3	39.4	38.9	39.2	38.2	39.2	40.0	40.1	39.4	39.1	1977	42.1	42.3	43.8	45.7	46.7	42.5	41.6	39.9	37.5	41.5	41.7	41.1	41.0
1978	39.3	37.2	38.2	39.1	39.2	39.8	39.8	39.2	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.6	40.4	1978	46.7	40.9	42.0	44.2	46.3	48.5	50.1	48.9	49.0	48.6	47.9	47.2	47.1
1979	38.2	37.8	37.8	37.4	36.8	37.5	38.2	38.2	39.8	39.5	38.9	39.5	39.0	1979	32.2	48.6	48.9	45.3	39.3	32.8	27.3	25.1	24.5	24.1	24.7	23.4	21.9
1980	39.1	37.2	38.6	38.8	38.1	38.3	38.3	38.8	39.1	40.3	40.2	40.7	40.9	1980	16.5	19.8	19.5	18.5	13.8	12.2	12.7	13.7	15.5	16.8	18.1	18.6	18.2
1981	39.9	37.9	40.7											1981	18.3	18.3	19.2										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE OVERTIME HOURS

1977	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	1977	33.3	33.6	35.6	37.3	37.8	33.6	32.2	30.5	27.9	32.8	32.9	32.7	32.6
1978	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.9	1978	37.6	32.3	33.7	35.7	37.6	39.3	40.7	39.5	39.6	39.2	38.2	37.9	37.9
1979	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1979	24.8	38.7	38.6	36.1	30.7	25.3	20.2	18.5	18.0	18.3	18.9	17.9	16.7
1980	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.2	1980	12.2	15.3	14.9	14.1	9.5	8.2	8.7	10.0	11.4	12.6	13.9	14.3	14.0
1981	2.1	1.7	2.2											1981	14.4	14.2	15.0										

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	8.0	9.5	9.7	10.0	6.9	5.2	5.5	4.0	10.2	17.8	6.4	4.7	5.7	1977	180.39	164.78	176.86	178.23	178.02	171.61	181.81	169.73	185.55	191.00	197.90	188.86	181
------	-----	-----	-----	------	-----	-----	-----	-----	------	------	-----	-----	-----	------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	-----

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 381**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 3792—TRAVEL TRAILERS AND CAMPERS (Con.)</b>													<b>SIC 38—INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS (Con.)</b>														
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS													PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS														
1977 38.3 36.7 38.7 39.0 38.7 37.8 38.6 36.5 38.9 39.3 39.5 38.0 37.3													1977 2.4 2.4 2.4 2.3 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.1 2.3 2.6 2.6 2.5 2.8														
1978 38.1 35.9 37.7 37.3 38.6 38.8 38.7 38.3 38.6 38.3 38.1 37.8 37.8													1978 2.6 2.3 2.7 2.6 2.4 2.3 2.4 2.1 2.5 2.8 2.9 2.8 3.1														
1979 36.2 36.2 36.5 35.4 34.7 35.5 36.5 36.2 37.3 37.1 37.6 37.7 36.0													1979 2.5 2.6 2.8 2.8 1.9 2.3 2.4 2.1 2.4 2.8 2.6 2.9 2.9														
1980 37.2 34.3 37.5 36.8 35.8 35.7 36.4 36.9 37.3 38.5 38.7 38.2 39.0													1980 2.3 2.5 2.6 2.5 2.2 2.1 2.1 1.8 2.2 2.4 2.3 2.6 2.7														
1981 .38.0 35.7 39.7													1981 2.4 2.3 2.3														
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS													ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														
1977 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.8 2.6 1.8 1.9 2.0 2.5 2.5 2.3 2.0 2.1													1977 2.7 2.5 2.5 2.7 2.4 3.1 3.3 2.4 3.1 3.1 2.9 2.3 1.8														
1978 2.4 1.7 2.3 2.8 2.9 3.0 2.7 2.4 2.5 2.5 2.2 1.9 1.3													1978 2.8 2.6 2.4 2.7 2.6 3.3 3.7 2.5 3.1 3.2 3.1 2.8 2.0														
1979 1.0 1.1 1.2 .9 .5 .7 1.1 .9 1.0 1.0 1.5 1.4 .9													1979 2.9 2.9 2.7 2.7 2.8 3.5 4.2 2.7 3.0 3.0 3.1 2.5 1.9														
1980 1.3 1.2 1.3 .7 1.4 .8 .5 1.2 1.7 1.9 1.9 1.3 1.9													1980 2.5 3.0 2.8 2.8 2.4 2.7 3.5 2.3 2.6 2.8 2.2 1.8 1.5														
1981 1.8 1.4 1.9													1981 2.2 2.1 2.4														
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES														
1977 615.1 597.7 602.7 605.6 608.4 612.8 618.9 616.4 619.0 621.2 622.0 625.8 630.1													1977 2.1 1.9 1.8 2.0 1.8 2.5 2.7 1.7 2.5 2.6 2.5 2.0 1.4														
1978 653.1 631.1 633.1 636.3 641.9 646.4 658.4 657.2 661.3 661.2 664.7 671.0 674.6													1978 2.4 2.1 2.0 2.2 2.2 2.7 3.2 2.1 2.7 2.8 2.7 2.4 2.1														
1979 691.2 676.1 678.7 681.5 685.3 685.9 698.4 693.6 696.6 695.3 698.8 699.9 704.3													1979 2.4 2.4 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.9 3.7 2.2 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.0 1.5														
1980 708.5 704.1 706.9 711.0 709.8 707.8 711.5 707.4 707.0 705.6 706.3 711.2 713.8													1980 2.0 2.3 2.3 2.4 2.0 2.2 2.9 1.8 2.1 2.1 2.7 2.6 2.0														
1981 712.4 710.1 712.1													1981 1.7 1.6 1.9														
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														
1977 254.1 243.7 247.6 248.8 250.8 253.9 257.3 253.8 255.0 257.3 258.5 259.7 262.7													1977 .3 .4 .4 .3 .3 .3 .2 .4 .3 .2 .2 .2 .1														
1978 275.8 262.9 264.4 266.8 270.0 272.2 279.2 275.6 279.7 281.6 283.1 286.6 286.9													1978 .2 .3 .2 .2 .2 .2 .2 .3 .2 .2 .2 .2 .1														
1979 294.7 287.2 289.0 290.0 292.7 293.2 299.3 293.7 296.6 296.7 298.8 299.5 300.0													1979 .2 .3 .2 .2 .2 .3 .2 .3 .2 .2 .2 .2 .1														
1980 302.1 300.3 302.1 304.8 305.9 302.7 303.1 299.7 299.2 299.3 301.3 302.8 303.9													1980 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .4 .3 .2 .3 .2 .2														
1981 302.4 302.3 302.5													1981 2.4 2.5 2.1 2.4 2.3 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.3 2.5 2.6 2.5 2.1														
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS													SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														
1977 375.5 365.6 368.9 370.1 371.9 375.2 378.6 374.0 375.5 378.3 379.6 382.8 385.8													1977 2.4 2.5 2.1 2.4 2.3 2.2 2.3 2.6 3.5 3.2 2.3 2.2 1.6														
1978 400.3 385.4 386.3 388.5 391.7 395.8 405.2 402.3 404.6 406.3 407.8 413.7 415.5													1978 2.6 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.4 2.6 2.5 2.3 3.7 3.4 2.6 2.2 1.9														
1979 421.6 417.0 419.1 419.3 420.9 420.4 428.0 420.6 422.1 421.6 422.2 422.1 425.4													1979 2.4 2.5 2.3 2.3 2.6 2.8 2.7 2.4 3.2 2.9 2.3 2.1 1.4														
1980 423.5 424.7 426.9 430.4 427.5 424.5 425.2 417.8 419.7 419.1 419.1 422.8 424.8													1980 1.3 1.1 .9 1.1 1.2 1.3 1.2 1.1 1.9 1.9 1.3 .8 .7														
1981 422.3 420.1 421.0 293.54													1981 .4 .7 .5 .5 .4 .4 .3 .2 .3 .2 .3 .4 .3 .3														
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS													QUITTS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														
1977 5.29 5.19 5.18 5.18 5.21 5.22 5.28 5.32 5.38 5.38 5.43 5.52													1977 .4 .7 .5 .5 .4 .4 .3 .2 .3 .2 .3 .4 .5 .3														
1978 5.71 5.55 5.60 5.60 5.63 5.66 5.66 5.71 5.74 5.77 5.80 5.85 5.96																											

SIC 381

MANUFACTURING

See footnotes at end of tables

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 3822**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 382—MEASURING AND CONTROLLING DEVICES (Con.)</b>																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 5.37 5.21 5.23 5.26 5.26 5.31 5.31 5.35 5.43 5.46 5.48 5.51 5.56																											
1978 5.77 5.59 5.62 5.65 5.67 5.73 5.71 5.73 5.81 5.86 5.91 5.95 5.99																											
1979 6.20 6.02 6.06 6.10 6.03 6.16 6.16 6.19 6.19 6.26 6.25 6.37 6.52																											
1980 6.85 6.63 6.67 6.76 6.73 6.82 6.93 6.96 6.93 6.94 6.91 6.99 7.01																											
1981 7.06 7.11 7.15																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977 40.4 39.7 40.7 40.6 40.2 40.4 40.6 40.0 40.1 40.5 40.6 40.8 40.9																											
1978 40.8 39.6 40.3 41.0 40.8 40.4 40.6 40.7 40.6 41.2 40.8 41.7 42.0																											
1979 41.2 40.9 41.3 41.7 40.2 41.5 41.2 40.9 40.8 41.5 41.1 41.7 41.9																											
1980 41.1 42.0 41.5 41.4 40.9 40.8 41.0 40.1 40.5 40.6 40.8 41.3 41.7																											
1981 40.8 40.4 40.8																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977 2.4 2.3 2.4 2.3 2.2 2.3 2.5 2.2 2.3 2.6 2.6 2.4 2.7																											
1978 2.4 2.4 2.7 2.5 2.1 2.0 2.1 1.9 2.1 2.6 2.5 2.6 3.0																											
1979 2.5 2.5 2.8 2.7 1.5 2.4 2.5 2.2 2.4 2.9 2.5 3.0 2.8																											
1980 2.3 2.6 2.6 2.5 2.0 2.1 2.1 1.7 2.1 2.3 2.2 2.3 2.5																											
1981 2.1 2.1 2.1																											
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 3.1 3.0 2.5 2.9 2.7 3.7 3.9 2.7 3.6 3.6 3.4 2.8 2.1																											
1978 3.0 2.9 2.8 2.7 2.7 3.4 3.9 2.8 3.4 3.4 3.2 2.7 2.1																											
1979 3.1 3.4 3.0 2.8 2.8 3.4 4.0 3.2 3.1 3.3 3.2 2.6 1.8																											
1980 2.4 2.9 2.7 2.8 2.3 2.2 3.1 2.0 2.4 2.6 2.3 1.8 1.4																											
1981 1.9 1.9 2.3																											
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 2.4 2.2 1.9 2.2 2.1 3.0 2.8 2.0 3.0 3.0 2.9 2.3 1.7																											
1978 2.5 2.4 2.3 2.2 2.2 2.8 3.2 2.3 2.9 2.6 2.2 2.1 1.7																											
1979 2.4 2.8 2.5 2.3 2.4 2.5 3.3 2.4 2.6 2.7 2.5 1.9 1.4																											
1980 1.8 2.2 2.1 2.3 1.8 1.8 2.4 1.4 1.3 1.9 1.7 1.4 1.0																											
1981 1.4 1.4 1.8 1.2 1.8 1.1 1.2 1.8 1.0 1.7 1.4 1.4 .8																											
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 2.4 2.3 1.9 2.2 2.5 2.2 2.4 2.3 3.8 3.1 2.4 2.1 1.5																											
1978 2.4 2.1 1.9 2.2 2.2 2.3 2.3 2.1 3.5 3.5 2.9 2.0 1.8																											
1979 2.5 2.4 2.3 2.5 2.1 2.8 2.4 2.4 3.7 2.9 2.4 2.3 1.5																											
1980 2.4 2.4 2.3 2.6 3.0 2.9 2.3 2.9 2.2 2.5 2.1 1.5 1.3																											
1981 2.0 1.8 1.8																											
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 1.3 1.1 .9 1.1 1.2																											

**SIC 3822**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 3822—ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROLS (Con.)**

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.7	4.5	3.2	3.9	4.1	5.4	4.0	2.7	4.3	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.6	1977	23.8	22.0	22.4	22.6	23.1	23.5	23.9	24.0	24.4	24.8	25.0	25.2	25.2
1978	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.5	3.6	3.2	2.1	3.5	3.7	3.4	2.5	2.4	1978	25.6	25.2	25.0	24.6	24.6	24.9	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.5	26.6	26.9	27.4
1979	3.1	3.8	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.9	3.7	2.4	2.0	1979	27.0	27.5	27.7	27.7	27.9	27.7	27.2	26.8	25.1	25.9	26.3	26.8	27.2
1980	2.7	4.3	3.3	3.3	2.3	1.6	2.5	1.6	4.4	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.4	1980	27.8	27.6	27.7	27.4	27.3	27.8	28.7	28.7	27.5	27.0	27.3	28.2	28.5
1981	2.7	2.0	2.0											1981	28.9	29.1	29.1										

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.8	4.2	3.2	1.7	3.5	2.7	2.5	1.8	2.0	1977	224.54	206.56	217.65	216.12	218.41	221.24	227.10	226.72	221.65	232.54	231.84	234.92	233.79
1978	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.7	2.3	1.5	2.7	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.7	1978	244.36	224.47	223.18	238.26	237.69	237.89	240.93	244.18	244.73	258.26	254.28	260.15	266.30
1979	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.2	3.1	2.3	1.8	1.5	1979	263.75	253.78	259.34	262.84	243.82	264.50	260.18	261.04	254.20	274.09	268.18	282.10	283.19
1980	1.5	2.6	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.9	.9	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.0	.8	1980	294.01	284.23	287.74	285.52	285.98	291.89	294.25	294.80	285.44	296.87	296.78	309.84	310.28
1981	1.6	1.3	1.5											1981	302.32	297.91	303.00										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.5	1.4	.4	.7	.7	.4	.4	.6	.1	.3	.3	.4	.2	1977	5.45	5.19	5.27	5.31	5.34	5.37	5.42	5.45	5.50	5.59	5.60	5.62	5.62
1978	.4	.3	.2	.3	.1	.4	.4	.2	.3	.9	.4	.5	.4	1978	5.86	5.64	5.65	5.70	5.70	5.76	5.75	5.80	5.94	6.02	6.04	6.05	6.15
1979	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.4	1.0	.4	.3	.3	.1	.2	1979	6.25	6.13	6.16	6.17	6.05	6.18	6.18	6.26	6.17	6.33	6.34	6.50	6.51
1980	.9	1.3	1.0	.4	.3	.1	.3	.5	3.1	1.2	1.0	.8	.5	1980	6.79	6.61	6.64	6.64	6.62	6.71	6.78	6.84	6.78	6.92	6.87	7.01	7.02
1981	.9	.6	.4											1981	7.08	7.11	7.18										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.0	3.4	2.4	3.2	3.7	3.1	2.7	3.0	4.4	3.4	2.7	2.1	1.9	1977	41.2	39.8	41.3	40.7	40.9	41.2	41.9	41.6	40.3	41.6	41.4	41.8	41.6
1978	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.2	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.1	1.8	1978	41.7	39.8	39.5	41.8	41.7	41.3	41.9	42.1	41.2	42.9	42.1	43.0	43.3
1979	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.4	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.7	4.1	3.2	2.5	2.4	1.6	1979	42.2	41.4	42.1	42.6	40.3	42.8	42.1	41.7	41.2	43.3	42.3	43.4	43.5
1980	3.0	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.7	6.1	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.3	1980	43.3	43.0	43.4	43.0	43.2	43.5	43.4	43.1	42.1	42.9	43.2	44.2	44.2
1981	2.6	1.9	2.1											1981	42.7	41.9	42.2										

## QUILTS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.3	1.2	.9	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.8	1.8	1.3	.7	.7	1977	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.3	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.3
1978	1.3	1.0	.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.7	.9	.8	1978	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.4
1979	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	2.4	1.5	1.5	.9	.7	1979	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.9	3.3	3.5	4.0
1980	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	.5	.6	1980	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4
1981	1.0	.7	.7											1981	3.2	2.9	2.9										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.5	1.0	.4	.8	.9	.5	.2	.6	.4	.4	.3	.5	.4	1977	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.4	1.6	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.4
1978	.4	.6	.3	.5	.3	.7	.3	.3	.1	.8	.1	.5	.3	1978	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.3	4.0	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.9	3.3	2.9	1.7
1979	.6	.4	1.2	1.1	.1	.5	.3	.9	.8	.9	.4	.8	.3	1979	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.6	2.1	1.6
1980	1.3	.6	.8	.8	1.8	4.3	2.3	1.6	1.0	.5	.5	.5	.4	1980	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.9	4.8	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.6
1981	.9	.7	.7	.9										1981	1.9	1.8	2.3										

## SIC 3823—PROCESS CONTROL INSTRUMENTS

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	45.7	43.1	43.7	44.1	44.5	44.9	45.7	46.1	46.4	46.8	47.2	47.5	47.8	1977	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.1
1978	48.6	47.8	48.0	47.4	47.3	47.7	48.6	48.8	48.7	48.9	49.6	50.1	50.6	1978	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.9	3.5	2.2	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.6	1.3
1979	50.9	50.4	50.7	50.8	51.4	51.1	50.9	51.0	49.5	50.3	51.0	51.7	52.0	1979	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.2	2								

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 3825**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 3823—PROCESS CONTROL INSTRUMENTS (Con.)</b>																												
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.1	3.4	2.8	1.8	2.1	1.2	1977	40.4	40.1	40.5	40.6	40.1	40.3	40.1	40.0	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.7	40.8	40.8
1978	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.1	4.2	3.4	2.5	1.6	1.6	1978	41.2	40.5	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.0	40.9	41.4	41.1	40.6	40.5	42.0	42.0	42.2
1979	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.1	4.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.2	1979	41.8	41.9	42.3	42.2	41.6	42.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.7	42.0	42.0
1980	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.2	4.3	2.1	2.4	1.4	1.3	1980	41.2	43.0	41.6	41.8	40.9	40.6	41.3	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.8	41.0	41.0	41.2
1981		2.0	1.4	2.0										1981		40.5	40.1	40.8										
QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	1.2	1.1	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.9	.9	.9	.6	1977	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.4
1978	1.4	1.0	.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.3	3.1	1.9	1.1	.9	.8	1978	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3
1979	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	3.3	1.5	1.3	.9	.6	1979	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.9	2.5	2.5
1980	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	.9	3.2	1.3	1.1	.9	.5	1980	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0
1981		1.1	7	1.1										1981		1.6	1.5	1.7										
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	.2	.2	.4	.3	.2	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	.4	.5	.2	1977	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.2	4.6	3.1	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.5
1978	.2	.1	.3	.1	.2	.1	.3	.2	.1	.4	.1	.1	.1	1978	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.5	4.6	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.1
1979	.3	.3	.1	.2	.3	.6	.4	.1	.6	.1	.2	.4	.1	1979	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.7	4.6	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	1.8	1.8
1980	.4	.2	.1	.3	.5	.6	.6	.8	.5	.2	.3	.2	.4	1980	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.3
1981		.2	.2	.1										1981		1.5	1.9	2.2										
<b>SIC 3825—INSTRUMENTS TO MEASURE ELECTRICITY</b>																												
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	70.6	66.1	66.8	67.6	67.9	68.6	70.0	72.8	72.9	73.3	73.4	73.5	74.7	1977	2.6	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.4	3.0	2.4	3.3	3.8	3.6	2.9	2.1	2.1
1978	83.0	75.5	77.0	78.2	80.5	81.6	83.4	85.0	86.8	86.8	86.5	87.0	88.1	1978	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.8
1979	95.1	89.2	89.9	91.4	92.5	93.0	95.7	96.2	98.9	98.8	98.3	98.6	99.1	1979	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.2	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.3
1980	102.1	99.7	100.0	101.1	101.6	101.7	102.9	103.5	103.4	102.8	102.5	102.8	103.1	1980	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.4	.9	.9
1981	104.0	103.8	103.8											1981														
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	31.6	29.7	30.1	30.5	30.9	31.3	31.8	32.3	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.5	33.2	1977	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.4	.2	.1	.1	.1	
1978	37.9	33.8	34.7	35.3	36.6	37.4	38.2	38.5	39.9	39.7	39.8	40.0	40.6	1978	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1979	44.2	41.4	41.8	42.6	43.1	43.5	44.7	44.6	45.7	45.8	45.5	45.6	45.6	1979	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1980	46.8	45.8	45.9	46.4	46.9	46.6	47.1	47.1	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.5	1980	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.5	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1981	47.8	48.2	48.0											1981														
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	44.1	41.6	42.2	42.6	42.9	43.3	44.1	44.9	44.9	44.9	45.5	45.6	46.5	1977	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.8	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.4	1.4
1978	52.8	47.1	48.2	49.3	50.4	52.0	53.2	54.2	55.6	55.6	55.1	55.7	56.6	1978	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	3.1	3.7	3.5	2.2	1.8	1.8
1979	60.5	57.5	58.1	59.4	59.6	61.3	60.8	62.8	62.6	62.6	61.7	61.0	62.4	1979	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.6	1.4	1.4
1980	62.6	62.5	62.8	63.3	62.8	62.4	63.1	61.9	62.4	62.1	62.1	62.4	63.0	1980	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.7	1.5	1.2	1.2
1981	64.4	64.8	64.5											1981														
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977	226.64	220.15	222.75	223.30	220.95	222.46	220.95	222.00	229.88	229.71	232.80	234.60	236.64	1977	1.4	1.1	.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.3	.9	.9
1978	246.38	237.33	240.12	242.53	242.78	242.72	240.90	243.02	245.78	245.63	249.48	259.98	262.48	1978	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.2	1.2
1979	272.95	262.71	266.49	267.55	261.66	272.85	268.97	272.16	271.58	274.48	273.41	284.39	297.36	1979	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.1	.9	.9
1980	304.47	310.89	303.68	309.32	298.98	301.66	310.16	302.13	303.69	301.25	300.29	304.63	305.70	1980	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	.9	.9	.9
1981	300.92	299.15	303.96											1981														
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977	5.61	5.49	5.50	5.50	5.51	5.52	5.51	5.55	5.69	5.70	5.72	5.75	5.80	1977	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.5	.4	.2	.4	.1	.1
1978	5.98	5.86	5.80	5.83	5.85	5.92	5.89	5.87	5.98	6.05	6.16	6.19	6.22	1978	.1	.2	.1	.1										

## SIC 383

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.				
<b>SIC 383—OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS AND LENSES</b>																															
<b>SIC 383—OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS AND LENSES (Con.)</b>																															
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																															
1977 25.7 25.0 25.1 25.3 25.1 25.3 25.7 25.7 25.6 26.1 26.2 26.4 26.4 1977 2.5 2.3 2.6 2.6 1.9 2.6 2.9 2.1 2.6 3.4 2.7 2.5 2.2																															
1978 28.1 26.7 26.7 26.9 27.1 27.3 27.9 28.2 28.5 28.8 29.2 29.7 30.0 1978 2.6 3.4 2.3 3.4 2.4 2.7 3.4 1.9 2.0 2.4 2.8 2.2 2.3																															
1979 31.6 30.4 30.5 30.9 31.0 31.0 31.7 31.7 31.9 32.2 32.4 32.5 32.8 1979 2.7 2.3 2.5 2.3 3.0 3.0 4.9 2.8 2.6 2.8 3.1 2.6 2.3																															
1980 32.9 32.6 32.7 32.7 33.0 33.3 33.3 32.9 32.6 32.8 32.9 32.8 33.2 1980 2.5 3.0 2.8 3.4 2.8 2.7 3.1 1.8 2.6 2.2 2.2 2.0 2.2																															
1981 33.4 33.5 33.5 33.5 33.5 33.5 33.5 33.5 33.5 33.5 33.5 33.5 33.5 1981 2.2 2.1 2.5 2.5 2.1 2.1 2.5 2.1 2.2 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.2																															
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																															
1977 8.7 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.4 8.5 8.6 8.6 8.7 8.9 9.0 9.0 9.0 1977 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1																															
1978 9.6 9.0 9.0 9.1 9.1 9.3 9.5 9.6 9.8 10.0 10.2 10.6 10.2 1978 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1																															
1979 10.9 10.2 10.1 10.4 10.4 10.5 10.8 11.0 11.3 11.6 11.8 11.6 11.6 1979 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1																															
1980 11.5 11.5 11.6 11.7 11.6 11.5 11.8 11.6 11.3 11.2 11.3 11.3 11.2 1980 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1																															
1981 11.1 11.3 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2 11.2 1981 .4 .5 .2 .2 .2 .2 .2 .2 .2 .2 .2 .2 .2																															
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																															
1977 14.9 14.8 14.8 14.8 14.4 14.6 15.0 14.8 14.8 15.1 15.1 15.5 15.3 1977 2.1 2.3 2.1 2.4 2.4 1.9 2.1 1.8 2.7 3.1 3.1 1.7 1.6 1.4																															
1978 15.9 15.3 15.2 15.3 15.3 15.2 15.9 15.9 15.8 16.3 16.6 17.0 17.0 1978 2.2 2.7 1.7 2.2 2.2 2.0 1.6 3.1 3.1 3.1 1.6 1.7 2.0																															
1979 17.6 17.0 16.9 17.1 17.2 17.4 17.9 17.5 17.8 18.0 18.2 18.0 17.9 1979 2.3 2.1 1.5 2.4 2.3 2.4 2.3 2.0 3.3 3.0 2.3 2.0 1.6																															
1980 18.2 18.1 18.2 18.3 18.2 18.3 18.5 18.3 18.2 18.1 18.2 18.1 18.2 1980 2.3 2.5 2.0 2.1 2.3 1.9 2.2 2.4 3.1 2.7 2.5 1.9 1.7																															
1981 18.0 18.0 17.9 17.9 17.9 17.9 17.9 17.9 17.9 17.9 17.9 17.9 17.9 1981 2.8 2.2 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9																															
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																															
1977 246.28 235.15 242.99 235.55 229.94 238.49 245.40 241.66 245.78 260.42 256.77 256.36 261.22 1977 1.4 1.5 1.2 1.4 1.3 1.2 1.5 1.3 1.8 2.1 1.2 .9 .9																															
1978 267.25 241.78 269.55 262.11 255.35 259.60 259.89 274.07 264.11 268.14 271.92 282.06 291.84 1978 1.6 1.9 1.2 1.4 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.3 2.3 2.4 1.3 1.2 1.5																															
1979 295.70 285.29 298.03 299.92 290.17 290.59 294.70 295.24 297.25 299.10 296.67 289.76 309.81 1979 1.7 1.6 1.0 1.6 1.8 1.6 1.8 1.6 2.3 2.4 3.0 1.4 1.1																															
1980 300.12 300.17 301.43 289.54 287.34 293.63 293.15 296.86 286.60 305.47 304.56 312.48 327.60 1980 1.4 1.8 1.2 1.4 1.3 1.2 1.4 1.3 1.8 1.9 1.5 1.1 1.1																															
1981 320.28 319.50 319.50 313.96 313.96 313.96 313.96 313.96 313.96 313.96 313.96 313.96 313.96 313.96 1981 1.6 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3																															
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																															
1977 3.5 3.1 3.6 3.6 2.5 3.5 3.9 2.5 3.0 4.3 3.7 3.8 4.3 1977 127.8 124.4 125.5 126.8 127.3 128.2 129.2 128.2 127.7 127.7 128.0 127.9 129.7 131.0																															
1978 3.7 2.8 4.6 3.7 3.3 3.2 3.6 3.4 3.3 3.8 3.5 4.0 4.5 1978 135.8 131.0 131.6 132.7 133.6 134.9 137.0 135.6 137.2 137.2 137.1 137.8 139.8 141.0																															
1979 4.0 3.8 4.6 4.7 3.8 3.9 4.1 3.5 4.0 3.6 4.0 3.5 4.2 1979 144.3 140.3 141.2 141.3 141.9 142.8 145.4 142.9 144.0 144.4 146.7 149.3 150.9 158.1 157.1 158.1																															
1980 3.1 3.6 3.7 3.6 2.7 3.3 3.3 2.6 1.8 3.2 3.0 3.0 3.7 1980 155.5 151.7 1																															

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 384—MEDICAL INSTRUMENTS AND SUPPLIES (Con.)

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	182.74	176.01	180.54	180.95	176.91	180.80	183.42	178.62	182.68	185.87	185.07	187.20	189.81
1978	197.20	186.28	188.02	192.63	194.97	195.29	197.29	195.22	197.21	202.81	202.40	201.60	208.28
1979	207.76	202.79	205.40	207.38	197.08	207.64	207.48	205.06	199.68	204.48	206.80	221.13	227.66
1980	227.94	220.64	222.55	222.95	221.82	222.87	226.51	221.57	226.78	232.85	233.82	241.20	243.20
1981	245.39	246.00	246.76										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	4.58	4.49	4.48	4.49	4.49	4.52	4.54	4.58	4.59	4.67	4.65	4.68	4.71
1978	4.93	4.74	4.76	4.78	4.85	4.87	4.92	4.98	4.98	5.02	5.01	5.04	5.13
1979	5.30	5.16	5.20	5.25	5.20	5.27	5.32	5.34	5.20	5.27	5.33	5.46	5.58
1980	5.80	5.60	5.62	5.63	5.63	5.70	5.72	5.77	5.86	5.94	5.98	6.03	6.08
1981	6.15	6.15	6.20										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	39.9	39.2	40.3	40.3	39.4	40.0	40.4	39.0	39.8	39.8	40.0	40.0	40.3
1978	40.0	39.3	39.5	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.1	39.2	39.6	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.6
1979	39.2	39.3	39.5	37.9	39.4	39.0	38.4	38.4	38.8	40.5	40.5	40.8	
1980	39.3	39.4	39.6	39.4	39.1	39.6	38.4	38.7	39.2	39.1	40.0	40.0	40.0
1981	39.9	40.0	39.8										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
1978	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.9
1979	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.4	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.8	
1980	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.5
1981	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2									

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.9	3.4	2.7	3.4	3.6	2.9	2.7	2.1
1978	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.9	2.4	3.6	4.3	4.2	3.6	2.6
1979	3.4	3.7	2.9	3.3	3.4	4.2	4.0	2.6	3.6	3.3	4.0	3.4	2.5
1980	3.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.4	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.2	1.7
1981	2.6	2.8	2.5										

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.3	3.3	3.0	2.1	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.3	1.6
1978	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.5	2.0	3.1	3.9	3.8	3.3	2.3
1979	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.7	3.6	2.2	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.1
1980	2.5	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.3
1981	2.1	2.1	2.0										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.4	.6	.8	.5	.4	.3	.2	.4	.4	.3	.2	.3	.3
1978	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
1979	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.2	.3	.5	.1	.2	.2	.2
1980	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.6	.5	.2	.5	.3
1981	.5	.4	.3										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.8	3.3	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.9	3.6	2.6	2.1	2.2
1978	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.7
1979	3.2	3.5	2.6	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.9	4.7	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.4
1980	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.1	2.9	4.5	3.5	2.5	1.9	1.8
1981	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.6									

## SIC 384—MEDICAL INSTRUMENTS AND SUPPLIES (Con.)

## QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.1
1978	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5
1979	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	3.6	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.4
1980	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.8	1.9	1.5	.9	.9
1981													

## Layoffs per 100 employees

1977	.5	1.1	.4	.7	.3	.3	.6	.6	.3	.6	.5	.2	.4
1978	.3	.4	.5	.2	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2
1979	.4	.6	.3	.3	.7	.3	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3
1980	.5	.8	.8	.6	.7	.7	.7	.6	.9	.8	.8	.4	.4
1981	.8	.8	.6	.6	.8	.8	.6	.6	.8	.8	.8	.4	.4

## SIC 3841—SURGICAL AND MEDICAL INSTRUMENTS

1977	51.0	49.2	49.8	50.5	50.9	50.9	51.2	50.9	51.0	51.5	51.2	52.3	53.1
1978	57.1	53.5	54.2	54.9	55.4	56.3	57.2	56.9	58.2	58.8	60.6	60.9	
1979	63.4	60.7	60.8	61.1	62.0	62.7	63.6	61.9	63.3	63.9	65.3	67.3	68.2
1980	71.5	69.1	70.0	70.9	71.4	71.7	71.2	71.8	72.2	72.2	72.0	72.7	73.0
1981													

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	29.6	28.1	28.8	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.2	29.4	29.9	30.0	30.7	31.1



<tbl\_r cells="14" ix="3" maxcspan="1" maxrspan="1" usedcols="14

**SIC 3841**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 3841—SURGICAL AND MEDICAL INSTRUMENTS (Con.)**

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1977	30.9	30.0	30.3	30.9	30.7	31.2	31.6	31.0	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.7	31.5
1978	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.6	3.1	4.3	3.3	3.7	1978	31.9	31.2	31.1	31.6	31.8	32.0	32.7	31.5	31.9	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.7
1979	2.6	3.1	3.6	2.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.3	3.2	3.1	1979	33.0	32.7	32.7	32.5	32.5	32.6	33.4	32.8	32.9	32.9	33.5	33.9	34.1
1980	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.1	1980	35.1	34.4	34.6	35.1	35.5	35.4	35.4	35.0	34.7	34.6	34.9	35.4	35.6
1981	2.4	2.2	2.3											1981	35.4	36.0	36.1										

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.6	4.5	4.2	4.1	2.9	4.2	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.0	2.5	1977	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.5	41.8	41.0	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.8	41.2
1978	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.2	4.7	2.0	4.0	5.3	4.9	5.1	3.4	1978	41.2	40.5	40.5	40.9	41.1	41.4	42.2	40.8	40.9	41.2	41.2	41.1	42.1
1979	4.1	4.0	3.2	4.4	3.8	4.9	4.1	3.1	4.6	4.0	4.9	4.7	3.1	1979	42.0	41.9	42.1	41.8	41.6	41.6	42.4	41.8	41.6	41.9	42.1	42.6	42.9
1980	3.3	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.8	2.4	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.4	1.6	1980	43.6	43.1	43.6	44.0	44.3	43.7	43.7	43.3	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.6	44.0
1981	2.8	3.2	3.1											1981	43.7	44.4	44.9										

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.9	3.4	2.7	3.3	2.3	3.5	3.2	2.4	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.0	1977	183.61	176.02	181.76	178.94	177.95	180.57	182.28	180.30	183.83	189.73	188.28	193.25	194.34
1978	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.7	4.1	1.6	3.4	5.0	4.6	4.7	3.0	1978	202.24	184.84	193.65	194.82	198.90	199.19	200.19	203.06	205.41	209.08	208.28	210.67	217.22
1979	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.7	3.5	4.7	3.8	2.6	3.8	3.8	4.6	4.4	2.8	1979	216.06	210.21	211.68	214.09	202.45	211.85	213.17	210.31	211.63	217.06	219.40	228.63	237.51
1980	2.8	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.3	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.2	1980	233.40	229.51	231.08	228.15	225.20	228.90	229.31	226.48	230.12	238.46	235.85	245.52	251.83
1981	2.2	2.7	2.5											1981	249.64	247.89	249.70										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.5	.9	1.3	.7	.4	.3	.2	1.0	.2	.3	.1	.2	1	1977	4.72	4.62	4.59	4.60	4.61	4.63	4.65	4.72	4.75	4.84	4.84	4.88	4.92
1978	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.5	.3	.4	.4	.1	.2	.2	1978	5.12	4.89	4.94	4.97	5.01	5.03	5.03	5.18	5.24	5.24	5.22	5.28	5.39
1979	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.3	.6	.5	.1	.1	.1	1979	5.54	5.39	5.40	5.42	5.37	5.46	5.48	5.52	5.54	5.58	5.64	5.73	5.85
1980	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>b</sup> )	.1	.3	.5	.4	.2	.4	.2	1980	6.00	5.84	5.88	5.85	5.88	5.93	5.91	5.96	6.04	6.13	6.11	6.20	6.28
1981	.4	.2	.3											1981	6.32	6.34	6.37										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.1	4.4	2.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.6	2.5	3.7	3.9	2.7	2.4	2.6	1977	38.9	38.1	39.6	38.9	38.6	39.0	39.2	38.2	38.7	39.2	38.9	39.6	39.5
1978	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	2.8	3.4	1978	39.5	37.8	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.8	39.2	39.2	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.3
1979	3.6	4.0	2.8	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.5	3.3	5.2	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.8	1979	39.0	39.0	39.2	39.5	37.7	38.8	38.9	38.1	38.2	38.9	38.9	39.9	40.6
1980	3.3	3.4	3.5	2.7	3.2	4.1	3.8	3.1	4.6	4.5	3.0	2.2	1.5	1980	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.0	38.3	38.6	38.8	38.0	38.1	38.9	38.6	39.6	40.1
1981	3.6	3.1	2.6											1981	39.5	39.1	39.2										

## QUILTS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	1977	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4
1978	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.4	2.4	2.7	2.5	1.8	2.1	1978	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5
1979	2.5	2.7	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.1	4.1	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.7	1979	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.9
1980	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.7	3.0	2.4	2.1	.9	1.0	1980	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.0
1981	1.6	1.4	1.4											1981	2.4	2.4	2.3										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.5	1.7	.1	.4	.2	.2	.7	.5	.2	.7	.3	.1	.5	1977	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.7	3.4	2.3	3.3	3.6	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.8
1978	.3	.2	.7	.2	.6	.4	.3	.2	.3	.1	.3	.2	.2	1978	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.7	3.7	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.			

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 385**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## **SIC 3842—SURGICAL APPLIANCES AND SUPPLIES (Con.)**

### RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	1977	4.18	4.10	4.11	4.12	4.11	4.09	4.10	4.15	4.17	4.21	4.26	4.29	4.36
1978	.3	.6	.4	.3	.2	.4	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	1978	4.59	4.43	4.45	4.51	4.55	4.56	4.57	4.66	4.60	4.66	4.67	4.71	4.72
1979	.4	.6	.4	.4	.3	.7	.4	.3	.5	.2	.2	.2	.2	1979	4.91	4.75	4.77	4.78	4.78	4.89	4.91	4.94	4.94	4.98	4.99	5.07	5.10
1980	.4	.5	.4	.4	.2	.4	.3	.4	.7	.7	.3	.6	.4	1980	5.30	5.17	5.16	5.19	5.20	5.28	5.30	5.35	5.30	5.36	5.41	5.42	5.50
1981	.6	.6	.6	.3										1981	5.49	5.49	5.49	5.48									

### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.7	2.6	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.0	2.0	1977	39.3	38.0	39.2	39.5	39.6	39.8	40.0	39.0	39.4	39.8	39.5	39.3	38.9
1978	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.0	1978	38.9	38.7	37.8	39.1	39.4	38.9	39.2	39.0	38.7	38.9	38.5	39.3	39.2
1979	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	4.3	3.4	2.8	2.0	2.0	1979	39.0	38.9	38.7	39.4	38.7	38.4	39.0	38.8	39.1	38.8	39.0	39.6	39.7
1980	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.8	4.8	2.5	2.2	1.6	2.2	1980	39.4	39.2	39.5	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.8	38.3	39.2	39.5	39.3	39.4	39.7
1981	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8										1981	39.7	40.2	40.3										

### QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.1	.9	.9	1977	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
1978	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.0	1978	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9
1979	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	3.2	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.2	1979	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.9
1980	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.8	1.2	.9	.8	.8	1980	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
1981	1.1	.8	1.2											1981	1.5	1.5	1.4										

### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.6	.8	.6	1.0	.3	.3	.5	.8	.5	.7	.7	.3	.4	1977	3.5	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.4	4.4	4.7	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.6
1978	.3	.5	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3	.4	.2	.4	.3	.2	.3	1978	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.4	4.7	4.7	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.7	2.8	2.6
1979	.5	1.0	.5	.6	.7	.4	.6	.6	.3	.7	.5	.2	.3	1979	4.1	3.0	2.9	3.5	4.8	4.9	5.7	3.9	5.5	4.8	4.6	3.6	2.4
1980	.5	.4	.2	.3	.5	.6	.5	.5	1.0	.7	.7	.4	.6	1980	3.5	5.2	3.4	3.8	3.4	4.2	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.6	2.3	1.9
1981	.6	.7	.8											1981	3.1	2.4	3.3										

## **SIC 385—OPHTHALMIC GOODS**

### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	41.8	40.3	40.5	40.4	41.1	41.6	42.5	41.8	42.6	42.6	43.1	42.7	42.9	1977	2.7	2.0	2.1	3.1	2.2	2.8	3.2	2.4	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.2
1978	44.0	42.7	42.8	42.7	43.2	43.6	44.7	44.2	44.8	45.0	44.8	44.9	45.0	1978	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.7	4.0	3.9	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.2	1.3
1979	45.1	44.9	45.0	45.2	45.6	45.8	46.0	44.1	44.7	45.0	45.6	44.4	44.6	1979	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.6	3.5	4.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.5	2.6	1.6
1980	44.0	44.8	44.7	44.9	45.0	44.5	44.2	42.5	43.4	43.3	43.4	43.8	43.4	1980	2.4	3.6	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.4	1.2
1981	42.6	42.5	42.5											1981	1.7	1.6	2.4										

### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	22.6	20.8	21.0	21.2	21.7	22.4	22.8	22.6	23.5	23.6	24.0	23.5	23.8	1977	.4	.4	.6	.4	.7	.3	.5	1.2	.4	.2	.1	.4	.2
1978	24.7	23.6	23.7	23.6	24.0	24.5	25.1	24.6	25.0	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.8	1978	.4	.3	.2	.4	.3	.3	.3	.8	.2	.3	.2	.4	.5
1979	26.0	25.5	25.7	25.9	26.3	26.4	26.4	25.2	25.9	26.0	25.9	26.0	26.2	1979	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.2	.6	.9	.5	.5	.4	.3
1980	25.6	26.1	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.0	25.7	24.5	25.1	25.0	25.3	25.6	25.3	1980	.6	.9	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3	1.3	1.6	.8	.5	.4	.3
1981	24.9	24.8	25.0											1981	.9	.9	.6	.6	.6	.3	.3	.3	1.6	.8	.5	.4	.3

### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	30.7	29.5	29.4	29.3	29.9	30.4	31.0	30.5	31.4	31.4	31.9	31.6	31.8	1977	3.4	3.6	3.1	4.0	3.2	2.7	3.1	4.9	4.3	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.5
1978	32.4	31.8	31.7	31.4	31.7	32.2	32.7	32.1	32.8	33.2	33.1	33.1	32.2	1978	3.9	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.6	4.1	5.2	5.0	5.4	3.5	3.7	
1979	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.1	33.5	33.5	33.7	32.2	32.7	32.6	32.4	32.3	32.4	1979	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.6	4.3	5.7	4.2	4		

SIC 385

MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 385—OPHTHALMIC GOODS (Con.)**

	LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES						
1977	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
1978	.9	.9	.8	.7	.2	.8	.4
1979	.9	.6	1.0	.4	.4	.5	.8
1980	1.0	.8	.6	.5	.5	.7	2.2
1981		1.4	.9	.4			

**SIC 386—PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES**

	ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS									
1977	130.0	129.3	130.1	130.6	130.4	130.7	130.9	130.5	129.9	129.1
1978	131.8	129.0	128.6	129.4	129.7	130.4	133.7	134.6	134.3	134.2
1979	134.2	133.4	132.5	133.2	134.1	133.9	137.8	137.7	135.9	132.9
1980	135.5	133.2	132.8	133.5	133.2	134.1	137.0	137.8	137.7	136.1
1981	136.4	125.2	126.1							

	1961	1964	1967	1970	1973	1976	1979	1982	1985	1988	1991	1994
	WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS											
1977	35.5	35.2	35.6	35.6	35.7	35.7	36.2	35.8	35.4	35.2	35.4	35.2
1978	36.6	34.9	34.9	35.3	35.4	35.9	37.5	37.6	37.7	37.0	37.4	37.0
1979	37.9	37.2	37.0	37.2	38.2	38.2	39.7	39.7	38.6	38.6	37.7	37.7
1980	38.5	37.2	37.2	37.4	37.4	37.8	39.0	39.6	39.5	38.9	38.5	38.5

Year	PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS									
	38.6	38.9	38.7	38.8	37.4	37.8	35.8	35.8	35.5	35.6
1977	66.3	66.2	66.7	66.8	66.5	66.7	67.0	66.3	65.8	65.8
1978	67.3	64.9	64.9	65.2	65.5	66.4	69.1	68.8	69.4	68.8
1979	67.3	67.7	67.1	67.2	67.7	67.2	69.5	69.2	68.5	66.6

	1980	67.3	65.4	65.1	65.9	65.6	66.6	68.7	69.0	69.0	67.1
	1981		68.0	67.4	67.6						
	PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS										
1977	280.98	275.22	273.14	269.69	273.07	273.73	275.94	278.30	280.73	286.20	
1978	307.10	299.41	302.94	309.31	307.87	307.28	304.01	293.25	307.44	306.62	

	334.65	325.36	329.64	329.22	327.54	328.02	324.24	323.95	323.29	329.10
1979	362.03	353.56	347.90	347.04	351.19	353.74	359.51	356.53	359.38	358.58
1980	402.90	399.61	400.32							
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS										
1977	6.69	6.60	6.55	6.53	6.58	6.58	6.57	6.69	6.70	6.75

	PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS									
1978	7.26	7.23	7.21	7.21	7.23	7.17	7.17	7.20	7.25	
1979	7.93	7.71	7.72	7.71	7.78	7.81	7.72	7.75	7.79	7.93
1980	8.83	8.54	8.59	8.59	8.65	8.67	8.79	8.76	8.83	8.92
1981	9.57	9.56	9.60							

	PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS								
1977	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
1978	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.1
1979	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.5
1980	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.6
1981		3.5	2.9	2.9					3.0

**SIC 386—PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES (Con.)**

RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
1977	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	.2	( <sup>5</sup> )	.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>5</sup> )
1978	.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	.2	( <sup>5</sup> )	.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	.2
1979	( <sup>5</sup> )	.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
1980	.1	.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )

	1981	.1	.1	.1	SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES									
1	1977	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.5	1.5	2.2	.9
2	1978	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.8	3.1	1.7	1.5	1.2
3	1979	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	.9	1.7	1.1	1.1	2.0	4.0	1.6	1.0	1.3
4	1980	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.8	.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	3.4	1.2	1.8	1.0

	QUIT PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
	1977	.7	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.9	1.5	.7	1.2	3.3
	1978	.9	.5	.6	.8	.6	.6	.6	.6	1.0	2.4	.8	.4	4.0
	1979	.9	.6	1.0	.7	.5	1.1	.7	.6	1.1	2.2	1.0	.4	3.2

**SIC 387—WATCHES, CLOCKS, AND WATCHCASES**

## **SIC 387—WATCHES, CLOCKS, AND WATCHCASES**

See footnotes at end of tables

MANUFACTURING

SIC 39

MANUFACTURING																												
Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 387—WATCHES, CLOCKS, AND WATCHCASES (Con.)</b>																												
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	23.3	23.5	23.9	23.6	23.7	23.5	23.6	22.7	22.6	23.5	23.6	22.8	22.7	1977	4.8	5.6	5.0	5.1	4.4	4.2	3.2	4.7	5.8	6.3	5.3	4.3	3.5	
1978	23.1	22.3	22.4	22.6	23.0	23.1	23.5	22.8	23.3	23.8	24.0	23.8	23.1	1978	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.0	6.4	5.8	5.8	5.4	3.5	
1979	21.4	22.5	22.8	22.5	22.3	21.9	21.8	20.5	21.4	21.7	21.0	19.4	18.7	1979	4.9	4.6	3.4	5.3	5.1	3.8	4.2	3.4	6.1	4.8	7.3	5.2	5.9	
1980	16.4	17.6	18.2	18.2	17.7	16.6	16.6	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.3	15.1	15.0	1980	4.7	4.9	4.0	4.6	5.2	5.5	6.5	6.5	6.0	3.1	4.2	3.8	1.7	
1981	14.8	14.4	14.2											1981	4.4	4.8	6.7											
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977	163.86	152.15	162.74	160.27	160.68	160.66	164.74	167.03	160.99	164.27	165.95	171.25	174.44	1977	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	4.0	3.5	2.7	1.9	1.2	
1978	174.05	155.52	171.65	172.09	173.71	171.55	173.66	171.05	178.49	179.25	176.31	178.75	183.81	1978	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	4.4	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.2	
1979	184.30	179.18	183.14	185.00	178.69	181.50	181.07	175.31	184.00	186.76	185.28	192.06	201.17	1979	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	3.1	3.0	1.8	1.6	1.2	
1980	202.26	200.31	201.61	195.45	198.14	196.60	198.12	192.62	201.98	205.28	208.94	210.06	221.65	1980	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	.9	
1981	217.32	218.86	217.54											1981	1.0	1.1	1.3											
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977	4.18	4.09	4.12	4.12	4.12	4.13	4.16	4.25	4.16	4.18	4.18	4.26	4.35	1977	1.4	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.4	.6	.7	2.6	.7	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	
1978	4.44	4.32	4.39	4.39	4.42	4.41	4.43	4.42	4.44	4.47	4.43	4.48	4.63	1978	.9	.9	1.3	.9	.5	.8	.3	.4	.3	1.1	1.7	2.0	.9	
1979	4.75	4.63	4.66	4.66	4.69	4.69	4.74	4.70	4.73	4.74	4.80	4.95	5.08	1979	1.7	1.1	.9	2.1	2.1	.9	1.4	.5	1.2	.4	3.9	2.7	3.4	
1980	5.24	5.11	5.13	5.13	5.16	5.16	5.20	5.22	5.26	5.25	5.33	5.40	5.64	1980	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	4.4	3.3	1.0	2.1	1.8	.3	
1981	5.63	5.67	5.68											1981	2.5	3.0	4.2											
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																												
1977	39.2	37.2	39.5	38.9	39.0	38.9	39.6	39.3	38.7	39.3	39.7	40.2	40.1	1977	438.4	418.8	426.3	429.7	433.3	439.0	443.4	426.9	445.8	451.0	451.0	454.7	452.1	439.3
1978	39.2	36.0	39.1	39.2	39.3	38.9	39.2	38.7	40.2	40.1	39.8	39.9	39.7	1978	451.5	428.9	436.8	443.6	446.7	452.6	459.3	438.3	458.7	466.7	471.9	467.9	446.3	
1979	38.8	38.7	39.3	39.7	38.1	38.7	38.2	37.3	38.9	39.4	38.6	38.8	39.6	1979	448.8	434.2	437.8	440.9	445.0	442.6	450.6	432.6	453.5	456.1	458.0	453.4	437.1	
1980	38.6	39.2	39.3	38.1	38.4	38.1	38.1	36.9	38.4	39.1	39.2	38.9	39.3	1980	419.3	425.5	426.2	430.0	430.5	421.9	417.7	401.8	415.2	419.8	419.2	417.9	405.9	
1981	38.6	38.6	38.3											1981	398.0	403.3	406.7											
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																												
1977	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	1977	203.3	190.8	197.0	198.5	200.1	203.5	206.2	195.7	206.4	211.0	214.6	213.2	203.1	
1978	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1978	213.4	196.2	202.3	207.7	209.4	212.8	217.5	205.3	218.4	225.4	228.9	225.8	210.7	
1979	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.3	.8	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.6	1979	210.7	202.0	205.1	208.0	209.6	209.6	214.0	202.4	214.7	218.6	220.5	217.5	206.0	
1980	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	.9	.6	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1980	196.3	198.6	199.3	202.3	202.2	198.2	196.0	185.8	193.6	197.4	198.3	195.5	188.1	
1981	.7	1.0	1.0	.7	1.0									1981	183.0	185.8	188.5											
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.8	3.3	2.7	6.4	6.1	5.3	3.4	1.7	1977	334.2	316.5	324.1	327.4	330.4	336.3	339.5	322.8	340.6	344.9	348.3	345.9	334.1	
1978	4.6	3.7	5.0	4.7	5.2	6.7	5.7	4.2	5.7	4.5	3.7	3.6	2.0	1978	344.5	323.5	330.8	337.3	341.0	346.4	352.2	332.7	351.6	358.2	362.9	359.3	337.6	
1979	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.9	3.3	4.6	4.1	3.3	2.1	1.6	1979	338.8	328.1	331.1	334.2	334.8	337.2	345.1	327.8	347.6	350.7	351.7	346.3	331.4	
1980	3.1	3.1	2.7	4.2	3.7	1.9	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.8	4.5	2.9	2.0	1980	314.0	319.9	321.2	325.6	325.2	317.9	312.2	297.7	310.1	314.0	313.1	311.8	299.4	
1981	3.6	2.4	2.7											1981	292.7	296.8	300.6											
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	3.0	2.5	1.5	4.8	5.3	4.3	3.1	1.1	1977	169.17	159.32	166.53	167.74	166.84	168.39	170.09	166.50	167.91	172.04	172.87	175.72	177.51	
1978	3.5	2.6	3.5	3.2	3.7	5.0	4.4	3.3	4.9	3.9	3.1	2.8	1.3	1978	181.97	171.75	173.66	179.40	180.18	180.03	181.74	180.10	182.83	185.42	186.12	189.12	191.48	
1979	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.7	2.1	3.1	2.8	2.1	3.3	3.3	2.2	1.4	.8	1979	195.16	190.30	191.46	194.04	186.00	192.50	194.11	193.77	195.16	198.35	200.31	202.52	205.80	
1980	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.6	.8	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.5	1980	211.69	206.17	205.50	207.97	206.98	206.66	208.35	206.22	210.98	216.22	216.28	219.74	226.34	
1981	1.7	1.1	1.1											1981	224.65	223.87	227.57											
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	.8	1.0	.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	.5	.9	1.2	.4	.6	.1	.4	1977	4.36	4.26	4.27	4.29	4.30	4.34	4.35	4.37	4.35	4.40	4.41	4.46	4.54	
1978	.7	.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	.9	.5	.4	.2	.2	.3	.4	1978	4.69	4.58	4.57	4.60	4.62	4.64	4.66	4.69	4.70	4.73	4.76	4.80	4.86	
1979	.7	1.1	1.2	.5	.6	.4	.7	1.0	.9	.5	.7	.5	.5	1979	5.03	4.93	4.96	4.95	4.96	5.00	4.99	5.02	5.03	5.06	5.11	5.14	5.21	
1980	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.0	.6	.4	1980	5.47	5.30	5.31	5.36	5.39	5.41	5.44	5.47	5.48	5.53	5.56	5.62	5.73	
1981	1.4	.8	.9											1981	5.82	5.83	5.85											
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	4.8	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.5	1977	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	
1978	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.7																			

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SIC 39

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 39—MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES (Con.)</b>																												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																												
1977 38.8 37.4 39.0 39.1 38.8 38.8 39.1 38.1 38.6 39.1 39.2 39.4 39.1 1977 60.3 58.1 58.1 58.2 59.0 59.3 60.0 56.8 59.9 61.3 63.7 64.7 64.0 1978 38.8 37.5 38.0 39.0 39.0 38.8 39.0 38.4 38.9 39.2 39.1 39.4 39.4 1978 63.7 62.1 61.7 63.2 63.5 63.9 65.1 58.8 65.0 65.5 65.9 65.8 64.0 1979 38.8 38.6 38.6 39.2 37.5 38.5 38.9 38.6 38.8 39.2 39.2 39.4 39.5 1979 60.8 62.4 61.1 60.5 60.0 60.5 60.1 58.4 60.7 61.2 61.8 62.2 60.7 1980 38.7 38.9 38.7 38.8 38.4 38.2 38.3 37.7 38.5 39.1 38.9 39.1 39.5 1980 56.0 57.5 55.3 55.5 55.9 54.6 54.4 51.2 55.5 56.6 58.4 58.7 57.9 1981 38.6 38.4 38.9																												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																												
1977 2.2 1.8 2.1 2.1 2.0 2.1 2.1 1.6 2.1 2.4 2.5 2.7 2.5 1977 27.2 25.9 25.9 25.8 26.4 26.4 27.7 24.9 26.8 27.6 29.1 30.3 29.6 1978 2.4 1.9 2.5 2.4 2.3 2.1 2.3 1.9 2.4 2.6 2.8 2.6 2.5 1978 30.2 28.3 28.1 29.6 29.8 30.1 30.8 27.6 31.1 31.3 32.3 32.2 30.7 1979 2.2 2.0 2.1 2.3 1.5 2.0 2.0 1.7 2.2 2.6 2.6 2.7 2.4 1979 28.2 29.8 29.0 28.9 28.0 27.6 27.1 26.3 27.5 28.5 28.8 28.9 27.9 1980 1.9 2.1 2.0 2.1 1.7 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.7 2.0 2.1 2.2 2.3 1980 25.8 26.1 24.9 25.8 25.3 25.1 25.1 23.3 25.4 26.4 27.5 27.5 27.1 1981 1.8 1.9 1.9																												
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977 5.3 6.1 5.1 4.9 4.7 5.3 5.6 5.5 7.4 6.6 5.6 4.1 2.9 1977 44.0 42.1 42.3 42.3 42.7 43.2 43.8 40.6 43.7 44.9 46.8 47.8 47.2 1978 5.8 5.7 4.8 5.4 5.9 6.5 6.4 6.5 7.6 7.7 6.5 3.9 2.7 1978 46.8 45.5 45.0 46.6 46.6 47.2 48.3 48.4 48.8 48.3 48.7 46.2 1979 5.4 5.6 5.1 5.2 5.0 6.0 6.4 6.2 6.9 7.0 6.2 3.5 2.3 1979 44.2 45.7 44.7 44.0 43.5 44.1 43.8 42.0 44.1 44.6 44.8 45.1 43.5 1980 4.5 5.8 4.5 4.7 4.4 4.0 4.8 5.1 5.3 5.8 4.4 3.3 2.5 1980 39.9 40.9 38.9 39.2 39.1 39.0 38.8 36.0 39.6 40.6 42.2 42.6 41.8 1981 5.4 4.2 4.4																												
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977 3.9 3.2 3.0 3.2 3.5 3.9 4.4 3.8 5.8 5.3 4.6 3.3 2.1 1977 177.64 159.65 169.94 174.54 171.50 174.09 177.75 171.14 175.38 181.94 188.33 192.98 191.63 1978 4.5 3.2 3.0 4.3 4.6 5.0 5.3 5.1 6.5 6.4 5.6 3.3 2.1 1978 183.55 181.37 177.19 181.36 182.88 179.93 179.71 176.43 183.52 187.89 191.69 197.69 195.82 1979 4.2 3.5 3.3 3.8 3.8 4.7 5.2 4.4 5.7 6.0 5.2 2.7 1.7 1979 196.84 187.37 189.12 193.42 186.35 192.75 196.84 189.37 196.42 203.56 206.90 210.21 210.45 1980 2.9 3.1 2.7 3.0 3.2 2.6 3.0 2.8 3.7 4.0 3.2 2.3 1.5 1980 219.65 206.50 210.37 214.14 216.22 216.95 214.88 217.55 217.93 223.69 228.93 230.88 235.17 1981 2.1 2.3 2.5																												
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977 1.2 2.7 1.8 1.5 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.4 1.4 1.4 .9 .8 .6 .7 1977 4.52 4.35 4.38 4.43 4.42 4.51 4.50 4.48 4.52 4.56 4.65 4.65 4.72 1978 1.1 2.1 1.6 .9 1.2 1.2 .9 1.2 .9 1.0 .7 .4 .7 .7 1978 4.78 4.70 4.59 4.76 4.75 4.76 4.68 4.73 4.73 4.83 4.89 4.93 4.97 1979 1.1 2.0 1.6 1.2 1.0 1.2 1.0 1.5 1.0 .7 .6 .5 1.7 1979 5.18 4.97 4.99 5.05 5.05 5.14 5.18 5.16 5.21 5.26 5.36 5.39 5.41 1980 1.4 2.4 1.6 1.5 1.0 1.2 1.5 2.1 1.3 1.6 1.0 .8 .8 1.5 1980 5.75 5.42 5.58 5.68 5.72 5.77 5.73 5.71 5.75 5.81 5.87 5.92 6.03 1981 3.1 1.6 1.7																												
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977 5.4 5.2 4.4 4.4 4.2 4.7 4.7 5.4 6.6 6.9 5.6 6.2 6.5 1977 39.3 36.7 38.8 39.4 38.8 38.6 39.5 38.2 38.8 39.9 40.5 41.5 40.6 1978 5.9 4.9 3.8 4.6 4.8 5.4 5.2 5.8 7.3 6.8 6.5 7.0 8.0 1978 38.4 37.7 36.9 38.1 38.5 37.8 38.4 37.3 38.8 38.9 39.2 40.1 39.4 1979 5.8 5.8 4.1 5.1 4.7 5.2 5.3 6.1 7.3 6.7 6.2 6.6 6.6 1979 38.0 37.7 37.9 38.3 36.9 37.5 38.0 36.7 37.7 38.7 38.6 39.0 38.9 1980 5.4 6.2 4.6 4.8 5.0 6.0 5.0 5.6 5.7 5.0 5.0 5.6 5.9 1980 38.2 38.1 37.7 37.7 37.8 37.6 37.5 38.1 37.9 38.5 39.0 39.0 39.0 1981 5.8 3.7 3.5																												
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977 2.5 2.1 1.9 2.1 2.2 2.3 2.3 2.4 4.1 4.1 2.6 2.1 1.8 1.977 2.9 2.4 2.6 2.7 2.4 2.6 2.8 1.5 2.4 3.2 3.6 4.6 4.1 1978 3.0 2.0 1.7 2.4 2.8 2.9 3.0 2.9 4.9 4.4 3.9 2.5 1.8 1.978 2.7 2.2 3.0 2.7 2.5 2.7 2.7 1.5 2.4 2.9 3.2 3.8 3.1 1979 2.8 2.5 2.0 2.5 2.5 2.9 2.9 2.6 4.8 4.0 3.4 2.5 1.4 1.979 2.1 1.9 2.0 1.5 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.7 1.9 2.4 2.6 2.9 2.9 1980 2.0 2.0 1.8 2.0 1.9 1.9 1.7 1.8 3.3 2.7 2.2 1.5 1.1 1.980 2.0 2.1 2.1 2.2 1.5 1.4 1.4 .8 1.4 1.7 2.7 2.8 2.8 1981 1.5 1.2 1.4																												
Layoffs per 100 employees																												
1977 1.9 2.2 1.7 1.5 1.1 1.4 1.2 2.1 1.2 1.4 1.8 3.0 3.9 1977 4.3 3.4 3.0 3.8 3.3 3.7 4.3 3.9 7.4 6.7 6.5 3.4 2.2 1978 1.7 1.9 1.1 1.2 .9 1.4 1.1 1.8 .8 .8 1.2 3.2 5.1 1978 5.0 3.6 3.6 4.0 5.0 4.2 5.7 9.0 6.7 6.3 6.6 3.8 1.7 1979 1.8 2.1 1.2 1.5 1.2 1.2 1.2 2.2 1.0 1.1 1.5 3.0 4.5 1979 4.0 3.9 2.9 3.3 3.2 3.4 4.9 6.5 6.2 5.9 3.0 1.9 1.5 1980 2.4 3.1 1.8 1.8 2.0 3.1 2.4 2.7 1.4 1.3 1.9 3.2 4.0 1980 3.9 3.5 3.2 3.8 3.0 2.6 2.7 6.0 5.0 6.8 6.0 3.3 1.5 1981 3.2 1.6 1.3																												
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977 4.3 3.4 3.0 3.8 3.3 3.7 4.3 3.9 7.4 6.7 6.5 3.4 2.2 1978 5.0 3.6 3.6 4.0 5.0 4.2 5.7 9.0 6.7 6.3 6.6 3.8 1.7 1979 4.0 3.9 2.9 3.3 3.2 3.4 4.9 6.5 6.2 5.9 3.0 1.9 1.5 1980 3.9 3.5 3.2 3.8 3.0 2.6 2.7 6.0 5.0 6.8 6.0 3.3 1.5 1981 3.4 3.4 3.4 3.9																												
<b>SIC 391—JEWELRY, SILVERWARE, AND PLATED WARE</b>																												
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977 60.3 58.1 58.1 58.2 59.0 59.3 60.0 56.8 59.9 61.3 63.7 64.7 64.0 1978 63.7 62.1 61.7 63.2 63.5 63.9 65.1 58.8 65.0 65.5 65.9 65.8 64.0 1979 60.8 62.4 61.1 60.5 60.0 60.5 60.1 58.4 60.7 61.2 61.8 62.2 60.7 1980 56.0 57.5 55.3 55.5 55.9 54.6 54.4 51.2 55.5 56.6 58.4 58.7 57.9 1981 54.4 54.3 54.4																												
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977 27.2 25.9 25.9 25.8 26.4 26.4 27.7 24.9 26.8 27.6 29.1 30.3 29.6 1978 30.2 28.3 28.1 29.6 29.8 30.1 30.8 27.6 31.1 31.3 32.3 32.2 30.7 1979 28.2 29.8 29.0 28.9 28.0 27.6 27.1 26.3 28.5 28.8 28.9 28.7 27																												

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 393**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 391—JEWELRY, SILVERWARE, AND PLATED WARE (Con.)</b>																											
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	3.3	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.4	2.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	2.8	1.8	1977	4.53	4.37	4.39	4.42	4.40	4.50	4.50	4.46	4.53	4.56	4.67	4.71	4.77
1978	4.1	2.9	2.5	3.2	4.3	3.3	5.1	6.4	5.5	5.4	5.7	3.3	1.4	1978	4.74	4.77	4.60	4.75	4.73	4.71	4.60	4.67	4.64	4.74	4.84	4.86	4.94
1979	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	4.7	5.0	4.7	2.4	1.5	1979	5.10	4.90	4.96	4.93	4.97	5.04	5.09	5.09	5.14	5.18	5.25	5.30	5.36
1980	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.4	5.1	4.9	2.7	1.0	1980	5.70	5.35	5.55	5.63	5.66	5.69	5.61	5.65	5.69	5.78	5.81	5.89	6.03
1981	2.1	1.7	2.2											1981	6.18	6.32	6.29										
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	.9	.7	.8	.9	.6	.7	.7	1.4	1.9	1.0	.8	.5	.3	1977	39.3	36.7	38.6	39.4	39.1	38.6	39.4	37.9	38.5	39.6	40.7	41.8	40.6
1978	.8	.6	1.0	.7	.6	.5	.5	2.5	1.1	.8	.8	.4	.3	1978	37.9	37.6	37.1	37.6	38.2	37.1	37.8	36.3	37.9	37.8	38.2	39.7	38.9
1979	.9	1.0	.7	.8	.8	.7	.6	2.3	1.7	1.0	.9	.6	.3	1979	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.3	35.9	36.4	36.9	35.7	36.6	37.7	37.8	38.5	38.7
1980	1.2	.9	.9	2.0	1.1	9	7	3.3	1.4	1.6	1.0	.5	.4	1980	37.5	37.9	37.5	37.2	37.1	36.8	36.4	36.5	36.9	37.7	38.7	38.5	38.8
1981	1.2	1.6	1.5											1981	36.7	37.0	37.5										
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	4.2	5.3	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.2	6.4	5.1	5.2	3.8	3.3	3.7	1977	3.2	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.0	1.4	2.5	3.5	3.8	5.3	4.6	
1978	5.3	4.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.5	7.6	7.8	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.6	1978	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.7	1.3	2.1	2.5	2.8	4.0	3.2
1979	4.8	4.8	4.4	5.0	3.8	5.2	4.4	6.6	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.1	5.0	1979	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	.8	1.5	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.4
1980	4.8	9.2	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.8	4.8	3.7	3.9	3.4	4.3	1980	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.4	.8	1.4	1.7	2.9	3.1	3.4
1981	7.4	4.5	2.9											1981	2.0	2.1	2.2										
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	2.3	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	3.3	4.0	2.6	2.0	1.7	1977	23.6	24.2	24.3	24.2	24.2	23.5	23.3	21.8	23.0	23.7	23.4	23.7	23.9
1978	2.9	2.3	1.7	2.5	3.0	2.1	2.6	3.5	5.4	3.9	3.8	2.1	1.7	1978	24.9	24.0	24.2	24.5	24.8	25.1	25.3	23.8	25.1	25.4	25.4	25.7	25.0
1979	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.0	1.4	1979	24.0	25.1	24.2	24.3	24.3	23.8	23.7	23.1	23.9	24.0	24.2	24.9	24.0
1980	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.0	1980	21.9	23.7	23.3	22.9	23.2	21.1	20.7	20.7	20.8	21.2	21.3	22.0	22.3
1981	1.5	1.3	1.2											1981	22.1	22.0	22.2										
Layoffs per 100 employees																											
1977	1.1	2.0	1.1	.9	1.0	.9	.7	.7	3.5	.8	.4	.5	.6	1977	10.8	11.1	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.2	9.9	10.4	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.3
1978	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.0	.7	2.0	1.0	3.1	.7	.6	.9	1.9	3.2	1978	11.7	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.8	12.2	11.4	11.8	12.1	11.9	12.1	11.6
1979	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.7	3.9	.8	.9	.9	1.6	2.8	1979	10.9	11.7	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.0	10.7	10.3	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.3
1980	2.3	6.6	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.4	2.7	1.5	8	.9	1.2	2.5	1980	9.6	10.3	10.1	9.9	10.0	8.8	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.5	10.0	10.3
1981	5.1	2.6	1.1											1981	10.2	10.1	10.3										
<b>SIC 3911—JEWELRY, PRECIOUS METAL (Con.)</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	39.3	37.4	37.4	37.6	38.4	38.5	38.9	37.4	38.9	40.1	41.9	42.9	42.6	1977	19.2	19.8	20.0	19.8	19.2	18.9	17.4	18.5	19.2	18.8	19.1	19.3	
1978	42.2	40.6	40.5	41.9	42.2	42.5	43.4	39.5	43.3	43.3	43.3	43.6	42.1	1978	20.4	19.5	19.9	20.1	20.3	20.8	20.9	19.3	20.6	20.9	20.8	21.1	20.6
1979	40.0	40.9	40.0	39.5	39.1	39.8	39.6	38.2	39.8	40.3	41.1	41.5	40.1	1979	19.7	20.6	19.9	19.9	19.7	19.4	19.6	19.6	19.8	20.0	19.7	19.8	
1980	36.8	37.6	35.9	36.2	36.7	35.4	35.2	34.0	36.4	37.4	39.0	39.3	38.5	1980	17.7	19.5	19.4	19.0	18.9	17.0	16.3	16.2	16.4	16.9	17.1	17.7	18.1
1981	35.5	35.3	35.2											1981	17.9	17.8	18.0										
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	28.1	26.7	26.8	26.8	27.3	27.5	27.7	26.3	27.8	28.7	30.1	31.0	30.7	1977	165.55	155.56	163.21	165.21	161.77	163.35	162.63	161.96	166.80	167.16	169.22	173.32	175.85
1978	30.4	29.0	28.7	30.2	30.3	30.9	31.6	28.1	32.0	31.4	31.5	31.7	29.5	1978	178.48	159.59	168.30	174.68	175.38	175.95	178.75	178.20	182.10	183.28	184.61	188.47	189.34
1979	28.6	29.4	28.6	28.0	27.6	28.4	28.3	27.4	28.7	29.2	29.5	29.9	28.5	1979	197.81	186.28	185.16	188.25	181.98	190.03	197.20	199.98	204.31	209.10	212.38	212.05	209.08
1980	26.0	26.6	24.9	25.2	25.8	25.0	25.0	24.0	25.7	26.6	28.0	28.2	27.4	1980	209.91	205.15	207.37	207.48	206.27	205.67	202.29	200.34	211.80	214.66	216.22	223.36	222.64
1981	24.7	24.7	24.7											1981	212.77	207.92	219.79										
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	178.03	160.38	169.45	174.15	172.04	173.70	177.30	169.03	174.41	180.58	190.07	196.88	193.66	1977	4.17	4.03	4.06	4.12	4.18	4.21	4.1						

## SIC 393

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 393—MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS (Con.)

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	39.7	38.6	40.2	40.1	38.7	38.8	39.0	39.6	40.0	39.8	40.1	40.4	40.8	1977	121.4	108.8	113.8	116.7	120.0	123.8	125.3	122.2	128.8	130.6	129.7	124.6	112.3
1978	39.4	37.2	38.6	39.7	39.5	39.1	39.9	39.6	39.5	39.5	39.7	40.1	40.2	1978	121.5	109.3	113.7	116.7	120.1	122.9	124.8	123.1	125.2	130.2	131.5	127.7	113.0
1979	39.8	39.3	38.9	39.3	37.6	39.1	40.0	40.4	40.7	41.0	41.0	40.7	39.9	1979	121.1	107.0	111.6	115.4	116.7	119.2	124.5	119.8	128.9	131.5	132.7	128.9	117.2
1980	38.8	39.3	39.2	39.0	38.7	38.3	37.6	37.1	38.3	39.1	39.1	40.1	39.9	1980	116.1	114.0	116.5	119.1	120.1	119.0	118.0	113.9	117.5	119.2	117.2	114.1	104.1
1981	38.2	36.8	38.9											1981	103.0	107.3	110.3										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	1977	64.3	55.7	59.7	61.7	63.5	66.1	66.7	63.4	69.1	71.0	70.5	66.7	57.5
1978	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1978	64.8	55.8	59.4	61.2	63.4	65.1	65.1	67.7	71.8	72.6	70.0	59.2	
1979	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	.9	1.3	1.7	1.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.7	1979	64.5	54.7	58.7	60.5	61.6	63.2	66.0	62.8	69.2	71.6	73.3	70.5	61.9
1980	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.1	.7	.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.5	1980	61.3	60.0	62.1	63.1	64.2	63.8	62.4	59.9	61.9	63.4	62.6	59.4	53.1
1981	.8	.9	1.0											1981	52.7	55.2	57.1										

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.9	3.1	3.4	6.2	4.6	4.0	2.9	1.6	1977	93.1	82.3	86.8	89.5	92.6	96.2	96.9	92.8	99.5	100.9	100.4	95.4	83.7
1978	4.4	2.4	3.0	3.7	4.3	4.9	3.7	4.7	7.5	5.8	5.8	4.2	2.9	1978	93.3	81.1	85.4	88.3	92.2	94.7	96.4	95.1	97.1	101.4	103.2	99.8	85.3
1979	3.9	4.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	2.9	4.4	6.0	5.1	4.6	2.1	2.6	1979	92.9	80.2	84.4	87.9	88.8	91.4	96.3	91.8	99.9	102.5	103.7	99.6	88.5
1980	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.3	2.5	2.5	5.8	2.8	4.2	4.7	4.1	3.5	2.4	1980	86.8	84.9	87.6	90.4	91.1	89.5	87.8	84.6	88.6	89.5	87.6	84.6	74.8
1981	2.3	2.1	3.2											1981	74.2	78.2	81.5										

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.2	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.5	1.4	1977	152.80	144.97	153.66	153.65	152.47	153.63	154.40	149.17	150.50	153.60	153.62	154.31	158.88
1978	3.7	1.9	2.6	3.1	3.5	4.0	3.2	3.2	6.5	4.9	5.0	3.7	2.3	1978	165.84	154.70	161.45	165.68	166.92	166.02	166.71	164.92	164.21	167.52	168.96	168.96	172.93
1979	2.9	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.3	4.2	3.6	3.5	1.6	1.3	1979	177.02	173.28	175.34	178.16	171.95	175.18	174.96	169.34	175.87	181.03	180.57	183.28	183.52
1980	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.8	1980	193.39	187.50	186.62	190.02	190.46	191.23	193.39	187.75	193.89	199.25	199.29	198.92	204.86
1981	1.8	1.4	2.0											1981	208.44	208.44	213.01										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.6	.4	1.0	.6	.4	.8	.6	.9	1.9	.3	.3	.2	.1	1977	4.00	3.95	3.95	3.96	3.95	3.98	4.00	4.01	3.95	4.00	3.99	4.05	4.17
1978	.5	.3	.2	.3	.7	.6	.2	1.1	.7	.6	.4	.3	.3	1978	4.33	4.25	4.26	4.27	4.28	4.29	4.33	4.34	4.31	4.34	4.40	4.40	4.48
1979	.7	.2	.3	.7	.8	.9	.2	1.7	1.4	.8	.6	.3	1.1	1979	4.61	4.56	4.59	4.58	4.61	4.61	4.58	4.54	4.58	4.63	4.63	4.64	4.73
1980	1.2	1.1	.6	.5	1.2	4.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	.8	1.2	.4	.4	1980	5.01	4.87	4.86	4.91	4.96	4.98	5.01	4.98	5.01	5.07	5.11	5.14	5.28
1981	.3	.5	1.0											1981	5.40	5.40	5.42										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.4	3.9	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.8	2.9	4.4	4.5	4.6	3.0	3.0	1.9	1977	38.2	36.7	38.9	38.8	38.6	38.6	37.2	38.1	38.4	38.5	38.1	38.1	38.1
1978	4.3	4.4	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.3	5.0	6.1	4.8	4.2	4.1	5.0	1978	38.3	36.4	37.9	38.8	39.0	38.7	38.5	38.0	38.1	38.6	38.4	38.4	38.6
1979	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	5.4	4.8	5.5	5.9	4.0	4.0	5.7	2.6	1979	38.4	38.0	38.2	38.9	37.3	38.0	38.2	37.3	38.4	39.1	39.0	39.5	38.8
1980	4.3	4.3	4.0	6.1	6.3	5.4	4.1	4.7	4.5	4.9	3.5	2.2	2.0	1980	38.6	38.5	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.6	37.7	38.7	39.3	39.0	38.7	38.8	
1981	3.4	3.1	2.6											1981	38.6	38.6	39.3										

## QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1977	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.9	2.0
------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 3942,4**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 394—TOYS AND SPORTING GOODS (Con.)**

#### NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.4	4.8	6.0	5.7	7.2	5.6	4.8	3.0	1.7	1977	143.25	137.88	147.45	145.16	144.78	143.63	146.31	139.78	141.75	144.02	142.13	142.09	144.44
1978	5.7	3.1	3.4	5.6	5.4	6.1	6.5	6.3	9.0	8.6	7.6	3.7	1.8	1978	156.83	143.85	149.56	156.38	157.32	156.91	157.73	155.74	157.32	159.80	160.02	160.48	160.23
1979	6.1	3.4	4.3	4.8	4.7	7.1	8.1	7.1	9.3	9.7	8.2	3.6	1.9	1979	169.99	168.59	168.07	170.88	166.36	168.59	168.72	165.61	171.00	173.44	172.77	173.31	171.83
1980	3.7	3.9	3.1	4.3	4.9	3.9	4.4	3.5	4.9	4.8	3.1	1.8	1.3	1980	182.85	180.78	180.00	181.05	184.99	183.71	183.92	177.01	182.20	186.44	186.24	182.25	185.01
1981	2.1	2.8	3.6											1981	196.18	196.04	200.69										

#### RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.9	6.2	3.6	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.2	.8	.7	1977	3.82	3.83	3.87	3.83	3.82	3.82	3.82	3.84	3.74	3.78	3.77	3.83	3.99
1978	1.9	5.3	3.3	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.5	.9	.6	1.8	1978	4.16	4.11	4.12	4.17	4.14	4.14	4.14	4.12	4.14	4.14	4.20	4.19	4.25
1979	1.8	5.7	3.7	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.0	.7	.6	.9	.6	.5	1979	4.45	4.46	4.47	4.45	4.46	4.46	4.44	4.44	4.43	4.47	4.43	4.41	4.57
1980	1.9	6.1	3.1	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.9	.7	.8	1.2	1980	4.85	4.77	4.80	4.88	4.92	4.86	4.84	4.81	4.82	4.83	4.85	4.86	4.96
1981	8.5	2.6	2.9											1981	5.19	5.20	5.24										

#### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	7.6	6.0	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.8	6.3	6.5	8.7	9.2	8.7	11.7	13.7	1977	37.5	36.0	38.1	37.9	37.9	38.3	38.3	36.4	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.1	36.2
1978	8.4	5.9	4.4	4.6	5.6	6.1	6.4	7.0	8.8	9.8	10.1	13.7	17.4	1978	37.7	35.0	36.3	37.5	38.0	37.9	38.1	37.8	38.0	38.6	38.1	38.3	37.7
1979	8.2	7.4	4.5	6.2	5.2	6.0	6.7	7.3	10.4	9.9	9.2	11.6	12.7	1979	38.2	37.8	37.6	38.4	37.3	37.8	38.0	37.3	38.6	38.8	39.0	39.3	37.6
1980	7.3	6.7	5.5	5.5	5.3	7.6	7.1	5.3	7.4	6.5	7.7	11.3	12.5	1980	37.7	37.9	37.5	37.1	37.6	37.8	38.0	36.8	37.8	38.6	38.4	37.5	37.3
1981	6.4	4.2	4.0											1981	37.8	37.7	38.3										

#### QUITTS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.9	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.9	5.2	4.9	2.8	2.4	2.2	1977	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.3
1978	3.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	3.1	2.0	1978	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.8	1.9	1.6
1979	3.7	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.5	3.7	3.8	3.0	6.8	5.7	5.0	3.7	1.7	1979	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.6	1.4
1980	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.0	4.7	3.5	2.7	1.8	1.3	1980	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.2
1981	1.6	1.3	1.6											1981	1.1	1.3	1.3										

#### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.1	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.5	2.2	4.0	7.3	10.5	1977	9.0	15.7	10.7	7.2	7.7	8.8	11.5	12.0	10.9	9.2	7.3	3.9	2.5
1978	3.0	2.7	1.1	1.0	.9	1.1	1.7	2.5	.8	1.2	1.5	8.3	13.6	1978	10.9	14.5	10.3	10.3	10.1	11.9	12.4	10.9	14.2	13.4	11.6	5.5	5.3
1979	2.7	3.2	1.0	1.7	1.4	.8	1.2	2.2	1.2	1.0	2.0	6.4	9.9	1979	11.1	15.1	12.2	9.6	8.1	12.2	13.9	13.4	14.5	14.4	12.0	4.8	2.3
1980	3.6	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	4.0	3.7	2.3	1.5	1.7	3.8	7.9	10.3	1980	7.2	15.7	8.5	8.5	7.0	7.4	7.2	6.7	7.2	8.6	4.2	2.6	2.7
1981	3.4	1.6	1.4											1981	17.8	6.9	8.2										

### **SIC 3942,4—DOLLS, GAMES, TOYS, AND CHILDREN'S VEHICLES**

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	58.0	47.5	52.2	53.5	55.2	58.4	61.4	59.8	66.9	66.7	66.2	60.4	48.3	1977	5.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
1978	58.9	46.9	50.7	53.2	56.2	58.3	60.9	59.6	64.5	68.2	69.4	66.3	52.9	1978	7.7	2.9	3.3	7.3	6.8	7.9	9.4	8.9	12.9	12.3	10.9	4.6	1.7
1979	59.7	48.2	51.8	53.9	54.8	57.0	61.8	58.4	66.7	69.1	70.8	66.8	56.6	1979	8.2	3.6	4.8	5.3	4.9	10.0	11.1	9.8	13.2	13.9	11.4	4.2	1.8
1980	58.4	53.6	55.4	56.5	57.4	59.6	61.4	59.1	63.0	63.4	62.5	58.6	49.9	1980	4.3	3.7	3.6	4.7	5.3	5.4	6.0	4.5	5.8	6.2	3.3	1.5	1.4
1981	49.7	53.4	55.1											1981	2.3	3.0	3.8										

#### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	32.8	25.3	28.3	29.8	30.8	32.9	35.1	33.8	38.4	39.4	38.8	34.7	26.0	1977	2.9	12.2	6.6	3.4	2.7	2.5	1.7	2.8	1.3</
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-------

**SIC 3942,4**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 3942,4—DOLLS, GAMES, TOYS, AND CHILDREN'S VEHICLES**
**QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	3.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.4	6.2	6.5	3.5	2.9	3.1	1977	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
1978	4.6	2.3	2.2	2.8	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.8	7.5	7.8	8.4	4.0	2.5	1978	1.8	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.3
1979	4.9	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.3	4.7	4.7	3.9	9.4	7.7	7.1	5.2	2.0	1979	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.5	
1980	3.2	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	6.2	4.6	3.4	2.2	1.6	1980	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	
1981	1.9	1.3	1.4											1981	1.6	2.0	2.3											

**LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	4.5	4.6	2.1	1.9	.7	1.8	.6	1.7	1.1	1.4	6.9	13.7	20.8	1977	5.1	5.8	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.5	4.0	4.2	7.5	5.0	5.2	4.3	3.0	
1978	4.3	3.8	.9	1.4	.7	.8	1.3	1.3	.5	.5	1.5	14.3	26.7	1978	5.2	5.3	4.7	5.3	5.4	6.2	4.6	5.4	6.2	7.4	5.7	3.6	2.4	
1979	3.9	4.3	1.3	2.1	1.9	.7	.4	1.7	1.2	.5	3.1	11.1	18.5	1979	5.4	4.7	4.9	6.0	5.7	5.8	6.6	5.6	6.2	6.5	6.3	4.1	2.8	
1980	4.4	3.5	3.4	1.9	.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.2	2.2	5.2	12.7	17.5	1980	4.9	5.8	4.8	5.4	5.8	4.2	5.4	4.7	5.9	5.5	4.1	3.6	3.0	
1981	2.9	1.6	1.7											1981	5.1	4.7	5.1											

**SIC 3949—SPORTING AND ATHLETIC GOODS, NEC**
**ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	63.3	61.3	61.6	63.2	64.8	65.4	63.9	62.4	61.9	63.9	63.5	64.2	64.0	1977	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.3	2.9	2.9	5.0	3.3	3.8	3.2	2.0	
1978	62.6	62.4	63.0	63.5	63.9	64.6	63.9	63.5	60.7	62.0	62.1	61.4	60.1	1978	3.7	3.2	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.8	4.6	4.0	2.7	1.8	
1979	61.5	58.8	59.8	61.5	61.9	62.2	62.7	61.4	62.2	62.4	61.9	62.1	60.6	1979	4.2	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.4	5.2	4.5	5.1	4.5	3.0	2.0		
1980	57.7	60.4	61.1	62.6	62.7	59.4	56.6	54.8	54.5	55.8	54.7	55.5	54.2	1980	3.0	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.6	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.8	3.2	2.9	2.2	1.2	
1981	53.3	53.9	55.2											1981	1.9	2.6	3.3											

**WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	31.5	30.4	31.4	31.9	32.7	33.2	31.6	29.6	30.7	31.6	31.7	32.0	31.5	1977	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.4	.7	.7	.9	2.1	1.2	1.0	.7	.6		
1978	30.6	30.8	31.3	31.6	31.4	31.7	30.5	30.5	29.4	30.3	30.1	29.9	29.3	1978	1.0	1.7	.8	.8	.8	1.2	.4	1.3	.9	2.3	1.4	.5	.4	
1979	30.5	28.5	29.7	30.4	31.0	31.2	30.7	29.9	30.4	30.8	31.0	31.5	30.3	1979	.9	1.1	.8	1.4	.8	1.1	1.2	.7	.5	1.0	1.4	.8	.5	
1980	28.7	30.2	30.9	31.8	32.0	30.1	28.1	26.6	26.6	27.6	26.9	27.1	26.2	1980	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.1	.9	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	.8	.9	1.4	
1981	25.7	25.7	26.6											1981	2.6	1.7	1.6	3.7										

**PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	50.2	49.1	49.5	50.8	52.3	52.7	50.6	48.1	48.4	49.9	50.0	50.6	50.5	1977	5.3	4.4	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.5	6.3	6.2	7.2	7.3	4.5	4.1	5.2	
1978	49.3	49.0	49.5	50.1	50.7	51.4	50.3	50.0	47.5	48.7	49.0	48.5	47.3	1978	5.6	4.9	4.4	4.0	4.9	5.8	6.2	7.1	6.8	7.6	6.0	5.1	4.8	
1979	48.4	46.0	46.8	48.4	48.9	49.1	49.7	48.3	49.0	49.3	48.8	49.2	47.8	1979	5.5	5.6	3.6	5.4	5.0	5.1	6.4	6.5	7.2	6.7	4.9	4.6	4.4	
1980	44.5	47.3	48.0	49.4	49.4	45.8	42.8	41.5	41.8	42.6	41.7	42.5	41.4	1980	5.6	5.3	3.5	5.2	5.9	9.0	7.6	4.4	6.0	4.5	5.3	5.1	5.5	
1981	40.6	41.0	42.3											1981	6.6	3.9	3.7											

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	161.05	150.32	158.40	159.57	158.36	161.56	162.24	158.46	160.09	163.31	165.48	165.36	167.78	1977	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	4.1	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	
1978	173.82	162.32	170.09	173.13	174.76	173.71	174.21	172.59	171.52	176.09	178.79	177.87	182.75	1978	2.6	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.6	4.1	3.8	3.1	2.1	1.6	
1979	183.35	177.63	180.65	183.85	177.28	180.69	181.34	173.07	181.16	189.12	189.64	192.85	193.43	1981	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.2	4.1	3.5	2.6	2.1	1.5	
1980	203.30	192.66	192.37	197.20	195.00	197.49	203.06	199.31	206.71	214.27	213.05	215.86	220.80	1980	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.3	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.1	
1981	218.34	218.90	224.32											1981	1.8	1.2	.9	.9	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.9	2.0	3.0	1.0	1.2	2.8	

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	4.14	4.03	4.01	4.05	4.09	4.16	4.17	4.18	4.22	4.20	4.24	4.28		1977	1.8	1.2	.9	.9
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	--	------	-----	-----	----	----

## **MANUFACTURING**

SIC 396

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SIC 396

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 396—COSTUME JEWELRY AND NOTIONS (Con.)

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	3.79	3.63	3.70	3.68	3.75	3.74	3.79	3.75	3.83	3.90	3.88	3.89	3.94	1977	2.1	2.6	2.7	3.5	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.8
1978	4.05	3.98	3.99	4.00	4.00	4.03	4.00	4.01	4.09	4.10	4.12	4.08	4.13	1978	1.8	2.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	.8	1.3	1.3	4.6
1979	4.32	4.20	4.22	4.25	4.28	4.31	4.27	4.29	4.32	4.37	4.41	4.42	4.52	1979	2.6	4.2	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.5	3.7	1.3	2.6	1.7	2.9	6.0
1980	4.72	4.59	4.62	4.66	4.65	4.67	4.69	4.72	4.75	4.74	4.77	4.84	4.91	1980	2.6	4.7	2.2	3.1	2.1	2.5	1.7	4.5	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.4	3.8
1981	5.05	5.03	5.10											1981	5.8	1.2	1.6										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	37.7	36.0	38.3	37.9	37.9	37.7	38.3	37.0	37.0	37.8	37.9	38.5	37.6	1977	32.8	35.2	35.0	33.8	31.7	32.1	32.2	27.7	31.4	31.8	32.9	34.8	35.5
1978	37.6	36.3	37.2	37.8	37.9	37.6	37.6	36.6	37.9	38.1	37.8	38.1	37.5	1978	34.6	32.1	34.0	34.7	34.0	35.2	35.2	28.6	34.6	35.9	37.4	37.5	36.2
1979	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.1	36.5	38.0	38.3	38.6	36.8	37.5	37.3	37.8	38.3	1979	31.1	33.3	32.9	33.2	32.2	32.0	33.1	25.7	31.5	30.7	30.3	30.0	28.5
1980	38.0	37.6	37.9	38.0	36.9	37.6	37.7	37.2	38.2	38.6	38.6	38.5	39.4	1980	25.1	26.5	26.1	26.5	25.7	24.6	24.7	20.5	23.6	24.6	25.6	26.8	25.8
1981	38.4	38.4	39.0											1981	24.4	23.7	23.2										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.6	1977	27.1	29.2	29.2	27.9	25.9	26.3	26.8	22.7	25.9	26.1	27.1	28.7	29.3
1978	2.5	2.2	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.3	1978	28.3	26.0	27.7	28.1	27.7	28.8	28.7	22.9	28.1	29.5	30.6	31.2	29.9
1979	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	1979	25.2	27.1	26.7	27.0	26.1	25.9	26.9	20.4	25.6	24.9	24.4	24.0	22.8
1980	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	1980	19.7	21.0	20.4	20.9	20.1	19.2	19.4	15.6	18.4	19.3	20.3	21.4	20.3
1981	2.1	1.9	2.1											1981	19.1	18.3	17.7										

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	6.2	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.6	4.8	4.6	7.7	8.4	7.4	6.5	5.0	1977	129.94	116.62	127.75	125.60	126.38	126.70	130.24	126.69	130.68	137.27	137.26	139.43	137.27
1978	6.6	6.2	5.4	7.1	6.4	8.3	7.8	6.3	8.5	9.5	7.0	4.1	2.4	1978	140.21	129.87	139.88	138.01	140.25	140.61	139.48	137.62	145.08	145.47	144.20	140.59	138.52
1979	6.2	5.2	5.2	7.1	6.8	8.8	7.3	6.7	6.4	8.3	6.2	4.1	2.5	1979	149.74	146.43	146.77	144.27	144.89	151.25	149.48	154.16	147.65	153.22	150.79	152.40	152.82
1980	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.0	5.0	8.3	6.7	6.4	5.6	4.7	2.2	1980	165.84	154.15	157.76	164.65	159.12	162.58	167.10	170.37	168.14	169.27	168.97	173.50	177.56
1981	3.5	4.0	4.1											1981	178.40	177.38	180.96										

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.7	3.7	3.5	6.5	6.9	6.3	5.9	3.0	1977	3.56	3.40	3.50	3.46	3.54	3.50	3.52	3.49	3.61	3.69	3.67	3.65	3.70
1978	5.4	4.5	3.8	5.6	5.1	7.0	6.4	5.2	7.4	7.9	6.0	3.5	1.9	1978	3.81	3.70	3.74	3.72	3.75	3.79	3.78	3.76	3.90	3.90	3.94	3.81	3.88
1979	4.7	3.5	3.6	5.3	5.4	7.0	6.1	3.9	4.7	6.4	5.1	3.2	1.8	1979	4.08	3.99	4.01	4.04	4.07	4.11	4.04	4.09	4.13	4.12	4.13	4.21	
1980	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.6	3.4	2.5	3.4	4.1	4.6	4.7	3.9	3.6	1.8	1980	4.47	4.27	4.37	4.45	4.42	4.43	4.48	4.46	4.52	4.49	4.53	4.59	4.60
1981	2.0	2.1	2.3											1981	4.77	4.73	4.80										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	.9	.5	1.9	1977	36.5	34.3	36.5	36.3	35.7	36.2	37.0	36.3	36.2	37.2	37.4	38.2	37.1
1978	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	.5	.5	1978	36.8	35.1	37.4	37.1	37.4	37.1	36.9	36.6	36.6	37.2	37.3	36.6	35.7
1979	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	.9	2.3	1.5	1.7	.9	.6	.6	1979	36.7	36.7	36.6	36.7	35.6	36.8	37.0	37.6	36.1	37.1	36.6	36.9	36.3
1980	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	4.0	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.1	.4	1980	37.1	36.1	36.1	37.0	36.0	36.7	37.3	38.2	37.2	37.7	37.3	37.8	38.6
1981	1.4	1.7	1.7											1981	37.4	37.5	37.7										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.6	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.1	8.3	6.5	5.9	6.3	1977	2.0	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.7	3.2	2.6
1978	6.5	6.0	3.9	5.3	6.2	7.9	6.6</td																				

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 3993**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## **SIC 399—MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES (Con.)**

### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1980	136.0	139.2	139.8	140.1	139.1	136.6	135.0	132.6	134.7	135.0	133.8	133.1	132.9
1981		132.5	134.1	134.0									

### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	47.5	45.2	46.1	46.6	46.9	47.3	48.8	48.0	47.6	48.3	49.1	48.5	48.1
1978	50.4	47.5	48.4	49.4	49.3	49.7	51.4	50.2	51.6	52.0	52.4	51.7	50.6
1979	52.0	49.8	50.4	50.7	52.2	52.0	53.0	51.6	53.1	53.1	53.4	53.0	52.1
1980	49.2	50.4	50.3	51.0	50.5	49.3	49.1	47.4	48.5	49.1	48.7	48.0	47.9
1981		47.4	48.4	48.3									

### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	103.2	97.6	99.6	100.9	101.7	103.3	105.0	102.3	104.8	105.6	106.4	105.5	105.6
1978	106.7	103.5	104.4	105.4	105.3	106.2	108.6	106.2	108.4	108.6	109.3	107.9	106.1
1979	107.7	105.5	106.4	105.8	107.0	107.0	108.9	106.5	109.6	109.7	109.7	108.6	107.8
1980	101.9	105.3	106.0	106.4	105.8	103.4	101.1	98.4	100.0	100.3	99.2	98.4	98.0
1981		97.6	98.3	98.5									

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	192.57	185.96	188.46	190.79	188.46	192.76	193.34	190.90	191.69	195.62	195.62	197.90	197.57
1978	206.59	193.67	195.71	202.36	202.40	203.43	207.36	205.41	208.43	211.47	212.80	216.40	218.69
1979	220.25	216.31	217.33	220.80	208.41	217.01	218.67	221.20	220.97	221.03	223.79	226.73	230.17
1980	233.19	229.31	226.98	228.74	228.53	225.93	228.44	226.50	232.54	238.07	237.78	243.04	249.32
1981		246.48	243.32	245.75									

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	4.90	4.83	4.82	4.83	4.82	4.88	4.87	4.92	4.89	4.94	4.94	5.01	5.04
1978	5.23	5.07	5.11	5.11	5.15	5.15	5.21	5.24	5.25	5.30	5.32	5.41	5.44
1979	5.59	5.49	5.53	5.53	5.47	5.55	5.55	5.60	5.58	5.61	5.68	5.74	5.74
1980	6.01	5.82	5.82	5.85	5.89	5.93	5.98	6.04	6.04	6.12	6.16	6.20	6.28
1981		6.32	6.32	6.35									

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	39.3	38.5	39.1	39.5	39.1	39.5	39.7	38.8	39.2	39.6	39.6	39.5	39.2
1978	39.5	38.2	38.3	39.6	39.3	39.5	39.8	39.2	39.7	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.2
1979	39.4	39.4	39.3	40.0	38.1	39.1	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.4	39.4	39.5	40.1
1980	38.8	39.4	39.0	39.1	38.8	38.1	38.2	37.5	38.5	38.9	38.6	39.2	39.7
1981		39.0	38.5	38.7									

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE OVERTIME HOURS

1977	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3
1978	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6
1979	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
1980	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4
1981		2.2	2.1	1.9									

### ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.7	5.5	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.5	5.5	5.0	6.3	5.9	4.5	3.7	2.7
1978	4.8	4.8	3.9	4.2	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	6.1	5.9	4.9	3.5	2.6
1979	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.3	2.9	2.2
1980	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.8	4.0	3.2	2.8
1981		3.8	4.0	3.5									

### NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.6	4.3	3.3	5.0	4.8	3.7	3.0	2.0
1978	3.9	3.4	2.8	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.1	3.0	1.9	
1979	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	2.2	1.6
1980	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.7
1981		2.2	2.5	2.1									

## **SIC 399—MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES (Con.)**

### RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6
1978	.8	1.3	1.0	.5	1.2	.9	.6	.8	.7	.8	.7	.6	.5
1979	.7	.6	.9	.6	.6	1.0	.7	.7	.7	.8	.6	.6	.5
1980	1.2	1.2	1.0	.9	.9	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.1	.8	1.0
1981		1.5	1.4	1.2									

### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.4	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.5	4.3	4.0	4.6	6.2	5.9	4.2	4.4	3.5
1978	4.6	4.4	3.8	4.9	4.0	4.7	4.3	4.5	6.4	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.4
1979	4.4	4.4	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.7	6.4	4.9	4.5	3.7	3.6
1980	4.4	4.9	4.2	3.8	5.0	5.7	4.3	5.3	5.1	4.2	3.9	3.9	2.8
1981		4.5	3.8	3.5									

### QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	3.8	3.4	2.1	1.9	1.3
1978	2.4	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	4.1	3.3	2.4	2.0	1.5
1979	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	4.1	2.9	2.2	1.7	1.1
1980	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.0	
1981		1.2	1.2	1.2									

### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.5
1978	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	.8	1.4	.9	1.0	.7	.6	.6	1.2	1.1
1979	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.0	.9	.7	1.3	1.0	.9	.5	1.2	1.9
1980	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.4	2.1	3.3	2.1	2.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.2
1981		2.2	1.7	1.5									

### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	45.5	43.4	43.2	43.5	43.6	44.1	45.2	45.6	47.2	47.9	47.7	47.2	47.9
1978	47.2	46.9	46.4	46.1	46.5	46.5	47.7	47.1	47.8	47.9	48.2	48.1	47.5
1979	48.6	47.4	48.2	47.6	48.1	48.1	48.2	49.1	48.6	49.1	49.5	49.3	49.3
1980	47.6	48.8	48.1	48.3	48.1	47.7	47.5	47.0	47.2	47.0	47.3	47.3	47.4
1981		47.5	48.4	48.0									

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	32.5	30.8	30.7	30.9	31.2	31.4	32.3	32.4	33.8	34.2	34.1	33.7	34.6
1978	34.1	33.8	33.3	33.0	33.5	33.6	34.6	34.1	34.5	34.7	34.9	34.7	34.2
1979	35.3	34.2	34.7	34.3	34.9	34.8	35.6	35.2	36.0	36.3	36.2	35.5	36.0
1980	34.4	35.5	34.7	34.9	34.9	34.4	34.2	33.8	33.9	33.9	34.3	34.3	34.4
1981		34.3	35.1	34.9									

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	205.25	193.36	198.88	200.06	198.28	206.58	209.35	205.90	205.80	208.01	210.36	214.88	211.29
1978	214.27	198.89	204.50	208.65	210.45	210.26	211.43	211.07	217.09	218.51	220.81	226.23	229.64
1979	230.50	226.58	225.42	231.20	222.92	227.76	226.39	229.32	230.88	230.08	234.21	239.37	246.04
1980	247.94	236.78	238.61	243.71	246.91	246.13	246.35	240.31	244.22	255.45	251.90	256.63	267.47
1981		260.74	257.94	260.55									

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.29	5.
------	------	----

**SIC 3993**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 3993—SIGNS AND ADVERTISING DISPLAYS (Con.)**

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	38.8	37.4	38.1	38.4	38.5	39.2	39.8	38.2	39.2	39.1	39.1	39.5	39.2	1977	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	
1978	39.1	36.9	37.8	39.0	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.3	38.8	39.4	39.3	39.9	39.9	1978	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3
1979	39.2	39.2	39.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.8	39.1	39.1	39.5	40.6	1979	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
1980	38.5	38.5	38.3	38.5	38.7	38.1	37.9	37.2	38.1	39.0	38.4	39.3	40.1	1980	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1
1981	38.8	38.1	38.6											1981	2.9	2.8	2.7											

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	2.4	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	1977	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.2	5.1	5.5	5.1	6.0	5.2	4.3	3.4	2.7
1978	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.8	1978	4.6	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.3	5.2	5.5	5.2	6.3	5.5	4.8	3.7	2.7
1979	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.3	1979	4.5	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.3	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.1	5.2	4.7	3.4	2.6
1980	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	3.2	1980	4.0	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.3	4.7	3.8	3.0	2.5
1981	2.7	2.6	2.4											1981	3.8	3.2	3.6										

**SIC 20-23,26-31—NONDURABLE GOODS**

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	8,086	7,855	7,891	7,931	7,974	8,028	8,168	8,073	8,260	8,285	8,223	8,190	8,148	1977	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.9	4.2	3.6	4.6	4.1	3.2	2.5	1.8
1978	8,231	8,061	8,081	8,130	8,142	8,177	8,307	8,188	8,369	8,382	8,326	8,322	8,288	1978	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.1	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.9	4.4	3.8	2.8	1.9
1979	8,280	8,204	8,199	8,227	8,216	8,247	8,359	8,250	8,402	8,390	8,351	8,289	8,229	1979	3.4	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.2	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.6	4.0	3.7	2.5	1.8
1980	8,118	8,151	8,102	8,113	8,088	8,072	8,110	7,959	8,201	8,222	8,174	8,137	8,091	1980	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.5
1981	8,003	8,023	8,040											1981	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3									

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	3,229	3,094	3,134	3,163	3,177	3,200	3,259	3,186	3,305	3,340	3,319	3,306	3,266	1977	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	.9	.8	.7	.7
1978	3,337	3,219	3,245	3,278	3,289	3,309	3,368	3,280	3,410	3,439	3,420	3,412	3,375	1978	.9	1.2	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	.9	1.2	1.2	.8	.8	.7	.6
1979	3,374	3,331	3,329	3,348	3,341	3,360	3,410	3,329	3,433	3,439	3,429	3,394	3,348	1979	.9	1.1	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	.9	.8	.7	.7
1980	3,311	3,308	3,320	3,333	3,309	3,291	3,301	3,205	3,354	3,371	3,341	3,319	3,285	1980	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	.9	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.3	.9	.8	.9
1981	3,238	3,254	3,270											1981	1.3	1.0	1.1										

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	5,828	5,636	5,670	5,710	5,745	5,788	5,902	5,797	5,976	6,004	5,939	5,906	5,864	1977	4.4	4.2	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.9	5.8	5.9	4.5	3.9	4.1
1978	5,929	5,785	5,806	5,849	5,858	5,888	5,994	5,871	6,045	6,068	6,011	6,003	5,970	1978	4.5	4.1	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.8	6.0	5.9	4.9	4.2	4.1
1979	5,958	5,896	5,893	5,915	5,902	5,934	6,023	5,914	6,061	6,066	6,024	5,963	5,905	1979	4.6	4.3	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	6.3	5.6	5.1	4.3	4.0
1980	5,786	5,831	5,785	5,792	5,769	5,741	5,763	5,614	5,859	5,887	5,837	5,799	5,752	1980	4.4	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.6	5.3	5.0	4.6	3.7	3.8
1981	5,670	5,692	5,704											1981	4.0	3.3	3.6										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	201.33	190.85	194.43	195.71	196.28	197.68	201.39	202.00	203.54	206.32	206.32	208.03	211.47	1977	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.8	3.5	2.3	1.9	1.5
1978	217.88	205.90	208.59	212.76	213.55	214.19	217.01	219.46	220.18	223.51	223.18	226.29	229.43	1978	2.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	4.2	3.8	2.8	2.1	1.6
1979	236.19	226.01	226.40	229.91	225.38	231.47	234.04	237.37	238.37	242.35	242.31	246.31	250.17	1979	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.5	4.1	3.4	2.7	2.0	1.5
1980	255.84	245.70	244.68	246.48	246.91	249.87	252.20	254.87	259.35	262.36	263.53	268.71	274.91	1980	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.1
1981	273.22	271.52	274.09											1981	1.7	1.3	1.3										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.11	4.97	4.96	4.98	5.02
------	------	------	------	------	------

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 201**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 20—FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS (Con.)</b>																												
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977 478.5 435.6 437.4 446.3 449.2 450.3 472.6 488.1 533.9 548.2 511.0 493.3 476.6																												
1978 495.6 458.7 456.8 464.8 461.4 463.7 487.5 504.4 546.6 558.9 529.0 515.6 500.1																												
1979 511.1 481.7 472.7 480.7 475.5 483.8 506.8 518.1 565.3 572.0 547.8 523.4 505.8																												
1980 508.3 484.2 480.0 481.0 473.5 479.4 493.5 511.5 570.8 572.3 539.3 515.8 497.8																												
1981 476.6 472.3 471.5																												
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977 1,161.0 1,095.0 1,091.7 1,097.3 1,102.1 1,111.0 1,162.5 1,188.5 1,269.2 1,282.7 1,210.7 1,174.1 1,147.5																												
1978 1,173.9 1,118.2 1,110.5 1,122.2 1,116.0 1,120.3 1,166.9 1,191.5 1,265.4 1,277.7 1,222.7 1,197.8 1,177.0																												
1979 1,190.8 1,143.1 1,126.2 1,136.7 1,128.0 1,141.3 1,186.7 1,208.0 1,286.6 1,296.6 1,248.4 1,207.2 1,180.7																												
1980 1,175.2 1,140.8 1,126.2 1,123.9 1,109.2 1,121.1 1,154.6 1,189.2 1,285.9 1,284.3 1,228.8 1,183.6 1,154.4																												
1981 1,115.9 1,109.9 1,104.3																												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977 214.80 206.59 208.68 208.95 209.88 211.74 212.93 214.94 217.76 219.64 216.51 221.75 225.12																												
1978 230.26 219.57 220.09 224.19 225.76 227.13 227.70 232.00 233.56 235.97 235.01 238.40 242.61																												
1979 250.17 239.55 238.51 242.35 241.41 245.92 247.16 251.20 253.08 256.59 254.00 261.30 264.62																												
1980 272.34 260.43 259.62 261.19 262.96 270.75 270.86 275.31 278.76 279.68 275.92 284.31 287.34																												
1981 288.40 284.53 285.77																												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977 5.37 5.23 5.23 5.25 5.30 5.32 5.31 5.36 5.39 5.45 5.44 5.53 5.60																												
1978 5.80 5.63 5.63 5.69 5.73 5.75 5.75 5.78 5.81 5.87 5.89 5.96 6.02																												
1979 6.27 6.08 6.10 6.12 6.19 6.21 6.21 6.28 6.28 6.32 6.35 6.50 6.55																												
1980 6.86 6.61 6.61 6.64 6.68 6.76 6.82 6.84 6.90 6.94 6.95 7.09 7.13																												
1981 7.21 7.24 7.29																												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																												
1977 40.0 39.5 39.9 39.8 39.6 39.8 40.1 40.1 40.4 40.3 39.8 40.1 40.2																												
1978 39.7 39.0 39.1 39.4 39.4 39.5 39.6 39.6 40.0 40.2 39.9 40.0 40.3																												
1979 39.9 39.4 39.1 39.6 39.0 39.6 39.8 40.0 40.3 40.6 40.0 40.2 40.4																												
1980 39.7 39.4 39.1 39.1 38.9 39.7 39.6 39.9 40.4 40.3 39.7 40.1 40.3																												
1981 40.0 39.3 39.2																												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE OVERTIME HOURS																												
1977 4.1 3.8 3.9 3.7 3.8 4.0 4.2 4.6 4.7 4.1 4.1 4.0 4.0																												
1978 4.0 3.8 3.9 3.7 3.6 3.7 3.8 4.2 4.4 4.6 4.1 4.0 4.0																												
1979 4.0 3.7 3.5 3.6 3.3 3.6 3.7 4.1 4.5 4.8 4.2 4.3 4.1																												
1980 3.8 3.7 3.4 3.4 3.6 3.6 4.0 4.5 4.5 4.4 3.9 4.0 3.8																												
1981 4.0 3.6 3.3																												

**SIC 201**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 201—MEAT PRODUCTS (Con.)**

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.54	5.43	5.44	5.45	5.49	5.47	5.46	5.51	5.53	5.60	5.63	5.69	5.75	1977	1.7	2.4	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.7	3.3
1978	5.94	5.77	5.86	5.82	5.84	5.89	5.81	5.94	5.94	6.07	6.04	6.13	6.13	1978	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	3.2
1979	6.39	6.25	6.21	6.24	6.30	6.30	6.27	6.42	6.42	6.48	6.46	6.64	6.63	1979	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.5	.7	1.2	1.1	.8	1.5	2.2
1980	7.00	6.78	6.77	6.78	6.88	6.95	6.92	7.05	7.07	7.17	7.15	7.25	7.22	1980	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	3.2
1981	7.33	7.34	7.33											1981		2.1	2.2	1.5									

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	39.6	39.7	39.3	38.9	38.8	39.3	39.8	39.7	39.8	40.4	39.9	40.3	39.9	1977	171.7	175.0	174.7	171.0	172.0	171.5	171.8	171.4	170.5	171.0	171.1	170.7	170.1
1978	39.4	39.0	38.6	38.5	38.8	39.6	39.0	39.9	39.6	40.3	39.8	40.0	40.2	1978	168.0	168.8	168.2	168.1	167.6	169.7	166.1	167.0	168.2	168.3	167.0	168.6	168.4
1979	39.8	39.8	38.0	38.7	38.6	39.4	40.0	40.7	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.0	1979	162.6	167.3	165.5	163.8	162.0	160.5	160.6	162.1	162.7	161.4	159.2	163.1	163.5
1980	39.1	39.3	38.4	38.3	38.2	39.7	39.2	39.0	39.1	39.6	39.0	40.1	39.7	1980	161.4	161.4	161.3	160.7	159.9	160.3	161.6	161.0	161.7	161.9	162.0	162.6	161.8
1981	40.3	38.5	38.6											1981		159.4	158.3	157.3									

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.2	1977	26.4	26.9	26.5	26.1	26.2	26.2	26.4	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.5	26.6	26.5
1978	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.1	1978	26.7	26.0	26.2	26.0	26.2	26.7	26.5	26.9	27.1	27.2	27.1	27.4	27.3
1979	4.2	4.2	3.2	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.4	1979	27.8	27.1	26.4	26.6	27.0	26.9	27.8	27.8	28.3	28.2	28.3	29.4	29.3
1980	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.0	1980	29.4	29.3	29.1	29.0	29.4	30.1	29.5	29.4	29.0	29.5	29.7	29.4	
1981	4.4	3.5	3.2											1981		28.5	28.4	28.1									

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	6.5	5.5	4.5	6.3	6.2	7.8	8.0	6.8	7.7	7.9	6.6	5.6	5.2	1977	138.2	141.1	139.9	137.2	138.3	138.0	138.4	137.8	137.0	137.6	138.2	137.9	137.2
1978	6.9	6.6	5.6	6.0	6.6	8.9	8.7	7.2	8.1	7.7	6.9	6.2	4.5	1978	135.4	136.0	135.2	135.1	134.5	136.9	133.5	134.1	135.5	135.7	135.0	136.8	136.4
1979	7.3	6.7	5.4	7.1	7.4	9.4	9.3	8.1	9.1	7.8	7.7	5.6	4.4	1979	131.9	135.5	133.3	132.4	130.5	129.3	130.0	131.9	132.6	131.5	130.2	132.7	133.1
1980	6.0	6.4	5.8	6.6	6.1	7.9	7.2	5.7	6.0	6.6	5.6	4.6	3.8	1980	131.9	131.4	131.5	130.8	130.3	132.2	132.0	132.6	132.7	132.7	133.3	132.5	
1981	5.7	4.3	5.0											1981		130.2	129.4	129.0									

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.9	3.6	3.3	4.0	4.7	5.7	6.4	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.1	4.1	3.8	1977	273.97	271.58	268.38	269.00	265.92	266.15	271.28	270.68	271.10	281.15	279.81	287.22	286.70
1978	5.1	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.8	6.2	6.3	5.6	6.6	6.2	5.6	4.7	3.2	1978	293.53	284.39	286.62	281.07	286.21	290.21	278.99	293.94	288.05	309.40	302.74	311.22	309.01
1979	5.7	5.0	4.0	4.9	5.5	7.3	7.6	6.3	7.6	6.6	6.4	4.2	3.0	1979	322.34	318.42	296.06	302.65	309.67	312.12	318.10	331.99	328.13	331.43	336.41	348.50	337.60
1980	4.3	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.4	4.2	4.4	5.0	4.1	3.2	2.3	1980	351.49	344.42	333.74	333.33	341.52	354.06	346.93	350.02	350.02	364.04	361.09	376.58	361.50
1981	3.5	2.9	3.3											1981		381.47	363.91	362.56									

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.2	1.4	.9	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.2	.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	.9	1977	6.57	6.39	6.39	6.42	6.47	6.46	6.49	6.57	6.58	6.71	6.71	6.79	6.81
1978	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	.8	1.1	.9	1978	7.09	6.82	6.94	6.94	6.93	7.01	6.94	7.10	7.13	7.28	7.26	7.34	
1979	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	.9	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	1979	7.73	7.51	7.42	7.51	7.59	7.65	7.61	7.83	7.85	7.91	7.86	8.00	
1980	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1980	8.49	8.22	8.16	8.21	8.35	8.43	8.38	8.60	8.60	8.73	8.68	8.84	8.69
1981	1.6	1.1	1.3											1981		8.81	8.79	8.80									

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	6.6	6.0	4.8	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.5
------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 2013**

Year	Ann.	Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann.	Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
<b>SIC 2011—MEAT PACKING PLANTS (Con.)</b>																															
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																															
1977 4.2 4.3 3.0 4.3 3.7 4.4 4.7 3.7 4.7 4.9 4.4 4.0 4.5 1977 50.9 49.3 48.7 49.1 49.8 50.7 51.3 51.6 51.6 51.8 52.2 52.2 52.5 1978 4.4 4.1 4.2 3.7 4.4 5.5 4.9 4.7 4.6 4.7 4.0 4.0 3.5 1978 52.1 52.0 51.7 51.5 50.6 51.4 52.4 52.5 52.7 52.4 52.3 52.8 52.4 1979 4.8 4.1 3.3 5.1 5.3 5.2 6.0 5.2 5.6 5.0 4.9 4.4 4.1 1979 51.2 51.2 50.5 50.6 49.3 50.5 51.5 51.8 51.5 51.3 51.8 52.2 51.8 1980 4.2 3.8 4.5 4.2 4.6 5.8 4.9 3.6 4.0 4.3 3.6 3.7 3.0 1980 51.2 50.6 50.4 50.6 49.7 50.6 51.7 52.2 52.3 52.0 50.9 51.8 51.4 1981 3.8 3.0 4.0																															
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																															
1977 2.4 2.1 1.6 2.2 2.2 2.6 2.9 2.3 2.6 2.8 2.6 2.5 2.9 1977 250.57 237.94 241.40 235.73 242.93 247.60 248.58 252.80 254.96 258.22 259.84 262.04 266.79 1978 2.5 2.3 2.6 1.8 2.4 2.7 2.8 2.8 3.2 3.1 2.5 2.4 1.8 1978 265.84 247.54 258.20 250.78 249.60 262.42 264.40 274.00 272.80 273.82 269.99 274.51 286.23 1979 3.1 2.2 2.0 2.6 3.1 3.9 3.8 3.0 4.0 3.7 3.7 2.8 2.1 1979 296.74 272.76 276.36 279.03 287.60 293.06 294.80 306.18 307.75 310.95 305.47 312.12 309.14 1980 2.3 2.2 2.2 1.6 2.4 3.3 3.1 2.4 2.2 2.6 2.0 2.0 1.1 1980 317.17 302.25 300.70 297.20 299.14 320.39 320.00 323.57 325.96 324.62 320.19 334.43 337.28 1981 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.9																															
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																															
1977 1.4 1.6 1.0 1.7 1.1 1.3 1.4 1.1 1.7 1.6 1.4 1.1 1.2 1977 6.28 6.07 6.05 6.06 6.15 6.19 6.23 6.32 6.39 6.36 6.40 6.47 6.62 1978 1.4 1.6 1.2 1.4 1.6 2.3 1.7 1.6 1.0 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.4 1978 6.73 6.48 6.57 6.48 6.50 6.61 6.66 6.85 6.82 6.88 6.87 6.88 7.05 1979 1.4 1.2 1.0 2.1 1.9 .9 1.8 1.8 1.2 1.0 .8 1.1 1.5 1979 7.40 7.03 7.05 7.10 7.19 7.29 7.37 7.56 7.58 7.64 7.58 7.65 7.69 1980 1.5 1.0 1.7 2.0 1.8 2.0 1.5 .9 1.3 1.2 1.3 1.4 1.4 1980 8.05 7.77 7.75 7.78 7.79 7.95 8.00 8.13 8.19 8.26 8.21 8.34 8.39 1981 1.7 1.2 1.6																															
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																															
1977 4.5 4.3 3.5 5.0 4.3 4.4 4.1 3.9 5.6 4.8 4.4 4.1 5.1 1977 39.9 39.2 39.9 38.9 39.5 40.0 39.9 40.0 39.9 40.6 40.6 40.5 40.3 1978 4.7 4.8 4.1 5.0 5.2 4.4 4.7 4.1 5.2 5.6 4.7 3.7 4.6 1978 39.5 38.2 39.3 38.7 38.4 39.7 39.7 40.0 40.0 39.8 39.3 39.9 40.6 1979 4.9 4.4 4.2 4.7 4.8 5.7 6.1 3.7 6.4 5.4 4.1 4.6 4.3 1979 40.1 38.8 39.2 39.3 40.0 40.2 40.0 40.5 40.6 40.7 40.3 40.8 40.2 1980 4.2 4.8 4.3 4.8 3.9 3.7 4.2 3.2 4.9 4.4 3.7 4.0 4.9 1980 39.4 38.9 38.8 38.2 38.4 40.3 40.0 39.8 39.8 39.3 39.0 40.1 40.2 1981 4.5 3.7 4.2																															
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																															
1977 1.6 1.2 1.2 1.3 1.5 1.7 1.4 1.7 2.5 2.1 1.7 1.8 1.6 1977 3.6 2.9 3.3 2.8 3.3 3.7 3.5 3.8 3.7 4.1 3.9 3.6 4.0 1978 1.9 1.8 1.6 1.6 2.2 1.8 1.9 1.8 2.9 2.4 1.7 1.5 1.3 1978 3.5 3.1 3.8 3.1 3.5 3.3 3.8 3.7 3.6 3.2 3.4 4.2 4.2 1979 2.1 1.8 1.6 2.0 2.4 2.2 2.3 1.9 3.6 2.9 2.1 1.5 1.5 1979 4.0 3.6 3.5 3.8 4.2 4.1 3.5 4.0 3.7 4.5 4.3 4.2 4.5 1980 1.6 1.5 1.6 1.4 1.6 1.7 1.6 1.4 2.4 1.9 1.4 1.4 1.0 1980 3.1 3.2 3.0 2.7 2.9 3.6 3.2 2.9 3.2 3.0 2.9 3.3 3.5 1981 1.2 1.0 1.5																															
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																															
1977 2.0 2.3 1.6 1.9 2.1 1.9 2.0 1.4 2.0 1.7 2.0 1.7 2.8 1977 4.3 2.9 3.8 3.8 5.1 5.9 5.5 4.0 3.7 5.5 4.0 4.3 2.9 1978 2.0 2.1 1.7 2.7 2.3 1.9 2.0 1.6 1.5 2.3 2.1 1.6 2.6 1978 4.6 4.2 4.4 3.4 5.8 5.4 6.4 4.5 5.2 5.7 3.6 4.2 2.3 1979 1.8 1.7 1.9 2.0 1.5 2.1 2.5 1.0 2.0 1.6 1.1 2.3 2.0 1979 4.4 3.3 3.6 4.0 4.7 6.4 5.6 5.4 5.3 4.3 4.4 3.5 2.2 1980 1.9 2.4 1.8 2.6 1.5 1.2 1.9 1.1 1.6 1.6 1.5 1.9 3.2 1980 4.3 4.9 4.1 3.8 3.7 5.3 5.9 5.3 4.0 4.1 3.3 3.7 3.1 1981 2.6 1.9 2.0																															
<b>SIC 2013—SAUSAGES AND OTHER PREPARED MEATS</b>																															
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																															
1977 70.0 68.8 67.9 68.5 69.0 69.6 70.3 70.7 70.5 70.6 71.3 71.2 71.6 1977 2.6 1.8 2.2 2.2 3.5 3.9 3.8 2.7 2.7 3.0 2.5 2.1 1.3 1978 70.9 70.9 70.5 70.4 69.1 70.2 71.3 71.7 71.9 71.2 70.9 71.3 71.1 1978 3.0 1.9 2.3 2.3 3.1 3.7 4.1 3.7 3.9 4.1 3.0 2.2 1.4 1979 69.6 69.5 68.9 69.1 67.6 68.7 69.7 70.0 69.9 69.9 70.8 70.9 70.6 1979 2.9 1.9 1.9 2.2 3.0 4.7 4.3 3.4 4.1 3.3 3.2 2.1 1.1 1980 69.6 69.0 68.9 69.0 68.3 69.3 70.4 70.7 70.7 70.6 69.0 70.1 69.6 1980 2.3 1.8 2.2 2.1 2.0 3.2 3.7 3.0 2.6 2.4 1.9 1.6 1.1 1981 68.5 68.1 67.7																															
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																															
1977 20.1 19.3 19.1 19.4 19.9 20.0 20.3 20.4 20.2 20.8 20.9 21.1 21.4 1977 1.5 1.0 1.5 1.5 1.3 1.8 1.6 1.1 .9 2.3 1.3 2.0 1.5 1978 20.8 20.4 20.5 20.4 20.1 20.4 20.7 21.0 20.9 21.0 21.1 21.4 21.4 1978 1.4 2.0 1.9 1.0 2.5 1.5 1.7 1.7 1.2 1.5 1.5 1.8 .8 1.0 1.3 1.0 1979 21.1 20.7 20.9 20.9 20.3 21.1 21.5 21.5 21.3 21.0 21.1 21.4 21.0 1979 1.3 1.3 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.5 1.1 1.8 .9 1.2 1.5 1.5 1.8 .8 1.0 1.3 1.0 1980 20.6 20.5 20.4 20.3 20.2 20.4 20.7 20.8 21.0 21.1 20.5 20.8 20.4 1980 2.2 1.7 1.4																															
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																															
1977 1978 1979 1980 1981																															
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																															
1977 1978 1979 1980 1981																															
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																															
1977 1978 1979 1980 1981																															

See footnotes at end of tables.

SIC 2013

## MANUFACTURING

Year		MANUFACTURING												Year		MANUFACTURING												
Ann.	Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Ann.	Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 2013—SAUSAGES AND OTHER PREPARED MEATS (Con.)</b>												<b>SIC 2016—POULTRY DRESSING PLANTS (Con.)</b>																
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES												PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																
1977	4.4	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.1	5.8	5.4	4.2	4.8	4.4	1977	36.5	35.6	34.7	34.4	34.9	36.0	37.0	37.5	37.8	38.0	36.9	37.6	37.6	36.8
1978	4.8	4.5	5.1	5.2	5.6	3.9	4.5	4.5	5.8	5.9	4.7	4.3	3.8	1978	36.8	35.3	34.6	35.5	35.6	37.1	36.9	37.8	38.5	37.8	37.5	36.9	37.5	37.5
1979	4.8	4.9	3.8	4.0	4.7	5.7	5.1	4.4	5.7	5.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	1979	37.5	37.0	35.0	36.3	35.1	37.6	38.3	39.0	39.5	39.0	38.2	36.7	37.0	37.0
1980	4.8	5.0	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.3	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.6	4.2	4.3	5.7	1980	36.3	36.0	35.0	35.9	35.2	36.8	36.4	36.7	36.8	37.0	35.7	37.4	37.0	37.0
1981	5.0	4.6	4.2											1981	37.0	34.8	35.2											
QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES												PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																
1977	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.4	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1977	3.1	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.1	3.9	3.0	3.0
1978	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.4	2.4	1.7	1.2	1978	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1
1979	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.7	2.7	2.4	1.7	.9	1979	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.1
1980	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.1	1980	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.9
1981	1.2	1.2	1.2											1981	2.8	2.1	2.0											
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES												ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																
1977	2.0	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.1	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.3	1977	11.9	9.5	7.5	11.2	11.3	15.3	15.2	13.9	15.3	14.5	11.4	9.1	8.1	8.1
1978	1.8	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.9	1978	12.7	12.7	9.1	11.8	11.1	17.5	16.2	13.2	15.6	13.9	13.0	10.9	7.3	7.3
1979	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.1	2.1	2.8	1979	12.5	12.6	10.0	12.5	12.6	17.9	15.6	13.5	13.4	12.3	8.5	6.0	6.0	6.0
1980	2.3	2.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.9	1.7	2.4	3.9	1980	9.4	11.2	8.4	10.3	9.5	12.5	10.7	8.4	9.6	10.8	9.0	6.5	5.5	5.5
1981	3.0	2.7	2.1											1981	9.2	6.6	7.1											
<b>SIC 2016—POULTRY DRESSING PLANTS</b>												NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS												RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																
1977	96.7	91.0	91.5	92.3	92.3	94.1	99.0	100.6	100.0	100.2	99.8	100.5	98.9	1977	10.4	7.5	6.8	8.4	9.8	12.3	13.8	12.7	13.8	13.0	10.4	8.0	7.2	7.2
1978	100.9	94.8	95.2	95.6	95.2	97.7	103.3	103.7	104.2	104.6	104.9	105.9	105.9	1978	10.7	9.5	7.9	9.0	10.1	13.7	13.1	11.5	13.6	12.5	11.5	9.6	6.4	6.4
1979	110.6	102.6	101.9	102.6	105.4	107.3	114.6	116.8	115.8	115.0	116.1	115.1	113.4	1979	10.9	10.9	8.2	10.4	10.8	14.1	14.2	12.2	14.0	12.2	11.0	7.3	5.3	5.3
1980	111.4	107.1	106.8	106.3	108.4	110.9	114.9	114.3	113.6	113.6	112.7	114.6	113.0	1980	8.0	9.7	7.2	8.6	8.4	10.0	9.1	7.2	8.4	9.3	7.4	5.7	4.7	4.7
1981	108.8	108.3	108.3											1981	7.5	5.6	6.0											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS												SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																
1977	51.0	48.0	47.9	48.6	48.9	49.1	52.3	53.3	52.9	53.2	53.1	52.8	52.1	1977	.9	1.3	.2	2.2	.9	2.4	.6	.5	.7	.7	.4	.3	.2	.2
1978	53.1	49.9	50.1	49.8	50.0	51.2	54.1	54.4	55.0	54.9	55.4	56.0	56.0	1978	1.3	2.4	.6	2.3	.4	3.0	.2	.1	1.1	.7	.6	.7	.3	.3
1979	57.8	54.2	53.5	54.0	55.4	56.1	60.0	60.6	60.0	60.1	60.5	60.1	58.6	1979	.9	.7	1.2	1.4	1.0	2.6	.6	.7	.5	.4	.6	.7	.3	.3
1980	58.4	56.1	55.9	55.7	56.5	58.2	60.6	60.3	59.5	59.7	58.8	60.0	59.1	1980	.8	.8	.7	1.1	.5	1.9	1.1	.8	.6	1.0	1.0	.3	.4	.4
1981	56.7	56.3	56.8											1981	1.1	.8	.7											
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS												QUIT PER 100 EMPLOYEES																
1977	88.2	82.8	83.4	84.1	83.9	85.6	90.5	91.8	91.3	91.4	91.3	91.8	90.4	1977	11.7	9.9	7.7	10.5	11.7	11.5	11.5	13.0	16.1	13.3	10.4	10.5	13.5	13.5
1978	92.1	86.3	86.5	86.9	86.5	89.0	94.4	94.8	95.4	95.5	96.0	96.9	96.7	1978	12.4	11.9	9.9	10.0	12.2	13.1	11.7	12.8	15.9	14.3	11.9	10.3	14.0	14.0
1979	101.2	93.0	92.8	93.6	96.2	98.4	105.2	107.4	106.4	105.6	106.6	105.3	103.9	1979	12.0	11.7	10.9	11.8	11.7	14.2	12.8	11.8	17.6	12.6	12.1	8.7	8.4	8.4
1980	101.3	97.5	96.8	96.3	98.4	101.0	105.0	104.4	103.3	103.2	102.3	104.3	102.6	1980	9.3	10.2	9.5	9.8	10.7	8.8	8.5	10.7	10.7	10.2	8.5	6.1	8.6	8.6
1981	98.1	97.6	97.8											1981	9.3	6.2	5.7	7.7	9.2	10.0	9.9	11.3	13.8	11.8	9.3	8.2	7.4	7.4
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS												LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																
1977	126.29	118.55	116.94	116.27	118.31	122.76	126.91	130.13	132.68	133.38	130.26	134.23	132.11	1977	1.2	2.6	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.6	.1	.3	.8	.1	.1	1.3	5.1	5.1
1978	139.47	127.08	125.25	129.22	131.72	138.38	139.48	144.77	148.23	146.29	145.88	146.49	147.75	1978	1.2	2.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	.3	.8	.2	.2	.2	.1	.4	.56
1979	155.25	146.15	138.95	145.20	140.75	152.66	158.18	163.41	165.51	164.58	160.82	157.81	160.21	1979	.6	1.5	.9	.8	.6	1.0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	1.8
1980	162.26	153.72	150.50	154.01	154.18	163.02	161.98	165.52	166.34	169.46	162.44	172.41	173.53	1980	.8	1.0	1.4	.9	.5	1.0	.5	.6	.8	.8	.7	.2	.1	4.5
1981	172.42	161.47	164.03											1981	.9	1.2	.5											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977	3.46	3.33	3.37	3.38	3.39	3.41	3.43	3.47	3.51	3.51	3.53	3.57	3.59	1977	1.2	2.6	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.6	.1	.3	.8	.1	.1	1.3	5.1	5.1
1978	3.79	3.60	3.62	3.64	3.70	3.73	3.7																					

See footnotes at end of tables.

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 2022**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### SIC 202—DAIRY PRODUCTS

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	187.5	185.3	184.7	186.5	187.3	188.8	192.9	191.9	191.4	187.8	185.3	184.7	183.4	1977	2.7	1.9	1.6	2.5	2.9	3.9	3.8	2.8	3.5	3.2	2.4	1.9	1.7
1978	183.3	181.4	180.5	182.1	183.3	184.4	187.7	186.9	186.8	184.0	182.0	180.2	179.9	1978	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.9	4.3	3.3	3.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	1.9
1979	179.8	178.1	176.9	177.3	178.8	180.3	184.8	185.2	184.1	180.5	178.4	176.7	176.1	1979	2.9	2.5	2.0	3.0	2.9	3.9	4.4	3.2	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.0	1.6
1980	175.8	173.6	172.6	173.4	174.3	176.1	179.4	180.0	180.0	177.0	175.1	174.0	173.6	1980	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.0	1.7	1.5
1981	171.2	170.0	171.6											1981		1.6	1.9	2.3									

#### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	36.6	35.6	35.4	36.1	36.2	36.3	38.0	37.6	37.4	37.1	36.7	36.5	36.0	1977	.5	.5	.8	.8	.7	.5	.7	.3	.3	.4	.2	3	.4
1978	36.3	34.7	34.7	35.5	35.4	36.1	37.4	37.6	37.9	37.2	36.7	36.4	36.4	1978	.5	.8	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.5	.3	.4	.4	.2	.5
1979	37.1	35.6	34.9	35.4	35.8	36.2	38.6	38.7	39.2	38.1	37.7	37.3	37.2	1979	.6	.7	.8	.6	.6	1.2	.6	.6	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6
1980	37.8	36.4	36.1	36.8	37.0	37.8	39.0	38.9	39.1	38.7	38.4	38.0	37.9	1980	.6	.5	1.0	.6	.6	.9	.7	.6	.7	.4	.2	.4	.7
1981	36.5	36.2	36.6											1981		.6	1.0	.9									

#### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	98.2	95.8	95.1	97.1	98.2	99.4	102.7	101.5	101.2	98.7	96.9	96.4	95.5	1977	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.2	4.3	5.0	3.4	2.8	3.1
1978	96.8	94.7	94.5	95.7	96.2	97.3	100.4	100.0	100.1	97.7	95.8	94.9	94.8	1978	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.5	5.2	5.4	3.8	3.7	3.4
1979	96.7	93.8	93.7	93.2	94.6	95.9	100.7	101.0	100.5	98.1	96.9	96.1	95.5	1979	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.4	4.9	5.2	4.1	3.2	2.9
1980	96.6	94.0	93.6	94.3	95.1	96.8	99.7	100.5	100.2	98.0	96.4	95.1	94.9	1980	3.2	3.6	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7	4.4	4.6	3.2	2.8	2.6
1981	93.4	92.4	94.2											1981		3.8	2.7	2.7									

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	224.83	213.21	215.88	217.85	220.33	221.19	226.03	231.95	228.98	232.09	227.64	230.83	234.34	1977	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.1	2.9	1.8	1.4	1.5
1978	240.29	230.45	232.40	232.82	233.50	235.57	241.38	246.34	243.36	246.93	246.19	248.44	249.45	1978	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	3.8	3.6	2.3	2.0	1.6
1979	261.02	248.27	250.31	252.97	253.79	257.09	261.88	263.97	263.54	268.74	263.98	270.68	272.00	1979	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.5	3.3	2.3	1.7	1.5
1980	284.28	268.37	273.88	274.70	275.78	281.31	283.50	289.49	289.80	294.84	290.34	295.90	292.63	1980	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.0
1981	293.13	296.30	299.39											1981		1.5	1.1	1.2									

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.29	5.15	5.14	5.15	5.16	5.18	5.22	5.32	5.35	5.41	5.42	5.47	5.54	1977	.8	1.1	.7	.6	.7	.5	.5	.4	.6	1.3	.9	1.1	
1978	5.79	5.58	5.60	5.61	5.64	5.69	5.72	5.81	5.85	5.95	5.99	6.03	6.04	1978	.7	1.0	.6	.5	.6	.5	.3	.6	.7	1.1	.8	1.0	1.1
1979	6.32	6.10	6.12	6.14	6.19	6.24	6.28	6.30	6.32	6.46	6.47	6.57	6.57	1979	.8	1.0	.6	.8	.5	.4	.6	.5	.6	1.2	1.2	.9	.9
1980	6.85	6.61	6.68	6.70	6.71	6.73	6.75	6.86	6.90	7.02	7.03	7.13	7.12	1980	.9	1.3	.8	.8	1.1	.9	.6	.6	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
1981	7.22	7.28	7.32											1981		1.6	1.0	.8									

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	42.5	41.4	42.0	42.3	42.7	42.7	43.3	43.6	42.8	42.9	42.0	42.2	42.3	1977	31.2	29.9	30.1	30.5	30.8	31.2	32.1	32.0	31.9	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.8
1978	41.5	41.3	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.4	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.5	41.1	41.2	41.3	1978	32.4	31.1	31.3	31.7	31.8	32.2	33.2	33.1	33.1	32.9	32.6	32.7	32.9
1979	41.3	40.7	40.9	41.2	41.0	41.2	41.7	41.9	41.7	41.6	40.8	41.2	41.4	1979	34.0	32.0	32.0	32.6	32.8	32.9	34.8	35.1	35.5	35.1	35.1	34.7	
1980	41.5	40.6	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.8	42.0	42.2	42.0	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.1	1980	35.8	34.2	34.1	34.6	34.8	35.2	36.8	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.5	36.4
1981	40.6	40.7	40.9											1981		35.2	34.9	35.5									

#### ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.3	2.7	2.5	3.6	3.7	4.6	4.6	3.3	4.0	3.6	2.7	2.5	2.2	1977	203.03	186.12	192.98	199.55
------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	------	--------	--------	--------	--------

**SIC 2022**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 2022—CHEESE, NATURAL AND PROCESSED (Con.)**

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	4.94	4.76	4.73	4.82	4.83	4.81	4.91	4.99	5.00	5.05	5.04	5.14	5.22	1977	43.8	43.0	43.2	43.4	44.2	44.0	44.3	44.9	44.3	44.4	43.4	43.1	43.6
1978	5.48	5.24	5.31	5.29	5.28	5.38	5.42	5.49	5.54	5.62	5.71	5.72	5.69	1978	42.6	42.8	42.8	42.3	42.3	42.4	42.7	43.0	42.4	43.0	42.1	42.4	42.6
1979	6.03	5.77	5.83	5.91	5.86	5.93	5.99	6.02	6.05	6.19	6.18	6.27	6.33	1979	42.2	42.1	41.8	41.8	41.6	41.8	41.9	42.6	42.3	43.2	42.1	42.7	42.8
1980	6.58	6.30	6.43	6.48	6.42	6.43	6.43	6.58	6.64	6.78	6.80	6.83	6.82	1980	42.3	41.7	41.9	41.9	42.1	42.6	42.8	42.9	42.6	43.1	42.1	42.0	41.8
1981	6.93	6.99	7.07											1981	41.4	41.6	41.6										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	41.1	39.1	40.8	41.4	41.1	40.6	41.9	41.8	40.6	41.3	40.8	42.1	41.5	1977	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.5
1978	40.1	39.3	39.7	40.3	39.8	39.8	41.7	41.4	40.8	39.5	40.0	39.8	39.5	1978	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.2	4.5	5.2	4.2	4.3	4.3
1979	39.8	38.8	39.8	40.6	40.0	39.5	40.5	40.8	40.5	39.4	39.1	38.9	39.7	1979	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.1
1980	39.7	38.3	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.9	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.0	40.1	40.2	39.8	1980	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.2	4.3	4.0
1981	38.6	38.9	39.5											1981	4.1	4.2	3.9										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.4	1977	253.1	204.6	208.5	214.4	217.2	217.7	252.5	273.0	349.3	358.0	272.5	245.7	224.2
1978	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.2	1978	254.5	214.4	216.7	225.1	218.7	220.4	243.0	267.3	330.2	342.5	281.6	256.9	237.1
1979	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	1979	260.7	220.8	222.2	227.6	223.6	231.5	248.9	272.4	343.0	356.7	292.5	254.1	235.4
1980	3.4	2.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.3	1980	256.3	221.8	220.4	222.7	217.6	222.4	235.7	268.7	350.9	354.2	284.5	249.8	226.4
1981	3.0	3.2	3.4											1981	211.8	213.3	214.8										

**SIC 2026—FLUID MILK**

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	121.3	122.0	121.2	121.2	121.4	121.8	123.2	122.7	122.6	121.3	120.0	119.8	118.8	1977	104.8	79.2	81.9	86.2	87.2	86.9	101.0	109.6	153.0	160.7	116.8	103.7	91.5
1978	115.8	117.9	116.9	117.3	116.9	116.7	117.3	116.5	116.2	115.0	113.9	112.8	112.3	1978	107.7	84.6	85.0	91.3	86.9	87.6	98.4	112.5	148.5	159.2	125.0	113.1	100.7
1979	108.4	111.3	110.1	109.6	109.5	109.5	110.2	109.8	108.6	107.0	105.9	105.1	104.4	1979	112.2	90.9	91.1	95.7	92.5	97.3	104.4	116.5	156.7	163.4	130.3	109.6	97.6
1980	102.1	103.5	102.2	101.8	101.8	102.3	102.9	102.9	102.9	101.9	101.1	100.7	100.6	1980	108.2	88.8	88.0	89.8	87.1	89.9	94.8	111.3	160.8	163.1	124.8	107.4	92.7
1981	99.6	99.3	99.5											1981	85.0	84.4	85.9										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	19.4	19.1	19.0	19.2	19.4	19.5	20.0	19.8	19.7	19.6	19.4	19.4	19.1	1977	207.5	162.0	165.9	171.5	174.3	173.6	205.4	224.6	301.4	309.9	225.3	198.6	177.6
1978	18.9	18.6	18.6	18.9	19.0	19.2	19.4	19.3	19.3	18.8	18.6	18.5	18.4	1978	206.9	168.1	169.7	178.1	171.8	172.7	194.2	219.1	281.8	294.0	233.0	209.1	190.8
1979	17.8	18.2	17.8	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.1	17.7	17.6	17.4	17.3	1979	214.0	175.3	176.6	181.9	179.0	186.4	202.3	224.1	292.3	305.7	245.2	208.5	190.7
1980	17.4	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.6	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.3	17.2	17.1	1980	210.4	176.6	175.5	178.6	173.9	177.3	189.0	219.9	302.3	305.2	238.8	205.1	182.2
1981	17.0	17.0	16.9											1981	168.5	169.6	170.4										

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	52.5	52.7	51.8	52.0	52.5	53.0	53.9	53.2	53.3	52.7	51.6	51.6	51.1	1977	180.57	168.52	175.11	173.18	173.96	172.67	171.61	178.94	196.49	195.53	179.54	180.30	182.78
1978	50.3	50.9	50.6	51.0	50.9	50.8	51.4	50.8	50.9	49.9	48.9	48.6	48.3	1978	193.66	180.16	187.23	186.47	187.75	188.24	186.50	191.00	209.04	204.22	197.18	193.66	198.53
1979	47.0	47.8	47.5	46.9	47.0	47.1	47.8	47.8	47.5	46.7	46.4	46.2	45.7	1979	211.53	198.64	201.49	203.70	198.81	207.82	202.69	208.59	222.40	229.07	212.61	211.46	218.18
1980	45.1	45.4	45.0	44.8	44.8	45.0	45.7	45.8	45.8	45.1	44.6	44.4	44.4	1980	232.05	220.35	218.30	219.08	216.58	222.30	218.42	232.20	256.05	246.00	232.05	232.41	241.70
1981	44.1	43.8	44.4											1981	249.60	247.43	243.08										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	235.64	226.18	226.37	227.42	230.72	231.44	234.79	24

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 2033**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## **SIC 203—PRESERVED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (Con.)**

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	3.7	2.7	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.9	5.6	5.4	3.5	3.1	2.9	1977	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.9	8.0	9.4	9.7	9.3	9.1	9.2
1978	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.8	5.4	5.1	4.0	3.3	3.1	1978	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.3	9.1	9.9	9.6	8.8	9.7
1979	3.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.9	5.4	6.1	4.3	3.6	3.6	1979	8.9	9.2	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.1	8.8	9.1
1980	3.9	3.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.8	4.2	6.2	5.2	4.1	3.5	3.2	1980	9.0	9.3	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.1	8.3	8.4	9.2	9.9	9.5	9.4	9.2
1981	4.1	3.8	2.9											1981	9.0	8.8	8.8										

### ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	15.1	9.7	6.7	9.3	8.5	11.8	21.5	28.4	26.0	19.9	10.7	9.2	6.4	1977	19.1	19.2	18.7	18.7	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.2	20.8	21.3	19.1	19.1	19.1
1978	14.8	10.8	6.5	8.1	9.1	9.2	19.5	24.3	31.2	18.9	13.4	8.8	6.8	1978	18.4	18.6	18.3	18.5	18.0	17.6	17.7	17.4	18.5	19.7	19.0	18.2	18.7
1979	14.3	8.9	6.4	8.4	9.6	10.6	19.9	26.6	28.1	18.6	10.3	7.9	6.0	1979	17.8	17.9	17.0	17.5	17.6	16.6	16.4	16.7	18.4	19.7	18.5	18.0	18.7
1980	14.4	9.7	7.5	10.3	11.3	10.8	18.3	25.0	25.5	18.1	12.2	7.9	6.0	1980	18.5	18.7	17.9	18.0	16.8	17.3	17.3	19.2	20.4	19.6	19.5	19.3	
1981	11.1	7.1	8.2											1981	18.8	18.7	18.2										

### NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	10.0	4.2	3.8	5.0	5.9	8.2	16.1	18.9	19.6	13.8	6.3	4.4	3.6	1977	211.45	185.22	202.50	197.88	200.34	201.56	206.34	228.34	228.62	228.03	214.24	218.51	224.17
1978	9.4	3.6	3.5	4.4	5.4	5.9	12.0	15.7	21.6	14.2	8.1	5.0	4.0	1978	236.33	220.42	238.15	226.85	217.88	221.48	225.94	225.10	249.48	248.64	245.27	255.09	255.73
1979	9.2	4.3	3.2	4.2	5.3	5.8	12.4	17.5	20.3	12.7	7.2	5.0	3.8	1979	254.82	246.33	242.40	243.98	234.42	247.86	249.90	252.72	279.07	282.83	269.14	267.33	235.51
1980	8.0	4.2	3.3	4.4	4.9	4.9	11.5	14.8	17.0	10.4	7.5	3.6	2.0	1980	254.51	238.45	221.79	223.76	227.94	224.46	243.62	248.57	275.58	296.96	282.07	274.86	277.14
1981	3.6	2.9	3.0											1981	287.12	279.57	269.25										

### RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.8	5.4	2.8	4.2	2.5	3.2	5.2	9.1	6.0	5.7	4.2	4.3	2.6	1977	5.17	4.90	5.00	5.10	5.15	5.09	5.12	5.36	5.28	5.23	5.20	5.24	5.35
1978	5.3	7.1	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.2	7.3	8.5	9.1	4.5	5.2	3.6	2.7	1978	5.75	5.35	5.63	5.56	5.53	5.65	5.72	5.67	5.94	5.92	5.91	5.96	6.06
1979	5.0	4.6	3.1	4.0	4.1	4.7	7.3	8.9	7.7	5.7	2.9	2.8	2.0	1979	6.20	5.95	6.06	5.98	5.98	6.09	6.14	6.24	6.47	6.37	6.23	6.29	6.47
1980	6.1	5.4	4.2	5.8	5.6	5.4	6.5	10.0	8.4	7.6	4.5	4.2	3.9	1980	6.68	6.41	6.41	6.43	6.55	6.45	6.62	6.81	7.03	6.89	6.70	6.77	6.86
1981	7.4	4.2	5.1											1981	7.16	7.15	7.03										

### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	14.4	9.1	6.6	9.5	9.9	8.4	11.2	15.7	14.9	26.4	20.9	15.0	15.2	1977	40.9	37.8	40.5	38.8	38.9	39.6	40.3	42.6	43.3	43.6	41.2	41.7	41.9
1978	14.0	10.3	6.4	8.7	11.3	9.5	12.5	12.1	15.5	22.6	20.4	15.0	16.6	1978	41.1	41.2	42.3	40.8	39.4	39.2	39.5	39.7	40.2	42.0	41.5	42.8	42.2
1979	14.1	9.2	8.4	9.3	10.6	8.8	12.3	11.7	15.2	20.5	23.7	15.3	17.8	1979	41.1	41.4	40.0	40.8	39.2	40.7	40.7	40.5	43.0	44.4	43.2	42.5	36.4
1980	15.0	10.3	9.9	9.4	12.1	11.0	9.4	12.9	13.8	22.2	27.5	17.0	17.7	1980	38.1	37.2	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.8	36.8	36.5	39.2	43.1	42.1	40.6	40.4
1981	13.5	8.5	9.2											1981	40.1	39.1	38.3										

### QUITTS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	5.4	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.5	3.3	4.0	5.1	9.9	12.3	5.8	3.6	2.5	1977	4.3	3.2	4.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.4	5.1	6.0	6.2	4.3	4.3	4.8
1978	5.7	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.9	5.0	10.8	12.5	7.0	4.7	3.1	1978	5.1	5.0	7.4	2.8	2.8	3.9	2.9	3.2	5.6	6.4	5.9	7.2	6.4
1979	5.4	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.7	9.5	10.6	8.0	4.2	2.7	1979	5.6	5.8	4.9	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	6.7	8.2	7.4	6.6	7.9
1980	4.2	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.7	7.6	7.9	5.2	3.1	1.7	1980	5.6	9.1	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.0	6.5	8.7	7.5	6.2	5.5
1981	2.3	2.2	1.7											1981	6.4	5.8	3.6										

### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	7.7	5.6	3.3	5.2	5.1	4.1	6.2	9.7	3.6	12.3	12.9	10.4	11.7	1977	103.9	68.3	71.7	72.1	73.8	76.6	98.8	125.3	190.3	193.2	112.9	90.0	74.0
------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	------	------	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	-------	------	------

**SIC 2033**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 2033—CANNED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (Con.)**
**PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	86.8	52.2	55.9	56.0	57.8	60.7	81.5	105.8	172.1	174.8	95.0	72.4	57.4	1977	165.24	159.52	166.14	156.56	159.84	155.45	154.97	155.84	171.83	175.10	169.65	176.79	173.45
1978	80.6	54.1	53.7	57.2	55.9	57.4	68.0	92.3	147.3	151.2	91.0	75.4	64.2	1978	181.16	173.28	166.90	168.36	169.73	174.46	174.66	186.38	200.41	195.61	195.62	179.45	181.28
1979	86.8	58.0	60.1	60.1	57.4	63.8	71.5	95.3	157.3	164.5	106.8	80.8	66.3	1979	197.63	181.42	184.62	188.44	184.37	194.54	190.08	198.01	207.83	223.93	207.19	196.94	204.88
1980	88.1	60.9	61.1	60.1	60.2	61.1	64.5	99.2	169.6	172.4	104.8	78.5	64.6	1980	216.50	212.40	202.08	208.89	204.82	216.61	201.70	215.84	228.05	223.29	235.20	226.01	222.52
1981	56.3	57.1	57.3											1981	246.79	238.96	223.78										

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	186.73	174.46	180.50	181.42	180.58	177.94	170.17	182.13	206.92	203.30	177.75	172.98	176.41	1977	4.43	4.22	4.26	4.22	4.32	4.33	4.39	4.57	4.44	4.56	4.50	4.58	4.65
1978	195.71	175.58	187.54	189.25	192.00	189.07	182.59	189.75	215.34	209.08	191.39	186.82	195.32	1978	4.78	4.56	4.56	4.60	4.65	4.64	4.67	4.97	4.90	4.99	4.94	4.85	4.86
1979	211.62	196.18	203.58	203.52	200.91	210.14	197.64	203.90	223.57	231.57	204.61	202.61	219.74	1979	5.12	4.93	4.91	4.92	5.01	5.04	4.95	5.17	5.17	5.37	5.34	5.28	5.20
1980	239.73	219.07	224.83	226.56	222.85	231.11	221.43	243.49	272.61	253.89	222.85	225.17	244.84	1980	5.58	5.35	5.29	5.37	5.39	5.47	5.35	5.71	5.73	5.74	5.88	5.81	5.81
1981	250.83	253.11	253.37											1981	5.89	5.80	5.92										

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	4.85	4.64	4.64	4.64	4.79	4.72	4.55	4.67	5.16	5.16	4.74	4.65	4.82	1977	37.3	37.8	39.0	37.1	37.0	35.9	35.3	34.1	38.7	38.4	37.7	38.6	37.3
1978	5.11	4.96	5.11	5.02	5.12	5.11	5.03	5.06	5.37	5.24	4.92	4.84	5.06	1978	37.9	38.0	36.6	36.6	36.5	37.6	37.4	37.5	40.9	39.2	39.6	37.0	37.3
1979	5.44	5.19	5.22	5.30	5.43	5.43	5.40	5.38	5.66	5.58	5.26	5.29	5.62	1979	38.6	36.8	37.6	38.3	36.8	38.6	38.4	38.3	40.2	41.7	38.8	37.3	39.4
1980	6.10	5.69	5.75	5.90	5.88	6.05	6.05	6.18	6.46	6.30	5.88	5.91	6.23	1980	38.8	39.7	38.2	38.9	38.0	39.6	37.7	37.8	39.8	38.9	40.0	38.9	38.3
1981	6.35	6.49	6.65											1981	41.9	41.2	37.8										

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS**

1977	38.5	37.6	38.9	39.1	37.7	37.7	37.4	39.0	40.1	39.4	37.5	37.2	36.6	1977	3.0	2.3	3.0	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.6	4.7	4.7	3.5	2.9	2.8
1978	38.3	35.4	36.7	37.7	37.5	37.0	36.3	37.5	40.1	39.9	38.9	38.6	38.6	1978	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.2	4.8	4.1	3.9	2.5	2.7	
1979	38.9	37.8	39.0	38.4	37.0	38.7	36.6	37.9	39.5	41.5	38.9	38.3	39.1	1979	3.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.4	4.9	6.0	4.7	3.4	4.0
1980	39.3	38.5	39.1	38.4	37.9	38.2	36.6	39.4	42.2	40.3	37.9	38.1	39.3	1980	3.7	4.5	3.3	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.0	5.1	3.8	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.5
1981	39.5	39.0	38.1											1981	6.2	5.4	3.0										

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE OVERTIME HOURS**

1977	4.3	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.7	4.7	6.3	5.9	3.5	3.2	2.6	1977	142.4	138.8	140.2	139.2	140.0	142.8	143.6	144.8	145.7	145.7	144.7	144.0	
1978	4.2	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.0	4.3	6.2	6.1	4.6	3.6	3.1	1978	144.3	142.7	143.9	144.1	143.5	141.9	144.7	143.0	144.7	145.7	146.3	145.3	
1979	4.3	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.0	2.6	2.6	4.7	6.1	7.1	4.4	3.2	2.8	1979	144.1	142.2	143.7	143.2	142.0	142.4	144.5	144.6	145.2	145.7	144.5	145.7	
1980	4.3	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.7	5.3	7.3	5.8	4.1	3.2	2.7	1980	144.5	145.6	143.6	143.9	141.7	141.6	143.3	143.5	145.4	147.0	146.8	145.6	146.0
1981	3.0	3.0	2.5											1981	145.4	144.1	141.9										

**ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	49.0	40.7	42.1	47.8	49.6	49.3	52.0	46.0	51.5	55.2	53.3	52.1	48.9	1977	27.2	25.3	26.2	26.2	26.5	27.2	27.4	27.8	28.3	28.4	28.0	28.4	
1978	50.7	44.2	47.0	51.0	47.1	46.9	53.2	49.0	49.8	56.8	57.6	55.0	50.5	1978	28.5	27.7	28.2	28.1	27.9	28.0	28.2	29.1	29.1	29.0	29.0	28.6	
1979	51.5	45.3	45.7	49.7	49.6	51.6	55.4	51.2	54.6	56.9	56.2	52.2	49.2	1979	28.2	28.1	28.3	28.0	27.5	27.9	28.0	28.6	28.5	28.7	28.8	28.8	
1980	46.8	43.8	43.3	47.0	43.9	46.0	49.4	44.8	50.7	49.8	53.1	48.2	42.0	1980	29.7	28.9	29.3	29.2	28.8	29.0	29.5	29.6	30.4	30.4	29.9	30.3	
1981	39.3	40.7	42.4											1981	30.2	29.9	29.4										

**WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	22.7	18.0	18.9	22.8	23.0	23.2	24.5	20.2	22.5	25.4	25.2	25.8	23.4	1977	96.6	93.7	95.0	94.4	93.8	94.5	97.2	97.6	98.4	98.7	99.3	98.4	97.6

MANUFACTURING

SIC 2048

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 204—GRAIN MILL PRODUCTS (Con.)</b>														<b>SIC 204—GRAIN MILL PRODUCTS (Con.)</b>														
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS														LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														
1977 5.81 5.59 5.64 5.65 5.70 5.72 5.75 5.81 5.84 5.93 5.90 6.06 6.15														1977 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.0 1.2 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.7 1.2 1.1 1.6 1.6														
1978 6.33 6.14 6.13 6.16 6.20 6.22 6.28 6.35 6.49 6.50 6.53 6.65														1978 1.1 1.2 1.4 1.5 1.2 .8 .9 .6 .7 1.2 1.1 1.6 1.1														
1979 6.88 6.56 6.58 6.57 6.60 6.76 6.76 6.88 6.96 7.02 7.10 7.29 7.42														1979 1.1 1.0 .6 .9 1.3 1.1 1.1 1.1 .7 .7 1.1 1.1 1.1														
1980 7.65 7.33 7.37 7.41 7.55 7.66 7.70 7.75 7.74 7.80 7.96 7.99														1980 1.5 1.8 1.2 1.6 1.8 1.7 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.0														
1981 7.95 7.93 7.95														1981 1.9 1.8 2.1														
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS														<b>SIC 2041—FLOUR AND OTHER GRAIN MILL PRODUCTS</b>														
1977 43.5 43.0 43.7 43.2 42.8 43.2 43.8 43.7 43.5 43.8 43.3 43.9 44.2														1977 24.8 23.6 24.3 24.3 24.5 24.5 24.9 24.8 25.1 25.1 25.1 25.1 25.5														
1978 43.6 42.4 42.9 43.3 42.5 42.1 43.4 44.2 44.1 44.3 44.0 45.0														1978 25.4 25.6 25.8 25.9 25.5 25.1 25.7 25.3 25.1 25.2 25.3 25.1 25.3														
1979 43.4 43.6 43.2 43.2 41.8 42.5 43.2 43.9 43.7 43.8 43.7 44.1 44.6														1979 25.7 25.0 24.9 24.8 25.2 25.2 25.6 25.9 26.1 26.1 26.3 26.1 26.6														
1980 43.2 43.2 42.6 42.8 42.0 42.0 43.0 43.3 43.2 44.2 44.1 43.4 43.9														1980 27.0 26.8 26.6 26.6 26.3 26.3 26.0 27.0 27.5 27.5 27.8 27.5 27.8														
1981 42.6 42.0 41.8														1981 27.6 27.5 27.5														
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS														PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS														
1977 6.1 6.4 6.6 5.7 5.8 5.8 6.0 5.9 6.7 6.3 6.4 6.3														1977 16.3 15.1 16.1 16.1 16.2 16.0 16.4 16.3 16.5 16.5 16.5 16.6 16.7														
1978 6.3 6.3 6.3 6.1 5.8 5.2 5.7 6.4 6.4 7.1 7.0 6.2														1978 16.1 16.4 16.4 16.5 16.3 15.9 16.3 15.9 15.7 15.7 15.9 16.0 16.1														
1979 6.1 6.5 6.2 6.0 4.9 5.3 5.6 6.4 6.3 6.8 6.5 6.7														1979 16.1 15.9 15.6 15.5 15.7 15.7 16.0 16.1 16.2 16.2 16.0 16.4 16.6														
1980 5.8 6.2 5.8 5.7 5.3 4.8 5.5 5.8 5.7 6.4 6.3 5.9														1980 16.3 16.7 16.4 16.4 16.2 16.1 15.0 16.0 16.2 16.6 16.4 16.5 17.0														
1981 5.7 5.2 4.9														1981 17.1 16.9 17.1														
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS														
1977 3.5 3.1 2.8 2.5 2.9 5.0 4.5 3.7 4.4 4.1 3.7 3.2 2.7														1977 281.27 258.33 277.65 275.42 276.12 268.08 271.56 277.52 283.41 293.26 292.34 306.40 295.68														
1978 4.0 3.5 3.6 4.0 3.4 4.5 4.6 4.3 4.3 4.7 4.3 3.4 3.1														1978 307.56 285.25 284.99 295.60 289.61 287.95 288.63 304.40 315.79 330.62 335.59 341.29 333.22														
1979 4.0 4.0 3.7 3.2 3.2 5.5 5.1 4.2 4.2 4.4 4.5 3.1 2.5														1979 325.06 304.41 310.36 303.79 296.42 305.92 311.64 327.36 329.10 346.86 352.97 359.95 352.94														
1980 3.3 3.2 2.7 2.9 2.8 4.4 4.8 3.9 3.9 3.8 2.8 2.4 2.1														1980 351.72 328.99 325.02 328.24 322.58 334.02 342.14 360.96 365.44 373.03 375.41 386.31 378.54														
1981 3.1 2.7 2.4														1981 356.80 355.64 355.87														
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES														PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS														
1977 2.6 2.3 2.1 1.9 1.7 3.0 3.2 2.8 3.4 3.4 2.8 2.4 2.1														1977 6.01 5.69 5.87 5.86 5.85 5.79 5.84 5.84 5.93 6.03 6.20 6.41 6.40														
1978 3.1 2.7 2.6 2.9 2.5 2.9 3.8 3.5 3.6 3.8 3.7 3.0 2.2														1978 6.73 6.41 6.39 6.44 6.45 6.50 6.53 6.69 6.85 7.11 7.22 7.17 7.12														
1979 2.9 3.1 2.6 2.3 2.4 3.4 4.0 3.1 3.3 3.4 3.3 2.2 1.8														1979 7.16 6.95 6.99 6.92 6.83 6.89 6.91 7.04 7.17 7.38 7.51 7.61 7.59														
1980 2.2 2.3 1.8 1.9 2.0 2.3 2.8 2.4 2.8 3.0 2.2 1.8 1.5														1980 7.73 7.36 7.37 7.46 7.59 7.54 7.62 7.83 7.91 7.92 7.92 8.15 8.02														
1981 2.0 1.8 1.6														1981 8.00 8.01 7.97														
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS														
1977 .7 .5 .5 .5 1.7 1.0 .7 .9 .4 .7 .5 .4 .8														1977 46.8 45.4 47.3 47.0 47.2 46.3 46.5 46.8 47.0 47.3 47.0 47.8 46.2														
1978 .8 .7 .8 .9 .7 1.5 .8 .7 .6 .7 .5 .4 .8														1978 45.7 44.5 44.6 45.9 44.9 44.3 44.2 45.5 46.1 46.5 47.4 47.6 46.8														
1979 .9 .7 .9 .7 .6 1.9 .9 .9 .8 1.0 1.0 .7 .6														1979 45.4 43.8 44.4 43.9 43.4 44.4 45.1 46.5 45.9 47.0 47.0 47.3 46.5														

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SIC 2048**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 2048—PREPARED FEEDS, NEC (Con.)**

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																													
1980	57.4	58.2	57.4	57.5	56.4	56.3	57.5	56.7	57.5	58.2	58.2	57.1	57.6	1977	136.3	134.5	132.8	133.3	133.8	135.1	136.4	136.6	138.4	139.4	138.6	138.2	138.2		
1981	57.9	57.9	57.1	56.1										1978	136.4	136.9	134.7	135.7	135.7	135.6	137.4	137.3	137.5	136.9	136.5	136.7	135.7		
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS															1979	135.4	135.6	134.2	135.5	135.4	135.1	136.4	135.8	135.5	135.2	136.2	135.5	133.8	
1977	35.8	34.0	34.6	34.1	34.2	35.1	36.5	37.1	37.3	37.2	36.7	36.7	36.5	1980	131.6	131.7	129.8	130.4	130.7	131.1	131.8	132.3	132.9	132.4	132.8	132.0	131.1	131.1	
1978	37.1	36.3	36.6	36.4	36.3	36.9	37.5	37.2	37.4	37.6	37.7	37.5	37.7	1981	128.5	127.8	127.2												
1979	38.5	38.0	38.0	37.5	38.0	38.1	39.4	39.3	39.2	38.9	38.8	38.7	38.6	1977	217.72	206.36	209.04	209.72	210.75	214.03	218.35	220.89	220.97	223.79	224.58	228.10	228.49	228.49	
1980	37.4	38.7	37.3	37.3	36.2	36.2	37.4	36.7	37.4	38.2	38.2	37.1	37.5	1978	233.61	221.18	223.49	226.98	226.40	230.89	234.23	235.80	236.38	239.68	237.78	242.97	242.35	242.35	
1981	37.6	37.0	36.7											1979	253.10	235.75	240.38	243.18	242.95	247.94	252.20	254.80	254.53	261.97	262.39	270.28	268.91	268.91	
														1980	278.31	263.58	265.73	267.26	267.72	278.78	280.08	281.74	280.62	287.12	284.90	291.80	294.84	294.84	
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS															1981	288.80	291.46	292.60											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS															1977	5.54	5.36	5.36	5.35	5.39	5.46	5.50	5.55	5.58	5.68	5.70	5.76	5.77	5.77
1977	200.81	196.02	196.45	194.23	196.27	195.53	201.52	200.94	196.23	203.78	202.53	206.35	216.23	1978	5.99	5.76	5.79	5.82	5.82	5.89	5.96	6.00	6.03	6.13	6.16	6.23	6.23	6.23	
1978	221.19	210.38	214.34	218.94	209.39	211.23	216.72	224.64	220.25	229.62	228.51	226.80	237.89	1979	6.54	6.27	6.26	6.30	6.36	6.44	6.50	6.55	6.56	6.70	6.78	6.86	6.86	6.86	
1979	246.52	236.12	233.99	234.96	231.01	236.85	238.82	250.32	251.30	255.11	254.46	261.51	269.99	1980	7.21	6.90	6.92	6.96	6.99	7.13	7.20	7.28	7.27	7.40	7.40	7.54	7.54	7.54	
1980	268.51	266.03	253.38	255.73	258.26	256.81	263.09	271.48	268.55	282.83	282.04	278.63	282.31	1981	7.58	7.61	7.60												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS															1977	39.3	38.5	39.0	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.7	39.8	39.6	39.4	39.4	39.6	39.6	39.6
1977	4.67	4.58	4.59	4.57	4.64	4.59	4.58	4.63	4.65	4.75	4.71	4.81	4.87	1978	39.0	38.4	38.6	39.0	38.9	39.2	39.3	39.2	39.2	39.1	38.6	39.0	38.9	38.9	
1978	5.05	4.95	4.95	5.01	4.95	4.97	4.87	4.97	5.04	5.16	5.17	5.19	5.31	1979	38.7	37.6	38.4	38.6	38.2	38.5	38.8	38.9	38.8	39.1	38.7	39.4	39.2	39.2	
1979	5.59	5.33	5.33	5.34	5.41	5.47	5.44	5.60	5.66	5.72	5.77	5.93	6.04	1980	38.6	38.2	38.4	38.6	38.3	39.1	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.8	38.5	38.7	39.0	39.0	
1980	6.23	6.06	5.99	6.06	6.12	6.10	6.09	6.17	6.26	6.37	6.41	6.51	6.55	1981	38.1	38.3	38.5												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS															1977	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
1977	43.0	42.8	42.5	42.3	42.6	44.0	43.4	42.2	42.9	43.0	42.9	44.2	44.4	1978	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	
1978	43.8	42.5	43.3	43.7	42.3	42.5	44.5	45.2	43.7	44.5	44.2	43.7	44.8	1979	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.4	
1979	44.1	44.3	43.9	44.0	42.7	43.3	43.9	44.7	44.4	44.6	44.1	44.1	44.7	1980	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	
1980	43.1	43.9	42.3	42.2	42.2	42.1	43.2	44.0	42.9	44.4	44.0	42.8	43.1	1981	3.0	3.0	2.8												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS															1977	3.1	2.3	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.9	4.5	3.4	4.0	3.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1
1977	6.1	6.2	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.4	6.2	5.7	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.8	1978	3.2	2.3	2.3	3.0	4.3	4.4	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.0	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.0	
1978	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.0	5.7	5.8	6.7	7.3	6.6	7.4	6.8	6.0	6.8	1979	3.4	3.5	2.4	3.0	4.5	4.7	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.1	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	
1979	6.5	7.0	6.5	6.2	5.4	5.7	6.1	7.1	6.6	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.6	1980	2.8	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.9	4.0	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	
1980	6.1	6.7	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.3	6.2	6.9	6.3	7.0	6.5	5.8	6.0	1981	2.2	2.1	2.2												
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES															1977	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.5	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.5
1977	235.8	233.4	231.8	232.0	232.8	234.4	236.1	236.2	238.4	239.3	238.8	238.0	238.2	1978	2.6	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.6	3.6	3.9	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.5	
1978	234.3	235.9	231.8	233.2	233.4	232.8	235.8	235.4	234.9	234.9	234.5	234.9	233.5	1979	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.0	1.2	1.2	
1979	231.2	232.3	230.5	232.0	231.8	231.4	232.4	231.4	231.3	230.3	231.7	230.6	228.9	1980	2.2	1.4	1.6	2.1	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	
1980	225.9	226.5	224.2	224.6	224.8	225.7	226.6	227.6	227.1	226.2	225.9	226.3	224.8	1981	1.4	1.4	1.6												
1981	221.8	220.8	220.8																										
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS															1977	.5	.5	1.1	.7	.4	.5	.7	.5	.3	.3	.2	.4	.4	.4
1977	61.6	59.8	59.0	59.7	60.6	60.3	60.3	61.1	63.0	64.3	64.1	63.7	62.9	1978	.4	.5	.4	.6	.3	.6	.4	.5	.2	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	
1978	62.8	62.4	61.9	62.6	63.1	62.5	63.0	62.9	62.6	63.4	63.1	63.5	62.4	1979	.5	.8	.4	.4	.5	.5	.3	.3	.5	.4	.4	.6	.6	.6	
1979	61.7	62.1	61.6	62.2	62.2	61.9	62.2	61.3	61.3	61.2	62.4	61.3	60.9	1980	.5	.4	.4	.4	.3	.6	.8	.7	.4	.4	.5	.3	.5	.5	
1980	59.1	59.9	58.9	59.7	59.4	59.3	58.8	58.8	59.2	59.1	59.2	58.9	58.0	1981	.8	.6	.4												
1981	57.0	56.8	57.3																										

**SIC 205—BAKERY PRODUCTS (Con.)**

PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS														
<tbl

MANUFACTURING

SIC 2051

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SIC 2052**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann.	Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann.	Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 2052—COOKIES AND CRACKERS</b>																													
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977 41.4 41.9 40.2 41.2 41.5 40.7 40.4 41.3 42.1 43.1 42.1 41.4 41.3 1977 2.0 1.3 0.9 1.4 1.5 1.5 2.2 3.3 3.1 3.8 2.0 1.2 1.1																													
1978 43.1 41.7 42.1 42.8 43.2 41.9 42.6 42.9 43.3 44.2 44.1 44.1 43.7 1978 2.1 1.3 1.9 1.9 1.7 2.0 2.8 2.6 3.4 2.7 1.9 1.9 .9																													
1979 43.8 44.4 43.5 44.3 44.2 43.5 43.4 43.0 43.4 43.6 44.8 43.9 43.6 1979 2.3 1.6 1.9 2.1 3.0 2.5 2.8 3.5 3.1 2.5 2.5 .8																													
1980 42.7 43.5 42.4 42.5 42.9 42.2 41.3 42.2 43.0 43.4 43.8 42.7 42.0 1980 1.8 1.3 1.5 2.4 1.3 1.6 1.7 1.7 3.2 3.0 1.9 1.2 .5																													
1981 42.1 42.3 41.9																													
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977 19.7 19.2 18.5 19.3 19.7 18.9 18.7 20.4 20.6 21.1 20.6 19.9 19.5 1977 1.7 1.7 5.1 2.3 1.5 1.2 2.7 1.7 1.0 1.0 .4 1.4 1.1																													
1978 20.5 19.9 20.1 20.5 20.7 19.9 20.5 20.4 20.6 21.1 20.9 20.9 20.3 1978 1.2 1.6 1.1 2.4 .6 1.9 1.2 .7 .8 1.6 .3 1.1 1.2																													
1979 20.5 20.7 20.5 20.7 20.8 20.2 20.5 20.2 20.3 21.3 20.4 20.3 20.3 1979 1.2 2.4 1.2 .8 1.0 .9 .9 .5 1.5 1.0 1.0 .9 2.2																													
1980 19.8 20.3 19.7 20.1 20.1 19.6 19.0 19.3 19.9 20.3 20.6 19.7 19.2 1980 1.4 1.5 1.5 1.4 .7 1.5 2.4 2.6 1.1 1.2 1.1 .7 1.1																													
1981 19.4 19.0 19.2																													
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977 32.9 33.4 32.1 32.8 32.9 32.3 32.1 32.7 33.2 34.4 33.4 32.8 32.5 1977 4.2 8.7 3.5 2.6 4.0 5.7 2.7 2.6 3.4 5.0 5.2 5.0 2.3																													
1978 34.1 33.2 33.4 34.0 34.0 33.2 33.6 33.9 34.4 35.2 35.0 34.7 34.1 1978 3.6 3.1 3.8 2.1 4.6 3.8 2.4 3.5 3.6 3.5 3.5 3.2																													
1979 34.3 34.9 34.3 35.1 34.9 33.9 33.9 33.6 33.7 34.0 35.1 34.2 33.7 1979 3.9 3.2 2.7 4.3 4.5 3.7 4.3 3.0 4.8 4.2 4.7 2.8																													
1980 33.3 33.6 32.8 33.0 33.4 32.7 31.9 32.7 33.8 34.3 34.9 33.5 33.0 1980 3.6 3.1 3.6 3.0 4.8 5.0 4.9 3.0 3.0 3.6 2.5 3.4 3.3																													
1981 33.2 33.3 32.8																													
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																													
1977 219.62 208.83 213.25 214.24 211.69 214.18 214.82 217.09 218.10 225.01 227.93 234.09 233.28 1977 1.3 .9 1.0 .9 1.2 1.1 1.1 1.5 2.2 2.3 2.3 1.4 1.1																													
1978 232.07 225.40 219.08 232.76 227.56 226.97 228.91 224.43 231.05 234.23 239.16 247.85 246.98 1978 1.5 .8 1.0 1.3 1.4 1.4 1.5 1.6 2.4 2.1 2.1 1.5 1.4																													
1979 251.13 236.98 240.79 246.48 239.65 240.91 249.40 248.22 250.98 263.71 259.91 267.07 271.21 1979 1.7 1.0 1.2 1.6 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.1 2.8 2.1 2.1 1.7 1.6																													
1980 281.10 271.88 265.16 268.93 266.08 277.26 274.80 270.87 274.53 291.28 291.60 303.97 313.65 1980 1.1 1.3 1.0 1.1 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.8 1.5 1.1 1.1 .7 .5																													
1981 311.33 306.47 308.39																													
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																													
1977 39.5 38.6 39.2 39.6 38.7 38.8 39.2 39.4 39.8 39.2 40.2 40.5 40.5 1977 2.2 6.9 1.8 1.1 2.1 3.9 1.0 .5 .3 1.7 3.2 3.4 .8																													
1978 39.4 39.2 38.1 38.1 39.5 38.1 38.3 39.4 39.4 39.2 39.3 39.4 39.9 1978 1.5 1.7 2.3 .2 2.5 1.7 3 .4 1.7 2.6 2.5 1.6																													
1979 39.3 38.1 38.9 38.1 39.5 38.3 39.4 39.4 39.4 40.2 39.5 40.1 40.6 1979 1.5 1.7 .9 2.0 1.2 1.4 1.3 .7 1.1 1.5 2.3 2.1 1.4																													
1980 40.1 40.1 39.4 39.9 38.9 40.3 40.0 39.2 39.5 40.4 40.0 41.3 42.1 1980 1.9 1.3 1.9 1.0 3.1 3.4 3.2 1.3 .5 1.4 .8 2.3 2.4																													
1981 41.4 40.7 40.9																													
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																													
1977 2.4 2.0 2.3 2.4 2.6 1.9 1.7 2.1 2.2 2.5 3.1 2.8 2.7 1977 1.1 11.9 114.0 107.6 103.8 104.3 104.3 103.3 105.7 111.0 124.5 118.7 118.8																													
1978 2.3 2.0 2.6 2.8 2.5 2.1																													

MANUFACTURING

SIC 2061-3

MANUFACTURING

**SIC 206—SUGAR AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS (Con.)**

**SIC 206—SUGAR AND CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS (Con.)**

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

**PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS**

	PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS												SIC 2061-3—CANE AND BEET SUGAR															
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981			
1977	39.4	39.1	39.6	40.1	39.3	39.0	39.5	38.9	39.9	39.7	39.0	38.9	39.7	39.0	39.7	34.5	43.0	38.2	31.9	29.7	31.0	30.8	29.5	29.7	31.9	42.2	36.9	38.7
1978	39.2	38.2	37.6	39.3	38.7	39.2	39.2	39.4	39.3	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	32.7	25.5	31.0	30.3	30.2	30.9	30.4	30.0	30.1	32.9	30.0	30.5	30.0
1979	39.1	38.8	38.5	38.6	37.3	38.9	39.5	38.6	39.5	39.7	39.5	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.2	32.7	25.5	31.0	30.3	30.2	30.9	30.4	30.0	30.1	32.9	30.0	30.5	30.0
1980	39.5	38.3	38.8	38.9	38.5	39.1	39.3	39.5	40.0	40.4	39.8	40.2	40.7	40.7	40.7	32.7	25.5	31.0	30.3	30.2	30.9	30.4	30.0	30.1	32.9	30.0	30.5	30.0
1981	39.2	38.4	38.0	38.0	38.4	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	32.7	25.5	31.0	30.3	30.2	30.9	30.4	30.0	30.1	32.9	30.0	30.5	30.0

**PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS**

	PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS										1980	29.4	31.9	30.5	28.0	24.0	26.0	26.6	25.6	26.4	26.9	36.4	35.6	34.2			
1977	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.5	3.7	4.3	3.7	3.7	1981	32.1	31.3	27.8										
1978	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.6														
1979	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.0	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.6														
1980	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	1977	26.1	33.7	29.5	23.6	21.8	22.7	22.2	21.1	21.4	23.7	33.7	29.4	30.6
1981	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	1978	31.0	32.3	32.3	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.5	31.5	31.1	32.1	32.2	32.1	32.1

1005001000\_BEF\_100\_EMPLOYEES

	ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES										1980	20.8	23.2	21.9	19.3	16.2	17.8	18.3	17.5	18.2	18.7	27.1	26.3	25.3			
											1981	23.6	23.0	19.4	PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS												
1977	6.3	5.1	4.0	5.2	5.6	5.4	4.7	6.5	8.4	7.9	11.2	5.9	5.1	1977	242.60	232.40	236.97	245.21	245.41	240.98	245.60	252.10	255.56	257.68	222.72	230.88	256.80
1978	6.9	5.5	4.2	4.6	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	11.3	9.6	10.7	6.4	5.1														
1979	6.2	5.4	4.6	4.7	5.9	5.3	6.0	6.9	8.5	6.5	11.6	5.6	3.2														
1980	5.6	5.1	3.6	3.6	5.2	6.6	4.7	8.2	8.1	6.0	8.1	4.6	3.6	1977	242.60	232.40	236.97	245.21	245.41	240.98	245.60	252.10	255.56	257.68	222.72	230.88	256.80

www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema

### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

See footnotes at end of tables.

See footnotes at end of tables

**SIC 2065**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 2065—CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS**

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	57.0	57.1	55.9	55.7	54.6	53.7	53.8	53.7	55.8	59.4	62.3	61.9	60.1	1977	29.8	30.3	30.3	29.8	29.2	29.0	28.5	28.1	28.3	29.3	31.0	31.8	31.8
1978	57.6	58.7	58.3	56.8	55.4	54.3	54.4	53.5	57.1	59.1	61.4	61.3	61.2	1978	31.2	30.9	31.0	30.8	30.9	31.0	30.8	30.8	30.9	30.4	31.6	32.4	32.9
1979	59.0	58.3	56.5	56.5	54.9	54.7	55.0	54.0	60.1	62.4	65.8	66.2	64.1	1979	32.3	32.7	32.5	32.5	31.7	31.7	31.2	31.0	31.3	31.3	33.5	34.1	33.8
1980	57.3	60.0	59.6	57.2	54.5	53.2	52.8	51.1	57.7	59.5	61.6	60.2	60.0	1980	32.7	33.6	32.9	32.6	32.3	32.2	31.8	31.9	32.0	32.0	33.5	34.1	33.8
1981	58.5	58.1	54.8											1981	33.5	32.9	32.6										

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	45.3	45.4	44.2	43.6	42.9	41.8	41.9	42.1	44.1	47.9	50.6	50.5	48.6	1977	244.76	235.64	235.30	237.35	237.70	236.96	244.52	247.95	250.23	250.74	247.08	250.86	258.30
1978	46.0	46.8	46.6	44.9	43.7	42.6	42.8	42.2	45.5	47.4	50.0	49.8	50.1	1978	261.62	254.18	243.53	244.28	248.89	255.13	260.71	268.89	270.14	272.00	266.66	277.06	277.68
1979	46.7	47.0	45.3	45.2	42.4	42.1	42.3	41.4	47.5	49.8	52.9	53.1	51.0	1979	285.14	274.92	277.73	274.12	274.13	279.48	285.75	296.76	297.79	291.65	286.02	290.38	297.66
1980	44.9	47.5	47.0	44.5	41.9	40.7	40.6	39.4	45.4	47.1	49.0	47.8	47.7	1980	303.86	296.79	289.20	296.42	296.34	296.34	301.59	304.88	311.32	313.34	305.28	315.52	318.94
1981	46.5	46.3	43.4											1981	320.54	317.34	319.88										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	175.41	160.95	164.43	175.56	173.12	176.10	177.49	179.83	185.73	184.63	178.55	176.87	174.55	1977	5.55	5.38	5.36	5.37	5.39	5.46	5.57	5.70	5.70	5.66	5.59	5.65	5.74
1978	191.46	180.21	176.64	191.10	191.07	192.73	189.09	197.18	192.79	198.69	200.30	193.83	193.72	1978	6.07	5.79	5.84	5.83	5.94	6.06	6.12	6.21	6.21	6.13	6.24	6.24	6.24
1979	206.36	192.51	194.25	202.54	198.97	205.59	210.99	208.07	214.03	211.14	208.26	212.07	215.82	1979	6.54	6.32	6.37	6.36	6.39	6.53	6.63	6.76	6.70	6.72	6.56	6.54	6.60
1980	221.18	211.69	212.22	212.35	216.98	216.41	222.90	223.88	227.75	226.73	227.34	225.41	230.06	1980	7.05	6.61	6.71	6.83	6.94	6.94	7.03	7.14	7.24	7.27	7.20	7.27	7.40
1981	235.01	233.74	247.54											1981	7.42	7.52	7.58										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	4.58	4.35	4.35	4.49	4.52	4.61	4.61	4.72	4.75	4.71	4.59	4.63	4.63	1977	44.1	43.8	43.9	44.2	44.1	43.4	43.9	43.5	43.9	44.3	44.2	44.4	45.0
1978	4.96	4.78	4.80	4.90	4.95	4.98	4.95	5.03	5.06	5.03	5.02	4.97	4.98	1978	43.1	43.9	41.7	41.9	41.9	42.1	42.6	43.3	43.5	43.8	43.5	44.4	44.5
1979	5.36	5.12	5.18	5.33	5.32	5.34	5.41	5.49	5.46	5.40	5.34	5.41	5.45	1979	43.6	43.5	43.6	43.1	42.9	42.8	43.1	43.9	43.7	43.4	43.6	44.4	45.1
1980	5.73	5.63	5.57	5.53	5.71	5.68	5.73	5.80	5.81	5.74	5.77	5.87	5.96	1980	43.1	44.9	43.1	43.4	42.7	42.7	42.9	42.7	43.0	43.1	42.4	43.4	43.1
1981	6.12	6.20	6.38											1981	43.2	42.2	42.2										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	38.3	37.0	37.8	39.1	38.3	38.2	38.5	38.1	39.1	39.2	38.9	38.2	37.7	1977	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.5
1978	38.6	37.7	36.8	39.0	38.6	38.7	38.2	39.2	38.1	39.5	39.9	39.0	38.9	1978	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0
1979	38.5	37.6	37.5	38.0	37.4	38.5	39.0	37.9	39.2	39.1	39.0	39.2	39.6	1979	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.2	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.5
1980	38.6	37.6	38.1	38.4	38.0	38.1	38.9	38.6	39.2	39.5	39.4	38.4	38.6	1980	5.4	6.0	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.5
1981	38.4	37.7	38.8											1981	5.6	4.9	4.5										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE OVERTIME HOURS

1977	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.7	3.1	3.6	2.7	2.3	1977	3.5	2.6	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.7	4.0	5.8	5.8	4.0	2.6
1978	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.1	1978	3.7	3.0	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.6	3.2	4.0	3.5	4.7	5.5	4.0	2.8
1979	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.2	1.9	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	1979	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.0	8.9	4.8	3.0
1980	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	1980	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.2	4.5	6.9	3.4	1.9	
1981	2.2	2.3	2.6											1981	2.4	2.1	2.2										

## ACCESIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	41.7	42.4	42.1	41.6	41.4	41.0	40.6	40.1	40.1	41.1	43.0	43.8	43.4	1977	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.2	4.4	4.6	3.5	2.1


<tbl\_r cells="28" ix="2" maxcspan="1" maxrspan="1" usedcols

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 208**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 207—FATS AND OILS (Con.)**

#### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.8	3.9	3.1	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.2	5.4	1977	40.6	39.1	39.6	40.2	40.5	41.1	41.5	41.8	41.1	40.7	40.7	40.2	40.7	40.9
1978	3.6	3.9	2.9	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.4	4.0	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.6	1978	40.4	39.4	39.4	40.2	40.6	39.7	41.2	41.2	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.1	40.4	40.9
1979	4.1	4.4	3.1	3.8	4.8	4.1	5.1	3.9	4.4	4.5	3.5	3.3	4.3	1979	40.4	39.5	39.5	40.2	40.5	40.2	40.6	41.1	41.1	41.0	40.0	40.2	40.9	
1980	3.7	5.0	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.3	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	4.4	1980	40.9	39.4	39.9	40.4	40.5	41.3	42.0	42.2	42.0	40.8	40.4	40.6	41.2	
1981	3.6	3.6	3.7											1981	39.6	39.3	39.4											

#### QUITTS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.6		1977	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.0
1978	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.5	1978	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.7	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.9
1979	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.0	1979	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.8	3.9	3.8
1980	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	1980	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.6	
1981	1.6	1.4	1.4											1981	3.3	3.3	3.4											

#### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	.8	.8	1.2	.9	2.8	1977	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.6	6.5	7.7	5.2	5.4	4.9	3.9	3.7	3.2	
1978	.9	1.3	.7	1.1	.8	.9	.7	.7	.9	.9	.7	.9	1.5	1978	4.8	3.3	4.7	4.6	4.9	6.1	6.7	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.8	3.9	3.2	
1979	1.2	1.8	.8	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.1	.8	1.3	.9	.8	1.4	1979	4.8	3.8	4.3	5.1	4.9	6.6	6.8	5.5	5.5	4.9	3.7	3.3	2.8	
1980	1.4	1.9	.9	.8	1.4	.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	.9	1.1	2.6	1980	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.5	5.8	6.8	4.5	5.0	3.9	3.1	2.6	2.6	
1981	1.4	1.8	1.6											1981	3.3	3.4	3.9											

### **SIC 208—BEVERAGES**

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	227.6	219.4	215.7	218.8	221.7	226.6	232.4	234.5	236.8	233.7	231.8	229.8	229.4	1977	3.4	2.2	2.2	3.1	4.0	4.9	5.3	4.1	4.4	4.1	2.7	2.1	2.1	
1978	234.1	226.4	224.8	228.1	231.2	231.7	239.9	243.2	242.2	237.4	235.6	234.5	234.7	1978	3.6	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.5	4.6	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.1	3.4	2.5	2.2	
1979	237.9	231.2	230.4	233.4	234.2	235.1	242.7	242.9	243.9	242.4	241.4	239.2	237.9	1979	3.3	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.4	4.9	5.1	3.9	4.2	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.8	
1980	235.2	230.8	228.4	230.5	231.3	233.1	239.8	240.0	242.5	236.5	238.7	235.6	234.6	1980	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.4	4.4	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.1	1.4	1.3	
1981	230.8	231.5	231.6											1981	1.5	1.6	1.9											

#### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	34.7	33.3	32.7	33.1	33.5	34.2	34.5	34.8	35.5	35.7	36.5	36.7	36.1	1977	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.0	.9	.6	1.2	1.3	1.0	
1978	36.5	35.4	35.2	35.4	36.0	35.9	36.6	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.2	37.4	37.2	1978	1.1	.9	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	.6	.5	.9	1.1	1.3	.8		
1979	38.7	36.8	36.5	36.8	37.0	37.4	38.5	38.6	39.6	40.7	41.4	40.8	40.7	1979	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	.8	.9	.9	
1980	40.8	38.6	38.9	40.0	40.4	41.3	41.1	42.0	41.1	42.4	42.0	41.5		1980	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.0	.9	1.1	1.2	
1981	41.0	40.6	40.8											1981	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.0	.9	1.1	1.2	

#### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	105.8	99.9	98.2	100.4	102.2	104.9	108.9	109.8	111.3	110.2	109.2	107.7	107.3	1977	4.7	6.1	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.7	5.0	4.4	6.3	6.3	5.2	3.8	3.7	
1978	109.8	105.2	104.0	106.0	108.7	107.9	113.5	113.7	113.8	112.6	111.5	110.3	109.9	1978	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.3	6.9	6.1	5.5	4.3	4.5	
1979	110.5	107.7	106.9	109.8	109.7	109.2	113.7	112.9	112.8	112.3	111.4	110.0	109.7	1979	4.7	5.4	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.4	6.1	5.9	4.4	4.4	4.0	
1980	105.5	105.7	102.4	103.2	104.4	108.0	108.0	109.5	106.2	107.2	105.1	103.6		1980	4.3	5.2	3.8	3.2	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.6	5.1	3.7	3.5	4.1	
1981	101.0	101.2	101.5											1981	4.5	3.4	3.7											

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	260.65	239.68	241.96	248.44	255.56	260.57	265.60	268.77	266
------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	-----

**SIC 2082**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 2082—MALT BEVERAGES</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 50.8 47.3 46.6 48.4 49.4 51.8 52.9 53.6 53.5 52.4 51.6 50.9 51.2 1977 1.6 0.9 0.9 1.8 3.0 3.1 2.2 1.8 1.7 1.2 1.0 1.0 1.0 0.9																											
1978 51.4 49.6 48.9 49.8 50.7 50.9 52.8 53.9 53.5 52.1 51.4 51.2 51.5 1978 1.5 1.0 1.1 1.2 1.7 2.3 2.4 1.7 1.7 2.0 1.4 1.1 1.1 1.0																											
1979 51.6 50.6 50.2 51.4 51.7 51.2 52.7 53.3 52.7 51.9 50.8 51.2 51.2 1979 1.6 1.0 1.4 1.5 1.9 2.2 3.3 1.7 2.1 1.2 .9 1.1 1.1 1.0																											
1980 50.9 50.3 49.2 49.5 49.5 50.0 52.0 52.5 52.5 51.5 51.2 51.4 51.3 1980 1.3 1.0 1.3 1.5 1.1 1.8 3.1 1.1 2.0 .9 .6 .8 .5																											
1981 49.5 50.0 50.2																											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 5.4 4.9 4.8 5.0 5.1 5.5 5.6 5.8 5.8 5.6 5.5 5.4 5.5 1977 2.2 2.8 3.6 2.4 1.7 2.5 3.1 1.9 1.5 1.0 1.9 2.9 1.8																											
1978 5.8 5.4 5.4 5.6 5.6 5.6 5.7 6.0 6.0 6.0 5.9 5.9 6.0 1978 2.0 1.6 4.4 2.2 1.9 2.0 2.2 1.4 .6 1.6 2.0 2.3 1.4																											
1979 6.4 6.2 6.1 6.0 6.1 6.2 6.5 6.7 6.7 6.8 6.7 6.7 6.6 1979 2.7 2.6 2.9 3.9 3.1 2.9 2.8 2.6 2.6 1.6 2.6 2.2 2.2																											
1980 7.3 6.6 6.8 7.1 7.1 7.4 7.7 7.7 7.7 7.6 7.6 7.6 7.6 1980 3.0 3.7 3.2 4.3 3.2 4.2 4.1 3.0 2.4 1.6 1.3 2.8 2.1																											
1981 7.5 7.3 7.3																											
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 33.9 30.7 30.1 31.7 32.9 34.7 35.7 36.4 36.3 35.5 34.7 34.1 34.5 1977 4.1 7.2 3.5 2.7 2.7 3.6 3.8 3.9 6.2 4.6 5.0 2.9 3.1																											
1978 34.5 33.0 32.4 33.3 33.9 33.9 35.7 36.7 36.2 34.9 34.5 34.6 34.6 1978 4.0 5.2 4.1 4.3 3.1 3.3 2.7 3.3 4.8 5.2 4.7 3.9 3.8																											
1979 35.3 33.9 33.8 35.4 35.8 35.4 36.7 37.1 36.2 35.3 34.3 34.4 34.8 1979 4.3 5.7 2.8 4.4 5.0 4.0 4.2 3.8 6.1 5.4 4.4 3.0 3.1																											
1980 33.4 34.1 32.4 32.5 32.3 32.9 34.5 34.7 34.5 33.6 33.5 33.3 33.0 1980 4.7 6.3 5.2 3.8 5.0 3.9 4.2 4.6 6.6 5.7 3.6 2.4 4.5																											
1981 31.7 32.4 32.8																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 366.75 336.10 335.27 352.79 366.80 368.91 376.51 381.00 366.37 371.06 362.41 380.61 390.28 1977 .5 .5 .3 .3 .4 .5 .5 .5 .5 1.0 .4 .2 .2																											
1978 391.95 367.59 372.07 389.00 388.94 385.81 395.51 399.83 386.16 393.76 395.65 408.92 417.31 1978 .6 .5 .3 .4 .4 .4 .4 .4 .6 1.2 .6 .4 .4																											
1979 426.36 407.69 409.76 416.91 443.70 407.13 421.64 433.75 432.60 427.45 433.42 443.81 439.94 1979 .5 .4 .3 .4 .4 .4 .4 .4 .6 1.7 .5 .3 .2 .2																											
1980 470.88 426.42 444.26 460.71 465.65 472.42 479.83 490.60 488.81 476.44 464.26 494.64 480.68 1980 .4 .5 .3 .4 .4 .4 .4 .4 .4 1.2 .8 .3 .2 .1																											
1981 462.99 457.41 474.86																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 8.47 8.06 8.04 8.11 8.28 8.29 8.48 8.62 8.56 8.69 8.67 8.79 8.87 1977 2.8 6.2 2.8 1.7 1.9 2.3 2.7 2.7 2.8 2.8 4.1 2.0 2.3																											
1978 9.31 8.69 8.88 9.11 9.13 9.23 9.35 9.43 9.35 9.42 9.65 9.66 9.66 1978 2.7 4.1 3.3 2.2 2.0 1.4 1.6 2.5 2.7 3.7 2.9 2.7 2.7																											
1979 10.20 9.73 9.85 9.95 10.20 9.93 10.16 10.23 10.30 10.30 10.52 10.72 10.55 1979 2.9 4.5 1.7 3.1 3.4 2.6 2.9 1.8 3.5 3.1 2.1 2.4 2.4																											
1980 10.90 10.35 10.38 10.64 10.64 10.93 11.00 11.16 11.08 11.16 11.45 11.31 11.31 1980 3.4 4.3 4.1 2.6 4.2 3.1 3.0 3.5 3.2 4.1 2.8 1.8 3.8																											
1981 11.32 11.47																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977 5.5 4.7 4.1 5.5 6.3 6.4 6.3 6.4 5.2 5.1 4.9 5.9 5.1 1977 132.5 128.5 126.8 127.6 129.2 132.2 136.3 138.0 138.9 135.3 133.1 132.0 132.2																											
1978 5.3 4.6 5																											

MANUFACTURING

SIC 209

**MARCH ACTIVITIES**

**SIC 2086—BOTTLED AND CANNED SOFT DRINKS (Con.)**

**SIC 2086—BOTTLED AND CANNED SOFT DRINKS (Con.)**

	PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS										SIC 209—MISC. FOODS AND KINDRED PRODUCTS																	
	1977	39.4	38.0	38.8	39.0	38.9	39.7	40.8	41.5	40.9	39.5	38.0	38.3	38.8	1977	159.9	145.5	147.5	152.2	154.5	156.6	161.3	168.9	168.3	168.4	167.9	164.4	163.2
	1978	39.8	37.7	38.3	39.1	39.8	39.1	41.4	41.9	41.0	40.6	39.4	39.2	39.7	1978	166.7	159.8	157.6	159.8	160.7	161.6	171.1	173.6	176.7	173.0	171.5	167.7	167.2
	1979	39.8	38.9	38.7	39.5	39.3	39.9	40.5	41.0	41.3	40.5	39.0	39.0	39.7	1979	166.2	164.7	158.3	160.6	159.3	163.4	170.2	169.8	172.7	170.9	171.4	167.5	165.5
	1980	40.1	39.0	38.6	39.3	39.4	40.3	41.6	41.9	41.8	40.5	39.3	38.9	39.8	1980	167.0	165.5	164.7	166.6	167.5	168.6	171.1	173.6	176.7	173.0	171.5	167.7	167.2
	1981	38.9	38.9	38.7											1981	166.7	165.5	164.7	166.6	167.5	168.6	171.1	173.6	176.7	173.0	171.5	167.7	167.2

**SIC 209—MISC. FOODS AND KINDRED PRODUCTS**

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS												1979	1980	1981	WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS												
1977	3.8	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.7	5.3	5.3	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.5	1979	168.2	164.7	160.8	159.3	153.4	170.2	165.8	172.3	170.5	171.4	167.3	169.3	
1978	3.9	2.9	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.5	5.1	5.5	4.8	4.3	3.5	2.8	3.3	1980	165.1	162.0	160.8	159.7	156.4	158.2	166.6	170.6	173.8	171.2	171.2	166.2	
1979	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	1979	168.2	164.7	160.8	159.3	153.4	170.2	165.8	172.3	170.5	171.4	167.3	169.3	
1980	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.9	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.0	3.1	2.8	3.2	1977	65.8	57.0	58.7	61.7	62.9	63.9	65.9	70.9	69.6	70.6	71.1	68.8	68.1
1981	2.7	2.8	2.8											1978	70.7	65.4	64.2	66.3	66.9	67.1	73.3	75.0	77.0	74.7	74.8	72.6	71.3
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES												1979	69.8	69.8	65.2	67.0	65.9	67.4	72.6	72.3	73.3	71.5	72.9	70.3	69.4		
												1980	68.6	66.8	65.6	65.6	65.7	63.9	68.7	70.8	74.2	73.0	72.4	69.7	68.9		

ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES												1980	68.6	66.8	65.6	63.8	63.7	63.9	66.7	70.8	74.2	73.0	72.4	69.7	68.9		
1977	5.1	3.8	3.8	4.7	5.8	7.4	8.9	5.9	6.2	5.0	3.7	3.2	3.1	1981	64.3	63.1	63.6										
1978	5.3	3.1	4.1	5.0	5.2	6.8	8.1	6.3	6.7	5.4	5.0	3.9	3.6														
1979	4.9	3.7	4.0	4.9	4.9	7.5	7.2	6.1	6.1	4.8	3.8	3.4	2.5														
1980	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.8	4.4	5.5	6.3	4.6	4.6	3.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	1977	112.4	100.6	102.6	106.9	108.0	109.8	113.5	120.6	119.1	118.9	118.8	115.4	114.7
1981	2.4	2.8	3.0											1978	119.2	112.2	111.0	113.1	113.5	114.4	123.4	125.8	127.7	125.0	123.2	120.9	120.5
														1979	121.9	118.0	112.3	115.6	114.2	118.9	126.0	125.2	128.4	127.7	127.8	124.9	123.3
														1980	122.8	119.8	117.9	117.6	114.6	116.5	124.2	127.5	131.1	128.7	129.0	124.2	122.5
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS											

NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES												PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																
												RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																
1977	4.6	3.1	3.0	4.2	5.2	6.8	7.4	5.6	5.9	4.8	3.4	2.9	2.6	1980	122.0	119.8	117.5	117.0	114.6	110.3	124.2	127.3	131.1	126.7	129.0	124.2	122.3	
1978	4.8	2.8	3.6	4.3	4.8	6.1	7.3	6.1	6.4	5.1	4.4	3.5	3.0	1981		115.9	114.6	115.6										
1979	4.4	3.3	3.4	4.3	4.5	6.6	6.6	5.3	5.6	4.4	3.6	2.9	2.1															
1980	3.4	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.9	4.7	5.7	4.2	4.4	3.4	2.4	1.8	1.7	1977	177.75	173.26	176.78	175.48	175.31	176.53	174.26	171.58	176.78	176.06	179.27	184.51	188.47	
1981		2.0	2.1	2.5										1978	190.89	181.67	185.50	191.35	190.76	189.36	187.75	186.37	189.25	193.16	192.14	197.98	204.34	
														1979	206.05	198.65	204.66	206.95	201.85	206.72	201.62	196.74	201.45	205.72	210.00	214.51	221.38	
														1980	224.69	213.33	210.18	208.00	214.48	221.71	221.49	229.10	226.94	234.78	230.05	235.84	223.27	

	SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES												1980 1981	PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS													
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981		
1977	4.7	4.3	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.1	5.0	7.0	7.4	4.6	3.5	3.3	1980 1981	3.96	3.75	3.79	3.81	3.86	3.96	3.97	3.92	3.91	6.02	6.07	6.19	6.19
1978	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2	8.2	6.8	5.7	3.6	3.7		6.35	6.38	6.37										
1979	4.8	4.7	4.0	4.2	3.9	5.2	4.7	4.8	7.0	7.1	4.8	4.2	3.2														
1980	3.8	4.5	3.2	2.8	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.0	5.7	5.4	4.1	2.7	2.4	1977	37.9	37.1	38.1	37.9	37.7	37.8	37.3	38.1	37.7	37.9	38.2	38.7	
1981	3.7	2.6	2.8											1978	37.8	36.7	37.4	38.5	38.0	38.1	37.7	37.2	37.7	37.8	37.6	38.0	38.7

See footnotes at end of tables

## SIC 209

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 209—MISC. FOODS AND KINDRED PRODUCTS (Con.)

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	1977	25.9	28.0	27.4	24.2	23.1	22.0	22.5	22.6	27.2	28.9	28.8	28.1	28.5
1978	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.4	1978	25.9	26.6	26.0	24.4	22.5	22.4	22.7	22.1	26.6	29.2	30.0	29.3	29.3
1979	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	1979	25.4	26.9	25.2	24.4	23.0	22.8	22.3	21.8	27.5	29.7	29.9	25.3	25.7
1980	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.4	1980	24.8	24.9	24.3	22.7	21.8	21.9	22.3	22.1	25.5	27.9	28.5	28.3	26.9
1981	3.4	3.4	3.2											1981	26.0	25.8	24.6										

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	7.3	5.1	6.0	6.0	8.2	9.9	10.5	11.0	8.3	8.0	6.1	4.3	3.4	1977	57.0	63.6	60.6	54.1	52.5	49.4	51.1	50.7	59.7	61.7	61.4	59.2	60.5
1978	7.8	5.4	4.7	5.2	6.9	13.3	11.8	11.2	9.5	7.7	7.6	5.0	4.3	1978	56.2	57.2	55.4	53.3	49.7	49.2	50.4	50.3	58.5	62.7	63.8	62.1	62.2
1979	7.4	5.8	4.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	12.5	9.5	10.0	7.4	7.9	4.5	3.4	1979	55.5	58.4	55.1	53.4	51.3	50.9	50.8	50.9	59.2	62.9	62.9	54.1	56.3
1980	7.1	4.3	5.0	5.6	6.4	8.1	11.5	11.8	9.2	7.1	6.8	4.2	4.9	1980	53.9	54.5	52.7	50.1	48.7	48.4	49.8	49.5	56.1	59.5	60.0	59.7	58.0
1981	4.6	5.6	6.6											1981	55.8	54.4	52.4										

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.7	2.6	3.0	3.8	4.4	6.4	7.3	7.1	6.3	5.8	4.5	2.8	2.3	1977	209.41	183.92	208.24	203.68	211.13	211.68	223.49	205.56	207.35	212.01	209.43	221.92	220.02
1978	5.5	3.9	2.7	3.2	4.0	7.9	8.4	7.0	7.9	6.5	6.2	4.0	3.5	1978	233.55	218.59	224.69	237.08	240.00	243.95	246.06	234.94	229.40	227.54	218.46	232.20	238.62
1979	5.2	3.6	3.5	3.9	5.5	5.5	8.3	6.9	7.3	5.7	6.3	3.4	2.6	1979	253.46	228.24	235.01	252.22	254.63	265.30	265.98	246.92	245.53	253.23	246.77	272.30	276.59
1980	4.4	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.5	4.2	6.4	7.2	5.7	5.3	4.9	3.1	2.5	1980	294.51	266.29	273.06	287.27	299.12	297.22	307.58	296.46	288.56	287.65	307.60	315.19	308.61
1981	2.4	3.1	3.7											1981	328.10	329.56	320.29										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.1	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.9	3.8	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.3	.9	1977	5.54	5.27	5.48	5.49	5.63	5.60	5.79	5.71	5.50	5.45	5.37	5.59	5.70
1978	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.6	5.0	5.1	4.0	4.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	.8	1978	6.13	5.94	5.96	6.19	6.25	6.32	6.52	6.52	5.91	5.81	6.00	6.15	
1979	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.4	3.2	3.9	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.3	.9	.6	1979	6.67	6.34	6.51	6.62	6.79	6.82	6.84	6.53	6.46	6.36	7.00	7.02	
1980	2.5	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.5	4.5	4.2	3.1	1.5	1.7	1.0	2.2	1980	7.73	7.12	7.40	7.62	7.81	7.68	8.01	8.10	7.82	7.53	7.69	7.86	8.10
1981	2.0	2.3	2.7											1981	8.50	8.61											

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	7.4	6.1	6.0	6.6	5.4	5.8	7.6	8.2	11.7	10.0	7.4	5.2	7.6	1977	37.8	34.9	38.0	37.1	37.5	37.8	38.6	36.0	37.7	38.9	39.0	39.7	38.6
1978	7.9	9.6	5.0	5.9	6.7	7.7	7.3	8.3	10.6	10.1	8.6	9.2	5.6	1978	38.1	36.8	37.7	38.3	38.4	38.6	36.2	37.3	38.5	37.6	38.7	38.8	
1979	7.3	6.9	5.6	5.2	7.5	5.5	7.5	8.4	8.8	10.6	8.3	6.3	6.2	1979	38.0	36.0	36.1	38.1	37.5	38.9	39.0	36.1	37.6	39.2	38.8	38.9	39.4
1980	7.5	7.8	5.5	5.9	10.1	7.0	5.1	8.7	9.5	7.1	8.9	8.4	6.5	1980	38.1	37.4	36.9	37.7	38.3	38.7	38.4	36.6	38.2	40.0	40.1	38.1	
1981	8.5	5.0	6.5											1981	38.6	37.2	38.5										

## QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.2	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.2	6.0	5.7	3.9	2.7	2.3	1977	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.6
1978	3.9	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.3	3.6	4.8	4.1	6.5	6.7	4.4	3.5	2.6	1978	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.6	2.1	2.0
1979	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.8	5.6	5.4	5.0	2.6	2.3	1979	1.3	.7	.8	1.0	.5	.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.4
1980	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.3	3.9	4.7	4.0	3.7	2.8	2.1	1980	1.7	1.3	.9	1.2	1.8	.7	.8	.9	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.4	
1981	2.4	1.8	2.1											1981	2.6	2.5	1.0										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.6	2.0	2.2	4.1	4.2	4.8	3.4	2.7	1.8	4.4	1977	3.2	1.0	.9	1.4	1.3	2.4	3.5	7.0	7.7	4.2	2.9	4.1	1.6
1978	3.2	6.2	2.2	2.1	3.4	3.2	1.7	3.4	3.2	2.3	3.4	5.0	2.5	1978	3.8	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.4	3.2	3.5	4.1					

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 211**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## **SIC 21—TOBACCO MANUFACTURES (Con.)**

### RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	3.9	4.1	1.6	0.3	2.2	0.4	1977	6.62	6.21	6.36	6.41	6.46	6.46	6.64	6.64	6.74	6.81	6.80	6.96	6.98
1978	1.4	.4	.9	.4	.3	.6	1.1	1.0	5.4	2.1	.6	2.2	1.3	1978	7.38	7.05	7.08	7.27	7.24	7.31	7.50	7.48	7.48	7.59	7.46	7.56	7.58
1979	1.7	.9	.5	.8	.7	.9	.7	2.0	5.1	2.3	.7	2.5	2.8	1979	7.90	7.53	7.61	7.69	7.80	7.85	7.73	7.84	7.93	8.21	8.07	8.18	8.31
1980	1.7	1.8	.9	.5	.9	1.0	.7	2.0	5.2	1.9	.6	1.7	2.7	1980	9.24	8.38	8.62	8.77	8.91	8.74	9.14	9.30	9.50	9.57	9.89	9.98	9.90
1981	.8	.8	.8	.6										1981	10.17	10.12	10.06										

### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.4	2.9	5.2	4.1	4.3	4.0	1.6	2.2	3.2	2.7	3.3	2.8	4.2	1977	38.3	35.5	38.4	37.9	38.7	38.2	39.4	35.6	38.6	39.0	38.3	40.1	39.7
1978	3.9	3.9	4.7	5.7	4.6	3.0	1.6	2.0	3.4	3.1	3.4	5.0	6.0	1978	38.6	38.4	38.7	39.7	38.7	39.0	41.9	36.1	38.4	38.2	36.6	38.2	39.2
1979	4.1	5.6	4.5	5.3	4.1	3.7	2.2	2.3	3.3	3.5	4.9	5.9	3.2	1979	38.2	36.1	38.2	38.0	39.3	39.5	35.4	38.0	38.6	38.2	40.2	40.5	
1980	3.5	4.2	5.3	5.0	2.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	3.4	3.0	2.9	5.0	3.7	1980	38.3	37.6	37.5	37.9	38.3	39.0	38.8	36.3	37.6	37.5	39.9	40.5	38.7
1981	3.7	4.4	6.3											1981	39.7	39.6	37.5										

### QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.8	.5	.3	.3	.6	1.0	.6	.7	2.0	1.6	1.1	.8	.4	1977	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.2	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.9	3.0
1978	1.0	.4	.5	.6	.7	.7	.7	.9	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.1	.5	1978	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.9	2.5	3.5	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.3	2.2	2.3
1979	.9	.7	.5	.8	.6	.9	.6	.6	1.8	1.6	1.2	.4	.5	1979	1.2	.2	.4	.6	.3	.7	.9	.1	.3	2.6	1.6	2.1	2.9
1980	.7	.9	1.0	.4	.3	.3	.3	.5	1.2	1.5	.9	.6	.3	1980	1.8	1.4	.8	1.2	2.1	1.8	.8	.8	2.0	1.7	3.1	3.2	2.6
1981	.6	.6	.4											1981	3.3	3.4	1.0										

### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.8	1.8	4.1	3.0	3.1	2.1	.3	.8	.2	.3	1.4	1.3	3.3	1977	1.0	.5	.4	.7	1.2	2.4	1.6	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	.7	.6
1978	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.9	3.0	1.3	.1	.3	.1	.4	.9	3.4	4.9	1978	1.5	.8	.9	.7	2.5	2.4	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.2	
1979	2.3	3.9	2.9	3.6	2.6	1.5	.8	1.2	.5	1.0	2.8	4.9	2.1	1979	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	3.0	.6	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.0
1980	1.9	2.5	3.4	3.3	1.4	.7	1.0	.9	1.3	.5	.9	3.7	2.8	1980	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.4	2.0	3.2	2.2	1.2	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.4	2.4
1981	2.0	2.8	4.9											1981	2.5	1.3	1.3										

## **SIC 211—CIGARETTES**

### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	45.1	49.7	49.8	44.1	44.3	42.2	44.0	43.5	44.5	45.2	44.6	44.2	44.7	1977	.4	.2	.1	.4	.4	.5	1.0	.2	.4	.5	.5	.3	.2
1978	44.6	45.0	44.4	43.9	43.7	43.6	44.4	45.0	45.1	44.7	44.9	45.2	45.6	1978	.6	.2	.3	.2	.5	.5	1.5	.6	.8	1.0	.7	.5	.4
1979	45.7	45.7	45.4	45.2	45.4	45.2	46.0	46.4	46.2	46.0	45.8	45.5	45.6	1979	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5	.7	1.3	.3	.8	.7	.8	.7	.6
1980	46.3	45.7	45.5	45.3	45.7	45.5	47.2	46.9	46.5	46.2	46.6	46.7	47.9	1980	.7	.4	.4	.8	.7	1.0	.5	.5	.9	.8	1.1	.5	.6
1981	47.7	47.8	47.5											1981	1.1	.5	.4										

### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	14.0	15.5	15.7	13.5	13.6	13.0	13.5	13.4	13.9	14.3	13.9	13.9	14.0	1977	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	.2	.2	( <sup>5</sup> )	.4	.2	.3	.3	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
1978	13.8	14.2	13.9	13.7	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.7	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.1	1978	.2	.1	.2	.3	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.1
1979	14.1	14.2	14.0	14.0	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.2	1979	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1
1980	14.2	14.2	14.2	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.3	14.2	13.9	14.0	14.2	14.5	15.2	1980	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
1981	15.1	15.2	15.1											1981													

### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	35.9	40.5	40.1	35.4	35.7	33.7	35.2	34.6	35.2	35.5	35.0	34.6	35.0	1977	1.2	1.0	1.6	.7	.9	2.7	.9	.9	2.3	1.1	1.4	.5	1.0
1978	34.7	35.1	34.5	34.1	33.8	33.7	34.3	34.9	34.8	34.7	35.1	35.4	35.8	1978	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.4	1.4	1.0	.9	.8
1979	35.5	35.8	35.4	35.1	35.3	35.2	35.8	36.2	35.9	35.6	35.4	35.1	35.2	1979	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.8	2.0	.8	.8
1980	35.2	35.2	34.9	34.7	34.9	34.5	35.7	35.8	35.4	34.9	35.1	35.4	35.8	1980	1.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	1.4	.9	.1</td		

**SIC 211**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 211—CIGARETTES (Con.)**

LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														
1977	.02	.01	.07	( <sup>5</sup> )	.02	.08	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	.05	( <sup>5</sup> )	.05	
1978	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	.02	.02	( <sup>5</sup> )	.01	( <sup>5</sup> )	.02	( <sup>5</sup> )				
1979	.2	( <sup>5</sup> )	.4	.1	.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	.02	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	.01	( <sup>5</sup> )	.1	
1980	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>5</sup> )	.1	.1	.01	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	.1	
1981	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	.4											

**SIC 22—TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS**

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS														
1977	910.2	897.9	901.3	907.0	912.8	915.4	925.6	900.2	915.3	913.5	911.4	913.3	908.6	
1978	899.1	902.7	902.9	901.6	898.4	900.7	906.1	882.2	898.8	901.6	897.9	899.6	897.2	
1979	885.1	893.6	893.1	891.3	886.5	887.4	894.5	868.5	882.4	879.5	880.1	882.8	881.6	
1980	852.7	874.7	874.3	875.9	870.9	859.3	842.1	809.8	842.5	843.3	845.4	847.8	846.1	
1981	841.0	841.1	840.9											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS														
1977	424.6	415.9	419.4	421.9	425.2	426.7	431.3	418.5	426.5	427.7	428.5	429.8	423.7	
1978	423.7	421.7	422.0	423.2	423.1	424.4	427.8	415.3	425.2	426.6	426.2	426.0	422.9	
1979	418.1	419.2	419.3	419.3	418.4	419.4	423.4	409.0	418.0	417.6	417.5	419.3	417.3	
1980	403.2	412.3	413.5	414.6	413.3	407.9	398.2	382.8	398.3	399.1	399.4	400.5	398.9	
1981	395.7	396.1	396.0											
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS														
1977	792.3	780.7	784.5	790.0	795.7	797.3	806.7	782.6	796.6	794.7	792.8	795.5	790.9	
1978	783.1	785.1	785.7	785.4	783.0	784.6	790.4	766.1	782.1	785.5	782.0	784.7	782.1	
1979	770.9	778.1	777.2	775.2	771.6	773.0	779.9	755.8	768.0	766.6	766.6	769.9	768.9	
1980	741.3	763.8	762.9	763.7	759.3	747.1	730.4	699.5	731.1	732.8	733.8	736.6	734.8	
1981	729.1	729.4	729.5											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS														
1977	161.20	150.92	154.79	156.35	155.60	156.75	159.53	161.60	164.43	166.05	166.46	168.92	169.33	
1978	173.72	163.88	166.82	169.30	169.29	170.11	172.19	173.23	177.83	179.89	178.57	180.67	183.23	
1979	188.26	180.35	179.50	182.61	172.93	181.65	185.19	185.93	192.23	196.66	197.96	201.13	203.01	
1980	203.71	201.31	200.33	201.64	196.31	195.42	195.62	195.20	203.84	208.95	210.27	213.99	218.41	
1981	213.47	213.47	214.94											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS														
1977	3.99	3.85	3.86	3.87	3.89	3.88	3.91	4.04	4.07	4.10	4.10	4.13	4.14	
1978	4.30	4.17	4.16	4.17	4.18	4.19	4.21	4.32	4.38	4.42	4.42	4.45	4.48	
1979	4.66	4.52	4.51	4.52	4.48	4.53	4.55	4.66	4.77	4.82	4.84	4.87	4.88	
1980	5.08	4.91	4.91	4.93	4.92	4.91	4.94	5.07	5.20	5.25	5.27	5.31	5.34	
1981	5.35	5.35	5.36											

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS														
1977	40.4	39.2	40.1	40.4	40.0	40.4	40.8	40.0	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.9	40.9	
1978	40.4	39.3	40.1	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.9	40.1	40.6	40.7	40.4	40.6	40.9	
1979	40.4	39.9	39.8	40.4	38.6	40.1	40.7	39.9	40.3	40.8	40.9	41.3	41.6	
1980	40.1	41.0	40.8	40.9	39.9	39.8	39.6	38.5	39.2	39.8	39.9	40.3	40.9	
1981	39.9	39.9	40.1											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS														
1977	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	
1978	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	
1979	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	2.3	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	
1980	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.5	
1981	3.2	3.1	3.1											

**SIC 22—TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS (Con.)**

ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														
1977	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.2	4.6	5.6	4.9	4.4	4.4	3.6	2.4
1978	4.7	4.5	3.6	4.2	4.8	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.2	5.1	4.0	2.4	
1979	4.6	4.5	3.9	4.5	4.9	5.8	5.0	5.1	5.8	4.8	5.1	3.7	2.4	
1980	3.6	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.7	2.0
1981	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.3										
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES														
1977	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.3	3.5	4.6	4.1	3.6	2.8	1.8	
1978	3.8	3.3	2.7	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.5	3.9	5.0	4.4	4.2	3.3	1.9	
1979	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.8	4.7	4.2	3.7	4.5	4.0	4.1	2.9	1.8	
1980	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.4	
1981	2.3	2.1	2.4											
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														
1977	.6	.9	1.0	.7	.7	.5	.5	.8	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4
1978	.6	.8	.6	.6	.6	.6	.4	.4	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.3
1979	.6	.7	.5	.6	.6	.6	.4	.4	.8	.5	.7	.5	.5	.3
1980	.7	.8	.6	.6	.6	.6	.4	.4	.8	.7	.8	.7	.7	.4
1981	.8	.9	.8	.7	.7	.6	.5	.6	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.1
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														
1977	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.7	5.3	6.3	5.3	4.4	3.9	3.6	
1978	4.7	4.0	3.7	4.4	4.7	5.0	4.7	5.5	6.3	5.6	5.1	4.3	3.5	
1979	4.8	4.5	3.8	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.8	5.5	6.5	5.2	4.9	4.0	3.4	
1980	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.8	3.8	3.7	3.0	2.6	
1981	3.4	3.0	3.4											
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														
1977	.8	1.2	1.0	.6	.5	.7	.6	1.3	.9	.7	.6	.7	.7	1.1
1978	.7	.7	.7	.6	.5	.4	.4	1.3	.4	.5	.7	.8	.9	.9
1979	.8	.8	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	1.3	.9	.6</				

MANUFACTURING

SIC 222

See footnotes at end of tables.

SIC 222

MANUFACTURING

See footnotes at end of tables.

MANUFACTURING

SIC 224

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 223—WEAVING AND FINISHING MILLS, WOOL (Cont.)**

**SIC 224—NARROW FABRIC MILLS (Con.)**

NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981			
1977	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.6	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.8	3.1	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.0	2.3	1977	148.03	139.78	143.42	145.24	144.18	143.81	148.30	148.80	149.11	151.84	150.84	153.95	156.67
1978	4.2	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.2	4.1	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.0	2.3	1978	156.00	149.38	152.49	156.78	157.58	158.38	160.37	158.80	161.60	163.61	162.37	167.27	167.67
1979	4.2	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.2	4.4	5.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.9	2.7	1979	172.86	168.02	168.44	171.78	162.60	170.49	173.23	171.83	174.40	176.36	180.85	184.61	184.61
1980	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.6	1980	185.66	184.37	183.87	183.42	180.18	180.12	180.18	182.62	183.74	189.34	188.65	191.60	197.69	
1981	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES													PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS															
1977	.8	1.1	.6	.8	1.1	.5	.5	.9	.6	.6	1.2	1.1	.4	1977	3.71	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.65	3.65	3.68	3.72	3.70	3.74	3.79	3.82	3.84	
1978	.5	.5	.4	.5	.3	.4	.4	1.0	.4	.6	.4	.6	.7	1978	4.00	3.89	3.91	3.90	3.92	3.93	3.95	4.00	4.05	4.08	4.09	4.13	4.14	4.16
1979	.7	.9	.4	.6	.5	.9	.4	.9	1.3	.5	.9	1.0	.3	1979	4.30	4.19	4.19	4.20	4.18	4.19	4.22	4.32	4.35	4.36	4.42	4.51	4.47	4.49
1980	1.1	1.4	1.0	.6	.7	.9	1.1	1.0	.9	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.3	1980	4.63	4.53	4.54	4.54	4.55	4.56	4.55	4.60	4.64	4.71	4.74	4.79	4.81	4.83

	SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES													PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS														
	1977	4.6	3.1	3.1	4.2	5.7	4.0	4.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.6	4.3	2.6	1977	39.9	38.4	39.4	39.9	39.5	39.4	40.3	40.0	40.3	40.6	39.8	40.3	40.8
1978	4.8	3.3	3.0	3.9	4.8	5.2	4.9	6.3	6.5	6.5	5.2	4.4	4.0	1978	39.9	38.4	39.0	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.6	39.7	39.9	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.5	
1979	5.6	4.5	4.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	7.3	8.4	5.7	6.1	4.7	4.9	1979	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.9	38.9	40.5	40.4	40.1	39.5	40.0	39.9	40.1	41.3	
1980	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.3	5.3	4.6	4.3	5.0	6.8	4.8	4.3	3.4	3.2	1980	40.1	40.7	40.5	40.4	39.6	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.6	40.2	39.8	40.0	41.1	

	QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES													PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS														
	1977	1.9	1.9	2.4	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.8	3.8	2.8	2.4	1.4	1977	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	
	1978	3.3	2.1	1.9	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.1	4.6	3.3	2.9	2.5	1978	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8
	1979	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	5.1	4.0	3.6	2.6	1.9	1979	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.1	1.8	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.4	3.1
	1980	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.3	1980	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.7

	LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES											ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																
	1977	.9	.5	.6	.7	1.2	.3	.5	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.1	.6	1977	4.4	4.1	3.5	4.5	4.5	4.8	3.8	5.9	5.6	4.3	4.6	4.4	2.4
	1978	.6	.4	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	1.2	.3	.9	1.0	.7	.7	1978	4.7	4.9	3.8	4.1	4.8	6.2	4.7	4.5	5.9	5.7	5.1	4.1	3.0
	1979	1.1	.4	.4	.6	.6	.7	.8	2.8	1.8	.6	1.5	1.2	2.3	1979	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.0	10.6	5.8	4.4	4.6	3.4	3.2
	1980	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.4	3.3	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.3	1980	4.7	4.1	4.1	5.1	4.4	3.5	4.1	11.3 <sup>a</sup>	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.8	2.5

**SIC 224—NARROW FABRIC MILLS**

**WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1977	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.6	14.6
1978	15.3	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.3
1979	14.9	15.4	15.3	15.3	15.1
1980	13.7	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.3
	14.6	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.7
	15.3	15.4	15.6	14.7	15.1
	15.1	15.5	15.5	13.5	14.6
	13.7	13.6	13.7	11.8	12.4
	14.6	14.7	14.7	15.1	15.1
	15.3	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.4
	15.2	15.3	15.4	14.7	14.7
	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.6
	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.5	14.4
	15.1	15.4	15.4	14.5	14.4
	1.1	.7	.7	.4	.4
	.9	.7	.7	.8	1.2
	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.9	7.7
	.5	.5	.5	1.1	1.0
	1.1	.9	.9	1.9	6.9
	.4	.4	.4	7.7	1.0
	1.0	.8	.8	1.3	.9
	.4	.4	.4	.8	.8

SEPARATIONS, PER 100 EMPLOYEES

See footnotes at end of tables.



## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 2252**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 2251—WOMEN'S HOSIERY, EXCEPT SOCKS (Con.)</b>																											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 21.3 21.9 21.9 21.7 21.3 21.2 21.1 20.5 21.0 21.0 21.2 21.3 21.5 1978 22.1 21.2 21.0 20.9 20.5 21.4 21.7 21.3 22.3 22.7 23.4 24.2 24.2 1979 24.3 24.1 24.2 24.2 23.8 24.0 24.5 23.8 24.2 24.3 24.6 24.7 24.6 1980 23.7 24.4 24.5 24.4 24.1 24.0 23.9 23.2 23.3 23.3 22.9 22.9 22.9 1981 22.6 22.5 22.1																											
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 24.7 25.4 25.5 25.3 24.8 24.6 24.6 23.9 24.4 24.2 24.4 24.6 24.7 1978 25.5 24.5 24.4 24.3 23.9 24.8 25.2 24.6 25.8 26.3 26.9 27.7 27.8 1979 27.9 27.6 27.8 27.8 27.5 27.6 28.1 27.6 27.9 27.9 28.2 28.4 28.4 1980 27.2 28.2 28.3 28.0 27.7 27.6 27.6 26.9 26.9 26.7 26.2 26.3 26.1 1981 26.0 25.9 25.4																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 130.68 126.17 128.40 124.69 123.03 126.75 128.82 126.17 131.71 133.94 135.68 142.91 139.91 1978 144.74 131.77 134.29 137.56 135.03 135.74 142.01 146.22 151.98 152.46 153.22 154.42 156.82 1979 158.50 148.43 144.80 154.28 142.56 154.54 159.86 158.18 166.21 163.20 165.98 171.94 169.38 1980 161.62 167.37 159.65 164.69 161.04 160.15 157.91 157.88 162.36 158.10 155.60 164.98 172.42 1981 176.27 169.93 176.60																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 3.43 3.41 3.37 3.38 3.38 3.39 3.41 3.43 3.47 3.47 3.52 3.56 1978 3.74 3.62 3.61 3.62 3.61 3.66 3.73 3.79 3.85 3.84 3.88 3.96 1979 4.16 3.99 4.00 4.06 4.05 4.11 4.12 4.13 4.24 4.25 4.30 4.32 1980 4.44 4.37 4.35 4.38 4.40 4.34 4.35 4.41 4.51 4.53 4.57 4.66 1981 4.79 4.76 4.76																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977 38.1 37.0 38.1 37.0 36.4 37.5 38.0 37.0 38.4 38.6 39.1 40.6 39.3 1978 38.7 36.4 37.2 38.0 37.3 37.6 38.8 39.2 40.1 39.6 39.9 39.8 39.6 1979 38.1 37.2 36.2 38.0 35.2 37.6 38.8 38.3 39.2 38.4 38.6 39.8 39.3 1980 36.4 38.3 36.7 37.6 36.6 36.9 36.3 35.8 36.0 34.9 34.5 36.1 37.0 1981 36.8 35.7 37.1																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977 2.3 2.4 2.1 1.9 1.8 2.0 2.1 2.0 2.1 2.2 2.5 3.4 2.7 1978 2.7 2.1 2.2 2.3 1.8 1.7 2.7 3.1 3.2 3.0 3.1 3.1 3.4 1979 2.9 2.0 2.0 2.6 1.3 2.7 3.5 3.1 3.7 3.1 3.4 3.9 3.5 1980 1.6 2.3 2.1 2.1 1.9 1.7 1.7 1.4 1.2 1.2 .9 .8 1.3 2.0 1981 1.8 1.1 1.8																											
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 4.2 3.9 3.4 3.6 3.9 4.8 4.9 5.9 5.5 5.4 3.5 3.9 2.3 1978 5.7 4.7 3.3 4.0 5.2 7.4 6.8 6.4 7.0 7.0 7.5 5.7 3.0 1979 5.4 5.0 3.6 5.2 5.0 6.9 6.4 5.8 6.6 6.0 6.5 4.9 2.6 1980 3.2 5.0 3.2 3.5 3.3 3.2 3.0 3.1 3.4 3.0 2.8 2.7 1.6 1981 2.0 1.9 2.6																											
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 3.5 3.0 2.7 3.0 3.2 4.0 4.1 5.1 4.5 4.6 3.0 3.3 1.9 1978 4.9 3.1 2.4 3.5 4.6 6.6 6.1 5.7 6.3 5.9 6.7 5.1 2.7 1979 4.8 4.6 3.3 4.5 4.4 5.8 5.7 5.2 6.1 5.5 5.7 4.5 2.3 1980 2.8 4.6 2.8 3.3 3.1 2.8 2.7 2.5 3.0 2.6 2.5 2.3 1.3 1981 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.8																											
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
1977 0.5 0.7 0.5 0.5 0.4 0.6 0.7 0.7 0.8 0.6 0.3 0.5 0.3 1978 .5 .4 .3 .2 .3 .8 .6 .5 .7 .6 .4 .5 .3 .3 1979 .4 .3 .2 .1 .3 .8 .6 .5 .4 .5 .3 .2 .1 1980 .3 .3 .2 .1 .2 .3 .2 .1 .3 .2 .1 .2 .1 1981 .3 .2 .1 .7														QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
1977 5.2 6.8 4.9 5.8 5.1 5.7 6.2 4.9 4.0 3.8 2.5 2.0 2.0 1978 5.1 4.6 3.5 4.4 4.8 5.6 5.7 5.3 7.4 6.0 5.6 4.4 3.5 1979 5.3 4.2 3.6 5.7 5.4 5.9 5.1 5.3 7.6 6.0 5.0 4.7 3.7 1980 3.9 4.4 3.4 3.6 4.2 4.8 5.4 4.0 4.5 3.5 2.6 2.0 1.1 1981 2.6 2.9 2.8														Layoffs per 100 employees													
1977 3.1 2.5 2.2 3.2 3.3 3.0 4.2 34.7 34.6 34.7 34.9 34.2 33.9 33.5 1978 3.8 2.6 2.3 2.9 3.6 4.5 4.5 4.2 6.1 4.4 3.2 3.0 2.8 2.5 1979 3.9 3.2 2.7 4.2 3.7 4.2 4.0 3.9 6.3 5.0 3.9 3.6 2.8 2.2 1980 2.5 3.2 2.6 2.5 2.9 2.2 2.4 3.5 2.6 2.5 2.4 2.2 2.0 1.1 1981 2.0 1.7 1.7														PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS													
1977 34.1 32.2 33.1 33.7 34.0 34.1 34.5 34.2 34.7 34.6 34.7 34.9 34.2 33.9 33.5 1978 34.5 34.2 34.8 34.8 34.9 34.8 35.5 34.7 34.9 34.2 33.4 33.5 32.4 32.5 33.4 33.3 1979 33.3 33.4 33.4 33.5 33.3 33.5 34.1 33.4 33.5 32.0 33.2 33.0 33.3 33.2 33.3 33.3 1980 33.2 33.1 33.3 33.5 33.6 33.3 33.3 32.0 33.2 33.0 33.3 33.2 33.0 33.3 33.2 33.3 33.3 1981 33.2 33.5 33.9														PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS													
1977 132.48 120.60 129.70 129.79 126.11 130.52 134.46 132.10 136.85 135.55 140.85 141.02 134.17 1978 139.13 124.51 139.08 139.07 138.00 140.22 142.08 139.13 143.63 143.24 141.26 140.82 141.66 1979 150.14 139.44 139.74 140.03 140.49 146.77 151.93 154.57 156.11 153.09 159.60 160.70 156.24 1980 166.21 161.94 168.30 162.63 155.01 156.20 164.05 161.37 166.53 172.33 172.96 177.17 174.93 1981 175.38 180.40 181.93														PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS													

See footnotes at end of tables.

SIC 2252

MANUFACTURING

See footnotes at end of tables

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 2254**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 2253—KNIT OUTERWEAR MILLS (Con.)**

#### ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	6.1	6.6	6.3	7.0	6.6	7.7	6.8	5.9	8.3	5.9	5.4	4.2	2.8	1977	29.1	29.5	29.1	29.9	29.7	29.7	29.9	29.1	29.0	28.6	28.4	28.4	28.3
1978	5.6	6.3	5.8	6.6	6.1	7.0	6.4	6.7	7.0	4.9	4.8	3.5	2.0	1978	29.0	29.3	29.4	29.2	29.6	29.5	28.8	28.9	28.7	28.7	28.4	28.4	28.1
1979	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.2	6.1	5.6	6.0	8.0	5.9	6.0	3.9	2.6	1979	27.7	28.4	28.5	28.4	28.4	27.3	27.7	26.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.3	27.3
1980	4.8	5.5	6.2	5.2	4.9	5.4	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.6	4.9	3.0	2.3	1980	27.0	27.1	27.0	26.9	26.7	26.8	27.3	26.6	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.1	27.4
1981	4.5	5.0	4.2											1981	27.2	27.3	27.3										

#### NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.6	4.4	3.9	4.9	4.9	6.0	5.7	4.2	6.8	5.1	4.4	3.1	2.2	1977	130.82	122.06	128.14	131.29	125.43	127.76	130.56	129.48	131.60	132.40	134.59	139.32	137.92
1978	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.3	4.2	4.2	2.7	1.6	1978	141.00	129.17	139.49	140.61	141.36	141.73	145.88	138.38	141.00	142.12	143.25	144.02	145.92
1979	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.2	4.3	4.4	4.2	5.6	4.8	4.7	3.1	1.9	1979	147.24	143.24	145.20	145.08	140.24	145.48	149.88	151.10	144.84	146.56	150.95	152.76	151.08
1980	3.6	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.6	2.3	1.7	1980	168.18	155.94	166.66	169.50	167.26	169.72	167.35	169.55	166.16	168.36	169.46	173.45	174.94
1981	3.2	3.3	3.0											1981	175.81	176.05	176.90										

#### RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.2	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	.6	.7	.9	.4	1977	3.47	3.40	3.39	3.41	3.39	3.38	3.40	3.49	3.50	3.54	3.57	3.60	3.62
1978	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.1	.5	1.4	1.4	.5	.4	.7	.3	1978	3.74	3.68	3.70	3.71	3.72	3.72	3.75	3.71	3.75	3.74	3.75	3.79	3.84
1979	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.6	.9	1.5	2.1	.8	.9	.7	.6	1979	4.09	3.99	4.00	4.03	4.03	4.03	4.04	4.04	4.08	4.14	4.17	4.22	4.28
1980	1.0	.8	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.3	.8	.9	.9	1.3	1.0	.5	.4	1980	4.57	4.43	4.48	4.52	4.57	4.55	4.56	4.57	4.59	4.60	4.63	4.65	4.69
1981	1.1	1.4	1.1											1981	4.83	4.81	4.86										

#### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	6.0	6.2	4.5	4.8	5.5	6.2	4.6	7.7	7.8	6.2	5.0	5.1	8.4	1977	37.7	35.9	37.8	38.5	37.0	37.8	38.4	37.1	37.6	37.4	37.7	38.7	38.1
1978	6.0	5.2	4.4	5.7	4.8	5.6	5.2	6.9	7.4	7.3	6.3	7.1	5.6	1978	37.7	35.1	37.7	37.9	38.0	38.1	38.9	37.3	37.6	37.6	38.0	38.2	38.0
1979	5.4	6.8	4.3	4.5	4.2	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.9	5.9	5.5	4.8	4.6	1979	36.0	35.9	36.3	36.0	34.8	36.1	37.1	37.4	35.5	35.4	36.2	36.2	35.3
1980	4.8	6.1	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.4	4.5	4.8	4.3	3.9	1980	36.8	35.2	37.2	37.5	36.6	37.3	36.7	37.1	36.2	36.6	36.6	37.3	37.3
1981	4.4	4.4	4.2											1981	36.4	36.6	36.4										

#### QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.6	5.6	4.3	3.3	2.5	2.0	1977	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2
1978	3.5	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.7	4.0	5.5	4.8	3.7	2.5	1.8	1978	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	
1979	3.1	3.2	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	5.0	3.7	3.4	2.2	1.6	1979	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5
1980	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.1	3.3	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.4	1980	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7
1981	2.1	2.0	2.1											1981	1.4	1.1	1.2										

#### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.9	3.1	1.7	1.5	.9	2.0	.5	3.4	1.0	1.1	.9	1.8	5.8	1977	4.7	4.4	4.7	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.4	4.0	5.9	5.7	5.0	4.1	2.2
1978	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	.5	.6	.6	1.5	.8	1.6	1.9	3.8	3.3	1978	5.1	4.9	4.5	5.5	5.2	6.7	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.6	3.8	2.0
1979	1.5	2.7	1.4	1.2	.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.9	2.4	1979	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.7	2.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.1	3.0	1.6
1980	1.4	2.7	.8	.6	.9	1.2	1.5	2.2	1.1	.9	1.5	1.5	1.9	1980	3.2	3.5	3.1	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.2
1981	1.4	1.8	1.4											1981	3.6	3.0	3.1										

1977	33.7	34.2	33.5	34.5	34.3	34.4	34.6	33.7	33.6	33.0	33.0	33.0	32.8	1977	4.1	3.8	3.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.9	3.6	5.2	5.2	4.5	3.6	1.9
1978	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.5	33.6	34.1	34.0	33.4	33.7	33.5	33.4	33.0	32.7	1978	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.9	4.8	5.8	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.0	3.2	1.7	
1979	32.0</td																										

## SIC 2254

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 2254—KNIT UNDERWEAR MILLS (Con.)

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.3	5.5	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.8	6.5	5.2	4.3	3.8	2.5
1978	4.8	3.6	3.6	4.2	5.1	4.9	4.6	6.1	6.6	5.9	5.5	5.2	2.6
1979	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.1	5.4	4.2	4.0	3.3	2.1
1980	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.7	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.6	2.4	2.7
1981	3.4	2.8	3.2										

## QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.6	4.9	4.1	3.1	2.7	1.8
1978	3.7	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.2	5.4	5.0	4.3	3.2	1.9
1979	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.0	4.1	3.5	2.6	2.2	1.5
1980	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.3	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.1
1981	1.9	1.9	2.0										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.4	2.0	.4	.4	.3	.2	.1	.3	.2	.1	.2	.3	.1
1978	.4	.1	.1	.4	.5	.3	.3	1.3	.4	.1	.5	.9	.3
1979	.4	.4	.4	.3	.5	.5	.3	.5	.5	.2	.9	.3	.2
1980	.6	.4	.3	.2	.1	.4	.8	1.6	.7	.5	.7	.3	1.0
1981	.9	.2	.5										

## SIC 2257—CIRCULAR KNIT FABRIC MILLS

1977	36.1	35.3	36.0	36.6	36.8	36.7	37.0	36.2	36.2	36.3	35.7	35.4	34.9
1978	34.8	34.6	34.6	34.5	34.3	35.3	35.4	34.2	35.1	35.2	35.4	34.3	34.2
1979	34.2	33.9	34.1	34.1	34.3	34.3	35.1	34.6	34.0	33.8	33.8	33.9	34.2
1980	33.5	34.4	35.0	35.1	35.1	34.0	33.5	31.5	33.0	32.9	32.8	32.4	32.3
1981	31.7	31.7	32.0										

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	15.2	14.9	15.6	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.1	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.7	14.4
1978	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.6	14.3	14.2	13.4	14.1	14.2	14.1	13.7	13.5
1979	13.3	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.3	13.3	13.7	13.5	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.5
1980	13.0	13.6	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.2	12.9	12.2	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.4
1981	12.2	12.0	12.1										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	30.3	29.5	30.3	30.8	31.0	31.0	31.2	30.0	30.5	30.3	29.7	29.6	29.1
1978	29.3	28.9	29.2	29.1	28.9	29.9	30.1	28.5	29.6	29.7	29.8	29.0	28.4
1979	28.4	27.9	28.0	27.9	28.3	28.3	29.2	28.7	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.5	28.9
1980	28.3	29.2	29.8	29.8	28.8	28.8	28.3	26.5	27.7	28.0	27.6	27.2	27.2
1981	26.7	26.8	27.2										

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	164.02	154.84	159.57	161.16	162.37	164.80	164.02	163.98	162.31	170.51	163.12	170.05	170.10
1978	179.11	166.57	170.80	175.46	179.75	180.98	182.65	172.09	181.15	185.89	184.91	183.06	186.18
1979	193.59	182.56	183.88	189.72	184.00	186.52	191.90	188.97	198.21	198.13	199.92	207.75	213.21
1980	218.36	213.35	219.17	218.01	212.85	207.26	216.89	214.12	223.82	221.45	222.64	222.00	228.22
1981	219.14	220.25	219.45										

1977	3.94	3.95	3.97	4.00	4.02	4.12	4.13	4.21	4.14	4.23	4.20		
1978	4.27	4.29	4.29	4.34	4.38	4.39	4.44	4.49	4.51	4.52	4.53		
1979	4.78	4.61	4.62	4.67	4.71	4.75	4.76	4.87	4.88	4.90	4.97	4.97	
1980	5.30	5.02	5.05	5.07	5.08	5.29	5.38	5.54	5.55	5.58	5.55	5.58	
1981	5.52	5.52	5.50										

1977	3.96	3.94	3.95	3.97	4.00	4.02	4.12	4.13	4.21	4.14	4.23	4.20	
1978	4.26	4.27	4.29	4.29	4.34	4.38	4.39	4.44	4.49	4.51	4.52	4.53	
1979	4.61	4.62	4.65	4.67	4.71	4.75	4.76	4.87	4.88	4.90	4.97	4.97	
1980	5.02	5.05	5.07	5.08	5.29	5.38	5.54	5.55	5.58	5.55	5.58		
1981	5.52	5.52	5.50										

## SIC 2257—CIRCULAR KNIT FABRIC MILLS (Con.)

1977	40.3	39.1	39.1	40.5	40.8	41.2	40.8	39.8	39.3	40.5	39.4	40.2	40.5
1978	40.8	39.1	39.1	40.0	40.9	41.9	41.7	39.2	40.8	41.4	41.0	40.5	41.1
1979	40.5	39.6	39.6	39.8	40.8	39.4	39.6	40.4	39.7	40.7	40.6	40.8	42.9
1980	41.2	42.5	43.4	43.0	41.9	40.8	41.0	39.8	40.4	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.9
1981	39.7	39.9	39.9	39.9									

1977	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.7	4.8	4.1	3.9	3.3	4.3	3.2	3.5
1978	4.5	3.1	3.1	4.0	4.5	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.1
1979	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.2	4.7	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.8
1980	4.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.2	3.5	3.2	3.3
1981	3.0	3.0	2.9										

1977	5.5	7.9	6.7	6.7	6

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 2261**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 226—TEXTILE FINISHING, EXCEPT WOOL</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 80.8 79.6 79.5 80.1 81.3 81.8 82.9 80.6 81.2 80.9 79.8 80.9 80.6 1977 2.8 2.4 2.1 3.2 3.4 3.8 3.4 2.5 3.6 3.1 2.6 1.9 1.7																											
1978 79.4 80.5 80.2 79.9 79.3 80.7 81.1 78.2 78.3 79.4 76.4 79.4 79.2 1978 2.7 2.4 2.0 2.9 3.0 3.5 2.9 3.0 3.4 3.1 2.6 2.3 1.3																											
1979 77.9 79.5 79.3 78.9 78.3 78.3 78.4 75.6 76.3 76.8 77.9 77.5 77.9 1979 2.9 2.4 2.1 2.3 3.1 3.4 3.2 3.1 3.8 3.9 3.5 2.1 1.9																											
1980 74.1 77.5 77.2 76.7 76.7 75.7 74.9 69.0 72.1 72.0 72.4 72.8 72.6 1980 2.5 3.2 2.6 3.4 3.2 2.9 2.2 1.4 2.3 2.2 2.6 2.0 1.4																											
1981 72.0 72.1 72.4																											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 24.2 23.9 23.9 24.1 24.6 24.4 24.6 24.0 24.2 24.3 24.0 24.3 24.2 1977 .7 .6 1.2 1.1 .8 .6 .5 1.2 .5 .3 .4 .6 .3																											
1978 23.5 24.2 24.0 23.6 23.3 23.9 24.1 23.0 23.0 23.5 23.1 23.2 23.0 1978 .6 1.3 .5 .5 .4 .3 .3 1.4 1.0 .3 .7 .5 .3																											
1979 23.1 22.9 22.9 23.0 23.1 23.4 23.4 22.6 23.0 23.3 23.6 23.2 23.2 1979 .7 .7 .5 .5 .6 .8 .4 2.1 .8 .5 .7 .4 .3																											
1980 22.2 23.0 23.1 23.0 23.1 22.9 22.6 20.8 21.6 21.6 21.4 21.1 21.1 1980 .5 .8 .4 .5 .3 .6 .4 .5 .7 .8 .6 .3																											
1981 21.7 21.8 21.8																											
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 68.4 67.3 67.1 67.8 68.9 69.2 70.3 68.0 68.8 68.5 67.5 68.7 68.3 1977 3.7 3.1 3.2 3.1 3.2 3.5 4.4 4.5 5.3 5.2 5.2 2.9 3.0																											
1978 67.3 68.1 67.9 67.9 68.4 68.4 69.0 66.2 66.3 67.4 64.6 67.6 67.2 1978 3.7 3.1 2.2 3.0 3.3 3.7 3.6 5.3 5.1 4.9 4.5 2.9 2.6																											
1979 65.6 67.3 66.8 66.6 65.9 65.9 66.0 63.5 64.3 64.7 65.7 65.3 65.7 1979 4.2 4.0 3.0 4.1 4.7 3.9 3.9 6.7 6.3 4.6 3.9 2.9 2.9																											
1980 62.3 65.6 65.1 64.8 64.7 63.7 62.9 57.3 60.3 60.7 61.3 61.0 61.0 1980 3.8 3.7 3.8 4.0 4.2 4.4 4.6 4.8 4.2 4.0 3.8 3.1 2.3																											
1981 60.4 60.3 60.8																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 176.35 159.47 169.32 172.23 176.40 171.81 175.98 171.50 179.66 183.94 182.65 183.85 189.16 1977 1.9 1.4 1.2 1.8 1.9 1.9 2.0 1.9 3.3 2.9 1.8 1.5 1.1																											
1978 190.03 178.49 182.04 187.26 186.43 187.68 190.71 189.57 191.50 199.55 190.28 196.05 201.12 1978 2.1 1.6 1.2 2.0 2.2 2.3 2.3 1.9 3.4 2.9 2.2 1.6 1.0																											
1979 203.94 191.20 195.77 195.43 188.81 193.66 203.34 194.71 205.73 217.18 215.79 219.63 224.12 1979 2.2 2.0 1.7 2.1 2.2 2.5 2.3 2.5 3.5 2.7 2.4 1.7 1.2																											
1980 219.91 217.78 215.06 219.14 214.95 211.41 214.20 198.69 216.31 226.85 226.80 235.15 244.52 1980 1.8 2.2 1.8 2.3 2.1 2.1 1.8 1.6 2.3 1.9 1.8 1.2 1.0																											
1981 231.99 234.43 238.14																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 4.27 4.11 4.15 4.15 4.18 4.14 4.18 4.32 4.35 4.39 4.38 4.43 4.43 1977 1.0 1.1 1.3 .5 .2 .6 1.3 1.8 .9 1.3 .7 .8 .9																											
1978 4.59 4.44 4.44 4.48 4.46 4.49 4.53 4.59 4.69 4.74 4.71 4.77 4.80 1978 .7 .6 .3 .3 .5 .3 2.4 .6 .9 1.4 .5 .5 .8																											
1979 4.95 4.78 4.81 4.79 4.78 4.77 4.83 4.88 5.03 5.11 5.15 5.18 5.20 1979 1.0 1.0 1.0 .5 .9 1.5 .4 .7 1.3 .9 1.5 .5 1.0																											
1980 5.39 5.21 5.22 5.23 5.22 5.25 5.25 5.37 5.49 5.56 5.60 5.68 5.74 1980 1.0 .5 1.3 .6 1.1 1.2 1.8 2.1 .8 1.0 .5 .8																											
1981 5.70 5.69 5.67																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977 4.2 3.0 3.9 4.1 4.5 4.2 4.5 3.3 4.3 4.6 4.3 4.5 4.6 1977 2.8 3.0 2.7 2.3 1.7																											
1978 4.2 4.0 4.0 4.5 4.3 4.3 4.5 3.3 4.1 4.5 3.7 4.1 4.8 1978 10.0 10.2 1																											

## SIC 2261

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 2261—FINISHING PLANTS, COTTON (Con.)

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	177.55	155.74	166.36	169.74	177.66	173.47	176.82	171.30	178.57	186.43	190.00	191.56	194.79	1977	4.48	4.30	4.37	4.38	4.39	4.35	4.41	4.53	4.57	4.59	4.60	4.62	4.61
1978	192.51	181.40	180.95	188.90	187.23	186.26	189.32	191.63	197.60	203.34	194.25	200.86	209.23	1978	4.79	4.64	4.67	4.67	4.68	4.76	4.79	4.87	4.91	4.88	4.97	4.97	4.99
1979	207.65	195.05	200.72	197.88	184.99	193.12	201.88	196.61	214.76	222.60	221.23	230.26	229.82	1979	5.13	4.99	5.03	5.00	5.03	4.96	5.02	5.10	5.17	5.27	5.34	5.33	5.35
1980	223.16	221.96	221.20	224.39	219.63	217.18	219.60	193.28	219.74	225.50	224.22	240.53	251.50	1980	5.57	5.40	5.38	5.41	5.37	5.36	5.42	5.56	5.65	5.72	5.77	5.86	5.88
1981	232.76	234.84	243.02											1981	5.89	5.87	5.82										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	4.32	4.12	4.18	4.15	4.22	4.16	4.20	4.37	4.42	4.46	4.46	4.55	4.53	1977	41.7	39.7	41.4	42.2	42.4	41.6	42.5	40.5	42.6	42.5	41.4	41.3	42.2
1978	4.65	4.49	4.49	4.53	4.49	4.51	4.54	4.64	4.75	4.83	4.82	4.84	4.90	1978	41.9	40.8	41.8	41.4	41.7	42.4	43.0	41.5	42.3	42.8	41.2	41.0	42.2
1979	5.04	4.84	4.86	4.85	4.78	4.84	4.90	4.94	5.20	5.25	5.28	5.33	5.32	1979	41.7	40.5	40.7	40.9	40.2	42.1	43.3	40.0	41.1	43.0	42.4	42.6	43.6
1980	5.51	5.31	5.33	5.33	5.37	5.31	5.33	5.46	5.62	5.68	5.72	5.81	5.89	1980	41.2	41.6	40.9	41.7	41.2	40.1	41.0	38.6	40.0	41.7	41.9	42.1	43.3
1981	5.79	5.77	5.80											1981	41.7	42.6	42.5										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	41.1	37.8	39.8	40.9	42.1	41.7	42.1	39.2	40.4	41.8	42.6	42.1	43.0	1977	4.5	3.0	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.1	3.3	5.3	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	
1978	41.4	40.4	40.3	41.7	41.7	41.3	41.7	41.3	41.6	42.1	40.3	41.5	42.7	1978	4.5	3.7	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.5	3.2	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.8	5.2
1979	41.2	40.3	41.3	40.8	38.7	39.9	41.2	39.8	41.3	42.4	41.9	43.2	43.2	1979	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.8	2.7	4.1	5.0	2.6	4.1	4.8	4.7	4.9	
1980	40.5	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.9	40.9	41.2	35.4	39.1	39.7	39.2	41.4	42.7	1980	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.8	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.9	
1981	40.2	40.7	41.9											1981	4.2	4.3	4.1										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	4.3	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.7	4.4	4.5	3.7	3.8	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.1	1977	59.9	57.7	58.2	59.2	59.5	59.8	60.2	59.4	60.3	60.6	61.2	61.3	61.1
1978	4.3	4.6	3.9	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.9	3.8	4.1	5.4	1978	60.9	61.1	60.3	60.2	60.5	60.3	60.8	59.7	61.0	61.7	62.1	61.8	61.8
1979	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.3	1.4	2.7	3.8	2.9	3.1	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.4	1979	60.5	61.3	61.8	61.4	60.4	61.6	60.4	60.3	60.5	59.9	59.7	58.8	
1980	3.5	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.0	2.2	4.2	4.8	1980	54.4	58.2	57.6	57.5	55.9	53.8	52.7	51.2	52.9	53.6	53.1	53.2	53.0
1981	3.5	3.4	4.1											1981	52.6	52.4	52.5										

## SIC 2262—FINISHING PLANTS, SYNTHETICS

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	30.1	29.7	29.9	30.1	30.4	30.5	30.8	30.3	30.1	30.0	29.8	30.0	30.0	1977	23.9	23.0	23.4	23.7	23.7	23.4	24.0	24.4	24.7	24.5	24.5	24.3	
1978	29.8	29.7	29.4	29.8	29.9	30.5	30.8	29.8	29.2	30.4	27.5	30.4	30.6	1978	24.8	24.4	24.1	24.8	24.7	24.8	24.4	24.9	24.9	25.1	25.0	25.1	
1979	30.1	30.8	31.0	30.9	30.6	30.2	30.4	29.2	29.3	29.6	29.9	29.6	30.2	1979	24.5	24.7	24.8	23.9	24.2	24.6	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.0	
1980	28.7	30.0	30.0	28.9	29.4	28.8	28.6	26.1	28.3	28.1	28.5	28.8	28.9	1980	22.6	23.7	23.5	23.6	22.5	21.8	21.1	22.3	22.5	22.0	22.0	22.3	22.1
1981	28.8	28.9	29.2											1981	21.8	22.0	22.0										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.8	1977	48.3	46.4	47.1	47.8	48.2	48.4	48.4	47.7	48.5	48.8	49.5	49.7	49.6
1978	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.0	6.2	6.4	1978	49.3	49.3	48.3	48.3	48.8	48.7	49.2	48.1	49.5	50.1	50.6	50.5	50.4
1979	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.6	1979	49.4	49.8	50.4	50.1	49.1	49.2	50.5	49.3	49.2	49.4	48.9	48.6	47.7
1980	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.3	5.6	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	1980	44.3	47.7	47.1	46.8	45.6	43.8	42.8	41.8	43.1	43.6	43.1	43.3	43.1
1981	6.2	6.3	6.3											1981	42.6	42.3	42.3										

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	25.9	25.7	25.8	25.9	26.2	26.2	26.5	25.9	25.8	25.8	25.6	25.8	25.8	1977	170.14	158.80	160.36	159.90	163.12	162.37	167.65	171.38	180.14	180.17	175.98	177.66	182.75





<tbl\_r cells="28" ix="5" maxcspan="1" maxrspan="1" usedcols

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 228**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## **SIC 227—FLOOR COVERING MILLS (Con.)**

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	41.7	39.9	40.7	41.0	41.4	40.9	41.6	41.8	43.2	43.0	42.1	42.2	42.5	1977	132.5	130.6	130.7	131.7	133.3	133.9	135.2	131.9	133.7	131.9	132.5	132.1	132.8
1978	41.7	39.6	40.8	42.2	41.6	41.5	41.9	41.0	42.3	42.6	41.6	42.2	42.6	1978	132.2	132.0	133.1	132.2	131.8	131.4	132.9	128.3	131.1	132.3	132.7	133.9	134.1
1979	41.4	40.9	41.5	41.8	38.2	41.2	42.2	40.6	42.3	41.4	42.0	41.8	42.7	1979	131.6	133.0	133.8	132.1	131.9	132.3	132.8	127.4	130.9	130.9	131.3	131.8	131.3
1980	40.1	40.5	40.6	40.2	39.0	38.7	38.9	38.1	40.3	41.5	41.2	40.5	42.3	1980	126.2	130.9	129.4	130.0	129.1	126.6	124.5	117.6	124.2	123.8	125.4	126.3	126.3
1981	40.0	39.6	39.2											1981	126.3	125.6	125.8										

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.5	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.2	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.3	5.0	1977	64.7	63.3	63.3	64.0	65.3	65.5	66.3	64.2	65.0	64.9	65.1	64.8	65.1
1978	4.4	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.9	4.1	4.9	5.0	4.2	4.6	5.2	1978	64.7	64.3	64.7	64.4	64.4	64.2	65.0	62.1	64.2	64.9	65.4	66.3	66.4
1979	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.4	2.6	4.2	4.8	4.4	5.0	5.1	4.4	4.1	4.9	1979	65.2	65.7	66.0	65.3	65.4	65.9	66.1	62.7	64.9	65.1	65.1	65.3	64.9
1980	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	3.3	4.3	3.8	3.0	4.4	1980	61.8	64.4	63.6	64.3	63.5	62.5	60.6	56.8	60.6	60.4	61.3	62.0	61.9
1981	3.5	3.0	3.1											1981	61.8	61.4	61.6										

### ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.2	4.0	3.1	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.9	3.8	6.2	4.6	4.5	3.4	1.7	1977	121.0	119.4	119.4	120.4	121.9	122.4	123.8	120.5	122.0	120.0	120.7	120.4	121.2
1978	4.3	3.4	1.9	4.3	5.0	5.0	5.8	4.2	6.6	5.5	4.9	3.2	1.8	1978	120.4	120.2	121.2	120.5	120.3	119.7	121.2	116.6	119.5	120.6	120.8	121.8	122.1
1979	4.2	4.0	3.2	3.8	4.1	5.4	5.1	4.6	5.5	4.9	5.3	2.8	1.7	1979	119.5	121.0	121.7	119.7	119.8	120.2	120.7	115.5	119.0	119.0	119.1	119.6	119.2
1980	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.8	2.5	1.9	1.8	4.5	4.7	3.8	3.1	2.3	1.7	1980	113.9	118.7	117.1	117.8	116.9	114.2	112.0	105.4	111.8	111.8	113.1	113.9	113.9
1981	2.6	2.9	3.2											1981	113.8	113.2	113.4										

### NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.5	2.7	2.5	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.2	3.0	5.5	4.1	4.0	2.8	1.2	1977	152.15	142.13	145.44	148.42	147.74	148.78	151.89	155.01	156.24	158.21	155.86	159.01	158.26
1978	3.6	2.7	1.4	3.4	4.1	4.3	5.0	3.5	5.8	4.9	4.3	2.8	1.5	1978	163.61	156.38	157.93	160.31	159.92	160.31	162.72	163.62	167.28	170.57	168.49	168.47	168.89
1979	3.5	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.3	4.5	4.4	3.6	4.6	4.3	4.2	2.3	1.2	1979	176.14	167.56	167.16	169.64	163.44	168.82	172.16	174.80	181.85	186.18	187.01	189.61	189.61
1980	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.1	1980	190.40	190.03	189.52	190.81	185.78	184.12	182.03	182.88	188.16	193.75	195.03	199.10	204.41
1981	1.6	2.2	1.9											1981	199.90	200.80	200.90										

### RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.5	1.0	.5	.4	.4	.6	.5	.6	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	1977	3.72	3.58	3.60	3.62	3.63	3.62	3.66	3.79	3.82	3.84	3.84	3.82	3.86
1978	.5	.5	.4	.7	.5	.6	.6	.6	.4	.4	.3	.2	.2	1978	4.02	3.89	3.89	3.91	3.91	3.91	3.94	4.06	4.11	4.15	4.15	4.17	4.17
1979	.5	.4	.2	.4	.5	.4	.4	.8	.6	.4	.3	.3	.3	1979	4.36	4.21	4.20	4.22	4.18	4.21	4.23	4.37	4.49	4.53	4.55	4.55	4.58
1980	.9	.5	.9	1.0	.4	.6	.5	2.5	1.8	1.0	.7	.3	.4	1980	4.76	4.59	4.60	4.62	4.61	4.58	4.62	4.75	4.90	4.93	4.95	4.99	5.01
1981	.8	.4	.9											1981	5.01	5.02											

### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.2	4.4	3.4	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.1	5.3	5.4	4.4	4.2	3.2	2.7	1977	40.9	39.7	40.4	41.0	40.7	41.1	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.8	41.0
1978	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.7	4.5	3.2	5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1	2.8	1978	40.7	40.2	40.6	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.3	40.3	40.7	41.1	40.6	40.4	40.5
1979	4.4	3.8	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.3	4.9	7.9	5.8	4.3	4.0	2.6	1979	40.4	39.8	40.2	39.1	40.1	40.7	40.0	40.5	41.1	41.1	41.4	41.4	41.4
1980	3.6	4.4	3.2	3.4	5.0	4.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.2	1980	40.0	41.4	41.2	41.3	40.3	40.2	39.4	38.5	38.4	39.3	39.4	39.9	40.8
1981	2.9	2.8	3.1											1981	39.9	40.0	40.1										

### QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.8	3.1	2.7</td
------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---------

**SIC 228****MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 228—YARN AND THREAD MILLS (Con.)**

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.8	3.8	3.8	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.2	5.3	6.5	5.7	4.6	3.7	2.3	1977	153.97	142.76	146.42	148.27	146.88	149.70	152.52	156.87	158.12	161.32	159.26	162.39	162.09
1978	5.0	4.7	3.8	4.1	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.1	7.0	5.9	5.8	4.5	2.0	1978	165.62	161.02	162.18	162.63	161.46	162.24	163.49	164.84	167.68	170.56	168.90	169.30	170.96
1979	4.7	4.5	3.6	4.7	5.0	6.7	5.3	5.3	5.8	4.9	4.8	3.8	2.2	1979	179.14	169.64	169.24	172.16	163.46	169.68	173.86	176.92	184.01	189.24	191.03	193.66	195.00
1980	3.5	4.6	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.2	3.7	3.4	2.8	3.6	2.5	1.6	1980	193.11	195.89	193.58	194.46	188.03	186.86	185.20	185.08	187.94	195.92	196.71	200.90	207.24
1981	3.2	2.5	3.0											1981	200.80	200.30	201.80										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.5	.6	.5	.7	.5	.4	.4	.9	.6	.3	.5	.4	.4	1977	3.71	3.56	3.58	3.59	3.60	3.59	3.64	3.78	3.81	3.85	3.81	3.83	3.85
1978	.6	.6	.9	.6	.7	.7	.4	1.4	.6	.5	.6	.5	.2	1978	4.02	3.88	3.88	3.90	3.90	3.90	3.93	4.07	4.12	4.16	4.16	4.17	4.18
1979	.7	.7	.4	.6	.8	.7	.5	1.0	1.2	.6	1.0	.5	.3	1979	4.38	4.22	4.21	4.23	4.17	4.20	4.22	4.39	4.51	4.56	4.57	4.60	4.61
1980	.6	.6	.5	.7	.6	.4	.4	.9	1.0	.6	.7	.4	.5	1980	4.78	4.62	4.62	4.63	4.62	4.58	4.63	4.77	4.92	4.96	4.98	5.01	5.03
1981	.8	.5	.4											1981	5.02	5.02	5.02										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	5.7	4.8	4.5	5.2	5.9	6.2	5.9	7.1	8.6	6.8	5.2	5.0	3.4	1977	41.5	40.1	40.9	41.3	40.8	41.7	41.9	41.5	41.5	41.9	41.8	42.4	42.1
1978	6.0	5.1	4.7	5.8	6.7	6.3	5.7	7.0	8.1	7.1	6.5	5.0	4.0	1978	41.2	41.5	41.8	41.7	41.4	41.6	41.6	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9
1979	6.0	5.2	4.9	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.2	7.1	8.1	6.0	6.2	4.7	4.1	1979	40.9	40.2	40.2	40.7	39.2	40.4	41.2	40.3	40.8	41.5	41.8	42.1	42.3
1980	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.3	6.0	6.4	4.7	5.8	5.8	3.8	4.2	3.8	2.8	1980	40.4	42.4	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.8	40.0	38.8	38.2	39.5	39.5	40.1	41.2
1981	3.9	3.8	3.9											1981	40.0	39.9	40.2										

## QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.0	3.1	2.9	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.7	5.9	4.9	3.9	3.2	2.2	1977	4.0	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.2
1978	4.3	3.7	3.5	4.1	5.0	4.9	4.4	4.4	6.4	5.5	4.7	3.4	2.2	1978	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7
1979	4.2	3.8	3.5	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.4	4.5	5.9	4.5	4.3	3.1	2.1	1979	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6
1980	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.4	2.7	3.4	3.6	2.6	2.7	2.0	1.4	1980	3.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.6
1981	2.2	2.3	2.5											1981	3.5	3.3	3.3										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.6	.8	.6	.2	.5	.3	.2	1.2	1.2	.6	.4	.7	.4	1977	22.9	22.4	22.2	23.0	23.6	23.7	24.0	23.4	23.2	21.7	22.4	22.7	22.5
1978	.5	.4	.3	.6	.4	.3	.1	1.5	.3	.5	.6	.5	.9	1978	23.6	22.3	22.7	23.0	22.4	22.3	23.2	23.0	23.7	24.3	24.8	25.1	25.5
1979	.6	.3	.3	.4	.9	.3	.4	1.4	.8	.3	.6	.6	1.2	1979	24.9	25.5	25.9	25.8	25.8	25.6	25.9	23.9	24.4	24.4	24.6	23.9	23.0
1980	.8	.3	.8	.5	.9	1.4	.9	1.0	1.1	.6	.5	.9	.8	1980	21.0	22.7	22.3	22.1	22.1	20.8	20.0	19.4	20.0	20.3	20.6	20.7	20.9
1981	.8	.6	.6											1981	21.1	20.3	20.4										

**SIC 2281—YARN MILLS, EXCEPT WOOL**

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	86.7	86.1	86.0	86.0	86.7	87.1	87.7	86.1	87.1	86.7	86.9	87.1	87.1	1977	13.0	12.7	12.5	13.0	13.5	13.6	13.9	13.5	13.0	12.1	12.6	12.8	12.8
1978	87.5	87.0	87.8	87.7	87.3	87.6	88.5	86.3	86.6	87.3	88.1	87.9	87.9	1978	13.4	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.1	12.8	13.1	12.8	13.4	13.8	14.1	14.3	14.6
1979	86.4	87.3	88.0	86.3	86.0	86.4	86.9	83.9	86.1	86.1	86.9	86.9	86.9	1979	14.2	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.9	14.9	14.9	13.8	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.6	13.1
1980	84.3	86.6	85.5	86.1	85.4	84.2	84.1	79.7	83.7	83.1	84.2	84.8	84.7	1980	12.2	12.9	12.7	12.8	12.1	11.6	11.2	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2
1981	84.5	84.6	84.6											1981	12.3	11.9	12.0										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	39.7	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.7	39.8	40.0	39.2	39.9	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.1	1977	20.5	20.0	19.9	20.6	21.2	21.3	21.6	21.1	20.7	19.1	19.9	20.3	20.0
1978	40.3	39.8	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.8	39.5	39.9	40.3	40.9	41.0	40.9	1978	20.9	19.8	20.0	20.2	20.5	19.8	20.6	20.4	21.1	21.7	22.1		

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 229**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 2282—THROWING AND WINDING MILLS (Con.)**

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	3.61	3.48	3.49	3.52	3.55	3.56	3.58	3.66	3.71	3.65	3.71	3.74	3.73	1977	41.4	40.9	42.1	41.6	40.7	41.3	41.8	40.5	41.0	41.1	41.5	41.7	42.0
1978	3.88	3.77	3.79	3.78	3.80	3.78	3.80	3.84	3.87	3.95	3.98	4.06	4.04	1978	41.1	40.6	40.5	41.1	41.3	41.2	41.9	40.3	41.4	41.4	40.9	41.2	41.6
1979	4.21	4.06	4.07	4.09	4.11	4.09	4.09	4.17	4.28	4.36	4.40	4.43	4.37	1979	41.0	41.5	41.0	41.7	39.6	41.3	41.0	40.0	40.8	40.8	41.3	41.4	42.0
1980	4.56	4.40	4.44	4.44	4.43	4.41	4.45	4.51	4.70	4.76	4.71	4.76	4.79	1980	41.2	41.9	41.0	41.4	40.6	39.8	40.2	39.3	40.9	41.8	41.8	42.3	43.0
1981	4.81	4.83	4.82											1981	41.4	41.9	41.9										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	39.7	38.4	39.6	40.2	40.6	40.0	40.4	39.1	39.8	40.8	39.5	39.5	38.3	1977	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.8
1978	40.1	37.9	38.9	39.4	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.1	40.7	42.1	40.9	40.2	40.2	1978	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.9
1979	39.3	38.9	38.6	39.2	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.2	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.4	38.5	1979	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.9	2.5	3.5	3.3	2.6	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.6
1980	38.8	38.9	40.0	39.0	39.2	37.8	37.7	37.1	38.5	39.1	39.1	39.0	39.4	1980	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.2
1981	39.6	39.4	39.2											1981	3.6	3.8	3.8										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	3.3	2.5	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	2.8	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.8	1977	4.2	4.0	6.2	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.5	5.2	4.4	3.7	3.4	2.3
1978	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.9	2.9	3.7	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.2	1978	3.9	4.3	2.7	3.5	3.9	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.4	2.0
1979	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.3	1979	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.7	4.1	5.0	4.6	3.5	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.3
1980	3.1	2.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.2	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.5	1980	3.4	4.9	3.4	3.6	2.6	2.5	3.5	3.9	4.7	4.6	3.2	2.4	1.9
1981	3.1	3.3	3.1											1981	2.5	3.1	3.2										

### **SIC 229—MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILE GOODS**

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	70.6	69.5	69.4	70.0	70.4	70.9	71.8	68.1	71.2	71.6	71.5	71.8	71.5	1977	2.9	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.1	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.5	1.6	
1978	70.4	71.6	70.4	70.1	69.0	70.0	70.6	69.2	70.5	70.7	70.6	71.0	70.9	1978	3.0	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.9	4.3	3.6	2.7	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.8	1.6
1979	70.2	71.0	70.8	70.3	69.8	70.2	70.6	70.4	69.1	69.9	70.5	69.8	70.1	1979	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	4.0	3.8	2.6	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.5
1980	66.5	69.6	69.6	67.9	65.1	64.6	61.4	64.3	65.0	66.5	67.2	67.0	1980	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.2	
1981	66.8	67.3	67.1											1981	1.7	1.9	2.1										

#### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	21.1	21.1	21.2	20.6	21.2	21.5	20.2	20.9	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.1	1977	1.0	1.6	3.4	1.1	.8	.9	.5	1.1	.8	.7	.6	.4	
1978	21.0	21.2	20.9	21.0	20.7	20.7	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.3	21.4	1978	.6	1.7	.5	.6	.7	.3	.4	1.1	.5	.5	.5	.2	
1979	21.3	21.3	21.5	21.5	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.1	20.7	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.5	1979	.6	.8	.6	.5	1.0	.6	.4	.7	.7	.5	.7	.5	
1980	19.7	21.4	21.3	20.8	20.4	19.6	18.8	17.9	18.5	19.1	19.4	19.7	19.6	1980	1.3	2.4	.7	1.3	.5	.6	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.0	.6	.5
1981	19.4	19.8	19.5											1981	.6	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9							

#### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	56.2	55.1	55.1	55.7	56.1	56.3	57.2	53.9	56.6	57.1	57.2	57.4	57.2	1977	4.3	4.2	5.9	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.6	4.3	6.3	4.6	4.2	3.3	3.0
1978	56.4	57.3	56.1	56.2	55.1	56.0	56.6	55.2	55.5	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.1	1978	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.8	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.1	6.3	4.7	3.9	3.5	3.4
1979	56.3	57.2	57.1	56.6	55.9	56.5	56.6	56.5	55.2	55.9	56.3	55.9	56.1	1979	4.2	3.9	3.1	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.5	6.0	4.5	4.2	3.6	4.1
1980	52.3	55.7	55.5	55.2	53.6	50.8	50.1	47.3	50.2	51.1	52.3	53.0	53.0	1980	3.9	4.3	3.5	3.3	5.2	5.4	4.4	4.9	5.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.1
1981	52.6	53.3	53.1											1981	3.9	3.9	2.3	3.0	3.9	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.1	

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	181.33	172.19	179.77	178.05	175.01	178.42	180.58	178.61	182.04	184.13	185.09	187.65	188.58	1977	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.0	3.1	2.8
------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

## SIC 23

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 23—APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	1,316.3	1,273.4	1,299.6	1,309.8	1,308.9	1,320.3	1,341.5	1,274.8	1,324.2	1,336.1	1,341.2	1,342.4	1,322.8	1977	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.4	3.9	5.3	4.5	4.1	3.2	1.9
1978	1,332.3	1,302.0	1,321.3	1,335.9	1,339.9	1,344.0	1,358.7	1,281.3	1,337.3	1,347.7	1,348.1	1,344.5	1,326.5	1978	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.2	5.2	5.0	4.4	3.2	1.8
1979	1,304.3	1,312.9	1,320.3	1,326.0	1,323.5	1,322.5	1,328.9	1,267.4	1,296.7	1,295.9	1,302.0	1,288.4	1,267.4	1979	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.9	4.4	4.5	3.1	1.8
1980	1,265.8	1,260.4	1,282.2	1,292.3	1,277.3	1,271.4	1,281.2	1,208.5	1,267.6	1,274.3	1,270.5	1,262.3	1,241.1	1980	3.3	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.0	2.4	1.5
1981	1,222.8	1,238.7	1,250.2											1981	3.1	2.8	3.3										
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	1,065.0	1,028.8	1,053.1	1,063.0	1,062.3	1,070.3	1,085.2	1,026.5	1,069.4	1,080.9	1,084.6	1,085.8	1,069.7	1977	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.0
1978	1,081.2	1,053.0	1,072.3	1,083.8	1,088.9	1,092.3	1,103.7	1,035.5	1,085.0	1,094.8	1,095.4	1,092.9	1,077.0	1978	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
1979	1,057.3	1,065.7	1,071.6	1,076.2	1,073.5	1,073.2	1,075.9	1,023.3	1,050.2	1,049.8	1,055.7	1,045.8	1,026.7	1979	1.5	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1
1980	1,023.4	1,022.1	1,040.5	1,049.2	1,038.0	1,033.7	1,038.5	975.5	1,021.5	1,025.6	1,022.4	1,014.3	999.4	1980	1.7	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4
1981	986.7	999.8	1,009.0											1981	2.3	1.7	1.8										
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	1,129.4	1,091.3	1,116.1	1,127.0	1,124.5	1,134.8	1,153.7	1,089.0	1,136.9	1,147.7	1,149.2	1,150.3	1,132.8	1977	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.6	6.1	6.5	5.7	7.8	7.2	6.3	5.5	5.0	5.2
1978	1,144.6	1,115.5	1,134.5	1,147.3	1,151.7	1,156.4	1,170.1	1,096.8	1,151.6	1,160.8	1,159.5	1,155.2	1,136.2	1978	5.8	5.6	4.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	7.1	7.0	6.6	5.7	5.3	5.3
1979	1,116.8	1,124.5	1,130.4	1,133.6	1,133.6	1,135.4	1,140.7	1,081.1	1,109.6	1,110.5	1,115.9	1,103.3	1,082.4	1979	6.0	6.0	4.9	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.8	7.1	8.0	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.4
1980	1,081.6	1,075.7	1,096.6	1,106.8	1,091.6	1,086.3	1,096.2	1,026.9	1,084.0	1,090.0	1,086.8	1,079.6	1,058.6	1980	5.7	5.8	5.0	5.2	5.9	6.1	5.4	6.6	6.8	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.3
1981	1,040.9	1,058.1	1,066.9											1981	5.5	4.4	5.0										
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	128.87	119.95	124.96	127.09	124.60	126.74	131.04	127.80	129.60	131.01	132.84	133.93	135.74	1977	3.2	2.6	2.3	3.0	3.1	4.0	3.1	3.4	4.7	4.1	3.2	2.6	1.9
1978	140.26	127.44	134.37	139.65	139.98	139.26	141.15	140.37	141.48	143.24	142.36	145.08	145.71	1978	3.3	2.7	2.3	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.9	4.5	3.6	2.7	1.9
1979	149.32	143.94	145.18	147.97	141.70	147.07	149.88	150.17	149.88	150.73	153.01	153.79	157.24	1979	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.8	4.0	3.4	2.6	1.8
1980	161.78	156.29	157.53	158.59	157.44	157.09	160.56	158.85	162.84	165.09	167.92	168.15	172.68	1980	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.8	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.6
1981	172.13	171.91	176.85											1981	2.3	2.0	2.3										
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	3.62	3.57	3.53	3.57	3.56	3.56	3.62	3.59	3.61	3.68	3.69	3.71	3.76	1977	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.6	3.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.6
1978	3.94	3.85	3.85	3.89	3.91	3.89	3.91	3.91	3.93	3.99	4.01	4.03	4.07	1978	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.8
1979	4.23	4.16	4.16	4.18	4.18	4.19	4.21	4.23	4.21	4.27	4.31	4.32	4.38	1979	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.1	1.4	1.8	2.3	3.0
1980	4.57	4.44	4.45	4.48	4.46	4.45	4.51	4.50	4.60	4.69	4.73	4.75	4.81	1980	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.9	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.4	3.2
1981	4.89	4.87	4.94											1981	2.4	1.7	1.9										
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1977	76.9	76.7	76.3										
1978	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1978	89.4	91.7	91.5	90.2	90.1	91.5	91.6	86.7	90.1	88.9	87.7	87.0	86.3
1979	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	.6	1.0	1.1	.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1979	81.2	83.6	84.0	83.2	84.2	84.2	84.2	80.3	80.6	78.1	77.2	77.7	77.6
1980	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	.9	.9	1.0	.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1980	77.7	77.1	77.9	76.3	80.1	75.8	78.5	77.9	77.7	78.1	77.9		
1981	.9	1.0	1.1											1981	60.2	59.8	59.4										
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.2	6.3	7.5	5.9	5.9	4.4	3.1	1977	79.8	79.8	80.2	79.3	78.0	79.8	81.1	76.0	80.7	80.9	80.9	80.0	81.0
1978	5.6	6.1	5.0	5.5	5.6	6.3	5.8	6.1	7.1	6.4	5.8	4.4	3.0	1978	78.6	80.7	80.5	79.3	79.3	80.8	80.8	75.9	79.1	77.9	76.8	76.2	75.4
1979	5.5	6.2	4.9	5.2	5.2	6.1	5.7	6.0	7.0	6.2	6.1	4.5	3.1	1979	70.1	73.0	73.5	70.9	72.0	72.1	72.4	68.8	69.5	68.0	66.7	67.2	67.3
1980	5.3	6.8	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.6	4.9	5.8	6.7	6.0	4.5	4.0	3.0	1980	67.9	66.6	67.5	65.6	66.0	69.3	70.0	65.5	69.1	68.6	68.5	68.9	68.9
1981	5.6	4.8	5.3											1981	67.8	67.5	66.8										
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.4	3.9	5.3																	

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 232**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 231—MEN'S AND BOYS' SUITS AND COATS (Con.)</b>																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	158.32	147.40	155.16	155.88	152.42	156.45	162.26	160.16	159.84	160.38	160.29	162.17	164.16	1977	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.0
1978	171.96	150.22	168.61	172.80	172.68	173.15	171.00	177.55	171.70	171.23	175.29	179.82	183.65	1978	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.2
1979	179.87	177.41	174.38	178.11	172.38	177.41	179.57	181.30	181.36	176.11	181.47	187.26	189.57	1979	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.5	.8
1980	192.24	189.38	187.80	184.73	189.93	192.72	191.05	195.30	188.64	189.72	194.39	199.29	205.70	1980	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.1	.8
1981	203.40	199.00	205.82											1981		1.5	1.2	1.5									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	4.41	4.31	4.31	4.33	4.33	4.31	4.47	4.40	4.44	4.48	4.49	4.53	4.51	1977	1.9	1.9	1.4	4.2	2.5	1.4	.8	5.2	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.8	.6
1978	4.79	4.58	4.79	4.80	4.81	4.77	4.75	4.76	4.73	4.73	4.91	4.94	4.95	1978	1.8	1.7	1.0	3.0	1.6	.6	1.4	2.6	1.3	2.9	1.5	1.7	2.5
1979	5.11	5.04	5.06	5.07	5.04	5.03	5.05	5.08	5.09	5.26	5.26	5.31	5.31	1979	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.8	2.8	1.4	1.5	3.4	2.5	3.6	4.0	2.4	1.4
1980	5.34	5.38	5.32	5.37	5.35	5.28	5.22	5.25	5.24	5.27	5.43	5.46	5.50	1980	1.8	1.6	1.3	2.5	1.9	.6	1.4	3.3	1.6	2.5	3.2	.8	1.0
1981	5.65	5.59	5.67											1981		1.1	.8	3.3									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977	35.9	34.2	36.0	36.0	35.2	36.3	36.3	36.4	36.0	35.8	35.7	35.8	36.4	1977	374.3	364.5	368.1	369.8	371.3	375.6	381.6	360.9	381.4	381.7	380.7	379.6	376.0
1978	35.9	32.8	35.2	36.0	35.9	36.3	36.0	37.3	36.3	36.2	35.7	36.4	37.1	1978	369.3	369.6	374.9	373.3	375.3	375.9	378.5	351.8	369.1	369.5	365.9	366.5	361.7
1979	35.2	35.2	34.6	35.2	34.0	35.2	35.7	35.9	35.7	34.6	34.5	35.6	35.7	1979	362.9	357.7	362.7	363.8	363.6	366.7	368.4	353.9	365.9	362.7	364.1	363.3	361.5
1980	36.0	35.2	35.3	34.4	35.5	36.5	36.6	37.2	36.0	36.0	35.8	36.5	37.4	1980	362.2	360.6	364.5	366.7	368.0	368.8	371.2	348.9	367.6	362.2	358.3	357.2	352.3
1981	36.0	35.6	36.3											1981		345.1	344.5	345.2									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977	.8	.8	.9	1.1	.8	.9	.6	.6	.6	.9	.8	.8	.9	1977	314.0	305.9	309.5	310.7	311.4	315.1	319.8	301.2	319.2	320.3	319.7	319.1	316.3
1978	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1978	311.6	310.5	315.9	314.5	316.4	316.9	319.9	296.2	311.6	312.1	309.4	310.3	305.4
1979	.6	.8	.8	.7	.3	.6	.5	.4	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	1979	305.9	301.6	305.8	306.5	306.6	309.4	310.3	298.2	308.2	306.2	307.3	306.2	304.7
1980	.8	.6	.7	.7	.6	.9	.8	.8	.7	.9	.8	1.0	.8	1980	304.9	303.8	307.7	309.1	310.0	311.1	312.7	292.7	309.3	304.6	301.3	300.1	296.5
1981	.7	.6	.7											1981		290.1	289.7	291.0									
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.9	5.5	5.8	4.0	6.4	5.7	3.9	4.0	2.7	2.1	1977	323.0	313.3	317.9	319.7	320.8	324.5	329.8	309.2	329.5	329.7	328.7	328.1	324.4
1978	3.5	4.5	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.5	2.9	4.0	3.0	4.2	3.5	3.4	1.9	1978	319.5	319.4	324.7	322.9	324.7	325.7	328.7	304.0	320.4	320.0	316.2	316.2	311.2
1979	3.9	5.0	3.0	2.6	5.4	3.8	3.8	4.5	5.0	3.8	3.1	4.0	2.4	1979	312.3	307.6	312.3	313.3	313.3	316.1	317.7	304.3	315.0	312.5	312.7	312.2	310.0
1980	4.1	4.6	4.0	3.5	5.5	5.3	2.9	4.4	5.3	3.9	3.9	4.1	2.0	1980	310.0	308.7	312.8	314.7	315.2	315.7	318.1	297.0	314.5	309.8	306.4	305.6	301.5
1981	3.0	2.6	3.6											1981		295.0	294.3	294.7									
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.1	3.2	2.8	2.1	1.9	.9	1977	117.39	108.19	114.63	114.67	113.34	116.20	118.17	117.25	118.30	119.16	120.85	122.28	122.72
1978	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.2	1978	127.81	116.09	126.74	127.81	127.45	129.23	126.73	129.22	129.60	128.88	131.77	132.12	
1979	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.0	1979	140.40	132.86	135.97	137.83	132.44	137.09	140.89	139.29	140.87	143.02	144.57	148.00	150.63
1980	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.2	1980	153.55	152.21	152.15	151.32	152.15	154.14	152.57	152.88	154.94	155.23	156.24	160.52	
1981	2.2	1.9	2.6											1981		161.53	160.82	164.06									
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	1.5	1.7	.7	.9	2.2	2.3	1.1	3.9	2.0	.7	1.4	.5	.9	1977	3.27	3.22	3.22	3.23	3.21	3.22	3.23	3.25	3.31	3.32	3.35	3.39	
1978	1.3	2.3	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	.6	1.7	1.0	1.2	.8	1.3	.5	1978	3.58	3.55	3.57	3.57	3.56	3.56	3.54	3.55	3.60	3.60	3.65	3.67	
1979	1.5	2.5	.7	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.5	.8	1.0	1.2	1979	3.90	3.84	3.85	3.85	3.84	3.86	3.88	3.87	3.94	3.95	4.00	4.06	
1980	1.4	1.6	1.3	.7	2.6	2.7	.5	1.8	1.9	1.0	.9	1.7	.6	1980	4.23	4.17	4.18	4.18	4.18	4.20	4.18	4.20	4.28	4.30	4.34	4.41	
1981	.5	.4	.7											1981		4.55	4.53	4.57									
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	4.4	4.1	3.5	6.7	4.9	3.9	3.4	8.3	4.6	4.9	3.5	3.8	2.0	1977	35.9	33.6	35.6	35.5	35.2	36.2	36.7	36.3	36.4	36.0	36.4	36.5	36.2
1978	4.1	3.9	3.4	4.9	3.9	2.9	3.5	5.0	3.5																		

## SIC 232

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 232—MEN'S AND BOYS' FURNISHINGS (Con.)

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1977	93.9	93.6	92.9	93.1	93.2	95.3	97.2	90.2	95.9	95.2	94.7	93.4	92.2
1978	.9	.7	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1978	92.8	90.7	91.6	92.3	92.9	94.0	95.4	90.0	94.3	94.0	94.0	92.8	91.6
1979	1.0	.7	.8	.8	.5	.8	1.1	.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1979	90.1	90.4	90.8	90.0	90.5	91.1	92.5	86.5	91.0	90.9	90.4	89.2	87.8
1980	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1980	86.5	86.9	87.1	87.5	88.4	89.1	82.9	87.7	86.6	85.7	84.5	83.7	83.7
1981	.9	.8	.8											1981	82.0	81.7	82.7										

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	5.6	5.2	5.3	6.0	5.8	6.7	5.9	5.8	8.0	6.3	5.5	4.0	2.4	1977	93.1	93.0	92.2	92.5	92.6	94.2	96.2	89.0	95.1	94.3	93.9	92.7	91.5
1978	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	6.2	5.4	5.6	7.3	6.3	5.6	4.0	2.5	1978	92.3	90.5	91.1	91.8	92.3	93.9	95.2	89.7	94.1	93.3	93.2	92.0	90.6
1979	5.5	5.7	4.6	5.2	5.5	6.3	5.6	6.2	7.5	6.2	6.2	4.4	2.8	1979	89.7	89.7	90.2	89.4	90.0	90.5	92.1	86.3	90.6	89.9	89.0	87.5	
1980	4.8	6.4	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.4	4.3	4.7	5.7	5.0	4.3	3.5	2.1	1980	85.7	86.3	86.4	86.6	86.9	87.5	88.4	82.1	86.9	85.7	84.8	83.7	82.8
1981	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.8										1981	80.7	80.8	81.5										

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.2	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.2	5.3	4.8	4.2	6.0	5.1	4.4	3.2	1.8	1977	112.46	105.82	111.43	108.61	107.33	110.26	113.15	113.31	112.68	113.60	115.84	118.13	119.68
1978	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.8	5.1	4.5	3.1	1.7	1978	125.96	114.87	124.18	125.24	124.87	124.12	127.57	125.20	129.03	129.15	127.76	131.38	129.95
1979	4.3	4.2	3.5	4.1	4.0	5.1	4.6	4.8	6.0	5.1	5.1	3.4	1.9	1979	136.84	132.40	133.89	135.00	127.28	133.57	136.90	136.52	137.64	140.16	139.78	143.52	144.94
1980	3.6	4.7	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.5	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.6	1.3	1980	149.14	146.11	147.70	144.59	145.71	147.38	149.41	148.56	149.74	152.46	152.46	152.70	156.88
1981	2.8	2.4	2.8											1981	156.73	157.79	158.42										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.0	.9	1.2	1.5	.8	.9	.6	.5	1977	3.15	3.14	3.13	3.12	3.08	3.10	3.13	3.13	3.20	3.20	3.21	3.27	
1978	.9	1.2	1.0	.9	1.0	.7	1.2	1.3	.9	.9	.9	.7	.6	1978	3.47	3.46	3.45	3.44	3.41	3.42	3.43	3.45	3.50	3.51	3.57	3.57	
1979	1.0	1.2	1.0	.9	1.3	1.0	.8	1.2	1.2	.9	.9	.7	.8	1979	3.78	3.74	3.75	3.70	3.70	3.71	3.73	3.73	3.84	3.84	3.90	3.96	
1980	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	.8	1.0	.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	.9	.8	.7	1980	4.12	4.07	4.05	4.07	4.06	4.06	4.07	4.08	4.20	4.20	4.23	4.31	
1981	1.2	1.5	1.9											1981	4.44	4.42	4.45										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	6.1	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.8	8.5	5.4	7.6	7.5	6.7	5.6	5.2	4.2	1977	35.7	33.7	35.6	34.7	34.4	35.8	36.5	36.2	36.0	35.5	36.2	36.8	36.6
1978	5.6	4.9	4.7	5.6	5.3	5.7	6.7	7.5	6.9	5.8	5.0	4.2	4.2	1978	36.3	33.2	36.1	36.3	36.3	36.4	37.3	36.5	37.4	36.9	36.4	36.8	36.4
1979	5.8	5.7	4.7	5.9	5.2	6.0	5.8	6.6	7.8	6.4	6.2	5.5	4.1	1979	36.2	35.4	35.8	36.0	34.4	36.1	36.9	36.6	36.9	36.5	36.4	36.8	36.6
1980	5.2	5.4	4.9	5.3	4.9	5.3	4.4	5.6	6.5	5.7	5.7	4.6	3.9	1980	36.2	35.9	36.2	35.7	35.8	36.3	36.8	36.5	36.7	36.3	36.3	36.1	36.4
1981	5.6	4.4	4.6											1981	35.3	35.7	35.6										

## QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.2	3.3	3.0	3.8	4.1	6.6	4.0	4.3	6.0	5.3	4.1	3.2	2.2	1977	1.0	.8	1.1	1.0	.8	.8	1.0	.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0
1978	3.9	3.2	2.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.1	6.0	5.4	4.2	3.1	2.1	1978	1.0	.7	1.0	1.1	.9	.8	1.1	.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
1979	4.0	3.5	3.0	4.0	3.6	4.4	4.1	4.3	6.3	5.0	4.4	3.2	2.1	1979	1.0	.8	1.0	1.0	.6	.9	1.2	.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	
1980	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.2	4.6	3.9	3.2	2.4	1.7	1980	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	.9	.9	1.3	.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	
1981	2.8	2.4	2.5											1981	.9	.9	.9										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	.7	2.2	.5	.6	.8	1.3	1.4	1977	5.0	4.0	4.9	5.0	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.3	7.5	5.3	4.7	3.4	1.8
1978	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	.6	.8	.6	1.7	.6	.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	1978	5.1	4.3	4.2	4.5	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	7.7	5.9	5.3	3.8	1.8
1979	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.3	.8	.8	1.0	1.3	.6	.7	.8	1.6	1.5	1979	5.1	5.2	3.7										

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 2327**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## **SIC 2321—MEN'S AND BOYS' SHIRTS AND NIGHTWEAR (Con.)**

### RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.4
1978	.9	1.0	.7	.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	.7	.7	.7	.3
1979	.9	1.2	.5	.8	1.2	1.2	.8	1.0	1.0	.9	.7	.4	
1980	.9	1.0	.9	.7	.9	.9	.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	.7	.5	.5
1981	.6		1.0	1.1									

### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	5.6	4.5	5.4	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.0	7.4	7.0	6.5	5.6	5.6	3.3
1978	5.1	3.9	4.0	4.9	4.8	5.2	4.9	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.3	4.4	4.2
1979	5.3	4.9	4.2	5.7	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.8	7.1	6.0	5.6	4.7	3.3
1980	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.9	3.6	5.6	5.7	5.1	4.9	3.9	2.9
1981	4.2		3.5	3.5									

### QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.4	2.7	2.5	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.7	5.5	4.7	3.3	2.7	1.6
1978	3.6	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.1	5.6	4.8	4.0	2.9	1.9
1979	3.7	3.4	2.8	3.5	3.4	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.7	4.8	4.1	2.9	1.8
1980	2.9	3.4	2.7	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.1	4.0	3.5	2.8	2.1	1.4
1981	2.4		2.1	2.2									

### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.4	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.7	.7	.5	2.8	.7	1.0	1.6	2.2	1.1
1978	.8	.6	.7	.7	.5	.6	.4	2.0	.5	.5	.6	.6	1.8
1979	.8	.7	.7	1.5	.8	.5	.2	.9	.5	.5	.6	.6	1.1
1980	.8	.9	.4	.5	.6	.8	.4	1.3	1.0	.8	1.4	1.1	1.0
1981	1.2		.9	.7									

## **SIC 2327—MEN'S AND BOYS' SEPARATE TROUSERS**

### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	87.1	86.2	87.1	88.4	87.6	88.3	89.5	85.0	88.1	87.2	85.9	86.0	85.5
1978	81.7	83.3	84.6	83.4	83.9	83.6	83.8	78.6	80.5	80.2	79.7	79.5	78.7
1979	77.9	77.6	78.7	79.3	78.5	78.4	79.2	76.1	77.9	76.7	77.4	77.3	77.1
1980	76.4	76.8	77.5	76.9	77.1	77.3	77.7	73.0	76.4	75.9	76.2	76.4	75.4
1981	73.9	73.9	73.1										

### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	70.9	70.7	71.3	72.1	71.2	71.4	72.5	68.7	71.4	71.1	69.9	70.2	70.0
1978	67.1	68.2	69.5	68.3	68.8	68.5	68.8	64.5	66.2	66.0	65.6	65.6	64.9
1979	64.4	64.1	64.9	65.3	64.9	64.9	65.3	63.0	64.3	63.8	64.3	64.2	64.0
1980	63.6	63.8	64.5	64.1	64.3	64.4	64.6	60.3	63.5	63.3	63.6	63.8	63.1
1981	61.8	62.0	61.4										

### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	76.8	76.2	77.2	78.4	77.6	78.0	78.9	74.6	77.8	76.9	75.4	75.6	75.0
1978	71.5	72.8	74.4	72.6	73.2	72.9	73.6	68.6	70.8	70.5	69.9	69.4	68.7
1979	67.7	67.5	68.5	69.0	68.2	68.4	68.9	65.9	67.7	66.9	67.4	67.0	66.8
1980	66.6	66.5	67.4	67.2	67.5	67.5	68.0	63.4	66.7	66.4	66.5	66.7	65.9
1981	64.6	64.7	63.9										

### PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	117.59	109.56	115.87	115.17	112.16	116.11	118.08	117.39	117.84	120.05	121.79	123.53	122.85
1978	129.13	117.12	129.48	128.08	129.55	126.66	131.03	128.78	129.58	131.67	131.65	132.38	134.55
1979	139.65	133.67	138.13	137.94	129.75	137.16	141.48	137.41	140.94	139.78	145.08	145.20	150.12
1980	153.28	152.80	152.80	150.50	150.58	151.51	153.65	150.03	148.01	152.25	157.35	158.51	161.73
1981	164.15	164.03	167.44										

## **SIC 2327—MEN'S AND BOYS' SEPARATE TROUSERS (Con.)**

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	3.35	3.33	3.32	3.30	3.27	3.28	3.28	3.27	3.27	3.31	3.43	3.45	3.47
1978	3.70	3.66	3.71	3.67	3.65	3.66	3.66	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.73	3.74	3.75
1979	3.99	3.92	3.88	3.93	3.92	3.93	3.93	3.92	3.92	3.97	4.04	4.11	4.09
1980	4.33	4.28	4.28	4.30	4.29	4.28	4.28	4.27	4.27	4.29	4.35	4.42	4.44
1981	4.69	4.66	4.73										

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	35.1	32.9	34.9	34.3	35.4	36.0	35.9	35.6	35.0	35.3	35.6	35.0
1978	34.9	32.0	34.9	35.3	34.7	35.8	34.9	35.5	35.3	35.2	35.3	35.5
1979	35.0	34.1	35.6	35.1	33.1	34.9	36.0	34.7	35.5	34.6	35.3	36.0
1980	35.4	35.7	35.0	35.1	35.4	35.9	35.3	34.5	35.0	35.6	35.7	36.1
1981	35.0	35.2	35.4									

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	1.2	.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0
1978	.8	.7	1.0	.9	.8	1.0	.7	.8	1.0	.7	1.0	.7	.7
1979	.8	.4	.6	.6	.3	.4	.6	.3	.4	.6	.5	.5	.3
1980	.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	.8	.9	.8	.6	.7	.6			

## SIC 2327

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 2327—MEN'S AND BOYS' SEPARATE TROUSERS (Con.)

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	0.7	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.3	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
1978	.9	1.2	.6	.2	.8	.7	.8	2.7	.8	1.0	.8	.4	.5
1979	.6	.7	1.0	.9	.7	.5	.2	1.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2
1980	.5	.3	.5	.4	.8	.4	.2	1.1	1.0	.3	.5	.3	.5
1981	.3	.6	.6	.5									

## SIC 2328—MEN'S AND BOYS' WORK CLOTHING

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	98.2	94.0	95.4	94.6	95.3	96.3	98.3	93.5	100.8	102.2	102.4	102.7	102.8
1978	97.5	101.2	101.6	99.9	100.0	99.0	99.1	87.3	95.2	96.8	94.9	98.1	97.1
1979	100.0	96.1	99.0	99.2	101.0	100.6	98.8	101.6	99.3	100.5	102.3	102.6	
1980	104.0	104.0	104.4	105.1	105.8	106.1	106.8	99.5	105.7	103.6	101.4	103.6	101.6
1981	100.0		98.9	98.5									

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	81.6	77.8	79.3	78.8	79.2	80.1	81.5	76.9	83.4	84.9	85.6	86.0	86.2
1978	82.2	85.2	85.6	84.1	84.2	83.5	83.9	73.3	80.5	81.6	80.0	82.9	81.9
1979	83.9	80.7	83.3	83.3	83.2	84.7	84.1	82.7	85.1	83.2	84.3	85.9	86.4
1980	86.6	87.4	87.7	87.8	88.0	88.4	88.7	82.3	87.5	86.0	84.1	86.2	84.8
1981	83.0		81.8	81.6									

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	82.5	78.1	80.0	79.7	80.0	81.0	82.6	77.2	84.6	86.2	86.7	87.1	87.3
1978	82.9	86.2	86.7	85.2	85.3	84.3	84.5	73.8	81.1	82.3	80.4	83.2	82.0
1979	84.3	81.2	84.0	84.0	83.9	85.4	84.7	83.2	85.4	83.3	83.9	86.3	86.6
1980	86.9	87.3	87.7	88.1	88.3	88.5	89.1	81.9	87.9	86.4	85.1	87.2	85.8
1981	84.6		83.0	82.4									

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	117.76	109.05	116.97	117.02	115.80	116.97	119.25	116.34	119.31	119.14	119.73	121.32	121.51
1978	125.67	113.10	125.30	124.96	124.96	125.67	125.31	124.60	127.78	127.08	126.73	131.02	132.84
1979	142.49	135.28	137.97	139.48	135.58	140.60	143.25	141.73	141.73	144.01	146.30	150.54	152.48
1980	153.64	154.28	152.93	152.97	154.19	153.30	152.56	152.44	153.87	152.15	154.34	158.30	
1981	160.65		157.00	161.45									

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	3.20	3.17	3.17	3.18	3.19	3.17	3.18	3.17	3.19	3.22	3.21	3.27	3.32
1978	3.53	3.48	3.50	3.51	3.53	3.52	3.50	3.52	3.52	3.53	3.53	3.57	3.60
1979	3.82	3.80	3.78	3.78	3.83	3.80	3.82	3.81	3.81	3.83	3.81	3.88	3.93
1980	4.13	4.06	4.05	4.10	4.09	4.09	4.11	4.09	4.12	4.17	4.18	4.24	4.29
1981	4.45		4.41	4.46									

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	36.8	34.4	36.9	36.8	36.3	36.9	37.5	36.7	37.4	37.0	37.3	37.1	36.6
1978	35.6	32.5	35.8	35.6	35.4	35.6	35.6	35.6	36.3	36.0	35.9	36.7	36.9
1979	37.3	35.6	36.5	36.9	35.4	37.0	37.5	37.2	37.6	38.4	38.8	38.8	38.8
1980	37.2	38.0	37.6	37.3	37.4	37.7	37.3	37.3	37.0	36.9	36.4	36.9	36.9
1981	36.1		35.6	36.2									

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	.8
1978	.8	.6	.9	.7	.8	.6	.6	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
1979	1.2	.8	.8	.9	.7	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.9
1980	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
1981	.9	.7	.7										

## SIC 2328—MEN'S AND BOYS' WORK CLOTHING (Con.)

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	6.3	6.3	5.6	6.2	6.1	7.9	6.8	6.4	9.1	7.7	7.7	6.2	4.6	3.2
1978	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.0	6.0	5.1	5.1	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.0	5.1	3.1
1979	6.3	6.3	4.9	5.3	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	5.2	3.5
1980	5.1	6.7	5.6	6.2	5.7	6.5	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.4	3.5
1981	4.7	4.7	4.2	5.3	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.2	2.5

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	5.4	5.0	4.3	5.3	5.1	7.0	6.0	5.6	7.7	6.6	5.4	3.9	2.5	
1978	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.4	5.4	4.3	4.2	6.4	6.8	5.7	4.2	2.5	
1979	5.5	5.5	4.2	5.3	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.4	5.1	2.8
1980	4.3	5.7	4.9	5.3	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.5	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.4	5.1	3.9
1981	3.2	2.6	3.0											

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	7.3	5.5	5.5	6.8	6.4	16.6	6.6	8.5	9.0	7.7	6.5	5.3	3.9	
1978	6.2	5.2	5.3	6.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	8.6	7.8	7.8	7.4	5.2	3.9
1979	6.4	6.3	4.7	5.9	5.9	7.0	7.0	7.						

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 2331**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 233—WOMEN'S AND MISSES' OUTERWEAR (Con.)</b>																											
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 369.1 355.5 370.6 376.7 371.5 371.6 377.2 360.0 371.6 371.6 369.9 372.2 360.5																											
1978 378.5 357.1 368.1 378.8 379.1 378.8 385.3 364.0 383.3 388.1 391.2 388.4 380.3																											
1979 374.8 383.0 383.7 387.4 388.2 383.0 384.4 359.3 370.0 370.1 373.1 365.0 350.6																											
1980 359.6 355.1 366.5 374.3 369.4 364.3 368.4 344.5 357.8 360.0 357.5 352.8 344.8																											
1981 341.8 353.6 358.1																											
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 123.01 116.32 122.06 123.84 119.19 119.57 125.17 123.03 126.20 124.62 126.41 126.45 125.74																											
1978 132.89 122.50 127.16 133.56 133.86 131.29 135.24 134.50 135.54 135.72 133.73 136.00 134.06																											
1979 140.10 136.12 137.53 140.35 133.44 137.70 141.04 141.79 142.38 142.99 143.76 142.25 144.86																											
1980 153.51 146.96 150.86 152.89 151.99 148.95 154.77 153.64 155.98 155.80 157.56 155.95 159.65																											
1981 161.84 163.11 166.90																											
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 3.65 3.59 3.59 3.60 3.59 3.58 3.66 3.64 3.69 3.72 3.74 3.73 3.72																											
1978 3.92 3.84 3.83 3.86 3.88 3.85 3.92 3.91 3.94 3.98 3.98 4.00 3.99																											
1979 4.22 4.10 4.13 4.14 4.17 4.16 4.21 4.22 4.25 4.32 4.33 4.35 4.35																											
1980 4.61 4.44 4.49 4.51 4.51 4.50 4.62 4.60 4.67 4.75 4.76 4.74 4.78																											
1981 4.86 4.84 4.88																											
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977 33.7 32.4 34.0 34.4 33.2 33.4 34.2 33.8 34.2 33.5 33.8 33.9 33.8																											
1978 33.9 31.9 33.2 34.6 34.5 34.1 34.5 34.4 34.4 34.1 33.6 34.0 33.6																											
1979 33.2 33.2 33.3 33.9 32.0 33.1 33.5 33.6 33.5 33.1 33.2 32.7 33.3																											
1980 33.3 33.1 33.6 33.9 33.7 33.1 33.5 33.4 33.4 32.8 33.1 32.9 33.4																											
1981 33.3 33.3 33.7 34.2																											
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977 1.2 1.1 1.2 1.3 1.0 1.0 1.2 1.1 1.3 1.2 1.3 1.3 1.2																											
1978 1.2 1.1 1.3 1.4 1.3 1.2 1.4 1.2 1.3 1.3 1.2 1.2 1.0																											
1979 .9 .9 1.0 1.1 .6 .8 .9 .7 .9 .8 .8 .8																											
1980 .9 .8 .9 1.0 1.0 .8 .7 .8 .9 .8 .9 .8																											
1981 .9 1.0 1.0																											
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977 6.1 7.5 6.7 6.1 5.7 6.7 6.9 6.6 6.8 5.6 6.3 5.0 3.8																											
1978 5.9 7.3 5.4 6.2 5.9 6.2 6.4 6.5 6.9 6.1 5.8 4.3 3.8																											
1979 5.7 7.6 5.5 5.3 4.9 6.3 5.6 5.8 6.4 6.1 6.4 4.5 3.7																											
1980 5.8 7.6 6.3 5.7 5.3 5.8 5.5 7.1 6.9 6.5 4.0 4.5 4.2																											
1981 7.3 6.2 6.1																											
NEW HI																											

**SIC 2331**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
<b>SIC 2331—WOMEN'S AND MISSES' BLOUSES AND WAISTS (Con.)</b>																													
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																													
1977	34.1	32.7	34.3	34.4	33.6	34.0	34.5	34.7	34.2	33.5	34.6	34.4	33.9	1977	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	
1978	34.6	32.8	33.5	34.8	34.6	34.8	35.8	34.9	35.1	34.5	34.5	34.8	34.7	1978	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	.9	.8	
1979	34.0	33.7	33.7	34.6	33.1	34.2	34.6	35.4	33.9	33.2	34.0	33.9	33.6	1979	.8	.8	.9	1.1	.6	.7	.7	.7	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8	
1980	34.1	33.5	34.5	34.3	34.4	34.2	34.3	35.1	34.1	33.5	34.0	33.7	33.7	1980	.7	.6	.8	.9	.6	.7	.8	.6	.8	.7	.8	.7	.7	.7	
1981	33.6	33.8	34.1											1981		.8	.9	1.0											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																													
1977	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	.9	1.0	.8	.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1977	66.8	65.7	67.7	65.9	62.2	66.2	70.3	67.0	69.7	69.7	68.4	66.9	61.5		
1978	1.0	.8	.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	.9	1978	64.7	59.8	62.9	64.4	63.6	65.3	68.0	63.6	68.1	68.3	67.1	64.1	61.5		
1979	.8	.9	.9	1.1	.5	.9	.9	.7	.7	.6	.6	.7	.8	1979	64.8	62.1	63.7	64.8	65.2	66.2	69.1	64.3	67.6	66.7	66.7	61.8	59.1		
1980	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.7	.9	.8	.9	.8	.6	1980	65.9	57.7	59.7	61.8	63.6	67.9	71.0	67.4	71.5	71.4	68.9	64.8	64.6		
1981	8	9	9											1981		59.2	60.0	60.2											
<b>SIC 2335—WOMEN'S AND MISSES' DRESSES</b>																													
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	163.5	155.5	164.7	170.7	170.3	165.8	167.3	160.0	164.1	163.5	161.7	162.2	155.8	1977	54.2	53.5	54.9	53.7	50.4	53.9	57.1	53.9	56.1	56.6	55.4	54.3	50.2		
1978	164.5	154.3	159.2	167.3	168.1	165.7	167.0	158.1	166.1	168.8	169.6	166.7	162.9	1978	53.5	49.1	52.0	53.5	53.0	54.1	56.5	52.1	56.1	56.4	55.0	52.9	51.0		
1979	156.5	163.2	161.9	164.2	165.5	158.4	158.9	151.1	154.6	154.1	152.9	149.2	143.4	1979	53.3	51.4	52.3	53.8	54.5	55.1	57.2	52.7	55.3	54.4	54.8	50.4	48.1		
1980	144.3	147.9	153.3	156.4	150.3	142.7	144.5	135.8	143.1	142.9	140.0	139.4	135.5	1980	53.4	46.8	48.6	50.4	51.9	55.6	57.8	54.9	57.8	57.4	55.2	51.5	52.4		
1981	135.3	140.6	143.9											1981		47.7	48.5	49.0											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	142.2	135.0	143.3	149.2	148.6	144.4	145.6	138.2	142.5	142.3	140.9	141.3	135.4	1977	56.7	55.7	57.9	56.0	52.1	56.0	59.7	56.9	59.3	59.4	58.2	57.0	51.8		
1978	143.2	134.0	138.4	146.0	147.0	144.6	145.8	137.0	144.8	147.2	148.0	145.3	140.3	1978	55.4	50.4	53.5	55.0	54.5	55.9	58.6	54.2	58.6	58.9	57.7	55.0	52.5		
1979	136.4	140.9	139.5	142.6	144.7	138.6	139.2	131.5	135.3	134.6	133.9	130.6	125.4	1979	55.8	53.2	54.2	55.6	55.9	57.0	59.9	55.4	58.6	57.8	58.0	53.4	50.4		
1980	126.3	129.9	134.8	137.9	132.6	125.1	125.9	118.6	125.1	125.0	122.0	121.4	117.7	1980	57.2	49.4	51.0	53.5	54.9	59.3	62.7	59.5	62.9	62.3	60.1	56.0	55.3		
1981	117.5	122.4	125.3											1981		50.3	51.4	51.4											
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	144.2	137.3	144.7	151.3	150.8	146.6	148.2	140.9	145.0	143.9	142.5	142.7	136.8	1977	132.47	125.58	131.48	130.32	125.24	128.76	137.89	132.26	137.50	134.72	136.37	136.29	133.17		
1978	144.9	135.6	140.2	147.8	147.8	145.4	147.2	138.6	147.2	149.3	150.1	147.2	142.0	1978	141.12	130.29	131.05	138.24	138.24	140.35	147.40	148.25	146.72	148.86	140.81	140.81	141.04		
1979	138.6	142.8	141.8	144.3	146.3	141.2	141.8	134.1	138.1	137.2	136.3	132.9	126.8	1979	150.06	142.66	140.92	144.52	135.29	147.40	154.93	154.13	158.81	156.91	152.99	155.47	154.34		
1980	127.9	131.5	136.5	139.4	133.4	126.4	128.1	119.6	126.8	126.5	123.5	123.6	119.7	1980	171.20	155.57	158.88	162.96	163.48	165.92	173.06	176.97	180.78	177.66	178.13	178.34	178.31		
1981	119.3	124.5	127.4											1981		177.02	180.26	181.65											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																													
1977	122.34	115.50	121.88	124.07	120.01	118.99	123.88	123.38	126.21	123.44	124.03	124.69	124.64	1977	3.99	3.90	3.89	3.88	3.89	4.02	4.02	4.08	4.07	4.07	4.12	4.13	4.06		
1978	131.53	120.12	124.80	132.50	134.19	129.03	132.73	135.34	134.94	135.79	132.43	135.05	131.24	1978	4.20	4.11	4.07	4.09	4.09	4.14	4.26	4.26	4.29	4.34	4.26	4.28	4.21		
1979	137.58	132.51	134.62	138.35	131.94	134.09	137.06	137.90	139.64	141.07	141.32	137.54	141.57	1979	4.52	4.31	4.39	4.34	4.35	4.40	4.53	4.52	4.59	4.67	4.65	4.74	4.72		
1980	148.37	143.28	148.39	150.88	147.02	141.67	149.46	145.70	151.05	150.79	152.57	148.28	151.35	1980	5.05	4.70	4.80	4.85	4.88	4.88	5.09	5.10	5.24	5.21	5.27	5.23	5.26		
1981	156.87	158.05	164.67											1981		5.30	5.24	5.25											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																													
1977	3.73	3.69	3.66	3.66	3.67	3.65	3.72	3.75	3.79	3.81	3.84	3.79	3.80	1977	33.2	32.2	33.8	33.5	32.7	33.1	34.3	32.9	33.7	33.1	33.1	33.0	32.8		
1978	4.01	3.90	3.90	3.92	3.97	3.91	4.01	4.04	4.04	4.09	4.10	4.13	4.14	1978	33.6	31.7	32.2	33.8	33.8	33.9	34.6	34.8	34.2	34.3	33.0	32.9	33.5		
1979	4.34	4.22	4.22	4.27	4.27	4.23	4.31	4.35	4.35	4.45	4.43	4.48	4.48	1979	33.2	33.1	32.1	33.3	31.1	33.5	34.2	34.1	34.6	33.6	32.9	32.8	32.7		
1980	4.71	4.52	4.58	4.60	4.58	4.57	4.70	4.70	4.75	4.88	4.89	4.83	4.93																

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 234**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 2339—WOMEN'S AND MISSES' OUTERWEAR, NEC</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	140.0	135.4	139.7	140.8	140.2	140.2	139.7	134.8	137.7	139.3	142.4	144.8	144.7	1977	82.5	80.3	81.9	82.2	82.3	82.7	83.4	80.0	82.7	83.4	83.9	83.9	83.0
1978	148.3	143.3	146.5	147.6	147.5	148.2	148.8	142.5	147.2	148.1	151.9	154.1	154.3	1978	81.4	80.4	81.7	82.7	82.0	81.9	82.0	77.9	81.0	82.2	82.2	81.7	80.5
1979	149.4	155.0	155.9	156.1	153.6	152.3	149.9	140.5	143.1	144.7	147.9	148.6	144.7	1979	79.8	79.2	79.9	79.9	80.6	80.2	80.4	75.6	80.8	80.6	80.4	80.7	79.0
1980	144.7	144.6	148.4	150.3	149.5	147.6	146.4	137.7	140.0	142.6	145.0	143.3	140.5	1980	77.0	78.1	78.6	78.6	78.0	77.7	77.3	73.8	76.0	77.1	77.2	76.3	74.9
1981	144.4	149.4	150.3											1981		74.8	75.7	75.3									
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	118.8	115.3	119.2	120.2	119.6	119.6	118.6	114.7	116.8	118.1	119.5	121.8	121.9	1977	81.2	78.8	80.4	81.0	81.2	81.4	82.0	78.6	81.5	82.1	82.8	82.6	81.9
1978	125.6	120.7	123.9	124.6	125.0	126.1	126.2	120.2	124.5	125.5	128.7	130.8	130.7	1978	80.0	79.1	80.6	81.3	80.8	80.4	80.9	76.6	79.7	80.9	80.6	80.3	78.9
1979	125.3	131.8	132.4	132.5	128.6	127.6	125.1	116.5	118.6	120.8	123.5	124.7	121.1	1979	78.0	77.4	77.9	78.1	79.1	78.8	79.1	73.6	79.0	78.7	78.3	78.7	77.0
1980	120.3	121.2	124.1	126.1	125.4	123.5	121.9	113.8	115.1	117.7	119.9	118.3	116.4	1980	75.6	76.3	76.8	77.0	76.5	76.2	75.8	72.5	75.1	75.9	76.1	75.4	73.9
1981	120.1	124.6	125.2											1981		73.5	74.5	74.5									
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	118.6	115.3	119.0	120.2	119.6	119.5	118.9	114.4	117.2	118.4	118.5	121.2	121.0	1977	118.74	109.50	115.63	117.69	116.44	118.34	120.99	114.95	120.62	121.11	124.92	123.50	121.61
1978	124.6	120.0	122.9	123.9	124.3	125.1	125.3	119.8	123.7	124.6	127.3	129.5	129.3	1978	127.81	116.88	123.90	127.79	124.61	126.38	131.01	126.38	131.39	133.92	131.41	132.13	128.85
1979	124.6	130.1	130.3	130.1	128.8	127.6	125.2	115.7	118.3	120.7	123.7	124.2	120.6	1979	137.80	131.86	133.73	135.61	130.68	134.46	136.73	134.78	141.68	141.93	141.87	146.57	143.84
1980	120.7	120.9	124.5	126.2	125.8	123.6	122.0	114.1	115.9	118.4	120.5	119.3	116.6	1980	149.40	144.99	148.47	147.60	146.32	147.60	148.37	145.38	150.59	152.10	153.67	155.13	152.93
1981	119.1	124.2	124.9											1981		156.47	159.92	162.79									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	121.80	115.26	119.02	122.14	117.64	117.99	122.84	120.75	124.24	124.60	127.45	126.73	126.02	1977	3.28	3.23	3.23	3.26	3.28	3.26	3.27	3.22	3.26	3.30	3.34	3.32	3.35
1978	133.41	123.05	130.88	134.95	134.95	132.73	133.48	132.35	134.19	133.70	135.14	137.42	137.00	1978	3.57	3.51	3.52	3.54	3.53	3.54	3.56	3.57	3.59	3.60	3.62	3.64	3.65
1979	141.86	138.90	141.45	143.82	136.12	138.38	140.76	141.23	141.86	143.10	144.06	144.06	148.54	1979	3.86	3.80	3.81	3.82	3.81	3.82	3.83	3.84	3.85	3.91	3.93	3.94	3.93
1980	153.97	149.21	152.86	153.65	154.00	150.23	154.16	152.49	151.85	153.79	155.72	155.61	163.15	1980	4.15	4.05	4.09	4.10	4.11	4.10	4.11	4.13	4.16	4.19	4.21	4.25	4.26
1981	164.50	165.20	168.15											1981		4.42	4.43	4.46									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	3.49	3.41	3.43	3.46	3.46	3.43	3.48	3.45	3.49	3.56	3.57	3.59	3.58	1977	36.2	33.9	35.8	36.1	35.5	36.3	37.0	35.7	37.0	36.7	37.4	37.2	36.3
1978	3.79	3.74	3.75	3.78	3.78	3.76	3.76	3.76	3.78	3.82	3.85	3.86	3.87	1978	35.8	33.3	35.2	36.1	35.3	35.7	36.8	35.4	36.6	37.2	36.3	36.3	35.3
1979	4.10	3.98	4.03	4.04	4.10	4.07	4.08	4.07	4.10	4.16	4.20	4.20	4.22	1979	35.7	34.7	35.1	35.5	34.3	35.2	35.7	35.1	36.8	36.3	36.1	37.2	36.6
1980	4.45	4.35	4.38	4.39	4.40	4.38	4.43	4.42	4.44	4.55	4.54	4.55	4.57	1980	36.0	35.8	36.3	36.0	35.6	36.0	36.1	35.2	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.5	35.9
1981	4.70	4.68	4.75											1981		35.4	36.1	36.5									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977	34.9	33.8	34.7	35.3	34.0	34.4	35.3	35.0	35.6	35.0	35.7	35.3	35.2	1977	1.2	.7	.9	.8	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.0	
1978	35.2	32.9	34.9	35.7	35.7	35.3	35.5	35.2	35.5	35.0	35.1	35.6	35.4	1978	1.0	.7	.9	1.0	.8	.8	1.2	.9	1.1	1.5	1.3	.8	
1979	34.6	34.9	35.1	35.6	33.2	34.0	34.5	34.7	34.6	34.4	34.3	34.3	35.2	1979	1.0	.6	.8	.9	.5	.7	1.1	.7	.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	
1980	34.6	34.3	34.9	35.0	34.3	34.8	34.5	34.2	34.0	34.3	34.3	34.2	35.7	1980	1.0	1.0	.8	.9	1.1	.8	.9	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1
1981	35.0	35.3	35.4											1981		.9	1.2	1.2									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	1977	5.6	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.7	5.9	6.5	6.4	8.8	6.5	5.6	4.5	2.8
1978	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1978	5.5	4.9	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.8	6.3	7.0	8.2	6.7	5.9	3.9	2.4
1979	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	.7	.9	1.0	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1979	5.2	5.5	4.4	4.9	4.6	5.5	5.7	5.7	7.4	6.2	5.7	4.2	1.9
1980	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	.7	.9	.7	1.1	.9	.9	.9	1.4	1980	4.6	5.6	4.6	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.6	5.1	6.2	6.2	4.9	3.5	2.5
1981	1.1	1.2	1.2											1981		6.1	4.4	5.3									
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	4.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.																			

## SIC 234

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 234—WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S UNDERGARMENTS (Con.)

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	1977	3.20	3.15	3.15	3.18	3.19	3.16	3.18	3.15	3.20	3.24	3.28	3.26	3.28
1978	.9	.8	.8	1.2	1.0	.8	.6	2.2	1.2	.7	.5	.5	.7	1978	3.51	3.47	3.46	3.48	3.47	3.47	3.47	3.50	3.52	3.54	3.56	3.57	3.58
1979	1.1	1.9	.9	.7	.8	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.2	.9	1.2	.5	1979	3.79	3.74	3.75	3.74	3.74	3.75	3.76	3.79	3.79	3.85	3.86	3.87	3.88
1980	1.1	1.8	1.2	.8	1.1	.8	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.1	.8	.9	.8	1980	4.09	3.99	4.03	4.05	4.05	4.05	4.06	4.08	4.11	4.14	4.16	4.20	4.22
1981	2.8	.9	1.2											1981	4.37	4.38	4.41										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	5.5	5.8	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	7.1	7.6	6.3	4.8	4.7	4.3	1977	36.3	33.7	35.8	36.0	35.6	36.2	37.2	35.8	37.1	36.9	37.5	37.3	36.2
1978	5.8	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.0	6.3	6.1	7.6	7.3	6.9	5.4	4.8	5.6	1978	35.6	33.0	35.1	35.9	35.2	35.6	36.3	35.4	36.5	36.9	36.0	36.0	35.2
1979	5.7	5.7	5.0	5.5	5.6	6.3	5.2	6.2	7.1	6.0	5.7	4.7	4.8	1979	35.8	34.6	34.9	35.4	34.2	35.0	35.8	35.3	37.0	36.4	36.4	37.6	37.1
1980	5.1	5.2	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.9	5.3	5.4	4.6	5.5	1980	36.3	36.2	36.8	35.9	36.3	36.8	35.5	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.6	35.9	
1981	4.9	4.2	4.7											1981	35.4	36.2	36.6										

## QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.5	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	5.8	4.8	3.4	2.9	2.1	1977	1.1	.7	.9	.8	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.0	
1978	3.8	3.1	2.5	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.1	5.9	5.4	3.9	3.2	1.9	1978	1.0	.7	.9	1.0	.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	.9	
1979	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.3	5.1	4.1	3.5	2.5	1.7	1979	1.1	.7	.8	.9	.5	.7	1.1	.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	
1980	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	4.0	3.7	3.1	2.2	1.6	1980	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	.7	.9	1.2	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1
1981	2.6	2.2	2.9											1981	.9	1.2	1.3										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	.8	2.5	6	4	.5	1.0	1.4	1977	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.5	4.8	6.3	7.2	6.9	9.2	6.9	6.0	4.8	2.5
1978	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.1	.7	1.0	.7	2.3	.4	.4	.5	.8	3.1	1978	5.8	5.2	4.7	5.1	5.7	6.2	6.9	7.9	8.8	7.1	6.3	3.6	2.3
1979	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.7	1979	5.2	5.7	4.5	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.8	6.4	5.7	4.2	1.9
1980	1.6	1.4	.9	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.0	.7	1.5	1.9	3.3	1980	4.7	5.7	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.1	5.0	5.6	6.6	6.4	4.7	3.4	2.3
1981	1.7	1.2	1.2											1981	6.3	4.3	5.4										

## SIC 2341—WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S UNDERWEAR

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	74.2	71.8	73.4	74.2	74.3	74.6	75.1	72.2	74.9	75.1	75.5	75.2	74.2	1977	4.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.4	5.6	4.9	7.1	5.9	5.0	3.7	1.9
1978	73.5	71.8	73.5	73.8	73.4	73.3	74.4	70.4	73.7	74.9	74.8	74.3	73.2	1978	4.6	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.3	5.3	6.0	5.1	7.2	6.1	5.4	3.0	1.4
1979	73.1	72.1	72.9	73.1	73.6	73.4	73.8	69.8	74.2	74.2	74.0	74.0	71.8	1979	3.8	3.6	3.3	4.0	3.7	4.4	4.8	3.9	5.0	4.8	4.5	2.8	1.2
1980	71.4	71.5	72.0	72.2	71.8	71.7	71.8	68.9	71.8	72.3	72.2	71.1	69.3	1980	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.7	4.9	5.0	3.6	2.2	1.3
1981	69.0	69.8	69.7											1981	3.0	3.2	3.9										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	65.4	63.0	64.6	65.2	65.4	65.6	66.1	63.4	65.9	66.3	66.7	66.5	65.6	1977	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.3	.8	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	.8	.7	.9	.5
1978	64.8	63.3	64.9	65.2	64.8	64.8	65.6	62.0	65.0	66.1	66.1	65.5	64.5	1978	1.0	.9	.8	1.0	1.2	.8	.7	2.6	1.0	.8	.6	.5	.8
1979	64.2	63.5	64.3	64.3	64.6	64.5	64.7	61.0	65.2	65.2	65.1	65.1	63.3	1979	1.2	1.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.1	.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	.5
1980	62.5	62.8	63.2	63.5	62.9	62.8	62.8	60.0	62.4	63.2	63.2	62.0	60.6	1980	1.2	1.7	1.2	.9	1.3	.9	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.0	.9	.9
1981	60.6	61.3	60.9											1981	3.1	1.0	1.4										

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	64.6	62.2	63.8	64.6	64.8	64.8	65.2	62.5	65.2	65.4	65.8	65.5	64.8	1977	5.9	6.3	4.8	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.0	7.3	8.1	6.9	5.1	4.8	4.6
1978	63.9	62.4	64.2	64.3	63.9	63.8	64.8	61.1	64.2	65.1	65.1	64.7	63.5	1978	6.1	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.2	6.5	6.3	8.0	7.9	7.1	5.5	5.1	5.7
1979	63.1	62.3	62.9	63.1	63.8	63.7	63.9	59.6	6																		

MANUFACTURING

SIC 236

See footnotes at end of tables.

SIC 236

MANUFACTURING

MANUFACTURING														MANUFACTURING														
Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 236—CHILDREN'S OUTERWEAR (Con.)</b>														<b>SIC 236—CHILDREN'S OUTERWEAR (Con.)</b>														
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	59.0	58.2	60.2	58.8	59.2	60.8	62.1	59.2	57.5	58.2	58.2	57.8	58.2	1977	5.5	6.1	5.0	6.5	5.4	5.0	4.3	5.4	7.8	6.8	4.3	4.2	4.9	
1978	59.1	58.2	59.4	59.0	59.2	60.5	62.1	58.6	59.3	59.0	58.6	57.5	57.2	1978	5.9	5.6	5.0	6.5	5.3	5.5	5.1	7.4	8.2	6.7	5.5	5.3	4.4	
1979	56.8	56.5	57.7	57.4	56.3	57.5	58.9	57.2	56.5	56.2	55.6	56.2	55.5	1979	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.9	5.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	8.0	6.2	5.4	6.1	6.6	
1980	55.4	56.1	57.6	56.5	55.8	56.6	57.8	53.4	53.2	54.9	55.8	54.5	53.1	1980	5.9	5.7	4.6	6.2	7.0	6.4	5.2	6.7	7.7	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.9	
1981	54.3	55.5	55.7											1981	5.4	3.9	5.0											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977	116.77	105.94	116.96	115.99	114.05	115.34	119.03	115.70	116.09	118.57	119.88	121.66	125.15	1977	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.8	3.6	2.8	2.3	1.9	
1978	127.79	116.23	127.78	127.04	128.12	128.10	133.46	130.26	127.08	129.60	126.74	131.41	130.68	1978	3.5	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.5	4.2	3.8	3.7	5.1	4.8	3.6	2.9	2.0	
1979	137.86	133.08	136.06	136.76	132.24	136.46	140.59	139.08	137.86	138.16	138.87	143.39	145.52	1979	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	2.8	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.4	1.8	
1980	151.20	148.68	148.37	145.08	145.38	148.27	150.38	151.14	150.42	153.44	156.52	156.09	158.63	1980	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.2	1.7	
1981	162.09	161.90	160.47											1981	2.3	2.6	2.7											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977	3.28	3.22	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.27	3.25	3.27	3.34	3.33	3.37	3.41	3.41	1977	1.9	2.7	1.9	2.8	1.8	1.1	.6	1.5	3.0	2.5	.9	1.3	2.4	
1978	3.54	3.48	3.52	3.49	3.51	3.50	3.54	3.53	3.60	3.60	3.62	3.64	3.64	1978	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.4	1.2	.5	.4	2.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.7	
1979	3.84	3.77	3.79	3.82	3.80	3.78	3.81	3.80	3.84	3.87	3.89	3.95	4.02	1979	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.8	.9	.7	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.4	2.9	4.2	
1980	4.20	4.13	4.11	4.13	4.13	4.12	4.21	4.19	4.31	4.30	4.30	4.37	4.37	1980	2.0	1.4	.8	1.8	2.9	2.1	1.2	2.2	2.7	1.0	1.8	2.5	3.5	
1981	4.49	4.46	4.47											1981	2.5	.7	1.6											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																												
1977	35.6	32.9	36.1	35.8	35.2	35.6	36.4	35.6	35.5	35.5	36.0	36.1	36.7	1977	27.1	26.7	27.2	26.8	26.9	27.7	28.1	27.1	25.4	26.9	27.1	27.5	27.5	
1978	36.1	33.4	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.6	37.7	36.9	36.0	36.0	35.5	36.3	35.9	1978	27.3	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.8	27.4	26.4	27.1	27.6	27.8	27.4	
1979	35.9	35.3	35.9	35.8	34.8	36.1	36.9	36.6	35.9	35.7	35.7	36.3	36.2	1979	27.5	27.1	27.4	27.2	27.2	27.9	28.4	27.9	26.7	27.3	27.9	27.6	27.6	
1980	36.0	36.0	36.1	35.3	35.2	35.9	36.5	35.9	35.9	35.6	36.4	36.3	36.3	1980	27.6	28.1	28.8	27.9	27.5	27.7	28.1	26.1	26.1	27.2	27.9	27.7	27.8	
1981	36.1	36.3	35.9											1981	28.0	28.4	28.3											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																												
1977	1.3	.5	1.2	1.2	.8	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1977	24.2	23.9	24.3	23.9	24.0	24.7	25.2	24.1	22.7	24.0	24.2	24.5	24.6	
1978	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.0	1978	24.4	24.4	24.4	24.3	24.3	24.9	24.4	23.5	24.2	24.7	24.9	24.6	24.6	
1979	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	.7	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1979	24.5	24.2	24.5	24.3	24.2	24.8	25.2	24.9	23.7	24.3	24.9	24.7	24.4	
1980	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1980	24.4	25.0	25.7	24.8	24.4	24.5	25.1	23.3	23.0	24.1	24.7	24.3	24.3	
1981	1.0	1.2	1.1											1981	24.6	24.9	24.9											
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	5.6	7.0	6.0	5.5	6.0	6.8	5.7	4.3	5.7	6.0	6.1	4.2	3.5	1977	24.2	23.7	24.3	24.0	23.9	24.8	25.3	24.2	22.6	23.9	24.2	24.7	24.7	
1978	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.6	6.6	6.9	6.2	4.0	5.7	7.0	5.6	4.6	2.6	1978	24.6	24.6	24.8	24.6	24.5	24.6	25.1	24.6	23.6	24.4	24.7	24.8	24.5	
1979	5.0	5.4	4.5	5.2	4.6	5.5	6.3	3.8	5.4	5.0	5.6	4.8	3.7	1979	24.5	24.2	24.5	24.3	24.2	24.8	25.2	24.9	23.7	24.3	24.9	24.7	24.4	
1980	6.1	7.8	5.9	5.7	6.2	8.4	7.3	5.3	6.3	7.3	5.6	3.5	3.5	1980	24.7	25.2	25.8	25.1	24.8	25.1	25.5	23.3	23.2	24.3	25.0	24.7	24.6	
1981	6.8	4.5	4.3											1981	25.2	25.6	25.4											
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	5.1	4.3	3.0	4.0	3.3	4.3	3.2	2.2	1977	117.15	107.58	118.08	115.78	113.47	116.32	121.18	120.15	114.87	115.56	120.52	122.61	120.52	
1978	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.3	5.2	5.1	3.4	4.0	5.0	4.4	3.4	1.5	1978	126.02	118.68	124.58	123.15	124.24	126.32	131.71	130.30	122.14	125.32	126.02	130.30	128.88	
1979	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.6	3.0	4.2	5.0	2.8	3.7	3.9	4.3	3.4	2.4	1979	136.42	133.92	134.17	133.16	132.68	133.93	140.23	140.24	133.60	135.34	137.11	140.07	141.37	
1980	4.0	5.0	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.2	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.0	2.7	1.6	1980	146.91	144.13	144.94	140.07	139.54	144.38	147.33	148.97	145.81	146.89	153.91	151.56	155.23	
1981	3.6	3.2	2.9											1981	157.00	159.28	157.44											
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977	1.7	3.0	2.1	1.3	2.3	1.4	1.2	.9	1.5	2.5	1.6	.8	1.2	1.9	1977	3.30	3.25	3.28	3.27	3.24	3.32	3.31	3.32	3.34	3.32	3.35	3.32	3.32
1978	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.4	.9	.5	1.2	1.7	1.0	.9	1.2	1.2	1978	3.52	3.45	3.48	3.48	3.45	3.55	3.56	3.52	3.55	3.53	3.56	3.58	3.58
1979	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1	.7	1.6	.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.7	1979	3.80	3.72	3.79	3.73	3.71	3.77	3.79	3.85	3.77	3.83	3.88	3.96	3.96
1980	1.8	2.6	1.6	.9	1.9	2.9	2.4	1.2	1.9	2.4	1.3	.5	1.7	1.7	1980	4.15	4.06	4.06	4.08	4.09	4.07	4.22	4.19	4.27	4.24	4.21	4.30	4.30
1981	3.0	1.2	1.2											1981	4.41	4.40	4.41				</td							

See footnotes at end of tables.

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 239**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 2361—CHILDREN'S DRESSES AND BLOUSES (Con.)**

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	35.5	33.1	36.0	35.3	34.7	35.9	36.5	36.3	34.6	34.6	36.3	36.6	36.3	1977	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.4	
1978	35.8	34.4	35.8	35.8	35.7	36.3	37.1	36.6	34.7	35.3	35.7	36.6	36.0	1978	1.4	.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4
1979	35.9	36.0	35.4	35.7	35.1	36.1	37.0	37.2	34.7	35.9	35.8	36.1	35.7	1979	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	.7	1.2	1.2	.6	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.1
1980	35.4	35.5	35.7	34.5	34.2	35.3	36.2	35.3	34.8	34.4	36.3	36.0	36.1	1980	1.1	.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.1
1981	35.6	36.2	35.7											1981	.7		1.0	1.3										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	1.4	.9	1.4	1.4	.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	1977	6.0	5.6	7.3	7.5	6.6	6.9	6.7	5.9	7.9	6.0	5.2	3.7	2.3	
1978	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.2	1978	6.0	7.0	5.5	6.4	6.0	7.4	5.3	6.9	8.4	6.5	5.9	4.1	2.5	
1979	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	.9	1979	6.0	5.6	5.6	6.8	6.2	7.4	6.5	6.5	8.0	6.3	6.1	3.6	2.4	
1980	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	.7	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	.9	1980	5.7	7.8	7.9	5.5	5.4	6.8	4.4	5.4	7.6	6.2	4.9	4.1	2.7	
1981	.8	1.1	1.1											1981		5.6	5.5	6.3										

### **SIC 238—MISC. APPAREL AND ACCESSORIES**

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	60.7	57.2	59.2	60.4	61.1	61.4	62.8	57.5	61.3	62.3	62.8	62.3	59.6	1977	3.8	2.8	3.3	4.1	4.2	5.2	4.3	3.9	5.3	4.5	3.9	2.8	1.6	
1978	60.6	58.3	60.0	61.1	61.7	62.3	62.8	57.8	61.2	61.3	61.1	61.0	59.1	1978	4.0	3.1	3.0	4.3	4.4	5.4	4.1	3.9	5.3	5.1	4.7	3.2	1.6	
1979	57.8	56.7	58.2	59.3	58.9	59.1	59.5	55.4	58.0	58.4	58.3	56.4	55.1	1979	4.1	3.7	3.0	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.5	4.9	4.9	2.7	1.6	
1980	55.3	53.7	55.1	56.0	55.7	55.5	56.1	52.3	55.8	56.5	56.5	55.6	54.5	1980	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.4	2.2	2.8	3.6	4.1	3.4	1.9	1.4	
1981	52.8	54.3	55.0											1981		3.0	3.0	4.0										

#### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	46.8	43.8	45.6	46.6	47.2	47.5	48.4	42.9	47.0	48.4	48.9	48.5	46.6	1977	2.0	2.7	3.8	3.1	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.1	.8	.7	
1978	47.4	45.6	46.8	48.1	48.4	48.9	49.3	44.9	47.7	47.9	47.6	47.7	46.4	1978	1.7	3.7	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.1	2.7	2.5	1.1	.9	.7	.7	
1979	45.2	44.4	45.7	46.5	46.1	46.4	46.6	43.2	45.3	45.8	45.6	44.1	43.1	1979	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.1	.8	.7	
1980	42.8	42.0	42.5	43.6	43.5	43.3	43.5	40.0	43.1	43.6	43.4	42.7	41.9	1980	2.5	4.1	4.3	1.6	1.7	3.2	2.1	2.4	3.8	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.2	
1981	40.5	41.8	42.2											1981		2.3	2.3	2.0										

#### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	52.4	49.3	51.3	52.4	53.1	53.3	54.5	49.0	53.1	54.1	54.4	53.6	51.1	1977	5.8	5.6	4.8	4.6	5.6	5.6	6.0	7.4	7.1	5.1	5.1	4.6	7.9	
1978	52.3	50.1	51.5	52.6	53.3	54.1	54.3	49.2	52.9	53.0	52.5	52.7	50.8	1978	5.9	6.3	3.5	4.6	4.9	5.4	6.2	9.6	7.7	5.5	5.7	4.9	6.9	
1979	49.8	48.7	50.2	50.8	50.8	51.3	51.4	47.5	49.8	50.3	50.4	48.5	47.3	1979	6.2	7.2	3.8	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.0	7.6	7.6	5.7	6.3	5.5	7.8	
1980	47.2	46.0	47.5	48.3	47.8	47.2	48.0	44.3	47.6	48.2	48.3	47.4	46.3	1980	6.5	8.1	5.2	5.1	6.8	7.0	6.8	8.5	6.2	5.6	5.4	6.0	7.1	
1981	44.8	46.3	46.9											1981		5.6	3.8	4.3										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	127.75	117.99	124.81	126.62	123.86	127.35	127.75	126.37	128.83	129.93	133.43	134.25	133.19	1977	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.3	4.7	3.7	3.0	2.2	2.0	
1978	139.85	126.62	135.41	141.38	141.00	139.88	141.38	140.25	139.84	143.56	142.03	143.58	143.89	1978	3.3	2.5	2.0	2.9	2.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	5.6	4.1	3.8	2.7	2.3	
1979	149.60	142.40	142.04	148.64	141.05	149.33	151.33	149.65	149.65	152.62	154.56	158.79	156.65	1979	3.4	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.5	5.7	4.2	3.5	2.5	1.8	
1980	161.37	155.49	156.52	157.35	157.35	158.24	161.37	159.04	159.58	162.81	166.50	171.67	173.26	1980	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.5	3.0	2.5	1.8	1.5	
1981	172.79	171.95	177.60											1981														

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	3.50	3.41	3.41	3.45	3.45	3.47	3.50	3.52	3.52	3.55	3.53	3.58	3.59	1977	2.1	2.7	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.7
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

## SIC 239

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 239—MISC. FABRICATED TEXTILE PRODUCTS (Con.)</b>																											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	114.3	107.7	107.1	109.6	111.9	113.3	115.2	108.3	113.5	118.8	122.1	122.8	121.5	1977	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.2	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5
1978	122.6	118.7	118.3	120.1	121.7	121.9	122.0	115.7	123.5	126.5	127.5	127.9	127.2	1978	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.2	.9	1.2	.8	1.3	1.3	.7	1.1	.8	.5
1979	121.4	124.3	121.4	122.1	120.0	122.0	121.8	117.7	118.5	121.3	124.5	122.3	121.4	1979	1.3	1.2	.8	1.1	.7	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.4	.9
1980	112.8	115.7	116.0	116.9	110.5	108.8	108.0	101.7	111.8	114.9	116.4	117.3	115.2	1980	1.9	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	3.7	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.1
1981	111.8	112.0	115.2											1981		2.2	1.6	1.6									
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	148.3	140.2	138.8	142.3	144.0	146.6	149.9	140.9	146.8	154.4	157.5	159.2	159.1	1977	5.8	5.8	5.3	4.7	5.1	5.1	6.1	9.1	7.2	6.3	5.4	5.0	4.9
1978	159.3	154.1	152.8	156.2	158.0	158.6	159.8	151.0	160.3	164.1	165.7	166.0	164.6	1978	6.2	5.9	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.3	5.8	7.9	7.7	7.0	6.8	5.6	4.6
1979	156.9	160.7	157.2	157.9	156.2	158.4	158.4	152.2	151.9	156.2	160.6	156.8	156.1	1979	6.5	5.9	5.0	5.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	8.7	10.3	6.6	6.7	5.7	6.0
1980	146.6	148.7	149.5	151.2	142.2	137.8	138.7	130.3	147.5	152.9	154.6	155.4	150.9	1980	6.0	6.4	5.5	5.5	7.8	6.9	5.9	6.7	7.2	5.8	5.4	4.8	4.8
1981	144.6	147.5	151.6											1981		5.5	4.5	5.3									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	161.66	150.23	149.81	156.56	155.74	160.13	166.14	158.04	157.82	165.29	167.42	167.42	181.75	1977	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	4.8	4.0	3.5	2.7	2.2
1978	175.03	160.37	157.68	169.86	173.95	173.18	173.95	172.73	175.10	181.97	182.83	185.26	191.27	1978	3.5	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	4.2	5.2	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.0
1979	182.68	177.12	176.70	183.16	173.38	184.09	183.74	186.14	178.89	183.36	187.01	181.36	193.83	1979	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.9	4.2	3.8	2.8	1.9
1980	194.02	179.08	180.42	186.62	178.56	176.60	182.90	176.78	200.09	208.30	214.48	212.60	225.50	1980	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.3	3.8	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.3
1981	212.62	209.25	221.95											1981		2.1	1.5	1.9									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	4.21	4.15	4.06	4.12	4.12	4.17	4.26	4.17	4.11	4.26	4.26	4.26	4.51	1977	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.1	.9	1.7	4.4	.9	1.1	.8	1.1	1.9
1978	4.57	4.43	4.32	4.47	4.53	4.51	4.53	4.51	4.56	4.69	4.70	4.69	4.83	1978	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	2.0	.8	.6	1.4	1.2	1.6
1979	4.82	4.80	4.75	4.82	4.75	4.87	4.81	4.86	4.72	4.80	4.87	4.76	4.97	1979	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.0	.9	1.6	1.7	4.0	4.0	1.4	1.9	2.0	3.4
1980	5.16	4.84	4.85	4.95	4.80	4.76	4.93	4.83	5.35	5.54	5.60	5.58	5.68	1980	2.5	2.8	1.8	1.8	3.8	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.9
1981	5.61	5.61	5.78											1981		2.5	2.2	2.5									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977	38.4	36.2	36.9	38.0	37.8	38.4	39.0	37.9	38.4	38.8	39.3	39.3	40.3	1977	29.4	27.4	27.7	28.0	28.3	28.4	29.4	28.3	29.8	30.5	31.3	32.0	32.2
1978	38.3	36.2	36.5	38.0	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.3	38.4	38.8	38.9	39.5	39.6	1978	30.4	31.3	30.8	30.7	29.9	30.5	31.1	27.7	31.0	30.8	30.7	30.3	30.0
1979	37.9	36.9	37.2	38.0	36.5	37.8	38.2	38.3	37.9	38.2	38.4	38.1	39.0	1979	28.9	29.2	28.4	28.0	28.1	29.2	27.1	29.1	29.5	29.9	30.0	29.9	29.9
1980	37.6	37.0	37.2	37.7	37.2	37.1	37.1	36.6	37.4	37.6	38.3	38.1	39.7	1980	27.6	29.0	28.6	28.5	28.1	27.7	27.1	25.2	27.0	27.1	27.6	27.8	27.5
1981	37.9	37.3	38.4											1981		26.9	26.7	27.0									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	1977	23.5	21.7	22.1	22.3	22.5	22.6	23.5	22.4	23.7	24.5	25.1	25.7	25.9
1978	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.2	1978	24.2	25.1	24.6	24.6	23.8	24.3	24.7	21.9	24.7	24.6	24.4	24.2	23.8
1979	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1979	23.1	23.4	22.7	22.6	22.2	23.3	23.2	21.6	23.3	23.6	24.0	24.1	24.0
1980	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	.9	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	1980	21.7	22.9	22.6	22.5	22.1	21.8	21.2	19.7	21.2	21.2	21.8	21.9	21.6
1981	1.4	1.3	1.7											1981		21.3	21.0	21.3									
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	6.0	5.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	6.1	6.1	7.5	9.2	6.8	7.0	5.0	3.4	1977	25.5	23.6	24.1	24.2	24.4	24.5	25.5	24.4	25.8	26.5	27.2	27.9	28.1
1978	6.4	6.4	5.3	5.9	5.9	6.9	6.1	7.6	8.9	7.8	6.9	5.7	3.1	1978	26.6	27.4	27.0	26.8	26.0	26.5	27.2	23.9	27.2	27.0	26.9	26.5	26.3
1979	6.0	5.5	5.0	5.9	5.2	6.2	6.2	7.1	7.9	7.5	7.1	5.4	3.3	1979	25.1	25.5	24.8	24.5	24.4	24.5	25.4	23.3	25.3	25.5	25.9	26.0	25.9
1980	5.6	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.3	6.1	8.3	7.1	5.4	4.0	3.0	1980	23.3	24.9	24.5	24.4	23.8	23.4	22.8	21.0	22.6	22.7	23.1	23.3	22.9
1981	5.0	4.4	5.1											1981		22.4	22.2	22.4									
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	4.6	3.8	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.7	7.0	5.9	5.7	4.2	2.7	1977	118.45	107.30	107.95	113.09	113.98	113.31	120.84	116.16	122.85	124.69	125.30	126.44	124.41
1978	5.0	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.4	5.1	5.9	7.0	6.9																	



## SIC 2396

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 2396—AUTOMOTIVE AND APPAREL TRIMMINGS (Con.)

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977	3.5	4.4	1.2	2.9	3.3	3.2	5.1	3.9	2.6	4.4	3.3	2.9	4.3	1977	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.6	3.8	2.7	3.4	2.9	2.6	1.9	1.9
1978	3.7	3.4	1.5	3.2	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.2	5.3	5.1	4.6	3.7	1978	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.8	3.9	2.8	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.1	1.8
1979	2.2	3.3	2.4	3.6	1.5	3.6	2.5	2.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	.6	.6	1979	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.8	3.9	2.8	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.0	1.7
1980	1.9	.3	.4	1.4	1.1	.8	.9	1.2	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.4	3.3	1980	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.7
1981	1.0	.8	2.2											1981		2.6	2.2	2.2									

## SIC 26—PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	691.6	678.1	677.9	680.3	686.2	692.1	702.6	694.9	701.7	698.4	695.8	694.4	696.5	1977	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.8	3.1	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.1
1978	698.7	690.4	690.4	694.3	697.7	703.1	714.1	707.2	709.7	698.5	690.9	697.9	698.6	1978	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.4	1.6	1.2
1979	706.8	694.1	697.2	701.8	703.8	705.6	716.8	712.0	715.8	710.4	709.9	708.0	706.1	1979	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.1	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.0
1980	694.0	703.8	701.8	702.2	698.9	692.4	695.6	682.5	689.0	688.6	690.6	691.4	691.5	1980	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.2	.9
1981	687.7	687.7	688.6											1981		1.3	1.3	1.3									

WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	151.1	144.2	145.3	146.3	148.1	150.4	154.4	151.5	154.3	154.4	155.1	155.1	154.5	1977	.6	.9	1.0	.7	.7	.5	.5	.5	.6	.3	.4	.4	.6
1978	157.9	152.7	153.2	154.3	156.6	159.3	161.7	158.6	160.0	159.7	159.1	160.2	159.2	1978	.5	.8	.6	.7	.6	.5	.5	.3	.4	.2	.3	.3	.4
1979	161.6	158.0	157.4	159.3	160.6	160.8	165.3	162.6	164.5	163.3	164.2	162.8	160.8	1979	.5	.6	.5	.7	.6	.6	.5	.5	.4	.3	.5	.4	.5
1980	159.2	160.2	159.7	160.8	160.9	159.6	159.8	155.9	158.1	158.0	159.3	159.4	158.7	1980	.8	1.0	.6	.7	.7	.8	1.0	1.4	1.0	.8	.7	.6	.7
1981	157.6	158.0	159.3											1981		1.0	.7	.7									

PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	518.2	506.9	506.6	507.9	512.8	518.5	528.4	520.3	526.9	525.0	521.9	520.7	522.1	1977	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.6	4.1	3.9	2.8	2.3	2.4
1978	524.7	516.5	516.9	519.6	522.9	529.1	539.8	532.2	525.9	524.7	518.8	524.1	526.2	1978	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	4.4	4.0	2.8	2.4	2.5
1979	535.6	522.2	525.7	529.5	532.0	534.1	544.6	541.2	544.3	540.5	539.7	537.6	536.1	1979	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	4.6	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.6
1980	523.5	532.7	531.8	532.0	528.7	522.7	524.5	511.1	518.1	518.2	519.9	520.8	521.4	1980	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.5
1981	518.1	517.4	518.5											1981		2.7	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.6	4.1	3.9	2.8	2.3	2.4

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	255.68	241.08	242.38	245.38	250.26	250.11	256.06	257.23	258.51	263.95	264.02	265.31	272.06	1977	1.2	1.0	.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	.9	.8
1978	279.71	264.59	264.81	273.29	270.92	272.64	281.23	284.43	282.71	287.91	287.00	292.71	295.80	1978	1.4	1.0	.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.3	.7
1979	303.74	290.11	289.33	293.51	288.29	295.95	302.60	305.15	308.42	312.99	313.11	318.75	325.82	1979	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.8	2.0	1.5	.9	.7
1980	331.63	319.07	318.42	319.70	321.56	318.24	324.43	329.54	333.98	340.94	341.40	350.10	361.40	1980	.8	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.8	.9	1.9	1.5	.9	.7	.5
1981	353.13	349.42	351.92											1981													

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	5.96	5.74	5.73	5.76	5.82	5.83	5.90	6.01	6.04	6.11	6.14	6.17	6.24	1977	.8	1.2	1.0	.6	.5	.4	.3	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9	.9
1978	6.52	6.27	6.32	6.32	6.33	6.37	6.51	6.63	6.59	6.68	6.69	6.76	6.80	1978	.6	1.0	.7	.6	.4	.5	.3	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	1.0
1979	7.13	6.81	6.84	6.89	6.93	6.98	7.07	7.18	7.24	7.33	7.35	7.43	7.49	1979	.7	.8	.7	.7	.5	.4	.5	.6	.8	.7	.7	1.0	1.3
1980	7.84	7.49	7.51	7.54	7.62	7.65	7.78	7.96	7.99	8.06	8.09	8.18	8.27	1980	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	.9	1.2	1.4
1981	8.27	8.28	8.30											1981													

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.2	1977	24.5	23.5	23.4	23.6	23.9	24.2	25.2	25.4	25.4	25.0	24.7	24.5	24.7
1978	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.2	1978	25.1	24.4	24.3	24.2	24.4	25.2	26.3	26.9	25.8	25.2	24.2	25.3	25.5
1979	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	1979	27.1	25.5	25.5	26.1	26.3	26.7	27.9	28.1	28.3	27.3	27.7	27.5	27.5
1980	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	1980	27.7	27.3	27.4	27.2	27.2	27.6	27.9	28.3	28.3	27.5	27.7	28.0	28.1
1981	4.7	4.4	4.3											1981	27.5	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.5	27.7</		

MANUFACTURING

SIC 262

See footnotes at end of tables.

SIC 262

MANUFACTURING

See footnotes at end of tables.

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 264**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## **SIC 263—PAPERBOARD MILLS (Con.)**

### NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	1977	219.60	207.03	210.23	212.79	213.50	214.43	223.33	219.89	222.19	225.35	226.59	227.29	235.34	
1978	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.3	3.0	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.0	.7	1978	239.20	228.98	225.60	237.42	232.47	233.70	241.03	237.28	239.67	244.55	244.55	242.54	249.00	254.75
1979	1.3	1.0	.9	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.5	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.1	.8	.6	1979	259.34	249.08	249.29	252.77	241.96	253.58	260.21	259.56	262.86	264.27	264.68	268.21	280.45	
1980	1.0	.7	.7	.7	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.8	.6	.8	1980	280.14	272.74	271.58	273.62	269.34	271.48	275.49	274.82	279.10	284.01	285.73	292.03	306.29	
1981	.6	.6	.7											1981	300.03	298.33	301.26											

### RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.4	.7	1.6	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.1		1977	5.33	5.15	5.14	5.19	5.22	5.23	5.33	5.35	5.38	5.43	5.46	5.49	5.59
1978	.3	.7	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3		1978	5.82	5.64	5.64	5.68	5.67	5.70	5.78	5.83	5.86	5.95	5.93	6.00	6.08
1979	.3	.2	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.2	.1	.1	.4		1979	6.31	6.09	6.11	6.15	6.11	6.20	6.27	6.30	6.38	6.43	6.44	6.51	6.63
1980	.7	.4	.1	1.1	.8	1.0	.6	1.1	1.4	.7	.3	.1	.3	1980	6.90	6.62	6.64	6.69	6.70	6.77	6.87	6.94	6.96	7.03	7.09	7.14	7.31
1981	.1	.1	.2											1981	7.30	7.33	7.33										

### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.9	3.3	3.5	1.8	1.5	2.0	1977	41.2	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.9	41.1	41.3	41.5	41.5	41.4	42.1
1978	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.2	3.2	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.6	1978	41.1	40.6	40.0	41.8	41.0	41.0	41.7	40.7	40.9	41.1	40.9	41.5	41.9
1979	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.0	3.5	3.0	1.5	1.7	1.1	1979	41.1	40.9	40.8	41.1	39.6	40.9	41.5	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.2	42.3
1980	2.4	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.8	4.1	2.7	4.3	3.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1980	40.6	41.2	40.9	40.9	40.2	40.1	40.1	39.6	40.1	40.4	40.3	40.9	41.9
1981	1.5	.9	1.2											1981	41.1	40.7	41.1										

### QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.9	.8	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	1.9	1.8	.7	.6	.5	1977	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	
1978	.9	.7	.6	.7	.9	.8	.8	.7	1.9	1.5	1.0	.7	.6	1978	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.9	
1979	.9	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	.8	.7	2.1	1.5	.8	.5	.3	1979	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.8
1980	.7	.4	.6	.7	.5	.5	.6	.6	1.7	1.2	.5	.4	.4	1980	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.2
1981	.5	.4	.4											1981	3.0	2.9	2.8										

### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.6	1.0	1.7	.4	.2	.2	.1	.4	.7	1.0	.5	.5	1.0	1977	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.9	4.1	3.5	4.4	3.8	3.2	2.3	2.3	
1978	.3	.7	.5	.4	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.4		1978	3.5	3.4	2.8	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.7	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.6	2.6	2.1
1979	.4	.4	.1	.4	.2	.2	.3	.6	.4	.3	.2	.4		1979	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.7	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.7	2.3	2.2
1980	1.2	.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	.8	2.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	.5	.4	.3	1980	3.1	3.8	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.3
1981	.5	.2	.4											1981	3.9	2.9	2.9										

## **SIC 264—MISC. CONVERTED PAPER PRODUCTS**

### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	210.2	202.1	204.0	205.6	207.7	209.7	213.3	209.9	213.2	214.0	214.3	214.4	213.9	1977	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.3	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.3	2.5	1.7	1.4
1978	217.8	212.6	213.2	216.0	217.8	220.3	222.1	219.3	220.6	219.0	218.6	217.4	216.8	1978	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.9	2.9	3.3	3.6	2.9	2.0	1.4
1979	221.4	216.2	216.8	218.0	220.2	220.9	224.6	222.7	225.7	223.7	224.0	223.3	221.2	1979	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.4	4.0	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.9	1.8	1.4
1980	219.7	221.0	222.1	223.9	222.9	220.0	220.9	215.7	218.4	218.6	218.5	218.0	216.7	1980	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.3
1981	216.5	218.3	219.2											1981	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0									

### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	71.6	67.7	68.8	69.3	70.1	71.0	73.0	71.5	73.2	73.5	73.9	74.1	73.3	1977	6	1.1	1.0	6	7	6	6	5	.7	.3	.6	.5	.6
1978	76.1	73.1	73.6	74.6	76.0	77.7	78.0	76.0	77.4	77.4	76.9	76.7	75.6	1978	.6	1.0	.6	.8	.8	.4	.6	.4	.4	.3	.6	.4	.6
1979	77.5	75.5	75.2	76.4	77.2	77.3	79.1	77.8	79.4	78.9	78.9	78.0	76.6	1979	.9												

**SIC 264**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 264—MISC. CONVERTED PAPER PRODUCTS (Con.)**
**QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.0	1977	23.6*	23.0	23.2	23.4	23.4	23.6	23.6	23.1	23.6	23.9	23.8	23.8	24.0	24.1
1978	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	3.1	2.8	1.9	1.5	1.1	1978	24.1	24.2	24.0	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.4	23.4	24.1	23.8	24.2	24.3	24.3	24.4
1979	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.5	2.6	1.7	1.3	.9	1979	24.6	24.4	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.3	24.3	23.9	24.6	24.8	24.8	25.1	25.1	25.2
1980	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.0	.8	1980	25.1	24.8	25.5	25.6	25.5	25.3	25.3	24.2	24.9	25.1	25.0	25.1	25.1	25.2
1981	1.2	1.1	1.2											1981	25.5	25.6	25.8											

**LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	.9	1.1	.7	.7	.6	.4	.3	.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1977	18.6	18.1	18.2	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.6	18.3	18.7	18.9	18.8	19.2	19.2	19.2
1978	.7	.7	.7	.6	.4	.5	.3	.4	.9	.9	.8	.8	1.4	1978	19.0	19.1	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.2	18.3	18.7	18.9	18.7	19.1	19.0	19.2
1979	.8	.7	.8	.6	.4	.4	.5	.5	1.0	1.0	.7	.7	1.7	1979	19.5	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.0	19.7	18.9	19.6	19.7	19.8	20.0	20.1	20.1
1980	1.4	.9	.6	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.2	1980	19.8	19.6	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.0	20.0	18.9	19.6	19.5	19.7	19.8	19.7	19.7
1981	1.2	1.1	1.3											1981	20.0	20.0	20.2											

**SIC 2641—PAPER COATING AND GLAZING**
**ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	54.3	53.2	53.5	53.5	53.7	54.2	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5	54.7	54.7	54.7	1977	203.41	196.09	200.57	200.24	198.80	201.38	206.04	200.88	202.19	203.31	206.76	208.79	212.16	
1978	55.7	54.7	54.7	55.0	55.2	56.1	56.5	56.2	56.3	56.4	55.9	55.5	56.1	1978	217.48	208.03	207.50	210.40	212.93	213.46	215.06	217.46	217.06	218.90	221.05	231.69	236.88	
1979	57.7	55.8	56.1	56.1	57.0	57.4	58.7	58.6	59.5	58.6	58.4	58.3	57.8	1979	235.35	228.83	230.45	230.28	224.62	231.64	237.69	234.77	233.20	236.21	238.60	243.81	252.34	
1980	56.4	57.8	57.3	57.1	56.8	55.7	56.1	55.6	55.9	55.9	55.9	56.1	56.5	1980	250.57	245.41	243.76	243.79	244.73	244.11	245.46	243.36	248.29	254.40	257.84	261.63	272.00	
1981	55.8	56.3	56.1											1981	269.47	269.74	272.70											

**PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	26.4	26.3	26.5	26.2	26.2	26.3	26.7	26.6	26.7	26.4	26.4	26.6	26.4	1977	5.01	4.89	4.88	4.92	4.97	4.96	5.05	4.96	4.98	5.07	5.08	5.13	5.20	
1978	29.7	26.3	26.5	27.7	28.8	30.2	29.7	30.6	31.7	32.2	32.6	33.9	33.9	1978	5.41	5.24	5.28	5.26	5.31	5.31	5.45	5.44	5.50	5.54	5.61	5.64		
1979	36.6	34.1	34.5	33.8	34.8	35.6	37.3	37.8	39.0	38.3	38.2	38.0	38.2	1979	5.84	5.65	5.69	5.70	5.73	5.82	5.84	5.84	5.83	5.92	5.95	6.02	6.11	
1980	36.5	37.8	37.6	37.3	37.0	36.4	36.4	35.8	35.8	35.9	35.7	36.0	36.6	1980	6.28	6.12	6.14	6.11	6.18	6.18	6.23	6.24	6.27	6.36	6.43	6.46	6.57	
1981	35.9	35.7	35.8											1981	6.67	6.71	6.75											

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	261.14	244.36	247.55	252.95	253.62	256.34	267.01	257.65	264.31	267.50	270.29	269.66	284.85	1977	40.6	40.1	41.1	40.7	40.0	40.6	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.7	40.8	
1978	288.61	274.77	274.78	283.39	280.58	283.82	296.34	283.57	290.98	293.18	295.31	299.15	303.79	1978	40.2	39.7	39.3	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.5	39.9	39.9	39.8	40.1	40.5	41.3	
1979	309.23	298.16	302.84	308.52	288.91	306.75	318.71	309.06	310.64	315.08	311.18	308.72	327.36	1979	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.4	39.2	39.8	40.7	40.2	40.0	39.9	40.1	40.5	41.3	
1980	316.23	313.90	307.94	312.91	302.50	312.83	315.74	299.44	307.09	316.65	321.94	334.40	354.09	1980	39.9	40.1	39.7	39.9	39.6	39.5	39.4	39.0	39.6	40.0	40.1	40.5	41.4	
1981	344.80	343.60	347.31											1981	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4							

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	6.13	5.86	5.88	5.98	6.01	6.06	6.11	6.12	6.19	6.25	6.33	6.36	6.43	1977	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.0	
1978	6.65	6.45	6.42	6.47	6.48	6.48	6.60	6.61	6.72	6.85	6.82	6.83	6.92	1978	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	
1979	7.06	6.87	6.93	6.98	6.83	6.94	7.02	7.04	7.06	7.21	7.22	7.23	7.34	1979	2.5	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.6	
1980	7.62	7.30	7.28	7.38	7.36	7.52	7.59	7.60	7.62	7.78	7.91	8.00	8.14	1980	2.6	2.3	2.1											
1981	8.19	8.22	8.23											1981														

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS**

1977	42.6	41.7	42.1	42.3	42.2	42.3	43.7	42.1	42.7	42.8	42.7	42.4	44.3	1977	47.4	46.4	46.6	46.6	46.8	46.8	47.4	46.2	47.6	48.7	4

# MANUFACTURING

SIC 265

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 2643—BAGS, EXCEPT TEXTILE BAGS (Con.)

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	212.90	198.36	200.49	202.54	207.50	206.50	214.80	219.34	217.78	216.60	215.02	221.43	232.52	1977	5.36	5.17	5.18	5.22	5.25	5.28	5.32	5.38	5.42	5.48	5.51	5.52	5.58
1978	230.18	219.50	216.94	226.87	220.05	223.04	231.30	232.82	236.44	240.09	235.87	239.13	242.68	1978	5.89	5.60	5.68	5.70	5.73	5.78	5.87	5.97	5.97	6.02	6.02	6.10	6.15
1979	246.97	238.46	236.16	238.14	228.31	240.85	244.73	249.60	250.88	251.74	254.20	260.20	269.41	1979	6.37	6.13	6.13	6.17	6.17	6.26	6.34	6.40	6.46	6.51	6.52	6.59	6.69
1980	267.90	262.50	257.22	256.54	256.24	258.24	261.70	270.91	273.21	273.10	275.40	280.06	292.50	1980	6.94	6.66	6.70	6.71	6.74	6.83	6.92	6.99	7.09	7.10	7.11	7.20	7.30
1981	282.91	285.10	284.13											1981		7.33	7.30	7.33									

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	5.13	4.91	4.89	4.94	5.00	5.00	5.09	5.21	5.21	5.27	5.27	5.31	5.42	1977	41.8	40.3	40.8	41.2	41.6	42.0	42.7	41.4	41.9	42.5	42.2	42.2	42.6
1978	5.56	5.38	5.41	5.48	5.42	5.44	5.56	5.61	5.67	5.73	5.67	5.68	5.71	1978	42.1	41.1	40.6	42.3	42.2	42.1	42.6	41.7	42.2	42.7	42.4	42.6	42.9
1979	5.98	5.76	5.76	5.78	5.78	5.86	5.94	6.00	6.06	6.14	6.14	6.21	6.28	1979	41.3	41.3	40.7	41.4	39.4	41.0	41.7	40.9	41.5	42.1	41.6	42.0	42.6
1980	6.55	6.28	6.32	6.35	6.39	6.44	6.51	6.64	6.68	6.71	6.75	6.70	6.85	1980	41.2	41.7	41.3	40.7	40.4	40.3	39.8	40.6	41.5	41.5	42.1	43.4	
1981	6.85	6.92	6.93											1981		42.2	41.1	41.2									

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977	41.5	40.4	41.0	41.5	41.3	42.2	42.1	41.8	41.1	40.8	41.7	42.9	1977	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.1	
1978	41.4	40.8	40.1	41.4	40.6	41.0	41.6	41.5	41.7	41.9	41.6	42.1	42.5	1978	4.2	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3
1979	41.3	41.4	41.0	41.2	39.5	41.1	41.2	41.6	41.4	41.0	41.4	41.9	42.9	1979	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	
1980	40.9	41.8	40.7	40.4	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.8	41.8	42.7	1980	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.0
1981	41.3	41.2	41.0											1981		3.7	3.2	3.1									

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.6	1977	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.2	4.5	3.2	4.4	3.5	3.4	2.4	1.8	
1978	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.1	1978	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.8	4.3	3.6	4.8	4.6	3.8	2.8	
1979	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.9	1979	3.4	3.4	2.6	3.2	3.5	4.6	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.7	2.7	
1980	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.8	1980	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	2.8	2.5	
1981	3.2	3.2	2.8											1981		3.0	2.6	2.5									

## SIC 265—PAPERBOARD CONTAINERS AND BOXES (Con.)

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	209.1	205.3	204.2	205.3	206.9	209.2	213.2	208.9	210.8	210.7	211.1	211.5	211.6	1977	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.6	2.2	3.2	2.9	2.7	1.8	
1978	213.5	209.8	209.1	209.9	211.1	212.2	216.5	212.3	214.7	215.3	216.7	217.0	217.3	1978	2.9	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.8	3.4	2.9	4.0	4.0	3.4	2.2	
1979	214.0	215.2	214.2	213.9	213.9	213.4	216.3	212.7	213.0	213.8	214.7	213.7	213.0	1979	2.6	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.6	3.5	3.3	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.9	1.9	
1980	205.3	211.6	210.0	208.9	208.2	205.6	204.7	198.6	201.3	203.2	203.2	204.2	204.4	1980	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.5	
1981	203.7	203.3	202.4											1981		1.6	1.5	1.5									

WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	49.8	48.0	48.0	48.3	48.9	50.0	51.0	49.3	50.3	50.6	51.1	51.1	51.0	1977	.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	.7	.6	.7	.9	.4	.5	.4	
1978	50.9	49.8	49.7	49.8	50.6	50.8	51.4	49.6	50.8	51.3	52.2	52.5	52.3	1978	.6	1.1	.7	.8	.9	.8	.6	.5	.6	.4	.3	.4	
1979	51.2	51.2	50.9	51.1	51.4	51.0	52.3	50.7	50.8	51.2	51.7	51.2	50.7	1979	.7	.8	.7	.9	.8	.9	.6	.6	.5	.4	.7	.6	
1980	49.0	50.3	49.8	49.6	49.7	49.2	48.9	46.4	48.0	48.7	49.0	49.4	49.5	1980	1.0	1.2	.8	.9	.7	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.2	.9	.8	
1981	48.6	48.5	48.6											1981		1.2	.9	.9									

PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																										
1977	161.0	157.8	156.8	157.7	158.9	161.2	165.3	160.8	162.3	162.4	162.5	163.0	163.0	1977	3.5	4.1	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.8	5.0	4.3	3.5	2.9	3.0
1978	164.9	161.3	161.2	161.6	162.9	163.9	167.8	163.6	166.0	166.2	168.0	168.3	168.5	1978	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.2	4.1	5.2	4.6	3.5	3.2
1979	165.4	166.4	165.5	165.2	165.3	164.7	167.2	164.4	164.5	165.4	166.2	165.3	164.7	1979	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	5.3	4.0	3.9	3.4
1980	157.1	162.9	161.8	160.8	159.7	157.4	156.4	150.5	153.4	155.1	155.0	155.9	156.4	1980	3.3	3.4	3.2	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.7	2.9	2.8	2.7
1981	155.5	155.4																								

**SIC 265****MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
<b>SIC 265—PAPERBOARD CONTAINERS AND BOXES (Con.)</b>																													
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	1.1	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	1977	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.2		
1978	.8	1.5	1.0	.8	.6	.8	.5	1.1	.6	.5	.6	.7	1.2	1978	2.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	3.5	3.4	2.9	4.2	3.8	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.5	
1979	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	.7	.9	.9	1.1	.7	1.3	1.3	1.6	1979	2.5	2.6	1.7	2.0	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.7	1.9	1.2	1.2	
1980	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.4	.9	1.3	1.6	1980	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.3	.9	.9	
1981		1.6	1.5	1.2										1981		1.6	1.3	1.4											
<b>SIC 2651—FOLDING PAPERBOARD BOXES (Con.)</b>																													
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977														1977															
1978														1978															
1979														1979															
1980														1980															
1981														1981															
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977														1977															
1978														1978															
1979														1979															
1980														1980															
1981														1981															
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977														1977															
1978														1978															
1979														1979															
1980														1980															
1981														1981															
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977														1977															
1978														1978															
1979														1979															
1980														1980															
1981														1981															
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977														1977															
1978														1978															
1979														1979															
1980														1980															
1981														1981															
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	43.0	41.9	41.4	41.6	42.2	42.6	43.2	42.9	43.4	43.7	44.0	44.1	44.6	1977	104.1	102.4	101.9	102.5	102.8	103.9	105.9	104.3	105.0	105.1	105.0	105.4	105.2		
1978	45.3	44.6	44.3	44.7	44.9	44.8	45.8	45.1	45.8	46.0	46.2	45.9	46.0	1978	107.6	104.6	104.6	105.2	106.0	106.5	108.9	107.8	108.5	108.8	109.7	110.1	110.4		
1979	44.4	45.6	45.0	45.1	44.9	44.4	44.7	44.2	44.0	44.2	44.3	43.5	43.4	1979	110.4	110.2	109.8	109.9	109.5	109.8	111.1	110.3	110.5	110.8	111.1	111.0	110.7		
1980	42.1	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.8	42.0	41.0	41.5	42.1	42.2	42.4	42.2	42.4	1980	106.3	110.5	109.1	109.2	108.5	106.5	105.3	102.5	103.7	104.9	104.8	105.5	105.5		
1981	42.0	41.9	41.2											1981	105.8	105.7	105.3												
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	5.51	5.29	5.31	5.32	5.36	5.48	5.53	5.60	5.67	5.71	5.70	5.74		1977	76.5	75.0	74.3	75.0	75.2	76.2	78.3	76.6	77.1	77.4	77.3	77.7	77.6		
1978	6.09	5.73	5.93	5.90	5.91	5.96	6.12	6.20	6.17	6.27	6.20	6.27	6.34	1978	79.7	77.2	77.1	77.6	78.5	78.9	81.0	79.8	80.4	80.5	81.6	81.9	82.2		
1979	6.48	6.26	6.22	6.21	6.23	6.37	6.48	6.53	6.56	6.60	6.64	6.71	6.88	1979	81.9	82.0	81.5	81.5	81.3	81.3	82.4	81.9	82.0	82.3	82.6	82.4	82.1		
1980	7.08	6.78	6.75	6.79	6.80	6.96	7.10	7.17	7.26	7.21	7.23	7.31	7.54	1980	78.0	81.7	80.6	80.6	79.9	78.0	76.9	74.4	75.8	76.7	76.5	77.1	77.3	77.3	
1981	7.46	7.41	7.41	7.48										1981	77.4	77.6	77.4												
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.5	1977	76.5	75.0	74.3	75.0	75.2	76.2	78.3	76.6	77.1	77.4	77.3	77.7	77.6		
1978	4.7	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.9	5.2	4.6	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.8	1978	79.7	77.2	77.1	77.6	78.5	78.9	81.0	79.8	80.4	80.5	81.6	81.9	82.2		
1979	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.1	1.9	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.1	1979	81.9	82.0	81.5	81.5	81.3	81.3	82.4	81.9	82.0	82.3	82.6	82.4	82.1		
1980	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	5.1	1980	78.0	81.7	80.6	80.6	79.9	78.0	76.9	74.4	75.8	76.7	76.5	77.1	77.3</td		

## **MANUFACTURING**

SIC 27

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SIC 27

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 27—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING (Con.)

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1980	1,258.3	1,254.1	1,257.2	1,257.5	1,256.3	1,254.3	1,257.7	1,251.3	1,251.0	1,255.1	1,259.1	1,268.2	1,278.3	1977	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
1981	1,269.0	1,273.6	1,278.2											1978	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	424.6	409.6	411.9	414.8	417.7	420.9	424.6	426.5	428.0	430.8	434.6	436.7	439.0	1977	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
1978	453.1	436.9	440.0	446.5	448.7	451.3	453.4	452.7	455.9	454.7	461.0	465.4	470.1	1978	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4
1979	480.0	468.6	470.3	472.1	473.8	473.7	477.3	480.0	481.9	483.8	488.8	493.3	496.8	1979	.4	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4
1980	498.5	494.7	496.0	498.0	497.4	496.7	498.6	495.9	495.5	497.2	499.1	504.7	508.1	1980	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
1981	503.6	505.3	508.6											1981		.6	.5	.5									

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	646.5	628.9	632.3	637.0	642.7	645.6	646.7	643.7	647.8	651.9	656.2	658.2	666.7	1977	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	4.0	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.9
1978	671.9	658.4	662.1	667.6	671.2	673.2	673.9	670.9	673.1	665.4	673.0	681.9	691.5	1978	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.3	4.1	3.3	2.9	3.0
1979	697.2	685.6	690.3	694.1	694.3	696.3	695.7	695.8	696.2	698.1	701.7	707.8	710.6	1979	3.4	3.5	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	4.8	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.8
1980	702.7	704.9	706.4	705.6	704.6	699.6	700.2	693.2	695.9	700.6	700.6	705.9	715.3	1980	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.6	3.0
1981	704.7	709.2	710.3											1981		3.2	2.6	2.8									

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	230.72	219.92	223.65	225.98	225.15	227.25	229.59	229.74	232.85	237.99	237.50	238.26	240.91	1977	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.7	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.4
1978	244.78	233.68	235.32	242.18	240.00	238.45	242.25	244.13	246.94	252.22	250.61	254.89	257.76	1978	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.2	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.6
1979	260.25	250.43	252.52	256.74	248.77	256.25	258.43	259.56	264.54	268.33	266.25	270.23	274.70	1979	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.1	3.5	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.6
1980	279.36	269.33	269.73	273.05	270.11	274.54	273.78	277.10	283.46	287.56	287.93	289.79	300.23	1980	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.5
1981	293.83	293.72	297.54											1981		1.7	1.4	1.6									

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	6.12	5.96	5.98	6.01	6.02	6.06	6.09	6.11	6.16	6.23	6.25	6.27	6.29	1977	.7	1.0	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	1.0
1978	6.51	6.35	6.36	6.39	6.40	6.41	6.46	6.51	6.55	6.62	6.63	6.69	6.73	1978	.6	.8	.7	.5	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.8
1979	6.94	6.75	6.77	6.81	6.76	6.87	6.91	6.94	6.98	7.08	7.10	7.13	7.21	1979	6	8	5	6	6	6	5	6	6	5	5	5	.7
1980	7.53	7.24	7.29	7.34	7.34	7.44	7.46	7.53	7.62	7.73	7.74	7.79	7.88	1980	.8	.8	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	.8	.8	.7	1.0	.6	.9
1981	7.92	7.96	8.02											1981		.8	.6	.6									

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	37.7	36.9	37.4	37.6	37.4	37.5	37.7	37.6	37.8	38.2	38.0	38.0	38.3	1977	395.6	388.1	389.9	389.0	388.9	392.5	396.6	397.7	398.4	399.6	399.6	401.9	403.7
1978	37.6	36.8	37.0	37.9	37.5	37.2	37.5	37.5	37.7	38.1	37.8	38.1	38.3	1978	408.1	402.3	403.3	404.0	404.5	406.1	411.8	411.8	412.7	401.9	406.4	415.2	417.5
1979	37.5	37.1	37.3	37.7	36.8	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.5	37.9	38.1	1979	420.1	415.3	417.6	418.4	417.4	417.9	422.3	421.8	420.1	419.5	421.4	424.6	424.7
1980	37.1	37.2	37.0	37.2	36.8	36.9	36.7	36.8	37.2	37.2	37.2	37.2	38.1	1980	422.8	422.9	423.0	421.7	421.5	421.6	424.1	421.8	420.0	420.4	423.0	425.1	428.0
1981	37.1	36.9	37.1	37.1										1981	425.1	426.6	426.8										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.2	1977	132.4	127.8	129.0	129.0	128.9	130.1	132.5	133.6	133.9	134.5	135.1	136.3	137.5
1978	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	1978	141.9	136.9	137.6	138.8	139.1	140.5	142.8	143.3	144.2	141.3	144.4	146.3	147.1
1979	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	1979	151.1	146.9	147.9	148.4	147.7	147.9	150.5	151.9	152.3	152.5	154.5	155.8	157.0
1980	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.8	1980	158.5	156.7	156.8	156.9	157.0	157.							

MANUFACTURING

SIC 272

See footnotes at end of tables

SIC 272

## **MANUFACTURING**

See footnotes at end of tables.

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 274**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 273—BOOKS (Con.)**

#### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.3	3.4	2.6	2.7	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.5	5.1	3.9	2.9	2.4	2.5
1978	3.3	2.8	2.2	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	2.9	4.9	4.8	2.7	2.3	2.4
1979	3.6	3.4	2.6	3.3	3.1	4.1	3.8	3.6	6.5	4.4	2.8	2.5	2.5
1980	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.9	5.1	4.0	4.0	2.1	2.7
1981	3.6	3.0	3.0										

#### QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
1978	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	3.2	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.4
1979	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.7	3.8	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.1
1980	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.4	.9	1.2
1981	1.7	1.3	1.3										

#### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.0	1.1	.8	.8	.8	.7	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.0	.8	.6
1978	.8	.7	.3	.6	.9	.8	1.0	.8	1.1	1.4	1.7	.4	.4
1979	1.1	1.1	.6	.6	.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.6	.7	.7	.9
1980	1.3	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.0	.8	1.1
1981	1.1	1.1	1.0										

### **SIC 2731—BOOK PUBLISHING**

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	68.5	67.6	68.2	69.2	69.2	69.2	68.8	68.6	68.0	67.3	67.4	68.1	70.1
1978	70.5	70.4	71.2	72.3	72.5	71.6	71.1	71.4	70.1	68.4	68.9	69.8	71.3
1979	70.4	70.3	70.8	71.0	71.3	71.3	70.9	70.5	70.1	68.7	68.6	69.9	71.3
1980	71.2	71.8	72.4	72.8	73.0	72.7	71.8	71.5	70.4	68.9	68.5	69.8	71.3
1981	71.9	72.6	72.7										

#### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	23.9	22.8	23.7	24.6	24.9	24.7	24.4	24.0	23.3	22.7	22.8	23.4	24.9
1978	25.5	25.5	26.0	27.1	27.8	27.3	25.7	25.7	24.7	23.6	23.2	24.0	25.0
1979	26.9	26.2	27.2	28.2	28.6	28.6	27.3	26.9	25.9	25.6	24.9	26.1	27.3
1980	27.1	28.0	28.6	28.6	28.4	28.3	27.4	27.1	26.3	25.1	24.5	25.9	27.3
1981	28.2	28.9	29.1										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	209.09	198.90	198.78	208.75	206.14	205.42	202.54	205.39	213.99	217.76	217.31	218.59	216.68
1978	217.71	207.34	210.36	210.01	210.40	213.99	209.97	223.58	232.41	226.55	223.47	223.44	221.69
1979	227.37	218.83	215.67	221.13	221.13	223.74	223.49	232.25	237.20	235.01	233.75	236.90	234.93
1980	249.28	233.78	237.16	236.63	235.25	240.67	238.82	254.26	262.68	263.52	257.23	262.33	275.32
1981	262.71	259.98	265.41										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.28	5.29	5.19	5.18	5.04	5.11	5.22	5.28	5.31	5.39	5.46	5.52	5.39
1978	5.47	5.33	5.38	5.29	5.26	5.31	5.37	5.44	5.56	5.75	5.73	5.70	5.57
1979	5.83	5.64	5.53	5.57	5.57	5.65	5.76	5.85	5.93	6.12	6.25	6.09	6.15
1980	6.56	6.12	6.16	6.26	6.29	6.35	6.42	6.57	6.77	6.99	6.99	6.94	6.97
1981	6.95	6.97	7.04										

#### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	39.6	37.6	38.3	40.3	40.9	40.2	38.8	38.9	40.3	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.2
1978	39.8	38.9	39.1	39.7	40.0	40.3	39.1	41.1	41.8	39.4	39.0	39.2	39.8
1979	39.0	38.8	39.0	39.7	39.6	38.8	38.7	39.0	40.0	38.4	37.4	38.9	38.2
1980	38.0	38.2	38.5	37.8	37.4	37.9	37.2	38.7	38.8	37.7	36.8	37.8	39.5
1981	37.8	37.3	37.7										

### **SIC 274—MISCELLANEOUS PUBLISHING**

1977	43.5	41.0	41.5	41.6	42.9	43.5	44.4	44.8	44.8	44.4	44.0	44.0	44.8
1978	44.9	44.4	44.4	45.0	45.4	45.2	45.1	44.1	44.5	45.0	45.6	45.6	46.1
1979	46.1	45.6	45.6	45.3	46.3	45.3	45.4	46.4	46.6	45.6	45.9	47.1	48.0

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SIC 274

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 274—MISCELLANEOUS PUBLISHING (Con.)

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1980	48.6	47.9	48.1	47.4	47.5	49.0	49.0	49.1	49.0	48.5	47.9	49.8	50.4	1977	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.6
1981	50.2	51.2	50.7	50.7										1978	.6	.3	.6	.7	.7	.8	.5	.3	.4	.9	.4	.5	.8
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	24.9	24.1	24.2	23.9	24.6	25.2	25.4	25.7	25.2	25.4	24.9	24.9	25.3	1979	.5	.5	.4	.5	.4	.5	.8	.6	.7	.9	.5	.2	.4
1978	24.8	24.8	25.0	25.2	25.5	25.1	24.7	23.7	24.2	24.7	24.4	24.4	25.4	1980	.4	.5	.4	.3	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5	.7	.4	.2	.3
1979	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.5	25.2	24.1	24.5	24.8	25.1	24.5	24.8	25.2	26.0	1981	.2	.5	.4										
1980	26.3	25.8	25.8	26.0	25.9	26.6	26.5	26.1	26.6	26.3	25.7	27.2	27.3	1977	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.7	2.5	1.8	2.7
1981	27.8	28.0	27.6											1978	3.2	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	4.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	23.9	22.0	22.5	23.1	24.0	24.2	24.2	24.1	24.2	24.3	23.8	24.2	25.8	1979	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.6	5.1	4.0	3.9	2.9	2.8
1978	27.1	25.9	26.8	27.4	27.6	27.1	26.9	26.1	26.7	27.3	27.2	27.6	29.1	1980	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.1	4.8	3.5	2.9	1.8	2.3
1979	28.1	28.4	28.8	28.2	28.5	27.1	26.4	27.1	27.9	27.3	27.9	29.1	29.3	1981	3.3	2.0	2.1										
1980	26.9	28.6	28.5	27.5	27.1	27.0	26.5	26.0	26.1	26.0	25.2	26.8	27.2	1977	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.0
1981	26.9	27.6	27.4											1978	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.8	3.3	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.8
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	207.65	195.83	194.38	191.50	199.26	206.01	215.76	218.34	216.67	211.42	217.62	217.40	205.42	1979	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.0
1978	209.30	200.91	207.38	208.12	212.43	203.55	206.79	205.98	211.39	209.66	209.20	213.22	221.77	1980	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.4	3.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7
1979	215.52	208.86	205.42	207.20	207.35	212.42	221.29	212.40	225.22	223.13	219.35	222.88	223.01	1981	1.4	1.0	1.2										
1980	236.31	220.53	217.52	222.99	224.64	234.78	239.15	238.88	249.44	248.79	248.29	249.48	245.80	1977	.7	.6	.6	.9	.5	.8	.9	.9	.9	.5	.6	.3	1.1
1981	232.90	229.16	234.61											1978	.8	.9	.9	1.1	1.0	.8	1.0	.5	.4	.5	.7	.7	.8
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	5.45	5.25	5.34	5.29	5.40	5.45	5.49	5.57	5.57	5.52	5.58	5.49	5.42	1979	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.0
1978	5.75	5.55	5.62	5.64	5.68	5.75	5.65	5.69	5.76	5.84	5.86	5.89	6.01	1980	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.4	3.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7
1979	6.02	5.90	5.92	5.92	6.01	5.95	6.13	6.00	5.99	6.13	6.11	6.14	6.06	1981	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0
1980	6.51	6.16	6.11	6.16	6.24	6.38	6.57	6.37	6.76	6.93	6.84	6.93	6.79	1977	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3					
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977	38.1	37.3	36.4	36.2	36.9	37.8	39.3	39.2	38.9	38.3	39.0	39.6	37.9	1978	367.8	356.8	357.8	360.3	364.7	365.6	365.8	363.5	367.5	372.1	376.7	378.6	383.8
1978	36.4	36.2	36.9	36.9	37.4	35.4	36.6	36.2	36.7	35.9	35.7	36.2	36.9	1979	390.5	378.1	380.6	383.5	385.7	391.4	392.2	388.7	389.9	394.4	397.4	399.3	404.6
1979	35.8	35.4	34.7	35.0	34.5	35.7	36.1	35.4	37.6	36.4	35.9	36.3	36.8	1980	407.1	400.9	402.9	404.3	404.7	406.5	406.0	405.4	405.5	408.9	412.1	413.6	414.8
1980	36.3	35.8	35.6	36.2	36.0	36.8	36.4	37.5	36.9	35.9	36.3	36.3	36.2	1981	418.1	411.7	415.4	417.2	417.3	414.9	415.6	412.8	414.1	420.4	423.1	426.4	428.3
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.1	1978	109.5	105.2	105.3	106.5	107.7	108.5	108.7	108.2	109.4	111.6	114.3	114.6	114.2
1978	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	1979	118.6	112.8	114.1	115.4	116.4	118.6	118.0	116.5	118.3	121.1	122.7	123.6	125.3
1979	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.2	1980	127.0	123.3	124.4	126.8	126.8	128.6	125.4	125.1	125.5	129.3	130.4	130.9	131.0
1980	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.1	1981	131.3	128.8	130.0	130.9	131.3	130.1	130.0	129.3	129.1	132.1	133.3	135.0	135.2
1981	1.6	1.1	1.3											1977	105.2	105.3	106.5	106.5	107.7	108.5	108.7	108.2	109.4	111.6	114.3	114.6	114.2
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	2.9	3.4	2.6	2.3	2.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.6	2.7	2.3	2.3	1978	272.1	263.7	264.0	266.9	269.6	270.4	270.1	268.0	271.7	274.9	280.3	280.5	285.4
1978	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.6	4.9	3.7	2.8	1979	288.7	279.6	281.5	285.2	286.7	288.6	286.8	288.0	292.1	294.8	295.8	300.5	309.8
1979	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.4	3.2	3.8	5.1	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.2	2.8	1980	302.5	296.9	298.2	300.0	301.3	302.2	300.2	299.8	301.2	305.4	308.2	309.0	309.8
1980	3.1	4.6	3.0	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.2	1981	310.6	306.5	309.4	309.8	306.9	307.8	305.1	307.6	313.2	315.5	317.0	319.2	319.2
1981	2.4	2.9	2.8											1977	237.46	240.24	237.39	239.09	240.71	241.49	246.63	253.99	251.66	251.80	253.49		
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	2.1	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.6	1978	260.06	246.46	245.97	258.45	254.10	250.80	255.64	258.05	264.13	270.78	269.10	270.48	272.44
1978	2.8	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.1	1.9	1979	276.82	267.33	268.42	275.34	261.32	269.31	273.08	276.05	283.14	288.17	285.25	284.90	292.89
1979	2.9	2.9	2.3	1.8	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.2	1980	299.87	288.40	293.37	286.90	292.57	292.55	297.83	306.40	312.27	308.70	310.18	319.80	319.80
1980	2.7	4.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.4	2.8	2.5	1.9	1981	317.68	316											



**SIC 2751**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 2751—COMMERCIAL PRINTING, LETTERPRESS (Con.)**
**ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	3.1	3.1	2.5	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.5	3.1	4.9	3.9	2.9	2.3	1.8	1977	134.3	127.3	127.6	129.9	132.6	133.5	133.8	133.5	134.6	137.0	140.1	139.6	142.3
1978	3.5	3.2	3.0	4.5	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.9	3.9	3.8	3.2	2.2	1978	146.8	139.7	140.4	142.0	143.3	146.6	146.5	146.5	147.9	149.3	151.5	152.5	155.2
1979	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.5	3.6	3.2	2.5	2.4	1979	160.6	154.7	155.9	158.4	158.5	159.8	159.0	159.8	161.2	163.3	164.9	165.4	166.8
1980	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.8	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.4	1980	169.0	166.2	167.9	169.4	168.5	167.9	168.3	165.7	167.2	170.2	170.6	172.1	173.4
1981	3.2	2.9	4.0											1981	170.6	171.4	172.5										

**NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.2	4.0	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.2	1977	252.59	241.68	249.21	252.84	243.21	247.94	247.68	246.77	255.18	261.35	259.50	259.23	261.46
1978	2.7	2.2	2.1	3.4	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.9	4.0	3.3	3.4	2.5	1.5	1978	267.80	253.05	252.30	268.52	262.19	260.14	262.87	265.65	270.36	279.27	278.24	278.95	282.82
1979	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.7	1979	286.34	275.66	277.53	285.71	270.56	278.40	282.55	286.65	294.32	298.98	295.23	291.82	301.06
1980	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.3	1980	309.54	296.83	301.09	306.15	295.66	300.23	298.62	306.23	317.29	321.26	318.45	319.04	330.00
1981	1.8	1.9	2.5											1981	330.33	328.87	337.90										

**RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	.8	1.5	.9	1.2	.7	.7	.6	.8	.7	.6	.6	.5	.5	1977	6.51	6.36	6.39	6.45	6.35	6.44	6.45	6.46	6.56	6.65	6.62	6.63	6.67
1978	.7	.9	.8	1.0	.6	.5	.8	.8	.5	.3	.6	.6	.6	1978	6.92	6.73	6.71	6.85	6.81	6.81	6.81	6.90	6.95	7.07	7.08	7.08	7.16
1979	.8	1.1	1.0	1.3	.7	.5	.7	1.2	1.1	.4	.5	.4	.6	1979	7.38	7.16	7.19	7.27	7.12	7.25	7.32	7.35	7.47	7.55	7.57	7.56	7.68
1980	.8	.8	.8	.8	.5	.7	.7	1.1	1.1	.9	.9	.9	.7	1980	8.04	7.67	7.78	7.83	7.76	7.88	7.90	8.08	8.22	8.28	8.25	8.33	8.44
1981	1.2	.9	1.4											1981	8.47	8.52	8.62										

**SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	2.9	3.3	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.3	4.1	3.1	2.4	3.3	1977	38.8	38.0	39.0	39.2	38.3	38.5	38.4	38.2	38.9	39.3	39.2	39.1	39.2
1978	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.9	3.4	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.4	4.4	1978	38.7	37.6	37.6	39.2	38.5	38.2	38.6	38.5	38.9	39.5	39.3	39.4	39.5
1979	3.4	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.5	3.2	2.5	3.1	1979	38.8	38.5	38.6	39.3	38.0	38.4	38.6	39.0	39.4	39.6	39.0	38.6	39.2
1980	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.4	4.2	2.9	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.9	1980	38.5	38.7	39.1	38.1	38.1	37.8	37.9	38.6	38.8	38.6	38.8	38.6	39.1
1981	2.5	2.8	2.8											1981	39.0	38.6	39.2										

**QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	1.4	1.0	.8	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.6	1.8	1.1	.9	1977	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.6	4.1	3.9	3.6	4.1
1978	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.4	1978	3.7	3.1	3.4	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1
1979	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.2	1979	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.6
1980	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.1	.9	.8	1980	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.3
1981	1.0	.9	1.2											1981	3.1	3.2	3.5										

**LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	1.0	1.6	1.0	.7	1.1	.7	.8	.6	.8	.7	.7	2.0	1977	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.8	
1978	1.0	1.5	1.4	.8	.6	.7	.9	.6	.4	.3	1.0	1.1	2.5	1978	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.0	2.4
1979	.9	1.7	1.1	.9	.9	.7	1.1	1.0	.5	.4	.7	.7	1.5	1979	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.6	4.4	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.2
1980	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.5	1980	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.2
1981	1.1	1.4	1.0											1981	3.0	2.6	3.2										

**SIC 2752—COMMERCIAL PRINTING, LITHOGRAPHIC**
**ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	185.6	176.6	177.6	180.0	183.7	185.1	185.4	184.4	186.6	189.0	191.3	192.2	194.8	1977	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.0	1.6
1978	201.9	192.5	193.9	196.1	197.5	202.2	201.5</																				

## **MANUFACTURING**

SIC 278

MANUFACTURING														MANUFACTURING													
Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 2752—COMMERCIAL PRINTING, LITHOGRAPHIC (Con.)</b>														<b>SIC 276—MANIFOLD BUSINESS FORMS (Con.)</b>													
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS													
1977	3.0	3.5	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.6	1977	40.4	40.2	39.9	39.4	39.1	40.0	40.8	40.1	40.4	40.7	40.5	41.4	42.9
1978	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.6	4.0	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.8	1978	41.1	40.3	39.9	40.7	40.3	40.0	41.4	41.3	40.9	41.7	41.5	42.0	43.0
1979	3.1	3.4	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.5	1979	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.0	39.3	40.8	41.5	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.1	42.2	42.9
1980	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.9	1980	40.6	42.1	40.6	41.2	40.5	40.5	40.1	39.7	39.7	40.1	40.2	40.6	41.9
1981	3.2	2.6	2.7											1981	40.4	39.8	39.9										
QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS													
1977	1.2	1.1	.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.1	.9	1977	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.9
1978	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.1	1978	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.0	5.0
1979	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.0	1979	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.5	1.9	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.8
1980	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	.9	1980	3.2	4.4	3.6	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.2	4.0
1981	1.2	1.0	1.2											1981	3.3	2.6	2.3										
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES														<b>SIC 278—BLANKBOOKS AND BOOKBINDING</b>													
1977	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	.9	.9	.9	1.2	.9	1.2	1977	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.9
1978	.9	1.4	1.2	.8	.9	1.0	.8	.7	.7	.9	.7	.8	.9	1978	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.0	5.0
1979	.8	1.1	.5	.7	1.0	1.1	.6	.7	.9	.7	.8	.8	.9	1979	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.5	1.9	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.8
1980	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.0	.9	.8	.9	1.2	.8	.9	1980	3.2	4.4	3.6	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.2	4.0
1981	1.2	.9	.9											1981	3.3	2.6	2.3										
<b>SIC 276—MANIFOLD BUSINESS FORMS</b>														ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	42.1	41.3	41.4	41.7	41.7	41.8	42.1	42.1	42.0	42.5	42.7	42.7	43.6	1977	57.7	56.0	56.5	56.3	56.7	57.1	57.7	58.2	58.7	58.4	59.1	58.7	58.8
1978	44.4	43.6	43.7	43.9	44.2	44.1	44.2	44.0	44.2	44.9	44.9	45.2	45.4	1978	60.9	58.7	59.1	59.9	59.8	59.7	60.9	62.2	62.2	61.8	62.2	61.9	62.1
1979	47.4	45.7	45.7	45.8	46.0	46.7	47.4	47.8	47.9	48.4	48.7	49.3	49.6	1979	63.2	62.0	62.0	62.2	62.0	62.7	64.8	64.6	64.4	63.5	64.0	63.8	62.8
1980	49.3	49.9	49.9	50.2	50.0	49.5	49.3	48.7	48.6	48.9	49.0	49.1	49.1	1980	61.2	62.4	62.5	62.5	61.6	61.2	61.2	61.2	61.2	60.9	59.8	59.3	60.8
1981	48.7	48.7	48.4											1981	59.3	60.4	60.9										
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS														WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	13.0	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.4	1977	29.4	27.8	28.4	28.4	29.0	29.4	29.7	30.4	30.2	30.5	30.1	29.9	
1978	13.8	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.0	14.2	14.4	1978	31.5	30.0	30.3	31.0	30.9	31.0	31.5	32.1	32.4	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.2
1979	15.2	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.6	14.9	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.0	1979	33.5	32.7	32.9	32.9	32.3	33.0	34.1	34.1	33.6	34.1	34.1	33.6	33.6
1980	15.9	16.2	16.0	16.2	16.1	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.9	1980	32.7	33.3	33.7	33.6	32.9	32.3	32.6	32.6	31.9	31.5	31.5	32.3	32.3
1981	15.6	15.6	15.4											1981	31.3	32.1	32.3										
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS														PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	13.0	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.4	1977	47.3	45.4	46.2	46.0	46.5	46.8	47.4	47.8	48.4	48.0	48.3	48.3	48.0
1978	13.8	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.0	14.2	14.4	1978	50.2	48.1	48.6	49.4	49.5	49.2	50.2	51.2	51.8	50.9	51.4	50.8	51.1
1979	15.2	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.6	14.9	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.0	1979	52.4	51.0	51.2	51.4	51.1	51.9	54.0	53.5	53.6	52.5	53.1	53.3	52.4
1980	15.9	16.2	16.0	16.2	16.1	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.9	1980	50.3	52.0	51.6	51.8	50.8	50.1	50.3	50.3	50.0	48.9	48.0	49.8	
1981	15.6	15.6	15.4											1981	48.3	49.1	49.6										
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS														PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS													
1977	29.8	29.3	29.4	29.7	29.5	29.5	29.8	29.5	29.7	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.9	1977	183.14	178.64	179.10	182.60	178.56	181.42	181.20	179.41	183.22	185.73	188.07	189.12	189.83
1978	31.6	30.9	31.1	31.2	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.6	32.0	32.2	32.5	32.6	32.6	1978	194.61	186.20	185.09	192.57	189.81	190.19	194.24	191.18	197.18	201.85	198.12	200.38	206.00
1979	33.3	32.6	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.9	33.4	33.4	33.8	34.0	34.3	34.7	34.7	1979	205.50	201.89	200.20	206.17	199.64	203.18	203.45	201.17	201.98	208.74	209.37	211.92	218.99
1980	34.2	34.8	34.6	34.5	34.5	34.2	34.2	33.8	33.9	34.0	33.7	33.9	34.1	1980	224.84	216.28	215.00	220.35	220.74	222.71	220.23	223.11	220.99	231.08	228.48	232.62	248.68
1981	33.8	33.7	33.6											1981	245.96	234.40	239.86										
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS														PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS													
1977	5.73	5.52	5.53	5.52	5.59	5.66	5.74	5.77	5.75	5.80	5.86	5.93	5.97	1977	38.8	38.5	38.6	39.1	38.4	38.6	38.8	38.5	39.1	39.1	39.4	38.9	
1978	6.16	5.99	5.98	6.02	6.06	6.09	6.14	6.15	6.19	6.26	6.27	6.29	6.45	1978	39.0	38.0	38.4	39.3	38.5	38.5	39.4	38.7	39.2	39.5	39.0	39.6	40.0
1979	6.70	6.48	6.48	6.44	6.62	6.70	6.73	6.78	6.84	6.87	6.90	7.05	7.05	1979	38.7	38.9	38.5	38.9	38.1	38.7	38.9	38.1	38.4	38.8	38.7	39.1	39.6
1980	7.42	7.16	7.19	7.31	7.32	7.34	7.33	7.39	7.44	7.52	7.55	7.68	7.81	1980	38.9	38.9	38.6	39.0	39.0	38.8	38.6	38.3	39.1	38.4	38.9	38.7	40.7
1981	7.81	7.81</td																									

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SIC 278**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 278—BLANKBOOKS AND BOOKBINDING (Con.)**

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	1977	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.7
1978	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	1978	8.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.1
1979	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	1979	9.6	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.2
1980	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.6	1980	10.8	10.3	10.3	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.7	11.0	11.0	11.0
1981		2.8	1.7	1.7										1981		10.9	11.0	11.1									

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.8	3.7	3.8	5.2	4.6	5.4	6.3	4.5	3.0	2.3	1977	29.1	28.7	29.0	29.2	29.0	29.2	29.0	28.9	29.4	29.4	29.2	29.2	29.5
1978	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.9	5.0	5.5	6.5	4.5	3.0	3.3	1978	29.7	29.5	29.4	29.7	29.5	29.2	29.3	29.1	29.4	29.9	30.4	30.7	30.8
1979	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.4	6.3	6.0	4.7	6.2	6.1	4.6	4.1	2.9	1979	31.6	30.9	31.1	31.5	31.3	31.2	31.2	31.6	31.8	32.1	32.0	32.1	32.2
1980	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.8	3.3	3.3	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.8	2.3	2.3	1980	32.8	32.7	32.5	33.1	32.7	32.6	32.3	32.5	32.7	33.2	33.0	33.0	33.0
1981	3.7	3.9	3.4											1981		33.1	33.2	33.1									

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	3.8	3.3	4.1	5.6	3.8	2.6	1.7	1977	297.59	284.26	292.60	295.29	284.99	289.56	292.22	295.28	302.25	306.48	305.31	307.93	309.62
1978	4.1	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	5.1	6.0	4.1	2.4	2.8	1978	322.49	306.18	304.24	321.21	313.88	316.30	315.91	322.37	327.33	338.13	331.19	333.21	334.85
1979	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	5.4	5.2	4.1	5.6	5.6	4.2	3.3	2.2	1979	340.48	327.25	337.55	340.74	325.60	329.08	331.36	335.02	345.08	350.74	344.51	352.69	361.55
1980	2.8	3.1	3.4	4.2	2.5	2.5	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.3	1.5	1.6	1980	360.81	359.14	360.61	353.80	350.44	352.31	351.93	354.94	361.57	365.53	365.31	369.19	384.54
1981	2.6	3.1	2.7											1981		373.98	382.79	377.85									

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.8	1.0	.8	1.2	.8	.9	.9	1.2	1.2	5	.6	.3	.5	1977	7.77	7.54	7.60	7.71	7.62	7.64	7.61	7.75	7.79	7.94	7.93	8.04	7.98
1978	.5	.4	.5	.4	.5	.6	.7	.7	.4	.4	.3	.6	.4	1978	8.42	8.10	8.29	8.30	8.26	8.28	8.27	8.33	8.48	8.67	8.67	8.61	8.72
1979	.6	.9	.8	.6	.4	.9	.7	.6	.5	.4	.3	.7	.6	1979	8.96	8.75	8.93	8.92	8.80	8.87	8.86	8.91	9.01	9.11	9.09	9.09	9.13
1980	.9	1.0	.9	.6	.6	.8	1.1	.8	1.3	.8	.5	.8	.7	1980	9.52	9.28	9.44	9.46	9.37	9.37	9.41	9.44	9.49	9.67	9.69	9.69	9.86
1981	1.0	.8	.7											1981		9.92	10.10	10.13									

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.1	3.8	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.9	5.6	5.9	4.8	4.0	3.1	1977	38.3	37.7	38.5	38.3	37.4	37.9	38.4	38.1	38.8	38.6	38.5	38.3	38.8
1978	4.3	3.9	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.0	6.1	6.1	4.6	3.9	3.3	1978	38.3	37.8	36.7	38.7	38.0	38.2	38.2	38.7	38.6	39.0	38.2	38.7	38.4
1979	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.5	5.2	8.0	5.1	4.8	4.8	3.9	1979	38.0	37.4	37.8	38.2	37.0	37.1	37.4	37.6	38.3	38.5	37.9	38.8	39.6
1980	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.8	3.7	4.5	4.5	5.8	4.1	4.5	3.3	2.6	1980	37.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.4	38.1	37.8	37.7	38.1	38.1	39.0
1981	4.0	2.6	2.8											1981		37.7	37.9	37.3									

## QUILTS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.0	3.6	4.1	2.7	1.8	1.3	1977	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.2
1978	2.6	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.9	4.1	3.8	3.0	2.2	2.0	1978	3.4	2.8	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.4
1979	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	5.6	3.6	2.7	2.3	1.5	1979	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.5	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7
1980	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1980	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.0
1981	1.5	1.2	1.3											1981		3.3	3.7	3.1									

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.1	1.3	.9	.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	.4	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.2	1977	1,073.7	1,049.0	1,054.8	1,062.6	1,068.7	1,072.4	1,083.9	1,085.2	1,087.0	1,082.3	1,080.3	1,079.5	1,078.7
1978	.8	1.1	.5	.9	1.0	.6	.9	.5	.8	1.1	.8	1.1	.6	1978	1,095.5	1,076.6	1,080.6	1,085.0	1,088.4	1,094.7	1,105.3						

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 281**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 28—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS (Con.)</b>																												
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977 616.0 601.2 605.7 612.1 616.1 619.1 624.2 621.0 622.3 619.6 617.5 616.1 616.9 1978 627.6 615.8 619.1 622.6 625.1 630.5 636.5 633.3 632.3 630.0 627.6 628.4 629.7 1979 633.3 628.0 628.2 630.2 630.9 632.7 643.0 637.2 635.4 633.6 633.4 632.8 633.7 1980 625.5 633.5 631.5 634.0 636.0 632.7 631.3 618.1 617.0 617.9 616.1 617.7 619.6 1981 620.0 623.0 627.3																												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977 268.13 255.65 257.30 259.79 263.97 263.96 268.38 269.80 269.98 274.63 276.05 278.39 284.01 1978 294.14 280.01 282.35 287.28 289.23 290.09 292.74 293.28 295.11 299.88 302.40 305.83 308.37 1979 318.44 305.66 305.66 308.80 315.09 312.66 315.17 317.34 320.19 323.53 326.51 332.96 334.65 1980 344.45 332.77 333.22 336.10 338.21 337.83 339.90 340.25 343.56 349.81 354.00 361.20 365.85 1981 363.58 365.20 367.74																												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977 6.43 6.19 6.20 6.23 6.30 6.33 6.39 6.47 6.49 6.57 6.62 6.66 6.73 1978 7.02 6.78 6.82 6.84 6.87 6.94 6.97 7.05 7.06 7.14 7.20 7.23 7.29 1979 7.60 7.33 7.33 7.37 7.52 7.48 7.54 7.61 7.66 7.74 7.83 7.89 7.93 1980 8.30 7.98 8.01 8.06 8.13 8.18 8.25 8.36 8.40 8.47 8.53 8.60 8.69 1981 8.74 8.80 8.84																												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																												
1977 41.7 41.3 41.5 41.7 41.9 41.7 42.0 41.7 41.6 41.8 41.7 41.8 42.2 1978 41.9 41.3 41.4 42.0 42.1 41.8 42.0 41.6 41.8 42.0 42.3 42.3 1979 41.9 41.7 41.7 41.9 41.9 41.8 41.8 41.7 41.8 41.7 42.2 42.2 1980 41.5 41.7 41.6 41.7 41.6 41.3 41.2 40.7 40.9 41.3 41.5 42.0 42.1 1981 41.6 41.5 41.6																												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																												
1977 3.4 3.2 3.2 3.3 3.6 3.4 3.5 3.5 3.4 3.6 3.4 3.2 3.4 1978 3.5 3.4 3.6 3.5 3.6 3.4 3.4 3.5 3.5 3.7 3.7 3.6 3.5 1979 3.5 3.5 3.4 3.5 3.5 3.4 3.4 3.5 3.5 3.7 3.6 3.6 3.4 1980 3.1 3.3 3.2 3.4 3.3 2.9 2.8 2.8 2.9 3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 1981 3.4 3.3 3.3																												
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977 1.8 1.9 2.0 1.9 1.8 2.4 2.7 1.8 2.1 1.8 1.5 1.3 1.0 1978 1.8 1.8 1.6 1.8 1.7 2.2 2.8 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.7 1.3 1.1 1979 1.8 1.7 1.6 1.8 1.9 2.5 2.8 1.9 1.9 1.7 1.7 1.3 1.1 1980 1.6 1.6 1.5 1.7 1.5 2.0 2.2 1.5 1.6 1.7 1.5 1.2 1.1 1981 1.8 1.5 1.7																												
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977 1.3 1.2 1.2 1.4 1.3 1.8 2.1 1.4 1.6 1.5 1.2 .9 .7 1978 1.4 1.2 1.2 1.4 1.3 1.7 2.2 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.4 1.0 .9 1979 1.4 1.3 1.2 1.4 1.4 2.0 2.3 1.5 1.5 1.4 1.4 1.0 .8 1980 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.3 1.2 1.5 1.7 1.1 1.0 1.2 1.0 .8 1981 1.2 1.1 1.3																												
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977 .3 .5 .6 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .2 .2 .3 .2 .2 .1 1978 .3 .4 .3 .3 .3 .2 .2 .3 .3 .2 .2 .2 .2 .2 .2 1979 .2 .3 .3 .3 .4 .3 .3 .2 .2 .2 .2 .2 .2 .2 .2 1980 .3 .3 .2 .3 .2 .3 .3 .3 .4 .4 .3 .3 .3 .2 .2 1981 .4 .3 .3 .3 .3																												
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977 1.7 1.8 1.5 1.5 1.6 1.7 1.7 1.7 1.7 2.6 2.4 1.5 1.3 1.5 1978 1.7 1.7 1.3 1.5 1.6 1.5 1.8 1.7 2.9 2.3 1.6 1.3 1.3 1.5 1979 1.7 1.7 1.5 1.5 1.6 1.7 1.8 1.6 2.9 2.2 1.7 1.4 1.3 1.3 1980 1.8 1.6 1.5 1.5 1.8 2.0 2.0 1.9 2.6 2.1 1.5 1.2 1.2 1.4 1981 1.7 1.3 1.5																												
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977 .7 .7 .5 .6 .7 .7 .7 .7 .7 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 1978 .8 .6 .5 .7 .7 .7 .8 .8 .8 .6 .6 .6 .6 .6 .6 1979 .9 .7 .6 .7 .7 .8 .9 .8 .8 .7 .7 .7 .7 .7 .7 1980 .7 .7 .6 .7 .6 .7 .6 .6 .6 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 1981 .7 .5 .6 .6 .6 .6 .6 .6 .6 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5																												
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977 .7 .6 .5 .6 .7 .7 .7 .7 .7 .6 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 1978 .8 .6 .5 .6 .7 .7 .8 .8 .8 .7 .6 .6 .6 .6 .6 1979 .9 .7 .6 .7 .7 .8 .9 .8 .8 .7 .6 .6 .6 .6 .6 1980 .7 .6 .5 .6 .6 .6 .6 .6 .6 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 1981 .7 .5 .6 .6 .6 .6 .6 .6 .6 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5																												
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977 .4 .5 .5 .4 .4 .4 .4 .4 .4 .5 .4 .4 .4 .4 .4 1978 .4 .5 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .4 .3 .4 .4 .4 .4 1979 .3 .4 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 1980 .4 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 1981 .4 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3 .3																												
SIC 281—INDUSTRIAL INORGANIC CHEMICALS																												
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977 161.8 156.6 157.3 158.5 159.2 160.3 162.7 163.6 164.6 164.0 164.6 165.0 164.9 1978 163.9 164.2 164.5 164.2 163.8 163.9 164.0 165.5 165.4 165.6 163.6 162.7 162.2 163.0 1979 162.1 163.0 162.4 162.4 162.6 161.3 163.3 162.3 162.5 161.5 160.7 161.4 161.7 161.5 1980 162.2 163.2 162.4 162.4 162.2 163.0 163.6 162.5 162.4 161.0 160.7 161.2 161.5 161.5																												
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977 20.3 18.6 18.9 19.4 19.6 19.9 20.6 21.0 21.3 21.1 21.1 21.2 21.3 21.3 1978 22.1 21.1 21.2 21.3 21.6 21.9 22.1 22.6 22.8 22.4 22.5 22.6 22.7 22.7 1979 23.4 22.8 22.9 22.7 23.0 23.0 23.7 23.9 23.8 23.																												

SIC 281

## MANUFACTURING

See footnotes at end of tables.

MANUFACTURING

SIC 282

**ANNUAL REPORTING**

**SIC 2819—INDUSTRIAL INORGANIC CHEMICALS, NEC (Con.)**

**SIC 282—PLASTICS MATERIALS AND SYNTHETICS (Con.)**

NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

	1977	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.5	1977	262.92	249.45	250.88	252.93	257.65	260.40	264.59	267.12	265.85	267.90	268.97	273.42	278.60
	1978	1.1	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	.9	.6	.7	1978	292.14	277.97	280.14	281.72	285.10	288.06	292.50	292.72	295.95	298.92	300.48	304.98	304.88
	1979	1.1	.8	.8	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	.8	.7	1979	314.91	302.40	303.00	305.11	312.29	310.70	312.70	315.23	313.92	314.57	321.98	326.82	329.29
	1980	1.0	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	.6	.6	1980	339.89	329.01	334.36	339.94	337.33	334.15	330.08	333.28	335.34	341.53	346.94	359.13	362.90
	1981	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1981	360.64	360.64	361.01	362.49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																										

RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

	1977	.2	.5	.4	.2	.1	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	1977	6.29	6.04	6.06	6.08	6.12	6.20	6.27	6.36	6.36	6.44	6.45	6.51	6.54
	1978	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	1978	6.89	6.65	6.67	6.66	6.74	6.81	6.85	6.92	6.98	7.05	7.07	7.10	7.14
	1979	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	1979	7.48	7.20	7.18	7.23	7.42	7.38	7.41	7.47	7.51	7.58	7.80	7.74	7.80
	1980	.1	.2	(5)	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	1980	8.21	7.89	7.98	7.97	8.07	8.17	8.15	8.27	8.28	8.33	8.36	8.49	8.62
	1981	3	2	2	2										1981	8.69	8.72	8.79										
																PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS												

**SIC 282—PLASTICS MATERIALS AND SYNTHETICS**

See footnotes at end of tables

## SIC 282

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 282—PLASTICS MATERIALS AND SYNTHETICS (Con.)

## QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.6	.6	.5	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	1977	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.3
1978	.6	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	1.4	1.0	.5	.3	.3	1978	4.6	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.6
1979	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.5	1.3	1.0	.6	.4	.3	1979	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
1980	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	1.0	.6	.4	.2	.2	1980	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.3
1981	.5	.3	.3	.5										1981	4.7	4.6	4.5											

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.3	.4	.4	.3	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	1977	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.9	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	.8
1978	.2	.3	.3	.3	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.6	.2	.1	.1	1978	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
1979	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	1979	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.6	3.2	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1
1980	.5	.2	.2	.2	.4	1.3	.9	1.5	.6	.4	.3	.2	.5	1980	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.0
1981	.3	.2	.3											1981	1.6	1.0	1.6										

## SIC 2821—PLASTICS MATERIALS AND RESINS

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	82.6	81.9	81.6	81.4	81.8	82.4	83.8	83.7	83.6	82.6	82.5	82.6	83.2	1977	1.2	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.4	1.1	1.4	1.1	.9	.7	.6
1978	84.2	82.7	82.8	83.0	83.8	85.3	85.4	85.7	84.4	84.5	85.0	85.1	1980	1.2	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	.9	
1979	85.2	85.1	85.3	85.4	85.4	85.6	87.2	86.8	85.8	84.3	83.8	83.8	83.4	1979	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.7	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	.9
1980	81.4	83.0	82.8	82.9	82.4	81.4	80.2	80.0	80.3	80.0	80.3	80.4	1981	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	.9	1.4	1.5	.8	.7	1.0	.9	1.0	.7	
1981	79.4	79.2	79.4											1981	1.1												

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	9.1	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	1977	.2	.2	.3	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
1978	10.0	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.5	1978	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.3
1979	11.0	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.9	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.1	1980	.1	.3	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
1980	11.3	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.5	1981	.3	.3	.2	.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.6	.7	.3	.2
1981	11.5	11.4	11.5											1981													

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	51.1	50.5	50.6	50.4	50.6	51.0	52.2	51.8	51.2	51.0	51.1	51.0	51.6	1977	.7	.5	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.6	.6	.5	.4	.4	
1978	52.0	51.0	51.2	51.2	51.4	51.8	52.8	52.9	53.0	51.8	51.9	52.3	52.5	1978	.5	.3	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
1979	52.1	52.5	52.7	52.8	53.0	52.6	53.4	53.1	52.5	51.0	50.7	50.7	50.7	1979	.6	.3	.4	.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2
1980	48.5	50.4	50.5	50.1	49.8	48.3	47.1	47.2	46.9	46.6	47.0	47.1	47.1	1980	.6	.8	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1981	46.0	46.1	46.3											1981													

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	295.99	281.02	280.37	284.27	290.83	292.52	295.99	299.81	301.63	301.27	306.40	307.98	311.30	1977	.7	.5	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.6	.6	.5	.4	.4	
1978	326.37	305.15	309.40	312.77	318.86	318.94	327.93	326.04	331.80	334.61	337.65	344.42	344.08	1978	.8	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.8	.9	.6	.6	.5	.5	
1979	347.96	333.41	335.23	338.26	349.92	343.26	346.58	345.56	345.66	350.67	359.97	363.36	365.02	1979	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4	
1980	375.58	362.95	368.93	369.36	365.87	373.57	362.44	363.78	368.81	377.80	388.94	406.08	403.30	1980	.7	.6	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.6	.5	.4	.4	.4	
1981	409.40	408.67	409.88											1981													

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	6.82	6.49	6.49	6.52	6.64	6.74	6.82	6.94	6.95	6.99	7.06	7.08	7.14	1977	.2	.2	.4	.2	( <sup>b</sup> )	.1	.1	.3	.4	.1	.2	.2	.2
1978	7.52	7.18	7.28	7.24	7.33	7.40	7.47	7.60	7.61	7.71	7.78	7.81	7.82	1978	.3	.2	.4	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1	.2	.2	.2
1979	8.13	7.79	7.76	7.83	8.10	8.02	8.06	8.15	8.23	8.29	8.45	8.47	8.43	1979	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>b</sup> )	.2	.4	.2	.3
1980	8.90	8.50	8.64	8.65	8.67	8.98	8.84	8.96	8.93	9.06	9.13	9.25	9.25	1980	.3	.3	.2	.2	.4	.8	.8	1.2	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3
1981	9.39	9.46	9.51											1981													

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SIC 2821—

MANUFACTURING

SIC 283

See footnotes at end of tables.

SIC 283

## MANUFACTURING

MANUFACTURING														MANUFACTURING															
Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
<b>SIC 283—DRUGS (Con.)</b>														<b>SIC 283—DRUGS (Con.)</b>															
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																													
1977	5.99	5.88	5.90	5.90	5.93	5.87	5.93	5.98	6.03	6.14	6.21	6.22	6.22	1977	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	
1978	6.41	6.26	6.35	6.38	6.31	6.42	6.35	6.38	6.42	6.45	6.51	6.52	6.59	1978	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	.1	.3	.3	.6	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	
1979	6.93	6.67	6.70	6.74	6.74	6.79	6.82	6.88	6.96	7.08	7.20	7.20	7.32	1979	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2	.1	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2	.2	
1980	7.70	7.42	7.48	7.51	7.54	7.64	7.67	7.70	7.76	7.84	7.86	7.91	8.04	1980	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.1	.4	.2	
1981	7.98	8.06	8.15											1981	.2	.1	.4												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																													
1977	41.0	40.7	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.4	40.6	41.1	41.0	41.0	42.0	1977	144.6	140.8	141.6	142.9	143.3	144.2	145.7	145.3	145.8	145.8	145.8	146.3	146.9	146.5	
1978	41.3	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	40.8	41.4	40.9	41.2	41.8	41.5	41.5	42.2	1978	149.7	146.3	146.7	147.2	147.4	148.6	150.8	150.6	152.0	150.7	150.9	152.0	152.2	152.5	
1979	41.1	41.3	41.1	41.4	40.3	40.2	40.5	40.9	41.0	41.5	41.1	41.8	42.1	1979	153.0	151.7	151.4	151.7	152.7	153.0	155.5	154.5	153.6	152.4	152.6	153.2	153.1	153.1	
1980	41.0	41.6	40.8	41.0	40.9	41.3	40.1	40.6	40.8	41.0	41.5	41.6	1980	155.0	153.3	152.9	154.3	154.5	154.7	156.5	156.4	155.4	155.0	155.0	155.6	155.6	155.8		
1981	41.4	40.9	40.7											1981	156.4	157.5	157.4												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																													
1977	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	1977	61.7	59.1	60.3	61.2	61.5	61.9	62.3	62.1	62.4	62.2	62.4	62.7	62.3	62.3
1978	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	1978	63.7	61.6	61.9	62.6	62.3	63.1	64.2	64.3	64.3	64.0	64.8	65.4	66.0	66.0	
1979	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	1979	67.1	66.3	66.0	66.0	67.0	67.1	68.4	67.5	67.3	67.0	67.0	67.6	67.7	67.7	
1980	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.4	1980	69.1	67.9	68.2	68.3	68.5	68.6	69.4	69.7	69.5	69.4	69.7	70.1	70.3	70.3	
1981	3.1	3.1	3.0											1981	70.9	71.4	71.4												
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.3	2.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.5	.9	1977	69.6	68.9	69.5	70.6	70.4	71.0	70.6	69.3	68.8	68.6	68.9	69.4	69.3	69.3	
1978	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.1	2.8	1.5	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.0	1978	69.3	68.9	68.8	68.5	68.6	69.8	70.5	69.3	69.1	68.3	69.2	70.0	71.0	71.0	
1979	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1979	73.0	72.0	72.4	71.8	72.2	72.6	74.3	73.7	73.1	73.0	73.0	73.7	74.3	74.3	
1980	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1980	73.9	74.7	74.7	74.1	73.7	73.6	74.4	73.7	72.7	72.9	73.6	74.0	74.5	74.5	
1981	1.9	1.4	1.5											1981	75.4	76.3	76.3												
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.2	.7	1977	235.35	228.34	234.68	231.42	229.88	229.25	232.30	230.08	231.26	237.01	241.20	246.04	251.93	251.93	
1978	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	.9	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.0	.8	1978	256.00	244.80	248.80	253.58	253.78	253.34	256.00	253.03	255.37	260.35	262.03	261.35	269.38	269.38	
1979	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.0	.8	1979	272.97	266.50	265.12	269.78	260.69	264.27	266.53	272.30	273.36	281.52	281.07	285.77	293.41	293.41	
1980	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	.9	1.0	1980	298.96	292.63	288.23	291.20	292.09	294.67	300.03	290.82	298.50	302.30	304.67	312.12	316.11	316.11	
1981	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.3										1981	311.48	311.18	314.31												
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.4	.2	.2	.1	.1	.3	.1	1977	5.84	5.68	5.71	5.70	5.69	5.76	5.75	5.81	5.84	5.94	6.03	6.09	6.10	6.10	
1978	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.1	.3	.1	.3	.1	.2	.1	.1	1978	6.29	6.12	6.22	6.20	6.22	6.24	6.29	6.31	6.29	6.35	6.36	6.39	6.46	6.46	
1979	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	1979	6.74	6.50	6.53	6.58	6.55	6.64	6.68	6.74	6.80	6.90	6.94	6.97	7.07	7.07	
1980	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	1980	7.40	7.12	7.17	7.19	7.23	7.33	7.39	7.40	7.50	7.52	7.56	7.65	7.71	7.71	
1981	.2	.2	.2	.1										1981	7.71	7.76	7.78												
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.4	2.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	1977	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	40.4	39.8	40.4	39.6	39.6	39.9	40.0	40.4	41.3	41.3	
1978	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	.6	1.6	1.4	3.3	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1978	40.7	40.0	40.9	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.1	40.6	41.0	41.2	40.9	41.7			
1979	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.6	1.9	1.5	.9	.9	1979	40.5	41.0	40.6	41.0	39.8	39.8	39.9	40.4	40.2	40.8	41.0	41.5			
1980	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.5	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1980	40.4	41.1	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.6	39.3	39.8	40.2	40.3	40.8	41.0	41.0	
1981	1.5	.9	1.5											1981	40.4	40.4	40.4												
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	.8	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	1.5	1.5	.6	.5	.5	1977	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	
1978	.8	.6	.5	.6	.6	.3	.8	.7	1.8	1.3	.8	.5	.5	1978	2.8	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2			
1979	.7	.7	.5	.6	.6	.6	1.0	.7	1.6	1.0	.7	.4	.4	1979	2.6	2.8	2.5	3.0	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.2		
1980	.7	.7	.5	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	1.5	1.0	.6	.5	.5	1980	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.5		
1981	.8	.4	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	1.5	1.0	.6	.5	.5	1981	3.0	3.0	3.0												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																													

See footnotes at end of tables

## **MANUFACTURING**

SIC 284

Year	Ann.	Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann.	Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 2834—PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS (Con.)</b>																													
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.0	1977	78.1	76.6	76.9	76.6	75.8	75.8	77.6	77.8	79.4	81.5	81.2	79.8	78.2		
1978	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	.7	3.0	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.1	1978	83.1	78.5	78.7	80.8	81.3	82.0	83.2	83.2	85.4	87.0	86.6	86.1	84.7		
1979	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.1	1979	84.3	82.8	82.5	83.3	81.5	83.8	85.7	84.4	84.6	85.8	86.1	85.7	85.6		
1980	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.0	1980	84.5	82.7	83.4	83.3	83.5	83.1	84.5	83.9	85.4	86.8	86.3	85.5	86.0		
1981		1.7	1.5	1.5										1981		85.9	86.9	87.5											
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.3	.8	1977	249.49	237.80	244.17	242.19	241.40	244.42	249.70	247.66	251.52	255.23	253.78	261.17	263.04		
1978	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	.6	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.1	.9	1978	271.21	258.80	259.89	269.62	271.42	268.58	271.35	267.47	270.95	274.29	272.43	276.49	288.11		
1979	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.1	.9	1979	290.79	281.80	279.60	273.93	288.46	292.23	289.04	296.74	296.43	294.44	304.55	303.40			
1980	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	.9	.8	1980	309.06	299.77	292.93	299.83	299.95	306.99	307.04	307.23	308.33	316.93	316.27	324.75	330.86		
1981		1.4	1.2	1.3										1981		322.78	324.81	330.88											
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.4	.4	.2	.2	.1	.1	.3	.1	1977	6.13	5.96	5.97	5.98	6.02	6.08	6.12	6.10	6.09	6.21	6.22	6.37	6.40		
1978	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.1	.3	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	1978	6.68	6.47	6.53	6.56	6.62	6.64	6.70	6.67	6.69	6.69	6.76	6.81	7.01		
1979	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	1979	7.18	7.01	6.99	7.05	7.06	7.14	7.18	7.19	7.22	7.23	7.27	7.41	7.40		
1980	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	1980	7.65	7.42	7.36	7.44	7.48	7.58	7.60	7.70	7.67	7.73	7.79	7.94	8.05		
1981		.2	.2	.1										1981		8.11	8.10	8.09											
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1977	40.7	39.9	40.9	40.5	40.1	40.2	40.8	40.6	41.3	41.1	40.8	41.0	41.1		
1978	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	.5	1.7	1.5	3.4	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1978	40.6	40.0	39.8	41.1	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.1	40.5	41.0	40.3	40.6	41.1		
1979	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.0	.9	1979	40.5	40.2	40.0	40.4	38.8	40.4	40.7	40.2	41.1	41.0	40.5	41.1	41.0		
1980	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.0	1980	40.4	40.4	39.8	40.3	40.1	40.5	40.4	39.9	40.2	41.0	40.6	40.9	41.1		
1981		1.4	1.0	1.6										1981		39.8	40.1	40.9											
QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	.8	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	1.4	1.4	.6	.5	1977	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.1		
1978	.8	.7	.5	.7	.7	.3	.9	.8	1.7	1.4	.9	.6	.6	1978	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.3		
1979	.8	.8	.6	.7	.7	.7	1.1	.7	1.5	1.1	.8	.5	.4	1979	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.8		
1980	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7	.6	.6	.7	1.4	1.1	.6	.5	.4	1980	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9		
1981		.7	.5	.6										1981		2.8	2.7	2.8											
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977	.4	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.6	.3	.5	.6	.2	.2	.4	1977	2.7	2.9	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.7	3.7	3.6	4.0	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.7		
1978	.3	.5	.4	.3	.2	.1	.4	.3	.7	.3	.2	.2	.3	1978	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.1	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	1.5		
1979	.3	.4	.3	.4	.2	.1	.4	.3	.5	.5	.3	.2	.2	1979	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.7	4.2	3.8	3.7	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.6		
1980	.3	.2	.4	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.3	.1	.4	.2	1980	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.3			
1981		.2	.1	.5										1981		2.7	2.4	2.2											
<b>SIC 284—SOAP, CLEANERS, AND TOILET GOODS</b>																													
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	129.9	127.6	128.2	127.9	127.3	127.3	129.5	130.5	131.9	133.9	133.2	131.5	129.9	1977	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.1			
1978	136.2	130.3	131.0	133.0	133.6	134.7	136.4	136.4	139.4	140.8	140.6	140.0	138.6	1978	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.2			
1979	139.5	136.9	136.9	136.5	136.6	139.1	141.4	140.4	140.6	141.5	142.3	140.3	140.1	1979	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.1		
1980	139.1	137.6	138.1	138.1	138.5	137.6	139.5	139.0	139.8	141.3	140.8	139.2	140.2	1980	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.1	.9		
1981	139.5	140.5	140.7											1981															
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	50.1	48.9	49.1	49.2	48.8	48.6	49.4	50.3	50.8	52.6	52.2	51.0	50.5	1977	.7	1.2	.9	.5	.6	.7	.6	.9	1.1	.4	.4	.6	.5		
1978	54.5	50.2	50.8	52.7	53.1	53.6	54.6	55.0	56.6	57.8	57.7	56.8	55.0	1978	.6	.9	.7	.6	.5	.8	.8	.9	.5	.4	.5	.6	.2		
1979	55.9	53.8	53.9	55.0	54.0	55.4	56.6	56.4	56.5	57.2	57.9	57.7	56.9	1979	.6	.3	.8	.6	.9	.1	.6	.6	.5	.6	.3	.6	.3		
1980	56.5	55.0	56.1	55.4	55.3	55.2	56.4	56.2	57.1	58.4	58.0	57.2	57.3	1980	.5	.5	.6	.7	.6	.6	.8	.6	.5	.5	.4	.5	.3		
1981	56.2	57.3	57.7											1981															
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	78.1	76.6	76.9	76.6	75.8	75.8	77.6	77.8	79.4	81.5	81.2	79.8	78.2	1977	249.49	237.80	244.17	242.19	241.40	244.42	249.70	247.66	251.52	255.23	253.78	261.17	263.04		
1978	83.1	82.5	82.8	80.8	81.3	82.0	83.2	83.4	85.4	87.0	86.6	85.5	84.7	1978	271.21	258.80	259.89	269.62	271.42										

See footnotes at end of tables.

SIC 284

MANUFACTURING

SIC 284—SOAP, CLEANERS, AND TOILET GOODS (Con.)													SIC 2841—SOAP AND OTHER DETERGENTS (Con.)														
Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
		SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES													PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS												
1977	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.2	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.0	1977	43.1	42.7	44.0	43.1	42.6	42.6	43.1	43.4	43.7	42.9	42.4	43.4	43.5
1978	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	3.8	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.9	1978	43.4	43.1	42.9	43.2	43.7	43.0	43.2	43.0	44.3	44.0	43.7	43.2	43.5
1979	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	4.5	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.5	1979	43.1	43.8	42.8	43.1	40.8	43.2	43.7	43.1	44.3	44.0	42.7	43.3	42.9
1980	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.1	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.1	2.3	1980	42.4	42.6	42.0	41.5	42.4	43.0	43.2	42.4	42.3	41.7	42.5	42.5	42.5
1981		2.2	2.3	2.0										1981	41.7	41.9	42.5										
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES														PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS													
1977	.9	.9	.6	.7	.8	.8	1.0	.9	1.5	1.7	1.0	.7	.7	1977	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.8	4.8
1978	1.1	.8	.6	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	2.2	1.9	1.0	.8	.7	1978	5.1	4.9	5.6	5.3	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.0	5.5
1979	1.3	.9	.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.8	2.0	1.3	.7	.7	1979	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.0	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.6
1980	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	.8	1.0	.8	.8	1.9	1.7	1.1	.6	.6	1980	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0
1981		1.0	.7	.8										1981	3.9	3.8	3.8										
Layoffs per 100 employees														ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
1977	.8	.8	.6	.8	.5	.9	.4	.5	.8	.9	1.4	1.2	.8	1977	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.0
1978	.9	1.3	.7	.7	.7	.4	.5	.4	.4	.9	1.5	1.3	1.7	1978	2.0	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.5	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.5	1.4	1.0
1979	.8	.9	.7	.9	.7	.7	.5	.4	.6	.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	1979	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	3.0	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.5	.9	1.5	1.5
1980	.8	.6	.8	.5	1.1	.9	.5	.7	1.0	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1980	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	3.0	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.4	.9
1981		.5	1.0	.6										1981	2.0	2.2	1.5										
SIC 2841—SOAP AND OTHER DETERGENTS														NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS														1977	1.1	.8	.8	.9	.7	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	.7	.5
1977	40.0	40.1	40.1	39.5	39.1	38.9	39.7	40.0	40.4	40.7	40.5	40.7	39.8	1978	1.3	.7	.7	1.2	.8	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5	.9	.9
1978	40.8	40.1	39.8	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	41.0	41.4	41.5	41.9	42.0	1979	1.1	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.0	.7	.6
1979	41.7	41.9	41.3	41.2	40.6	41.6	41.6	41.9	41.7	42.0	42.1	41.9	41.9	1980	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.8	1.1	1.4	.9	.9	1.3	1.2	.8	.6
1980	41.9	41.6	41.1	41.4	42.0	42.1	42.4	41.7	42.0	42.2	42.1	41.8	42.3	1981	.7	1.0	1.1										
1981		42.2	41.7	41.2																							
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS														RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
1977	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.6	1977	.6	.6	.7	.3	1.1	.8	.5	.9	.8	.1	2	.4	.4
1978	9.2	8.7	8.6	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.3	1978	.6	.4	.8	.6	.6	.8	1.0	.7	.2	.1	9	.5	.1
1979	9.2	9.4	9.1	9.2	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.1	1979	.7	.4	.6	.5	.9	1.6	1.4	.8	.4	.4	1	.6	.5
1980	9.4	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.5	1980	.7	.3	.7	1.0	1.0	.7	1.5	.9	.7	.6	.4	.6	.3
1981		9.8	9.5	9.3										1981	1.2	1.1	.4										
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS														SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
1977	25.1	25.4	25.1	24.7	24.4	24.2	24.7	24.5	25.3	25.9	26.0	26.1	25.4	1977	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.0
1978	26.2	25.6	25.4	26.3	26.0	25.9	26.0	25.7	25.9	26.4	26.7	27.4	27.3	1978	1.9	2.8	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.3	1.6
1979	26.9	27.2	26.7	26.7	26.0	26.8	27.4	26.7	26.8	27.1	27.3	27.3	27.3	1979	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.2	2.6	2.7	2.6	1.4	2.1
1980	26.9	26.8	26.4	26.4	27.1	27.1	27.2	26.1	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.5	1980	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	1.4	2.1
1981		27.8	27.4	26.9										1981	1.7	1.3	1.9										
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS														QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
1977	337.04	320.25	332.20	325.41	325.46	328.02	334.89	340.26	344.36	345.35	343.02	350.67	354.09	1977	.6	.6	.3	.4	.4	.4	.6	.4	1.2	1.1	.6	.4	.3
1978	371.07	354.28	353.93	360.72	371.45	362.49	369.79	372.38	384.08	379.28	378.88	375.84	389.76	1978	.6	.4	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.7	1.0	1.2	.6	.4	.4
1979	402.55	392.89	383.49	390.49	372.50	398.30	408.16	407.73	421.74	413.60	401.81	422.61	419.99	1979	.6	.5	.4	.6	.5	.5	.6	.7	1.1	.7	.5	.4	.3
1980	422.73	414.07	405.30	415.78	403.38	415.52	425.27	435.89	426.97	427.23	423.67	438.18	441.58	1980	.5	.6	.4	.6	.3	.5	.4	.3	.6	.7	.5	.3	.4
1981		432.43	434.92	445.83										1981	.5	.9	.5	.4	.4	.6	.1	.6	.2	.5	.7	.7	.2
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS														LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES													
1977	7.82	7.50	7.55	7.55	7.64	7.70	7.77	7.84	7.88	8.05	8.09	8.08	8.14	1977	.5	.9	.5	.4	.4	.6	.1	.6	.2	.5	.7	.7	.2
1978	8.55	8.22	8.25	8.35	8.50	8.43	8.56	8.66	8.67	8.62	8.67	8.70	8.96	1978	.7	1.7	.5	1.4	.4	.3	.2	.2	.6	.6	1.7	.8	.4
1979	9.34	8.97	8.96	9.06	9.13	9.22	9.34	9.46	9.52	9.40	9.41	9.76	9.79	1979	.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	.6	.1	.5	.1	1.1	1.4	1.1
1980	9.97	9.72	9.65	9.76	9.72	9.80	9.89	10.09	10.07	10.10	10.16	10.31	10.39	1980	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	.8	.5	.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	.8	1.3
1981		10.37	10.38	10.49										1981	.5	1.0	.5	.6	.4	.6	.1	.6	.2	.5	.7	.7	.2

See footnotes at end of tables

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 2842,3**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 2844—TOILET PREPARATIONS</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 53.0 51.5 52.2 52.6 52.2 52.2 52.7 53.2 53.7 55.2 54.9 53.0 52.2 1977 2.1 1.5 1.8 1.6 1.4 1.5 2.9 3.6 3.3 3.2 2.0 1.4 1.2																											
1978 56.2 52.3 52.7 53.5 53.9 55.2 55.9 56.5 59.0 60.2 59.7 58.7 57.1 1978 2.2 1.7 1.9 1.6 1.6 2.5 2.7 3.5 4.0 2.1 1.9 1.4 1.4																											
1979 57.3 55.8 55.9 56.8 56.1 56.9 58.1 57.6 57.9 58.3 59.0 57.6 57.1 1979 2.5 2.2 1.5 1.3 2.2 2.8 4.2 4.3 2.9 2.5 1.3 1.4 1.4																											
1980 55.5 54.8 55.6 55.0 54.4 53.9 55.0 55.2 55.3 57.3 56.8 56.2 56.6 1980 2.1 1.5 2.0 2.5 2.3 2.1 2.6 3.0 2.4 2.6 1.7 1.3 1.0 1.0																											
1981 55.8 56.5 57.4																											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 30.2 29.3 29.6 29.8 29.5 29.3 29.7 30.1 30.3 31.9 31.7 30.5 30.1 1977 1.0 1.9 1.2 .6 .5 .8 1.0 1.1 1.5 .6 .7 1.1 .8																											
1978 32.7 29.8 30.2 31.3 31.4 32.3 32.6 33.1 34.4 35.4 35.2 34.2 32.8 1978 .8 1.3 .6 .4 .6 1.0 .9 1.4 .9 .7 1.1 .5 .4																											
1979 33.6 31.8 32.1 33.0 32.6 33.3 33.7 33.7 33.9 34.5 35.2 34.7 34.5 1979 .7 .3 1.2 .7 1.4 .7 .5 .6 1.1 .5 .5 .5 .3																											
1980 33.3 32.6 33.6 32.9 32.3 31.9 32.6 32.7 33.4 34.8 34.6 34.1 34.1 1980 .5 .9 .8 .4 .8 .4 .3 .5 .5 .6 .5 .6 .2 .3																											
1981 32.7 33.8 34.5																											
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 32.7 31.5 32.2 32.3 31.7 31.8 32.6 32.7 33.3 34.8 34.6 33.0 32.1 1977 3.2 2.9 2.4 3.1 2.4 3.2 3.1 2.5 3.9 4.5 4.7 3.0 2.4																											
1978 35.1 32.2 32.2 33.1 33.5 34.5 34.7 35.4 37.6 38.6 37.8 36.6 35.2 1978 3.2 2.4 2.2 2.6 2.1 2.4 2.7 2.7 4.7 4.1 4.1 3.6 4.1																											
1979 35.2 33.9 34.0 34.8 33.5 34.6 35.4 35.1 35.7 36.6 36.5 36.1 35.8 1979 3.3 2.7 2.5 2.7 2.7 2.4 2.8 2.8 5.0 5.0 4.2 3.0 3.7																											
1980 35.0 33.2 34.3 34.0 33.4 33.4 34.7 35.1 35.5 37.3 36.6 36.3 36.4 1980 2.8 2.5 2.4 2.2 2.0 2.3 2.4 2.6 4.2 3.2 3.1 2.7 2.6																											
1981 36.0 36.8 38.0																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 199.68 189.00 196.17 196.83 194.31 198.28 199.82 195.70 200.00 206.00 202.47 210.00 210.79 1977 1.1 1.0 .9 .8 1.0 .9 1.2 1.2 1.7 2.3 1.2 .8 .7																											
1978 212.91 199.18 202.17 213.25 211.46 216.45 215.60 209.00 207.52 216.78 212.42 219.22 228.67 1978 1.2 .9 .8 1.0 1.0 1.2 1.2 1.2 2.3 1.9 1.1 .8 .8																											
1979 222.53 212.06 215.27 219.65 210.90 220.99 222.91 218.69 223.26 229.70 231.67 234.40 231.02 1979 1.6 1.3 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.4 1.4 1.6 3.4 2.9 1.6 .8 1.1																											
1980 238.00 226.18 220.79 225.62 231.87 240.60 233.84 233.53 235.22 247.46 247.63 252.72 259.61 1980 1.2 1.2 1.1 1.1 1.0 1.1 .9 1.0 2.4 2.2 1.5 .7 .6																											
1981 249.60 258.99 264.47																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 39.0 37.8 39.0 38.9 38.1 38.5 38.8 38.6 40.0 40.0 39.7 39.4 39.4 1977 1.1 .9 .6 1.4 .6 1.7 .5 1.4 .8 .8 .7 1.6 1.2																											
1978 38.5 37.3 37.3 39.2 38.8 39.0 38.5 38.0 37.8 39.2 38.0 38.8 39.7 1978 1.2 1.3 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 2.1 2.2 2.7																											
1979 38.7 37.6 37.9 38.4 37.0 38.5 38.7 38.3 39.1 39.4 39.0 39.9 39.9 1979 .9 .6 .7 .9 .6 .7 .4 .6 .5 1.0 1.7 1.6 1.9 1.9 1.9																											
1980 39.6 39.2 38.6 38.9 39.5 40.1 39.3 38.6 39.4 40.5 40.2 40.5 40.5 1980 .8 .6 .9 .5 .9 .6 .6 .9 .9 .4 .4 1.4 .8 .8 .8																											
1981 38.4 39.3 40.5																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977 1.6 1.3 1.2 1.5 1.1 1.4 1.0 1.6 2.4 2.1 1.9 1.9 1.9 1977 20.2 19.7 19.6 19.6 19.7 19.8 20.3 20.6 20.8 20.8 20.6 20.7																											
1978 1.9 1.4 2.1 2.1 1.8 2.0 1.6 1.6 1.7 2.6 1.8 1.8 1.8 1978 21.8 20.7 21.1 21.4 21.8 21.																											

**SIC 2842,3**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 2842,3—POLISHING, SANITATION, AND FINISHING PREPARATIONS (Con.)**

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	220.58	210.14	210.80	213.20	212.00	216.94	225.78	221.68	221.39	225.62	225.99	229.64	231.58	1977	5.91	5.70	5.70	5.79	5.83	5.85	5.92	5.96	5.95	6.02	6.01	6.02	6.13
1978	244.62	233.16	234.21	243.85	244.32	243.61	242.80	240.40	245.84	250.92	248.86	247.85	257.58	1978	6.35	6.17	6.20	6.27	6.29	6.33	6.30	6.35	6.33	6.42	6.47	6.50	6.53
1979	262.00	251.93	251.93	258.89	253.76	261.60	259.05	258.95	263.66	264.26	266.78	273.76	278.11	1979	6.80	6.63	6.64	6.72	6.68	6.79	6.84	6.83	6.79	6.91	6.90	6.92	6.98
1980	284.47	272.45	271.66	277.70	277.07	273.61	276.90	273.13	282.36	297.48	298.80	303.73	308.77	1980	7.40	7.10	7.15	7.26	7.29	7.30	7.29	7.36	7.50	7.53	7.65	7.67	7.75
1981	306.43	299.47	304.92											1981		7.82	7.86	8.01									

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	5.46	5.28	5.27	5.33	5.30	5.41	5.48	5.46	5.48	5.53	5.58	5.67	5.69	1977	41.2	40.1	40.7	41.3	41.1	41.7	42.1	41.5	41.0	41.6	41.3	41.2	41.3
1978	6.04	5.80	5.87	5.89	5.93	6.03	6.01	5.98	6.07	6.15	6.16	6.15	6.36	1978	41.5	40.5	41.2	42.0	41.7	42.0	41.7	41.3	41.6	41.4	41.2	41.4	41.7
1979	6.55	6.33	6.33	6.44	6.49	6.54	6.46	6.49	6.51	6.59	6.72	6.81	6.85	1979	41.2	41.1	41.0	41.7	40.7	42.2	42.0	41.7	41.4	40.7	40.3	40.4	41.0
1980	7.22	6.88	6.93	6.96	7.05	7.07	7.10	7.15	7.24	7.40	7.47	7.67	7.70	1980	40.3	40.3	40.1	40.4	39.9	39.7	40.1	39.7	40.1	40.2	40.6	41.0	41.2
1981	7.68	7.62	7.70											1981		40.5	40.0	40.6									

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977	40.4	39.8	40.0	40.0	40.1	41.2	40.6	40.4	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.7	1977	3.3	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.9
1978	40.5	40.2	39.9	41.4	41.2	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.4	40.3	40.5	1978	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.0
1979	40.0	39.8	39.8	40.2	39.1	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.5	40.1	39.7	40.2	40.6	1979	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.3
1980	39.4	39.6	39.2	39.9	39.3	38.7	39.0	38.2	39.0	40.2	40.0	39.6	40.1	1980	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5
1981	39.9	39.3	39.6											1981		2.6	2.3	2.8									

PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.8	1977	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.4	3.7	3.8	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.0	
1978	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.9	1978	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.5	3.3	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.1	
1979	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	1979	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.5	4.1	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.1	
1980	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.0	1980	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	
1981	2.3	1.9	2.1											1981		2.5	1.8	2.3									

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	66.0	63.0	62.6	65.3	65.6	66.4	67.7	68.3	68.0	67.0	66.3	65.9	66.2	1977	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.8	3.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.1	.8
1978	68.7	65.3	66.2	68.3	68.9	70.7	70.7	69.7	69.0	69.8	69.8	69.8	68.2	1978	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.6	3.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.0
1979	68.6	67.5	67.5	68.1	68.2	68.8	70.5	70.6	70.5	68.8	67.8	67.4	66.9	1979	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.0	3.0	3.4	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.3	.9
1980	65.5	66.4	66.2	66.8	66.4	65.9	66.2	65.4	65.8	65.0	64.4	64.1	63.8	1980	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.7	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	.9	.7
1981	63.8	64.0	64.3											1981		1.6	1.4	1.9									

WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	10.8	10.3	10.3	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.7	1977	.3	.5	.3	.5	.4	.7	.3	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	
1978	12.0	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.6	11.8	12.2	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	1978	.2	.5	.2	.2	.1	.5	.5	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
1979	12.7	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.8	1979	.2	.5	.4	.4	.2	.3	.4	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
1980	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	1980	.3	.6	.3	.3	.1	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3
1981	12.4	12.4	12.4											1981		.6	.3	.3									

PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	35.1	33.0	33.1	34.6	34.8	35.5	36.8	37.0	36.8	35.3	34.7	34.2	35.3	1977	2.2		1.6	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	3.9	3.7	2.2	1.8
1978	36.2	34.1	34.6	34.9	35.9	36.8	37.9	37.8	37.9	36.8	36.0	35.9	35.5	1978	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.2	4.4	3.4	2.2	2.4	1.9
1979	35.5	34.9	35.0	35.3	35.2	35.8	37.3	37.1	36.9	35.7	35.0	34.1	34.0	1979	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.3	4.9	3.6	2.7	2.1	1.4
1980	33.0	33.5	33.4	34.2	34.2	33.5	33.7	32.8	33.3	32.5	32.0	31.8	31.6	1980	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.7	3.3	2.2	2.0	1.5
1981	31.4	31.6	31.7											1981		2.2	1.6	1.7									

<tbl\_header

# MANUFACTURING

SIC 2865

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 285—PAINTS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS (Con.)

### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	1977	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	
1978	.4	.4	.2	.1	.3	.2	.2	.2	.5	.5	.4	.8	.5	1978	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	.9	.6	.6
1979	.4	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.8	.9	.7	.5	.3	1979	1.2	1.1	.8	1.2	1.0	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.3	.9	1.2	1.0	.8	.8
1980	.8	.8	.5	.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	.7	.7	1.0	.7	.7	.4	1980	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	.9	1.5	1.7	.9	.9	.9	.7	.9	.7	.7
1981	.5	.3	.3	.3										1981	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1										

## SIC 286—INDUSTRIAL ORGANIC CHEMICALS

### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	166.2	163.8	164.2	163.9	165.1	165.7	168.2	168.8	167.9	166.9	166.5	166.9	166.8	1977	.9	.9	.8	.9	.9	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	.8	.7	.5	.4	
1978	167.7	166.3	165.7	165.6	166.0	166.5	168.7	169.4	168.8	168.5	168.4	168.9	169.3	1978	.9	.7	.8	.7	.7	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	.9	.7	.6	.4	
1979	171.4	169.4	169.9	170.3	170.6	170.8	172.8	172.9	172.8	171.7	171.5	171.8	171.7	1979	1.0	.8	.7	1.0	.9	.9	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	.8	.6	.6	.6
1980	171.5	171.5	171.4	172.2	172.6	171.8	173.7	173.7	171.8	170.5	169.6	169.6	169.1	1980	.8	.9	1.0	.9	.7	1.1	1.5	.7	.6	.7	.5	.6	.5	.5
1981	169.3	169.5	169.8											1981	.9	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	.8	.7	.5	.4	.4

### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	23.3	22.6	22.8	22.9	22.9	23.1	23.5	23.6	23.5	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.6	1977	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	
1978	24.0	23.5	23.3	23.5	23.6	23.9	24.4	24.7	24.4	24.2	24.2	24.3	24.3	1978	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1979	25.2	24.5	24.7	24.9	24.8	25.0	25.5	25.6	25.5	25.3	25.4	25.8	25.6	1979	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
1980	25.9	25.4	25.4	25.7	25.9	25.8	26.4	26.7	26.5	25.9	25.8	25.8	25.8	1980	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
1981	26.0	26.1	26.0											1981	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1

### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	84.2	82.1	82.0	82.3	83.2	83.6	85.3	85.5	85.6	85.3	85.0	85.4	85.5	1977	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1978	86.7	85.6	85.3	85.4	85.6	86.1	87.3	87.2	86.9	87.8	87.5	87.6	87.8	1978	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1979	88.8	87.7	88.4	88.6	87.8	87.8	89.3	89.4	89.5	89.4	89.4	89.2	89.2	1979	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1980	86.9	88.8	87.3	87.0	87.6	86.9	88.6	87.5	86.7	86.4	85.0	85.1	85.3	1980	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
1981	85.5	85.4	85.8											1981	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	316.83	302.17	298.78	304.68	314.89	313.30	320.23	320.57	316.73	323.57	325.46	324.19	334.19	1977	.5	.4	.3	.4	.3	.5	.4	.4	1.2	.7	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	
1978	349.78	330.91	333.06	341.23	345.49	348.47	347.68	349.85	348.15	358.66	359.54	367.18	368.51	1978	.5	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.5	1.3	.7	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3
1979	391.47	371.95	371.06	379.69	400.47	391.57	391.94	392.77	394.94	396.24	398.24	404.23	399.47	1979	.6	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	1.5	.8	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3
1980	413.88	395.90	403.56	408.32	416.54	412.04	407.77	408.79	412.02	416.66	424.42	429.57	431.57	1980	.5	.5	.6	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	1.2	.6	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
1981	432.23	438.96	445.30											1981	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	1.2	.6	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	7.42	7.06	7.08	7.22	7.34	7.32	7.43	7.49	7.47	7.56	7.64	7.61	7.79	1977	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2
1978	8.23	7.86	7.93	8.01	8.11	8.18	8.20	8.31	8.25	8.38	8.44	8.48	8.57	1978	.3	.2	.1	.1	.3	.4	.6	.4	.6	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2
1979	9.02	8.65	8.69	8.83	9.04	8.94	9.01	9.05	9.10	9.13	9.24	9.25	9.29	1979	.2	.1	.1	.3	.3	.4	.6	.4	.6	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2
1980	9.67	9.25	9.32	9.43	9.51	9.56	9.64	9.71	9.81	9.85	10.01	9.99	9.99	1980	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2
1981	10.17	10.28	10.38											1981	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.8	1977	21.9	21.4	21.4	21.7	21.8	22.1	22.0	22.0	21.9	22.0	22.2	22.3		
------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	--	--

## SIC 2865

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 2865—CYCLIC CRUDES AND INTERMEDIATES (Con.)

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	296.27	284.01	283.23	288.72	292.65	289.33	295.74	295.80	293.01	304.40	302.32	307.55	315.92
1978	320.21	303.78	310.90	319.18	317.69	317.15	320.14	306.68	310.84	329.80	322.63	329.30	349.92
1979	359.52	339.29	342.34	354.01	359.07	352.30	360.26	366.96	367.16	362.94	364.19	376.27	371.05
1980	374.59	367.22	369.28	370.60	374.03	353.05	363.44	369.82	377.71	368.18	391.35	400.44	396.77
1981	390.82	399.92	389.05										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	6.89	6.73	6.68	6.73	6.79	6.76	6.83	6.80	6.83	7.03	7.08	7.07	7.33
1978	7.57	7.25	7.42	7.44	7.44	7.48	7.48	7.48	7.49	7.76	7.70	7.73	8.10
1979	8.40	8.04	8.19	8.31	8.37	8.27	8.32	8.34	8.46	8.48	8.63	8.63	8.71
1980	8.94	8.56	8.73	8.72	8.78	8.59	8.80	8.89	9.19	8.98	9.34	9.40	9.38
1981	9.44	9.66	9.63										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	43.0	42.2	42.4	42.9	43.1	42.8	43.3	43.5	42.9	43.3	42.7	43.5	43.1
1978	42.3	41.9	41.9	42.9	42.7	42.4	42.8	41.0	41.5	42.5	41.9	42.6	43.2
1979	42.8	42.2	41.8	42.6	42.9	42.6	43.3	44.0	43.4	42.8	42.2	43.6	42.6
1980	41.9	42.9	42.3	42.5	42.6	41.1	41.3	41.6	41.1	41.0	41.9	42.6	42.3
1981	41.4	41.4	40.4										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	4.1	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.7	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3
1978	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.4	5.0	3.9	4.0	4.5
1979	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.9
1980	3.2	4.0	3.5	3.8	4.0	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.8
1981	3.9	4.0	3.4										

## SIC 2861,9—GUM, WOOD, AND INDUSTRIAL ORGANIC CHEMICALS, NEC

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	130.3	128.9	129.0	128.5	129.4	129.8	132.0	132.4	131.6	130.7	130.2	130.4	130.2
1978	129.5	129.1	129.0	129.4	130.1	130.2	132.0	132.7	131.9	131.7	132.2	132.6	132.6
1979	134.6	132.9	133.1	133.5	133.8	134.0	135.8	135.8	135.6	134.9	134.8	135.4	135.3
1980	136.0	135.5	134.6	135.3	135.9	136.1	137.8	138.3	136.8	135.7	135.5	135.2	134.8
1981	134.7	134.7	135.0										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	18.9	18.4	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.9	19.2	19.2	19.1	18.8	18.9	19.0	18.9
1978	19.4	18.8	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.3	19.8	20.1	19.8	19.5	19.8	19.7	19.8
1979	20.5	20.0	20.1	20.3	20.1	20.3	20.8	20.9	20.7	20.4	20.5	20.8	20.7
1980	21.3	20.6	20.6	20.9	21.2	21.0	21.8	22.1	22.0	21.5	21.4	21.4	21.4
1981	21.5	21.6	21.6										

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	62.4	60.7	60.6	60.9	61.5	61.8	63.2	63.5	63.6	63.4	63.0	63.2	63.2
1978	64.0	63.1	62.9	63.0	63.2	63.6	64.6	64.5	64.1	64.9	64.5	64.6	64.6
1979	65.6	64.7	64.9	65.1	64.3	64.6	65.9	66.0	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.5	66.5
1980	65.1	66.3	64.4	64.2	65.0	65.3	66.2	65.9	65.3	65.0	64.6	64.5	64.8
1981	64.8	64.4	64.8										

See footnotes at end of tables.

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 2861,9—GUM, WOOD, AND INDUSTRIAL ORGANIC CHEMICALS, NEC (Con.)

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	324.19	308.31	304.68	310.38	323.04	321.86	328.52	329.72	324.94	330.93	333.20	329.94	340.26
1978	360.40	340.98	340.62	348.93	355.71	359.53	357.44	365.08	361.68	368.51	372.36	381.06	374.95
1979	401.94	383.64	382.30	388.33	415.30	406.23	403.74	402.19	404.92	407.66	409.70	413.40	408.59
1980	427.12	406.17	415.07	421.61	430.95	430.88	423.16	422.15	423.42	433.14	435.37	438.76	442.83
1981	445.73	451.26	463.22										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	7.61	7.17	7.22	7.39	7.53	7.52	7.64	7.74	7.70	7.75	7.84	7.80	7.95
1978	8.46	8.08	8.11	8.21	8.35	8.42	8.45	8.59	8.51	8.59	8.70	8.74	8.74
1979	9.24	8.86	8.87	9.01	9.27	9.17	9.26	9.31	9.33	9.35	9.44	9.46	9.48
1980	9.91	9.49	9.52	9.67	9.75	9.86	9.91	9.98	10.01	10.12	10.22	10.18	10.18
1981	10.39	10.47	10.60										

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	42.6	43.0	42.2	42.0	42.9	42.8	43.0	42.6	42.7	42.6	42.2	42.7	42.8
1978	42.6	42.2	42.0	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.3	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.9	42.8	43.6
1979	43.5	43.3	43.1	43.1	44.8	44.3	43.6	43.2	43.4	43.6	43.4	43.7	43.1
1980	43.1	42.8	43.6	43.6									

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 289**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 287—AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS (Con.)</b>																											
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	6.03	5.77	5.71	5.70	5.72	5.81	5.99	6.14	6.20	6.29	6.36	6.38	6.45	1977	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.8	2.3	2.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.8
1978	6.67	6.43	6.44	6.38	6.31	6.45	6.56	6.77	6.82	6.96	7.00	7.00	7.02	1978	1.0	.9	.3	.3	.6	1.3	3.3	2.1	.7	.8	.4	.4	.6
1979	7.26	7.02	6.98	6.88	6.99	6.99	7.11	7.34	7.41	7.49	7.55	7.65	7.76	1979	.7	.9	.2	.2	.5	1.2	2.0	1.3	.6	.3	.4	.3	.3
1980	8.12	7.77	7.74	7.79	7.73	7.72	8.08	8.28	8.32	8.48	8.50	8.50	8.65	1980	.8	.6	.2	.4	.8	1.2	1.5	1.7	.7	.6	.6	.8	.9
1981	8.65	8.69	8.60											1981		.3	.5	.5									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977	43.0	42.3	43.4	44.3	44.1	43.5	42.9	42.5	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.1	42.3	1977	86.7	84.3	84.3	84.4	85.3	85.5	87.4	87.0	88.2	88.3	88.2	88.5	88.5
1978	42.6	42.4	42.2	42.5	43.6	42.7	43.2	42.2	42.0	41.5	42.7	42.7	42.7	1978	90.3	87.7	88.1	88.5	88.8	89.3	91.7	92.0	91.6	91.1	91.1	91.3	91.9
1979	42.9	42.3	42.3	43.1	43.4	43.0	43.1	41.9	42.6	42.9	43.3	43.7	43.7	1979	93.0	92.1	92.2	92.5	92.4	92.7	94.4	93.8	93.5	92.3	93.4	93.5	93.4
1980	43.4	43.0	43.5	43.3	43.6	43.9	43.5	42.6	42.8	43.6	43.4	43.5	44.2	1980	93.6	92.7	93.2	93.4	93.2	94.0	93.2	93.4	93.2	93.6	94.6	95.0	
1981	43.6	44.0	43.7											1981		94.5	94.3	94.9									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977	5.3	4.6	5.4	6.1	6.4	5.9	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.5	1977	17.0	16.0	16.3	16.3	16.6	16.8	17.3	16.9	17.5	17.4	17.6	17.6	17.7
1978	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.4	1978	18.2	17.6	17.4	17.6	17.6	18.0	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.4	18.6	18.7	19.0
1979	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.1	1979	19.9	19.2	19.3	19.5	19.4	19.7	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.4	20.2	20.2	20.4
1980	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.3	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.8	1980	20.8	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.7	20.5	20.9	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.9	21.1	21.5
1981	5.1	5.4	5.4											1981		21.5	21.5	21.6									
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	2.9	3.6	4.7	5.1	3.6	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.6	1977	49.5	47.8	47.8	47.6	48.3	49.5	50.6	49.7	50.7	50.7	50.6	50.6	50.4
1978	3.1	3.6	3.1	5.5	3.9	3.7	2.9	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.5	1.8	1.7	1978	51.3	50.0	49.9	50.3	50.3	50.6	52.5	52.6	51.8	52.0	51.5	51.6	52.2
1979	3.2	4.0	3.9	5.3	3.6	3.6	3.3	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.1	1979	52.5	52.0	51.9	52.1	52.2	52.0	53.4	52.5	52.6	52.2	53.0	52.8	52.7
1980	2.4	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.5	1.2	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.8	1980	52.9	52.1	52.6	52.7	53.0	52.3	53.1	52.3	52.5	52.7	53.2	54.0	54.5
1981	3.3	2.5	3.5											1981		54.3	54.2	54.6									
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	2.2	2.3	3.4	4.2	3.0	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.1	.9	1977	251.64	241.44	237.97	245.53	250.50	247.04	251.09	250.47	253.54	257.88	258.74	261.44	266.07
1978	2.4	2.4	2.1	4.1	3.4	3.2	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	1978	272.06	260.16	265.19	267.30	267.52	266.62	269.98	269.21	271.17	274.23	280.73	283.58	289.00
1979	2.6	3.2	2.9	4.4	2.9	3.0	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	1979	292.99	280.84	280.84	282.88	284.00	288.42	288.43	292.52	294.06	302.33	303.37	306.81	310.59
1980	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.0	.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1980	318.16	305.12	307.27	308.92	312.42	311.30	314.24	313.60	317.52	322.77	328.02	335.69	340.13
1981	1.9	1.9	2.8											1981		336.96	339.87	338.25									
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	.5	1.0	1.2	.8	.4	.1	.1	.1	.5	.7	.5	.5	.6	1977	6.02	5.79	5.79	5.86	5.95	5.91	5.95	6.05	6.08	6.14	6.19	6.21	6.29
1978	.6	1.2	.9	.9	.5	.3	.2	.5	.4	.6	.5	.2	.3	1978	6.54	6.33	6.39	6.41	6.40	6.44	6.49	6.55	6.55	6.64	6.70	6.72	6.80
1979	.6	.8	.9	.8	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4	.6	.5	.3	.4	1979	7.06	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.91	6.90	6.95	7.10	7.12	7.25	7.31	7.34	7.36
1980	.4	.6	.4	.5	.3	.3	.2	.2	.6	.8	.5	.3	.4	1980	7.76	7.37	7.44	7.48	7.62	7.63	7.74	7.84	7.84	7.95	8.02	8.05	8.06
1981	1.3	.5	.6											1981		8.10	8.17	8.21									
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	3.0	2.6	2.0	2.6	3.4	4.8	4.2	3.6	3.2	2.7	1.8	2.5	2.1	1977	41.8	41.7	41.1	41.9	42.1	41.8	42.2	41.4	41.7	42.0	41.8	42.1	42.3
1978	2.9	2.7	1.6	2.3	3.2	3.8	5.4	3.8	3.9	3.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	1978	41.6	41.1	41.5	41.7	41.8	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.4	41.3	41.9	42.2	42.5
1979	2.8	2.6	1.8	2.8	2.9	4.1	4.2	3.0	3.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	1979	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.1	41.8	41.5	41.2	41.3	41.7	41.5	41.8	42.2
1980	2.6	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.6	3.3	4.0	3.6	2.9	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.0	1980	41.0	41.4	41.3	41.0	40.8	40.6	40.0	40.5	40.6	40.9	41.7	42.2	
1981	1.6	1.9	2.2											1981		41.6	41.6	41.2									
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.0	.6	.9	1977	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.5
1978	1.4	1.2	.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.1	1.0	.8	1978	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.9
1979	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.0	2.1	1.4	.9	1.0	.6	1979	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.

## SIC 289

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 289—MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (Con.)

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.5	2.0	3.4	2.4	2.3	3.2	3.5	2.5	3.1	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.5	1977	131.3	122.5	119.9	123.5	128.8	131.9	135.9	137.4	136.7	135.8	135.9	134.6	132.2
1978	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.8	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.6	1978	135.5	130.8	131.0	132.3	133.9	134.8	138.8	138.8	139.4	137.6	137.3	136.7	134.6
1979	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.4	1979	137.1	132.1	132.5	133.7	135.3	137.2	140.2	140.5	140.4	139.4	139.1	137.9	136.3
1980	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.3	1.6	2.5	2.8	1.8	2.3	3.0	2.2	1.7	1.6	1980	123.9	134.0	86.5	83.9	107.2	130.7	134.7	136.4	136.9	135.6	135.1	134.4	131.1
1981	2.1	1.7	1.9											1981	130.5	129.5	130.8										

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.6	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	1977	334.34	311.17	322.34	331.14	334.27	332.28	335.05	338.77	332.78	341.28	342.14	341.78	348.87
1978	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.4	1978	376.27	358.70	362.06	366.79	370.65	367.22	372.78	382.28	378.42	385.41	385.41	390.71	388.06
1979	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.1	1979	409.97	385.63	388.57	407.34	414.42	409.91	404.05	413.66	407.22	424.65	418.07	428.29	411.00
1980	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.2	1980	421.76	342.09	371.99	366.42	404.01	424.95	431.88	437.68	430.86	448.32	453.61	458.67	449.45
1981	1.5	1.2	1.4											1981	471.16	481.53	478.40										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.5	.4	1.8	.6	.4	.5	.6	.4	.2	.5	.3	.2	.3	1977	7.83	7.48	7.73	7.81	7.81	7.80	7.81	7.86	7.83	7.90	7.92	7.93	8.02
1978	.3	.4	.2	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.3	.4	.3	.2	.1	1978	8.63	8.44	8.60	8.53	8.56	8.56	8.55	8.61	8.62	8.70	8.70	8.78	8.88
1979	.4	.3	.1	.3	1.2	.2	.4	.3	.3	.4	.6	.3	.2	1979	9.36	9.01	9.10	9.30	9.44	9.38	9.31	9.38	9.34	9.50	9.48	9.56	9.47
1980	.5	.5	.3	.6	.2	.6	.7	.5	.8	1.1	.4	.3	.3	1980	10.09	9.45	9.37	9.30	9.83	10.07	10.21	10.25	10.21	10.33	10.38	10.52	10.38
1981	.4	.4	.4	.4										1981	11.06	11.33	11.23										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.4	2.6	3.2	2.2	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.5	3.4	2.8	1.9	1.5	1.9	1977	42.7	41.6	41.7	42.4	42.8	42.6	42.9	43.1	42.5	43.2	43.2	43.1	43.5
1978	2.1	2.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.5	3.5	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.2	1978	43.6	42.5	42.1	43.0	43.3	42.9	43.6	44.4	43.9	44.3	44.3	44.5	43.7
1979	2.4	2.6	1.8	1.8	3.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.5	3.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	1979	43.8	42.8	42.7	43.8	43.9	43.7	43.4	44.1	43.6	44.7	44.1	44.8	43.4
1980	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.8	1980	41.8	36.2	39.7	39.4	41.1	42.2	42.3	42.7	42.2	43.4	43.7	43.6	43.3
1981	2.8	1.9	1.7											1981	42.6	42.5	42.6										

## QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.0	.8	.6	.8	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0	2.4	1.6	.9	.7	.8	1977	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1
1978	1.1	1.0	.6	1.0	.9	.9	1.1	1.0	2.4	1.7	1.0	.9	.7	1978	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5
1979	1.1	1.2	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.0	.9	.7	1979	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.0
1980	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.8	.9	.8	.8	1.4	1.1	.7	.6	.5	1980	3.7	3.1	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.7
1981	.9	.6	.7											1981	3.4	3.7	3.6										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.6	1.2	2.0	.8	.4	.5	.3	.5	.3	.5	.4	.4	.6	1977	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.4	3.2	3.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.3
1978	.4	1.0	.4	.4	.5	.3	.2	.9	2	.2	.4	.6	.1	1978	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.2
1979	.6	.7	.5	.2	1.5	.4	.5	.6	.5	.8	.6	.8	.7	1979	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.1	2.5	2.0	3.5	2.3	1.5	1.2
1980	.7	.6	.4	.5	1.4	.9	1.0	1.0	.5	.5	.5	.5	.9	1980	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.7	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.4
1981	1.1	.8	.3	.3										1981	2.0	1.8	2.1										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	23.4	21.7	22.1	22.7	23.2	23.3	24.1	24.6	24.5	23.9	23.7	23.7	23.8	1977	.2	.4	.4	.5	.6	.3	.2	.1	.1	(5)	.1	(5)	.2
1978	24.6	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.4	24.7	25.3	25.4	25.3	24.9	24.7	24.8	24.6	1978	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5	.4	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
1979	26.3	24.5	24.6	25.0	25.3	25.6	26.9	27.2	27.1	27.1	27.3	27.2	27.5	1979	.2	.2	.2	.4	.5	.4	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1</td	

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 291**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 29—PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS (Con.)</b>																												
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977 2.2 2.7 1.7 1.4 1.4 1.6 1.6 2.0 3.5 4.1 1.8 2.0 2.3 1977 42.4 41.8 41.5 42.3 42.7 42.5 42.3 42.6 41.9 42.7 42.7 42.7 43.0 43.2																												
1978 2.0 2.1 1.7 1.6 2.0 1.9 1.7 1.8 3.3 2.8 1.6 1.9 2.1 1978 43.1 42.6 42.4 42.8 43.0 42.5 42.8 43.6 43.1 43.6 43.6 43.4 44.2 43.3																												
1979 2.1 2.0 1.8 1.8 1.9 1.8 2.0 1.8 3.1 2.7 2.1 1.8 2.1 1979 43.6 42.7 42.5 43.7 44.2 43.4 43.1 43.6 43.2 44.8 44.0 44.8 43.3																												
1980 2.2 2.1 1.9 2.1 2.7 2.3 1.8 1.9 3.2 2.3 1.8 1.9 2.0 1980 41.6 34.4 38.1 37.8 41.2 42.6 42.2 42.8 42.1 43.3 43.6 43.8 43.3																												
1981 1.8 1.6 1.7																												
QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977 .8 .6 .5 .6 .7 .7 .8 1.9 1.3 .8 .6 .4 1977 3.5 3.2 2.9 3.0 3.7 3.7 3.6 3.5 3.2 3.6 3.6 3.7 3.7																												
1978 .8 .5 .5 .6 .7 .7 .9 .9 1.8 1.4 .8 .6 .6 1978 3.5 3.4 3.5 3.2 3.6 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.2 3.7 3.7 3.8 3.9																												
1979 .9 .7 .5 .7 .8 .9 1.0 .8 1.7 1.4 .8 .7 .6 1979 3.8 3.8 3.6 3.5 4.0 3.8 3.4 3.7 3.6 4.4 3.7 4.2 3.6																												
1980 .7 .7 .7 .8 .6 .6 .7 1.3 .9 .6 .6 .6 .4 1980 3.3 2.7 3.6 3.5 3.6 2.6 3.0 3.0 3.4 3.7 3.8 3.4 3.4																												
1981 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 1.3 .9 .6 .6 .6 .4 1981 3.2 3.6 3.3																												
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977 .6 1.5 .5 .3 .2 .3 .3 .9 .7 .5 .9 1.3 1.3 1.3 1977 1.5 1.6 1.1 1.4 1.2 2.3 2.8 1.5 1.3 1.4 1.0 1.3 1.0 .9 .9																												
1978 .5 .9 .5 .4 .4 .4 .3 .3 .7 .6 .7 1.1 1.1 1.1 1978 1.5 1.5 1.6 1.4 1.2 2.3 2.4 1.3 1.2 1.6 1.4 1.4 .9 .9																												
1979 .6 .5 .4 .5 .5 .4 .5 .4 .5 .5 .7 1.1 1.1 1.1 1979 1.8 1.4 1.4 1.8 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.4 1.6 1.4 1.4 1.0 1.0																												
1980 .8 .6 .3 .7 1.5 1.1 .7 .5 1.1 .6 .6 .9 1.1 1.1 1.1 1980 1.8 1.2 1.2 1.6 2.8 3.2 2.0 1.5 1.4 1.6 1.4 1.4 1.2 1.2																												
1981 .7 .4 .6 .6 1.6 1.1 1.1 .5 1.1 .6 .6 .9 1.1 1.1 1.1 1981 1.8 1.6 1.6																												
<b>SIC 291—PETROLEUM REFINING (Con.)</b>																												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																												
1977 42.4 41.8 41.5 42.3 42.7 42.5 42.3 42.6 41.9 42.7 42.7 42.7 43.0 43.2																												
1978 43.1 42.6 42.4 42.8 43.0 42.5 42.8 43.6 43.1 43.6 43.6 43.4 44.2																												
1979 43.6 42.7 42.5 43.7 44.2 43.4 43.1 43.6 43.2 44.8 44.0 44.8 43.3																												
1980 41.6 34.4 38.1 37.8 41.2 42.6 42.2 42.8 42.1 43.3 43.6 43.8 43.3																												
1981 42.7 42.8 42.6																												
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																												
1977 3.5 3.2 2.9 3.0 3.7 3.7 3.6 3.5 3.2 3.6 3.6 3.7 3.7																												
1978 3.5 3.4 3.5 3.2 3.6 3.4 3.3 3.4 3.2 3.7 3.7 3.8 3.9																												
1979 3.8 3.8 3.6 3.5 4.0 3.8 3.4 3.7 3.6 4.4 3.7 4.2 3.6																												
1980 3.3 3.2 3.6 3.5 3.6 3.6 3.2 3.0 3.0 3.4 3.7 3.8 3.4																												
1981 3.2 3.6 3.3																												
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																												
1977 1.3 1.4 1.0 1.2 1.1 2.1 2.4 1.2 1.6 1.4 1.2 1.4 1.2																												
1978 1.3 1.4 1.3 1.3 1.1 2.0 2.1 1.2 1.1 1.4 1.2 1.4 1.2																												
1979 1.6 1.3 1.2 1.2 1.5 2.6 2.2 1.9 1.4 3.1 1.6 1.6 1.6																												

SIC 295

## **MANUFACTURING**

MANUFACTURING																											
Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 295—PAVING AND ROOFING MATERIALS</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	31.6	27.6	27.3	28.8	31.5	32.9	33.7	33.9	33.7	33.9	33.6	32.3	30.1	1977	1.2	2.2	2.1	2.7	3.6	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	
1978	32.3	28.0	28.0	29.3	31.7	32.5	34.2	34.0	34.8	34.7	34.7	33.8	31.9	1978	1.1	1.9	1.1	2.7	2.7	1.8	.9	.4	.4	.9	.2	.1	
1979	32.6	30.1	30.4	31.1	32.5	33.4	34.3	34.1	34.3	33.9	33.7	32.6	30.9	1979	1.0	1.3	.9	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.0	.7	.5	.5	.1	.3	
1980	30.9	30.0	29.9	30.4	30.6	30.5	30.9	31.3	32.4	32.6	32.1	31.5	28.1	1980	1.9	.8	1.2	2.5	4.0	2.5	3.9	2.3	1.7	1.1	.9	.5	
1981	26.6	26.3	27.0											1981		1.3	1.6	2.8									
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	24.3	20.4	20.1	21.6	24.2	25.6	26.3	26.5	26.4	26.5	26.3	24.9	22.7	1977	4.9	9.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.6	5.8	5.6	3.9	6.4	
1978	25.0	21.1	21.0	22.1	24.4	25.1	26.9	26.8	27.4	27.3	27.1	26.4	24.3	1978	5.2	7.0	4.4	3.8	4.3	6.0	3.9	4.5	6.6	6.1	3.7	5.8	
1979	25.5	23.1	23.2	24.0	25.2	26.3	27.2	27.0	27.2	26.9	26.5	25.5	24.0	1979	5.0	5.0	3.3	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.6	5.6	5.2	6.4	
1980	23.5	22.8	22.9	23.3	23.6	23.2	23.2	23.5	24.5	24.9	24.6	24.3	21.0	1980	5.7	6.5	3.7	5.2	9.5	8.2	3.8	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.2	6.5	
1981	19.7	19.3	20.3											1981		4.5	4.2	3.6									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	264.62	236.65	248.11	251.71	250.97	251.85	271.19	270.22	273.91	280.30	280.90	269.67	278.31	1977	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	3.5	2.9	1.6	1.7	
1978	303.07	253.38	250.20	272.95	284.94	286.84	309.45	323.42	326.31	329.21	330.86	318.30	323.40	1978	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	3.0	4.0	3.1	2.1	1.8	
1979	324.54	299.59	298.08	309.15	304.48	325.97	323.44	338.11	339.02	343.07	337.32	339.26	330.24	1979	2.4	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.7	3.6	2.7	1.9	
1980	331.44	301.97	308.45	304.43	301.92	312.30	329.18	334.62	339.98	361.71	366.30	356.59	356.91	1980	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.3	
1981	345.23	337.68	356.21											1981		1.2	1.5	1.5									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	5.92	5.73	5.73	5.76	5.73	5.75	5.87	5.90	6.02	6.12	6.08	6.06	6.09	1977	2.0	7.4	1.5	.9	.5	.4	.4	.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	3.7	
1978	6.56	5.92	6.00	6.12	6.29	6.36	6.57	6.71	6.77	6.83	6.85	6.86	7.00	1978	1.7	4.5	1.7	.9	1.1	.7	.5	.6	1.5	1.7	.7	3.9	
1979	7.18	6.84	6.79	6.87	6.92	7.18	7.14	7.24	7.37	7.54	7.44	7.44	7.29	1979	1.5	2.4	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	.8	1.0	1.5	.6	1.4	3.3	
1980	7.69	6.99	7.14	7.18	7.40	7.58	7.62	7.80	7.87	8.11	8.14	8.16	8.13	1980	2.9	3.4	1.0	2.7	6.6	5.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.5	4.3	
1981	8.01	8.04	8.17											1981		2.5	1.5	1.4									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977	44.7	41.3	43.3	43.7	43.8	43.8	46.2	45.8	45.5	45.8	46.2	44.5	45.7	1977	713.5	682.1	687.7	694.3	701.7	709.0	722.4	713.4	718.8	728.9	732.8	735.4	
1978	46.2	42.8	41.7	44.6	45.3	45.1	47.1	48.2	48.2	48.2	48.3	46.4	46.2	1978	754.5	733.2	734.4	739.8	743.4	745.3	760.2	746.3	756.9	765.8	771.3	777.3	
1979	45.2	43.8	43.9	45.0	44.0	45.4	45.3	46.7	46.0	45.5	45.4	45.6	45.3	1979	781.6	777.5	781.2	782.6	782.4	786.2	792.1	784.9	784.0	781.4	780.6	777.0	
1980	43.1	43.2	43.2	42.4	40.8	41.2	43.2	42.9	43.2	44.6	45.0	43.7	43.9	1980	730.7	762.9	761.2	762.7	756.5	724.1	711.0	680.8	702.2	718.0	725.7	730.6	
1981														1981		731.8	734.2	737.2									
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE OVERTIME HOURS																											
1977	6.3	4.3	4.6	5.5	5.5	6.2	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.0	5.8	6.3	1977	237.4	224.3	227.1	229.8	232.1	236.0	239.8	234.8	236.8	243.7	247.3	248.4	
1978	7.7	5.6	5.6	6.6	7.1	7.1	8.5	9.0	9.2	9.0	9.0	7.2	7.4	1978	261.1	247.7	249.4	252.1	254.6	257.0	263.2	255.7	262.4	268.2	272.5	275.4	
1979	7.3	6.4	6.2	6.9	6.4	7.5	7.3	8.1	7.9	8.3	7.7	7.5	6.9	1979	274.4	272.2	273.8	274.6	274.2	276.9	280.7	275.8	274.1	273.7	274.9	273.5	
1980	5.8	6.2	6.2	5.5	4.1	4.2	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.0	5.8	5.9	1980	250.6	266.4	264.6	265.1	261.5	246.5	240.3	228.4	237.5	245.6	248.9	251.0	
1981	5.5	5.0	5.7											1981		250.1	250.8	253.0									
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	5.1	4.3	4.8	6.8	8.2	7.3	6.4	4.7	5.1	5.0	2.9	2.8	3.4	1977	558.1	531.3	536.2	543.0	550.1	556.5	567.5	557.0	560.6	569.9	573.6	575.8	
1978	5.1	5.2	4.3	7.2	7.5	6.8	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.8	3.5	2.7	2.4	1978	591.2	572.5	573.6	578.6	582.1	584.8	597.7	582.1	592.2	600.4	605.2	611.3	
1979	4.8	4.7	3.7	6.5	6.3	6.4	5.6	5.1	4.2	5.1	4.5	3.4	2.2	1979	611.8	611.0	614.6	615.2	613.5	617.1	621.7	612.2	610.9	609.9	609.7	606.9	
1980	4.7	4.4	4.0	5.5	6.7	6.6	7.1	5.5	4.9	4.1	3.5	2.4	2.0	1980	561.8	593.0	590.5	592.1	584.3	553.0	541.3	512.5	535.6	551.1	559.3	563.5	
1981	2.9	3.1	4.9											1981		564.1	567.0	569.4									
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	3.5	1.8	2.2	3.5	3.7	5.2	5.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	2.4	2.3	1.8	1977	211.97	208.38	209.39	209.30	209.92	209.51	214.45	208.75	211.34	214.54	214.95	216.19	
1978	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.6	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	3.6	3.2	2.5	1.8	1978	225.77	212.93	211.33	216.93	221.82	224.52	227.40	231.84	234.17	236.39	242.34		
1979	3.7	3.2	2.8	4.1	3.9	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	4.5	4.3	2.9	1.8	1979	241.79	239.20	240.61	242.19	229.31	238.95	240.94	239.99	238.80	245.43	248.67	248.65	
1980	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.8	2.6	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.1	1980	263.06	253.08	251.60	252.49	249.35	254.27	252.83	266.00	270.82	276.35	282.77	289.95	
1981	1.6	1.4	2.0											1981		289.46	283.01	287.75									
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
QUITTS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS</																											

See footnotes at end of tables.

MANUFACTURING

SIC 301

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SIC 301**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 301—TIRES AND INNER TUBES (Con.)**

## ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.1	3.2	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.8	1977	20.9	21.9	21.1	21.1	21.5	22.0	21.5	20.3	19.1	20.3	20.4	20.6	21.1
1978	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.7	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.0	1978	21.0	20.4	20.6	20.8	21.0	19.6	21.6	19.4	21.5	21.6	21.8	21.5	22.0
1979	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	.9	1979	19.9	21.7	21.3	20.9	20.2	19.6	20.3	18.6	19.2	19.3	19.4	19.0	19.2
1980	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	.9	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.5	1980	19.2	19.0	19.4	19.6	19.0	19.4	19.2	17.7	19.2	20.2	19.6	19.5	18.7
1981	1.7	1.4	1.3											1981	17.9	18.0	17.8										

## NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	1.4	2.6	1.6	.8	.9	8	5	.5	.2	1977	137.23	132.50	135.04	136.84	136.15	135.41	138.34	132.49	133.94	139.71	141.60	141.31	142.72
1978	1.0	.5	.4	.5	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	.8	.5	1978	145.16	141.38	138.01	145.51	146.66	145.52	144.78	136.89	139.50	147.44	148.61	150.54	156.82
1979	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.3	.8	.7	.6	.7	.5	.3	1979	157.38	149.20	153.87	153.85	146.97	153.44	154.22	155.39	157.08	163.49	162.12	166.92	175.87
1980	.4	.5	.4	.4	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.5	.6	.5	.4	1980	184.29	179.14	173.84	174.94	176.95	181.25	182.21	187.44	184.82	185.12	190.32	201.15	191.76
1981	.5	.5	.5	.6										1981	189.70	181.03	179.45										

## RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.1	.3	.1	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	1977	3.64	3.64	3.63	3.62	3.65	3.64	3.65	3.61	3.62	3.61	3.64	3.68	3.65
1978	.5	.7	1.2	1.0	.7	.6	.6	.3	.2	.1	.3	.1	.2	1978	3.80	3.75	3.74	3.76	3.78	3.77	3.79	3.73	3.76	3.80	3.84	3.88	3.97
1979	.3	.6	.2	.1	.1	.4	.2	.1	.3	.4	.2	.2	.3	1979	4.12	4.00	4.06	4.07	4.06	4.07	4.08	4.10	4.08	4.16	4.20	4.28	4.30
1980	.9	.7	.7	.5	.3	.6	.7	.9	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.4	.9	1980	4.43	4.38	4.39	4.44	4.38	4.41	4.38	4.40	4.39	4.45	4.51	4.50	4.47
1981	.8	.6	.4											1981	4.56	4.56	4.71										

## SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	1977	37.7	36.4	37.2	37.8	37.3	37.2	37.9	36.7	37.0	38.7	38.9	38.4	39.1
1978	2.0	1.8	3.2	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.3	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.1	1978	38.2	37.7	36.9	38.7	38.8	38.6	38.2	36.7	37.1	38.8	38.7	38.8	39.5
1979	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.8	3.8	3.0	2.2	2.3	1.3	1979	38.2	37.3	37.9	37.8	36.2	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.5	39.3	38.6	39.0	40.9
1980	3.2	3.6	3.6	2.3	4.6	5.5	6.1	4.2	3.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	.9	1980	41.6	40.9	39.6	39.4	40.4	41.1	41.6	42.6	42.1	41.6	42.2	44.7	42.9
1981	1.8	1.3	1.3											1981	41.6	39.7	38.1										

## QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.6	.4	.4	.5	.5	.7	.6	.6	1.2	.9	.4	.4	.3	1977	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.4
1978	.6	.4	.4	.4	.6	.7	.8	.6	1.3	1.0	.6	.5	.3	1978	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.4	
1979	.5	.5	.4	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	1.1	.8	.5	.3	.2	1979	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.5	3.3
1980	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.6	.4	.4	.2	.2	1980	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.6	2.9
1981	.4	.3	.3	.3										1981	2.5	2.3	2.2										

## LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.5	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.6	1.1	1.0	.6	1.0	1977	6.0	4.6	4.2	5.2	6.3	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.6	9.8	7.5	4.6	
1978	.6	.6	2.3	1.3	.3	.2	.3	.1	.2	.5	.4	.8	.3	1978	7.3	7.3	4.6	7.4	7.6	7.8	9.1	4.9	8.4	9.9	9.7	7.1	3.7
1979	.7	.4	.2	.1	.2	.3	.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	.9	.6	.6	1979	7.7	7.3	5.1	6.5	6.3	10.5	9.5	5.8	9.8	8.8	10.3	7.2	5.5
1980	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.4	3.4	4.5	5.1	2.5	2.0	.8	.5	.5	.3	1980	7.6	11.3	9.2	7.2	7.8	7.9	8.4	7.3	9.8	6.8	5.4	4.9	4.7
1981	.7	.4	.4											1981	7.2	6.1	6.2										

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	24.2	25.3	24.4	24.4	24.9	25.4	24.9	23.7	22.5	23.5	23.5	23.7	24.2	1977	4.4	3.5	2.5	3.3	4.2	4.8	4.2	3.2	4.8	4.7	8.4	6.3	3.2
1978	24.0	23.4	23.6	23.8	24.0	22.3	24.6	22.3	24.6	24.7	24.9	24.6	25.1	1978	6.3	6.6	4.0	6.3	7.0	7.2	8.1	4.1	6.7	9.2	8.2	5.3	3.3
1979	22.7	24.7	24.3	23.9	23.2	22.6	23.3	21.4	21.9	21.9	22.0	21.7	21.8	1979	6.3	6.7	4.4	5.4	5.3	8.0	8.3	4.5	7.6	7.4	7.8	5.9	4.0
1980	21.7	21.8	21.7	21.9	22.2	21.5	21.8	19.9	21.5	22.6	22.0	22.1	21.2	1980													

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 303,4**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## **SIC 302—RUBBER AND PLASTICS FOOTWEAR (Con.)**

### SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	7.3	7.3	6.2	8.7	6.1	6.2	6.6	8.8	8.5	8.1	7.5	6.1	7.8	1977	41.0	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.9	41.1	42.0	39.9	40.6	41.3	42.2	41.9	40.9
1978	7.6	8.1	5.6	6.7	6.6	8.9	9.4	8.0	10.1	8.9	7.7	6.3	5.1	1978	41.1	40.6	38.9	40.4	40.7	40.7	41.3	40.7	41.8	42.7	41.3	41.9	42.2
1979	8.4	6.3	5.6	11.5	8.7	8.4	7.9	9.6	10.2	8.4	9.3	8.3	7.0	1979	41.3	41.4	41.8	41.6	39.0	41.0	42.7	40.5	41.6	42.2	41.3	40.7	41.7
1980	8.0	10.7	7.3	7.9	7.1	7.5	6.7	10.7	5.1	7.7	7.5	6.7	10.9	1980	41.4	43.3	41.6	41.7	40.4	38.8	41.5	40.5	41.5	41.8	41.6	41.9	42.2
1981	6.3	6.4	5.2											1981	41.8	41.3	42.2										

### QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.5	4.9	5.1	4.6	3.9	3.3	1977	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.0	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.0
1978	5.6	4.4	3.7	5.2	5.2	5.8	6.9	5.9	8.0	7.1	5.9	5.1	3.8	1978	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.6		
1979	5.3	5.0	4.0	5.4	5.2	6.2	5.9	4.5	6.9	6.1	6.0	4.9	3.7	1979	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.4	2.4	4.3	5.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.5
1980	3.6	4.4	3.8	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.4	2.5	3.7	4.4	3.4	2.7	2.1	1980	2.4	3.4	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.2
1981	2.4	2.0	2.4											1981	2.5	2.7	3.5										

### LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	2.2	2.3	1.9	4.0	.9	1.2	2.2	4.4	2.7	1.8	1.6	.8	3.2	1977	3.4	2.7	2.1	2.9	4.8	4.4	3.3	5.2	5.2	2.6	2.7	1.7	
1978	.8	2.4	1.0	.5	.4	2.1	.3	1.1	.4	.2	.6	.2	.2	1978	3.6	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.3	3.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	3.0	3.4	
1979	1.4	.6	.9	4.2	1.8	.5	.2	3.2	.7	.6	.5	1.3	.7	1979	3.1	4.4	2.9	3.0	2.7	4.3	4.5	2.8	3.5	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.5
1980	2.7	4.6	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	.9	6.7	.4	1.5	2.4	3.0	7.9	1980	2.8	2.4	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.5	3.1	2.0	5.0	6.1	3.8	2.2	2.5
1981	2.8	3.3	1.5											1981	2.8	2.5	2.6										

## **SIC 303,4—RECLAIMED RUBBER, HOSE AND BELTING**

### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	24.0	23.8	23.7	23.0	23.7	22.5	23.3	23.5	24.2	24.5	25.0	25.0	25.3	1977	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.9	3.5	2.9	2.7	4.3	4.2	2.0	2.1	1.3	
1978	24.7	25.0	25.1	24.7	24.8	24.8	25.5	24.6	24.6	24.1	24.5	24.4	24.8	1978	2.7	1.4	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.9	4.4	2.3	1.7	
1979	25.3	24.8	25.1	25.2	24.5	24.9	25.8	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.6	25.9	25.0	1979	2.4	3.4	2.2	2.6	2.5	4.0	3.9	1.8	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.1	.9
1980	23.2	25.1	25.3	24.8	24.7	22.9	22.8	20.2	21.7	22.4	22.9	22.9	23.2	1980	1.1	1.5	.9	1.1	.7	.7	1.0	.5	.6	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.1
1981	22.8	22.8	23.1											1981	1.2	1.1	1.3										

### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	1977	.5	.5	.3	.7	.7	1.0	.7	.3	.6	.5	.4	.4	.1
1978	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.4	1978	.5	.5	.4	.4	.6	.5	.9	.3	.7	.8	.4	.4	.4
1979	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	1979	.4	.6	.3	.1	.1	.3	.6	.4	.4	.8	.4	.6	.3
1980	5.8	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	1980	1.5	1.6	.2	.7	.9	.6	1.9	1.4	4.2	4.1	1.5	.7	1.2
1981	5.7	5.6	5.8											1981													

### PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	18.4	18.6	18.4	17.7	18.3	17.2	17.9	18.0	18.4	18.8	19.1	19.0	19.2	1977	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.1	2.8	3.5	5.7	4.0	3.5	2.6	2.3
1978	18.6	19.0	19.1	18.6	18.6	18.6	19.3	18.2	18.5	17.9	18.3	18.3	18.7	1980	3.5	3.2	1.9	3.6	2.8	4.8	3.6	3.6	4.9	4.2	4.0	3.4	2.2
1979	18.8	18.6	19.0	19.0	18.3	18.6	19.7	19.2	19.0	18.8	18.7	18.9	17.8	1981	3.4	4.1	2.9	3.2	2.4	3.0	4.2	4.2	5.1	4.5	2.4	2.5	2.6
1980	16.2	17.9	18.2	17.8	17.4	16.1	15.5	13.5	14.8	15.5	15.9	16.0	15.9	1981	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.6	5.5	10.2	4.9	4.7	6.2	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7
1981	15.7	15.8	16.1											1981													

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	217.71	209.84	210.20	209.68	215.54	217.42	222.60	211.87	213.56	222.19	227.88	227.10	223.31	1977	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.5	2.0	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.2	1.0
1978	232.63	224.52	213.17	218.97	226.29	228.73	232.11	230.36	237.42	245.10	238.71	245.95	250.67	1978	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	1.6	.9
1979	253.58	244.67	247.46	247.10	231.27	246.82	260.04	247.05	256.67	269.24	261.43	261.70	268.55	1979	.9	1.4											

## SIC 306

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 306—FABRICATED RUBBER PRODUCTS, NEC</b>																											
<b>ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS</b>																											
1977	112.3	109.4	109.5	110.7	111.5	112.2	114.1	112.2	113.4	113.6	113.7	113.8	114.0	1977	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.9	4.7	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.8	1.8	1.4
1978	115.8	113.4	113.6	114.1	115.3	115.4	116.4	114.6	115.6	116.3	116.7	118.6	119.7	1978	3.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.7	4.0	3.9	3.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	2.7	1.9
1979	118.4	119.8	120.7	120.5	120.7	120.4	119.7	118.5	116.5	116.1	114.6	112.6	119.7	1979	2.7	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.9	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.0	1.5	.9
1980	105.6	112.0	110.6	110.6	108.7	104.1	101.5	97.9	101.5	104.0	105.0	105.8	105.9	1980	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.2
1981	105.8	105.0	105.2											1981		1.5	1.6	2.0									
<b>WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS</b>																											
1977	38.5	37.4	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.8	39.0	38.3	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.9	39.0	1977	.7	.9	.9	1.1	1.0	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5	.4	.6	.7
1978	40.1	38.6	38.9	39.1	39.5	39.7	40.4	39.2	40.1	40.3	41.0	41.9	42.0	1978	.6	1.0	.8	.7	.9	.9	.5	.7	.3	.3	.4	.5	.4
1979	41.7	42.1	42.3	42.3	42.7	42.9	42.8	42.0	41.9	40.9	40.8	40.3	38.9	1979	.6	.7	.4	.4	.6	.5	.5	.8	1.0	.7	.9	.6	.7
1980	35.9	38.8	38.0	38.0	37.5	35.3	34.0	32.5	33.8	35.4	35.9	36.0	35.8	1980	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.0	1.2	.9	1.1	
1981	35.8	35.4	35.7											1981		1.5	1.3	1.5									
<b>PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS</b>																											
1977	87.6	85.0	85.0	86.3	86.8	87.5	89.3	87.5	88.6	88.7	88.4	89.0	89.1	1977	3.8	3.2	3.0	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.8	5.2	5.2	4.0	3.3	3.2
1978	90.8	88.5	88.7	89.3	90.1	90.5	91.6	89.6	90.5	91.3	91.7	93.4	94.4	1978	3.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.0	5.0	4.9	4.0	3.4	3.2
1979	93.2	94.8	95.1	95.1	95.2	95.3	95.0	94.2	93.2	91.5	91.0	89.8	87.8	1979	4.5	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.7	5.1	6.9	5.5	4.5	4.9	3.9
1980	81.9	87.2	86.0	86.3	84.5	80.2	78.1	74.8	78.2	80.5	81.7	82.6	82.4	1980	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.1	5.9	6.9	4.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.1	2.9
1981	82.3	81.6	81.9											1981		3.5	3.4	3.1									
<b>PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS</b>																											
1977	196.43	187.06	188.94	189.88	191.23	191.43	196.91	192.55	195.69	201.47	204.09	205.00	209.58	1977	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.3	1.0
1978	212.63	200.55	200.66	207.06	208.68	210.42	211.01	210.67	213.19	218.12	221.81	222.76	228.93	1978	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.9	3.3	3.3	2.4	1.7	1.3
1979	229.31	226.32	227.96	231.28	216.84	225.28	227.86	226.51	229.82	232.13	233.96	233.60	240.17	1979	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.2	3.3	2.3	1.7	1.3	.9
1980	245.12	235.22	237.20	236.59	237.94	234.47	238.07	233.84	245.63	252.63	257.18	261.23	269.86	1980	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	.9	.7
1981	262.66	259.89	265.43											1981		1.1	.9	1.2									
<b>PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS</b>																											
1977	4.85	4.70	4.70	4.70	4.71	4.75	4.85	4.85	4.88	4.95	4.99	5.00	5.05	1977	.9	.9	.8	.9	.9	.4	4	8	7	1.0	1.2	1.3	
1978	5.25	5.09	5.08	5.10	5.14	5.17	5.21	5.28	5.29	5.32	5.41	5.42	5.49	1978	.7	.9	1.3	.8	.6	.5	.7	.9	4	.5	.5	.7	.8
1979	5.69	5.52	5.56	5.60	5.56	5.59	5.64	5.72	5.76	5.76	5.82	5.84	5.93	1979	1.4	.5	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.8	2.2
1980	6.19	5.94	5.99	6.02	6.07	6.09	6.12	6.17	6.25	6.30	6.35	6.45	6.55	1980	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	3.5	4.7	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
1981	6.55	6.53	6.57											1981		1.6	1.5	.9									
<b>PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS</b>																											
1977	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	1977													
1978	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	1978													
1979	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	1979													
1980	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.3	1977	165.7	153.3	156.1	159.0	160.6	163.3	166.8	163.6	166.1	172.0	175.4	176.3	176.0
1981	2.8	2.5	2.6											1978	188.4	176.4	177.5	180.1	182.0	185.3	189.9	186.0	189.7	195.4	198.5	200.6	199.1
<b>ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																											
1977	3.9	3.2	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.8	5.7	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.5	2.7	2.4	1977	335.7	312.6	317.5	322.4	327.3	332.8	340.8	334.2	338.1	346.5	351.4	352.6	352.2
1978	4.0	3.2	2.9	3.2	4.0	5.3	4.9	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.1	3.5	2.5	1978	368.8	351.6	353.0	358.6	361.4	364.7	372.1	364.5	369.4	377.7	381.7	385.7	385.5
1979	3.7	4.3	3.3	3.8	3.6	5.0	4.8	4.2	4.3	3.5	3.4	2.6	1.9	1979	388.3	383.9	386.3	387.2	384.4	389.7	396.7	388.2	387.8	389.1	392.1	390.5	383.6
1980	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.4	2.5	2.4	3.2	3.6	4.9	4.4	3.8	2.8	2.7	1980	360.0	380.8	381.1	383.3	375.3	353.6	344.0	328.2	341.4	352.1	357.8	360.0	362.1
1981	3.5	3.2	3.8											1981	361.4	364.9	367.2										
<b>PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS</b>																											
1977														1977	422.7	395.6	401.2	406.3	411.1	417.5	427.2	421.8	427.2	436.2	441.3	443.5	443.4
1978														1978	463.2	443.3	447.7	450.9	453.4	457.1	466.3	459.9	465.2	474.3	478.7	482.4	482.6
1979														1979	488.1	481.7	483.6	485.4	483.3	489.0	497.3	489.4	489.7	497.7	499.7	498.3	498.4
1980																											

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 31**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## **SIC 307—MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS (Con.)**

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	190.35	180.06	183.37	185.03	186.13	188.26	192.29	188.00	189.88	194.21	195.50	196.73	200.57	1977	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.1	4.9	4.3	3.0	2.4	1.7
1978	205.44	193.95	193.75	202.46	201.47	201.19	206.23	204.42	204.93	209.82	211.34	212.16	217.24	1978	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.7	5.8	5.0	3.9	3.0	2.3
1979	220.84	214.65	215.06	219.76	208.01	220.18	223.85	221.50	218.80	223.82	226.64	227.70	233.04	1979	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.7	5.5	4.5	3.6	2.8	2.0
1980	239.20	231.38	230.62	233.38	232.62	230.69	232.66	233.01	240.60	242.99	248.46	253.97	262.06	1980	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.4	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.3
1981	257.99	254.96	261.46											1981	1.7	1.5	1.7										

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	4.70	4.57	4.55	4.58	4.63	4.66	4.69	4.70	4.70	4.76	4.78	4.81	4.88	1977	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	.9	.9	.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5
1978	5.06	4.91	4.93	4.95	4.95	4.98	5.03	5.06	5.06	5.13	5.18	5.20	5.26	1978	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	.7	.9	.6	1.0	.9	.7	.9	1.2	1.4
1979	5.48	5.30	5.31	5.36	5.32	5.45	5.50	5.51	5.47	5.54	5.61	5.65	5.74	1979	1.3	1.1	.9	.9	1.3	.8	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.5
1980	5.98	5.77	5.78	5.82	5.83	5.87	5.92	5.99	6.03	6.09	6.15	6.24	6.33	1980	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.5	3.9	3.6	3.4	2.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.9
1981	6.37	6.39	6.44											1981	1.8	1.6	1.2										

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	40.5	39.4	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.4	41.0	40.0	40.4	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.1	1977	254.8	251.1	252.6	254.5	255.8	260.8	262.1	242.0	255.7	252.0	257.0	258.2	255.4
1978	40.6	39.5	39.3	40.9	40.7	40.4	41.0	40.4	40.5	40.9	40.8	40.8	41.3	1978	256.8	251.3	254.5	255.9	258.3	260.8	265.7	244.3	260.9	259.4	258.3	257.8	254.2
1979	40.3	40.5	40.5	41.0	39.1	40.4	40.7	40.2	40.0	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.6	1979	245.7	249.4	248.4	249.5	248.9	252.7	256.8	226.2	247.3	244.1	243.4	242.8	239.3
1980	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.1	39.9	39.3	38.9	39.9	39.9	40.4	40.4	40.7	41.4	1980	232.6	235.2	236.8	236.6	236.3	236.1	236.8	211.8	234.4	232.7	232.1	232.5	229.4
1981	40.5	39.9	40.6											1981	226.9	229.5	230.4										

### PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	1977	153.1	150.8	151.4	152.6	153.2	156.6	157.2	145.0	153.9	151.8	155.2	156.3	153.7
1978	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	1978	155.7	150.9	153.0	153.5	155.6	157.8	161.6	148.5	159.5	158.6	157.9	157.3	153.8
1979	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.5	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	1979	149.1	151.0	150.2	150.9	151.0	154.3	156.3	136.2	149.7	148.7	148.5	148.0	144.5
1980	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	1980	139.8	141.9	143.1	143.2	143.3	142.5	143.0	126.5	140.8	139.8	138.6	138.8	136.5
1981	3.2	3.0	3.2											1981	134.6	136.7	137.2										

### ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	5.7	5.3	5.1	6.0	5.4	6.9	7.2	5.5	7.3	6.3	5.5	4.2	3.3	1977	218.4	214.9	216.7	218.4	219.5	224.0	225.3	207.2	219.7	215.3	219.6	221.5	218.8
1978	5.9	5.3	4.5	5.6	6.1	7.0	6.9	6.4	7.7	7.0	6.6	5.0	3.2	1978	220.4	215.0	217.6	220.1	222.4	225.0	229.6	209.4	224.9	222.7	221.0	220.3	216.6
1979	5.9	6.0	5.1	5.5	6.4	7.3	7.1	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.0	4.2	3.2	1979	209.1	212.9	212.3	213.0	211.9	216.0	219.7	191.7	210.1	207.4	206.6	205.8	201.7
1980	4.7	5.7	4.7	4.8	3.8	3.7	4.5	5.6	6.7	6.3	5.0	3.6	2.7	1980	196.3	198.2	199.8	199.9	198.9	199.1	200.2	177.1	198.7	197.1	196.3	196.7	193.1
1981	4.9	4.1	4.6											1981	190.8	193.6	194.1										

### NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	4.6	3.5	3.7	4.5	4.4	5.8	6.0	4.5	6.2	5.5	4.7	3.5	2.4	1977	133.21	123.55	130.30	130.31	130.66	133.55	136.08	132.45	133.19	134.32	136.15	138.37	137.64
1978	4.9	3.9	3.6	4.4	4.9	5.9	5.8	5.3	6.6	6.3	5.8	4.2	2.6	1978	144.32	136.04	137.86	142.05	145.13	146.28	147.83	145.88	144.35	145.04	145.78	147.26	148.40
1979	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.6	5.2	6.1	6.3	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.1	3.2	2.0	1979	154.03	149.92	148.63	149.34	147.20	152.15	155.08	154.24	154.45	157.87	157.32	159.71	162.26
1980	3.1	4.0	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.9	4.2	3.4	2.5	1.6	1980	168.09	164.86	164.53	166.25	167.98	170.17	165.98	168.36	167.71	170.19	170.25	174.91	
1981	3.0	2.9	3.1											1981	177.39	179.10	180.32										

### RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

1977	.8	1.6	1.1	1.2	.8	.8	.8	.8	.5	.5	.5	.7		1977	3.61	3.53	3.56	3.58	3.57	3.59	3.60	3.57	3.59	3.64	3.66	3.6

SIC 31

## MANUFACTURING

Year	Ann. Avg.	MANUFACTURING												Year	Ann. Avg.	MANUFACTURING												
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.			Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 31—LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS (Con.)</b>												<b>SIC 311—LEATHER TANNING AND FINISHING (Con.)</b>																
<b>PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS</b>																												
1977	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1977	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	
1978	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1978	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	
1979	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	.8	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1979	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	
1980	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1980	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	
1981	1.6	1.4	1.3											1981	2.8	2.9	2.9											
<b>ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																												
1977	6.9	7.0	5.6	6.3	6.4	7.6	7.2	8.1	10.0	7.1	6.5	6.0	4.4	1977	19.4	18.9	19.2	19.5	19.5	19.7	20.1	18.7	19.5	19.2	19.4	19.4	19.6	
1978	7.3	6.9	5.1	6.7	7.1	8.7	7.2	9.2	11.6	7.9	7.1	5.6	4.0	1978	19.0	19.4	19.3	19.4	19.8	20.0	20.1	18.5	19.2	18.2	18.1	17.7	17.9	
1979	6.9	6.9	5.2	6.4	7.0	8.5	6.9	7.7	10.8	7.3	7.2	5.5	3.8	1979	16.7	17.5	17.3	17.1	17.0	17.5	16.2	16.6	15.9	16.1	16.2	15.9	16.3	
1980	6.3	7.0	6.1	7.2	7.0	7.0	5.9	7.7	8.6	6.5	5.8	4.1	3.4	1980	15.8	15.6	15.9	16.0	15.8	16.0	14.5	16.0	15.6	16.0	16.1	15.9	16.3	
1981	6.9	4.9	5.8											1981	16.2	16.2	16.5											
<b>NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																												
1977	4.9	3.6	3.5	4.6	5.0	5.9	5.8	4.6	6.6	5.8	5.3	4.7	3.2	1977	191.09	177.94	185.50	186.05	187.15	193.03	193.60	187.60	189.54	194.64	196.12	199.79	200.29	
1978	5.3	4.3	3.6	4.9	5.6	7.1	6.0	5.7	7.6	6.5	5.7	4.2	2.8	1978	202.75	195.11	199.48	203.11	208.08	206.74	203.20	202.12	196.86	203.45	202.93	204.75	206.06	
1979	4.8	4.3	3.6	4.2	5.1	6.2	5.5	4.6	6.6	5.6	5.6	4.1	2.5	1979	213.84	207.09	206.70	207.43	204.50	208.95	216.28	204.05	213.56	219.63	222.90	225.81	231.64	
1980	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.3	4.3	4.4	5.2	5.1	4.6	2.9	2.2	1980	244.21	226.59	236.59	240.19	242.61	240.40	245.43	231.08	243.32	247.44	252.46	260.12	260.65	
1981	3.6	3.2	4.2											1981	255.76	260.34	263.16											
<b>RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																												
1977	1.5	2.6	1.8	1.3	.9	1.2	1.0	3.0	3.0	.9	.9	1.0	.9	1977	4.85	4.72	4.72	4.75	4.85	4.84	4.86	4.86	4.94	4.94	4.97	4.97	4.97	
1978	1.5	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	.9	3.0	3.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1978	5.12	4.99	5.05	5.04	5.13	5.08	5.13	5.10	5.19	5.19	5.21	5.27	5.27	
1979	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.2	2.6	3.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1979	5.54	5.31	5.30	5.36	5.41	5.47	5.56	5.50	5.62	5.69	5.73	5.79	5.82	
1980	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	3.0	3.1	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0	1980	6.09	5.81	5.90	5.96	6.02	6.06	5.91	6.16	6.14	6.28	6.36	6.42	6.42	
1981	3.1	1.5	1.4											1981	6.41	6.45												
<b>SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																												
1977	7.1	6.0	5.3	5.6	6.6	6.6	6.4	10.9	8.9	8.5	6.7	5.9	7.4	1977	39.4	37.7	39.3	39.5	39.8	40.0	38.6	39.0	39.4	39.7	40.2	40.3		
1978	7.7	6.3	5.3	6.4	6.9	7.2	7.6	9.7	10.5	9.2	8.2	6.8	7.9	1978	39.6	39.1	39.5	40.3	40.8	40.3	39.4	38.6	39.2	39.1	39.3	39.1		
1979	7.6	6.5	6.0	6.7	6.9	7.4	7.8	11.4	10.7	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.0	1979	38.6	39.0	39.0	38.7	37.8	38.2	38.9	37.1	38.0	38.6	38.9	39.0	39.8	
1980	6.8	7.1	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.4	5.8	8.8	7.4	6.9	6.6	5.8	6.0	1980	40.1	39.0	40.1	40.3	40.0	40.5	39.1	39.5	40.3	40.2	40.9	40.6	40.6	
1981	5.9	4.9	5.2											1981	39.9	40.3	40.8											
<b>QUITs PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																												
1977	4.0	2.9	2.6	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.2	4.2	6.2	5.5	4.1	3.5	2.8	1977	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2		
1978	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.7	4.3	5.1	4.8	4.6	7.6	6.2	5.0	3.8	3.0	1978	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.6		
1979	4.2	3.7	3.2	4.1	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	6.7	5.3	4.5	3.2	2.4	1979	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.7		
1980	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.5	2.8	3.3	4.5	4.1	3.4	2.4	1.8	1980	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.1	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.3		
1981	2.6	2.3	2.6											1981	3.1	3.2	3.3											
<b>LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																												
1977	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.1	5.6	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.4	3.2	1977	5.0	6.6	4.0	5.0	4.3	5.9	5.5	4.8	6.9	4.6	4.5	4.0		
1978	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.2	.9	1.6	3.7	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.0	4.0	1978	4.8	4.5	4.2	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.6	5.4	5.3	4.5	5.3	4.0		
1979	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.4	5.9	2.5	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.9	1979	5.6	3.8	4.6	5.9	4.5	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.6	5.9		
1980	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.9	1.9	4.6	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.7	3.5	1980	5.5	5.9	6.5	6.3	6.3	4.8	7.5	4.4	4.1	3.8	2.5	3.6		
1981	2.4	1.8	1.6											1981	4.3	3.4	4.9											
<b>ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																												
1977	3.6	2.7	2.4	3.9	3.7	4.7	4.4	3.0	4.7	3.9	3.2	3.7	3.0	1977	3.6	2.7	2.4	3.9	3.7	4.4	3.0	4.7	3.8	3.6	3.0	3.0		
1978	3.5	3.4	2.8	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.7	3.3	4.4	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	1978	3.5	3.4	2.8	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.5	2.4		
1979	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	1979	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.9	4.2	2.7	1.8			
1980	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	1980	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.9	4.2	2.7	1.8			
1981	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1981	2.3	2.1	2.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.2	1.9		
<b>NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>																												
1977	22.7	22.3	22.6	22.9	22.9	23.2	23.5	21.7	22.7	22.4	22.7	22.7	22.9	1977	3.6	2.7	2.4	3.9	3.7</									

See footnotes at end of tables.

## MANUFACTURING

**SIC 314**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 311—LEATHER TANNING AND FINISHING (Con.)</b>																											
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	1.2	3.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	1977	3.48	3.42	3.45	3.49	3.46	3.47	3.46	3.41	3.45	3.50	3.53	3.55	3.56
1978	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	.9	.3	.7	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1978	3.75	3.68	3.70	3.72	3.73	3.74	3.73	3.72	3.77	3.79	3.84	3.86	
1979	2.3	1.4	2.0	3.2	1.6	3.0	2.2	3.1	2.2	2.7	2.3	3.1	.7	1979	4.09	4.02	4.01	4.05	4.05	4.05	4.05	4.09	4.15	4.18	4.21	4.23	
1980	2.2	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.8	1.6	4.1	.9	1.0	1.6	.5	1980	4.42	4.35	4.35	4.38	4.37	4.38	4.39	4.37	4.43	4.46	4.48	4.54	4.57
1981	1.9	1.3	1.7											1981	4.71	4.72	4.74										
SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	5.0	4.8	3.4	4.1	4.9	5.2	4.8	7.3	7.3	6.4	4.4	3.4	4.3	1977	36.6	34.5	36.0	35.6	36.4	37.0	37.8	37.2	37.0	36.7	36.9	37.4	37.3
1978	5.6	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.1	4.6	4.2	5.7	8.7	9.1	7.1	4.9	6.1	1978	36.9	35.6	35.8	36.6	37.4	37.9	38.2	37.4	37.4	36.6	36.9	36.5	36.8
1979	6.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.9	10.6	6.7	6.4	5.7	5.1	1979	36.2	35.9	35.3	35.3	35.0	36.3	37.0	37.1	36.3	36.5	35.9	36.4	37.1
1980	5.1	5.8	5.4	4.9	6.8	4.8	5.9	5.6	6.6	4.8	4.4	3.3	2.6	1980	36.5	36.7	36.0	36.6	37.0	37.5	36.4	36.5	36.1	36.1	35.6	36.6	
1981	4.3	3.3	4.4											1981	36.3	36.3											
QUITS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	2.3	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.8	4.2	3.4	2.6	1.7	1.7	1977	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
1978	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.3	4.5	3.8	2.9	2.0	1.9	1978	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3
1979	2.6	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.4	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.1	1.5	1979	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	.7	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4
1980	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.9	3.6	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.1	1980	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3
1981	1.4	1.0	1.6											1981	1.3	1.1	.9										
LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																											
1977	1.7	2.4	1.1	.9	1.5	1.4	1.8	3.5	2.1	1.9	1.0	.9	1.5	1977	7.2	6.2	5.7	6.8	7.1	8.1	7.6	8.0	11.1	7.8	7.1	6.3	4.8
1978	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	.5	.8	1.2	2.6	3.1	4.1	3.4	2.3	3.5	1978	7.7	6.7	5.3	6.7	7.6	9.5	8.0	10.0	12.2	8.0	7.4	5.9	4.5
1979	3.0	2.8	2.0	1.8	3.4	2.5	3.5	4.7	5.6	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.8	1979	7.1	7.2	4.9	6.5	7.5	8.6	7.2	7.9	11.3	7.1	7.4	5.7	4.4
1980	2.3	3.3	3.0	2.0	3.6	2.1	3.5	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.7	.8	1980	6.3	6.9	6.0	6.9	7.4	7.2	5.6	7.9	8.0	6.7	5.6	3.8	3.2
1981	2.1	1.5	2.1											1981	5.8	4.6	4.9										
<b>SIC 314—FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT RUBBER</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	156.9	156.0	155.3	156.3	158.8	162.7	161.8	148.8	156.2	153.6	157.0	158.2	158.0	1977	5.2	3.5	3.5	4.9	5.6	6.5	6.4	4.9	7.0	6.3	5.6	5.0	3.6
1978	158.4	155.7	157.3	157.4	159.2	161.4	164.7	151.4	161.2	160.1	157.9	158.1	156.4	1978	5.7	4.5	3.9	5.0	6.0	8.1	6.9	6.1	7.8	6.6	5.9	4.4	3.2
1979	148.9	153.8	152.6	152.6	151.8	154.9	156.6	133.5	149.1	146.7	145.4	145.3	144.9	1979	5.1	4.9	3.4	4.4	5.5	6.7	6.0	4.9	7.0	5.6	5.5	4.3	2.8
1980	143.4	143.6	144.4	144.4	146.5	147.9	149.1	129.3	145.3	143.4	142.9	143.1	140.9	1980	4.7	5.0	4.2	5.1	5.9	5.9	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.3	4.6	2.9	2.3
1981	141.1	142.4	142.2											1981	3.8	3.1	3.7										
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	103.3	102.7	101.7	102.5	104.1	107.2	106.2	98.1	102.9	101.2	103.7	104.8	104.3	1977	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	.8	1.0	.7	2.4	3.5	1.0	1.0	.9	.7
1978	105.3	102.8	103.8	103.6	105.6	107.8	110.3	101.3	108.1	106.9	105.3	104.9	103.3	1978	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	.8	.8	3.3	3.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
1979	98.1	101.5	100.4	100.4	99.9	102.7	103.6	88.1	97.9	96.6	95.7	95.6	94.3	1979	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	.8	2.4	3.7	1.0	1.3	.9	1.3
1980	94.2	94.7	94.9	94.9	96.6	97.3	98.2	84.8	95.5	94.0	93.7	93.9	92.3	1980	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	.9	.9	.7	2.6	2.3	.9	.8	.6	.7
1981	92.2	93.3	93.2											1981													
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	136.5	135.6	135.2	135.8	138.2	141.7	141.2	129.8	136.2	133.0	136.2	137.8	137.1	1977	7.3	5.9	5.3	6.1	6.6	7.0	6.9	11.8	9.6	9.0	7.0	5.9	6.4
1978	138.1	135.8	136.9	137.3	139.1	141.5	144.5	132.4	141.3	139.8	136.9	135.9	1978	8.1	6.4	5.9	6.7	7.2	7.5	8.7	10.2	11.6	9.6	8.8	6.9	7.1	
1979	128.0	133.3	132.1	131.6	130.5	133.8	135.2	114.5	127.6	125.9	124.3	123.9	122.9	1979	7.9	6.6	5.8	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.3	12.5	11.4	9.2	7.4	6.9	5.0
1980	122.8	122.1	122.8	123.2	124.9	126.7	128.0	110.1	125.2	123.6	122.9	123.1	120.5	1980	6.3	6.3	5.9	6.8	6.6	6.1	5.4	9.1	7.8	6.6	5.9	4.9	4.7
1981	120.9	122.0	121.4											1981													
PRODUCTION WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	127.37	117.99	124.20	124.24	125.94	128.39	130.79	126.85	127.65	128.45	130.26	132.77	132.79	1977	4.5	3.1	2.9	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.9	7.2	6.3	4.6	3.9	3.1
1978	138.38	131.01	132.46	136.15	139.5																						

**SIC 314**
**MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 314—FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT RUBBER (Con.)**
**LAYOFFS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	5.9	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.1	2.3
1978	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	.8	.7	1.7	3.7	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.7	3.1
1979	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.3	6.4	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.4	1.8
1980	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	4.2	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0
1981	1.3	1.5	1.5										

**SIC 3143—MEN'S FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT ATHLETIC**
**ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	64.1	64.3	64.2	65.0	65.3	66.0	64.0	58.6	62.8	62.5	65.2	65.6	65.4
1978	64.2	64.9	65.1	65.9	65.9	66.0	66.7	60.0	63.6	64.1	63.4	62.8	62.4
1979	57.9	61.1	60.0	60.1	60.0	60.6	61.4	53.1	56.8	55.8	55.0	55.3	55.5
1980	55.2	55.0	54.6	54.5	55.5	55.8	56.4	47.7	56.2	56.1	56.4	56.9	56.7
1981	56.6	56.5	56.7										

**WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	40.8	41.0	41.1	41.6	41.7	42.3	40.7	37.2	39.7	39.6	41.3	41.7	41.5
1978	40.7	41.2	41.5	41.9	41.9	41.9	42.4	37.9	40.3	40.7	40.1	39.6	39.3
1979	36.1	38.4	37.5	37.5	37.4	38.1	38.4	33.1	34.9	34.6	34.0	34.5	34.5
1980	34.3	34.4	33.9	34.0	34.6	34.6	34.9	29.6	34.9	34.9	35.2	35.7	35.4
1981	35.2	35.3	35.5										

**PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	56.7	56.8	56.8	57.5	57.8	58.5	56.7	51.8	55.7	55.3	57.6	58.0	58.0
1978	56.7	57.5	57.7	58.4	58.4	58.5	59.1	53.0	56.2	56.6	55.8	55.1	54.5
1979	50.3	53.6	52.7	52.6	52.3	53.0	53.6	45.8	49.0	48.3	47.4	47.7	47.8
1980	47.5	47.3	46.9	46.9	47.8	48.3	48.8	40.5	48.5	48.4	48.6	49.1	48.4
1981	48.4	48.4	48.3										

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	135.32	126.01	131.33	131.72	131.35	134.95	137.77	133.00	135.64	136.76	138.65	141.66	142.43
1978	147.04	139.07	142.46	148.22	148.61	149.00	150.15	144.35	147.45	146.25	148.97	147.73	151.60
1979	159.22	153.09	154.66	157.03	153.61	158.67	159.09	157.78	158.84	165.24	163.61	164.80	166.06
1980	172.98	167.81	171.29	173.07	172.88	170.94	175.18	167.90	174.46	173.82	175.96	173.88	181.44
1981	188.12	187.50	188.00										

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	3.58	3.51	3.54	3.56	3.55	3.57	3.56	3.50	3.56	3.58	3.62	3.67	3.69
1978	3.89	3.81	3.84	3.87	3.87	3.87	3.89	3.87	3.90	3.91	3.95	4.00	4.00
1979	4.28	4.16	4.18	4.21	4.22	4.22	4.22	4.23	4.27	4.36	4.41	4.43	4.44
1980	4.65	4.56	4.58	4.64	4.61	4.62	4.61	4.60	4.64	4.66	4.73	4.79	4.80
1981	4.99	5.00	5.00										

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS**

1977	37.8	35.9	37.1	37.0	37.0	37.8	38.7	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.6	38.6
1978	37.8	36.5	37.1	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.6	37.3	38.1	37.5	38.1	37.4	37.9
1979	37.2	36.8	37.0	37.3	36.4	37.6	37.7	37.3	37.2	37.9	37.1	37.2	37.4
1980	37.2	36.8	37.4	37.3	37.5	37.0	38.0	36.5	37.6	37.3	37.2	36.3	37.8
1981	37.7	37.5	37.6										

**PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS**

1977	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2
1978	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2
1979	1.3	.9	1.2	1.0	.6	1.2	1.5	.9	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.3
1980	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	.7	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4
1981	1.6	1.4	1.0										

**SIC 3143—MEN'S FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT ATHLETIC (Con.)**
**ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	6.3	4.9	4.6	5.8	5.5	7.0	7.0	6.4	9.0	8.1	6.9	5.9	4.2
1978	6.9	5.7	5.0	6.2	6.2	7.7	7.4	9.7	8.7	7.7	7.7	5.6	4.7
1979	6.1	6.0	4.4	5.5	6.7	7.4	6.4	7.1	9.5	6.4	6.0	4.4	3.4
1980	5.6	4.9	5.9	6.1	7.0	6.1	5.9	7.6	6.2	5.6	5.3	3.5	3.1
1981	4.7	4.1	4.6										

**NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	5.1	3.6	3.2	4.5	4.5	6.1	6.0	5.3	7.3	7.1	5.8	4.9	3.4
1978	5.7	4.6	4.0	5.3	5.4	6.9	6.7	6.1	7.7	7.6	6.6	4.8	3.0
1979	4.8	5.0	3.6	4.4	4.4	5.4	6.2	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.2	3.5	2.3
1980	4.5	4.1	4.3	5.0	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.7	10.9	8.0	6.6	5.1	3.9
1981	4.1	2.9	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.0	4.4	4.7	3.7	2.7	2.2

**SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

1977	6.4	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.2	7.4	8.9	9.1	6.7	5.9	5.1
1978	7.3	5.9	5.2	6.3	7.4	6.9	6.9	7.5	11.8	9.5	8.3	6.2	6.1
1979	6.8	6.4	5.5	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.9	10				

# MANUFACTURING

**SIC 316**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
<b>SIC 3144—WOMEN'S FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT ATHLETIC (Con.)</b>																													
PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977 53.2 53.7 52.4 52.1 53.6 55.6 56.9 51.9 54.4 51.6 51.4 52.1 52.7 1977 7.8 6.0 5.9 6.6 7.6 7.9 7.2 14.5 10.6 9.0 7.4 5.9 5.7 1978 53.5 52.1 52.1 51.3 52.6 54.5 56.2 52.3 55.9 54.9 53.0 53.4 53.5 1978 8.4 6.7 7.1 7.4 7.0 7.9 8.6 11.9 11.8 10.0 9.8 6.7 6.2 1979 50.6 53.4 52.1 51.2 50.4 52.5 53.5 43.2 51.7 50.7 49.8 49.3 49.9 1979 8.3 6.8 6.0 7.3 7.6 7.8 8.3 15.4 12.8 9.9 7.8 6.7 4.4 1980 47.5 50.2 49.2 48.6 48.9 50.1 50.9 43.8 47.4 46.1 45.1 45.0 44.3 1980 6.5 5.9 6.2 7.5 6.6 5.9 4.9 10.7 9.3 6.5 6.2 4.2 4.3 1981 45.0 45.1 44.4																													
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																													
1977 120.01 111.56 117.95 116.96 121.34 122.02 124.38 120.52 120.96 120.06 119.72 122.82 123.84 1977 4.6 3.0 3.1 4.2 5.0 5.4 5.3 4.8 7.6 5.8 4.2 3.6 3.2 1978 131.77 123.53 123.84 124.89 132.13 135.77 136.86 136.84 133.92 131.39 132.10 133.46 135.36 1978 4.9 3.2 3.2 3.8 4.8 5.7 5.9 5.6 8.8 6.1 5.3 3.4 2.9 1979 138.34 138.06 131.92 130.65 130.32 136.54 141.60 145.10 140.34 140.94 136.86 143.02 149.08 1979 4.5 3.5 3.1 4.4 4.4 5.3 4.8 4.6 8.1 5.1 4.5 3.5 2.5 1980 152.08 153.50 149.76 146.93 149.58 156.09 157.62 153.24 152.22 148.61 149.04 148.68 157.08 1980 3.4 3.6 3.0 3.5 3.8 3.5 3.2 4.0 5.2 4.1 3.1 2.0 1.5 1981 156.80 158.58																													
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																													
1977 3.39 3.33 3.37 3.43 3.38 3.38 3.32 3.36 3.44 3.45 3.45 3.44 1977 2.1 1.9 1.9 1.3 1.6 1.1 .6 8.5 1.6 2.1 2.0 1.2 1.6 1978 3.65 3.56 3.60 3.62 3.63 3.64 3.64 3.62 3.60 3.67 3.69 3.77 3.76 1978 2.2 1.8 2.8 2.5 1.1 .9 1.1 5.1 1.4 2.5 3.1 2.2 2.3 1979 3.93 3.90 3.88 3.90 3.89 3.89 3.89 3.92 3.97 3.99 4.04 4.04 1979 2.6 2.2 1.8 2.0 1.2 2.1 9.3 2.7 3.6 2.3 2.2 1.0 1980 4.26 4.16 4.16 4.21 4.19 4.23 4.26 4.21 4.30 4.32 4.32 4.36 1980 2.1 .9 2.3 3.2 1.6 1.2 .6 5.5 3.2 1.5 2.2 1.6 2.1 1981 4.48 4.53 4.57																													
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																													
1977 35.4 33.5 35.0 34.1 35.9 36.1 36.8 36.3 36.0 34.9 34.7 35.6 36.0 1977 17.3 15.4 16.8 17.2 17.6 17.7 17.9 17.0 17.7 17.7 17.7 17.9 17.7 16.9 1978 36.1 34.7 34.4 34.5 36.4 37.3 37.6 37.8 37.2 35.8 35.8 35.4 36.0 1978 17.3 15.7 16.7 17.0 17.2 17.4 17.6 16.1 18.0 18.2 18.2 18.1 17.5 1979 35.2 35.4 34.0 33.5 33.5 35.1 36.4 37.3 35.8 35.5 34.3 35.4 36.9 1979 18.0 16.9 17.2 17.7 17.8 18.1 18.7 17.8 18.7 18.6 18.4 18.3 17.7 1980 35.7 36.9 36.0 34.9 35.7 36.9 37.0 36.4 35.4 34.4 34.5 34.1 35.7 1980 16.4 16.9 17.2 17.1 16.7 16.4 16.2 16.1 16.1 16.5 16.3 15.8 15.4 1981 35.0 35.2 34.7																													
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS																													
1977 1.5 1.2 1.4 1.4 1.4 1.6 1.8 1.4 1.7 1.4 1.5 1.3 1.5 1977 9.1 7.9 8.8 9.0 9.5 9.2 9.5 8.8 9.2 9.3 9.5 9.4 9.0 1978 1.7 1.3 1.3 1.2 1.9 1.9 2.2 1.8 2.1 1.8 1.6 1.2 1.4 1978 9.3 8.1 8.8 9.0 9.1 9.3 9.4 8.9 10.0 10.1 9.9 10.0 9.3 1979 1.5 1.4 1.3 1.1 .9 1.5 2.0 2.1 1.7 1.9 1.1 1.4 1.5 1979 9.8 8.8 9.1 9.5 9.7 9.9 10.0 9.8 10.0 10.1 10.4 10.5 9.9 1980 1.3 1.4 1.1 1.1 1.4 1.7 1.8 1.3 1.2 1.1 1.1 1.0 1.3 1980 8.8 9.4 9.7 9.4 9.1 8.8 8.7 8.6 8.5 8.8 8.5 8.1 7.9 1981 1.2 1.0 .8																													
ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977 7.5 5.3 5.7 7.0 8.6 9.0 8.0 7.2 13.9 7.1 6.7 6.4 5.2 1981 7.2 7.9 8.2 1978 7.9 5.5 5.1 6.9 8.6 11.1 8.4 9.2 14.8 7.4 7.4 6.0 4.4 1979 7.6 6.9 4.5 7.5 8.2 9.3 8.0 7.1 13.1 6.4 7.8 6.3 5.4 1980 6.1 6.5 4.7 7.0 7.6 7.8 5.6 8.0 7.5 6.3 5.3 3.6 3.3 1981 4.5 4.9 4.2																													
NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977 5.2 3.4 3.7 5.0 6.9 6.9 6.7 4.5 6.7 5.3 4.9 4.5 3.7 1981 10.2 11.2 11.9 1978 5.5 4.1 3.7 4.3 6.1 8.8 6.8 6.4 7.5 5.5 5.2 3.6 3.2 1979 4.9 4.7 2.9 4.1 5.4 6.6 6.3 4.3 7.3 4.5 5.0 4.5 3.1 1980 4.3 5.2 3.4 4.3 5.5 6.0 4.6 5.0 5.0 4.4 3.8 2.5 1.9 1981 3.1 2.6 2.7																													
RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES																													
1977 1.7 1.0 1.4 1.3 .8 1.3 .7 2.1 6.7 1.2 1.3 1.4 .8 1.3 1981 182.59 193.92 194.43 1978 1.9 .9 .7 1.5 1.9 1.4 1.2 2.3 6.7 1.2 1.6 1.9 .8 1.3 1977 133.22 129.21 134.69 133.16 128.50 131.04 136.53 132.85 135.42 133.95 135.76 138.70 127.97 1979 2.0 1.7 1.2 2.5 2.3 1.8 1.2 2.4 5.0 1.3 1.8 1.4 1.8 1978 151.48 140.62 133.33 146.52 148.96 148.96 154.71 156.29 148.78 159.89 156.46 162.11 160.45 1980 1.4 .9 .9 2.0 1.6 1.6 .7 2.6 2.2 1.4 1.2 .9 1.3 1979 159.56 152.51 150.08 150.73 146.20 156.56 155.81 153.79 160.00 173.07 175.80 169.34 170.20 1981 1.3 2.2 1.4																													
PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																													
1977 3.66 3.65 3.65 3.57 3.54 3.60 3.69 3.67 3.65 3.65 3.69 3.74 3.80 3.72 1978 4.15 3.95 3.98 4.07 4.07 4.07 4.17 4.19 4.11 4.23 4.24 4.30 4.36 1979 4.42 4.26 4.35 4.27 4.25 4.41 4.34 4.32 4.42 4.46 4.59 4.54 4.60 1980 4.90 4.75 4.70 4.80 4.88 4.95 4.88 5.11 5.10 4.88 4.87 4.81 5.05 1981 5.03 5.05 4.96																													

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SIC 316****MANUFACTURING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 316—LUGGAGE (Con.)**

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	36.4	35.4	36.9	37.3	36.3	36.4	37.0	36.2	37.1	36.3	36.3	36.5	34.4	1977	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.8
1978	36.5	35.6	33.5	36.0	36.6	36.6	37.1	37.3	36.2	37.8	36.9	37.7	36.8	1978	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.5	1.6
1979	36.1	35.8	34.5	35.3	34.4	35.5	35.9	35.6	36.2	37.3	38.3	37.3	37.0	1979	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7
1980	36.5	34.1	35.5	35.3	36.2	36.2	37.2	37.9	38.1	37.1	36.6	36.6	37.2	1980	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
1981		36.3	38.4		39.2									1981		1.9	1.9	1.5									

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS

1977	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.3														
1978	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.2														
1979	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.4	.7	2.0	1.7	.9	.6	2.1	2.0	3.0	2.8														
1980	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1														
1981		1.7	1.4		1.7																						

**SIC 317—HANDBAGS AND PERSONAL LEATHER GOODS**

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	33.1	33.3	34.1	33.7	31.7	31.9	33.1	31.6	34.2	33.5	34.3	33.9	31.9														
1978	32.4	31.5	31.9	32.9	32.5	32.1	33.0	30.5	32.8	32.9	33.6	33.2	31.9														
1979	32.8	31.3	31.8	32.4	32.4	32.9	33.9	31.4	33.8	33.7	34.2	33.7	31.9														
1980	29.7	30.5	31.4	31.3	29.9	29.1	28.7	27.8	30.0	30.1	29.6	29.5	28.7														
1981		27.7	28.4		28.8																						

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	23.7	23.7	24.4	24.1	22.4	22.7	23.6	22.5	24.7	24.3	24.8	24.5	22.7														
1978	23.1	22.6	23.0	23.4	23.2	22.7	23.4	21.6	23.3	23.3	24.0	23.5	22.7														
1979	23.6	22.5	22.9	23.3	23.4	23.8	24.4	22.3	24.5	24.5	24.8	24.1	22.9														
1980	20.9	21.4	22.1	22.0	21.2	20.6	20.4	19.5	20.9	21.1	20.5	20.5	20.0														
1981		19.2	19.4		19.7																						

## PRODUCTION WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	27.7	27.9	28.7	28.4	26.3	26.6	27.7	26.2	28.9	28.1	28.6	28.3	26.3														
1978	27.2	25.9	26.5	27.9	27.4	26.9	27.9	25.5	27.6	27.8	28.5	28.2	26.8														
1979	28.1	26.3	27.0	27.6	27.7	28.2	29.0	26.8	29.2	29.1	29.4	29.1	27.2														
1980	25.2	25.9	26.9	26.8	25.4	24.6	24.4	23.4	25.6	25.5	25.0	25.0	24.2														
1981		23.1	23.8		24.1																						

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	128.71	119.31	128.59	127.94	121.77	128.76	132.24	127.72	130.50	130.18	134.43	132.30	130.13															
1978	136.52	126.72	131.30	132.47	133.21	134.65	140.24	138.38	138.38	141.38	137.61	144.02	141.75															
1979	148.34	141.93	147.26	147.68	142.36	146.29	150.35	147.57	151.53	152.93	152.22	150.63	150.69															
1980	155.45	150.18	153.97	154.93	153.51	157.01	155.79	147.99	154.34	154.61	161.09	162.34	161.01															
1981		161.98	164.06		165.04																							

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	3.46	3.38	3.42	3.43	3.43	3.48	3.48	3.48	3.48	3.49	3.51	3.50	3.47															
1978	3.72	3.60	3.73	3.69	3.73	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.70	3.75	3.77	3.79	3.79															
1979	4.02	3.91	3.98	3.97	4.01	4.03	4.02	4.01	4.03	4.10	4.07	4.06	4.04															
1980	4.33	4.16	4.23	4.21	4.20	4.29	4.28	4.34	4.36	4.43	4.45	4.46	4.46															
1981		4.55	4.57		4.61																							

## PRODUCTION-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	37.2	35.3	37.6	37.3	35.5	37.0	38.0	36.7	37.5	37.3	38.3	37.8	37.5															
1978	36.7	35.2	35.2	35.9	36.1	36.1	37.8	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.7	36.5	38.0															
1979	36.9	36.3	37.0	37.2	3																							

**SERVICE-PRODUCING**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS <sup>9</sup>																											
1977	58,125	56,375	56,524	57,005	57,525	57,995	58,423	57,876	57,900	58,647	59,219	59,738	60,274	1977	42,999	41,428	41,393	41,806	42,337	42,742	43,210	43,315	43,447	43,674	43,801	44,149	44,680
1978	61,113	59,136	59,436	60,053	60,731	61,241	61,672	60,961	60,968	61,445	62,034	62,587	63,086	1978	45,441	43,659	43,699	44,175	44,800	45,255	45,792	45,829	45,994	46,085	46,238	46,631	47,134
1979	63,363	61,881	62,146	62,661	63,006	63,512	63,882	63,068	63,078	63,510	64,114	64,561	64,934	1979	47,416	46,103	46,137	46,559	46,871	47,335	47,780	47,679	47,773	47,823	47,999	48,275	48,654
1980	64,847	63,716	63,994	64,454	64,949	65,124	65,220	64,422	64,311	64,783	65,356	65,722	66,109	1980	48,598	47,614	47,622	47,921	48,211	48,481	48,743	48,811	48,881	48,942	49,025	49,249	49,674
1981	64,852	65,101	65,428											1981	48,636	48,643	48,935										
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS <sup>9</sup>																											
1977	27,003	26,125	26,258	26,536	26,754	26,997	27,093	26,437	26,456	27,221	27,694	28,041	28,426	1977	20,097	19,313	19,306	19,516	19,726	19,929	20,116	20,095	20,186	20,425	20,558	20,807	21,181
1978	28,705	27,776	27,919	28,229	28,567	28,823	28,897	28,138	28,119	28,842	29,321	29,730	30,097	1978	21,489	20,603	20,589	20,826	21,109	21,329	21,531	21,530	21,657	21,816	21,973	22,271	22,631
1979	30,185	29,437	29,545	29,818	30,057	30,233	30,260	29,555	29,674	30,215	30,754	31,187	31,487	1979	22,735	22,049	22,023	22,237	22,443	22,623	22,791	22,699	22,813	22,962	23,136	23,374	23,671
1980	31,435	30,825	31,014	31,222	31,465	31,547	31,486	30,731	30,711	31,487	31,918	32,262	32,547	1980	23,682	23,088	23,117	23,242	23,392	23,546	23,664	23,659	23,730	23,903	24,022	24,256	24,566
1981	31,869	31,975	32,115											1981	23,993	23,967	24,086										
NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS <sup>11</sup>																											
1977														1977	37,405	35,993	35,958	36,333	36,831	37,210	37,621	37,689	37,794	37,986	38,101	38,420	38,921
1978														1978	39,430	37,912	37,916	38,349	38,921	39,311	39,757	39,759	39,880	39,954	40,061	40,436	40,905
1979														1979	41,016	39,867	39,888	40,270	40,524	40,951	41,352	41,233	41,310	41,343	41,521	41,782	42,147
1980														1980	42,015	41,103	41,144	41,422	41,691	41,938	42,159	42,221	42,267	42,298	42,375	42,580	42,976
1981														1981	41,945	41,908	42,159										

See footnotes at end of tables.

## TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
SIC 4011—CLASS I RAILROADS <sup>12</sup>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	4,713	4,589	4,591	4,603	4,642	4,697	4,750	4,747	4,745	4,808	4,782	4,793	4,810	1977	502.2	487.1	483.9	486.7	500.7	506.9	515.5	516.2	514.5	511.0	505.9	504.9	493.0
1978	4,923	4,744	4,761	4,804	4,860	4,903	4,983	4,924	4,946	4,994	5,031	5,053	5,071	1978	490.2	471.0	467.9	469.7	485.3	496.5	505.4	486.3	489.1	490.7	508.5	509.9	501.9
1979	5,136	4,997	5,015	5,045	4,974	5,109	5,215	5,182	5,190	5,221	5,223	5,232	5,227	1979	502.6	488.1	485.8	489.6	494.2	506.8	514.3	513.3	518.0	508.3	511.0	507.3	494.6
1980	5,143	5,123	5,115	5,127	5,134	5,156	5,177	5,132	5,134	5,159	5,166	5,147	5,150	1980	481.9	484.1	481.5	481.6	486.6	491.7	485.3	483.3	481.2	481.3	480.7	477.1	468.6
1981	5,063	5,076	5,095											1981	460.2	459.1	459.5										
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	1,051	1,026	1,021	1,029	1,034	1,046	1,056	1,048	1,048	1,067	1,072	1,077	1,086	1977	321.47	311.47	324.24	313.28	312.91	310.03	315.86	321.82	327.87	331.25	322.41	337.57	330.81
1978	1,133	1,084	1,091	1,100	1,110	1,119	1,138	1,125	1,134	1,157	1,172	1,178	1,188	1978	343.92	327.05	361.15	351.26	328.60	347.14	342.85	326.34	342.27	324.41	357.21	354.53	359.75
1979	1,237	1,199	1,205	1,212	1,201	1,221	1,249	1,232	1,237	1,262	1,266	1,278	1,277	1979	392.47	375.76	394.65	379.30	381.50	368.51	380.61	405.28	405.84	395.40	406.73	414.85	397.11
1980	1,291	1,270	1,275	1,280	1,279	1,289	1,294	1,275	1,276	1,298	1,319	1,316	1,318	1980	426.56	410.13	402.41	405.77	420.20	409.88	413.17	440.80	431.76	448.49	446.90	433.24	456.12
1981	1,307	1,312	1,318											1981	446.68	469.10	452.12										
NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	4,008	3,902	3,900	3,917	3,951	4,000	4,050	4,042	4,037	4,093	4,061	4,064	4,080	1977	7.39	7.21	7.27	7.12	7.21	7.16	7.13	7.59	7.52	7.58	7.64	7.62	7.64
1978	4,142	4,009	4,018	4,053	4,104	4,136	4,200	4,136	4,152	4,190	4,222	4,239	4,246	1978	7.87	7.75	7.92	7.72	7.75	7.68	7.67	7.77	7.64	8.01	8.10	8.15	8.27
1979	4,299	4,179	4,189	4,215	4,149	4,278	4,376	4,342	4,348	4,375	4,378	4,382	4,372	1979	8.94	8.54	8.77	8.64	8.71	8.59	8.67	9.19	9.12	9.26	9.14	9.26	9.30
1980	4,291	4,272	4,267	4,281	4,287	4,308	4,320	4,279	4,275	4,304	4,311	4,291	4,294	1980	9.92	9.45	9.65	9.57	9.55	9.51	9.52	10.11	10.28	10.31	10.25	10.49	10.39
1981	4,206	4,213	4,227											1981	10.51	10.71	10.49										
NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	278.90	263.70	269.33	268.25	272.34	274.22	277.38	281.90	283.01	285.29	287.36	291.85	293.46	1977	43.5	43.2	44.6	44.0	43.4	43.3	44.3	42.4	43.6	43.7	42.2	44.3	43.3
1978	302.80	288.86	296.34	295.47	296.91	298.05	300.70	302.00	307.89	307.68	310.80	310.02	315.17	1978	43.7	42.2	45.6	45.5	42.4	45.2	44.7	42.0	44.8	40.5	44.1	43.5	43.5
1979	325.58	312.84	315.61	314.02	308.11	314.82	321.60	327.20	334.49	336.36	336.80	341.70	341.20	1979	43.9	44.0	45.0	43.9	43.8	42.9	43.9	44.1	44.5	42.7	44.5	44.8	42.7
1980	351.25	337.33	337.66	340.10	343.65	342.30	345.23	354.71	354.92	358.09	365.76	368.02	372.00	1980	43.0	43.4	41.7	42.4	44.0	43.1	43.4	43.6	42.0	43.5	43.6	41.3	43.9
1981	367.60	373.28	371.15											1981	42.5	43.8	43.1										
NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	6.99	6.71	6.75	6.74	6.86	6.89	6.90	7.03	7.04	7.15	7.22	7.26	7.30	1977	261.5	275.2	273.5	272.7	267.5	274.2	262.1	229.1	226.3	263.2	265.0	264.0	265.0
1978	7.57	7.35	7.39	7.35	7.46	7.47	7.48	7.55	7.64	7.75	7.77	7.77	7.84	1978	258.2	265.1	265.9	267.7	265.5	265.7	258.5	221.6	220.0	262.8	266.7	269.1	269.8
1979	8.16	7.90	7.91	7.88	7.93	8.02	8.18	8.30	8.43	8.42	8.50	8.50	8.53	1979	262.6	269.2	270.6	271.3	266.8	273.3	261.2	223.2	218.9	272.9	273.9	274.8	275.3
1980	8.87	8.54	8.57	8.61	8.70	8.71	8.74	8.89	8.94	9.02	9.19	9.27	9.30	1980	265.8	273.7	274.8	275.3	269.5	278.3	268.3	224.5	223.2	273.2	277.0	275.7	275.9
1981	9.33	9.45	9.42											1981	274.4	275.7	276.7										
NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977	39.9	39.3	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.8	40.2	40.1	40.2	39.9	39.8	40.2	40.2	1977	49.8	57.3	52.7	53.8	52.4	54.8	49.7	32.1	31.5	51.6	53.5	53.9	54.6
1978	40.0	39.3	40.1	40.2	39.8	39.9	40.2	40.0	40.3	39.7	40.0	39.9	40.2	1978	53.2	54.7	55.3	56.6	57.3	57.5	54.9	33.5	34.0	56.5	58.2	59.3	60.5
1979	39.9	39.6	39.9	39.8	39.1	39.7	40.1	40.0	40.3	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.0	1979	59.0	60.5	60.7	60.9	60.5	62.4	59.0	37.1	36.0	67.7	66.9	67.4	68.4
1980	39.6	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.3	39.5	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.7	40.0	1980	64.6	67.8	68.6	69.4	66.2	70.2	65.9	41.4	39.9	69.7	72.2	72.0	72.2
1981	39.4	39.5	39.4											1981	71.1	71.9	72.7										
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
SIC 40—RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	544.9	530.4	527.0	530.5	543.0	550.0	559.0	560.0	557.0	553.1	547.9	546.7	534.1	1977	261.5	275.2	273.5	272.7	267.5	274.2	262.1	229.1	226.3	263.2	265.0	264.	

## TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.				
<b>SIC 41—LOCAL AND INTERURBAN PASSENGER TRANSIT (Con.)</b>																<b>SIC 411—LOCAL AND SUBURBAN TRANSPORTATION (Con.)</b>															
NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS															
1977 242.1 256.3 254.5 254.5 248.9 256.2 243.7 210.4 206.6 242.6 244.4 243.1 244.0																1977 6.19 5.79 5.92 5.88 6.02 6.10 6.13 6.28 6.33 6.36 6.43 6.47 6.63															
1978 237.9 244.2 244.9 247.1 245.0 245.2 238.7 202.1 200.1 242.5 246.9 248.8 249.0																1978 6.84 6.61 6.73 6.78 6.85 6.76 6.79 6.98 6.97 6.91 6.98 6.85 6.89															
1979 242.0 248.3 249.8 250.5 245.8 252.5 241.0 203.6 199.9 251.8 253.1 253.5 254.1																1979 6.92 6.83 6.93 6.89 6.89 6.92 6.99 7.08 7.05 6.89 6.84 6.82 6.91															
1980 245.0 252.2 253.5 254.2 248.7 257.5 246.5 204.2 203.2 252.6 256.8 255.3 255.5																1980 6.97 6.83 6.93 6.87 6.89 6.94 6.98 7.07 7.10 6.97 7.04 6.99 6.98															
1981 254.4 255.8 256.7																1981 7.14 7.13 7.15															
NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS															
1977 177.45 167.46 167.04 167.17 171.77 174.80 179.83 199.66 200.63 177.84 179.92 175.42 178.84																1977 41.5 41.2 42.0 41.7 40.9 41.7 42.3 42.5 42.5 40.8 41.2 40.6 41.0															
1978 192.08 178.49 180.97 183.40 188.10 185.98 190.28 216.31 215.43 192.19 195.50 195.96 192.10																1978 41.3 40.5 41.8 41.9 42.1 41.9 40.3 40.7 41.1 40.1 41.9 42.0 41.4															
1979 207.06 192.66 195.96 192.89 201.95 203.35 208.38 236.50 235.88 210.11 206.14 206.11 206.45																1979 41.0 40.2 42.2 40.8 43.2 41.4 41.6 41.7 41.0 39.8 40.8 40.2 39.3															
1980 216.83 201.35 203.07 205.84 211.20 212.38 218.49 246.93 248.03 218.40 218.83 215.90 213.86																1980 39.4 39.1 39.7 39.1 40.0 39.2 39.3 40.2 40.1 39.1 39.1 39.0 38.9															
1981 218.74 216.75 215.41 216.75 215.41																1981 39.0 38.7 38.7															
NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS															
1977 5.07 4.84 4.80 4.79 4.95 4.98 5.08 5.31 5.35 5.20 5.20 5.19 5.26																1977 70.4 75.3 76.8 75.2 74.0 71.4 69.8 68.3 67.6 67.1 66.7 66.3 66.8															
1978 5.60 5.36 5.37 5.41 5.50 5.47 5.58 5.91 5.87 5.72 5.75 5.68 5.65																1978 63.9 66.3 66.9 66.4 65.0 64.3 63.2 62.2 62.1 61.9 62.3 62.9 63.5															
1979 5.95 5.70 5.68 5.69 5.82 5.81 5.92 6.29 6.26 6.09 6.01 6.08 6.09																1979 59.6 63.3 63.9 63.1 61.4 60.2 59.0 57.7 56.2 56.2 57.6 57.9 57.5															
1980 6.34 6.12 6.08 6.20 6.23 6.21 6.37 6.71 6.74 6.50 6.38 6.35 6.29																1980 53.7 57.2 56.6 55.5 54.3 54.0 53.0 52.0 50.9 51.1 52.7 53.3 53.3															
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS															
1977 35.0 34.6 34.8 34.9 34.7 35.1 35.4 37.6 37.5 34.2 34.6 33.8 34.0																1977 6.6 6.3 6.6 6.5 6.7 6.8 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.8 6.8 6.8															
1978 34.3 33.3 33.7 33.9 34.2 34.0 34.1 36.6 36.7 33.6 34.0 34.5 34.0																1978 7.0 6.8 6.9 6.9 7.1 7.0 6.8 6.7 6.7 6.7 6.9 7.0 7.4															
1979 34.8 33.8 34.5 33.9 34.7 35.0 35.2 37.6 37.5 34.5 34.3 33.9 33.9																1979 7.0 7.5 7.4 7.2 7.1 6.9 6.8 6.6 6.6 6.6 6.9 7.1 7.1															
1980 34.2 32.9 33.4 33.2 33.9 34.2 34.3 36.8 36.8 33.6 34.3 34.0 34.0																1980 6.8 6.6 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.8 6.7 6.6 6.6 6.4 6.8 7.1 7.2															
1981 33.6 33.6 33.5 33.5																1981 7.2 7.2 7.3															
<b>SIC 411—LOCAL AND SUBURBAN TRANSPORTATION</b>																<b>SIC 413—INTERCITY HIGHWAY TRANSPORTATION</b>															
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS															
1977 71.1 70.2 71.1 70.3 70.3 70.7 71.1 72.0 70.7 71.5 71.7 71.8 71.9																1977 37.4 38.8 36.1 36.3 37.1 37.5 38.5 39.8 39.5 38.1 36.1 35.2 35.3															
1978 71.6 72.1 72.0 72.0 69.5 68.4 71.6 73.0 71.3 72.5 71.9 72.8 72.6																1978 36.1 35.5 33.7 33.8 35.0 36.0 37.3 38.6 38.4 37.2 35.7 35.5 36.2															
1979 75.8 73.8 74.5 74.7 75.0 76.5 74.4 75.2 75.4 77.0 77.2 77.8 77.8																1979 36.7 35.5 34.2 34.4 35.2 36.1 37.3 38.8 39.5 38.6 37.0 36.8															

**SIC 413****TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 413—INTERCITY HIGHWAY TRANSPORTATION (Con.)**

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	283.12	279.29	265.91	266.42	301.55	282.72	288.03	299.44	300.66	284.60	286.52	270.82	263.77	1977	1,078.3	1,005.8	1,019.0	1,022.6	1,044.8	1,062.0	1,090.0	1,097.4	1,106.5	1,126.2	1,117.0	1,118.7	1,129.4
1978	297.54	283.56	274.64	272.58	297.83	282.72	298.83	323.11	313.36	304.05	312.42	312.58	287.45	1978	1,154.0	1,080.4	1,086.9	1,114.5	1,129.4	1,146.2	1,170.0	1,161.7	1,174.2	1,184.8	1,192.3	1,200.2	1,206.9
1979	335.04	306.81	298.39	302.28	342.10	323.47	333.89	366.43	357.19	363.17	332.10	349.00	335.37	1979	1,183.7	1,139.9	1,153.4	1,168.4	1,108.8	1,194.6	1,216.1	1,206.2	1,199.1	1,202.2	1,206.6	1,201.9	1,206.7
1980	350.53	328.35	307.15	337.21	347.33	337.46	353.78	380.07	372.91	365.74	366.54	368.81	336.24	1980	1,117.7	1,131.0	1,121.7	1,126.7	1,117.2	1,104.1	1,112.6	1,106.4	1,110.4	1,112.6	1,124.2	1,121.6	1,123.8
1981	383.77	367.14	336.17											1981		1,062.1	1,056.2	1,061.5									

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	7.49	7.61	7.11	7.22	7.52	7.44	7.54	7.60	7.67	7.63	7.56	7.44	7.43	1977	287.55	261.74	273.38	274.19	281.90	286.84	292.74	290.29	293.66	294.76	295.97	294.59	305.21
1978	8.02	7.79	7.65	7.70	7.90	7.81	7.99	8.18	8.29	8.33	8.20	8.14	8.12	1978	313.50	285.87	297.54	301.32	313.07	313.56	316.27	317.12	318.71	319.97	321.17	318.80	331.25
1979	8.84	8.57	8.22	8.42	8.51	8.58	8.65	9.07	9.02	9.36	9.00	9.16	9.29	1979	331.10	312.03	322.00	326.03	293.46	327.16	333.20	333.48	337.68	341.65	343.33	342.86	353.50
1980	9.93	9.89	9.48	9.86	9.49	9.40	9.80	10.30	10.33	10.42	10.21	10.16	9.69	1980	358.68	336.87	340.95	344.18	349.07	354.77	358.02	354.24	363.27	366.42	370.83	373.41	386.40
1981	10.69	10.43	10.44											1981		372.27	376.16	378.49									

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	37.8	36.7	37.4	36.9	40.1	38.0	38.2	39.4	39.2	37.3	37.9	36.4	35.5	1977	7.10	6.66	6.75	6.77	7.03	7.10	7.14	7.15	7.18	7.26	7.29	7.31	7.39
1978	37.1	36.4	35.9	35.4	37.7	36.2	37.4	39.5	37.8	36.5	38.1	38.4	35.4	1978	7.76	7.33	7.42	7.44	7.73	7.80	7.79	7.83	7.85	7.92	7.93	7.95	8.04
1979	37.9	35.8	36.3	35.9	40.2	37.7	38.6	40.4	39.6	38.8	36.9	38.1	36.1	1979	8.34	7.96	8.05	8.09	7.91	8.22	8.33	8.40	8.40	8.52	8.67	8.68	8.75
1980	35.3	33.2	32.4	34.2	36.6	35.9	36.1	36.9	36.1	35.1	35.9	36.3	34.7	1980	9.15	8.66	8.72	8.78	9.02	9.12	9.11	9.13	9.22	9.30	9.46	9.55	9.66
1981	35.9	35.2	32.2											1981		9.57	9.67	9.68									

**SIC 415—SCHOOL BUSES**

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	70.5	79.0	77.5	78.6	73.9	81.6	69.7	37.1	36.3	74.6	78.6	79.2	80.0	1977	40.5	39.3	40.5	40.1	40.4	41.0	40.6	40.9	40.6	40.6	40.3	41.3	
1978	73.4	80.1	81.3	82.4	82.5	83.1	72.5	34.9	35.0	77.5	82.9	84.1	84.3	1978	40.4	39.0	40.1	40.5	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.1	41.2	
1979	76.7	83.6	84.7	85.5	81.3	85.7	76.1	38.8	36.1	85.2	87.1	87.6	88.3	1979	39.7	39.2	40.0	40.3	37.1	39.8	40.0	39.7	40.2	40.1	39.6	39.5	40.4
1980	79.7	88.4	90.1	90.8	86.3	91.7	81.5	39.6	37.6	84.4	88.7	88.6	88.5	1980	39.2	38.9	39.1	39.2	38.7	38.9	39.3	38.8	39.4	39.2	39.1	40.0	
1981	87.8	89.2	89.4											1981		38.9	38.9	39.1									

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	28.2	32.5	31.5	32.4	30.9	33.3	28.5	11.3	10.7	30.1	31.7	32.1	32.8	1977	1,131.9	1,062.7	1,076.0	1,076.3	1,099.5	1,118.2	1,145.5	1,152.5	1,161.7	1,179.0	1,165.9	1,166.7	1,178.8
1978	30.3	32.5	33.1	34.3	34.8	35.0	32.0	10.9	11.3	33.0	34.8	35.5	35.8	1978	1,212.0	1,135.1	1,141.4	1,170.0	1,185.6	1,203.7	1,228.4	1,220.9	1,233.9	1,246.0	1,250.6	1,259.3	1,268.7
1979	33.5	35.6	35.7	36.1	35.5	37.1	34.0	12.6	11.5	41.1	40.5	40.6	41.3	1979	1,248.8	1,200.9	1,215.6	1,231.9	1,175.4	1,264.9	1,285.9	1,276.1	1,267.3	1,270.0	1,268.7	1,262.1	1,266.7
1980	36.6	40.9	41.7	42.0	39.2	42.6	38.4	14.4	12.9	40.1	42.5	42.4	42.4	1980	1,186.5	1,195.2	1,190.6	1,194.3	1,187.6	1,173.6	1,183.8	1,177.1	1,182.7	1,181.7	1,190.4	1,187.6	1,193.3
1981	41.6	42.0	42.4											1981		1,134.1	1,131.2	1,138.3									

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	127.4	120.8	120.7	120.2	122.9	125.6	128.4	130.3	130.7	132.5	132.3	131.7	132.5	1977	1,003.0	934.8	948.1	951.5	973.4	990.6	1,017.2	1,023.4	1,030.8	1,047.0	1,034.8	1,036.1	1,048.3
1978	140.3	131.1	131.9	133.0	135.2	138.3	141.6	141.7	144.1	144.3	146.0	147.2	149.3	1978	1,075.7	1,003.9	1,010.7	1,037.6	1,051.8	1,068.2	1,091.6	1,084.1	1,096.0	1,106.6	1,111.4	1,119.9	1,126.4
1979	151.2	144.9	145.4	147.3	142.5	148.8	152.9	153.4	154.1	153.9	155.4	158.5	157.5	1979	1,105.7	1,062.4	1,077.8	1,093.2	1,035.2	1,121.7	1,141.8	1,130.8	1,122.4	1,124.5	1,123.1		

## TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES

SIC 46

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 421,3—TRUCKING AND TRUCKING TERMINALS (Con.)</b>																											
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	7.23	6.79	6.87	6.90	7.16	7.24	7.27	7.28	7.31	7.40	7.44	7.47	7.54	1977	196.0	189.5	180.3	186.4	190.3	195.6	195.9	200.6	196.5	211.0	199.3	199.1	207.7
1978	7.92	7.48	7.57	7.59	7.90	7.96	7.95	7.98	8.00	8.08	8.10	8.11	8.21	1978	209.4	206.4	203.4	201.8	211.1	214.2	217.3	209.7	210.5	210.2	208.8	208.5	210.4
1979	8.51	8.13	8.21	8.25	8.07	8.36	8.48	8.56	8.56	8.69	8.86	8.88	8.95	1979	215.9	216.7	206.6	201.5	207.4	212.3	221.8	224.0	227.1	222.7	216.9	217.4	215.9
1980	9.34	8.85	8.91	8.96	9.21	9.31	9.29	9.31	9.40	9.49	9.69	9.77	9.86	1980	211.5	208.8	202.4	202.4	211.8	218.4	224.9	222.9	219.6	217.2	205.2	199.6	205.1
1981	9.78	9.87	9.87											1981	196.9	198.7	201.4										
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977	40.6	39.3	40.6	40.6	40.2	40.6	41.1	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.7	40.4	41.4	1977	16.5	15.5	15.7	15.9	16.6	16.8	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.2	16.0	15.2	16.9
1978	40.5	39.0	40.3	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.6	40.1	41.3	1978	18.1	17.2	17.0	17.2	17.9	18.2	18.6	18.4	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.5	18.8
1979	39.7	39.2	40.1	40.5	37.0	39.9	40.1	39.8	40.3	40.1	39.7	39.5	40.4	1979	20.1	19.0	18.5	18.5	19.2	19.7	20.5	21.0	21.0	21.0	20.6	20.9	21.0
1980	39.2	38.9	39.1	39.3	38.7	38.9	39.4	38.8	39.5	39.5	39.2	39.1	40.0	1980	20.7	20.8	20.3	20.4	19.9	19.6	20.7	21.8	21.9	21.3	20.9	20.6	20.3
1981	38.9	39.0	39.2											1981	20.1	20.3	20.7										
<b>SIC 422—PUBLIC WAREHOUSING</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	87.6	82.3	82.3	82.5	83.7	83.8	85.6	86.7	88.3	91.8	95.1	95.0	93.7	1977	386.3	378.4	378.4	379.8	379.6	381.3	386.0	390.4	391.2	391.4	390.7	392.6	395.7
1978	90.5	89.0	88.6	89.4	89.9	90.2	90.5	89.5	90.3	90.4	93.1	92.6	92.9	1978	407.9	395.8	396.9	398.7	402.8	399.0	407.5	413.3	409.9	411.7	413.4	419.0	426.8
1979	90.6	90.1	88.2	87.8	86.0	85.3	86.8	87.9	89.4	90.2	96.3	100.2	99.1	1979	438.2	427.0	430.4	434.7	402.9	409.4	444.9	446.3	451.4	450.7	450.3	453.2	456.7
1980	89.3	95.0	91.5	90.6	88.2	87.0	86.0	85.9	87.4	88.1	92.1	91.5	87.8	1980	455.1	456.7	455.3	456.5	456.7	458.9	457.6	458.8	460.2	452.7	450.5	447.3	450.4
1981	85.7	82.7	81.3											1981	451.7	454.7	456.5										
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	15.0	13.3	13.5	13.8	14.2	14.6	15.1	15.0	14.7	16.4	17.4	16.4	15.9	1977	114.0	108.1	107.9	110.7	110.6	112.1	114.5	116.7	116.8	114.2	117.6	118.6	119.7
1978	15.7	14.9	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.1	15.3	16.1	16.4	17.3	16.7	16.5	1978	125.6	120.4	120.9	122.1	123.3	122.6	125.8	127.9	126.9	127.3	128.2	129.4	132.1
1979	17.0	16.2	16.1	15.9	16.4	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.7	17.2	18.8	19.7	19.0	1979	138.9	134.6	135.5	137.1	126.7	130.5	141.5	142.1	143.3	142.0	143.3	144.7	146.0
1980	16.3	17.0	16.6	16.4	15.8	15.9	15.1	15.1	15.7	16.5	18.5	17.3	15.7	1980	148.2	146.4	146.2	146.5	147.6	149.2	149.8	150.7	150.9	149.0	147.4	146.6	147.7
1981	15.5	15.1	14.7											1981	147.2	149.1	149.8										
NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	75.3	71.0	70.9	71.1	71.4	71.4	72.8	74.0	75.7	79.2	82.2	82.6	81.1	1977	346.6	339.4	339.2	340.6	340.6	342.6	346.4	350.8	351.4	351.5	350.3	352.1	354.7
1978	78.3	76.5	76.2	76.9	77.6	78.0	78.4	77.6	78.2	78.2	80.9	80.3	80.5	1978	365.8	355.1	356.1	357.7	361.8	357.8	365.0	370.8	367.2	369.0	370.3	375.5	382.8
1979	78.0	77.5	75.6	75.2	73.6	72.9	74.3	75.4	76.7	77.7	83.5	87.2	86.1	1979	390.9	382.6	384.9	388.8	356.4	362.3	397.3	398.2	403.3	402.3	401.7	404.7	407.8
1980	76.0	81.9	78.6	77.4	75.1	73.9	72.9	72.6	73.8	74.8	78.8	78.1	74.5	1980	405.8	408.3	406.6	407.1	407.5	409.3	407.8	408.9	410.5	403.3	401.1	398.3	401.0
1981	72.0	69.5	68.2											1981	401.8	405.6	406.9										
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	201.50	191.88	194.82	190.73	196.10	196.48	203.32	206.17	206.42	203.28	201.60	209.09	213.20	1977	107.9	101.9	101.7	104.6	104.5	106.2	108.4	110.6	110.7	108.2	111.6	112.5	113.6
1978	215.83	202.16	206.44	213.84	214.42	213.95	215.44	216.89	218.12	223.57	218.90	225.10	224.07	1978	118.9	114.4	114.8	115.6	116.9	116.0	118.9	121.0	119.9	120.6	121.3	122.6	125.1
1979	230.68	216.93	219.82	221.38	217.33	223.40	227.92	230.44	231.21	237.94	236.16	247.65	251.94	1979	131.3	127.6	128.2	129.8	119.3	122.8	133.5	134.1	135.6	134.1	135.4	136.8	138.0
1980	248.33	238.70	239.09	237.50	241.42	246.65	249.45	252.95	253.99	251.74	248.82	259.90	263.70	1979	139.8	138.6	138.1	138.3	139.1	140.7	141.2	142.1	142.4	140.5	139.0	138.2	139.1
1981	263.64	259.08	261.67											1981	138.5	140.5	141.3										
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	5.18	4.92	4.97	4.98	5.12	5.13	5.20	5.30	5.32	5.28	5.25	5.28	5.33	1977	18.5	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.7	18.8	19.1	19.4	19.4	19.2	19.2	19.2
1978	5.52	5.32	5.39	5.40	5.47	5.50	5.51	5.59	5.55	5.66	5.57	5.67	5.63	1978	19.6	19.1	19.0	19.0	19.1	19.2	20.3	20.4	20.6	19.8	19.7	19.6	19.7
1979	5.93	5.62	5.68	5.75	5.78	5.91	5.92	5.97	5.99	6.07	6.04	6.13	6.16	1979	20.1	19.7	19.6	19.4	19.4	19.5	20.7	21.0	20.7	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.3
1980	6.45	6.20	6.21	6.25	6.37	6.44	6.53	6.57	6.58	6.59	6.38	6.63	6.71	1980	21.4	20.1	20.5	20.9	21.2	22.2	22.5	22					



## **TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES**

**SIC 4818**

Year	Ann.	Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann.	Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 481—TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION (Con.)**

**SIC 481—TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION (Con.)**

**NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS**

**NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

**NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

**NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS**

#### ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

ACCESSIONS PER 100 LMI LOTRIES													1981	7.10	7.08	7.06	7.04	7.02	7.00	7.07	7.06	7.04	7.02	7.00	7.01	7.00	
1977	.9	.5	.7	.7	.9	1.2	1.2	.9	1.0	1.0	.8	.7	.7														
1978	1.3	.9	.9	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.5	.2	1.4	1.3	1.0														
1979	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	.9	.6	.4														
1980	.9	.8	.7	.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	.9	.9	.9	.9	.6	.5	1977	35.0	33.3	33.8	33.5	34.2	34.3	34.8	36.6	36.0	35.5	35.9	37.0	36.0
1981	8	8	8	1.0										1978	35.2	35.8	36.5	35.0	34.8	34.8	35.2	35.9	35.7	35.2	34.1	34.7	34.8

#### NEW HIRES PER 100 EMPLOYEES

**SIC 4818—LINE CONSTRUCTION EMPLOYEES<sup>15</sup>**

**SIC 4818—LINE CONSTRUCTION EMPLOYEES<sup>1</sup>**

#### RECALLS PER 100 EMPLOYEES

**SEPARATIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES**

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SIC 4818****TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 4818—LINE CONSTRUCTION EMPLOYEES<sup>15</sup> (Con.)</b>																												
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																												
1977	44.2	42.9	43.0	43.0	43.1	43.5	43.7	44.8	44.8	45.4	45.0	46.1	45.5	1980	829.7	809.4	811.0	814.7	818.9	827.1	838.0	843.0	844.3	835.4	837.2	837.8	840.0	
1978	45.1	45.2	45.4	45.1	44.8	45.0	45.4	44.8	45.7	45.7	44.6	44.8	45.3	1981	839.8	850.5	853.4											
1979	45.0	45.1	44.0	44.1	44.0	44.3	44.8	44.9	46.0	47.0	46.0	45.4	44.7	1977	124.2	121.4	121.6	121.8	122.2	122.5	125.7	126.4	126.9	124.8	124.5	125.4	126.8	
1980	43.8	43.5	42.8	43.2	42.8	42.8	43.6	44.4	44.5	45.0	44.2	44.9	44.0	1978	132.0	127.8	128.5	129.1	129.8	130.8	133.7	134.7	135.0	132.7	133.2	133.5	134.7	
1981	43.4	38.2	42.7											1979	140.9	135.4	135.7	136.5	136.5	138.2	142.1	143.9	144.9	143.4	143.8	144.5	145.4	
														1980	153.2	145.8	147.2	148.6	150.1	152.3	155.2	156.7	156.7	155.5	156.3	156.7	157.8	
														1981	158.1	161.1	162.1											
<b>SIC 483—RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTING</b>																												
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	168.6	163.7	164.3	164.9	165.4	167.3	168.5	168.6	169.9	171.2	171.7	172.9	174.5	1977	616.3	607.2	607.2	606.0	607.5	612.3	624.7	628.4	626.7	618.3	615.8	619.9	621.3	
1978	179.8	175.4	175.4	176.7	178.2	178.6	180.1	180.2	181.9	181.8	182.5	183.0	183.7	1978	635.5	618.5	623.6	626.5	628.2	631.8	645.0	649.3	648.7	638.0	637.9	638.8	640.0	
1979	188.5	184.0	184.9	185.8	186.2	187.4	188.6	188.1	189.4	190.2	190.7	192.9	193.2	1979	659.0	640.7	641.8	644.0	649.7	651.5	669.0	675.4	675.5	666.7	664.9	664.6	664.1	
1980	198.0	193.2	193.9	195.3	195.6	196.2	198.5	199.4	199.9	200.0	201.1	200.8	202.0	1980	678.4	662.6	664.1	666.7	670.0	676.9	686.2	690.9	690.4	681.6	682.9	683.2	685.1	
1981	200.5	199.2	199.2											1981	683.6	692.4	695.7											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	47.2	44.3	44.8	45.5	45.9	46.1	47.1	47.1	47.8	48.4	48.9	49.7	50.9	1977	293.23	283.87	288.97	284.00	286.59	289.22	287.58	295.48	293.34	298.29	302.63	305.66	308.70	
1978	52.7	50.1	50.2	50.8	51.3	52.0	52.8	53.0	53.6	53.7	54.3	54.9	55.7	1978	319.77	316.17	312.66	310.99	313.17	313.66	319.03	318.66	318.66	325.20	327.35	331.01	332.22	
1979	58.5	56.2	56.3	56.9	57.2	58.0	58.7	58.7	59.3	59.3	59.7	60.9	60.9	1979	344.03	338.44	333.63	331.20	336.17	336.58	342.32	340.31	342.37	353.62	354.05	359.53	356.97	
1980	63.3	61.1	61.3	61.7	62.3	62.5	63.2	63.7	63.6	64.1	65.1	65.1	65.7	1980	371.55	357.37	358.20	356.56	361.05	365.29	366.96	379.90	376.20	379.39	382.81	388.32	386.46	
1981	65.5	63.4	63.8											1981	393.54	397.99	399.51											
NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	132.2	127.1	128.1	128.9	129.4	130.8	131.8	132.3	133.7	134.4	135.0	136.5	138.3	1977	7.10	6.89	6.98	6.91	6.99	7.02	6.98	7.12	7.12	7.24	7.31	7.33	7.35	
1978	141.5	137.2	137.3	138.2	139.5	139.9	141.5	141.8	143.4	143.4	144.5	145.0	145.7	1978	7.65	7.51	7.48	7.44	7.51	7.54	7.56	7.66	7.66	7.78	7.85	7.90	7.91	
1979	150.9	146.1	146.8	148.1	148.3	149.9	151.2	151.1	152.0	153.1	153.3	155.1	155.6	1979	8.25	8.02	8.02	8.00	8.12	8.13	8.17	8.24	8.23	8.48	8.47	8.54	8.54	
1980	158.8	155.6	156.5	156.9	157.0	156.9	158.6	159.6	159.5	159.8	161.1	161.2	162.4	1980	8.91	8.57	8.59	8.64	8.70	8.76	8.80	8.96	9.00	9.12	9.18	9.29	9.29	
1981	160.8	159.8	160.0											1981	9.46	9.59	9.65											
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977	224.58	217.93	217.17	215.65	219.46	220.78	219.64	221.16	223.78	227.46	232.64	235.08	241.54	1977	41.3	41.2	41.4	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.2	41.4	41.7	42.0		
1978	250.80	243.97	241.04	243.20	248.41	246.62	248.03	251.63	251.25	255.15	259.31	259.84	258.55	1978	41.8	42.1	41.8	41.8	41.7	41.6	42.2	41.6	41.6	41.8	41.7	41.9	42.0	
1979	264.27	262.13	254.22	252.41	258.14	259.16	264.19	263.12	266.50	269.50	268.73	270.72	277.20	1979	41.7	42.2	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.9	41.3	41.6	41.7	41.8	42.1	41.8	
1980	283.85	278.74	269.89	273.26	278.96	275.91	280.80	284.97	286.10	290.70	289.18	294.51	299.11	1980	41.7	41.7	41.5	41.7	41.7	41.7	42.4	41.8	41.6	41.7	41.8	42.1	41.6	
1981	298.21	296.70	297.14											1981	41.6	41.5	41.4											
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977	5.91	5.72	5.70	5.69	5.76	5.81	5.78	5.82	5.92	5.97	6.09	6.17	6.39	1977	336.4	330.3	330.7	331.3	332.0	333.9	338.7	340.8	340.9	338.4	338.5	340.0	341.4	
1978	6.60	6.37	6.31	6.40	6.52	6.49	6.51	6.57	6.70	6.75	6.86	6.82	6.84	1978	354.4	340.2	344.7	346.8	349.4	352.8	359.1	360.0	360.2	357.0	360.1	360.6	361.6	
1979	6.90	6.88	6.69	6.66	6.74	6.82	6.88	6.87	6.94	7.00	6.98	7.05	7.20	1979	373.7	362.1	364.0	366.1	368.9	370.2	377.0	379.6	380.4	377.8	378.1	379.3	380.5	
1980	7.45	7.24	7.14	7.21	7.38	7.28	7.37	7.46	7.47	7.63	7.63	7.73	7.83	1980	393.6	381.5	383.0	384.8	387.2	391.1	396.5	398.6	399.5	397.4	400.3	401.1	402.7	
1981	7.91	7.87	7.84											1981	71.5	403.3	404.4	406.2										
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																												
1977	38.0	38.1	38.1	37.9	38.1	38.0	38.0	38.0	37.8	38.1	38.2	38.1	37.8	1977	55.2	54.5	54.4	54.5	54.6	54.5	55.7	55.8	56.0	55.4	55.4	55.3	56.2	
1978	38.0	38.3	38.2	38.0	38.1	38.0	38.1	38.3	37.5	37.8	37.8	38.1	37.8	1978	58.6	56.8	57.1	57.3	57.6	58.1	59.3	59.2	59.4	59.0	59.5	59.6	60.3	
1979	38.3	38.1</td																										

## **TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES**

SIC 493

TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES

**SIC 491—ELECTRIC SERVICES (Con.)**

NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS								
1977	274.9	270.6	270.7	271.2	271.7	273.0	277.0	278.8
1978	286.3	276.0	279.6	280.9	282.0	284.8	289.9	290.6
1979	301.3	291.9	293.1	294.6	296.8	297.5	304.4	307.1
1980	318.0	307.6	309.3	310.4	312.4	315.8	320.3	322.5
1981	326.8	327.9	329.3					

	NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS									
1977	298.16	290.51	292.16	289.51	291.99	296.07	293.70	302.57	296.31	302.57
1978	326.13	319.27	316.59	316.08	319.79	322.07	330.15	325.85	323.53	330.15
1979	351.95	347.92	337.71	337.30	341.88	342.77	355.64	347.78	350.28	355.64
1980	388.03	371.03	371.99	373.93	376.94	384.81	383.35	405.59	393.13	383.35
1981	402.53	409.92	409.78							

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS							
1977	7.15	6.95	7.04	7.01	7.07	7.10	7.06
1978	7.71	7.53	7.52	7.49	7.56	7.65	7.66
1979	8.34	8.11	8.06	8.05	8.14	8.22	8.29
1980	9.13	8.73	8.78	8.84	8.89	8.97	9.02
1981		9.63	9.76	9.78			9.26

	NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS						
1977	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.7	41.6
1978	42.3	42.4	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.1	43.1
1979	42.2	42.9	41.9	41.9	42.0	41.7	42.9
1980	42.5	42.5	42.3	42.3	42.4	42.9	42.5
1981		41.8	42.0	41.9			43.8

**SIC 492—GAS PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION**

	ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS						
1977	158.8	158.1	158.7	155.7	155.9	158.3	162.3
1978	163.5	160.0	160.4	160.7	161.2	162.0	166.8
1979	167.1	163.7	163.8	164.1	164.7	165.9	170.9
1980	168.4	163.0	162.7	164.1	164.5	167.0	171.2
1981	170.0	170.0	170.8				

	WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS					
1977	31.1	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.7
1978	33.2	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.6	32.8
1979	34.9	33.9	33.9	34.0	34.3	34.4
1980	36.3	34.5	34.7	35.3	35.2	35.6
1981		37.1	37.2	37.5		37.0

	NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS							
1977	130.6	129.7	131.0	128.0	128.0	130.6	134.6	133.9
1978	133.9	131.2	131.3	131.7	132.0	132.4	136.9	138.2
1979	136.3	133.5	133.5	133.6	134.1	135.0	139.6	141.3
1980	137.7	132.6	132.3	134.0	134.3	136.4	141.2	143.2
1981	138.4	138.5	139.1					

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS								
1977	270.76	269.15	274.21	261.99	264.55	264.22	262.04	265.28
1978	288.97	282.17	285.10	282.62	283.10	284.61	283.50	286.74
1979	310.59	302.33	304.50	301.44	304.84	307.09	305.78	307.09
1980	338.23	323.11	323.14	324.01	330.08	330.46	334.14	332.92
1981	368.68	362.37	366.87					335.37

**SIC 492—GAS PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION (Con-**

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLAR									
1977	6.62	6.47	6.56	6.39	6.50	6.54	6.47	6.55	6.59
1978	7.10	6.95	6.92	6.91	6.99	7.01	7.00	7.08	7.09
1979	7.65	7.41	7.50	7.48	7.64	7.62	7.55	7.62	7.56
1980	8.29	7.90	7.92	8.06	8.15	8.20	8.23	8.20	8.24
1981		8.82	8.86	8.97					

	NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS							
1977	40.9	41.6	41.8	41.0	40.7	40.4	40.5	40.5
1978	40.7	40.6	41.2	40.9	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.5
1979	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.3	39.9	40.3	40.5	40.3
1980	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.2	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.6
1981		41.8	40.9	40.9				

**SIC 493—COMBINATION UTILITY SERVICES**

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS							
1977	321.50	299.44	310.31	308.21	311.48	316.57	312.26
1978	354.47	356.97	346.94	342.37	345.28	343.21	348.19
1979	380.87	375.24	372.12	367.38	376.26	372.02	373.15
1980	397.17	386.57	385.02	381.71	383.35	386.63	388.40
1981	424.97	436.77	439.60				402.27

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS									
1977	7.88	7.60	7.70	7.61	7.71	7.74	7.71	7.94	7.95
1978	8.46	8.36	8.32	8.23	8.28	8.27	8.31	8.46	8.47
1979	9.09	8.85	8.86	8.81	8.98	8.90	8.97	9.10	9.07
1980	9.64	9.36	9.30	9.31	9.35	9.43	9.45	9.67	9.81
1981		10.34	10.55	10.67					

	NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS								
1977	40.8	39.4	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.9	40.5	40.8	40.9
1978	41.9	42.7	41.7	41.6	41.7	41.5	41.9	41.7	41.8
1979	41.9	42.4	42.0	41.7	41.9	41.8	41.6	41.6	41.8
1980	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.6	41.6
1981		41.1	41.4	41.2					

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SIC 495****TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 495—SANITARY SERVICES**

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	40.1	39.5	38.9	39.1	39.4	39.8	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.9	40.9
1978	43.4	41.4	41.5	42.0	42.2	42.9	43.4	44.4	44.6	44.5	44.4	44.6	44.5
1979	47.0	45.1	45.8	46.3	46.6	46.7	47.7	47.8	47.5	48.2	47.6	47.1	47.2
1980	48.4	47.1	47.1	47.4	47.7	48.2	49.1	49.3	49.5	49.6	48.8	48.6	48.3
1981		48.1	47.9	48.1									

WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0
1978	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
1979	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1
1980	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9
1981		5.9	6.0	6.0									

NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	35.7	35.0	34.5	34.8	34.9	35.2	35.8	36.6	35.9	36.1	36.3	36.6	36.5
1978	38.5	36.9	37.1	37.3	37.3	37.9	38.4	39.4	39.4	39.6	39.4	39.7	39.5
1979	41.6	40.1	40.6	41.0	41.3	41.4	42.3	42.4	42.2	42.7	42.1	41.6	41.4
1980	42.7	41.3	41.6	41.9	42.0	42.5	43.2	43.6	43.8	44.0	43.1	42.8	42.4
1981		42.1	41.9	42.2									

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS													
1977	243.10	229.99	230.11	231.38	234.34	236.86	240.96	244.67	247.39	250.99	258.11	253.54	257.80
1978	264.97	258.43	260.93	256.54	258.40	256.52	259.43	268.38	271.53	273.49	274.34	268.36	270.50
1979	280.22	272.72	275.22	270.44	268.71	278.88	281.48	279.86	282.24	288.54	291.98	287.12	286.35
1980	291.46	281.11	281.67	281.93	283.72	285.52	289.54	289.22	293.53	300.96	302.10	305.45	299.94
1981		309.20	308.10	308.91									

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS													
1977	5.68	5.45	5.44	5.47	5.54	5.56	5.63	5.69	5.74	5.81	5.92	5.91	5.94
1978	6.22	6.01	6.04	5.98	6.08	6.05	6.09	6.30	6.30	6.42	6.44	6.42	6.41
1979	6.72	6.54	6.60	6.58	6.57	6.64	6.75	6.76	6.72	6.87	6.87	6.82	6.90
1980	7.04	6.89	6.87	6.81	6.92	6.93	6.96	7.02	7.09	7.20	7.21	7.29	7.28
1981		7.56	7.57	7.59									

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS													
1977	42.8	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.3	42.6	42.8	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.6	42.9	43.4
1978	42.6	43.0	43.2	42.9	42.5	42.4	42.6	42.6	43.1	42.6	42.6	41.8	42.2
1979	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.1	40.9	42.0	41.7	41.4	42.0	42.0	42.5	42.1	41.5
1980	41.4	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.0	41.2	41.6	41.2	41.4	41.8	41.9	41.9	41.2
1981		40.9	40.7	40.7									

See footnotes at end of tables.

## WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 18,516 17,875 17,693 17,891 18,177 18,384 18,567 18,547 18,629 18,794 18,852 19,145 19,632																											
1978 19,542 18,873 18,689 18,878 19,190 19,431 19,638 19,611 19,680 19,806 19,888 20,188 20,628																											
1979 20,192 19,855 19,655 19,809 20,001 20,154 20,259 20,131 20,166 20,281 20,368 20,639 20,991																											
1980 20,386 20,168 19,986 20,068 20,178 20,279 20,347 20,300 20,373 20,495 20,533 20,761 21,138																											
1981 20,366 20,196 20,290																											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 7,764 7,475 7,356 7,443 7,571 7,681 7,740 7,711 7,767 7,885 7,933 8,134 8,470																											
1978 8,280 7,957 7,821 7,906 8,063 8,188 8,264 8,243 8,301 8,416 8,488 8,705 9,004																											
1979 8,697 8,493 8,352 8,427 8,560 8,649 8,679 8,611 8,654 8,755 8,831 9,037 9,315																											
1980 8,889 8,763 8,637 8,668 8,730 8,807 8,858 8,795 8,845 8,957 8,986 9,175 9,449																											
1981 8,941 8,805 8,817																											
NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 16,316 15,734 15,554 15,738 16,008 16,202 16,366 16,343 16,411 16,555 16,614 16,899 17,373																											
1978 17,219 16,636 16,438 16,614 16,903 17,125 17,301 17,269 17,335 17,450 17,520 17,808 18,232																											
1979 17,748 17,462 17,266 17,397 17,573 17,708 17,802 17,673 17,708 17,805 17,899 18,161 18,517																											
1980 17,881 17,697 17,529 17,596 17,696 17,787 17,839 17,787 17,857 17,963 18,002 18,226 18,592																											
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 142.52 136.45 138.27 139.02 139.68 140.77 142.80 145.95 145.18 144.09 145.08 144.10 146.29																											
1978 153.64 146.51 146.97 149.11 150.75 150.75 153.72 157.38 156.78 155.80 156.63 156.33 159.21																											
1979 164.96 159.04 159.86 161.68 162.83 162.32 165.49 168.17 167.99 167.56 166.86 167.83 170.42																											
1980 176.46 170.67 170.98 172.80 172.58 173.44 175.71 178.65 179.52 179.03 179.44 181.04 182.65																											
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 4.28 4.16 4.19 4.20 4.22 4.24 4.25 4.28 4.27 4.34 4.37 4.38 4.38																											
1978 4.67 4.55 4.55 4.56 4.61 4.61 4.63 4.67 4.68 4.75 4.79 4.81 4.81																											
1979 5.06 4.97 4.98 4.99 5.01 5.01 5.03 5.05 5.06 5.14 5.15 5.18 5.18																											
1980 5.48 5.35 5.36 5.40 5.41 5.42 5.44 5.48 5.49 5.56 5.59 5.64 5.62																											
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977 33.3 32.8 33.0 33.1 33.2 33.6 34.1 34.0 33.2 33.2 32.9 33.4																											
1978 32.9 32.2 32.3 32.7 32.7 33.2 33.7 33.5 33.5 32.8 32.7 32.5 33.1																											
1979 32.6 32.0 32.1 32.4 32.5 32.4 32.9 33.3 33.2 32.6 32.4 32.4 32.9																											
1980 32.2 31.9 31.9 32.0 31.9 32.0 32.3 32.6 32.7 32.2 32.1 32.1 32.5																											
1981 31.7 31.7 31.7 31.9 31.9 32.0 32.3 32.6 32.7 32.2 32.1 32.1 32.5																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 4,708 4,578 4,575 4,607 4,638 4,668 4,728 4,742 4,758 4,770 4,791 4,807 4,829																											
1978 4,969 4,800 4,812 4,852 4,893 4,932 4,998 4,999 5,023 5,032 5,072 5,094 5,119																											

## SIC 50

## WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 50—WHOLESALE TRADE—DURABLE GOODS (Con.)

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	611	589	589	593	595	602	609	615	619	621	628	636	641
1978	672	640	644	650	656	663	671	674	679	683	694	705	710
1979	731	711	711	718	721	727	736	736	737	738	741	749	748
1980	756	750	751	758	758	759	757	750	750	752	757	760	764
1981	758	761	764										

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	2,238	2,163	2,164	2,181	2,203	2,221	2,250	2,265	2,269	2,268	2,278	2,291	2,301
1978	2,386	2,296	2,301	2,325	2,345	2,368	2,403	2,409	2,420	2,420	2,430	2,449	2,461
1979	2,528	2,456	2,464	2,490	2,502	2,521	2,559	2,557	2,556	2,545	2,556	2,565	2,562
1980	2,552	2,559	2,562	2,574	2,568	2,552	2,555	2,537	2,537	2,532	2,541	2,549	2,553
1981	2,540	2,543	2,556										

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	212.61	204.09	203.58	204.49	208.40	210.11	211.33	213.15	213.55	215.76	219.62	218.51	222.39
1978	231.48	220.38	220.00	223.44	227.94	227.36	230.47	234.04	234.04	237.19	239.55	238.55	244.16
1979	250.73	240.40	241.18	245.86	245.07	247.20	250.04	251.37	252.80	255.58	256.24	257.81	264.13
1980	269.97	259.85	260.74	263.16	264.32	265.78	268.80	269.66	272.61	275.02	276.90	280.80	285.59
1981	284.70	285.22	289.03										

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.41	5.26	5.22	5.23	5.33	5.36	5.35	5.41	5.42	5.49	5.56	5.56	5.63
1978	5.89	5.68	5.67	5.70	5.80	5.80	5.82	5.91	5.91	6.02	6.08	6.07	6.15
1979	6.38	6.18	6.20	6.24	6.30	6.29	6.33	6.38	6.40	6.52	6.52	6.56	6.67
1980	6.94	6.68	6.72	6.80	6.83	6.85	6.91	6.95	6.99	7.07	7.10	7.20	7.23
1981	7.30	7.37	7.43										

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	39.3	38.8	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.5
1978	39.3	38.8	38.8	39.2	39.3	39.2	39.6	39.6	39.4	39.4	39.3	39.7	39.7
1979	39.3	38.9	38.9	39.4	38.9	39.3	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.6
1980	38.9	38.9	38.8	38.7	38.7	38.8	38.9	38.8	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.0	39.5
1981	39.0	38.7	38.9										

## SIC 501—MOTOR VEHICLES AND AUTOMOTIVE EQUIPMENT

1977	399.3	391.3	388.5	389.8	394.2	398.4	404.1	404.4	402.9	401.1	403.5	405.2	408.0
1978	421.5	406.5	406.1	409.5	414.3	419.1	424.4	425.5	426.3	427.3	430.6	433.9	435.0
1979	439.4	434.7	435.1	438.7	440.3	442.9	446.5	442.2	442.0	440.2	439.1	436.0	435.5
1980	418.7	433.5	428.4	424.6	420.8	416.2	416.8	413.9	413.6	413.5	414.5	412.9	415.4
1981	412.6	412.8	413.2										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	81.4	78.6	77.8	78.4	79.5	80.6	82.3	82.8	83.1	82.4	82.9	83.8	84.0
1978	88.5	83.9	83.9	84.8	86.1	87.1	88.1	89.5	89.7	90.8	93.0	93.1	97.8
1979	94.6	93.7	93.3	93.8	94.1	95.6	95.9	95.3	95.0	95.0	94.6	94.4	94.0
1980	90.1	93.6	91.9	91.5	90.9	90.1	90.0	89.2	88.8	88.3	88.9	88.7	88.8
1981	87.9	88.0	88.3										

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	328.0	320.2	318.5	320.3	323.9	327.5	332.5	332.8	331.3	329.6	331.0	333.1	335.3
1978	346.2	333.6	333.0	336.6	340.9	345.6	349.4	350.2	350.7	350.7	352.8	355.5	355.9
1979	358.6	354.9	355.3	358.0	359.6	361.9	364.9	361.2	360.7	359.0	358.0	355.2	354.2
1980	338.4	352.7	348.4	344.5	341.0	336.8	336.6	333.9	333.4	332.9	333.2	332.2	335.0
1981	332.0	331.4	332.2										

## SIC 501—MOTOR VEHICLES AND AUTOMOTIVE EQUIPMENT (Con.)

1977	193.15	186.03	186.12	188.64	190.81	190.71	193.36	193.15	193.65	194.66	196.83	198.39	204.75
1978	211.69	197.08	198.50	202.37	207.05	206.59	211.77	216.22	215.60	215.39	218.09	219.04	229.68
1979	230.44	219.46	221.76	227.76	226.91	229.88	231.86	230.86	230.65	233.31	232.32	234.47	245.46
1980	246.53	237.08	236.36	238.64	241.42	242.44	245.25	246.40	249.23	249.98	254.37	254.98	267.24
1981	260.84	259.58	263.64										

1977	4.94	4.77	4.76	4.80	4.88	4.89	4.92	4.94	4.94	5.03	5.06	5.10	5.21
1978	5.47	5.20	5.21	5.27	5.35	5.38	5.43	5.53	5.53	5.58	5.65	5.66	5.80
1979	5.97	5.76	5.79	5.87	5.94	5.94	5.93	5.95	5.95	5.96	6.06	6.09	6.23
1980	6.42	6.19	6.22	6.28	6.32	6.33	6.37	6.40	6.44	6.51	6.59	6.64	6.80
1981	6.74	6.76	6.83										

1977	39.1	39
------	------	----

## WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
<b>SIC 502—FURNITURE AND HOME FURNISHINGS (Con.)</b>																													
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																													
1977	37.5	36.8	37.3	37.1	37.2	37.7	37.7	37.5	37.5	37.6	37.8	37.6	38.1	1980	70.5	69.7	68.4	68.8	69.4	69.8	69.9	69.9	70.5	71.6	72.0	72.8	72.8		
1978	37.9	37.5	37.7	37.7	37.9	37.9	37.7	38.1	37.9	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.3	1981	72.5	73.3	73.5												
1979	37.7	37.4	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.4	37.7	38.0	38.0	37.8	37.5	37.8	38.3	1977	21.3	20.4	20.2	20.4	20.7	20.8	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.6	22.4	22.8	22.8		
1980	37.3	37.3	36.8	37.3	37.3	37.2	37.5	37.1	37.3	36.9	37.1	37.4	38.1	1978	23.2	22.1	22.2	22.6	23.3	23.3	23.8	23.4	22.7	22.8	23.5	24.1	24.5		
1981		37.6	37.3	37.3										1979	23.9	24.2	24.5	23.9	22.7	23.1	23.9	23.7	23.5	23.6	24.0	24.5	24.7		
<b>SIC 503—LUMBER AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS</b>																													
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	165.0	154.2	153.4	155.6	158.7	160.9	167.8	170.5	171.5	171.1	171.7	172.3	172.1	1977	51.1	49.2	49.0	48.8	49.8	49.8	50.8	51.4	51.5	52.1	53.1	53.6	54.2		
1978	181.2	170.5	170.0	172.4	176.0	179.1	183.7	186.5	186.5	185.8	186.9	188.6	188.6	1978	55.5	52.8	53.5	54.6	55.4	55.5	56.5	56.3	55.0	55.0	56.2	57.1	57.5		
1979	193.9	186.4	185.0	187.6	189.5	193.9	198.5	199.5	198.6	196.9	197.3	197.9	195.7	1979	56.5	56.5	57.3	55.9	53.6	54.8	56.1	56.3	56.3	57.5	58.9	59.0			
1980	191.6	194.3	194.4	193.9	190.3	188.3	188.5	188.9	190.0	190.5	190.8	195.3	194.5	1980	57.6	57.5	56.1	56.5	57.0	57.2	56.9	57.5	58.6	58.6	58.9	58.9			
1981	190.3	189.3	190.5											1981	58.0	58.5	58.8												
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	25.9	24.8	24.7	25.0	25.4	25.7	26.2	26.5	26.5	26.6	26.7	27.2		1977	214.70	203.83	207.18	209.99	207.18	211.66	215.07	213.89	218.30	220.60	216.59	220.96	229.46		
1978	29.2	27.5	27.5	27.7	28.1	28.6	29.0	29.2	30.1	30.1	30.5	30.8	31.1	1978	228.69	227.67	225.22	229.36	224.32	227.02	224.75	225.22	226.42	228.89	230.49	231.10	241.16		
1979	33.2	31.1	31.6	31.7	32.2	33.3	33.4	33.6	33.7	33.7	34.3	34.6	34.7	1979	242.82	236.33	233.58	236.33	239.09	241.23	241.16	240.75	244.94	245.97	250.61	249.38	255.36		
1980	34.7	34.4	34.6	34.7	34.4	34.4	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.9	35.0	35.4	35.4	1980	269.56	263.15	258.75	258.75	258.00	259.50	267.41	270.38	271.44	274.81	272.63	284.61	291.45		
1981	35.0	35.4	35.6											1981	296.40	295.13	294.03												
NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																													
1977	137.1	126.9	126.3	128.7	131.7	133.6	139.6	142.1	143.3	142.7	143.2	143.5	143.3	1977	5.65	5.45	5.51	5.57	5.51	5.57	5.63	5.57	5.67	5.79	5.73	5.83	5.96		
1978	151.1	141.3	140.7	142.8	146.5	150.0	154.0	155.7	156.5	155.5	156.2	157.4	157.1	1978	6.05	5.96	5.99	6.02	5.95	5.99	5.93	5.99	5.99	6.12	6.13	6.13	6.38		
1979	161.7	154.2	153.3	155.4	157.3	162.0	166.4	167.3	166.8	164.6	164.9	165.0	163.2	1979	6.51	6.37	6.33	6.37	6.41	6.45	6.38	6.42	6.48	6.63	6.81	6.74	6.72		
1980	157.8	161.1	160.9	160.0	160.0	155.9	154.3	154.3	155.7	156.4	157.0	156.6	160.8	1980	7.15	6.92	6.98	6.90	6.88	6.92	7.15	7.21	7.20	7.27	7.27	7.47	7.57		
1981	155.7	155.4	156.6											1981	7.80	7.87	7.82												
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																													
1977	213.10	198.07	201.84	202.51	206.42	209.82	215.03	217.25	217.40	218.74	222.16	220.81	221.43	1977	38.0	37.4	37.6	37.7	37.6	38.0	38.2	38.4	38.5	38.1	37.8	37.9	38.5		
1978	232.26	215.42	215.81	217.32	226.73	226.12	231.78	235.02	239.20	244.21	243.39	242.57	245.96	1978	37.8	38.2	37.6	38.1	37.7	37.9	37.9	37.8	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.8		
1979	252.80	238.55	240.71	247.56	245.23	250.17	252.65	254.72	255.67	260.17	259.78	261.22	264.26	1979	37.3	37.1	36.9	37.1	37.3	37.4	37.8	37.8	37.1	37.1	36.8	37.0	38.0		
1980	270.59	254.41	256.50	256.58	261.37	266.19	270.59	272.26	274.32	279.63	278.00	288.86	290.33	1980	37.7	37.1	37.5	37.5	37.5	37.4	37.5	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.5	38.1	38.5		
1981	289.84	289.94	292.99											1981	38.0	37.5	37.6												
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																													
1977	5.45	5.24	5.27	5.26	5.32	5.38	5.43	5.50	5.49	5.58	5.61	5.59	5.62	1977	132.1	127.3	127.6	127.8	129.5	130.5	133.8	134.1	134.2	135.1	134.2	135.0	135.6		
1978	5.88	5.61	5.62	5.63	5.74	5.71	5.78	5.92	5.98	6.09	6.10	6.11	6.18	1978	142.4	135.6	137.9	139.4	140.0	141.1	143.5	143.7	144.5	144.4	145.3	146.1	146.9		
1979	6.40	6.18	6.22	6.24	6.27	6.38	6.40	6.44	6.57	6.56	6.63	6.63	6.69	1979	152.3	146.7	147.9	149.6	150.7	152.0	154.3	154.7	153.9	154.0	154.6	154.7	154.8		
1980	7.01	6.66	6.75	6.77	6.86	6.95	7.01	7.09	7.07	7.17	7.11	7.35	7.35	1980	152.4	154.4	154.8	155.5	155.2	152.8	151.7	149.6	149.6	150.4	150.7	151.5	152.6		
1981	7.47	7.61	7.61											1981	153.0	153.2	154.1												
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																													
1977	39.1	37.8	38.3	38.5	38.8	39.0	39.6	39.5	39.6	39.2	39.6	39.5	39.4	1977	23.1	22.1	22.2	22.2	22.5	22.8	23.4	23.3	23.6	23.5	23.7	23.8	23.8		
1978	39.5	38.4	38.6	38.6	39.5	39.6	40.1	39.7	40.0	40.1	39.9	39.7	39.8	1978	25.4	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.6	25.0	25.4	25.7	25.7	26.2	26.4	26.6	26.7		
1979	39.5	38.6	38.7	39.8	39.3	39.9	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.4	39.5	1979	27.7	26.7	26.8	27.1	27.2	27.4	27.7	27.9	28.1	28.0	28.6	28.6			
1980	38.6	38.2	38.0	37.9	38.1	38.3	38.6	38.4	38.8	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.5	1980	29.2	28.6	28.6	29.2	29.4	29.9	29.5	29.5	28.9	28.8	29.0				

## SIC 505

## WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 505—METALS AND MINERALS, EXCEPT PETROLEUM (Con.)</b>																											
NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	107.1	103.1	103.6	103.6	105.1	106.0	109.0	109.0	108.7	109.9	108.9	109.2	109.6	1977	5.49	5.36	5.25	5.30	5.40	5.44	5.39	5.48	5.47	5.56	5.74	5.69	5.78
1978	115.6	109.8	111.6	113.2	113.4	114.4	117.0	117.0	117.2	117.6	118.3	118.8	119.4	1978	5.94	5.73	5.71	5.79	5.85	5.81	5.83	5.94	5.95	6.06	6.17	6.16	6.23
1979	124.0	119.1	120.1	121.6	122.8	124.1	125.9	126.0	125.5	125.4	126.0	125.8	126.1	1979	6.49	6.20	6.25	6.33	6.36	6.33	6.39	6.44	6.57	6.71	6.67	6.70	6.88
1980	123.0	125.3	125.9	126.8	126.0	123.8	122.6	120.7	119.9	120.6	120.9	121.4	122.1	1980	7.17	6.80	6.91	7.03	7.06	7.04	7.13	7.19	7.18	7.36	7.31	7.50	7.52
1981	122.2	122.5	123.7											1981	7.59	7.78	7.88										
NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	245.60	233.45	237.41	236.22	240.60	244.21	246.85	245.02	249.60	252.23	251.83	254.00	256.07	1977	38.2	38.1	37.9	37.4	37.5	37.9	38.2	38.1	38.1	38.5	38.7	38.8	39.5
1978	266.39	255.91	256.61	258.95	261.23	262.54	265.60	263.14	267.92	269.99	272.95	275.81	279.50	1978	39.0	38.4	38.4	39.0	38.8	38.7	39.4	39.3	39.2	39.2	38.7	39.6	
1979	295.20	276.75	287.20	288.95	285.98	291.85	292.07	291.80	301.73	303.20	301.20	306.77	313.50	1979	38.7	38.4	38.0	38.6	38.2	38.5	38.9	38.8	38.6	38.8	39.0	39.4	39.8
1980	323.56	308.05	316.81	318.40	317.20	321.20	321.93	318.24	324.18	328.60	330.26	338.75	343.13	1980	38.9	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.9	38.8	39.0	38.9	39.1	39.1	39.8	
1981	341.70	343.73	345.14											1981	39.1	38.9	39.0										
NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	6.14	5.91	5.95	5.95	6.03	6.09	6.08	6.08	6.24	6.29	6.28	6.35	6.37	1977	219.2	213.7	213.2	214.4	216.9	217.9	220.8	223.1	222.2	221.7	221.7	222.3	222.5
1978	6.71	6.43	6.48	6.49	6.58	6.58	6.64	6.73	6.80	6.87	6.91	6.93	6.97	1978	231.6	223.5	223.7	225.7	226.5	228.6	231.5	232.9	234.9	234.5	237.2	239.3	241.1
1979	7.38	7.06	7.18	7.17	7.24	7.26	7.32	7.35	7.45	7.58	7.53	7.65	7.76	1979	242.7	240.6	238.9	240.1	239.4	240.5	243.8	244.1	244.5	243.5	244.7	246.0	246.1
1980	8.15	7.74	7.94	7.98	7.99	8.05	8.15	8.16	8.27	8.34	8.34	8.49	8.41	1980	243.0	245.4	245.7	246.0	243.3	241.6	242.4	241.5	241.4	240.4	241.6	243.2	243.4
1981	8.50	8.68	8.65											1981	242.9	242.4	242.5										
NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977	40.0	39.5	39.9	39.7	40.1	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.2	1977	56.6	55.4	54.7	55.1	55.6	56.0	56.5	57.0	56.9	57.1	57.9	58.2	58.7
1978	39.7	39.8	39.6	39.9	39.7	39.9	40.0	39.1	39.4	39.3	39.5	39.8	40.1	1978	62.0	58.6	59.2	59.7	60.0	60.8	61.4	62.1	62.9	63.2	64.5	65.5	65.9
1979	40.0	39.2	40.0	40.3	39.5	40.2	39.9	39.7	40.5	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.4	1979	67.8	66.1	65.7	67.3	67.4	68.4	68.8	68.6	68.4	68.6	69.0	69.0	69.0
1980	39.7	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.7	39.9	39.5	39.0	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.9	40.8	1980	66.7	68.8	68.8	68.9	68.1	67.2	66.6	65.5	65.2	65.1	65.3	65.4	65.5
1981	40.2	39.6	39.9											1981	65.3	65.4	65.4										
<b>SIC 506—ELECTRICAL GOODS (Con.)</b>																											
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	203.70	195.20	192.50	195.82	200.72	201.11	202.54	206.56	206.56	207.36	213.01	210.06	211.62	1977	218.09	211.37	210.48	213.95	218.06	215.00	218.06	216.88	220.77	221.76	222.53	220.99	225.43
1978	210.62	102.6	101.7	102.6	103.5	104.3	105.7	107.5	108.5	109.3	111.4	111.7	107.2	1978	234.08	226.18	224.41	228.10	230.18	231.77	233.14	236.07	235.62	239.09	239.86	241.88	244.44
1979	114.3	111.5	111.6	112.4	113.5	113.9	114.8	114.2	113.9	114.9	115.7	117.2	118.4	1979	199.0	197.7	197.7	199.4	196.7	197.5	200.3	201.2	200.9	200.4	201.3	202.4	203.5
1980	120.6	119.1	118.9	120.3	120.7	120.7	121.2	119.5	120.2	120.4	120.9	122.4	123.1	1980	199.9	202.2	202.8	203.2	200.3	198.3	199.1	198.6	198.3	197.0	198.8	199.9	199.9
1981	121.5	122.5	122.3											1981	199.1	198.3	198.3										
NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	304.9	301.6	298.4	300.1	300.6	301.8	304.4	305.8	304.9	307.3	309.4	312.2	312.6	1977	5.25	5.07	5.00	5.06	5.20	5.21	5.22	5.31	5.31	5.38	5.42	5.40	5.44
1978	317.9	312.7	310.6	311.9	313.3	314.6	318.5	318.7	320.6	321.9	321.1	324.7	326.2	1978	5.65	5.49	5.51	5.50	5.62	5.57	5.62	5.68	5.69	5.76	5.78	5.77	5.81
1979	332.1	325.2	325.7	327.8	329.4	330.8	333.3	332.5	333.2	332.8	335.4	338.4	340.1	1979	6.08	5.89	5.89	5.94	6.01	6.02	6.04	6.10	6.12	6.21	6.23	6.25	6.30
1980	340.5	340.9	341.7	343.4	342.2	340.4	341.2	338.2	338.7	338.0	338.9	341.1	341.1	1980	6.56	6.29	6.31	6.37	6.43	6.49	6.58	6.59	6.64	6.72	6.74	6.79	6.75
1981	339.6	339.4	338.0											1981	6.83	6.84	6.89										
NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	209.72	204.22	198.98	198.22	202.50	206.18	205.90	208.79	208.41	214.06	222.14	220.77	228.31	1977	38.8	38.5	38.5	38.7	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.9	38.9	39.1	39.3	38.9	38.9
1978	231.66	220.03	219.26	225.81	226.98	224.85	229.70	233.44	233.24	237.55	241.86	238.39	246.71	1978	38.6	38.5	38.2	38.9	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.8	38.5	38.5	38.3	38.8	
1979	251.16	238.08	237.50	244.34	242.95	243.71	248.57	249.87	253.60	260.35	260.13	263.98	273.82	1979	38.5	38.4	38.1	38.4	38.3	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.5	38.5	38.7	38.8	
1980	278.91	263.16	267.42	271.36	273.22	273.86	276.64	279.69	280.02	286.30	285.82	293.															

## WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 508—MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES**

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	1,087.9	1,049.6	1,054.8	1,063.2	1,071.9	1,081.1	1,089.5	1,097.9	1,102.4	1,102.3	1,107.4	1,114.7	1,119.8
1978	1,170.7	1,124.3	1,130.2	1,140.4	1,149.4	1,160.8	1,176.1	1,181.8	1,187.5	1,188.4	1,195.1	1,202.7	1,211.8
1979	1,260.8	1,217.4	1,224.8	1,238.0	1,246.7	1,256.9	1,275.9	1,279.2	1,280.1	1,273.7	1,279.6	1,283.3	1,274.4
1980	1,307.5	1,285.7	1,294.8	1,306.6	1,313.7	1,315.2	1,318.8	1,309.3	1,306.6	1,306.1	1,310.3	1,309.9	1,312.5
1981	1,314.2	1,318.1	1,327.5										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	228.0	218.3	220.0	220.8	221.4	224.0	226.0	229.1	232.0	232.1	234.4	237.5	239.8
1978	253.0	240.0	242.3	245.3	246.3	248.9	252.9	254.8	256.7	256.1	261.0	263.8	267.5
1979	280.3	269.1	269.7	273.5	275.4	276.9	281.8	284.5	286.0	284.8	286.1	288.7	287.5
1980	299.5	291.5	293.5	298.7	299.5	301.3	301.7	299.1	298.7	300.5	302.4	302.2	304.4
1981	302.7	303.7	305.5										

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	892.8	859.3	863.5	870.9	878.6	886.6	894.7	902.8	906.8	905.2	909.1	915.7	919.9
1978	957.6	922.7	925.2	934.2	941.8	950.1	964.1	969.8	974.3	972.8	975.0	978.2	983.5
1979	1,029.7	988.6	995.9	1,008.7	1,017.8	1,026.3	1,044.2	1,047.1	1,047.5	1,040.6	1,045.7	1,048.8	1,045.1
1980	1,066.3	1,049.5	1,055.6	1,068.3	1,075.4	1,073.3	1,078.5	1,071.2	1,068.2	1,062.2	1,065.1	1,063.3	1,064.5
1981	1,065.9	1,069.5	1,078.0										

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	225.20	218.20	217.31	218.55	222.40	224.40	224.87	226.89	226.89	228.57	233.34	230.62	233.42
1978	246.00	235.42	234.24	236.81	242.80	242.99	244.82	249.27	247.63	252.05	254.87	253.20	256.88
1979	263.74	256.71	256.07	259.20	259.64	260.80	263.06	265.72	265.32	268.53	269.20	270.12	274.62
1980	282.50	274.92	273.53	277.07	277.54	278.24	281.24	282.10	284.07	286.10	289.14	291.21	293.49
1981	294.39	295.60	299.86										

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.63	5.51	5.46	5.45	5.56	5.61	5.58	5.63	5.63	5.70	5.79	5.78	5.85
1978	6.15	5.96	5.93	5.95	6.07	6.09	6.09	6.17	6.16	6.27	6.34	6.33	6.39
1979	6.61	6.45	6.45	6.48	6.54	6.52	6.56	6.61	6.60	6.73	6.73	6.77	6.90
1980	7.17	6.96	6.96	7.05	7.08	7.08	7.12	7.16	7.21	7.28	7.32	7.41	7.43
1981	7.51	7.56	7.63										

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	40.0	39.6	39.8	40.1	40.0	40.0	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.1	40.3	39.9	39.9
1978	40.0	39.5	39.8	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.4	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.2	40.2
1979	39.9	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.2	39.9	40.0	39.9	39.8	39.8
1980	39.4	39.5	39.3	39.3	39.2	39.3	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.3	39.5	39.3	39.5
1981	39.2	39.1	39.3										

**SIC 509—MISCELLANEOUS DURABLE GOODS**

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	188.7	183.9	184.8	186.7	188.7	191.1	190.7	189.0	189.8	189.4	190.3	188.7	190.9
1978	196.4	187.6	189.9	192.8	194.5	196.9	198.7	195.5	196.6	197.6	198.8	203.4	204.6
1979	206.4	201.9	201.7	205.4	206.6	206.1	209.5	207.4	206.3	206.0	207.7	209.4	208.6
1980	205.2	207.1	207.8	208.8	208.1	206.5	203.0	199.8	201.5	202.7	205.6	205.7	205.8
1981	203.7	203.7	205.3										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	46.5	45.9	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.4	46.1	45.9	46.2	46.6	46.8	47.5	48.2
1978	48.6	47.3	47.9	48.3	48.5	49.0	48.7	47.1	47.2	48.2	49.2	50.9	51.1
1979	48.9	50.0	49.0	49.1	49.2	49.7	47.9	48.0	48.5	48.5	49.1	48.5	48.5
1980	47.6	48.0	48.4	48.1	47.8	48.3	46.6	46.1	46.6	47.2	48.0	48.0	47.9
1981	47.2	47.0	47.2										

**SIC 509—MISCELLANEOUS DURABLE GOODS (Con.)**

1977	157.7	153.1	154.4	156.3	158.3	160.6	159.5	157.6	158.6	158.1	158.8	157.8	159.5
1978	165.1	156.8	159.5	161.8	163.4	165.3	167.6	164.3	165.2	166.0	167.1	171.5	172.9
1979	174.6	170.0	170.1	173.8	175.0	174.3	177.5	175.4	174.6	174.1	175.7	177.2	177.2
1980	174.0	176.3	176.4	177.4	176.9	174.9	171.8	168.8	170.7	171.5	174.2	174.8	174.8
1981	172.4	172.4	173.8										

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	180.95	171.38	178.33	180.11	178.94	180.26	181.27	180.48	180.86	181.16	183.55	184.42	187.79
1978	197.34	184.24	189.14	192.37	194.82	195.71	197.11	196.56	199.87	202.54	205.54	209.88	
1979	214.03	205.98	207.67	214.26	208.21	211.18	214.63	211.77	215.83	218.51	221.03	222.61	
1980	225.61	218.27	220.20	220.80	221.95	222.72	225.04	220.71	224.41	228.05	231.39	234.30	239.73
19													

SIC 51

## **WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE**

See footnotes at end of tables.

# WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

**SIC 516**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>SIC 513—APPAREL, PIECE GOODS, AND NOTIONS (Con.)</b>																												
NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	124.5	121.9	122.5	123.2	123.2	123.4	124.5	123.1	125.8	125.4	127.0	127.6	126.0	1977	5.43	5.19	5.24	5.29	5.33	5.37	5.36	5.46	5.46	5.53	5.53	5.59	5.62	5.69
1978	129.4	124.1	124.7	126.9	128.5	128.6	130.9	129.2	131.1	131.9	133.0	132.5	131.4	1978	5.92	5.77	5.78	5.77	5.80	5.82	5.86	5.94	5.97	6.03	6.03	6.05	6.11	6.13
1979	133.6	130.9	132.3	133.7	132.9	132.1	134.4	133.9	134.2	134.3	135.7	135.0	134.0	1979	6.39	6.19	6.22	6.23	6.31	6.32	6.32	6.40	6.41	6.48	6.48	6.51	6.62	6.65
1980	133.9	132.3	133.3	133.4	132.2	132.2	133.7	133.9	134.6	134.7	135.9	136.0	134.0	1980	6.95	6.74	6.78	6.81	6.85	6.86	6.92	6.95	6.91	7.03	7.03	7.07	7.25	7.22
1981	130.5	131.3	132.1											1981	7.32	7.40	7.40											
NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977	178.28	178.77	176.00	174.88	176.22	178.71	178.42	176.85	177.29	178.42	181.80	182.52	183.68	1977	38.6	38.5	38.8	38.7	38.6	38.6	38.5	39.2	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.5	38.4	38.7
1978	196.56	184.89	188.24	190.41	192.95	191.88	192.95	196.56	198.56	203.32	203.69	207.55	209.44	1978	38.4	38.1	38.3	38.5	38.2	38.1	38.4	38.9	38.6	38.5	38.3	38.4	38.5	
1979	217.86	207.64	208.94	212.54	214.39	217.71	219.92	220.06	222.64	225.06	230.14			1979	38.5	37.9	37.8	38.2	38.4	38.6	38.6	39.1	38.6	39.0	38.4	38.9	38.9	
1980	231.47	225.57	227.91	230.00	228.23	228.49	231.10	229.22	230.63	236.43	236.48	236.59	237.23	1980	37.6	38.1	38.3	38.2	37.9	38.2	35.3	36.4	37.4	37.8	37.8	37.8	38.1	
1981	241.85	240.67	245.81											1981	37.9	37.7	37.9											
NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977	4.98	4.78	4.93	4.94	4.95	5.02	4.97	5.01	4.98	5.04	5.05	5.07	5.06	1977	113.2	112.0	112.4	113.4	112.4	112.6	114.3	112.6	113.1	113.5	114.1	114.1	114.2	
1978	5.40	5.15	5.20	5.26	5.33	5.33	5.33	5.40	5.44	5.54	5.55	5.64	5.63	1978	116.5	113.5	113.9	113.7	114.1	115.9	117.1	118.7	119.0	117.4	117.4	117.9	119.8	
1979	5.92	5.72	5.74	5.76	5.81	5.82	5.90	5.96	5.98	6.05	6.04	6.05	6.17	1979	122.5	119.7	120.7	121.6	122.2	122.2	123.3	123.2	123.4	122.9	123.0	123.8	123.6	
1980	6.29	6.18	6.21	6.25	6.27	6.26	6.28	6.28	6.25	6.39	6.34	6.36	6.36	1980	127.5	125.3	126.0	127.5	126.7	127.2	127.8	128.9	128.7	128.4	127.3	127.5	129.1	
1981	6.59	6.54	6.59											1981	129.7	128.8	128.5											
NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																												
1977	35.8	37.4	35.7	35.4	35.6	35.6	35.9	35.3	35.6	35.4	36.0	36.0	36.3	1977	26.7	26.5	26.2	26.4	26.6	27.0	26.8	26.9	26.6	26.9	27.0	27.1		
1978	36.4	35.9	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.0	36.2	36.4	36.5	36.7	36.7	36.8	37.2	1978	28.7	27.2	27.3	27.6	27.7	28.2	28.5	29.5	29.3	29.5	29.6	29.7	30.3	
1979	36.8	36.3	36.4	36.9	36.9	36.5	36.9	36.9	36.8	36.8	36.9	37.2	37.3	1979	31.6	30.4	30.6	31.2	31.3	31.4	32.0	31.9	31.9	31.8	32.0	32.1		
1980	36.8	36.5	36.7	36.8	36.4	36.5	36.8	36.5	36.9	37.0	37.3	37.2	37.3	1980	33.4	32.1	32.4	32.9	32.4	32.9	33.3	33.5	33.9	34.0	34.1	34.1	35.3	
1981	36.7	36.8	37.3											1981	35.6	35.3	34.9											
<b>SIC 514—GROCERIES AND RELATED PRODUCTS (Con.)</b>																												
NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977	611.7	591.4	589.2	593.9	599.4	605.5	618.9	620.9	623.0	629.6	621.9	620.6	625.5	1977	79.4	78.3	78.6	79.4	78.8	78.9	80.3	78.9	79.1	79.6	80.1	80.4	80.3	
1978	635.3	615.4	619.2	623.8	629.3	634.7	645.4	640.4	639.0	644.0	646.5	640.6	645.1	1978	83.0	79.7	80.1	80.1	80.9	82.6	83.8	84.8	85.1	84.0	84.1	84.6	85.7	
1979	648.1	638.5	632.8	634.4	632.7	639.5	654.3	657.4	659.2	660.6	658.4	653.6	655.3	1979	89.0	85.8	86.8	87.7	88.2	88.4	89.6	89.8	90.1	89.7	90.0	90.8	91.0	
1980	673.6	646.4	647.7	647.7	653.6	664.9	679.9	690.5	696.8	697.6	692.8	681.6	683.4	1980	93.0	92.1	93.0	94.7	93.8	93.4	93.6	94.0	93.4	92.5	90.9	91.6	93.0	
1981	671.3	667.3	669.9											1981	93.9	92.9	92.6											
NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	143.9	138.9	137.5	138.9	142.1	141.6	149.3	145.1	145.7	148.5	148.0	145.2	146.1	1977	231.55	226.38	225.79	224.07	229.88	231.21	231.17	229.96	229.63	233.32	233.47	237.55	243.18	
1978	147.6	140.8	142.2	145.2	146.6	148.8	154.2	148.5	147.8	148.1	151.3	148.4	149.4	1978	259.35	246.02	247.27	250.51	253.87	248.71	253.87	259.11	261.97	268.62	271.55	269.00	276.71	
1979	146.3	144.4	141.1	144.5	139.9	143.4	148.0	146.9	147.6	151.7	150.6	148.1	149.6	1979	295.77	275.32	282.58	284.71	290.07	286.56	296.56	298.50	298.19	304.56	306.09	308.85	319.59	
1980	158.0	144.2	145.0	144.0	149.7	156.4	161.2	164.7	166.4	169.3	161.6	164.2	1980	326.19	315.93	319.90	322.65	321.05	324.30	327.89	321.70	326.09	330.62	331.06	331.63	344.12		
1981	155.3	154.7	156.2											1981	347.70	347.60	349.38											
NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																												
1977	526.3	507.0	505.0	509.2	514.8	521.1	534.0	534.9	537.3	543.1	535.8	534.3	539.3	1977	6.03	5.88	5.88	5.82	5.94	5.99	6.02	6.02	5.98	6.14	6.22	6.17	6.30	
1978	549.9	530.6	534.0	538.5	544.0	548.2	558.5	554.3	555.1	559.7	561.7	555.8	557.8	1978	6.65	6.39	6.49	6.49	6.56	6.46	6.56	6.61	6.70	6.87	6.84	6.81	6.97	
1979	558.6	551.7	545.7	547.5	544.9	550.6	564.9	566.5	567.3	569.9	568.0	562.8	563.3	1979	7.45	6.97	7.10											

## SIC 517

## WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 517—PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	229.7	231.6	231.5	230.4	227.4	229.9	230.4	229.9	230.6	228.9	227.7	228.3	230.2	1977	104.8	101.8	100.9	101.3	102.7	102.7	105.5	107.0	108.0	105.8	105.9	106.8	109.0
1978	229.4	229.2	228.5	228.2	227.8	228.5	232.6	232.3	232.0	229.5	226.5	227.8	229.9	1978	109.9	106.1	106.1	107.3	107.2	108.4	111.2	112.9	112.0	111.3	110.9	110.9	112.2
1979	225.4	232.5	231.3	230.0	228.1	228.6	227.2	224.3	221.4	220.0	219.9	220.6	221.2	1979	114.8	110.6	110.4	111.0	112.2	113.4	116.3	117.4	117.5	116.1	116.1	116.2	117.7
1980	221.4	220.3	218.0	217.2	218.9	221.8	223.6	224.7	224.2	221.0	221.2	222.4	223.4	1980	116.1	114.2	113.9	114.4	113.7	114.5	117.1	118.4	118.2	116.6	116.5	117.4	118.7
1981	224.1	224.6	224.2											1981	115.3	115.7	116.2										
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	44.0	43.7	42.9	43.5	43.4	43.8	44.2	44.0	44.7	44.5	44.1	44.4	44.6	1977	240.92	225.38	226.26	228.38	239.78	239.27	242.70	245.89	244.35	245.63	244.08	248.54	258.40
1978	47.1	45.1	45.0	45.5	45.7	46.1	47.3	48.0	48.6	48.3	48.0	48.5	49.0	1978	262.39	245.72	242.03	250.80	260.30	258.43	264.60	266.92	267.57	268.84	262.63	273.73	282.73
1979	48.8	49.1	48.8	48.7	48.3	48.7	49.6	49.5	49.1	48.2	48.6	48.7	48.8	1979	274.91	270.05	262.67	270.40	270.07	271.22	279.00	277.14	274.91	278.61	271.95	284.50	292.09
1980	51.2	48.9	49.5	49.6	49.7	50.6	51.4	52.6	52.4	51.4	52.1	52.6	53.1	1980	298.28	281.86	278.94	284.53	287.15	293.88	300.20	305.31	306.98	298.52	302.29	312.65	327.12
1981	51.4	51.7	51.8											1981	309.52	304.43	312.06										
NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	180.7	182.4	182.5	181.7	179.6	181.8	181.9	181.1	181.5	179.4	178.2	178.1	179.9	1977	6.34	6.01	5.97	6.01	6.31	6.28	6.37	6.42	6.38	6.43	6.44	6.61	6.80
1978	176.3	178.9	178.1	177.4	176.9	177.2	180.5	178.2	177.5	174.4	171.7	171.9	173.3	1978	6.96	6.57	6.42	6.60	6.85	6.91	7.00	7.08	7.06	7.15	7.06	7.28	7.46
1979	166.5	174.7	173.8	171.0	168.7	169.0	167.7	164.7	162.9	161.0	160.5	161.2	162.2	1979	7.41	7.24	7.08	7.23	7.26	7.35	7.46	7.45	7.41	7.53	7.39	7.71	7.81
1980	161.9	160.7	159.3	158.2	160.7	162.5	164.2	164.4	164.2	161.3	161.4	162.2	163.2	1980	8.04	7.68	7.58	7.69	7.74	7.90	8.07	8.12	8.23	8.09	8.17	8.45	8.70
1981	168.2	168.1	168.1											1981	8.48	8.25	8.48										
NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	241.47	238.19	236.38	235.13	234.91	237.23	239.68	241.30	242.70	242.19	245.39	247.20	252.10	1977	38.0	37.5	37.9	38.0	38.1	38.1	38.3	38.3	38.2	37.9	37.6	38.0	
1978	270.18	256.71	257.51	258.73	259.77	257.91	261.62	275.02	274.92	280.85	284.07	287.17	291.40	1978	37.7	37.4	37.7	38.0	37.4	37.8	37.7	37.9	37.6	37.2	37.6	37.9	
1979	305.69	293.27	293.88	297.31	304.10	300.13	304.00	306.09	304.52	310.08	313.23	317.99	323.40	1979	37.1	37.3	37.1	37.4	36.9	37.4	37.2	37.1	37.0	36.8	36.9	37.4	
1980	341.25	339.86	338.04	342.50	347.04	342.40	342.28	341.70	333.43	335.75	339.95	343.14	345.32	1980	37.1	36.7	36.8	37.0	37.1	37.2	37.6	37.3	36.9	37.0	37.0	37.6	
1981	357.75	351.43	353.42											1981	36.5	36.9	36.8										
NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	6.16	6.03	6.03	6.06	6.07	6.13	6.13	6.14	6.16	6.21	6.26	6.29	6.35	1977	351.0	338.8	340.1	345.1	349.9	350.0	352.9	354.3	354.3	353.7	357.8	356.3	358.3
1978	6.84	6.45	6.47	6.55	6.61	6.63	6.64	6.91	6.96	7.11	7.21	7.27	7.34	1978	373.0	355.1	357.1	361.8	371.1	373.1	377.5	378.7	383.4	376.8	382.3	380.3	379.3
1979	7.70	7.35	7.44	7.47	7.66	7.56	7.60	7.71	7.69	7.87	7.87	8.03	8.25	1979	383.0	375.2	376.6	380.4	384.5	385.6	385.1	383.6	383.1	381.8	387.1	389.0	384.1
1980	8.51	8.33	8.43	8.52	8.59	8.56	8.60	8.50	8.42	8.50	8.52	8.60	8.59	1980	385.6	380.5	383.2	388.2	390.4	390.7	388.2	386.0	384.8	384.9	385.4	383.9	381.5
1981	8.79	8.83	8.97											1981	375.2	376.7	380.1										
NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977	39.2	39.5	39.2	38.8	38.7	38.7	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.0	39.2	39.3	39.7	1977	98.7	94.6	94.6	96.5	97.2	97.9	98.5	98.5	99.5	100.2	102.4	102.1	102.9
1978	39.5	39.8	39.8	39.5	39.3	38.9	39.4	39.8	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.7	1978	106.5	101.1	101.3	102.3	104.9	105.1	106.0	105.8	107.5	107.5	111.8	112.8	112.2
1979	39.7	39.9	39.5	39.8	39.7	39.7	40.0	39.7	39.6	39.4	39.8	39.6	39.2	1979	113.8	110.3	111.3	112.6	112.6	112.5	112.6	112.6	113.2	114.5	117.7	119.5	117.9
1980	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.4	40.0	39.8	40.2	39.6	39.6	39.5	39.9	39.9	40.2	1980	114.8	115.3	116.5	117.6	113.6	114.3	113.8	113.2	113.2	115.3	115.3	114.8	115.0
1981	40.7	39.8	39.4											1981	112.2	113.6	113.9										
<b>SIC 518—BEER, WINE, AND DISTILLED BEVERAGES</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	123.9	120.7	119.8	120.4	121.7	121.8	124.9	126.3	127.3	124.9	125.1	125.9	128.3	1977	289.2	278.5	278.9	283.8	288.2	288.8	290.9	292.5	291.6	291.3	295.5	294.3	295.5
1978	129.4	125.4	125.7	126.9	126.6	128.0	130.7	132.2	131.4	130.9	131.6	133.2	137.8	1978	308.4	292.1	294.1	298.3	306.7	308.5	312.4	314.3	317.7	311.1	316.6	314.8	314.1
1979	135.1	130.4	130.5	130.9	132.4	133.5	136.7	137.7	138.0	136.6	136.5	138.1	139.3	1979	317.0	310.2	312.2	314.8	318.8	319.7	320.1	317.4	317.0	315.6	320.4	321.5	316.3
1980	138.0	134.8	135.0	136.2	135.1	136.0	138.8	140.5	140.7	138.8																	

## WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

**SIC 521**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 519—MISCELLANEOUS NONDURABLE GOODS (Con.)</b>																											
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 4.47 4.37 4.39 4.36 4.36 4.41 4.43 4.47 4.48 4.55 4.59 4.62 4.65																											
1978 4.84 4.69 4.72 4.72 4.75 4.77 4.78 4.83 4.83 4.92 4.95 5.00 5.08																											
1979 5.26 5.09 5.14 5.13 5.18 5.18 5.21 5.27 5.28 5.40 5.35 5.39 5.48																											
1980 5.73 5.53 5.56 5.61 5.65 5.68 5.69 5.75 5.78 5.82 5.84 5.89 5.95																											
1981 6.01 6.05 6.08																											
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977 38.1 37.2 37.8 38.1 38.4 38.1 38.3 38.5 38.3 38.2 38.2 37.9 38.1																											
1978 37.9 37.4 37.5 37.8 37.8 37.8 38.0 37.8 37.6 38.3 38.5 38.2 38.3																											
1979 38.1 37.5 37.5 38.3 38.1 38.5 38.2 38.1 38.3 37.9 38.2 38.0 38.3																											
1980 38.3 37.8 38.0 38.1 38.3 38.6 38.5 38.3 38.2 38.3 38.8 38.5 38.5																											
1981 38.1 38.1 38.2																											
<b>SIC 52-59—RETAIL TRADE</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 13,808 13,297 13,118 13,284 13,539 13,716 13,839 13,805 13,871 14,024 14,061 14,338 14,803																											
1978 14,573 14,073 13,877 14,026 14,297 14,499 14,640 14,612 14,657 14,774 14,816 15,094 15,509																											
1979 14,989 14,758 14,556 14,674 14,853 14,972 15,014 14,888 14,922 15,042 15,102 15,358 15,728																											
1980 15,104 14,927 14,737 14,800 14,913 15,015 15,060 15,020 15,086 15,202 15,218 15,449 15,823																											
1981 15,090 14,923 14,997																											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 6,619 6,366 6,249 6,328 6,450 6,553 6,593 6,566 6,612 6,721 6,756 6,950 7,281																											
1978 7,044 6,779 6,638 6,709 6,854 6,970 7,028 7,013 7,060 7,163 7,204 7,411 7,704																											
1979 7,378 7,202 7,064 7,127 7,262 7,340 7,356 7,292 7,331 7,423 7,487 7,682 7,964																											
1980 7,525 7,422 7,292 7,315 7,381 7,450 7,495 7,435 7,484 7,585 7,597 7,790 8,057																											
1981 7,573 7,436 7,444																											
NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 12,438 11,971 11,793 11,949 12,189 12,357 12,468 12,432 12,487 12,623 12,665 12,935 13,392																											
1978 13,125 12,684 12,479 12,617 12,869 13,060 13,178 13,147 13,190 13,302 13,340 13,615 14,024																											
1979 13,474 13,278 13,080 13,180 13,344 13,453 13,488 13,367 13,402 13,504 13,574 13,826 14,192																											
1980 13,562 13,402 13,229 13,279 13,383 13,482 13,512 13,467 13,534 13,643 13,665 13,894 14,258																											
1981 13,540 13,400																											
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977 121.66 116.25 117.94 118.63 118.94 120.33 122.50 125.45 124.74 122.85 123.09 122.53 124.90																											
1978 130.20 124.23 124.64 125.59 127.82 128.54 130.94 134.40 133.56 131.63 132.13 131.89 134.90																											
1979 138.62 133.95 134.55 135.74 137.70 136.50 139.50 142.38 142.24 140.61 139.54 140.45 142.91																											
1980 147.38 142.44 142.44 143.82 144.																											

**SIC 521**
**WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 521—LUMBER AND OTHER BUILDING MATERIALS (Con.)**
**NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	258.2	236.6	234.3	239.8	247.3	255.1	265.1	270.0	270.5	269.6	269.8	271.2	268.9	1977	3.59	3.46	3.50	3.51	3.60	3.57	3.59	3.59	3.61	3.65	3.66	3.67	3.67
1978	279.9	262.7	260.6	264.2	272.4	278.9	288.8	291.3	292.6	288.4	287.8	287.0	284.6	1978	3.91	3.76	3.75	3.78	3.85	3.89	3.92	3.94	3.88	3.98	3.99	4.07	4.07
1979	288.0	277.1	274.1	278.4	284.4	289.9	296.6	298.2	296.0	290.6	293.2	290.1	287.0	1979	4.28	4.14	4.22	4.22	4.24	4.24	4.22	4.22	4.28	4.36	4.38	4.41	4.42
1980	277.2	280.0	275.5	274.0	272.4	273.7	277.8	278.9	279.4	277.9	279.8	280.5	276.2	1980	4.65	4.53	4.59	4.59	4.60	4.60	4.62	4.58	4.65	4.73	4.72	4.77	4.80
1981	267.9	264.5	265.8											1981		4.92	4.96	4.96									

**NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	182.40	166.99	172.53	175.43	178.75	180.90	186.18	188.70	188.90	187.73	188.07	185.72	185.50	1977	35.8	36.0	36.0	35.8	35.8	35.3	36.2	36.7	36.3	35.5	35.3	35.2	36.2
1978	195.32	178.42	179.92	185.08	189.43	192.37	198.86	201.23	203.77	202.00	201.60	202.29	201.17	1978	34.9	35.2	34.9	35.1	35.0	34.8	35.2	35.5	35.4	34.6	34.2	33.9	34.8
1979	205.80	194.54	195.16	201.06	201.10	203.30	207.83	209.56	211.70	212.79	211.58	210.26	210.75	1979	34.1	33.6	33.7	34.1	34.0	33.8	34.5	35.4	35.1	33.6	33.4	33.5	34.4
1980	215.73	205.67	206.75	209.21	209.44	213.24	217.72	219.13	220.52	221.52	222.69	222.53	223.10	1980	33.7	33.0	33.3	33.2	33.4	33.6	34.1	34.8	34.5	33.8	33.6	33.4	33.8
1981	221.37	221.18	226.79											1981		33.1	33.3	33.2									

**NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	4.56	4.36	4.39	4.43	4.48	4.50	4.53	4.58	4.63	4.67	4.69	4.69	4.72	1977	2,204.3	2,211.4	2,084.4	2,101.6	2,116.2	2,131.1	2,140.6	2,125.6	2,122.7	2,174.1	2,234.0	2,402.7	2,607.7
1978	4.92	4.72	4.71	4.77	4.82	4.87	4.91	4.93	4.97	5.05	5.04	5.07	5.08	1978	2,307.8	2,338.1	2,193.6	2,192.4	2,216.8	2,238.0	2,262.8	2,259.4	2,254.3	2,291.9	2,332.1	2,460.2	2,653.6
1979	5.21	5.04	5.03	5.09	5.13	5.16	5.17	5.20	5.24	5.36	5.37	5.35	5.39	1979	2,287.4	2,386.9	2,222.5	2,201.5	2,211.6	2,215.1	2,214.6	2,204.0	2,205.6	2,255.7	2,293.3	2,441.0	2,596.6
1980	5.56	5.37	5.37	5.42	5.44	5.51	5.54	5.59	5.64	5.68	5.71	5.75	5.75	1980	2,254.7	2,366.6	2,222.2	2,203.6	2,193.4	2,183.3	2,186.0	2,174.7	2,170.5	2,189.3	2,237.8	2,368.3	2,561.0
1981	5.78	5.79	5.83											1981		2,303.7	2,189.8	2,171.7									

**NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS**

1977	40.0	38.3	39.3	39.6	39.9	40.2	41.1	41.2	40.8	40.2	40.1	39.6	39.3	1977	1,510.8	1,538.3	1,443.4	1,449.1	1,449.1	1,453.1	1,461.7	1,462.8	1,450.0	1,444.9	1,477.8	1,516.2	1,636.8	1,795.7
1978	39.7	37.8	38.2	38.8	39.3	39.5	40.5	41.0	41.0	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.6	1978	1,560.3	1,591.5	1,487.5	1,481.0	1,493.6	1,505.2	1,519.2	1,513.1	1,516.4	1,551.9	1,577.3	1,671.3	1,815.9	
1979	39.5	38.6	38.8	39.5	39.2	39.4	40.2	40.3	40.4	39.7	39.4	39.3	39.1	1979	1,541.9	1,616.7	1,498.5	1,484.0	1,490.4	1,491.1	1,485.4	1,475.8	1,476.7	1,514.7	1,543.3	1,654.5	1,772.2	
1980	38.8	38.3	38.5	38.6	38.5	38.7	39.3	39.2	39.1	39.0	39.0	38.7	38.8	1980	1,526.8	1,599.6	1,498.9	1,486.4	1,482.3	1,476.0	1,478.0	1,467.5	1,465.8	1,482.0	1,517.4	1,610.7	1,756.9	
1981	38.3	38.2	38.9											1981		1,566.8	1,460.3	1,428.2										

**SIC 525—HARDWARE STORES**
**ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	137.7	133.6	132.5	134.0	135.6	137.6	138.7	138.4	138.9	137.8	138.9	141.4	145.2	1977	2,036.9	2,042.1	1,917.2	1,934.5	1,949.9	1,966.2	1,973.9	1,960.1	1,957.7	2,007.8	2,066.3	2,230.4	2,437.2
1978	142.8	140.1	137.9	138.3	139.9	141.4	144.5	144.9	143.3	142.3	143.9	146.7	150.8	1978	2,151.8	2,175.4	2,033.6	2,032.5	2,063.1	2,083.9	2,107.6	2,105.9	2,100.1	2,140.3	2,176.8	2,306.7	2,496.1
1979	147.8	144.6	144.1	145.0	146.1	148.3	150.2	148.8	147.5	146.9	149.1	150.9	152.5	1979	2,132.6	2,232.9	2,068.9	2,047.9	2,058.5	2,059.8	2,051.5	2,050.3	2,051.8	2,101.8	2,138.0	2,284.5	2,437.1
1980	149.6	148.7	147.0	148.3	149.0	150.1	150.3	149.7	149.1	148.8	149.0	150.8	154.0	1980	2,098.9	2,207.3	2,067.1	2,048.3	2,039.8	2,031.5	2,033.7	2,019.4	2,014.8	2,033.8	2,081.3	2,209.4	2,400.3
1981	148.9	145.6	147.1											1981		2,150.0	2,008.9	1,970.2									

**WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	46.2	44.2	44.1	44.2	44.4	46.2	46.4	46.2	46.5	46.2	47.3	48.0	50.4	1977 <sup>21</sup>	110.93	100.25	105.90	108.49	108.19	110.26	112.72	116.25	115.50	113.78	113.40	109.88	115.18
1978	49.1	47.2	46.7	46.8	48.0	49.1	49.0	49.2	50.1	52.0	54.5	56.6	57.4	1978	118.67	112.31	112.35	116.22	117.09	117.79	120.80	123.93	123.11	119.02	119.19	117.91	124.12
1979	53.1	51.6	51.2	51.1	51.7	52.5	53.0	53.1	53.1	53.2	54.7	55.8	56.6</td														

## WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 531—DEPARTMENT STORES

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	1,785.7	1,784.4	1,682.9	1,694.0	1,704.0	1,715.4	1,723.3	1,715.4	1,715.0	1,764.7	1,823.3	1,966.0	2,139.4	1977	266.9	271.6	254.5	260.5	264.2	266.8	265.6	260.8	258.6	260.0	260.1	279.7	300.2
1978	1,889.5	1,921.8	1,796.5	1,793.0	1,817.4	1,828.3	1,849.1	1,848.7	1,840.8	1,872.4	1,908.1	2,017.3	2,180.1	1978	266.3	268.1	253.0	254.5	254.8	260.9	262.3	260.5	261.8	270.4	268.8	281.4	299.3
1979	1,878.1	1,962.3	1,819.6	1,800.2	1,807.3	1,810.6	1,807.3	1,802.7	1,802.6	1,850.9	1,891.6	2,023.2	2,158.8	1979	255.8	267.5	252.0	250.8	255.1	253.7	252.2	247.9	248.9	251.2	251.8	263.4	275.0
1980	1,874.7	1,976.3	1,855.6	1,838.3	1,823.8	1,808.2	1,810.6	1,799.8	1,794.0	1,812.0	1,860.5	1,977.4	2,139.7	1980	238.3	247.3	229.2	229.0	232.4	237.0	236.2	232.4	235.0	236.7	236.8	244.7	262.4
1981	1,930.9	1,834.2	1,813.0											1981	237.6	223.3	224.3										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	1,200.5	1,220.7	1,143.1	1,146.4	1,148.1	1,154.5	1,154.3	1,146.2	1,143.6	1,175.5	1,213.7	1,314.1	1,446.3	1977	86.73	82.08	83.23	82.65	82.93	84.97	87.91	90.00	90.00	89.69	88.46	84.92	91.79
1978	1,252.4	1,283.3	1,192.2	1,185.7	1,197.6	1,203.8	1,214.5	1,212.0	1,212.7	1,241.7	1,267.1	1,349.0	1,468.6	1978	97.92	96.72	92.02	94.95	95.28	95.81	98.55	100.84	101.82	97.19	97.13	97.63	106.26
1979	1,240.6	1,307.5	1,206.7	1,191.4	1,194.6	1,194.8	1,185.9	1,178.8	1,178.6	1,215.0	1,246.0	1,343.9	1,444.4	1979	107.81	108.08	103.30	105.92	108.11	105.77	107.40	110.47	109.44	107.64	106.56	106.68	112.77
1980	1,248.0	1,313.0	1,229.6	1,219.3	1,211.5	1,201.2	1,203.1	1,193.5	1,189.8	1,205.6	1,241.2	1,323.7	1,444.8	1980	114.85	116.18	108.38	114.17	113.48	114.17	116.92	118.40	116.19	114.17	113.00	112.13	118.18
1981	1,288.0	1,197.0	1,164.0											1981	117.29	117.99	119.19										

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	1,658.0	1,653.2	1,554.7	1,565.8	1,577.3	1,590.5	1,597.1	1,589.9	1,589.1	1,638.3	1,695.2	1,835.2	2,010.2	1977	2.95	2.87	2.88	2.86	2.84	2.89	2.98	2.99	2.99	3.03	3.04	2.99	2.99
1978	1,772.7	1,798.8	1,676.0	1,671.5	1,701.9	1,713.4	1,733.0	1,733.8	1,725.7	1,759.4	1,793.1	1,903.7	2,062.4	1978	3.40	3.53	3.31	3.32	3.32	3.35	3.41	3.43	3.44	3.41	3.42	3.39	3.45
1979	1,761.6	1,847.1	1,705.1	1,685.6	1,692.7	1,693.8	1,691.0	1,687.3	1,687.1	1,734.3	1,773.6	1,904.6	2,036.8	1979	3.63	3.86	3.65	3.64	3.64	3.61	3.58	3.61	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.58	3.58
1980	1,756.6	1,854.4	1,737.7	1,719.1	1,707.3	1,693.1	1,695.4	1,683.5	1,677.2	1,694.8	1,742.2	1,857.3	2,017.4	1980	3.88	4.02	3.75	3.87	3.86	3.91	3.95	3.96	3.86	3.87	3.87	3.84	3.80
1981	1,811.5	1,688.5	1,647.9											1981	4.13	4.14	4.11										

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977 <sup>21</sup>	116.01	104.14	110.97	114.46	113.78	115.92	118.26	121.83	121.04	118.90	118.59	114.95	120.26	1977	29.4	28.6	28.9	29.2	29.4	29.5	30.1	30.1	29.6	29.1	28.4	30.7	
1978	123.48	116.20	120.60	121.47	121.60	125.70	128.47	127.93	123.68	123.83	122.54	128.44	128.44	1978	28.8	27.4	27.8	28.6	28.7	28.6	28.9	29.4	29.6	28.5	28.4	28.8	30.8
1979	134.23	125.48	125.44	130.21	130.50	132.73	136.65	139.84	139.38	136.92	136.29	134.95	139.22	1979	29.7	28.0	28.3	29.1	29.7	29.3	30.0	30.6	30.4	29.9	29.6	31.5	
1980	144.54	138.59	137.62	141.32	140.71	143.84	146.41	150.49	149.50	148.09	146.79	144.34	148.23	1980	29.6	28.9	28.9	29.5	29.4	29.2	29.6	29.9	30.1	29.5	29.2	31.1	
1981	146.92	146.53	150.72											1981	28.4	28.5	29.0										

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977 <sup>22</sup>	3.88	3.68	3.88	3.88	3.87	3.89	3.89	3.93	3.93	3.95	3.94	3.91	3.83	1977	131.3	135.5	126.2	126.8	127.1	128.3	130.9	129.2	129.4	129.8	130.9	135.3	146.2
1978	4.20	4.18	4.12	4.13	4.16	4.17	4.19	4.24	4.25	4.25	4.27	4.24	4.17	1978	131.9	127.6	124.0	125.7	125.5	128.9	131.2	130.6	131.7	129.3	134.0	140.8	153.6
1979	4.55	4.53	4.48	4.49	4.50	4.53	4.54	4.57	4.60	4.61	4.62	4.59	4.52	1979	132.9	136.9	130.1	129.6	128.2	129.5	133.7	132.3	132.8	133.7	130.1	134.4	143.0
1980	4.95	4.88	4.88	4.89	4.92	4.96	4.98	5.05	5.00	5.02	5.01	4.96	4.86	1980	121.7	122.6	117.2	116.9	117.9	119.0	119.7	121.9	121.1	120.2	120.4	125.6	138.1
1981	5.21	5.29	5.27											1981	118.3	114.5	115.5										

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	29.9	28.3	28.6	29.5	29.4	29.8	30.4	31.0	30.8	30.1	30.1	29.4	31.4	1977	88.5	94.8	87.8	87.2	86.4	86.3	88.0	86.5	86.0	85.8	86.1	89.4	97.1
1978	29.4	27.8	28.3	29.2	29.4	30.0	30.3	30.1	30.1	29.1	29.0	28.9	30.8	1978	86.2	85.4	82.4	82.8	82.7	84.8	86.3	85.0	85.6	84.8	86.6	88.6	98.9
1979	29.5	27.7	28.0	29.0	29.3	30.1	30.6	30.3	30.3	29.7	29.5	29.4	30.8	1979	87.0	87.1	82.6	82.7	82.6	83.0	87.7	87.4	87.9	88.9	86.7		

## SIC 539

## WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 539—MISC. GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES (Con.)

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	2.95	2.90	2.92	2.92	2.91	2.94	2.94	2.93	2.97	3.01	3.01	2.97	2.96	1977	1,837.2	1,799.9	1,796.9	1,817.1	1,811.3	1,825.3	1,832.9	1,835.1	1,831.8	1,856.0	1,862.9	1,876.4	1,901.0
1978	3.20	3.14	3.19	3.19	3.18	3.19	3.19	3.19	3.20	3.23	3.24	3.19	3.22	1978	1,917.1	1,878.3	1,876.7	1,883.0	1,891.9	1,904.4	1,913.1	1,903.9	1,913.5	1,922.3	1,945.9	1,975.7	1,996.7
1979	3.51	3.40	3.45	3.48	3.49	3.53	3.51	3.52	3.51	3.54	3.55	3.56	3.54	1979	2,001.9	1,975.3	1,967.0	1,977.3	1,977.3	1,983.8	1,986.0	1,993.3	1,990.7	2,011.7	2,029.2	2,054.5	2,077.2
1980	3.84	3.72	3.75	3.76	3.79	3.79	3.85	3.85	3.87	3.92	3.90	3.96	3.92	1980	2,090.9	2,051.0	2,042.6	2,050.3	2,051.5	2,073.1	2,086.9	2,093.9	2,098.7	2,120.2	2,121.4	2,143.9	2,157.1
1981	4.13	4.16	4.21											1981	2,136.9	2,128.6	2,125.0										

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	30.7	29.5	29.8	30.1	30.4	30.6	31.2	32.3	32.1	31.0	30.5	30.1	31.3	1977	700.9	676.6	676.6	684.3	685.7	693.2	700.5	698.6	700.9	714.1	718.1	728.1	734.0
1978	29.8	28.8	29.3	29.9	30.2	29.5	30.6	31.0	30.8	29.4	29.1	29.2	30.2	1978	743.4	719.6	716.3	719.1	726.3	736.0	741.2	740.2	746.1	751.0	761.7	776.7	786.1
1979	29.3	28.2	28.0	28.6	29.2	28.5	29.5	30.4	30.6	29.3	29.4	29.6	30.7	1979	796.2	772.8	770.9	776.6	780.5	783.8	787.5	792.3	796.1	804.8	818.0	829.9	839.7
1980	29.5	28.5	28.4	29.0	28.9	29.3	29.5	30.2	30.4	29.4	29.6	29.7	30.8	1980	850.1	826.0	825.7	827.3	829.4	838.4	845.3	850.6	856.3	866.4	869.5	879.6	886.3
1981	29.2	28.9	29.7											1981	872.1	867.0	865.9										

## SIC 54—FOOD STORES

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	2,106.3	2,057.9	2,054.8	2,080.8	2,078.0	2,094.8	2,105.6	2,098.4	2,096.5	2,127.9	2,137.3	2,155.9	2,187.7	1977	1,697.4	1,661.8	1,659.3	1,678.7	1,672.7	1,686.5	1,692.7	1,693.7	1,691.3	1,714.0	1,722.6	1,735.9	1,759.1
1978	2,198.9	2,147.9	2,148.5	2,161.5	2,167.1	2,185.4	2,194.1	2,180.2	2,189.1	2,204.6	2,234.3	2,273.5	2,300.6	1978	1,771.8	1,737.2	1,734.5	1,740.2	1,747.9	1,760.7	1,767.0	1,759.9	1,768.7	1,777.1	1,797.8	1,825.8	1,844.8
1979	2,296.8	2,263.8	2,253.7	2,265.5	2,271.8	2,275.2	2,278.5	2,282.9	2,281.0	2,302.7	2,323.9	2,361.5	2,399.6	1979	1,850.0	1,825.1	1,817.8	1,827.4	1,826.2	1,831.9	1,834.9	1,841.4	1,841.1	1,857.4	1,875.4	1,899.8	1,920.8
1980	2,386.2	2,340.0	2,335.5	2,342.3	2,344.7	2,368.1	2,384.8	2,385.9	2,391.6	2,413.2	2,414.5	2,443.7	2,469.8	1980	1,936.1	1,895.1	1,886.3	1,897.3	1,897.0	1,917.7	1,931.1	1,937.8	1,943.9	1,965.4	1,967.6	1,990.0	2,004.2
1981	2,431.8	2,424.1	2,423.3											1981	1,984.3	1,976.6	1,973.0										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	849.3	819.6	819.7	829.7	831.8	840.8	849.8	841.6	845.3	864.6	869.3	884.5	895.3	1977	161.38	155.03	154.87	155.69	154.72	158.93	165.62	169.25	166.75	165.17	163.80	165.05	165.89
1978	896.5	864.9	864.1	870.4	873.5	888.4	893.4	889.1	893.4	905.3	919.3	941.4	955.3	1978	174.96	166.31	167.48	167.59	169.07	170.56	177.42	180.97	178.82	177.88	176.73	180.64	180.96
1979	957.3	929.5	929.4	931.9	940.2	940.6	944.5	947.1	953.1	963.5	979.3	1,002.8	1,026.0	1979	187.20	181.01	180.24	180.81	186.44	184.44	190.24	193.14	191.88	190.67	187.43	193.31	188.65
1980	1,016.0	987.8	992.1	990.9	995.0	1,003.6	1,011.1	1,013.3	1,018.6	1,030.5	1,034.5	1,049.8	1,064.4	1980	203.18	188.17	189.70	192.19	191.89	196.88	202.55	209.95	212.55	211.76	209.61	215.59	213.66
1981	1,036.8	1,033.9	1,033.6											1981	213.98	215.29	215.82										

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	1,942.1	1,895.8	1,893.4	1,918.9	1,915.9	1,932.1	1,941.0	1,933.1	1,931.7	1,960.7	1,971.6	1,990.0	2,021.1	1977	4.92	4.77	4.78	4.82	4.82	4.89	4.90	4.92	4.89	4.99	5.04	5.11	5.12
1978	2,028.4	1,982.1	1,981.7	1,993.3	1,997.8	2,016.2	2,022.8	2,010.7	2,019.1	2,033.9	2,060.6	2,098.2	2,124.1	1978	5.40	5.23	5.25	5.30	5.33	5.36	5.37	5.37	5.37	5.49	5.54	5.61	5.62
1979	2,119.5	2,088.0	2,081.6	2,090.4	2,096.1	2,097.7	2,101.9	2,105.9	2,106.6	2,122.8	2,144.5	2,181.1	2,217.5	1979	5.85	5.71	5.74	5.74	5.79	5.80	5.80	5.80	5.85	5.94	5.95	6.06	5.97
1980	2,204.7	2,158.2	2,153.1	2,163.4	2,163.8	2,187.0	2,202.3	2,202.3	2,209.5	2,230.8	2,233.3	2,262.5	2,289.9	1980	6.45	6.07	6.08	6.16	6.21	6.29	6.31	6.46	6.54	6.68	6.74	6.91	6.87
1981	2,252.5	2,245.4	2,244.5											1981	6.97	6.99	7.03										

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	155.03	148.16	148.48	148.97	148.36	152.15	158.18	162.18	160.08	158.27	157.14	158.40	158.90	1977	32.8	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.1	32.5	33.8	34.4	34.1	33.1	32.5	32.3	32.4
1978	167.36	159.00	160.34	160.97	162.74	163.89	170.04	173.83	171.93	170.77	169.69	172.13	172.90	1978	32.4	31.8	31.9	31.8	32.0	33.1	33.7	33.3	32.4	31.9	32.2	32.	

## **WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE**

SIC 551.2

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 546—RETAIL BAKERIES**

	ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS					
1977	117.7	114.4	114.2	116.3	116.8	118.2
1978	124.5	119.9	121.2	123.0	123.7	124.6
1979	127.5	126.0	124.3	127.1	127.8	127.7
1980	127.9	126.4	127.4	127.4	127.6	128.8
1981	125.9	125.0	125.4			

	WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS						
1977	73.8	72.4	72.3	73.5	73.5	73.8	74.9
1978	74.1	72.5	72.5	73.3	73.2	73.8	73.8
1979	76.0	74.4	73.5	75.3	75.9	75.8	76.1
1980	79.2	77.0	77.6	78.6	79.2	79.8	79.3
1981	79.7	79.5	79.9				77.7

	NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS							
1977	108.4	105.0	105.0	107.3	108.0	109.3	109.7	105.6
1978	114.2	110.1	111.2	112.9	113.4	114.3	114.5	111.4
1979	117.3	116.2	114.5	117.0	117.9	117.5	118.9	116.2
1980	117.3	115.3	117.2	117.5	117.5	118.7	118.8	115.5
1981	115.6	114.0	115.2					

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS									
1977	105.61	97.70	100.98	99.99	102.43	103.60	107.40	109.80	110.11
1978	115.15	107.26	110.21	111.55	113.20	113.49	118.01	120.90	118.86
1979	127.60	113.29	119.55	122.55	128.83	124.70	129.35	132.28	133.02
1980	135.53	130.50	133.34	136.32	134.61	135.83	138.14	138.27	138.60
1981	132.00	127.27	126.12						

	NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS								
1977	3.58	3.44	3.47	3.46	3.52	3.56	3.58	3.60	3.61
1978	3.93	3.79	3.84	3.86	3.89	3.90	3.96	3.99	3.91
1979	4.34	4.09	4.18	4.27	4.28	4.30	4.37	4.38	4.39
1980	4.61	4.50	4.52	4.59	4.61	4.62	4.62	4.64	4.62
1981	4.75	4.82	4.91						

	NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS								
1977	29.5	28.4	29.1	28.9	29.1	29.1	30.0	30.5	
1978	29.3	28.3	28.7	28.9	29.1	29.1	29.8	30.3	
1979	29.4	27.7	28.6	28.7	30.1	29.0	29.6	30.2	
1980	29.4	29.0	29.5	29.7	29.2	29.4	29.9	29.8	

**SIC 55—AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND SERVICE STATIONS**

	ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS					
1977	1,800.8	1,761.3	1,756.9	1,768.4	1,781.9	1,795.4
1978	1,860.6	1,818.1	1,813.3	1,825.6	1,847.2	1,856.0
1979	1,812.3	1,872.5	1,863.2	1,865.4	1,853.7	1,841.1
1980	1,695.4	1,732.9	1,715.0	1,714.2	1,707.0	1,691.3
1981	1,671.8	1,658.0	1,660.2			

	WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS						
1977	273.2	263.1	261.9	262.7	265.6	269.8	275.2
1978	298.1	285.7	282.6	284.7	289.9	292.9	300.0
1979	311.0	308.2	309.0	309.0	310.8	313.2	317.0
1980	303.2	305.1	302.3	300.9	302.5	299.9	301.8
1981	303.8	301.1	298.5				

**SIC 55—AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND SERVICE STATIONS (Con.)**

	NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLAR						
1977	170.62	162.69	164.26	166.44	169.79	171.07	173.43
1978	184.88	173.26	174.64	178.67	184.76	185.38	187.49
1979	200.72	189.48	192.24	197.02	200.94	198.75	202.01
1980	212.25	205.88	207.39	209.44	207.39	209.07	211.31
1981	219.01	222.12	226.89				

	NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLAR								
1977	4.49	4.27	4.30	4.38	4.48	4.49	4.54	4.56	4.53
1978	4.93	4.67	4.72	4.79	4.94	4.97	4.96	5.02	4.99
1979	5.31	5.08	5.14	5.24	5.33	5.30	5.33	5.36	5.37
1980	5.66	5.49	5.56	5.63	5.59	5.59	5.62	5.70	5.71
1981	5.89	5.65	5.85	6.05					

**SIC 551,2—NEW AND USED CAR DEALERS**

	ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS					
1977	849.0	828.8	831.5	836.7	840.2	844.2
1978	888.6	867.7	869.9	876.0	882.3	885.5
1979	881.4	900.7	899.8	903.8	902.7	899.6
1980	791.3	835.9	829.4	821.8	807.3	788.5
1981	766.0	764.3	765.2			

	WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS							
1977	110.4	106.0	106.8	107.6	108.8	109.4	110.3	110.9
1978	119.6	114.6	114.8	115.8	116.9	117.9	120.1	120.7
1979	124.2	125.0	125.3	125.8	126.2	126.3	125.7	123.7
1980	114.3	120.0	119.6	118.3	116.6	114.0	111.5	111.4
1981	111.9	111.8	112.0					

NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS						
1977	710.3	693.0	695.6	699.7	702.7	705.5
1978	742.6	725.3	725.9	731.2	736.8	740.2
1979	732.5	751.1	750.9	753.8	753.0	749.9
1980	648.9	689.0	683.1	676.4	662.8	645.3
1981	626.7	624.9	626.1			

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS								
1977	209.43	194.04	197.34	204.75	210.36	210.11	214.03	215.67
1978	227.92	208.90	213.33	220.98	230.47	230.23	232.59	234.62
1979	240.95	227.33	234.08	241.96	246.48	239.94	241.96	241.57
1980	252.01	241.40	246.77	250.97	245.10	246.89	251.52	255.84
1981	259.29	264.34	271.10					258.72

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SIC 551,2

## WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 551,2—NEW AND USED CAR DEALERS (Con.)

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.37	4.95	5.06	5.21	5.38	5.36	5.46	5.53	5.49	5.48	5.50	5.50	5.49	1977	628.7	624.0	623.2	624.4	624.2	625.0	633.9	634.2	634.5	635.0	630.8	629.6	625.5
1978	5.92	5.44	5.57	5.71	5.94	5.98	6.01	6.11	6.06	6.02	6.04	6.06	6.07	1978	628.0	620.3	620.0	624.1	627.5	628.0	633.1	636.0	631.8	630.3	629.1	628.1	628.2
1979	6.21	5.92	6.08	6.22	6.32	6.20	6.22	6.21	6.28	6.30	6.25	6.28	6.29	1979	576.9	625.0	619.2	612.1	597.3	581.2	561.4	543.4	551.8	554.2	560.5	559.5	557.7
1980	6.58	6.27	6.46	6.57	6.45	6.48	6.55	6.68	6.72	6.66	6.71	6.78	6.63	1980	561.8	551.2	546.1	554.3	558.3	561.8	566.4	566.3	571.1	565.5	565.2	567.1	567.8
1981	6.77	6.92	7.06											1981	567.3	558.7	558.7										

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	39.0	39.2	39.0	39.3	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.0	39.1	38.7	39.0	38.7	38.8	1977	109.4	106.0	105.6	104.8	105.4	108.0	110.8	111.4	112.9	112.2	111.8	112.9	111.3
1978	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.7	38.8	38.5	38.7	38.4	38.4	38.2	38.6	38.4	38.5	1978	117.3	111.8	111.2	111.9	113.5	114.9	116.8	119.5	120.0	119.8	122.1	123.4	122.4
1979	38.8	38.4	38.5	38.9	39.0	38.7	38.9	38.9	39.0	38.6	38.7	38.8	38.8	1979	121.8	119.7	121.6	120.8	121.1	121.5	122.8	119.7	122.2	122.4	122.6		
1980	38.3	38.5	38.2	38.2	38.0	38.1	38.4	38.3	38.5	38.1	38.5	38.3	38.3	1980	125.3	120.3	119.6	120.6	123.7	123.7	127.6	127.0	129.2	128.5	128.2	127.5	127.5
1981	38.3	38.2	38.4											1981	126.7	125.1	124.4										

## SIC 553—AUTO AND HOME SUPPLY STORES

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	244.0	234.2	227.7	230.9	236.7	243.5	250.8	253.9	252.4	246.4	248.4	250.7	252.1	1977	563.5	559.3	558.3	558.9	558.9	559.4	569.5	569.1	569.4	569.7	565.0	564.2	560.0
1978	259.8	252.4	243.6	243.6	252.0	256.4	263.0	266.6	265.3	267.1	265.9	268.2	274.0	1978	558.9	554.3	554.5	557.8	561.0	561.3	560.8	564.5	559.4	559.6	558.2	556.9	558.2
1979	268.1	265.0	260.3	262.0	265.6	270.3	274.9	272.8	270.8	268.7	268.2	267.4	270.6	1979	506.5	553.6	548.2	540.7	526.6	511.8	491.6	473.5	482.0	484.6	490.7	488.4	486.7
1980	262.5	265.4	258.3	255.7	258.8	259.6	262.6	262.1	265.5	264.3	264.7	265.1	267.9	1980	490.0	482.9	477.8	482.8	486.1	489.9	493.7	493.5	498.5	493.2	492.2	494.3	495.0
1981	264.7	260.5	258.8											1981	496.6	488.4	488.9										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	39.1	37.8	36.4	36.7	37.2	37.7	38.8	39.7	40.5	39.8	40.2	40.9	43.3	1977	121.09	121.75	121.06	120.03	120.39	121.79	121.78	124.20	121.36	121.10	121.10	119.71	121.80
1978	46.0	44.5	41.6	41.9	43.7	44.8	47.5	47.4	47.0	47.8	47.3	48.1	50.5	1978	128.08	124.55	125.24	125.24	127.00	127.33	128.85	131.02	130.31	128.06	130.59	130.18	131.60
1979	48.8	48.7	46.8	46.4	46.9	49.1	50.2	49.4	49.6	49.4	49.2	49.1	50.6	1979	141.10	132.86	134.68	134.90	135.93	136.91	141.10	146.11	146.93	144.79	144.20	146.50	150.03
1980	48.0	49.4	47.1	45.6	46.1	46.5	46.7	46.1	49.8	49.2	48.3	49.7	50.9	1980	156.90	150.60	149.30	151.26	152.74	155.49	156.29	160.03	159.67	158.30	162.34	163.40	163.79
1981	50.6	49.7	47.2											1981	167.32	168.50	168.38										

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	214.0	201.4	198.9	201.9	206.9	214.2	220.4	223.4	223.1	216.3	219.2	220.7	221.8	1977	3.44	3.42	3.41	3.41	3.43	3.45	3.44	3.45	3.39	3.47	3.46	3.48	3.51
1978	226.8	222.3	211.6	210.9	219.2	224.7	230.0	233.7	231.6	233.1	231.5	234.2	238.9	1978	3.67	3.61	3.63	3.63	3.66	3.68	3.65	3.67	3.64	3.68	3.71	3.73	3.76
1979	234.3	231.7	226.7	228.9	231.2	237.3	241.9	239.0	236.2	234.6	234.0	233.3	236.3	1979	4.02	3.84	3.87	3.91	3.94	3.98	4.02	4.07	4.07	4.09	4.12	4.15	4.25
1980	227.6	230.6	223.8	221.6	224.8	225.0	227.5	226.7	230.3	229.2	229.5	229.6	232.1	1980	4.47	4.34	4.34	4.41	4.44	4.43	4.44	4.47	4.46	4.51	4.56	4.59	4.64
1981	229.1	224.2	222.8											1981	4.74	4.76	4.77										

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	169.62	162.66	166.17	158.84	163.83	168.02	171.74	174.22	174.60	173.83	171.77	172.58	175.92	1977	35.2	35.6	35.5	35.2	35.1	35.3	35.4	36.0	35.8	34.9	35.0	34.4	34.7
1978	180.67	173.75	167.78	168.73	176.71	180.85	182.01	187.96	187.71	184.16	182.78	182.78	187.09	1980	34.9	34.5	34.5	34.7	34.6	35.3	35.7	35.8	35.8	34.8	35.2	34.9	35.0
1979	195.29	195.21	188.67	187.11	191.63	191.75	194.40	200.33	199.67	198.53	196.10	198.70	202.78	1981	35.1	34.6	34.8	34.5	34.4	35.1	35.2	35.8	35.8	35.1	35.6	35.3	35.3
1980	210.31	207.36	201.29	201.29	208.79	210.42	210.94	216.36	215.25	211.23	214.25	214.12	215.33	1981	35.3	35.4	35.3	35.4	35.1	35.2	35.8	35.8	35.1	35.6	35.6	35.3	35.3
1981	220.40	215.34	219.35																								

## **WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE**

**SIC 562**

Year Ann. Avg. Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec. Year Ann. Avg. Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec.

**SIC 56—APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES (Con.)**

**SIC 561—MEN'S AND BOYS' CLOTHING AND FURNISHINGS (Con.)**

**NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

**NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

**SIC 562—WOMEN'S READY-TO-WEAR STORES**

**SIC 561—MEN'S AND BOYS' CLOTHING AND FURNISHINGS**

1981 315.0 306.7 309.9

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS												NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS															
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1977	1978	1979	1980	1977	1978	1979	1980	1977	1978	1979	1980	1977	1978	1979	1980	1977	1978	1979	1980			
1977	137.6	142.7	133.7	133.4	133.8	133.9	136.0	133.7	133.2	132.8	136.1	141.1	161.1	1977	286.1	285.0	274.1	277.6	275.2	279.1	276.6	274.0	276.4	284.0	291.3	303.4	336.7
1978	139.4	143.0	135.3	134.7	135.5	134.7	135.9	135.7	135.4	134.2	138.1	145.7	164.3	1978	300.6	297.9	285.9	292.4	293.9	295.5	293.9	288.7	290.0	296.0	305.0	320.3	347.2
1979	140.3	145.6	138.9	137.5	138.4	137.6	137.9	136.2	133.7	135.8	137.2	143.2	161.3	1979	308.1	306.9	298.1	303.1	307.4	306.9	303.9	295.3	295.9	301.8	308.0	323.9	345.9
1980	134.7	142.6	134.7	131.7	131.8	131.5	132.6	129.5	129.8	130.5	131.8	137.3	152.8	1980	304.4	308.5	294.6	296.6	296.8	298.6	294.7	294.0	294.3	300.8	308.9	319.7	344.7

130.0

**NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS**

**NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

See footnotes at end of tables

**SIC 565**
**WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 565—FAMILY CLOTHING STORES**

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	155.5	151.1	145.9	147.0	147.7	150.1	152.5	151.2	153.8	154.6	158.1	164.4	189.7	1977	139.0	138.3	134.0	135.4	143.2	139.6	135.5	130.3	134.2	138.6	140.5	143.8	154.5
1978	165.0	162.3	153.8	155.9	157.7	159.2	159.2	159.3	163.5	164.3	166.1	177.4	201.6	1978	143.3	144.6	137.2	139.2	140.2	140.0	139.5	137.2	138.8	143.3	146.0	151.8	161.3
1979	174.2	173.0	162.8	164.0	168.2	167.9	168.7	168.5	172.1	171.6	175.0	186.1	213.0	1979	155.1	148.0	145.8	146.9	159.8	154.5	153.4	150.2	153.0	155.7	159.0	163.7	170.7
1980	181.6	181.7	173.3	173.2	174.2	174.6	176.7	176.4	180.6	179.7	181.1	194.4	213.4	1980	161.1	159.9	157.6	158.5	162.3	160.8	160.8	155.7	158.4	160.9	160.9	163.4	174.0
1981	188.8	180.3	179.6											1981	161.5	158.8	159.1										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	115.2	110.1	106.9	107.9	108.9	111.1	112.6	111.4	114.2	115.0	117.9	123.1	143.5	1977	110.48	100.86	102.66	102.88	110.86	107.96	106.86	107.58	113.83	116.70	116.32	114.27	120.26
1978	122.8	121.0	114.0	116.1	117.2	119.1	118.8	118.1	121.7	121.9	122.2	132.1	151.5	1978	117.89	113.78	107.07	108.59	113.00	114.40	120.90	118.86	120.78	124.20	124.68	121.64	123.26
1979	130.6	127.7	120.4	121.2	125.3	125.5	126.7	126.2	128.8	129.4	132.7	141.4	161.7	1979	123.09	114.40	113.83	117.58	128.70	120.12	124.20	127.97	124.31	123.97	126.85	123.27	129.30
1980	137.5	137.2	130.8	131.0	131.8	132.6	133.4	133.3	136.0	135.2	137.0	148.0	163.3	1980	128.74	122.67	119.57	121.41	123.08	125.49	128.33	133.06	130.20	132.77	132.31	135.94	140.06
1981	142.3	135.6	135.7											1981	129.72	128.87	130.29										

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	138.6	135.0	129.7	131.1	131.4	133.5	136.0	134.3	136.6	137.2	140.4	146.5	171.4	1977	3.72	3.49	3.54	3.56	3.72	3.71	3.55	3.61	3.66	3.89	3.97	3.90	3.93
1978	146.3	144.7	134.7	137.6	139.7	140.3	141.1	141.1	145.2	145.7	146.3	157.7	181.4	1978	4.01	3.87	3.77	3.81	3.91	4.00	3.99	3.91	3.96	4.21	4.27	4.18	4.15
1979	153.2	153.0	142.6	143.3	147.4	147.1	148.2	147.7	151.1	150.1	153.3	163.8	190.6	1979	4.23	4.13	4.08	4.14	4.29	4.20	4.21	4.28	4.13	4.26	4.42	4.31	4.31
1980	158.4	159.7	150.9	150.7	151.5	151.7	152.9	153.3	157.3	155.8	157.0	170.9	189.1	1980	4.47	4.35	4.24	4.29	4.38	4.45	4.41	4.48	4.34	4.61	4.61	4.72	4.70
1981	165.4	157.0	156.6											1981	4.60	4.57	4.67										

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	96.28	92.65	91.35	92.59	94.74	94.32	97.85	99.51	98.87	96.85	95.88	95.37	102.30	1977	29.7	28.9	29.0	28.9	29.8	29.1	30.1	29.8	31.1	30.0	29.3	29.3	30.6
1978	106.20	97.01	98.67	100.55	100.84	102.47	107.06	112.85	110.49	110.26	109.56	107.53	115.63	1978	29.4	29.4	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.6	30.3	30.4	30.5	29.5	29.2	29.1	29.7
1979	112.13	109.13	108.20	108.38	112.99	111.45	114.26	114.76	112.99	111.54	111.50	111.95	118.00	1979	29.1	27.7	27.9	28.4	30.0	28.6	29.5	29.9	30.1	29.1	28.7	28.6	30.0
1980	115.23	110.83	109.21	110.21	114.68	114.26	113.16	117.01	113.27	117.14	117.58	115.87	122.09	1980	28.8	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.1	29.1	29.7	30.0	28.8	28.7	28.8	29.8
1981	121.58	123.30	125.66											1981	28.2	28.2	27.9										

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	3.22	3.13	3.15	3.16	3.19	3.23	3.24	3.21	3.21	3.25	3.25	3.30	3.30	1977	562.5	545.5	543.0	545.4	546.5	549.9	557.1	559.5	563.2	568.4	576.6	590.2	605.1
1978	3.54	3.44	3.45	3.42	3.43	3.45	3.51	3.56	3.53	3.58	3.64	3.67	3.73	1978	594.7	588.2	581.9	582.4	584.2	588.7	591.2	597.2	602.8	610.6	626.4		
1979	3.88	3.87	3.81	3.75	3.83	3.83	3.86	3.89	3.83	3.90	3.94	3.97	4.00	1979	614.9	613.1	609.0	612.7	609.9	608.8	612.4	611.7	615.1	618.7	623.9	632.2	
1980	4.16	4.12	4.06	4.14	4.17	4.10	4.12	4.06	4.11	4.26	4.26	4.27	4.21	1980	609.4	620.9	617.5	615.2	611.3	604.3	598.6	594.6	595.8	604.8	607.5	616.0	626.2
1981	4.47	4.50	4.52											1981	608.8	602.1	600.6										

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	29.9	29.6	29.0	29.3	29.7	29.2	30.2	31.0	30.8	29.8	29.5	28.9	31.0	1977	174.1	168.2	167.2	168.5	169.7	170.0	171.6	171.2	173.6	176.3	176.3	179.8	183.9	189.5
1978	30.0	28.2	28.6	29.4	29.4	29.7	30.5	31.7	31.3	30.8	30.1	29.3	31.0	1978	186.1	183.0	180.8	181.4	182.6	184.9	184.3	183.3	183.6	186.3	188.7	195.0	199.8	
1979	28.9	28.2	28.4	28.9	29.5	29.1	29.6	29.5	29.5	28.6	28.3	28.2	29.5	1979	199.9	195.2	194.0	196.6	197.3	196.8	198.8	198.6	197.9	202.1	204.4	206.9	210.0	
1980	27.7	26.9	26.9	27.7	27.4	27.6	28.4	27.9	28.5	27.6	27.2	27.4	29.0	1980	204.1	207.1	205.2	203.5	201.8	198.6	197.0	197.2	203.4	205.6	210.2	214.3		
1981	27.2	27.4	27.8																									

## **WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE**

SIC 573

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SIC 573

## WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 573—RADIO, TELEVISION, AND MUSIC STORES (Con.)

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	108.9	107.2	106.0	105.9	106.1	106.4	106.0	103.9	105.3	108.0	109.7	117.4	124.3	1977	2.93	2.90	2.91	2.90	2.91	2.91	2.91	2.91	2.92	2.95	2.96	2.98	3.02
1978	115.9	117.4	113.7	113.3	113.7	115.8	113.8	110.7	112.5	113.8	116.6	121.6	127.7	1978	3.22	3.15	3.16	3.16	3.18	3.18	3.19	3.20	3.21	3.27	3.29	3.31	3.33
1979	120.2	122.9	120.4	121.7	118.4	118.4	117.9	117.5	116.7	119.1	120.1	123.2	126.4	1979	3.45	3.45	3.43	3.43	3.44	3.43	3.43	3.44	3.44	3.47	3.47	3.50	3.52
1980	119.4	122.2	122.1	120.4	119.2	117.5	112.8	113.1	113.9	119.2	121.0	123.7	127.2	1980	3.69	3.64	3.65	3.66	3.67	3.68	3.68	3.69	3.69	3.72	3.73	3.75	3.78
1981	122.5	119.0	117.3											1981	3.90	3.91	3.90										

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	133.52	130.76	129.96	130.72	129.96	130.22	132.90	137.11	134.85	133.96	133.33	128.54	147.65	1977	27.9	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.9	28.2	28.9	29.0	27.6	27.7	27.3	27.1	
1978	147.40	137.10	135.81	140.27	139.93	137.61	142.42	152.57	153.06	156.72	155.23	150.67	163.08	1978	27.1	26.3	26.3	26.8	27.0	27.1	27.5	28.4	28.1	27.1	27.0	26.5	26.5
1979	162.74	158.45	153.32	153.11	158.47	156.64	161.32	163.90	162.73	166.34	168.26	169.44	180.70	1979	26.3	25.3	25.8	26.0	26.4	26.2	26.7	27.3	26.5	26.1	25.9	26.4	26.4
1980	180.05	176.99	170.66	168.98	169.32	166.66	174.73	186.91	192.06	187.71	187.25	183.48	197.64	1980	26.1	25.3	25.5	25.7	25.8	26.5	26.7	27.2	26.2	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0
1981	197.94	188.91	194.30											1981	25.3	25.7	25.9										

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	3.87	3.88	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.83	3.83	3.83	3.82	3.94	3.91	3.86	4.09	1977	1,739.7	1,730.4	1,702.2	1,691.9	1,703.3	1,714.2	1,704.6	1,692.0	1,705.8	1,721.5	1,760.9	1,818.8	1,930.5
1978	4.26	4.18	4.03	4.15	4.14	4.12	4.14	4.31	4.24	4.39	4.41	4.38	4.53	1978	1,816.2	1,781.8	1,762.2	1,770.2	1,771.1	1,792.5	1,794.1	1,779.7	1,782.6	1,808.1	1,842.9	1,908.5	2,000.4
1979	4.69	4.54	4.47	4.49	4.62	4.58	4.57	4.63	4.61	4.78	4.92	4.94	5.09	1979	1,885.7	1,870.5	1,855.5	1,849.2	1,858.7	1,866.8	1,855.8	1,840.1	1,837.0	1,864.2	1,905.7	1,965.5	2,059.3
1980	5.28	5.13	4.99	4.97	4.98	4.96	5.05	5.28	5.41	5.57	5.64	5.56	5.83	1980	1,910.9	1,910.7	1,905.1	1,892.3	1,875.7	1,885.0	1,869.2	1,854.1	1,865.0	1,899.0	1,935.0	1,978.7	2,060.8
1981	5.98	5.69	5.80											1981	1,931.4	1,916.9	1,894.8										

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	34.5	33.7	34.2	34.4	34.2	34.0	34.7	35.8	35.3	34.0	34.1	33.3	36.1	1977	884.1	877.4	857.9	853.0	858.4	868.1	862.5	856.0	863.6	873.3	899.1	936.1	1,003.8
1978	34.6	32.8	33.7	33.8	33.4	34.4	34.4	35.4	36.1	35.7	35.2	34.4	36.0	1978	943.7	909.2	897.4	904.0	907.9	922.2	922.4	915.4	926.0	947.5	974.5	1,021.8	1,075.7
1979	34.7	34.9	34.3	34.1	34.3	34.2	35.3	35.4	35.3	34.8	34.2	34.3	35.5	1979	1,000.9	986.1	974.0	965.7	988.1	995.4	980.9	972.0	970.1	991.2	1,014.0	1,054.0	1,115.2
1980	34.1	34.5	34.2	34.0	34.0	33.6	34.6	35.4	35.5	33.7	33.2	33.0	33.9	1980	1,018.0	1,013.7	1,014.0	1,004.0	993.3	1,000.0	989.0	971.8	986.0	1,012.3	1,036.5	1,070.0	1,124.8
1981	33.1	33.2	33.5											1981	1,049.5	1,043.6	1,031.0										

## SIC 58—EATING AND DRINKING PLACES

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	3,948.6	3,591.2	3,612.0	3,708.0	3,899.4	4,000.5	4,067.5	4,078.4	4,121.4	4,160.7	4,059.5	4,040.4	4,044.5	1977	1,522.2	1,508.7	1,483.4	1,474.1	1,486.7	1,496.1	1,488.8	1,476.9	1,490.0	1,505.9	1,545.5	1,601.5	1,708.2
1978	4,277.2	3,917.5	3,939.0	4,033.1	4,225.6	4,341.2	4,409.8	4,416.9	4,452.0	4,474.5	4,382.8	4,365.8	4,368.2	1978	1,598.7	1,567.1	1,548.5	1,556.8	1,554.8	1,574.5	1,576.1	1,562.5	1,564.0	1,591.3	1,622.3	1,686.5	1,779.8
1979	4,513.1	4,206.5	4,237.3	4,346.4	4,480.2	4,592.2	4,650.8	4,602.1	4,639.3	4,663.1	4,596.9	4,570.6	4,571.4	1979	1,662.3	1,650.8	1,640.1	1,631.2	1,639.8	1,646.3	1,630.9	1,616.0	1,613.1	1,637.1	1,677.0	1,735.7	1,829.2
1980	4,666.1	4,373.2	4,397.2	4,480.8	4,617.3	4,712.1	4,764.1	4,774.1	4,814.2	4,846.9	4,756.8	4,735.4	4,720.8	1980	1,675.5	1,682.6	1,677.5	1,663.5	1,646.2	1,654.3	1,634.2	1,618.6	1,629.5	1,658.9	1,693.1	1,736.7	1,810.5
1981	4,561.3	4,585.3	4,687.8											1981	1,685.6	1,670.5	1,648.8										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	2,203.6	1,992.4	2,011.2	2,068.8	2,170.4	2,233.2	2,261.5	2,270.2	2,298.8	2,328.9	2,273.0	2,263.8	2,270.5	1977	123.55	119.46	119.51	120.43	121.50	122.15	123.23	126.16	126.11	124.80	125.39	129.70	
1978	2,390.9	2,191.3	2,195.9	2,248.5	2,359.4	2,426.1	2,457.8	2,464.4	2,484.4	2,500.9	2,454.5	2,449.5	2,454.2	1978	132.93	129.28	129.60	130.33	130.25	130.25	131.70	134.64	135.63	133.95	133.66	133.24	140.01
1979	2,551.3	2,368.8	2,386.2	2,451.6	2,530.3	2,																					

## **WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE**

SIC 596

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SIC 596**
**WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 596—NONSTORE RETAILERS (Con.)**
**NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	244.0	240.6	234.1	234.2	233.4	232.0	232.3	231.0	234.6	240.0	257.3	276.6	282.4	1977	4.99	5.06	4.97	4.88	4.91	4.89	4.85	4.87	4.86	4.94	5.09	5.15	5.29
1978	261.5	254.2	243.7	252.7	253.5	254.7	256.2	254.4	256.5	263.2	271.2	285.2	292.8	1978	5.38	5.34	5.48	5.27	5.20	5.17	5.17	5.19	5.27	5.38	5.55	5.65	5.73
1979	267.8	269.1	266.0	265.3	260.9	257.7	255.3	253.5	257.8	265.5	277.8	291.2	293.4	1979	5.91	5.92	6.18	5.75	5.79	5.74	5.76	5.76	5.83	6.01	6.12	6.15	
1980	254.8	264.4	257.9	254.5	247.2	242.0	237.8	235.4	241.2	253.4	264.0	276.7	282.8	1980	6.36	6.29	6.40	6.31	6.22	6.19	6.21	6.20	6.22	6.31	6.46	6.65	6.74
1981	254.2	248.9	247.3											1981	7.04	6.91	6.77										

**NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	149.67	130.72	134.71	147.55	149.39	150.73	152.57	156.52	157.68	155.32	153.47	152.06	155.22	1977	40.2	43.5	41.6	39.1	39.1	39.4	39.3	38.9	38.9	38.9	40.3	40.1	42.2
1978	164.50	157.60	156.73	166.52	165.86	163.79	166.14	165.30	166.82	166.41	164.22	163.54	169.48	1978	39.6	42.2	42.7	39.8	39.0	38.2	38.5	38.3	37.8	38.2	39.1	39.5	40.5
1979	177.55	168.99	166.86	171.27	166.72	173.38	176.69	180.63	183.60	184.34	180.90	182.82	189.39	1979	39.7	41.8	43.9	39.3	38.9	38.3	38.7	38.5	38.7	38.8	39.4	39.3	39.7
1980	190.81	184.24	181.03	184.34	184.76	186.15	191.48	194.05	196.13	194.97	192.72	194.25	204.84	1980	38.9	39.9	40.1	38.8	38.2	37.6	38.3	38.5	38.4	38.2	38.9	39.8	39.7
1981	192.47	190.64	197.47											1981	42.0	40.0	38.6										

**NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	4.24	3.80	3.86	4.18	4.22	4.27	4.31	4.36	4.38	4.40	4.36	4.32	4.36	1977	229.1	223.3	224.7	221.8	236.1	242.9	228.4	220.9	219.6	224.5	227.1	232.8	246.5
1978	4.70	4.49	4.44	4.60	4.62	4.64	4.68	4.75	4.78	4.88	4.83	4.81	4.87	1978	235.5	226.5	237.8	234.3	233.4	249.5	235.2	227.5	225.3	229.0	234.6	241.1	251.3
1979	5.30	5.09	5.15	5.19	5.21	5.27	5.29	5.36	5.40	5.47	5.40	5.33	5.35	1979	253.0	241.9	251.2	242.4	261.3	269.2	253.9	247.0	243.4	247.1	254.6	257.7	266.8
1980	5.73	5.60	5.57	5.62	5.72	5.71	5.75	5.81	5.82	5.82	5.77	5.73	5.77	1980	262.0	249.7	264.5	253.7	261.1	270.8	261.4	257.7	257.8	260.4	264.5	267.3	275.4
1981	5.85	5.83	5.93											1981	256.9	268.4	257.7										

**NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS**

1977	35.3	34.4	34.9	35.3	35.4	35.3	35.4	35.9	36.0	35.3	35.2	35.2	35.6	1977	105.1	100.5	101.3	100.5	107.9	112.0	102.8	99.7	100.0	103.2	105.7	109.7	117.8
1978	35.0	35.1	35.3	36.2	35.9	35.3	35.5	34.8	34.9	34.1	34.0	34.0	34.8	1978	112.1	107.2	113.8	112.5	110.7	121.7	110.1	105.2	104.9	107.6	112.5	116.6	121.9
1979	33.5	33.2	32.4	33.0	32.0	32.9	33.4	33.7	34.0	33.7	33.5	34.3	35.4	1979	120.3	114.8	121.7	116.9	130.0	132.7	119.1	114.6	113.2	115.2	118.7	120.7	126.0
1980	33.3	32.9	32.5	32.8	32.3	32.6	33.3	33.4	33.7	33.5	33.4	33.9	35.5	1980	124.3	118.1	127.6	119.8	123.3	130.2	123.7	118.3	120.0	121.4	125.8	128.8	134.8
1981	32.9	32.7	33.3											1981	123.4	132.7	126.7										

**SIC 598—FUEL AND ICE DEALERS (Con.)**
**NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	193.5	188.2	189.4	186.5	200.0	205.3	192.8	186.1	184.8	189.3	192.5	197.1	210.2
1978	199.7	192.4	203.2	197.5	212.9	198.9	191.9	188.9	192.7	198.2	205.4	215.4	
1979	213.8	204.2	214.4	204.9	223.5	230.9	213.5	206.7	203.7	207.1	214.3	216.4	226.0
1980	220.3	209.2	225.8	215.0	220.8	230.1	218.7	215.3	214.4	217.4	221.4	224.4	231.0
1981	213.5	224.4	215.7										

**NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	120.11	116.55	115.71	117.34	119.46	119.64	120.58	122.63	122.15	120.26	122.36	123.00	124.03
1978	130.57	120.08	122.68	122.88	127.26	133.57	127.73	135.38	135.79	135.24	131.88	131.36	138.84
1979	149.08	135.15	139.96	141.59	146.83	151.70	149.52	154.13	153.23	153.45	151.87	152.88	157.09
1980	160.36	152.19	155.69	155.00	154.63	159.87	159.09	162.35	164.98	163.51	165.00	166.33	166.32
1981	164.96	174.42	166.59										

**NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	3.73	3.70	3.65	3.69	3.71	3.67	3.71	3.75	3.77	3.77	3.77	3.80	3.82	3.77
1978	4.03	3.80	3.81	3.84	3.94	3.94	3.93	4.14	4.14	4.20	4.20	4.17	4.22	
1979	4.45	4.25	4.28	4.33	4.37	4.41	4.49	4.56	4.52	4.54	4.54	4.55	4.58	
1980	4.83	4.64	4.62	4.74	4.70	4.73	4.88	4.89	4.91	4.94	5.00	5.01	4.95	
1981	5.06	5.11	5.11											

**NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS**

1977	32.2	31.5	31.7	31.8	32.2	32.6	32.5	32.7	32.4	31.9	32.2	32.2	32.9	32.9


<tbl\_r cells="15

## FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	4,467	4,329	4,339	4,377	4,410	4,438	4,496	4,521	4,533	4,515	4,530	4,552	4,569	1977	920.6	895.6	896.4	899.4	902.3	908.3	923.5	931.0	934.9	931.3	935.4	941.6	947.9	
1978	4,724	4,565	4,593	4,623	4,655	4,690	4,763	4,797	4,805	4,775	4,784	4,814	4,829	1978	984.1	951.6	955.9	960.1	964.9	971.9	987.6	993.9	999.8	996.6	1,001.7	1,009.6	1,015.7	
1979	4,975	4,834	4,850	4,876	4,910	4,953	5,020	5,050	5,070	5,017	5,028	5,042	5,050	1979	1,050.2	1,017.3	1,021.9	1,025.9	1,031.4	1,036.9	1,052.2	1,059.9	1,067.7	1,062.0	1,067.2	1,077.1	1,082.4	
1980	5,168	5,057	5,065	5,090	5,109	5,143	5,206	5,234	5,238	5,201	5,211	5,223	5,237	1980	1,111.5	1,089.5	1,095.0	1,099.3	1,101.5	1,103.9	1,115.4	1,120.4	1,121.1	1,113.5	1,118.2	1,126.9	1,133.6	
1981	5,235	5,245	5,263												1981	1,137.9	1,140.0	1,144.6										
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	2,511	2,412	2,428	2,450	2,464	2,477	2,516	2,534	2,547	2,549	2,566	2,588	2,603	1977	1,065.2	1,046.2	1,045.0	1,047.9	1,049.1	1,053.1	1,069.5	1,077.3	1,081.8	1,072.2	1,074.7	1,079.6	1,085.4	
1978	2,708	2,603	2,626	2,645	2,658	2,675	2,715	2,739	2,753	2,745	2,760	2,784	2,797	1978	1,112.6	1,085.7	1,088.3	1,092.7	1,095.7	1,101.2	1,119.3	1,125.8	1,130.7	1,121.1	1,123.4	1,130.6	1,136.3	
1979	2,882	2,796	2,809	2,825	2,829	2,846	2,894	2,911	2,931	2,912	2,931	2,948	2,957	1979	1,160.8	1,135.8	1,138.7	1,142.0	1,145.2	1,147.9	1,166.6	1,175.4	1,180.4	1,165.1	1,168.6	1,179.2	1,184.5	
1980	3,042	2,972	2,994	3,006	3,015	3,020	3,044	3,064	3,071	3,054	3,070	3,086	3,103	1980	1,209.7	1,189.9	1,193.3	1,197.8	1,199.8	1,202.8	1,214.2	1,222.9	1,223.5	1,210.8	1,213.1	1,221.0	1,227.3	
1981	3,112	3,126	3,135												1981	1,225.8	1,226.4	1,229.6										
NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS <sup>17</sup>																												
1977	3,397	3,281	3,294	3,326	3,352	3,376	3,428	3,446	3,453	3,433	3,444	3,460	3,471	1977	143.86	140.56	140.91	141.66	142.74	142.03	144.26	143.86	144.91	147.23	146.00	146.73		
1978	3,593	3,464	3,489	3,511	3,534	3,561	3,627	3,657	3,660	3,633	3,638	3,665	3,675	1978	154.09	150.84	152.77	150.28	154.29	151.37	152.94	155.72	154.45	155.92	157.01	156.09	157.54	
1979	3,776	3,672	3,682	3,706	3,722	3,761	3,826	3,845	3,858	3,808	3,808	3,816	3,813	1979	164.89	160.67	162.14	161.25	163.97	161.28	162.54	166.08	164.44	167.90	166.78	169.05	172.17	
1980	3,913	3,813	3,829	3,851	3,869	3,900	3,953	3,979	3,976	3,937	3,940	3,949	3,956	1980	179.32	172.20	174.12	176.06	175.93	175.68	180.68	180.31	182.50	181.94	182.50	187.61	184.91	
1981	3,950	3,955	3,969												1981	190.84	195.61	194.14										
NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS <sup>17</sup>																												
1977	165.26	163.60	163.07	162.34	163.07	164.53	163.44	165.71	165.71	166.25	169.36	168.07	169.99	1977	3.92	3.83	3.85	3.86	3.90	3.87	3.92	3.92	3.97	3.99	4.00	4.02		
1978	178.00	173.26	173.26	172.79	176.78	175.21	177.27	180.07	178.85	180.54	182.87	181.86	183.68	1978	4.21	4.11	4.14	4.14	4.17	4.17	4.19	4.22	4.22	4.26	4.29	4.30	4.34	
1979	190.77	186.37	188.19	186.58	189.12	187.20	188.08	191.50	190.61	194.39	194.03	196.38	199.47	1979	4.53	4.39	4.43	4.43	4.48	4.48	4.49	4.55	4.53	4.60	4.62	4.67	4.73	
1980	209.24	200.55	203.64	206.18	205.62	205.77	210.03	208.87	211.63	211.91	214.53	218.53	217.80	1980	4.94	4.77	4.81	4.85	4.86	4.88	4.95	4.94	5.00	5.04	5.00	5.14	5.08	
1981	222.04	226.04	225.32												1981	5.20	5.33	5.29										
NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS <sup>17</sup>																												
1977	4.54	4.47	4.48	4.46	4.48	4.52	4.49	4.54	4.54	4.58	4.64	4.63	4.67	1977	36.7	36.7	36.6	36.7	36.6	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.5	36.9	36.5	36.5		
1978	4.89	4.76	4.76	4.76	4.83	4.84	4.87	4.92	4.90	4.96	5.01	5.01	5.06	1978	36.6	36.7	36.9	37.0	36.3	36.5	36.9	36.6	36.6	36.3	36.3	36.3		
1979	5.27	5.12	5.17	5.14	5.21	5.20	5.21	5.29	5.28	5.37	5.36	5.41	5.48	1979	36.4	36.6	36.4	36.6	36.0	36.2	36.5	36.3	36.5	36.1	36.2	36.4		
1980	5.78	5.54	5.61	5.68	5.68	5.70	5.77	5.77	5.83	5.87	5.91	6.02	6.00	1980	36.3	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.0	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.1	36.5	36.5	36.4		
1981	6.10	6.21	6.19												1981	36.7	36.7	36.7										
NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS <sup>17</sup>																												
1977	36.4	36.6	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.5	36.5	36.3	36.5	36.3	36.4	1977	1,238.4	1,216.2	1,215.3	1,218.6	1,221.4	1,226.6	1,242.8	1,250.9	1,254.5	1,247.1	1,250.0	1,255.1	1,261.8	
1978	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.6	36.4	36.6	36.5	36.4	36.2	36.5	36.3	36.3	1978	1,299.5	1,263.8	1,268.0	1,273.5	1,277.9	1,285.3	1,303.9	1,314.1	1,320.2	1,312.8	1,316.9	1,325.0	1,332.1	
1979	36.2	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.0	36.1	36.1	36.2	36.1	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.4	1979	1,369.3	1,336.2	1,340.0	1,344.9	1,351.3	1,356.4	1,374.6	1,383.8	1,390.9	1,377.5	1,382.2	1,394.1	1,400.0	
1980	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.3	36.2	36.1	36.4	36.2	36.3	36.1	36.3	36.3	36.3	1980	1,433.0	1,409.1	1,412.9	1,418.5	1,420.8	1,424.2	1,437.5	1,446.1	1,447.5	1,435.5	1,439.5	1,447.9	1,455.9	
1981	36.4	36.4	36.4												1981	1,460.2	1,461.7	1,466.1										
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	1,356.7	1,330.3	1,329.7	1,333.9	1,337.3	1,343.3	1,361.8	1,371.6	1,376.8	1,366.8	1,370.1	1,375.6	1,382.9	1977	1,206.2	1,202.8	1,205.3	1,208.6	1,211.4	1,214.9	1,223.5	1,231.0	1,234.9	1,237.5	1,241.1	1,245.1	1,255.1	
1978	1,423.1	1,385.2	1,389.5	1,395.5	1,400.5	1,408.3	1,428.3	1,439.3	1,445.2	1,436.5	1,440.9	1,450.0	1,457.9	1978	1,299.5	1,263.8	1,268.0	1,273.5	1,277.9	1,285.3	1,303.9	1,314.1	1,320.2	1,312.8	1,316.9	1,325.0	1,332.1	
1979	1,498.5	1,462.5	1,466.7	1,472.2	1,479.0	1,484.0	1,504.0	1,514.5	1,521.9	1,507.4	1,512.5	1,525.4</																

**SIC 602**
**FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 602—COMMERCIAL AND STOCK SAVINGS BANKS (Con.)**
**WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	847.4	825.9	826.0	828.3	830.7	836.1	849.8	856.2	859.1	856.6	860.8	866.6	872.5	1977	152.40	152.89	150.92	150.22	151.70	153.97	151.37	153.22	152.89	152.77	155.24	153.35	154.14
1978	906.2	875.7	880.0	883.6	887.6	904.5	909.4	915.1	921.2	918.4	923.0	930.4	935.6	1978	162.58	159.47	157.98	157.68	162.21	159.43	161.62	166.50	164.21	163.60	166.79	165.07	165.71
1979	967.4	936.7	941.0	944.7	950.1	955.4	969.5	976.3	983.6	978.5	983.3	992.4	997.4	1979	172.12	167.54	168.43	166.44	171.86	168.17	169.36	175.01	171.92	176.53	175.48	175.85	177.97
1980	1,023.6	1,003.8	1,009.1	1,013.0	1,014.9	1,017.0	1,026.9	1,031.5	1,032.2	1,025.1	1,029.2	1,037.2	1,043.3	1980	187.39	181.67	182.03	185.61	184.37	183.96	189.67	187.82	188.34	188.55	190.53	194.55	192.72
1981	1,047.6	1,049.3	1,053.7											1981	199.46	204.24	204.80										

**NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	969.9	954.4	953.0	955.4	956.2	959.6	973.9	980.1	982.9	975.7	977.8	982.4	987.5	1977	4.13	4.11	4.09	4.06	4.10	4.15	4.08	4.13	4.11	4.14	4.23	4.19	4.20
1978	1,012.1	987.7	990.1	993.9	996.1	1,001.3	1,017.9	1,023.8	1,028.8	1,020.3	1,022.4	1,028.9	1,034.2	1978	4.43	4.31	4.34	4.32	4.42	4.38	4.38	4.50	4.45	4.47	4.52	4.51	4.54
1979	1,055.8	1,033.5	1,035.5	1,038.6	1,041.4	1,044.1	1,061.1	1,069.0	1,073.7	1,059.7	1,063.0	1,072.4	1,077.5	1979	4.69	4.59	4.64	4.56	4.67	4.62	4.64	4.73	4.71	4.81	4.73	4.74	4.81
1980	1,097.7	1,081.9	1,085.1	1,088.6	1,089.7	1,092.0	1,101.1	1,108.6	1,109.3	1,097.3	1,099.3	1,106.8	1,112.5	1980	5.12	4.91	4.96	5.03	5.01	5.04	5.14	5.16	5.18	5.22	5.33	5.28	
1981	1,111.2	1,111.9	1,114.9											1981	5.42	5.55	5.55										

**NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	141.30	138.36	139.09	138.71	139.84	140.54	139.83	142.07	142.05	141.99	144.28	143.08	143.81	1977	36.9	37.2	36.9	37.0	37.0	37.1	37.1	37.2	37.2	36.9	36.7	36.6	36.7
1978	151.16	147.90	150.22	147.02	151.33	147.70	149.65	152.40	151.16	152.99	154.09	153.19	154.64	1978	36.7	37.0	36.4	36.5	36.7	36.4	36.9	36.6	36.9	36.6	36.5	36.5	
1979	162.34	157.68	159.58	158.70	161.41	158.40	160.00	163.52	161.45	165.80	163.89	166.16	169.62	1979	36.7	36.5	36.3	36.5	36.8	36.4	36.5	36.5	36.7	37.0	37.1	37.0	
1980	176.42	168.84	171.59	173.51	173.04	172.80	177.76	176.90	179.09	178.70	179.58	184.69	182.14	1980	36.6	37.0	36.7	36.9	36.8	36.5	36.9	36.4	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	
1981	188.05	192.83	190.84											1981	36.8	36.8	36.9										

**NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	3.85	3.77	3.79	3.79	3.80	3.84	3.81	3.85	3.86	3.89	3.91	3.92	3.94	1977	197.3	186.9	187.8	188.9	191.4	193.9	197.6	200.0	201.4	202.2	203.8	205.7	208.3
1978	4.13	4.03	4.06	4.05	4.09	4.08	4.10	4.13	4.13	4.18	4.21	4.22	4.26	1978	217.9	209.7	211.0	213.3	214.4	215.6	218.5	220.2	221.1	220.7	222.0	223.3	225.5
1979	4.46	4.32	4.36	4.36	4.41	4.40	4.42	4.48	4.46	4.53	4.54	4.59	4.66	1979	236.0	227.1	228.3	229.7	230.8	232.0	236.6	238.1	239.5	239.6	241.4	243.8	244.9
1980	4.86	4.69	4.74	4.78	4.80	4.87	4.86	4.92	4.92	4.95	4.92	5.06	4.99	1980	248.9	244.1	244.8	245.2	243.6	242.8	244.0	247.9	250.0	250.6	254.1	257.9	261.5
1981	5.11	5.24	5.20											1981	264.4	266.0	266.3										

**NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS**

1977	36.7	36.7	36.6	36.8	36.6	36.7	36.9	36.8	36.5	36.9	36.6	36.5	36.5	1977	141.4	133.1	133.7	135.0	136.7	138.6	141.5	143.4	144.5	145.2	146.7	148.3	150.1
1978	36.6	36.7	37.0	36.3	37.0	36.2	36.5	36.9	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.3	36.3	1978	158.2	151.2	152.2	154.3	155.2	156.1	158.5	160.1	160.6	160.6	162.0	163.1	164.6
1979	36.4	36.5	36.6	36.4	36.6	36.0	36.2	36.5	36.2	36.6	36.1	36.2	36.4	1979	172.1	165.0	165.7	166.9	167.9	169.2	172.5	173.8	174.7	175.1	176.4	178.7	179.6
1980	36.3	36.0	36.2	36.3	36.2	36.0	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.1	36.5	36.5	36.5	1980	182.5	179.4	179.2	179.9	178.4	177.7	178.0	181.1	182.9	183.7	187.1	189.8	193.2
1981	36.8	36.8	36.7											1981	195.7	197.3	197.5										

**WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	300.0	283.6	285.7	289.8	292.8	295.4	299.5	303.2	305.4	307.1	309.7	312.2	315.8	1977	144.84	145.30	142.23	141.87	143.35	145.56	143.02	145.60	145.27	144.84	149.69	146.61	145.89
1978	332.6	317.0	319.9	322.8	324.8	327.9	332.5	335.6	337.8	338.7	341.5	344.9	348.1	1978	154.28	153.14	150.54	149.40	155.13	152.10	152.10	158.18	154.34	154.57	158.78	153.87	155.73
1979	361.2	347.1	350.1	353.7	354.0	356.5	362.0	363.7	366.6	363.5	369.4	371.2	376.5	1979	165.53	159.76	160.03	158.51	165.62	160.83	162.81	169.28	165.07	170.09	171.22	170.29	174.27
1980	375.5	374.1	375.4	374.5	372.0	368.2	367.8	372.5	375.9																		

## **FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE**

SIC 63

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
<b>SIC 612—SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS (Con.)</b>															<b>SIC 62—SECURITY, COMMODITY BROKERS, AND SERVICES (Con.)</b>														
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS															ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS														
1977	36.3	36.6	36.1	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.3	36.6	36.2	36.2	1980	223.0	215.5	214.2	216.7	218.4	218.3	221.8	224.1	226.7	226.6	228.7	231.6	233.2		
1978	36.3	36.9	36.1	36.0	36.5	36.0	36.3	36.7	36.4	36.2	36.5	35.7	35.8	1981	234.8	236.6	238.1												
1979	36.3	35.9	35.8	35.7	36.4	35.9	36.1	36.8	36.2	36.5	36.9	36.7	37.0																
1980	36.3	36.8	36.2	36.5	36.4	35.9	36.8	36.2	36.4	36.3	36.1	36.4	36.2																
1981		36.4	36.5	36.5																									
<b>SIC 614—PERSONAL CREDIT INSTITUTIONS</b>															WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS														
1977	190.8	186.7	188.3	189.7	189.9	190.5	191.1	191.6	191.9	192.4	192.4	192.3	193.0	1977	67.4	65.2	65.8	67.0	67.5	67.0	67.3	67.8	68.3	68.0	67.8	68.3	69.2		
1978	198.4	191.6	193.9	195.4	196.4	198.0	199.3	199.1	200.4	200.3	200.1	202.4	204.0	1978	72.3	69.4	69.8	69.8	70.6	70.6	72.1	72.9	73.5	73.6	74.3	75.6	75.5		
1979	208.1	201.7	203.3	205.1	207.5	208.3	208.8	211.7	209.2	205.4	210.4	211.1	214.1	1979	78.8	75.5	76.2	76.6	75.7	75.7	77.8	78.9	79.9	80.9	81.7	83.1	83.5		
1980	205.8	211.8	211.5	210.0	207.9	206.0	203.6	203.3	202.7	203.2	202.8	202.9	203.6	1980	90.8	84.1	85.2	86.5	87.7	88.4	90.4	91.9	93.6	93.5	95.2	96.4	97.1		
1981		201.1	200.3	200.1										1981	98.3	99.8	99.6												
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS															WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS														
1977	190.8	186.7	188.3	189.7	189.9	190.5	191.1	191.6	191.9	192.4	192.4	192.3	193.0	1977	148.3	145.9	147.2	148.5	150.1	148.9	149.3	148.7	149.2	149.2	148.4	147.4	147.4	148.3	
1978	198.4	191.6	193.9	195.4	196.4	198.0	199.3	199.1	200.4	200.3	200.1	202.4	204.0	1978	152.3	148.8	149.3	148.7	148.8	150.1	152.2	153.5	154.2	154.3	154.8	156.6	156.4		
1979	208.1	201.7	203.3	205.1	207.5	208.3	208.8	211.7	209.2	205.4	210.4	211.1	214.1	1979	164.7	157.3	158.3	158.6	160.2	160.9	164.0	166.3	168.0	167.7	169.7	171.7	173.2		
1980	205.8	211.8	211.5	210.0	207.9	206.0	203.6	203.3	202.7	203.2	202.8	202.9	203.6	1980	180.7	174.8	172.8	175.2	176.8	176.6	179.3	181.5	184.1	184.0	185.3	188.1	189.6		
1981		201.1	200.3	200.1										1981	190.9	192.6	194.0												
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS															ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS														
1977	103.8	98.3	99.2	101.9	102.6	103.2	103.8	104.6	105.4	106.0	106.2	106.7	107.4	1977	54.1	52.7	53.3	54.4	54.7	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.5	54.0	53.8	54.2	54.8		
1978	112.3	107.3	108.5	109.6	111.4	112.3	112.8	113.8	114.2	114.9	116.1	117.4	117.4	1978	57.2	55.0	55.3	55.3	55.5	56.2	57.1	57.4	58.1	58.0	58.7	59.9	59.7		
1979	120.0	115.5	117.1	118.8	118.5	119.4	120.5	120.1	121.0	117.8	122.5	121.9	126.6	1979	62.5	59.6	60.2	60.7	59.7	59.8	61.4	62.3	63.4	64.4	65.2	66.2	66.7		
1980	122.1	124.3	124.6	123.5	123.6	121.1	120.2	120.5	121.1	120.6	121.3	121.4	122.5	1980	72.9	67.5	68.2	69.6	70.4	70.9	72.2	73.5	75.1	75.3	76.4	77.5	78.2		
1981		127.1	127.0	127.5										1981	79.2	80.7	81.0												
NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS															WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS														
1977	143.1	139.6	140.8	141.8	141.9	142.5	143.6	144.3	144.8	144.6	144.4	144.2	144.9	1977	1,140.9	1,119.1	1,124.2	1,130.4	1,134.1	1,136.9	1,144.2	1,149.0	1,150.2	1,145.6	1,148.2	1,153.1	1,155.4		
1978	150.3	144.6	146.2	147.2	148.1	149.1	150.3	151.5	152.1	152.0	152.5	154.5	155.4	1978	1,173.6	1,155.6	1,158.9	1,162.9	1,165.4	1,167.9	1,179.2	1,186.0	1,182.0	1,177.5	1,179.0	1,182.9	1,185.6		
1979	157.3	153.6	155.2	156.8	156.8	157.0	158.2	158.7	158.6	155.7	159.3	158.4	158.7	1979	1,199.8	1,185.2	1,190.2	1,193.7	1,197.4	1,194.6	1,202.5	1,205.5	1,207.6	1,203.0	1,204.4	1,203.2	1,209.9		
1980	154.8	160.6	159.9	158.7	157.1	155.1	152.4	152.8	152.4	152.8	152.2	151.8	151.8	1980	1,224.3	1,210.2	1,212.9	1,217.4	1,216.9	1,215.7	1,225.2	1,232.5	1,231.4	1,228.1	1,231.6	1,232.9	1,237.0		
1981	155.1	154.7	154.4											1981	1,232.8	1,233.9	1,235.0												
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS															WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS														
1977	3.99	3.95	3.96	3.92	3.97	3.99	3.94	3.98	3.95	4.00	4.07	4.04	4.06	1977	652.4	629.5	634.2	640.3	644.2	647.2	655.1	659.4	660.4	659.0	662.9	666.8	670.2		
1978	4.31	4.15	4.20	4.18	4.26	4.25	4.27	4.39	4.35	4.38	4.40	4.41	4.45	1978	691.1	671.6	675.4	679.2	682.1	684.2	692.2	698.5	699.4	697.7	700.3	704.4	708.4		
1979	4.53	4.49	4.55	4.41	4.53	4.45	4.48	4.58	4.59	4.66	4.52	4.54	4.59	1979	715.5	708.0	712.3	715.8	709.2	709.0	715.1	717.4	719.1	717.3	720.1	719.7	723.3		
1980	4.99	4.71	4.79	4.84	4.81	4.88	4.97	5.11	5.06	5.11	5.14	5.27	5.26	1980	743.5	724.4	735.9	739.5	740.8	741.1	744.8	749.5	749.6	747.2	748.2	749.2	752.0		
1981	5.40	5.52	5.53											1981	749.1	750.5	752.7												
NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS															NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS														
1977	37.5	37.9	37.7	37.7	37.9	37.9	38.0	37.8	37.9	37.5	36.5	36.7	36.8	1977	795.3	778.2	782.5	788.5	791.5	793.8	800.1	803.2	801.8	797.4	799.7	803.2	804.1		
1978	36.8	36.3	36.5	36.5	36.3	37.3	37.0	37.0	36.6	37.0	37.0	37.0	36.8	1978	817.8	803.1	806.4	809.5	809.9	810.7	821.2	827.3	824.2	821.8	824.9	827.2	827.5		
1979	36.6	36.7	36.3	36.8	36.5	36.7	37.0	36.4	36.5	36.5	36.9	36.5	36.5	1979	839.6	826.8	830.2	838.0	839.2	840.9	843.2	846.5	846.3	843.6	841.2	840.7	838.8		
1980	36.3	36.7	36.4	36.5	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.1	36.1	35.8	36.2	36.1	36.3	1980	854.7	840.2	845.3	849.9	851.2	850.9	858.3	862.9	861.6	857.2	858.2	859.6	860.5		
1981	37.2	36.9	37.0											1981	859.1	859.0	858.8												
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS															NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS														
1977	181.8	178.0	179.5	180.9	182.9	182.0	182.5	183.5	182.7	181.9	181.9	182.1	183.4	1977	181.05	176.97	177.23	177.23	179.56	179.19	181.79	182.77	183.77	186.00	185.13	186.74			
1978	188.8	183.9	184.5	184.2	184.3	185.6	188.8	190.4	191.2	191.4	192.3	194.3	194.3	1978	194														

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SIC 63****FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 63—INSURANCE CARRIERS (Con.)**

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	4.88	4.77	4.79	4.79	4.84	4.83	4.90	4.90	4.94	5.00	4.99	5.02	1977	131.9	130.6	131.0	131.7	131.6	131.4	132.0	132.2	132.0	131.6	132.0	133.1	133.9	
1978	5.23	5.09	5.13	5.13	5.18	5.18	5.20	5.24	5.25	5.28	5.32	5.37	5.42	1978	135.4	134.0	134.4	134.7	135.0	134.8	135.8	136.0	136.1	135.5	135.7	136.4	136.7
1979	5.66	5.53	5.57	5.55	5.56	5.60	5.62	5.65	5.73	5.75	5.69	5.79	5.84	1979	137.3	136.3	136.7	136.8	136.5	136.5	137.0	137.3	137.7	137.1	138.0	138.3	139.3
1980	6.29	5.91	6.03	6.11	6.18	6.29	6.29	6.36	6.39	6.42	6.49	6.50	6.52	1980	142.5	139.7	140.0	141.2	141.5	141.7	142.2	143.8	143.8	143.7	143.9	144.4	144.4
1981	6.64	6.73	6.82											1981	144.1	144.6	144.6										

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	37.1	37.1	37.0	37.0	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.3	37.2	37.2	37.1	37.2	1977	95.2	94.0	94.4	95.1	94.9	94.9	95.3	95.4	95.2	95.0	95.0	95.1	96.1	96.7
1978	37.2	37.2	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.2	37.1	37.3	37.2	37.4	37.2	37.3	1978	97.8	96.8	96.9	97.2	97.6	97.4	98.1	98.2	98.0	97.9	98.2	98.7	99.1	
1979	37.3	37.2	37.2	37.3	37.4	37.3	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.4	37.5	37.6	1979	99.1	98.8	99.2	97.6	98.0	98.6	98.8	99.0	99.1	99.9	99.9	100.1		
1980	37.5	37.4	37.5	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.6	37.5	37.5	37.6	37.6	37.5	1980	103.4	101.2	101.4	102.3	102.6	102.7	102.9	104.3	104.6	104.6	104.3	104.7	104.9	
1981	37.4	37.4	37.4										1981	104.7	105.1	105.1											

**SIC 631—LIFE INSURANCE**

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	518.6	513.4	515.4	516.8	518.0	518.0	519.6	521.7	521.5	518.7	518.9	519.8	520.8	1977	108.0	106.1	106.7	108.4	108.3	108.0	108.9	109.1	108.0	107.5	107.6	108.5	109.2
1978	519.1	519.3	519.2	519.9	519.7	519.7	522.0	523.9	519.0	516.4	516.3	516.8	517.4	1978	109.6	109.2	109.4	109.7	109.5	109.1	109.7	109.8	109.9	109.1	109.4	110.1	110.3
1979	519.6	516.1	518.9	519.5	522.4	518.8	521.1	521.8	522.0	518.7	519.1	516.0	520.9	1979	109.9	109.7	110.0	109.9	109.0	109.2	109.6	109.7	110.0	109.4	110.3	110.4	111.2
1980	529.7	522.1	523.5	525.0	525.2	525.0	531.6	534.5	534.0	532.2	533.9	533.9	535.8	1980	114.1	111.7	111.6	112.7	113.2	113.4	114.3	115.7	115.5	115.1	114.9	115.5	115.5
1981	533.2	533.6	533.6											1981	115.2	115.7	115.7										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	264.6	259.9	261.2	262.0	262.7	263.4	265.7	267.4	267.1	265.6	266.2	266.6	267.9	1977	175.68	174.27	172.59	169.72	170.09	175.03	173.91	173.35	176.90	177.47	177.47	181.82	179.55	180.78
1978	269.5	267.0	267.9	268.3	268.2	268.3	269.8	271.9	271.5	269.5	269.1	270.2	272.0	1978	189.50	185.82	186.85	187.45	190.64	188.88	185.48	187.98	186.73	188.38	191.52	195.56	197.49	
1979	269.3	270.9	272.5	273.3	266.8	265.5	267.4	269.0	269.0	268.0	269.7	268.7	271.1	1979	206.60	201.08	204.22	201.47	198.97	205.47	205.50	207.38	207.73	210.18	209.44	211.69	216.97	
1980	289.4	272.9	272.9	285.3	287.1	289.2	291.8	294.2	294.6	293.4	293.6	293.7	294.6	1980	227.46	216.98	220.41	225.61	226.35	226.48	228.22	227.84	229.30	229.14	231.19	234.08	235.16	
1981	293.3	294.5	295.9											1981	236.36	240.03	243.58											

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	309.2	305.6	307.1	308.1	308.6	308.9	309.9	312.1	311.4	309.1	309.3	309.9	310.7	1977	4.66	4.55	4.53	4.55	4.56	4.68	4.65	4.66	4.68	4.72	4.81	4.75	4.77
1978	310.0	309.6	310.3	310.6	309.5	309.4	311.6	313.1	308.7	308.3	309.7	310.2	309.2	1978	5.00	4.89	4.93	4.92	5.03	5.01	4.92	4.96	4.94	5.01	5.04	5.16	5.17
1979	310.8	308.3	310.3	311.3	310.8	312.6	310.4	311.8	312.2	312.2	310.3	310.5	308.8	1979	5.48	5.25	5.36	5.33	5.32	5.45	5.48	5.53	5.51	5.59	5.60	5.63	5.74
1980	322.2	311.6	312.4	314.9	317.7	319.3	324.8	327.7	327.7	326.5	327.6	328.2	328.4	1980	5.97	5.71	5.77	5.86	5.91	5.96	5.99	5.98	6.05	6.03	6.10	6.16	6.14
1981	329.7	330.3	331.0											1981	6.22	6.35	6.41										

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	181.67	176.66	177.76	178.24	178.61	180.20	179.83	182.03	182.90	183.50	185.47	186.48	187.45	1977	37.7	38.3	38.1	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.2	37.8	37.6	37.6	37.8	37.8	37.9
1978	193.57	188.64	191.36	191.73	191.36	192.46	194.09	194.09	194.99	196.31	197.42	200.56		1978	37.9	38.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.7	37.9	37.8	37.6	38.0	37.9	38.2	
1979	210.92	206.62	208.68	207.57	211.30	210.94	207.92	207.89	209.72	210.08	211.31	217.35	220.00	1979	37.7	38.3	38.1	37.8	37.4	37.7	37.5	37.5	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.8	37.8
1980	245.32	222.05	231.86	238.14	240.64	248.06	248.03	249.10	250.99	252.21	255.91	251.92	253.05	1980	38.1	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.3	38.0	38.1	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.9	38.0	38.3
1981	259.13	260.68	263.71																								

**FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE**

**SIC 655**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 633—FIRE, MARINE, AND CASUALTY INSURANCE (Con.)**

NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	324.8	316.5	318.7	321.5	323.1	324.3	327.3	327.2	327.4	326.2	327.7	329.3	328.4	1977	283.0	264.3	267.3	271.3	274.8	274.9	283.2	284.5	286.9	291.5	294.4	300.9	301.8
1978	339.0	327.7	329.7	331.2	332.5	333.3	339.5	343.3	345.1	344.7	345.8	346.9	347.9	1978	316.1	296.4	303.3	307.6	309.3	312.5	319.4	322.8	324.2	321.4	323.6	327.1	325.1
1979	357.5	349.0	350.0	356.8	359.0	357.8	361.1	362.4	361.6	359.7	358.1	357.6	357.1	1979	343.0	322.6	323.9	325.8	331.2	337.6	351.9	355.1	358.0	352.5	353.6	353.3	350.5
1980	360.7	356.1	361.1	362.2	361.8	362.4	364.1	364.3	362.4	359.0	358.3	358.0	358.3	1980	364.1	353.2	355.4	356.2	359.2	364.5	369.1	370.4	371.0	365.3	368.0	368.4	369.0
1981	356.2	355.7	354.7											1981	367.5	372.4	373.4										

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	182.65	177.71	177.49	177.34	178.45	180.91	180.42	183.89	184.76	185.38	187.36	185.61	187.73	1977	408.5	394.8	393.4	405.2	410.2	412.3	417.6	415.3	410.7	408.3	410.5	412.0	411.2
1978	196.79	190.09	190.55	190.69	193.59	193.29	195.15	198.44	199.18	199.23	202.54	201.84	203.68	1978	423.7	405.6	411.0	413.3	420.0	421.9	430.3	435.5	433.5	427.9	425.9	429.6	429.6
1979	210.70	206.65	206.64	207.39	206.82	208.09	208.29	210.53	213.28	214.23	212.91	216.97	217.34	1979	439.9	425.6	421.8	427.7	430.1	440.0	447.1	455.2	444.2	442.4	443.0	443.8	444.5
1980	230.26	221.17	221.54	223.98	225.09	228.64	230.51	232.73	232.47	233.58	237.07	239.30	239.11	1980	459.1	441.4	443.9	444.5	450.9	458.9	473.1	472.9	471.8	464.9	462.6	462.7	461.2
1981	242.43	247.09	249.75											1981	458.2	461.1	465.3										

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	4.91	4.79	4.81	4.78	4.81	4.85	4.85	4.93	4.94	4.97	5.05	5.03	5.06	1977	121.0	117.6	117.8	120.0	121.4	117.8	120.8	119.0	119.0	122.7	123.4	125.7	126.2
1978	5.29	5.11	5.15	5.14	5.19	5.21	5.26	5.32	5.34	5.37	5.43	5.47	5.49	1978	129.3	121.6	124.6	126.7	127.8	127.4	129.9	132.5	132.2	131.2	131.6	132.9	132.9
1979	5.71	5.57	5.60	5.59	5.62	5.67	5.66	5.69	5.78	5.79	5.77	5.88	5.89	1979	133.3	132.5	129.8	129.5	130.3	131.2	135.0	136.5	137.0	134.6	134.5	133.7	135.1
1980	6.24	6.01	6.02	6.07	6.10	6.23	6.23	6.29	6.30	6.33	6.39	6.45	6.48	1980	140.4	135.8	137.2	136.5	137.8	140.5	142.4	142.2	143.3	140.8	142.9	142.5	142.7
1981	6.57	6.66	6.75											1981	142.0	145.2	145.7										

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	37.2	37.1	36.9	37.1	37.1	37.3	37.2	37.3	37.4	37.3	37.1	36.9	37.1	1977	278.1	256.0	257.4	259.7	265.8	270.2	280.9	285.0	288.5	288.3	290.7	295.7	298.6
1978	37.2	37.2	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.1	37.1	37.3	37.3	37.1	37.3	36.9	37.1	1978	325.2	300.5	304.0	309.1	314.5	322.0	332.9	337.1	338.6	333.5	335.7	336.2	338.8
1979	36.9	37.1	36.9	37.1	36.8	36.8	36.7	36.8	36.9	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.9	1979	360.2	336.5	340.5	344.6	350.0	364.5	375.2	375.4	377.7	371.0	366.6	363.2	356.8
1980	36.9	36.8	36.8	36.8	36.9	36.7	37.0	37.0	36.9	36.9	37.1	37.1	36.9	1980	377.6	357.3	359.1	362.9	366.6	381.2	392.9	392.8	391.0	384.5	383.8	379.4	379.6
1981	36.9	36.9	37.1	37.0										1981	377.9	378.3	379.0										

**SIC 64—INSURANCE AGENTS, BROKERS, AND SERVICE**

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	372.2	357.1	361.6	365.6	366.0	367.5	371.8	373.2	376.7	378.2	381.3	383.1	383.8	1977	119.5	108.9	110.9	111.6	112.7	115.4	119.4	121.0	123.6	124.3	126.6	129.8	130.3
1978	403.2	384.4	390.2	394.3	395.5	398.1	403.2	405.5	409.6	409.8	413.3	416.3	418.6	1978	142.0	130.2	133.5	135.2	137.4	140.7	144.3	145.9	145.9	147.5	147.3	148.2	
1979	430.1	421.1	422.0	423.5	423.8	427.2	430.2	431.7	437.0	432.2	435.4	438.1	438.5	1979	163.9	147.0	150.0	152.6	161.0	165.9	169.1	170.4	172.9	169.8	170.5	170.4	167.1
1980	452.8	444.4	443.3	447.8	449.6	450.5	454.1	455.9	456.7	455.2	457.5	458.7	459.5	1980	174.3	169.2	170.5	171.6	172.8	174.7	176.8	178.5	177.1	174.0	174.7	175.6	176.4
1981	461.5	461.2	463.0											1981	175.1	176.5	176.3										

WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	224.9	214.8	218.3	220.7	221.3	221.9	225.1	225.6	227.8	228.6	231.0	232.2	232.0	1977	27.7	24.7	25.2	25.9	26.5	27.3	27.8	28.9	28.5	29.0	28.7	29.7	29.6
1978	245.4	230.0	237.4	240.5	241.4	242.1	244.5	247.1	249.0	249.1	251.4	253.9	255.2	1978	28.6	29.1	29.5	30.1	28.4	28.3	28.9	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.0	29.1	27.4
1979	262.4	256.6	254.6	257.2	257.8	259.9	263.0	263.6	267.4	264.3	266.5	269.9	268.5	1979	29.3	26.9	27.8	27.7	23.5	23.7	31.0	31.4	31.4	31.6	31.8	32.4	32.0
1980	281.3	274.2	274.9	276.1	279.7	280.3	281.5	283.5																			

**SIC 66****FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 66—COMBINED REAL ESTATE, INSURANCE, ETC.**

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	27.4	27.1	27.0	27.8	27.6	27.3	27.7	27.3	27.3	26.9	27.2	27.6	27.6
1978	25.8	26.7	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.3	26.1	25.6	24.8	24.5	24.1
1979	22.8	23.9	23.9	23.7	23.1	23.2	23.2	22.6	22.6	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.6
1980	21.1	21.4	21.2	21.2	21.0	20.8	21.0	21.0	21.2	21.1	21.0	21.0	21.1
1981	21.3	21.3	21.2										

WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	16.2	15.4	15.6	16.5	16.3	16.0	16.1	16.0	16.0	15.9	16.4	16.7	17.0
1978	16.0	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.3	15.9	15.4	15.1	15.0
1979	14.4	15.0	14.9	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.7	14.3	14.2	13.8	13.5	14.5	14.2
1980	13.6	14.0	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.5
1981	13.2	13.1	13.1										

**SIC 67—HOLDING AND OTHER INVESTMENT OFFICES**

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	95.4	91.2	91.6	92.6	93.6	94.6	95.0	96.4	96.8	97.2	97.9	98.6	99.1
1978	103.4	98.2	99.1	100.3	101.5	102.3	104.8	105.3	106.3	105.0	104.4	106.3	107.4
1979	111.2	107.3	108.5	109.0	109.9	109.7	112.7	112.3	113.4	112.3	113.1	113.5	112.3
1980	116.3	111.6	112.2	113.7	114.2	115.2	116.6	117.9	118.8	118.1	118.4	119.1	119.5
1981	121.2	122.6	122.7										

WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	46.4	43.8	44.3	44.5	44.9	45.8	46.0	46.8	47.4	47.5	48.3	48.9	49.0
1978	50.8	47.5	47.9	48.4	49.5	49.7	50.8	51.6	52.5	51.9	52.0	53.0	54.3
1979	56.8	53.8	54.8	55.1	55.3	56.1	57.3	57.7	58.2	57.8	58.5	58.7	58.4
1980	61.2	58.0	58.3	60.0	60.8	60.3	61.1	62.1	62.5	62.3	62.5	62.9	63.0
1981	64.0	65.2	65.2										

See footnotes at end of tables.

## **SERVICES**

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SIC 701**
**SERVICES**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 701—HOTELS, MOTELS, AND TOURIST COURTS (Con.)**

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977	31.2	30.9	30.8	30.7	30.7	31.1	31.3	32.3	32.1	31.1	31.5	30.7	30.3	1977	3.42	3.35	3.35	3.36	3.37	3.38	3.41	3.42	3.44	3.46	3.48	3.51	3.55
1978	31.3	30.8	30.9	31.1	31.4	30.9	31.3	32.4	32.2	31.2	31.6	30.8	30.4	1978	3.75	3.67	3.68	3.68	3.70	3.71	3.73	3.75	3.78	3.78	3.81	3.85	3.89
1979	31.0	30.1	30.7	30.9	31.0	30.6	31.3	32.1	31.9	31.3	30.8	30.5	30.3	1979	4.10	3.97	3.99	4.00	4.02	4.07	4.09	4.14	4.13	4.15	4.17	4.21	4.25
1980	30.5	29.8	30.1	30.8	30.4	30.7	31.2	31.1	31.3	30.4	30.4	30.3	29.5	1980	4.47	4.34	4.36	4.37	4.41	4.42	4.47	4.52	4.51	4.53	4.55	4.56	4.63
1981	29.6	30.4	30.4											1981	4.73	4.74	4.75										

**SIC 72—PERSONAL SERVICES**

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	888.1	875.5	873.9	880.3	886.3	890.0	894.8	886.1	883.0	888.0	895.8	900.1	903.9	1977	34.5	33.6	34.1	34.4	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.9	34.6	34.9	34.6	34.6	34.6
1978	910.4	898.3	899.5	908.0	908.4	914.2	911.9	904.5	900.6	913.1	918.3	920.6	927.8	1978	34.5	33.7	33.9	34.4	34.5	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.6	34.8	34.6	34.6	34.6
1979	904.0	919.4	926.4	934.0	940.7	898.8	894.5	883.6	879.8	887.5	893.1	895.5	894.1	1979	34.4	34.3	34.0	34.3	34.3	34.5	34.5	34.3	34.4	34.3	34.7	34.4	34.4
1980	897.3	913.9	914.3	918.3	919.7	890.6	889.4	883.8	877.8	880.8	887.8	894.8	896.9	1980	33.8	33.8	33.5	33.7	33.9	33.9	33.6	33.7	33.5	34.1	34.0	33.9	33.9
1981	894.7	902.8	902.3											1981	33.3	33.3	33.6										

**SIC 721—LAUNDRY, CLEANING, AND GARMENT SERVICES**

WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	588.8	578.0	579.5	583.6	586.0	589.0	591.0	585.4	582.8	590.5	598.0	599.4	602.3	1977	275.5	275.0	272.1	273.4	274.2	274.8	275.6	272.5	273.1	276.9	278.4	281.7	281.7
1978	608.1	596.0	595.8	604.5	604.1	609.8	608.3	601.5	600.7	612.4	620.3	627.1	1978	282.5	278.8	278.4	280.2	278.6	280.3	281.5	280.7	280.8	285.5	286.7	286.7	291.4	
1979	610.2	618.7	625.8	636.0	640.8	606.4	601.7	593.9	592.0	599.5	601.6	603.4	602.0	1979	290.5	288.8	288.7	293.9	296.1	293.8	290.6	289.5	288.8	290.6	288.2	288.4	289.1
1980	614.2	615.1	624.2	628.3	630.7	611.2	607.5	604.8	601.0	604.6	610.5	615.9	616.4	1980	285.2	287.3	281.4	283.7	283.8	285.6	284.4	286.3	283.5	285.5	284.9	287.5	288.7
1981	613.1	621.0	620.9											1981	281.7	282.8	283.3										

**SIC 723—BEAUTY SHOPS**

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	357.5	354.5	352.9	353.6	355.6	357.4	360.7	360.3	358.7	358.3	358.6	359.6	359.8	1977	244.0	242.1	242.1	243.5	244.1	244.0	241.9	241.8	245.4	246.6	245.5	249.0	249.0
1978	359.4	356.2	354.0	356.3	357.4	359.9	363.2	360.1	357.7	359.5	362.7	362.9	362.4	1978	250.1	245.5	245.7	247.1	246.3	248.3	249.3	247.3	249.1	253.4	253.8	255.2	259.7
1979	360.2	360.1	357.3	359.7	361.0	363.1	363.1	359.4	356.4	358.7	361.0	362.7	359.9	1979	259.9	257.4	257.9	263.5	266.7	262.7	258.9	259.2	259.3	260.4	257.7	257.3	257.7
1980	356.2	360.0	356.8	356.2	355.3	356.0	357.0	354.5	353.8	354.0	356.5	357.1	357.5	1980	253.5	254.5	249.8	251.7	251.5	254.0	253.2	255.1	252.4	253.9	253.5	255.7	256.3
1981	354.7	352.6	352.3											1981	249.3	251.5	252.1										

WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	222.4	221.1	219.7	220.4	221.3	222.5	224.4	223.5	222.0	222.5	223.4	224.1	223.5	1977	252.6	253.0	250.4	250.7	251.6	252.0	252.9	249.3	249.7	253.0	254.7	255.6	258.3
1978	223.9	221.3	218.8	221.8	223.1	225.0	226.4	224.3	222.3	224.4	226.8	226.7	226.4	1978	260.3	255.9	257.1	257.9	256.4	258.0	260.2	259.0	259.1	264.0	263.9	264.0	268.1
1979	225.5	224.7	222.7	224.9	225.6	228.1	227.9	224.7	222.4	224.4	225.8	227.8	226.5	1979	268.0	266.0	266.1	271.5	273.0	270.3	267.9	266.8	266.6	267.6	266.1	265.9	267.8
1980	224.8	226.0	224.0	223.8	224.2	225.6	225.3	223.4	223.0	223.6	225.7	226.8	226.3	1980	265.1	265.8	261.4	263.9	263.9	266.0	265.1	266.4	263.9	266.0	265.0	267.3	266.7
1981	224.1	223.0	222.6											1981	261.3	262.6	262.6										

NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	319.3	318.2	316.7	316.1	318.2	320.0	321.6	320.8	319.5	319.7	320.1	320.4	320.4	1977	117.02	107.57	113.93	116.07	114.44	118.34	117.98	117.81	119.45	118.38	117.71	121.28	121.27
1978	320.4	317.5	315.4	317.4	318.0	320.8	323.7	321.9	319.7	320.9	323.2	323.4	322.5	1978	120.65	110.66	114.68	121.98	123.50	125.24	124.87	121.76	118.50	119.45	119.45	119.88	127.03
1979	320.9	320.2	317.4	320.1	320.9	323.5	324.1	320.8	317.5	319.9	322.2	323.3	321.4	1979	124.03	116.10	116.65	125.15	127.51	127.93	127.41	124.64	121.50	122.71	122.89	125.45	128.44
1980	318.2	321.0	318.2	317.6	317.3	318.0	318.8	317.2	316.2	316.3	318.7	318.9	319.7	1980	127.25	121.30	119.88	124.02	123.07	129.43	129.60	126.71	126.71	129.17	129.33	130.23	135.75
1981	316.9	315.1	314.3											1981	132.16	131.82	142.14										

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																		
1977	117.99	112.56	114.24	115.58	115.93	116.95	118.67	119.02	120.06	119.72	121.45	121.45	122.83	1977	3.68	3.55	3.64	3.65</

## SERVICES

**SIC 732**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 726—FUNERAL SERVICE AND CREMATORIES</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 68.2 68.5 68.7 68.2 68.5 68.4 68.6 68.3 68.0 67.6 67.7 67.9 67.9 1977 131.5 126.5 128.3 128.8 131.0 130.7 132.1 132.7 132.4 132.6 133.3 134.3 134.7																											
1978 68.0 68.0 68.6 68.3 68.1 68.4 67.8 68.2 68.1 68.0 67.5 67.6 67.8 1978 139.9 133.4 135.7 137.1 137.7 137.4 139.8 142.4 142.4 142.7 143.0 143.6 143.0																											
1979 68.6 68.7 67.8 68.3 68.3 68.1 68.2 69.3 69.4 68.8 68.6 68.5 68.9 1979 145.9 135.1 143.0 143.4 143.7 144.8 146.8 147.6 147.7 147.9 149.6 150.4 151.2																											
1980 69.5 69.2 68.1 68.3 68.8 69.4 70.4 70.3 69.7 69.1 69.7 70.1 71.4 1980 153.1 151.8 152.4 152.8 151.6 152.6 152.8 154.3 153.0 153.2 153.9 154.5 154.6																											
1981 71.2 71.2 71.1																											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 17.1 16.8 16.9 16.9 16.9 17.0 17.1 17.1 17.1 17.2 17.3 17.3 17.4 1977 56.9 54.8 55.7 55.5 56.3 56.0 56.9 56.9 57.4 57.6 58.0 58.4 58.9																											
1978 17.6 17.4 17.9 17.7 17.6 17.7 17.7 17.7 17.7 17.5 17.6 17.5 17.6 1978 62.6 58.7 59.8 60.6 60.7 61.0 61.8 64.6 64.6 64.9 64.4 65.3 65.2																											
1979 18.1 17.9 17.6 17.8 18.0 18.1 17.8 18.8 18.5 18.6 18.5 18.1 18.0 1979 67.3 61.0 65.7 65.9 65.8 66.4 67.3 67.8 68.4 69.2 69.6 70.3 70.3																											
1980 19.0 18.9 18.2 18.9 18.7 19.3 19.4 19.0 19.1 18.8 19.0 19.0 19.1 1980 71.6 70.8 70.7 71.5 71.6 71.3 71.5 71.6 71.8 72.3 72.3 72.7 72.7																											
1981 19.4 19.0 18.9																											
<b>SIC 73—BUSINESS SERVICES</b>																											
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 2,257.2 2,239.3 2,243.6 2,264.6 2,283.1 2,313.3 2,341.1 2,365.1 2,394.8 2,427.3 2,450.1 2,474.4 2,489.8 1977 98.1 95.0 96.4 96.9 98.5 98.2 98.8 99.2 97.8 98.1 98.6 99.2 100.3																											
1978 2,627.2 2,459.6 2,487.6 2,523.3 2,556.6 2,581.6 2,620.5 2,637.9 2,677.7 2,707.8 2,736.4 2,763.7 2,773.4 1978 103.6 99.2 100.5 101.8 102.1 102.0 104.0 104.8 105.1 105.2 105.7 106.4 106.1																											
1979 2,905.9 2,737.3 2,752.3 2,789.8 2,797.0 2,863.2 2,917.6 2,920.8 2,958.1 2,997.1 3,039.3 3,041.5 3,056.7 1979 108.4 99.7 105.8 106.3 106.3 107.6 109.0 109.7 109.6 109.6 111.4 112.6 113.6																											
1980 3,109.0 3,022.3 3,021.1 3,041.7 3,055.3 3,064.5 3,079.7 3,084.2 3,125.2 3,173.8 3,185.6 3,217.3 3,237.6 1980 114.1 115.2 115.9 114.8 115.5 115.9 117.1 117.8 116.0 116.9 117.4 117.6																											
1981 3,206.4 3,200.4 3,200.4 3,218.3																											
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 967.8 906.5 910.6 929.1 928.0 944.9 963.5 970.1 986.0 999.6 1,010.0 1,024.9 1,039.8 1977 239.76 231.52 236.82 236.92 239.90 238.56 238.02 238.56 242.79 244.19 245.07 247.57																											
1978 1,108.3 1,024.7 1,033.8 1,052.1 1,068.5 1,079.1 1,096.4 1,110.7 1,130.9 1,145.2 1,167.5 1,189.0 1,200.9 1978 255.96 249.57 246.99 249.48 254.54 254.51 253.76 259.56 259.19 258.48 259.54 259.91 260.28																											
1979 1,249.4 1,182.9 1,175.6 1,193.7 1,194.9 1,233.5 1,244.4 1,249.5 1,270.7 1,293.8 1,316.9 1,317.5 1,329.1 1979 270.75 262.81 262.80 264.99 270.72 268.26 267.90 270.20 270.85 277.03 274.43 276.97 284.33																											
1980 1,336.8 1,302.0 1,304.5 1,311.6 1,308.7 1,309.4 1,312.3 1,314.5 1,335.6 1,364.8 1,376.7 1,394.9 1,406.8 1980 301.11 312.23 311.87																											
1981 1,400.0 1,387.0 1,401.5																											
NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977 2,050.6 1,944.5 1,948.2 1,967.4 1,986.0 2,015.1 2,037.7 2,054.9 2,083.0 2,110.1 2,134.1 2,156.4 2,170.2 1977 36.0 35.4 36.1 36.2 35.7 36.2 35.9 36.2 36.4 35.7 36.2 36.3																											
1978 2,284.9 2,135.2 2,154.1 2,189.7 2,220.1 2,241.0 2,277.5 2,291.4 2,330.8 2,363.2 2,389.3 2,410.5 2,415.6 1978 36.0 35.4 35.9 36.0 35.6 36.1 36.2 35.9 36.2 36.1 35.7 36.3 36.2																											
1979 2,527.0 2,375.8 2,389.3 2,423.2 2,423.5 2,487.3 2,538.1 2,538.1 2,571.0 2,611.3 2,652.5 2,649.8 2,664.6 1979 36.1 36.1 36.0 36.4 36.0 36.3 36.4 35.6 36.7 35.7 36.3 36.3 35.9																											
1980 2,712.7 2,633.2 2,634.8 2,653.4 2,661.0 2,672.4 2,685.8 2,690.3 2,732.6 2,774.3 2,780.3 2,808.0 2,825.7 1980 35.7 35.7 35.6 35.7 35.7 35.6 35.6 35.7 35.6 35.7 35.7 35.7 35.7																											

## SIC 733

## SERVICES

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 733—MAILING, REPRODUCTION, STENOGRAPHIC

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	92.6	89.1	88.1	91.9	91.1	88.8	91.6	89.9	91.9	95.7	97.3	97.6	98.5	1977	370.4	317.2	325.8	337.9	349.7	362.9	367.7	377.9	389.2	402.8	402.3	400.8	410.0	
1978	104.8	99.2	100.8	101.9	103.2	102.7	101.5	102.6	103.9	107.8	110.2	113.6	110.7	1978	454.3	401.2	406.1	424.1	433.6	443.5	449.2	455.1	464.2	486.5	490.8	492.8	497.2	500.0
1979	113.3	108.8	108.0	111.0	111.7	112.2	113.2	112.1	113.1	114.3	116.9	119.1	119.6	1979	526.5	477.2	472.8	490.3	483.5	515.2	531.0	531.8	545.8	561.1	576.0	560.1	573.4	
1980	120.4	117.4	118.6	117.8	118.9	117.3	119.3	118.0	119.7	121.8	124.5	125.2	125.8	1980	564.4	543.5	543.0	557.9	551.4	548.4	534.2	534.9	567.0	597.7	589.9	596.7	608.7	
1981	123.8	124.5	127.2											1981	593.9	567.6	582.6											

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	43.3	41.2	40.9	42.6	42.7	40.9	42.3	41.2	43.1	45.5	46.3	45.6	46.8	1977	213.6	186.1	188.9	195.4	199.0	209.5	215.8	218.4	225.7	229.2	228.6	228.5	237.8
1978	50.6	47.1	48.7	48.7	49.6	49.0	47.8	48.8	50.0	52.5	54.0	56.8	54.2	1978	261.0	232.2	230.2	240.2	247.1	251.2	254.5	260.7	268.6	275.7	283.0	291.2	296.9
1979	54.8	53.7	53.1	54.6	53.4	53.9	53.6	53.7	53.5	55.4	56.7	58.3	58.1	1979	308.5	290.3	277.7	288.3	285.1	299.5	305.0	306.7	316.2	325.2	335.0	329.1	343.8
1980	59.3	56.7	57.8	57.4	58.8	57.4	58.3	57.5	59.3	61.0	62.5	62.4	62.4	1980	340.1	328.5	328.4	334.7	327.5	331.1	320.3	320.9	340.9	356.3	353.8	363.1	375.3
1981	61.0	61.4	62.9											1981	373.2	352.8	357.9										

## SIC 734—SERVICES TO BUILDINGS

## ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	422.3	412.9	409.4	414.2	415.9	419.0	422.5	422.0	422.5	427.7	430.6	433.3	437.3	1977	186.6	171.8	173.5	176.0	177.7	181.0	184.6	188.2	191.8	194.5	197.6	200.1	202.6
1978	451.7	431.5	432.4	438.3	445.7	451.9	458.6	458.6	462.9	460.1	460.3	460.0	459.8	1978	223.8	206.3	211.1	212.9	214.0	215.3	219.6	225.8	228.3	230.8	235.7	240.2	245.7
1979	487.0	464.3	461.3	470.6	472.7	482.8	497.6	492.8	497.9	500.5	501.6	501.2	500.6	1979	270.8	249.5	253.5	257.0	261.4	263.9	268.6	273.1	275.8	278.6	284.3	290.7	293.5
1980	495.8	497.5	489.3	495.0	497.9	497.8	501.0	498.6	493.2	493.3	496.3	493.7	496.2	1980	306.7	292.8	297.1	295.5	300.4	301.9	305.6	308.3	310.2	311.8	315.6	318.9	322.0
1981	495.3	500.1	503.6											1981	325.9	331.8	333.7										

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	145.0	143.9	140.9	143.2	139.2	142.3	143.7	143.0	145.3	146.0	148.8	151.5	152.3	1977	87.7	82.7	83.5	84.8	85.4	85.5	86.7	86.9	88.6	90.2	92.0	92.8	93.6
1978	159.1	149.2	149.7	151.1	153.7	156.0	160.6	161.6	164.6	164.6	165.1	166.5	166.3	1978	104.3	96.9	98.5	99.1	99.7	100.0	101.6	104.5	105.2	107.0	110.1	113.0	115.8
1979	177.7	169.2	166.9	167.6	170.3	173.3	178.2	176.3	183.1	187.4	186.8	186.7	186.5	1979	128.0	118.5	120.0	121.0	123.1	124.6	125.9	128.4	129.1	131.4	134.9	139.6	139.4
1980	184.6	182.1	181.6	183.1	183.6	183.1	185.4	184.5	184.7	185.7	187.0	186.2	187.9	1980	142.5	139.3	141.3	138.7	141.1	138.6	141.1	141.9	141.3	142.6	145.8	150.4	
1981	186.0	189.3	191.3											1981	152.8	158.1	158.6										

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	379.6	371.2	367.4	372.3	374.3	376.9	379.5	379.2	379.8	384.6	386.3	390.1	393.4	1977	153.1	142.5	143.5	145.6	146.4	148.5	151.5	153.6	156.7	158.6	161.3	163.3	165.7
1978	405.4	386.6	386.9	391.6	399.2	405.2	412.6	412.0	416.1	413.9	413.7	413.3	413.8	1978	183.3	169.5	173.3	175.1	174.7	179.2	185.1	186.4	188.4	193.7	197.3	201.5	
1979	439.5	415.5	414.2	422.8	425.5	434.4	450.2	445.5	450.1	453.6	454.5	454.1	453.5	1979	223.1	204.9	208.0	211.3	214.8	216.6	221.1	224.9	227.3	229.6	235.1	240.5	242.9
1980	449.7	451.3	443.7	448.5	451.4	451.4	454.9	453.2	449.8	447.3	450.1	446.1	448.3	1980	255.6	242.9	247.1	245.0	249.5	250.2	255.1	257.4	259.7	261.1	263.7	266.7	269.0
1981	447.4	451.6	455.8											1981	272.8	278.9	280.5										

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	4.17	4.02	3.98	4.02	4.10	4.16	4.28	4.29	4.23	4.20	4.28	4.24	4.20	1977	5.32	5.14	5.20	5.16	5.25	5.35	5.30	5.30	5.31	5.40	5.46	5.45	5.50
1978	4.45	4.38	4.25	4.37	4.38	4.44	4.43	4.50	4.45	4.50	4.60	4.55	4.56	1978	5.76	5.54	5.54	5.54	5.58	5.56	5.72	5.81	5.77	5.94	6.03	5.94	5.99
1979	4.73	4.64	4.66	4.74	4.69	4.67	4.69	4.78	4.73	4.73	4.70	4.82	4.85	1979	6.35	6.04	6.03	6.15	6.16	6.23	6.31	6.38	6.40	6.52	6.57	6.59	6.71
1980	5.14	4.97	5.01	5.01	4.96	5.10	5.21	5.21	5.24	5.23	5.28	5.24	5.23	1980	7.16	6.81	6.90	7.04	7.05	7.08	7.17	7.19	7.22	7.31	7.29	7.34	7.41
1981	5.32	5.37	5.48	</																							

**SERVICES**

**SIC 76**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 75—AUTO REPAIR, SERVICES, AND GARAGES**

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	497.7	473.4	476.7	485.5	488.8	489.4	497.5	499.4	503.2	506.5	512.4	518.1	521.5	1977	261.0	244.9	245.6	252.3	254.9	257.2	261.9	265.5	269.8	267.6	270.2	271.2	271.1
1978	549.2	515.2	525.5	536.3	543.2	544.7	554.7	552.0	556.4	560.2	565.6	565.4	571.6	1978	291.8	271.5	275.0	279.0	285.4	288.9	296.7	298.6	300.1	301.5	304.0	299.3	302.0
1979	575.1	563.5	571.7	582.9	578.8	580.1	579.4	577.5	570.0	571.4	575.3	574.0	576.2	1979	303.4	300.4	300.9	306.5	305.0	305.1	305.8	306.9	301.8	302.9	303.8	301.0	300.2
1980	572.5	571.6	573.8	579.0	576.9	574.1	576.3	571.6	568.2	570.0	567.5	571.6	569.7	1980	297.6	296.5	295.5	298.0	297.5	295.2	300.1	299.7	298.5	298.2	297.5	298.2	296.0
1981	571.5	571.0	574.9											1981	296.2	294.2	296.2										

WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	77.1	71.5	72.2	74.2	74.5	75.8	77.1	77.8	78.1	79.2	80.2	82.2	81.9	1977	196.67	189.05	193.55	192.86	194.50	195.39	195.89	195.78	195.11	197.22	200.31	202.52	206.56
1978	89.6	83.8	83.9	86.1	88.0	88.8	90.2	89.4	90.3	92.3	94.0	94.5	94.1	1978	211.92	202.67	202.65	208.15	212.12	208.65	214.63	212.46	215.72	213.95	213.46	217.28	217.88
1979	95.5	92.8	94.3	96.8	96.8	96.0	95.8	97.6	94.4	94.8	95.3	96.6	94.4	1979	231.08	219.84	218.69	225.20	226.51	230.49	232.06	229.90	238.20	234.35	240.34	239.46	242.11
1980	96.0	95.1	95.6	97.0	97.5	96.1	96.6	94.7	94.7	95.1	96.1	96.6	96.5	1980	253.63	246.38	248.18	245.38	249.74	252.59	252.85	254.28	258.45	257.13	256.23	260.13	260.24
1981	97.1	95.6	97.0											1981	262.68	261.03	263.35										

NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	428.1	406.7	409.5	417.1	420.2	421.4	427.6	430.2	433.5	434.5	441.3	445.7	449.0	1977	5.03	4.86	4.95	4.92	5.00	5.01	5.01	5.02	4.99	5.07	5.11	5.14	5.19
1978	472.2	442.9	452.7	461.5	467.3	467.4	476.6	474.4	477.5	481.7	486.2	486.3	492.2	1978	5.42	5.21	5.25	5.31	5.37	5.35	5.42	5.42	5.42	5.50	5.53	5.60	5.63
1979	492.1	483.6	490.5	501.3	495.7	496.0	495.1	492.9	485.5	489.0	492.1	491.2	492.7	1979	5.91	5.71	5.63	5.72	5.85	5.92	5.91	6.00	6.04	6.10	6.14	6.24	
1980	489.0	489.0	491.4	495.2	494.5	490.2	492.2	486.3	484.7	486.1	484.7	488.0	485.7	1980	6.52	6.35	6.38	6.39	6.42	6.46	6.50	6.52	6.61	6.61	6.57	6.67	6.69
1981	486.3	486.4	489.3											1981	6.77	6.78	6.77										

NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	172.41	166.73	169.27	167.85	169.34	170.92	172.04	173.25	173.71	172.32	175.21	176.43	179.04	1977	39.1	38.9	39.1	39.2	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.0	39.1	39.1	38.9	39.2	39.4	39.8
1978	188.12	179.45	180.19	183.63	186.50	185.63	189.76	191.52	192.91	189.95	190.46	191.29	194.03	1978	39.1	38.9	38.6	39.2	39.5	39.0	39.6	39.2	39.8	38.9	38.6	38.8	38.7	
1979	209.63	197.42	195.81	202.07	205.30	207.94	211.50	211.68	217.54	214.32	218.68	217.09	220.13	1979	39.1	38.5	38.3	40.0	39.6	39.4	39.2	38.9	39.7	38.8	39.4	39.0	38.8	
1980	228.75	222.60	222.00	220.33	223.48	225.43	228.61	232.41	234.55	232.85	231.95	235.60	235.98	1980	38.9	38.8	38.9	38.4	38.9	39.1	38.9	39.0	39.1	38.9	39.0	39.0	38.9	
1981	237.25	233.87	236.76											1981	38.8	38.5	38.9											

NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	4.61	4.47	4.49	4.50	4.54	4.57	4.60	4.62	4.62	4.67	4.71	4.73	4.80	1977	240.7	229.1	229.8	232.5	232.6	236.9	239.6	240.6	243.8	247.9	251.0	251.4	253.1	
1978	5.03	4.85	4.87	4.91	4.96	4.99	5.02	5.04	5.05	5.12	5.12	5.17	5.23	1978	261.4	251.8	252.3	255.4	258.3	259.3	264.4	261.5	261.6	262.8	266.5	268.9	273.8	
1979	5.59	5.35	5.35	5.36	5.46	5.56	5.61	5.60	5.68	5.70	5.77	5.82	5.87	1979	281.8	272.8	276.5	280.3	278.9	278.8	283.1	282.3	281.6	284.0	284.7	288.1	290.5	
1980	6.10	6.00	6.00	6.02	6.04	6.06	6.08	6.10	6.14	6.16	6.12	6.20	6.21	1980	288.7	288.0	287.4	290.2	287.0	284.5	285.9	284.4	288.3	287.1	293.9	292.7	294.8	
1981	6.26	6.27	6.28											1981	291.5	291.6	292.1											

NONSUPERVISORY WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	37.4	37.3	37.7	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.5	37.6	36.9	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.3	1977	43.0	39.8	40.3	40.1	40.0	41.6	41.7	43.1	43.9	44.8	45.6	46.8	48.1	
1978	37.4	37.0	37.0	37.4	37.6	37.2	37.8	38.0	38.2	37.1	37.2	37.0	37.1	1978	49.6	46.5	46.1	47.3	47.9	48.4	49.7	49.1	49.5	50.6	51.9	53.3	55.1	
1979	37.5	36.9	36.6	37.7	37.6	37.4	37.7	37.8	38.3	37.6	37.9	37.3	37.5	1979	57.1	55.0	55.2	57.1	56.1	55.9	57.2	57.3	57.3	58.0	58.7	57.9	59.2	
1980	37.5	37.1	37.0	36.6	37.0	37.2	37.6	38.1	38.2	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.0	1980	59.1	58.7	59.1	59.9	59.7	58.8	58.5	58.2	58.1	58.1	59.8	59.6</td		

## SIC 76

## SERVICES

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

## SIC 76—MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES (Con.)

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	5.70	5.55	5.56	5.54	5.62	5.69	5.73	5.70	5.75	5.78	5.84	5.81	5.83	1977	78.2	69.9	69.2	72.5	66.0	67.1	75.2	81.9	91.0	85.2	85.7	85.7	88.4
1978	6.04	5.90	5.89	5.93	5.93	6.00	5.97	6.05	6.12	6.10	6.16	6.19	6.19	1978	79.1	75.6	74.3	75.7	71.5	69.1	73.7	79.9	85.2	83.5	85.8	87.9	86.4
1979	6.38	6.22	6.20	6.25	6.31	6.30	6.40	6.41	6.54	6.54	6.58	6.62	6.62	1979	89.0	87.9	91.3	92.3	85.7	76.6	78.8	83.7	87.3	90.9	93.2	99.2	101.5
1980	6.95	6.72	6.70	6.79	6.76	6.87	6.90	7.00	6.99	7.09	7.14	7.19	7.27	1980	79.1	96.8	92.7	94.5	84.0	78.3	83.4	83.0	58.4	56.2	65.5	74.5	81.4
1981	7.49	7.46	7.51											1981		76.6	80.5	80.7									

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	40.5	39.6	40.4	40.9	40.4	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.4	40.5	40.5	39.8	40.6
1978	40.5	40.0	39.6	40.3	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.3
1979	40.2	40.6	40.0	41.0	39.6	40.0	40.3	40.3	40.5	39.8	40.0	40.2	39.7
1980	39.8	39.0	39.4	39.7	39.1	39.8	39.2	39.5	41.6	41.1	40.5	39.4	39.4
1981	39.0	38.4	38.5										

## SIC 78—MOTION PICTURES

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS														
1977	214.0	197.9	196.3	203.8	204.6	207.4	221.6	229.9	238.4	225.7	217.0	213.0	212.7	
1978	213.1	197.5	195.6	201.5	207.1	207.4	217.2	228.7	234.3	225.5	215.8	214.8	212.2	
1979	227.6	215.3	218.3	222.0	225.4	221.9	227.9	237.4	239.4	234.3	227.5	229.7	232.3	
1980	216.0	222.4	215.3	222.9	221.6	221.4	232.9	236.9	210.1	199.5	198.0	202.4	209.1	
1981	202.1	205.0	207.3											

## WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	77.8	72.0	71.1	74.5	74.7	76.3	81.0	84.2	86.9	82.3	77.8	76.7	76.0
1978	79.3	71.8	71.3	74.7	77.3	77.9	81.3	85.5	87.4	84.1	80.4	79.8	79.5
1979	84.5	79.1	79.2	81.1	84.7	85.8	87.7	89.2	89.9	87.0	83.1	83.2	83.9
1980	81.6	80.0	78.3	80.7	84.4	83.9	88.3	91.0	83.1	79.0	75.6	77.1	78.3
1981	80.9	80.9	82.4										

## NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	188.9	173.4	172.5	177.7	180.3	183.3	196.5	204.6	212.4	199.3	190.8	188.4	187.4
1978	187.5	172.7	171.1	176.6	181.8	182.6	192.0	202.7	206.0	197.9	190.5	189.2	186.8
1979	203.3	190.3	193.9	198.1	202.3	199.7	204.1	213.3	214.4	209.0	202.9	204.7	206.6
1980	190.1	195.4	188.5	195.2	194.0	194.6	204.8	211.0	186.8	176.4	173.8	177.7	182.8
1981	172.0	173.3	177.5										

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	158.98	139.24	145.29	142.61	136.28	138.92	148.72	164.70	175.82	172.80	181.07	177.16	176.87
1978	187.35	189.87	187.63	181.07	177.28	173.96	175.46	183.71	188.51	188.44	206.18	200.76	197.62
1979	211.00	204.89	213.57	220.83	205.09	172.49	182.88	191.90	205.77	212.52	222.92	243.95	257.04
1980	217.72	252.77	249.64	256.38	217.62	199.19	206.06	200.36	177.55	169.83	195.45	232.10	251.35
1981	250.13	251.06	248.24										

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.52	4.92	5.08	5.13	4.92	5.07	5.20	5.49	5.69	6.00	6.18	6.13	6.12
1978	6.62	6.57	6.47	6.49	6.40	6.28	6.20	6.27	6.39	6.73	7.39	7.17	7.16
1979	7.59	7.37	7.71	8.03	7.54	6.66	6.65	6.64	7.12	7.70	7.99	8.50	9.18
1980	7.86	9.06	8.79	8.78	7.80	7.35	7.23	7.03	6.48	6.66	7.46	8.44	9.14
1981	9.03	8.84	9.06										

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	28.8	28.3	28.6	27.8	27.7	27.4	28.6	30.0	30.9	28.8	29.3	28.9	28.9
1978	28.3	28.9	29.0	27.9	27.7	27.4	28.3	29.3	29.5	28.0	27.9	28.0	27.6
1979	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.5	27.2	25.9	27.5	28.9	28.9	27.6	27.9	28.7	28.0
1980	27.7	27.9	28.4	29.2	27.9	27.1	28.5	28.5	27.4	25.5	26.2	27.5	27.5
1981	27.7	27.4	28.4	27.4									

## SIC 781—MOTION PICTURE PRODUCTION AND SERVICES

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS														
1977	78.2	69.9	69.2	72.5	66.0	67.1	75.2	81.9	91.0	85.2	83.5	85.8	87.9	86.4
1978	79.1	75.6	74.3	75.7	71.5	69.1	73.7	79.9	85.2	83.5	85.8	87.9	86.4	86.4
1979	89.0	87.9	91.3	92.3	85.7	76.6	83.7	87.3	90.9	93.2	92.0	99.2	101.5	
1980	79.1	96.8	92.7	94.5	84.0	78.3	83.4	83.0	58.4	56.2	65.5	74.5	81.4	
1981		76.6	80.5	80.7										

## NONSUPERVISORY-WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	67.3	59.5	59.4	61.1	56.2	57.4	64.7	70.8	79.3	73.8	73.4	74.6	77.0
1978	68.1	64.8	64.1	65.8	61.8	59.6	64.0	69.3	72.2	71.0	74.5	75.7	74.9
1979	78.0	76.1											

## SERVICES

**SIC 801**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 79—AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES**

#### ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	665.7	563.8	578.1	600.5	656.9	690.9	744.2	765.9	767.0	722.1	658.3	622.4	617.7	1977	4,099.1	3,997.5	4,011.0	4,034.0	4,042.1	4,064.7	4,113.3	4,129.7	4,146.8	4,144.6	4,157.2	4,169.4	4,179.2
1978	708.4	587.3	603.1	635.0	694.2	733.4	803.5	828.4	835.7	782.4	690.4	657.1	650.2	1978	4,273.2	4,193.3	4,208.8	4,229.5	4,239.0	4,245.8	4,290.8	4,301.6	4,308.9	4,296.4	4,303.8	4,323.4	4,336.6
1979	712.0	618.3	633.2	664.7	717.3	759.1	808.0	811.5	803.8	751.6	680.4	645.2	650.8	1979	4,442.8	4,337.9	4,350.7	4,365.0	4,377.3	4,396.0	4,461.1	4,469.8	4,491.2	4,484.6	4,506.9	4,526.6	4,546.8
1980	760.6	630.0	646.0	700.2	750.1	814.9	876.6	889.5	884.9	820.9	731.0	687.6	695.8	1980	4,706.1	4,574.3	4,602.9	4,621.5	4,631.9	4,652.3	4,716.7	4,746.0	4,766.9	4,757.0	4,780.5	4,805.6	4,817.6
1981	664.9	683.2	725.3											1981	4,828.9	4,841.2	4,865.0										

#### WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS

1977	247.7	201.8	208.7	215.4	234.0	250.0	274.7	292.5	294.5	283.0	249.8	234.6	233.5	1977	145.20	141.24	141.47	141.80	142.46	143.01	144.75	147.40	146.85	147.39	148.50	147.93	148.91
1978	269.8	220.1	227.1	234.6	256.9	274.8	310.2	321.6	326.4	304.0	263.3	248.4	250.6	1978	157.41	151.67	151.26	152.38	154.30	154.96	157.18	160.61	159.17	161.35	161.53	161.70	162.20
1979	274.6	238.5	243.3	252.1	274.3	291.4	317.2	320.6	315.7	291.8	259.8	243.6	246.8	1979	170.28	165.49	165.97	165.64	167.13	166.12	168.48	172.86	171.98	173.78	173.18	175.36	176.67
1980	292.5	237.7	245.7	261.9	282.2	312.4	341.9	349.7	347.3	321.9	278.2	264.0	267.0	1980	186.30	178.76	180.07	180.50	180.93	181.91	185.46	188.58	189.66	190.49	191.88	193.85	195.16
1981	255.2	262.9	278.3											1981	199.70	200.74	201.39										

#### NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	602.2	506.2	520.1	535.1	594.6	625.6	679.4	700.4	699.5	655.9	594.9	559.5	555.4	1977	4.40	4.28	4.30	4.31	4.33	4.36	4.36	4.40	4.41	4.48	4.50	4.51	4.54
1978	643.0	526.7	543.2	572.5	629.9	668.8	735.4	760.9	766.1	714.2	622.2	590.1	585.8	1978	4.77	4.61	4.64	4.66	4.69	4.71	4.72	4.78	4.78	4.86	4.88	4.90	4.93
1979	642.7	552.3	567.1	598.5	647.6	688.1	735.2	740.0	728.3	677.8	612.8	579.4	584.9	1979	5.16	5.03	5.06	5.05	5.08	5.09	5.16	5.18	5.25	5.28	5.33	5.37	5.37
1980	689.6	561.1	581.2	633.2	682.7	744.9	803.5	816.0	811.0	743.5	658.2	615.5	623.8	1980	5.68	5.45	5.49	5.52	5.55	5.58	5.62	5.68	5.73	5.79	5.85	5.91	5.95
1981	594.4	611.7	650.1											1981	6.07	6.12	6.14										

#### NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	133.96	127.80	128.90	127.67	130.82	130.20	133.90	138.17	136.68	132.13	137.06	140.30	140.00	1977	33.0	33.0	32.9	32.9	32.8	33.2	33.5	33.3	32.9	33.0	32.8	32.8	
1978	147.11	141.34	144.45	144.29	144.57	142.54	143.74	150.86	146.50	147.19	152.77	153.52	153.00	1978	33.0	32.9	32.6	32.7	32.9	33.3	33.6	33.3	32.9	33.1	33.0	32.9	
1979	155.14	152.31	151.47	149.68	151.97	150.23	152.31	159.21	160.88	154.88	155.73	162.84	160.73	1979	33.0	32.9	32.8	32.8	32.9	32.7	33.1	33.5	33.2	33.1	32.8	32.9	
1980	165.39	159.94	161.27	158.11	161.87	158.48	164.47	164.84	165.36	165.60	171.99	175.53	177.61	1980	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.7	32.6	33.6	33.2	33.1	32.9	32.8	32.8	32.8	
1981	177.31	177.30	173.16											1981	32.9	32.8	32.8										

#### NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	4.28	4.19	4.24	4.27	4.34	4.34	4.12	4.04	4.02	4.29	4.45	4.57	4.59	1977	645.9	632.5	629.5	634.4	636.6	639.5	645.5	650.1	653.9	653.5	654.8	658.0	662.2
1978	4.70	4.68	4.69	4.70	4.74	4.45	4.45	4.36	4.81	4.96	5.05	5.10	5.10	1978	680.6	661.7	664.2	666.7	668.8	674.7	682.5	686.6	690.6	688.7	691.0	693.6	697.5
1979	5.07	5.06	4.95	4.94	4.95	5.11	4.82	4.81	4.92	5.25	5.37	5.52	5.43	1979	716.8	697.4	700.6	704.0	707.5	712.6	720.3	723.2	725.3	728.0	726.5	730.2	730.2
1980	5.55	5.44	5.43	5.49	5.64	5.62	5.34	5.20	5.20	5.73	5.85	5.93	5.98	1980	749.0	733.2	736.2	738.7	741.7	746.7	754.4	757.0	756.8	757.5	760.6	765.0	765.0
1981	5.95	5.91	5.93											1981	767.2	765.8	768.2										

#### NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	31.3	30.5	30.4	29.9	29.8	30.0	32.5	34.2	34.0	30.8	30.8	30.7	30.5	1977	508.8	502.0	500.7	502.7	501.2	503.1	508.9	510.3	513.7	512.5	514.4	516.5	519.2
1978	31.3	30.2	30.8	30.7	30.5	30.2	32.3	33.9	33.6	30.6	30.8	30.4	30.0	1978	533.6	517.8	520.2	523.0	525.0	529.2	536.0	538.2	540.5	538.9	542.4	544.2	547.3
1979	30.6	30.1	30.6	30.3	30.7	29.4	31.6	33.1	32.7	29.5	29.0	29.5	29.6	1979	561.1	546.8	550.4	552.6	552.6	555.1	559.1	565.5	564.9	567.3	564.5	570.1	567.7
1980	29.8	29.4	29.7	28.8	28.7	30.8																					

**SIC 801**
**SERVICES**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 801—OFFICES OF PHYSICIANS (Con.)**

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	4.59	4.40	4.43	4.49	4.54	4.57	4.56	4.59	4.60	4.71	4.72	4.70	4.78	1977	860.0	835.4	836.1	840.9	840.6	848.2	864.8	868.3	874.7	874.9	876.0	878.3	881.3
1978	4.98	4.80	4.84	4.91	4.96	4.89	4.89	4.99	4.96	5.09	5.10	5.11	5.21	1978	910.6	885.2	887.4	891.7	898.5	903.0	916.6	920.7	926.9	923.0	922.5	925.2	926.2
1979	5.38	5.22	5.28	5.26	5.33	5.30	5.31	5.39	5.35	5.52	5.46	5.53	5.63	1979	950.8	929.8	929.5	933.2	937.8	941.8	958.7	960.2	965.9	961.9	960.1	963.4	967.6
1980	5.90	5.64	5.71	5.77	5.70	5.79	5.87	5.86	5.97	5.97	6.05	6.18	6.20	1980	1,002.7	977.7	978.1	981.2	986.2	994.1	1,007.5	1,010.4	1,018.4	1,013.3	1,018.7	1,022.3	1,024.0
1981	6.29	6.39	6.41											1981	1,027.7	1,029.1	1,033.6										

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS																											
1977	33.5	33.5	33.7	33.4	33.4	33.3	34.0	33.9	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.1	33.0	1977	761.9	740.7	740.3	744.7	744.1	751.2	765.3	768.3	774.3	776.1	777.4	778.7	781.9
1978	33.1	32.8	32.7	32.7	33.3	33.5	33.3	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.1	33.4	33.0	1978	809.8	786.2	787.5	793.3	799.7	802.8	815.0	817.6	823.6	821.5	821.9	824.2	823.9
1979	32.6	32.7	32.8	32.9	32.6	32.8	32.8	32.7	32.6	32.3	32.3	32.5	32.4	1979	848.0	827.6	826.2	830.0	835.9	840.2	855.5	856.7	861.8	859.2	857.9	861.3	864.1
1980	32.4	32.4	32.4	31.9	32.1	32.0	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.5	32.8	1980	894.2	873.1	873.3	876.7	880.4	887.2	898.0	900.9	906.8	903.4	907.4	910.7	911.9
1981	32.7	32.5	32.5											1981	913.8	914.9	918.0										

**SIC 802—OFFICES OF DENTISTS**

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	286.6	275.8	277.5	279.5	283.2	287.6	289.2	287.1	289.8	291.5	290.2	292.6	294.8	1977	780.8	759.6	761.6	765.0	764.1	771.2	786.0	788.7	793.6	793.8	794.3	794.7	796.8
1978	302.3	294.6	294.2	298.3	301.0	301.2	303.0	302.2	301.7	304.6	304.6	309.6	312.1	1978	822.0	800.3	802.9	805.1	811.3	814.5	827.1	832.3	837.5	833.2	831.7	833.5	834.5
1979	322.0	312.6	313.5	317.0	319.3	322.0	326.3	321.0	323.6	324.1	326.7	327.3	330.4	1979	855.4	837.6	837.1	841.1	842.2	845.6	861.8	863.3	869.7	864.3	863.3	867.1	871.4
1980	340.2	335.7	336.4	335.8	335.0	338.6	340.2	340.1	340.2	343.6	340.4	346.6	350.2	1980	903.1	879.8	880.0	882.0	886.0	894.5	907.9	910.6	918.4	912.8	918.5	922.2	924.7
1981	345.9	346.2	350.9											1981	927.4	928.7	933.8										

WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	246.8	237.7	241.1	241.8	244.4	247.2	248.3	246.2	249.2	250.8	249.9	251.6	252.8	1977	101.37	100.13	100.78	99.18	99.79	100.43	101.06	103.98	101.71	102.30	102.94	101.97	103.23
1978	258.6	253.0	252.4	255.8	257.4	257.3	258.4	258.0	257.4	260.3	260.6	264.6	268.0	1978	111.38	108.96	107.84	109.16	109.47	109.03	111.12	115.24	112.05	111.91	112.53	112.84	113.46
1979	275.2	267.9	268.2	270.7	272.8	275.8	279.1	274.5	276.5	277.3	278.0	279.6	281.5	1979	119.35	118.42	117.35	116.66	118.18	116.66	118.11	122.36	119.35	120.98	119.42	121.52	121.44
1980	290.2	285.9	287.3	286.3	286.3	288.3	290.7	289.2	290.5	293.9	291.2	295.9	297.3	1980	128.85	125.36	124.75	125.15	126.90	127.20	129.17	131.67	129.16	131.13	129.86	130.71	132.25
1981	295.8	296.0	300.7											1981	138.26	138.26	138.26										

NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS																											
1977	255.5	247.7	249.6	251.4	252.6	256.8	257.9	255.0	258.3	259.5	257.8	259.1	260.4	1977	3.27	3.23	3.23	3.22	3.24	3.25	3.26	3.28	3.26	3.26	3.30	3.31	3.33
1978	263.6	259.6	259.3	263.3	264.2	262.3	262.8	260.6	261.1	264.5	264.1	269.3	272.5	1978	3.57	3.47	3.49	3.51	3.52	3.54	3.55	3.59	3.58	3.61	3.63	3.64	3.66
1979	280.0	272.2	273.1	276.3	278.7	281.8	286.0	280.4	280.7	280.0	282.4	283.0	285.3	1979	3.85	3.82	3.81	3.80	3.80	3.80	3.81	3.86	3.85	3.89	3.89	3.92	3.93
1980	296.3	290.1	291.9	291.3	294.0	296.4	296.1	296.9	300.4	298.0	303.2	305.2	305.1	1980	4.17	4.07	4.09	4.09	4.12	4.13	4.14	4.18	4.18	4.23	4.23	4.23	4.28
1981	303.0	302.9	307.1											1981	4.46	4.46	4.46										

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																											
1977	127.68	125.57	124.96	126.13	123.82	125.09	125.40	127.27	127.97	130.07	132.31	132.31	134.21	1977	31.0	31.0	31.2	30.8	30.8	30.9	31.0	31.7	31.2	31.0	31.1	30.9	31.0
1978	136.30	134.99	133.38	135.28	137.24	134.32	138.23	136.88	137.47	136.25	138.36	137.53	137.09	1978	31.2	31.4	30.9	31.1	30.8	31.3	32.1	31.3	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0
1979	148.55	142.64	146.16	147.83	149.64	147.97	148.61	148.55	148.90	150.45	149.12	151.67	151.61	1979	31.0	31.0	30.8	30.7	31.1	30.7	31.0	31.7	31.0	31.1	30.7	31.0	30.9
1980	162.14	152.93	156.80	157.72	158.34	161.80	163.29	161.87	163.57	162.73	167.02	170.21	169.29	1980	30.9	30.8	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.8	31.2	31.5	30.9	31.0	30.7	30.9	30.9
1981	176.03	174.75	175.89											1981	31.0	31.0	31.0										

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS																	
1977	28.5	28.8	28.4	28.6	28.4	28.3	28.5	28.6	28.5	28.4	28.7	28.7	28.8	1977	4.40	4.41	4.36

## SERVICES

**SIC 822**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### **SIC 806—HOSPITALS (Con.)**

#### NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS

1977	2,236.2	2,186.9	2,197.1	2,208.4	2,211.2	2,218.0	2,242.4	2,254.4	2,257.9	2,253.2	2,264.4	2,269.8	2,270.6	1977	5.82	5.74	5.77	5.77	5.78	5.83	5.69	5.78	5.73	5.85	5.94	5.93	5.99
1978	2,315.7	2,281.4	2,293.1	2,302.5	2,304.1	2,302.4	2,325.6	2,332.8	2,330.5	2,323.6	2,326.6	2,332.9	2,333.4	1978	6.27	6.12	6.10	6.09	6.25	6.15	6.22	6.37	6.27	6.32	6.47	6.42	6.44
1979	2,382.0	2,334.3	2,344.5	2,347.2	2,348.8	2,352.0	2,382.3	2,394.2	2,401.6	2,402.1	2,415.3	2,426.9	2,434.9	1979	6.79	6.56	6.61	6.59	6.71	6.58	6.77	6.93	6.81	7.00	6.88	6.87	7.12
1980	2,517.4	2,446.6	2,465.5	2,472.8	2,480.0	2,486.9	2,524.3	2,543.4	2,548.8	2,545.1	2,558.4	2,568.0	2,569.5	1980	7.35	7.03	7.07	7.27	7.15	7.19	7.43	7.33	7.38	7.46	7.47	7.74	7.66
1981	2,579.3	2,590.5	2,600.1											1981	7.78	8.06	8.01										

#### NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	158.44	154.02	153.91	153.91	155.26	155.82	158.12	161.12	161.81	161.16	162.04	162.24	162.43	1977	34.4	34.2	33.8	34.0	34.1	34.0	34.9	34.5	34.7	34.7	34.4	34.4	34.4
1978	172.21	164.94	165.47	166.14	167.31	169.16	172.00	175.42	175.10	176.99	176.64	177.14	177.30	1978	34.0	34.4	34.0	34.2	33.9	34.0	34.3	34.2	34.0	33.7	34.0	34.2	33.7
1979	187.42	181.94	181.37	181.37	181.70	181.51	185.61	189.46	190.10	191.61	191.98	193.69	194.94	1979	34.0	33.6	33.4	33.6	33.5	33.7	34.2	34.3	34.2	33.8	34.0	35.0	34.9
1980	206.65	198.02	199.39	198.99	200.10	201.11	204.17	209.42	211.41	211.42	213.18	214.25	216.28	1980	34.5	35.0	35.1	34.5	34.6	34.1	34.5	34.6	34.2	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.4
1981	220.32	221.71	222.05											1981	34.5	34.1	34.2										

#### NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	4.66	4.53	4.54	4.54	4.58	4.61	4.61	4.67	4.69	4.74	4.78	4.80	4.82	1977	1,031.0	1,034.2	1,086.2	1,093.3	1,085.6	1,061.0	955.0	872.3	851.6	992.4	1,107.3	1,127.0	1,105.9
1978	5.05	4.88	4.91	4.93	4.95	4.99	5.00	5.07	5.09	5.16	5.18	5.21	5.23	1978	1,062.4	1,060.7	1,121.5	1,132.1	1,140.2	1,109.9	983.4	892.8	885.9	1,013.5	1,127.1	1,148.8	1,133.0
1979	5.48	5.32	5.35	5.35	5.36	5.37	5.38	5.46	5.51	5.57	5.63	5.68	5.70	1979	1,089.7	1,073.0	1,141.5	1,151.0	1,146.6	1,118.9	998.9	939.3	928.7	1,050.2	1,169.6	1,189.5	1,168.8
1980	6.06	5.79	5.83	5.87	5.92	5.95	5.97	6.07	6.11	6.20	6.27	6.32	6.38	1980	1,128.1	1,103.4	1,178.3	1,184.4	1,178.9	1,148.4	1,032.0	979.8	984.9	1,100.7	1,218.3	1,222.3	1,205.5
1981	6.48	6.54	6.55											1981	1,136.2	1,208.1	1,217.9										

#### NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

1977	34.0	34.0	33.9	33.9	33.8	34.3	34.5	34.5	34.0	33.9	33.8	33.7	33.7	1977	513.7	513.5	543.2	549.9	546.3	534.2	482.7	407.4	394.7	500.4	561.9	571.2	559.5
1978	34.1	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.4	34.6	34.4	34.3	34.1	34.0	33.9	1978	538.6	540.7	571.4	584.7	583.6	568.7	499.1	443.4	439.0	513.7	569.0	578.5	571.5
1979	34.2	34.2	33.9	33.9	33.8	34.5	34.7	34.5	34.4	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.2	1979	553.4	547.8	579.3	584.8	582.6	571.2	505.4	460.5	460.6	537.4	601.2	611.2	598.8
1980	34.1	34.2	34.2	33.9	33.8	33.8	34.2	34.5	34.6	34.1	34.0	33.9	33.9	1980	585.4	567.6	603.9	607.9	608.6	597.7	531.6	494.6	497.6	582.9	644.8	649.0	638.9
1981	34.0	33.9	33.9											1981	602.4	640.9	646.0										

### **SIC 81—LEGAL SERVICES (Con.)**

#### NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	5.82	5.74	5.77	5.77	5.78	5.83	5.69	5.78	5.73	5.85	5.94	5.93	5.99	1977	702.6	695.0	743.7	751.5	745.3	719.2	622.0	584.6	575.2	675.9	770.1	784.4	764.6
1978	6.27	6.12	6.10	6.09	6.25	6.15	6.22	6.37	6.27	6.32	6.47	6.42	6.44	1978	717.6	721.7	773.6	780.0	784.9	753.8	636.0	587.0	580.8	670.7	770.0	783.8	768.9
1979	6.79	6.56	6.61	6.59	6.71	6.58	6.77	6.93	6.81	7.00	6.88	6.87	7.12	1979	716.9	709.5	772.3	778.6	775.9	747.7	636.3	595.9	585.6	677.3	773.3	783.9	762.7
1980	7.35	7.03	7.07	7.27	7.15	7.19	7.43	7.33	7.38	7.46	7.47	7.74	7.66	1980	719.6	698.7	767.1	768.5	765.4	734.2	625.8	601.8	603.3	695.2	797.1	798.5	779.9
1981	7.78	8.06	8.01											1981	718.1	780.5	787.9										

#### NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS

1977	34.4	34.2	33.8	34.0	34.1	34.0	34.9	34.5	34.7	34.7	34.4	34.4	34.4	1977	1,031.0	1,034.2	1,086.2	1,093.3	1,085.6	1,061.0	955.0	872.3	851.6	992.4	1,107.3	1,127.0	1,105.9
1978	34.0	34.4	34.0	34.2	34.4	34.0	34.8	34.5	34.7	34.5	34.3	34.2	34.3	1978	1,062.4	1,060.7	1,121.5	1,132.1	1,140.2	1,109.9	983.4	892.8	885.9	1,013.5	1,127.1	1,148.8	1,133.0
1979	34.0	33.6	33.4	33.2	33.4	33.0	32.8	33.0	33.3	33.7	33.6	33.5	33.7	1979	1,089.7	1,073.0	1,141.5	1,151.0	1,146.6	1,118.9	998.9	939.3	928.7	1,050.2	1,1		

**SIC 822**
**SERVICES**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**SIC 822—COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES (Con.)**
**WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	322.7	312.4	341.3	348.5	345.3	332.3	285.2	260.0	259.2	312.5	357.9	364.5	353.3
1978	330.1	334.6	359.5	370.0	367.3	351.8	288.9	260.9	257.4	307.0	353.9	358.5	351.8
1979	327.7	327.6	355.0	358.6	356.5	343.8	285.3	258.9	258.1	308.9	360.9	364.6	354.4
1980	336.6	322.4	357.5	358.4	358.0	345.9	289.9	277.1	275.4	326.7	378.8	379.8	369.8
1981	340.6	371.4	374.6										

**SIC 83—SOCIAL SERVICES**
**ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	854.6	800.6	813.2	822.8	829.5	825.3	838.0	889.0	893.2	865.6	878.9	894.5	904.9
1978	990.6	905.5	923.4	946.9	966.3	978.3	986.6	1,053.3	1,057.1	1,003.3	1,009.1	1,020.7	1,037.1
1979	1,081.3	1,033.6	1,051.5	1,070.4	1,073.6	1,088.9	1,100.0	1,125.2	1,126.8	1,071.5	1,076.6	1,067.3	1,090.7
1980	1,145.2	1,092.9	1,110.6	1,119.1	1,124.1	1,142.9	1,138.0	1,199.1	1,179.3	1,143.9	1,155.0	1,165.8	1,171.3
1981	1,171.7	1,179.8	1,189.6										

**WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	620.2	582.4	592.5	601.9	605.0	602.1	607.0	623.7	627.7	635.2	648.6	656.4	659.4
1978	720.8	662.4	675.0	690.4	703.8	713.0	713.9	738.1	742.4	737.2	747.3	756.4	769.4
1979	797.4	765.9	781.9	795.6	793.3	806.5	801.6	796.1	805.3	797.4	806.4	803.9	815.2
1980	847.6	816.2	827.7	833.7	834.9	850.2	837.7	861.4	850.2	850.4	861.5	872.6	874.8
1981	872.0	881.1	887.8										

**SIC 86—MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS**
**ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	1,495.4	1,461.6	1,480.4	1,488.5	1,493.9	1,503.3	1,510.0	1,514.2	1,497.0	1,482.1	1,497.0	1,504.6	1,511.6
1978	1,501.6	1,484.3	1,486.4	1,498.9	1,502.8	1,516.0	1,517.3	1,509.6	1,495.8	1,489.7	1,498.4	1,506.2	1,513.9
1979	1,516.2	1,490.9	1,511.6	1,522.9	1,525.6	1,533.3	1,536.1	1,521.5	1,512.8	1,500.7	1,509.1	1,515.7	1,514.2
1980	1,555.5	1,518.2	1,539.5	1,540.3	1,546.3	1,558.8	1,564.2	1,567.1	1,557.9	1,548.8	1,570.1	1,573.6	1,581.3
1981	1,557.3	1,577.6	1,581.3										

**SIC 89—MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES**
**ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	786.8	756.5	763.9	771.3	771.9	769.7	785.3	795.9	801.3	799.6	803.1	808.3	814.5
1978	867.4	822.1	834.8	846.7	851.8	852.4	874.0	880.4	886.7	879.1	884.8	894.7	901.1
1979	940.7	907.8	916.2	925.9	927.1	946.1	955.4	960.7	949.4	951.9	962.2	961.8	971.8
1980	995.8	970.0	984.2	990.8	991.7	982.8	995.6	1,010.2	1,011.0	996.0	1,001.8	1,005.4	1,010.2
1981	1,019.2	1,028.8	1,035.3										

**WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	230.1	220.3	223.6	226.6	227.4	224.2	227.7	230.0	232.4	233.3	235.3	238.6	242.2
1978	259.7	245.8	253.6	257.6	258.3	255.6	260.4	260.4	262.6	259.9	263.2	267.9	271.5
1979	287.3	276.1	281.4	286.0	285.9	281.3	285.9	286.6	289.8	291.7	295.8	297.9	297.9
1980	320.0	305.1	314.9	319.5	321.4	315.2	319.4	323.6	323.7	319.5	324.1	325.1	328.9
1981	335.6	343.3	347.9										

**NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	658.2	634.1	639.7	645.9	646.8	645.9	659.0	667.1	670.4	666.8	669.3	674.3	679.3
1978	720.9	685.1	695.7	705.8	710.7	710.8	727.7	731.4	736.9	728.5	731.9	741.8	744.3
1979	781.6	750.3	761.7	770.3	771.2	767.7	787.8	794.8	797.4	786.8	787.3	801.5	801.8
1980	830.6	806.0	820.5	828.7	830.6	820.9	831.5	843.7	844.5	828.4	833.7	836.7	841.6
1981	848.9	859.2	866.8										

**SERVICES**
**NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS**

1977	260.94	255.69	259.50	258.45	260.02	259.38	258.82	257.76	260.74	262.05	265.42	264.65	266.81
1978	275.71	268.73	272.61	275.01	276.19	269.04	269.37	273.22	274.94	277.78	282.34	280.82	284.59
1979	294.14	287.54	289.45	290.94	291.82	288.41	287.27	292.19	293.76	300.09	301.37	301.27	307.75
1980	324.61	306.32	308.56	315.47	315.85	316.97	321.77	324.61	328.14	331.58	337.04	343.14	340.74
1981	344.32	351.51	353.72										

**NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS**

1977	6.76	6.59	6.62	6.61	6.65	6.79	6.74	6.73	6.79	6.86	6.93	6.91	6.93
1978	7.18	6.98	6.99	6.98	7.10	7.08	7.07	7.19	7.16	7.31	7.43	7.39	7.45
1979	7.70	7.43	7.46	7.46	7.56	7.55	7.54	7.73	7.67	7.96	7.91	7.97	8.12
1980	8.52	8.04	8.12	8.28	8.29	8.43	8.49	8.52	8.59	8.68	8.80	9.03	8.92
1981	8.99	9.13	9.14										

**NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS**

1977	38.6	38.8	39.2	39.1	38.2	38.4	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.3	38.3	38.5
1978	38.4	38.5	39.0	39.4	38.9	38.0	38.1	38.0	38.4	38.0	38.0	38.2

## SERVICES

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### SIC 891—ENGINEERING AND ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES (Con.)

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS													
1977	39.6	39.3	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.5
1978	39.0	39.1	39.4	39.4	39.1	38.9	39.1	38.9	39.2	38.8	38.5	38.8	38.5
1979	38.7	38.8	38.9	39.0	38.4	38.9	38.6	38.4	38.9	38.3	38.6	38.5	38.7
1980	38.7	38.1	38.3	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.8	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.0	38.9	38.8
1981		38.8	38.6	38.7									

### SIC 893—ACCOUNTING, AUDITING, AND BOOKKEEPING

ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	251.8	250.9	254.4	255.1	251.3	242.1	244.2	247.7	251.3	253.7	254.7	256.1	259.8
1978	275.4	266.7	276.2	279.4	277.4	269.6	271.4	272.5	273.6	275.0	277.4	280.3	285.1
1979	299.0	293.8	300.5	303.6	301.9	291.9	294.0	296.4	300.4	300.0	300.0	302.5	302.9
1980	319.6	312.4	322.8	324.7	323.8	311.9	315.8	320.0	320.6	318.3	319.7	321.0	324.5
1981		335.0	343.0	344.5									

WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	104.5	102.3	104.4	105.5	105.0	100.5	101.2	101.7	103.3	104.8	106.3	108.1	110.4
1978	117.5	113.0	119.3	120.5	119.3	115.2	116.3	114.6	115.5	116.1	118.3	120.1	122.3
1979	130.5	126.6	131.4	134.4	133.1	126.8	127.6	127.1	129.5	130.6	131.7	133.1	134.2
1980	147.2	140.1	146.3	149.5	151.2	143.8	144.8	146.5	147.3	146.0	149.5	149.3	152.1
1981		156.7	162.9	165.6									

NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS—IN THOUSANDS													
1977	203.8	202.0	206.2	206.8	203.7	196.7	197.7	200.1	202.9	205.2	206.1	207.9	210.6
1978	221.0	216.6	224.7	227.1	225.6	218.0	217.0	216.0	216.8	218.3	220.2	223.8	228.4
1979	240.4	236.3	244.2	246.6	245.3	235.8	236.5	236.6	238.7	239.0	237.1	243.6	245.2
1980	258.2	251.0	262.1	265.3	265.3	252.6	254.7	257.6	257.9	255.9	256.8	257.9	261.4
1981		271.3	280.0	282.2									

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS													
1977	223.85	223.08	228.80	227.60	227.70	220.37	219.79	218.21	220.82	220.22	226.50	225.45	227.02
1978	238.61	234.69	239.39	246.82	244.80	226.27	229.02	238.35	237.51	236.86	244.67	238.50	243.96
1979	255.84	247.02	254.32	253.76	262.14	247.59	251.28	259.28	254.77	259.24	258.02	256.06	265.17
1980	274.81	269.99	265.65	271.49	271.16	263.15	270.48	277.49	279.38	277.51	277.86	284.93	285.75
1981		287.96	304.96	306.86									

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—IN DOLLARS													
1977	5.86	5.72	5.72	5.69	5.75	5.94	5.83	5.85	5.92	5.92	6.04	5.98	5.99
1978	6.23	6.08	6.03	6.02	6.12	6.05	6.14	6.39	6.30	6.35	6.49	6.36	6.42
1979	6.68	6.35	6.39	6.36	6.57	6.55	6.63	6.97	6.74	6.95	6.79	6.81	7.09
1980	7.27	6.87	6.90	7.07	7.08	7.19	7.33	7.38	7.47	7.42	7.39	7.68	7.50
1981		7.46	7.74	7.71									

NONSUPERVISORY-WORKER AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS													
1977	38.2	39.0	40.0	40.0	39.6	37.1	37.7	37.3	37.3	37.2	37.5	37.7	37.9
1978	38.3	38.6	39.7	41.0	40.0	37.4	37.3	37.3	37.7	37.3	37.7	37.5	38.0
1979	38.3	38.9	39.8	39.9	39.9	37.8	37.9	37.2	37.8	37.3	38.0	37.6	37.4
1980	37.8	39.3	38.5	38.4	38.3	36.6	36.9	37.6	37.4	37.4	37.6	37.1	38.1
1981		38.6	39.4	39.8									

See footnotes at end of tables.

## **GOVERNMENT**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS</b>																											
1977	15,127	14,947	15,131	15,199	15,188	15,253	15,213	14,561	14,453	14,973	15,418	15,589	15,594	1977	40.1	36.2	36.1	36.1	37.3	38.3	39.7	40.8	41.5	42.3	43.3	44.5	44.8
1978	15,672	15,477	15,737	15,878	15,931	15,986	15,880	15,132	14,974	15,360	15,796	15,956	15,952	1978	45.8	45.5	46.5	47.5	47.4	47.6	46.9	46.3	45.5	44.7	44.4	44.5	43.1
1979	15,947	15,778	16,009	16,102	16,135	16,177	16,102	15,389	15,305	15,687	16,115	16,286	16,280	1979	43.4	43.3	43.9	44.4	44.4	44.8	44.3	43.8	43.0	43.2	42.6	42.4	41.1
1980	16,249	16,102	16,372	16,533	16,738	16,643	16,477	15,611	15,430	15,841	16,331	16,473	16,435	1980	40.8	40.4	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.5	41.5	41.5	40.7	41.4	41.2	41.2	40.8
1981	16,216	16,458	16,493												1981	40.5	40.4	40.6									
<b>WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS</b>																											
1977	6,907	6,812	6,952	7,020	7,028	7,068	6,977	6,342	6,270	6,796	7,136	7,234	7,245	1977	375.8	364.8	371.9	371.2	372.3	375.7	378.6	382.2	382.9	376.7	377.5	377.6	377.8
1978	7,216	7,173	7,330	7,403	7,458	7,494	7,366	6,608	6,462	7,026	7,348	7,459	7,466	1978	380.3	377.7	379.8	381.4	383.7	388.1	393.1	395.8	392.9	377.9	369.0	364.5	359.9
1979	7,450	7,388	7,522	7,581	7,614	7,610	7,469	6,856	6,861	7,253	7,618	7,813	7,816	1979	360.3	354.2	349.8	348.2	352.3	357.2	365.5	371.4	372.2	364.3	361.3	362.9	364.8
1980	7,753	7,737	7,897	7,980	8,073	8,001	7,822	7,072	6,981	7,584	7,896	8,006	7,981	1980	408.7	365.5	402.7	408.1	412.2	415.2	418.7	423.4	419.1	410.5	409.1	409.9	410.2
1981	7,876	8,008	8,029												1981	408.8	405.9	403.9									
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT<sup>19</sup></b>																											
<b>ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS</b>																											
1977	2,727	2,697	2,705	2,714	2,716	2,728	2,765	2,773	2,757	2,717	2,714	2,716	2,724	1977	226.0	226.9	231.6	227.3	226.1	225.3	225.8	225.8	225.0	221.8	224.8	225.5	226.1
1978	2,753	2,711	2,720	2,725	2,739	2,756	2,802	2,815	2,793	2,744	2,746	2,746	2,733	1978	229.3	226.2	226.6	226.7	228.3	230.7	235.2	236.8	235.7	229.8	226.3	225.0	224.0
1979	2,773	2,730	2,738	2,740	2,750	2,773	2,824	2,838	2,844	2,751	2,756	2,760	2,770	1979	224.5	223.0	221.7	221.3	221.4	222.7	226.6	229.2	228.3	225.7	223.3	224.4	226.1
1980	2,866	2,763	2,803	2,869	3,103	2,963	2,995	2,949	2,862	2,754	2,774	2,776	2,782	1980	234.1	229.2	232.7	236.0	237.4	236.5	237.6	238.6	234.3	230.8	230.8	231.6	233.1
1981	2,773	2,774	2,769												1981	234.5	233.8	233.3									
<b>WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS</b>																											
1977	856	838	845	852	864	864	877	883	871	841	845	847	846	1977	226.0	226.9	231.6	227.3	226.1	225.3	225.8	225.8	225.0	221.8	224.8	225.5	226.1
1978	866	849	855	859	866	872	891	894	881	860	860	858	851	1978	229.3	226.2	226.6	226.7	228.3	230.7	235.2	236.8	235.7	229.8	226.3	225.0	224.0
1979	860	848	850	850	853	860	877	881	884	851	855	853	859	1979	224.5	223.0	221.7	221.3	221.4	222.7	226.6	229.2	228.3	225.7	223.3	224.4	226.1
1980	908	863	880	908	1,002	945	957	938	906	867	875	876	877	1980	234.1	229.2	232.7	236.0	237.4	236.5	237.6	238.6	234.3	230.8	230.8	231.6	233.1
1981	878	879	876												1981	234.5	233.8	233.3									
<b>MANUFACTURING ACTIVITIES</b>																											
<b>ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS</b>																											
1977	134.2	137.6	138.1	139.2	137.9	136.4	137.3	135.3	133.8	130.3	129.7	128.1	126.7	1977	2,675.5	2,645.8	2,654.9	2,662.8	2,664.0	2,675.8	2,712.3	2,720.5	2,704.7	2,665.4	2,662.5	2,664.3	2,673.1
1978	124.2	125.5	124.1	123.1	123.5	124.3	124.7	125.0	124.6	123.4	124.0	124.1	124.3	1978	2,699.9	2,659.5	2,668.2	2,672.9	2,686.7	2,702.9	2,747.5	2,760.3	2,738.5	2,691.9	2,694.5	2,694.4	2,681.2
1979	119.6	125.0	124.7	124.5	123.5	122.4	121.3	120.3	117.8	114.3	114.7	113.9	112.8	1979	2,719.8	2,677.5	2,686.3	2,688.3	2,697.4	2,720.3	2,770.2	2,783.0	2,789.6	2,697.8	2,702.7	2,707.0	2,717.2
1980	107.9	111.7	108.9	108.3	108.6	109.0	109.1	108.9	107.2	103.6	106.1	106.4	107.0	1980	2,811.6	2,709.1	2,749.5	2,815.1	3,049.2	2,908.2	2,939.1	2,893.1	2,805.5	2,699.1	2,719.8	2,722.7	2,728.5
1981	107.5	107.2	107.2												1981	2,717.6	2,720.1	2,715.3									
<b>SHIPBUILDING</b>																											
<b>ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS</b>																											
1977	69.6	69.5	69.7	69.2	69.0	68.9	70.2	69.4	69.4	68.6	70.0	70.4	70.6	1977	917.7	918.4	917.6	918.4	917.4	920.0	932.0	931.6	922.0	909.1	907.8	909.8	907.7
1978	72.0	71.0	71.2	71.5	71.8	72.5	72.5	72.5	72.3	71.5	72.3	72.3	72.4	1978	910.3	906.4	906.0	905.6	905.4	911.3	924.8	927.1	918.6	905.4	905.8	905.3	902.0
1979	67.3	72.5	72.2	72.2	70.7	69.5	68.6	67.6	65.8	62.7	62.9	61.9	60.6	1979	895.4	896.0	895.0	892.0	890.0	896.6	906.6	908.5	908.5	887.2	887.8	888.0	889.0
1980	56.8	59.5	58.0	56.7	56.6	56.7	56.7	56.5	56.0	53.9	56.6	56.8	57.1	1980	893.1	885.1	885.4	886.6	888.5	895.1	909.8	911.5	894.7	883.5	891.3	892.0	893.6
1981	57.4	57.1	57.1												1981	892.9	891.6	894.2									
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES, EXCEPT POSTAL SERVICE</b>																											
<b>ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS</b>																											
1977	40.1	36.2	36.1	36.1	37.3	38.3	39.7	40.8	41.5	42.3	43.3	44.5	44.8	1977	375.8	364.8	371.9	371.2	372.3	375.7	378.6	382.2	382.9	376.7	377.5	377.6	377.8
1978	45.8	45.5	46.5	47.5	47.4	47.6	46.9	46.3	45.5	44.7	44.4	44.5	43.1	1978	380.3	377.7	379.8	381.4	383.7	388.1	393.1	395.8	392.9	377.9	369.0	364.5	359.9
1979	43.4	43.3	43.9	44.4	44.4	44.8	44.3	43.8	43.0	43.2	42.6	42.4	41.1	1979	360.3	354.2	349.8	348.2	352.3	357.2	365.5	371.4	372.2	364.3	361.3	362.9	364.8
1980	40.8	40.4	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.5	41.5	41.5	40.7	41.4	41.2	41.2	40.8	1980	408.7	365.5	402.7	408.1	412.2	415.2	418.7	423.4	419.1	410.5	409.1	409.9	410.2
1981	40.5	40.4	40.6												1981	408.8	405.9	403.9									
<b>SERVICES</b>																											

See footnotes at end of tables

## **GOVERNMENT**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.			
<b>POSTAL SERVICE</b>																														
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																														
1977	654.0	650.0	649.9	652.3	650.7	652.9	655.6	657.5	656.8	655.0	649.2	650.2	668.2	1978	3,473.5	3,415.6	3,515.9	3,548.1	3,555.3	3,531.1	3,405.2	3,301.1	3,291.9	3,419.4	3,553.3	3,581.6	3,563.6			
1978	648.6	645.6	646.9	647.6	647.9	648.3	648.3	647.5	649.0	651.9	646.9	651.4	651.4	1979	3,540.8	3,473.5	3,582.9	3,606.8	3,598.6	3,564.2	3,441.9	3,368.4	3,374.8	3,512.1	3,639.2	3,680.6	3,646.4			
1979	660.9	653.0	655.2	655.4	655.0	659.5	663.2	665.4	665.4	659.0	653.7	673.0	673.5	1980	3,589.9	3,553.5	3,654.9	3,688.2	3,685.1	3,647.0	3,493.2	3,417.8	3,411.4	3,524.0	3,662.5	3,683.9	3,657.5			
1980	661.1	655.9	656.7	655.7	658.2	659.3	661.7	667.3	665.1	657.1	660.7	663.1	672.5	1981	3,556.6	3,660.8	3,666.9													
1981	652.9	654.9	657.0																											
<b>OTHER EXECUTIVE AGENCIES</b>																														
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																														
1977	1,103.8	1,077.4	1,087.4	1,092.1	1,095.9	1,102.9	1,124.7	1,131.4	1,125.9	1,101.3	1,105.5	1,104.3	1,097.2	1978	1,510.4	1,498.1	1,545.7	1,553.4	1,547.6	1,539.2	1,488.5	1,424.8	1,410.4	1,474.4	1,539.5	1,555.4	1,547.3			
1978	1,141.0	1,107.5	1,115.3	1,119.7	1,133.4	1,143.3	1,174.4	1,185.7	1,170.9	1,134.6	1,141.8	1,137.7	1,127.8	1979	1,536.7	1,510.2	1,563.8	1,574.9	1,594.8	1,571.9	1,503.5	1,442.6	1,428.5	1,498.3	1,568.0	1,592.2	1,591.1			
1979	1,163.4	1,128.5	1,136.1	1,140.9	1,152.4	1,164.2	1,200.4	1,209.1	1,215.7	1,151.6	1,161.2	1,146.0	1,154.7	1980	1,624.9	1,618.3	1,670.4	1,681.8	1,681.7	1,649.4	1,566.9	1,509.4	1,512.1	1,589.7	1,663.2	1,681.0	1,674.3			
1980	1,257.4	1,168.1	1,207.4	1,272.8	1,502.5	1,353.8	1,367.6	1,314.3	1,245.7	1,158.5	1,167.8	1,167.6	1,162.4	1981	1,728.3	1,678.0	1,683.7													
1981	1,171.8	1,173.6	1,164.1																											
<b>LEGISLATIVE</b>																														
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																														
1977	39.4	39.2	37.9	39.0	39.4	39.8	40.4	40.5	39.9	39.3	38.9	39.1	38.8	1978	538.0	529.7	532.8	535.2	535.0	535.5	539.9	541.4	542.3	540.9	540.6	541.9	540.4			
1978	39.7	39.0	38.8	39.5	39.5	40.0	41.4	41.4	41.0	39.3	38.9	38.7	38.7	1979	540.8	542.3	541.7	541.2	541.0	540.8	541.0	543.5	538.4	538.8	540.0	542.3				
1979	39.8	39.0	38.5	38.9	39.4	39.7	41.0	41.2	41.3	40.0	39.6	40.0	39.5	1980	537.7	544.1	543.2	543.2	541.4	539.3	539.2	537.4	537.3	533.1	527.5	533.8	533.4			
1980	39.9	39.5	39.5	39.7	39.6	40.2	41.3	41.5	41.1	39.6	39.1	38.7	38.9	1981	533.5	533.1	531.2	531.2	530.2	531.5	534.3	537.0	535.6	531.7	534.5	536.1	535.8			
1981	40.8	38.6	39.1																											
<b>JUDICIAL</b>																														
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																														
1977	12.3	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	1978	319.2	319.8	322.3	320.7	317.0	316.8	320.6	319.3	316.3	316.6	319.1	322.5	318.8			
1978	12.8	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9	1979	310.2	318.9	318.1	314.8	312.5	308.9	306.7	305.3	303.1	302.5	306.4	309.2	315.6			
1979	13.2	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.4	13.4	13.0	13.3	13.0	13.3	1980	318.3	318.0	316.2	318.9	320.7	317.8	316.7	312.7	313.0	320.4	318.2	323.0	324.5			
1980	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.9	1981	336.1	331.0	336.4	336.0	335.6	337.2	338.9	338.2	337.5	334.1	336.3	336.3	336.2			
1981	15.0	15.0	15.0													334.8	334.9	334.5												
<b>STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT<sup>20</sup></b>																														
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																														
1977	12,399	12,250	12,426	12,485	12,472	12,525	12,448	11,788	11,696	12,256	12,704	12,873	12,870	1978	878.9	842.3	855.0	855.4	860.5	867.5	882.9	877.3	901.6	887.2	903.2	906.3	907.0			
1978	12,919	12,766	13,017	13,153	13,192	13,230	13,078	12,317	12,181	12,616	13,050	13,210	13,219	1979	969.4	929.4	936.7	958.1	964.1	972.8	991.1	1,002.1	1,004.7	976.1	964.0	965.4	968.0			
1979	13,174	13,048	13,271	13,362	13,385	13,404	13,278	12,551	12,461	12,936	13,359	13,526	13,510	1980	1,005.7	976.3	982.0	990.2	993.9	999.0	1,020.5	1,028.4	1,030.6	1,015.6	1,012.9	1,013.7	1,005.8			
1980	13,383	13,339	13,569	13,664	13,635	13,680	13,482	12,662	12,568	13,087	13,557	13,697	13,653	1981	1,035.1	1,013.3	1,017.3	1,028.2	1,029.4	1,034.9	1,049.0	1,061.2	1,057.0	1,039.6	1,032.1	1,028.5	1,030.1			
1981	13,443	13,684	13,724													1,030.8	1,032.4	1,033.0												
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT</b>																														
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																														
1977	6,051	5,974	6,107	6,168	6,164	6,204	6,100	5,459	5,399	5,955	6,291	6,387	6,399	1978	395.3	376.9	388.3	394.1	394.9	396.2	393.4	390.9	397.1	396.1	407.1	403.8	404.6			
1978	6,350	6,324	6,475	6,544	6,592	6,622	6,475	5,714	5,581	6,166	6,488	6,601	6,615	1979	427.8	397.6	409.7	418.8	442.9	442.4	448.2	447.4	441.6	429.0	424.1	416.6	415.0			
1979	6,590	6,540	6,672	6,731	6,761	6,750	6,592	5,975	5,977	6,402	6,763	6,960	6,957	1980	424.6	416.0	419.7	425.9	424.8	424.0	424.2	425.9	427.9	427.8	425.3	427.9	426.0			
1980	6,845	6,874	7,017	7,072	7,071	7,056	6,865	6,134	6,075	6,717	7,021	7,130	7,104	1981	425.6	426.0	425.2	429.8	432.4	428.4	426.6	425.7	425.2	423.1	419.8	421.0	424.4			
1981	6,998	7,129	7,153													426.6	429.7	432.9												
<b>STATE EDUCATION</b>																														
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																														
1977	3,376.9	3,337.0	3,419.8	3,427.2	3,434.4	3,415.0	3,331.7	3,211.3	3,196.5	3,330.5	3,461.2	3,490.2	3,468.5	1978	1,385.2	1,406.5	1,475.0	1,479.9	1,479.0	1,446.0	1,320.8	1,191.6	1,155.0	1,315.7	1,441.0	1,466.8	1,445.0			
1978														1979	1,367.2	1,366.9	1,460.3	1,468.0	1,468.1	1,429.6	1,261.0	1,134.1								

See footnotes at end of tables.

GOVERNMENT

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>STATE EDUCATION (Con.)</b>																												
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	611.3	623.8	656.4	658.0	655.3	642.5	586.0	522.1	505.7	574.5	629.0	643.5	638.5	1977	2,685.2	2,552.8	2,561.8	2,548.5	2,551.7	2,583.4	2,714.8	2,932.7	2,934.9	2,705.1	2,687.1	2,708.3	2,741.0	
1978	605.5	608.0	649.2	653.5	651.7	630.4	550.9	486.2	480.3	571.3	643.6	673.8	667.6	1978	2,896.7	2,746.1	2,778.4	2,810.1	2,829.0	2,859.2	2,994.8	3,117.8	3,105.6	2,904.7	2,860.0	2,876.1	2,878.6	
1979	627.7	611.8	656.0	660.7	656.0	637.6	557.8	509.3	507.7	601.8	702.4	724.4	706.8	1979	2,968.6	2,869.3	2,884.9	2,909.0	2,916.5	2,937.9	3,054.9	3,210.4	3,170.1	2,974.9	2,898.7	2,896.2	2,898.9	
1980	652.9	654.2	701.3	707.0	704.8	675.4	590.3	531.4	535.4	621.7	697.9	713.7	701.5	1980	2,988.1	2,884.4	2,895.9	2,908.7	2,918.0	2,948.1	3,061.2	3,215.6	3,189.2	2,989.0	2,947.6	2,957.0	2,942.0	
1981	653.4	699.9	702.7												1981	2,930.9	2,941.3	2,945.9										
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT</b>																												
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	9,022.5	8,912.7	9,006.3	9,058.0	9,036.6	9,109.6	9,117.0	8,576.9	8,500.1	8,925.5	9,242.8	9,382.5	9,401.8	1977	849.9	788.8	803.9	805.1	805.5	814.6	851.7	938.8	937.7	840.5	851.5	874.8	885.9	
1978	9,445.5	9,349.7	9,501.2	9,604.7	9,636.6	9,698.5	9,673.2	9,015.7	8,889.4	9,196.2	9,496.6	9,627.9	9,655.8	1978	953.4	877.5	910.2	922.6	937.3	957.8	999.7	1,047.0	1,039.7	942.6	930.1	940.5	935.3	
1979	9,633.3	9,574.7	9,687.6	9,755.3	9,786.6	9,839.4	9,835.7	9,182.1	9,086.5	9,423.8	9,719.9	9,845.0	9,863.3	1979	978.3	931.1	937.9	946.9	950.8	954.8	998.6	1,066.5	1,059.8	984.7	963.8	972.0	973.2	
1980	9,792.7	9,785.5	9,914.0	9,976.0	9,949.4	10,033.0	9,988.6	9,244.2	9,156.4	9,563.3	9,894.5	10,012.8	9,995.2	1980	1,019.6	969.2	981.4	994.5	1,006.4	1,007.9	1,050.9	1,118.1	1,105.4	1,027.9	982.1	1,000.1	991.2	
1981	9,886.4	10,022.8	10,056.6												1981	990.9	998.6	1,007.2										
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	4,540.2	4,476.2	4,561.6	4,614.2	4,615.7	4,664.4	4,610.7	4,034.8	3,989.0	4,480.4	4,751.8	4,831.5	4,851.5	1977	4,974.2	5,047.4	5,129.2	5,187.7	5,164.4	5,198.5	5,049.5	4,245.6	4,145.1	4,817.8	5,167.5	5,269.4	5,268.0	
1978	4,813.1	4,814.0	4,911.4	4,968.6	4,997.5	5,050.5	4,971.0	4,271.7	4,152.7	4,667.9	4,919.7	5,008.6	5,023.8	1978	5,075.2	5,200.7	5,301.8	5,356.5	5,361.5	5,380.9	5,189.4	4,371.6	4,257.2	4,792.4	5,152.8	5,258.9	5,278.1	
1979	5,017.8	4,998.9	5,083.8	5,129.4	5,163.9	5,173.8	5,090.4	4,518.9	4,516.5	4,846.3	5,115.9	5,281.6	5,294.2	1979	5,107.3	5,199.7	5,289.4	5,324.8	5,347.5	5,359.3	5,189.4	4,345.0	4,304.0	4,868.8	5,265.1	5,388.6	5,405.5	
1980	5,219.8	5,255.6	5,346.1	5,389.7	5,389.6	5,406.3	5,298.2	4,624.6	4,563.3	5,127.2	5,358.1	5,448.8	5,429.8	1980	5,191.1	5,343.9	5,450.5	5,494.2	5,468.5	5,493.4	5,291.7	4,340.3	4,283.2	4,932.5	5,328.4	5,432.1	5,434.8	
1981	5,370.0	5,451.1	5,469.6												1981	5,338.8	5,460.5	5,481.4										
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES</b>																												
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	550.4	547.5	547.2	546.2	547.3	547.6	551.1	552.5	557.0	553.3	551.2	556.7	546.8	1977	3,060.4	3,090.0	3,155.5	3,203.9	3,203.7	3,239.7	3,136.3	2,452.0	2,398.0	2,987.7	3,250.4	3,299.7	3,307.5	
1978	571.5	552.5	560.4	562.5	563.3	567.0	571.2	578.2	579.5	578.3	579.1	581.8	583.6	1978	3,171.7	3,284.2	3,341.9	3,378.3	3,385.2	3,410.4	3,276.6	2,514.1	2,402.3	3,024.0	3,291.6	3,368.3	3,383.3	
1979	594.2	584.5	585.6	588.0	585.0	591.6	596.3	599.7	600.2	599.3	597.7	600.9	601.5	1979	3,284.6	3,354.8	3,426.5	3,454.7	3,485.0	3,481.4	3,329.5	2,669.6	2,677.1	3,086.8	3,382.3	3,529.6	3,537.9	
1980	614.8	600.1	601.0	601.6	587.2	608.7	619.0	624.7	628.4	625.2	626.8	627.0	627.6	1980	3,377.3	3,497.0	3,565.7	3,591.6	3,575.3	3,586.7	3,418.4	2,651.1	2,605.4	3,260.9	3,548.7	3,617.3	3,609.3	
1981	628.0	629.0	631.7												1981	3,551.4	3,620.9	3,625.4										
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	65.5	62.7	62.5	64.2	64.5	64.4	64.4	65.2	65.5	66.4	67.6	70.4	68.6	1977	3,060.4	3,090.0	3,155.5	3,203.9	3,203.7	3,239.7	3,136.3	2,452.0	2,398.0	2,987.7	3,250.4	3,299.7	3,307.5	
1978	76.3	70.4	71.4	71.5	72.7	74.0	76.1	77.6	78.0	78.8	80.2	81.7	83.0	1978	3,171.7	3,284.2	3,341.9	3,378.3	3,385.2	3,410.4	3,276.6	2,514.1	2,402.3	3,024.0	3,291.6	3,368.3	3,383.3	
1979	89.0	84.6	85.9	87.0	87.2	89.1	89.6	89.5	89.3	90.6	91.1	91.9	92.6	1979	3,284.6	3,354.8	3,426.5	3,454.7	3,485.0	3,481.4	3,329.5	2,669.6	2,677.1	3,086.8	3,382.3	3,529.6	3,537.9	
1980	97.3	92.7	93.4	94.0	96.0	96.9	99.0	100.1	99.2	98.0	99.4	98.9	99.4	1980	3,479.1	3,686.0	3,800.0	3,830.0	3,860.0	3,880.0	3,909.0	3,931.0	3,951.0	3,971.0	3,991.0	3,995.0	3,999.0	
1981	99.3	99.7	100.8												1981	3,501.7	3,504.9	3,506.0										
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT HOSPITALS</b>																												
ALL EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	493.8	475.4	477.6	480.2	483.0	486.2	494.5	499.0	502.9	503.6	505.3	507.3	510.3	1977	2,685.2	2,552.8	2,561.8	2,548.5	2,551.7	2,583.4	2,714.8	2,932.7	2,934.9	2,705.1	2,687.1	2,708.3	2,741.0	
1978	534.7	513.3	517.2	521.5	524.1	528.2	537.5	541.3	543.7	543.8	545.9	549.3	550.6	1978	2,896.7	2,746.1	2,778.4	2,810.1	2,829.0	2,859.2	2,994.8	3,117.8	3,105.6	2,904.7	2,860.0	2,876.1	2,878.6	
1979	570.6	554.5	557.1	559.7	560.7	563.9	571.8	575.9	578.3	579.0	579.9	581.9	585.4	1979	2,968.6	2,869.3	2,884.9	2,909.0	2,916.5	2,937.9	3,054.9	3,210.4	3,170.1	2,974.9	2,898.7	2,896.2	2,898.9	
1980	604.6	587.3	592.4	596.4	597.6	600.0	606.5	610.4	612.4	611.8	611.8	613.0	615.0	1980	2,988.1	2,884.4	2,895.9	2,908.7	2,918.0	2,948.1	3,061.2	3,215.6	3,189.2	2,989.0	2,947.6	2,957.0	2,942.0	
1981	616.8	620.4	622.5												1981	2,930.9	2,941.3	2,945.9										
WOMEN EMPLOYEES—IN THOUSANDS																												
1977	379.1	364.3	365.9	368.0	370.1	373.0	380.0	383.0	386.0	388.0	389.9	390.2	391.0	1977	2,685.2	2,552.8	2,561.8	2,548.5	2,551.7	2,583.4	2,714.8	2,932.7	2,934.9	2,705.1	2,687.1	2,708.3	2,741.0	
1978	410.9	392.3	395.5	399.3	402.4	405.6	413.4	417.2	417.2	418.1	420.1	423.8	425.7	1978	2,896.7	2,746.1	2,778.4	2,810.1	2,829.0	2,859.2	2,994.8	3,117.8	3,10					

See footnotes at end of tables

## **Seasonally Adjusted Series**



## **SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

See footnotes at end of tables.

## **SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS, BY INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED GROUPS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, IN THOUSANDS</b>																											
1974	1,728	1,723	1,732	1,719	1,717	1,703	1,690	1,702	1,706	1,699	1,688	1,677	1974	1,112	1,115	1,111	1,111	1,113	1,117	1,116	1,114	1,111	1,111	1,104	1,101		
1975	1,655	1,642	1,642	1,644	1,648	1,649	1,651	1,665	1,669	1,675	1,675	1,674	1975	1,101	1,093	1,087	1,083	1,079	1,076	1,073	1,078	1,081	1,081	1,084	1,086		
1976	1,680	1,686	1,671	1,683	1,692	1,689	1,698	1,699	1,696	1,692	1,694	1,690	1976	1,084	1,083	1,090	1,093	1,097	1,096	1,101	1,103	1,111	1,110	1,112	1,113		
1977	1,697	1,703	1,703	1,715	1,713	1,720	1,718	1,715	1,720	1,706	1,711	1,716	1977	1,117	1,120	1,125	1,131	1,136	1,140	1,145	1,149	1,155	1,157	1,160	1,165		
1978	1,722	1,724	1,732	1,732	1,723	1,723	1,722	1,712	1,714	1,717	1,732	1,740	1978	1,169	1,172	1,179	1,184	1,190	1,195	1,198	1,201	1,194	1,200	1,210	1,215		
1979	1,740	1,734	1,738	1,735	1,736	1,732	1,729	1,725	1,728	1,735	1,732	1,730	1979	1,219	1,223	1,225	1,227	1,230	1,234	1,241	1,240	1,241	1,245	1,250	1,248		
1980	1,725	1,724	1,715	1,706	1,709	1,696	1,708	1,720	1,712	1,711	1,705	1,701	1980	1,255	1,257	1,256	1,255	1,255	1,255	1,255	1,256	1,261	1,262	1,265	1,269		
1981	1,696	1,705	1,691										1981	1,269	1,272	1,276											
<b>SIC 20—FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS</b>																											
1974	78	78	78	79	77	77	77	77	78	78	75	74	1974	1,055	1,055	1,058	1,055	1,059	1,063	1,066	1,069	1,070	1,068	1,060	1,047		
1975	76	75	74	73	73	73	75	76	77	77	79	77	1975	1,035	1,025	1,013	1,006	1,008	1,004	1,003	1,009	1,012	1,021	1,021	1,023		
1976	76	75	73	75	76	76	80	79	77	77	78	77	1976	1,029	1,035	1,040	1,040	1,038	1,036	1,044	1,049	1,047	1,049	1,051	1,054		
1977	76	76	71	72	70	70	69	69	68	68	68	70	1977	1,057	1,063	1,067	1,072	1,075	1,076	1,078	1,078	1,079	1,081	1,080	1,082		
1978	70	71	71	70	71	71	70	70	70	71	71	72	1978	1,085	1,088	1,088	1,090	1,095	1,096	1,098	1,099	1,100	1,100	1,103	1,105		
1979	72	70	71	72	72	71	70	71	71	71	65	67	1979	1,105	1,104	1,103	1,105	1,108	1,114	1,112	1,111	1,110	1,113	1,114	1,114		
1980	68	69	68	69	70	70	70	68	68	69	71	71	1980	1,116	1,114	1,115	1,117	1,113	1,107	1,099	1,097	1,101	1,102	1,103	1,105		
1981	71	72	72										1981	1,106	1,109	1,108											
<b>SIC 21—TOBACCO MANUFACTURES</b>																											
1974	1,006	998	994	989	985	982	975	970	960	934	912	878	1974	196	196	197	197	198	198	198	197	196	197	197			
1975	842	820	836	853	857	864	880	894	910	913	918	975	1975	190	188	191	190	193	194	196	196	197	198	199			
1976	925	929	931	928	923	919	916	914	908	905	905	905	1976	200	200	200	200	199	198	197	198	198	198	199			
1977	904	907	911	916	915	915	915	910	908	909	909	907	1977	199	196	199	202	203	203	204	204	204	205	206			
1978	907	906	904	900	899	897	898	897	898	897	896	895	1978	206	207	208	207	208	208	208	208	209	208	209			
1979	896	893	891	887	886	888	886	882	878	879	878	878	1979	208	209	209	209	209	209	210	211	212	212	212			
1980	875	873	874	871	858	837	828	844	843	845	844	842	1980	213	159	155	174	203	205	208	208	208	209	209			
1981	841	839	838										1981	211	210	210	210										
<b>SIC 22—TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS</b>																											
1974	1,418	1,407	1,391	1,386	1,388	1,376	1,370	1,361	1,353	1,337	1,311	1,258	1974	196	196	197	198	198	198	197	196	197	198	197			
1975	1,225	1,201	1,188	1,200	1,213	1,221	1,238	1,253	1,270	1,293	1,302	1,317	1975	634	602	589	592	594	593	594	606	617	623	624	629		
1976	1,329	1,331	1,341	1,341	1,333	1,330	1,323	1,311	1,301	1,294	1,296	1,294	1976	636	643	652	659	599	600	596	597	671	672	674	678		
1977	1,300	1,309	1,309	1,314	1,314	1,320	1,319	1,317	1,320	1,323	1,329	1,332	1977	687	693	699	706	714	717	720	717	727	730	734			
1978	1,328	1,329	1,332	1,337	1,337	1,336	1,327	1,332	1,333	1,332	1,333	1,336	1978	736	738	742	746	749	755	755	759	762	766	772	777		
1979	1,337	1,326	1,321	1,319	1,315	1,307	1,314	1,292	1,282	1,287	1,278	1,276	1979	779	782	783	783	790	788	796	789	779	777	772	765		
1980	1,283	1,287	1,286	1,272	1,264	1,261	1,254	1,263	1,261	1,256	1,253	1,250	1980	763	759	761	757	728	709	692	708	717	722	725	729		
1981	1,244	1,243	1,243										1981	730	731	734											
<b>SIC 26—PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>																											
1974	715	714	716	714	712	713	712	708	707	699	689	676	1974	280	278	279	277	275	274	273	273	267	262	262	255		
1975	664	648	637	629	627	627	632	638	643	650	652	658	1975	247	241	236	241	244	250	250	253	258	261	263			
1976	663	669	671	673	677	679	678	678	679	679	681	681	1976	266	269	268	270	268	266	268	260	258	253	253	253		
1977	683	685	686	691	694	695	694	696	695	694	693	696	1977	255	256	255	257	254	252	252	251	256	257	256	255		
1978	696	697	699	700	704	706	706	696	697	690	697	699	1978	255	257	257	258	257	258	255	258	258	257	256	255		
1979	699	702	704	705	706	709	711	712	710	710	708	707	1979	253	250	250	248	249	250	237	245	243	242	241	240		
1980	708	706	703	699	693	689	682	687	689	691	692	692	1980	239	239	237	236	233	231	222	232	232	231	231	230		
1981	691	691	689										1981	231	231	231											
<b>SIC 27—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING</b>																											
1974	1,112	1,115	1,111	1,111	1,113	1,117	1,116	1,116	1,114	1,111	1,111	1,104	1,101														
1975	1,101	1,093	1,087	1,083	1,079	1,076	1,073	1,073	1,078	1,081	1,081	1,086	1,086														
1976	1,084	1,084	1,083	1,090	1,093	1,096	1,101	1,101	1,103	1,103	1,103	1,113	1,113	</td													

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

See footnotes at end of tables

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS, BY INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED GROUPS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, IN THOUSANDS</b>														<b>WOMEN EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS, BY INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED GROUPS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, IN THOUSANDS</b>													
1974	11,272	11,299	11,322	11,344	11,367	11,388	11,406	11,461	11,569	11,609	11,650	11,677	1974	45	45	46	46	48	48	49	50	50	50	52	52		
1975	11,749	11,871	11,881	11,919	11,949	11,912	11,959	11,980	11,973	12,004	12,005	12,042	1975	52	53	53	54	54	54	55	55	56	56	57	58		
1976	12,083	12,099	12,117	12,114	12,106	12,109	12,122	12,151	12,143	12,175	12,207	12,219	1976	59	60	59	58	59	60	60	60	61	61	61	62		
1977	12,204	12,204	12,201	12,219	12,279	12,353	12,422	12,461	12,562	12,599	12,638	12,660	1977	62	63	63	63	63	65	66	67	67	69	69	67		
1978	12,730	12,789	12,859	12,924	12,964	12,972	12,970	12,973	12,929	12,946	12,969	13,006	1978	69	70	70	73	74	76	77	78	80	81	82	83		
1979	13,021	13,041	13,067	13,112	13,129	13,167	13,213	13,268	13,255	13,256	13,278	13,294	1979	85	84	87	87	89	90	92	94	93	95	96	96		
1980	13,318	13,333	13,364	13,357	13,396	13,367	13,329	13,381	13,409	13,454	13,446	13,436	1980	97	98	100	101	102	103	104	105	107	108	111	113		
1981	13,424	13,445	13,423										1981	115	117	119											
<b>WOMEN EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS, BY INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED GROUPS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, IN THOUSANDS</b>														<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>													
1974	29,700	29,777	29,863	29,943	30,080	30,130	30,277	30,320	30,457	30,480	30,373	30,147	1974	256	258	262	263	264	265	264	263	263	263	260	260		
1975	30,029	29,998	29,950	29,851	29,950	29,962	30,041	30,245	30,334	30,512	30,573	30,678	1975	257	255	254	252	253	251	253	254	258	262	263	265		
1976	30,892	31,021	31,142	31,468	31,500	31,595	31,761	31,819	31,757	31,816	31,967	32,149	1976	267	272	273	276	278	281	283	287	287	290	290	290		
1977	32,299	32,470	32,663	32,799	32,974	33,191	33,356	33,489	33,719	33,859	34,024	34,216	1977	290	292	293	295	298	304	307	308	310	313	315	318		
1978	34,360	34,521	34,730	34,982	35,180	35,383	35,466	35,572	35,743	35,893	36,101	36,262	1978	323	325	329	330	331	332	334	334	333	335	335	336		
1979	36,402	36,509	36,662	36,784	36,901	37,051	37,229	37,424	37,333	37,511	37,665	37,739	1979	338	341	344	347	351	356	360	361	363	363	367	368		
1980	37,880	38,053	38,122	38,195	38,094	38,045	38,141	38,269	38,425	38,473	38,570	38,657	1980	371	372	374	376	376	375	374	379	381	384	388	390		
1981	38,780	38,877	38,931										1981	391	392	394											
<b>TOTAL</b>														<b>MANUFACTURING</b>													
1974	23,598	23,642	23,717	23,780	23,895	23,930	23,986	23,999	24,044	24,071	23,938	23,696	1974	5,976	5,950	5,931	5,921	5,935	5,925	5,914	5,874	5,852	5,788	5,656	5,486		
1975	23,552	23,471	23,417	23,402	23,498	23,542	23,682	23,812	23,924	24,050	24,112	24,233	1975	5,332	5,212	5,140	5,140	5,153	5,163	5,186	5,256	5,314	5,367	5,395	5,435		
1976	24,421	24,570	24,674	24,836	24,901	24,974	25,098	25,154	25,227	25,231	25,322	25,432	1976	5,492	5,528	5,568	5,603	5,620	5,622	5,633	5,639	5,650	5,636	5,651	5,665		
1977	25,574	25,714	25,877	25,994	26,132	26,284	26,412	26,508	26,714	26,823	26,980	27,147	1977	5,708	5,751	5,788	5,830	5,853	5,879	5,909	5,911	5,944	5,969	6,004	6,042		
1978	27,275	27,393	27,571	27,766	27,926	28,090	28,235	28,383	28,503	28,647	28,839	28,979	1978	6,076	6,098	6,134	6,170	6,200	6,234	6,251	6,273	6,305	6,341	6,380	6,407		
1979	29,102	29,194	29,328	29,420	29,532	29,651	29,722	29,789	29,861	30,001	30,064	30,118	1979	6,428	6,429	6,447	6,452	6,475	6,497	6,519	6,473	6,472	6,489	6,468	6,469		
1980	30,236	30,375	30,398	30,384	30,338	30,288	30,398	30,506	30,614	30,692	30,786	30,875	1980	6,480	6,473	6,472	6,422	6,317	6,226	6,203	6,237	6,248	6,262	6,279	6,292		
1981	30,999	31,092	31,160										1981	6,300	6,305	6,310											
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE</b>														<b>SIC 24,25,32-39—DURABLE GOODS</b>													
1974	6,277	6,253	6,239	6,230	6,247	6,238	6,227	6,187	6,165	6,101	5,968	5,798	1974	2,667	2,655	2,652	2,655	2,661	2,667	2,671	2,637	2,636	2,608	2,539	2,448		
1975	5,641	5,519	5,447	5,446	5,460	5,469	5,495	5,566	5,628	5,685	5,715	5,757	1975	2,374	2,304	2,264	2,242	2,230	2,229	2,225	2,251	2,281	2,296	2,306	2,325		
1976	5,818	5,860	5,900	5,937	5,957	5,963	5,976	5,986	5,998	5,984	6,001	6,017	1976	2,351	2,375	2,404	2,425	2,448	2,454	2,456	2,476	2,492	2,493	2,506	2,517		
1977	6,060	6,106	6,144	6,188	6,214	6,248	6,282	6,286	6,321	6,349	6,388	6,427	1977	2,542	2,563	2,585	2,610	2,629	2,645	2,666	2,675	2,695	2,714	2,734	2,764		
1978	6,468	6,493	6,533	6,573	6,605	6,642	6,662	6,685	6,718	6,757	6,797	6,826	1978	2,789	2,802	2,824	2,843	2,868	2,893	2,910	2,928	2,952	2,978	3,003	3,020		
1979	6,851	6,854	6,878	6,886	6,915	6,943	6,971	6,928	6,928	6,947	6,931	6,933	1979	3,034	3,054	3,069	3,077	3,093	3,113	3,125	3,101	3,116	3,116	3,108	3,113		
1980	6,948	6,943	6,946	6,899	6,795	6,704	6,681	6,721	6,736	6,754	6,778	6,795	1980	111	112	112	105	100	97	98	101	102	102	103			
1981	6,806	6,814	6,823										1981	104	104	104											
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING<sup>3</sup></b>														<b>SIC 24—LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS</b>													
1974	9,277	9,253	9,239	9,230	9,247	9,238	9,227	9,187	9,165	9,101	9,968	9,798	1974	93	93	94	93	92	92	89	87	83	78	77			
1975	9,541	9,519	9,447	9,446	9,460	9,469	9,495	9,566	9,628	9,685	9,715	9,757	1975	74	73	73	74	74	75	75	76	77	78	78			
1976	9,818	9,860	9,900	9,937	9,957	9,963	9,976	9,986	9,998	9,984	10,001	10,017	1976	82	82	83	83	84	85	85	88	88	88	90			
1977	10,060	10,106	10,144	10,188	10,214	10,248	10,282	10,286	10,321	10,349	10,388	10,427	1977	91	92	93	94	96	96	98	97	99	101	102			
1978	10,498	10,443	10,466	10,499	10,532	10,572	10,605	10,642	10,662	10,685	10,718	10,826	1978	104	104	105	106	107	108	108	109	108	109	111			
1979	10,806	10,814	10,823										1979	112	113	115	115	116	116	116	116	116	117	114	112		
1980	11,111	11,12	11,12	11,12	11,12	11,12	11,12	11,12	11,12	11,12	11,12	11,12	1980	104	104	104	105	100	97	98</							

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

See footnotes at end of tables

## **SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>WOMEN EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS, BY INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED GROUPS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, IN THOUSANDS</b>														<b>WOMEN EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS, BY INDUSTRY DIVISION AND SELECTED GROUPS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, IN THOUSANDS</b>													
1974	1,015	1,017	1,015	1,011	1,016	1,018	1,023	1,022	1,018	1,021	1,020	1,020	1974	7,233	7,251	7,313	7,363	7,425	7,444	7,467	7,518	7,559	7,608	7,629	7,644		
1975	1,010	1,005	999	999	996	993	992	992	994	993	995	989	1975	7,640	7,697	7,719	7,738	7,779	7,786	7,860	7,874	7,896	7,932	7,951	7,987		
1976	1,001	1,002	1,005	1,003	1,009	1,008	1,011	1,012	1,014	1,010	1,021	1,025	1976	8,043	8,069	8,110	8,172	8,194	8,254	8,313	8,327	8,345	8,370	8,414	8,462		
1977	1,028	1,025	1,032	1,038	1,044	1,049	1,055	1,058	1,063	1,066	1,071	1,081	1977	8,512	8,571	8,612	8,632	8,680	8,737	8,777	8,810	8,916	8,952	9,002	9,047		
1978	1,086	1,095	1,102	1,114	1,117	1,130	1,134	1,146	1,153	1,166	1,171	1,182	1978	9,077	9,124	9,189	9,251	9,302	9,345	9,397	9,454	9,488	9,519	9,598	9,667		
1979	1,201	1,208	1,213	1,205	1,219	1,241	1,243	1,250	1,258	1,259	1,270	1,270	1979	9,684	9,733	9,786	9,824	9,861	9,899	9,917	9,977	10,022	10,075	10,104	10,146		
1980	1,273	1,278	1,281	1,283	1,288	1,286	1,287	1,290	1,295	1,312	1,307	1,311	1980	10,211	10,288	10,301	10,338	10,382	10,399	10,495	10,526	10,582	10,613	10,671	10,720		
1981	1,310	1,314	1,318										1981	10,765	10,803	10,830											
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES</b>														<b>SERVICES</b>													
1974	6,879	6,904	6,927	6,947	6,967	6,983	7,017	7,011	7,039	7,072	7,048	6,961	1974	6,102	6,135	6,146	6,163	6,185	6,200	6,291	6,321	6,413	6,409	6,435	6,451		
1975	6,991	6,978	6,981	6,944	6,986	7,020	7,052	7,091	7,106	7,133	7,145	7,178	1975	6,477	6,527	6,533	6,449	6,452	6,420	6,359	6,433	6,410	6,462	6,461	6,445		
1976	7,230	7,305	7,317	7,374	7,380	7,383	7,424	7,447	7,471	7,472	7,480	7,514	1976	6,471	6,451	6,468	6,632	6,599	6,621	6,663	6,665	6,530	6,585	6,645	6,717		
1977	7,548	7,573	7,633	7,665	7,712	7,749	7,783	7,824	7,861	7,886	7,929	7,989	1977	6,725	6,756	6,786	6,805	6,842	6,907	6,944	6,981	7,005	7,036	7,044	7,069		
1978	8,028	8,046	8,097	8,163	8,220	8,274	8,323	8,362	8,393	8,440	8,487	8,507	1978	7,085	7,128	7,159	7,216	7,254	7,293	7,231	7,189	7,240	7,246	7,262	7,283		
1979	8,559	8,583	8,622	8,669	8,683	8,690	8,700	8,720	8,732	8,782	8,808	8,812	1979	7,300	7,315	7,334	7,364	7,369	7,400	7,507	7,635	7,472	7,510	7,601	7,621		
1980	8,823	8,867	8,861	8,843	8,844	8,871	8,891	8,915	8,936	8,935	8,941	8,946	1980	7,644	7,678	7,724	7,811	7,756	7,757	7,743	7,763	7,811	7,781	7,784	7,782		
1981	8,998	9,031	9,051										1981	7,781	7,785	7,771											
<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE</b>														<b>GOVERNMENT</b>													
1974	1,026	1,032	1,035	1,037	1,041	1,045	1,049	1,051	1,045	1,050	1,053	1,051	1974	784	790	792	778	791	797	804	806	809	808	808	806		
1975	1,043	1,040	1,038	1,037	1,037	1,046	1,046	1,051	1,058	1,065	1,065	1,065	1975	800	802	807	810	813	806	772	807	811	811	809	812		
1976	1,072	1,080	1,082	1,088	1,091	1,091	1,095	1,097	1,100	1,100	1,103	1,108	1976	809	804	800	801	785	801	800	804	810	809	819	853		
1977	1,114	1,116	1,122	1,130	1,134	1,144	1,150	1,157	1,161	1,163	1,171	1,178	1977	846	848	853	862	863	861	864	862	852	854	856	853		
1978	1,184	1,193	1,203	1,218	1,224	1,233	1,235	1,245	1,251	1,270	1,280	1,288	1978	857	860	861	864	870	873	874	870	872	869	868	859		
1979	1,297	1,298	1,306	1,308	1,314	1,319	1,325	1,328	1,330	1,329	1,340	1,338	1979	856	855	852	857	857	859	861	872	863	863	863	868		
1980	1,347	1,355	1,358	1,359	1,362	1,359	1,367	1,367	1,371	1,374	1,370	1,378	1980	871	886	911	1,001	942	939	918	893	879	883	886	887		
1981	1,375	1,378	1,377										1981	887	885	878											
<b>SIC 50,51—WHOLESALE TRADE</b>														<b>SIC 91—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT</b>													
1974	5,853	5,872	5,892	5,910	5,926	5,938	5,968	5,960	5,994	6,022	5,995	5,910	1974	5,318	5,345	5,354	5,385	5,394	5,403	5,487	5,515	5,604	5,601	5,627	5,645		
1975	5,948	5,938	5,943	5,907	5,949	5,983	6,006	6,045	6,055	6,075	6,087	6,113	1975	5,677	5,725	5,726	5,639	5,639	5,614	5,587	5,626	5,599	5,651	5,652	5,633		
1976	6,158	6,225	6,235	6,286	6,289	6,292	6,329	6,350	6,371	6,372	6,377	6,406	1976	5,662	5,647	5,668	5,831	5,814	5,820	5,863	5,861	5,720	5,776	5,826	5,864		
1977	6,434	6,457	6,511	6,535	6,578	6,605	6,633	6,667	6,700	6,723	6,758	6,811	1977	5,879	5,908	5,933	5,943	5,979	6,046	6,080	6,119	6,153	6,182	6,188	6,216		
1978	6,844	6,853	6,894	6,945	6,996	7,041	7,088	7,117	7,142	7,170	7,207	7,219	1978	6,228	6,268	6,298	6,352	6,384	6,420	6,357	6,319	6,368	6,377	6,394	6,424		
1979	7,262	7,285	7,316	7,361	7,369	7,371	7,375	7,392	7,402	7,453	7,468	7,474	1979	6,444	6,460	6,482	6,512	6,512	6,541	6,646	6,763	6,609	6,647	6,738	6,753		
1980	7,476	7,512	7,503	7,484	7,482	7,512	7,524	7,548	7,565	7,561	7,571	7,568	1980	6,773	6,792	6,813	6,810	6,814	6,818	6,825	6,870	6,932	6,898	6,898	6,895		
1981	7,623	7,653	7,674										1981	6,894	6,900	6,893											
<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE</b>														<b>TOTAL PRIVATE<sup>2</sup></b>													
1974	2,194	2,217	2,223	2,229	2,240	2,247	2,252	2,261	2,263	2,269	2,273	2,273	1974	52,890	52,978	52,936	52,941	53,013	53,042	52,999	52,986	52,906	52,896	52,476	51,804		
1975	2,270	2,272	2,275	2,277	2,274	2,283	2,300	2,307	2,306	2,302			1975	51,398	50,861	50,568	50,426	50,525	50,532	50,735	51,051	51,217	51,422	51,499	51,728		
1976	2,329	2,334	2,342	2,350	2,361	2,366	2,374	2,382	2,399	2,395	2,406	2,414	1976	52,107	52,346	52,517	52,769	52,821	53,010	53,039	53,283	53,194	53,375	53,509			
1977	2,426	2,439	2,456	2,471	2,482	2,501	2,515	2,530	2,553	2,570	2,590	2,603	1977	53,718	53,922	54,302	54,647	54,913	55,172	55,387	55,544	55,875	55,990	56,253	56,400		
1978	2,616	2,635	2,650	2,665	2,682	2,699	2,719	2,736	2,751	2,765	2,786	2,797	1978	56,530	56,702	57,084	57,702	57,911	58,204	58,404	58,620	58,797	58,981	59,331	59,537		
1979	2,807	2,816	2,829	2,836	2,854	2,878	2,891	2,914	2,921	2,938	2,951	2,957	1979	59,670	59,831	60,135	60,064	60,327	60,493	60,551	60,572	60,721	60,71				

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
<b>PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, IN THOUSANDS</b>																													
		<b>TOTAL PRIVATE<sup>2</sup></b>															<b>PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, IN THOUSANDS</b>												
1980		60,840	60,952	60,835	60,560	60,258	59,945	59,945	60,182	60,368	60,464	60,598	60,667	1980		8,871	8,872	8,867	8,642	8,387	8,232	8,131	8,176	8,229	8,259	8,320	8,301		
1981		60,807	60,870	60,961										1981		8,306	8,297	8,325											
GOODS-PRODUCING <sup>4</sup>														SIC 24,25,32-39—DURABLE GOODS															
1974		18,913	18,909	18,820	18,761	18,707	18,650	18,545	18,483	18,378	18,233	17,881	17,376	1974		642	644	646	645	639	628	622	609	595	566	539	525		
1975		17,051	16,551	16,290	16,147	16,180	16,146	16,124	16,298	16,451	16,552	16,575	16,696	1975		506	495	494	496	508	516	517	525	530	537	537	539		
1976		16,850	16,924	16,385	17,083	17,031	17,017	17,053	17,029	17,165	17,049	17,172	17,160	1976		555	563	562	567	570	574	579	581	587	589	593	594		
1977		17,206	17,309	17,501	17,663	17,765	17,870	17,911	17,913	18,008	18,012	18,081	18,047	1977		593	598	603	609	611	614	615	621	627	631	636	638		
1978		18,084	18,112	18,277	18,627	18,666	18,782	18,847	18,898	18,956	19,040	19,152	19,220	1978		643	640	643	649	647	651	650	647	644	645	649	653		
1979		19,258	19,261	19,418	19,379	19,440	19,485	19,509	19,413	19,383	19,320	19,198	19,212	1979		653	654	659	658	663	661	661	657	656	655	641	627		
1980		19,186	19,136	18,980	18,702	18,377	18,134	17,906	18,064	18,167	18,213	18,291	18,278	1980		622	625	619	582	550	548	552	560	568	567	569	573		
1981		18,305	18,298	18,346										1981		575	576	577											
MINING														SIC 25—FURNITURE AND FIXTURES															
1974		511	515	516	524	528	530	533	539	543	550	551	522	1974		419	414	413	412	412	408	408	407	407	400	391	374	361	
1975		557	561	562	561	570	570	574	575	575	579	579	585	1975		343	329	322	328	327	332	341	341	346	349	353	355		
1976		585	582	587	587	585	589	601	572	602	603	606	607	1976		358	362	364	368	366	365	363	363	366	364	365			
1977		610	614	626	631	631	644	625	608	637	640	645	509	1977		367	369	372	376	378	383	386	387	388	391	393	397		
1978		502	504	518	662	668	675	681	683	683	690	697	699	1978		399	401	405	406	409	408	407	409	408	408	409	410		
1979		700	706	709	708	710	713	719	730	729	731	733	737	1979		411	410	408	406	406	406	408	405	404	402	399			
1980		740	744	746	751	758	763	747	748	759	763	779	791	1980		398	394	394	392	378	369	359	367	372	373	373	374		
1981		800	806	813										1981		374	376	376											
CONSTRUCTION														SIC 32—STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS															
1974		3,455	3,527	3,486	3,415	3,382	3,316	3,223	3,250	3,210	3,172	3,113	3,066	1974		589	587	586	578	577	573	575	571	563	556	546	533		
1975		3,087	2,931	2,817	2,745	2,755	2,746	2,730	2,769	2,783	2,785	2,787	2,809	1975		519	508	496	493	493	491	490	496	501	501	501	500		
1976		2,843	2,837	2,821	2,824	2,803	2,789	2,797	2,803	2,803	2,807	2,832	2,812	1976		506	506	507	514	514	514	517	517	518	515	518	516		
1977		2,788	2,857	2,931	2,994	3,020	3,043	3,059	3,064	3,080	3,086	3,109	3,128	1977		515	505	523	531	534	539	540	539	536	544	547			
1978		3,120	3,103	3,201	3,338	3,323	3,385	3,409	3,421	3,432	3,457	3,466	3,474	1978		550	549	549	553	556	555	556	555	555	559	561			
1979		3,479	3,455	3,585	3,531	3,564	3,575	3,586	3,595	3,590	3,584	3,581	3,616	1979		558	560	564	560	563	565	563	562	558	556	550	548		
1980		3,658	3,664	3,524	3,477	3,446	3,414	3,345	3,386	3,416	3,426	3,431	3,428	1980		547	547	539	527	514	500	495	502	506	506	508	505		
1981		3,452	3,439	3,459										1981		504	503	501											
MANUFACTURING														SIC 33—PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES															
1974		14,947	14,867	14,818	14,822	14,797	14,804	14,789	14,694	14,625	14,511	14,217	13,788	1974		1,038	1,036	1,028	1,028	1,033	1,034	1,034	1,037	1,036	1,026	995			
1975		13,407	13,059	12,911	12,841	12,855	12,830	12,820	12,954	13,093	13,188	13,209	13,302	1975		976	943	921	895	878	863	851	857	870	858	860	869		
1976		13,422	13,505	13,577	13,672	13,643	13,639	13,655	13,654	13,760	13,639	13,734	13,741	1976		869	872	879	895	904	917	931	938	935	912	902	899		
1977		13,808	13,838	13,944	14,038	14,114	14,183	14,227	14,241	14,291	14,286	14,327	14,410	1977		898	895	912	918	932	940	934	929	933	930	921	922		
1978		14,462	14,505	14,558	14,627	14,675	14,722	14,757	14,794	14,841	14,893	14,989	15,047	1978		928	931	927	934	944	951	959	966	971	981	985			
1979		15,079	15,100	15,124	15,140	15,166	15,197	15,204	15,088	15,064	15,005	14,884	14,859	1979		986	990	992	996	994	994	1,004	1,005	996	987	974	963	951	
1980		14,788	14,728	14,710	14,474	14,173	13,957	13,814	13,930	13,992	14,024	14,081	14,059	1980		948	948	944	930	886	846	810	818	833	847	864	874		
1981		14,053	14,053	14,074										1981		876	879	879											
SIC 24,25,32-39—DURABLE GOODS														SIC 34—FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS															
1974		8,823	8,764	8,735	8,775	8,749	8,773	8,784	8,698	8,665	8,619	8,426	8,144	1974		1,284	1,280	1,274	1,275	1,268	1,271	1,275	1,262	1,251	1,244	1,222	1,183		
1975		7,903	7,671	7,580	7,495	7,470	7,433	7,379	7,446	7,529	7,558	7,560	7,620	1975		1,130	1,114	1,093	1,089	1,082	1,076	1,049	1,080	1,093	1,093	1,092	1,097		
1976		7,700	7,761	7,822	7,892	7,925	7,941	7,950	7,971	8,015	7,918	8,008	8,019	1976		1,108	1,119	1,128	1,137	1,139	1,141	1,145	1,149	1,164	1,141	1,149	1,153		
1977		8,062	8,064	8,150	8,209	8,274	8,330	8,378	8,402	8,439	8,436	8,465	8,530	1															

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, IN THOUSANDS</b>														<b>PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, IN THOUSANDS</b>														
<b>SIC 34—FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS</b>														<b>SIC 39—MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</b>														
1980		1,261	1,263	1,262	1,231	1,185	1,160	1,135	1,153	1,161	1,165	1,169	1,168	1980		333	330	330	328	318	307	309	305	304	301	303	303	
1981		1,166	1,164	1,169										1981		305	305	304										
<b>SIC 35—MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL</b>														<b>SIC 20—23,26—31—NONDURABLE GOODS</b>														
1974		1,468	1,470	1,476	1,479	1,478	1,491	1,481	1,489	1,491	1,502	1,486	1,462	1974		6,124	6,103	6,083	6,047	6,048	6,031	6,005	5,996	5,960	5,892	5,791	5,644	
1975		1,434	1,411	1,388	1,368	1,339	1,319	1,298	1,298	1,308	1,313	1,300	1,296	1975		5,504	5,388	5,331	5,346	5,385	5,397	5,441	5,508	5,564	5,630	5,649	5,682	
1976		1,304	1,311	1,319	1,327	1,338	1,340	1,344	1,354	1,374	1,344	1,363	1,366	1976		5,722	5,744	5,755	5,780	5,718	5,698	5,705	5,683	5,745	5,721	5,726	5,722	
1977		1,377	1,380	1,388	1,391	1,411	1,415	1,432	1,445	1,449	1,453	1,459	1,471	1977		5,746	5,774	5,794	5,829	5,840	5,853	5,849	5,839	5,852	5,850	5,862	5,880	
1978		1,474	1,480	1,489	1,498	1,502	1,520	1,528	1,537	1,552	1,571	1,579	1,596	1978		5,887	5,898	5,921	5,932	5,934	5,944	5,933	5,926	5,929	5,930	5,963	5,985	
1979		1,603	1,613	1,616	1,635	1,642	1,652	1,662	1,655	1,668	1,634	1,623	1,616	1979		5,990	5,972	5,975	5,968	5,981	5,977	5,983	5,949	5,933	5,948	5,926	5,915	
1980		1,662	1,648	1,645	1,630	1,629	1,595	1,572	1,567	1,573	1,579	1,581	1,577	1980		5,917	5,856	5,843	5,832	5,786	5,725	5,683	5,754	5,763	5,765	5,761	5,758	
1981		1,577	1,573	1,575										1981		5,747	5,756	5,749										
<b>SIC 36—ELECTRIC AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT</b>														<b>SIC 20—FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS</b>														
1974		1,379	1,369	1,360	1,356	1,348	1,347	1,350	1,301	1,311	1,297	1,247	1,194	1974		1,183	1,179	1,188	1,174	1,174	1,158	1,147	1,161	1,163	1,158	1,147	1,138	
1975		1,160	1,092	1,072	1,065	1,062	1,060	1,076	1,085	1,099	1,102	1,117	1,117	1975		1,119	1,107	1,105	1,108	1,112	1,113	1,115	1,128	1,131	1,137	1,135	1,135	
1976		1,124	1,135	1,151	1,159	1,165	1,163	1,165	1,167	1,174	1,171	1,174	1,178	1976		1,140	1,145	1,132	1,140	1,148	1,145	1,155	1,154	1,151	1,146	1,146	1,142	
1977		1,185	1,203	1,216	1,227	1,235	1,244	1,247	1,251	1,259	1,268	1,276	1,277	1977		1,148	1,155	1,157	1,167	1,163	1,166	1,164	1,169	1,155	1,160	1,163	1,163	
1978		1,282	1,290	1,297	1,301	1,305	1,310	1,322	1,331	1,334	1,342	1,351	1,357	1978		1,170	1,173	1,181	1,179	1,172	1,172	1,171	1,163	1,168	1,169	1,184	1,192	
1979		1,366	1,375	1,384	1,387	1,391	1,403	1,408	1,380	1,396	1,385	1,392	1,399	1979		1,193	1,187	1,194	1,191	1,194	1,191	1,189	1,184	1,187	1,195	1,193	1,194	
1980		1,390	1,381	1,387	1,376	1,341	1,308	1,297	1,304	1,306	1,310	1,316	1,322	1980		1,189	1,186	1,179	1,173	1,159	1,172	1,184	1,177	1,177	1,170	1,166	1,166	
1981		1,324	1,326	1,334										1981		1,162	1,168	1,158	1,171	1,173	1,159	1,172	1,184	1,187	1,181	1,170	1,166	
<b>SIC 37—TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT</b>														<b>SIC 21—TOBACCO MANUFACTURES</b>														
1974		1,275	1,235	1,217	1,265	1,264	1,281	1,304	1,292	1,292	1,310	1,286	1,209	1974		65	65	65	65	64	63	64	64	65	61	61		
1975		1,169	1,113	1,137	1,127	1,150	1,153	1,148	1,137	1,151	1,158	1,162	1,190	1975		63	62	61	60	60	59	63	63	64	64	65	64	
1976		1,213	1,240	1,249	1,243	1,241	1,217	1,216	1,206	1,195	1,256	1,254	1,254	1976		63	62	61	62	64	62	68	66	64	64	65	63	
1977		1,268	1,255	1,269	1,283	1,281	1,296	1,310	1,311	1,324	1,300	1,300	1,321	1977		62	62	58	59	57	57	56	55	55	55	54	56	
1978		1,333	1,338	1,341	1,357	1,368	1,369	1,381	1,398	1,411	1,423	1,444	1,445	1978		56	56	57	56	56	56	55	55	56	57	57	58	
1979		1,450	1,462	1,466	1,462	1,452	1,438	1,419	1,400	1,384	1,353	1,376	1,376	1979		57	56	57	57	56	56	56	57	56	56	50	53	
1980		1,285	1,310	1,317	1,219	1,161	1,179	1,181	1,178	1,185	1,215	1,182	1,182	1980		54	54	53	54	54	55	54	53	54	54	55	55	
1981		1,183	1,176	1,190										1981		55	55	56										
<b>SIC 38—INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS</b>														<b>SIC 22—TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS</b>														
1974		366	369	372	374	374	376	374	375	374	370	363	357	1974		880	873	869	865	862	859	852	847	837	813	791	760	
1975		351	343	334	331	326	324	323	325	328	333	334	336	1975		726	710	706	721	738	742	749	765	779	794	797	801	
1976		339	341	344	348	353	354	357	357	358	359	361	364	1976		807	811	809	813	810	804	800	798	796	790	785	787	
1977		366	370	372	373	375	375	376	376	379	380	381	384	1977		787	790	790	798	797	796	797	792	790	791	792	790	
1978		386	387	390	392	396	401	405	406	408	409	413	414	1978		789	788	787	784	783	782	782	780	783	781	781	780	
1979		417	419	420	421	420	423	424	424	424	424	422	424	1979		780	778	775	772	772	773	773	768	765	766	766	766	

## **SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, IN THOUSANDS</b>														<b>PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, IN THOUSANDS</b>														
SIC 23—APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS														SIC 30—RUBBER AND MISC. PLASTICS PRODUCTS														
1980 1,098 1,100 1,102 1,087 1,078 1,077 1,072 1,078 1,077 1,073 1,071 1,068														1980 592 588 590 585 556 539 524 543 551 556 558 561														
1981 1,062 1,061 1,061														1981 562 564 566														
SIC 26—PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS														SIC 31—LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS														
1974 554 554 554 554 552 552 552 547 543 534 524 513														1974 240 239 240 237 236 235 234 233 229 224 224 218 217 218 217														
1975 499 486 475 469 467 466 470 475 479 487 490 496														1975 210 204 200 201 205 209 214 215 218 223 226 228 227 228 227														
1976 500 504 506 508 510 512 510 509 511 510 512 510														1976 232 233 233 234 233 230 232 224 222 218 217 217 218 217 217														
1977 512 513 514 517 520 521 520 522 522 520 519 522														1977 219 219 219 220 218 216 216 220 222 221 219 218 218 217 217														
1978 521 522 524 526 530 532 532 522 523 518 524 526														1978 219 220 221 221 223 219 222 222 221 219 218 218 217 217 217														
1979 527 530 532 534 535 537 537 541 541 540 540 536														1979 217 214 213 213 213 201 207 206 206 206 204 203 203 202 202														
1980 537 535 534 530 523 518 511 516 518 520 521 521														1980 202 201 200 199 196 195 186 196 196 195 195 194 194 193 193														
1981 521 520 519														1981 194														
SIC 27—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING														PRIVATE SERVICE-PRODUCING <sup>11</sup>														
1974 670 671 664 663 664 666 664 663 656 653 647 645														1974 33,977 34,069 34,116 34,180 34,306 34,392 34,454 34,503 34,528 34,663 34,595 34,428														
1975 642 634 629 624 620 618 617 620 622 620 621 621														1975 34,347 34,310 34,278 34,279 34,345 34,386 34,611 34,766 34,766 34,870 34,924 34,924														
1976 620 617 621 622 623 623 625 625 631 629 631 630														1976 35,257 35,422 35,532 35,686 35,751 35,804 35,957 36,010 36,118 36,145 36,203 36,203														
1977 631 634 637 642 645 647 648 650 654 656 656 659														1977 36,512 36,613 36,801 36,984 37,148 37,302 37,476 37,631 37,867 38,172 38,353 38,353														
1978 660 663 667 670 673 674 675 677 668 674 680 684														1978 38,446 38,590 38,807 39,075 39,245 39,422 39,557 39,722 39,841 39,941 40,317 40,317														
1979 687 690 693 692 696 696 701 701 701 703 703 706														1979 40,412 40,570 40,717 40,685 40,887 41,008 41,159 41,240 41,401 41,514 41,557 41,557														
1980 706 705 703 703 699 701 698 701 704 703 704 707														1980 41,654 41,816 41,855 41,858 41,881 41,811 42,039 42,118 42,201 42,251 42,307 42,389														
1981 705 707 708 708														1981 42,502 42,572 42,615														
SIC 28—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS														TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES														
1974 623 621 623 619 620 626 628 630 631 630 621 604														1974 4,093 4,088 4,083 4,093 4,090 4,090 4,092 4,091 4,091 4,058 4,078 4,061 4,035														
1975 593 585 576 572 573 572 571 575 579 584 587 588														1975 3,993 3,949 3,924 3,895 3,891 3,873 3,873 3,873 3,873 3,870 3,870 3,870 3,849														
1976 593 589 601 602 599 596 600 604 601 602 604 605														1976 3,890 3,902 3,906 3,911 3,906 3,913 3,926 3,930 3,940 3,922 3,922 3,922 3,945														
1977 607 611 614 617 618 618 618 618 618 618 618 620														1977 3,953 3,961 3,965 3,984 4,001 4,008 4,019 4,023 4,023 4,032 4,032 4,032 4,056														
1978 621 623 623 625 629 631 630 630 633 629 631 636														1978 4,064 4,078 4,099 4,138 4,135 4,154 4,117 4,141 4,141 4,154 4,154 4,154 4,220														
1979 632 631 630 630 636 635 634 635 636 636 636 636														1979 4,237 4,249 4,259 4,183 4,276 4,328 4,327 4,327 4,327 4,341 4,341 4,341 4,344														
1980 637 634 633 635 630 624 616 616 620 619 621 622														1980 4,331 4,326 4,324 4,323 4,306 4,272 4,268 4,270 4,270 4,275 4,275 4,275 4,265														
1981 623 625 626 626														1981 4,264 4,270 4,268														
SIC 29—PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS														WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE														
1974 127 126 127 126 128 128 127 125 124 125 127 125														1974 14,860 14,881 14,914 14,940 14,978 15,018 15,054 15,048 15,092 15,162 15,115 14,955														
1975 117 117 121 119 122 122 125 126 126 127 127 128														1975 14,918 14,897 14,880 14,884 14,886 14,958 15,035 15,106 15,140 15,179 15,200 15,265														

See footnotes at end of tables.

### SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, IN THOUSANDS</b>														<b>AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED</b>													
SIC 50,51—WHOLESALE TRADE														MANUFACTURING													
1980 4,325 4,340 4,339 4,325 4,314 4,293 4,304 4,309 4,317 4,320 4,318 4,324														1974 40.5 40.4 40.4 39.3 40.3 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.0 40.0 40.0 39.5 39.3													
1981 4,324 4,329 4,330														1975 39.2 38.9 38.8 39.2 39.0 39.2 39.4 39.7 39.9 39.8 39.8 39.9 40.2													
														1976 40.5 40.3 40.2 39.6 40.3 40.2 40.3 40.1 39.8 40.0 40.1 40.1 40.0													
														1977 39.5 40.3 40.2 40.5 40.4 40.6 40.3 40.4 40.4 40.5 40.6 40.5 40.3													
														1978 39.5 39.9 40.4 40.9 40.5 40.5 40.6 40.5 40.6 40.5 40.6 40.5 40.5													
														1979 40.5 40.5 40.6 39.3 40.3 40.2 40.3 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.1 40.0 40.0													
														1979 40.5 40.5 40.6 39.3 40.3 40.2 40.3 40.2 40.2 40.2 40.1 40.0 40.0													
														1980 40.1 40.0 39.7 39.8 39.5 39.3 39.2 39.5 39.6 39.7 39.8 39.9 39.9													
														1981 40.1 39.8 39.9													

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED</b>													<b>AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED</b>														
1974	41.9	41.5	41.7	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.0	41.4	41.1	1974	41.0	41.0	40.9	39.9	40.5	40.5	40.1	40.6	40.4	40.2	40.2	39.9		
1975	40.6	40.3	40.0	39.8	39.4	39.4	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.4	1975	39.6	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.9	40.0		
1976	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.8	41.3	41.6	41.7	41.3	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.2	1976	40.2	40.1	40.2	39.8	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.1	40.3	40.3	40.5		
1977	40.0	40.5	41.0	41.5	41.7	41.8	41.6	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.4	1977	40.0	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.6		
1978	41.1	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.8	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.1	42.1	42.2	42.1	1978	40.1	40.5	41.1	41.4	40.8	40.8	40.8	41.1	41.1	41.0	40.9	41.0		
1979	42.2	42.1	41.8	41.6	41.5	41.5	41.6	41.2	41.1	41.1	40.7	40.5	1979	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.2	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.8		
1980	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.5	39.4	39.0	38.9	39.4	39.7	40.1	40.8	41.2	1980	41.1	40.7	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.4		
1981	41.1	40.7	41.0										1981	40.6	40.5	40.5											
<b>SIC 33—PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES</b>													<b>SIC 38—INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS</b>														
1974	41.2	41.2	41.2	39.5	41.1	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.1	40.9	40.4	40.4	1974	38.5	39.0	39.1	37.7	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.0	38.7	38.6	38.2	38.3		
1975	39.8	39.7	40.1	39.6	39.7	39.7	40.1	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.6	1975	38.5	37.9	37.6	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.6	38.6	38.9	39.0	38.8	39.2		
1976	40.7	40.9	40.7	39.9	41.1	41.0	41.1	40.9	40.6	40.8	40.9	40.7	1976	39.3	39.1	38.9	38.2	39.1	38.8	39.1	38.7	38.4	38.7	38.9	38.9		
1977	40.1	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.0	41.3	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.0	1977	37.9	39.3	39.0	39.0	38.9	38.6	38.7	38.9	39.0	38.9	38.6	38.6		
1978	40.1	40.5	41.1	41.8	41.2	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.1	40.9	41.0	41.1	1978	37.9	38.3	38.8	39.2	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	38.8	38.9	38.8	38.8		
1979	41.0	41.2	41.2	39.4	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.7	1979	38.9	38.9	39.0	37.7	38.7	38.9	39.2	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9		
1980	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.0	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.4	1980	39.2	39.0	38.6	38.7	38.5	38.3	38.4	38.6	38.8	38.6	38.6	38.9		
1981	40.5	40.2	40.4										1981	38.8	38.6	38.7											
<b>SIC 34—FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS</b>													<b>SIC 39—MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</b>														
1974	41.2	41.2	41.2	39.5	41.1	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.1	40.9	40.4	40.4	1974	38.5	39.0	39.1	37.7	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.0	38.7	38.6	38.2	38.3		
1975	40.3	39.8	39.7	40.1	39.6	39.7	39.7	40.1	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.6	1975	38.5	37.9	37.6	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.6	38.6	38.9	39.0	38.8	39.2		
1976	40.7	40.9	40.7	39.9	41.1	41.0	41.1	40.9	40.6	40.8	40.9	40.7	1976	39.3	39.1	38.9	38.2	39.1	38.8	39.1	38.7	38.4	38.7	38.9	38.9		
1977	40.1	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.0	41.3	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.0	1977	37.9	39.3	39.0	39.0	38.9	38.6	38.7	38.9	39.0	38.9	38.6	38.6		
1978	40.1	40.5	41.1	41.8	41.2	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.1	40.9	41.0	41.1	1978	37.9	38.3	38.8	39.2	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	38.8	38.9	38.8	38.8		
1979	41.0	41.2	41.2	39.4	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.7	1979	38.9	38.9	39.0	37.7	38.7	38.9	39.2	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9		
1980	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.0	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.4	1980	39.2	39.0	38.6	38.7	38.5	38.3	38.4	38.6	38.8	38.6	38.6	38.9		
1981	40.5	40.2	40.4										1981	38.8	38.6	38.7											
<b>SIC 35—MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL</b>													<b>SIC 20-23,26-31—NONDURABLE GOODS</b>														
1974	42.7	42.5	42.7	40.7	42.5	42.5	42.1	42.3	42.3	42.2	41.8	41.6	1974	39.6	39.6	39.5	38.7	39.4	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.0	38.8	38.5	38.1		
1975	41.4	41.0	40.7	41.2	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.8	41.0	1975	38.1	37.8	37.9	38.2	38.4	38.7	38.9	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.8		
1976	41.3	41.2	41.1	40.5	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.4	40.9	41.2	41.3	41.0	1976	40.0	39.8	39.6	39.0	39.5	39.3	39.4	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.3		
1977	40.6	41.2	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.6	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.8	1977	38.8	39.6	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.3	39.3		
1978	41.0	41.7	42.1	42.5	42.1	42.3	42.2	42.0	42.0	42.1	42.1	42.3	1978	38.6	39.0	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.3		
1979	42.1	42.5	42.4	40.6	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.4	41.4	1979	39.3	39.2	39.4	38.6	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.3	39.3	39.3		
1980	41.4	41.5	41.2	41.5	41.0	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.9	1980	39.4	39.3	39.0	39.1	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.2			
1981	41.1	40.8	40.9										1981	39.5	39.2	39.2											
<b>SIC 36—ELECTRIC AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT</b>													<b>SIC 20—FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS</b>														
1974	40.0	40.0	40.0	38.8	40.1	40.1	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.4	1974	40.9	40.7	40.4	39.8	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.2	40.1	39.9		
1975	39.3	39.0	39.2	39.6	39.2	39.3	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.9	39.6	39.6	1975	39.9	39.9	40.2	40.1	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.7	40.7	40.4	40.4	40.6		
1976	40.3	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.1	39.6	40.1	40.3	40.1	1976	40.9	40.6	40.3	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.2		
1977	39.3	40.5	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.4	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.4	1977	39.8	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.0	40.1	39.8	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.9	39.7		
1978	39.5	39.7	40.3	40.6	40.3	40.4	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.4	1978	39.3	39.7	39.8	40.1	39.7	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.8		
1979	40.4	40.5	40.6	39.2	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.0	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.3	1979	39.7	39.7	40.1	39.7	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.7	40.0	39.9	39.9	39.9		
1980	40.2	40.2	39.8	40.0	39.6	39.4	39.1	39.6	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.0	1980	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.9	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.6	39.8	39.7			
1981	40.1	39.6	40.0										1981	40.3	39.9	39.7											
<b>SIC 37—TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT</b>													<b>SIC 22—TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS</b>														
1974	40.9	41.0	40.9	38.6	41.0	40.3	40.7	41.1	40.8	41.4	40.1																

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

See footnotes at end of tables.

### SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED</b>																											
1974	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.8	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.6	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6		
1975	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6		
1976	33.6	33.6	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.1	33.2	33.2	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.1		
1977	33.0	33.1	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0		
1978	33.0	32.9	33.0	33.0	32.9	32.9	32.8	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7		
1979	32.6	32.6	32.8	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.8	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8		
1980	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7		
1981	32.7	32.8	32.8																								
<b>AVERAGE WEEKLY OVERTIME HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS ON MANUFACTURING PAYROLLS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED</b>																											
1974	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.7														
1975	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0														
1976	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2														
1977	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5														
1978	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6														
1979	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1														
1980	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0														
1981	3.0	2.8	2.8																								
<b>SIC 24,25,32-39—DURABLE GOODS</b>																											
1974	3.8	3.7	3.7	2.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.8														
1975	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9														
1976	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4														
1977	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7														
1978	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9														
1979	4.0	4.0	3.8	2.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2														
1980	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1														
1981	3.0	2.8	2.8																								
<b>SIC 20-23,26-31—NONDURABLE GOODS</b>																											
1974	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5														
1975	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1														
1976	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0														
1977	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2														
1978	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2														
1979	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0														
1980	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9														
1981	3.0	2.9	2.8																								
<b>LABOR TURNOVER RATES IN MANUFACTURING, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED</b>																											
<b>ACCESSIONS PER 100 EMPLOYEES</b>														<b>LABOR TURNOVER RATES IN MANUFACTURING, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED</b>													
1974	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.1		1974	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.5	
1975	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	1975	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	
1976	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	1976	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	
1977														1977	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	
1978														1978	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
1979														1979	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	

See footnotes at end of tables.

### **SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED</b>																											
1964	2.84	2.83	2.85	2.86	2.87	2.87	2.88	2.91	2.90	2.91	2.93	2.95	1975	3.89	3.92	3.95	3.94	3.97	4.01	4.03	4.05	4.07	4.09	4.14	4.14		
1965	2.97	2.99	3.02	3.01	3.02	3.02	3.03	3.04	3.05	3.06	3.07	3.07	1976	4.18	4.19	4.20	4.24	4.27	4.30	4.31	4.36	4.38	4.41	4.46	4.49		
1966	3.08	3.09	3.10	3.10	3.11	3.10	3.07	3.06	3.13	3.14	3.15	3.17	1977	4.52	4.54	4.56	4.58	4.61	4.63	4.65	4.68	4.71	4.76	4.77	4.79		
1967	3.18	3.19	3.20	3.20	3.21	3.23	3.25	3.23	3.25	3.28	3.28	3.30	1978	4.85	4.86	4.88	4.93	4.94	4.97	5.01	5.01	5.06	5.12	5.11	5.15		
1968	3.32	3.32	3.35	3.38	3.39	3.42	3.43	3.45	3.48	3.49	3.50	3.52	1979	5.19	5.21	5.24	5.27	5.26	5.32	5.37	5.40	5.46	5.48	5.52	5.60		
1969	3.52	3.55	3.56	3.59	3.62	3.63	3.64	3.67	3.68	3.69	3.72	3.72	1980	5.60	5.64	5.71	5.73	5.78	5.86	5.86	5.91	5.94	6.00	6.07	6.11		
1970	3.73	3.75	3.77	3.76	3.81	3.85	3.87	3.89	3.91	3.93	3.95	3.99	1981	6.15	6.20	6.24											
1971	4.05	4.09	4.11	4.11	4.16	4.18	4.23	4.24	4.29	4.30	4.31	4.41															
1972	4.48	4.50	4.54	4.59	4.61	4.62	4.68	4.70	4.71	4.77	4.79	4.83															
1973	4.85	4.88	4.90	4.97	4.97	5.01	5.03	5.09	5.11	5.12	5.14	5.17															
1974	5.20	5.24	5.27	5.31	5.33	5.39	5.43	5.42	5.52	5.59	5.59	5.64															
1975	5.65	5.67	5.72	5.73	5.78	5.84	5.86	6.00	6.01	6.07	6.13	6.13															
1976	6.20	6.25	6.31	6.34	6.40	6.45	6.48	6.53	6.55	6.58	6.61	6.64															
1977	6.71	6.75	6.79	6.89	6.94	6.96	7.04	7.02	7.08	7.17	7.22	7.28															
1978	7.35	7.39	7.41	7.48	7.52	7.55	7.56	7.62	7.68	7.72	7.72	7.81															
1979	7.89	7.90	7.95	7.90	7.99	8.10	8.19	8.29	8.36	8.36	8.44	8.50															
1980	8.53	8.56	8.67	8.73	8.78	8.83	8.90	8.93	8.94	9.12	9.20	9.26															
1981	9.33	9.44	9.48																								
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES</b>																											
1964	1.93	1.93	1.93	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.96	1.97	1.98	1.97	1.99	1.98	1975	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.38	2.38	2.37	2.39	2.40		
1965	1.99	2.00	2.00	2.01	2.02	2.02	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.07	2.07	2.07	1976	2.40	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.45	2.45	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.49	2.50	2.50		
1966	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.11	2.11	2.13	2.14	2.14	2.15	2.17	2.18	2.18	1977	2.51	2.52	2.53	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.61		
1967	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.23	2.22	2.24	2.25	2.26	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.30	1978	2.63	2.63	2.64	2.65	2.65	2.67	2.69	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.73	2.74		
1968	2.32	2.35	2.35	2.37	2.38	2.40	2.41	2.42	2.43	2.44	2.46	2.48	1979	3.14	3.16	3.18	3.18	3.20	3.22	3.24	3.26	3.27	3.29	3.31			
1969	2.47	2.49	2.50	2.51	2.53	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.59	2.61	2.63	2.64	1980	3.34	3.36	3.39	3.40	3.43	3.44	3.45	3.48	3.48	3.50	3.51	3.54		
1970	2.64	2.65	2.67	2.67	2.68	2.69	2.71	2.74	2.75	2.75	2.76	2.76	1981	3.61	3.61	3.64	3.66	3.67	3.67	3.69	3.72	3.74	3.77	3.78	3.81		
1971	2.79	2.80	2.82	2.83	2.85	2.86	2.87	2.89	2.89	2.90	2.91	2.93	1982	3.83	3.84	3.86	3.89	3.90	3.92	3.96	3.96	3.99	4.01	4.04	4.06		
1972	2.99	2.99	3.01	3.02	3.03	3.03	3.06	3.07	3.09	3.10	3.11	3.14	1983	4.07	4.10	4.12	4.13	4.19	4.24	4.25	4.29	4.33	4.36	4.36	4.40		
1973	3.13	3.15	3.17	3.19	3.20	3.22	3.24	3.25	3.27	3.29	3.30	3.33	1984	4.41	4.43	4.45	4.46	4.48	4.51	4.53	4.57	4.60	4.61	4.66	4.67		
1974	3.34	3.36	3.38	3.40	3.45	3.49	3.51	3.53	3.55	3.58	3.59	3.62	1985	4.70	4.73	4.75	4.77	4.81	4.84	4.87	4.91	4.94	4.97	5.01	5.04		
1975	3.62	3.66	3.67	3.69	3.71	3.73	3.74	3.77	3.78	3.80	3.83	3.84	1986	5.06	5.10	5.12	5.17	5.20	5.23	5.27	5.28	5.33	5.37	5.39	5.41		
1976	3.85	3.87	3.89	3.90	3.93	3.95	3.96	4.00	4.04	4.07	4.10	4.12	1987	5.46	5.49	5.53	5.61	5.63	5.67	5.71	5.74	5.79	5.85	5.86	5.91		
1977	4.12	4.16	4.18	4.21	4.24	4.26	4.29	4.31	4.34	4.37	4.40	4.42	1988	5.95	5.99	6.03	6.03	6.09	6.14	6.18	6.22	6.27	6.28	6.32	6.38		
1978	4.50	4.51	4.54	4.59	4.61	4.64	4.68	4.72	4.75	4.80	4.83	4.86	1989	6.39	6.44	6.51	6.54	6.57	6.64	6.66	6.72	6.76	6.83	6.90	6.94		
1979	4.91	4.93	4.96	4.99	5.01	5.05	5.07	5.10	5.14	5.16	5.20	5.24	1990	6.99	7.04	7.09											
1980	5.28	5.30	5.37	5.39	5.42	5.46	5.50	5.54	5.57	5.61	5.66	5.69															
1981	5.72	5.78	5.81																								
<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE</b>																											
1964	1.91	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.96	1.97	1.98	1.99	1975	4.54	4.56	4.57	4.58	4.59	4.61	4.65	4.66	4.64	4.66	4.65			
1965	1.99	2.00	2.02	2.02	2.05	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.09	2.09	2.10	1976	4.64	4.68	4.71	4.69	4.71	4.72	4.74	4.73	4.76	4.77	4.75			
1966	2.11	2.10	2.12	2.14	2.16	2.16	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.22	1977	4.76	4.75	4.76	4.77	4.78	4.79	4.79	4.77	4.80	4.79	4.81	4.81		
1967	2.23	2.24	2.24	2.26	2.27	2.28	2.30	2.31	2.31	2.33	2.34	2.35	1978	4.83	4.83	4.84	4.85	4.84	4.87	4.88	4.88	4.86	4.87	4.88			
1968	2.35	2.36	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.41	2.43	2.44	2.46	2.48	2.49	2.50	1979	5.02	5.02	5.04	5.01	5.02	5.03	5.05	5.06	5.05	5.02	5.03	5.04		
1969	2.52	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.60	2.61	2.63	2.63	2.65	2.66	2.70	2.68	1980	5.08	5.10	5.14	5.14	5.16	5.15	5.15	5.17	5.19	5.19	5.21			
1970	2.71	2.73	2.76	2.76	2.78	2.79	2.81	2.84	2.87	2.87	2.90	2.91	1981	5.31	5.29	5.32	5.34	5.34	5.33	5.35	5.38	5.38	5.41	5.40	5.43		
1971	2.94	2.95	2.96	2.99	3.01	3.03	3.04	3.07	3.08	3.10	3.12	3.14	1982	5.27	5.24	5.23	5.20	5.22	5.25	5.23	5.20	5.19	5.18	5.13	5.13		
1972	3.20	3.19	3.21	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.26	3.29	3.30	3.33	3.33	3.36	1983	5.11	5.10	5.11	5.10	5.11	5.11	5.08	5.11	5.11	5.08	5.10	5.08		
1973	3.37	3.38	3.40	3.43	3.43	3.46	3.50	3.48	3.53	3.54	3.56	3.59	1984	5.10	5.12	5.14	5.15	5.17	5.18	5.18	5.20	5.20	5.22	5.			

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

See footnotes at end of tables

### **SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

See footnotes at end of tables.

## **SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

See footnotes at end of tables.

#### **SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

See footnotes at end of tables

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Year		INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, 1977=100													INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, 1977=100													
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
SIC 38—INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS																												
1947	64.9	65.3	66.2	65.5	65.4	65.1	62.4	61.9	61.9	61.2	61.4	61.7	1960	96.6	96.7	98.4	96.4	97.9	98.2	96.2	96.4	94.0	93.8	91.4	87.9			
1948	62.2	62.4	62.6	61.7	60.8	61.3	61.2	61.3	60.8	59.3	58.5	58.0	1961	90.6	90.5	89.5	90.5	91.4	93.3	92.4	92.3	92.7	94.1	96.0	95.9			
1949	56.9	55.4	54.8	54.0	53.5	52.3	52.3	50.6	50.6	50.7	51.1	51.0	1962	94.4	93.8	95.8	97.8	97.6	97.4	97.5	96.3	96.7	95.2	94.1	93.8			
1950	51.0	51.9	52.0	53.5	54.8	56.4	58.5	60.4	63.9	64.9	65.9	66.4	1963	94.6	94.0	94.3	93.2	94.6	94.0	95.4	95.8	96.3	95.1	94.3	94.6			
1951	66.3	68.3	69.3	71.4	71.7	72.2	73.0	73.0	72.1	72.2	73.4	73.4	1964	93.0	95.6	95.8	96.0	95.3	96.8	97.5	96.9	96.4	98.5	99.8	100.5			
1952	74.9	75.0	75.5	76.3	76.3	76.5	75.8	78.1	79.4	79.9	81.0	82.8	1965	100.5	100.6	101.7	101.0	101.2	100.9	102.3	103.8	103.9	105.7	106.6	109.0			
1953	83.1	83.5	85.3	85.2	86.3	87.1	86.4	84.9	83.8	83.1	82.2	81.2	1966	104.7	105.9	106.8	107.5	108.1	108.1	106.1	107.2	106.1	106.3	107.0	106.1			
1954	78.4	77.8	75.8	73.8	72.0	70.8	70.8	69.6	70.1	69.8	69.7	70.1	1967	106.3	102.2	102.9	103.8	103.5	102.8	102.3	102.0	102.5	101.7	102.2	101.1			
1955	70.7	71.6	72.1	72.3	70.8	73.7	73.9	73.4	73.5	74.1	73.7	73.8	1968	101.2	103.4	102.8	99.1	103.1	103.4	103.6	103.5	104.3	104.4	104.7	104.2			
1956	73.7	74.3	73.9	75.6	75.3	74.4	75.0	75.5	74.8	75.0	74.5	74.4	1969	103.9	99.0	104.2	104.5	103.9	104.5	104.2	103.3	103.0	103.6	102.5	105.7			
1957	74.3	74.9	74.5	74.5	73.0	72.9	72.7	72.6	71.8	70.1	69.9	68.8																
1958	68.1	66.3	65.2	64.8	63.5	63.2	63.2	63.2	64.5	65.0	66.4	67.1	1970	103.6	101.9	101.8	100.1	98.7	98.1	97.7	96.9	95.6	94.9	94.3	95.0			
1959	67.8	69.1	69.9	70.3	71.6	73.1	73.2	72.9	73.6	74.0	73.3	74.0	1971	94.4	92.2	93.3	93.7	94.7	94.7	95.8	96.1	96.2	96.6	96.4	97.2			
1960	73.7	74.1	74.9	73.3	73.8	72.9	72.6	72.1	70.2	69.9	69.6	66.5	1972	99.6	101.9	102.0	102.5	102.2	103.2	101.8	103.7	103.7	105.0	107.1	106.3			
1961	68.8	67.9	68.0	67.9	69.0	69.3	69.6	70.3	70.6	71.0	71.7	71.4	1973	106.0	108.1	108.4	107.8	107.2	106.6	106.9	106.1	106.3	106.4	107.8	107.9			
1962	71.3	71.5	71.7	72.7	72.4	72.1	72.4	72.8	71.8	71.7	72.0	71.8	1974	107.7	108.1	109.3	105.1	108.7	108.7	109.0	107.5	104.6	103.2	99.2	95.9			
1963	71.5	72.0	71.7	71.6	71.9	72.0	72.4	71.9	71.9	71.8	71.4	71.5	1975	93.4	90.2	87.8	88.8	88.6	89.3	91.8	92.5	95.0	95.2	95.3	96.9			
1964	69.5	71.0	70.4	70.9	70.7	71.3	71.8	72.0	72.1	71.6	73.0	73.0	1977	96.9	101.7	100.6	100.9	100.7	100.3	99.0	99.3	99.5	100.0	100.4	101.1			
1965	73.4	73.7	74.6	73.7	75.0	76.6	77.8	77.8	79.1	79.8	80.6	81.1	1978	99.0	100.6	102.8	104.2	103.9	103.3	103.3	103.9	104.0	104.6	104.6	102.5			
1966	83.4	84.8	85.6	86.3	87.8	88.2	88.1	88.1	88.5	89.4	88.7	89.2	1979	102.8	102.2	101.8	98.2	100.5	101.6	102.7	102.2	101.6	101.3	100.7	100.7			
1967	89.8	87.6	88.4	88.4	87.5	87.2	87.2	87.7	87.2	87.0	87.5	88.1																
1968	87.0	87.6	86.7	84.1	85.7	85.9	85.1	86.7	87.0	87.5	88.1	88.4	1980	100.6	99.1	98.1	97.8	94.3	90.6	91.4	90.7	90.9	89.5	90.1	90.8			
1969	88.8	87.6	90.1	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.3	89.6	89.8	89.0	1981	91.2	90.7	90.6												
1970	88.0	87.6	88.2	87.4	85.6	84.0	83.6	81.8	80.2	79.5	78.2	77.4																
1971	78.0	76.1	75.7	75.2	76.1	76.0	76.7	76.4	77.2	77.8	78.0	78.4	1947	105.4	104.7	104.1	104.3	103.4	102.5	103.0	102.6	104.6	105.0	105.6	106.6			
1972	78.5	79.3	79.5	81.3	82.2	83.6	84.2	84.6	85.1	86.1	87.2	87.3	1948	105.8	104.8	104.9	103.6	103.6	105.5	104.4	102.8	103.7	101.2	100.9	99.3			
1973	88.8	90.3	91.1	90.0	92.5	92.3	93.3	94.4	95.3	96.1	96.9	97.8	1949	97.1	97.0	96.0	94.7	94.2	94.4	94.2	95.3	97.0	98.2	96.6				
1974	98.3	99.1	99.7	97.8	99.2	99.8	98.3	99.8	99.0	97.5	95.6	93.3																
1975	91.1	87.6	85.6	85.0	83.7	83.2	83.8	84.1	85.3	86.2	87.3	88.1	1950	97.0	97.2	97.5	97.8	98.3	99.3	101.1	104.1	103.4	104.2	104.0	103.6			
1976	89.3	89.6	90.6	90.7	93.9	93.7	94.7	94.3	94.1	94.8	95.3	96.6	1951	105.0	105.0	104.3	105.3	102.8	102.3	101.7	98.9	98.3	96.9	97.3	98.8			
1977	95.9	99.4	99.0	99.2	99.8	100.2	100.0	100.3	101.3	101.8	101.4	102.1	1952	99.2	99.0	98.8	98.4	99.4	99.8	100.7	102.1	102.7	103.1	103.4	103.4			
1978	101.4	102.7	105.0	106.3	105.9	107.2	108.3	109.3	109.9	109.9	110.7	111.2	1953	103.0	102.9	103.9	104.5	104.0	103.5	103.2	101.7	99.2	99.2	98.2	97.0			
1979	111.2	112.8	113.4	110.9	112.3	112.8	113.6	113.1	113.3	113.3	113.1	113.3																
1980	114.5	113.6	114.1	113.6	112.5	111.5	110.9	111.4	110.9	111.4	111.7	112.0	1955	97.1	97.7	98.9	99.0	100.0	100.3	99.4	99.7	99.6	101.0	101.7	101.6			
1981	112.3	111.2	111.5										1956	101.6	101.3	100.6	100.5	99.5	98.7	97.8	98.4	98.5	99.2	98.3	98.5			
													1957	98.1	97.9	97.8	97.5	96.6	96.4	96.1	96.7	96.7	96.3	94.7	93.6			
													1958	93.0	91.6	90.0	89.2	88.6	89.6	90.4	91.0	91.9	92.5	92.7	93.5	93.7		
													1959	95.0	95.4	96.0	96.4	96.6	96.6	96.8	96.9	97.2	96.9	95.8	96.5	96.6		
SIC 39—MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES																												
1947	121.2	118.2	119.1	118.2	116.0	113.3	111.8	108.0	109.9	110.8	112.7	117.5	1960	97.0	96.4	95.8	95.7	96.6	96.1	95.8	95.0	93.7	93.6	92.6	89.6			
1948	116.6	116.5	117.2	115.9	116.6	116.3	114.2	115.1	111.5	110.2	109.6	107.3	1961	91.7	91.8	92.3	92.7	92.6	93.7	93.9	94.3	93.4	94.8	95.7	95.2			
1949	106.0	104.5	100.3	96.1	96.1	97.1	94.1	96.5	100.6	102.4	102.5	100.3	1962	94.7	95.3	95.9	97.3	96.5	96.8	95.5	95.9	96.4	95.2	95.3	94.9			
1950	98.0	98.2	99.0	101.3	103.3	105.8	106.4	115.1	116.0	117.0	116.1	115.1	1963	95.1	94.7	95.3	94.8	95.7	95.3	95.5	95.6	95.7	96.1	94.9	95.4			
1951	117.5	118.7	119.4	118.4	114.4	111.6	108.5	102.3	98.0	95.4	96.3	99.6	1964	94.1	95.9	95.6	96.2	96.3	96.1	96.2	96.7	96.1	97.2	97.4	98.1			
1952	102.3	101.2	101.8	100.7	101.4	101.9	101.5	103.8	106.1	107.3	110.1	111.3	1965	98.7	98.8	99.5	98.3	99.1	99.2	100.0	99.8	99.9	100.6	101.6	101.8			
1953	112.7	111.3	114.0	115.5	115.3	114.1	113.3	112.3	108.0	108.1	106.9	105.5	1966	102.0	103.3	103.4	103.6	103.9	104.5	104.2	104.5	103.5	104.2	104.1	104.0			
1954	102.7	103.4	101.3	99.3	9																							

See footnotes at end of tables

## SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, 1977=100</b>													<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, 1977=100</b>														
SIC 20-23,26-31—NONDURABLE GOODS													SIC 21—TOBACCO MANUFACTURES														
1973 103.6 105.8 106.2 106.2 105.5 105.3 104.8 104.8 104.9 105.3 106.1 106.0													1947 213.9 214.7 208.8 201.6 183.4 193.0 200.6 188.6 191.4 194.3 201.9 191.1														
1974 105.7 105.3 104.5 101.9 103.9 103.1 102.8 102.5 101.2 99.7 97.1 93.7													1948 187.4 193.2 198.6 206.4 197.8 191.4 187.9 186.4 176.8 188.6 182.0 178.5														
1975 91.3 88.8 88.0 89.1 90.1 91.0 92.1 94.2 95.6 96.6 97.1 98.4													1949 170.6 179.1 180.3 176.9 178.6 183.1 178.0 180.5 172.9 159.5 166.8 168.1														
1976 99.7 99.5 99.3 98.1 98.3 97.5 97.9 96.8 97.9 97.7 97.7 97.9													1950 179.2 166.4 167.3 165.1 169.9 166.4 168.1 164.2 170.8 164.6 158.6 164.2														
1977 97.2 99.5 99.5 100.3 100.4 100.9 100.2 100.1 100.3 100.5 100.7 100.8													1951 168.1 172.2 167.7 170.8 162.5 164.6 162.5 167.7 176.2 176.6 176.6 174.8														
1978 99.0 100.2 101.8 102.7 102.0 102.2 102.0 101.9 102.0 102.5 102.6													1952 173.5 170.4 168.2 158.9 172.6 170.4 169.9 173.9 173.1 176.2 178.9 180.2														
1979 102.5 102.0 102.5 100.4 102.3 102.3 102.5 101.8 101.7 101.9 101.6 101.3													1953 174.4 172.2 173.5 172.2 168.6 162.8 169.0 159.9 162.5 160.7 166.8 174.8														
1980 101.4 100.1 99.3 99.3 98.1 96.6 95.6 97.4 97.7 98.0 98.0 98.4													1954 161.0 162.0 163.3 165.5 165.5 166.4 171.3 162.5 162.0 170.8 165.8 167.3														
1981 98.9 98.3 98.1													1955 161.2 166.4 168.6 163.8 169.9 170.8 165.1 174.0 172.6 178.0 168.1 163.7														
SIC 20—FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS													1956 163.3 159.4 161.8 165.3 164.5 161.8 159.6 158.8 161.7 157.6 165.3 162.2														
1947 130.1 127.7 127.2 127.7 127.5 128.1 129.9 132.1 134.8 130.9 130.4 130.7													1957 162.2 164.1 159.1 153.6 153.4 153.0 150.6 146.8 149.1 148.5 154.1 153.0														
1948 127.6 127.2 126.3 119.8 120.4 129.2 128.7 119.9 132.1 126.6 124.3 122.5													1958 159.5 154.0 153.4 153.0 150.6 152.6 150.2 152.7 158.2 154.6 149.6 145.6														
1949 120.9 121.1 120.8 120.9 121.6 121.9 121.2 122.8 119.9 121.8 119.8 118.0													1959 150.6 148.5 142.4 146.9 151.3 151.4 151.4 151.4 132.7 152.5 153.0 144.4														
1950 118.8 117.8 118.9 118.8 119.3 119.8 121.6 121.3 120.2 119.8 121.5 122.3													1961 142.6 144.5 143.4 145.3 140.6 144.2 139.2 144.9 156.0 141.7 136.3 138.8														
1951 123.8 122.4 122.6 122.9 121.2 120.9 121.2 120.2 121.9 121.0 119.9 119.9													1962 135.8 141.0 141.3 139.2 138.1 134.9 135.9 140.4 141.7 142.7 139.9 138.5														
1952 119.4 121.1 120.2 120.1 119.1 121.3 120.5 117.9 120.8 120.3 119.8 120.0													1963 139.9 133.5 136.0 126.3 137.0 136.8 134.8 146.4 135.2 134.9 141.1 138.1														
1953 119.4 119.7 119.6 118.6 119.1 118.2 119.5 119.0 119.5 118.8 116.3 116.3													1964 132.8 131.3 141.0 142.7 143.1 141.7 142.4 139.2 138.4 149.7 144.1 142.4														
1954 116.6 116.3 116.3 116.3 116.5 115.6 114.9 114.9 114.1 113.7 114.9 114.8													1965 139.2 137.0 134.5 126.8 132.1 131.7 134.2 129.6 130.0 122.9 122.8 128.2														
1955 114.6 114.1 115.1 116.3 116.9 116.1 115.6 115.1 112.3 116.1 117.2 116.5													1966 134.1 137.7 133.3 130.6 129.5 128.5 127.1 122.9 124.7 121.2 127.0 135.4														
1956 116.4 116.0 116.6 115.3 115.3 115.5 112.9 115.6 117.6 117.1 115.7 114.4													1967 138.1 123.1 128.5 130.3 132.3 134.2 128.0 124.2 131.9 140.2 136.6														
1957 112.7 112.8 112.4 112.1 111.2 111.5 112.8 110.6 110.6 108.3 109.7 109.7													1968 121.3 127.8 129.2 108.7 126.5 128.8 126.8 133.0 120.2 127.8 124.5 111.8														
1958 108.8 108.3 106.9 106.5 106.1 105.5 104.4 104.4 103.1 104.3 104.6 104.6													1969 104.5 105.6 105.4 105.1 105.4 106.3 103.9 106.4 106.4 105.7 105.7 105.7														
1960 108.2 107.0 106.8 107.7 107.3 106.2 106.9 106.0 106.5 107.0 105.1 103.8													1970 121.2 120.2 118.2 119.4 118.6 119.9 121.5 124.5 119.4 121.8 121.8 122.6														
1961 105.1 105.1 105.8 104.7 104.6 105.5 104.7 104.7 104.1 105.1 105.2 103.5													1971 120.5 113.0 112.4 112.7 116.5 110.8 107.2 107.7 115.4 104.3 107.7 104.8														
1962 103.0 103.1 103.3 105.4 104.7 104.7 105.9 103.6 104.5 102.7 103.2 103.3													1972 107.2 108.0 110.9 111.4 110.6 112.1 112.4 107.1 103.7 104.2 104.3 110.9														
1963 103.2 102.6 103.8 102.0 102.8 102.5 103.2 103.0 102.3 102.0 102.5 102.4													1973 107.3 109.1 109.6 107.7 107.7 107.7 107.7 107.7 107.7 107.7 107.7 107.4														
1964 102.0 102.8 101.6 101.1 101.6 102.9 102.0 101.1 101.3 104.9 103.6 103.6													1974 107.5 110.7 108.3 106.5 106.5 106.5 102.9														

## **SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.				
<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, 1977=100</b>																															
		SIC 22—TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS																SIC 23—APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS													
1960		108.9	107.4	105.6	106.4	106.7	105.7	104.8	102.9	99.1	98.2	97.5	94.7	1973		108.1	113.4	114.4	114.2	113.1	112.9	109.4	111.4	111.0	110.9	110.9	110.9	110.4			
1961		95.9	96.2	96.7	98.3	99.3	100.5	100.9	101.7	102.7	103.1	104.5	104.1	1974		108.2	108.6	106.5	102.9	106.1	102.8	104.3	103.6	102.1	100.8	97.1	91.8	91.8			
1962		104.0	104.0	104.3	105.4	104.3	104.1	103.3	102.4	102.4	101.4	100.9	100.7	1975		89.2	86.5	85.2	87.9	89.2	91.4	93.3	95.4	98.1	100.1	101.0	103.5	103.5			
1963		100.6	100.2	100.5	100.3	100.8	100.5	100.8	100.2	100.5	101.4	101.0	101.1	1976		105.6	104.5	104.8	102.1	103.5	102.3	101.7	99.5	98.2	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.0			
1964		99.9	102.0	101.5	102.3	102.4	102.0	102.5	102.9	100.2	103.9	104.5	105.3	1977		95.9	100.2	99.8	99.1	100.0	101.0	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.1	101.0	101.4	101.8			
1965		105.9	106.4	106.9	106.9	106.9	106.9	107.8	108.5	108.3	109.3	110.4	110.8	1978		96.6	100.3	102.0	103.6	102.3	102.0	101.8	101.8	102.4	100.8	101.8	101.0	101.0			
1966		112.0	112.7	113.6	112.7	113.6	114.1	113.1	113.7	112.7	111.4	110.7	109.8	1979		101.5	99.5	99.2	96.2	98.5	98.4	99.3	97.3	96.4	97.1	96.1	96.4	96.4			
1967		110.0	107.0	106.6	107.5	107.0	107.0	107.0	108.7	109.7	110.9	111.7	111.6	1980		98.7	97.8	96.8	96.3	94.7	94.6	93.9	94.5	94.4	94.6	93.9	94.4	94.4			
1968		107.7	113.7	112.9	110.9	113.5	114.0	114.7	114.5	114.9	114.7	114.4	114.4	1981		95.4	94.0	94.3													
1969		113.2	111.9	113.7	113.0	113.2	113.6	114.0	112.7	112.4	112.1	112.4	112.4																		
1970		111.4	110.0	109.0	109.0	107.4	106.2	107.1	105.6	103.3	104.1	103.8	103.8	1947		79.7	79.9	79.9	80.5	80.1	78.9	78.2	76.6	77.5	78.2	78.2	78.8	78.8			
1971		106.1	105.0	104.4	105.0	106.8	105.9	106.0	106.1	106.2	107.7	108.5	108.8	1948		78.6	79.0	78.8	78.6	78.8	78.8	78.8	79.2	78.8	79.0	78.3	77.1	77.1			
1972		110.4	110.3	111.8	112.2	111.4	111.7	111.0	111.6	111.7	113.0	114.5	114.7	1949		75.5	73.8	72.5	70.9	70.3	69.6	70.6	71.2	74.4	76.5	76.0	74.8	74.8			
1973		110.4	115.1	115.6	116.6	114.0	113.6	112.9	112.5	112.3	112.1	112.9	112.9																		
1974		112.5	111.1	110.0	106.0	108.3	108.0	107.4	104.9	102.8	97.9	93.7	87.4	1950		74.8	76.1	76.9	78.2	78.6	80.5	81.7	83.4	84.4	84.8	85.6	86.2	86.2			
1975		83.1	80.6	81.9	85.7	89.3	90.7	93.2	96.6	99.6	101.8	102.2	103.2	1951		86.8	86.4	86.8	88.7	87.9	86.2	85.6	83.0	81.9	80.9	80.0	80.0	80.0			
1976		105.0	104.2	103.2	99.6	102.3	101.1	101.1	98.6	97.3	97.3	96.9	98.4	1952		80.9	81.1	80.5	78.5	79.4	80.5	79.8	81.3	81.5	83.6	83.8	85.0	85.0			
1977		97.9	99.5	100.3	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.7	100.0	99.8	100.4	100.5	99.8	1953		84.8	85.2	86.2	86.5	86.5	86.3	87.1	86.9	85.5	85.7	85.1	83.8	83.8			
1978		98.2	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.3	99.4	98.6	98.4	98.3	1954		83.8	84.2	84.2	83.4	84.2	84.2	84.2	83.8	83.8	84.2	84.4	83.6	83.6			
1979		98.0	97.1	97.4	93.9	97.0	97.6	97.9	97.2	97.6	97.7	98.0	98.0	1955		84.6	85.6	85.9	86.5	87.7	87.7	88.7	88.8	89.3	89.6	90.2	90.1	90.1			
1980		98.4	97.4	97.0	95.6	93.1	89.3	87.7	90.5	91.1	91.3	91.3	91.6	1956		90.1	89.4	89.8	90.4	89.7	89.6	90.2	89.1	89.0	88.8	88.4	89.6	89.6			
1981		91.2	90.9	90.7										1957		89.8	89.8	89.3	88.4	88.4	88.1	87.4	87.2	88.0	87.6	86.9	86.9	86.9			
		SIC 23—APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS																SIC 26—PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS													
1947		94.8	93.7	92.9	91.7	90.9	91.9	92.1	91.4	93.1	96.2	96.9	99.2	1960		92.1	92.0	91.8	92.0	92.6	91.8	91.4	91.2	90.5	90.6	89.8	86.7	86.7			
1948		98.6	95.7	96.1	95.9	96.3	96.9	95.2	96.6	96.5	90.9	95.7	92.4	1961		89.0	89.6	89.6	91.3	90.6	91.4	91.9	92.1	91.7	92.5	93.7	93.2	93.2			
1949		89.8	91.9	92.3	91.1	91.1	91.1	90.2	92.7	98.6	97.0	92.7	93.5	1962		92.0	92.4	93.4	93.8	93.4	93.4	93.4	93.4	93.6	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.4			
1950		93.9	94.7	93.7	93.9	94.3	94.3	96.8	102.7	97.4	100.9	98.8	97.4	1963		93.6	93.2	94.0	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.6	94.0	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.4			
1951		100.7	101.9	100.5	101.9	95.6	95.7	95.6	93.4	91.7	87.3	91.4	94.5	1964		93.0	93.9	93.4	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.7	94.6	95.0	93.9	94.8	94.8			
1952		94.9	94.4	95.0	94.8	97.0	96.8	98.0	99.1	101.1	100.9	103.2	102.4	1965		95.7	95.6	96.1	94.7	95.8	96.0	96.6	96.2	96.7	98.1	98.5	99.3	99.3			
1953		102.2	101.4	103.2	106.1	103.7	104.0	101.8	99.9	99.3	97.0	95.5	95.0	1966		99.6	100.3	100.7	101.3	101.7	101.8	102.2	102.0	101.2	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.6			
1954		92.1	93.4	95.0	91.8	90.6	90.4	91.3	92.5	92.6	91.6	93.8	94.4	1967		101.9	101.1	101.3	100.5	100.1	101.5	101.7	101.7	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	102.2			
1955		95.4	95.8	97.6	96.7	98.3	99.8	96.0	97.4	99.0	100.5	101.7	101.4	1968		101.0	102.2	101.4	100.2	103.4	103.6	104.2	104.6	105.3	105.0	105.3	106.0	106.7			
1956		100.9	101.5	98.7	99.5	97.2	96.2	95.9	95.8	95.0	95.7	96.0	96.2	1969		106.1	105.2	107.2	106.0	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.5	106.8	106.4	106.1	106.7	106.7			
1957		95.8	95.6	96.7	98.2	96.1	95.8	95.6	95.5	97.0	93.9	92.6	91.3	1970		106.4	105.5	105.3	104.6	103.6	102.2	101.7	101.0	100.7	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.2			
1958		92.6	90.1	85.9	87.3	89.0	89.4	91.0	91.7	92.3	93.3	93.2	94.4	1971		99.3	99.0	98.6	99.4	97.6	98.2	97.7	98.4	99.4	99.3	99.4	100.0	100.0			
1959		95.9	96.9	96.3	98.6	99.7	99.1	99.9	99.5	97.7	100.2	100.1	1972		99.8	101.0	101.1	102.4	102.7	103.4	102.9	103.2	102.9	103.1	104.0	103.9	103.9				
1960		100.1	99.3	98.2	96.5	100.1	99.3	98.8	98.1	96.1	95.3	94.2	87.6	1973		103.0	104.8	105.4	104.5	104.8	103.9	104.4	104.3	104.9	105.2	105.8	106.5	106.5			
1961		91.8	92.5	94.2	94.1	92.6	94.4	95.8	97.3	92.3	97.4	99.0	99.0	1974		107.2	106.7	106.5	104.2	105.9	105.6	105.1	104.2	102.7	100.5	97.9	95.1	95.1			
1962		96.5	99.1	101.0	104.1	101.9	103.0	101.8	101.7	102.6	101.1	101.2	100.7	1975		92.1	88.8	86.6	85.9	86.4	87.3	88.2	90.7	91.2	93.0	93.7	95.6	95.6			
1963		100.9	101.1	102.0	101.2	103.8	102.0	103.8	103.0	103.4	103.8	100.5	101.8	1976		96.3	97.1	97.3	96.0	98.0	97.7	97.8	97.4	97.5	97.7	97.6	97.6	97.6			
1964		97.9	103.7	102.6	103.2	102.8	103.7	104.5	104.7	101.7	104.9	106.2	106.5	1977		97.0	98.8	99.0	101.0	100.9	101.3	100.4	100.6	101.0	100.7	100.0	100.0	100.0			
1965		108.2	107.9	109.4	106.9	108.5	109.3	109.7	109.0	109.4	110.0	110.5	111.2	1978		101.1	101.6	102.3	100.7	102.8	103.2	104.2	104.0	103.6	103.2	102.8	102.8	102.8			
1966		109.1	112.5	112.8	112.7	114.2	114.5	112.9	113.7	111.1	114.7	113.7	113.8	1979		103.0	102.8	101.9	101.4	98.6	97.2	95.9	97.6	98.4	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.4			
1967		114.3	111.7	109.8	11																										

See footnotes at end of tables.

## **SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

See footnotes at end of tables.

### **SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

See footnotes at end of tables

## **SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

See footnotes at end of tables.

**SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

**INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR  
NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL  
PAYROLLS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, 1977 = 100**

FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE <sup>17</sup>													
1975	94.0	93.7	93.0	92.6	93.0	93.2	93.1	93.7	93.5	94.2	94.4	94.3	
1976	94.5	95.2	94.4	94.9	95.1	95.1	95.6	95.6	95.5	96.0	96.3	97.0	
1977	98.0	98.0	98.5	99.0	99.3	99.7	100.2	100.6	100.7	101.8	101.8	102.5	
1978	102.9	103.7	103.7	104.9	104.2	105.4	106.6	106.7	106.9	107.5	107.8	108.2	
1979	109.0	109.4	109.4	109.7	109.4	110.3	110.8	111.2	111.5	111.7	112.2	112.6	
1980	112.6	113.4	113.7	113.7	113.8	114.9	114.7	115.3	114.9	115.9	116.2	116.5	
1981	117.3	117.4	117.5										
SERVICES													
1964	62.2	62.0	62.1	62.9	63.1	63.2	63.5	63.7	63.9	64.3	64.2	64.3	
1965	64.5	64.7	64.5	65.1	65.5	65.6	66.0	66.2	66.6	66.6	66.9	67.2	
1966	67.3	67.6	67.8	68.3	68.5	68.6	68.7	68.8	69.3	69.9	69.9	70.2	
1967	70.3	70.5	70.7	71.2	71.5	71.7	71.5	71.8	72.5	72.7	73.2	73.4	
1968	73.4	74.0	74.0	73.9	74.1	74.8	74.9	75.0	75.1	75.3	75.7	75.7	
1969	76.8	76.8	77.6	77.9	78.1	78.7	79.0	78.9	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.4	
1970	79.4	79.7	79.8	79.7	79.8	79.2	79.1	79.3	80.0	80.0	79.9	80.0	
1971	79.8	79.5	79.4	79.5	79.7	79.8	80.3	80.0	80.0	80.4	80.4	80.9	
1972	80.9	81.2	81.4	82.5	82.1	82.9	82.8	83.1	83.5	84.4	84.5	84.8	
1973	85.1	85.6	86.2	86.8	86.4	86.9	86.6	87.2	87.4	87.4	88.2	88.1	
1974	88.3	89.0	89.2	89.3	89.7	90.5	90.4	90.6	90.9	91.0	90.7	90.9	
1975	91.2	91.4	91.6	91.5	91.9	92.1	92.9	93.6	93.1	93.6	94.1	94.2	
1976	95.1	95.4	95.3	95.7	95.9	95.7	96.3	96.3	96.2	96.7	96.7	97.1	
1977	97.3	97.9	98.0	98.5	98.9	99.4	100.0	100.5	101.3	102.1	102.4	102.8	
1978	102.7	102.9	104.0	104.8	104.8	105.2	105.4	105.6	106.0	106.0	106.8	106.6	
1979	107.0	107.7	109.0	108.9	109.3	109.7	110.3	110.4	110.8	111.1	111.8	112.7	
1980	113.0	113.6	114.0	114.3	114.3	114.4	115.3	115.5	115.8	116.0	116.9	117.3	
1981	117.7	118.2	118.4										

See footnotes at end of tables.

# **Special Series**

**Indexes of Hours and Payrolls**

**Spendable Earnings**

**Earnings Excluding Overtime**



## INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS</b>																											
<b>1977 = 100</b>																											
1964	79.2	74.8	75.4	76.2	77.4	78.6	80.5	81.0	81.6	81.1	80.8	80.8	82.4	1968	101.9	95.2	97.4	98.1	98.2	101.6	104.7	103.2	104.7	106.6	105.7	103.7	103.9
1965	82.7	78.7	78.6	79.6	80.6	82.0	83.9	84.4	85.0	84.4	84.7	84.5	86.1	1969	104.5	99.6	99.2	101.8	102.4	104.1	107.5	105.7	108.2	109.0	107.2	104.8	104.5
1966	86.3	82.2	82.5	83.6	84.4	85.5	88.1	88.2	88.8	88.1	88.0	87.4	88.4	1970	98.4	98.2	98.0	99.3	98.9	98.5	101.3	99.8	100.7	99.3	96.4	94.5	96.0
1967	86.6	84.7	83.5	84.2	84.5	85.5	87.7	87.9	88.7	88.1	87.5	88.2	89.1	1971	95.9	91.7	90.6	92.5	93.4	95.6	98.6	96.6	98.4	98.7	98.8	98.6	97.6
1968	88.7	84.3	85.1	85.7	86.4	87.7	90.3	90.5	91.1	90.8	90.5	90.2	91.6	1972	100.2	93.2	93.7	95.9	97.5	98.9	102.7	99.9	103.5	105.1	105.0	104.0	102.7
1969	91.7	87.9	87.6	89.1	89.9	90.9	93.5	93.7	94.6	93.8	93.2	92.6	93.7	1973	105.9	98.2	100.3	102.3	103.5	105.2	108.7	107.0	108.9	110.3	109.5	109.4	108.0
1970	90.2	89.0	88.8	89.6	89.6	89.9	92.0	92.1	92.2	90.7	89.5	88.9	90.5	1974	103.0	101.1	101.6	102.4	100.6	104.5	107.1	104.3	106.2	108.4	104.9	100.1	96.5
1971	89.7	86.5	86.1	87.0	87.9	89.0	91.4	90.9	91.8	91.0	91.0	91.1	92.4	1975	90.6	89.0	85.7	85.2	86.3	88.2	90.6	89.3	93.4	95.4	94.9	94.0	94.7
1972	92.9	88.1	88.3	89.8	91.0	91.8	94.7	94.1	95.3	95.1	95.4	95.3	96.2	1976	95.5	90.9	91.0	92.1	92.5	95.4	98.0	96.2	97.8	99.0	98.1	97.9	97.1
1973	97.1	92.2	93.1	94.4	95.3	96.4	99.0	98.8	99.5	99.1	98.7	99.2	99.6	1977	100.0	90.4	93.2	95.6	97.6	100.1	103.5	101.3	102.8	104.6	104.4	103.7	102.7
1974	97.1	94.5	95.3	95.5	97.4	99.7	99.2	99.7	98.9	98.1	96.3	95.8	1978	105.6	94.7	96.3	100.4	103.9	105.0	109.0	107.3	108.8	110.4	110.5	112.0	110.5	
1975	92.6	90.4	88.9	89.7	91.1	93.2	93.4	95.1	94.8	94.8	94.6	96.0	1979	108.6	103.8	104.2	107.5	104.1	109.1	112.2	109.8	110.7	112.1	111.2	109.4	109.6	
1977	100.0	93.6	94.8	96.3	97.8	99.4	102.1	102.0	102.6	102.5	102.7	102.7	103.7	1980	102.5	103.2	102.6	103.2	102.1	101.2	102.2	98.6	101.5	103.8	103.9	104.0	104.3
1978	104.9	97.8	98.6	101.1	103.3	104.2	107.3	107.2	107.8	107.4	107.6	107.8	109.2	1981	99.4	97.5	100.5										
1979	108.4	103.9	104.2	106.4	105.5	108.0	110.7	110.3	110.6	110.2	109.9	109.8	111.0														
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE<sup>2</sup></b>																											
1980	107.3	105.7	105.5	106.3	106.2	107.7	107.0	108.3	108.2	108.4	108.7	109.9	1947	132.5	139.0	132.8	133.9	119.0	137.2	140.1	117.5	132.4	133.1	135.5	132.5	137.2	
1981	105.6	105.0	106.6											1948	133.2	137.7	132.4	137.0	104.5	139.2	140.5	123.8	141.2	135.7	138.2	132.3	136.0
<b>GOODS-PRODUCING<sup>4</sup></b>																											
1947	89.8	89.0	88.4	88.8	87.6	87.9	89.3	87.3	90.2	92.3	92.5	91.4	93.0	1950	115.4	93.7	68.1	125.7	119.9	118.1	120.0	118.6	123.2	123.6	125.4	122.6	125.5
1948	89.7	90.2	88.0	89.1	86.2	87.6	90.2	89.3	92.1	92.5	91.8	89.8	89.1	1951	120.1	123.7	116.8	114.6	114.6	116.9	120.5	117.2	121.2	122.5	124.3	123.4	126.0
1949	80.9	84.6	83.0	81.4	79.4	79.0	79.4	78.8	81.8	83.6	80.3	79.4	80.3	1952	115.3	125.5	120.1	122.2	116.1	120.8	124.6	97.4	118.5	122.6	113.1	117.4	117.5
1950	88.1	78.4	77.0	80.1	81.4	84.3	87.7	88.9	95.0	95.7	97.2	95.7	95.3	1953	110.8	113.4	109.2	108.4	107.1	111.2	115.6	112.0	115.3	111.2	111.6	107.7	107.0
1951	95.0	93.5	93.2	94.1	94.5	94.5	95.9	94.5	96.4	97.0	96.4	94.2	95.4	1954	98.7	104.2	101.6	96.9	94.7	96.2	100.7	97.2	99.8	95.4	98.1	99.3	100.5
1952	95.1	92.8	92.8	92.3	91.0	91.8	91.9	89.5	96.9	100.9	99.9	99.1	95.5	1955	103.2	99.5	99.1	99.3	99.3	102.9	104.5	104.8	105.5	105.6	104.1	107.6	
1953	98.2	97.4	97.8	98.8	98.4	98.7	100.3	99.0	101.0	99.2	99.1	95.5	93.6	1956	106.6	106.3	104.6	105.0	106.4	106.2	109.6	98.7	108.5	110.5	108.6	106.2	108.6
1954	88.7	88.1	88.5	87.9	86.6	87.1	88.7	87.3	89.6	89.7	90.3	90.6	90.2	1957	104.0	105.0	105.1	103.9	103.5	103.3	108.4	105.9	107.1	106.4	102.5	98.1	99.3
1955	94.3	87.6	88.3	90.5	90.8	93.7	95.6	95.0	97.3	98.7	98.7	97.8	97.5	1959	89.0	89.4	87.4	88.2	89.3	93.0	96.6	91.9	86.1	82.6	84.0	88.3	91.7
1956	95.8	93.8	93.1	92.6	94.0	94.3	96.7	92.9	98.3	99.5	99.7	97.4	97.1	1960	85.9	86.4	84.3	86.3	88.6	89.1	89.2	85.4	87.9	85.9	85.6	82.4	80.1
1957	92.6	91.9	92.4	91.9	92.4	94.5	93.5	95.7	95.1	93.1	89.8	88.0	1961	80.4	79.2	76.9	75.1	77.0	80.0	83.2	83.0	81.1	82.7	83.4	81.6	79.4	
1958	83.2	83.1	79.2	79.2	78.4	80.0	82.6	82.6	85.8	87.9	86.6	87.5	86.0	1962	78.2	76.1	77.0	77.1	78.4	79.6	80.7	77.9	81.0	79.8	78.9	76.9	75.3
1959	89.4	84.4	83.6	86.0	88.4	90.9	93.8	92.6	92.0	91.6	90.2	88.9	90.6	1963	77.3	73.4	72.7	72.3	75.9	78.7	81.5	78.3	80.0	80.1	79.7	77.5	77.3
1960	87.6	87.7	86.6	85.5	87.1	89.0	90.4	89.6	90.5	90.2	89.3	85.4	80.4	1964	77.7	74.2	73.8	73.6	75.8	77.7	81.0	79.2	80.0	78.3	80.4	79.8	78.1
1961	84.5	79.2	78.0	78.8	80.4	83.2	86.7	86.6	88.9	88.2	89.4	88.4	86.0	1965	78.0	75.7	74.4	75.1	76.3	79.1	80.6	80.0	81.3	77.9	79.0	77.5	78.5
1962	88.0	81.5	82.9	84.3	86.9	88.8	90.4	90.3	91.6	92.9	91.4	89.1	86.4	1966	77.5	75.8	74.6	76.2	69.6	78.4	81.6	80.8	81.3	79.5	78.9	76.5	
1963	89.0	83.8	82.8	84.3	86.2	89.3	91.7	91.3	92.5	93.6	93.4	90.2	88.5	1967	74.5	74.4	72.3	72.8	74.8	75.4	78.0	79.1	76.2	74.1	72.9	72.8	
1964	91.0	83.5	85.5	86.7	88.4	90.7	93.3	92.9	95.0	95.1	93.8	94.1	96.9	1968	73.2	67.8	68.2	68.7	73.4	74.5	77.5	78.2	77.8	76.5	66.1	74.5	
1965	96.4	90.3	90.1	92.0	92.3	95.7	98.3	98.0	99.9	99.9	100.8	99.6	99.5	1969	75.7	72.9	72.1	71.4	75.1	75.7	75.7	77.					

## **INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS</b>																												
<b>1977 = 100</b>																												
<b>MINING</b>														<b>MANUFACTURING</b>														
1971	71.8	73.0	71.4	72.0	73.8	74.8	76.9	73.4	75.1	74.4	61.3	61.2	74.5	1947	93.2	93.7	93.6	93.5	92.2	90.9	91.4	89.7	92.1	94.8	95.1	94.8	96.7	
1972	75.5	74.6	72.9	73.8	74.1	74.9	77.8	76.4	77.2	77.4	76.8	76.0	73.9	1948	91.9	94.0	92.6	93.1	90.0	89.2	91.1	90.4	92.9	93.7	93.1	91.7	90.8	
1973	76.8	72.1	72.3	72.2	73.7	75.4	79.1	78.7	79.5	79.2	79.1	79.5	81.0	1949	82.1	86.7	85.7	83.8	80.4	79.0	79.7	78.9	82.1	84.6	81.9	80.0	82.8	
1974	82.8	78.5	79.8	79.9	82.4	84.9	87.3	86.4	86.8	87.2	89.0	73.3	78.7	1950	90.1	82.1	82.2	82.9	83.3	85.6	88.4	89.3	95.8	97.0	98.5	97.3	98.1	
1975	89.2	85.1	85.1	84.6	84.0	90.3	91.6	90.5	90.5	91.1	93.0	92.4	92.5	1951	96.5	96.7	97.5	98.0	97.2	95.8	96.7	94.4	96.1	97.2	96.1	95.3	97.0	
1976	93.5	91.0	89.8	90.9	90.6	92.0	95.3	96.2	87.6	98.0	97.3	97.0	96.6	1952	96.5	95.1	95.3	95.2	92.8	92.6	91.9	88.9	96.6	101.3	102.2	102.2	104.0	
1977	100.0	93.2	94.9	98.4	100.9	102.0	107.0	104.3	100.0	105.7	106.5	106.6	80.4	1953	101.1	101.7	102.4	103.7	102.4	101.8	102.6	100.9	102.6	101.2	100.4	97.4	96.3	
1978	103.2	76.6	78.2	82.3	106.8	108.4	112.2	111.4	111.9	111.7	112.6	114.1	112.4	1954	90.3	92.3	91.9	91.0	88.5	88.3	89.1	87.0	89.4	90.5	91.0	92.1	92.6	
1979	115.3	108.9	109.8	111.6	111.4	113.3	117.3	113.7	118.9	119.1	119.7	119.6	119.7	1955	96.0	91.0	92.2	93.7	93.2	94.8	96.1	94.6	97.4	98.7	99.8	100.3	100.4	
1980	122.1	117.9	117.6	118.8	118.9	120.9	125.6	119.2	122.0	124.0	124.7	126.5	129.2	1956	96.4	97.4	96.6	95.8	95.6	94.5	95.1	91.0	96.5	98.2	99.0	97.9	98.7	
1981	127.9	126.2	126.1											1957	93.2	95.3	95.3	94.7	93.2	92.5	93.8	92.2	94.4	94.3	92.5	90.9	89.5	
														1958	83.5	85.0	82.5	81.2	79.1	79.4	81.7	81.3	84.3	86.9	85.2	87.5	87.8	
														1959	90.0	86.6	87.0	88.6	89.4	90.9	93.0	91.4	90.2	89.8	89.6	92.2		
<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>														SIC 24,25,32-39—DURABLE GOODS														
1947	61.9	52.6	50.9	53.7	56.6	60.5	65.6	67.6	69.9	69.7	68.9	63.6	63.1	1960	88.6	91.1	90.3	89.6	88.5	89.5	90.0	88.3	89.2	88.6	88.5	86.1	82.5	
1948	67.5	58.9	53.4	56.8	62.1	66.6	73.2	74.9	76.4	75.6	73.9	69.6	68.9	1961	85.3	81.3	80.7	81.2	82.0	83.8	86.3	85.6	87.8	87.7	88.9	86.6	88.9	
1949	66.6	61.6	58.1	58.4	62.1	67.4	69.7	72.1	74.5	72.7	72.8	68.0	62.1	1962	89.3	85.7	86.7	87.8	88.8	89.4	90.8	89.4	90.4	92.5	91.1	90.1	89.3	
1950	71.2	55.5	52.1	54.7	62.6	69.2	76.0	79.5	84.1	82.1	83.9	80.8	73.4	1963	90.0	87.1	86.9	87.7	87.7	89.8	91.3	90.0	91.0	93.0	92.7	91.2	91.2	
1951	80.9	69.6	65.1	68.9	76.1	82.5	85.7	89.6	91.8	90.3	90.8	80.9	79.3	1964	92.1	87.4	88.9	89.6	90.2	91.2	92.9	91.8	93.7	95.5	93.0	94.9	95.7	
1952	83.1	72.8	73.5	70.8	76.1	81.8	89.1	90.6	93.2	93.8	91.0	83.5	80.8	1965	97.8	93.4	94.0	95.4	94.7	96.5	98.5	97.4	98.9	100.6	101.1	101.4	101.9	
1953	80.3	71.3	71.2	71.4	75.6	80.0	85.0	85.9	89.3	85.8	89.1	82.6	76.6	1966	104.5	99.6	101.2	102.1	102.5	103.9	106.3	103.6	106.3	107.8	107.6	107.1	106.2	
1954	78.1	62.8	67.6	69.9	74.5	78.8	83.9	86.3	87.8	84.4	84.5	81.0	75.4	1967	102.7	103.5	101.5	102.2	100.7	100.8	101.1	102.8	100.5	103.2	104.2	103.4	104.8	
1955	83.3	67.0	65.3	71.8	76.5	85.8	90.4	95.2	95.3	96.8	91.4	83.3	80.3	1968	104.5	100.7	102.2	102.5	100.7	104.0	106.4	103.9	105.0	107.6	107.2	106.9	106.3	
1956	90.1	72.0	72.3	73.0	82.3	90.7	101.7	101.0	104.9	103.7	101.0	92.2	86.3	1969	106.0	103.5	103.2	105.5	104.8	105.5	108.2	105.2	107.9	109.0	107.6	106.0	106.3	
1957	85.7	71.2	75.7	77.4	82.6	88.9	95.0	97.2	99.2	96.7	93.8	82.4	77.6	1970	99.0	101.9	100.9	101.8	99.9	98.9	101.0	98.5	99.3	99.6	95.2	94.1	96.3	
1958	80.7	70.8	59.3	67.4	73.6	81.8	85.5	88.6	93.1	92.9	93.4	86.6	75.2	1971	95.6	93.7	93.1	93.8	93.4	95.3	97.2	94.3	95.9	97.4	97.2	97.6	98.1	
1959	86.5	71.6	65.6	71.6	82.9	90.3	97.3	98.9	102.7	95.7	93.9	85.8	82.0	1972	99.9	94.1	94.1	95.3	96.8	97.4	101.4	97.6	101.3	103.5	104.4	104.2	104.7	
1960	83.1	70.4	67.7	64.4	79.6	86.3	92.3	96.9	97.9	94.7	94.2	82.8	69.9	1973	105.9	100.7	103.1	104.1	104.4	105.0	107.5	104.6	106.5	108.8	108.1	108.7	108.7	
1961	81.2	68.6	64.3	67.5	73.1	80.5	89.6	92.4	96.3	92.1	93.2	84.2	72.8	1974	102.7	103.4	102.9	103.2	100.6	103.9	106.0	102.7	104.5	105.6	103.5	100.0	96.6	
1962	83.8	61.5	64.5	68.3	78.9	88.3	90.4	98.1	100.8	98.1	96.0	86.6	74.0	1975	90.2	89.7	86.7	86.3	86.5	87.4	89.7	87.5	91.6	94.4	93.9	93.4	95.4	
1963	86.6	69.2	63.9	69.5	81.1	89.4	96.3	100.8	103.5	100.1	100.1	88.0	77.5	1976	95.9	92.7	93.1	94.2	93.1	95.9	97.8	95.1	97.1	98.8	97.1	98.0	98.1	
1964	88.9	65.7	70.8	74.9	82.5	91.1	98.4	101.6	104.9	96.7	101.1	93.4	85.9	1977	100.0	93.5	95.5	97.2	97.9	99.7	102.5	99.2	101.1	103.4	102.9	103.1	104.1	
1965	93.3	77.5	73.4	78.8	84.0	95.9	101.5	109.3	101.7	104.1	95.6	92.1	79.1	1978	104.5	98.3	99.6	102.4	103.1	103.6	106.2	103.2	104.8	107.4	107.1	108.2	109.5	
1966	96.2	82.6	78.4	86.9	91.1	95.1	106.3	111.4	110.4	105.7	103.5	93.2	89.4	1979	106.2	105.3	105.6	107.1	102.8	106.5	108.4	105.1	105.5	107.8	106.9	106.1	107.1	
1967	93.6	82.5	76.8	80.5	86.6	91.2	99.4	105.5	107.1	104.8	101.3	98.9	88.5	1980	99.0	102.5	102.0	102.4	99.7	97.3	96.9	92.7	96.0	98.5	98.7	100.0	101.2	
1968	95.4	73.5	79.9	82.3	91.4	95.5	102.4	105.4	109.5	108.4	107.3	94.1	95.5	1981	98.1	97.8	96.8	98.4	99.7	97.3	96.9	92.7	98.5	98.7	100.0	101.2		
1969	103.5	86.3	85.4	89.7	96.9	103.7	111.5	115.1	117.1	116.2	112.3	105.5	101.9															
1970	101.2	85.1	88.7	92.8	99.1	102.0	108.7	111.6	113.6	103.8	107.5	101.2	99.7															
1971	103.5	85.6	82.1	90.5	98.0	102.1	110.8	114.1	116.6	111.5	116.3	113.3	100.8	1947	83.6	84.3	84.6	85.2	84.6	83.1	83.7	79.7	80.6	82.8	84.2	84.3	86.6	
1972	107.7	92.8	90.8	97.0	101.8	107.3	115.3	117.0	121.4	120.0	120.4	109.2	99.3	1948	82.1	84.5	82.7	83.9	81.5	80.4	81.1	79.9	81.8	81.5	83.4	82.4	81.8	
1973	113.5	91.1	92.5	100.2	105.9	113.4	122.5	126.3	128.2	125.5	124.3	120.3	111.4	1949	70.8	78.2	76.5	74.4	71.7	69.5	69.3	67.4	68.8	70.8	66			

See footnotes at end of tables.

## **INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS</b>															<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS</b>														
<b>1977 = 100</b>															<b>1977 = 100</b>														

See footnotes at end of tables

## **INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS**

See footnotes at end of tables

## INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS 1977 = 100

#### SIC 34—FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS

1971	92.9	92.1	90.5	89.7	90.3	93.1	94.5	91.4	92.9	93.9	94.5	95.3	96.6	1947	64.0	67.2	66.3	67.0	63.2	61.5	62.5	60.7	60.3	62.9	64.7	65.2	66.2
1972	100.0	93.1	94.4	96.3	97.5	98.8	101.7	97.7	100.7	103.4	103.7	105.4	107.3	1948	59.8	64.3	63.4	62.2	59.8	58.1	58.4	56.7	57.7	58.8	59.5	59.9	59.2
1973	108.2	104.0	106.3	106.9	107.1	107.9	110.3	106.5	107.9	109.4	109.7	110.8	111.4	1949	49.4	56.1	54.5	52.0	48.9	46.9	45.5	43.8	44.9	48.1	50.4	49.7	51.8
1974	104.5	105.7	105.0	105.5	101.3	105.8	107.7	103.9	105.6	107.1	105.1	102.1	99.6	1950	62.1	52.5	54.1	55.1	57.1	59.0	59.0	59.8	64.2	66.8	71.9	72.3	72.7
1975	89.0	91.0	88.0	87.0	87.2	87.2	88.4	83.1	88.5	91.4	91.4	91.5	93.0	1951	70.4	71.0	71.3	72.1	71.4	70.1	69.6	65.8	67.7	70.1	70.5	72.1	73.3
1976	94.6	90.5	90.9	92.4	90.5	95.1	96.7	93.6	95.9	97.6	96.4	97.5	98.2	1952	74.8	73.4	73.2	73.0	71.0	70.6	70.9	67.5	71.8	77.5	80.4	82.4	85.6
1977	100.0	93.5	94.7	96.7	96.7	99.2	102.4	98.3	101.0	102.9	103.8	104.5	106.4	1953	84.2	85.6	86.6	88.2	87.9	86.0	85.1	81.8	83.7	83.9	83.0	81.0	78.2
1978	106.1	100.5	101.5	104.3	105.4	106.0	107.5	103.3	105.4	108.2	108.5	110.0	112.5	1954	70.1	74.1	73.7	71.8	69.6	68.2	66.8	65.0	67.1	69.3	71.0	72.6	72.1
1979	107.8	108.0	108.3	109.4	102.9	108.1	110.4	105.5	105.7	108.2	108.4	108.4	109.9	1955	74.6	71.0	71.7	72.1	72.4	73.3	73.5	70.5	73.7	75.7	80.9	79.9	80.0
1980	98.1	104.2	103.7	104.5	100.8	96.2	95.1	88.6	92.5	95.9	96.8	98.6	100.2	1956	78.7	77.4	76.3	76.0	79.5	78.3	77.5	75.2	77.7	80.1	82.2	81.5	
1981	96.1	94.9	96.9											1957	75.9	78.6	78.4	77.3	75.5	74.5	75.6	73.7	75.8	77.6	75.6	74.8	72.9

#### SIC 35—MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL

1947	76.5	77.1	77.6	78.1	78.4	77.3	76.3	73.1	73.5	75.2	76.0	76.1	78.7	1960	77.9	82.0	80.5	79.7	76.9	77.5	77.8	75.6	77.5	79.3	76.5	77.5	74.0
1948	75.1	77.8	77.5	75.3	75.2	76.2	73.2	73.8	73.5	74.1	73.4	73.6	73.6	1961	77.0	74.9	74.3	73.7	73.8	74.9	76.2	74.4	77.6	78.0	80.8	82.5	83.0
1949	60.3	71.0	69.5	67.3	63.5	60.8	58.6	56.2	55.6	56.3	55.3	53.6	56.2	1962	83.3	81.0	81.4	82.0	82.4	82.9	84.3	82.3	83.1	85.7	85.2	84.8	84.5
1950	65.9	56.7	58.8	60.4	62.2	63.7	64.8	65.1	68.0	67.5	72.0	74.2	77.5	1963	81.4	82.5	81.2	80.3	79.3	80.6	81.9	79.7	80.5	82.9	83.3	82.2	82.7
1951	83.2	79.1	80.9	82.7	83.8	83.8	84.5	82.6	81.0	82.6	84.6	85.1	87.9	1964	82.0	80.0	79.7	79.3	79.4	79.2	80.3	80.1	81.9	84.3	85.4	86.4	88.0
1952	84.7	88.4	87.9	87.8	86.7	86.1	85.6	79.5	78.6	80.9	82.2	84.2	88.8	1965	91.2	86.0	86.6	87.6	86.3	88.7	90.7	88.6	90.7	93.6	96.4	98.3	101.4
1953	85.0	88.4	88.8	90.3	88.8	87.4	86.8	83.5	82.2	81.7	81.5	79.9	80.5	1966	106.4	100.0	101.6	101.6	103.3	104.7	107.3	103.6	108.4	111.1	112.0	111.6	
1954	72.2	78.4	78.0	76.5	74.4	73.3	72.3	69.2	68.3	68.6	68.3	68.5	70.2	1967	103.7	108.6	105.5	104.5	100.6	99.4	99.2	103.0	102.8	105.0	106.9	107.9	
1955	76.0	70.4	71.7	73.6	75.2	76.8	77.3	74.7	75.0	75.4	78.6	80.0	83.1	1968	103.8	104.1	104.2	103.0	99.7	102.3	104.0	106.6	105.5	106.2	106.9		
1956	83.1	83.2	83.5	83.4	84.7	83.3	83.0	81.0	81.2	82.9	82.7	82.6	85.6	1969	106.1	105.3	104.2	106.0	105.4	106.5	108.2	104.8	110.0	110.4	101.9	102.4	
1957	79.5	85.0	85.7	85.5	83.7	82.1	81.1	78.3	76.4	77.0	74.9	72.3	72.2	1970	98.5	99.2	102.6	103.2	100.5	98.8	100.0	98.2	98.4	97.6	95.8	93.3	94.6
1958	63.7	69.5	67.2	66.4	64.8	63.0	62.6	60.6	60.2	62.1	61.4	62.1	64.6	1971	92.1	91.5	89.7	90.2	89.3	90.8	92.1	89.4	91.9	94.0	94.4	95.8	96.8
1959	72.2	66.1	68.5	70.7	72.0	74.2	75.6	73.4	72.3	73.7	72.6	71.9	74.9	1972	98.7	93.5	94.6	95.2	95.8	96.3	98.9	95.7	98.5	101.5	103.1	105.2	106.5

1960	72.0	74.9	75.2	76.0	74.8	74.9	74.6	72.2	70.2	69.2	67.9	67.2	66.5	1973	108.9	103.9	105.6	106.2	106.2	107.3	109.5	106.6	108.7	112.1	114.1	114.3	
1961	67.7	66.7	67.1	66.8	67.8	68.0	68.3	67.1	66.8	67.7	67.9	68.1	70.6	1974	105.2	109.4	108.1	107.4	103.9	107.3	109.2	104.9	102.8	106.7	104.9	100.9	97.1
1962	73.3	69.9	71.6	73.3	74.5	74.6	75.3	73.6	73.2	73.6	73.4	73.0	73.8	1975	86.5	90.4	85.3	84.4	83.4	82.8	84.5	81.9	85.2	88.7	89.4	90.0	92.5
1963	75.0	73.9	74.1	74.7	74.4	75.0	75.8	73.9	74.0	75.4	75.2	75.4	77.8	1976	93.2	89.9	90.2	91.4	89.9	93.3	94.5	90.8	93.2	94.9	95.5	96.9	97.4
1964	80.5	77.0	77.7	79.6	80.4	81.0	82.0	80.3	81.2	81.0	81.6	81.6	85.1	1977	100.0	92.6	96.1	96.4	97.1	98.8	101.8	97.8	100.7	103.5	103.5	105.1	106.6
1965	88.8	84.8	85.8	87.5	86.1	88.2	89.5	88.4	87.4	89.4	90.6	92.1	95.2	1978	106.5	100.8	101.9	104.5	104.7	104.7	106.9	104.6	106.6	109.0	109.5	111.6	113.5
1966	99.7	95.0	97.4	98.5	98.6	100.0	101.4	98.9	99.9	101.4	101.0	101.0	103.5	1979	112.1	110.5	111.5	112.9	107.6	111.8	114.4	110.0	108.6	113.5	114.6	116.5	
1967	98.7	102.8	101.5	101.9	100.7	99.2	99.1	96.8	97.5	94.0	97.2	96.9	96.9	1980	106.6	112.4	111.5	111.3	109.2	105.4	103.6	98.2	101.0	104.1	105.2	107.7	110.0
1968	95.6	95.6	97.0	97.5	93.6	95.8	96.6	93.6	93.1	95.4	95.3	96.8	97.6	1981	101.8	106.9	105.7	107.7									
1969	99.5	98.1	99.1	100.5	100.2	99.7	101.1	97.5	97.2	100.2	99.6	98.5	101.8														

See footnotes at end of tables.

## INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS 1977 = 100</b>																											
<b>SIC 37—TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT</b>																											
1960 85.0 94.5 91.9 89.5 85.5 87.1 82.8 80.6 74.8 82.8 85.7 83.7 81.4 1971 76.8 76.9 75.5 75.6 74.6 75.5 76.6 75.5 76.3 77.9 78.3 79.3 79.6																											
1961 76.7 75.9 72.8 73.4 74.6 77.9 78.1 76.6 70.6 69.7 76.9 87.0 87.1 1972 83.2 77.5 78.5 79.2 80.5 81.6 84.2 82.7 84.5 86.1 86.6 88.5 89.0																											
1962 84.8 82.2 82.0 82.8 83.5 85.4 85.2 84.1 74.6 86.9 89.0 90.5 91.5 1973 93.2 87.8 90.3 89.2 91.8 93.0 94.0 91.6 94.0 96.2 96.7 98.9 99.6																											
1963 88.5 89.2 87.6 87.3 89.5 89.5 89.3 87.1 75.9 88.8 92.3 93.1 94.1 1974 98.1 96.9 98.2 98.5 96.5 99.1 100.6 96.7 99.7 99.7 98.2 97.3 95.4																											
1964 88.8 89.8 89.2 89.2 90.6 90.5 90.5 86.5 79.7 93.1 93.3 98.9 1975 85.9 90.0 86.8 84.5 83.9 83.4 84.2 82.3 84.0 86.2 88.9 89.9																											
1965 99.5 97.5 96.2 98.3 96.8 99.9 100.0 95.8 88.7 99.3 104.7 107.6 109.1 1977 100.0 95.3 98.5 98.5 98.3 99.8 101.5 98.3 99.4 101.2 101.8 102.9 104.4																											
1966 108.8 107.1 107.9 108.5 109.5 108.8 108.9 102.3 96.7 111.8 114.4 115.1 114.5 1978 107.2 100.7 102.2 104.9 105.4 105.8 108.5 106.3 108.2 109.5 112.0 113.6																											
1967 106.0 109.1 105.3 105.4 104.2 108.2 107.9 99.8 99.0 104.7 104.7 107.9 115.6 1979 112.7 111.0 112.5 113.5 110.2 112.4 114.1 111.0 111.6 112.5 114.4 116.1																											
1968 112.7 112.6 111.0 113.2 108.9 115.1 114.8 111.3 98.7 115.5 117.4 117.8 116.5 1980 112.3 114.1 113.9 114.5 113.0 112.0 112.8 108.4 109.7 110.0 110.8 113.4 114.7																											
1969 110.2 112.7 110.2 111.6 109.3 108.5 111.9 106.8 106.1 114.1 112.3 108.7 110.1 1981 112.3 112.3 111.4 112.0 112.8 108.4 109.7 110.0 110.8 113.4 114.7																											

## **INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS**

Year	Ann. Avg.	INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS 1977 = 100												Year	Ann. Avg.	INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS 1977 = 100												
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.			Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
SIC 20-23,26-31—NONDURABLE GOODS																												
1947	107.4	107.7	106.9	105.9	103.3	102.4	102.9	104.6	109.2	112.6	111.3	110.3	111.7	1960	106.6	100.8	97.0	96.7	98.8	101.4	106.0	111.8	118.5	121.9	116.2	107.3	102.1	
1948	106.5	108.2	107.2	106.8	102.6	102.4	106.0	106.0	109.3	111.7	107.6	105.5	104.1	1961	104.9	97.8	95.6	96.0	96.2	99.1	105.3	109.3	116.9	118.9	114.1	107.7	101.9	
1949	99.0	99.4	99.2	97.7	93.4	93.1	95.0	95.9	101.9	105.2	104.8	101.1	100.9	1962	104.0	96.0	93.7	94.0	96.9	99.2	104.2	110.5	115.5	119.2	111.5	105.5	101.9	
1950	103.6	99.0	99.2	99.0	96.1	96.7	99.8	102.5	110.8	111.9	110.9	108.6	108.5	1963	103.0	96.2	93.4	94.8	93.8	97.3	102.2	107.1	114.9	117.4	112.6	104.8	101.4	
1951	104.5	106.9	107.2	106.0	103.6	101.4	103.4	103.4	105.7	107.0	103.6	101.9	103.5	1964	102.3	95.3	93.6	93.1	94.3	97.0	100.8	105.4	113.4	115.2	110.7	105.8	102.6	
1952	103.4	100.8	100.9	100.3	96.9	96.4	100.5	101.7	107.5	110.8	109.3	107.8	108.0	1965	102.6	96.9	93.6	94.0	92.6	96.3	100.9	107.3	113.7	114.3	111.5	107.9	102.8	
1953	104.7	104.6	104.7	105.5	103.0	102.9	104.8	108.6	107.6	105.7	102.7	101.4	101.7	1966	104.6	97.2	96.3	95.9	95.8	97.6	103.5	109.7	117.1	117.2	111.9	108.4	104.6	
1954	98.6	96.9	97.6	97.5	94.1	94.5	97.0	97.1	101.6	103.2	101.4	100.8	100.8	1967	104.6	99.2	96.4	97.1	96.1	98.8	104.5	108.3	112.6	118.2	112.2	107.7	104.1	
1955	102.6	98.1	99.0	100.0	97.8	99.2	102.0	101.5	106.4	107.6	107.4	106.2	105.8	1968	104.7	96.7	94.8	95.3	94.7	98.4	105.6	108.8	118.0	118.4	113.0	107.1	105.3	
1956	102.3	102.4	102.4	101.6	99.5	98.9	100.4	100.0	105.2	106.6	105.4	102.6	102.3	1969	105.6	98.8	97.2	97.8	97.2	99.3	104.7	108.9	119.0	119.4	110.8	109.0	105.4	
1957	99.0	98.8	98.7	98.4	96.7	96.4	98.3	99.1	102.6	103.8	100.5	97.9	97.3	1970	105.3	100.3	98.8	98.8	97.3	100.0	104.7	107.8	117.8	115.9	111.0	107.1	104.3	
1958	94.2	93.4	92.0	90.4	88.6	89.5	92.5	93.5	98.4	99.6	98.4	97.5	97.0	1971	104.5	99.3	97.2	96.8	96.3	98.8	104.1	108.3	116.7	117.4	108.8	106.2	104.1	
1959	98.8	95.1	95.4	96.2	95.6	96.6	99.0	99.3	103.8	104.1	101.3	100.3	99.6	1972	103.9	98.2	96.0	97.5	97.1	98.6	105.4	108.1	115.5	115.6	109.3	104.2	101.6	
1960	97.3	96.9	96.2	95.9	94.9	96.7	98.4	98.4	101.5	100.7	99.1	96.3	92.2	1973	101.6	95.6	94.7	94.7	93.4	95.6	100.0	103.7	111.0	112.9	108.0	105.7	103.4	
1961	95.8	91.4	92.2	92.0	92.9	96.3	96.3	100.7	100.1	100.1	99.2	97.7	1974	101.3	98.3	95.9	96.5	93.2	97.1	100.8	103.2	112.4	113.1	106.1	100.9	97.6		
1962	98.2	94.2	94.8	96.0	96.9	99.3	98.9	102.2	103.0	100.2	98.7	97.3	1975	97.3	90.8	88.3	89.3	88.3	90.6	95.4	99.2	109.9	111.2	104.7	100.6	98.4		
1963	97.6	94.2	94.2	95.3	94.1	96.1	97.9	97.8	101.8	102.0	101.1	98.3	97.7	1976	99.8	94.8	93.1	92.0	91.5	94.8	99.0	103.4	111.3	112.2	105.3	101.5	98.4	
1964	98.4	93.1	95.3	95.6	95.3	96.6	98.6	98.3	102.7	102.2	102.0	100.8	100.5	1977	100.0	93.1	93.8	94.0	94.0	95.2	100.5	102.7	110.5	111.4	103.8	101.5	99.5	
1965	101.9	97.6	98.2	99.5	97.5	99.4	101.8	101.8	105.7	106.0	105.5	105.0	104.3	1978	100.5	94.0	93.5	95.3	94.6	95.4	102.6	109.5	110.7	105.1	103.2	102.2	100.2	
1966	105.9	100.8	102.8	103.5	102.7	104.3	107.2	106.0	110.5	109.6	108.9	108.0	106.7	1979	102.2	97.1	95.0	96.9	94.6	97.3	101.7	104.2	111.7	113.4	107.6	104.5	102.6	
1967	105.0	103.7	102.2	102.6	101.9	101.8	104.5	103.4	108.0	109.2	108.0	107.7	106.7	1980	100.5	96.9	94.8	94.6	93.0	95.8	98.4	102.2	111.9	111.6	105.1	102.2	100.2	
1968	107.2	101.3	104.1	104.4	101.9	105.4	108.8	107.7	111.7	112.1	111.0	109.4	109.1	1981	100.5	96.1	94.0	93.2	93.0	95.8	98.4	102.2	111.9	111.6	105.1	102.2	100.2	
1969	107.8	103.7	103.7	106.4	105.4	106.4	109.4	107.8	112.0	111.4	109.4	109.1	108.5	1982	100.5	96.1	94.0	93.2	93.0	95.8	98.4	102.2	111.9	111.6	105.1	102.2	100.2	
1970	104.3	104.7	104.4	104.5	103.0	102.2	105.1	104.0	107.2	105.7	104.2	103.5	102.9	1983	100.5	96.1	94.0	93.2	93.0	95.8	98.4	102.2	111.9	111.6	105.1	102.2	100.2	
1971	102.9	99.9	99.5	100.2	100.0	101.4	103.8	102.2	106.2	106.7	105.1	105.3	104.8	1984	104.7	198.7	213.8	197.9	185.4	169.3	157.7	170.8	177.1	211.3	238.9	237.6	219.2	205.2
1972	103.6	99.1	99.8	101.0	101.3	101.6	105.1	102.5	107.1	107.6	106.4	106.4	105.5	1985	104.8	189.2	188.9	179.5	175.5	173.9	168.1	169.4	164.6	210.2	220.9	230.4	196.8	192.2
1973	105.3	100.5	102.8	104.0	103.6	103.6	104.3	103.0	108.2	108.7	107.4	107.7	106.8	1986	104.9	174.5	172.0	164.7	159.4	147.9	151.3	161.5	156.9	203.7	217.1	196.8	181.6	181.0
1974	101.7	102.6	102.5	102.4	99.5	102.1	104.3	102.0	105.7	105.0	102.0	98.5	94.5	1987	105.0	167.4	180.6	152.2	146.6	138.6	143.7	146.9	147.7	186.2	215.3	202.4	171.5	177.5
1975	92.7	88.4	86.0	85.9	86.6	88.6	92.1	91.5	97.6	99.4	99.0	98.7	99.1	1988	105.0	167.4	180.6	152.2	146.6	138.6	143.7	146.9	147.7	186.2	215.3	202.4	171.5	177.5
1976	98.1	96.4	96.6	97.2	95.5	97.0	98.8	97.7	100.0	101.6	99.7	99.2	98.7	1989	105.1	171.1	170.5	158.0	145.9	142.4	137.3	144.9	141.1	189.6	219.7	191.3	170.6	169.6
1977	100.0	94.2	96.7	97.7	97.9	99.2	102.2	99.3	102.9	103.6	102.3	102.1	101.8	1990	105.2	173.0	176.2	156.2	145.8	132.2	146.2	149.5	147.5	197.2	218.1	192.6	195.2	195.2
1978	101.7	96.3	97.7	100.4	100.4	100.8	103.5	100.8	104.2	105.0	103.3	103.9	103.7	1991	105.3	168.9	177.3	157.9	149.7	143.9	142.0	142.4	144.8	191.6	205.4	201.3	180.0	191.2
1979	101.9	100.0	99.9	101.3	98.3	101.0	103.4	101.1	104.7	103.4	103.0	102.6	1992	105.4	165.8	164.0	149.6	139.6	136.8	140.8	146.0	144.8	184.7	206.6	214.0	178.9	178.9	
1980	98.3	99.1	98.1	98.3	97.3	96.9	97.4	94.2	99.4	100.3	99.5	99.5	99.9	1993	105.5	161.9	163.8	148.5	139.2	136.1	139.9	142.0	136.1	180.9	207.8	195.7	176.9	176.3
1981	96.8	96.4	97.1	97.1	97.3	96.9	97.4	94.2	99.4	100.3	99.5	99.5	99.9	1994	105.6	151.9	149.9	141.2	130.8	125.6	127.8	130.7	128.6	180.4	203.8	187.5	154.9	161.0
														1995	105.7	152.3	158.8	144.5	131.6	126.5	127.9	132.5	131.0	166.8	193.6	185.4	163.4	165.6
														1996	105.8	151.9	149.9	141.2	130.8	125.6	127.8	130.7	128.6	180.4	203.8	187.5	154.9	161.0
1947	130.0	122.7	116.7	115.4	116.0	119.3	125.3	136.9	150.0	154.1	139.6	133.0	130.6	1997	106.0	147.5	150.2	137.9	123.1	122.2	127.4	130.5	127.0	152.2	198.9	192.4	154.1	154.2
1948	125.5	119.8	115.7	114.3	108.5	112.6	126.7	136.1	131.7	135.9	126.6	121.7	120.7	1998	106.1	143.8	142.4	133.4	124.0	121.9	119.0	124.5	116.3	202.3	180.4	146.1	151.4	
1949	121.0	113.0	109.9	108.9	109.0	113.4	120.0	128.3	139.7	138.8	131.6	122.1	116.9	1999	106.2	140.8	133.8	131.0	121.9	117.1	116.0	116.0	113.4	199.8	180.9	150.8	153.1	
1950	120.2	110.7	106.8	107.1	106.8	1																						

See footnotes at end of tables

## INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS</b>																												
<b>1977 = 100</b>																												
1971	111.1	118.5	106.9	100.7	99.0	101.0	99.4	92.7	120.8	136.4	123.4	119.2	115.0	1947	93.8	95.5	97.9	97.0	89.6	87.0	87.2	86.5	91.7	94.7	99.7	97.4	100.6	
1972	108.5	106.8	101.6	100.2	97.2	96.8	100.4	96.8	120.4	122.0	122.5	116.5	120.8	1948	95.6	99.5	100.5	100.5	93.5	91.1	91.7	89.3	97.7	98.4	94.5	96.2	93.9	
1973	116.0	104.2	105.8	104.7	103.6	101.9	105.6	97.6	131.4	133.3	138.0	136.7	129.5	1949	92.7	90.7	96.9	96.8	87.9	86.0	86.1	84.5	94.3	101.2	100.4	93.2	95.1	
1974	113.2	119.6	111.7	103.1	103.2	101.6	97.5	97.6	124.3	131.2	130.6	119.6	118.5	1950	96.6	95.0	99.9	98.6	90.1	88.7	88.9	90.6	104.6	100.1	104.4	99.3	99.4	
1975	110.5	110.8	104.2	99.9	93.8	89.6	98.1	91.5	122.1	129.7	129.2	133.6	124.1	1951	95.8	101.5	107.4	105.7	97.5	89.8	90.1	89.6	95.5	94.4	89.9	91.9	96.4	
1976	110.6	116.1	109.0	100.5	98.0	97.2	99.2	96.2	120.6	122.8	126.3	122.9	118.7	1952	98.2	95.5	99.6	99.9	90.7	91.3	91.5	92.0	101.6	103.8	103.6	103.9	104.7	
1977	100.0	102.9	106.6	93.0	91.2	86.6	91.5	84.5	104.4	111.1	111.0	108.9	108.2	1953	100.2	102.9	106.8	108.3	101.3	97.8	98.7	95.7	102.4	95.8	99.6	96.4	97.1	
1978	99.3	97.5	96.8	94.6	88.3	88.0	94.5	84.4	101.1	112.0	112.2	111.3	111.8	1954	92.5	92.2	98.0	99.4	88.1	85.8	86.2	86.1	94.8	94.4	93.7	95.0	96.5	
1979	97.7	97.5	92.2	94.2	89.2	91.7	91.8	85.0	103.2	114.2	113.2	97.4	102.9	1955	98.3	95.1	99.8	101.6	92.8	93.3	95.5	90.9	99.9	100.7	102.8	103.1	103.5	
1980	95.3	94.4	90.2	87.6	86.4	86.8	88.5	83.9	95.9	105.3	111.3	110.8	102.5	1956	97.4	100.3	105.4	102.2	95.9	92.6	92.6	91.1	98.7	96.7	98.8	97.3	97.8	
1981	99.8	97.1	90.4											1957	95.3	95.0	98.8	99.4	94.6	92.0	92.7	91.8	98.8	98.5	95.6	94.0	92.7	
														1958	90.9	91.2	92.4	88.1	84.5	85.7	87.1	87.9	95.0	93.8	94.8	94.6	95.3	
														1959	98.6	94.2	98.7	98.3	95.9	96.5	96.9	96.7	103.6	101.5	98.9	101.6	100.6	
<b>SIC 21—TOBACCO MANUFACTURES</b>																												
1947	151.2	158.0	158.7	156.1	150.5	147.1	142.9	139.8	141.4	148.6	152.4	156.1	162.6	1948	96.9	97.5	100.5	100.2	94.1	97.4	97.5	96.1	102.2	97.9	96.6	95.5	87.7	
1948	152.9	160.8	161.3	163.1	159.1	156.9	156.2	147.4	150.3	146.4	144.7	144.4	144.9	1949	95.1	89.0	93.6	95.9	92.2	90.5	93.3	93.5	101.4	94.0	98.4	100.2	98.6	
1949	129.8	137.2	136.6	130.1	119.3	116.9	119.3	117.2	124.4	132.5	139.6	142.0	143.1	1950	101.2	93.2	99.6	103.1	102.1	100.2	102.3	99.4	105.9	104.5	102.0	102.4	100.0	
1950	144.8	140.4	142.0	140.6	134.3	133.4	137.6	136.9	150.3	154.9	155.8	155.9	155.8	1951	102.3	97.4	101.8	104.3	99.4	102.4	101.8	100.9	107.0	105.2	105.2	101.6	100.9	
1951	139.1	155.4	157.1	149.8	146.4	141.6	140.5	132.7	127.6	126.7	127.3	129.0	135.0	1952	103.5	94.3	104.0	104.7	101.5	101.6	103.8	101.6	108.4	103.2	105.9	107.4	105.7	
1952	131.3	132.3	130.7	127.3	122.2	122.5	124.4	124.7	133.1	137.5	139.3	140.2	141.5	1953	109.1	104.3	108.6	111.4	105.1	107.5	110.2	106.0	112.4	111.0	111.4	111.6	110.3	
1953	130.1	137.3	137.4	137.2	133.1	132.9	133.9	129.2	129.8	124.9	123.9	121.4	119.8	1954	113.0	105.1	113.2	114.8	110.9	113.3	115.4	109.1	117.1	112.7	116.1	115.0	113.3	
1954	114.2	113.1	114.6	113.9	110.3	109.6	112.3	109.1	114.5	115.3	117.3	119.5	120.8	1955	110.9	111.6	118.8	115.5	109.5	110.3	110.0	106.1	113.0	111.6	112.2	112.6	110.7	
1955	120.6	118.2	120.3	120.5	116.3	116.5	118.6	115.6	121.8	122.7	124.1	126.2	126.3	1956	111.4	103.8	112.7	113.5	106.7	111.7	114.5	107.5	114.0	114.0	114.5	112.4	111.0	
1956	117.1	122.9	122.9	120.5	117.3	115.5	114.6	110.0	114.6	114.9	117.6	116.6	116.9	1957	110.7	108.8	108.8	113.1	110.4	111.6	113.7	110.7	113.0	110.9	111.0	109.7	109.7	
1957	108.6	111.8	111.5	110.4	108.6	107.3	108.7	105.8	109.2	109.4	108.7	105.8	105.5	1958	1970	105.1	106.0	108.2	108.8	105.6	103.7	106.7	102.2	106.1	102.0	103.4	103.3	103.3
1958	100.6	99.0	98.8	96.9	93.3	94.6	98.6	98.1	102.7	104.7	106.2	107.7	106.3	1959	1971	104.2	100.0	101.6	104.3	102.3	104.6	105.2	109.5	107.1	108.9	105.5	105.5	105.5
1959	108.4	104.7	106.3	107.3	107.4	108.2	110.6	108.0	111.1	108.7	110.4	109.2	109.0	1960	108.4	102.5	106.4	107.1	107.0	106.3	108.4	110.8	111.8	112.9	114.5	111.0	111.0	
1960	103.2	106.7	106.0	104.5	104.8	106.4	107.0	103.4	104.4	99.9	100.0	99.2	95.5	1961	111.6	103.8	111.8	114.5	113.4	112.7	114.3	105.8	113.3	113.3	113.4	113.5	110.0	
1961	99.4	94.8	95.6	96.9	99.3	102.0	99.8	103.2	103.3	104.9	106.1	104.9	104.9	1962	102.9	104.0	107.1	107.1	102.2	105.7	104.6	107.0	105.1	104.2	103.3	99.2	91.7	
1962	103.1	101.3	102.5	103.4	103.7	104.3	106.0	102.2	103.9	102.9	103.1	102.5	101.4	1963	93.5	85.1	84.7	85.1	85.1	86.9	88.9	93.4	90.3	97.5	100.2	102.8	103.1	
1963	100.7	98.0	98.7	99.6	98.8	100.7	102.5	99.5	101.6	101.2	103.0	102.6	101.6	1964	101.2	100.2	102.5	104.6	100.5	103.6	105.0	98.3	101.3	100.3	100.1	97.8	97.8	
1964	97.5	102.4	100.5	100.7	100.7	102.4	104.1	100.9	104.0	100.9	105.5	106.0	105.9	1965	100.0	91.4	98.2	99.8	97.9	100.5	103.9	96.5	101.7	101.8	103.1	104.3	101.8	
1965	107.9	103.5	105.1	106.2	105.0	106.8	108.9	106.1	109.6	109.2	110.9	111.9	111.6	1966	101.4	91.9	98.7	102.4	102.8	102.9	98.0	103.3	103.8	102.6	103.4	101.3	101.3	
1966	112.5	109.7	111.6	112.8	113.4	116.2	110.3	113.8	113.4	112.2	113.9	112.0	110.6	1967	98.0	96.8	98.3	100.0	95.6	99.3	101.2	95.5	98.4	97.7	98.6	97.8	96.8	
1967	108.7	107.8	105.8	105.8	106.4	109.1	104.9	107.9	110.9	111.9	112.6	112.9	114.0	1968	95.4	94.3	96.8	97.6	95.9	95.4	97.1	90.3	95.6	95.5	96.0	95.2	94.7	
1968	113.4	105.7	112.6	112.5	109.2	112.8	116.3	112.5	115.4	115.9	115.6	115.8	115.9	1969	91.2	92.9	95.1											
1969	112.9	111.3	110.6	113.5	111.5	112.5	116.1	111.7	113.5	112.2	112.9</																	

## INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS

1977 = 100

SIC 26—PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS																											
1960	91.0	90.8	89.9	90.2	90.1	91.6	92.9	91.0	92.5	92.6	92.2	90.4	87.4	1971	101.3	100.9	100.7	101.6	100.6	101.2	101.7	100.4	100.6	101.5	101.5	101.8	103.4
1961	91.4	87.7	87.5	88.1	89.5	89.7	92.9	91.8	93.6	93.9	94.0	94.3	94.0	1972	102.6	99.8	100.1	102.2	102.7	101.7	102.7	102.0	102.5	104.3	103.6	104.4	105.0
1962	93.1	90.4	90.2	91.7	92.1	92.4	94.9	93.2	95.0	95.6	94.1	93.5	93.9	1973	103.5	101.3	102.3	103.8	103.0	102.8	103.2	102.7	102.7	103.2	104.4	105.0	106.7
1963	93.5	91.8	91.0	92.2	91.0	92.5	94.9	93.7	95.6	95.8	95.2	94.1	94.4	1974	101.5	102.0	102.4	102.4	100.3	102.2	102.8	101.0	102.5	101.6	100.7	99.5	100.5
1964	94.2	91.1	91.6	91.8	92.5	93.3	95.6	94.4	96.4	96.4	96.2	94.7	95.7	1975	94.6	96.1	94.9	94.7	93.2	93.1	93.2	92.2	94.5	95.0	94.6	95.2	98.0
1965	96.7	93.5	93.5	94.5	93.2	95.0	97.4	96.8	98.1	98.8	99.3	99.6	100.3	1976	96.0	93.9	93.2	94.8	94.4	95.7	95.5	95.6	96.2	97.7	97.1	98.0	100.1
1966	101.3	97.5	97.9	99.0	99.4	100.6	103.5	102.6	103.7	103.0	102.5	103.5	102.6	1977	100.0	95.3	97.0	98.2	98.6	99.3	100.1	99.3	100.5	102.1	102.3	102.7	104.6
1967	101.4	100.2	98.9	99.9	98.6	99.0	103.0	102.0	103.3	102.8	102.4	102.5	103.7	1978	103.7	99.3	100.4	103.7	103.3	102.6	103.8	103.1	104.1	104.1	104.4	106.7	108.6
1968	103.5	99.7	100.0	100.0	98.6	102.2	105.3	104.4	106.1	106.4	105.9	106.4	107.6	1979	107.3	104.5	105.7	107.4	104.7	106.4	106.8	106.7	108.2	108.5	108.1	110.0	111.1
1969	106.5	104.7	103.2	105.4	104.3	105.4	108.5	106.9	108.2	108.2	107.1	107.3	108.4	1980	107.0	107.6	107.1	107.6	106.3	105.9	105.5	104.6	106.1	107.0	106.9	107.6	111.8
1970	102.4	105.0	103.4	103.7	102.8	102.1	103.8	101.7	102.6	101.9	100.1	100.9	100.7	1981	107.0	107.6	107.1	107.6	105.9	105.5	104.6	106.1	107.0	106.9	107.6	111.8	
1971	98.9	98.0	97.1	97.1	97.8	96.3	99.8	97.7	99.8	100.8	100.1	100.6	101.5	1947	78.3	79.5	80.2	80.2	79.1	78.5	75.5	75.7	76.4	77.4	78.6	78.7	79.6
1972	102.5	98.3	98.8	99.6	100.8	101.1	105.0	102.8	104.8	104.4	104.2	105.2	105.6	1948	77.7	79.4	78.3	78.5	77.0	76.1	76.4	76.1	77.0	78.4	78.8	78.4	78.3
1973	104.8	101.5	102.5	103.6	102.8	103.2	105.7	104.1	105.8	106.5	106.2	107.4	107.9	1949	71.1	76.2	75.2	75.0	71.9	69.4	68.0	66.6	66.9	70.3	71.5	71.1	71.2
1974	103.4	105.7	104.1	104.7	102.7	104.4	107.5	105.0	105.5	104.3	101.2	98.8	96.6	1950	73.9	70.5	71.1	71.4	72.5	72.1	72.1	71.4	74.1	76.2	78.0	78.0	78.8
1975	89.9	90.8	86.4	84.6	84.0	85.4	88.8	88.3	91.9	93.0	93.9	94.9	97.0	1951	80.6	78.6	79.5	80.9	81.2	80.7	80.6	80.1	80.4	81.6	81.4	81.3	
1976	97.3	95.2	94.6	95.4	94.2	97.3	99.9	97.9	98.7	99.0	97.8	98.7	99.3	1952	80.5	80.9	81.2	81.6	80.4	78.8	78.7	78.1	80.6	81.7	82.4	82.8	
1977	100.0	95.8	96.4	97.3	99.2	100.1	103.3	100.2	101.4	102.1	100.9	100.7	102.5	1953	83.4	81.9	82.9	85.0	85.5	84.3	83.7	83.0	82.9	84.0	82.8	82.6	81.9
1978	101.3	98.2	97.4	100.8	100.8	101.9	101.9	102.7	101.5	101.9	100.1	102.1	102.9	1954	79.9	81.2	80.9	81.5	80.9	79.6	78.8	77.6	78.0	79.5	79.8	80.0	80.5
1979	102.7	100.2	100.1	101.5	99.7	101.9	104.9	103.6	104.3	103.9	103.6	103.8	104.9	1955	82.8	80.2	80.5	83.0	83.5	83.4	83.0	82.0	81.9	83.6	83.7	84.1	84.7
1980	99.6	102.3	101.5	101.6	100.4	97.8	98.4	95.3	97.4	98.8	98.7	100.2	102.6	1956	83.9	83.9	84.1	85.4	85.9	84.6	83.9	82.1	82.6	83.6	83.7	83.5	84.0
1981	99.7	98.3	98.3	98.9	100.4	100.4	97.8	98.4	95.3	97.4	98.8	98.7	100.2	1957	82.6	83.8	83.6	84.1	84.2	83.6	82.4	81.2	81.3	82.2	81.7	81.2	81.5
SIC 27—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING																											
1947	80.4	80.8	79.7	80.1	79.8	79.5	79.5	79.2	78.9	81.0	81.0	81.9	83.1	1958	78.2	79.8	78.5	78.9	79.0	78.1	77.0	75.9	77.1	78.7	78.1	78.7	
1948	79.7	81.0	79.6	79.6	79.0	79.0	79.0	78.1	78.8	79.7	80.0	80.8	81.8	1959	81.5	78.3	78.7	80.7	82.8	82.7	81.6	80.8	81.8	83.9	82.1	82.2	
1949	77.7	78.3	77.8	77.6	77.1	77.5	77.7	76.4	76.2	78.3	78.1	77.9	79.5	1960	81.9	81.3	81.5	81.9	85.4	84.1	83.6	82.3	82.1	81.3	80.4	80.2	
1950	78.9	76.8	76.4	77.5	77.5	77.7	78.1	77.6	79.0	80.4	80.8	81.6	83.1	1961	81.2	78.9	78.6	80.2	81.4	81.4	82.0	81.4	82.0	81.4	82.3	82.7	
1951	80.6	80.2	79.2	80.5	80.2	79.8	80.4	79.2	79.8	81.9	81.0	81.5	83.1	1962	83.9	82.1	82.5	83.3	85.5	85.6	84.6	84.1	84.2	84.3	83.8	83.5	
1952	81.4	80.0	79.3	80.5	79.3	80.2	80.9	80.2	80.9	83.0	83.8	84.1	85.0	1963	84.9	82.8	82.9	84.2	87.3	86.2	85.7	85.1	85.3	85.2	84.9	84.4	
1953	83.5	82.2	81.8	83.3	82.8	83.0	83.1	82.1	82.8	84.7	85.4	84.6	86.0	1964	85.6	83.1	83.7	85.4	86.1	86.5	86.5	85.8	85.9	87.5	87.0	86.2	
1954	83.0	82.3	81.8	83.1	81.9	81.9	82.7	81.8	82.4	84.2	84.0	84.0	85.4	1965	89.0	85.8	86.5	88.2	90.4	89.7	89.4	89.3	90.0	90.5	88.9	89.5	
1955	86.1	82.3	83.1	84.6	84.3	84.7	86.4	85.1	85.8	88.3	88.7	89.5	90.5	1966	93.9	89.1	90.4	91.9	94.0	94.1	95.7	94.8	95.8	95.3	95.1	95.5	
1956	89.3	87.2	87.4	89.0	88.9	88.5	88.6	87.7	89.2	90.5	91.8	90.7	92.1	1967	95.7	94.2	93.8	95.0	96.9	95.1	95.7	96.0	97.0	96.1	97.0	97.5	
1957	89.2	88.8	88.9	90.0	89.3	88.6	88.6	87.7	88.5	90.5	90.2	89.0	90.3	1968	99.1	96.1	97.3	98.0	98.7	98.5	99.5	99.0	100.1	100.2	99.8	100.7	
1958	87.9	87.5	87.1	87.1	86.4	86.5	85.9	87.8	87.8	89.3	89.4	89.2	90.2	1969	101.1	99.5	100.2	101.7	102.3	101.6	102.6	101.8	102.0	100.5	99.7	100.4	
1959	90.8	88.2	88.4	89.6	89.9	89.9	89.5	90.8	93.1	92.9	92.6	94.5	1970	97.6	99.0	98.9	99.7	98.9	97.9	97.7	97.6	97.2	98.4	95.8	95.4		
1960	92.9	91.2	91.4	92.4	91.6	92.8	92.6	92.5	93.4	94.3	94.9	94.8	92.5	1971	95.0	93.9	94.1	94.6	96.0	95.4	96.2	94.5	94.4	96.2	94.6	94.8	
1961	92.8	91.5	91.5	92.4	91.9	91.6	92.4	92.2	92.8	93.8	94.3	94.3	95.1	1972	96.0	94.2	94.4	95.1	95.6	95.6	95.7	95.8	96.7	97.3	98.0		
1962	93.5	91.9	92.3	93.6	93.5	93.3	93.7	92.5	93.6	95.2	94.5	94.5	92.9	1973	99.2	95.9	96.6	98.2	98.5	98.1	100.3	99.8	100.4	100.3	101.2		
1963	92.8	89.9	90.0	91.4	91.9	91.9	93.0	92.4	93.3	94.3	94.3	93.6	95.9	1974	100.6	100.0	99.6	100.6	100.5	100.2	102.6	101.4	102.1	102.3	101.6	99.7	
1964	95.0	91																									

## INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS</b>														<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS</b>													
1977 = 100														1977 = 100													
SIC 29—PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS														SIC 30—RUBBER AND MISC. PLASTICS PRODUCTS													
1947	122.8	116.1	117.8	117.8	118.7	121.0	124.5	126.5	127.7	127.0	122.8	127.5	126.5	1960	51.0	53.7	53.2	52.7	49.8	50.9	52.1	50.3	51.0	50.2	51.1	49.6	47.8
1948	126.9	125.3	125.5	127.3	125.3	129.3	130.6	131.6	132.8	123.1	122.9	125.7	123.5	1961	50.8	47.3	46.4	46.3	47.7	49.2	50.8	50.7	52.0	53.8	54.2	55.2	56.0
1949	121.7	123.8	119.9	120.2	120.5	122.3	121.5	123.0	122.5	125.0	123.9	120.2	117.1	1962	56.7	54.4	53.9	54.7	54.9	56.2	58.4	55.7	57.1	58.8	58.9	58.6	58.6
1950	119.8	118.7	115.3	114.3	113.2	113.3	117.4	119.8	124.2	125.3	125.8	124.5	125.3	1963	57.5	57.7	56.6	57.0	56.4	57.4	58.1	55.6	57.0	58.5	58.5	58.6	59.1
1951	125.6	123.6	122.9	123.5	126.2	125.4	127.1	129.7	125.6	127.8	125.9	124.6	125.0	1964	60.7	57.1	57.6	58.3	58.4	59.8	60.4	58.8	62.5	64.2	63.3	63.2	64.2
1952	121.9	121.8	121.6	121.8	123.3	95.2	121.0	123.5	128.6	128.5	127.1	126.5	124.5	1965	67.2	63.9	65.0	65.7	64.2	65.6	67.0	65.5	67.6	68.6	69.9	71.0	72.1
1953	125.7	123.5	122.7	123.7	124.7	126.6	127.2	129.7	129.3	128.4	125.6	124.5	122.3	1966	73.0	70.6	70.3	70.9	71.1	72.1	72.9	70.9	74.0	75.1	75.9	76.4	76.2
1954	121.0	119.3	119.1	118.5	118.9	123.3	125.7	125.1	123.9	123.1	119.6	119.1	117.0	1967	71.7	74.5	72.1	71.7	71.2	63.1	65.3	62.4	74.3	76.1	76.3	77.1	76.7
1955	119.1	115.7	117.4	118.9	121.2	121.9	122.9	121.4	120.7	120.0	117.7	117.0	116.0	1968	78.7	74.6	75.6	75.4	73.8	77.6	79.5	77.0	80.2	81.9	82.7	82.6	83.3
1956	117.8	117.1	114.9	117.8	115.9	118.8	119.1	120.6	121.2	117.6	117.4	116.1	116.9	1969	82.9	81.4	80.4	81.8	81.7	82.4	81.3	83.6	84.6	84.5	84.3	84.7	84.7
1957	114.0	114.7	114.1	113.2	114.9	114.3	115.1	116.3	113.8	116.5	112.6	112.0	110.3	1970	78.0	82.2	81.2	80.4	79.6	72.3	78.2	77.9	78.5	78.8	76.1	75.2	75.8
1958	107.2	107.8	106.3	105.7	107.4	106.8	110.3	110.1	108.6	109.5	104.4	105.7	103.2	1971	79.3	74.9	75.1	76.5	76.9	78.6	80.3	78.0	79.6	82.1	82.5	82.9	83.7
1959	102.6	104.0	95.3	105.0	103.9	104.8	105.5	105.4	100.4	104.7	101.6	101.2	99.9	1972	88.8	82.2	83.4	84.7	85.8	86.8	90.1	86.6	89.8	91.8	93.0	95.3	95.9
1960	101.0	99.0	99.3	99.0	100.7	102.5	104.3	104.8	103.7	103.6	100.9	98.3	96.1	1973	98.2	94.5	95.7	96.3	97.0	96.1	99.0	97.1	99.8	100.5	100.4	101.4	101.2
1961	95.5	96.2	92.2	93.4	95.7	96.3	99.4	98.0	97.9	97.9	92.6	89.4	89.4	1974	96.4	98.0	98.2	96.6	92.6	95.8	100.5	96.3	99.7	99.6	98.2	98.8	88.1
1962	93.0	94.0	91.7	91.7	93.9	95.1	96.9	97.5	95.3	93.2	90.0	89.3	88.0	1975	81.0	82.9	76.4	74.0	75.8	77.1	79.6	77.8	82.6	85.5	86.0	86.0	87.8
1963	89.0	87.0	85.3	85.7	90.1	90.6	92.3	92.7	91.6	91.5	89.1	87.1	85.2	1976	87.5	86.6	87.6	89.5	87.6	87.0	79.9	78.2	79.9	94.9	95.4	96.1	96.8
1964	85.2	83.5	83.9	83.7	83.5	86.0	87.7	88.0	87.6	88.9	85.0	83.0	81.5	1977	100.0	94.4	96.7	97.7	98.5	99.7	102.7	98.0	99.9	102.2	103.0	103.4	103.8
1965	84.9	79.9	79.4	81.8	84.0	84.0	86.6	88.9	89.1	90.1	86.9	85.2	83.3	1978	105.6	99.5	99.0	102.9	104.0	104.0	107.4	103.3	105.8	108.4	109.2	110.7	112.4
1966	86.6	82.5	82.4	83.5	86.3	87.5	90.0	91.4	89.1	89.0	86.8	86.3	84.5	1979	108.3	109.7	110.6	111.4	105.5	109.1	110.6	107.4	106.8	107.9	107.8	106.7	106.3
1967	87.2	81.5	82.4	83.2	86.0	86.9	89.3	91.1	90.7	91.1	90.0	88.7	85.3	1980	98.3	104.4	103.0	103.4	101.3	94.0	92.9	86.3	93.6	97.1	99.5	101.1	102.8
1968	89.5	85.5	84.3	85.4	88.6	89.9	92.4	94.7	92.2	92.4	91.1	90.1	87.4	1981	101.0	99.5	101.2	102.4	103.0	101.1	102.4	101.0	102.4	103.0	103.3	104.5	105.9
1969	85.2	52.1	72.9	85.3	89.1	89.9	91.2	94.7	93.0	90.5	90.0	89.0	85.1	1982	165.5	163.2	168.7	167.8	151.4	147.1	158.2	165.9	179.4	175.3	171.6	167.0	170.5
1970	90.2	85.1	85.2	86.1	87.9	90.0	93.3	95.1	94.4	92.3	92.1	91.2	90.2	1983	176.2	168.7	169.6	170.6	176.7	184.3	186.7	184.8	189.6	186.7	184.8	189.6	189.6
1971	87.9	88.9	88.6	92.0	94.3	97.7	100.0	99.3	99.0	97.3	95.4	95.1	1984	179.1	179.4	182.3	180.0	176.2	168.7	169.6	170.6	176.7	184.3	186.7	184.8	189.6	
1972	95.2	88.9	91.0	91.7	95.0	95.7	99.4	98.9	98.1	97.7	97.1	95.5	92.9	1985	170.5	187.2	189.6	181.4	163.0	154.5	165.2	168.4	175.8	172.1	167.0	158.5	163.3
1973	93.7	89.9	87.6	88.7	90.4	92.8	95.8	97.9	97.8	98.1	95.4	96.1	93.9	1986	158.1	164.2	168.3	167.0	155.0	145.0	153.9	157.4	164.2	161.6	158.0	144.5	157.8
1974	94.6	91.2	89.6	91.3	92.8	95.8	99.6	100.1	96.8	95.7	95.7	94.9	91.7	1987	163.9	157.3	164.0	164.5	154.0	151.9	159.9	161.9	174.8	168.9	167.3	165.8	176.5
1975	90.3	82.0	80.8	85.0	84.8	89.9	92.3	95.8	94.0	95.6	95.3	95.5	92.6	1988	159.5	174.6	178.1	175.9	158.1	142.9	154.3	153.5	153.8	145.0	140.6	140.0	151.1
1976	96.0	91.6	91.0	92.6	95.0	97.0	98.8	99.8	98.0	98.9	97.6	96.6	94.7	1989	155.9	174.6	178.1	175.9	158.1	142.9	154.3	153.5	153.8	145.0	140.6	140.0	151.1
1977	100.0	90.8	89.1	93.4	98.2	100.2	104.0	105.5	103.5	104.5	104.7	103.5	102.5	1990	163.9	157.3	164.0	164.5	154.0	151.9	159.9	161.9	174.8	168.9	167.3	165.8	176.5
1978	105.2	99.1	98.4	101.4	103.5	103.0	107.8	109.8	109.2	108.8	108.3	108.3	104.9	1991	163.2	175.4	177.5	177.4	166.4	159.7	166.6	163.0	164.7	150.8	150.3	156.5	156.5
1979	106.9	100.8	104.4	105.9	106.8	108.5	110.3	109.2	111.1	109.3	110.0	105.5	1992	152.1	155.6	160.6	158.9	144.5	144.5	148.5	148.5	157.6	149.3	146.6	153.3	157.8	
1980	92.3	86.3	61.2	58.9	78.6	98.4	101.5	103.8	103.0	104.8	105.3	104.4	101.2	1993	159.0	170.1	174.7	166.7	153.5	150.1	157.6	158.6	160.5	153.3	152.7	152.8	157.1
1981	99.1	98.1	99.3	99.3	97.2	37.0	36.6	35.6	36.6	39.8	38.8	39.3	1994	153.7	157.0	160.2	159.1	151.3	144.4	154.4	155.2	159.2	153.1	150.2	148.7	152.0	
SIC 30—RUBBER AND MISC. PLASTICS PRODUCTS														1995	144.8	150.2	148.9	143.4	126.5	131.2	142.0	145.5	149.1	144.9	145.8	144.8	157.9
1947	45.9	49.3	49.2	48.0	46.9	44.4	43.6	42.0	43.1	44.4	45.9	46.3	47.7	1996	146.9	154.5	151.1	150.1	138.2	141.5	151.2	152.5	156.0	14			

## INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS</b>																											
<b>1977 = 100</b>																											
1971	120.1	119.9	118.2	117.6	118.0	121.2	124.5	118.2	122.2	116.5	118.4	122.4	123.6	1980	106.3	105.5	105.2	105.6	105.8	105.8	106.7	106.6	106.1	106.9	107.2	106.4	107.4
1972	121.7	120.9	124.2	121.3	120.9	125.2	129.2	121.3	126.6	120.5	117.3	118.5	114.5	1981	103.7	104.1	104.1	104.1	105.8	105.8	106.7	106.6	106.1	106.9	107.2	106.4	107.4
1973	114.9	112.6	114.3	114.0	114.0	116.9	121.9	112.6	116.9	113.5	112.5	115.2	114.1	1964	75.9	72.9	72.5	73.2	73.6	74.5	76.4	77.5	77.4	76.1	76.7	77.3	83.1
1974	106.4	108.4	110.0	110.9	107.0	110.8	114.1	105.0	108.8	102.3	100.1	101.6	97.6	1965	78.8	75.6	75.1	75.5	77.7	77.8	79.4	80.4	80.3	79.1	79.3	80.0	85.9
1975	98.0	90.2	87.1	85.0	88.7	94.6	101.7	97.5	103.4	103.2	105.9	108.2	110.1	1966	80.8	78.0	77.3	77.7	79.1	79.5	81.8	83.0	82.8	80.9	81.0	81.7	87.1
1976	105.4	107.8	109.3	109.6	107.0	112.5	111.6	104.2	105.3	100.7	98.7	99.2	99.1	1967	81.6	79.3	77.9	78.8	79.4	80.0	82.4	83.4	83.3	82.0	81.5	82.9	88.2
1977	100.0	93.2	98.4	98.6	99.7	103.4	105.7	95.3	101.2	98.5	101.4	103.3	101.3	1968	83.3	79.6	79.3	79.6	81.3	81.4	84.2	85.4	85.5	84.1	84.0	85.2	89.9
1978	101.3	95.6	97.0	100.5	103.3	105.3	108.6	97.3	104.1	102.1	101.5	101.1	99.7	1969	86.0	82.7	81.7	82.6	83.7	84.5	87.0	88.1	88.4	86.5	86.4	87.7	92.3
1979	94.6	95.8	94.5	94.8	92.7	97.5	101.1	87.6	95.3	94.7	93.5	93.9	93.4	1970	86.9	84.9	84.0	84.6	85.0	85.7	87.9	88.9	88.8	86.8	86.8	87.4	92.0
1980	89.2	90.1	91.2	90.2	90.5	91.3	92.8	79.9	90.2	88.7	89.0	88.6	88.4	1971	88.0	84.8	83.8	84.4	85.8	86.5	88.8	90.0	90.1	88.6	88.7	89.7	95.0
1981	86.5	88.0	88.7											1972	90.8	87.2	86.4	87.4	88.6	89.3	91.9	92.5	92.5	91.1	91.7	93.0	97.5
<b>SIC 31—LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS</b>																											
1964	72.7	70.0	69.8	70.4	71.3	71.9	73.5	74.4	74.2	73.3	73.6	73.5	76.2	1973	93.7	90.3	89.8	90.6	91.5	92.6	95.3	95.9	95.5	94.1	94.1	95.7	99.3
1965	75.2	72.2	72.3	72.8	74.1	74.5	75.9	76.9	76.8	75.9	76.2	78.8	1974	94.4	91.4	90.4	91.1	93.0	93.8	96.1	96.8	96.6	95.3	94.9	95.5	98.3	
1966	77.5	74.6	74.7	75.2	76.1	76.6	78.5	79.5	79.3	78.0	78.1	78.3	80.7	1975	93.8	90.5	89.4	90.0	90.6	92.3	94.8	95.8	96.4	94.7	94.9	95.8	99.9
1967	79.1	76.6	76.3	77.0	77.2	78.3	80.2	80.9	81.0	79.8	79.5	80.3	82.5	1976	97.0	93.5	92.9	93.3	95.9	96.7	98.3	99.3	99.0	97.7	97.1	97.9	102.3
1968	81.4	78.2	78.3	78.8	79.9	80.1	82.4	83.5	83.6	82.1	82.2	82.7	84.7	1977	100.0	95.0	94.5	95.8	97.5	99.0	101.2	102.5	102.6	101.2	101.6	102.3	106.8
1969	84.6	81.4	81.1	82.1	83.0	83.7	85.7	87.0	87.0	85.3	85.4	87.8	1978	104.2	98.6	97.9	100.0	101.9	103.1	105.8	107.0	107.1	105.5	105.6	106.6	111.1	
1970	85.7	83.9	83.7	84.3	84.5	85.1	86.8	87.9	87.4	85.9	85.7	85.8	87.5	1979	106.6	102.7	102.0	103.8	105.2	105.8	107.9	108.4	108.3	107.0	106.9	108.4	112.1
1971	86.2	83.6	83.5	84.0	84.9	85.4	87.5	87.7	88.1	86.7	86.6	86.9	89.5	1980	105.9	103.9	102.9	103.7	103.8	104.7	106.1	106.6	107.6	106.3	106.4	107.6	111.1
1972	88.9	85.3	85.3	86.4	87.4	87.8	90.4	90.9	90.8	89.5	90.1	90.6	92.7	1981	104.1	103.0	104.0	104.0	104.2	104.7	106.1	107.6	107.3	106.4	107.6	111.1	
1973	92.2	88.8	89.0	90.0	90.7	91.5	93.7	94.3	94.3	92.8	93.6	94.9	94.9	1974	96.3	93.9	95.5	95.7	96.1	96.7	97.2	97.8	98.3	98.1	98.7	99.3	99.3
1974	93.8	90.8	90.8	91.3	92.6	93.5	95.6	96.3	96.1	94.6	94.3	94.2	95.4	1975	99.6	95.7	95.7	96.1	96.4	96.7	97.5	98.1	98.7	98.3	98.7	99.3	99.3
1975	93.7	91.2	91.0	91.5	92.6	94.6	94.6	95.7	95.1	94.4	94.7	94.9	96.7	1976	106.4	76.3	74.2	73.9	74.1	74.4	74.9	76.5	77.8	77.6	77.1	77.8	78.1
1976	96.6	93.4	93.6	93.9	95.5	96.2	97.8	98.9	98.7	97.2	97.0	97.2	99.4	1977	106.5	79.3	76.8	76.4	77.0	78.0	79.8	80.8	81.1	80.5	81.1	80.9	82.2
1977	100.0	95.3	95.7	96.6	97.9	99.1	101.2	102.4	102.5	101.3	101.8	102.1	104.2	1978	106.6	81.9	80.0	79.6	79.7	80.3	82.4	84.0	83.6	82.7	83.2	83.1	84.1
1978	104.6	99.5	99.8	101.5	103.0	103.8	106.3	107.1	107.2	105.7	106.0	106.4	108.4	1979	106.7	82.7	82.0	81.1	81.2	81.2	83.2	84.2	84.3	83.3	83.7	84.0	
1979	108.2	103.9	104.3	105.8	106.3	107.4	109.8	110.5	110.6	109.1	109.2	110.0	111.7	1980	106.8	84.0	81.2	81.3	81.6	82.1	85.0	86.3	86.2	85.3	85.6	85.9	86.7
1980	110.0	107.1	107.2	108.1	108.4	109.0	110.8	111.7	112.0	110.6	110.9	111.2	112.9	1981	109.1	109.9	109.6	109.7	109.1	109.6	110.1	110.9	111.5	111.0	111.8	112.2	112.3
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES</b>																											
1964	89.6	86.5	86.0	86.5	87.6	88.5	90.7	91.9	91.0	92.0	91.6	90.6	92.0	1971	86.9	85.9	85.0	85.6	85.2	85.8	87.5	87.7	88.0	87.3	87.8	88.0	
1965	91.8	87.5	88.9	89.6	89.4	90.6	92.8	93.5	93.7	94.6	93.7	94.1	93.5	1972	89.2	86.6	86.5	87.6	87.6	88.1	89.9	90.5	91.0	90.2	90.6	90.8	
1966	93.6	89.7	91.2	91.1	91.1	92.4	95.5	95.5	95.3	96.1	95.2	95.5	95.0	1973	92.5	89.9	90.9	90.5	91.0	93.6	94.0	94.4	93.3	93.8	94.5	94.7	
1967	94.1	92.4	92.7	92.3	89.4	94.1	96.1	96.0	96.4	95.7	94.6	95.3	94.6	1974	94.7	92.9	92.6	93.3	93.1	94.2	96.3	96.4	95.5	95.7	95.3	95.1	
1968	95.4	92.6	92.3	92.7	93.5	93.4	96.2	97.6	97.7	97.4	97.3	96.9	97.6	1975	93.5	92.5	91.3	91.4	91.6	92.4	93.8	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.8	95.7	
1969	98.3	94.8	94.7	95.1	96.2	97.2	99.7	101.1	100.5	101.0	100.3	99.6	99.9	1977	100.0	96.2	96.5	97.4	98.2	98.9	100.9	101.4	101.4	102.3	102.2	103.2	
1970	99.0	97.8	97.6	97.6	96.1	97.6	101.4	102.9	101.1	100.9	99.1	99.1	96.8	1979	110.3	106.9	106.8	108.9	108.5	109.9	111.8	111.5	111.0	111.8	112.2	112.0	
1971	97.1	94.7	97.0	96.7	96.6	96.4	100.2	93.7	98.4	99.3	97																

## INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS</b>														<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS</b>														
<b>1977 = 100</b>														<b>1977 = 100</b>														
<b>SIC 52-59—RETAIL TRADE</b>														<b>SERVICES</b>														
1964	75.8	72.5	72.0	72.8	73.4	74.4	76.4	77.3	77.3	75.7	76.3	77.0	84.5	1973	86.8	83.2	84.2	85.5	86.3	86.5	88.4	88.9	89.2	87.4	87.2	87.7	87.6	
1965	78.7	75.2	74.5	75.0	77.9	77.8	79.2	80.3	80.0	78.5	78.6	79.7	87.3	1974	90.0	86.3	87.5	88.1	88.9	89.7	92.1	92.9	92.7	90.8	90.7	90.4	90.4	
1966	80.4	77.3	76.3	76.9	78.8	79.1	81.5	82.6	82.5	80.2	80.1	81.2	88.3	1975	92.6	89.1	89.9	90.4	91.1	92.0	93.7	95.3	95.7	93.2	93.6	93.6	93.6	
1967	81.2	78.3	76.7	77.9	78.7	79.5	82.0	83.1	82.9	81.5	81.0	82.6	89.8	1976	96.0	92.8	93.7	94.1	95.1	95.7	97.4	98.9	98.5	96.4	96.7	96.2	96.5	
1968	83.0	78.9	78.5	79.0	81.3	81.2	83.9	85.1	85.3	83.7	83.3	84.9	91.1	1977	100.0	95.0	96.1	96.9	98.2	99.0	101.2	102.8	102.9	101.4	102.3	102.0	102.2	
1969	85.5	82.0	80.7	81.7	83.2	84.3	86.8	87.9	88.1	85.9	85.6	87.3	93.1	1978	105.1	100.3	101.2	102.8	104.3	104.7	107.0	108.3	108.2	106.3	106.3	106.2	106.1	
1970	86.4	83.6	82.6	83.4	84.2	85.2	87.5	88.4	88.6	86.2	86.2	87.2	93.2	1979	109.9	104.4	105.8	107.7	108.5	109.2	111.7	113.2	113.1	111.0	111.4	111.4	112.0	
1971	88.4	84.3	83.3	83.9	86.0	86.8	89.3	90.8	90.9	89.1	89.1	90.3	97.2	1980	115.0	110.3	111.7	112.9	113.7	114.1	116.4	118.3	118.2	115.9	116.2	116.1	116.3	
1972	91.4	87.4	86.4	87.4	89.0	89.7	92.6	93.3	93.2	91.5	92.0	93.8	99.9	1981	114.8	116.1	117.3											
1973	94.2	90.5	89.7	90.5	92.0	93.1	95.9	96.6	95.9	94.5	94.2	96.2	101.0															
1974	94.3	90.9	89.6	90.3	92.9	93.6	96.0	96.8	96.6	95.2	94.6	95.5	99.5															
1975	93.9	88.8	88.7	89.5	90.2	92.3	95.1	96.3	97.2	94.8	94.8	96.2	101.5															
1976	97.3	93.4	92.6	92.9	96.1	96.9	98.6	99.8	99.6	97.9	97.0	98.3	104.0															
1977	100.0	94.6	93.8	95.2	97.2	99.0	101.4	102.9	103.1	101.1	101.3	102.3	108.2															
1978	103.6	97.8	96.6	98.9	101.1	102.7	105.5	107.1	106.9	104.7	104.6	106.1	111.7															
1979	105.1	101.1	100.2	101.8	103.9	104.2	106.5	107.2	107.1	105.5	105.0	107.0	112.1															
1980	104.2	101.6	100.3	101.1	101.4	102.6	104.6	105.4	106.5	104.8	104.5	106.3	110.7															
1981	101.8	100.7	101.6																									
<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE<sup>17</sup></b>														<b>TOTAL PRIVATE<sup>18</sup></b>														
1964	70.7	69.1	69.6	69.7	70.2	70.4	71.2	72.4	72.2	71.0	71.0	70.5	70.8	1964	35.7	33.1	33.4	33.8	34.5	35.2	36.2	36.5	36.9	37.0	36.8	36.9	37.6	
1965	71.9	70.5	70.7	71.0	71.0	71.4	72.0	73.4	73.3	72.1	72.2	72.3	72.5	1965	38.8	36.1	36.2	36.8	37.2	38.3	39.3	39.6	39.9	40.1	40.4	40.3	41.0	
1966	73.5	71.8	72.0	72.5	72.7	73.1	74.1	75.6	75.3	73.8	73.9	73.7	74.1	1966	42.2	39.4	39.6	40.2	40.9	41.7	43.1	43.2	43.4	43.8	43.8	43.5	43.9	
1967	75.9	73.2	73.6	74.1	74.5	75.0	76.3	77.6	78.1	76.9	77.0	76.9	77.2	1967	44.3	42.4	41.9	42.2	42.6	43.4	44.7	45.1	45.5	45.7	45.5	45.6	46.4	
1968	79.3	76.7	76.8	77.5	77.8	78.4	79.4	80.9	81.5	80.3	80.6	80.6	81.1	1968	48.2	44.3	45.1	45.5	46.2	47.3	48.9	49.3	49.6	50.4	50.3	50.2	51.1	
1969	83.8	81.1	81.7	82.1	82.7	82.9	84.5	85.8	86.0	84.5	84.7	85.0	84.9	1969	53.2	49.3	49.5	50.5	51.3	52.4	54.2	54.5	55.2	55.6	55.4	55.2	55.8	
1970	85.5	84.4	84.7	85.3	85.4	85.0	86.0	87.3	87.0	85.2	85.3	85.1	84.9	1970	55.5	53.2	53.4	54.2	54.3	54.8	56.5	56.9	57.2	57.0	56.1	55.9	57.1	
1971	87.0	84.5	84.8	85.4	86.1	86.5	88.2	89.2	89.3	87.2	87.6	87.3	87.3	1971	59.1	55.2	55.2	56.0	57.0	58.3	60.1	60.0	60.8	61.1	61.2	61.3	62.6	
1972	89.5	87.6	87.3	87.7	88.6	88.6	90.6	91.6	91.4	90.1	90.4	90.7	90.2	1972	65.5	60.4	60.7	62.0	63.3	64.2	66.3	66.1	67.4	68.3	68.8	68.7	69.6	
1973	92.4	89.8	90.4	91.1	91.8	91.8	93.4	94.8	94.4	92.8	92.5	92.7	92.7	1973	72.9	67.2	68.0	69.2	70.5	71.6	74.0	74.3	74.9	76.1	75.9	76.5	76.9	
1974	93.5	91.5	92.3	92.4	93.2	94.8	95.5	95.4	93.7	93.4	93.4	93.4	93.4	1974	78.4	73.2	73.7	74.5	75.0	77.7	80.3	80.1	81.2	82.3	81.9	80.3	80.2	
1975	93.5	92.9	92.6	92.3	93.0	94.3	94.5	95.0	93.4	94.0	94.1	93.9	93.9	1975	80.0	76.0	74.9	75.2	76.0	77.7	80.0	80.5	82.6	83.6	84.1	85.4	85.4	
1976	95.4	93.5	94.1	93.8	94.5	95.1	96.2	96.9	95.5	95.9	96.0	96.7	97.6	1976	89.1	82.9	83.4	84.2	85.7	87.9	90.0	90.5	91.6	92.8	92.7	93.2	94.4	
1977	100.0	96.9	97.0	97.9	98.7	99.4	100.8	101.6	101.9	100.7	101.5	101.6	102.0	1977	100.0	90.4	92.1	93.9	96.2	98.5	101.5	102.0	102.8	104.6	105.6	106.8	106.8	
1978	105.7	101.9	102.5	103.0	104.5	104.2	106.7	108.2	108.1	106.8	107.4	107.4	107.7	1978	113.8	102.1	103.3	106.5	110.2	111.6	115.6	116.4	117.3	119.1	120.3	120.8	123.0	
1979	110.6	108.0	108.3	108.6	109.2	109.3	111.5	112.6	112.4	111.3	111.5	112.1	112.1	1979	127.2	118.2	119.1	122.1	121.1	125.2	128.9	129.4	130.3	132.2	132.1	132.7	134.9	
1980	114.6	111.5	112.2	113.1	113.1	113.7	116.2	116.4	116.6	114.8	115.7	115.9	116.1	1980	136.2	129.2	129.8	131.8	132.1	132.9	135.6	135.4	137.7	139.9	141.6	143.3	145.2	
1981	116.2	116.4	116.7											1981	141.3	141.2	144.1											
<b>SERVICES</b>														<b>GOODS-PRODUCING<sup>19</sup></b>														
1964	63.3	60.9	60.9	61.5	62.9	63.1	64.4	65.1	65.0	64.0	64.3	63.7	63.9	1947	18.7	17.5	17.5	17.7	17.6	18.0	18.6	1						

## INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS 1977 = 100

GOODS-PRODUCING <sup>a</sup>																											
1959	34.0	31.6	31.2	32.3	33.5	34.6	35.9	35.4	34.9	35.0	34.5	34.1	35.1	1971	42.0	42.0	41.2	41.6	43.0	43.6	44.8	42.9	44.4	44.6	34.6	34.7	46.2
1960	34.4	34.1	33.6	33.3	34.0	34.9	35.5	35.4	35.6	35.8	35.5	33.8	32.0	1972	48.2	47.0	45.9	46.4	47.0	47.4	49.4	48.6	49.3	49.9	49.4	49.6	49.0
1961	34.1	31.5	30.9	31.3	32.1	33.4	35.1	35.2	36.0	35.9	36.6	36.3	35.4	1973	52.5	48.3	48.1	48.0	49.6	50.8	53.5	53.7	54.2	55.0	54.8	56.3	57.9
1962	36.6	33.5	33.8	34.6	36.0	36.9	37.5	37.8	38.1	39.0	38.4	37.4	36.4	1974	62.4	56.8	57.9	58.1	61.0	63.3	65.6	65.3	66.3	67.9	69.3	55.6	62.2
1963	38.1	35.3	34.7	35.5	36.6	38.1	39.4	39.3	39.6	40.6	40.5	39.1	38.6	1975	76.5	70.5	71.1	70.6	70.0	76.3	78.2	77.3	77.8	79.6	81.4	82.0	82.7
1964	40.2	36.3	37.1	37.7	38.8	40.0	41.2	41.2	42.1	42.6	41.8	42.0	42.0	1976	87.0	82.5	81.8	83.0	83.0	84.8	87.4	89.3	80.4	93.6	92.1	92.7	93.5
1965	44.0	40.5	40.4	41.4	41.6	43.7	45.0	44.8	45.7	46.1	46.7	46.1	46.2	1977	100.0	91.3	93.1	96.9	99.7	100.9	107.0	105.0	99.8	108.4	109.4	110.3	78.3
1966	48.5	44.6	44.9	46.1	46.8	48.0	50.0	49.6	50.5	51.4	51.2	50.0	49.6	1978	114.0	76.1	78.0	82.2	117.1	119.1	124.2	125.6	125.8	127.9	129.5	132.5	130.5
1967	49.7	48.0	46.7	47.2	47.6	48.5	50.1	50.1	51.3	52.0	51.4	51.9	51.4	1979	141.0	128.9	130.0	133.1	137.1	137.9	143.5	139.8	145.4	147.2	147.8	150.2	150.8
1968	53.8	48.8	49.9	50.6	51.1	53.3	55.1	54.7	55.5	57.4	57.1	56.1	56.7	1980	161.3	150.5	150.6	153.0	155.7	157.8	165.5	155.7	161.0	166.3	168.2	173.0	177.9
1969	59.1	54.3	54.1	55.9	56.8	58.3	60.5	60.2	61.7	63.1	62.2	60.9	61.1	1981	180.0	179.2	178.8										

MINING																											
1947	28.0	27.4	26.3	26.6	23.4	27.2	28.4	25.2	29.5	30.1	30.5	30.4	31.4	1960	31.5	26.3	25.4	24.6	29.7	32.3	34.5	36.6	37.2	36.3	36.3	31.8	27.3
1948	31.9	32.2	30.8	31.9	23.4	32.7	33.0	29.7	34.8	33.7	34.2	32.8	33.9	1961	32.0	26.9	25.1	26.2	28.5	31.4	35.1	36.1	37.8	36.7	37.2	33.8	29.7
1949	28.0	33.8	31.8	30.8	31.7	32.0	28.0	25.6	25.3	26.4	18.1	28.5	24.7	1962	34.2	25.4	25.8	27.6	32.0	35.4	36.3	39.8	41.1	40.6	39.6	35.8	31.1
1950	29.5	23.0	16.1	32.2	30.7	29.9	30.5	30.3	31.2	31.8	32.7	31.9	33.0	1963	36.4	29.1	26.8	29.0	33.3	37.0	39.9	42.0	43.5	42.6	42.7	37.3	33.8
1951	33.4	32.6	32.5	31.7	31.8	32.3	33.5	32.9	33.5	34.4	34.7	34.8	35.9	1964	39.0	28.9	30.8	32.4	35.9	39.4	42.4	44.3	46.0	42.8	45.2	41.3	38.6
1952	33.3	35.8	34.1	34.3	31.7	32.8	29.2	27.5	34.0	35.8	33.1	35.3	36.1	1965	42.5	34.7	33.4	35.6	37.5	43.3	46.0	47.3	49.8	47.1	48.4	44.2	43.0
1953	34.2	34.8	33.5	33.1	32.5	34.0	35.5	34.5	35.9	34.8	34.7	33.7	33.3	1966	46.1	38.6	37.1	40.7	42.9	45.0	50.4	53.1	53.1	51.9	50.7	45.7	44.1
1954	30.4	32.7	31.5	29.7	29.0	29.5	31.0	29.7	30.6	29.4	30.2	30.6	31.1	1967	47.5	41.0	38.1	39.7	42.7	45.5	49.6	53.4	54.5	54.4	52.9	51.6	46.6
1955	32.7	31.0	30.8	30.7	31.0	32.3	33.5	33.1	33.0	34.0	34.4	33.6	35.0	1968	51.9	39.5	42.3	43.7	48.4	51.3	54.6	57.0	59.5	60.1	60.0	52.8	53.7
1956	35.8	34.9	34.4	34.5	35.7	35.5	37.0	33.0	36.2	37.4	37.1	36.4	37.8	1969	61.2	48.9	48.2	51.3	55.6	60.4	65.1	67.6	69.5	70.6	68.9	64.8	63.4
1957	36.8	36.5	36.5	35.9	36.1	36.1	38.6	37.8	38.1	38.5	36.6	35.2	35.6	1970	65.4	53.4	55.6	58.2	62.5	64.5	69.0	72.0	74.4	68.8	72.0	67.9	66.9
1958	31.6	33.6	32.0	30.9	29.5	29.9	31.9	30.5	31.3	32.0	31.9	32.6	33.3	1971	72.6	58.2	56.1	61.6	66.8	70.8	76.6	79.6	82.3	80.2	84.2	82.0	73.3
1959	32.8	32.8	32.4	32.5	32.8	34.4	35.7	33.1	31.4	30.1	30.9	32.9	34.6	1972	80.6	68.2	66.6	70.9	74.7	79.5	84.5	86.3	90.7	91.3	92.7	84.2	77.5
1960	32.2	32.7	31.7	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.4	31.7	32.8	32.0	32.2	30.8	30.2	1973	89.8	72.1	71.9	77.5	82.0	88.1	95.3	98.8	101.0	101.3	100.9	97.8	90.8
1961	30.5	30.1	29.1	28.1	29.1	30.0	31.4	31.6	31.3	31.7	31.9	31.4	30.7	1974	91.9	77.0	81.7	84.0	85.7	91.8	97.3	97.2	102.3	101.5	93.7	88.3	
1962	30.4	29.8	30.0	30.1	30.5	30.7	31.1	30.0	31.4	31.3	30.7	29.8	29.7	1975	83.5	76.3	70.9	71.1	76.4	81.7	85.1	88.9	93.5	93.7	92.5	87.6	84.4
1963	30.6	28.9	28.8	28.6	29.9	31.0	32.4	30.8	31.6	32.1	31.6	30.7	30.9	1976	89.3	75.0	74.0	75.4	83.4	88.2	93.2	96.9	99.7	97.8	101.7	96.0	90.0
1964	31.4	29.8	29.4	29.2	30.2	31.2	32.5	31.8	32.4	32.0	33.0	32.9	32.2	1977	100.0	73.1	79.7	85.2	93.6	100.0	106.6	110.7	112.4	112.8	114.2	108.5	103.2
1965	32.8	31.4	31.0	31.2	31.8	33.2	33.8	33.4	34.2	33.0	33.7	33.0	33.6	1978	119.6	83.1	85.8	97.8	111.0	117.2	129.9	135.7	138.4	137.7	139.8	131.5	127.2
1966	34.1	32.7	32.2	32.8	29.5	34.4	35.9	35.5	35.8	35.5	35.5	34.3	34.6	1979	136.9	105.3	106.6	120.0	121.5	137.5	146.9	151.6	156.0	156.0	153.9	145.5	142.3
1967	34.2	33.9	32.8	32.9	34.1	34.3	35.7	36.6	34.9	34.4	33.8	33.9	33.3	1980	142.2	120.6	120.7	123.8	131.8	140.1	149.6	151.2	154.5	158.2	159.2	150.8	145.7
1968	35.3	32.3	32.2	32.6	35.0	35.5	37.2	37.6	37.4	37.4	31.7	37.4	37.9	1981	129.5	120.9	134.9										
1969	39.3	36.9	36.6	36.4	38.5	39.0	38.8	40.2	41.1	40.8	41.0	40.9															
1970	41.7	39.6	39.7	39.8	41.1	40.9	42.6	42.5	42.6	42.3	42.8	43.0	43.2														

See footnotes at end of tables.

## **INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS**

Year	Ann. Avg.	INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS 1977=100												Year	Ann. Avg.	INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS 1977=100														
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.			Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.			
1919	11.5	11.0	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.2	11.9	12.4	12.1	12.6	13.5	1969	59.7	56.8	56.8	58.3	58.2	58.8	60.5	59.2	60.8	62.3	61.6	60.9	61.0			
1920	13.7	13.9	13.7	14.7	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.3	14.1	13.9	13.4	12.3	11.2	1970	58.6	59.2	58.5	59.4	58.5	58.3	59.8	59.8	58.5	59.0	60.0	56.7	56.3	58.0		
1921	8.8	9.4	9.3	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.5	1971	60.3	57.8	57.7	58.2	58.3	59.8	61.3	59.6	60.5	62.0	61.9	62.2	64.0	64.0	73.0	
1922	9.5	8.1	8.5	8.7	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.8	11.0	1972	67.2	61.6	62.6	63.9	65.0	65.7	67.8	65.4	68.1	70.7	70.7	71.8	73.0	73.0	73.0	
1923	12.0	11.0	11.4	12.0	12.1	12.6	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.1	12.0	1973	76.2	70.9	72.5	73.3	74.1	74.8	76.9	75.4	76.7	79.6	79.3	80.2	80.2	80.2	80.2	
1924	11.2	11.5	12.3	12.3	11.9	11.4	10.8	10.0	10.4	10.8	11.1	10.9	11.4	1974	80.1	77.2	76.8	77.5	75.7	79.7	82.3	80.3	82.2	84.7	83.7	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.3	
1925	11.9	11.2	11.8	12.0	11.7	11.9	11.6	11.4	11.7	11.6	12.3	12.3	12.3	1975	76.8	74.0	71.7	72.0	72.3	73.3	75.7	74.3	78.1	81.7	81.4	82.0	82.0	82.0	82.0	
1926	12.2	11.9	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.6	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.2	12.1	1976	88.2	82.4	83.0	84.5	83.6	87.0	89.2	87.5	89.8	92.9	91.0	92.8	94.0	94.0	94.0	
1927	12.0	11.5	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.1	11.6	12.0	11.9	12.0	11.5	11.7	1977	100.0	90.6	92.1	94.5	95.8	98.3	102.0	99.5	101.4	105.4	106.2	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.0	
1928	12.1	11.3	11.9	12.1	11.9	12.0	12.0	11.7	12.3	12.4	12.8	12.4	12.5	1978	113.6	103.3	104.9	108.3	109.7	110.8	114.3	112.3	113.9	118.9	119.4	121.7	125.0	125.0	125.0	
1929	12.9	12.1	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.2	12.7	13.3	13.4	13.3	12.3	11.9	1979	125.2	120.5	121.4	123.9	118.6	124.4	127.3	124.4	124.4	129.2	128.4	128.4	131.0	131.0	131.0	
1930	10.4	11.3	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.2	10.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.0	8.8	1980	126.8	125.8	125.8	127.4	124.5	122.3	123.0	119.1	123.5	128.8	130.3	133.8	137.0	137.0	137.0	
1931	7.9	8.2	8.7	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.8	1981	133.1	132.1	135.2	124.5	122.3	123.0	119.1	123.5	128.8	130.3	133.8	137.0	137.0	137.0	137.0	
1932	5.5	6.3	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.1	1982	135.2	134.0	135.2	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	
1933	6.0	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.9	6.4	7.1	7.4	7.4	6.8	6.7	1983	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	134.0	
1934	7.7	6.6	7.5	7.9	8.2	8.2	7.9	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.9	1984	17.6	16.8	16.9	17.2	17.3	17.8	17.0	17.3	18.0	18.3	18.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	
1935	9.0	8.1	8.7	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.4	9.0	9.3	9.7	9.5	9.8	9.8	1985	18.9	18.7	18.3	18.6	18.1	18.0	18.5	18.5	19.2	19.4	19.9	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	
1936	10.5	9.3	9.3	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.8	11.5	11.7	12.3	12.3	1986	17.0	18.7	18.3	17.8	17.2	16.6	16.7	16.2	16.5	17.1	15.8	15.6	17.0	17.0	17.0	
1937	12.8	11.7	12.4	13.1	13.5	13.7	13.3	13.1	13.5	13.1	13.1	11.7	10.7	1987	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.0	
1938	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.9	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.2	10.1	10.6	11.0	11.0	11.3	1988	150.0	20.3	17.1	17.1	17.4	18.2	19.2	20.0	20.1	21.5	22.1	23.1	23.2	24.0	24.0	24.0
1939	12.0	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.2	11.2	11.5	11.2	12.1	12.6	13.5	13.4	13.5	1989	151.0	24.8	23.7	24.2	24.8	25.0	25.2	24.1	24.5	25.1	25.2	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3
1940	13.6	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.8	12.7	13.7	14.5	15.1	15.1	15.9	1990	152.0	26.5	25.6	25.8	26.1	25.5	25.5	24.4	22.6	25.7	27.9	28.8	29.3	30.0	30.0	30.0
1941	19.8	15.6	17.2	17.8	19.0	20.1	20.2	21.2	21.9	22.4	22.4	23.0	23.0	1991	153.0	30.2	30.0	30.4	31.0	30.9	30.6	30.9	30.1	30.3	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
1942	29.0	23.7	24.6	25.5	26.2	27.3	27.9	28.9	30.6	31.5	22.8	33.9	35.0	1992	154.0	26.5	27.8	27.3	26.8	26.3	26.2	26.1	25.0	25.3	25.7	26.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4
1943	39.7	35.7	36.5	37.7	38.6	39.1	39.9	40.0	40.9	41.8	42.2	42.8	41.6	1993	155.0	30.0	27.6	28.1	28.8	29.1	29.8	29.6	30.0	30.8	31.5	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4
1944	41.0	41.7	41.9	41.5	40.9	41.0	41.1	40.4	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.6	41.2	1994	156.0	31.7	31.6	31.1	31.0	31.5	31.0	31.2	31.1	32.3	33.2	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4
1945	35.0	41.2	41.2	41.0	40.2	38.7	38.4	36.6	32.7	27.6	27.5	27.9	27.9	1995	157.0	32.1	33.1	33.0	32.8	32.4	32.0	32.5	31.6	32.1	31.9	31.7	31.5	30.8	30.8	30.8
1946	32.4	28.2	26.0	29.0	30.8	30.7	32.0	32.5	34.8	35.5	35.7	36.2	37.2	1996	158.0	28.3	29.0	27.8	27.5	26.7	27.2	27.2	27.9	28.5	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8
1947	20.0	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.2	19.3	19.7	19.5	20.1	20.8	21.0	21.1	21.8	1997	159.0	32.6	31.0	31.3	32.4	34.0	34.9	33.6	31.0	31.6	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0
1948	21.6	21.3	21.1	21.2	20.6	20.6	21.2	21.3	22.2	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.1	1998	160.0	33.1	34.9	34.6	34.2	33.7	33.7	32.5	32.2	32.9	32.6	32.6	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7
1949	20.0	21.2	20.9	20.4	19.6	19.2	19.4	19.9	20.7	19.8	19.3	20.3	20.3	1999	161.0	32.0	30.0	29.6	29.8	30.5	31.7	32.6	32.2	32.3	32.6	33.6	34.6	34.9	34.9	34.9
1950	22.9	20.3	20.3	20.5	20.7	21.4	22.3	22.7	24.3	24.9	25.7	25.6	26.3	2000	162.0	35.2	33.7	34.1	34.5	35.2	35.4	35.7	34.9	34.4	36.1	36.0	36.0	35.9	36.0	36.0
1951	26.7	26.0	26.4	26.7	26.6	26.3	26.8	26.1	26.6	27.1	26.9	26.9	27.6	2001	163.0	36.8	35.3	35.2	35.5	35.9	37.0	37.7	36.7	36.0	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0
1952	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.4	26.7	26.6	26.4	25.4	28.0	29.8	30.3	30.5	31.3	2002	164.0	39.1	36.9	37.3	37.7	38.5	38.9	39.7	38.8	39.0	41.1	38.5	40.8	42.0	42.0	42.0
1953	31.1	30.8	31.1	31.6	31.3	31.1	31.5	31.1	31.6	31.4	31.2	30.3	30.1	2003	165.0	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.3	42.4	43.4	44.3	43.3	43.0	44.8	45.5	46.1	47.0	47.0	47.0
1954	28.4	28.9	28.7	28.4	27.7	27.7	28.0	27.3	27.9	28.4	28.7	29.3	29.5	2004	166.0	49.4	46.4	47.1	48.5	49.2	49.5	50.2	48.4	49.0	51.5	51.7	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6
1955	31.5	29.2	29.6	30.2	30.9	31.3	31.1	31.8	32.7	33.7	33.1	33.7	33.7	2005	167.0	50.0	50.4	49.2	49.4	48.9	49.5	50.1	48.6	49.4	50.3	50.0	51.5	51.5	51.5	51.5
1956	33.2	32.8	32.5	32.5	32.7	32.3	32.7	31.2	33.2	34.3	34.8	34.6	35.9	2006	168.0	54.0	51.6	51.9	52.4	51.8	54.0	54.9	53.3	52.5	55.7	56.0	56.7	57.0	57.0	57.0
1957	33.7	34.1	34.0	33.9	33.4	33.2	33.8	33.4	34.1	34.3	33.7	33.3	32.8	2007	169.0	58.4	56.4	56.1	57.4	57.4	57.8	59.5	57.6	58.7	60.8	60.3	59.2	60.3	60.3	60.3
1958	31.0	31.2	30.2	29.8	29.2	29.3	30.2	31.3	32.5	31.8	33.2	33.5	33.5	2008	170.0	55.8	57.4	56.5	57.7	56.6	56.5	57.7	55.7	56.9	52.2	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6
1959	34.8	33.1	33.3	34.3	34.7	35.4	36.2	35.6	34.4	35.2	34.6	34.8	36.4	2009</td																

See footnotes at end of tables.

## **INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS**

Year	Ann. Avg.	INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS 1977 = 100												Year	Ann. Avg.	INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS 1977 = 100											
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.			Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>SIC 24—LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS</b>																											
1947	28.3	24.8	26.2	26.1	27.1	28.8	30.0	28.7	30.3	30.0	29.7	29.1	29.0	1960	35.2	35.7	35.5	34.9	35.3	35.0	35.6	34.6	36.1	36.1	36.0	34.3	33.5
1948	29.7	27.8	27.7	28.1	27.1	28.3	30.2	31.5	33.3	32.2	32.0	30.5	28.3	1961	34.2	31.1	31.2	31.5	31.8	32.0	33.7	33.4	35.8	36.8	37.6	37.4	37.8
1949	26.9	25.6	24.2	25.5	26.1	27.4	27.9	26.4	27.9	27.8	28.8	28.0	27.7	1962	37.4	34.5	35.7	36.4	36.6	36.8	37.7	36.6	39.0	39.2	39.4	38.7	38.7
1950	31.5	23.7	25.4	27.4	28.5	30.6	32.6	33.1	35.9	35.9	36.4	34.8	34.2	1963	39.0	37.1	36.8	37.1	36.6	37.1	38.6	38.6	40.7	41.4	41.3	40.8	41.2
1951	35.3	32.7	32.7	32.1	35.2	36.5	38.3	34.4	36.9	37.4	37.6	36.0	34.2	1964	41.8	38.0	39.6	39.9	40.4	39.5	41.5	41.2	43.4	43.8	44.8	44.6	50.7
1952	35.2	30.0	31.9	32.0	33.5	30.8	37.1	37.3	39.9	39.3	38.3	37.5	35.5	1965	46.4	43.1	44.0	44.7	44.1	44.3	45.9	45.1	47.5	48.3	49.4	49.4	50.7
1953	35.4	33.2	33.8	34.7	35.7	36.8	38.5	37.0	37.2	36.4	36.1	34.3	31.6	1966	51.5	48.0	48.6	49.7	49.3	50.6	52.2	49.7	54.1	53.9	54.4	54.0	54.0
1954	32.5	29.1	30.1	30.9	31.7	33.5	35.4	28.7	30.1	34.6	36.7	35.8	33.9	1967	51.9	50.9	50.2	50.1	49.2	49.5	50.9	49.2	52.4	54.2	54.8	54.7	56.6
1955	35.6	32.1	32.2	32.0	33.1	35.3	38.6	37.4	39.3	38.5	38.1	35.9	35.1	1968	57.7	52.6	55.1	55.4	53.6	56.4	58.4	55.9	59.5	60.7	61.3	61.2	62.3
1956	36.1	33.5	33.5	33.1	35.4	37.2	39.3	38.3	40.3	38.6	37.0	34.5	32.6	1969	62.7	59.6	59.7	61.1	60.9	61.8	63.7	60.5	64.6	65.1	65.2	64.7	65.2
1957	32.7	30.2	30.3	30.7	32.3	33.9	35.8	34.0	36.0	33.3	33.6	31.7	30.4	1970	60.7	61.3	60.1	60.9	59.5	57.9	59.4	58.4	61.8	61.3	62.6	62.3	63.2
1958	31.7	28.2	27.7	27.5	28.0	30.3	32.6	32.3	34.4	35.8	36.3	34.3	33.6	1971	65.1	60.2	59.7	60.8	60.6	62.8	65.5	63.9	67.1	68.2	69.2	70.0	72.8
1959	36.8	32.2	31.6	32.8	35.0	37.6	40.0	39.5	40.1	39.8	39.1	37.3	36.1	1972	76.8	70.8	71.7	72.8	73.4	73.6	77.3	74.2	79.3	80.6	81.7	82.4	83.2
1960	34.7	33.1	33.0	32.1	34.9	36.5	38.5	37.4	37.4	37.1	35.4	31.7	29.6	1973	85.4	79.2	81.9	83.4	82.4	83.5	87.1	82.2	87.8	88.8	89.3	88.6	90.0
1961	33.4	29.0	27.9	28.6	31.3	33.8	36.5	35.7	36.5	37.1	36.8	34.6	32.7	1974	85.6	86.0	84.8	85.9	83.9	86.4	90.1	84.6	89.7	87.1	87.1	81.0	78.6
1962	35.0	30.2	31.9	31.5	33.9	35.8	37.6	37.4	38.4	38.1	36.4	35.4	33.9	1975	74.8	69.2	66.3	66.5	68.0	69.8	72.7	70.8	78.5	82.3	83.3	84.0	93.1
1963	36.6	33.2	33.0	33.5	34.5	36.9	37.0	37.1	39.2	40.6	39.5	37.5	36.8	1976	87.0	82.8	83.5	84.6	84.0	85.6	87.5	83.7	88.2	90.2	90.4	90.9	90.9
1964	38.6	34.2	35.5	35.7	37.0	38.8	41.2	41.0	42.2	41.0	40.5	38.8	37.6	1977	100.0	86.5	90.2	93.6	93.4	96.0	100.9	97.3	103.6	104.4	106.4	109.0	109.8
1965	40.5	35.6	36.3	37.9	38.8	40.9	42.3	42.3	43.7	42.6	41.6	41.2	39.7	1978	115.5	105.2	110.9	113.4	111.3	112.3	116.8	110.9	116.5	119.0	120.7	121.4	132.0
1966	42.4	39.7	39.7	40.3	42.2	43.8	45.4	44.7	45.2	43.9	43.1	41.1	39.7	1979	122.9	119.3	119.9	122.5	116.1	118.5	122.3	116.7	122.9	126.5	128.8	129.4	132.0
1967	42.7	39.1	39.4	40.2	41.2	42.0	45.0	44.2	44.4	44.9	44.8	44.4	42.6	1980	122.2	125.9	126.0	127.3	124.4	116.8	115.5	106.8	116.3	123.1	125.3	126.7	132.7
1968	47.6	40.4	43.9	44.4	44.9	46.7	50.2	49.6	51.2	51.2	50.3	48.9	49.7	1981	122.2	127.5	129.2	131.6	124.4	116.8	115.5	106.8	116.3	123.1	125.3	126.7	132.7
1969	51.4	46.7	47.9	50.0	49.1	51.6	54.1	52.6	54.1	54.0	52.6	52.2	51.5	1982	126.0	129.6	131.6	133.6	131.5	133.5	135.5	133.7	135.5	137.5	139.5	141.5	143.5
1970	51.8	48.9	49.1	49.4	50.1	51.4	54.1	52.8	54.8	54.1	53.0	52.3	51.1	1983	130.0	127.5	129.5	131.5	133.5	135.5	137.5	135.5	137.5	139.5	141.5	143.5	145.5
1971	58.4	49.0	50.9	52.3	54.6	57.0	61.7	61.9	62.7	63.0	63.9	62.3	61.0	1984	18.0	16.8	16.6	17.2	17.5	17.4	18.2	17.7	18.4	18.7	19.1	19.3	19.3
1972	67.5	58.7	60.2	62.4	64.6	66.4	71.2	70.6	72.4	72.7	72.0	71.2	67.4	1985	20.0	18.3	18.2	19.0	19.4	19.8	20.1	19.5	21.0	21.5	21.0	20.8	20.8
1973	75.5	65.5	69.6	72.0	73.8	75.7	81.0	78.2	80.2	80.2	78.6	75.6	75.0	1986	24.8	23.4	23.7	24.0	23.8	24.0	24.4	23.4	24.9	25.7	26.7	26.6	26.6
1974	74.1	69.9	72.5	74.5	75.5	78.9	82.5	80.0	80.2	76.1	70.8	65.6	62.2	1987	27.1	25.7	26.3	26.9	27.1	27.3	27.5	27.1	27.8	27.9	28.1	27.3	25.0
1975	68.2	56.7	58.1	60.9	65.8	71.9	71.2	76.0	76.6	76.3	73.1	74.5	1988	21.8	18.4	18.7	19.0	19.8	20.8	21.6	21.7	23.0	23.6	25.1	25.4	25.0	
1976	86.7	74.5	76.6	76.4	79.3	84.4	91.9	92.1	95.1	94.3	94.1	90.9	91.3	1989	25.3	24.6	24.4	25.3	25.9	25.7	25.9	25.4	26.5	25.7	25.7	24.9	24.8
1977	100.0	86.0	89.4	90.2	94.1	97.8	103.6	102.7	105.9	109.1	108.9	106.1	106.2	1990	24.8	23.4	23.7	24.0	23.8	24.0	24.4	23.4	24.9	25.7	26.7	26.6	26.6
1978	115.2	101.1	103.9	106.3	110.7	113.0	123.4	120.8	120.9	121.0	122.1	119.2	120.1	1991	27.1	25.7	26.3	26.9	27.1	27.3	27.5	27.1	27.8	27.9	28.1	27.3	26.7
1979	125.0	112.8	114.9	118.6	118.5	124.1	133.6	131.3	133.7	135.0	132.1	124.0	121.6	1992	30.0	28.6	29.3	29.8	29.1	30.4	30.8	30.0	31.2	31.9	31.8	31.4	31.4
1980	116.1	114.4	117.8	116.8	105.2	104.1	111.8	113.8	120.9	123.4	121.7	121.4	122.2	1993	30.4	29.4	27.9	28.1	29.1	30.4	30.9	32.5	33.6	31.7	32.1	31.3	31.3
1981	118.3	117.5	119.2	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.5	1994	35.6	30.5	30.7	33.4	35.7	36.7	38.1	37.8	37.6	36.7	36.1	35.7	35.7
<b>SIC 25—FURNITURE AND FIXTURES</b>																											
1947	19.8	18.6	19.3	19.1	18.8	18.8	19.1	18.2	19.2	20.4	21.6	22.1	23.0	1948	35.6	34.0	34.1	33.7	35.6	36.8	37.4	37.0	37.5	37.0	36.8	35.2	32.5
1949	21.9	23.0	22.8	22.5	21.3	20.8	20.7	20.4	21.2	22.1	22.8	22.4	22.2	1950	36.1	31.3	30.5	31.7	33.1	35.1	36.9	36.9	37.8	37.7	37.1	36.5	34.4
1951	25.8	27.2	28.1	28.6	27.0	25.2	24.0	23.3	24.2	24.7	25.2	25.8	26.8	1952	36.9	32.5	33.0	33.7	36.1	37.8	38.8	39.0	39.6	39.5	38.8	38.0	35.5
1953	27.3	26.4	26.5	26.6	25.8	25.4	25.0	26.7	28.5	29.6	30.1	31.0	31.0	1954	38.8	34.2	33.8	35.3	37.8	39.6	41.1	41.4	41.1	41.1	40.8	40.6	40.6
1955	29.2	29.7	30.2	30.8	30.1	29.3	29.0	27.9	28.7	28.9	29.2	28.6	28.1	1956	40.8	35.8	37.1	38.0	40.1	41.5	42.6	42.5	43.4	43.3	42.7	42.0	40.6
1957	26.6	26.5	26.6	25.3	24.5	24.5	25.1	24.7	26.9	28.0	28.5	28.4	28.5	1958	42.6	43.0	42.8	43.7	44.5	45.3	46.3	45.9	46.1	45.5	44.5	44.5	44.5
1959	26.6	26.5	26.6	25.3	24.5	24.5	25.1	24.7	26.9	28.0	28.5	28.4	28.5	1959	45.9	43.3	42.2										

See footnotes at end of tables.

## INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS</b>																												
<b>1977 = 100</b>																												
<b>SIC 32—STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS</b>														<b>SIC 34—FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS</b>														
1971	61.3	54.0	54.7	56.7	58.5	61.0	64.1	63.7	65.6	65.6	65.0	64.3	63.0	1947	15.7	15.2	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.1	15.1	16.1	16.4	16.5	17.1	
1972	70.6	61.9	62.6	65.3	67.4	69.8	73.3	73.1	75.2	75.5	76.5	74.2	72.6	1948	16.7	16.8	16.4	16.4	16.2	16.1	16.0	16.1	17.0	17.0	17.7	17.6	17.5	
1973	79.9	69.1	71.7	74.8	77.3	80.0	82.8	82.6	84.0	84.7	84.8	83.9	82.6	1949	15.1	16.5	16.1	15.5	14.8	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.8	15.5	14.6	14.1	15.4	
1974	83.4	76.6	78.2	80.0	80.8	84.7	87.7	87.3	88.8	87.9	86.6	83.2	79.1	1950	18.7	15.6	15.7	16.0	16.6	17.2	18.5	18.5	20.1	21.0	21.7	21.6	22.4	
1975	77.7	72.0	70.0	70.3	73.1	75.9	78.5	79.3	82.3	83.5	83.6	83.0	81.3	1951	22.4	22.2	22.4	22.9	23.0	22.6	22.7	21.5	21.9	22.1	22.3	22.0	22.9	
1976	88.1	77.5	78.1	80.1	85.0	89.1	92.2	91.4	92.8	93.6	93.8	92.9	90.6	1952	23.3	22.6	22.8	22.9	22.3	22.5	21.2	19.6	22.1	24.5	25.5	26.0	27.4	
1977	100.0	83.7	84.9	90.8	97.0	101.3	106.1	105.3	106.5	105.4	105.6	107.5	105.7	1953	27.3	27.3	27.5	28.0	28.0	27.9	28.0	27.2	27.4	27.0	27.1	26.3	26.0	
1978	114.2	97.0	98.8	104.6	110.8	114.5	120.2	119.0	119.9	120.7	121.8	121.9	120.9	1954	24.6	25.6	25.0	24.5	24.0	24.3	24.2	23.2	23.9	24.2	24.6	25.4	25.8	
1979	124.3	111.6	111.8	119.2	120.5	125.8	131.0	128.3	129.1	129.5	129.4	128.6	126.5	1955	27.5	25.4	25.7	26.3	26.5	27.2	27.2	27.0	27.6	28.6	29.3	29.5	29.5	
1980	123.4	116.5	117.1	121.8	121.3	122.0	123.9	120.4	124.0	127.2	128.4	130.5	128.0	1956	28.5	28.2	28.0	27.9	28.1	27.6	27.9	25.7	27.5	29.4	30.6	30.1	31.1	
1981	120.7	117.7	123.7											1957	30.2	29.8	29.9	30.0	29.9	50.0	50.0	50.7	51.8	50.0	51.6	52.3	53.0	
														1958	27.7	28.3	27.1	26.7	25.9	25.9	26.8	26.7	27.7	29.1	28.2	30.0	30.5	
														1959	31.2	29.8	29.7	30.7	31.3	32.3	33.3	31.9	31.0	32.0	30.3	29.4	32.6	
<b>SIC 33—PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES</b>														<b>SIC 35—MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL</b>														
1947	21.0	19.8	19.7	20.1	20.3	20.9	21.7	20.6	21.1	21.6	21.8	22.0	22.5	1960	32.1	33.2	32.8	32.5	31.6	32.4	32.9	31.7	32.2	32.7	32.3	31.1	30.0	
1948	23.3	22.5	22.3	22.6	21.9	22.2	22.6	22.4	24.0	24.4	24.9	24.8	24.8	1961	31.2	29.3	28.7	28.7	29.5	30.9	31.8	31.0	32.1	31.6	32.9	33.6	33.9	
1949	20.1	24.5	23.9	23.0	21.9	20.9	20.4	19.2	19.4	19.9	11.5	15.1	21.1	1962	34.2	32.5	32.7	33.2	33.8	34.5	35.1	33.8	34.3	35.5	35.1	34.8	34.9	
1950	24.6	21.5	21.7	21.4	22.9	23.5	24.3	24.6	25.5	26.5	27.0	27.4	29.4	1963	35.9	34.3	33.8	34.1	34.3	36.0	36.7	35.6	36.1	37.5	37.5	37.2	37.6	
1951	30.1	29.7	29.3	30.1	30.3	30.0	30.8	29.9	30.5	30.0	30.0	29.7	31.1	1964	38.2	36.2	36.5	36.8	37.6	38.0	38.7	37.5	39.0	40.1	37.6	39.7	40.9	
1952	28.6	30.7	30.3	30.5	28.1	28.2	17.8	16.5	29.6	32.2	32.4	33.1	34.0	1965	42.5	39.8	40.5	40.2	40.6	42.2	43.1	41.8	42.4	43.7	44.8	45.5	45.6	
1953	33.6	34.3	33.9	34.4	33.9	33.8	34.5	34.4	34.3	34.1	32.9	31.7	31.3	1966	48.8	45.2	45.8	46.4	47.0	47.2	49.0	51.4	51.6	51.6	51.8	52.4	52.4	
1954	28.2	30.2	28.7	27.7	27.1	27.2	27.8	27.4	27.3	27.8	28.0	29.1	29.9	1967	51.4	51.0	50.0	50.0	50.7	51.8	50.0	51.6	52.3	53.0	53.0	54.6	54.6	
1955	35.2	30.7	31.4	32.4	33.3	34.6	35.3	35.3	35.4	38.4	37.8	39.0	39.6	1968	56.5	53.4	53.0	53.9	52.3	55.7	57.3	55.2	56.6	59.4	59.6	61.0	60.9	
1956	37.4	39.1	38.1	37.9	38.2	37.6	37.7	24.4	36.0	39.8	39.4	39.6	40.4	1969	61.6	60.0	59.2	60.8	60.3	61.2	62.8	60.1	61.6	63.7	62.5	62.8	63.7	
1957	37.7	40.4	39.3	38.7	38.1	37.6	38.3	38.1	38.0	37.9	36.4	35.3	34.7	1970	59.0	61.0	59.8	60.1	59.3	58.9	60.4	58.6	59.3	60.6	55.8	55.2	58.5	
1958	31.9	32.5	30.6	30.1	28.9	28.7	30.6	31.0	31.7	33.7	33.8	35.4	36.3	1971	59.3	57.3	56.5	55.9	56.9	59.3	60.3	58.3	59.4	60.6	61.0	61.8	64.1	
1959	36.4	37.2	38.7	40.9	42.6	43.5	44.6	40.0	23.4	23.0	22.3	37.1	43.2	1972	68.5	62.1	63.1	64.8	65.9	67.0	69.4	66.5	69.0	71.9	72.1	73.7	76.2	
1960	37.2	43.9	43.1	42.3	40.8	38.5	37.6	35.4	34.4	34.0	33.2	31.9	31.4	1973	78.6	73.7	75.6	76.3	76.9	77.9	80.2	77.4	78.5	80.5	80.6	82.0	83.3	
1961	35.9	31.5	31.9	33.2	35.2	36.9	37.3	37.4	38.5	38.8	38.9	39.9	39.9	1974	81.6	78.9	78.5	79.6	79.5	81.5	83.6	81.1	83.6	86.4	85.1	82.9	81.7	
1962	38.3	40.7	41.3	41.7	41.6	39.0	37.9	35.9	35.8	37.1	35.9	36.1	37.0	1975	76.0	74.1	72.3	72.3	73.0	73.6	75.4	70.9	76.4	79.9	80.2	80.8	83.3	
1963	40.3	37.2	38.3	39.2	41.8	42.4	43.9	42.0	39.8	40.0	39.1	39.5	40.9	1976	88.0	81.3	82.0	83.8	81.3	87.6	89.8	86.6	90.0	92.9	91.8	93.6	94.9	
1964	44.5	40.9	41.7	42.4	43.4	44.3	45.0	44.6	45.2	48.2	45.2	46.2	47.3	1977	100.0	90.7	91.6	94.4	94.6	98.0	102.4	98.2	101.4	104.7	106.4	107.6	110.2	
1965	48.6	47.5	48.1	48.8	51.5	49.1	50.7	50.3	49.2	49.1	46.3	45.5	47.0	1978	114.0	104.0	105.3	109.4	111.6	112.7	114.6	110.7	113.4	118.3	119.4	122.1	126.4	
1966	51.8	48.4	49.4	50.3	51.8	52.3	53.7	52.5	52.8	53.7	52.4	52.2	51.6	1979	124.9	121.2	122.4	125.0	115.8	124.4	127.8	122.1	122.7	127.4	128.3	133.1	133.1	
1967	49.5	52.0	49.9	48.6	49.1	49.9	48.8	48.8	48.4	47.3	47.3	49.6	50.7	1980	123.7	125.2	125.6	128.4	124.2	119.4	119.7	111.5	117.3	123.9	126.1	129.7	133.7	
1968	52.6	51.1	51.6	52.3	54.8	54.3	55.0	54.1	50.4	51.7	50.3	51.7	53.9	1981	128.2	127.1	131.5											
1969	58.6	55.1	55.6	56.7	58.8	58.0	59.9	59.1	60.1	61.1	59.8	59.5	60.3															
1970	56.3	58.8	57.5	57.4	56.5	56.																						

## INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS 1977 = 100

#### SIC 35—MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL

1960	29.3	30.3	30.5	30.8	30.2	30.5	30.5	29.4	28.6	28.3	27.8	27.5	27.4	1971	59.7	58.1	56.9	57.7	57.2	58.6	59.4	58.1	59.6	61.4	61.6	62.7	64.8
1961	28.4	27.5	27.8	27.8	28.3	28.4	28.6	28.1	27.9	28.4	28.6	28.8	30.1	1972	67.9	62.8	63.8	64.4	65.0	65.7	67.7	65.6	68.1	70.9	71.8	73.8	75.8
1962	31.7	29.8	30.7	31.5	32.1	32.3	32.6	31.9	31.6	31.9	31.8	32.4	30.1	1973	79.1	73.9	74.9	75.3	75.8	76.8	78.8	77.4	79.6	82.8	82.9	84.5	86.0
1963	33.3	32.5	32.7	33.1	32.8	33.2	33.7	32.7	32.9	33.7	33.7	34.0	35.3	1974	82.2	82.2	81.1	80.8	78.2	82.2	85.1	82.1	80.4	85.5	85.0	82.3	80.8
1964	37.0	34.9	35.3	36.4	36.9	37.1	37.7	36.8	36.7	37.4	36.9	37.7	39.7	1975	74.6	75.4	71.2	71.1	70.6	70.5	72.8	70.8	73.9	77.9	78.5	79.4	82.9
1965	41.9	39.6	40.0	41.1	40.9	41.6	42.2	41.5	41.1	42.4	43.3	44.1	45.9	1976	85.7	80.2	80.5	82.1	80.1	84.2	85.5	83.4	86.4	89.3	90.6	92.2	94.1
1966	49.2	46.0	47.3	48.2	48.2	49.2	49.9	48.5	49.0	50.4	50.5	50.7	52.1	1977	100.0	89.8	93.1	93.7	94.8	97.0	100.8	97.9	101.6	105.7	105.8	108.2	111.6
1967	50.3	51.9	51.3	51.5	50.8	50.1	50.4	49.2	49.2	50.0	48.4	50.3	50.5	1978	115.0	105.7	107.2	110.0	110.2	111.0	113.9	113.0	116.0	120.1	120.9	123.8	128.6
1968	51.4	50.1	51.2	51.9	49.5	51.3	51.7	50.1	49.8	51.7	52.2	53.3	54.1	1979	131.4	125.5	127.1	129.3	122.2	129.0	132.8	128.0	128.3	136.1	136.4	138.4	143.4
1969	57.0	54.7	55.6	56.6	56.7	56.7	57.7	55.5	55.5	58.1	58.4	57.8	60.5	1980	137.5	138.9	138.6	139.7	137.4	132.3	131.7	126.5	131.3	137.5	140.2	145.3	150.6
1970	55.5	58.9	59.3	60.1	58.3	56.9	56.7	54.8	53.2	53.2	51.7	51.2	52.1	1981	146.9	145.7	149.3										
1971	52.2	51.0	51.2	51.6	51.0	51.2	51.9	51.2	51.2	53.0	52.9	53.5	56.5														
1972	61.4	55.6	57.1	58.0	59.1	59.9	61.7	59.8	60.6	63.7	64.8	66.5	70.5	1947	14.8	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.3	15.0	14.0	13.7	14.7	15.1	15.4	16.8
1973	74.7	69.0	70.6	71.9	72.7	73.4	74.5	72.8	73.6	77.6	77.8	79.1	83.9	1948	15.8	16.2	14.8	15.8	15.5	14.4	15.1	15.9	15.7	15.9	16.9	16.7	17.2
1974	83.5	80.9	81.1	82.6	77.4	82.2	84.6	80.4	82.7	87.3	87.1	88.8	1949	15.9	17.1	16.7	16.0	15.9	14.9	16.1	16.6	16.3	16.9	15.7	13.7	14.4	
1975	79.5	83.7	82.0	80.8	79.6	77.0	77.2	73.7	75.8	79.6	79.6	80.9	84.2	1950	18.3	16.4	14.3	14.6	15.6	17.9	19.2	18.9	20.1	20.2	20.9	20.2	21.6
1976	86.4	82.3	83.2	84.0	81.4	84.9	86.5	84.8	86.2	89.5	87.3	91.5	94.9	1951	23.2	21.1	22.6	23.5	23.2	23.1	23.2	22.5	23.0	23.6	23.5	24.1	25.0
1977	100.0	91.7	93.9	94.9	94.6	96.5	99.5	97.8	99.8	104.5	105.7	107.9	113.1	1952	27.8	25.1	25.5	26.3	26.3	27.1	27.4	23.5	24.9	29.8	31.7	32.3	33.7
1978	117.7	107.6	111.0	113.7	113.6	112.8	117.3	114.4	114.8	121.4	123.4	127.2	135.6	1953	33.9	33.5	34.5	35.3	34.5	34.6	34.3	34.2	33.0	33.4	31.7	32.9	32.2
1979	135.3	130.6	134.0	135.5	127.5	133.9	137.9	134.5	133.0	140.2	135.3	137.3	143.3	1954	29.4	32.5	31.2	30.4	30.1	29.4	28.6	27.4	26.9	25.9	27.6	30.6	32.2
1980	142.7	143.7	143.9	145.2	142.7	141.3	139.7	134.3	134.2	142.3	143.0	147.7	154.0	1955	33.5	32.6	33.2	34.1	33.8	34.4	32.0	33.1	31.9	31.8	32.7	36.5	36.3
1981	151.0	150.4	153.6											1956	32.7	34.2	32.3	31.9	31.8	30.2	30.1	30.6	30.3	30.7	34.2	36.6	39.3

#### SIC 36—ELECTRIC AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT

1947	14.8	14.6	14.5	14.7	13.9	14.0	14.7	14.4	14.4	15.1	15.6	15.8	16.1	1959	32.1	32.8	32.0	32.8	33.1	33.3	33.2	32.6	32.5	33.1	27.1	32.1	32.1
1948	15.1	15.7	15.4	15.2	14.6	14.2	14.5	14.4	15.0	15.3	15.6	15.6	15.5	1960	31.9	35.5	34.4	33.3	31.4	32.3	30.9	30.1	28.0	31.7	32.8	31.8	31.1
1949	12.9	14.6	14.3	13.7	12.8	12.3	11.9	11.5	11.8	12.6	13.1	12.9	13.6	1961	29.5	28.8	27.5	27.7	28.3	29.6	29.8	29.3	27.1	26.8	29.8	34.5	34.8
1950	16.6	13.7	14.1	14.4	14.9	15.5	15.5	15.8	17.0	17.9	19.8	20.1	20.4	1962	33.9	32.4	32.1	32.4	32.9	33.8	33.7	33.5	29.6	35.2	36.2	37.1	37.8
1951	20.3	19.8	20.0	20.3	20.0	20.1	19.2	19.7	20.6	20.8	21.3	21.9	21.9	1963	36.6	36.4	35.6	35.7	35.3	36.6	36.9	35.7	31.1	37.2	39.0	39.6	40.0
1952	22.9	22.1	22.1	22.2	21.6	21.5	21.7	20.5	22.0	24.0	25.0	25.7	26.8	1964	37.7	37.8	37.3	37.3	38.2	38.3	38.4	36.6	33.9	40.2	30.9	40.1	43.3
1953	27.1	27.0	27.6	28.1	28.0	27.4	27.5	26.4	27.0	27.2	26.9	26.4	25.7	1965	43.8	42.5	42.0	43.1	42.1	43.7	43.8	41.7	38.5	43.9	46.7	48.6	49.4
1954	23.3	24.3	24.3	23.7	22.9	22.5	22.2	21.6	22.2	23.0	23.7	24.4	24.2	1966	49.7	48.2	48.6	48.7	49.4	49.0	49.2	46.4	43.9	52.0	53.5	53.7	53.6
1955	25.5	23.8	24.2	24.3	24.6	24.9	25.0	24.2	25.2	26.1	28.1	27.9	27.9	1967	50.0	50.8	48.8	48.7	48.5	50.5	50.5	47.0	46.9	49.9	51.7	56.5	56.5
1956	28.5	27.3	26.9	26.8	28.5	28.1	27.9	27.2	28.1	29.4	30.3	30.5	30.5	1968	57.1	56.0	54.7	56.1	53.8	57.8	57.7	55.6	49.3	59.3	60.8	61.8	61.9
1957	28.7	29.5	29.4	29.1	28.4	27.9	28.5	27.6	28.6	29.4	28.8	28.7	28.1	1969	58.9	59.6	57.8	58.5	57.5	57.1	59.1	57.2	57.1	61.7	60.9	59.2	60.9
1958	26.4	26.9	26.0	25.6	24.7	24.4	25.0	24.7	25.6	27.6	26.6	29.4	29.7	1970	50.6	55.7	50.8	54.4	52.1	53.5	55.2	50.4	47.9	53.4	39.6	39.4	54.6
1959	31.5	29.5	29.7	29.7	30.5	31.5	30.9	32.0	33.5	34.0	33.0	34.4	34.4	1971	54.8	56.1	55.2	55.0	52.5	55.8	56.3	50.0	50.4	53.4	55.8	56.2	60.4
1960	32.9	34.2	33.7	33.4	32.1	32.5	32.9	31.8	32.6	33.7	32.5	33.1	32.1	1972	62.2	57.1	58.5	59.9	61.7	62.3	62.2	52.9	57.8	65.6	65.7	68.6	73.7
1961	33.5	32.4	32.1	31.9	31.9	32.5	33.2	32.6	33.8	34.0	35.4	36.1	36.7	1973	72.5	70.1	71.9	70.3	72.6	72.7	74.2	71.5	65.9	74.5	74.4	77.7	77.7
1962	37.1	35.8	35.9	36.2	36.5	36.9	37.6	36.7	36.9	38.5	38.3	38.1	38.2	1974	71.4	68.2	65.3	65.3	64.6	64.6	71.4	70.0	69.5	78.3	80.6	76.3	74.5
1963	37																										

## INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS</b>																											
<b>1977 = 100</b>																											
1947	14.4	14.1	14.2	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.5	13.5	13.9	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.0	1960	41.2	38.8	39.7	40.7	40.2	41.4	42.6	40.3	43.0	43.5	44.2	42.2	38.0
1948	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.1	14.8	14.6	15.0	14.5	15.1	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.3	1961	40.7	36.9	38.0	38.1	38.7	39.6	41.4	39.1	41.3	43.4	45.0	44.8	42.4
1949	13.7	14.8	14.3	14.2	13.8	13.6	13.3	12.9	12.8	13.2	13.5	13.7	13.9	1962	43.4	39.3	40.2	41.6	42.7	43.5	44.5	42.8	44.8	46.6	47.0	45.4	42.8
1950	16.0	13.6	13.8	13.9	14.2	14.5	14.9	14.9	16.1	17.8	18.7	19.4	19.9	1963	44.1	40.1	41.4	42.1	42.0	43.3	44.0	42.8	45.9	47.7	48.3	47.2	44.6
1951	21.4	19.5	20.1	20.5	21.0	21.2	21.2	20.8	21.4	22.1	22.4	23.0	23.3	1964	46.2	40.5	43.1	43.9	44.5	45.0	46.7	44.7	47.8	49.0	51.0	50.3	48.3
1952	24.8	23.4	23.5	23.9	23.7	23.9	24.0	23.1	24.4	25.8	26.5	27.2	28.0	1965	50.5	45.1	46.6	47.8	47.4	48.7	50.0	48.3	52.4	53.9	56.3	55.9	53.7
1953	27.9	27.4	27.4	28.2	27.7	28.1	28.5	27.3	27.6	28.2	28.4	28.3	28.2	1966	54.4	48.4	50.9	52.3	52.5	54.0	55.5	51.7	56.2	57.5	59.2	58.9	55.3
1954	24.7	26.6	26.3	25.6	24.7	24.1	23.9	23.3	23.3	24.3	24.4	24.7	24.9	1967	55.3	52.6	52.0	53.4	53.8	54.3	55.5	52.6	56.4	58.1	59.4	59.6	56.2
1955	25.8	24.7	25.0	25.3	25.0	24.3	25.8	25.1	25.6	26.7	27.1	27.2	27.4	1968	59.2	53.0	56.2	56.8	54.9	58.2	59.8	56.8	61.3	63.0	64.8	64.6	61.6
1956	27.8	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.6	27.4	27.3	27.1	27.8	28.7	29.0	28.9	29.2	1969	63.1	58.0	56.6	60.2	61.1	62.0	64.0	60.7	64.7	66.5	68.4	67.8	66.7
1957	28.3	28.8	28.8	28.6	28.6	28.1	27.4	28.0	28.7	28.2	28.1	27.9	27.9	1970	63.5	61.7	62.5	63.2	62.5	62.4	63.7	60.7	64.6	65.4	66.0	65.9	63.5
1958	26.4	27.2	26.4	26.0	25.8	25.1	25.5	25.1	25.6	27.0	27.0	27.9	28.3	1971	64.7	59.4	59.6	61.1	61.9	63.2	64.9	62.5	67.4	68.7	69.9	69.6	68.1
1959	30.4	28.3	28.8	29.1	29.2	29.6	30.7	30.3	30.8	31.5	31.8	31.9	32.5	1972	73.7	65.6	68.4	69.9	71.3	71.5	74.2	70.0	76.1	77.8	80.1	81.6	78.3
1960	31.4	31.7	31.8	32.3	31.4	31.7	31.7	31.1	31.5	31.4	31.1	31.1	30.2	1973	80.9	74.1	76.9	78.5	78.4	80.0	81.4	77.7	82.2	85.1	86.2	87.1	83.4
1961	31.3	30.7	30.0	30.1	30.4	31.2	30.7	31.6	32.1	32.5	33.1	33.1	33.1	1974	85.4	79.5	81.8	84.2	81.5	86.7	89.0	84.7	90.1	90.3	89.4	86.6	80.5
1962	33.2	32.5	32.5	33.0	32.9	33.4	32.6	33.4	33.6	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	1975	80.4	74.9	74.0	73.9	75.3	76.3	79.3	76.9	83.1	87.3	88.5	88.6	86.7
1963	33.8	33.2	33.4	33.3	32.9	33.4	34.0	33.4	33.9	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.5	1976	91.1	83.7	85.0	87.7	86.1	91.4	93.1	88.5	92.7	95.8	97.7	97.2	94.7
1964	34.3	33.0	33.5	33.3	33.5	33.5	34.4	33.9	34.4	35.1	35.0	35.9	36.3	1977	100.0	89.2	95.4	96.9	97.2	100.0	102.0	94.8	101.1	104.8	106.5	107.4	104.8
1965	38.1	35.7	36.0	36.5	35.7	36.6	38.2	37.9	38.5	39.6	40.2	41.1	41.6	1978	110.7	98.1	101.4	106.9	108.5	110.1	113.1	105.9	113.6	117.3	119.4	119.9	114.2
1966	45.0	42.0	43.0	43.7	43.6	44.7	45.7	44.5	45.3	46.4	46.4	46.9	47.0	1979	116.9	110.3	111.9	114.6	110.0	114.6	118.3	112.0	119.7	122.9	124.2	124.0	120.4
1967	47.3	47.0	46.2	47.0	46.7	46.4	47.2	46.4	47.2	47.8	47.7	48.4	49.4	1980	117.2	116.3	116.5	119.4	116.1	114.9	108.5	115.5	119.8	119.6	121.1	119.7	119.7
1968	48.8	47.6	48.2	47.9	46.0	47.6	48.5	46.9	48.9	50.0	50.3	51.3	52.0	1981	116.1	117.2	120.8	118.8	116.1	114.9	108.5	115.5	119.8	119.6	121.1	119.7	119.7
1969	53.5	51.2	50.7	52.7	52.5	53.2	54.1	52.7	54.0	55.0	54.9	55.1	55.7	1981	116.1	117.2	120.8	118.8	116.1	114.9	108.5	115.5	119.8	119.6	121.1	119.7	119.7
1970	52.7	53.9	53.9	54.8	54.0	53.1	53.2	51.8	51.9	51.9	51.5	51.4	51.4	1981	116.1	117.2	120.8	118.8	116.1	114.9	108.5	115.5	119.8	119.6	121.1	119.7	119.7
1971	50.8	50.0	49.3	49.6	48.8	49.8	50.7	50.1	50.8	52.1	51.8	52.6	53.9	1981	116.1	117.2	120.8	118.8	116.1	114.9	108.5	115.5	119.8	119.6	121.1	119.7	119.7
1972	57.6	53.0	53.8	54.5	55.4	56.2	57.9	56.8	58.2	59.9	60.1	61.7	63.4	1981	116.1	117.2	120.8	118.8	116.1	114.9	108.5	115.5	119.8	119.6	121.1	119.7	119.7
1973	67.5	62.3	63.3	64.4	63.3	66.2	66.7	66.2	67.9	70.6	70.8	73.0	75.1	1981	116.1	117.2	120.8	118.8	116.1	114.9	108.5	115.5	119.8	119.6	121.1	119.7	119.7
1974	76.2	72.6	74.1	74.6	72.9	75.7	77.4	75.4	78.2	79.3	78.4	78.1	78.1	1981	116.1	117.2	120.8	118.8	116.1	114.9	108.5	115.5	119.8	119.6	121.1	119.7	119.7
1975	73.5	74.0	72.0	70.7	70.1	71.2	70.8	72.3	73.1	76.0	76.7	78.7	81.1	1981	116.1	117.2	120.8	118.8	116.1	114.9	108.5	115.5	119.8	119.6	121.1	119.7	119.7
1976	86.7	79.8	80.6	82.0	81.7	86.4	87.4	86.8	88.0	88.9	90.1	92.6	96.4	1981	116.1	117.2	120.8	118.8	116.1	114.9	108.5	115.5	119.8	119.6	121.1	119.7	119.7
1977	100.0	93.4	96.4	96.4	96.3	98.3	100.1	98.2	100.0	102.9	103.6	105.6	108.9	1981	116.1	117.2	120.8	118.8	116.1	114.9	108.5	115.5	119.8	119.6	121.1	119.7	119.7
1978	115.8	105.6	108.1	111.1	112.1	113.2	116.1	114.6	117.3	119.4	120.1	123.7	127.9	1981	116.1	117.2	120.8	118.8	116.1	114.9	108.5	115.5	119.8	119.6	121.1	119.7	119.7
1979	131.5	125.7	128.1	129.8	128.5	129.8	132.0	129.4	129.6	132.0	134.8	138.1	142.4	1981	116.1	117.2	120.8	118.8	116.1	114.9	108.5	115.5	119.8	119.6	121.1	119.7	119.7
1980	144.3	141.6	141.7	143.3	141.5	142.0	144.8	140.4	142.2	143.6	145.3	150.2	154.5	1981	116.1	117.2	120.8	118.8	116.1	114.9	108.5	115.5	119.8	119.6	121.1	119.7	119.7
1981	152.6	151.5	153.0	153.0	153.0	153.0	153.0	153.0	153.0	153.0	153.0	153.0	153.0	1981	116.1	117.2	120.8	118.8	116.1	114.9	108.5	115.5	119.8	119.6	121.1	119.7	119.7
<b>SIC 39—MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</b>																											
1947	29.1	28.8	28.9	29.2	28.6	27.8	27.2	25.9	27.3	29.6	31.1	32.1	32.4	1947	27.6	25.8	26.0	25.9	25.2	25.4	26.3	27.2	29.4	29.8	30.1	29.8	30.3

## INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.				
<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS</b>																<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS</b>															
<b>1977=100</b>																<b>1977=100</b>															

## INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS</b>														<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS</b>													
1977 = 100														1977 = 100													
SIC 22—TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS														SIC 23—APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS													
1960	41.6	42.6	42.3	42.2	42.1	43.2	43.5	41.8	42.2	40.3	40.4	40.1	38.6	1971	71.5	67.6	69.2	71.1	69.4	71.0	71.7	68.1	73.0	73.3	74.2	75.4	74.0
1961	41.0	37.8	38.3	38.9	39.4	40.4	41.7	40.6	42.2	42.5	43.4	43.9	43.4	1972	77.6	71.8	75.1	75.6	75.7	74.9	76.9	72.1	79.5	81.2	82.6	84.3	81.9
1962	43.5	41.9	42.4	43.6	43.7	44.2	44.9	43.4	43.8	43.6	43.7	43.7	43.0	1973	85.2	77.7	83.4	85.9	85.4	84.8	86.3	79.7	87.0	88.4	88.7	89.1	85.5
1963	43.3	41.5	42.1	42.5	41.9	43.0	44.0	42.4	43.3	43.7	44.5	45.3	44.9	1974	84.5	81.6	84.4	84.3	81.3	86.0	85.7	83.1	87.9	88.4	88.1	84.4	78.2
1964	45.9	43.1	44.4	44.5	44.7	45.5	46.2	44.8	46.2	45.8	48.2	48.7	48.6	1975	81.7	73.3	72.9	73.8	75.4	76.8	80.9	78.2	84.6	88.5	91.4	92.1	92.4
1965	50.6	47.5	48.5	49.0	48.2	49.3	50.5	50.1	52.0	52.1	52.9	53.6	53.5	1976	95.1	91.7	94.2	97.1	93.5	96.4	98.2	91.5	95.1	95.9	95.9	96.6	95.0
1966	55.4	52.6	53.8	54.4	53.6	55.2	57.7	55.1	57.2	56.8	56.7	56.6	55.5	1977	100.0	89.9	96.1	98.3	96.3	98.8	103.7	95.6	101.4	103.4	105.1	105.7	105.7
1967	56.1	54.4	53.4	53.9	53.6	54.2	55.5	53.2	56.1	58.4	59.5	60.2	60.6	1978	110.2	97.8	105.0	109.9	110.8	110.5	113.7	105.9	111.9	114.3	113.4	115.0	113.6
1968	62.7	56.8	61.0	61.2	58.9	61.4	63.6	61.2	64.9	65.7	65.8	66.0	66.0	1979	114.5	111.2	112.8	115.4	110.3	114.8	117.5	111.4	114.2	115.2	117.2	116.5	117.0
1969	66.4	63.7	63.0	65.2	64.4	64.9	67.3	65.8	67.8	68.5	68.2	69.1	69.2	1980	120.3	115.4	118.9	120.8	117.9	117.1	120.9	112.1	121.4	123.7	125.3	124.7	125.7
1970	65.7	66.5	66.1	65.8	64.9	66.5	63.8	65.1	64.2	65.7	66.4	65.8	1981	123.0	120.0	125.0	129.6										
1971	68.6	66.3	66.2	66.7	66.8	68.1	69.8	66.7	69.3	69.4	70.2	71.3	72.9														
1972	77.2	73.1	74.5	76.0	76.1	75.8	78.3	74.1	77.5	78.3	78.9	80.8	82.9	1947	15.3	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.8	15.1	15.1	15.3	15.6	15.9	16.2	16.5
1973	84.0	78.1	82.4	83.6	84.2	82.7	84.7	80.3	83.8	86.3	85.8	87.7	88.2	1948	16.9	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.0	16.3	16.7	16.8	17.4	17.6	17.6	17.8	17.5
1974	83.6	85.0	85.0	84.8	80.9	84.9	90.6	86.0	87.5	85.8	81.2	78.0	73.1	1949	16.3	16.8	16.3	16.0	15.3	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.9	16.9	17.5	17.3	
1975	79.3	67.0	65.8	67.4	70.6	75.1	78.8	76.7	83.8	89.1	91.2	92.1	93.3														
1976	92.8	91.7	91.9	91.9	87.3	92.2	93.9	92.4	94.6	94.3	93.4	94.3	95.8	1950	19.0	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.5	17.5	18.5	18.8	19.8	20.3	20.6	21.4	22.0
1977	100.0	92.5	95.3	96.8	97.1	98.1	101.1	99.2	102.8	103.6	103.4	105.3	104.9	1951	21.4	21.6	21.4	21.7	21.9	21.8	21.7	21.3	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.2
1978	106.7	101.0	102.8	104.3	103.8	104.7	106.7	104.1	109.0	110.9	109.4	111.4	112.4	1952	21.7	20.9	20.8	20.9	20.1	20.5	21.2	20.9	21.9	22.4	23.1	23.2	23.8
1979	113.8	110.1	109.5	111.1	104.6	110.2	113.1	110.1	116.0	118.4	118.8	121.5	122.3	1953	24.0	23.2	23.2	23.6	23.5	23.5	24.0	24.2	24.7	24.9	24.7	24.6	24.5
1980	118.3	120.5	119.9	120.8	116.9	114.6	112.2	107.2	117.0	120.1	121.0	123.7	125.7	1954	24.4	23.7	23.7	23.9	23.3	23.7	24.4	24.3	24.7	25.1	25.3	25.4	25.2
1981	122.0	121.9	122.8											1955	26.8	24.8	25.0	25.4	25.5	25.8	26.6	26.9	27.6	28.1	28.4	28.4	28.4
SIC 23—APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS														SIC 26—PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS													
1947	30.1	30.7	31.8	31.5	27.9	26.8	27.1	27.5	29.7	30.9	32.7	31.0	33.0	1959	33.2	31.7	31.6	31.9	32.1	32.6	33.6	33.5	34.0	35.0	34.4	34.3	34.2
1948	32.2	33.7	34.0	33.8	30.2	29.6	30.1	30.0	33.5	34.2	31.9	32.9	32.2	1960	34.4	33.8	33.5	33.6	33.5	34.4	35.1	34.7	35.2	35.6	35.3	34.6	33.7
1949	30.9	31.6	33.5	33.0	28.8	27.6	27.8	27.9	31.6	34.5	33.4	30.0	31.6	1961	35.8	33.7	33.8	34.0	34.7	34.9	36.3	36.2	36.9	37.3	37.3	37.5	37.4
1950	33.1	32.1	34.5	33.6	29.8	29.2	29.7	30.8	36.5	34.4	36.3	34.1	35.6	1962	37.6	36.1	35.9	36.6	36.8	36.9	38.2	37.9	38.4	39.0	38.4	38.1	38.5
1951	34.7	37.3	39.4	37.9	33.9	31.5	32.1	32.4	35.3	34.7	32.5	33.5	35.4	1963	38.9	37.6	37.3	37.9	37.3	38.2	39.3	39.3	40.0	40.3	40.1	39.6	39.9
1952	35.8	35.0	36.8	36.7	32.3	32.2	32.8	33.5	37.3	38.4	38.0	37.8	38.4	1964	40.4	38.5	38.7	38.8	39.3	39.8	40.9	40.7	41.7	42.1	41.8	41.1	41.7
1953	37.4	38.3	39.8	40.1	36.6	35.4	36.5	35.7	39.0	36.2	37.7	36.4	37.0	1965	43.0	41.0	40.9	41.4	40.6	41.9	43.2	43.8	44.6	44.6	44.9	44.5	45.4
1954	34.9	35.4	37.6	38.1	32.8	31.7	32.1	32.3	35.8	35.9	35.2	35.7	36.5	1966	46.8	44.1	44.3	45.0	45.5	46.3	47.8	47.7	48.2	48.2	48.0	48.6	48.2
1955	37.1	36.0	37.7	38.1	34.3	34.8	35.6	34.1	37.8	38.4	39.1	39.3	39.7	1967	48.8	47.3	46.6	47.3	46.6	47.0	49.4	49.5	50.3	50.3	50.2	50.4	51.3
1956	39.6	39.0	41.0	41.2	38.7	37.0	37.6	37.2	40.8	40.0	41.2	40.3	41.0	1968	52.9	49.5	49.7	49.8	49.3	51.6	53.5	53.8	54.8	55.5	55.2	55.9	56.7
1957	39.8	39.6	41.2	41.7	39.2	38.1	38.4	38.5	41.5	41.6	39.6	39.4	38.9	1969	57.9	55.3	54.5	55.7	55.5	56.6	58.8	58.6	59.5	60.1	59.5	59.8	60.6
1958	38.6	38.5	39.0	37.0	35.7	36.2	36.8	37.1	40.6	39.9	40.8	40.7	41.0	1970	59.1	58.8	58.1	58.3	58.1	58.2	59.6	59.0	60.1	60.5	59.0	59.7	60.0
1959	42.4	40.8	42.7	42.3	41.0	41.3	40.9	41.4	44.6	44.3	42.6	43.7	43.6	1971	67.9	62.8	63.5	64.2	65.3	65.9	69.3	68.9	70.3	70.6	71.5	72.3	
1960	42.6	42.5	44.1	43.7	40.2	41.9	42.2	42.2	45.4	43.8	43.4	42.7	38.7	1972	73.9	69.5	70.3	71.1	71.6	74.1	74.1	75.6	76.5	76.5	77.9	78.5	
1961	43.1	39.8	41.8	43.2	41.2	40.2	41.5	42.1	46.2	43.1	45.9	46.5	46.0	1973	78.6	77.5	75.8	76.8	77.6	81.4	80.4	81.7	81.7	81.7	79.6	78.2	
1962	47.1	43.5	46.2	48.1	47.6	46.2	47.2	46.1	49.4	49.0	47.6	47.8	46.6	1974	78.6	77.5	75.8	76.8	77.6	81.4	80.4	81.7	81.7	81.7	79.6		

## INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS</b>																											
<b>1977=100</b>																											
1947	19.4	18.0	18.2	18.6	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.2	19.3	20.1	20.1	20.6	21.1	1960	31.8	31.1	31.2	31.3	32.7	32.3	32.5	32.2	32.0	32.0	31.5	31.5	31.2
1948	21.5	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.0	21.3	21.4	21.2	21.5	22.1	22.2	22.4	22.8	1961	32.5	31.2	31.0	31.6	32.0	32.3	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.0	33.4	33.6	33.6
1949	22.4	21.8	21.9	22.3	22.2	22.4	22.5	22.2	22.2	22.9	22.9	22.8	23.3	1962	34.5	33.6	33.6	33.8	34.7	34.9	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.8	35.0
1950	23.6	22.4	22.5	23.0	23.0	23.2	23.4	23.2	23.6	24.3	24.5	24.7	25.4	1963	35.9	34.6	34.7	35.2	36.7	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.2	36.4	36.3	36.1	36.5
1951	25.1	24.4	24.3	24.9	24.9	24.8	25.0	24.7	24.8	25.8	25.5	25.8	26.7	1964	37.3	35.8	36.0	36.6	37.0	37.4	37.6	37.5	37.7	38.9	37.4	37.8	38.2
1952	26.9	25.6	25.5	26.2	25.9	26.5	26.7	26.6	26.8	27.8	28.1	28.0	28.6	1965	39.9	38.0	38.3	38.9	40.1	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.6	41.2	40.4	40.7	41.0
1953	28.8	27.7	27.8	28.4	28.4	28.6	28.6	28.1	28.5	29.7	29.9	29.6	30.3	1966	43.6	40.6	41.3	41.7	42.9	43.1	44.3	44.4	44.7	44.8	45.1	45.0	45.0
1954	29.6	28.9	28.9	29.3	29.0	29.1	29.6	29.1	29.4	30.3	30.2	30.3	31.0	1967	46.2	44.5	44.5	45.0	46.1	45.4	46.1	46.6	46.6	46.7	47.1	47.7	48.1
1955	31.8	29.9	30.4	31.1	30.8	31.3	31.9	31.4	31.7	32.9	33.0	33.2	33.9	1968	50.3	47.8	48.3	48.6	49.4	49.4	50.4	50.5	51.2	51.6	51.4	52.1	52.9
1956	34.0	32.5	32.7	33.6	33.7	33.5	33.7	33.4	33.9	34.9	35.2	34.8	35.5	1969	54.5	52.1	52.5	53.4	54.2	55.2	55.2	55.5	55.0	55.0	55.7	55.9	55.9
1957	35.0	34.1	34.6	35.0	34.9	34.7	34.4	34.8	34.8	35.9	35.8	35.2	36.0	1970	56.1	55.4	55.4	55.8	55.6	55.4	55.9	56.3	56.4	57.8	56.2	56.2	56.3
1958	35.7	34.9	34.8	35.2	34.8	34.9	35.0	34.9	35.8	36.8	36.8	36.7	37.4	1971	58.6	56.0	56.3	56.6	58.2	58.1	59.2	59.0	60.7	59.4	59.6	61.0	
1959	38.5	36.6	36.8	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.6	40.2	39.7	39.5	40.6	1972	63.6	60.7	61.1	61.6	62.2	62.7	64.4	63.6	63.8	64.9	65.3	65.7	66.8
1960	40.6	39.2	39.4	40.1	39.8	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.9	41.6	41.7	41.8	41.1	1973	69.5	65.7	66.0	67.1	68.0	68.1	70.0	70.5	70.4	71.2	71.5	72.7	73.2
1961	41.6	40.5	40.7	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.3	41.3	41.7	42.5	42.5	42.7	43.3	1974	76.3	72.6	72.4	73.4	74.2	74.2	76.8	77.4	78.4	79.6	79.0	77.6	77.6
1962	43.0	41.7	42.2	42.7	42.9	42.8	43.0	42.6	43.1	44.2	43.7	43.9	43.1	1975	77.4	74.5	73.3	73.2	74.7	76.8	76.9	78.5	80.2	81.2	82.5	83.8	83.8
1963	43.8	41.6	41.9	42.8	43.1	43.8	44.0	43.6	44.2	45.1	44.8	45.9	45.9	1976	89.2	83.6	84.6	85.9	87.8	87.4	88.6	89.7	90.2	92.9	93.1	94.3	94.3
1964	46.1	44.0	44.5	45.4	45.6	45.8	45.8	45.5	46.2	47.4	47.4	47.1	48.4	1977	100.0	92.9	94.3	96.0	98.2	98.9	101.4	101.2	101.6	102.8	102.9	103.9	105.8
1965	49.1	46.6	47.4	48.5	47.7	48.4	48.6	48.6	49.5	50.6	50.5	50.7	52.1	1978	111.5	104.4	105.8	108.1	109.3	110.6	112.5	112.4	112.8	114.1	114.6	116.1	117.5
1966	53.2	49.7	51.1	51.9	51.9	52.7	53.2	53.0	53.7	55.0	55.1	54.9	55.7	1979	121.9	116.1	116.0	117.7	120.2	119.7	122.7	122.4	123.0	124.1	125.1	127.2	128.3
1967	55.8	54.2	54.4	55.5	55.0	55.3	55.5	55.1	56.0	56.7	56.5	57.0	57.9	1980	130.2	127.4	127.3	128.8	130.0	129.3	129.7	127.2	128.2	130.6	131.7	134.8	137.1
1968	59.5	55.5	56.9	57.8	57.0	58.5	59.3	59.2	60.7	61.4	61.9	61.8	63.5	1981	136.2	137.4	139.4	139.4	137.4	136.8	136.2	137.4	138.4	138.6	137.1	137.2	136.8
1970	67.4	66.0	66.3	67.6	66.8	66.3	67.1	66.9	67.3	68.5	67.8	68.1	69.6	1971	68.0	69.1	69.8	69.2	69.7	71.1	70.8	71.2	71.0	71.2	71.5	72.7	73.2
1971	69.6	66.9	67.3	68.0	68.1	69.1	69.8	69.2	69.7	71.1	70.8	71.2	73.6	1972	71.1	73.6	74.5	74.3	75.0	75.9	76.4	76.2	76.8	77.4	79.6	79.0	77.6
1972	75.5	71.1	71.5	73.6	74.5	74.3	75.2	75.3	76.0	78.6	78.0	78.6	79.6	1973	76.3	72.6	72.4	73.4	74.2	74.2	76.8	77.4	78.4	79.6	79.0	77.6	77.6
1973	80.3	76.4	77.6	79.2	79.2	79.5	80.0	80.1	80.2	82.3	81.7	82.7	84.5	1974	77.4	74.5	73.3	73.2	74.7	76.8	76.9	78.5	80.2	81.2	82.5	83.8	83.8
1974	83.3	80.9	81.4	82.0	80.4	81.1	82.1	81.6	84.1	85.2	85.0	85.5	88.5	1975	89.5	83.6	84.2	84.0	85.7	86.4	87.6	88.5	89.4	90.2	91.0	91.8	91.8
1975	83.1	81.8	81.0	81.2	80.2	81.0	81.6	81.6	84.1	85.2	85.0	85.5	88.5	1976	90.5	82.2	82.6	82.4	83.6	84.4	85.6	86.4	87.3	88.1	89.0	89.8	89.8
1976	89.6	85.0	85.2	86.6	86.3	88.4	88.3	88.9	90.3	93.0	92.4	93.8	96.5	1977	96.5	81.9	80.8	80.5	80.8	81.9	82.1	83.9	84.6	85.4	86.2	87.0	87.0
1977	100.0	92.7	94.7	96.5	96.9	98.3	99.5	99.1	101.1	104.0	104.4	105.2	107.5	1978	107.5	92.7	91.4	91.4	92.7	93.7	94.4	95.4	96.4	97.4	98.4	99.4	99.4
1978	110.2	102.9	104.3	108.2	108.0	107.5	109.4	109.6	111.4	112.6	113.0	116.5	119.3	1979	119.3	103.7	104.4	104.4	105.2	106.2	107.2	108.2	109.2	110.2	111.2	112.2	112.2
1979	121.8	115.2	116.8	119.4	115.6	119.4	120.5	120.9	123.3	125.5	125.3	128.1	130.9	1980	130.9	104.6	105.3	105.3	106.2	107.2	108.2	109.2	110.2	111.2	112.2	113.2	113.2
1980	131.7	127.2	127.6	129.0	127.4	128.7	128.5	128.6	132.0	135.1	135.1	137.0	143.9	1981	141.6	105.6	106.3	106.3	107.2	108.1	109.1	110.1	111.1	112.1	113.1	114.1	114.1
1981	138.9	139.4	141.6	141.6	141.6	141.6	141.6	141.6	141.6	141.6	141.6	141.6	141.6	1982	141.6	105.6	106.3	106.3	107.2	108.1	109.1	110.1	111.1	112.1	113.1	114.1	114.1
<b>SIC 28—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>																											
1947	14.9	14.1	14.5	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	1948	16.2	15.9	15.8	15.7	16.0	16.1	16.5	16.8	16.7	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8
1949	15.7	16.5	16.3	16.3	15.7	15.7	15.3	15.2	15.0	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	1949	16.1	15.9	15.8	15.7	16.0	16.1	16.5	16.8	16.7	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8</td

## INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS</b>																												
<b>1977 = 100</b>																												
<b>SIC 29—PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS</b>														<b>SIC 31—LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS</b>														
1971	55.2	49.8	50.8	50.8	53.6	55.0	56.9	58.5	58.0	58.7	57.5	56.5	56.6	1947	51.6	50.1	50.9	50.6	49.7	47.8	48.8	49.2	51.1	53.9	55.1	55.1	56.4	
1972	60.4	55.5	56.6	57.0	59.7	60.5	63.0	63.2	62.6	62.8	62.6	61.3	59.7	1948	52.3	56.1	57.0	54.7	49.5	47.2	50.7	51.2	54.1	53.8	52.1	49.7	51.1	
1973	63.2	58.6	57.1	58.6	60.9	62.7	64.9	66.7	66.6	67.5	65.2	65.8	64.2	1949	49.2	51.1	52.3	51.9	48.3	45.3	47.8	48.6	50.8	50.4	49.4	45.2	48.9	
1974	68.7	63.5	62.5	63.6	66.1	67.7	71.4	73.3	71.7	72.0	71.9	71.2	69.0															
1975	74.7	62.0	63.8	68.8	69.1	73.4	76.0	80.3	79.6	81.6	81.0	81.7	79.5	1950	53.7	50.8	53.4	53.5	48.6	47.3	50.8	53.3	58.2	57.6	57.2	56.0	57.6	
1976	88.4	82.1	82.4	84.4	86.9	88.5	90.4	91.7	90.4	92.5	91.2	91.1	89.4	1951	54.1	59.1	62.3	61.0	54.8	49.9	53.9	52.8	52.9	50.7	49.1	49.3	53.2	
1977	100.0	86.8	88.0	93.1	98.0	99.8	103.7	105.9	103.5	105.4	106.0	104.8	104.9	1952	59.0	55.4	58.2	58.4	55.1	54.3	57.2	57.5	62.5	61.3	61.2	61.2	65.1	
1978	116.0	106.8	108.1	110.5	113.1	112.6	117.7	120.7	120.2	120.8	120.3	121.5	119.0	1953	61.1	64.7	65.5	66.4	62.3	60.2	62.4	60.6	61.7	56.9	56.7	59.0		
1979	127.8	116.0	117.2	124.0	127.7	127.9	129.0	132.2	130.2	134.8	132.3	134.4	127.7	1954	57.5	58.7	60.6	60.4	54.9	53.0	56.4	57.4	59.0	56.3	55.7	58.2	59.5	
1980	119.0	104.3	73.3	70.0	98.7	126.6	132.4	135.9	134.4	138.3	139.6	140.2	134.1	1955	62.1	60.4	63.3	63.2	58.9	58.4	62.4	61.1	63.8	61.9	62.7	62.0	66.6	
1981	140.1	142.0	142.4											1956	65.0	67.4	69.8	67.9	63.0	61.6	64.7	64.7	65.9	63.3	63.1	63.5	65.3	
														1957	64.9	65.3	67.1	67.1	63.8	60.9	65.1	65.4	67.1	65.0	63.7	63.9	64.9	
														1958	62.4	64.1	64.0	61.6	54.4	56.4	61.0	62.1	64.1	63.1	63.0	66.1	69.2	
														1959	69.0	70.1	70.7	69.2	66.2	67.2	70.6	69.8	70.8	68.3	66.9	68.6	69.6	
<b>SIC 30—RUBBER AND MISC. PLASTICS PRODUCTS</b>														<b>PRIVATE SERVICE-PRODUCING<sup>11</sup></b>														
1947	11.5	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.7	11.2	11.0	10.8	11.1	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.4	1960	66.6	69.4	68.3	67.9	62.8	64.3	68.7	69.0	70.5	64.9	64.5	65.8	63.2	
1948	11.4	11.9	11.4	10.9	10.7	10.8	11.3	11.2	11.9	11.8	11.7	11.4	11.4	1961	68.1	67.6	67.5	66.7	63.5	65.2	69.5	69.0	70.1	67.0	67.5	70.8	72.7	
1949	10.3	10.9	10.6	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.9	10.6	10.7	1962	71.0	72.5	71.9	71.8	69.6	68.9	72.7	71.6	73.6	70.6	68.2	70.1	71.0	
1950	12.8	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.6	12.2	12.7	12.9	13.6	14.1	14.4	14.6	15.0	1963	69.9	69.9	69.6	68.8	64.2	66.6	70.9	70.1	73.0	71.5	71.5	70.1	73.0	
1951	14.7	14.5	13.8	14.2	14.2	14.7	15.3	14.9	14.8	15.0	14.4	14.9	15.7	1964	72.6	69.1	72.0	71.1	68.0	70.4	74.3	74.2	76.0	72.6	72.8	74.0	76.7	
1952	15.9	15.8	15.5	15.3	15.0	15.5	15.8	14.5	15.4	16.1	16.7	17.3	18.1	1965	76.7	74.9	76.1	76.2	71.8	74.7	76.8	76.0	78.8	77.1	76.8	78.9	81.6	
1953	17.6	17.9	18.1	18.5	18.4	18.2	18.2	17.8	17.6	17.2	16.9	16.6	16.4	1966	82.0	80.0	82.7	81.5	79.4	81.6	84.6	79.9	85.0	81.1	81.2	83.1	83.3	
1954	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.3	15.0	15.6	16.1	13.8	14.1	15.9	17.0	17.5	18.3	1967	82.4	82.5	81.3	79.3	76.9	79.1	82.4	80.8	84.1	83.0	83.5	87.6	88.1	
1955	19.9	18.3	18.4	18.6	19.2	19.7	20.3	19.2	19.5	20.3	21.1	22.2	21.8	1968	90.0	85.4	90.7	89.7	85.4	89.8	93.9	87.4	91.5	89.5	91.0	91.8	93.2	
1956	20.1	21.0	20.1	19.7	19.6	18.8	18.9	19.6	20.6	21.3	19.4	22.1	1969	89.0	91.4	86.7	89.9	86.8	89.1	91.4	87.3	89.6	85.7	87.2	89.9	92.7		
1957	21.0	21.7	21.3	21.0	19.0	20.2	20.2	21.0	21.2	21.5	21.8	21.7	21.2	1970	87.2	90.5	89.5	87.6	85.2	88.2	91.6	88.1	86.2	83.1	83.9	85.2	86.8	
1958	19.1	19.5	18.2	17.9	17.0	16.9	18.0	18.1	19.3	20.4	21.0	21.2	22.4	1971	86.2	85.1	84.6	84.5	84.4	86.7	89.0	84.3	87.4	84.3	86.0	88.3	90.1	
1959	23.0	22.0	22.4	22.9	20.3	22.0	22.0	24.2	24.3	24.6	24.0	23.6	24.3	1972	90.5	88.8	92.0	89.8	89.6	93.0	96.0	89.8	93.9	90.0	87.8	88.6	86.3	
1960	22.9	24.1	23.8	23.3	22.0	22.9	23.5	22.7	22.8	22.5	23.0	22.4	21.8	1973	89.0	85.7	87.4	87.9	87.6	90.2	94.1	86.6	90.2	88.9	88.5	90.9	90.3	
1961	23.4	21.4	20.9	20.9	21.6	22.4	23.4	23.6	24.0	25.0	25.1	25.7	26.4	1974	88.3	86.6	88.4	90.1	87.0	91.8	94.6	86.8	91.2	86.6	84.8	87.1	83.9	
1962	26.7	25.4	25.0	25.4	25.6	26.4	27.8	26.5	26.9	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.0	1975	87.1	78.3	76.2	75.2	78.5	83.4	90.2	86.6	91.4	92.5	94.9	97.8	100.1	
1963	27.5	27.5	26.9	27.1	26.7	27.2	27.1	26.6	27.1	28.0	27.9	28.3	28.7	1976	99.4	100.1	101.9	102.7	100.5	105.6	105.1	97.6	99.5	96.0	93.3	95.0	95.8	
1964	29.8	27.6	27.8	28.1	28.2	29.3	29.7	28.8	30.9	32.1	31.4	31.3	32.1	1977	100.0	91.3	97.2	98.0	98.8	103.0	105.4	94.3	100.7	99.3	102.9	105.5	103.6	
1965	33.9	32.0	32.5	32.9	31.8	32.7	33.7	33.2	34.3	35.0	35.8	36.3	37.1	1978	109.4	100.7	103.3	107.5	110.8	113.2	117.0	104.9	111.6	111.0	110.7	111.5	110.6	
1966	37.7	36.2	36.0	36.4	37.1	37.5	36.7	38.0	39.2	39.6	39.9	39.8	39.8	1979	110.7	109.7	108.4	109.4	107.2	113.0	117.2	101.7	111.4	112.7	111.8	112.8	112.7	
1967	38.1	39.0	37.6	37.4	37.3	32.1	33.3	31.7	39.8	41.6	42.0	42.5	42.4	1980	113.3	111.4	113.4	113.0	113.8	115.0	117.2	101.0	115.1	113.6	114.8	115.3	116.3	
1968	44.5	41.3	41.7	41.6	40.5	43.4	44.8	43.8	45.6	47.0	47.7	48.5	1981	116.5	119.1	120.5												
1969	49.2	47.5	46.8	47.5	48.4	49.7																						

## INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS 1977 = 100

PRIVATE SERVICE-PRODUCING <sup>11</sup>													
1977	100.0	92.8	93.8	94.7	96.7	98.3	100.3	102.0	102.2	102.8	104.2	104.9	107.3
1978	113.1	105.0	105.7	107.5	110.1	111.1	113.9	115.4	115.7	116.2	117.7	118.4	121.1
1979	126.4	118.5	119.4	121.1	121.9	123.3	126.7	128.5	129.1	129.9	130.4	132.5	135.0
1980	139.6	131.7	132.6	134.7	135.5	136.7	139.4	141.1	142.0	142.4	144.2	146.3	148.4
1981	146.2	147.8	149.1										
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES													
1964	37.0	35.0	34.9	35.1	35.7	36.3	37.2	37.9	37.7	38.3	38.3	38.1	39.0
1965	39.8	37.1	38.2	38.5	38.4	39.1	40.1	40.5	40.6	41.4	41.1	41.4	41.2
1966	41.6	39.4	40.4	40.1	40.3	41.1	42.3	41.9	41.7	43.2	42.9	43.2	43.1
1967	43.6	41.9	42.4	42.0	40.8	43.2	44.4	44.6	44.5	44.8	44.5	44.9	44.7
1968	46.7	43.9	44.0	44.1	45.1	45.3	47.1	47.9	48.2	48.7	48.6	48.9	48.8
1969	51.1	47.7	48.1	49.3	50.2	51.6	52.8	52.7	53.6	53.1	53.2	53.2	53.2
1970	54.5	52.2	52.4	52.2	51.6	53.1	55.7	57.0	56.4	56.9	55.9	56.1	55.3
1971	58.4	54.8	56.7	56.5	56.6	57.1	59.6	56.7	59.8	61.5	59.8	60.1	61.9
1972	66.2	60.9	61.6	63.1	63.4	64.6	66.8	67.5	68.3	68.6	69.3	69.7	70.2
1973	73.3	68.6	69.3	69.6	70.5	71.9	73.7	74.6	76.2	76.6	76.8	76.5	75.9
1974	79.4	75.4	75.4	75.0	77.2	78.2	80.1	81.8	81.3	82.5	82.9	81.4	81.4
1975	81.3	79.2	77.9	77.2	77.6	78.2	80.7	81.7	83.9	84.8	85.0	84.9	84.7
1976	90.0	83.7	85.0	85.4	86.8	87.7	90.3	91.7	93.1	93.8	93.0	93.9	95.0
1977	100.0	92.0	94.0	93.8	96.1	98.1	100.4	102.0	102.1	104.2	104.4	105.9	107.0
1978	112.0	103.5	106.5	107.1	108.8	110.2	113.0	111.5	114.2	115.2	117.3	117.4	119.6
1979	125.1	116.7	118.2	118.5	114.2	120.3	125.7	127.2	130.1	131.6	131.7	133.9	133.2
1980	134.9	129.0	128.9	130.1	131.7	131.8	133.5	135.5	135.7	137.9	140.9	141.0	142.8
1981	138.4	140.7	140.2										
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE													
1964	34.9	33.1	33.0	33.3	33.7	34.2	35.0	35.5	35.5	35.3	35.6	36.1	38.4
1965	37.6	35.5	35.5	35.6	36.6	37.0	37.6	38.3	38.3	38.1	38.5	38.9	41.4
1966	40.4	38.4	38.1	38.3	39.2	39.6	40.8	41.5	41.3	40.8	41.2	41.7	44.0
1967	43.0	41.0	40.5	41.0	41.5	41.9	43.3	43.9	43.7	43.6	43.6	44.5	47.0
1968	46.9	43.5	43.8	44.2	45.2	45.5	47.4	48.0	48.1	48.0	48.1	49.1	51.5
1969	51.5	48.2	48.1	48.7	49.5	50.3	52.1	52.7	53.0	52.6	52.9	54.0	56.5
1970	55.2	52.7	52.7	53.3	53.5	54.2	55.7	56.5	56.5	56.0	56.1	56.6	59.1
1971	59.3	55.9	55.5	56.0	57.2	58.3	59.7	60.8	60.9	60.5	60.7	61.4	65.2
1972	64.7	61.2	60.8	61.7	62.7	63.2	65.2	65.8	65.9	65.7	66.3	67.4	70.8
1973	70.8	66.5	66.6	67.5	68.5	69.3	71.7	72.4	72.1	72.3	73.7	76.7	76.7
1974	76.9	71.9	71.4	72.2	74.0	75.7	78.3	79.1	79.3	79.4	79.4	80.0	82.4
1975	81.9	77.3	76.8	77.5	78.3	80.0	82.5	83.4	84.2	83.6	85.9	86.2	87.7
1976	90.1	85.0	84.6	85.0	87.7	88.9	90.4	91.7	92.0	92.3	93.4	97.5	96.6
1977	100.0	92.5	92.5	94.0	96.3	98.2	100.7	102.5	102.6	103.8	104.8	109.5	109.7
1978	113.8	104.8	104.0	106.6	109.7	111.2	114.6	116.9	117.0	117.2	118.3	119.9	125.0
1979	126.2	119.4	118.7	121.1	123.3	123.9	126.9	128.1	128.2	128.5	131.3	135.9	135.9
1980	135.7	129.8	129.1	130.9	131.2	132.7	134.9	136.7	138.1	138.2	139.1	141.9	145.8
1981	141.2	140.6	142.3										

### INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS 1977 = 100

SIC 50,51—WHOLESALE TRADE													
1947	13.9	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.8	13.7	13.7	14.0	14.4	14.7	15.1
1948	15.6	15.0	15.3	15.0	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.5
1949	16.1	16.3	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	16.2	16.6	16.5
1950	17.1	16.3	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.6	17.2	17.5	17.7	18.1	18.1	18.6
1951	18.8	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.7	19.2	19.4	19.9	20.2
1952	20.5	19.8	19.9	20.0	19.8	19.8	20.2	20.3	20.6	20.8	21.2	21.6	21.8
1953	21.7	21.2	21.3	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.7	21.6	21.9	22.2	22.3	22.6
1954	22.3	22.1	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.3	22.3	22.8	22.9	23.0	23.3
1955	23.7	22.7	22.5	22.8	22.9	23.1	23.5	23.9	23.7	24.2	24.6	25.0	25.3
1956	25.6	24.9	24.8	25.1	25.1	25.0	25.4	25.7	26.1	26.0	26.4	26.9	
1957	26.5	26.0	26.0	26.0	25.8	26.0	26.6	26.8	27.0	27.0	27.3	27.3	28.1
1958	26.7	26.3	26.1	26.0	25.6	25.9	26.6	26.9	27.3	27.3	27.7	27.7	28.1
1959	29.1	27.8	27.7	28.0	28.1	28.4	29.0	29.3	29.9	30.0	30.2	30.5	
1960	30.2	29.7	29.4	29.6	29.7	29.8	30.3	30.6	30.7	30.8	30.6	30.8	
1961	30.9	30.2	29.8	29.8	30.1	30.1	30.8	31.4	31.4	31.7	31.6	31.9	
1962	32.4	31.1	31.1	31.4	31.6	31.9	32.6	32.9	33.0	33.3	33.1	33.6	
1963	33.9	32.7	32.5	32.9	33.0	33.3	34.0	34.2	34.3	34.6	34.8	35.3	
1964	35.7	34.1	34.3	34.5	34.6	35.0	35.6	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.5	
1965	36.5	35.6	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.8	38.3	39.0	39.1	39.6	39.8	40.5	
1966	38.3	36.5	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.8	38.3	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.5	40.1	
1967	41.5	39.6	39.8	39.8	40.2	40.7	41.6	42.5	42.3	42.7	42.7	42.8	
1968	41.1	42.7	42.6	42.8	43.1	43.0	43.3	45.0	44.9	45.0	45.0	45.5	
1969	47.5	44.6	45.1	45.4	45.7	46.3	47.9	48.7	48.6	48.9	48.9	49.4	
1970	56.3	54.7	54.8	55.2	54.9	54.9	56.5	56.8	57.2	57.3	57.2	57.3	
1971	58.8	56.7	56.5	56.9	56.9	58.1	59.1	59.4	59.8	59.8	59.9	60.4	
1972	63.7	60.7	60.7	61.6	62.1	62.4	64.0	64.5	64.7	65.0	65.5	65.9	
1973	70.0	66.1	66.6	67.4	67.7	68.2	70.4	71.0	71.3	71.7	72.1	73.1	
1974	77.1	72.5	72.8	73.6	74.3	75.7	78.2	78.6	79.0	79.6	79.9	80.2	
1975	81.9	78.7	78.3	78.5	78.9	80.0	81.8	82.4	83.3	83.9	85.0	85.6	
1976	89.8	85.5	85.9	86.2	87.7	88.9	90.0	91.1	91.2	91.9	92.5	92.8	
1977	100.0	93.3	93.6	94.6	96.7	98.1	100.0	101.6	101.7	103.0	105.1	107.4	
1978	115.2	106.0	106.3	108.6	111.3	111.9	115.2	117.3	117.9	119.8	121.6	122.0	
1979	130.7	122.6	123.0	126.1	126.9	128.4	131.6	132.4	134.2	135.0	136		

## INDEXES OF HOURS AND PAYROLLS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS

1977 = 100

SIC 52-59—RETAIL TRADE													
1977	100.0	92.1	92.0	93.8	96.0	98.2	101.1	103.0	103.0	102.4	103.2	104.6	110.6
1978	113.0	104.2	102.9	105.6	108.8	110.8	114.3	116.7	116.6	115.7	116.5	118.7	125.1
1979	123.7	117.6	116.4	118.4	121.3	121.5	124.4	125.8	125.9	125.4	125.3	128.4	134.2
1980	132.0	126.1	124.5	126.2	126.5	128.5	131.4	133.8	135.4	134.7	135.2	138.6	143.5
1981	136.9	135.8	137.2										
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE <sup>17</sup>													
1964	35.8	34.7	35.1	35.0	35.2	35.5	35.9	36.7	36.5	36.1	36.4	36.3	36.5
1965	37.8	36.5	36.7	36.9	37.0	37.6	37.7	38.5	38.5	38.1	38.3	38.5	38.8
1966	40.1	38.9	39.1	39.2	39.7	40.1	40.3	41.1	40.8	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.6
1967	43.1	40.7	41.2	41.4	42.2	42.4	43.3	44.2	44.3	44.0	44.4	44.5	44.9
1968	48.0	44.9	45.3	45.7	46.2	47.1	48.1	49.2	49.5	49.3	49.7	50.1	50.7
1969	54.0	51.3	52.1	52.4	52.4	52.9	54.7	55.2	55.5	54.7	55.2	55.9	55.9
1970	57.8	56.1	56.9	57.3	57.2	57.1	57.8	58.8	58.8	57.9	58.4	58.7	58.5
1971	61.7	58.8	59.8	60.4	60.9	61.9	62.5	63.2	63.5	62.0	62.3	62.1	62.6
1972	66.2	63.9	63.8	63.9	65.3	65.2	66.5	68.0	67.4	67.0	67.6	67.1	68.2
1973	71.8	68.5	69.7	70.0	71.2	70.7	72.0	73.9	73.0	72.9	72.4	73.3	74.3
1974	77.7	73.7	74.7	74.9	75.1	76.3	78.7	79.3	79.6	80.0	79.4	79.4	80.8
1975	83.5	80.7	81.9	82.0	81.6	82.6	84.6	84.1	85.2	83.7	84.5	85.8	85.3
1976	89.7	85.8	87.5	86.8	87.6	88.9	89.6	90.9	92.4	90.9	91.7	91.9	93.1
1977	100.0	95.4	95.5	96.0	97.4	98.9	99.6	101.6	101.8	101.4	103.8	103.6	104.8
1978	113.8	106.7	107.4	108.1	111.0	114.5	117.3	116.5	116.6	118.5	118.5	120.0	
1979	128.3	121.7	123.3	123.0	125.1	125.1	128.0	131.1	130.8	131.7	131.4	133.4	135.2
1980	145.9	135.9	138.5	141.4	141.5	142.8	147.6	147.9	149.6	148.4	150.7	153.6	153.3
1981	156.1	159.3	159.1										
SERVICES													
1964	26.5	25.0	25.0	25.3	26.0	26.1	26.9	27.3	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.1	27.5
1965	29.0	27.0	27.5	27.8	28.3	28.7	29.6	30.0	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.8	30.3
1966	32.0	29.9	30.2	30.7	31.4	31.7	32.5	33.1	33.0	32.7	33.0	33.0	33.2
1967	35.3	33.0	33.5	33.8	34.5	34.8	35.8	36.3	36.3	36.1	36.3	36.6	36.8
1968	38.9	36.3	37.0	37.3	37.8	38.1	39.3	40.2	40.1	39.8	40.1	40.2	40.6
1969	44.0	40.7	41.5	42.3	42.8	43.5	44.5	45.6	45.4	44.9	45.4	45.8	45.7
1970	48.1	45.2	46.1	46.9	47.2	47.6	48.2	49.0	49.2	49.3	49.4	49.6	49.9
1971	52.2	49.3	49.7	50.2	51.1	51.6	52.5	53.8	53.5	53.3	53.6	53.7	54.5
1972	58.2	54.3	55.1	55.8	57.2	57.2	58.5	59.4	59.3	59.6	60.5	60.5	61.1
1973	64.9	60.5	61.5	62.6	63.7	63.9	65.4	66.3	66.0	66.7	66.6	67.3	67.8
1974	72.7	67.1	68.5	69.5	70.6	72.1	74.2	74.2	74.5	74.9	75.0	75.3	76.0
1975	80.0	74.9	76.4	77.0	77.5	78.7	80.2	81.7	82.1	81.7	82.5	83.5	83.8
1976	89.1	83.7	85.1	85.4	87.0	88.1	89.3	90.7	90.8	90.9	92.0	92.3	93.3
1977	100.0	93.0	94.6	95.5	97.2	98.4	100.1	101.6	101.9	102.7	104.7	104.8	105.6
1978	112.9	105.4	106.8	108.5	111.0	111.4	113.5	115.3	114.8	115.6	117.0	117.2	117.8
1979	126.7	117.6	119.9	122.0	123.5	123.9	126.7	128.9	129.2	130.2	131.2	132.8	135.0
1980	144.6	134.0	136.9	139.5	140.6	142.0	145.3	147.1	147.6	147.7	149.8	152.1	153.0
1981	153.3	156.6	158.7										

See footnotes at end of tables.

### SPENDABLE EARNINGS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.					
<b>GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS</b>																<b>GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS</b>																
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE<sup>2</sup></b>																<b>TOTAL PRIVATE<sup>2</sup></b>																
GROSS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN CURRENT DOLLARS																GROSS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN 1977 DOLLARS																
1947	45.58															1947	123.52															
1948	49.00															1948	123.43															
1949	50.24															1949	127.84															
1950	53.13															1950	133.83															
1951	57.86															1951	134.87															
1952	60.65															1952	138.47															
1953	63.76															1953	144.58															
1954	64.52															1954	145.32															
1955	67.72															1955	153.21															
1956	70.74															1956	157.90															
1957	73.33															1957	158.04															
1958	75.08															1958	157.40															
1959	78.78															1959	163.78															
1960	80.67															1960	164.97															
1961	82.60															1961	167.21															
1962	85.91															1962	172.16															
1963	88.46															1963	175.17															
1964	91.33	88.39	89.09	89.32	90.09	90.95	91.80	92.04	92.67	92.64	92.73	92.64	93.60		1964	178.38	173.31	174.69	175.14	176.30	177.98	179.30	179.42	181.00	180.58	180.41	179.88	181.40				
1965	95.45	92.40	93.17	93.65	93.17	95.06	95.69	95.94	96.19	96.36	97.00	96.50	97.25		1965	183.21	179.07	180.56	181.49	179.86	183.16	183.31	183.79	184.63	184.60	185.47	184.16	184.89				
1966	98.82	96.38	97.27	97.27	97.54	98.18	99.33	99.97	100.23	100.75	100.75	99.96	100.10		1966	184.37	183.23	183.88	183.18	183.00	184.20	185.66	186.16	185.96	186.57	185.54	184.09	184.35				
1967	101.84	99.82	99.15	99.68	99.53	100.55	101.99	103.03	103.30	103.90	103.74	103.85	103.74		1967	184.83	183.83	182.26	182.90	182.29	183.49	185.77	186.65	186.46	187.21	186.58	186.11	185.25				
1968	107.73	103.22	104.53	104.90	104.72	106.69	108.20	108.87	109.54	110.87	110.67	109.50	110.75		1968	187.68	183.67	185.34	185.34	184.37	187.18	188.83	189.01	189.84	191.49	190.15	187.18	188.99				
1969	114.61	110.25	110.11	111.67	112.13	113.55	115.22	116.21	116.89	117.87	117.31	117.38	117.62		1969	189.44	187.50	186.63	187.68	187.20	188.94	190.76	191.45	191.62	192.28	190.75	189.94	189.10				
1970	119.83	116.12	116.55	117.61	117.34	118.40	120.11	121.82	122.20	121.73	121.40	121.07	122.47		1970	186.94	186.09	185.59	186.39	184.79	185.87	187.38	189.46	189.75	188.15	186.48	185.41	186.69				
1971	127.31	121.91	122.64	124.05	124.44	125.88	128.34	128.71	130.15	129.89	130.61	129.89	132.06		1971	190.58	185.56	186.38	187.95	187.98	189.01	191.84	191.82	193.39	193.00	193.78	192.43	194.78				
1972	136.90	131.40	132.13	133.22	134.32	135.06	136.52	137.64	138.75	140.24	140.61	139.48	140.60		1972	198.41	193.52	193.74	195.05	196.09	196.59	198.14	199.19	200.22	201.78	201.45	199.54	200.57				
1973	145.39	139.05	140.18	141.68	142.78	143.91	146.22	147.73	147.73	149.51	148.67	149.45	149.85		1973	198.35	197.51	197.72	198.15	198.31	198.50	200.58	202.09	198.56	200.15	197.44	197.16	196.40				
1974	154.76	147.74	148.88	149.65	149.14	152.94	156.09	156.88	157.99	160.38	159.87	158.12	159.72		1974	190.12	191.87	190.87	189.91	188.07	190.70	192.49	192.49	191.27	191.84	189.64	186.02	186.59				
1975	163.53	157.44	157.35	158.06	158.87	160.38	163.26	164.53	166.90	168.07	167.97	168.23	170.46		1975	184.16	183.07	181.70	181.89	181.77	182.67	184.47	184.04	186.06	186.54	185.19	184.46	186.09				
1976	175.45	169.56	170.28	170.17	170.41	173.64	175.45	177.03	178.00	179.28	179.64	180.22	182.09		1976	186.85	184.71	184.89	184.37	183.83	186.31	187.25	187.73	187.96	188.52	188.10	188.12	189.68				
1977	189.00	178.97	182.58	183.30	184.73	186.68	189.49	191.10	190.94	193.14	194.58	193.86	195.84		1977	189.00	185.27	187.07	186.66	186.60	187.62	189.11	189.96	189.05	190.47	191.33	189.87	191.06				
1978	203.70	192.35	194.15	197.97	200.48	200.63	204.89	206.91	206.70	208.94	210.73	210.50	213.35		1978	189.31	186.57	187.04	189.44	190.03	188.38	190.42	190.88	189.81	190.46	190.53	189.30	190.83				
1979	219.91	210.74	212.40	214.91	211.65	215.84	219.35	221.76	222.48	225.54	225.27	225.70	229.04		1979	183.41	186.83	186.15	186.39	181.36	182.76	183.56	183.42	182.36	182.92	181.23	179.98	180.77				
1980	235.10	225.34	226.40	228.80	229.20	229.60	233.33	234.39	236.79	239.69	241.81	244.28	247.06		1980	172.74	175.36	173.75	173.07	171.43	170.07	170.94	171.59	172.21	172.69	172.72	172.88	173.38				
1981		246.75	247.10	249.92												1981	171.83	170.18	171.06													

See footnotes at end of tables.

## **SPENDABLE EARNINGS**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
<b>GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS</b>														<b>GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS</b>															
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE<sup>2</sup></b>														<b>TOTAL PRIVATE<sup>2</sup></b>															
SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WORKER WITH NO DEPENDENTS IN CURRENT DOLLARS														SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WORKER WITH NO DEPENDENTS IN 1977 DOLLARS															
1947	39.16													1957	130.32														
1948	43.11													1958	129.62														
1949	44.15													1959	134.14														
1950	46.02													1960	134.13														
1951	48.68													1961	135.79														
1952	50.07													1962	139.40														
1953	52.45													1963	140.69														
1954	53.76													1964	146.56	142.63	143.69	144.04	144.95	146.26	147.29	147.37	148.65	148.30	148.17	147.73	148.97		
1955	56.27													1965	152.25	148.82	150.06	150.83	149.48	152.20	152.34	152.72	153.42	153.39	154.11	153.03	153.63		
1956	58.63													1966	151.66	150.93	151.40	150.83	150.66	151.61	152.67	153.02	152.80	152.36	152.41	151.31	151.51		
1957	60.47													1967	151.32	150.74	149.54	150.00	149.51	150.38	152.09	152.50	152.51	153.06	152.55	152.17	151.46		
1958	61.83													1968	151.06	150.23	151.45	151.41	148.08	150.12	151.27	151.35	151.94	153.11	152.08	149.81	151.14		
1959	64.52													1969	150.35	149.25	148.56	149.24	148.81	150.05	151.32	151.78	151.85	152.28	151.12	150.47	149.79		
1960	65.59													1970	150.09	149.73	149.30	149.84	148.58	149.36	150.42	151.94	152.16	150.91	149.60	148.76	149.68		
1961	67.08													1971	155.39	151.93	152.52	153.64	153.61	154.28	156.29	156.24	157.36	157.07	157.63	156.61	158.27		
1962	69.56													1972	162.59	159.25	159.34	160.29	161.01	161.32	162.42	163.15	163.87	164.98	164.66	163.23	163.94		
1963	71.05													1973	160.31	160.34	160.37	160.56	160.56	160.59	162.03	163.09	160.24	161.35	159.24	158.94	158.30		
1964	75.04	72.74	73.28	73.46	74.07	74.74	75.41	75.60	76.11	76.08	76.16	76.08	76.87	1974	152.79	154.84	153.94	153.08	151.65	153.42	154.88	154.42	153.31	153.48	151.78	149.08	149.35		
1965	79.32	76.79	77.43	77.83	77.43	78.99	79.52	79.72	79.93	80.07	80.60	80.19	80.81	1975	149.20	146.79	145.70	145.78	145.59	149.49	150.61	150.09	151.44	151.65	150.57	149.95	150.95		
1966	81.29	79.39	80.09	80.09	80.30	80.81	81.68	82.17	82.36	82.76	82.76	82.16	82.27	1976	152.61	151.47	151.54	151.13	150.66	152.35	152.93	153.17	153.26	153.59	153.21	153.17	154.26		
1967	83.38	81.85	81.35	81.75	81.63	82.41	83.50	84.29	84.49	84.95	84.82	84.91	84.82	1977	155.19	150.97	152.09	151.69	151.51	152.16	156.75	157.28	156.53	157.49	158.04	156.91	157.70		
1968	86.71	84.43	85.42	85.70	84.11	85.57	86.68	87.18	87.67	88.65	88.51	87.64	88.57	1978	153.71	152.50	152.72	154.33	154.58	153.22	154.51	154.70	153.86	154.20	154.11	153.13	154.12		
1969	90.96	87.76	87.65	88.80	89.14	90.18	91.40	92.13	92.63	93.35	92.94	92.99	93.17	1979	148.46	151.88	151.21	151.21	147.37	148.20	148.61	148.35	147.43	147.69	146.34	145.31	145.69		
1970	96.21	93.43	93.76	94.55	94.35	95.14	96.42	97.70	97.99	97.64	97.39	97.14	98.19	1980	138.74	141.60	140.24	139.50	138.15	137.02	137.43	137.87	138.19	138.35	138.22	138.17	138.37		
1971	103.80	99.82	100.36	101.40	101.69	102.75	104.56	104.84	105.90	105.71	106.24	105.71	107.31	1981	136.27	134.93	135.44												
1972	112.19	108.13	108.67	109.48	110.29	110.83	111.91	112.74	113.56	114.66	114.93	114.10	114.92	SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—MARRIED WORKER WITH 3 DEPENDENTS IN CURRENT DOLLARS															
1973	117.51	112.88	113.70	114.80	115.60	116.43	118.12	119.22	119.22	120.53	119.91	120.48	120.78	1947	44.64														
1974	124.37	119.23	120.07	120.63	120.26	123.04	125.30	125.85	126.63	128.31	127.95	126.72	127.84	1948	48.51														
1975	132.49	126.18	126.68	127.25	131.25	133.29	134.18	135.84	136.84	136.57	136.75	138.75		1949	49.74														
1976	143.30	139.05	139.57	139.49	139.66	141.99	143.30	144.44	145.14	146.06	146.32	146.74	148.09	1950	52.04														
1977	155.19	145.84	148.44	148.96	149.99	151.40	157.06	158.22	158.10	159.69	160.73	160.21	161.64	1951	55.79														
1978	165.39	157.23	158.52	161.27	163.08	163.18	166.25	167.70	167.55	169.16	170.45	170.28	172.31	1952	57.87														
1979	178.00	171.32	172.53	174.35	171.98	175.03	177.59	179.35	179.87	182.10	181.90	182.22	184.59	1953	60.31														
1980	188.82	181.96	182.73	184.42	184.70	184.98	187.59	188.33	190.01	192.03	193.51	195.24	197.18	1954	60.85														
1981	195.68	195.92	197.88											1955	63.41														
SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WORKER WITH NO DEPENDENTS IN 1977 DOLLARS														1956	65.82														
1947	106.12													1957	67.71														
1948	108.59													1958	69.11														
1949	112.34													1959	71.86														
1950	115.92													1960	72.96														
1951	113.47													1961	74.48														
1952	114.32													1962	76.99														
1953	118.93													1963	78.56														
1954	121.08													1964	82.57	80.22	80.78	80.96	81.58	82.27	82.95	83.14	83.65	83.62	83.70	83.62	84.43		
1955	127.31													1965	86.63	84.04	84.69	85.10	84.69	86.30	86.84	87.05	87.25	87.39	87.93	87.51	88.14		
1956	130.87													1966	88.66	86.71	87.42	87.42	87.64	88.15	89.07	89.58	89.78	90.20	90.20	89.57			

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SPENDABLE EARNINGS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.					
<b>GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS</b>																<b>GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS</b>																
<b>TOTAL PRIVATE<sup>2</sup></b>																<b>TOTAL PRIVATE<sup>2</sup></b>																
<b>SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—MARRIED WORKER WITH 3 DEPENDENTS IN CURRENT DOLLARS</b>																<b>SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—MARRIED WORKER WITH 3 DEPENDENTS IN 1977 DOLLARS</b>																
1967	90.86	89.26	88.72	89.15	89.03	89.84	90.98	91.81	92.03	92.50	92.38	92.46	92.38	1977	169.93	164.10	165.19	164.74	164.48	165.14	172.74	173.32	172.50	173.53	174.13	172.90	173.74					
1968	95.28	91.96	93.01	93.30	92.90	94.40	95.55	96.07	96.58	97.59	97.44	96.55	97.50	1978	167.95	166.95	167.17	168.82	169.00	167.52	168.78	168.93	168.01	168.31	168.16	167.10	168.11					
1969	99.99	96.68	96.57	97.76	98.11	99.19	100.46	101.22	101.74	102.49	102.06	102.11	102.30	1979	162.49	166.38	165.63	165.59	161.43	162.28	162.67	162.33	161.34	161.52	160.05	158.91	159.27					
1970	104.90	101.97	102.32	103.14	102.95	103.77	105.12	106.48	106.78	106.40	106.14	105.88	106.99	1980	151.65	154.86	153.34	152.51	151.02	149.80	150.23	150.70	151.04	151.21	151.06	151.00	151.21					
1971	112.43	108.18	108.75	109.86	110.17	111.30	113.24	113.53	114.68	114.47	115.03	114.47	116.16	1981	149.00	147.53	148.08															
1972	121.68	117.34	117.92	118.78	119.64	120.23	121.38	122.26	123.14	124.31	124.60	123.71	124.60																			
1973	127.38	122.47	123.35	124.52	125.36	126.24	128.02	129.18	130.56	129.91	130.51	130.82																				
1974	134.61	129.19	130.07	130.66	130.27	133.20	135.63	136.24	137.10	138.94	138.55	137.20	138.44																			
1975	145.65	136.67	136.61	137.15	137.78	145.37	147.62	148.61	150.47	151.37	151.29	151.49	153.20																			
1976	155.87	151.34	151.89	151.81	151.99	154.48	155.87	157.06	157.79	158.75	159.02	159.46	160.86																			
1977	169.93	158.52	161.23	161.77	162.84	164.31	173.09	174.36	174.23	175.96	177.09	176.53	178.08																			
1978	180.71	172.13	173.52	176.42	178.30	178.41	181.61	183.12	182.96	184.64	185.98	185.81	187.95																			
1979	194.82	187.68	188.98	190.93	188.39	191.65	194.39	196.26	196.83	199.15	198.94	199.27	201.80																			
1980	206.40	199.00	199.80	201.62	201.92	202.23	205.06	205.86	207.68	209.88	211.49	213.37	215.47																			
1981	213.96	214.22	216.34																													
<b>SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—MARRIED WORKER WITH 3 DEPENDENTS IN 1977 DOLLARS</b>																<b>MINING</b>																
1947	120.98																															
1948	122.19																															
1949	126.56																															
1950	131.08																															
1951	130.05																															
1952	132.12																															
1953	136.76																															
1954	137.05																															
1955	143.46																															
1956	146.92																															
1957	145.93																															
1958	144.88																															
1959	149.40																															
1960	149.20																															
1961	150.77																															
1962	154.29																															
1963	155.56																															
1964	161.27	157.29	158.39	158.75	159.65	161.00	162.01	162.07	163.38	163.00	162.84	162.37	163.62	1970	164.40	159.05	160.60	160.32	163.35	161.88	163.50	163.88	163.58	164.57	168.60	169.12	170.68					
1965	162.28	162.87	164.13	164.92	163.49	166.28	166.36	166.76	167.47	167.41	168.13	167.00	167.57	1971	172.14	169.18	168.02	168.82	171.32	172.53	172.55	173.85	175.14	167.78	166.27	184.47						
1966	165.41	164.85	165.26	164.63	164.43	165.38	166.49	166.82	166.57	167.04	166.11	164.95	165.16	1972	189.14	186.60	184.41	185.29	187.00	185.70	189.19	187.43	190.03	191.76	191.78	193.43	194.54					
1967	164.90	164.38	163.09	163.58	163.06	163.94	165.72	166.32	166.12	166.67	166.15	165.70	164.96	1973	201.40	193.39	191.73	191.32	195.21	198.43	202.10	201.92	201.97	206.30	205.87	210.08	214.77					
1968	165.99	163.63	164.91	164.84	163.56	165.61	166.75	166.79	167.38	168.55	167.42	165.04	166.38	1974	219.14	218.96	222.74	224.55	223.65	225.14	231.01	233.17	237.26	243.58	244.26	223.58						
1969	165.27	164.42	163.68	164.30	163.79	165.04	166.32	166.75	166.79	167.19	165.95	165.23	164.47	1975	249.31	239.20	241.28	238.38	235.07	248.89	250.25	247.28	248.35	256.15	260.83	263.46	264.55					
1970	163.65	163.41	162.93	163.45	162.13	162.90	163.99	165.60	165.81	164.45	163.04	162.14	163.09	1976	273.90	267.12	268.18	265.21	268.80	270.09	272.41	257.35	286.42	283.17	285.09	288.96						
1971	168.31	164.66	165.27	166.45	166.42	167.12	169.27	170.40	170.09	170.67	169.59	171.33		1977	301.20	283.56	288.74	292.75	296.35	296.35	302.58	308.26	300.76	313.99	317.29	318.07	328.65					
1972	176.35	172.81	172.90	173.91	174.66	175.01	176.17	176.93	177.69	178.86	178.51	176.98	177.75	1978	332.88	288.42	296.87	301.20	331.80	331.14	336.05	337.82	337.74	345.83	348.73	353.03	349.80					
1973	173.78	173.96	173.98	174.15	174.11	174.12	175.61	176.72	173.63	174.78	172.52	172.18	171.45	1979	365.07	348.10	350.17	355.21	364.23	361.24	367.20	355.70	365.92	373.23	374.95	381.06	383.69					
1974	165.37	167.78	166.76	165.81	164.27	166.08	167.65	167.17	165.98	166.20	164.35	161.41	161.73																			

## SPENDABLE EARNINGS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS</b>																											
<b>MINING</b>																											
<b>GROSS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN 1977 DOLLARS</b>																											
1947 162.30 168.54 162.09 160.00 144.64 162.27 165.44 149.81 167.01 165.97 167.71 165.76 167.42 1957 80.29 79.38 79.57 78.87 79.32 79.05 82.41 81.97 81.47 83.28 81.02 78.77 80.37																											
1948 165.04 170.18 165.88 169.53 138.57 168.46 165.55 152.36 171.96 166.96 171.56 166.08 172.90 1958 78.55 78.57 77.38 76.48 74.78 75.85 79.93 78.12 79.42 80.45 80.34 81.25 82.70																											
1949 158.60 175.72 168.60 164.02 168.17 171.91 150.86 144.27 139.31 146.35 170.82 164.57 139.56 1959 83.96 82.09 82.89 83.18 83.06 84.66 86.24 80.57 84.00 83.03 84.43 84.69 87.63																											
1950 169.17 144.30 153.13 182.57 173.23 168.26 168.78 170.50 167.28 170.37 175.30 170.93 174.75 1960 84.54 85.27 82.85 85.87 85.85 85.54 85.54 85.51 85.02 84.23 84.85 82.84 83.35																											
1951 172.75 172.08 169.34 164.51 168.54 168.67 171.80 172.69 171.82 176.91 177.88 176.62 182.69 1961 85.98 85.17 83.86 81.55 83.35 84.14 86.36 86.36 86.56 87.41 89.25 87.93 87.94																											
1952 177.15 182.15 176.13 176.57 163.62 169.93 164.99 162.22 177.35 188.73 176.30 188.14 191.75 1962 88.76 86.89 87.93 88.66 88.76 87.92 88.74 87.52 89.68 90.43 89.58 88.24 89.81																											
1953 188.28 186.86 183.75 182.55 181.21 188.86 193.24 189.84 195.56 190.18 192.76 187.18 186.80 1963 91.13 89.35 89.66 88.82 89.97 91.12 93.57 93.37 92.82 90.71 92.30																											
1954 186.04 187.15 183.04 177.03 177.83 180.30 188.99 183.42 188.54 186.95 192.22 192.69 196.96 1964 96.05 94.29 93.64 92.87 93.64 95.83 96.71 95.16 96.93 96.36 99.17 98.82 97.92																											
1955 202.58 198.37 197.87 195.51 197.32 202.68 205.10 204.60 202.65 205.34 208.69 202.30 210.70 1965 101.90 99.38 98.57 99.16 99.49 102.50 102.50 101.69 104.00 102.82 104.45 102.07 104.79																											
1956 212.19 212.01 208.91 207.92 213.06 212.24 213.64 209.93 207.83 214.73 213.03 209.76 218.64 1966 105.31 102.31 102.18 103.25 102.50 105.80 107.37 106.29 106.64 107.77 109.21 106.11 107.55																											
1957 211.75 212.98 212.58 210.20 210.50 209.33 217.72 213.68 218.29 211.97 205.46 209.72 1967 109.59 107.81 105.70 105.87 108.15 108.06 109.76 112.08 110.53 111.65 111.40 112.00 110.79																											
1958 201.43 203.62 200.04 196.43 191.59 194.38 204.62 199.90 203.28 205.98 205.67 208.16 212.13 1968 112.66 110.06 109.87 110.43 110.66 111.14 113.16 113.94 113.46 114.76 109.07 116.52 118.44																											
1959 215.55 211.80 214.00 214.77 214.46 218.37 221.75 205.91 215.21 212.15 215.05 215.75 223.65 1969 120.29 116.85 116.44 115.99 120.33 120.72 117.12 119.69 121.64 123.00 124.03 125.01 124.68																											
1960 214.81 218.99 212.02 220.16 218.75 217.91 217.46 217.38 216.09 213.99 214.75 208.98 210.35 1970 129.67 125.55 126.75 126.53 128.86 127.73 128.98 129.27 129.04 130.11 132.90 133.30 134.50																											
1961 216.44 215.16 211.69 205.57 210.35 212.44 217.89 221.86 217.98 224.63 221.15 221.27 1971 137.86 135.52 134.60 135.23 137.21 137.21 138.17 138.18 139.21 140.23 134.41 133.21 147.61																											
1962 211.84 218.71 221.01 222.03 221.84 219.66 221.80 218.16 224.86 222.67 219.16 223.69 1972 151.36 149.33 147.59 148.29 149.65 148.62 151.40 149.99 152.06 153.44 153.46 154.77 155.65																											
1963 226.53 223.25 224.06 221.43 224.43 227.42 232.83 221.85 226.98 231.40 229.53 223.67 227.31 1973 158.31 152.43 151.20 150.90 153.77 156.15 158.82 158.69 158.73 161.88 161.57 164.78 168.47																											
1964 229.96 226.49 228.86 222.92 224.42 229.86 231.60 227.33 232.15 230.29 236.77 235.46 232.79 1974 171.24 165.50 168.01 167.58 171.11 173.87 175.19 174.53 175.62 179.90 181.47 147.90 174.48																											
1965 237.08 233.29 231.32 232.75 232.64 239.42 238.05 236.11 242.11 238.81 242.24 236.13 241.67 1975 194.39 185.87 187.38 185.27 182.86 194.73 195.70 193.58 194.34 199.93 203.36 205.30 206.10																											
1966 242.99 240.46 238.75 240.43 228.91 245.50 248.22 244.80 244.69 246.85 248.80 241.69 244.99 1976 214.85 210.00 210.46 210.76 208.64 217.61 212.12 213.78 209.20 210.49 210.49 210.49 210.49																											
1967 246.62 246.17 240.88 240.43 245.59 244.49 247.91 251.79 247.40 249.48 248.45 248.91 245.32 1977 232.49 227.15 227.75 225.44 225.10 234.27 232.60 236.30 231.42 240.03 242.18 247.42 223.55																											
1968 248.62 243.83 242.52 242.97 247.68 247.96 251.64 252.24 250.64 252.94 238.02 254.60 258.62 1978 252.33 223.59 229.08 231.89 231.89 251.23 254.32 254.44 254.59 260.81 262.81 265.78 263.55																											
1979 304.48 308.60 306.90 308.07 312.11 305.88 307.28 294.21 299.93 302.70 301.65 303.88 302.83 1980 294.15 287.19 287.44 289.28 290.45 288.85 293.63 285.05 293.89 299.45 301.31 304.70 309.66																											
1980 291.07 299.24 295.43 293.49 291.67 286.88 289.58 278.87 287.79 291.78 291.50 292.82 296.17 1981 296.64 290.64 285.19 285.19 285.19 285.19 285.19 285.19 285.19 285.19 285.19 285.19 285.19 285.19																											
<b>SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WORKER WITH NO DEPENDENTS IN CURRENT DOLLARS</b>																											

## SPENDABLE EARNINGS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS</b>																											
<b>MINING</b>																											
<b>SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WORKER WITH NO DEPENDENTS IN 1977 DOLLARS</b>																											
1967	198.89	198.55	194.30	194.26	198.08	197.19	199.93	203.04	199.51	201.17	200.36	200.72	197.84	1977	254.32	238.03	241.95	244.98	247.71	247.71	257.39	261.34	256.12	265.33	267.63	268.22	247.55
1968	196.27	195.84	194.80	195.11	194.82	194.98	197.49	197.81	196.64	198.20	187.41	199.18	202.12	1978	276.51	244.45	250.60	253.71	275.73	275.26	278.79	280.06	280.00	286.16	288.42	291.68	289.25
1969	198.83	198.72	197.36	194.94	200.88	200.87	193.91	197.18	199.41	200.65	201.67	202.28	200.45	1979	303.24	290.87	292.38	296.05	302.62	300.45	304.79	296.41	303.86	309.18	310.44	314.89	316.80
1970	202.29	201.20	201.83	200.52	202.93	200.52	201.22	201.04	200.37	201.10	204.15	204.13	205.03	1980	325.53	317.41	317.71	319.85	321.22	319.35	324.93	314.80	325.23	331.72	333.89	337.84	343.63
1971	206.38	206.27	204.56	204.89	207.27	206.02	206.53	205.93	206.85	208.37	199.42	197.35	217.71	1981	344.16	341.41	337.70										
1972	219.36	219.93	216.41	217.12	218.47	216.33	219.74	217.06	219.42	220.78	219.86	221.42	222.04														
1973	215.98	216.52	213.26	211.05	213.57	215.38	217.86	217.09	213.35	216.71	214.57	217.39	220.80														
1974	210.37	214.94	215.40	212.66	215.78	216.80	216.55	214.15	212.62	215.19	215.27	174.00	203.83														
1975	218.91	216.13	216.37	213.20	209.22	217.79	221.13	216.53	216.66	221.90	224.21	225.11	225.00														
1976	228.81	228.76	228.51	228.34	225.07	226.61	226.38	226.70	214.38	235.32	231.91	232.61	234.99														
1977	232.49	229.55	230.98	232.28	232.77	231.60	232.14	234.89	229.13	236.72	238.13	237.75	218.10														
1978	234.51	216.87	220.69	221.90	238.53	235.90	236.36	235.65	234.52	237.75	237.62	239.01	235.73														
1979	229.67	234.52	233.01	233.37	235.51	231.10	231.58	222.83	226.16	227.44	226.44	227.37	226.28														
1980	216.13	223.49	220.60	218.82	217.24	213.96	215.11	208.67	213.74	215.74	215.22	215.64	217.31														
1981	215.73	211.74	208.26																								
<b>SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—MARRIED WORKER WITH 3 DEPENDENTS IN CURRENT DOLLARS</b>																											
1947	56.38	56.33	54.30	54.75	50.19	55.29	56.65	52.34	58.09	59.02	59.56	59.22	60.44	1950	160.73	140.34	147.83	172.78	164.79	160.51	160.87	162.17	159.25	161.79	164.36	160.74	163.56
1948	62.81	63.68	61.82	62.89	53.32	63.68	63.13	59.31	66.17	64.45	65.89	63.59	65.47	1951	160.56	160.64	158.18	154.13	157.44	157.45	160.00	160.75	160.02	164.08	164.78	162.51	166.48
1949	60.06	66.42	63.30	61.91	63.44	64.55	57.64	55.08	53.57	56.13	64.04	61.95	53.41	1952	162.79	166.84	162.17	162.51	152.06	157.11	153.09	150.70	162.79	171.90	161.97	171.43	174.31
1950	63.81	54.45	57.21	67.21	64.27	62.76	63.22	64.38	63.86	65.20	66.73	65.42	67.55	1953	171.54	170.45	168.12	167.06	165.99	172.07	175.48	172.71	177.23	172.88	174.89	170.52	170.23
1951	68.88	67.31	67.07	65.66	67.07	67.39	68.48	68.80	68.49	70.72	71.35	70.69	72.75	1954	170.23	171.10	167.77	162.84	163.57	167.16	172.61	168.04	172.27	171.02	175.38	175.77	179.32
1952	71.30	72.91	70.38	70.53	66.50	66.90	66.46	71.79	75.81	71.43	75.60	76.87	1955	183.35	179.93	179.52	177.60	179.09	183.47	185.46	184.97	183.42	185.54	188.29	183.04	189.98	
1953	75.65	75.00	73.47	73.34	72.87	75.71	77.56	75.51	78.69	76.93	78.00	75.71	75.58	1956	191.00	191.09	188.55	187.70	191.87	191.12	192.19	189.00	187.32	192.94	191.43	188.75	195.99
1954	75.58	76.14	74.49	72.30	72.30	74.22	76.81	74.78	76.49	75.76	77.52	77.69	79.08	1957	189.61	190.90	190.50	188.50	188.68	187.68	194.50	192.23	191.09	194.83	189.64	184.29	187.78
1955	81.04	79.35	79.17	78.32	78.98	80.91	81.79	81.94	81.07	82.38	83.60	81.27	84.16	1958	180.71	182.67	179.70	176.64	172.64	174.93	183.28	179.41	182.20	184.41	184.14	186.19	189.46
1956	85.57	84.46	83.34	83.15	85.19	85.24	86.10	85.43	84.48	87.21	87.10	85.88	89.37	1959	191.14	189.59	190.59	190.33	193.51	196.22	183.22	190.83	188.30	190.62	191.18	197.67	
1957	87.98	87.05	87.25	86.52	86.98	86.71	90.25	89.77	89.24	91.18	88.75	86.43	88.07	1967	215.10	214.81	210.31	210.26	214.27	213.32	216.21	219.38	215.70	217.41	216.55	216.88	213.88
1958	86.20	86.22	85.00	84.08	82.35	83.44	87.61	85.76	87.09	88.15	88.02	89.00	90.56	1968	213.45	211.80	210.69	210.97	212.38	212.51	215.22	215.57	214.30	215.99	204.43	217.04	220.20
1959	91.94	89.94	90.80	91.10	90.98	92.69	94.38	98.31	91.98	90.95	92.45	92.72	95.87	1969	216.68	216.63	215.15	212.52	218.93	218.89	213.37	214.91	217.30	218.63	219.74	220.37	218.38
1960	92.59	93.37	90.78	94.02	94.00	93.66	93.66	93.63	93.11	92.26	92.92	90.77	91.32	1970	219.19	218.09	218.74	217.34	219.89	217.30	218.03	217.84	217.11	217.88	221.14	221.12	222.07
1961	94.13	93.27	91.86	89.39	91.32	94.54	96.51	94.76	95.67	97.64	96.23	96.23	97.91	1971	222.23	222.18	220.38	220.71	223.20	221.86	222.38	221.74	222.69	224.29	214.85	212.67	234.13
1962	97.12	95.12	96.24	97.02	97.12	96.23	97.11	95.80	98.11	98.91	98.01	96.57	98.25	1972	236.59	237.29	233.56	234.30	235.71	233.44	237.01	234.18	236.65	238.06	237.06	238.70	239.34
1963	99.69	97.78	98.11	97.21	98.45	99.68	102.30	98.11	100.25	102.08	101.49	99.24	100.94	1973	232.95	233.66	230.20	227.82	230.44	232.33	234.98	234.15	230.11	233.69	231.39	234.38	237.99
1964	104.40	102.53	101.84	101.84	104.16	105.10	103.46	105.33	104.73	107.71	107.35	106.39	1974	226.77	231.74	232.22	229.28	232.60	233.67	233.39	230.81	229.14	231.88	231.95	187.91	219.68	
1965	110.27	107.61	106.75	107.37	107.72	110.90	110.90	110.04	112.49	111.24	112.96	110.45	113.32	1975	237.51	232.84	233.09	229.69	225.41	241.44	240.75	235.72	235.85	241.49	243.88	244.78	244.63
1966	113.98	110.82	110.67	111.81	107.22	114.50	116.15	115.02	113.38	116.58	118.10	114.83	116.35	1976	245.70	245.61	245.34	245.17	241.63	243.32	243.07	244.44	230.11	252.57	248.93	249.68	252.21
1967	118.52	116.64	114.41	114.59	116.99	116.90	118.70	121.10	119.50	120.66	120.40	121.02	119.77	1977	254.32	246.41	247.90	249.47	250.21	248.95	256.88	259.78	253.58	261.67	263.16	262.70	241.51
1968	122.52																										

## **SPENDABLE EARNINGS**

See footnotes at end of tables

## SPENDABLE EARNINGS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS

#### CONSTRUCTION

##### SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WORKER WITH NO DEPENDENTS IN CURRENT DOLLARS

1967	124.51	120.61	116.27	118.50	118.81	120.89	124.03	127.39	127.99	131.02	129.32	129.98	125.21	1977	228.88	220.91	231.42	230.01	229.76	230.12	228.10	229.72	228.16	229.75	232.44	225.01	224.82
1968	128.85	121.67	123.76	124.04	124.82	127.48	129.23	129.98	132.54	135.15	135.30	124.24	131.71	1978	226.07	208.53	215.28	223.69	225.19	224.74	229.76	231.13	230.76	230.30	230.67	222.35	225.02
1969	140.41	130.21	129.32	133.06	135.02	139.12	140.48	142.41	145.20	148.63	146.84	142.44	146.23	1979	217.91	214.05	216.44	221.37	212.31	220.32	220.95	219.83	220.89	221.63	217.80	210.94	212.78
1970	153.15	142.33	146.92	148.44	151.51	152.51	154.15	156.71	159.17	152.01	158.98	154.20	158.86	1980	203.26	199.00	200.39	200.88	201.11	201.65	204.48	205.29	204.50	207.91	206.67	199.99	201.44
1971	168.96	158.55	156.95	162.86	163.01	165.60	169.41	171.33	174.31	171.21	178.28	176.66	170.64	1981	196.44	188.04	196.77										
1972	176.68	168.83	169.01	172.19	172.11	174.01	175.57	178.14	182.11	185.18	186.77	176.72	176.46														
1973	185.10	173.50	171.50	178.08	179.57	182.91	185.88	187.57	189.25	191.94	193.09	192.37	188.29														
1974	193.10	176.98	184.70	184.87	182.51	188.17	193.51	195.27	199.31	204.46	206.01	199.56	202.72														
1975	206.38	196.09	192.82	193.74	200.30	206.41	205.62	211.29	214.80	216.49	214.83	209.60	212.74	1947	55.50	52.84	52.31	53.82	53.50	54.65	54.96	55.76	56.62	57.32	58.04	56.43	58.55
1976	221.87	210.75	211.84	208.62	215.80	219.51	222.24	225.45	226.69	225.71	234.92	226.45	227.46	1948	62.56	59.66	59.59	60.14	60.73	61.07	63.17	63.78	64.26	64.33	62.84	65.37	
1977	228.88	213.40	225.87	227.46	228.97	228.56	231.10	230.44	232.97	236.39	229.74	230.44	1949	64.55	64.04	64.03	63.51	63.90	65.35	65.18	65.18	65.65	64.55	65.53	63.92	63.81	
1978	243.25	214.99	223.46	233.76	237.58	239.35	247.22	250.55	251.30	252.64	255.12	247.25	251.57	1950	65.94	62.00	60.59	61.96	63.83	65.24	66.04	66.11	67.67	67.60	68.57	68.42	68.12
1979	261.28	241.45	246.96	255.24	247.76	260.20	264.04	265.77	269.49	273.27	270.72	264.52	269.59	1951	71.21	68.14	66.48	67.59	69.39	71.33	71.65	72.95	73.45	73.92	74.74	70.79	72.63
1980	276.64	255.72	261.11	265.56	268.88	272.23	279.12	280.43	281.19	288.58	289.34	282.59	287.05	1952	75.51	72.93	73.91	72.19	73.40	73.79	74.97	75.73	76.85	78.67	79.28	75.88	78.14
1981	282.09	273.03	287.48											1953	78.36	75.95	76.48	76.37	76.43	77.81	78.76	78.60	80.31	78.08	81.86	79.54	79.08

##### SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WORKER WITH NO DEPENDENTS IN 1977 DOLLARS

1947	135.28	133.30	132.20	133.37	132.51	135.98	135.71	136.73	137.52	136.08	137.92	133.06	136.72	1957	89.63	83.60	88.64	88.68	87.68	88.20	89.69	91.01	91.76	93.28	93.18	92.51	89.08
1948	142.52	137.49	138.38	140.13	139.80	139.57	143.64	143.35	144.13	145.20	144.64	142.13	149.40	1958	92.51	90.36	85.11	89.90	90.46	92.98	92.44	93.58	95.20	95.99	96.68	92.71	92.12
1949	148.88	146.15	147.96	146.31	146.90	150.87	150.08	151.23	151.99	148.50	151.71	147.70	148.18	1959	95.82	92.29	89.67	91.88	94.77	95.96	97.69	97.60	99.66	96.78	98.37	94.69	97.75
1950	150.08	144.36	141.21	143.91	148.21	151.30	152.52	151.16	153.42	152.51	151.03	150.29	147.38	1960	98.85	94.17	93.71	94.92	98.33	98.39	99.88	102.31	102.69	102.61	103.93	97.50	95.62
1951	148.62	145.35	139.81	141.71	145.82	149.58	150.33	153.29	154.42	154.43	155.57	144.00	147.41	1961	103.29	101.38	100.56	98.93	99.23	101.82	104.46	104.97	106.85	105.52	107.64	103.74	100.90
1952	153.49	148.10	151.31	147.47	149.50	150.34	152.65	152.95	155.42	159.41	160.75	153.27	158.25	1962	106.78	97.83	99.60	103.45	105.36	107.89	106.29	109.95	111.07	111.83	110.97	106.07	103.66
1953	158.73	153.77	156.02	155.06	155.17	157.89	159.25	158.53	161.94	161.70	164.60	160.25	159.26	1963	110.18	104.86	102.34	106.22	107.73	110.27	111.68	112.59	114.10	113.95	116.24	107.98	108.06
1954	164.26	152.29	162.95	163.64	165.29	166.79	166.79	168.13	164.67	168.33	165.27	166.10	1964	116.40	107.45	111.63	113.09	115.18	117.18	117.45	118.43	120.55	115.83	122.47	116.43	118.29	
1955	168.76	161.16	160.27	162.70	168.64	169.75	173.00	171.86	176.01	171.80	164.37	170.81	1965	122.83	117.26	117.23	119.42	118.17	124.32	123.72	124.91	127.10	123.45	128.12	121.27	124.68	
1956	176.32	167.33	170.48	165.96	171.33	173.72	178.84	177.04	180.31	182.08	181.76	174.31	176.16	1966	127.38	120.81	121.70	124.89	123.30	124.23	128.05	130.93	130.60	132.49	132.84	129.93	129.82
1957	176.38	166.69	174.29	174.62	172.75	179.25	179.14	179.51	182.55	181.94	180.62	168.96	173.39	1967	134.33	130.16	125.52	127.91	128.24	130.47	133.82	137.42	138.06	141.30	139.48	140.19	135.09
1958	177.21	174.83	163.81	172.46	173.19	178.11	176.69	178.93	182.09	183.62	184.98	177.24	176.09	1968	139.98	131.37	133.60	139.90	135.92	138.79	140.69	141.49	144.25	147.08	147.23	135.30	143.36
1959	182.08	176.34	171.21	175.54	181.19	183.11	185.72	185.15	189.15	183.21	185.51	178.41	184.31	1969	152.80	141.80	144.87	146.99	151.41	154.97	158.10	161.98	159.96	155.01	159.27		
1960	184.85	177.71	176.45	178.80	184.22	184.34	186.81	191.45	192.17	192.00	193.75	181.16	177.58	1970	166.05	154.07	159.09	160.77	164.20	165.33	167.18	170.07	172.85	164.77	172.63	167.24	172.50
1961	191.36	188.50	186.95	183.86	184.43	189.35	193.96	194.16	198.10	195.17	199.19	191.82	186.46	1971	181.44	170.33	168.63	174.93	175.09	177.86	181.92	183.97	187.14	183.84	191.40	189.65	183.23
1962	195.93	180.63	183.61	190.08	193.29	198.02	195.03	201.48	203.58	204.18	202.57	193.45	197.34	1972	190.13	181.78	181.97	185.35	185.26	187.29	188.95	191.69	195.91	199.18	200.87	190.18	189.90
1963	199.86	191.16	186.47	191.30	196.10	200.82	202.63	203.51	206.29	206.02	209.84	194.24	194.02	1973	199.30	186.94	184.81	191.82	193.41	196.96	200.13	201.93	203.72	206.61	207.86	207.07	202.70
1964	209.65	193.96	201.67	204.37	207.83	211.51	211.58	212.98	217.30	208.21	220.04	211.47	1974	208.06	190.73	198.99	199.17	196.65	202.70	208.50	210.36	214.65	220.15	221.81</			

## SPENDABLE EARNINGS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS</b>																											
<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>																											
SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—MARRIED WORKER WITH 3 DEPENDENTS IN 1977 DOLLARS																											
1947 150.41 148.85 147.77 148.67 147.79 151.39 150.99 151.93 152.61 150.84 152.74 147.72 151.29 1947 49.13 46.85 47.07 47.47 47.40 48.36 49.25 48.96 49.16 50.22 50.79 51.11 52.45 1948 157.58 152.58 153.58 155.40 154.92 154.61 158.72 158.26 159.06 160.15 159.63 157.10 164.66 1948 53.08 51.84 51.86 51.99 51.60 51.87 53.06 52.80 54.14 54.13 54.80 54.53 55.20 1949 164.25 161.31 163.34 161.60 162.18 166.28 165.43 166.70 167.47 163.83 167.17 163.06 163.62 1949 53.80 54.37 54.37 53.82 52.85 53.13 53.54 53.54 53.57 54.65 54.39 53.57 54.92																											
1950 166.10 159.79 156.56 159.28 163.67 166.85 168.04 166.52 168.75 167.74 168.89 168.11 164.94 1950 58.28 55.18 55.58 55.98 56.66 57.77 57.92 59.18 59.31 60.56 61.24 62.93 1951 165.99 162.63 156.79 158.66 162.89 166.66 167.41 170.44 171.61 171.51 172.61 162.74 166.20 1951 63.34 62.17 62.42 63.14 62.93 63.90 63.11 62.87 64.15 63.83 64.24 66.17 1952 172.40 166.89 170.30 166.34 168.35 169.24 171.56 171.72 174.26 178.39 179.77 172.06 177.19 1952 66.75 65.53 65.77 66.18 64.71 65.36 66.02 64.48 66.42 68.39 68.97 69.63 70.89 1953 177.69 172.61 175.01 173.96 174.10 176.84 178.19 177.43 180.88 175.46 183.54 179.14 178.11 1953 70.47 70.11 70.35 70.69 70.58 70.24 70.82 70.12 70.47 70.22 70.93 70.40 71.15 1954 181.19 168.94 179.86 180.50 180.63 182.25 183.75 183.75 185.16 181.65 185.43 182.31 183.17 1954 70.49 69.74 70.09 69.92 69.03 69.95 70.31 69.74 69.87 70.67 71.02 72.36 73.31 1955 185.88 178.14 177.23 182.20 179.73 185.78 186.92 190.18 189.05 193.24 188.92 181.33 187.97 1955 75.30 72.76 73.53 73.89 73.57 74.89 77.79 75.14 75.11 76.48 77.27 78.28 78.47 1956 193.42 184.41 187.62 182.98 188.45 190.83 196.00 194.05 197.49 199.40 191.16 193.03 1956 78.78 77.55 76.76 77.38 77.59 77.60 78.20 77.79 78.39 80.18 80.99 81.00 82.82 1957 193.17 183.33 193.54 191.02 191.32 194.13 196.14 196.49 199.74 199.10 197.67 185.31 189.94 1957 81.19 81.20 81.20 80.79 80.59 81.60 81.59 81.60 82.00 81.37 81.74 81.95 1958 193.94 191.44 179.94 188.87 189.64 194.93 193.39 195.77 199.16 200.82 202.26 193.95 192.72 1958 82.32 80.29 79.49 80.08 79.66 80.67 81.93 82.32 83.16 84.19 83.77 85.39 86.83 1959 199.21 193.08 187.59 192.22 198.26 200.33 203.10 202.49 206.76 200.37 202.82 195.24 201.55 1959 88.26 86.58 86.58 88.04 88.26 89.10 89.95 88.44 87.48 87.85 87.64 87.78 90.72																											
1960 202.15 194.57 193.22 195.71 201.50 201.62 204.25 209.22 210.00 209.84 211.67 198.17 194.35 1960 89.72 91.08 89.95 89.72 88.65 90.00 90.63 90.17 89.15 89.89 90.12 89.21 88.39 1961 209.09 206.06 204.39 201.08 201.69 206.95 211.89 212.06 216.30 213.17 209.58 203.84 1961 92.34 89.08 88.92 89.54 90.39 91.71 93.03 92.80 92.46 92.34 94.54 95.41 96.22 1962 213.99 197.64 200.81 207.73 211.14 216.21 213.01 219.90 222.14 222.77 221.06 211.29 206.91 1962 96.56 94.49 94.80 95.51 96.15 96.39 96.87 96.39 95.34 97.27 96.56 97.36 98.01 1963 218.18 208.88 203.86 211.17 214.17 219.22 221.15 222.07 225.05 224.75 228.82 212.14 211.88 1963 99.23 97.44 97.20 97.69 97.36 99.23 100.37 99.23 98.42 100.53 100.78 101.09 102.25 1964 227.34 210.69 218.88 221.75 225.40 229.32 229.39 230.86 235.45 225.79 238.27 226.08 229.24 1964 102.97 99.90 100.75 101.00 102.06 102.82 103.73 102.56 103.07 104.19 102.56 104.30 106.66 1965 235.76 227.25 227.19 231.43 228.13 239.54 237.01 239.29 243.95 236.49 244.97 231.43 237.03 1965 107.53 105.52 105.78 106.71 105.41 107.12 108.05 107.01 106.45 107.83 108.62 109.71 110.92 1966 237.65 229.68 230.06 235.20 231.33 233.08 239.35 243.82 242.30 245.35 244.64 231.92 239.08 1966 112.19 110.00 110.27 110.95 111.24 112.05 112.32 111.38 111.78 113.71 113.85 113.99 114.40 1967 243.79 239.71 230.74 234.70 234.87 238.08 238.08 243.75 248.95 249.21 250.59 251.24 241.23 1967 114.49 113.42 114.48 112.44 112.56 113.52 114.09 113.65 114.77 116.85 116.28 116.81 119.60 1968 243.87 233.75 236.88 236.57 239.30 243.49 245.53 245.64 250.00 254.02 252.97 231.28 244.64 1968 122.51 117.60 119.07 120.18 117.91 122.29 123.30 122.10 121.69 125.25 125.36 126.28 127.82 1969 252.56 241.16 238.71 243.48 245.39 251.93 253.11 255.30 259.18 264.24 260.10 250.83 256.06 1969 129.51 126.05 124.80 127.39 127.58 128.61 129.65 129.20 129.51 132.84 131.87 132.36 134.89																											
1970 259.05 246.91 253.33 254.79 258.58 259.54 260.81 264.49 268.40 254.67 265.18 256.11 262.96 1970 133.33 131.60 130.54 132.40 131.80 132.93 134.34 134.06 133.73 135.04 133.45 134.58 138.05 1971 271.62 259.25 256.28 265.05 264.49 267.06 271.93 274.17 278.07 273.16 283.98 280.96 270.25 1971 142.44 137.86 137.94 139.74 139.48 141.65 143.51 142.09 142.09 143.32 144.00 145.12 150.22 1972 275.55 267.72 266.82 271.38 270.45 272.62 274.24 277.41 282.70 286.59 287.78 272.07 270.90 1972 154.71 148.06 149.20 151.13 153.09 153.50 155.04 153.52 155.09 158.69 158.30 159.92 163.58 1973 271.90 265.54 260.66 268.28 268.63 271.67 274.53 276.24 273.82 276.59 276.04 273.18 265.66 1973 166.46 159.60 161.60 162.80 164.02 164.84 165.65 165.65 170.15 169.31 171.37 174.69 1974 255.60 247.70 255.12 252.75 247.98 252.74 257.73 258.11 259.87 263.34 263.12 252.84 255.01 1974 176.80 169.60 170.02 171.25 166.96 175.71 178.16 177.60 179.25 183.37 184.06 183.02 186.73 1975 251.86 245.63 239.92 240.22 246.83 255.59 252.63 256.76 260.00 260.94 257.17 249.75 252.25 1975 190.79 181.12 180.95 183.44 184.78 186.03 189.60 188.94 192.15 197.38 196.80 198.90 205.73 1976 253.63 246.49 246.97 242.65 249.98 254.59 254.59 256.59 256.98 254.73 253.74 254.42 1976 209.32 201.60 202.40 204.11 199.92 207.55 209.79 209.32 210.53 214.13 213.33 216.81 222.22 1977 250.31 237.22 248.39 246.87 246.71 247.24 252.55 254.25 252.54 254.22 257.06 249.10 248.86 1977 228.90 221.05 218.65 221.90 222.96 226.24 230.52 228.17 229.31 235.65 236.29 238.10 243.72 1978 247.49 227.87 235.36 244.78 246.46 245.98 251.57 253.20 252.83 252.39 252.88 243.46 1978 249.27 234.02 236.81 242.80 244.02 245.23 249.29 249.05 249.27 257.00 261.35 268.27 1979 239.49 234.51 237.34 243.06 232.84 242.10 242.93 241.75 243.05 243.97 239.68 231.94 1979 269.34 260.65 262.51 266.34 254.80 265.86 269.47 268.00 274.04 274.85 277.55 285.48																											
1980 223.86 218.53 220.22 220.90 221.26 221.96 225.34 226.34 225.53 229.86 228.51 220.67 222.62 1980 288.62 277.41 278.60 281.39 279.35 280.21 282.96 282.85 287.62 295.32 298.10 305.52 314.16 1981 217.01 207.18 217.71 217.71 217.71 217.71 217.71 217.71 217.71 217.71 217.71 217.71 217.71 1981 308.43 306.13 311.22 311.22 311.22 311.22 311.22 311.22 311.22 311.22 311.22 311.22 311.22																											
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>																											
GROSS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN CURRENT DOLLARS																											
1939 103.23 99.74 101.35 102.36 100.61 101.32 102.68 99.78 103.55 101.46 106.93 106.54 108.70																											
1940 108.05 105.39 104.63 105.63 104.68 105.71 106.34 105.11 108.83 110.48 112.38 111.43 114.72 1941 121.32 113.13 117.04 118.21 118.26 122.78 123.88 121.19 122.94 122.00 123.45 121.80 125.53 1942 136.36 128.49 129.46 130.49 131.17 133.17 133.98 134.59 137.21 138.60 141.13 143.29 143.87 1943 151.12 145.27 146.59 146.69 147.70 148.75 149.20 148.71 152.25 154.74 155.31 157.63 154.20 1944 157.59 156.69 157.70 158.01 157.19 158.17 158.10 154.81 155.49 156.59 159.22 158.63 159.90 1945 148.82 160.14 160.20 160.38 159.12 154.39 153.85 150.70 138.03 135.13 135.64 134.58 135.67 1946 134.53 135.23 133.65 138.34 139.47 137.38 138.86 131.32 133.33 132.12 131.66 129.18 131.46 1947 133.14 131.97 132.97 131.13 130.94 133.96 135.30 131.32 133.32 131.32 131.02 134.01 133.99 135.98 136.33 139.04																											

See footnotes at end of tables.

## **SPENDABLE EARNINGS**

Year	Ann. Avg.	GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS												Year	Ann. Avg.	GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS															
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.			Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.				
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>																															
<b>GROSS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN 1977 DOLLARS</b>																															
1949	136.90	136.95	138.70	136.95	134.14	135.19	135.89	136.93	136.66	138.71	138.75	136.66	140.82	1950	50.23	48.16	48.23	48.33	48.65	49.14	50.04	50.39	51.20	51.44	51.11	51.42	52.77				
1950	146.80	142.22	143.62	142.88	143.54	144.91	147.00	145.89	147.58	147.17	149.16	150.47	152.37	1951	52.97	52.24	52.43	53.00	53.08	52.84	53.60	52.98	52.79	53.80	53.54	52.81	54.29				
1951	147.65	148.38	147.22	148.22	148.45	147.03	149.30	147.45	146.89	148.84	147.41	147.68	151.42	1952	54.73	53.80	53.98	54.30	53.17	53.67	54.17	54.17	53.00	54.48	55.98	56.43	56.93	57.91			
1952	152.40	149.95	151.54	152.49	148.42	149.91	151.08	146.21	150.61	155.08	156.39	157.89	160.75	1953	57.59	57.31	57.49	57.76	57.67	57.41	57.86	57.32	57.59	57.39	57.95	57.53	58.12	59.95			
1953	159.80	159.34	160.98	161.03	160.77	159.64	160.23	158.28	158.72	157.80	159.04	158.56	160.25	1954	58.45	57.85	58.13	58.00	57.29	58.02	58.31	57.85	57.96	58.60	58.88	59.95	60.71	61.80			
1954	158.76	156.72	157.86	157.48	156.18	157.55	158.00	156.72	157.36	159.53	160.68	163.71	166.24	1955	62.19	60.21	60.81	61.09	60.84	61.87	61.87	62.07	62.05	63.12	63.74	64.52	64.67	65.21			
1955	170.36	164.99	166.73	167.55	166.83	169.82	169.62	169.93	172.25	174.03	176.31	177.13	1956	64.92	63.95	63.34	63.82	63.99	64.46	64.14	64.61	66.01	66.64	66.65	66.11	67.25	67.05				
1956	175.85	175.45	173.67	174.67	174.75	173.99	174.55	172.10	173.81	177.39	178.00	178.02	181.62	1957	66.60	66.61	66.77	66.28	66.19	66.13	66.93	66.93	67.25	67.25	67.25	67.25	67.25	67.25			
1957	174.98	178.07	177.29	177.34	175.25	174.44	175.86	174.71	174.73	175.21	173.87	174.29	174.73	1958	67.51	65.90	65.27	65.73	65.40	66.19	67.20	67.51	68.18	69.01	68.67	69.97	71.13	71.52			
1958	172.58	170.11	168.05	168.24	167.00	169.12	171.40	172.22	173.97	176.13	175.25	178.64	181.65	1959	71.89	70.58	70.58	71.72	71.89	72.54	73.20	72.03	71.28	71.57	71.41	71.52	73.80	73.80			
1959	183.49	181.13	184.18	184.64	186.01	187.01	183.49	181.49	181.88	180.70	180.99	187.05	1960	72.57	73.62	72.75	72.57	71.75	72.79	73.28	72.92	72.13	72.71	72.88	72.18	71.55	71.55				
1960	183.48	188.18	185.46	184.99	181.66	184.43	185.34	184.40	182.31	183.82	183.54	181.32	179.65	1961	74.60	72.08	71.96	72.43	73.09	74.11	75.15	74.97	74.69	74.60	76.36	77.06	77.71	77.71			
1961	186.92	181.06	187.03	181.99	183.72	186.40	188.70	187.47	187.17	186.55	190.99	192.75	194.38	1962	77.86	76.20	76.45	77.02	77.53	77.72	78.11	77.72	77.72	78.43	77.86	78.50	79.02	79.02			
1962	193.51	190.89	191.13	191.79	192.69	193.17	194.13	192.78	190.68	193.76	192.35	193.94	195.63	1963	79.51	78.15	77.95	78.35	78.08	79.51	80.38	79.51	78.89	80.51	80.70	80.93	81.82	81.82			
1963	196.50	194.10	193.63	194.21	193.56	197.28	198.75	195.72	194.12	198.28	198.39	198.61	200.49	1964	84.40	81.98	82.65	82.85	83.68	84.28	85.00	84.08	84.48	85.36	84.08	85.45	87.31	87.31			
1964	201.11	195.88	197.55	198.04	199.73	201.21	202.60	199.92	201.31	203.10	199.53	202.52	206.71	1965	89.08	87.47	87.68	88.42	87.38	88.75	89.50	88.66	88.21	89.32	89.95	90.83	91.80	91.80			
1965	206.39	204.50	205.00	206.80	203.49	206.40	206.99	205.00	204.32	206.57	207.69	209.37	210.87	1966	91.45	89.79	90.00	90.51	90.73	91.35	91.55	91.45	90.84	92.61	92.72	92.82	93.13	93.13			
1966	209.31	209.13	208.45	208.95	208.71	210.23	209.94	207.41	207.38	210.57	209.67	209.93	210.68	1967	92.97	92.16	90.69	91.42	91.51	92.24	92.34	93.19	94.76	94.33	94.73	95.85	95.85	95.85			
1967	207.79	208.88	204.93	206.31	206.15	207.15	207.81	205.89	207.17	210.54	209.14	209.34	213.57	1968	97.70	95.33	96.45	97.29	93.85	97.08	97.83	96.94	96.64	99.27	99.35	100.03	101.17	101.17			
1968	213.43	209.25	211.12	212.33	207.59	214.54	215.18	211.98	210.90	216.32	215.40	215.86	218.12	1969	101.90	99.36	98.44	100.34	100.48	101.24	102.00	101.67	101.90	104.34	103.63	103.99	105.85	105.85			
1969	214.07	214.37	211.53	214.10	212.99	213.99	214.65	212.85	212.31	216.70	214.42	214.17	216.86	1970	106.32	105.03	104.23	105.63	105.18	106.02	107.08	106.87	106.62	107.60	106.41	107.26	109.86	109.86			
1970	208.00	210.90	207.87	209.83	207.56	208.68	209.58	208.49	207.66	208.72	204.99	206.09	210.44	1971	114.97	111.59	111.65	112.98	112.79	114.39	115.76	114.71	114.71	115.62	116.12	116.95	120.67	120.67			
1971	213.23	209.83	209.64	211.73	210.69	214.51	211.76	211.13	212.96	213.65	214.99	221.56	1972	125.34	120.43	121.27	122.69	124.14	124.44	125.57	124.46	125.60	128.15	127.88	129.02	131.61	131.61				
1972	224.22	218.06	218.77	221.27	223.49	223.44	225.02	222.17	223.80	228.33	226.79	228.78	233.35	1973	123.57	127.76	129.16	130.00	130.86	131.44	132.28	132.28	132.00	135.29	134.67	136.19	136.63	136.63			
1973	227.09	226.70	227.93	227.69	227.81	227.37	227.78	227.15	226.65	227.78	224.85	226.08	228.95	1974	140.19	134.88	135.19	136.10	132.93	139.39	141.19	140.78	142.00	145.04	145.54	147.74	147.74	147.74			
1974	217.20	220.26	217.97	217.32	210.54	219.09	202.22	217.91	217.01	219.34	218.34	215.32	218.14	1975	151.61	143.38	143.25	145.09	146.08	148.91	151.35	150.90	153.09	156.95	156.52	158.09	163.12	163.12			
1975	214.85	210.60	208.95	211.09	211.42	211.88	214.24	211.34	214.21	219.07	216.98	218.09	224.60	1976	167.83	162.16	162.73	163.94	160.95	166.51	168.19	167.83	168.74	171.43	170.83	177.44	177.44	177.44			
1976	222.92	219.61	219.76	221.14	215.66	222.69	223.90	221.97	222.31	225.16	223.38	226.32	231.48	1977	183.80	172.12	174.82	177.25	178.04	180.44	185.90	184.30	185.09	189.30	187.93	190.93	194.65	194.65			
1977	228.90	222.62	224.03	225.97	225.21	227.38	230.06	226.81	227.04	232.40	232.34	233.20	237.78	1978	197.40	186.89	188.81	192.94	193.78	194.62	197.41	197.25	197.40	201.90	202.57	201.21	210.12	210.12			
1978	231.66	226.98	228.14	232.34	231.30	230.26	231.68	229.75	228.90	233.36	232.37	235.03	239.96	1979	212.70	206.68	207.98	210.65	202.59	210.32	212.79	211.88	211.79	215.89	216.44	218.27	223.66	223.66			
1979	224.64	231.07	230.07	231.00	218.34	225.11	225.50	221.78	219.67	222.25	221.12	221.33	225.32	1980	225.79	218.18	218.99	220.88	219.49	220.08	221.94	221.87	225.11	230.33	232.22	237.26	242.86	242.86			
1980	212.06	215.88	213.81	212.85	208.94	207.56	207.30	207.06	209.18	212.77	212.93	216.22	220.46	1981	237.60	236.08	239.37	1981	102.05	98.70	100.26	101.22	99.56	100.26	101.54	98.77	102.37	100.30	105.58	105.19	107.26
1981	214.78	210.83	213.02	212.77	212.70	22.86	23.15	22.52	23.34	23.37	24.39	24.30	24.67	1982	105.89	103.39	102.64	103.59	102.68	103.68	104.27	103.07	106.62	108.18	110.00	109.09	112.23	112.23			
1982	24.46	23.78	23.71	23.93	23.72	23.95	24.19	23.81	24.63	24.99	25.41	25.20	26.15	1983	115.06	107.98	111.50	112.52	112.50	116.54	117.40	114.98	115.52	116.79	115.25	118.59	118.59	118.59			
1983	27.96	25.16	25.98	26.33	26.55	27.62	28.41	27.94	28.54	28.88	29.43	29.39	30.24	1984	118.22	112.05	112.80	113.56	114.06	115.63	116.28	116.74	118.82	119.							

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SPENDABLE EARNINGS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS</b>																											
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>																											
<b>SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WORKER WITH NO DEPENDENTS IN 1977 DOLLARS</b>																											
1951	123.47	124.68	123.66	124.41	124.60	123.46	125.23	123.79	123.34	124.83	123.65	121.40	124.23	1953	65.60	65.31	65.50	65.78	65.69	65.42	65.88	65.32	65.60	65.40	65.97	65.54	66.14
1952	124.95	123.11	124.38	125.12	121.95	123.10	123.96	120.18	123.54	126.94	127.96	129.09	131.32	1954	65.65	65.04	65.32	65.18	64.45	65.21	65.04	65.14	65.80	66.09	67.19	67.96	
1953	130.59	130.25	131.56	131.57	131.37	130.48	130.90	129.39	128.97	129.93	129.57	130.90	1955	69.47	67.44	68.05	68.34	68.09	69.14	69.34	69.32	70.41	71.05	71.85	72.01		
1954	131.64	130.00	130.92	130.63	129.62	130.68	131.03	130.00	130.54	132.28	133.21	135.63	137.66	1956	72.25	71.27	70.64	71.13	71.30	71.31	71.79	71.46	71.94	73.37	74.03	74.04	75.53
1955	140.70	136.53	137.89	138.53	137.96	140.29	140.29	140.11	140.38	142.16	143.56	145.32	145.98	1957	73.99	73.99	74.16	73.66	73.50	74.32	74.31	74.32	74.65	74.13	74.44	74.61	
1956	144.91	144.68	143.30	144.06	144.12	143.48	143.88	141.90	143.26	146.04	146.46	146.48	149.36	1958	74.91	73.26	72.62	73.09	72.76	73.56	74.59	74.91	75.60	76.45	76.10	77.43	78.61
1957	143.53	146.07	145.44	145.47	143.77	143.14	144.25	143.32	143.70	142.63	142.96	143.30	1959	79.40	78.06	78.06	79.22	79.40	80.06	80.74	79.54	78.78	79.07	78.90	79.02	81.35	
1958	141.53	139.62	137.99	138.09	137.11	138.76	140.59	141.23	142.64	144.37	143.66	146.38	148.81														
1959	149.46	147.66	147.66	150.04	151.44	152.18	149.44	147.88	148.18	147.24	147.46	152.16															
1960	148.40	152.11	150.00	149.63	147.03	149.16	149.86	149.12	147.51	148.69	148.43	146.71	145.43	1961	80.11	81.18	80.29	80.11	79.26	80.33	80.83	80.46	79.66	80.24	80.42	79.71	79.06
1961	151.01	146.50	146.26	147.22	148.56	150.63	152.43	151.45	151.19	150.71	154.26	155.68	156.99	1962	82.18	79.60	79.48	79.97	80.64	81.68	82.74	82.56	82.28	82.18	83.98	84.70	85.36
1962	156.03	153.94	154.13	154.66	155.37	155.75	156.53	155.44	153.76	156.24	155.10	156.37	157.72	1963	85.53	83.83	84.09	84.67	85.19	85.39	85.78	85.33	84.53	86.11	85.53	86.19	86.72
1963	157.45	155.68	155.28	155.77	155.23	158.07	159.17	156.82	155.60	158.80	158.86	159.00	160.43	1964	92.18	89.65	90.35	90.56	91.43	92.06	92.81	91.84	92.26	93.19	91.84	93.28	95.22
1964	164.84	160.75	162.06	162.45	163.76	164.93	166.02	163.90	165.00	166.39	165.92	169.21	1966	96.78	95.09	95.31	96.09	94.99	96.43	97.21	96.34	95.87	97.03	97.69	98.61	99.62	
1965	170.98	169.52	169.92	171.36	168.69	171.00	171.46	169.85	169.31	171.11	171.99	173.34	174.52	1967	100.93	100.08	98.54	99.30	99.40	100.16	100.62	100.27	101.16	102.83	102.37	102.80	105.04
1966	170.70	170.13	170.45	170.23	171.39	171.12	169.16	169.09	171.50	170.76	170.94	171.51	1968	106.75	103.43	104.61	105.50	102.99	106.38	107.16	106.23	105.91	108.66	108.75	109.46	110.65	
1967	168.73	169.72	166.71	167.74	167.60	168.32	168.80	167.28	168.21	170.74	169.66	169.77	172.95	1969	111.44	108.78	107.82	109.81	109.95	110.74	111.54	112.20	111.44	114.01	113.25	113.63	115.61
1968	170.21	169.63	171.01	171.89	165.23	170.32	170.73	168.30	167.49	171.45	170.70	170.99	172.65														
1969	168.43	168.98	166.85	168.64	167.75	168.45	168.87	167.50	167.05	170.21	168.50	168.27	170.18	1970	115.58	114.22	113.38	114.85	114.37	115.27	116.39	116.16	115.90	116.94	115.68	116.58	119.34
1970	165.87	168.32	165.97	167.40	165.64	166.44	167.05	166.21	165.56	166.31	163.46	164.26	167.47	1972	135.57	130.40	131.29	132.79	134.31	134.63	135.83	134.65	135.87	138.67	138.37	139.63	142.40
1971	172.11	169.85	169.68	171.18	170.38	171.76	173.03	170.95	170.45	171.80	172.28	173.26	177.98	1973	143.50	138.34	139.85	140.75	141.67	142.29	143.20	142.20	142.90	146.38	145.72	147.33	149.92
1972	181.65	177.36	177.82	179.63	181.23	181.14	182.25	180.12	181.24	184.39	183.21	184.58	187.75	1974	151.56	145.95	146.28	147.24	143.89	150.71	152.62	152.19	153.48	156.69	157.23	156.42	159.31
1973	180.86	181.48	182.17	181.82	181.75	181.30	181.45	180.96	177.42	181.11	178.84	179.67	181.69	1975	166.29	154.93	154.80	156.74	157.79	164.70	167.33	166.85	169.21	173.07	172.64	174.19	179.22
1974	172.22	175.17	173.32	172.72	167.63	173.80	174.52	172.74	171.91	173.49	172.65	170.33	172.32	1976	181.32	175.52	176.12	177.41	174.26	179.99	181.68	181.32	182.23	184.94	184.34	186.95	191.02
1975	170.73	166.72	165.42	167.14	166.96	169.60	170.02	168.79	170.67	174.20	172.57	173.34	178.08	1977	200.06	185.63	188.34	190.78	191.57	194.04	204.15	202.38	203.24	207.95	208.42	209.76	213.90
1976	178.73	176.64	176.69	177.62	173.62	178.66	179.50	177.97	178.18	180.26	178.88	181.04	184.89	1978	214.87	203.44	205.53	210.02	210.93	211.84	214.88	214.70	214.87	219.96	220.73	224.08	229.40
1977	183.80	178.18	179.12	180.50	179.84	181.35	185.53	183.20	183.26	186.69	186.56	187.00	189.90	1979	232.38	225.79	227.20	230.10	221.35	229.74	232.48	231.46	231.36	235.94	236.56	238.61	244.62
1978	183.46	181.27	181.90	184.63	183.68	182.74	183.47	181.46	181.27	184.05	183.16	184.78	187.94														
1979	177.40	183.23	182.20	182.70	173.60	178.09	178.07	175.25	173.60	175.09	174.13	174.06	176.53	1980	247.01	238.50	239.40	241.52	239.97	240.63	242.71	242.63	246.25	252.09	254.20	259.83	266.14
1980	165.90	169.79	168.07	167.08	164.17	163.02	162.59	162.42	163.72	165.94	165.87	167.91	170.43														
1981	165.46	162.59	163.84																								
<b>SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—MARRIED WORKER WITH 3 DEPENDENTS IN CURRENT DOLLARS</b>																											
1939	23.40	22.71	22.98	23.21	22.71	22.87	23.18	22.52	23.37	23.40	24.45	24.36	24.75	1940	106.97	104.35	103.59	104.59	103.64	104.68	105.26	104.07	107.75	109.35	111.26	110.30	113.56
1940	24.71	24.00	23.93	24.16	23.94	24.18	24.42	24.04	24.89	25.26	25.70	25.48	26.46	1941	120.12	112.02	115.88	117.01	117.08	121.56	122.64	120.20	121.71	120.80	122.22	120.59	124.27
1941	29.19	26.10	27.00	27.38	27.63	28.81	29.68	29.16	29.82	30.20	30.80	30.75	31.69	1942	134.98	127.21	128.16	129.20	129.85	131.83	132.64	133.26	135.85	137.21	139.71	141.48	141.86
1942	36.31	32.82	33.45	34.11	34.54	35.33	35.68	35.98	36.95	37.32</td																	

## **SPENDABLE EARNINGS**

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS</b>														<b>GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS</b>														
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>														<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES</b>														
<b>SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—MARRIED WORKER WITH 3 DEPENDENTS IN 1977 DOLLARS</b>														<b>GROSS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN CURRENT DOLLARS</b>														
1955	157.17	152.93	154.31	154.97	154.40	156.78	156.78	156.52	156.83	158.58	160.02	161.82	162.55	1980	351.25	337.33	337.66	340.10	343.65	342.30	345.23	354.71	354.92	358.09	365.76	368.02	372.00	
1956	161.27	161.24	159.82	160.56	160.59	159.89	160.25	158.10	159.51	162.32	162.70	162.73	165.64	1981	367.60	373.28	371.15											
1957	159.46	162.26	161.55	161.57	159.78	159.09	160.17	159.12	159.14	159.51	158.40	158.72	159.08															
1958	157.04	155.21	153.53	153.55	152.54	154.21	156.05	156.72	158.16	159.94	159.21	161.99	164.46															
1959	165.07	163.31	163.31	165.73	166.11	167.14	167.86	165.02	163.44	163.71	162.68	162.93	167.73															
1960	163.82	167.73	165.55	165.18	162.42	164.61	165.30	164.54	162.90	164.09	163.79	162.01	160.69	1964	231.99	225.84	225.53	226.08	227.01	229.16	231.50	233.55	232.79	235.42	235.19	234.62	238.00	
1961	166.36	161.79	161.54	162.54	163.90	166.02	167.83	166.79	166.56	166.02	169.66	171.11	172.44	1965	240.19	234.61	238.95	238.37	235.71	238.57	238.95	240.90	240.77	244.44	243.02	245.11	243.00	
1962	171.40	169.35	169.54	170.02	170.72	171.12	171.90	170.78	169.06	171.53	170.38	171.69	173.09	1966	239.05	236.96	241.44	237.23	235.95	238.56	240.47	237.82	236.73	240.74	239.01	240.92	238.00	
1963	172.77	170.88	170.48	170.95	170.42	173.46	174.61	172.09	170.77	174.18	174.25	174.40	175.94	1967	237.42	236.45	239.41	235.14	229.62	237.24	240.04	239.04	238.47	239.80	240.23	239.96	238.60	
1964	180.04	175.78	177.16	177.57	178.92	180.16	181.27	179.03	180.20	181.66	178.68	181.13	184.53	1968	241.90	237.94	236.76	235.92	239.10	241.46	242.91	244.74	245.15	246.63	245.86	245.40	244.47	
1965	185.76	184.28	184.71	186.22	183.38	185.80	186.23	184.56	184.01	185.88	186.79	188.19	189.39	1969	244.20	243.64	244.29	240.37	241.45	243.28	243.92	247.15	245.48	248.14	246.67	245.65	244.67	
1966	185.32	185.51	184.88	185.20	184.93	186.15	185.85	183.76	183.67	186.19	185.36	185.56	186.17															
1967	183.18	184.31	181.14	182.20	182.05	182.77	183.28	181.65	182.60	185.28	184.12	184.23	187.57	1970	243.26	241.49	241.85	238.86	235.64	239.81	244.41	247.37	245.87	247.85	244.52	245.60	245.12	
1968	185.98	184.04	185.48	186.40	181.32	186.63	187.02	184.43	183.55	187.67	186.86	187.11	188.82	1971	252.72	244.11	251.12	248.52	248.35	246.79	253.08	240.82	256.39	261.86	258.34	259.20	256.09	
1969	184.20	185.00	182.75	184.55	183.56	184.26	184.67	183.20	182.69	185.99	184.15	183.87	185.87	1972	272.26	262.59	263.93	265.45	266.19	269.26	271.73	274.98	277.30	276.12	277.94	278.11	279.74	
1970	180.31	183.04	180.54	182.01	180.11	180.96	181.58	180.65	179.97	180.74	177.70	178.53	181.92	1973	277.37	276.95	278.07	273.80	275.00	275.96	278.71	282.12	280.46	277.68	275.70	272.92		
1971	185.99	183.68	183.50	185.06	184.20	185.62	186.95	184.75	184.21	185.62	186.13	187.14	192.15	1974	267.17	271.32	268.72	264.15	268.32	266.98	268.49	272.50	268.05	269.17	268.00	262.02	262.00	
1972	196.48	192.05	192.51	194.42	196.07	195.97	197.14	194.86	196.06	199.53	198.24	199.76	203.14	1975	262.88	261.48	259.27	256.87	256.96	256.26	260.84	262.19	268.90	268.80	268.79	267.48	266.12	
1973	195.77	196.51	195.25	196.85	196.76	196.26	196.43	195.90	192.07	195.96	193.52	194.37	196.49	1976	273.39	266.10	268.73	268.58	270.24	269.81	273.21	275.81	279.17	277.33	275.90	278.89		
1974	186.19	189.55	187.54	186.85	181.45	187.92	188.65	186.74	185.81	187.43	186.51	184.02	186.11	1977	278.90	272.98	275.95	273.17	275.09	275.60	276.83	280.22	280.21	281.35	282.56	285.85	286.30	
1975	187.26	180.15	178.75	180.37	180.54	187.59	189.07	186.63	188.64	192.09	190.34	191.00	195.66	1978	281.41	280.17	285.49	282.75	281.43	279.86	279.46	278.60	282.73	280.47	281.01	278.79	281.91	
1976	193.10	191.20	191.23	192.21	187.98	193.12	193.90	192.28	192.43	194.47	193.03	195.15	198.98	1979	271.54	277.34	276.61	272.35	264.02	266.57	269.12	270.64	274.17	272.80	270.96	272.49	269.30	
1977	200.06	192.16	192.97	194.28	193.51	195.02	203.74	201.17	201.23	205.08	204.94	205.45	205.19	1980	258.08	262.51	259.14	257.26	257.03	253.56	252.92	259.67	258.12	257.99	261.26	260.45	261.05	
1978	199.69	197.32	198.01	200.98	199.93	198.91	199.70	198.06	197.31	200.51	199.58	201.51	205.19	1981	255.99	255.99	257.08	254.04										
1979	193.81	200.17	199.12	199.57	189.67	194.53	194.54	191.45	189.64	191.35	190.31	190.28	193.07															
1980	181.49	185.60	183.73	182.69	179.48	178.24	177.81	177.62	179.09	181.62	181.57	183.89	186.76															
1981	181.31	178.17	179.59																									
<b>TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES</b>														<b>SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WORKER WITH NO DEPENDENTS IN CURRENT DOLLARS</b>														
1964	96.87	94.03	93.90	94.12	94.68	95.54	96.67	97.68	97.19	98.44	98.53	98.48	100.07	1964	96.87	94.03	93.90	94.12	94.68	95.54	96.67	97.68	97.19	98.44	98.53	98.48	100.07	
1965	103.20	99.93	101.73	101.49	100.76	102.14	102.87	103.69	103.44	102.87	103.20	103.44	104.05	1965	103.20	99.93	101.73	101.49	100.76	102.14	102.87	103.69	103.44	102.87	103.20	103.44	105.35	
1966	103.62	100.92	103.29	101.93	101.77	101.77	101.93	101.77	101.93	101.77	102.38	102.38	103.20	1966	103.62	100.92	103.29	101.93	101.77	102.38	102.38	103.20	103.44	102.87	103.20	103.44	105.35	
1967	105.53	103.58	105.06	103.39	101.22	104.88	104.88	101.22	104.88	104.88	106.30	106.43	106.56	1967	105.53	103.58	105.06	103.39	101.22	104.88	104.88	106.30	106.43	107.35	107.73	108.00	107.80	
1968	109.84	107.55	107.41	107.41	107.41	107.06	108.41	109.56	110.87	111.22	112.38	112.38	112.50	1968	109.84	107.55	107.41	107.41	107.06	108.41	109.56	110.87	111.22	112.38	112.71	112.50	112.50	
1969	115.08	111.93	112.54	111.76	112.89	114.00	114.00	114.79	116.69	116.49	118.26	117.95	118.26															
1970	155.93	150.69	151.88	150.72	149.63	152.76	156.67	159.06	158.34	160.36	159.18	160.38	160.80	1970	123.15	119.12	120.04	119.14	118.32	120.71	123.72	125.56	125.01	126.56	126.58	126.90	126.90	
1971	168.82	165.38	165.24	164.02	164.41	164.36	169.31	161.59	172.55	176.23	174.12	174.96	179.05	1971	135.23	128.55	132.40	131.43	131.74	131.70	135.62	129.51	138.18	141.09	139.42	140.09	143.32	
1972	187.86	178.30	180.00	181.30	182.34	184.98	187.22	190.01	192.17	191.90	194.00	194.40	196.10	1972	150.34	142.73	144.08	145.11	145.94	148.04	149.83	152.05	153.77	155.22	155.54	156.90	156.90	
1973	203.31	194.97	197.15	195.77	198.00	200.07	203.18	206.23	209.51	209.50	209.05	209.05	208.98	1973	153.70	153.59	155.20	154.18	155.83	157.34	159.61	161.83	164.33	164.32	164.00	163.91	163.33	
1974	217.48	208.92	209.60	208.15	212.78	214.12	217.21	220.09	221.41	224.79	225.02	225.92	224.87	1974	170.03	163.79	164.29	166.61	1									

See footnotes at end of tables

## SPENDABLE EARNINGS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.															
<b>GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS</b>														<b>GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS</b>																												
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES																																										
SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WORKER WITH NO DEPENDENTS IN 1977 DOLLARS																																										
1964	189.20	184.37	184.12	184.55	185.28	186.97	188.81	190.41	189.82	191.89	191.69	191.22	193.93	1970	208.30	207.04	207.29	204.79	202.11	205.49	209.25	211.66	210.40	212.01	209.22	210.09	209.65															
1965	198.08	193.66	197.15	196.69	194.52	196.80	197.07	198.64	198.54	201.49	200.33	202.00	200.29	1971	218.07	211.00	216.85	214.65	214.49	213.14	218.36	208.11	221.08	225.65	222.70	223.41	227.45															
1966	191.32	191.86	195.26	191.96	190.94	193.00	194.47	192.33	191.47	194.67	193.26	194.81	194.01	1972	235.04	227.04	228.14	229.40	230.00	232.56	234.60	237.31	239.24	238.23	239.73	239.86	241.21															
1967	191.52	190.76	193.13	189.71	185.38	191.39	193.62	192.81	192.35	193.42	193.76	193.55	192.50	1973	234.98	235.43	236.16	232.67	233.47	234.08	236.13	238.74	238.15	237.19	234.83	233.17	230.83															
1968	191.36	191.37	190.44	189.77	188.49	190.19	191.20	192.48	192.76	193.73	193.09	192.67	191.98	1974	225.17	229.38	227.12	223.38	226.52	225.27	226.30	229.31	225.62	226.29	225.24	220.45	220.86															
1969	190.21	190.36	190.75	187.83	188.46	189.68	190.05	192.24	190.97	192.92	191.79	191.00	190.18	1975	223.54	219.84	218.00	216.08	216.05	220.32	223.56	224.43	229.62	229.46	229.32	228.19	228.61															
1970	192.12	190.90	191.15	188.81	186.33	189.50	193.01	195.27	194.11	195.61	193.01	193.84	193.45	1976	231.54	226.39	228.36	228.19	229.39	228.94	231.45	233.33	235.84	234.33	233.14	234.45	235.35															
1971	202.44	195.66	201.22	199.14	199.00	197.97	202.72	193.01	205.32	209.64	206.85	207.54	211.39	1977	237.96	230.66	232.77	230.49	231.82	232.12	238.83	241.17	241.02	242.49	244.75	244.92																
1972	217.88	210.21	211.26	212.46	213.05	215.49	217.46	220.04	221.89	220.94	222.38	222.52	223.39	1978	236.86	237.41	241.06	238.84	237.56	236.10	235.46	234.58	237.40	235.53	235.64	233.87	235.92															
1973	217.87	218.17	218.90	215.64	216.43	217.02	218.94	221.38	220.87	219.97	217.80	216.24	214.06	1979	228.91	235.09	234.18	230.74	224.28	225.76	227.25	227.99	230.29	228.97	227.39	228.24	225.60															
1974	208.88	212.71	210.63	207.14	210.10	208.95	209.94	212.75	209.32	209.98	209.00	204.53	204.93	1980	215.41	220.25	217.39	215.61	215.13	212.33	211.56	216.46	215.16	214.81	216.96	216.13	216.34															
1975	205.89	203.98	202.27	200.48	200.47	201.88	205.11	205.96	210.82	210.70	210.60	209.56	209.99	1981	211.12	211.63	209.27																									
1976	215.72	210.94	212.79	212.63	213.73	213.32	215.64	217.37	219.68	218.28	217.17	218.37	219.21																													
1977	217.79	214.87	216.78	214.67	215.89	216.16	215.93	217.95	217.97	218.37	219.03	220.97	221.13																													
1978	216.48	217.14	220.36	218.34	217.16	215.81	215.20	214.40	216.92	215.22	215.30	213.69	215.53																													
1979	208.64	214.56	213.66	210.56	204.80	206.00	207.21	207.77	209.71	208.47	207.02	207.70	205.31																													
1980	195.85	200.51	197.90	196.24	195.74	193.21	192.46	196.75	195.56	195.19	197.01	196.22	196.28																													
1981	191.56	191.82	189.77																																							
SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—MARRIED WORKER WITH 3 DEPENDENTS IN CURRENT DOLLARS														1947	38.07																											
1964	105.27	102.25	102.12	102.35	102.94	103.86	105.06	106.13	105.61	106.94	107.04	106.99	108.67	1950	44.55																											
1965	111.64	108.19	110.09	109.83	109.07	110.53	111.30	112.16	111.90	113.73	113.30	114.44	113.91	1951	47.79																											
1966	112.20	109.34	111.85	110.41	110.24	111.41	112.64	111.84	111.75	113.78	113.59	114.47	114.03	1952	49.20																											
1967	114.22	112.17	113.73	111.96	109.67	113.54	115.04	115.18	115.32	116.15	116.55	116.83	116.62	1953	51.35																											
1968	119.54	116.38	116.22	116.22	116.88	118.29	119.48	120.85	121.22	122.26	122.48	122.84	122.61	1954	53.33																											
1969	125.47	122.05	122.71	121.86	123.09	124.30	125.16	127.21	127.00	128.91	128.58	128.66	128.94	1955	55.16																											
1970	133.52	129.19	130.18	129.22	128.34	130.90	134.13	136.10	135.50	137.17	136.20	137.19	137.53	1957	57.48																											
1971	145.67	138.63	142.69	141.67	141.99	141.95	146.08	139.64	148.79	151.86	150.10	150.80	154.21	1958	59.60																											
1972	162.18	154.16	155.59	156.68	157.55	159.77	161.64	163.98	165.79	165.57	167.33	167.66	169.09	1959	61.76																											
1973	172.24	165.74	167.44	166.36	168.10	169.71	172.14	174.52	177.18	177.18	176.83	176.74	176.12	1959	64.41																											
1974	183.29	176.62	177.15	176.02	179.63	180.67	183.08	186.89	186.36	189.18	189.88	187.38	189.06	1960	66.01																											
1975	198.50	189.06	188.79	187.77	188.83	193.44	197.85	200.64	205.97	206.74	207.99	208.11	209.41	1961	67.41																											
1976	217.42	210.32	210.62	212.64	213.37	216.87	216.87	220.03	223.34	222.85	222.65	224.60	225.94	1962	69.91																											
1977	237.96	222.82	227.18	226.34	229.50	230.96	239.31	242.62	243.43	245.09	246.61	249.89	251.04	1963	72.01																											
1978	254.86	244.77	250.22	249.59	250.63	251.45	253.35	254.29	258.53	258.38	260.62	260.06	263.76	1964	74.66	72.94	73.52	73.52	73.52	73.89	74.09	74.87	75.85	75.66	75.22	74.84	75.00	75.64														
1979	274.46	265.18	267.20	266.04	261.73	266.62	271.56	275.64	280.95	282.32	282.64	286.21	285.84	1965	76.91	75.58	75.38	75.58	76.15	76.33	76.94	78.34	78.13	77.25	77.79	77.17	77.66															
1980	293.17	283.02	283.26	285.04	287.63	286.64	288.78	295.69	295.84	298.15	303.74	305.39	308.29	1966	79.39	77.91	78.28	78.07	78.23	78.60	80.04	81.32	80.73	79.92	80.22	79.57	80.14															
1981	303.17	293.17	307.28	305.74										1967	82.35	80.67	80.95	81.17	81.31	81.09	82.80	84.15	83.78	83.45	82.90	83.03	83.45															
SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—MARRIED WORKER WITH 3 DEPENDENTS IN 1977 DOLLARS														1968	87.00	84.01	84.72	84.85	85.20	85.32	87.72	89.17	88.33	87.71	87.93	88.20																
1964	205.61	200.49	200.24	200.69	20																																					

## SPENDABLE EARNINGS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS

#### WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

GROSS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN CURRENT DOLLARS																										
1978	153.64	146.51	146.97	149.11	150.75	150.75	153.72	157.38	156.78	155.80	156.63	156.33	159.21	1947	33.01											
1979	164.96	159.04	159.86	161.68	162.83	162.32	165.49	168.17	167.99	167.56	166.86	167.83	170.42	1948	36.22											
1980	176.46	170.67	170.98	172.80	172.58	173.44	175.71	178.65	179.52	179.03	179.44	181.04	182.65	1949	38.01											
1981	183.86	185.13	186.62																							

#### GROSS AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS IN 1977 DOLLARS

1947	103.17																										
1948	102.77																										
1949	109.24																										
1950	112.22																										
1951	111.40																										
1952	112.33																										
1953	116.44																										
1954	120.11																										
1955	124.80																										
1956	128.30																										
1957	128.45																										
1958	129.48																										
1959	133.91																										
1960	134.99																										
1961	136.46																										
1962	140.10																										
1963	142.59																										
1964	143.02	144.16	144.16	144.60	144.99	146.23	147.86	147.77	146.63	145.60	145.63	146.59	1970	78.30	76.24	76.57	76.85	76.43	77.39	78.66	80.19	80.41	79.39	79.02	78.80	79.12	
1965	147.62	146.47	146.09	146.47	147.01	147.07	147.39	150.08	149.96	147.99	148.74	147.27	147.64	1971	84.28	81.82	81.87	82.35	82.62	83.62	84.93	86.51	86.51	85.56	85.38	84.94	86.76
1966	148.12	148.12	147.98	147.02	146.77	147.47	149.61	151.43	149.78	148.00	147.73	146.54	147.59	1972	89.53	87.52	87.56	88.27	88.54	88.31	89.69	91.38	91.14	90.58	90.38	89.91	91.35
1967	149.46	148.56	148.81	148.94	148.92	147.97	150.82	152.45	151.23	150.36	149.10	148.80	149.02	1973	92.83	89.80	90.55	91.05	91.32	91.57	93.53	95.01	94.53	94.13	93.65	93.65	94.89
1968	151.57	149.48	150.21	149.91	150.00	149.68	153.09	154.81	154.54	152.56	150.70	150.31	150.51	1974	98.22	94.19	94.69	95.46	96.22	97.22	99.49	100.77	100.77	100.22	99.93	99.67	100.97
1969	151.06	150.34	150.78	150.35	149.10	149.62	152.15	153.94	153.61	151.42	150.39	149.81	150.37	1975	105.45	100.34	101.34	101.61	101.83	105.58	106.91	108.26	108.78	107.58	107.80	108.02	109.16
1970	149.80	149.63	149.36	149.21	147.42	148.90	150.51	153.13	153.32	150.59	148.92	148.04	147.99	1976	112.38	109.78	110.02	109.73	110.87	111.08	112.51	114.25	113.87	113.55	113.69	113.64	115.47
1971	151.33	148.93	148.81	149.32	149.40	150.48	152.39	155.05	154.59	152.72	152.15	151.05	153.94	1977	120.77	114.38	115.75	116.31	116.81	117.63	122.29	124.66	124.08	123.26	124.01	123.27	124.92
1972	154.28	152.87	152.27	153.43	153.49	152.61	154.80	157.58	156.68	155.17	154.11	153.00	155.28	1978	128.82	123.48	123.82	125.43	126.66	126.66	128.88	131.63	131.18	130.44	131.06	130.84	133.00
1973	152.47	153.03	153.36	152.99	152.44	151.83	154.60	156.87	153.25	151.93	149.87	148.88	150.08	1979	137.60	133.16	133.78	135.14	136.00	135.62	137.99	140.00	139.86	139.54	139.02	139.74	141.68
1974	146.22	147.49	146.46	146.27	146.63	146.70	149.26	150.31	148.31	145.63	143.96	142.35	143.43	1980	146.21	141.87	142.10	143.47	143.30	143.94	145.64	147.85	148.50	148.13	148.44	149.63	150.84
1975	142.40	141.76	142.36	142.29	141.82	142.82	143.75	144.36	144.68	142.22	141.61	141.15	142.25	1981	150.77	151.69	152.77										
1976	142.48	141.96	141.86	141.13	142.15	141.68	142.97	144.52	143.37	142.31	141.92	141.40	143.65														
1977	142.52	141.25	141.67	141.57	141.09	141.48	142.51	145.08	143.74	142.10	142.65	141.14	142.72														
1978	142.79	142.10	141.59	142.69	142.89	141.55	142.86	145.18	143.97	142.02	141.62	140.58	142.41	1947	89.46												
1979	137.58	140.99	140.11	140.23	139.53	137.44	138.49	139.10	137.70	135.90	134.24	133.84	134.51	1948	91.23												
1980	129.65	132.82	131.22	130.71	129.08	128.47	128.73	130.78	130.56	128.98	128.17	128.12	128.18	1949	96.72												
1981	128.04	127.50	127.73																								

### GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS

#### WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

#### SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WORKER WITH NO DEPENDENTS IN CURRENT DOLLARS

SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WORKER WITH NO DEPENDENTS IN CURRENT DOLLARS																		
1947	33.01																	
1948	36.22																	
1949	38.01																	
1950	38.92																	
1951	40.65																	
1952	41.19																	
1953	42.88																	
1954	44.97																	
1955	46.44																	
1956	48.26																	
1957	49.77																	
1958	51.45																	
1959	53.36																	
1960	54.27																	
1961	55.35																	
1962	57.19																	
1963	58.45																	
1964	61.97	60.63	61.08	61.08	61.37	61.53	62.14	62.91	62.76	62.41	62.12	62.24	62.74					
1965	64.51	63.46	63.30	63.46	63.91	64.05	64.53	65.64	65.48	64.78	65.21	64.72	65.10					
1966	66.02	64.86	65.15	64.98	65.11	65.40	66.53	67.54	67.07	66.44	66.67	66.16	66.61					
1967	68.18	66.87	67.09	67.26	67.37	67.20	68.54	69.60	69.31	69.05	68.62	68.72	69.05					
1968	70.99	69.49	70.05	70.15	69.32	69.41	71.25	72.36	72.36	71.72	71.24	71.41	71.62					
1969	73.70	71.42	71.85	72.23	72.11	72.58	74.09	75.27	75.27	74.80	74.54	74.61	75.34					
1970	78.30	76.24	76.57	76.85	76.43	77.39	78.66	80.19	80.41	79.39	79.02	78.80	79.12					
1971	84.28	81.82	81.87	82.35	82.62	83.62	84.93	86.51	86.51	85.56	85.38	84.94	86.76					
1972	89.53	87.52	87.56	88.27	88.54	88.31	89.69	91.38	91.14	90.58	90.38	89.91	91.35					
1973	92.83	89.80	90.55	91.05	91.32	91.57	93.53	95.01	94.53	94.13	93.65	93.65	94.89					
1974	98.22	94.19	94.69	95.46	96.22	97.22												

## SPENDABLE EARNINGS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS</b>																											
<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE</b>														<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE</b>													
SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WORKER WITH NO DEPENDENTS IN 1977 DOLLARS														SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—MARRIED WORKER WITH 3 DEPENDENTS IN CURRENT DOLLARS													
1957	107.26													1967	75.22	73.87	74.10	74.27	74.39	74.21	75.59	76.67	76.38	76.11	75.67	75.77	76.11
1958	107.86													1968	78.97	76.56	77.13	77.24	77.52	77.62	79.55	80.72	80.72	80.04	79.54	79.72	79.94
1959	110.94													1969	82.14	79.75	80.20	80.60	80.48	80.97	82.55	83.79	84.00	83.29	83.03	83.10	83.86
1960	110.98													1970	86.15	84.02	84.37	84.65	84.22	85.21	86.52	88.09	88.31	87.28	86.89	86.67	87.00
1961	112.04													1971	91.68	89.09	89.15	89.65	89.93	90.99	92.37	94.03	94.03	93.03	92.84	92.37	94.30
1962	114.61													1972	97.55	95.43	95.47	96.22	96.50	96.26	97.71	99.49	99.25	98.66	98.44	97.95	99.46
1963	115.74													1973	101.06	97.87	98.66	99.18	99.48	99.73	101.80	103.36	102.85	102.43	101.92	101.92	103.23
1964	121.04	118.88	119.76	119.76	120.10	120.41	121.37	122.63	122.58	121.66	120.86	120.85	121.59	1974	106.80	102.49	103.02	103.83	104.64	105.72	108.17	109.53	109.53	108.95	108.64	108.37	109.75
1965	123.82	122.98	122.67	122.98	123.38	123.41	123.62	125.75	125.68	124.10	124.68	123.51	123.76	1975	119.05	109.07	110.14	110.43	110.67	118.06	119.78	121.51	122.19	120.64	120.93	121.20	122.68
1966	123.17	123.31	123.16	122.37	122.16	122.70	124.36	125.77	124.43	123.04	122.78	121.84	122.67	1976	125.50	122.70	123.01	122.64	124.06	124.29	125.61	127.22	126.86	126.57	126.70	126.65	128.32
1967	123.74	123.15	123.33	123.41	123.39	122.63	124.85	126.09	125.11	124.41	123.42	123.15	123.30	1977	134.18	127.34	128.57	129.08	129.53	130.27	134.45	137.41	136.69	135.66	136.59	135.67	137.73
1968	123.68	123.65	124.20	123.94	122.04	121.77	124.35	125.63	125.41	123.87	122.41	122.07	122.22	1978	142.08	137.17	137.49	138.96	140.09	140.09	142.14	145.02	144.55	143.77	144.43	144.19	146.44
1969	121.82	121.46	121.78	121.39	120.38	120.77	122.67	124.00	123.72	122.02	121.20	120.73	121.13	1979	154.97	149.29	150.06	151.77	152.85	152.37	155.35	157.26	157.13	156.85	156.37	157.03	158.77
1970	122.15	122.18	121.93	121.79	120.36	121.49	122.71	124.71	124.86	122.70	121.38	120.67	120.61	1980	162.84	158.94	159.15	160.38	160.23	160.81	162.34	164.32	164.90	164.57	164.85	165.93	167.01
1971	126.17	124.54	124.42	124.77	124.80	125.56	126.95	128.93	128.54	127.13	126.68	125.84	127.96	1981	166.85	167.68	168.64										
1972	129.75	128.90	128.39	129.24	129.26	128.54	130.17	132.24	131.52	130.33	129.48	128.63	130.31	1984	102.14												
1973	126.64	127.56	127.72	127.34	126.83	126.30	128.30	129.97	127.06	126.01	124.37	123.55	124.36	1985	104.74												
1974	120.66	122.32	121.14	121.34	121.22	122.98	123.64	122.00	119.88	118.54	117.26	117.96	1986	105.53													
1975	118.75	116.67	117.02	116.93	116.51	120.25	120.80	121.10	121.27	119.40	118.85	118.44	119.17	1987	109.72												
1976	119.68	119.59	119.46	118.88	119.60	119.18	120.07	121.16	120.24	119.40	119.05	118.62	120.28	1988	110.64												
1977	120.77	118.41	118.60	118.44	117.99	118.22	122.05	123.92	122.85	121.56	121.94	120.73	121.87	1989	114.67												
1978	119.72	119.77	119.29	120.03	120.06	118.93	119.78	121.43	120.46	118.91	118.50	117.66	118.96	1990	116.87												
1979	114.76	118.05	117.25	117.21	116.54	114.83	115.47	115.80	114.64	113.17	111.84	111.44	111.82	1991	120.72												
1980	107.43	110.40	109.06	108.52	107.18	106.62	106.70	108.24	108.00	106.72	106.03	105.90	105.85	1992	123.24												
1981		104.99	104.47	104.57										1993	122.33												
SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—MARRIED WORKER WITH 3 DEPENDENTS IN CURRENT DOLLARS														SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—MARRIED WORKER WITH 3 DEPENDENTS IN 1977 DOLLARS													
1947	37.69													1960	125.52												
1948	40.39													1961	126.48												
1949	42.50													1962	129.00												
1950	43.88													1963	130.04												
1951	47.07													1964	135.23	133.06	133.96	133.96	134.29	134.60	135.57	136.82	136.80	135.85	134.98	134.97	135.72
1952	48.46													1965	136.56	135.78	135.45	135.78	136.14	136.17	136.90	139.08	139.02	137.38	137.95	136.74	136.98
1953	50.57													1966	136.19	136.50	136.29	135.46	135.20	135.76	137.42	138.85	137.44	135.98	135.67	134.70	135.54
1954	51.89													1967	136.52	136.04	136.21	136.28	136.25	135.42	137.69	138.89	137.87	137.14	136.10	135.79	135.91
1955	53.36													1968	137.58	136.23	136.76	136.47	136.48	136.18	138.83	140.14	139.90	138.24	136.67	136.27	136.42
1956	55.21													1969	135.77	135.63	135.93	135.46	134.36	134.73	136.67	138.04	137.70	135.87	135.01	134.47	134.82
1957	56.76													1970	134.40	134.65	134.35	134.15	132.63	133.77	134.98	137.00	137.13	134.90	133.47	132.73	132.62
1958	58.48													1971	137.25	135.60	135.49	135.83	135.85	136.62	138.07	140.13	139.72	138.23	137.74	136.84	139.09
1959	60.44													1972	141.38	140.54	139.99	140.88	140.88	140.12	141.81	143.98	143.22	141.96	141.03	140.13	141.88
1960	61.38													1973	137.87	139.02	139.15	138.71	138.17	137.56	139.64	141.40	138.24	137.12	135.35	134.46	135.29
1961	62.48													1974	131.20	133.10	132.08	131.76	131.95	131.82	133.71	134.39	132.60	130.32	128.87	127.49	128.21
1962	64.37													1975	134.07	126.83	127.18	127.08	126.62	134.46	135.34	135.92	136.22	133.90	133.33	132.89	133.93
1963	65.67													1976	133.65	133.66	133.56	132.87	133.83	133.36	134.06	134.91	133.96	133.09	132.67	132.20	133.67
1964	69.24	67.86	68.32	68.32	68.62	68.78	69.41	70.19	70.04	69.69	69.38																

## **SPENDABLE EARNINGS**

See footnotes at end of tables.

## SPENDABLE EARNINGS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
<b>GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS</b>														<b>GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS</b>														
FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE <sup>17</sup>														FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE <sup>17</sup>														
		SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WORKER WITH NO DEPENDENTS IN CURRENT DOLLARS													SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WORKER WITH NO DEPENDENTS IN 1977 DOLLARS													
1957	55.95													1967	142.79	142.21	142.48	142.22	143.21	142.68	142.95	143.06	142.02	142.45	143.60	143.24	143.25	
1958	57.97													1968	143.33	143.75	143.88	143.73	141.48	142.77	142.97	143.06	142.81	143.37	143.45	143.30	144.35	
1959	59.83													1969	143.17	144.88	145.80	144.20	142.34	142.41	143.86	142.26	141.64	141.40	142.18	143.17	141.53	
1960	61.32													1970	141.73	144.12	144.87	144.18	142.49	141.40	140.51	141.21	141.43	140.56	141.24	141.30	140.29	
1961	62.85													1971	144.94	144.55	146.32	146.65	146.21	146.16	145.08	145.01	145.33	143.92	144.41	143.50	144.04	
1962	65.69													1972	147.71	148.84	147.84	147.25	149.11	146.86	146.75	148.64	147.04	147.42	147.92	146.62	148.46	
1963	67.92													1973	144.16	147.44	147.91	146.28	146.75	143.93	143.50	145.62	141.65	143.24	141.39	141.52	142.70	
1964	70.70	69.94	70.59	70.11	70.11	70.41	70.23	70.88	70.70	70.63	71.58	71.50	71.87	1974	137.37	141.40	140.63	138.86	137.97	137.42	138.22	137.53	136.36	136.93	135.16	134.38	135.62	
1965	74.02	73.03	73.33	73.33	73.43	74.02	73.54	73.91	74.02	74.13	74.61	75.10	75.59	1975	136.66	136.29	137.51	136.97	134.91	137.98	138.44	135.82	136.88	135.32	135.37	137.02	135.17	
1966	76.05	75.76	76.05	75.76	76.34	76.64	75.85	76.24	75.76	75.66	76.34	76.44	76.64	1976	137.01	137.51	139.52	136.96	137.00	137.79	136.13	136.47	137.92	136.03	136.37	136.23	136.85	
1967	78.68	77.22	77.51	78.19	78.19	78.48	78.97	78.68	79.06	79.84	79.93	80.22	80.22	1977	137.86	139.49	137.67	136.29	135.73	136.10	137.54	138.75	138.20	138.06	140.02	138.49	139.40	
1968	82.27	80.79	81.15	81.35	80.36	81.38	81.92	82.40	82.40	83.01	83.49	83.83	84.59	1978	136.52	139.18	138.24	136.99	138.41	136.05	136.04	136.89	135.45	135.58	135.99	134.60	135.05	
1969	86.62	85.19	86.02	85.80	85.26	85.59	86.89	86.35	86.40	86.68	87.44	88.48	88.03	1979	130.74	136.13	135.74	133.31	133.30	130.53	129.54	130.11	128.40	129.28	128.03	128.27	128.73	
1970	90.85	89.93	90.98	90.98	90.48	90.07	90.07	90.80	91.08	90.94	91.95	92.27	92.03	1980	125.07	127.54	127.51	127.07	125.35	124.21	125.13	124.41	125.06	124.04	124.34	125.26	123.83	
1971	96.82	94.97	96.28	96.79	96.79	97.64	97.06	97.30	97.81	96.86	97.33	96.86	97.66	1981	124.23	124.86	124.86	123.73										
1972	101.92	101.06	100.83	100.57	102.14	100.89	101.11	102.71	101.90	102.46	103.25	102.49	104.07															
1973	105.67	103.80	104.87	104.59	105.66	104.35	104.61	106.45	105.39	107.00	106.47	107.27	108.88															
1974	111.82	108.88	109.69	109.42	109.41	110.21	111.82	112.09	112.63	114.47	113.94	114.22	116.09															
1975	121.35	117.21	119.08	119.03	117.91	121.15	122.52	121.42	122.78	121.92	122.78	124.96	123.82															
1976	128.65	126.23	128.50	126.41	127.00	128.42	127.55	128.69	130.61	129.36	130.23	130.51	131.38															
1977	137.86	134.75	134.37	133.84	134.37	135.42	137.82	139.58	139.58	139.99	142.40	141.40	142.89															
1978	146.90	143.49	143.49	143.15	146.02	144.89	146.38	148.39	147.51	148.73	150.40	149.68	150.99															
1979	156.76	153.56	154.88	153.71	155.56	154.16	154.80	157.30	156.65	159.40	159.14	160.85	163.10															
1980	170.22	163.89	166.14	167.99	167.59	167.69	170.80	169.95	171.96	172.17	174.08	176.99	176.46															
1981		178.40	181.29	180.77																								
		SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WORKER WITH NO DEPENDENTS IN 1977 DOLLARS													SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—MARRIED WORKER WITH 3 DEPENDENTS IN CURRENT DOLLARS													
1947	100.87													1947	42.70													
1948	101.13													1948	45.03													
1949	106.77													1949	47.15													
1950	110.48													1950	49.76													
1951	107.60													1951	53.23													
1952	108.11													1952	55.07													
1953	111.68													1953	57.02													
1954	116.73													1954	58.86													
1955	120.59													1955	60.37													
1956	122.03													1956	61.77													
1957	120.58													1957	63.09													
1958	121.53													1958	65.15													
1959	124.39													1959	67.06													
1960	125.40													1960	68.59													
1961	127.23													1961	70.15													
1962	131.64													1962	73.07													
1963	134.50													1963	75.36													
1964	138.09	137.14	138.41	137.47	137.20	137.79	137.17	138.17	138.09	137.68	139.26	138.83	139.28	1974	78.14	77.37	78.03	77.55	77.55	77.85	77.67	78.33	78.14	78.07	78.07	79.04	78.96	79.33
1965	142.07	141.53	142.11	142.11	141.76	142.62	140.88	141.59	142.07	142.01	142.66	143.32	143.71	1975	81.20	80.18	80.48	80.59	81.20	81.09	81.20	81.31	81.80	82.31	82.80			
1966	141.88	144.03	143.76	142.67	143.23	143.79	141.78	141.97	140.56	140.11	140.59	140.77	141.14	1976	83.29	82.99	83.29	83.59	83.90	83.09	83.49	82.99	82.90	83.59	83.70	83.90		
														1973	86.00	84.50	84.80	84.80	85.49	85.49	85.79	86.30	86.00	86.38	87.17	87.26	87.55	
														1974	90.66	88.14	88.52	88.73	89.01	90.06	90.63	91.12	91.12	91.76	92.25	92.61	93.39	
														1975	95.50	94.03	94.88	94.66	94.10	94.44	95.78	95.22	95.28	95.56	96.3			

## SPENDABLE EARNINGS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------	------	--------------	------	------	------	------	-----	------	------	------	-------	------	------	------

### GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS

FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE<sup>17</sup>

#### SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—MARRIED WORKER WITH 3 DEPENDENTS IN CURRENT DOLLARS

1977	151.49	146.74	146.33	145.77	146.33	147.45	152.53	154.32	154.32	154.74	157.20	156.18	157.69	1964	70.03	68.95	68.57	68.95	69.50	68.93	70.03	70.79	70.42	70.53	70.92	71.08	72.20
1978	161.09	157.40	157.40	157.03	160.14	158.92	160.53	162.68	161.75	163.05	164.84	164.06	165.46	1965	73.60	71.44	72.16	72.52	72.83	73.95	74.37	74.37	74.26	74.40	74.61	75.54	
1979	172.33	169.45	170.64	169.59	171.25	169.99	170.57	172.80	172.22	174.95	174.67	176.50	178.91	1966	77.04	75.12	75.12	75.68	76.18	76.11	76.90	78.04	77.83	77.66	77.88	78.01	78.59
1980	186.52	179.75	182.15	184.13	183.70	183.81	187.13	186.23	188.38	188.59	190.63	193.75	193.18	1967	80.38	78.50	78.98	78.85	79.33	79.10	80.26	81.19	80.97	81.32	81.67	82.02	
1981	195.33	198.35	197.81											1968	83.97	81.55	82.24	82.24	82.35	82.46	83.76	85.54	85.46	85.56	85.66	86.34	

#### SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—MARRIED WORKER WITH 3 DEPENDENTS IN 1977 DOLLARS

1947	115.72													1970	96.66	92.95	93.98	94.94	94.67	94.73	95.35	97.44	98.42	98.78	98.50	98.89	99.86
1948	113.43													1971	103.06	99.67	100.05	100.39	101.06	101.44	102.34	104.84	104.88	104.78	105.12	105.14	106.79
1949	119.97													1972	110.85	107.52	108.18	108.51	108.84	109.16	111.13	111.48	112.55	113.56	112.89	113.91	
1950	125.34													1973	117.29	113.57	114.24	115.26	115.93	115.59	117.65	119.72	118.34	119.64	119.93	119.95	120.96
1951	124.08													1974	126.00	120.57	122.28	122.95	123.62	124.92	127.50	127.22	127.53	129.41	128.98	129.26	130.99
1952	125.73													1975	134.67	130.59	131.93	132.26	131.54	132.53	134.52	135.66	136.68	136.94	139.03	139.36	
1953	129.30													1976	143.52	140.28	141.28	140.10	141.10	142.10	142.62	143.56	145.31	146.30	147.51	148.95	
1954	132.57													1977	153.45	149.24	150.68	150.22	150.88	151.54	152.72	154.10	154.44	155.43	157.56	157.26	158.40
1955	136.58													1978	163.67	160.39	160.56	161.05	162.36	161.87	163.18	164.84	163.68	165.46	167.42	167.24	167.70
1956	137.88													1979	175.27	169.78	170.75	171.80	171.93	171.28	173.71	176.49	176.29	178.22	178.65	180.60	184.01
1957	135.97													1980	190.71	183.63	185.25	186.88	186.88	187.60	190.57	191.32	192.31	193.32	195.60	198.53	199.51
1958	136.58													1981	201.83	204.40	205.05										

1959	139.42													1964	136.78	135.20	134.45	135.20	136.01	134.89	136.78	137.99	137.54	137.49	137.98	138.02	139.92
1960	140.27													1965	141.27	138.45	139.84	140.54	140.00	140.33	141.67	142.47	142.74	142.26	142.26	142.39	143.61
1961	142.00													1966	143.73	142.81	142.00	142.52	142.93	142.80	143.74	145.33	144.40	143.43	143.66	144.73	
1962	146.43													1967	145.88	144.57	145.18	144.68	145.29	144.34	146.19	147.08	146.55	145.89	146.26	146.36	146.46
1963	149.23													1968	146.29	145.11	145.82	145.30	144.98	144.67	146.18	148.51	148.25	147.60	147.01	146.43	147.34
1964	152.62	151.71	153.00	152.06	151.76	152.35	151.70	152.69	152.62	152.18	153.77	153.32	153.74	1969	149.70	147.86	148.83	148.87	148.03	148.69	149.80	152.37	151.03	150.15	150.21	151.17	149.63
1965	155.85	155.39	155.97	155.97	155.58	156.45	154.60	155.34	155.85	155.77	156.41	157.08	157.41														
1966	155.39	157.78	157.45	156.29	156.83	157.41	155.31	155.47	153.97	153.52	153.94	154.14	154.51	1970	150.80	148.96	149.65	150.46	149.09	148.71	148.75	151.54	152.83	152.67	151.31	151.44	152.23
1967	156.08	155.62	155.88	155.60	156.58	156.00	156.27	156.34	155.23	155.64	156.78	156.38	156.34	1971	154.28	151.70	152.05	152.11	152.66	152.31	152.97	156.24	155.84	155.69	155.96	155.76	157.51
1968	157.94	156.83	156.95	156.77	156.71	158.00	158.17	158.19	157.92	158.48	158.51	158.31	159.37	1972	160.65	158.35	158.62	158.87	160.35	158.46	158.43	160.82	160.87	161.94	162.69	161.50	162.50
1969	157.85	159.91	160.81	159.09	157.10	157.14	158.58	156.87	156.20	155.89	156.67	157.64	155.90	1973	160.01	161.32	161.13	161.20	161.01	159.43	161.39	163.78	159.06	160.16	157.94	158.25	158.53
1970	154.80	157.48	158.23	157.48	155.67	154.51	153.54	154.26	154.47	153.52	154.21	154.24	153.16	1974	154.79	156.58	156.77	156.03	155.89	155.76	157.60	156.10	154.39	154.80	153.00	152.07	153.03
1971	157.16	156.77	158.66	159.00	158.52	158.52	158.92	157.29	157.21	157.55	156.05	156.56	155.59	1975	151.66	151.85	152.34	152.20	150.50	150.95	152.00	151.74	151.68	151.70	150.98	152.45	152.14
1972	160.45	161.69	160.63	160.00	161.96	159.55	159.42	161.43	159.71	160.12	160.64	159.26	161.21	1976	152.84	152.81	153.40	151.79	152.21	152.47	152.21	152.46	152.66	152.80	153.19	153.98	155.16
1973	156.58	160.18	160.66	158.91	159.38	156.36	155.88	158.15	153.86	155.54	153.56	153.67	154.91	1977	153.45	154.49	154.39	152.40	152.30	152.42	153.18	152.91	153.28	154.93	154.03	154.54	
1974	149.07	153.51	152.64	150.72	149.76	149.15	149.99	149.24	147.94	148.53	146.63	145.78	147.06	1979	146.18	150.51	149.65	149.00	147.33	145.03	145.36	145.98	144.50	144.54	143.72	144.02	145.23
1975	151.27	147.73	149.00	148.42	146.21	154.65	154.77	152.14	151.44	151.27	152.51	150.76															
1976	149.55	150.40	152.31	149.77	149.70	150.42	148.66	148.97	150.43	148.44	148.75	148.59	149.21	1980	140.12	142.90	142.17	141.36	139.78	138.96	139.61	140.06	139.86	139.28	139.71	140.50	140.01
1977	151.49	151.90	149.93	148.44	147.81	148.19	152.23	153.40	152.79	152.60	154.57	152.97	153.84	1981	140.55	140.55	140.77	140.35									
1978	149.71	152.67	151.64	150.27	151.79	149.22	149.1																				

## SPENDABLE EARNINGS

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>GROSS AND SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS, IN CURRENT AND 1977 DOLLARS</b>																											
<b>SERVICES</b>																											
SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WORKER WITH NO DEPENDENTS IN CURRENT DOLLARS																											
1970 78.80 75.91 76.71 77.46 77.25 77.30 77.78 79.40 80.16 80.44 80.22 80.53 81.26 1971 85.77 83.20 83.49 83.75 84.25 84.54 85.22 87.12 87.15 87.07 87.33 87.35 88.60 1972 92.86 90.34 90.84 91.09 92.10 91.36 91.58 93.08 93.34 94.15 94.92 94.41 95.18 1973 96.96 94.19 94.69 95.46 95.96 95.71 97.22 98.74 97.73 98.68 98.16 98.90 99.64 1974 103.33 99.36 100.61 101.10 101.59 102.54 104.43 104.22 104.45 105.82 105.51 105.71 106.98 1975 111.46 106.69 107.67 107.91 107.38 110.80 112.25 113.09 113.38 113.83 114.02 115.55 115.79 1976 119.70 117.26 118.01 117.13 117.88 118.63 119.02 119.73 120.48 121.04 121.78 122.69 123.78 1977 128.99 123.99 125.08 124.73 125.23 125.72 129.75 130.79 131.04 131.79 133.39 133.16 134.02 1978 136.34 133.88 134.01 134.38 135.36 134.99 135.97 137.22 136.35 137.68 139.15 139.02 139.36 1979 145.31 141.20 141.93 142.72 142.81 142.33 144.15 146.23 146.08 147.52 147.85 149.31 151.84																											
1980 156.72 151.56 152.74 153.93 153.93 154.45 156.62 157.16 157.89 158.62 160.28 162.42 163.13 1981 163.77 165.63 165.63 166.10																											
SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—WORKER WITH NO DEPENDENTS IN 1977 DOLLARS																											
1964 113.96 112.75 112.16 112.75 113.37 112.49 113.96 114.89 114.55 114.50 114.86 114.89 116.38 1965 118.79 116.61 117.71 118.28 117.82 118.07 119.08 119.73 119.96 119.56 119.54 119.64 120.57 1966 119.72 119.13 118.45 118.83 119.12 119.02 119.74 120.97 120.20 119.74 119.39 119.58 120.42 1967 120.94 120.00 120.48 120.07 120.53 119.76 121.20 121.87 121.43 120.90 121.19 121.24 121.30 1968 119.60 120.21 120.74 120.32 118.19 117.91 119.04 120.80 120.59 120.05 119.57 119.09 119.78 1969 120.79 119.56 120.29 120.27 119.58 120.05 120.88 122.80 121.75 121.04 121.07 121.76 120.56																											
1970 122.93 121.65 122.15 122.76 121.65 121.35 121.34 123.48 124.47 124.33 123.23 123.32 123.87 1971 128.40 126.64 126.88 126.89 127.27 126.94 127.38 129.84 129.49 129.38 129.57 129.41 130.68 1972 134.58 133.05 133.20 133.37 134.45 132.98 132.92 134.70 134.69 135.47 135.99 135.06 135.78 1973 132.28 133.79 133.55 133.51 133.28 132.01 133.36 135.08 131.36 132.10 130.36 130.47 130.59 1974 126.94 129.04 128.99 128.30 128.11 127.86 129.09 127.88 126.45 126.58 125.16 124.36 124.98 1975 125.52 124.06 124.33 124.18 122.86 126.20 126.84 126.50 126.40 126.34 125.71 126.70 126.41 1976 127.48 127.73 128.13 126.90 127.16 127.29 127.02 126.97 127.22 127.28 127.52 128.07 128.94 1977 128.99 128.35 128.16 127.02 126.49 126.35 129.49 130.01 129.74 129.97 131.16 130.42 130.75 1978 126.71 129.85 129.10 128.59 128.30 126.75 126.37 126.59 125.21 125.51 125.81 125.02 124.65 1979 121.19 125.18 124.39 123.78 122.37 120.52 120.63 120.95 119.74 119.64 118.95 119.07 119.84																											
1980 115.15 117.95 117.22 116.44 115.13 114.41 114.74 115.05 114.83 114.28 114.49 114.95 114.48 1981 114.05 114.05 114.07 113.69																											
SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—MARRIED WORKER WITH 3 DEPENDENTS IN CURRENT DOLLARS																											
1976 132.15 129.94 130.62 129.82 130.50 131.18 131.54 132.18 132.86 133.37 134.04 134.87 135.85 1977 142.26 136.05 137.03 136.71 137.16 137.61 143.79 145.09 145.40 146.19 147.91 147.67 148.55 1978 149.92 147.36 147.50 147.88 148.90 148.52 149.54 150.83 149.93 151.32 152.84 152.70 153.06 1979 162.04 158.34 158.99 159.70 159.79 159.35 160.99 162.86 162.73 164.03 164.32 165.63 167.91 1980 172.29 167.66 168.72 169.78 169.78 170.25 172.20 172.69 173.33 174.12 175.89 178.18 178.94 1981 179.70 181.68 181.68 182.19																											
SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS—MARRIED WORKER WITH 3 DEPENDENTS IN 1977 DOLLARS																											
1964 127.97 126.76 126.16 126.76 127.38 126.48 127.97 128.91 128.57 128.50 128.85 128.85 130.35 1965 131.34 129.19 130.33 130.91 130.41 130.64 131.65 132.30 132.55 132.13 132.10 132.18 133.12 1966 132.65 132.19 131.44 131.81 132.08 131.97 132.67 133.91 133.10 132.59 132.19 132.38 133.24 1967 133.65 132.82 133.29 132.84 133.32 132.48 133.95 134.58 134.10 133.53 133.79 133.84 133.86 1968 133.33 132.70 133.23 132.76 132.43 132.12 133.26 135.07 134.84 134.25 133.69 133.15 133.86 1969 134.69 133.64 134.36 134.27 133.49 133.98 134.78 136.79 135.64 134.86 134.86 134.86 135.55																											
1970 135.20 134.12 134.57 135.15 133.97 133.61 133.56 135.75 136.74 136.54 135.36 135.42 135.96 1971 139.60 137.82 138.07 138.06 138.46 138.08 138.54 141.09 140.71 140.59 140.80 140.61 141.93 1972 146.46 144.92 145.06 145.23 146.35 144.79 144.72 146.57 146.55 147.35 147.88 146.91 147.65 1973 143.85 145.58 145.30 145.22 144.94 143.57 145.02 146.87 146.84 143.64 141.74 141.87 141.99 1974 140.90 142.72 144.99 143.82 143.41 142.12 143.11 142.86 142.81 142.82 142.15 143.53 143.14 1975 140.73 141.55 141.82 140.65 140.78 140.75 140.38 140.17 140.30 140.24 140.36 140.78 141.51 1976 142.26 140.84 140.40 139.22 138.55 138.30 143.50 144.22 143.96 144.17 145.44 144.63 144.93 1977 139.33 142.93 142.10 141.51 141.14 139.46 138.98 139.14 137.68 137.94 138.19 137.32 136.91 1978 135.15 140.37 139.34 138.51 136.92 134.93 134.72 134.71 133.99 133.03 132.20 132.08 132.53 1979 125.14 125.12 124.70 124.70																											
1980 126.59 130.47 129.49 128.43 128.43 126.99 126.11 126.15 126.42 126.06 125.45 125.64 126.10 125.57 1981 125.14 125.12 124.70																											

See footnotes at end of tables.

## **EARNINGS EXCLUDING OVERTIME PAY**

See footnotes at end of tables.

## EARNINGS EXCLUDING OVERTIME PAY

Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	Ann. Avg.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS EXCLUDING OVERTIME OF PRODUCTION WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP IN DOLLARS<sup>22</sup></b>														<b>AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS EXCLUDING OVERTIME OF PRODUCTION WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP IN DOLLARS<sup>22</sup></b>													
SIC 20-23,26-31—NONDURABLE GOODS														SIC 28—CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS													
1977	4.91	4.79	4.78	4.80	4.84	4.84	4.87	4.94	4.94	4.99	5.00	5.04	5.10	1977	6.18	5.97	5.97	5.98	6.04	6.08	6.14	6.21	6.23	6.29	6.36	6.41	6.46
1978	5.32	5.18	5.18	5.19	5.22	5.24	5.27	5.35	5.34	5.38	5.42	5.47	5.52	1978	6.73	6.52	6.54	6.56	6.59	6.67	6.69	6.77	6.78	6.83	6.90	6.93	7.00
1979	5.78	5.60	5.61	5.64	5.72	5.70	5.72	5.82	5.81	5.87	5.91	5.97	6.03	1979	7.30	7.03	7.05	7.08	7.21	7.19	7.24	7.31	7.35	7.41	7.51	7.56	7.62
1980	6.33	6.07	6.07	6.10	6.17	6.24	6.30	6.40	6.41	6.46	6.50	6.57	6.63	1980	8.00	7.67	7.71	7.75	7.82	7.90	7.98	8.09	8.11	8.16	8.21	8.27	8.35
1981	6.72	6.74	6.77											1981	8.40	8.46	8.51										
SIC 20—FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS														SIC 29—PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS													
1977	5.11	4.99	4.99	5.01	5.06	5.08	5.06	5.10	5.10	5.15	5.17	5.26	5.34	1977	7.48	7.19	7.45	7.51	7.47	7.44	7.44	7.49	7.47	7.51	7.55	7.58	7.65
1978	5.53	5.37	5.41	5.44	5.47	5.50	5.48	5.51	5.51	5.56	5.60	5.68	5.74	1978	8.23	8.08	8.23	8.17	8.16	8.17	8.15	8.20	8.21	8.26	8.26	8.36	8.44
1979	5.97	5.81	5.83	5.85	5.94	5.94	5.94	5.97	5.95	5.97	6.03	6.17	6.24	1979	8.92	8.58	8.68	8.89	8.99	8.92	8.88	8.94	8.91	9.01	9.04	9.09	9.06
1980	6.54	6.31	6.36	6.40	6.47	6.52	6.54	6.57	6.54	6.58	6.62	6.75	6.81	1980	9.67	9.06	8.93	8.84	9.42	9.65	9.86	9.85	9.80	9.88	9.90	10.05	9.95
1981	6.87	6.93	6.99											1981	10.63	10.86	10.78										
SIC 21—TOBACCO MANUFACTURES														SIC 30—RUBBER AND MISC. PLASTICS PRODUCTS													
1977	5.40	5.15	5.39	5.40	5.50	5.46	5.67	5.62	5.36	5.30	5.22	5.40	5.51	1977	4.95	4.88	4.85	4.86	4.90	4.89	4.95	4.98	4.97	4.99	5.00	5.04	5.09
1978	5.96	5.78	5.82	6.00	6.10	6.15	6.30	6.31	5.99	5.75	5.69	5.84	6.00	1978	5.28	5.14	5.13	5.12	5.15	5.22	5.25	5.30	5.32	5.34	5.41	5.46	5.50
1979	6.55	6.28	6.44	6.54	6.75	6.74	6.73	6.74	6.41	6.28	6.23	6.84	6.81	1979	5.76	5.56	5.58	5.60	5.65	5.66	5.69	5.79	5.78	5.85	5.94	5.97	6.04
1980	7.56	7.00	7.32	7.50	7.63	7.52	7.92	8.01	7.64	7.35	7.44	7.60	7.85	1980	6.34	6.09	6.10	6.10	6.17	6.24	6.30	6.37	6.43	6.47	6.54	6.61	6.69
1981	8.22	8.29	8.49											1981	6.78	6.79	6.81										
SIC 22—TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS														SIC 31—LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS													
1977	3.82	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.73	3.71	3.74	3.88	3.90	3.92	3.92	3.94	3.96	1977	3.52	3.46	3.48	3.51	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.55	3.57	3.59	3.60	
1978	4.11	4.00	3.98	3.99	4.00	4.01	4.02	4.14	4.19	4.22	4.23	4.26	4.28	1978	3.80	3.72	3.75	3.76	3.77	3.78	3.78	3.81	3.78	3.83	3.85	3.89	3.92
1979	4.47	4.33	4.32	4.33	4.35	4.34	4.35	4.48	4.57	4.61	4.62	4.65	4.65	1979	4.14	4.05	4.06	4.09	4.12	4.10	4.09	4.11	4.13	4.19	4.23	4.25	4.27
1980	4.88	4.69	4.70	4.71	4.72	4.73	4.77	4.92	5.02	5.06	5.07	5.10	5.12	1980	4.49	4.39	4.41	4.42	4.44	4.45	4.45	4.48	4.51	4.53	4.56	4.60	4.65
1981	5.14	5.15	5.16											1981	4.76	4.79	4.81										
SIC 23—APPAREL AND OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS														SIC 26—PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS													
1977	3.56	3.51	3.48	3.51	3.51	3.50	3.55	3.54	3.55	3.61	3.62	3.63	3.70	1977													
1978	3.87	3.80	3.79	3.82	3.84	3.83	3.84	3.85	3.86	3.91	3.93	3.95	4.00	1978													
1979	4.17	4.11	4.10	4.12	4.14	4.13	4.14	4.17	4.14	4.20	4.24	4.25	4.31	1979													
1980	4.51	4.38	4.39	4.41	4.40	4.39	4.45	4.45	4.53	4.62	4.66	4.67	4.73	1980													
1981	4.82	4.81	4.86											1981													
SIC 27—PRINTING AND PUBLISHING																											
1977	5.90	5.77	5.79	5.80	5.81	5.85	5.88	5.90	5.93	5.97	6.00	6.03	6.04	1977													
1978	6.26	6.13	6.13	6.14	6.16	6.19	6.23	6.26	6.21	6.27	6.30	6.37	6.42	1978													
1979	6.69	6.51	6.52	6.54	6.55	6.64	6.68	6.70	6.71	6.79	6.83	6.86	6.93	1979													
1980	7.29	6.99	7.05	7.08	7.11	7.22	7.25	7.31	7.37	7.45	7.48	7.53	7.59	1980													
1981	7.68	7.72	7.77											1981													

See footnotes at end of tables.

## Footnotes

- 1- Includes all divisions except government.
- 2- Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing; to construction workers in construction; and to nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services.
- 3- Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.
- 4- Data relate to production workers in mining and manufacturing, and to construction workers in construction.
- 5- Less than 0.05 percent.
- 6- 11-month average.
- 7- Not available.
- 8- Not comparable with previously published data. Based on definitions in the 1977 Supplement to the 1972 *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*.
- 9- Includes transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; services; and government.
- 10- Includes transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services.
- 11- Data relate to nonsupervisory workers in transportation and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services.
- 12- Data are based on reports summarized in the M-300 report by the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to employment at the middle of the month. Hours and earnings averages are based upon monthly data (exclusive of switching and terminal companies) and relate to all employees who received pay during the month, with the exception of executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC Group 1). Beginning with January 1978, data relate to line haul railroads with annual operating revenues of \$50 million or more. This class included all railroads with operating revenues of \$10 million or more for the years 1976 and 1977.
- 13- Excludes data for telegraph messengers.
- 14- Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as switchboard operators, service assistants, operating room instructors, and pay-station attendants.
- 15- Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftworkers; installation and exchange repair craftworkers; line, cable, and conduit craftworkers; and laborers.
- 16- Money payments only; tips not included.
- 17- Excludes data on nonoffice sales agents.
- 18- Money payments only; additional value of board, room, uniforms, and tips not included.
- 19- "All employees" estimates prepared by the Office of Personnel Management; "women employees" estimates derived from the BLS sample. Data relate to civilian employment only and exclude Central Intelligence and National Security Agencies.
- 20- Data exclude, as nominal employees, elected officials of small local units and paid volunteers firefighters. Data for the summer period are adjusted to include regular full-time teachers whether or not paid in those months.

- <sup>21</sup>- Beginning with February 1977, data not strictly comparable with previous months due to change in pay practices of a large reporter.
- <sup>22</sup>- Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

# Technical Note

This technical note describes the method of collection, concepts, scope, and estimating methods used in the preparation of the employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover series shown in this supplement.

## COLLECTION

Payroll reports provide current information on wage and salary employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover in nonagricultural establishments, by industry and geographic location.

### Federal-State cooperation

As a result of cooperative arrangements between the State agencies and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, respondents need to fill out only one employment or labor turnover reporting form, which is then used for national, State, and area estimates. This eliminates duplicate reporting on the part of respondents and, together with the use of similar estimating techniques at the national and State levels, promotes increased comparability between estimates.

State agencies mail the forms to the establishments and examine the returns for consistency, accuracy, and completeness. The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the establishment data to the BLS (Washington Office) for use in preparing the national series.

### Shuttle schedules

Two types of data collection schedules are used: Form BLS 790—Report on Employment, Payroll, and Hours; and Form DL 1219—Monthly Report on Labor Turnover. The collecting agency returns the schedule to the respondent each month so that the next month's data can be entered on the space allotted for that month. This "shuttle" procedure assures maximum comparability and accuracy of reporting, since the respondent can see the figures that have been reported for previous months.

Form BLS 790 provides for entry of data on the total number of workers, both full- and part-time, on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments and, for most industries, payroll and hours of production and related workers or nonsupervisory workers for the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Form DL 1219 provides for the collection of information on the total number of accessions and separations, by type, during the calendar month, and total employment during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month.

## CONCEPTS

### Industrial classification

Establishments reporting on Form BLS 790 and Form DL 1219 are classified into industries on the basis of their principal product or activity determined from information on annual sales volume. Since January 1980, this information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment making more than one product or engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal product or activity.

All national, State, and area employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover series are classified according to the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, 1972, Office of Management and Budget.

### Industry employment

Employment data, except those for employees of the Federal Government, refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. For Federal Government establishments, employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied positions on the last day of the calendar month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month.

The data exclude proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farm workers, and domestic workers in households. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence and National Security Agencies are also excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday or paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period, are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who are hired but have not been paid during the period.

### **Industry hours and earnings**

Hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in manufacturing and mining, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the remaining private nonagricultural components. These terms are defined below. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, the figures are converted to a weekly basis.

*Production and related workers* include working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and guard services, product development, auxiliary production for a plant's own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

*Construction workers* include the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, laborers, etc., whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards, at jobs ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades (such as precutting and preassembling).

*Nonsupervisory employees* include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, teachers, research aides, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels, whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

*Payroll* covers the payroll for full- and part-time production, construc-

tion, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, e.g., for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding taxes, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, vacations and sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in the pay period reported (e.g., retroactive pay), tips, and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Moreover, "fringe benefits" (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, etc., paid by the employer) are also excluded.

*Hours* cover hours paid for, during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month, for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. The hours include hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

*Overtime hours* cover hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours exceeded the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

### **Gross average hourly and weekly earnings**

Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time; rates are the amounts stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series does not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer since the following are excluded: Irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings. Therefore, weekly earnings are

affected not only by changes in gross average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. In addition, monthly variations in such factors as proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of gross average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the work force. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the service industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

#### Average weekly hours

The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

#### Average overtime hours

The overtime hours represent that portion of gross average weekly hours which exceeds regular hours and for which overtime premiums are paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month; for example, overtime premiums may be paid for hours exceeding the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked. Diverse trends at the industry-group level also may be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime as on gross hours.

#### Railroad hours and earnings

The figures for Class I railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) are based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to all employees except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC Group I), who received pay during the month. Gross average hourly earnings are com-

puted by dividing total compensation by total hours paid for. Average weekly hours are obtained by dividing the total number of hours paid for, converted to a weekly basis, by the number of employees, as defined above. Gross average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours by average hourly earnings.

#### Spendable average weekly earnings

Spendable average weekly earnings in current dollars are obtained by deducting from the gross average weekly earnings of all production and nonsupervisory workers estimated Federal social security and income taxes for a worker who earned the average amount. The amount of income tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker and his or her marital status, as well as on the worker's gross income. To reflect these variables, the Bureau calculates two sets of spendable earnings series based on the assumptions that the worker earned the gross average weekly earnings and was taxed at the rates applicable to either (1) a worker with no dependents, or (2) a married worker with three dependents who files a joint return. The computations are based on gross average weekly earnings for all production or nonsupervisory workers in the industry division excluding other income and income earned by other family members.

The series reflects the spendable earnings of only those workers, with no dependents or three dependents, whose gross weekly pay approximates the average earnings indicated for all production and nonsupervisory workers. It does not reflect, for example, the average earnings of all workers with three dependents; such workers in fact have higher average gross earnings than workers with no dependents.

Since part-time as well as full-time workers are included, and since the proportion of part-time workers has been rising in some industries, the series understates the increase in earnings for full-time workers. As noted, "fringe benefits" are not included in the earnings. For a more complete discussion of the uses and limitations of these series, see the article by Paul Ryscavage, "Two Divergent Measures of Purchasing Power," in the *Monthly Labor Review* for August 1979. Reprints of this article are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

"Real" earnings, or earnings in constant dollars, are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month by using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W).

#### Average hourly earnings excluding overtime

Average hourly earnings excluding overtime premium pay are computed by dividing the total production-worker payroll for the industry

group by the sum of total production-worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. Only earnings due to overtime paid for at 1-1/2 times the straight-time rates are eliminated. No adjustment is made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday work, late-shift work, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

### **Indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and hours**

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls and hours are prepared by dividing the current month's aggregate by the monthly average for 1977. The hour aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production-worker employment, and the payroll aggregates are the product of hour aggregates and average hourly earnings. At all higher levels of aggregation, hour and payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

### **Labor turnover**

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employed status with respect to individual establishments. This movement, which relates to a calendar month, is divided into two broad types: *Accessions* (new hires and rehires) and *separations* (terminations of employment initiated by either employer or employee). Each type of action is cumulated for a calendar month and expressed as a rate per 100 employees. The data relate to all employees, whether full- or part-time, permanent or temporary, including executive, office, sales, other salaried personnel, and production workers. Transfers to another establishment of the company are included.

*Accessions* are the total number of permanent and temporary additions to the employment roll, including both new and rehired employees.

*New hires* are temporary or permanent additions to the employment roll of persons who have never before been employed in the establishment (except employees transferring from another establishment of the same company) or of former employees not recalled by the employer.

*Recalls* are permanent or temporary additions to the employment roll of persons specifically recalled to a job in the same establishment of the company following a period of layoff lasting more than 7 consecutive days. (The collection of recalls, as a separate item, began January 1976.)

*Other accessions* are all additions to the employment roll which are not classified as new hires or recalls. These include transfers from other establishments of the company and former employees returning from military leave or other absences without pay who have been counted as

separations. Data on other accessions are not published separately but are included in total accessions.

*Separations* are terminations of employment during the calendar month and are classified according to cause: Quits, layoffs, and other separations, as defined below.

*Quits* are terminations of employment initiated by employees, failure to report after being hired (if counted as new hires previously), and unauthorized absences, if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days.

*Layoffs* are suspensions without pay lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days, initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

*Other separations*, which are not published separately but are included in total separations, are terminations of employment because of discharge, permanent disability, death, retirement, transfers to another establishment of the company, and entrance into the Armed Forces for a period expected to last more than 30 consecutive calendar days.

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries reflected by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown in the Bureau's employment series for the following reasons: (1) Accessions and separations are computed for the entire calendar month, whereas the employment reports refer to the pay period which includes the 12th of the month; and (2) employees on strike are not counted as turnover actions although such employees are excluded from the employment estimates if the work stoppage extends through the report period.

## **ESTIMATING METHODS**

The principal features of the procedure used to estimate employment for the industry statistics are (1) the use of the "link relative" technique, which is a form of ratio estimation, (2) the use of size and regional stratification, and (3) periodic adjustment of employment levels to new benchmarks.

### **The "link relative" technique**

From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and current months, the ratio of current-month employment to that

of the previous month is computed. This is called a "link relative." The estimates of employment (all employees, including production and non-production workers together) for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these "link relatives." In addition, small bias correction factors are applied to selected employment estimates each month. The size of the bias correction factors is determined from past experience. Other features of the general procedures are summarized later in table F. Further details are given in the *BLS Handbook of Methods*, Bulletin 1910 (1976), chapters 3 and 4. Reprints are available upon request.

### **Size and regional stratification**

A number of industries are stratified by size of establishment and/or by region, and the stratified production- or nonsupervisory-worker data are used to weight the hours and earnings into broader industry groupings. Accordingly, the basic estimating cell for an employment, hours, or earnings series, as the term is used in table F, may be a whole industry or a size stratum, a region stratum, or a size stratum of a region within an industry.

### **Benchmark adjustments**

Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various non-agricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made as indicated. The industry estimates are currently projected from March 1980 levels. Normally, benchmark adjustments are made annually.

The primary sources of benchmark information are the employment data by industry, compiled quarterly by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. These tabulations cover about 98 percent of employees on nonagricultural payrolls in the United States. Benchmark data for the residual are obtained from the records of the Social Security Administration, the Interstate Commerce Commission, and a number of other agencies in private industry or government.

The estimates for the benchmark month are compared with new benchmark levels, industry by industry. If revisions are necessary, the monthly series of estimates between benchmark periods are adjusted at levels between the new benchmark and the preceding one, and the new benchmark for each industry then is carried forward progressively to the current month by use of the sample trends. Thus, under this procedure, the benchmark is used to establish the level of employment; the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level.

Data for all months since the last benchmark to which the series has

been adjusted are therefore subject to revision. Revised data are published as soon as possible after each benchmark revision.

## **THE SAMPLE**

### **Design**

The sampling plan used in the current employment statistics program is an optimum allocation design known as "sampling proportionate to average size of establishment." Under this type of design, large establishments fall into the sample with certainty. The size of the samples for the various industries is determined empirically on the basis of experience and of cost consideration. In a manufacturing industry in which a high proportion of total employment is concentrated in relatively few establishments, a large percentage of total employment is included in the sample. Consequently, the sample design for such industries provides for a complete census of the larger establishments with only a few chosen from among the smaller establishments or none at all if the concentration of employment is great enough. On the other hand, in an industry in which a large proportion of total employment is in small establishments, the sample design calls for inclusion of all large establishments and also for a substantial number of the smaller ones. Many industries in the trade and services divisions fall into this category. To keep the sample to a size which can be handled by available resources, it is necessary to design samples for these industries with a smaller proportion of universe employment than is the case for most manufacturing industries. Since individual establishments in these nonmanufacturing divisions generally show less fluctuation from regular cyclical or seasonal patterns than do establishments in manufacturing industries, these smaller samples (in terms of employment) generally produce reliable estimates.

In the context of the BLS employment and labor turnover statistics programs, with their emphasis on producing timely data at minimum cost, a sample must be obtained which will provide coverage of a sufficiently large segment of the universe to provide reasonably reliable estimates that can be published promptly and regularly. The present sample meets these specifications for most industries. With its use, the BLS is able to produce preliminary estimates each month for many industries and for many geographic levels within a few weeks after reports are mailed by respondents and, at a somewhat later date, statistics in considerably greater industrial detail. The tendency of such a sample to produce biased estimates of the level of earnings for certain industries is counteracted by the stratified estimating procedure described under "Estimating Methods."

**Table A. Approximate size and coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 1980<sup>1</sup>**

Industry division	Number of es-tablishments in sample	Employees	
		Number reported	Percent of total
Total .....	166,300	35,270,000	38
Mining .....	2,100	369,000	37
Construction .....	16,100	739,000	18
Manufacturing .....	44,200	11,175,000	54
Transportation and public utilities:			
Railroad transportation (ICC) .....	40	482,000	90
Other transportation and public utilities .....	7,600	2,623,000	57
Wholesale and retail trade .....	41,100	3,288,000	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	11,200	1,826,000	36
Services .....	25,500	3,516,000	20
Government:			
Federal <sup>2</sup> .....	4,500	2,869,000	100
State and local .....	13,900	8,383,000	61

<sup>1</sup> Since a few establishments do not report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates may be based on a slightly smaller sample than employment estimates.

<sup>2</sup> National estimates of Federal employment by agency are provided to BLS by the Office of Personnel Management. Detailed industry estimates for the Executive Branch, as well as State and area estimates of Federal employment, are based on a sample of 4,500 reports covering about 55 percent of employment in Federal establishments.

### Coverage

The BLS sample of establishment employment and payrolls is the largest monthly sampling operation in the field of social statistics. Table A shows the approximate proportion of total employment in each industry division covered by the group of establishments furnishing monthly employment data. The coverage for individual industries within the division may vary from the proportions shown.

Table B shows the approximate coverage, in terms of employment, of the labor turnover sample.

### Reliability of employment estimates

The estimates derived from the establishment survey may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it were possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures. The relatively large size of the BLS establishment sample assures a high degree of accuracy. However, since the link relative technique requires the use of the previous month's estimate as the base in computing the current month's

**Table B. Approximate size and coverage of BLS labor turnover sample, March 1980**

Industry	Employees	
	Number reported	Percent of total
Total .....	9,252,000	40
Manufacturing .....	8,461,000	41
Mining .....	227,000	23
Telephone communication .....	744,000	70

estimate, small sampling and response errors may cumulate over several months. To remove this accumulated error, the estimates are usually adjusted annually to new benchmarks. In addition to the sampling and response errors, the benchmark revision adjusts the estimates for changes in the industrial classification of individual establishments (resulting from changes in their product which are not reflected in the levels of estimates until the data are adjusted to new benchmarks). In fact, at the more detailed industry levels, particularly within manufacturing, changes in classification are the major cause of benchmark adjustments. Another cause of differences arises from improvements in the quality of the benchmark data. Table C presents the average percent revisions of the five most recent benchmarks for major industry divisions. Detailed descriptions of individual benchmark revisions are available from the Bureau upon request.

The hours and earnings estimates for cells are not subject to benchmark revisions, although the broader groupings may be affected slightly by changes in employment weights. The hours and earnings estimates, however, are subject to sampling errors which may be expressed as relative errors of the estimates. (A relative error is a standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate.) Relative errors for major industries are presented in table C and for individual industries with the specified number of employees in table D. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the hours and earnings estimates from the sample would differ by a smaller percentage than the relative error from the averages that would have been obtained from a complete census.

One measure of the reliability of ratio estimates is the root-mean-square error (RMSE). This measure is the standard deviation adjusted for the bias in ratio estimates:

$$\text{RMSE} = \sqrt{(\text{Standard Deviation})^2 + (\text{Bias})^2}$$

If the bias is small, the chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from its benchmark by less than the root-mean-

**Table C. Average benchmark revision in employment estimates and relative errors for average weekly hours and average hourly earnings by industry division**  
(In percent)

Industry division	Average benchmark revision in estimates of employment <sup>1</sup>	Relative errors <sup>2</sup>	
		Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonagricultural employment .....	0.3	-	-
Total private .....	.3	0.1	0.2
Mining .....	1.0	.5	.5
Construction .....	1.7	.2	.3
Manufacturing .....	.3	.1	.1
Durable goods .....	.4	.1	.1
Nondurable goods .....	.4	.1	.1
Transportation and public utilities .....	.4	.7	.4
Trade .....	.4	.1	.2
Wholesale .....	.7	.2	.3
Retail .....	.4	.2	.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	.5	.2	.4
Services .....	.7	.4	.8
Government <sup>3</sup> .....	.5	-	-

<sup>1</sup> The average percent revision in employment for the following benchmarks: 1970, 1971, 1974, 1978, 1979 and 1980.

<sup>2</sup> Relative errors relate to March 1971 data.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates for government are based on a total count for Federal Government and, prior to the March 1979 revision, samples for State and local government benchmarked to a quinquennial census of government conducted by the Bureau of the Census.

square error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the root-mean-square error.

Approximations of the root-mean-square errors (based on the experience of the last 5 years) of differences between final estimates and benchmarks are presented in table D.

Since the differences are those that have accumulated at the end of 12 monthly estimates, the amount of difference that accumulates in 1 month is much smaller, or approximately 1/12 of the amount indicated. Customarily, benchmarks are done annually; however, benchmarks were not done for 1975 and 1976 because the Bureau was in the process of recoding to the 1972 SIC codes.

A comparison of the actual amounts of revisions made at the time of the March 1980 benchmark adjustment is shown in table E.

## SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT

Many economic statistics reflect a regularly recurring seasonal movement which can be estimated on the basis of past experience. By eliminat-

ing that part of the change which can be ascribed to usual seasonal variation, it is possible to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. However, in evaluating deviations from the seasonal pattern—that is, changes in a seasonally adjusted series—it is important to note that seasonal adjustment is merely an approximation based on past experience. Seasonally adjusted estimates have a broader margin of possible error than the original data on which they are based, since they are subject not only to sampling and other errors but, in addition, are affected by the uncertainties of the seasonal adjustment process itself. The revised seasonally adjusted series shown in this supplement reflect the experience through March 1981. Current seasonally adjusted data are published regularly in *Employment and Earnings*.

The seasonal adjustment program used for these series is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method. It provides for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. A detailed description of the method is given in the publication, *X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program*, Technical Paper No. 15, Bureau of the Census (1967). In addition, a new procedure called X-11 ARIMA, which was developed at Statistics Canada as an extension of the existing standard X-11 method is being used. A detailed description of the procedure appears in *The X-11 ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Method*, by Estela Bee Dagum, Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 12-564E, February 1980.

Beginning in July 1980, the BLS used the X-11 ARIMA methodology in seasonally adjusting the establishment data, which previously had been computed using the BLS Seasonal Factor Method. All series are seasonally adjusted using the multiplicative models under X-11 ARIMA. Seasonal adjustment factors used in calculating the current year's estimates are based

**Table D. Root-mean-square errors of differences between benchmarks and estimates of employment and average relative errors for average weekly hours and average hourly earnings**

Size of employment estimate	Root-mean-square error of employment estimates <sup>1</sup>	Relative errors <sup>2</sup> (in percent)	
		Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
50,000 .....	2,100	0.9	1.5
100,000 .....	4,400	.7	1.1
200,000 .....	7,100	.5	.9
500,000 .....	15,200	.4	.8
1,000,000 .....	17,100	.3	.5
2,000,000 .....	28,500	.3	.5

<sup>1</sup> Assuming 12-month intervals between benchmark revisions.

<sup>2</sup> Relative errors relate to March 1971 data.

**Table E. Comparison of nonagricultural employment benchmarks and estimates for March 1980**

Industry division	Benchmark March 1980	Estimate, March 1980	Percent difference
Total .....	90,253,000	90,316,000	0.1
Mining .....	990,000	996,000	.6
Construction .....	4,087,000	4,150,000	1.5
Manufacturing .....	20,722,000	20,793,000	.3
Transportation and public utilities .....	5,127,000	5,143,000	.3
Wholesale and retail trade .....	20,068,000	20,226,000	.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	5,090,000	5,085,000	-.1
Services .....	17,636,000	17,478,000	-.9
Government .....	16,533,000	16,445,000	-.5

on actual data through March of 1981 and projected data through March 1982. Seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Seasonally adjusted totals for most of these series are then obtained by taking a weighted average of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series. Seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings are the product of seasonally adjusted average hourly earnings and seasonally adjusted average weekly hours. Average weekly earnings in constant dollars, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by dividing average weekly earnings, seasonally adjusted, by the seasonally adjusted Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W), and multiplying by 100. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by multiplying average weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, by production or nonsupervisory workers, seasonally adjusted, and dividing by the 1977 base. For total private, total goods-producing, total private service-producing, trade, manufacturing, and durable and nondurable goods industries, the indexes of aggregate weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by summing the aggregate weekly hours, seasonally adjusted, for the appropriate component industries and dividing by the 1977 base.

Seasonal factors were not computed for a number of series characterized by small seasonal components relative to their trend-cycle and/or irregular components. These series are not shown the original or unadjusted series are used in the aggregation to broader level seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonally adjusted data for Federal Government are based on a series which excludes the Christmas temporary help employed by the Postal Service in December. The employment of these workers constitutes the only significant seasonal change in Federal Government employment during the winter months. Furthermore, the volume of such

employment may change substantially from year to year because of administrative decisions by the Postal Service. Hence, it was considered desirable to exclude this group from the data upon which the seasonally adjusted series is based.

For labor turnover rates, seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the component series. These series are then aggregated to obtain total levels (total accessions and total separations). These factors are derived by the X-11 ARIMA method using the trading day option except for recalls. As a result these series are adjusted for the number of times each day of the week occurs in a given month, as well as for the month of the year.

## COMPARABILITY OF DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

### Current Population Survey

Data based on household interviews are obtained from a sample survey of the population. The survey is conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides a comprehensive measure of the labor force, i.e., the total number of persons 16 years of age and over who are employed or unemployed. It also provides data on their personal and economic characteristics such as age, sex, color, marital status, occupations, hours of work, and duration of unemployment. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households throughout the country and is based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month. These data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Data from payroll reports and household interviews differ from each other because of differences in definition and coverage, sources of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. For a comprehensive discussion of these differences, see Gloria P. Green's article "Comparing Employment Estimates from Household and Payroll Surveys," *Monthly Labor Review*, December 1969. Reprints of this article are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Some specific factors which have a differential effect on levels and trends of the two series are described as follows:

**Coverage.** The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the survey week in family-operated enterprises.

Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonagricultural establishments.

*Population undercounting.* The decennial census population undercounts have a significant effect on the labor force and employment estimates in the household survey, which is directly related to the census of population. In particular, undercounting leads to a substantial understatement of employment levels, introducing a major discrepancy when these data are related to other time series, including the establishment employment figures. For a detailed discussion of this problem, see the article, "Effects of the Census Undercount on Labor Force Estimates," by Denis F. Johnston and James R. Wetzel in the March 1969 issue of the *Monthly Labor Review*.

*Multiple jobholding.* The household approach provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, since each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once, and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. In the figures based on establishment records, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

*Unpaid absences from jobs.* The household survey includes among the employed all persons who had jobs but were not at work during the survey week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. Payroll reports include persons on leave which is paid for by the company and exclude those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

*Hours of work.* The household survey measures hours actually worked, whereas the payroll survey measures hours paid for by employers. In the household survey data, all persons with a job but not at work are ex-

cluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours. In the payroll survey, employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

### **County Business Patterns**

Data in *County Business Patterns*, published by the Bureau of the Census, differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit activities.

### **Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs**

Most nonagricultural wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. Beginning in January 1972, coverage was expanded to include employees of small firms and selected nonprofit activities which had not been covered previously. However, certain activities, such as interstate railroads, unpaid members of religious orders working in parochial schools, and churches are not covered by unemployment insurance whereas these are included in BLS establishment statistics. Beginning in January 1978, coverage was extended to include almost all State and local government employees.

### **Statistics on manufactures and business, Bureau of the Census**

BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the Bureau of the Census from its censuses or annual sample surveys of manufacturing establishments and the censuses of business establishments. The major reasons for noncomparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units, the industrial classification of establishments, and different reporting patterns by multi-unit companies. There are also differences in the scope of the industries covered, e.g., the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

**Table F. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover**

Item	Basic estimating cells (industry, region, size, or region/size cell)	Aggregate industry levels (divisions, groups, and where stratified, individual cells)
Monthly data		
All employees .....	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments which reported for both months. <sup>1</sup>	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees.....	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) estimated ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) estimated ratio of women to all employees. <sup>2</sup>	Sum of production- or nonsupervisory-worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.
Gross average weekly hours.....	Production- or nonsupervisory-worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers. <sup>2</sup>	Average, weighted by production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.
Average weekly overtime hours .....	Production-worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers. <sup>2</sup>	Average, weighted by production-worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.
Gross average hourly earnings.....	Total production- or nonsupervisory-worker payroll divided by total production- or nonsupervisory-worker hours. <sup>2</sup>	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.
Gross average weekly earnings .....	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates .....	The number of particular actions (e.g., quits) in reporting firms divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100.	Average, weighted by employment, of the rates for component cells.
Annual average data		
All employees, women employees, and production or nonsupervisory workers.....	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Gross average weekly hours.....	Annual total of aggregate hours (production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate hours for production or nonsupervisory workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Average weekly overtime hours .....	Annual total aggregate overtime hours (production-worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of employment.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours for production workers divided by annual sum of employment for these workers.
Gross average hourly earnings.....	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (product of production- or nonsupervisory-worker employment by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls divided by annual aggregate hours.
Gross average weekly earnings .....	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of gross average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.
Labor turnover rates.....	Annual average aggregate (of each labor turnover action) divided by annual average employment.	Annual average aggregate (of each labor turnover action) divided by annual average employment.

<sup>1</sup>The estimates result from multiplying the product shown by business birth adjustment factors to compensate for the underrepresentation of newly formed enterprises in the sample.

<sup>2</sup>The sample production-worker ratio, women-worker ratio, average weekly hours, average overtime hours, and average hourly earnings are modified by a wedging technique designed to compensate for

changes in the sample arising mainly from the voluntary character of the reporting. The wedging procedure accepts the advantage of continuity from the use of the matched sample, and, at the same time, tapers or wedges the estimate toward the level of the latest sample average.

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**  
**Bureau of Labor Statistics**

Regional Offices	Cooperating State Agencies Employment and Labor Turnover Statistics Programs			
	BLS Region		BLS Region	
REGION I - BOSTON John Fitzgerald Kennedy Federal Bldg. Government Center - Room 1603A Boston, Mass. 02203	IV ALABAMA	-Department of Industrial Relations, Industrial Relations Building, Montgomery 36130	VII NEBRASKA	-Division of Employment, Department of Labor, P.O. Box 94600, State House Station, Lincoln 68509
	X ALASKA	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, P.O. Box 3-7000, Juneau 99802	IX NEVADA	-Employment Security Department, P.O. Box 602, Carson City 89713
	IX ARIZONA	-Department of Economic Security, P.O. Box 6123, Phoenix 85005	I NEW HAMPSHIRE	-Department of Employment Security, 32 South Main Street, Concord 03301
	VI ARKANSAS	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, P.O. Box 2981, Little Rock 72203	II NEW JERSEY	-Department of Labor and Industry, John Fitch Plaza, Room 202, Trenton 08625
	IX CALIFORNIA	-Employment Development Department, P.O. Box 1679, Sacramento 95808 (Employment)	VI NEW MEXICO	-Employment Services Division, P.O. Box 1928, Albuquerque 87103
	VIII COLORADO	-Division of Employment and Training, Denver 80203	II NEW YORK	-Division of Research and Statistics, N.Y. State Department of Labor, State Campus—Building 12, Albany 12201
	I CONNECTICUT	-Employment Security Division, Labor Department, 200 Folly Brook Boulevard, Wethersfield 06109	IV NORTH CAROLINA	-Employment Security Commission, P.O. Box 25903, Raleigh 27611
	III DELAWARE	-Department of Labor, University Plaza Office Complex, Bldg. D, Chapman Rd., Route 273, Newark 19713	VIII NORTH DAKOTA	-Employment Security Bureau, P.O. Box 1537, Bismarck 58505
	III DIST. OF COL.	-Office of Administration and Management Service, D.C. Department of Manpower, Suite 1000, 605 G Street, N.W., Washington 20001	V OHIO	-Division of Research and Statistics, Bureau of Employment Services, 145 S. Front St., Columbus 43216
	IV FLORIDA	-Department of Labor and Employment Security, Caldwell Building, Tallahassee 32304	VI OKLAHOMA	-Employment Security Commission, 301 Will Rogers Memorial Office Building, Oklahoma City 73105
	IV GEORGIA	-Department of Labor, 254 Washington Street, S.W., Atlanta 30334	X OREGON	-Employment Division, Department of Human Resources, Room 402, 875 Union Street, N.E., Salem 97311
	IX HAWAII	-Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, P.O. Box 3680, Honolulu 96811	III PENNSYLVANIA	-Department of Labor and Industry, Seventh and Forster Streets, Harrisburg 17121
	X IDAHO	-Department of Employment, P.O. Box 35, Boise 83707	I RHODE ISLAND	-Division of Statistics and Census, (Employment)
	V ILLINOIS	-Bureau of Employment Security, 910 South Michigan Street, Chicago 60605		-Department of Employment Security, 24 Mason Street, Providence 02903 (Turnover)
	V INDIANA	-Employment Security Division, 10 North Senate Avenue, Indianapolis 46204	IV SOUTH CAROLINA	-Employment Security Commission, P.O. Box 995, Columbia 29202
	VII IOWA	-Department of Job Services, 1000 East Grand Avenue, Des Moines 50319	VIII SOUTH DAKOTA	-Department of Labor, P.O. Box 1730, Aberdeen 57401
	VII KANSAS	-Division of Employment, Department of Human Resources, 401 Topeka Avenue, Topeka 66603	IV TENNESSEE	-Department of Employment Security, Room 519, Cordell Hull Office Building, Nashville 37219
	IV KENTUCKY	-Department of Human Resources, 275 E. Main Street, 2nd Floor West, Frankfort 40601	VI TEXAS	-Employment Commission, TEC Building, 15th and Congress Avenue, Austin 78778
	VI LOUISIANA	-Department of Labor, P.O. Box 44094—Capital Station, Baton Rouge 70804	VIII UTAH	-Department of Employment Security, P.O. Box 11249, Salt Lake City 84147
	I MAINE	-Employment Security Commission, Department of Manpower Affairs, 20 Union Street, Augusta 04330	I VERMONT	-Department of Employment Security, P.O. Box 488, Montpelier 05602
	III MARYLAND	-Department of Human Resources, 1100 North Eutaw Street, Baltimore 21201	III VIRGINIA	-Division of Research and Statistics, Department of Labor and Industry, P.O. Box 12064, Richmond 23241 (Employment)
	I MASSACHUSETTS	-Division of Employment Security, Charles F. Hurley Building, Government Center, Boston 02114		Employment Commission, P.O. Box 1358, Richmond 23211 (Turnover)
	V MICHIGAN	-Employment Security Commission, Department of Labor, 7310 Woodward Avenue, Detroit 48202	X WASHINGTON	-Employment Security Department, 1007 South Washington Street, Olympia 98501
	V MINNESOTA	-Department of Economic Security, 390 North Robert Street, St. Paul 55101	III WEST VIRGINIA	-Department of Employment Security, State Office Building, 112 California Avenue, Charleston 25303
	IV MISSISSIPPI	-Employment Security Commission, P.O. Box 1699, Jackson 39205	V WISCONSIN	-Department of Industry, Labor, and Human Relations, P.O. Box 7944, Madison 53707
	VII MISSOURI	-Division of Employment Security, Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, P.O. Box 59, Jefferson City 65101	VIII WYOMING	-Employment Security Commission, P.O. Box 2760, Casper 82601
	VIII MONTANA	-Employment Security Division, Department of Labor and Industry, P.O. Box 1728, Helena 59601		