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EMPLOYMENT AND PAY ROLLS

Detailed Report

August 1944

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(IS 45-1063)

Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry <u>2/</u>	Aug. 1944	July 1944	June 1944	Aug. 1943
ALL MANUFACTURING	12,940	12,924	12,985	13,990
DURABLE	7,688	7,726	7,819	8,321
NONDURABLE GOODS	5,252	5,198	5,166	5,669
<u>Durable Goods</u>				
IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS	1,662	1,657	1,660	1,718
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	482.0	481.0	481.8	514.9
Gray-iron and semi-steel castings	73.1	72.6	73.1	79.9
Malleable-iron castings	24.7	24.3	24.6	26.0
Steel castings	73.5	73.5	74.6	83.7
Cast-iron pipe and fittings	15.5	15.5	15.3	15.3
Tin cans and other tinware	42.0	41.2	39.8	37.0
Wire drawn from purchased rods	32.5	32.9	33.5	35.6
Wirework	35.1	35.2	35.0	32.6
Cutlery and edge tools	22.7	22.8	23.0	21.6
Tools (except edge tools, machine tools, files, and saws)	27.2	27.1	27.7	27.4
Hardware	46.2	45.8	45.6	45.8
Plumbers' supplies	23.0	22.7	22.9	23.2
Stoves, oil burners, and heating equipment not elsewhere classified	64.0	63.7	63.0	56.0
Steam and hot-water heating apparatus and steam fittings	55.5	55.5	56.3	59.5
Stamped and enameled ware and galvanizing	89.6	89.0	88.8	92.0
Fabricated structural and ornamental metalwork	73.7	75.3	76.2	71.9
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding, and trim	13.5	13.2	13.1	13.3
Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets <u>3/</u>	26.2	26.3	27.0	29.7
Forgings, iron and steel	34.9	35.0	36.5	39.8
Wrought pipe, welded and heavy riveted	25.8	26.2	26.4	26.7
Screw-machine products and wood screws	44.2	45.0	45.9	49.4
Steel barrels, kegs, and drums	7.4	6.9	6.5	8.4
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	716	720	729	717
Electrical equipment	449.6	449.8	456.0	464.9
Radios and phonographs <u>4/</u>	124.3	126.8	129.0	116.0
Communication equipment <u>4/</u>	110.3	112.3	112.9	112.0

Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/- Cont'd
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Aug. 1944	July 1944	June 1944	Aug. 1943
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	1,151	1,161	1,177	1,251
Machinery and machine-shop products	460.3	452.2	468.0	496.9
Tractors	58.7	60.0	60.0	54.1
Agricultural machinery, excluding tractors	44.5	45.4	45.9	39.4
Machine tools	76.0	77.0	78.5	106.0
Machine-tool accessories	66.5	67.8	68.7	86.8
Textile machinery	26.5	26.8	27.2	28.1
Pumps and pumping equipment	76.8	79.0	80.9	77.9
Typewriters	11.4	11.3	11.1	11.6
Cash registers, adding and calculating machines	32.2	32.2	33.4	34.8
Washing machines, wringers and driers, domestic	13.2	13.6	13.7	14.2
Sewing machines, domestic and industrial	9.5	9.4	9.3	10.4
Refrigerators and refrigeration equipment	52.2	52.2	52.9	55.9
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT AUTOMOBILES	1,992	2,027	2,079	2,304
Locomotives	35.8	35.6	36.1	33.7
Cars, electric-and steam- railroad	58.1	58.7	58.4	62.8
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.9
AUTOMOBILES	682	678	689	714
NONFERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS	378	379	385	415
Smelting and refining, primary, of nonferrous metals	47.2	48.3	49.1	58.3
Alloying and rolling and drawing of nonferrous metals except aluminum	69.5	68.1	70.3	74.9
Clocks and watches	26.0	25.6	25.4	25.4
Jewelry (precious metals) and Jewelers' findings	13.8	13.7	14.1	15.7
Silverware and plated ware	10.7	10.6	10.6	11.8
Lighting equipment	27.2	26.5	26.2	24.6
Aluminum manufactures	69.6	72.7	74.6	82.1
Sheet-metal work, not elsewhere classified	32.8	32.3	32.4	29.1
LUMBER AND TIMBER BASIC PRODUCTS	434	431	427	482
Sawmills and logging camps	240.1	237.5	235.4	264.2
Planing and plywood mills	71.0	71.3	71.0	81.3

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Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Cont'd
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry <u>2/</u>	Aug. 1944	July 1944	June 1944	Aug. 1943
FURNITURE AND FINISHED LUMBER PRODUCTS	342	340	339	362
Mattresses and bedsprings	17.4	16.9	16.7	18.8
Furniture	157.2	156.5	157.7	169.6
Wooden boxes, other than cigar	28.2	28.2	28.2	29.9
Caskets and other morticians' goods	12.6	12.5	12.7	11.7
Wood preserving	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.5
Wood, turned and shaped	22.0	21.9	21.0	22.2
STONE, CLAY AND GLASS PRODUCTS	331	333	334	358
Glass and glassware	90.0	91.3	92.7	89.4
Glass products made from purchased glass	10.1	10.3	10.3	11.1
Cement	17.5	17.4	17.1	23.8
Brick, tile, and terra cotta	43.0	42.8	42.7	50.1
Pottery and related products	41.1	41.4	41.6	42.6
Gypsum	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.5
Wallboard, plaster (except gypsum), and mineral wool	9.9	9.7	9.4	11.0
Lime	8.3	8.2	8.2	9.2
Marble, granite, slate, and other products	13.5	13.1	12.7	12.9
Abrasives	21.1	21.3	21.7	24.6
Asbestos products	20.5	20.6	20.5	22.0
<u>Nondurable Goods</u>				
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS AND OTHER FIBER MANUFACTURES	1,084	1,089	1,105	1,204
Cotton manufactures, except small wares	431.4	434.2	435.8	478.2
Cotton small wares	13.0	13.1	13.4	16.2
Silk and rayon goods	88.7	88.5	89.5	94.7
Woolen and worsted manufactures, except dyeing and finishing	144.8	145.9	151.3	151.6
Hosiery	104.4	104.7	106.2	115.2
Knitted cloth	10.3	10.4	10.6	11.6
Knitted outerwear and knitted gloves	28.5	28.8	29.6	32.9
Knitted underwear	35.2	35.2	36.1	40.9
Dyeing and finishing textiles, including woolen and worsted	59.5	60.1	60.8	66.1
Carpets and rugs, wool	20.2	19.9	20.3	21.9
Hats, fur-felt	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.9
Jute goods, except felts	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7
Cordage and twine	15.1	15.3	15.4	16.8

Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Cont'd
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry <u>2/</u>	Aug. 1944	July 1944	June 1944	Aug. 1943
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	765	747	773	834
Men's clothing, not elsewhere classified	210.5	208.2	213.8	224.5
Shirts, collars, and nightwear	52.3	53.2	53.8	57.9
Underwear and neckwear, men's	12.1	11.9	12.2	13.0
Work shirts	15.0	15.1	15.3	18.1
Women's clothing, not elsewhere classified	214.6	205.0	216.6	234.0
Corsets and allied garments	14.4	14.4	15.2	16.1
Millinery	19.0	17.4	16.9	19.8
Handkerchiefs	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.6
Curtains, draperies, and bedspreads	13.3	13.3	13.3	16.0
House furnishings, other than curtains, etc.	10.6	10.4	10.2	14.1
Textile bags	14.0	14.0	14.3	14.4
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	307	307	308	325
Leather	40.0	40.0	40.3	43.4
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.8
Boots and shoes	173.8	174.0	174.9	183.2
Leather gloves and mittens	12.6	12.6	12.8	13.8
Trunks and suitcases	12.3	12.1	11.7	13.0
FOOD	1,092	1,052	975	1,097
Slaughtering and meat packing	156.3	158.7	157.7	162.7
Butter	24.0	24.8	25.2	23.7
Condensed and evaporated milk	15.1	15.8	16.1	14.2
Ice cream	17.3	18.0	17.5	17.3
Flour	28.1	29.0	28.0	28.6
Feeds, prepared	20.3	19.9	19.8	21.6
Cereal preparations	9.1	9.3	9.3	10.0
Baking	258.5	258.4	257.4	251.4
Sugar refining, cane	15.3	15.1	14.6	14.5
Sugar, beet	4.6	4.0	4.2	5.3
Confectionery	56.6	54.2	56.4	52.9
Beverages, nonalcoholic	31.6	32.2	30.5	30.6
Malt liquors	53.5	53.3	50.8	48.8
Canning and preserving	219.7	177.2	110.5	235.2
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	82	83	84	88
Cigarettes	34.9	35.0	34.3	34.4
Cigars	34.4	34.7	36.2	40.3
Tobacco (chewing and smoking) and snuff	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.2

6.

Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Cont'd
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry <u>2/</u>	Aug. 1944	July 1944	June 1944	Aug. 1943
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	302	304	303	315
Paper and pulp	146.8	146.3	145.9	150.4
Paper goods, other	44.8	45.9	46.1	47.9
Envelopes	9.4	9.5	9.6	10.4
Paper bags	13.6	13.5	13.4	12.7
Paper boxes	78.5	79.3	79.0	84.4
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	332	333	331	337
Newspapers and periodicals	110.2	109.7	110.4	112.0
Printing, book and job	133.3	135.0	132.1	134.0
Lithographing	24.8	25.1	25.0	25.4
Bookbinding	27.9	28.2	28.2	30.2
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	590	584	585	741
Paints, varnishes, and colors	30.0	30.0	29.9	30.0
Drugs, medicines, and insecticides	49.5	50.0	50.6	46.5
Perfumes and cosmetics	12.2	11.9	11.5	11.5
Soap	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.0
Rayon and allied products	53.1	52.7	52.3	52.7
Chemicals, not elsewhere classified	118.3	118.9	119.5	117.8
Compressed and liquefied gases	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.4
Cottonseed oil	12.3	11.3	11.8	13.2
Fertilizers	19.1	18.6	19.5	18.8
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	135	134	132	127
Petroleum refining	91.2	90.5	88.7	82.6
Coke and by-products	23.2	23.1	23.0	24.4
Paving materials <u>3/</u>	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6
Roofing materials	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.8
RUBBER PRODUCTS	191	190	191	194
Rubber tires and inner tubes	91.2	89.6	89.2	89.4
Rubber boots and shoes	19.5	19.6	20.0	22.2
Rubber goods, other	71.2	71.9	72.3	72.7
MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES	372	375	379	407
Photographic apparatus	28.8	29.6	29.2	30.7
Pianos, organs, and parts	6.3	6.1	6.8	10.4
Games, toys, and dolls	17.0	16.4	15.9	16.1
Buttons	9.1	9.2	9.6	10.5
Fire extinguishers	5.6	5.6	5.8	7.6

Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Cont'd

- 1/ Estimates for the major industry groups have been adjusted to final data for 1941 and preliminary data for the second quarter of 1942 made available by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Federal Security Agency. Estimates for individual industries have been adjusted to levels indicated by the 1939 Census of Manufactures, but not to Federal Security Agency data. For this reason, together with the fact that this Bureau has not prepared estimates for certain industries, and does not publish wage earners in restricted war industries, the sum of the individual industry estimates will not agree with totals shown for the major industry groups.
- 2/ Unpublished information concerning the following war industries may be obtained by authorized U. S. Government agencies upon request: Aircraft engines; aircraft and parts, excluding aircraft engines; ammunition, small-arms; engines and turbines; explosives and safety fuses; firearms; fireworks; instruments (professional and scientific) and fire control equipment; optical instruments and ophthalmic goods; and shipbuilding and boatbuilding.
- 3/ Revisions have been made as follows in the data for earlier months:
- Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets - January through May 1944 wage earners to 29.4, 28.8, 28.5, 27.9, and 27.3.
- Paving materials - April and May 1944 wage earners to 1.5 and 1.6.
- 4/ Comparable data for earlier months available upon request.

Table 2. - Indexes of Wage-Earner Employment and of Wage-Earner
Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/
(1939 Average = 100)

Industry Group or Industry <u>2/</u>	Wage-earner employment				Wage-earner pay roll			
	Aug. 1944	July 1944	June 1944	Aug. 1943	Aug. 1944	July 1944	June 1944	Aug. 1943
ALL MANUFACTURING	158.0	157.8	158.5	170.8	313.9	310.7	318.1	322.2
DURABLE GOODS	212.9	214.0	216.5	230.4	432.4	428.5	442.8	448.2
NONDURABLE GOODS	114.6	113.5	112.8	123.8	199.0	195.6	196.1	199.0
<u>Durable Goods</u>								
IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS	167.6	167.1	167.4	173.3	309.2	306.2	311.0	308.1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	124.1	123.8	124.0	132.6	222.7	224.9	224.5	229.9
Gray-iron and semi-steel castings	125.2	124.2	125.2	136.7	244.2	243.6	248.9	253.0
Malleable-iron castings	136.7	134.8	136.6	144.0	279.7	273.5	280.5	267.0
Steel castings	244.4	244.4	248.0	278.2	455.9	434.4	452.5	484.1
Cast-iron pipe and fittings	93.7	93.6	92.4	92.3	178.4	177.0	175.3	162.5
Tin cans and other tinware	132.1	129.7	125.3	116.5	221.5	212.1	206.6	186.9
Wire drawn from purchased rods	148.1	149.9	152.4	161.8	243.5	240.3	251.4	249.0
Wirework	115.4	116.0	115.3	107.2	228.2	233.2	227.7	200.9
Cutlery and edge tools	147.5	148.0	149.5	140.2	304.6	304.2	310.8	277.4
Tools (except edge tools, machine tools, files, and saws)	177.4	177.2	180.7	178.7	331.4	327.8	338.9	328.8
Hardware	129.7	128.4	128.1	128.4	261.8	257.6	263.3	250.9
Plumbers' supplies	93.4	92.3	92.9	94.0	169.9	164.2	170.6	160.3
Stoves, oil burners, and heating equipment not elsewhere classified	138.7	138.1	136.6	121.4	256.2	252.3	258.8	211.1
Steam and hot-water heating apparatus and steam fittings	183.2	183.1	185.8	196.5	344.9	338.4	346.1	350.7
Stamped and enameled ware and galvanizing	161.3	160.2	159.9	165.7	324.4	319.8	322.7	306.0
Fabricated structural and ornamental metalwork	207.4	212.1	214.4	202.4	406.5	415.5	420.7	372.6
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding, and trim	173.9	171.0	169.0	171.7	319.6	315.4	313.3	302.4
Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets <u>3/</u>	182.8	184.0	188.4	207.9	354.3	340.5	366.7	385.9
Forgings, iron and steel	226.8	227.7	237.5	259.1	433.5	434.2	466.0	483.2
Wrought pipe, welded and heavy riveted	308.3	313.3	314.9	319.5	604.1	600.6	614.7	586.1
Screw-machine products and wood screws	261.4	265.7	271.2	292.0	514.1	507.7	529.8	550.9
Steel barrels, kegs, and drums	121.2	113.8	106.3	139.0	241.6	214.7	209.5	270.3
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	276.2	277.8	281.4	276.7	493.1	494.2	507.5	475.3
Electrical equipment	248.7	248.8	252.3	257.2	451.9	450.6	464.6	451.9
Radios and phonographs <u>4/</u>	285.6	291.5	296.4	266.6	534.0	542.4	559.5	469.7
Communication equipment <u>4/</u>	343.6	349.5	351.4	348.7	550.4	556.9	559.2	511.4

Table 2. - Indexes of Wage-Earner Employment and of Wage-Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Continued

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage-earner employment			Wage-earner pay roll				
	Aug. 1944	July 1944	June 1944	Aug. 1943	Aug. 1944	July 1944	June 1944	Aug. 1943
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	217.8	219.8	222.8	236.8	406.2	403.5	422.3	423.9
Machinery and machine-shop products	227.5	228.4	231.3	245.6	416.5	408.6	429.1	429.9
Tractors	187.5	191.7	191.9	172.9	291.6	293.4	304.0	263.0
Agricultural machinery, excluding tractors	160.1	163.2	165.2	141.7	319.1	334.0	335.6	267.4
Machine tools	207.4	210.2	214.4	229.5	369.2	370.6	383.8	470.2
Machine-tool accessories	264.2	269.5	273.0	314.9	449.8	457.9	474.6	565.3
Textile machinery	121.3	122.3	124.1	128.4	220.6	225.7	230.2	226.7
Pumps and pumping equipment	316.7	326.0	333.8	321.3	667.0	676.1	711.7	657.1
Typewriters	70.5	69.4	68.7	71.4	140.1	140.2	141.0	137.3
Cash registers, adding and calculating machines	163.4	163.6	169.5	177.0	319.6	315.2	334.3	338.9
Washing machines, wringers and driers, domestic	177.4	182.1	184.2	190.0	310.7	325.9	331.4	320.7
Sewing machines, domestic and industrial	120.8	120.2	119.0	133.3	249.4	246.9	259.8	278.1
Refrigerators and refrigeration equipment	148.3	148.5	150.5	159.1	267.8	248.8	269.7	273.5
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT AUTOMOBILES	1255.3	1277.0	1309.6	1451.7	2606.1	2602.4	2691.0	2805.5
Locomotives	552.8	550.7	558.6	520.6	1279.0	1183.3	1265.9	1079.6
Cars, electric- and steam-railroad	236.9	239.4	238.0	256.0	462.0	465.5	476.4	496.8
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts	133.8	134.5	136.0	142.1	242.7	249.4	249.7	254.4
AUTOMOBILES	169.5	168.4	171.2	177.5	306.3	302.8	319.0	324.2
NONFERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS	164.8	165.2	168.1	180.9	306.0	304.7	315.9	325.4
Smelting and refining, primary, of nonferrous metals	170.8	174.7	177.5	211.0	315.1	324.8	334.2	380.4
Alloying and rolling and drawing of nonferrous metals except aluminum	179.0	175.5	181.1	193.0	336.6	320.1	340.3	350.7
Clocks and watches	127.9	126.1	125.1	125.0	267.5	257.0	260.9	236.4
Jewelry (precious metals) and jewelers' findings	95.2	94.9	97.4	108.8	149.0	149.4	160.0	156.9
Silverware and plated ware	88.3	87.6	87.3	97.7	157.1	158.2	159.8	169.0
Lighting equipment	132.6	129.4	127.9	119.9	237.5	218.9	231.3	209.7
Aluminum manufactures	295.6	308.9	316.7	348.5	521.9	550.5	566.5	608.9
Sheet-metal work, not elsewhere classified	175.2	172.1	172.6	155.4	321.7	322.5	319.6	268.0
LUMBER AND TIMBER BASIC PRODUCTS	103.2	102.4	101.6	114.6	197.8	185.1	193.5	206.0
Sawmills and logging camps	83.4	82.5	81.7	91.7	164.8	151.5	159.3	169.0
Planing and plywood mills	97.7	98.2	97.7	111.9	167.4	165.5	170.1	182.9

Table 2. - Indexes of Wage-Earner Employment and of Wage-Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Continued

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage-earner employment				Wage-earner pay roll			
	Aug. 1944	July 1944	June 1944	Aug. 1943	Aug. 1944	July 1944	June 1944	Aug. 1943
FURNITURE AND FINISHED LUMBER PRODUCTS	104.1	103.5	103.4	110.4	191.4	183.8	187.5	185.5
Mattresses and bedsprings	94.8	92.0	90.9	102.5	161.3	155.2	156.7	163.0
Furniture	98.8	98.3	99.0	106.5	181.0	173.9	177.9	179.2
Wooden boxes, other than cigar	111.3	111.2	111.2	117.9	219.7	214.4	220.4	210.8
Caskets and other morticians' goods	100.9	100.8	102.4	94.3	179.5	163.6	173.7	145.5
Wood preserving	92.8	90.3	88.9	93.1	201.0	193.0	191.0	178.4
Wood, turned and shaped	99.8	99.7	95.4	100.8	180.6	176.2	172.7	167.0
STONE, CLAY AND GLASS PRODUCTS	112.9	113.4	113.7	121.8	189.0	184.1	189.8	192.3
Glass and glassware	129.0	130.7	132.8	128.1	204.3	197.1	209.7	193.9
Glass products made from purchased glass	101.3	103.4	103.2	111.3	169.8	165.5	168.1	166.9
Cement	73.4	73.2	71.7	100.0	117.8	112.8	110.6	148.2
Brick, tile, and terra cotta	75.7	75.5	75.2	88.2	124.1	121.5	122.8	136.7
Pottery and related products	124.1	125.0	125.5	128.6	193.0	187.0	196.3	190.2
Gypsum	80.0	82.7	82.9	92.2	140.7	140.9	145.4	160.6
Wallboard, plaster (except gypsum), and mineral wool	121.9	119.1	116.1	136.0	218.8	217.6	211.5	226.9
Lime	87.2	86.4	86.2	97.7	171.1	167.3	170.4	181.1
Marble, granite, slate and other products	72.9	70.7	68.7	69.6	112.6	105.8	104.5	97.9
Abrasives	273.0	275.3	280.5	317.4	453.4	452.6	459.3	498.4
Asbestos products	128.7	129.4	129.3	138.4	253.1	253.2	257.1	257.0
<u>Nondurable goods</u>								
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS AND OTHER FIBER MANUFACTURES	94.8	95.2	96.6	105.2	168.2	168.5	172.5	173.2
Cotton manufactures, except small wares	108.9	109.6	110.0	120.8	203.7	206.6	204.7	203.6
Cotton small wares	97.3	98.1	100.3	121.4	173.9	174.7	180.7	207.8
Silk and rayon goods	74.1	73.9	74.7	79.1	133.7	130.7	135.8	133.6
Woolen and worsted manufactures, except dyeing and finishing	97.0	97.8	101.4	108.3	181.1	184.3	194.8	198.3
Hosiery	65.7	65.8	66.8	72.4	105.9	101.9	105.7	106.5
Knitted cloth	94.1	95.2	97.0	106.7	160.0	160.9	165.6	172.4
Knitted outerwear and knitted gloves	101.5	102.4	105.2	116.9	181.9	180.9	189.1	192.4
Knitted underwear	91.3	91.4	93.7	106.2	163.3	159.4	168.9	176.9
Dyeing and finishing textiles, including woolen and worsted	88.9	89.9	90.9	98.9	146.2	147.0	150.7	151.6
Carpets and rugs, wool	78.9	77.9	79.3	85.5	134.5	132.1	135.5	135.0
Hats, fur-felt	62.9	63.4	64.7	68.0	112.6	109.3	120.7	114.2
Jute goods, except felts	92.5	89.3	92.3	104.1	173.7	167.7	177.5	187.7
Cordage and twine	124.9	126.1	127.0	138.7	229.3	231.2	232.6	232.7

Table 2. - Indexes of Wage-Earner Employment and of Wage-Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Continued

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage-earner employment				Wage-earner pay roll			
	Aug. 1944	July 1944	June 1944	Aug. 1943	Aug. 1944	July 1944	June 1944	Aug. 1943
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED								
TEXTILE PRODUCTS	96.9	94.6	97.9	105.7	167.1	156.6	166.2	164.1
Men's clothing, not elsewhere classified	96.3	95.2	97.8	102.7	160.6	154.6	166.5	153.8
Shirts, collars, and nightwear	74.2	75.5	76.4	82.2	127.8	133.4	135.0	131.3
Underwear and neckwear, men's	74.6	73.7	75.7	80.7	143.3	142.3	148.4	142.6
Work shirts	111.8	112.1	113.9	134.7	208.5	183.2	204.4	225.2
Women's clothing, not elsewhere classified	79.0	75.5	79.7	86.1	139.6	125.6	134.8	137.5
Corsets and allied garments	76.7	76.5	80.9	85.7	128.7	126.4	141.0	131.9
Millinery	78.1	71.6	69.7	81.5	129.3	103.2	90.7	122.3
Handkerchiefs	58.8	59.4	61.8	73.8	103.8	104.1	109.6	122.9
Curtains, draperies, and bedspreads	78.5	78.4	78.7	94.8	142.3	149.4	157.0	150.1
House furnishings, other than curtains, etc.	100.1	98.3	96.1	132.5	183.5	178.3	174.9	219.6
Textile bags	117.2	116.7	119.3	120.1	192.3	190.1	192.1	180.4
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	88.3	88.5	88.8	93.6	153.4	153.1	155.9	147.8
Leather	84.6	84.6	85.3	91.8	146.2	146.5	148.2	137.9
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings	85.5	85.7	86.4	89.4	139.0	139.7	144.3	133.6
Boots and shoes	79.7	79.8	80.2	84.0	140.2	139.8	142.8	135.4
Leather gloves and mittens	125.7	126.2	128.6	138.5	221.8	214.5	215.2	223.8
Trunks and suitcases 3/	147.7	145.7	140.2	156.3	230.6	228.2	226.1	232.5
FOOD 5/	127.8	123.1	114.1	128.4	200.1	196.5	185.6	187.8
Slaughtering and meat packing	129.7	131.7	130.9	135.0	210.7	219.6	217.5	202.6
Butter	133.5	137.9	140.2	132.2	205.2	215.7	216.8	191.7
Condensed and evaporated milk	155.7	162.7	165.6	146.5	255.3	271.0	280.1	222.2
Ice cream	110.1	114.4	111.4	110.0	157.9	163.5	153.6	149.3
Flour	113.6	116.9	113.0	115.4	190.2	195.3	187.5	183.7
Feeds, prepared	132.0	129.5	128.4	140.3	221.5	224.3	221.0	222.5
Cereal preparations	122.0	125.2	125.0	133.4	208.3	216.2	219.4	230.3
Baking	112.0	112.0	111.6	109.0	167.5	168.0	166.8	152.5
Sugar refining, cane	108.4	107.0	103.3	102.3	172.4	167.9	166.3	154.7
Sugar, beet	44.6	38.7	40.1	51.1	64.2	55.7	62.7	73.7
Confectionery	113.8	108.9	113.5	106.3	188.3	178.2	185.8	154.5
Beverages, nonalcoholic	148.8	151.6	143.5	143.8	206.4	213.0	193.8	182.0
Malt liquors	148.2	147.8	140.8	135.3	223.9	225.5	210.0	192.8
Canning and preserving	163.4	131.8	82.2	174.9	306.2	242.8	156.7	316.3
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	88.3	88.6	89.5	94.8	157.6	157.1	157.5	151.1
Cigarettes	127.2	127.7	125.2	125.3	195.9	196.9	189.2	186.6
Cigars	67.6	68.2	71.2	79.1	133.4	132.3	141.0	128.5
Tobacco (chewing and smoking) and snuff	86.0	84.6	83.8	89.6	135.6	132.7	124.6	131.8

Table 2. - Indexes of Wage-Earner Employment and of Wage-Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Continued

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage-earner employment			Wage-earner pay roll				
	Aug. 1944	July 1944	June 1944	Aug. 1943	Aug. 1944	July 1944	June 1944	Aug. 1943
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	113.9	114.4	114.2	118.8	186.0	184.9	186.6	181.9
Paper and pulp	106.8	106.4	106.2	109.4	180.6	178.6	179.8	175.2
Paper goods, other	119.0	122.0	122.5	127.3	187.3	194.1	194.1	187.3
Envelopes	107.7	109.6	110.6	120.1	155.4	167.2	171.0	170.8
Paper bags	123.1	122.1	121.0	114.5	200.6	193.9	200.0	176.7
Paper boxes	113.5	114.6	114.2	122.0	173.8	175.8	178.7	180.1
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	101.1	101.6	100.8	102.9	137.9	138.0	137.4	128.8
Newspapers and periodicals	92.9	92.5	93.1	94.4	118.4	117.1	117.1	112.7
Printing, book and job	105.5	106.9	104.6	106.1	149.4	151.9	149.5	134.8
Lithographing	95.2	96.5	96.1	97.8	132.3	132.4	137.3	127.4
Bookbinding	108.4	109.3	109.5	117.1	182.9	181.3	180.5	179.4
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	204.7	202.7	202.9	257.0	357.7	355.5	355.4	435.8
Paints, varnishes and colors	106.4	106.8	106.4	106.5	169.1	167.1	169.1	159.7
Drugs, medicines and insecticides	180.5	182.4	184.6	169.5	261.5	263.4	266.7	236.1
Perfumes and cosmetics	117.5	115.1	111.1	111.2	159.2	160.9	156.0	148.4
Soap	99.5	99.5	99.2	95.8	165.8	162.9	168.3	149.1
Rayon and allied products	110.0	109.2	108.3	109.1	175.7	174.0	174.1	168.4
Chemicals, not elsewhere classified	170.0	170.9	171.8	169.3	295.1	297.6	296.5	281.0
Compressed and liquofied gases	153.8	154.0	157.6	162.2	271.7	270.4	275.8	274.2
Cottonseed oil	81.0	74.6	77.9	87.1	154.2	143.6	148.8	144.6
Fertilizers	101.5	99.1	103.7	100.3	226.6	224.7	227.7	198.2
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	127.3	126.7	124.4	119.7	220.7	223.0	215.7	197.1
Petroleum refining	125.2	124.3	121.8	113.4	213.5	215.6	207.5	184.8
Coke and by-products	107.0	106.5	106.1	112.4	186.8	191.7	187.5	185.4
Paving materials 3/	74.3	75.5	72.7	67.0	152.5	156.0	147.7	116.2
Roofing materials	119.7	120.6	118.7	122.3	218.0	218.6	216.4	212.7
RUBBER PRODUCTS	158.1	157.4	157.8	160.3	285.4	277.2	279.0	253.4
Rubber tires and inner tubes	168.5	165.6	164.8	165.2	294.3	280.9	278.5	253.8
Rubber boots and shoes	131.4	132.1	134.6	150.0	233.4	237.0	245.9	250.0
Rubber goods, other	137.5	138.9	139.8	140.5	247.1	245.2	251.2	232.0
MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES	152.0	153.5	154.8	166.4	286.0	288.9	297.3	294.5
Photographic apparatus	166.6	171.7	168.8	178.0	270.8	271.9	273.0	268.9
Pianos, organs and parts	83.4	79.8	89.1	136.0	158.5	144.3	170.9	258.0
Games, toys, and dolls	91.2	88.0	85.1	86.1	181.5	169.8	167.2	145.3
Buttons	82.7	84.2	87.7	95.4	153.8	159.6	172.2	171.2
Fire extinguishers	560.0	561.3	580.3	759.8	1076.2	1126.2	1167.0	1446.4

Table 2. - Indexes of Wage-Earner Employment and of Wage-Earner
Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Continued

- 1/ Indexes for the major industry groups have been adjusted to final data for 1941 and preliminary data for the second quarter of 1942 made available by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Federal Security Agency. Indexes for individual industries have been adjusted to levels indicated by the 1939 Census of Manufactures, but not to Federal Security Agency data.
- 2/ Unpublished information concerning the following war industries may be obtained by authorized U. S. Government agencies upon request: Aircraft engines; aircraft and parts, excluding aircraft engines; ammunition, small-arms; engines and turbines; explosives and safety fuses; firearms; fireworks; instruments (professional and scientific) and fire control equipment; optical instruments and ophthalmic goods; and shipbuilding and boatbuilding.
- 3/ Revisions have been made as follows in the indexes published for earlier months:
- Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets - January through May 1944 employment indexes to 205.6, 201.0, 198.9, 195.1, and 190.9.
- Trunks and suitcases - May 1944 pay-roll index to 226.9.
- Paving materials - April and May 1944 employment indexes to 60.2 and 66.8; pay-roll indexes to 111.2 and 133.3.
- 4/ Comparable indexes for earlier months available upon request.
- 5/ July 1943 employment index, table 2, page 11, in the July 1944 Detailed Report, shown incorrectly as 118.9 should read 119.3.

Table 3. - Indexes of Employment and Pay Rolls in
Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries
(1939 Average = 100)

Industry	Employment indexes				Pay-roll indexes			
	Aug. 1944	July 1944	June 1944	Aug. 1943	Aug. 1944	July 1944	June 1944	Aug. 1943
Coal mining:								
Anthracite	77.9	77.9	83.0	84.9	145.8	130.6	151.8	150.6
Bituminous	95.0	94.7	96.1	101.4	215.6	194.4	217.9	203.8
Metal mining								
Iron	134.6	136.2	139.4	163.9	219.9	211.9	226.2	273.0
Copper	100.0	105.6	112.1	121.8	161.5	168.4	183.1	204.8
Lead and zinc	98.9	99.8	103.7	115.8	182.8	177.0	191.5	204.0
Gold and silver	22.7	23.0	23.1	25.9	29.9	28.2	30.7	34.5
Miscellaneous	87.6	88.3	93.9	164.2	147.0	144.7	159.3	268.0
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining	86.7	86.4	85.8	98.1	165.3	160.7	162.2	174.8
Crude petroleum production <u>1/</u>	84.1	84.1	83.6	82.4	132.7	136.5	131.1	119.7
Public utilities:								
Telephone and telegraph	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>
Electric light and power	83.1	83.2	83.1	86.1	115.3	114.6	114.8	111.9
Street railways and busses	118.9	118.8	119.1	117.6	171.5	170.3	170.4	162.1
Wholesale trade	95.5	95.1	95.0	95.3	136.3	135.9	135.4	129.5
Retail trade								
Food	104.6	106.4	106.3	102.8	141.7	142.4	139.6	132.0
General merchandise	102.8	104.5	107.7	105.4	132.8	136.7	136.6	127.8
Apparel	97.6	101.8	108.8	96.6	133.3	139.4	145.8	121.4
Furniture and house furnishings	62.8	63.4	63.6	66.0	86.9	88.4	88.4	86.7
Automotive	66.9	66.6	66.0	63.5	98.2	97.5	96.7	87.8
Lumber and building materials <u>3/</u>	92.6	92.1	91.4	92.8	133.9	131.8	128.7	125.0
Hotels (year-round) <u>4/</u>	109.4	109.2	109.4	107.8	158.8	157.4	157.2	140.8
Power laundries	109.0	112.1	112.4	113.8	159.8	165.1	163.6	147.3
Cleaning and dyeing	118.4	122.3	126.9	119.4	178.6	187.3	195.7	164.3
Class 1 steam railroads <u>5/</u>	146.6	146.0	146.5	139.6	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>
Water transportation <u>7/</u>	255.3	249.1	238.9	162.1	585.2	585.6	571.7	353.2

1/ Does not include well drilling or rig building.

2/ Data are not available because of the merger of Western Union and Postal Telegraph.

3/ Revisions have been made as follows in indexes previously published: Retail trade-Lumber and building materials group, January through May, 1944, employment indexes to 89.1, 88.7, 89.7, 89.4, 90.4; pay-roll indexes to 123.4, 123.0, 124.7, 124.6, 128.3.

4/ Cash payments only; additional value of board, room, tips, not included.

5/ Source: Interstate Commerce Commission

6/ Not available.

7/ Based on estimates prepared by the U. S. Maritime Commission covering employment on steam and motor merchant vessels of 1,000 gross tons or over in deep sea trade only.

Table 4. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners
in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries
(In thousands)

Industry	Aug. 1944	July 1944	June 1944	Aug. 1943
Coal mining:				
Anthracite	64.5	64.5	68.8	70.3
Bituminous	352	351	356	376
Metal mining	75.4	77.3	80.3	93.1
Iron	27.1	27.4	28.1	33.0
Copper	23.8	25.2	26.7	29.0
Lead and zinc	15.4	15.5	16.1	18.2
Gold and silver	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.4
Miscellaneous	3.5	3.5	3.7	6.5
Electric light and power ^{1/}	203	203	203	210
Street railways and busses ^{1/}	230	230	231	228
Hotels (year-round) ^{1/}	353	352	353	343
Power laundries	246	253	254	257
Cleaning and dyeing	79.9	82.6	85.7	80.6
Class 1 steam railroads ^{2/}	1,449	1,443	1,447	1,379

^{1/} Data include salaried personnel.

^{2/} Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. Data include salaried personnel.

Table 5. - Percentage Changes in Employment and Pay Rolls
in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, August 1944

Industry	Employment		Pay Roll	
	Percentage change from		Percentage change from	
	July 1944	Aug. 1943	July 1944	Aug. 1943
Wholesale trade:	+ .4	+ .2	+ .4	+ 5.3
Food products	- .6	- .4	- .8	+ 8.0
Groceries and food specialties	- .1	+2.6	- .1	+ 7.4
Dry goods and apparel	- .2	-6.5	- .9	- 4.0
Machinery, equipment and supplies	- .6	+3.3	- .9	+ 9.9
Farm products	+30.9	+3.5	+12.1	+11.0
Petroleum and petroleum products (incl. bulk tank stations)	+ .1	+ .5	+ .3	+ 2.8
Automotive	+ 1.2	+8.4	+ .8	+14.4
Brokerage	+ .3	+2.2	- 2.0	+ 9.9
Insurance	- .3	-2.4	- 1.1	+ 4.7
Private building construction	+ 2.3	-3.1	+ 1.8	+ 1.9

Table 6. - Estimated Number of Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments
by Industry Division

(In thousands)

Industry Division	Aug. 1944	July 1944	June 1944	Aug. 1943
Total <u>1/</u>	38,740	38,730	38,846	39,860
Manufacturing	16,039	16,012	16,093	17,182
Mining	834	833	844	882
Contract construction and Federal force account construction	691	686	691	1,169
Transportation and public utilities	3,817	3,809	3,803	3,694
Trade	6,908	6,942	6,977	6,875
Finance, service, and miscellaneous	4,582	4,618	4,542	4,172
Federal, State and local government, excluding Federal force account construction	5,869	5,830	5,896	5,886

1/ Estimates include all full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who are employed during the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Proprietors, self-employed persons, domestic servants, and personnel of the armed forces are excluded.

Table 7. - Estimated Number of Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments, by State
(In thousands)

Region and State	All industry divisions			Manufacturing		
	July 1944	June 1944	July 1943	July 1944	June 1944	July 1943
New England	3,040	3,077	3,245	1,544	1,580	1,716
Maine	252	262	285	121.8	123.1	141.3
New Hampshire	134	133	142	63.9	65.5	71.4
Vermont	80.3	80.8	84.4	32.0	32.5	36.0
Massachusetts	1,581	1,604	1,670	736	757	808
Rhode Island	277	279	293	154	156	162
Connecticut	706	718	771	436	446	497
Middle Atlantic	9,204	9,271	9,549	4,120	4,166	4,345
New York	4,553	4,577	4,682	1,815	1,833	1,921
New Jersey	1,509	1,524	1,595	872	888	931
Pennsylvania	3,142	3,170	3,272	1,433	1,445	1,493
East North Central <u>1/</u>	8,657	8,676	8,877	4,433	4,428	4,564
Ohio <u>1/</u>	2,349	2,357	2,428	1,239	1,240	1,285
Indiana	1,044	1,054	1,073	580	585	593
Illinois	2,739	2,739	2,760	1,171	1,158	1,182
Michigan	1,730	1,744	1,805	1,024	1,032	1,071
Wisconsin	795	782	811	419	403	433
West North Central	2,818	2,827	2,908	881	880	937
Minnesota	623	620	638	191	186	201
Iowa	435	440	449	131.6	133.6	147.0
Missouri	947	950	993	341	343	382
North Dakota	68.7	69.6	68.9	5.1	5.3	5.1
South Dakota	80.4	80.9	82.5	9.6	9.7	10.1
Nebraska	257	256	262	64.2	62.4	60.5
Kansas	407	410	415	138.6	139.9	131.1
South Atlantic <u>1/</u>	4,549	4,563	4,739	1,618	1,622	1,712
Delaware	96.9	98.1	101.5	51.9	52.3	54.0
Maryland	689	693	752	301	304	348
District of Columbia	476	468	494	14.1	13.9	13.9
Virginia	679	679	707	194	193	207
West Virginia	417	418	430	131.7	131.6	132.8
North Carolina	693	696	721	364	366	386
South Carolina	374	375	393	167	167	180
Georgia	663	661	659	279	275	271
Florida <u>1/</u>	461	475	481	115.7	119.3	119.0

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Table 7. - Estimated Number of Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments,
by State - Continued
(In thousands)

Region and State	All industry divisions			Manufacturing		
	July 1944	June 1944	July 1943	July 1944	June 1944	July 1943
East South Central	1,772	1,778	1,842	698	693	712
Kentucky	429	430	438	122.4	120.7	116.6
Tennessee	544	548	574	220	220	226
Alabama	553	555	578	272	270	285
Mississippi	246	245	252	84.0	82.5	84.5
West South Central	2,562	2,562	2,594	730	732	697
Arkansas	246	244	257	72.2	70.0	70.8
Louisiana	492	494	491	168.6	168.4	150.2
Oklahoma	376	376	396	86.2	86.3	91.1
Texas	1,448	1,448	1,450	403	407	385
Mountain	916	906	977	141	129	165
Montana	110	111	112	13.1	13.3	14.5
Idaho	95.1	95.6	100.4	16.0	15.0	15.2
Wyoming	62.6	63.3	61.0	4.4	4.4	3.9
Colorado	265	264	284	49.2	48.0	67.0
New Mexico	79.5	79.1	81.8	5.1	5.0	4.7
Arizona	107.0	107.6	113.0	16.4	17.0	14.1
Utah	155	144	180	34.2	23.1	40.4
Nevada	41.6	41.4	44.8	3.0	3.2	5.2
Pacific	3,580	3,555	3,769	1,358	1,329	1,511
Washington	645	637	673	268	259	274
Oregon	336	337	362	137.1	136.4	157.3
California	2,599	2,581	2,734	953	934	1,080

1/ June 1944 data are revised estimates.

Table 8

Employment and Pay Rolls on Construction and Shipbuilding and Repair Projects
 Financed Wholly or Partially from Federal Funds
 and on State Roads Financed Wholly from State or Local Funds
 August 1944 ^{1/}

(In thousands)

Program and type of project	Employment			Pay rolls		
	August 1944 <u>2/</u>	July 1944	August 1943	August 1944 <u>2/</u>	July 1944	August 1943
Federal						
Shipbuilding and repair	1529.5	1561.2	1714.9	\$426,185	\$435,040	\$460,824
United States navy yards ^{3/}	324.0	325.2	333.0	89,011	89,632	88,291
Private shipyards	1205.5	1235.0	1381.9	337,166	345,417	372,533
Construction						
Financed from Federal appro- priations ^{4/ 5/}	184.0	184.7	498.7	34,829	35,110	91,721
Airports	18.8	19.9	71.3	3,170	3,364	11,825
Buildings						
Residential	21.3	23.6	76.2	4,708	5,108	15,634
Nonresidential	79.3	70.3	227.9	14,690	14,496	41,664
Electrification	.4	.3	.7	78	67	114
Reclamation	13.9	14.5	21.3	3,041	3,172	4,169
River, harbor, and flood control	19.8	20.3	29.6	3,854	3,961	5,387
Streets and highways	17.5	17.0	35.2	3,102	3,020	6,247
Water and sewer systems	6.7	5.1	8.5	1,063	809	1,832
Miscellaneous	5.8	5.7	27.5	1,123	1,113	4,848
Financed from R.F.C. funds	31.7	36.6	156.1	7,073	8,164	36,102
State ^{5/}						
New road construction	21.0	19.1	28.9	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>
Road maintenance	101.2	98.2	98.1	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>

^{1/} Data are for continental United States exclusive of Alaska and the Panama Canal Zone. Employment data represent the weekly average; pay-roll data for construction projects are for the calendar month; pay-roll data for shipbuilding and repair are for the fiscal month.

^{2/} Preliminary.

^{3/} Includes all navy yards constructing or repairing ships, including the Curtis Bay, Maryland Coast Guard yard.

^{4/} Includes the following force-account employees hired directly by the Federal Government: August 1943, 47,631; July 1944, 39,272; August 1944, 38,369. These employees are also included under the Federal executive service; all other workers were employed by contractors or subcontractors.

^{5/} Data for August 1944 partially estimated.

^{6/} Data not available.

Table 9

Employment and Pay Rolls in Regular Federal Services,
August 1943, July and August 1944 ^{1/}

(In thousands)

Service	Employment			Pay rolls		
	August 1944 ^{2/}	July 1944	August 1943	August 1944 ^{2/}	July 1944	August 1943
Executive ^{3/}	3,325.8	3,306.3	3,235.5	\$712,592	\$708,630	\$704,618
Washington metro- politan area	270.5	270.0	273.6	63,413	63,310	65,315
War agencies ^{4/}	140.1	140.0	144.6	34,391	34,370	35,488
Other agencies	130.4	130.0	134.0	29,027	28,940	29,827
Other areas	3,055.3	3,056.3	3,006.9	649,174	645,320	639,303
Continental United States	2,670.6	2,643.3	2,683.5	^{5/}	^{5/}	^{5/}
War agencies ^{4/}	1,972.4	1,963.8	2,016.9	^{5/}	^{5/}	^{5/}
Other agencies	698.2	684.5	666.6	^{5/}	^{5/}	^{5/}
Outside continental United States ^{6/}	384.7	338.0	323.4	^{5/}	^{5/}	^{5/}
War agencies ^{4/}	369.8	373.1	307.3	^{5/}	^{5/}	^{5/}
Other agencies	14.9	14.9	16.1	^{5/}	^{5/}	^{5/}
Judicial	2.7	2.7	2.7	784	737	768
Legislative	6.2	6.3	6.1	1,528	1,508	1,511

^{1/} Employment data are as of the first day of the month; pay-roll data are for the month ending with the preceding pay period.

^{2/} Preliminary.

^{3/} Includes employees in United States navy yards and on force-account construction who are also included under construction and shipbuilding and repair projects. Pay rolls for July and August 1944 were estimated.

^{4/} Covers War and Navy Departments, Maritime Commission, National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics, the Panama Canal, Office for Emergency Management, Office of Censorship, Office of Price Administration, Office of Strategic Services, Selective Service System, the Petroleum Administration for War, War Refugee Board and Committee for Congested Production Areas.

^{5/} Breakdown not available.

^{6/} Includes Alaska and the Panama Canal Zone.

Table 10

Total Employment in United States Navy Yards
and Private Shipyards by Shipbuilding Region
August 1944

Shipbuilding region	Employment (In thousands)			Percentage change	
	August 1944 <u>1/</u>	July 1944	August 1943	July to August 1944	August 1943 to August 1944
All regions.....	1529.5	1561.2	1714.9	- 2.0	-10.8
U. S. navy yards <u>2/</u>	324.0	326.2	333.0	- .7	- 2.7
Private shipyards.....	1205.5	1235.0	1381.9	- 2.4	-12.8
North Atlantic.....	552.5	462.5	630.0	- 1.8	-12.3
South Atlantic.....	135.0	137.4	153.1	- 1.7	-11.8
Gulf.....	207.7	213.4	231.3	- 2.7	-10.2
Pacific.....	513.2	521.0	587.8	- 1.5	-12.7
Great Lakes.....	58.9	63.5	66.1	- 7.2	-10.9
Inland.....	62.2	63.4	46.6	- 1.9	+33.5

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes all navy yards constructing or repairing ships, including the Curtis Bay, Maryland Coast Guard yard.