

October 8, 1943

U. S. Department of Labor
Bureau of Labor Statistics
Employment and Occupational Outlook Branch
Division of Employment Statistics

EMPLOYMENT AND PAY ROLLS

Detailed Report

August 1943

CONTENTS

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
1	Estimated number of wage earners in manufacturing industries.....	2
2	Indexes of wage-earner employment and of wage-earner pay roll in manufacturing industries.....	8
3	Indexes of employment and pay rolls in selected nonmanufacturing industries.....	14
4	Estimated number of wage earners in selected nonmanufacturing industries.....	15
5	Percentage changes in employment and pay rolls in selected nonmanufacturing industries.....	15
6	Estimated number of employees in nonagricultural establishments by industry division.....	16
7	Estimated number of employees in nonagricultural establishments, by State, July 1943.....	17
8	Employment and pay rolls on construction projects.....	19
9	Employment and pay rolls in Federal Government.....	20

* * * * *

(LS 44-1232)

2.

Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry <u>2/</u>	Aug. 1943	July 1943	June 1943	Aug. 1942
ALL MANUFACTURING	13,989	13,895	13,827	12,869
DURABLE GOODS	8,313	8,286	8,252	7,192
NONDURABLE GOODS	5,676	5,609	5,575	5,677
<u>Durable Goods</u>				
IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS	1,718	1,715	1,719	1,620
Blast furnaces, steel works and rolling mills	514.9	517.7	521.2	539.7
Gray-iron and semi-steel castings	79.9	80.9	81.9	89.9
Malleable-iron castings	26.0	26.2	26.8	27.2
Steel castings	83.7	84.1	83.9	77.2
Cast-iron pipe and fittings	15.3	15.6	16.6	20.9
Tin cans and other tinware	37.0	35.2	32.6	35.8
Wire drawn from purchased rods	35.6	35.7	36.6	32.4
Wirework	32.6	32.9	32.8	31.0
Cutlery and edge tools	21.6	21.4	21.3	20.5
Tools (except edge tools, machine tools, files and saws)	27.4	27.6	28.1	27.0
Hardware	45.8	45.7	45.7	43.0
Plumbers' supplies <u>3/</u>	23.2	23.2	22.8	19.9
Stoves, oil burners and heating equipment not elsewhere classified	55.9	54.8	53.9	45.0
Steam and hot-water heating apparatus and steam fittings	59.5	59.2	59.9	49.8
Stamped and enameled ware and galvanizing	91.7	91.2	89.8	74.8
Fabricated structural and ornamental metalwork	71.9	69.7	69.4	64.1
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding and trim	13.5	13.2	12.6	10.3
Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets	29.7	29.2	29.2	24.9
Forgings, iron and steel	39.8	40.1	40.4	35.8
Wrought pipe, welded and heavy riveted	26.7	26.8	26.9	17.8
Screw-machine products and wood screws	48.8	49.1	49.6	46.4
Steel barrels, kegs and drums	8.4	8.6	8.1	6.9
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	712	709	703	564

Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/-Cont'd
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry <u>2/</u>	Aug. 1943	July 1943	June 1943	Aug. 1942
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	1,248	1,246	1,251	1,114
Machinery and machine-shop products	494.6	492.3	492.5	434.8
Tractors	54.1	52.3	50.6	46.2
Agricultural machinery, excluding tractors	39.6	38.7	37.8	33.4
Machine tools <u>4/</u>	106.0	110.5	114.5	117.7
Textile machinery	28.1	28.4	28.1	29.9
Pumps and pumping equipment.	77.9	76.6	77.2	68.2
Typewriters	11.6	11.9	11.9	12.0
Cash registers, adding and calculating machines	34.8	34.9	34.8	28.1
Washing machines, wringers, and driers, domestic	14.2	14.1	13.5	9.0
Sewing machines, domestic and industrial	10.4	10.7	10.5	10.0
Refrigerators and refrigeration equipment	55.8	54.4	53.8	35.0
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT AUTOMOBILES	2,304	2,306	2,288	1,673
Motorcycles, bicycles and parts	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.9
AUTOMOBILES	714	694	676	534
NONFERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS	415	414	415	387
Smelting and refining, primary, of nonferrous metals	46.5	46.8	46.2	37.6
Clocks and watches	25.5	24.8	25.1	26.0
Jewelry (precious metals) and jewelers' findings	15.7	15.8	16.3	16.6
Silverware and plated ware	11.8	11.7	11.9	11.5
Lighting equipment	24.2	24.0	23.8	21.9
Sheet-metal work, not elsewhere classified	29.3	30.4	30.4	28.4
LUMBER AND TIMBER BASIC PRODUCTS	482	484	482	561
Sawmills and logging camps	264.2	264.5	264.1	312.5
Planing and plywood mills	81.3	82.7	81.9	90.0

Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/-Cont'd
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Aug. 1943	July 1943	June 1943	Aug. 1942
FURNITURE AND FINISHED LUMBER PRODUCTS	362	360	358	369
Mattresses and bedsprings	18.8	18.3	18.2	16.2
Furniture	169.6	168.6	167.4	170.3
Wooden boxes, other than cigar Caskets and other morticians' goods	29.9	29.4	29.5	32.2
Wood preserving	11.7	11.8	12.2	11.3
Wood, turned and shaped	10.5	10.6	10.4	13.1
	22.2	22.7	22.0	24.2
STONE, CLAY AND GLASS PRODUCTS	358	358	360	370
Glass and glassware	89.4	88.4	88.5	82.2
Glass products made from purchased glass	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.7
Cement	23.8	24.1	24.4	30.4
Brick, tile and terra cotta	50.1	51.1	51.5	65.0
Pottery and related products	42.6	42.2	42.9	43.7
Gypsum	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7
Wallboard, plaster (except gypsum), and mineral wool	11.1	11.0	11.6	11.0
Lime	9.2	9.5	9.6	10.6
Marble, granite, slate and other products	12.5	12.3	12.3	13.8
Abrasives	24.6	24.5	23.7	16.8
Asbestos products	22.0	22.3	22.1	21.6
<u>Nondurable goods</u>				
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS AND OTHER FIBER MANUFACTURES	1,204	1,219	1,233	1,283
Cotton manufactures, except small wares	478.2	484.2	487.8	507.0
Cotton small wares	16.2	16.6	17.0	18.0
Silk and rayon goods	94.7	95.0	95.8	103.0
Woolen and worsted manufactures, except dyeing and finishing	161.6	164.8	168.0	181.1
Hosiery	115.2	115.6	117.0	124.8
Knitted cloth	11.6	11.7	11.9	11.8
Knitted outerwear and knitted gloves 3/	32.8	32.8	33.2	30.3
Knitted underwear	41.0	41.7	42.4	45.0
Dyeing and finishing textiles, including woolen and worsted	66.1	66.8	68.5	67.2
Carpets and rugs, wool	21.9	22.4	23.2	22.6
Hats, fur-felt	9.9	9.8	10.0	9.6
Jute goods, except felts	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9
Cordage and twine	16.8	17.2	17.2	16.3

Table 1.- Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 2
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Aug. 1943	July 1943	June 1943	Aug. 1942
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	824	833		
Men's clothing, not elsewhere classified	224.5	227.7	231.0	247.3
Shirts, collars and nightwear	57.9	59.3	60.5	67.7
Underwear and neckwear, men's	13.0	13.0	13.0	16.
Work shirts	18.1	18.3	18.7	21.
Women's clothing, not elsewhere classified	234.0	229.2	230.6	241.
Corsets and allied garments	16.0	16.0	16.4	17.4
Millinery	19.8	18.4	17.0	21.6
Handkerchiefs	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.4
Curtains, draperies and bedspreads	16.0	16.6	17.0	16.
House furnishings, other than curtains, etc.	13.9	14.2	14.5	15.
Textile bags	14.4	14.4	14.5	15.4
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	325	330	333	367
Leather	43.4	45.1	46.3	48.1
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings	16.8	17.1	17.3	18.1
Boots and shoes	182.8	184.2	185.2	208.5
Leather gloves and mittens	13.8	14.5	14.5	14.7
Trunks and suitcases	13.0	13.6	14.1	16.3
FOOD	1,107	1,016	953	1,125
Slaughtering and meat packing	162.7	161.2	159.5	179.1
Butter	23.0	23.9	23.7	23.0
Condensed and evaporated milk	14.2	14.6	14.6	14.1
Ice cream	17.7	17.9	17.2	18.8
Flour	28.6	28.2	27.9	25.5
Feeds, prepared	21.6	21.7	22.1	18.9
Cereal preparations	9.8	9.9	10.1	9.3
Baking	251.4	253.0	251.2	258.6
Sugar refining, cane	14.4	14.9	14.2	18.7
Sugar, beet	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.5
Confectionery	52.9	51.7	52.3	55.7
Beverages, nonalcoholic	30.6	30.2	28.4	26.7
Malt liquors	48.8	48.4	48.8	44.9
Canning and preserving	244.6	159.4	107.5	248.1

6.

Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/- Cont'd
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry <u>2/</u>	Aug. 1943	July 1943	June 1943	Aug. 1942
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	89	89	89	97
Cigarettes	34.6	33.2	32.2	33.1
Cigars	40.3	41.8	43.3	49.6
Tobacco (chewing and smoking) and snuff	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.8
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	315	316	316	298
Paper and pulp	150.4	149.9	150.4	152.0
Paper goods, other	47.9	48.5	48.9	44.0
Envelopes	10.4	10.4	10.5	9.5
Paper bags	12.7	12.3	12.1	11.9
Paper boxes	84.4	84.8	84.3	71.3
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	337	339	334	325
Newspapers and periodicals	112.0	112.0	113.6	114.3
Printing, book and job	134.0	134.7	130.4	125.9
Lithographing	25.4	25.8	25.2	22.4
Bookbinding	30.0	30.2	29.5	27.7
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	737	742	743	623
Paints, varnishes, and colors	30.0	30.0	29.8	28.9
Drugs, medicines, and insecticides	46.6	46.6	45.8	37.6
Perfumes and cosmetics	11.0	11.5	11.0	10.8
Soap	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.4
Rayon and allied products	52.7	52.6	52.4	51.2
Chemicals, not elsewhere classified	117.8	117.0	115.6	110.5
Compressed and liquefied gases	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4
Cottonseed oil	13.2	12.0	12.7	10.5
Fertilizers	18.8	17.9	19.2	17.2
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	127	126	125	129
Petroleum refining	82.6	82.0	80.8	80.7
Coke and by-products	24.3	24.6	25.2	27.1
Paving materials	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8
Roofing materials <u>3/</u>	9.8	9.7	9.4	10.6
RUBBER PRODUCTS	194	192	189	158
Rubber tires and inner tubes	89.4	87.5	85.0	67.9
Rubber boots and shoes	22.8	22.1	22.2	19.1
Rubber goods, other	72.7	73.1	72.7	63.3
MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES	407	407	407	357
Photographic apparatus	30.7	30.6	29.7	24.5
Pianos, organs, and parts	10.4	10.3	10.0	6.3
Games, toys and dolls	15.8	15.9	15.8	16.4
Buttons	10.5	10.8	10.8	12.9

Table 1.- Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Cont'd

- 1/ Estimates for the Major Industry Groups (titles of which have been capitalized), have been adjusted to final data for 1941 and preliminary data for the second quarter of 1942 made available by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Federal Security Agency, and are not comparable with data in mimeographed releases for months prior to January 1943 and in issues of the Monthly Labor Review prior to March 1943. Comparable series for earlier months are available upon request. Estimates for individual industries have been adjusted to levels indicated by the 1939 Census of Manufactures, but not to Federal Security Agency data. For this reason, together with the fact that this Bureau has not prepared estimates for certain industries, and does not publish wage earners in War Industries, the sum of the individual industry estimates will not agree with totals shown for the Major Industry Groups.
- 2/ Unpublished information concerning the following war industries may be obtained by authorized agencies upon request: Aircraft engines; Aircraft and parts, excluding engines; Alloying; Aluminum manufactures; Ammunition; Cars, electric and steam-railroad; Communication equipment; Electrical equipment; Engines and turbines; Explosives and safety fuses; Fire extinguishers; Firearms; Fireworks; Locomotives; Machine-tool accessories; Optical instruments and ophthalmic goods; Professional and scientific instruments and fire control equipment; Radios and phonographs; and Shipbuilding.
- 3/ Revisions have been made as follows in the data published for earlier months:
- Plumbers' supplies - January to May 1943 wage earners to 22.2, 22.6, 23.0, 23.0, and 22.8
- Knitted outerwear and knitted gloves - January 1943 wage earners to 31.8
- Roofing materials - October 1942 to May 1943 wage earners to 10.2, 10.5, 10.5, 10.0, 9.5, 9.4, 9.0, and 9.3
- 4/ Comparable figure for May 1943 is 116.6. Data for earlier months back to January 1939 published in September 1943 issue of Monthly Labor Review (page 485), or may be obtained in mimeographed form upon request.

Table 2 - Indexes of Wage Earner Employment and of Wage
Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries ^{1/}
(1939 Average = 100.0)

Industry Group or Industry ^{2/}	Wage Earner Employment				Wage Earner Pay Roll			
	Aug. 1943	July 1943	June 1943	Aug. 1942	Aug. 1943	July 1943	June 1943	Aug. 1942
ALL MANUFACTURING	170.8	169.6	168.6	157.1	322.1	315.1	317.1	254.8
DURABLE GOODS	230.2	229.5	228.5	199.2	448.2	439.0	441.6	342.0
NONDURABLE GOODS	123.9	122.4	121.7	123.9	198.8	193.9	195.4	169.5
<u>Durable Goods</u>								
IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS	173.3	172.9	173.4	163.4	308.1	299.6	304.6	251.5
Blast furnaces, steel works and rolling mills	132.6	133.3	134.2	138.9	229.9	223.7	223.8	196.6
Gray-iron and semi-steel castings	136.7	138.5	140.1	153.8	253.0	246.2	261.4	245.8
Malleable-iron castings	144.0	145.0	148.7	150.9	267.0	257.2	275.5	230.5
Steel castings	278.2	279.5	278.9	256.6	484.1	478.2	496.5	408.6
Cast-iron pipe and fittings	92.3	94.4	100.4	126.6	162.5	161.8	173.6	207.4
Tin cans and other tinware	116.5	110.7	102.6	112.7	186.9	172.6	162.3	151.9
Wire drawn from purchased reds	161.8	162.6	166.3	147.4	249.0	247.6	253.9	202.6
Wirework	107.3	108.2	107.9	102.2	201.9	204.3	202.4	161.9
Cutlery and edge tools	140.2	139.1	138.2	132.9	277.4	271.1	274.5	225.6
Tools (except edge tools, machine tools, files and saws)	178.7	180.1	183.7	176.1	328.8	319.3	338.0	292.7
Hardware	128.4	128.1	128.1	120.7	250.9	241.5	249.0	197.6
Plumbers' supplies ^{3/}	94.0	94.1	92.7	80.9	160.3	159.4	160.4	118.9
Stoves, oil burners and heating equipment not elsewhere classified	121.2	118.8	115.8	97.6	211.3	198.4	198.9	141.4
Steam and hot-water heating apparatus and steam fittings	196.5	195.3	197.7	164.4	350.7	360.9	362.6	279.9
Stamped and enameled ware and galvanizing	165.1	164.2	161.6	134.7	304.5	297.0	298.5	213.2
Fabricated structural and ornamental metalwork	202.4	196.2	195.3	180.5	372.6	356.4	362.0	290.2
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding and trim	173.8	170.0	162.8	133.6	306.0	297.2	287.1	203.0
Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets	207.6	204.2	203.8	173.9	385.3	359.4	377.1	291.1
Forgings, iron and steel	259.1	261.1	263.1	232.6	488.5	456.3	493.6	390.5
Wrought pipe, welded and heavy riveted	319.5	320.4	321.6	212.6	586.1	592.0	603.3	362.0
Screw-machine products and wood screws	238.5	290.1	293.3	274.1	546.7	535.5	547.1	460.6
Steel barrels, kegs and drums	139.0	142.4	133.8	113.6	270.3	249.1	254.4	164.5
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	274.8	273.5	271.1	217.8	472.7	459.1	463.9	343.9

Table 2. - Indexes of Wage Earner Employment and of Wage Earner
Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/- Continued
(1939 Average = 100.0)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage Earner Employment				Wage Earner Pay Roll			
	Aug. 1943	July 1943	June 1943	Aug. 1942	Aug. 1943	July 1943	June 1943	Aug. 1942
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	236.3	235.9	236.7	210.7	422.9	417.4	428.0	352.6
Machinery and machine-shop products	244.4	243.3	243.4	214.9	428.6	423.9	435.1	352.1
Tractors	172.9	167.1	161.8	147.6	263.0	254.0	247.6	202.4
Agricultural machinery excluding tractors	142.4	139.1	135.9	120.0	262.4	255.7	264.5	182.5
Machine tools 4/	289.5	301.8	312.8	321.3	470.2	491.2	523.3	520.5
Textile machinery	128.4	129.6	128.3	136.5	226.7	223.2	229.2	217.5
Pumps and pumping equipment	321.3	316.0	318.5	281.3	657.1	629.9	647.4	540.6
Typewriters	71.4	73.4	73.1	74.0	137.3	142.8	143.8	118.6
Cash registers, adding and calculating machines	177.0	177.4	177.0	142.8	338.9	337.8	342.3	235.6
Washing machines, wringers, and driers, domestic	190.0	188.4	181.3	120.9	320.7	298.9	298.6	188.8
Sewing machines, domestic and industrial	133.3	136.7	134.3	127.8	278.1	283.7	280.6	230.0
Refrigerators and refrig- eration equipment	158.6	154.7	152.9	99.6	272.5	259.2	254.5	149.7
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT EXCEPT AUTOMOBILES	1451.7	1452.6	1441.3	1054.3	2811.3	2790.6	2768.0	1920.8
Motorcycles, bicycles and parts	139.7	137.8	136.9	141.6	255.8	238.9	250.4	232.7
AUTOMOBILES	177.3	172.6	167.9	132.6	324.2	314.3	305.8	218.0
NONFERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS	180.9	180.6	180.9	169.0	325.4	321.1	325.0	268.5
Smelting and refining, primary, of nonferrous metals	163.3	169.3	167.2	136.0	298.8	294.5	285.5	193.5
Clocks and watches	125.6	122.3	123.9	128.2	237.5	226.2	236.4	221.3
Jewelry (precious metals) and jewelers' findings	108.8	109.2	113.2	114.9	156.9	151.2	170.7	147.5
Silverware and plated ware	97.3	96.7	98.1	95.2	168.7	164.6	171.4	143.2
Lighting equipment	118.0	117.3	116.2	107.2	207.2	200.2	203.5	170.9
Sheet-metal work, not elsewhere classified	156.5	162.4	162.3	151.3	268.2	263.4	284.1	228.0
LUMBER AND TIMBER BASIC PRODUCTS	114.6	115.1	114.8	133.5	206.0	193.3	200.8	199.1
Sawmills and logging camps	91.7	91.8	91.7	108.5	169.0	156.2	163.8	134.1
Planing and plywood mills	111.9	113.8	112.8	123.8	182.9	179.3	181.1	174.1

Table 2. - Indexes of Wage Earner Employment and of Wage Earner
Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/-Continued
(1939 Average = 100.0)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage Earner Employment				Wage Earner Pay Roll			
	Aug. 1943	July 1943	June 1943	Aug. 1942	Aug. 1943	July 1943	June 1943	Aug. 1942
FURNITURE AND FINISHED								
LUMBER PRODUCTS	110.4	109.8	109.1	112.4	185.5	178.6	181.1	159.8
Mattresses and bedsprings	102.5	99.9	99.0	88.3	163.0	155.5	156.6	115.5
Furniture	106.5	105.9	105.1	107.0	179.2	171.8	174.2	154.3
Wooden boxes, other than cigar	117.9	116.1	113.3	127.1	210.8	199.1	201.4	190.5
Caskets and other 'morticians' goods	94.3	94.5	97.6	91.1	144.5	147.3	153.9	113.0
Wood preserving	93.1	94.7	92.6	116.8	180.6	175.5	178.6	186.7
Wood, turned and shaped	100.8	103.0	100.1	110.2	167.0	165.6	167.1	154.2
STONE, CLAY AND GLASS								
PRODUCTS	121.8	122.1	122.5	126.1	192.3	184.4	189.6	169.6
Glass and glassware	128.1	126.6	126.7	117.7	193.2	181.9	185.2	151.7
Glass products made from purchased glass	111.3	114.0	111.3	116.9	166.9	165.0	163.9	145.3
Cement	100.0	101.3	102.3	127.5	148.2	144.9	146.3	167.5
Brick, tile and terra cotta	88.2	90.0	90.8	114.5	136.7	134.5	137.8	153.9
Pottery and related products	128.6	127.6	129.4	132.1	190.2	179.3	190.4	173.0
Gypsum	91.3	93.3	93.4	95.0	160.4	161.1	163.2	134.2
Wallboard, plaster (except gypsum), and mineral wool	136.5	136.0	143.2	135.3	224.6	199.7	231.4	189.6
Lime	97.7	100.3	101.1	112.3	181.1	173.2	176.3	160.3
Marble, granite, slate and other products	67.7	66.5	66.4	74.6	92.7	87.1	88.2	85.9
Abrasives	317.4	316.2	306.3	216.8	498.4	481.3	498.8	326.4
Asbestos products	138.4	140.2	139.1	136.0	257.0	253.7	258.1	221.2
<u>Non-durable Goods</u>								
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS AND								
OTHER FIBER MANUFACTURES								
Cotton manufactures, except small wares	105.2	106.5	107.8	112.2	173.2	173.0	178.7	166.3
Cotton small wares	120.8	122.3	123.2	128.0	203.6	207.0	211.3	202.2
Cotton small wares	121.4	124.5	127.4	135.3	207.8	206.8	215.8	215.9
Silk and rayon goods	79.1	79.3	79.9	86.0	133.6	130.8	135.3	126.9
Woolen and worsted manufactures, except dyeing and finishing	108.3	110.5	112.6	121.3	198.3	198.2	206.8	198.1
Hosiery	72.4	72.7	73.6	78.5	106.3	101.9	107.5	98.6
Knitted cloth	106.7	107.1	108.6	107.6	174.2	166.0	172.7	148.4
Knitted outerwear and knitted gloves 3/	116.7	116.8	118.0	107.8	191.9	188.7	193.4	143.3
Knitted underwear	103.3	108.3	110.1	116.7	176.9	173.6	183.6	167.4
Dyeing and finishing textiles, including woolen and worsted 3/	98.9	99.8	102.5	100.5	153.5	152.6	156.6	138.1
Carpets and rugs, wool	85.5	87.4	90.8	88.2	134.1	138.2	143.8	125.7
Hats, fur-felt	68.0	67.6	69.0	65.9	114.2	111.8	113.8	88.4
Jute goods, except felts	104.1	103.7	111.9	109.8	187.7	185.4	197.2	164.7
Cordage and twine	138.5	141.9	141.8	134.8	231.4	233.6	236.6	196.0

Table 2. - Indexes of Wage Earner Employment and of Wage Earner
Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/-Continued
(1939 Average = 100.0)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage Earner Employment				Wage Earner Pay Roll			
	Aug. 1943	July 1943	June 1943	Aug. 1942	Aug. 1943	July 1943	June 1943	Aug. 1942
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	105.7	105.6	108.0	115.9	164.1	155.8	161.7	151.4
Men's clothing, not else- where classified	102.7	104.1	105.6	113.1	153.8	151.3	159.1	146.4
Shirts, collars and nightwear.	82.2	84.2	85.9	96.1	129.9	131.0	133.2	137.3
Underwear and neckwear, men's	80.3	80.6	80.8	85.6	140.9	134.5	139.6	120.9
Work shirts	134.7	136.4	138.8	140.9	225.2	216.8	230.3	218.5
Women's clothing, not elsewhere classified	86.1	84.4	87.8	92.9	137.5	125.3	130.6	119.6
Corsets and allied garments	85.4	85.0	87.4	93.8	130.3	123.5	133.5	115.4
Millinery	81.5	75.7	70.1	88.8	122.3	98.3	80.0	115.2
Handkerchiefs	74.2	76.5	76.5	91.2	123.6	123.0	123.5	124.3
Curtains, draperies and bedspreads	94.6	98.1	100.5	99.1	149.5	149.9	162.7	136.5
House furnishings, other than curtains, etc.	130.4	133.2	136.8	147.3	216.5	225.3	234.5	204.3
Textile bags	120.1	119.8	120.8	128.7	180.4	179.0	180.4	169.2
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	93.6	95.0	96.0	105.8	147.8	145.9	150.8	146.3
Leather	91.8	95.5	97.9	101.8	137.9	141.7	149.0	137.4
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings	89.4	90.8	91.8	95.9	133.6	132.5	137.7	129.7
Boots and shoes	83.8	84.5	84.9	95.6	135.4	131.4	134.4	134.9
Leather gloves and mittens	138.4	144.7	144.8	147.4	221.6	223.0	227.0	193.2
Trunks and suitcases	156.3	163.6	169.9	196.0	232.5	236.3	265.1	232.6
FOOD	129.6	118.9	111.5	131.7	188.0	175.7	167.4	161.6
Slaughtering and meat packing	135.0	133.7	132.4	148.6	202.8	205.0	200.8	173.4
Butter	132.7	133.2	132.1	128.0	191.5	186.9	185.8	163.4
Condensed and evaporated milk	146.5	150.1	150.9	145.2	222.2	231.8	233.1	194.1
Ice cream	112.5	113.8	109.5	119.4	153.5	151.6	141.7	140.2
Flour	115.4	113.9	112.8	102.8	183.7	170.3	170.7	134.4
Feeds, prepared	140.3	140.7	143.7	122.9	222.5	218.3	230.7	166.2
Cereal preparations	132.1	132.2	135.4	124.6	231.1	224.0	218.6	172.6
Baking	109.0	109.7	108.9	111.8	152.5	153.4	151.6	133.5
Sugar refining, cane	101.9	105.5	101.2	85.4	154.2	157.5	141.4	106.7
Sugar, beet	51.1	48.0	45.6	72.2	73.7	67.8	60.0	92.8
Confectionery	106.3	103.9	105.2	112.1	154.5	149.1	158.7	144.0
Beverages, nonalcoholic	143.8	142.2	133.6	125.4	182.0	178.4	166.1	144.2
Malt liquors	135.3	134.2	129.8	124.3	192.8	189.9	181.8	157.8
Canning and preserving	181.9	116.5	79.9	181.5	317.1	197.0	135.3	266.2

Table 2. - Indexes of Wage Earner Employment and of Wage Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries ^{1/}-Continued
(1939 Average = 100.0)

Industry Group or Industry ^{2/}	Wage Earner Employment				Wage Earner Pay Roll			
	Aug. 1943	July 1943	June 1943	Aug. 1942	Aug. 1943	July 1943	June 1943	Aug. 1942
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	95.1	95.1	95.7	103.5	151.4	153.5	149.3	144.3
Cigarettes	126.1	121.2	117.6	120.8	187.2	182.3	158.7	171.1
Cigars	79.1	82.2	85.1	97.5	128.5	137.7	147.8	130.1
Tobacco (chewing and smoking) and snuff	89.6	87.8	88.1	84.6	131.8	126.9	124.7	117.2
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	118.8	118.9	119.0	112.3	181.9	176.3	180.9	147.1
Paper and pulp	109.4	109.1	109.4	110.6	175.2	168.8	172.9	149.7
Paper goods, other	127.3	129.0	129.9	117.0	183.3	180.6	187.2	141.8
Envelopes	120.1	119.9	121.0	109.4	170.8	167.2	173.9	129.3
Paper bags	114.5	111.3	109.0	107.1	176.7	175.3	172.0	146.7
Paper boxes	122.0	122.7	121.9	103.0	180.1	174.2	179.5	130.2
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	102.9	103.4	101.8	99.1	128.8	127.0	126.4	110.2
Newspapers and periodicals	94.4	94.4	95.7	96.3	112.7	112.4	112.0	105.5
Printing, book and job	106.1	106.6	103.2	99.7	134.8	132.7	131.4	110.8
Lithographing	97.8	99.2	96.8	86.2	127.4	122.4	125.1	94.2
Bookbinding	116.3	117.2	114.3	107.3	179.4	175.5	174.2	138.7
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	255.7	257.4	257.7	216.3	431.7	432.0	432.5	326.4
Paints, varnishes and colors	106.5	106.8	106.1	102.6	159.7	157.5	160.6	128.5
Drugs, medicines and insecticides	170.1	170.1	167.0	137.1	238.7	231.6	233.8	165.2
Perfumes and cosmetics	106.3	110.6	105.9	104.2	142.0	143.1	143.0	121.4
Soap	94.5	94.1	94.8	98.7	146.1	138.1	140.1	125.5
Rayon and allied products	109.1	108.9	108.5	106.1	168.4	168.6	166.9	143.2
Chemicals, not elsewhere classified	169.3	168.2	166.2	158.9	281.0	277.0	274.0	221.6
Compressed and liquefied gases	162.2	161.7	159.2	162.8	274.2	270.1	266.3	233.7
Cottonseed oil	87.1	78.7	83.3	69.2	150.4	133.0	142.3	91.9
Fertilizers	100.3	95.3	102.1	91.8	198.2	188.9	195.0	148.8
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM & COAL	119.7	119.1	118.5	121.6	197.1	190.3	187.5	156.4
Petroleum refining	113.4	112.6	111.0	110.8	184.8	179.9	175.2	139.9
Coke and by-products	112.2	113.3	116.2	125.0	186.2	175.4	180.3	165.8
Paving materials	67.0	66.0	67.8	72.5	116.2	107.3	120.0	112.5
Roofing materials ^{3/}	121.6	120.1	116.5	131.7	211.9	201.7	197.1	192.7
RUBBER PRODUCTS	160.8	158.9	156.4	130.7	258.4	256.1	264.0	184.4
Rubber tires & inner tubes	165.2	161.7	157.1	125.5	253.8	253.3	256.5	172.9
Rubber boots and shoes	154.1	149.3	149.7	129.1	252.1	246.5	259.7	191.9
Rubber goods, other	140.5	141.3	140.5	122.3	232.0	228.1	241.0	175.4
MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES	166.4	166.4	166.3	145.9	294.5	291.4	298.2	217.3
Photographic apparatus	177.5	177.3	171.8	141.8	268.7	264.4	271.0	195.0
Pianos, organs and parts	136.0	135.0	130.7	82.4	258.0	257.2	257.6	123.4
Games, toys and dolls	84.8	85.1	84.4	87.8	145.9	132.5	143.1	120.7
Buttons	95.4	98.9	98.8	117.1	171.2	169.1	174.2	174.1

Table 2. - Indexes of Wage Earner Employment and of Wage Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Continued

1/ Indexes for the Major Industry Groups (titles of which have been capitalized), have been adjusted to final data for 1941 and preliminary data for the second quarter of 1942 made available by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Federal Security Agency, and are not comparable with data in mimeographed releases for months prior to January 1943 and in issues of the Monthly Labor Review prior to March 1943. Comparable series for earlier months are available upon request. Indexes for individual industries have been adjusted to levels indicated by the 1939 Census of Manufactures, but not to Federal Security Agency data.

2/ Unpublished information concerning the following War Industries may be obtained by authorized agencies upon request: Aircraft engines; Aircraft and parts, excluding engines; Alloying; Aluminum manufactures; Ammunition; Cars, electric- and steam-railroad; Communication equipment; Electrical equipment; Engines and turbines; Explosives and safety fuses; Fire extinguishers; Firearms; Fireworks; Locomotives; Machine tool accessories; Optical instruments and ophthalmic goods; Professional and scientific instruments and fire control equipment; Radios and phonographs; and Shipbuilding.

3/ Revisions have been made as follows in the data published for earlier months:

Plumbers' supplies - January to May 1943 employment indexes to 90.0, 91.5, 93.2, 93.2, and 92.6; pay-roll indexes to 144.7, 147.3, 155.4, 156.6, and 156.4.

Knitted outerwear and knitted gloves - December 1942 to May 1943 pay-roll indexes to 172.9, 172.0, 173.7, 184.9, 188.5, and 193.3; January 1943 employment index to 112.9.

Dyeing and finishing textiles, including woolen and worsted - January to May 1943 pay-roll indexes to 160.6, 163.8, 163.2, 159.7, and 156.8.

Roofing materials - October 1942 to May 1943 employment indexes to 127.0, 130.3, 130.6, 123.9, 118.0, 116.4, 111.5, and 115.4.

4/ Comparable indexes for earlier months back to January 1939 may be obtained in mimeographed form upon request.

Table 3. - Indexes of Employment and Pay Rolls in
Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries
(1939 Average = 100) ^{1/}

Industry	Employment Indexes				Pay-Roll Indexes			
	Aug. 1943	July 1943	June 1943	Aug. 1942	Aug. 1943	July 1943	June 1943	Aug. 1942
Coal mining:								
Anthracite	84.1	86.2	86.5	92.8	148.9	133.1	99.3	123.0
Bituminous	101.4	102.2	102.7	117.5	203.8	190.0	142.9	170.1
Metal mining	105.5	108.1	110.5	121.4	169.7	164.3	172.0	168.6
Iron	163.9	167.2	167.9	164.5	273.0	261.7	271.0	239.9
Copper	121.8	125.6	129.7	129.4	204.8	202.3	212.6	187.5
Lead and zinc	116.8	117.7	120.5	123.2	201.9	195.3	204.3	189.7
Gold and silver	25.8	27.2	29.3	68.7	36.1	33.0	37.0	79.7
Miscellaneous	164.2	169.8	171.7	177.5	268.0	262.2	266.1	253.8
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining	98.1	98.8	98.8	116.3	175.3	169.4	169.5	175.2
Crude petroleum production ^{2/}	82.8	82.3	82.6	86.2	120.1	120.3	117.4	102.3
Public utilities:								
Telephone and telegraph	127.5	126.8	124.7	123.8	149.1	148.2	145.0	133.2
Electric light and power	86.1	86.3	86.5	96.5	111.9	110.5	107.7	112.3
Street railways and busses	117.6	117.7	117.7	108.7	162.7	156.1	156.0	134.9
Wholesale trade	95.3	96.0	95.8	101.1	129.5	127.1	126.5	119.8
Retail trade	94.9	96.6	98.9	98.5	119.7	119.9	121.1	111.9
Food	102.5	104.2	105.7	110.0	131.2	131.6	130.2	126.8
General merchandise	105.4	108.6	112.7	104.5	127.8	131.4	133.3	116.8
Apparel	97.5	100.3	111.8	94.9	122.9	124.4	139.6	108.5
Furniture and house furnishings	66.4	66.7	67.7	78.9	87.3	86.3	88.0	91.6
Automotive	63.5	63.7	63.1	65.7	86.8	84.6	84.8	79.8
Lumber and building materials	92.8	92.6	92.0	97.6	125.0	122.7	122.8	120.3
Hotels (year-round) ^{3/}	107.7	107.6	106.7	101.5	140.7	139.7	137.4	119.0
Power laundries	113.8	118.7	119.6	122.5	147.3	152.4	154.6	140.5
Dyeing and cleaning	119.4	125.2	128.9	122.8	164.3	170.6	182.5	145.1
Class I steam railroads ^{4/}	139.7	140.5	139.9	133.9	^{5/}	^{5/}	^{5/}	^{5/}
Water transportation ^{6/}	162.1	152.5	143.0	84.5	363.2	345.3	326.7	172.0

^{1/} Mimeographed report showing revised data (1939 = 100) January 1939-November 1942 for each industry available on request.

^{2/} Does not include well drilling or rig building.

^{3/} Cash payments only; additional value of board, room, tips, not included. Data include salaried personnel.

^{4/} Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. Data include salaried personnel.

^{5/} Not available.

^{6/} Based on estimates prepared by the U. S. Maritime Commission covering employment on steam and motor merchant vessels of 1,000 gross tons or over in deep-sea trade only.

Table 4 - Estimated Number of Wage Earners
in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries
(In thousands)

Industry	Aug. 1943	July 1943	June 1943	Aug. 1942
Anthracite mining	69.7	71.4	71.6	76.8
Bituminous coal mining	376	379	381	435
Metal mining	93.1	95.4	97.5	107.1
Iron	33.0	33.7	33.8	33.1
Copper	29.0	29.9	30.9	30.8
Lead and zinc	18.2	18.3	18.7	19.1
Gold and silver	6.4	6.7	7.3	17.0
Miscellaneous metal mining	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.1
Hotels ^{1/}	347	347	344	327
Power laundries	257	268	270	277
Dyeing and cleaning	80.6	84.5	87.0	82.9
Class I steam railroads ^{1/2/}	1,379	1,388	1,382	1,322

^{1/} Data include salaried personnel.

^{2/} Source: Interstate Commerce Commission.

Table 5 - Percentage Changes in Employment and Pay Rolls
in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, August 1943

Industry	Employment		Pay Roll	
	Percentage change from July 1943	Aug. 1942	Percentage change from July 1943	Aug. 1942
Wholesale trade	- .8	- 5.7	+ 1.8	+ 8.1
Food products	- 1.0	- 6.0	+ .7	+ 8.1
Groceries and food specialties	+ .3	- .2	+ 2.9	+12.0
Dry goods and apparel	- .7	- 7.2	+ 3.5	+ 9.5
Machinery, equipment and supplies	- 1.0	- 1.9	+ .5	+10.8
Furn. products	+21.2	-27.5	+20.2	+ 1.0
Petroleum and petroleum products (incl. bulk tank stations)	- .7	- 6.0	+ 3.9	+ 8.6
Automotive	- .6	+ .7	+ 4.5	+17.4
Brokerage	- .2	+17.3	+ .7	+53.6
Insurance	- .9	- 6.3	- .5	+ 2.1
Building construction	+ .8	^{1/}	+ 2.1	^{1/}

^{1/} Not available.

Table 6. - Estimated Number of Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments
by Industry Division

(In thousands)

Industry Division	Aug. 1943	July 1943	June 1943	Aug. 1942
Total ^{1/}	38,241*	38,364	38,484	37,802
Manufacturing	16,245	16,136	16,056	14,980
Mining	823	830	835	918
Contract construction and Federal force account construction	1,162	1,218	1,277	2,181
Transportation and public utilities	3,695	3,683	3,653	3,533
Trade	6,218	6,290	6,371	6,496
Finance, service, and miscel- laneous	4,331	4,359	4,355	4,371
Federal, State and local government, excluding Federal force account construction	5,767*	5,848	5,937	5,323

* Preliminary

^{1/} Estimates exclude proprietors of unincorporated businesses, self-employed persons, domestics employed in private homes, public emergency employees, and personnel in the armed forces.

Table 7. - Estimated Number of Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments, by State
(In thousands)

Region and State	All Industry Divisions			Manufacturing		
	July 1943	June 1943	July 1942	July 1943	June 1943	July 1942
New England	3,246	3,233	3,237	1,716	1,726	1,624
Maine	285	284	303	141.3	139.9	148.8
New Hampshire	142	141	155	71.4	72.4	78.0
Vermont	84.4	85.0	87.3	36.0	36.4	37.2
Massachusetts	1,670	1,680	1,646	808	816	738
Rhode Island <u>1/</u>	293	299	292	162	163	158
Connecticut	771	774	754	497	498	464
Middle Atlantic	9,529	9,550	9,308	4,326	4,330	3,987
New York	4,682	4,708	4,520	1,921	1,931	1,720
New Jersey	1,575	1,576	1,535	912	911	832
Pennsylvania	3,272	3,296	3,253	1,493	1,488	1,435
East North Central	8,877	8,856	8,417	4,564	4,515	4,012
Ohio	2,428	2,424	2,273	1,235	1,279	1,137
Indiana	1,073	1,080	1,041	593	593	517
Illinois	2,760	2,754	2,654	1,182	1,169	1,060
Michigan	1,805	1,810	1,662	1,071	1,065	915
Wisconsin	811	788	787	433	409	383
West North Central	2,908	2,921	2,774	937	926	794
Minnesota	638	631	593	201	193	161
Iowa	449	452	446	147.0	146.0	136.1
Missouri	993	997	947	382	381	330
North Dakota	68.9	69.0	67.5	5.1	5.1	5.4
South Dakota	82.5	81.9	83.4	10.1	10.1	10.7
Nebraska	262	270	246	60.5	60.8	44.9
Kansas	415	420	379	131.1	129.5	105.6
South Atlantic	4,731	4,774	4,632	1,712	1,698	1,609
Delaware	101.5	102.2	94.2	54.0	53.4	46.8
Maryland	752	758	704	348	343	312
District of Columbia	494	492	499	13.9	14.2	14.8
Virginia	707	726	737	207	210	221
West Virginia	430	436	441	132.8	132.2	126.0
North Carolina	721	724	721	386	387	377
South Carolina	393	393	384	180	179	184
Georgia	659	663	626	271	268	248
Florida	473	480	426	119.0	111.0	79.5

Table 7. - Estimated Number of Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments, by State
(Continued)

(In thousands)

Region and State	All Industry Divisions			Manufacturing		
	July 1943	June 1943	July 1942	July 1943	June 1943	July 1942
East South Central	1,842	1,859	1,851	712	705	673
Kentucky	438	438	442	116.6	114.7	104.9
Tennessee	574	585	578	226	224	215
Alabama	578	585	583	285	284	276
Mississippi	252	251	248	84.5	82.7	77.3
West South Central	2,564	2,591	2,423	666	667	553
Arkansas	257	255	274	70.8	71.0	77.4
Louisiana	491	495	469	150.2	151.1	133.6
Oklahoma	396	393	363	91.1	88.4	57.6
Texas	1,420	1,448	1,317	354	356	284
Mountain	976	974	963	164	154	154
Montana	112	112	114	14.5	14.4	15.3
Idaho	100.4	101.3	97.0	15.2	14.0	17.8
Wyoming	61.0	61.4	61.2	3.9	3.8	4.4
Colorado	284	285	300	67.0	65.0	61.6
New Mexico	81.8	79.2	81.5	4.7	4.5	4.3
Arizona	112.4	115.2	106.1	13.5	13.1	10.2
Utah	180	173	165	40.4	33.7	38.6
Nevada	44.8	47.3	37.8	5.2	5.5	1.6
Pacific	3,769	3,742	3,499	1,511	1,478	1,243
Washington	673	655	627	274	263	235
Oregon	362	361	387	157.3	153.7	148.4
California	2,734	2,726	2,485	1,080	1,061	860

1/ Previously published estimates have been revised as follows:

Rhode Island: August 1942 through June 1943, All Industry Divisions to 294, 287, 297, 293, 292, 285, 298, 303, 305, 305 and 299, respectively; Manufacturing to 162, 161, 162, 164, 165, 162, 163, 164, 165, 165, and 163, respectively.

Table 8

Employment and Pay Rolls on Construction and Shipbuilding and Repair Projects
 Financed Wholly or Partially from Federal Funds and on State Roads Financed
 Wholly from State or Local Funds, August 1942, July and
 August 1943

(In thousands)

Program	Employment			Pay rolls		
	August 1943 <u>1/</u>	July 1943	August 1942	August 1943 <u>1/</u>	July 1943	August 1942
All Federal programs.....	2,309.4	2,374.4	2,584.4	\$540,039	\$549,779	\$503,689
Financed by regular Federal appropriations. <u>2/</u>	2,040.2	2,083.2	2,336.6	484,956	489,335	463,397
War.....	1,990.6	2,027.9	2,232.3	475,165	478,419	445,472
Other.....	49.6	55.3	104.3	9,791	10,916	17,925
Public housing <u>3/</u>	89.8	91.9	87.0	16,850	17,253	13,372
War public works. <u>3/</u>	12.7	13.2	13.2	1,872	2,032	1,562
Financed by RFC <u>3/</u>	166.7	186.1	147.6	36,361	41,159	25,358
War... ..	166.5	186.0	145.4	36,329	41,138	24,966
Other.....	.2	.1	2.2	32	21	392
State roads <u>4/</u>	124.2	124.5	164.2	<u>5/</u>	<u>5/</u>	15,360
New construction... ..	25.4	26.8	46.2	<u>5/</u>	<u>5/</u>	4,429
Maintenance.....	98.8	97.7	118.0	<u>5/</u>	<u>5/</u>	10,931

1/ Preliminary.2/ Includes all Federally financed ship construction and repair. Employment data represent the weekly average; pay-roll data are for the month ending the 15th except for Federal-aid roads which are for the calendar month. Data for Federal-aid roads for August 1943 are estimated.3/ Employment data represent the weekly average; pay-roll data are for the month ending on the 15th.4/ Data are for the calendar month. Employment data represent the average number working during the month. Data for August 1943 are estimated.5/ Data not available.

Employment and Pay Rolls in Regular Federal Services and on WPA Projects,
August 1942, July and August 1943

(In thousands)

Service or program	Employment			Pay rolls		
	August 1943 <u>1/</u>	July 1943 <u>1/</u>	August 1942	August 1943 <u>1/</u>	July 1943 <u>1/</u>	August 1942
Regular Federal services:						
Executive <u>2/ 3/</u>	3,007.8	3,098.6	2,510.4	\$555,244	\$571,304	\$398,180
Inside District of						
Columbia.....	275.8	277.6	275.5	56,951	57,320	48,125
War agencies <u>4/</u>	143.2	144.3	138.5	29,792	30,025	24,494
Other agencies.....	132.6	133.3	137.0	27,159	27,295	23,631
Outside District of						
Columbia.. ..	2,732.0	2,821.0	2,234.9	498,293	513,984	350,055
War agencies <u>4/</u>	2,068.7	2,161.9	1,538.4	366,873	383,398	234,470
Other agencies.....	663.3	659.1	696.5	131,420	130,586	115,585
Legislative.....	6.2	6.1	6.5	1,520	1,511	1,391
Judicial.....	2.7	2.7	2.6	777	768	641
WPA projects. <u>5/</u>	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	447.3	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	31,604
War.	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	167.8	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	12,218
Other.	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	279.5	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	19,386

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes employees in United States navy yards and on force-account construction who are also included under construction projects. Data for August 1942 are not strictly comparable with the series starting June 1943 because of the inclusion of employees on terminal leave in the earlier figure and the inclusion beginning June 1943 of approximately 7,000 employees of the War Shipping Administration who were previously unreported. day

3/ Employment data are as of the last/of the month; pay-roll data are for the month ending with the last pay period.

4/ Covers War and Navy Departments, Maritime Commission, National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics, Panama Canal, Office for Emergency Management, Office of Censorship, Office of Price Administration, Office of Strategic Services, Office of Economic Warfare, and the Petroleum coordinator for War.

5/ Pay-roll data represent disbursements made during the calendar month.

6/ Projects are in operation under the "Work Relief Program for Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands", but data for them are not yet available.