

August 8, 1944

L2.9

June 1944

Public Library,
Kansas City, Mo.

U. S. Department of Labor
Bureau of Labor Statistics
Employment and Occupational Outlook Branch
Division of Employment Statistics

U. S. Docs.
Ref.

EMPLOYMENT AND PAY ROLLS

Detailed Report

June 1944

<u>Table</u>	<u>CONTENTS</u>	<u>Page</u>
1	Estimated number of wage earners in manufacturing industries.....	2
2	Indexes of wage-earner employment and of wage-earner pay roll in manufacturing industries.....	8
3	Indexes of employment and pay rolls in selected non-manufacturing industries.....	14
4	Estimated number of wage earners in selected nonmanufacturing industries.....	15
5	Percentage changes in employment and pay rolls in selected nonmanufacturing industries.....	15
6	Estimated number of employees in nonagricultural establishments by industry division.....	16
7	Estimated number of employees in nonagricultural establishments, by State, May 1944.....	17
8	Employment and pay rolls on construction projects...	19
9	Employment and pay rolls in Federal Government.....	20
10	Employment in U. S. navy yards and private shipbuilding, by shipbuilding region.....	21

2. Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/
(in thousands)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	June 1944	May 1944	Apr. 1944	June 1943
ALL MANUFACTURING	12,989	13,024	13,173	13,827
DURABLE GOODS	7,823	7,883	7,978	8,252
NONDURABLE GOODS	5,166	5,141	5,195	5,575
<u>Durable Goods</u>				
IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS	1,660	1,656	1,664	1,719
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	481.8	481.5	485.5	521.2
Gray-iron and semi-steel castings	73.1	73.4	74.6	81.9
Malleable-iron castings	24.6	24.6	25.0	26.8
Steel castings	74.5	75.6	76.9	83.9
Cast-iron pipe and fittings	15.2	15.0	15.0	16.6
Tin cans and other tinware	39.8	37.5	36.2	33.0
Wire drawn from purchased rods	33.4	33.5	33.7	36.6
Wirework	35.0	34.6	33.9	32.8
Cutlery and edge tools	23.0	22.9	22.6	21.3
Tools (except edge tools, machine tools, files, and saws)	27.6	27.7	28.1	28.1
Hardware	45.6	45.8	46.6	45.7
Plumbers' supplies	22.9	23.0	23.4	22.8
Stoves, oil burners, and heating equipment not elsewhere classified	63.0	61.7	61.2	53.9
Steam and hot-water heating apparatus and steam fittings	56.3	56.7	56.9	59.9
Stamped and enameled ware and galvanizing	88.8	88.5	89.1	89.8
Fabricated structural and ornamental metalwork	76.2	76.2	75.4	69.4
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding, and trim	13.1	13.2	13.0	12.7
Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets	26.6	27.0	27.6	29.2
Forgings, iron and steel	36.5	37.4	38.4	40.4
Wrought pipe, welded and heavy riveted	26.4	26.2	26.3	26.9
Screw-machine products and wood screws	45.8	46.4	46.8	50.4
Steel barrels, kegs, and drums	6.4	6.6	7.1	8.1
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	729	731	739	703
Electrical equipment	456.0	455.1	459.1	461.5
Radios and phonographs 3/	128.6	128.9	130.4	113.2
Communication equipment 3/	112.5	115.0	116.8	108.2

Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/- Cont'd³
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	June 1944	May 1944	Apr. 1944	June 1943
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	1,181	1,182	1,195	1,251
Machinery and machine-shop products	471.0	472.6	475.6	492.5
Tractors	60.0	59.7	59.9	50.6
Agricultural machinery, excluding tractors	45.8	45.2	45.6	37.8
Machine tools	78.5	79.1	80.4	114.5
Machine-tool accessories	68.7	69.5	71.0	90.6
Textile machinery	27.2	27.6	27.8	28.1
Pumps and pumping equipment	81.1	80.7	82.4	77.2
Typewriters	11.1	11.2	11.5	11.9
Cash registers, adding and calculating machines	33.4	33.1	33.4	34.8
Washing machines, wringers and driers, domestic	13.7	13.5	13.7	13.5
Sewing machines, domestic and industrial	9.3	9.3	9.3	10.5
Refrigerators and refrigeration equipment	53.1	52.8	52.9	53.8
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT AUTOMOBILES	2,079	2,137	2,175	2,288
Locomotives	36.1	36.4	36.3	33.3
Cars, electric-and steam- railroad	58.3	58.5	59.1	62.6
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.7
AUTOMOBILES	687	696	710	676
NONFERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS	385	388	393	415
Smelting and refining, primary, of nonferrous metals	49.4	51.0	52.2	56.8
Alloying and rolling and drawing of nonferrous metals except aluminum	70.3	71.5	71.8	75.7
Clocks and watches	25.3	24.8	24.8	25.1
Jewelry (precious metals) and jewelers' findings	14.1	14.2	14.3	16.3
Silverware and plated ware	10.5	10.4	10.5	11.9
Lighting equipment	26.2	25.3	25.0	23.8
Aluminum manufactures	74.6	76.1	78.4	75.4
Sheet-metal work, not elsewhere classified	32.2	31.7	31.8	30.4
LUMBER AND TIMBER BASIC PRODUCTS	429	425	426	482
Sawmills and logging camps	235.4	232.5	231.5	254.1
Planing and plywood mills	72.1	72.6	74.3	81.9

4. Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/- Cont'd
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	June 1944	May 1944	Apr. 1944	June 1943
FURNITURE AND FINISHED LUMBER PRODUCTS	339	336	341	358
Mattresses and bedsprings	16.6	16.4	15.9	18.2
Furniture	157.7	155.9	159.4	167.4
Wooden boxes, other than cigar	28.1	28.1	28.1	29.5
Caskets and other morticians' goods	12.7	12.4	12.4	12.2
Wood preserving	10.0	9.8	9.8	10.4
Wood, turned and shaped	21.1	21.2	21.7	22.0
STONE, CLAY AND GLASS PRODUCTS	334	332	335	360
Glass and glassware	92.7	91.6	92.6	88.5
Glass products made from purchased glass	10.3	10.4	10.4	11.2
Cement	17.1	17.0	17.2	24.4
Brick, tile, and terra cotta	42.7	42.3	43.2	51.5
Pottery and related products	41.6	41.2	41.6	42.9
Gypsum	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6
Wallboard, plaster (except gypsum), and mineral wool	9.4	9.2	9.3	11.6
Lime	8.2	8.4	8.4	9.6
Marble, granite, slate, and other products	12.7	12.4	12.4	12.3
Abrasives	21.7	21.5	21.7	23.7
Asbestos products	20.5	20.8	21.2	22.1
Nondurable Goods				
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS AND OTHER FIBER MANUFACTURES	1,105	1,111	1,129	1,233
Cotton manufactures, except small wares	435.8	437.9	445.3	487.8
Cotton small wares	13.4	13.5	13.8	17.0
Silk and rayon goods	89.5	89.6	91.4	95.8
Woolen and worsted manufactures, except dyeing and finishing	151.3	152.1	155.0	168.0
Hosiery	107.5	107.1	107.2	117.0
Knitted cloth	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.9
Knitted outerwear and knitted gloves	29.6	30.0	30.4	33.2
Knitted underwear	36.1	36.1	36.7	42.4
Dyeing and finishing textiles, including woolen and worsted	60.2	62.4	63.0	68.5
Carpets and rugs, wool	20.3	20.3	20.4	23.2
Hats, fur-felt	9.4	9.5	9.5	10.0
Jute goods, except felts	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.0
Cordage and twine	15.4	15.7	16.1	17.2

Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/- Cont⁵
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry <u>2/</u>	June 1944	May 1944	Apr. 1944	June 1943
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	773	769	784	853
Men's clothing, not elsewhere classified	213.2	212.7	214.2	231.0
Shirts, collars, and nightwear	53.7	53.4	54.1	60.5
Underwear and neckwear, men's	12.2	12.4	12.5	13.0
Work shirts	15.3	15.4	15.5	18.7
Women's clothing, not elsewhere classified	216.6	213.4	221.4	238.6
Corsets and allied garments	15.3	15.3	15.3	16.4
Millinery	16.9	18.6	19.4	17.0
Handkerchiefs	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.7
Curtains, draperies, and bedspreads	13.3	13.0	12.8	17.0
House furnishings, other than curtains, etc.	10.5	9.6	9.6	14.5
Textile bags	14.3	14.5	14.9	14.5
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	308	307	310	333
Leather	40.3	40.4	40.7	46.3
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings	16.3	16.2	16.4	17.3
Boots and shoes	174.9	173.8	175.2	185.2
Leather gloves and mittens	12.8	12.9	13.2	14.5
Trunks and suitcases	11.8	11.6	12.2	14.1
FOOD	975	944	941	953
Slaughtering and meat packing	157.7	154.6	156.2	159.5
Butter	25.3	23.9	22.7	23.7
Condensed and evaporated milk	16.1	14.8	13.6	14.6
Ice cream	17.5	15.6	14.6	17.2
Flour	28.0	27.6	27.9	27.9
Feeds, prepared	19.8	19.8	19.9	22.1
Cereal preparations	9.3	9.3	9.4	10.1
Baking	257.4	253.9	255.0	251.2
Sugar refining, cane	14.6	14.5	14.0	14.2
Sugar, beet	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.7
Confectionery	56.4	56.6	57.8	52.3
Beverages, nonalcoholic	30.6	27.9	26.9	28.4
Malt liquors	50.7	50.1	48.3	46.8
Canning and preserving	110.8	99.9	99.6	109.1
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	84	82	84	89
Cigarettes	34.3	33.3	33.6	32.2
Cigars	36.2	36.2	37.1	43.3
Tobacco (chewing and smoking) and snuff	7.7	7.7	7.5	8.1

6. Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/- Cont'd
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	June 1944	May 1944	Apr. 1944	June 1943
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	303	303	306	316
Paper and pulp	146.0	144.9	145.9	150.4
Paper goods, other	46.1	46.8	47.4	48.2
Envelopes	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.5
Paper bags	13.2	13.4	13.6	12.1
Paper boxes	79.0	79.2	80.3	84.3
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	331	329	332	334
Newspapers and periodicals	110.4	110.0	110.3	113.6
Printing, book and job	131.6	130.9	132.5	130.4
Lithographing	25.0	24.6	25.0	25.2
Bookbinding	28.2	28.3	28.9	29.5
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	585	593	602	743
Paints, varnishes, and colors	29.9	29.9	29.8	29.8
Drugs, medicines, and insecticides	50.6	51.0	51.9	45.8
Perfumes and cosmetics	10.9	11.2	11.0	11.0
Soap	13.5	13.5	13.6	12.9
Rayon and allied products	52.3	51.7	52.0	52.4
Chemicals, not elsewhere classified	119.5	120.0	120.2	115.6
Compressed and liquefied gases	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.3
Cottonseed oil	11.8	13.4	15.4	12.7
Fertilizers	19.5	22.6	26.2	19.2
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	132	130	128	125
Petroleum refining	88.7	87.4	85.9	80.8
Coke and by-products	23.0	22.9	22.9	25.2
Paving materials	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7
Roofing materials	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.4
RUBBER PRODUCTS	191	193	195	189
Rubber tires and inner tubes	89.2	90.1	91.6	85.0
Rubber boots and shoes	20.0	20.7	20.1	22.2
Rubber goods, other	72.3	72.9	74.0	72.7
MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES	379	380	384	407
Photographic apparatus	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.7
Pianos, organs, and parts	6.8	7.9	8.5	10.0
Games, toys, and dolls	15.9	15.4	15.7	15.8
Buttons	9.6	9.7	10.1	10.8
Fire extinguishers	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.9

7.

Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/- Cont'd

- 1/ Estimates for the major industry groups have been adjusted to final data for 1941 and preliminary data for the second quarter of 1942 made available by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Federal Security Agency. Estimates for individual industries have been adjusted to levels indicated by the 1939 Census of Manufactures, ~~but~~ not to Federal Security Agency data. For this reason, together with the fact that this Bureau has not prepared estimates for certain industries, and does not publish wage earners in war industries, the sum of the individual industry estimates will not agree with totals shown for the major industry groups.
- 2/ Unpublished information concerning the following war industries may be obtained by authorized U. S. Government agencies upon request: Aircraft engines; aircraft and parts, excluding aircraft engines; ammunition; engines and turbines; explosives and safety fuses; firearms; fireworks; optical instruments and ophthalmic goods; professional and scientific instruments and fire control equipment; and shipbuilding and boatbuilding.
- 3/ Comparable data for earlier months available upon request.

Radios and phonographs - Comparable wage earner data for January through March 1944 are 131.2, 133.7, and 132.3.

Communication equipment - Comparable wage earner data for January through March 1944 are 118.8, 119.8, and 120.2.

Table 2. - Indexes of Wage-Earner Employment and of Wage-Earner
Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/
(1939 Average = 100)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage-earner employment				Wage-earner pay roll			
	June 1944	May 1944	Apr. 1944	June 1943	June 1944	May 1944	Apr. 1944	June 1943
ALL MANUFACTURING	158.6	159.0	160.8	168.8	318.3	317.8	318.2	317.1
DURABLE GOODS	216.6	218.3	220.9	229.5	443.1	444.7	447.9	441.6
NONDURABLE GOODS	112.8	112.2	113.4	121.7	196.3	193.8	191.4	195.4
<u>Durable Goods</u>								
IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS	167.4	167.0	167.8	173.4	311.0	308.6	308.0	304.6
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	124.0	124.0	125.0	134.2	224.5	221.1	221.2	223.8
Gray-iron and semi-steel castings	125.2	125.7	127.7	140.1	248.9	250.4	246.7	256.8
Malleable-iron castings	136.6	136.5	138.4	148.7	280.5	276.0	271.5	275.5
Steel castings	247.4	251.4	255.7	278.9	452.4	461.4	463.1	496.5
Cast-iron pipe and fittings	91.7	91.0	91.0	100.4	174.6	176.0	173.6	173.6
Tin cans and other tinware	125.3	118.2	114.0	103.8	206.6	195.5	188.7	166.2
Wire drawn from purchased rods	151.9	152.3	153.6	166.3	250.8	252.7	249.1	253.9
Wirework	115.3	113.8	111.6	107.9	227.7	225.0	219.6	202.4
Cutlery and edge tools	149.5	148.3	146.3	138.2	310.8	308.5	304.3	274.5
Tools (except edge tools, machine tools, files, and saws)	180.0	180.9	183.3	183.7	339.2	339.3	349.4	338.0
Hardware	128.1	128.4	130.8	128.1	263.3	260.4	266.0	249.0
Plumbers' supplies	92.9	93.5	94.8	92.7	170.6	168.6	170.4	160.4
Stoves, oil burners, and heating equipment not elsewhere classified	136.6	133.8	132.7	116.8	258.8	252.5	248.3	198.9
Steam and hot-water heating apparatus and steam fittings	185.8	187.2	187.9	197.7	346.1	353.7	351.8	362.6
Stamped and enameled ware and galvanizing	159.9	159.3	160.4	161.6	322.7	313.0	312.7	298.5
Fabricated structural and ornamental metalwork	214.4	214.4	212.1	195.3	420.7	435.2	414.7	362.0
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding, and trim	169.0	170.1	168.5	164.4	313.3	317.9	323.8	287.1
Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets	186.1	188.5	193.2	203.8	367.4	369.0	372.4	377.1
Forgings, iron and steel	237.5	243.0	249.5	263.1	466.0	473.3	487.0	493.6
Wrought pipe, welded and heavy riveted	314.9	313.3	314.5	321.6	614.7	605.6	602.0	603.3
Screw-machine products and wood screws	270.4	274.0	276.6	297.6	527.4	528.3	529.6	547.1
Steel barrels, kegs, and drums	105.5	108.7	116.3	133.8	208.9	214.1	225.0	254.4
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	281.4	282.1	285.2	271.1	507.5	501.0	502.0	463.9
Electrical equipment	252.3	251.8	254.0	255.3	464.6	456.4	456.4	445.1
Radios and phonographs 3/	295.4	296.2	299.7	260.0	559.6	551.5	555.7	461.0
Communication equipment 3/	350.2	358.0	363.6	336.8	559.2	562.7	565.6	493.0

Table 2. - Indexes of Wage-Earner Employment and of Wage-Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Continued

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage-earner employment				Wage-earner pay roll			
	June 1944	May 1944	Apr. 1944	June 1943	June 1944	May 1944	Apr. 1944	June 1943
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	223.5	223.7	226.1	236.7	425.0	420.4	424.3	428.0
Machinery and machine-shop products	232.8	233.6	235.1	243.4	434.5	431.5	429.2	435.1
Tractors	191.9	191.0	191.4	161.8	304.0	298.0	297.9	247.6
Agricultural machinery, excluding tractors	164.5	162.4	164.0	135.9	336.3	332.5	333.4	264.5
Machine tools	214.4	216.0	219.4	312.8	383.8	381.3	383.6	526.3
Machine-tool accessories	273.0	276.4	282.1	360.1	474.6	470.9	481.4	597.4
Textile machinery	124.1	125.8	127.0	128.3	230.2	227.3	228.6	229.2
Pumps and pumping equipment	334.5	333.0	339.9	318.5	715.7	702.8	768.9	647.4
Typewriters	68.7	69.0	70.7	73.1	141.0	140.2	141.7	143.8
Cash registers, adding and calculating machines	169.5	167.9	169.9	177.0	334.3	329.7	335.0	342.3
Washing machines, wringers and driers, domestic	184.0	180.6	183.8	181.3	329.9	322.0	322.2	298.8
Sewing machines, domestic and industrial	119.0	119.1	118.4	134.3	259.8	258.5	255.2	280.6
Refrigerators and refrigeration equipment	151.2	150.1	150.6	152.9	271.5	268.9	269.0	254.5
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT AUTOMOBILES	1309.6	1346.2	1370.1	1441.6	2691.0	2775.1	2798.0	2768.0
Locomotives	558.6	562.7	561.2	514.3	1265.9	1272.9	1280.1	1073.8
Cars, electric- and steam-railroad	237.6	238.4	240.8	255.2	480.3	483.0	471.7	471.7
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts	136.0	133.2	130.1	139.2	249.7	245.3	226.7	250.4
AUTOMOBILES	170.7	173.1	176.6	167.9	317.6	318.1	330.0	305.8
NONFERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS	168.1	169.1	171.5	180.9	315.9	314.8	318.3	325.0
Smelting and refining, primary, of nonferrous metals	178.7	184.6	189.1	205.6	336.9	342.1	348.2	356.7
Alloying and rolling and drawing of nonferrous metals, except aluminum	181.1	184.2	184.9	195.0	340.3	339.9	340.4	354.5
Clocks and watches	124.9	122.4	122.4	123.9	260.1	253.2	249.6	236.4
Jewelry (precious metals) and jewelers' findings	97.4	98.3	99.0	113.2	160.0	160.6	161.3	170.7
Silverware and plated ware	86.9	86.0	86.7	98.1	159.0	155.8	154.4	171.4
Lighting equipment	127.9	123.4	122.0	116.2	231.3	222.4	217.6	203.5
Aluminum manufactures	316.7	323.2	333.0	320.3	566.5	570.1	584.5	567.2
Sheet-metal work, not elsewhere classified	172.0	169.2	169.7	161.8	317.8	314.3	319.9	284.1
LUMBER AND TIMBER BASIC PRODUCTS	102.0	101.2	101.4	114.8	193.9	186.9	184.5	200.5
Sawmills and logging camps	81.7	80.7	80.4	91.7	159.3	152.1	149.1	163.5
Planing and plywood mills	99.2	99.9	102.2	112.8	171.6	169.9	171.3	181.1

10. Table 2. - Indexes of Wage-Earner Employment and of Wage-Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Continued

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage-earner employment				Wage-earner pay roll			
	June 1944	May 1944	Apr. 1944	June 1943	June 1944	May 1944	Apr. 1944	June 1943
FURNITURE AND FINISHED LUMBER PRODUCTS	103.4	102.5	103.9	109.1	187.5	184.4	182.7	181.1
Mattresses and bedsprings	90.3	89.7	86.8	99.0	155.9	154.6	144.5	156.6
Furniture	99.0	97.9	100.1	105.1	177.9	175.7	175.7	174.2
Wooden boxes, other than cigar	110.9	111.0	110.7	116.3	220.4	214.7	209.7	201.4
Caskets and other morticians' goods	102.4	99.9	99.5	97.6	173.7	168.8	165.5	153.9
Wood preserving	88.8	87.1	87.4	92.6	190.9	177.8	174.9	175.9
Wood, turned and shaped	95.8	96.4	98.5	100.1	172.8	171.6	171.2	167.1
STONE, CLAY AND GLASS PRODUCTS	113.7	112.9	114.3	122.5	189.8	187.7	187.3	189.6
Glass and glassware	132.8	131.2	132.6	126.7	209.7	208.4	208.7	185.2
Glass products made from purchased glass	103.2	103.7	103.6	111.6	168.1	170.1	166.8	163.9
Cement	71.7	71.2	72.3	102.3	110.6	108.7	107.8	146.3
Brick, tile, and terra cotta	75.2	74.5	76.0	90.8	122.8	118.9	117.3	137.8
Pottery and related products	125.5	124.6	125.7	129.4	196.3	192.5	193.2	190.4
Gypsum	82.9	85.6	87.4	93.4	145.4	144.9	148.3	163.2
Wallboard, plaster (except gypsum), and mineral wool	116.1	113.0	114.9	143.2	211.5	195.5	207.7	231.4
Lime	86.2	88.4	89.3	101.1	170.4	174.2	171.9	176.3
Marble, granite, slate, and other products	68.7	67.2	66.7	66.4	104.5	101.5	98.4	89.0
Abrasives	280.5	278.3	280.7	306.3	459.3	468.2	461.2	498.8
Asbestos products	129.3	131.0	133.3	139.1	257.1	255.8	256.7	258.1
<u>Nondurable goods</u>								
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS AND OTHER FIBER MANUFACTURES	96.6	97.2	98.7	107.8	172.5	171.2	170.0	178.7
Cotton manufactures, except small wares	110.0	110.6	112.5	123.2	204.7	202.4	201.3	211.3
Cotton small wares	100.3	101.1	103.9	127.4	180.7	180.2	177.6	215.8
Silk and rayon goods	74.7	74.8	76.3	79.9	135.8	136.1	134.7	135.3
Woolen and worsted manufactures, except dyeing and finishing	101.4	102.0	103.9	112.6	194.8	192.9	192.5	206.8
Hosiery	67.6	67.4	67.4	73.6	107.0	106.0	102.6	107.5
Knitted cloth	97.0	99.2	100.5	108.6	165.3	168.5	167.6	172.7
Knitted outerwear and knitted gloves	105.2	106.8	107.9	118.0	189.1	188.7	186.2	193.4
Knitted underwear	93.7	93.6	95.1	110.1	168.9	167.4	168.6	183.6
Dyeing and finishing textiles, including woolen and worsted	90.1	93.3	94.2	102.5	150.7	152.2	151.6	156.6
Carpets and rugs, wool	79.3	79.2	79.6	90.8	135.5	132.3	131.2	143.8
Hats, fur-felt	64.7	65.3	65.6	69.0	120.7	120.5	119.0	113.8
Jute goods, except felts	92.3	92.1	93.0	111.9	177.5	173.9	169.6	197.2
Cordage and twine	127.0	130.1	133.0	141.8	232.6	236.8	240.2	236.6

Table 2. - Indexes of Wage-Earner Employment and of Wage-Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Continued

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage-earner employment				Wage-earner pay roll			
	June 1944	May 1944	Apr. 1944	June 1943	June 1944	May 1944	Apr. 1944	June 1943
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED								
TEXTILE PRODUCTS	97.9	97.4	99.3	108.0	166.2	163.0	161.3	161.7
Men's clothing, not elsewhere classified	97.5	97.3	97.9	105.6	166.2	166.4	158.2	159.1
Shirts, collars, and nightwear	76.3	75.8	76.8	85.9	134.5	134.4	130.3	138.2
Underwear and neckwear, men's	75.8	76.9	77.5	80.8	146.8	147.8	146.4	139.6
Work shirts	114.1	114.4	115.2	138.8	205.0	206.8	203.0	230.3
Women's clothing, not elsewhere classified	79.7	78.6	81.5	87.8	134.8	128.1	132.0	130.6
Corsets and allied garments	81.5	81.6	81.5	87.4	141.2	139.6	136.4	137.5
Millinery	69.7	76.6	79.9	70.1	90.7	101.9	109.3	80.0
Handkerchiefs	61.8	62.2	63.4	76.5	109.6	114.8	108.4	123.5
Curtains, draperies, and bedspreads	78.7	76.6	75.6	100.5	157.0	144.4	134.9	162.7
House furnishings, other than curtains, etc.	98.4	90.7	90.2	136.8	179.4	159.0	153.0	234.5
Textile bags	119.3	121.2	124.4	120.8	192.1	192.9	194.8	180.4
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS								
Leather	88.8	88.4	89.4	96.0	155.9	153.5	152.3	150.8
Boot and shoe cut, stock and findings	85.3	85.5	86.2	97.9	148.2	146.8	147.0	149.0
Boots and shoes	86.3	86.2	87.0	91.8	144.0	142.7	142.0	137.7
Leather gloves and mittens	80.2	79.7	80.3	84.9	142.8	139.8	138.3	134.4
Trunks and suitcases	128.6	129.4	131.6	144.8	215.2	218.8	221.0	227.0
	141.6	139.8	146.9	169.9	232.4	233.2	229.1	265.1
FOOD								
Slaughtering and meat packing	114.1	110.5	110.1	111.5	185.6	179.9	173.8	167.4
Butter	130.9	128.3	129.6	132.4	217.5	216.9	206.3	200.8
Condensed and evaporated milk	140.9	133.0	126.7	132.1	217.0	202.1	191.7	185.8
Ice cream	165.6	152.2	139.9	150.9	280.1	245.9	221.8	233.1
Flour	111.4	99.6	93.0	109.5	153.6	137.3	127.7	141.7
Feeds, prepared	113.1	111.6	112.7	112.8	188.2	179.9	180.8	170.7
Cereal preparations	128.4	128.5	129.0	143.7	221.0	221.2	213.4	230.7
Baking	125.0	124.8	126.1	135.4	219.4	216.5	210.4	218.6
Sugar refining, cane	111.6	110.1	110.5	108.9	166.8	163.8	159.9	151.6
Sugar, beet	103.3	102.7	98.7	101.2	166.3	163.7	153.3	141.4
Confectionery	40.1	42.1	39.6	45.6	62.7	60.5	59.5	66.0
Beverages, nonalcoholic	113.5	113.7	116.1	105.2	185.8	183.3	183.4	158.7
Malt liquors	143.7	131.2	126.6	133.6	192.8	168.9	159.1	166.1
Canning and preserving	140.5	138.9	133.8	129.8	210.7	201.9	192.1	181.8
	82.4	74.3	74.1	81.2	157.0	143.2	141.2	137.2
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES								
Cigarettes	89.5	88.3	89.5	95.7	157.9	152.9	142.8	149.3
Cigars	125.2	121.4	122.7	117.6	189.2	182.0	164.2	158.7
Tobacco (chewing and smoking) and snuff	71.2	71.1	72.9	85.1	141.9	137.9	133.0	147.8
	83.8	84.5	81.7	88.1	124.1	122.0	114.8	124.7

Table 2. - Indexes of Wage-Earner Employment and of Wage-Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Continued

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage-earner employment				Wage-earner pay roll			
	June 1944	May 1944	Apr. 1944	June 1943	June 1944	May 1944	Apr. 1944	June 1943
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	114.2	114.2	115.4	119.0	187.0	184.7	183.6	180.9
Paper and pulp	106.2	105.4	106.2	109.4	180.5	177.2	175.1	172.9
Paper goods, other	122.5	124.3	125.9	127.9	194.1	194.6	194.9	189.1
Envelopes	110.6	111.3	113.2	121.0	171.0	169.1	169.2	173.9
Paper bags	119.5	120.9	122.8	109.0	198.3	197.1	200.6	172.0
Paper boxes	114.2	114.5	116.1	121.9	178.7	177.2	177.1	179.5
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	100.8	100.3	101.3	101.8	137.4	135.0	133.7	126.4
Newspapers and periodicals	93.1	92.7	92.9	95.7	117.1	116.1	113.8	112.0
Printing, book and job	104.1	103.6	104.9	103.2	149.3	144.8	144.4	131.4
Lithographing	96.1	94.5	96.1	96.8	137.3	132.9	130.1	125.1
Bookbinding	109.6	109.8	112.3	114.3	178.4	180.9	182.8	174.2
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	202.9	205.6	208.8	257.7	358.4	360.2	359.1	432.5
Paints, varnishes and colors	106.4	106.3	106.1	106.1	169.1	167.2	163.9	160.6
Drugs, medicines and insecticides	184.6	186.1	189.3	167.0	266.7	270.7	267.8	233.8
Perfumes and cosmetics	105.4	107.7	106.5	105.9	150.2	153.0	152.8	143.0
Soap	99.2	99.4	100.0	94.8	168.3	163.6	165.0	140.1
Rayon and allied products	108.3	107.1	107.7	108.5	174.1	173.5	171.0	166.9
Chemicals, not elsewhere classified	171.8	172.5	172.7	166.2	298.7	296.5	295.0	274.0
Compressed and liquefied gases	157.6	154.5	152.6	159.2	275.8	271.4	266.6	266.3
Cottonseed oil	77.9	88.3	101.5	83.3	148.8	170.3	193.9	140.0
Fertilizers	103.7	120.4	139.4	102.1	227.7	266.8	285.7	195.0
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	124.4	122.8	121.1	118.5	215.7	212.6	206.6	187.5
Petroleum refining	121.8	120.0	117.9	111.0	207.5	205.2	199.6	175.2
Coke and by-products	106.1	105.6	105.4	115.2	187.5	183.0	178.7	180.3
Paving materials	68.5	63.6	57.3	67.8	130.1	120.4	100.3	120.0
Roofing materials	118.7	119.5	119.9	116.5	216.4	212.2	207.4	197.1
RUBBER PRODUCTS	157.8	159.7	161.4	156.4	279.0	280.8	278.8	264.0
Rubber tires and inner tubes	164.8	166.5	169.3	157.1	278.5	283.0	280.0	256.5
Rubber boots and shoes	134.6	139.8	135.8	149.7	245.9	248.6	242.9	259.7
Rubber goods, other	139.8	140.8	143.0	140.5	251.2	248.3	249.0	241.0
MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES	154.8	155.1	157.0	166.3	297.3	295.8	296.7	298.2
Photographic apparatus	168.8	169.3	169.1	171.8	273.0	273.5	270.9	271.0
Pianos, organs and parts	89.1	103.6	111.5	130.7	170.9	196.8	212.7	257.6
Games, toys, and dolls	85.1	82.6	84.0	84.4	167.2	159.5	160.1	143.1
Buttons	87.4	88.8	92.1	98.8	170.7	174.3	175.1	174.2
Fire extinguishers	578.2	616.2	656.8	795.6	1156.6	1292.9	1381.0	1476.5

Table 2.- Indexes of Wage-Earner Employment and of Wage-Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Continued

- 1/ Indexes for the major industry groups have been adjusted to final data for 1941 and preliminary data for the second quarter of 1942 made available by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Federal Security Agency. Indexes for individual industries have been adjusted to levels indicated by the 1939 Census of Manufactures, but not to Federal Security Agency data.
- 2/ Unpublished information concerning the following war industries may be obtained by authorized U. S. Government agencies upon request: Aircraft engines; aircraft and parts, excluding aircraft engines; ammunition; engines and turbines; explosives and safety fuses; firearms; fireworks; optical instruments and ophthalmic goods; professional and scientific instruments and fire control equipment; and shipbuilding and boatbuilding.
- 3/ Comparable indexes for earlier months available upon request.
Radios and phonographs - Comparable employment indexes for January through March 1944 are 301.5, 307.2, and 304.1; pay-roll indexes are 569.7, 576.1, and 570.4.
Communication equipment - Comparable employment indexes for January through March 1944 are 370.0, 373.0, and 374.2; pay-roll indexes are 562.9, 578.0, and 579.8.

Table 3. - Indexes of Employment and Pay Rolls in
Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries
(1939 Average = 100)

Industry	Employment indexes				Pay-roll indexes			
	June 1944	May 1944	Apr. 1944	June 1943	June 1944	May 1944	Apr. 1944	June 1943
Coal mining:								
Anthracite	83.0	82.7	82.6	86.5	151.8	155.8	142.3	99.3
Bituminous	96.2	96.0	97.1	102.7	219.0	215.5	214.2	142.9
Metal mining	91.1	93.6	96.2	110.5	145.7	148.5	152.5	172.0
Iron	139.4	142.4	142.8	167.9	226.2	229.4	229.2	271.0
Copper	112.1	115.1	118.8	129.7	183.1	187.7	191.4	212.6
Lead and zinc	103.7	108.4	114.2	120.5	191.5	196.5	209.2	206.5
Gold and silver	23.1	23.5	24.8	29.3	30.0	30.1	32.7	37.0
Miscellaneous	93.9	95.7	99.6	171.7	159.3	158.6	155.1	266.1
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining	85.8	84.5	84.1	98.8	162.2	157.4	150.0	169.5
Crude petroleum production ^{1/}	83.5	82.5	82.0	82.6	130.7	127.9	129.5	117.4
Public utilities:								
Telephone and telegraph	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/
Electric light and power	83.1	82.8	83.1	85.5	114.8	112.9	112.9	107.7
Street railways and busses	119.1	119.1	119.2	117.7	169.9	168.5	164.9	156.0
Wholesale trade	95.0	94.4	95.1	95.8	135.4	133.4	134.0	126.5
Retail trade ^{3/}	96.6	96.9	97.7	99.2	127.4	124.2	124.3	121.6
Food ^{3/}	106.3	107.3	106.9	107.1	139.7	134.2	133.6	132.5
General merchandise	107.7	108.5	110.9	112.7	136.4	132.4	134.6	133.3
Apparel	108.8	110.4	111.1	111.7	145.8	144.8	144.0	140.6
Furniture and house furnishings	63.6	63.2	63.3	67.5	88.4	86.3	85.5	87.5
Automotive	66.0	64.8	65.2	63.0	96.7	94.4	93.8	85.0
Lumber and building materials	91.1	90.2	89.1	92.3	127.6	127.9	124.2	123.0
Hotels (year-round) ^{4/}	109.4	109.0	109.2	106.7	157.2	155.3	154.5	137.4
Power laundries	112.4	110.1	109.5	119.6	163.7	161.3	155.7	154.6
Cleaning and dyeing	126.9	124.8	120.7	128.9	195.7	194.2	179.9	182.5
Class 1 steam railroads ^{5/}	146.5	144.3	143.1	140.0	6/	6/	6/	6/
Water transportation ^{7/}	238.9	233.5	226.1	143.0	571.7	552.6	524.6	326.7

^{1/} Does not include well drilling or rig building.

^{2/} Data are not available because of the merger of Western Union and Postal Telegraph.

^{3/} Revisions have been made as follows in indexes previously published:

Retail trade total, pay-roll index, January 1944 to 122.2.

Food group, pay-roll index, March 1944, to 134.5.

^{4/} Cash payments only; additional value of board, room, tips not included.

^{5/} Source: Interstate Commerce Commission.

^{6/} Not available.

^{7/} Based on estimates prepared by the U. S. Maritime Commission covering employment on steam and motor merchant vessels of 1,000 gross tons or over in deep sea trade only.

Table 4. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners
in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries
(In thousands)

Industry	June 1944	May 1944	Apr. 1944	June 1943
Coal mining:				
Anthracite	68.8	68.5	68.4	71.6
Bituminous	357	356	360	381
Metal mining	80.3	82.6	84.9	97.5
Iron	28.1	28.8	28.8	33.8
Copper	26.7	27.4	28.4	30.9
Lead and zinc	16.1	16.8	17.7	18.7
Gold and silver	5.7	5.8	6.1	7.3
Miscellaneous	3.7	3.8	3.9	6.8
Electric light and power ^{1/}	203	202	203	211
Street railways and busses ^{1/}	231	231	231	228
Hotels (year-round) ^{1/}	353	352	352	344
Power laundries	254	249	247	270
Cleaning and dyeing	85.7	84.2	81.5	87.0
Class 1 steam railroads ^{2/}	1,447	1,425	1,413	1,383

^{1/} Data include salaried personnel.

^{2/} Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. Data include salaried personnel.

Table 5. - Percentage Changes in Employment and Pay Rolls
in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, June 1944

Industry	Employment Percentage change from		Pay Roll Percentage change from	
	May 1944	June 1943	May 1944	June 1943
Wholesale trade:	+ 0.6	- 0.8	+ 1.5	+ 7.0
Food products	+ 1.5	- .5	+ 1.9	+ 8.6
Groceries and food specialties	- .4	+ 5.1	+ 1.9	+12.2
Dry goods and apparel	+ .3	- 8.0	- .2	- 1.8
Machinery, equipment and supplies	+ .9	+ 3.2	+ 2.0	+13.3
Farm products	-16.0	+11.0	-10.8	+15.5
Petroleum and petroleum products (incl. bulk tank stations)	+ .5	- .7	+ .8	+ 3.4
Automotive	+ 1.5	+ 8.3	+ 1.7	+19.5
Brokerage	+ .4	+ .7	+ 3.7	- 1.6
Insurance	+ .2	- 3.4	- .9	+ 4.8
Private building construction	+ 3.3	- 5.2	+ 1.9	+ .1

16. Table 6. - Estimated Number of Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments
by Industry, Division 1/

(In thousands)

Industry Division	June 1944	May 1944	Apr. 1944	June 1943
Total <u>2/ 3/</u>	38,743	38,684	38,689	39,859
Manufacturing <u>3/</u>	16,087	16,128	16,309	16,908
Mining	840	839	844	889
Contract construction and Federal force account construction	680	686	683	1,288
Transportation and public utilities	3,800	3,768	3,744	3,656
Trade	6,974	6,962	6,968	6,982
Finance, service, and miscellaneous	4,466	4,369	4,236	4,174
Federal, State and local government, excluding Federal force account construction	5,896	5,932	5,905	5,962

- 1/ The Bureau's estimates of nonagricultural employment have been revised back to January 1939. Complete monthly series and an analysis of these are available in a mimeographed release (LS 44-4087 replacing LS 44-3862) "Revised Estimates of Employment in Nonagricultural Establishments in the United States, 1939-1944" which may be had upon request.
- 2/ Estimates include all full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who are employed during the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Proprietors, self-employed persons, domestic servants, and personnel of the armed forces are excluded.
- 3/ Previously published estimates for March 1944 have been revised as follows:
Total 38,725; manufacturing 16,559.

Table 7.-Estimated Number of Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments, by State
(In thousands)

Region and State	All industry divisions			Manufacturing		
	May 1944	Apr. 1944	May 1943	May 1944	Apr. 1944	May 1943
New England	3,087	3,098	3,254	1,599	1,619	1,725
Maine	263	264	281	126.3	128.9	139.8
New Hampshire	131	131	139	65.8	67.3	73.8
Vermont	80.7	80.3	84.7	33.0	33.3	36.8
Massachusetts	1,607	1,609	1,669	766	771	809
Rhode Island	281	286	305	157	161	165
Connecticut	724	728	775	451	457	501
Middle Atlantic	9,282	9,291	9,546	4,186	4,237	4,312
New York	4,588	4,593	4,683	1,846	1,877	1,911
New Jersey	1,530	1,532	1,586	901	907	926
Pennsylvania	3,164	3,166	3,277	1,439	1,453	1,475
East North Central	8,626	8,649	8,795	4,396	4,438	4,463
Ohio	2,324	2,330	2,406	1,215	1,226	1,268
Indiana	1,049	1,047	1,065	583	584	581
Illinois	2,724	2,732	2,737	1,160	1,172	1,151
Michigan	1,757	1,770	1,806	1,041	1,058	1,061
Wisconsin	772	770	781	397	398	402
West North Central	2,811	2,804	2,907	872	880	905
Minnesota	614	611	630	184	185	188
Iowa	436	438	446	131.9	135.4	142.9
Missouri	947	945	982	342	344	371
North Dakota	69.4	68.9	68.0	5.4	5.3	4.8
South Dakota	80.2	79.2	80.6	9.3	9.4	9.7
Nebraska	255	255	275	61.4	62.5	61.4
Kansas	409	407	425	138.3	138.3	126.9
South Atlantic	4,581	4,601	4,801	1,629	1,644	1,698
Delaware	97.2	95.6	99.9	51.9	51.2	52.2
Maryland	701	709	751	312	317	341
District of Columbia	469	468	493	13.7	13.7	14.1
Virginia	678	681	732	194	197	213
West Virginia	416	415	433	130.4	130.4	129.3
North Carolina	699	701	731	366	368	389
South Carolina	377	378	392	168	170	180
Georgia	659	659	670	274	277	268
Florida	485	494	499	118.5	120.0	111.5

Table 7.-Estimated Number of Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments,
by State - Continued
(In thousands)

Region and State	All industry divisions			Manufacturing		
	May. 1944	Apr. 1944	May. 1943	May. 1944	Apr. 1944	May. 1943
East South Central	1,770	1,776	1,863	688	694	705
Kentucky	427	430	437	118.3	119.7	112.9
Tennessee	546	548	585	219	221	225
Alabama	551	550	586	267	268	283
Mississippi	246	248	255	83.6	85.0	83.7
West South Central	2,540	2,541	2,592	723	725	680
Arkansas	243	244	250	68.9	69.3	74.4
Louisiana	490	489	491	166.4	165.9	148.8
Oklahoma	372	373	383	84.8	86.6	82.5
Texas	1,435	1,435	1,458	403	403	374
Mountain	902	895	975	125	123	148
Montana	110	110	111	13.3	13.4	14.2
Idaho	95.6	94.7	106.6	14.2	13.2	13.4
Wyoming	61.8	59.9	60.5	4.1	4.2	3.7
Colorado	262	259	280	47.2	46.4	64.0
New Mexico	78.2	77.5	78.3	4.8	4.9	4.2
Arizona	107.9	108.7	118.1	16.3	16.4	13.0
Utah ^{1/}	145	145	173	21.8	21.1	30.8
Nevada	41.5	40.6	47.4	3.4	3.8	4.9
Pacific	3,553	3,577	3,688	1,342	1,367	1,453
Washington	632	633	643	255	258	255
Oregon	331	330	351	132.5	131.2	148.0
California	2,590	2,614	2,694	954	978	1,050

^{1/} Previously published estimates for Utah have been revised as follows: January 1944 through March 1944, all industry divisions to 151, 149, 144 respectively; manufacturing to 23.1, 22.1, and 20.6 respectively.

Table 8

Employment and Pay Rolls on Construction and Shipbuilding and Repair Projects
 Financed Wholly or Partially from Federal Funds
 and on State Roads Financed Wholly from State or Local Funds,
 June 1943, May and June 1944

(In thousands)

Program and type of project	Employment			Pay rolls		
	June 1944 2/	May 1944	June 1943	June 1944 2/	May 1944	June 1943
Federal						
Shipbuilding and repair	1,587.7	1,610.7	1,686.6	\$446,330	\$465,168	\$442,585
United States navy yards 3/	331.2	330.2	323.8	94,117	93,852	82,611
Private shipyards	1,256.5	1,280.5	1,362.8	352,213	371,316	359,974
Construction						
Financed from Federal appropriations 4/ 5/	185.9	194.1	630.0	35,350	36,884	121,871
Airports	18.9	21.2	96.6	3,618	4,062	17,948
Buildings						
Residential	27.0	28.3	92.8	5,759	6,035	14,990
Nonresidential	75.5	82.5	312.1	13,391	14,632	66,162
Electrification	.5	.6	.9	95	111	144
Reclamation	14.3	14.5	25.8	3,224	3,263	5,111
River, harbor, and flood control	21.0	19.4	28.0	4,055	3,762	4,885
Streets and highways	16.3	15.2	33.4	2,948	2,753	5,772
Water and sewer systems	5.6	5.7	14.9	885	882	2,285
Miscellaneous	6.8	6.7	25.5	1,375	1,344	4,574
Financed from R.F.C. funds	39.2	47.5	205.1	9,742	11,817	44,747
State 5/						
New road construction	13.5	11.5	27.3	6/	6/	6/
Road maintenance	90.0	87.4	95.6	6/	6/	6/

1/ Data are for continental United States exclusive of Alaska and the Panama Canal Zone. Employment data represent the weekly average; pay-roll data for construction projects are for the calendar month; pay-roll data for shipbuilding and repair are for the fiscal month.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Excludes Washington, D. C. Navy Yard. Includes Curtis Bay Coast Guard Yard. Data are also included in the Federal executive service.

4/ Includes the following force-account employees hired directly by the Federal Government: June 1944, 27,249; May 1944, 27,937; June 1943, 55,991. These employees are also included under the Federal executive service; all other workers were employed by contractors or subcontractors.

5/ Data for June 1944 partially estimated.

6/ Data not available.

Table 9

Employment and Pay Rolls in Regular Federal Services,
June 1943, May and June 1944. 1/

(In thousands)

Service	Employment			Pay rolls		
	June 1944 <u>2/</u>	May 1944	June 1943	June 1944 <u>2/</u>	May 1944	June 1943
Judicial	2.7	2.7	2.6	\$ 782	\$ 761	\$ 750
Legislative	6.2	6.1	6.1	1,495	1,500	1,501
Executive <u>3/</u>	3,317.4	3,299.6	3,224.1	711,083	707,156	691,390
Washington metro- politan area	264.0	264.0	280.8	61,875	61,865	65,852
War agencies <u>4/</u>	135.8	135.2	146.2	33,352	33,192	35,888
Other agencies	128.2	128.8	134.6	28,523	28,673	29,964
Other areas	3,053.4	3,035.6	2,943.3	649,208	645,291	625,538
Continental United States	2,602.4	2,589.4	2,661.8	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>
War agencies <u>4/</u>	1,924.9	1,910.5	1,997.4	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>
Other agencies	677.5	678.9	664.4	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>
Outside continental United States <u>5/</u>	451.0	446.2	281.5	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>
War agencies <u>4/</u>	436.1	431.0	267.0	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>
Other agencies	14.9	15.2	14.5	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>

- 1/ Employment data are as of the first day of the month; pay-roll data are for the month ending with the preceding pay period.
- 2/ Preliminary.
- 3/ Includes employees in United States navy yards and on force-account construction who are also included under construction and shipbuilding and repair projects. Pay rolls for May and June 1944 were estimated.
- 4/ Covers War and Navy Departments, Maritime Commission, National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics, The Panama Canal, Office for Emergency Management, Office of Censorship, Office of Price Administration, Office of Strategic Services, Selective Service System, and the Petroleum Administration for War.
- 5/ Includes Alaska and the Panama Canal Zone.
- 6/ Breakdown not available.

Table 10

Employment in United States Navy Yards and Private Shipyards by Shipbuilding Region,
June 1943, May and June 1944 ^{1/}

Region	Employment ^{1/} (In thousands)			Percentage change	
	June 1944	May 1944	June 1943	May to June 1944	June 1943 to June 1944
All regions	1,587.7	1,610.7	1,686.6	- 1.4	- 5.9
U. S. navy yards ^{2/}	331.2	330.2	323.8	+ 0.3	+ 2.3
Private shipyards	1,256.5	1,280.5	1,362.8	- 1.9	- 7.8
North Atlantic	577.3	587.1	614.3	- 1.7	- 6.0
South Atlantic	139.5	143.5	158.1	- 2.8	-11.8
Gulf	220.3	223.8	226.8	- 1.6	- 2.9
Pacific	529.5	530.6	579.4	- 1.3	- 9.6
Great Lakes	68.6	68.2	63.1	+ 0.6	+ 8.7
Inland	58.5	57.5	44.9	+ 1.7	+30.3

Note: Data which are available upon request for prior periods are as follows:
Total and wage earner employment in United States navy yards and private
shipyards, from January 1923 to date, and by region from January 1940 to
date.

^{1/} Data cover all employees, administrative and clerical staff as well as wage
earners.

^{2/} Excludes Washington D. C. Navy Yard; includes Curtis Bay, Maryland Coast Guard
yard.