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EMPLOYMENT AND PAY ROLLS

Detailed Report

June 1943

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(LS 44-456)

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Table 1.-Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries ^{1/}
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry ^{2/}	June 1943	May 1943	April 1943	June 1942
ALL MANUFACTURING	13,820	13,696	13,735	12,282
DURABLE GOODS	8,249	8,159	8,145	6,823
NONDURABLE GOODS	5,571	5,537	5,590	5,459
<u>Durable Goods</u>				
IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS	1,718	1,718	1,729	1,599
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	521.3	522.4	522.8	549.1
Gray-iron and semi-steel castings	81.9	82.2	83.2	87.5
Malleable-iron castings	26.8	26.9	27.2	28.2
Steel castings	84.0	84.1	85.5	74.1
Cast-iron pipe and fittings	16.4	17.2	18.0	21.5
Tin cans and other tinware	32.3	30.4	29.4	35.5
Wire drawn from purchased rods	36.6	36.9	37.0	31.2
Wirework	33.0	32.6	32.5	31.8
Cutlery and edge tools	21.2	21.5	21.7	20.8
Tools (except edge tools, machine tools, files, and saws)	28.1	28.0	28.2	27.5
Hardware	45.7	44.6	44.5	44.7
Plumbers' supplies	23.5	23.5	23.6	23.4
Stoves, oil burners, and heating equipment not elsewhere classified	53.2	53.1	52.6	46.2
Steam and hot-water heating apparatus and steam fittings	59.9	59.4	59.4	47.9
Stamped and enameled ware and galvanizing	89.8	88.9	87.5	75.0
Fabricated structural and ornamental metalwork	69.4	69.4	70.2	60.8
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding and trim	12.6	12.2	12.1	11.0
Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets	29.0	28.7	28.6	24.9
Forgings, iron and steel	40.4	40.3	40.5	34.7
Wrought pipe, welded and heavy riveted	26.9	26.6	25.3	15.6
Screw-machine products and wood screws	49.6	49.1	49.1	45.5
Steel barrels, kegs and drums	8.1	7.3	6.9	7.1
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	702	695	695	528

Table 1 Cont'd - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	June 1943	May 1943	April 1943	June 1942
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	1,251	1,243	1,237	1,078
Machinery and machine-shop products	493.3	490.8	487.3	418.0
Tractors	50.6	49.5	49.2	44.8
Agricultural machinery, excluding tractors	37.7	35.9	35.1	36.4
Textile machinery	28.1	28.2	28.0	30.8
Pumps and pumping equipment	77.2	76.2	75.6	66.4
Typewriters	11.9	12.1	12.3	13.3
Cash registers, adding and calculating machines	34.8	34.6	34.0	28.9
Washing machines, wringers, and driers, domestic	13.5	12.5	11.6	7.2
Sewing machines, domestic and industrial	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.1
Refrigerators and refrigeration equipment	53.8	52.9	52.8	31.5
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT AUTOMOBILES	2,288	2,241	2,221	1,443
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts	9.6	9.8	9.9	9.8
AUTOMOBILES	676	660	653	485
NONFERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS	415	410	411	378
Smelting and refining, primary, of nonferrous metals	46.2	45.0	44.1	36.0
Clocks and watches	25.3	24.5	24.9	26.8
Jewelry (precious metals) and jewelers' findings	16.3	16.3	16.6	16.9
Silverware and plated ware	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.4
Lighting equipment	23.8	23.5	23.1	21.1
Sheet-metal work, not elsewhere classified	30.4	29.8	30.2	27.7
LUMBER AND TIMBER BASIC PRODUCTS	482	479	480	555
Sawmills and logging camps	264.1	262.5	262.3	311.5
Planing and plywood mills	81.9	81.1	81.8	86.5
FURNITURE AND FINISHED LUMBER PRODUCTS	358	356	360	381
Mattresses and bedsprings	18.2	17.9	17.9	19.5
Furniture	167.4	166.9	168.2	174.4
Wooden boxes, other than cigar	29.5	29.5	30.2	32.3
Caskets and other morticians' goods	12.2	11.8	12.2	12.0
Wood preserving	10.4	10.7	10.6	13.1
Wood, turned and shaped	22.0	21.7	22.1	25.1

4.

Table 1 Cont'd - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries ^{1/}
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry ^{2/}	June 1943	May 1943	April 1943	June 1942
STONE, CLAY AND GLASS PRODUCTS	360	357	359	376
Glass and glassware	88.5	86.9	86.9	84.5
Glass products made from purchased glass	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.9
Cement	24.4	24.5	24.8	29.8
Brick, tile, and terra cotta	51.5	51.2	52.2	67.0
Pottery and related products	42.9	43.7	44.4	44.4
Gypsum	4.7	4.5	4.5	5.3
Wallboard, plaster (except gypsum), and mineral wool	11.6	11.3	11.5	10.6
Lime	9.6	9.5	9.6	11.1
Marble, granite, slate, and other products	12.3	12.1	12.3	14.0
Abrasives	23.8	23.2	22.8	16.0
Asbestos products	22.3	22.1	22.0	22.1
<u>Nondurable goods</u>				
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS AND OTHER FIBER MANUFACTURES	1,233	1,239	1,254	1,298
Cotton manufactures, except small wares	487.8	489.9	497.0	508.9
Cotton small wares	17.0	17.2	17.2	17.8
Silk and rayon goods	95.8	96.0	96.8	105.9
Woolen and worsted manufactures, except dyeing and finishing	168.0	169.8	171.0	183.2
Hosiery	117.0	117.6	119.6	126.2
Knitted cloth	11.9	11.9	11.7	12.2
Knitted outerwear and knitted gloves	33.2	32.4	32.6	31.1
Knitted underwear	42.4	42.6	43.2	45.7
Dyeing and finishing textiles, including woolen and worsted	68.2	68.7	69.5	67.9
Carpets and rugs, wool	23.2	23.4	23.8	22.7
Hats, fur-felt	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.7
Jute goods, except felts	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Cordage and twine ^{3/}	17.2	17.2	17.1	16.9
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	850	863	889	873
Men's clothing, not elsewhere classified	231.0	233.7	239.9	247.9
Shirts, collars, and nightwear	60.5	60.9	62.5	68.0
Underwear and neckwear, men's	12.9	12.8	12.9	13.8
Work shirts	18.1	18.2	18.4	18.8
Women's clothing, not elsewhere classified	238.6	240.9	248.7	228.9
Corsets and allied garments	16.4	16.5	16.9	18.4
Millinery	17.0	19.5	22.0	15.7
Handkerchiefs ^{3/}	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.5
Curtains, draperies, and bedspreads	17.0	17.7	18.3	16.0
House furnishings, other than curtains, etc.	13.4	13.9	14.3	14.2
Textile bags ^{3/}	14.5	14.8	15.7	14.8

Table 1 Cont'd - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries ^{1/} 5.

(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry ^{2/}	June 1943	May 1943	April 1943	June 1942
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	333	337	346	377
Leather	46.3	46.9	47.4	50.6
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings	17.3	17.6	18.1	18.3
Boots and shoes	185.2	187.3	192.9	214.2
Leather gloves and mittens	14.5	14.6	15.1	15.0
Trunks and suitcases	13.6	13.5	14.3	15.3
FOOD	953	914	910	947
Slaughtering and meat packing	159.1	154.0	155.8	173.6
Butter	23.5	22.9	21.6	23.4
Condensed and evaporated milk	14.6	13.5	12.9	14.9
Ice cream	17.2	15.5	14.4	18.9
Flour	28.1	27.6	28.0	24.8
Feeds, prepared	22.1	22.3	21.9	18.6
Cereal preparations	10.1	9.9	9.6	8.4
Baking	251.2	247.2	247.0	244.6
Sugar refining, cane	14.3	13.2	13.2	13.0
Sugar, beet	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.8
Confectionery	52.3	53.2	54.9	47.4
Beverages, nonalcoholic	28.4	26.6	25.4	23.8
Malt liquors	46.8	44.6	43.6	41.6
Canning and preserving	107.5	91.7	89.9	119.9
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	89	90	93	92
Cigarettes	32.2	32.3	33.9	28.2
Cigars	43.3	43.9	45.2	50.6
Tobacco (chewing and smoking) and snuff	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.6
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	317	312	312	312
Paper and pulp	151.9	149.0	149.0	160.3
Paper goods, other	48.9	48.2	48.4	45.4
Envelopes	10.5	10.4	10.4	9.9
Paper bags	12.1	12.1	12.2	13.0
Paper boxes	84.3	83.4	82.8	74.2
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	334	329	330	325
Newspapers and periodicals	113.6	113.5	113.7	116.1
Printing, book and job	130.4	127.1	127.6	122.6
Lithographing	24.7	24.4	24.5	23.4
Bookbinding	29.5	29.1	29.0	27.9

6. Table 1 Cont'd - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries ^{1/}
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry ^{2/}	June 1943	May 1943	April 1943	June 1942
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	741	737	744	600
Paints, varnishes, and colors	29.7	28.9	28.8	30.3
Drugs, medicines, and insecticides	45.8	44.2	43.8	36.6
Perfumes and cosmetics	11.0	11.0	11.1	10.4
Soap	12.9	13.0	13.4	13.9
Rayon and allied products	51.6	51.1	51.6	52.2
Chemicals, not elsewhere classified	115.6	113.5	113.0	111.8
Compressed and liquefied gases	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4
Cottonseed oil	12.7	14.1	16.4	9.3
Fertilizers	18.7	24.4	29.1	18.1
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	125	124	123	128
Petroleum refining	80.8	79.9	79.0	80.2
Coke and by-products	25.2	25.0	25.1	27.0
Paving materials	1.7	1.6	1.3	2.0
Roofing materials	9.5	9.4	9.1	10.2
RUBBER PRODUCTS	189	186	186	146
Rubber tires and inner tubes	85.0	83.3	83.0	61.6
Rubber boots and shoes	22.2	21.7	21.7	17.2
Rubber goods, other	72.7	72.1	72.2	60.1
MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES	407	406	403	361
Photographic apparatus	28.8	28.2	27.9	23.4
Pianos, organs, and parts	10.0	9.9	9.5	6.9
Games, toys, and dolls	15.8	15.6	15.3	21.8
Buttons	10.9	10.7	11.1	13.1

- ^{1/} Estimates for the Major Industry Groups (titles of which have been capitalized), have been adjusted to final data for 1941 and preliminary data for the second quarter of 1942 made available by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Federal Security Agency, and are not comparable with data in mimeographed releases for months prior to January 1943 and in issues of the Monthly Labor Review prior to March 1943. Comparable series for earlier months are available upon request. Estimates for individual industries have been adjusted to levels indicated by the 1939 Census of Manufactures, but not to Federal Security Agency data. For this reason, together with the fact that this Bureau has not prepared estimates for certain industries and does not publish wage earners in War Industries, the sum of the individual industry estimates will not agree with totals shown for the Major Industry Groups.
- ^{2/} Unpublished information concerning the following war industries may be obtained by authorized agencies upon request: Aircraft engines; Aircraft and parts, excluding engines; Alloying; Aluminum manufactures; Ammunition; Cars, electric- and steam-railroad; Communication equipment; Electrical equipment; Engines and turbines; Explosives and safety fuses; Fire extinguishers; Firearms; Fireworks; Locomotives; Machine-tool accessories; Machine tools; Optical instruments and ophthalmic goods; Professional and scientific instruments and fire control equipment; Radios and phonographs; and Shipbuilding.
- ^{3/} Revisions have been made as follows in the data for earlier months:
Cordage and twine - Number of wage earners for March 1943 to 16.9.
Handkerchiefs - Number of wage earners for December 1942 to 4.0.
Textile bags - Number of wage earners for February and March 1943 to 16.4 and 16.2, respectively.

Table 2 - Indexes of Wage Earner Employment and of Wage
Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/
(1939 Average = 100.0)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage Earner Employment				Wage Earner Pay Roll			
	June 1943	May 1943	Apr. 1943	June 1942	June 1943	May 1943	Apr. 1943	June 1942
ALL MANUFACTURING	168.7	167.2	167.7	149.9	317.9	313.5	309.7	234.5
DURABLE GOODS	228.5	225.9	225.6	188.9	442.9	437.1	430.4	312.1
NONDURABLE GOODS	121.6	120.9	122.0	119.2	195.8	192.6	191.7	158.7
Durable Goods								
IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS	173.3	173.2	174.4	161.3	305.6	303.5	301.7	241.5
Blast furnaces, steel works and rolling mills	134.2	134.5	134.6	141.3	225.7	222.2	217.4	192.9
Gray-iron and semi-steel castings	140.1	140.7	142.3	149.7	261.4	264.8	263.1	237.4
Malleable-iron castings	148.4	148.9	151.0	156.2	273.7	274.0	278.0	228.0
Steel castings	279.0	279.4	284.3	246.3	498.3	495.1	499.9	383.3
Cast-iron pipe and fittings	99.4	104.2	108.7	129.9	170.1	178.6	185.0	208.0
Tin cans and other tinware	101.8	95.7	92.7	111.9	160.6	150.1	143.2	142.3
Wire drawn from purchased rods	166.3	168.1	163.3	142.1	253.9	254.9	258.5	196.3
Wirework	108.7	107.2	107.1	104.7	202.6	199.6	199.9	162.7
Cutlery and edge tools	137.4	139.4	141.0	134.8	271.5	267.6	277.9	214.8
Tools (except edge tools, machine tools, files, and saws	183.7	182.9	184.3	179.6	338.0	337.2	339.5	292.7
Hardware	128.1	125.2	125.0	125.3	249.0	242.1	238.7	203.3
Plumbers' supplies	95.3	95.2	95.8	95.1	165.9	161.8	162.0	131.9
Stoves, oil burners, and heating equipment not elsewhere classified	115.3	115.1	113.9	100.1	195.6	194.1	188.7	139.1
Steam & hot-water heating apparatus & steam fittings	197.7	196.0	195.9	153.1	362.6	358.9	359.5	260.1
Stamped and enameled ware and galvanizing	161.6	160.0	157.5	135.0	298.5	299.0	292.5	206.6
Fabricated structural and ornamental metalwork	195.3	195.5	197.6	171.1	362.0	356.1	355.3	257.9
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding and trim	162.8	157.9	155.7	141.6	287.1	277.3	263.9	206.8
Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets	202.7	200.4	200.0	174.2	371.5	370.4	358.7	288.0
Forgings, iron and steel	263.1	262.2	263.7	226.0	493.6	501.1	504.8	380.0
Wrought pipe, welded and heavy riveted	321.6	317.5	302.1	186.5	603.3	597.2	602.1	298.2
Screw-machine products and wood screws	293.3	290.2	289.9	268.9	547.1	553.2	544.4	446.4
Steel barrels, kegs & drums	133.8	120.6	114.4	123.3	254.4	222.2	214.7	185.0
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	270.4	268.3	268.4	203.6	470.2	458.9	454.7	317.2
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	236.7	235.2	234.1	204.0	428.0	427.2	422.3	337.9
Machinery and machine-shop products	243.8	242.6	240.9	206.6	435.8	434.2	429.3	335.2
Tractors	161.8	158.2	157.2	143.3	237.2	244.9	242.5	197.3
Agricultural machinery, excluding tractors	135.6	129.1	126.2	130.8	264.3	248.4	238.0	194.5
Textile machinery	128.3	128.5	127.7	140.6	229.2	225.2	228.9	219.2

Table 2 (Continued)-Indexes of Wage Earner Employment and of Wage Earner
Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/
(1939 Average = 100.0)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage Earner Employment				Wage Earner Pay Roll			
	June 1943	May 1943	Apr. 1943	June 1942	June 1943	May 1943	Apr. 1943	June 1942
Pumps and pumping equipment	318.5	314.6	311.8	274.0	647.4	645.3	632.8	526.2
Typewriters	73.1	74.4	75.6	82.0	143.8	144.7	145.3	130.0
Cash registers, adding and calculating machines	177.0	175.6	172.8	146.6	342.3	338.1	327.7	239.1
Washing machines, wringers, and driers, domestic	181.3	166.8	156.0	97.0	298.8	289.1	263.9	152.4
Sewing machines, domestic and industrial	134.3	134.4	135.1	128.5	280.6	278.1	274.0	223.5
Refrigerators and refrigeration equipment	152.9	150.5	150.2	89.7	254.5	250.3	243.8	132.4
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT EXCEPT AUTOMOBILES	1441.6	1412.0	1399.3	909.1	2777.8	2736.7	2692.9	1585.5
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts	137.1	139.9	141.7	140.1	247.2	255.0	252.8	219.6
AUTOMOBILES	167.9	164.0	162.3	120.6	305.8	297.1	286.7	193.4
NONFERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS	180.9	178.8	179.2	164.9	325.0	322.0	318.5	253.0
Smelting and refining, primary, of nonferrous metals	167.2	162.9	159.7	130.4	285.5	276.5	264.5	183.0
Clocks and watches	124.5	120.7	122.6	132.0	236.7	233.9	235.7	224.3
Jewelry (precious metals) and jewelers' findings	112.6	113.2	114.8	117.1	170.9	170.6	174.2	151.1
Silverware and plated ware	98.1	96.9	97.1	94.1	171.4	167.1	166.6	131.8
Lighting equipment	116.2	114.7	112.6	103.0	203.5	204.6	198.2	156.4
Sheet-metal work, not elsewhere classified	162.3	159.0	161.3	147.7	284.1	288.4	279.9	219.3
LUMBER AND TIMBER BASIC PRODUCTS	114.8	114.0	114.1	132.0	200.8	196.1	186.2	190.2
Sawmills and logging camps	91.7	91.2	91.1	108.2	163.8	160.4	151.4	158.9
Planing and plywood mills	112.8	111.7	112.6	119.1	181.1	175.5	169.9	159.5
FURNITURE AND FINISHED LUMBER PRODUCTS 3/	109.1	108.6	109.8	116.2	181.1	178.9	177.9	161.3
Mattresses and bedsprings	99.4	97.6	97.7	106.2	155.8	152.9	147.8	134.0
Furniture	105.1	104.9	105.6	109.6	174.2	171.5	171.5	153.1
Wooden boxes, other than cigar	116.3	116.4	119.1	127.5	201.4	204.9	197.2	188.7
Caskets and other morticians' goods 3/	97.6	94.4	98.4	96.7	153.9	148.5	156.6	127.3
Wood preserving	92.6	95.1	94.0	116.9	178.6	183.4	178.2	177.2
Wood, turned and shaped	100.1	98.6	100.7	114.0	167.1	163.7	162.0	159.4
STONE, CLAY AND GLASS PRODUCTS	122.5	121.5	122.3	128.1	190.2	187.7	185.3	167.6
Glass and glassware	126.7	124.5	124.4	121.0	185.2	182.8	180.6	150.5
Glass products made from purchased glass	111.6	110.8	114.3	118.8	163.9	160.5	160.0	145.1
Cement	102.3	102.8	104.0	125.3	146.3	145.3	141.4	161.3
Brick, tile, and terra cotta	90.8	90.3	91.9	117.9	139.5	137.9	137.6	154.8

Table 2 (Continued) - Indexes of Wage Earner Employment and of Wage Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries ^{1/}
(1939 Average = 100.0)

Industry Group or Industry ^{2/}	Wage Earner Employment				Wage Earner Pay Roll			
	June 1943	May 1943	Apr. 1943	June 1942	June 1943	May 1943	Apr. 1943	June 1942
Pottery and related products	129.4	131.9	134.1	134.0	190.4	191.2	192.6	170.9
Gypsum	94.7	91.9	90.4	106.5	162.3	154.6	147.2	142.4
Wallboard, plaster (except gypsum), and mineral wool	143.2	139.6	141.5	130.1	231.4	231.3	225.8	274.8
Lime	101.1	100.2	101.8	117.9	176.3	180.2	179.2	165.8
Marble, granite, slate and other products	66.4	65.5	66.3	75.6	38.2	92.1	88.3	83.2
Abrasives	307.6	300.5	294.2	206.8	500.0	474.5	461.6	305.5
Asbestos products	140.5	138.8	138.7	133.0	262.6	257.0	253.6	211.0
<u>Non-durable Goods</u>								
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS AND OTHER FIBER MANUFACTURES	107.8	108.3	109.6	113.4	179.4	180.7	181.2	161.1
Cotton manufactures, except small wares	123.2	123.7	125.5	128.5	211.3	216.0	217.1	195.9
Cotton small wares	127.4	128.9	128.8	133.8	215.8	223.3	223.6	207.0
Silk and rayon goods	79.9	80.1	80.8	80.4	135.3	135.4	135.0	123.2
Woolen and worsted manufac- tures, except dyeing and finishing	112.6	113.8	114.6	122.7	206.8	205.0	205.4	186.9
Hosiery	73.6	73.9	75.2	79.3	107.5	108.2	108.3	93.1
Knitted cloth	108.6	108.8	106.9	112.0	172.7	173.8	166.0	148.7
Knitted outerwear and knitted gloves	118.0	115.3	115.9	110.4	211.0	203.4	198.0	144.6
Knitted underwear	110.1	110.6	112.1	118.5	183.6	184.1	184.9	167.4
Dyeing and finishing textiles, including woolen and worsted	102.0	102.8	104.0	101.5	158.6	158.8	161.7	132.4
Carpets and rugs, wool	90.8	91.3	93.2	88.8	143.8	146.9	147.3	123.9
Hats, fur-felt	69.0	70.3	70.6	73.9	113.8	118.9	120.9	91.3
Jute goods, except felts	111.9	111.9	111.8	110.6	197.2	199.1	193.2	161.9
Cordage and twine ^{3/}	141.8	141.9	141.3	139.7	236.6	237.9	234.4	211.8
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	107.7	109.3	112.6	110.6	161.7	164.3	174.8	132.9
Men's clothing, not elsewhere classified	105.6	106.9	109.7	113.4	159.1	162.8	169.7	143.6
Shirts, collars, and nightwear	85.9	86.4	88.7	96.6	138.2	136.0	138.7	136.2
Underwear and neckwear, men's	80.0	79.4	79.9	85.5	138.8	137.9	136.2	117.6
Work shirts	134.6	135.4	137.1	139.5	226.7	233.0	236.8	209.2
Women's clothing, not elsewhere classified	87.8	88.7	91.6	84.3	130.6	131.0	143.8	92.3
Corsets and allied garments	87.4	88.2	89.8	97.8	136.6	137.3	137.1	123.0
Millinery	70.1	80.2	90.7	64.6	80.0	96.7	122.8	58.7
Handkerchiefs ^{3/}	76.5	77.4	79.6	92.8	123.1	126.1	129.4	129.7
Curtains, draperies, and bedspreads	100.8	104.9	108.5	94.7	163.0	168.0	167.8	123.5
House furnishings, other than curtains, etc.	126.4	130.6	134.5	133.5	213.8	219.6	228.4	176.9
Textile bags ^{3/}	120.8	123.3	131.1	121.4	180.4	181.9	194.1	150.3

Table 2 (Continued)-Indexes of Wage Earner Employment and of Wage Earner
Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/
(1939 Average = 100.0)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage Earner Employment				Wage Earner Pay Roll			
	June 1943	May 1943	Apr. 1943	June 1942	June 1943	May 1943	Apr. 1943	June 1942
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	96.0	97.0	99.8	108.6	150.8	153.0	155.9	148.3
Leather	97.9	99.2	100.4	107.2	149.0	150.3	151.4	144.4
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings	91.5	93.2	96.2	97.1	138.2	138.2	140.9	126.8
Boots and shoes	84.9	85.9	88.5	98.2	134.4	137.3	141.0	136.8
Leather gloves and mittens	144.8	146.0	151.1	150.2	227.0	222.4	228.2	197.7
Trunks and suitcases	163.5	162.5	171.7	183.5	259.2	256.1	248.2	207.1
FOOD	111.5	106.9	106.5	110.8	168.5	158.5	150.3	139.7
Slaughtering and meat packing	132.1	127.8	129.3	144.0	200.9	190.5	170.4	171.8
Butter	130.9	127.3	120.5	130.5	185.9	174.3	163.2	159.5
Condensed and evaporated milk	150.9	139.1	132.9	153.7	233.3	202.7	188.9	201.3
Ice cream	109.5	98.9	91.7	120.0	142.9	127.1	118.1	138.5
Flour	113.4	111.2	112.9	100.2	170.4	163.0	165.1	122.4
Feeds, prepared	143.7	144.8	142.4	120.5	230.7	235.7	227.3	163.2
Cereal preparations	135.4	132.2	129.2	112.1	219.5	218.1	214.5	147.1
Baking	108.9	107.1	107.1	106.0	151.6	147.8	143.4	129.9
Sugar refining, cane	101.2	92.9	92.9	92.0	141.4	124.6	119.5	111.0
Sugar, beet	43.2	40.0	39.7	46.1	64.3	58.3	59.2	66.8
Confectionery	105.2	106.9	110.3	95.3	158.7	158.0	161.4	122.5
Beverages, nonalcoholic	133.6	124.9	119.4	112.1	168.6	148.9	140.4	129.1
Malt liquors	129.8	123.6	120.9	115.2	181.8	165.3	155.9	136.4
Canning and preserving	79.9	68.2	66.9	89.1	135.3	117.0	114.1	125.5
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	95.7	96.3	99.9	99.0	149.3	144.4	146.8	132.0
Cigarettes	117.6	117.8	123.6	102.9	158.7	155.3	156.7	141.2
Cigars	85.1	86.2	88.7	99.5	147.8	141.0	144.3	129.2
Tobacco (chewing and smoking) and snuff	88.1	87.4	89.8	83.1	124.7	122.7	125.1	113.8
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	119.5	117.7	117.7	117.7	181.9	178.0	175.5	149.4
Paper and pulp	110.5	108.4	108.4	116.6	174.6	170.3	167.2	152.8
Paper goods, other	129.9	128.0	128.6	120.7	187.2	181.4	182.0	142.6
Envelopes	121.0	119.4	119.4	114.2	173.9	169.5	167.6	131.6
Paper bags	109.0	109.3	110.3	117.4	172.0	166.9	165.6	152.4
Paper boxes	121.9	120.6	119.7	107.2	179.5	178.5	175.6	130.6
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	101.8	100.4	100.6	99.0	126.4	123.0	121.7	110.2
Newspapers and periodicals	95.7	95.7	95.8	97.9	112.0	110.7	109.8	106.7
Printing, book and job	103.2	100.6	101.0	97.0	131.4	126.1	123.9	107.8
Lithographing	94.9	93.7	94.3	89.9	123.6	117.9	119.7	97.8
Bookbinding	114.3	112.7	112.4	108.3	174.2	170.7	168.1	142.4

Table 2 (Continued) - Indexes of Wage Earner Employment and of Wage Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries ^{1/}
(1939 Average = 100.0)

Industry Group or Industry ^{2/}	Wage Earner Employment				Wage Earner Pay Roll			
	June 1943	May 1943	Apr. 1943	June 1942	June 1943	May 1943	Apr. 1943	June 1942
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	257.2	255.8	258.3	208.3	432.5	425.2	423.6	306.1
Paints, varnishes and colors	105.7	102.8	102.4	107.7	160.5	154.9	147.1	134.3
Drugs, medicines, and insecticides	167.0	161.4	159.9	133.5	233.8	227.8	225.2	158.8
Perfumes and cosmetics	105.9	105.8	106.9	100.5	143.0	141.9	141.3	117.6
Soap	94.8	95.5	99.1	102.5	140.1	136.3	140.1	128.5
Rayon and allied products	106.9	105.8	106.8	108.1	163.6	160.3	157.3	142.4
Chemicals, not elsewhere classified	166.2	163.2	162.4	160.7	274.0	265.4	261.8	221.0
Compressed and liquefied gases	159.2	160.4	160.7	162.4	266.3	265.7	262.9	237.1
Cottonseed oil	83.3	93.1	108.0	61.4	142.3	151.2	176.7	78.7
Fertilizers	99.8	129.8	154.8	96.2	188.2	243.8	291.8	144.5
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	118.5	117.3	116.0	120.7	189.2	182.3	173.9	150.0
Petroleum refining	111.0	109.7	108.4	110.1	175.2	170.5	162.8	134.7
Coke and by-products	116.2	115.2	115.7	124.2	189.0	177.7	169.2	156.8
Paving materials	67.8	63.2	55.3	82.4	120.0	107.0	94.3	120.4
Roofing materials	118.2	117.1	113.1	126.8	196.0	184.5	181.0	182.0
RUBBER PRODUCTS	156.4	153.9	153.8	120.7	264.0	250.9	248.1	164.5
Rubber tires and inner tubes	157.1	153.9	153.3	113.8	256.5	243.9	240.2	151.1
Rubber boots and shoes	149.7	146.5	146.5	115.8	259.7	247.9	243.8	164.5
Rubber goods, other	140.5	139.2	139.5	116.1	241.0	228.7	228.0	163.7
MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES	166.3	166.0	164.9	147.6	296.7	296.2	290.3	210.1
Photographic apparatus	166.5	163.1	161.8	135.5	264.8	256.6	252.1	191.9
Pianos, organs, and parts	130.7	130.5	124.8	90.3	257.6	261.8	235.8	121.1
Games, toys, and dolls	84.4	83.7	81.8	117.0	143.1	148.6	140.5	158.9
Buttons	99.5	97.6	101.0	119.0	174.5	171.5	173.5	174.8

^{1/} Indexes for the Major Industry Groups (titles of which have been capitalized), have been adjusted to final data for 1941 and preliminary data for the second quarter of 1942 made available by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Federal Security Agency, and are not comparable with data in mimeographed releases for months prior to January 1943 and in issues of the Monthly Labor Review prior to March 1943. Comparable series for earlier months are available upon request. Indexes for individual industries have been adjusted to levels indicated by the 1939 Census of Manufactures, but not to Federal Security Agency data.

^{2/} Unpublished information concerning the following war industries may be obtained by authorized agencies upon request: Aircraft engines; Aircraft and parts, excluding engines; Alloying; Aluminum manufactures; Ammunition; Cars, electric- and steam-railroad; Communication equipment; Electrical equipment; Engines and turbines; Explosives and safety fuses; Fire extinguishers; Firearms; Fireworks; Locomotives; Machine-tool accessories; Machine tools; Optical instruments and ophthalmic goods; Professional and scientific instruments and fire control equipment; Radios and phonographs; and Shipbuilding.

^{3/} Revisions have been made as follows in the data for earlier months:

Furniture Group - March 1943 pay-roll index to 174.9

Caskets and other morticians' goods - March 1943 pay-roll index to 146.9

Cordage and twine - March 1943 employment index to 140.0

Handkerchiefs - December 1942 employment and pay-roll indexes to 82.2 and 122.8, respectively; January, February, and March 1943 pay-roll indexes to 121.1, 124.1, and 128.6.

Textile bags - February and March 1943 employment indexes to 136.9 and 134.8, respectively.

Table 3 - Indexes of Employment and Pay Rolls in
Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries
(1939 Average = 100) ^{1/}

Industry	Employment Indexes				Pay-Roll Indexes			
	June 1943	May 1943	Apr. 1943	June 1942	June 1943	May 1943	Apr. 1943	June 1942
Coal mining:								
Anthracite	86.5	87.3	88.8	90.4	102.0	127.1	150.2	142.9
Bituminous	102.3	103.4	106.2	118.0	144.0	176.4	189.9	201.3
Metal mining	110.6	110.9	112.6	124.6	172.2	170.2	167.5	170.4
Iron	167.9	166.2	164.7	159.7	271.0	261.5	247.7	234.9
Copper	129.7	131.9	134.7	134.5	212.6	213.2	210.3	188.6
Lead and zinc	120.7	121.7	124.0	128.5	204.3	202.6	206.7	197.9
Gold and silver	28.9	30.1	32.6	78.2	36.9	38.4	39.7	87.9
Miscellaneous ^{2/}	172.5	166.1	171.2	162.4	266.7	263.6	268.5	219.7
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining	98.8	98.2	98.2	117.2	169.5	166.3	162.8	169.2
Crude petroleum production ^{2/ 3/}	82.6	81.6	82.1	87.4	117.2	111.5	109.6	103.2
Public utilities:								
Telephone and telegraph	124.7	123.2	122.8	122.1	144.5	143.2	139.4	131.0
Electric light and power	85.8	85.7	86.6	98.5	107.5	106.4	106.4	113.1
Street railways and busses	117.7	117.5	117.1	107.2	155.9	153.8	152.0	128.6
Wholesale trade	95.8	95.1	96.5	101.4	126.5	124.3	125.1	118.9
Retail trade	99.0	98.5	100.8	102.3	120.9	117.7	119.0	114.5
Food	105.7	105.3	106.3	112.1	130.0	128.1	126.4	126.7
General merchandising	112.9	112.7	116.4	109.0	132.3	128.7	133.0	121.4
Apparel	111.8	110.7	120.6	106.2	139.6	129.2	139.8	119.1
Furniture and house furnishings	60.5	68.1	68.6	83.0	88.7	86.2	85.8	95.8
Automotive	63.1	62.5	62.0	67.5	84.8	84.1	83.0	80.1
Lumber and building materials	92.1	91.3	91.2	99.5	123.1	119.8	118.0	119.5
Hotels (year-round) ^{4/}	106.7	105.6	105.1	103.8	137.9	134.8	132.1	119.0
Power laundries	119.6	118.4	118.4	119.8	154.6	153.8	150.7	138.6
Dyeing and cleaning	128.6	126.2	125.1	129.2	182.9	178.1	176.2	160.5
Class I steam railroads ^{5/}	139.9	136.6	136.1	130.9	^{6/}	^{6/}	^{6/}	^{6/}
Water transportation ^{7/}	143.0	131.8	124.9	90.4	326.7	307.7	288.0	180.0

^{1/} Mimeographed report showing revised data (1939 = 100) January 1939-November 1942 for each industry available on request.

^{2/} Revisions have been made as follows in the data for earlier months:

Miscellaneous metal mining - February 1943 employment and pay-roll indexes to 182.1 and 276.3.

Crude petroleum production - February 1943 employment index to 82.0.

^{3/} Does not include well drilling or rig building.

^{4/} Cash payments only; additional value of board, room, tips, not included. Data include salaried personnel.

^{5/} Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. Data include salaried personnel.

^{6/} Not available.

^{7/} Based on estimates prepared by the U. S. Maritime Commission covering employment on steam and motor merchant vessels of 1,000 gross tons or over in deep-sea trade only.

Table 4 - Estimated Number of Wage Earners
in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries

Industry	(In thousands)			
	June 1943	May 1943	Apr. 1943	June 1942
Anthracite mining	71.6	72.3	73.6	74.9
Bituminous coal mining	379	383	394	437
Metal mining	97.6	97.8	99.3	109.9
Iron	33.9	33.4	33.1	32.1
Copper	30.9	31.4	32.0	32.0
Lead and zinc	18.8	18.9	19.2	19.9
Gold and silver	7.2	7.5	8.1	19.4
Miscellaneous metal mining	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.5
Hotels <u>1/</u>	344	341	339	335
Power laundries	270	267	267	271
Class I steam railroads <u>1/</u> <u>2/</u>	1,382	1,351	1,345	1,293

1/ Data include salaried personnel.

2/ Source: Interstate Commerce Commission.

Table 5 - Percentage Changes in Employment and Pay Rolls
in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, June 1943

Industry	Employment		Pay Roll	
	Percentage change from		Percentage change from	
	May 1943	June 1942	May 1943	June 1942
Wholesale trade	+ .6	- 5.5	+ 1.8	+ 6.4
Food products	+ 1.7	- 6.9	+ 3.8	+ 7.0
Groceries and food specialties	+ 1.2	- 1.2	+ 2.9	+10.4
Dry goods and apparel	- .5	- 6.0	- .8	+10.2
Machinery, equipment and supplies	+ .7	- 1.8	+ 1.2	+11.3
Farm products	- 9.7	- 4.5	- 3.7	+13.6
Petroleum and petroleum products (incl. bulk tank stations)	+ .3	- 5.6	+ 3.0	+ 4.5
Automotive	+ 1.1	- 1.8	+ 1.3	+11.6
Brokerage	+ 2.4	+ 6.0	+ 9.2	+46.7
Insurance	+ 1.0	- 5.7	+ 1.0	+ .4
Building construction	+ 3.0	-27.0	+ 6.9	-16.9

Table 6 - Estimated Number of Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments
by Industry Division

Industry Division	(In thousands)			
	June 1943	May 1943	April 1943	June 1942
Total <u>1/</u>	38,485*	38,262	38,336	36,665
Manufacturing	16,056	15,911	15,956	14,302
Mining	835	837	850	921
Contract construction and Federal force account construction	1,277	1,299	1,328	1,991
Transportation and public utilities	3,653	3,587	3,552	3,484
Trade	6,371	6,331	6,423	6,606
Finance, service, and miscellaneous	4,355	4,349	4,337	4,324
Federal, State and local government, excluding Federal force account construction	5,938*	5,948	5,890	5,037

1/ Estimates exclude proprietors of unincorporated businesses, self-employed persons, domestics employed in private homes, public emergency employees, and personnel in the armed forces.

* Preliminary

Table 7.-Estimated Number of Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments, by State
(In thousands)

Region and State	All Industry Divisions			Manufacturing		
	May 1943	Apr. 1943	May 1942	May 1943	Apr. 1943	May 1942
New England	3,243	3,242	3,179	1,714	1,720	1,612
Maine	281	282	276	139.8	142.9	138.8
New Hampshire	139	140	151	73.8	75.4	78.6
Vermont	84.7	84.2	85.9	36.8	37.1	35.0
Massachusetts	1,669	1,663	1,625	809	809	738
Rhode Island	294	295	290	154	155	160
Connecticut	775	778	751	501	501	462
Middle Atlantic	9,528	9,537	9,228	4,294	4,319	3,980
New York	4,683	4,687	4,498	1,911	1,927	1,730
New Jersey	1,568	1,567	1,523	908	913	831
Pennsylvania	3,277	3,283	3,207	1,475	1,479	1,419
East North Central	8,795	8,786	8,213	4,463	4,463	3,865
Ohio	2,406	2,404	2,219	1,268	1,271	1,107
Indiana	1,065	1,061	1,013	581	579	500
Illinois	2,737	2,740	2,631	1,151	1,149	1,053
Michigan	1,806	1,808	1,605	1,061	1,064	852
Wisconsin	781	773	745	402	400	353
West North Central	2,907	2,888	2,728	905	899	742
Minnesota	630	625	590	188	186	149
Iowa	446	444	443	142.9	141.7	129.2
Missouri	982	975	961	371	366	315
North Dakota	68.0	67.3	69.8	4.8	5.0	5.4
South Dakota	80.6	80.4	82.6	9.7	10.0	9.4
Nebraska	275	268	224	61.4	62.5	39.4
Kansas	425	428	358	126.9	128.1	94.9
South Atlantic	4,794	4,829	4,530	1,698	1,702	1,560
Delaware	99.9	98.2	92.0	52.2	51.6	44.0
Maryland	751	752	667	341	342	287
District of Columbia	493	497	481	14.1	14.5	14.5
Virginia	732	740	698	213	214	216
West Virginia	433	434	441	129.3	125.9	128.0
North Carolina	731	739	733	389	393	375
South Carolina	392	393	373	180	181	179
Georgia	670	676	616	268	269	237
Florida	492	500	429	111.5	111.0	79.7
East South Central	1,863	1,891	1,818	705	707	650
Kentucky	437	438	443	112.9	114.0	104.5
Tennessee	585	603	568	225	226	210
Alabama	586	593	576	283	284	260
Mississippi	255	257	231	83.7	83.4	75.5

Table 7.-Estimated Number of Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments, by State,
(Continued)

Region and State	(In thousands)					
	All Industry Divisions			Manufacturing		
	May 1943	Apr. 1943	May 1942	May 1943	Apr. 1943	May 1942
West South Central	2,550	2,524	2,313	639	626	507
Arkansas	260	258	246	74.4	74.8	64.7
Louisiana	491	493	463	148.8	144.9	127.0
Oklahoma	372	371	353	72.4	71.2	53.2
Texas	1,427	1,402	1,251	343	335	262
Mountain	976	966	927	149	147	135
Montana	111	110	116	14.2	14.2	14.9
Idaho	106.6	104.3	95.5	13.4	12.2	13.5
Wyoming	60.5	59.0	58.1	3.7	3.7	4.2
Colorado	280	282	269	64.0	63.9	56.1
New Mexico	78.3	78.9	84.1	4.2	4.4	4.6
Arizona	118.9	114.1	110.3	13.8	12.5	10.1
Utah	173	171	155	30.8	31.2	29.9
Nevada	47.4	47.1	39.0	4.9	4.5	1.5
Pacific	3,688	3,682	3,249	1,453	1,455	1,094
Washington	643	648	583	255	256	205
Oregon	351	349	339	148.0	147.2	131.0
California	2,694	2,685	2,327	1,050	1,052	758

Table 8

Employment and Pay Rolls on Construction and Shipbuilding and Repair Projects
 Financed Wholly or Partially From Federal Funds and on State Roads Financed
 Wholly From State or Local Funds, May and June 1942 and June 1943

(In thousands)

Program	Employment			Pay rolls		
	June 1943 1/	May 1943	June 1942	June 1943 1/	May 1943	June 1942
All Federal programs.....	2,443.7	2,450.9	2,036.6	\$550,431	\$549,518	\$378,544
Financed by regular Federal appropriations 2/.....	2,131.2	2,142.1	1,883.7	493,096	492,819	352,896
War.....	2,078.8	2,085.4	1,770.7	482,210	481,003	334,068
Other.....	52.4	56.7	113.0	10,886	11,816	18,828
Public housing 3/.....	91.3	86.6	33.3	15,283	14,489	5,043
War public works 3/.....	11.5	12.2	13.1	1,643	1,738	1,529
Financed by RFC 3/.....	209.7	210.0	106.5	40,409	40,472	19,076
War.....	209.4	209.6	104.8	40,342	40,395	18,681
Other.....	.3	.4	1.7	67	77	395
State roads 4/.....	120.5	113.5	157.8	5/	5/	15,314
New construction.....	27.5	23.1	45.8	5/	5/	4,170
Maintenance.....	93.0	90.4	112.0	5/	5/	11,144

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes all Federally financed ship construction and repair. Employment data represent the weekly average; payroll data are for the month ending the 15th except for Federal-aid roads which are for the calendar month. Data for Federal-aid roads for June 1943 are estimated.

3/ Employment data represent the weekly average; payroll data are for the month ending on the 15th.

4/ Data are for the calendar month. Employment data represent the average number working during the month. Employment data for June 1943 are estimated.

5/ Data not available.

Table 9 - Employment and Pay Rolls in Regular Federal Services
and Other Federal Programs
May and June 1943 and June 1942

(In thousands)

Service or program	Employment			Pay rolls		
	June 1943 <u>1/</u>	May 1943	June 1942	June 1943 <u>1/</u>	May 1943	June 1942
Regular Federal services:						
Executive <u>2/ 3/</u>	3,106.8	3,091.1	2,275.4	\$572,808	\$569,994	\$362,115
Inside District of Columbia	280.2	280.3	269.2	57,869	57,887	45,329
War agencies <u>4/</u>	146.7	146.4	129.9	30,516	30,460	24,768
Other agencies.....	133.5	133.9	139.3	27,353	27,427	20,561
Outside District of Columbia	2,826.6	2,810.8	2,006.2	514,939	512,107	316,786
War agencies <u>4/</u>	2,168.7	2,155.2	1,293.5	384,598	382,199	203,110
Other agencies.....	657.9	655.6	712.7	130,341	129,908	113,676
Legislative.....	6.2	6.1	6.5	1,500	1,501	1,377
Judicial.....	2.6	2.6	2.7	753	750	639
Other programs:						
NYA projects <u>3/ 5/</u>	<u>6/</u>	168.6	322.6	<u>6/</u>	3,651	5,946
Student work program.....	<u>6/</u>	88.5	136.0	<u>6/</u>	758	960
War production training program <u>7/</u>	<u>6/</u>	88.1	186.6	<u>6/</u>	2,893	4,986
WPA projects <u>8/</u>	42.4	46.0	697.8	<u>6/</u>	3,061	47,924
War.....	25.7	26.7	285.1	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	19,870
Other.....	16.7	19.3	412.7	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	28,054
Civilian Conservation Corps <u>9/</u>	<u>6/</u>	.1	.9	<u>6/</u>	37	144

- 1/ Preliminary.
- 2/ Includes employees in United States navy yards and on force-account construction who are also included under construction projects, and supervisory and technical employees included under NYA, WPA, and CCC.
- 3/ Employment data are for the last pay period of the month; pay-roll data are for the complete monthly period.
- 4/ Covers War and Navy Departments, Maritime Commission, National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics, Panama Canal, Office for Emergency Management, Office of Censorship, Office of Price Administration, Office of Strategic Services, Board of Economic Warfare, and the Petroleum Coordinator for War.
- 5/ Beginning July 1942 the National Youth Administration was considered a training program for war work, rather than a work-relief program. Value of maintenance is included in the pay-roll data for June 1942 but excluded from those for May 1943.
- 6/ Data not available.
- 7/ Called the out-of-school work program prior to July 1942.
- 8/ Pay-roll data represent disbursements made during the calendar month; employment data represent the weekly average.
- 9/ Employment represents, for enrolled personnel, an average of counts taken at 10-day intervals and for other groups, the number employed on the last day of the month; pay-roll data are for the calendar month. Only supervisory and technical employees are included in May 1943.