

June 9, 1944

U. S. Department of Labor  
Bureau of Labor Statistics  
Employment and Occupational Outlook Branch  
Division of Employment Statistics

N 2.9  
ap. 1944

U. S. Docs.  
Rel.

EMPLOYMENT AND PAY ROLLS

Detailed Report

April 1944

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(LS 44-4170)

Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/  
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Apr. 1944	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Apr. 1943
ALL MANUFACTURING	13,172	13,408	13,594	13,735
DURABLE GOODS	7,978	8,122	8,240	8,145
NONDURABLE GOODS	5,194	5,286	5,354	5,590
<u>Durable Goods</u>				
IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS	1,664	1,691	1,714	1,729
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	485.5	491.1	495.5	522.8
Gray-iron and semi-steel castings	74.6	76.2	77.1	83.2
Malleable-iron castings	25.0	25.4	25.8	27.2
Steel castings	76.9	78.6	80.0	85.5
Cast-iron pipe and fittings	15.0	15.4	15.5	18.0
Tin cans and other tinware	36.2	35.7	35.1	30.1
Wire drawn from purchased rods	33.7	34.2	34.7	37.0
Wirework	33.9	33.6	33.9	32.2
Cutlery and edge tools	22.6	22.7	23.0	21.7
Tools (except edge tools, machine tools, files, and saws)	28.1	28.4	28.6	28.2
Hardware	46.6	47.2	47.8	44.5
Plumbers' supplies	23.1	23.6	23.7	23.0
Stoves, oil burners, and heating equipment not elsewhere classified	61.2	61.7	62.6	52.6
Steam and hot-water heating apparatus and steam fittings	56.9	57.5	58.9	59.4
Stamped and enameled ware and galvanizing	89.1	90.5	90.3	87.5
Fabricated structural and ornamental metalwork	73.9	73.9	74.9	70.2
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding, and trim	13.4	13.3	13.7	12.1
Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets	27.6	28.1	28.4	28.6
Forgings, iron and steel	38.4	39.5	40.4	40.5
Wrought pipe, welded and heavy riveted	26.3	26.5	26.9	25.3
Screw-machine products and wood screws	47.1	48.0	48.3	49.7
Steel barrels, kegs, and drums	7.0	7.3	7.7	6.9
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	739	750	752	695
Electrical equipment 3/	459.1	463.8	466.3	457.3

Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Cont'd <sup>3.</sup>  
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Apr. 1944	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Apr. 1943
<b>MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL</b>	1,195	1,219	1,237	1,237
Machinery and machine-shop products	475.6	484.0	493.1	487.3
Tractors	59.9	59.9	59.9	49.2
Agricultural machinery, excluding tractors	45.6	46.1	45.0	35.1
Machine tools	80.4	83.2	85.8	118.8
Machine-tool accessories 3/	71.0	73.8	75.8	91.8
Textile machinery	27.8	28.1	28.4	28.0
Pumps and pumping equipment	82.2	83.7	84.2	75.6
Typewriters	11.5	12.0	12.4	12.3
Cash registers, adding and calculating machines	33.4	34.0	34.9	34.0
Washing machines, wringers and driers, domestic	13.8	14.2	14.7	11.6
Sewing machines, domestic and industrial	9.3	9.4	9.5	10.6
Refrigerators and refrigeration equipment	54.2	54.4	54.9	52.8
<b>TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT AUTOMOBILES</b>	2,175	2,213	2,257	2,221
Locomotives 3/	36.3	35.4	35.8	33.0
Cars, electric- and steam- railroad 3/	58.9	59.5	60.3	62.1
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts	9.1	9.5	10.1	10.0
<b>AUTOMOBILES</b>	710	725	739	653
<b>NONFERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS</b>	393	404	413	411
Smelting and refining, primary, of nonferrous metals	52.4	54.2	57.3	54.0
Alloying and rolling and drawing of nonferrous metals except aluminum 3/	71.8	72.8	74.0	76.3
Clocks and watches	24.8	25.2	25.2	24.9
Jewelry (precious metals) and jewelers' findings	14.3	14.4	14.5	16.6
Silverware and plated ware	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.8
Lighting equipment	25.0	25.3	26.3	23.1
Aluminum manufactures 3/	78.4	82.1	83.8	72.9
Sheet-metal work, not elsewhere classified	31.6	32.6	31.9	30.2
<b>LUMBER AND TIMBER BASIC PRODUCTS</b>	426	432	434	480
Sawmills and logging camps	231.5	234.0	235.3	262.3
Planing and plywood mills	74.3	76.1	76.5	81.8

Table 1.-Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/-Cont'd  
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Apr. 1944	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Apr. 1943
<b>FURNITURE AND FINISHED LUMBER PRODUCTS</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>360</b>
Mattresses and bedsprings	16.6	16.6	17.0	17.9
Furniture	158.8	164.2	165.8	168.2
Wooden boxes, other than cigar	28.1	28.2	27.9	30.2
Caskets and other morticians' goods	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.2
Wood preserving	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.6
Wood, turned and shaped	21.7	21.6	21.9	22.1
<b>STONE, CLAY AND GLASS PRODUCTS</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>359</b>
Glass and glassware	92.6	92.6	92.1	86.9
Glass products made from purchased glass	10.4	10.7	10.7	11.4
Cement	17.2	17.1	17.7	24.8
Brick, tile, and terra cotta	43.2	44.1	45.2	52.2
Pottery and related products	41.6	42.1	41.9	44.4
Gypsum	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.4
Wallboard, plaster (except gypsum), and mineral wool	9.3	9.7	9.9	11.5
Lime	8.4	8.5	8.7	9.6
Marble, granite, slate, and other products	12.4	12.3	12.0	12.3
Abrasives	21.7	22.1	22.6	22.8
Asbestos products	21.2	21.7	22.1	21.8
<b>Non-durable Goods</b>				
<b>TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS AND OTHER FIBER MANUFACTURES</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>1,164</b>	<b>1,254</b>
Cotton manufactures, except small wares	445.3	455.3	460.6	497.0
Cotton small wares	13.8	14.3	14.6	17.2
Silk and rayon goods	91.4	92.9	93.8	96.8
Woolen and worsted manufactures, except dyeing and finishing	155.0	157.8	158.9	171.0
Hosiery	107.2	109.4	110.8	119.6
Knitted cloth	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.7
Knitted outerwear and knitted gloves	30.4	30.7	30.8	32.6
Knitted underwear	36.7	37.7	38.2	43.2
Dyeing and finishing textiles, including woolen and worsted	63.0	63.9	64.5	69.5
Carpets and rugs, wool	20.4	20.7	20.9	23.8
Hats, fur-felt	9.5	9.8	9.9	10.3
Jute goods, except felts	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.0
Cordage and twine	16.1	16.6	16.7	17.1

Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/-Cont'd  
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Apr. 1944	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Apr. 1943
<b>APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS</b>	784	808	810	889
Men's clothing, not elsewhere classified	214.2	216.9	217.6	239.9
Shirts, collars, and nightwear	54.1	54.8	54.8	62.5
Underwear and neckwear, men's	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.9
Work shirts	15.5	16.7	17.0	19.0
Women's clothing, not elsewhere classified	221.4	230.7	228.7	248.7
Corsets and allied garments	15.3	15.6	15.9	16.9
Millinery	19.4	20.8	20.9	22.0
Handkerchiefs	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.9
Curtains, draperies, and bedspreads	12.8	13.8	14.2	18.6
House furnishings, other than curtains, etc.	9.5	10.1	12.0	15.5
Textile bags	14.9	15.5	15.8	15.7
<b>LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS</b>	310	313	312	346
Leather	40.7	41.1	41.2	47.4
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings	16.4	16.7	16.3	18.1
Boots and shoes	175.2	176.2	176.0	192.9
Leather gloves and mittens	13.2	13.4	13.6	15.1
Trunks and suitcases	12.2	12.5	11.9	14.3
<b>FOOD</b>	941	941	952	910
Slaughtering and meat packing	156.2	161.5	168.2	155.8
Butter	22.6	21.4	20.5	21.9
Condensed and evaporated milk	13.6	12.9	12.5	12.9
Ice cream	14.6	13.8	13.3	14.4
Flour	28.0	29.0	29.6	28.0
Feeds, prepared	19.9	20.8	21.6	21.9
Cereal preparations	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.6
Baking	255.0	257.3	257.8	247.0
Sugar refining, cane	14.0	14.2	14.5	13.2
Sugar, beet	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.1
Confectionery	57.8	59.0	59.1	54.9
Beverages, nonalcoholic	26.9	26.6	26.1	25.4
Malt liquors	48.3	47.8	47.1	43.6
Canning and preserving	98.6	90.1	93.9	89.9

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Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/-Cont'd  
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Apr. 1944	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Apr. 1943
<b>TOBACCO MANUFACTURES</b>	84	84	87	93
Cigarettes	33.6	32.4	35.2	33.9
Cigars	37.1	38.0	38.4	45.2
Tobacco (chewing and smoking) and snuff	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.2
<b>PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>	306	310	312	312
Paper and pulp	145.9	147.6	148.4	149.0
Paper goods, other 4/	47.4	47.9	47.7	48.4
Envelopes	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.4
Paper bags	13.6	13.6	13.7	12.2
Paper boxes	80.3	82.0	83.1	82.8
<b>PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES</b>	332	336	338	330
Newspapers and periodicals	110.3	110.3	109.9	113.7
Printing, book and job	132.6	134.9	137.0	127.6
Lithographing	25.0	25.0	24.8	25.0
Bookbinding	28.9	30.2	30.3	29.0
<b>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</b>	602	626	658	744
Paints, varnishes, and colors	29.8	29.8	29.9	28.8
Drugs, medicines, and insecticides	51.9	52.0	51.1	43.8
Perfumes and cosmetics	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.1
Soap	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.4
Rayon and allied products	52.0	52.3	52.2	51.6
Chemicals, not elsewhere classified	120.2	120.0	121.4	113.0
Compressed and liquefied gases	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.4
Cottonseed oil	15.4	17.2	19.0	16.4
Fertilizers	26.2	27.8	26.5	29.7
<b>PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL</b>	128	127	127	123
Petroleum refining	85.9	84.6	84.0	79.0
Coke and by-products	22.9	23.0	23.2	25.1
Paving materials	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Roofing materials	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.0
<b>RUBBER PRODUCTS</b>	195	200	202	186
Rubber tires and inner tubes	91.6	93.6	94.1	83.0
Rubber boots and shoes	20.1	21.3	21.4	21.7
Rubber goods, other	73.9	75.7	76.7	72.2
<b>MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES</b>	383	389	392	403
Photographic apparatus	29.2	29.3	29.7	27.9
Pianos, organs, and parts	8.5	9.1	9.7	9.5
Games, toys and dolls	15.7	15.8	16.0	15.3
Buttons	10.1	10.2	10.5	11.1
Fire extinguishers 3/	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.9

## Table 1. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/-Cont'd

- 1/ Estimates for the major industry groups have been adjusted to final data for 1941 and preliminary data for the second quarter of 1942 made available by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Federal Security Agency. Estimates for individual industries have been adjusted to levels indicated by the 1939 Census of Manufactures, but not to Federal Security Agency data. For this reason, together with the fact that this Bureau has not prepared estimates for certain industries, and does not publish wage earners in war industries, the sum of the individual industry estimates will not agree with totals shown for the major industry groups.
- 2/ Unpublished information concerning the following war industries may be obtained by authorized agencies upon request: Aircraft engines; aircraft and parts, excluding aircraft engines; ammunition; communication equipment; engines and turbines; explosives and safety fuses; firearms; fireworks; optical instruments and ophthalmic goods; professional and scientific instruments and fire control equipment; radios and phonographs; and shipbuilding and boatbuilding.
- 3/ Comparable data for earlier months available upon request.
- 4/ Revisions have been made as follows in the data published for earlier months:

Paper goods, other - February 1943 to July 1943 wage earners to 48.2, 48.1, 47.4, 47.5, 48.2 and 47.8.

8. Table 2 - Indexes of Wage-Earner Employment and of Wage-Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/  
(1939 Average = 100)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage-earner employment				Wage-earner pay roll			
	Apr. 1944	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Apr. 1943	Apr. 1944	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Apr. 1943
ALL MANUFACTURING	160.8	163.7	165.9	167.7	318.2	324.4	327.6	309.7
DURABLE GOODS	220.9	224.9	228.2	225.6	448.1	454.8	459.9	430.4
NONDURABLE GOODS	113.4	115.4	116.9	122.0	191.3	196.9	198.2	191.7
<u>Durable Goods</u>								
IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS	167.8	170.6	172.9	174.4	308.0	314.1	318.4	301.7
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	125.0	126.4	127.6	134.6	221.2	222.2	225.2	217.4
Gray-iron and semi-steel castings	127.7	130.4	132.0	142.3	246.7	254.8	259.1	263.1
Malleable-iron castings	138.4	140.9	143.3	151.0	271.5	286.1	292.5	278.0
Steel castings	255.7	261.4	266.0	284.3	463.1	478.1	487.4	499.9
Cast-iron pipe and fittings	91.0	93.1	93.6	108.7	173.6	173.9	170.2	185.0
Tin cans and other tinware	114.0	112.3	110.6	94.8	188.7	185.7	185.5	148.8
Wire drawn from purchased rods	153.6	155.6	158.0	168.3	249.1	256.1	260.9	258.5
Wirework	111.6	110.5	111.5	106.1	219.6	218.5	222.4	198.7
Cutlery and edge tools	146.3	147.5	149.2	141.0	304.3	299.2	304.8	277.9
Tools (except edge tools, machine tools, files, and saws)	183.3	185.4	186.9	184.3	349.4	352.8	355.9	339.5
Hardware	130.8	132.4	134.0	125.0	266.0	270.8	266.2	238.7
Plumbers' supplies	93.9	95.9	96.3	93.2	169.3	174.2	172.1	156.6
Stoves, oil burners, and heating equipment not elsewhere classified	132.8	133.7	135.6	113.9	247.4	253.6	252.9	188.7
Steam and hot-water heating apparatus and steam fittings	187.9	189.8	194.3	195.9	351.8	357.0	366.2	359.5
Stamped and enameled ware and galvanizing	160.4	162.9	162.6	157.5	312.7	325.6	328.9	292.5
Fabricated structural and ornamental metalwork	208.0	208.0	210.9	197.6	408.1	417.1	414.6	355.3
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding, and trim	168.5	172.8	177.3	155.7	323.8	318.6	325.1	263.9
Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets	193.2	196.6	198.4	200.0	372.4	389.6	393.3	365.3
Forgings, iron and steel	249.5	257.1	262.7	263.7	487.4	514.7	527.6	504.8
Wrought pipe, welded and heavy riveted	314.5	317.0	320.9	302.1	602.0	615.0	606.4	602.1
Screw-machine products and wood screws	278.2	283.4	285.3	293.6	537.6	550.0	561.7	544.4
Steel barrels, kegs, and drums	114.7	119.9	126.2	114.4	223.5	240.4	241.2	214.7
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	285.2	289.4	290.4	268.4	502.0	513.2	512.7	454.7
Electrical equipment 3/	254.0	256.6	257.9	253.0	456.4	465.9	465.7	436.5

Table 2. - Indexes of Wage-Earner Employment and of Wage-Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Continued

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage-earner employment				Wage-earner pay roll			
	Apr. 1944	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Apr. 1943	Apr. 1944	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Apr. 1943
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	226.1	230.7	234.1	234.1	424.3	432.8	438.0	422.3
Machinery and machine-shop products	235.1	239.2	243.7	240.9	429.2	441.1	447.4	429.3
Tractors	191.4	191.5	191.4	157.2	297.9	300.5	299.8	242.5
Agricultural machinery, excluding tractors	164.0	165.7	161.7	126.2	333.4	330.8	320.9	238.0
Machine tools	219.4	227.1	234.2	324.3	383.6	400.5	405.0	555.2
Machine-tool accessories 3/	282.1	293.2	301.1	364.7	481.4	503.1	520.2	603.9
Textile machinery	127.0	128.5	129.7	127.7	228.6	233.3	236.5	228.9
Pumps and pumping equipment	339.1	345.2	347.4	311.8	769.2	732.3	741.5	632.8
Typewriters	70.7	74.2	76.5	75.6	141.7	150.2	154.3	145.3
Cash registers, adding and calculating machines	169.9	172.6	177.4	172.8	335.0	343.1	351.2	327.7
Washing machines, wringers and driers, domestic	185.2	190.4	196.2	156.0	323.6	331.7	345.5	263.9
Sewing machines, domestic and industrial	118.4	120.4	121.0	135.1	255.2	261.5	260.6	274.0
Refrigerators and refrigeration equipment	154.0	154.8	156.3	150.2	278.8	278.9	282.7	243.8
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT AUTOMOBILES	1370.1	1394.3	1422.2	1399.3	2798.0	2819.1	2854.5	2692.9
Locomotives 3/	561.2	546.6	552.7	509.9	1280.1	1280.4	1253.9	997.8
Cars, electric- and steam-railroad 3/	240.1	242.5	246.0	253.3	468.1	492.5	488.7	468.5
Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts	130.1	135.9	144.6	144.0	226.7	229.7	249.4	252.8
AUTOMOBILES	176.6	180.1	183.6	162.3	331.4	335.4	341.0	286.7
NONFERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS	171.5	176.2	180.0	179.2	318.3	328.4	335.7	318.5
Smelting and refining, primary, of nonferrous metals	189.5	196.1	207.3	195.3	352.2	355.6	371.0	329.0
Alloying and rolling and drawing of nonferrous metals except aluminum 3/	184.9	187.6	190.6	196.7	340.4	351.6	355.2	352.9
Clocks and watches	122.4	124.3	124.2	122.6	249.6	253.4	252.5	235.7
Jewelry (precious metals) and jewelers' findings	99.0	99.8	100.3	114.8	161.3	161.6	160.2	174.2
Silverware and plated ware	86.7	88.5	91.2	97.1	154.4	158.1	161.1	166.6
Lighting equipment	122.0	123.6	128.4	112.6	217.6	223.3	229.3	198.2
Aluminum manufactures 3/	333.0	348.5	355.9	309.5	584.5	614.9	639.0	540.3
Sheet-metal work, not elsewhere classified	168.8	173.7	169.9	161.3	317.4	333.0	328.6	279.9
LUMBER AND TIMBER BASIC PRODUCTS	101.4	102.8	103.3	114.1	184.5	182.9	182.0	186.2
Sawmills and logging camps	80.4	81.2	81.7	91.1	149.1	146.7	146.1	151.4
Planing and plywood mills	102.2	104.7	105.3	112.6	171.3	173.5	172.8	169.9

Table 2. - Indexes of Wage-Earner Employment and of Wage-Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Continued

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage-earner employment				Wage-earner pay roll			
	Apr. 1944	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Apr. 1943	Apr. 1944	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Apr. 1943
<b>FURNITURE AND FINISHED LUMBER PRODUCTS</b>	103.9	106.3	107.3	109.8	181.7	188.2	187.9	177.9
Mattresses and bedsprings	90.4	90.2	92.6	97.7	144.7	148.8	145.8	147.8
Furniture	99.8	103.1	104.1	105.6	174.7	183.4	184.1	171.5
Wooden boxes, other than cigar	110.7	111.4	110.1	119.1	209.7	209.6	203.9	197.2
Caskets and other morticians' goods	98.4	100.2	100.1	98.4	162.3	166.6	169.0	156.6
Wood preserving	87.2	88.1	88.2	94.0	172.5	172.9	169.6	175.4
Wood, turned and shaped	98.5	98.1	99.7	100.7	171.2	169.2	170.7	162.0
<b>STONE, CLAY AND GLASS PRODUCTS</b>	114.3	115.5	116.6	122.3	187.3	189.4	188.9	185.3
Glass and glassware	132.6	132.6	131.9	124.4	208.7	211.0	208.0	180.6
Glass products made from purchased glass	103.6	106.6	107.3	114.3	166.8	170.6	171.9	160.0
Cement	72.4	71.7	74.1	104.0	108.3	103.8	106.2	141.4
Brick, tile, and terra cotta	76.0	77.7	79.7	91.9	117.3	121.2	123.6	137.6
Pottery and related products	125.7	127.2	126.7	134.1	193.2	192.9	187.8	192.6
Gypsum	87.1	92.0	93.2	89.3	148.9	153.9	157.1	147.2
Wallboard, plaster (except gypsum), and mineral wool	114.9	119.4	121.5	141.5	207.7	216.7	218.8	225.8
Lime	89.3	89.5	91.8	101.8	171.9	166.4	169.3	179.2
Marble, granite, slate, and other products	66.7	66.6	64.8	66.3	98.4	95.5	90.1	88.3
Abrasives	230.7	286.1	292.8	294.2	461.2	467.5	475.4	461.6
Asbestos products	133.3	136.4	138.9	137.4	256.7	268.7	267.1	249.5
<u>Nondurable Goods</u>								
<b>TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS AND OTHER FIBER MANUFACTURES</b>	98.7	100.7	101.8	109.6	170.0	173.9	174.3	181.2
Cotton manufactures, except small wares	112.5	115.0	116.3	125.5	201.3	202.2	202.2	217.1
Cotton small wares	103.9	107.6	109.3	128.8	177.6	188.6	187.9	223.6
Silk and rayon goods	76.3	77.5	78.3	80.8	134.7	138.2	138.8	135.0
Woolen and worsted manufactures, except dyeing and finishing	103.9	105.8	106.5	114.6	192.5	199.6	199.4	205.4
Hosiery	67.4	68.8	69.7	75.2	102.9	108.8	109.7	108.3
Knitted cloth	100.5	103.4	105.2	106.9	167.6	173.6	177.2	168.0
Knitted outerwear and knitted gloves	107.9	109.2	109.4	115.9	186.2	188.9	194.4	188.5
Knitted underwear	95.1	97.8	99.1	112.1	168.6	173.7	175.0	184.9
Dyeing and finishing textiles, including woolen and worsted	94.2	95.6	96.5	104.0	151.6	154.9	153.9	159.7
Carpets and rugs, wool	79.6	80.9	81.5	93.2	131.2	134.8	137.0	147.3
Hats, fur-felt	65.6	67.4	67.9	70.6	118.5	124.2	123.4	120.9
Jute goods, except felts	93.0	95.4	97.1	111.8	169.6	180.2	180.9	193.2
Cordage and twine	133.0	136.9	137.7	141.3	240.2	241.1	246.0	234.4

Table 2. - Indexes of Wage-Earner Employment and of Wage-Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Continued

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage-earner employment				Wage-earner pay roll			
	Apr. 1944	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Apr. 1943	Apr. 1944	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Apr. 1943
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED								
TEXTILE PRODUCTS	99.3	102.3	102.7	112.6	161.3	178.5	175.4	174.8
Men's clothing, not elsewhere classified	97.9	99.2	99.5	109.7	158.2	167.3	163.2	169.7
Shirts, collars, and nightwear	76.8	77.8	77.8	88.7	130.3	136.6	133.1	138.7
Underwear and neckwear, men's	77.5	78.5	78.9	79.9	146.4	153.6	152.0	136.2
Work shirts	115.5	124.2	126.5	141.3	204.0	223.3	226.6	240.6
Women's clothing, not elsewhere classified	81.5	84.9	84.2	91.6	152.0	152.9	148.3	143.8
Corsets and allied garments	81.5	83.0	84.6	89.8	136.4	141.3	144.9	137.1
Millinery	79.9	85.7	86.0	90.7	109.3	141.2	141.0	122.8
Handkerchiefs	63.4	67.5	67.5	79.6	108.4	121.4	119.0	129.4
Curtains, draperies, and bedspreads	75.6	81.4	83.7	109.8	134.9	146.1	155.1	169.6
House furnishings, other than curtains, etc.	89.8	95.0	113.3	145.6	150.4	165.2	203.3	250.2
Textile bags	124.4	128.9	132.2	131.1	194.8	204.4	207.4	194.1
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	89.4	90.1	89.8	99.8	152.3	153.1	151.6	155.9
Leather	86.2	87.0	87.2	100.4	147.0	144.9	144.7	151.4
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings	87.0	88.4	86.6	96.2	142.0	144.3	138.9	140.9
Boots and shoes	80.3	80.8	80.7	88.5	138.3	139.0	137.8	141.0
Leather gloves and mittens	131.6	134.2	135.7	151.1	221.0	229.2	227.6	228.2
Trunks and suitcases	146.9	150.0	142.9	171.7	229.1	242.3	235.0	248.2
FOOD	110.1	110.1	111.4	106.5	173.8	174.4	176.6	150.3
Slaughtering and meat packing	129.6	134.0	139.6	129.3	206.3	212.3	226.6	170.4
Butter	126.1	119.3	113.9	121.8	191.0	178.4	171.3	163.2
Condensed and evaporated milk	139.7	133.3	129.3	132.9	219.3	207.1	198.4	188.9
Ice cream	93.0	88.0	85.0	91.7	127.7	120.2	116.1	118.1
Flour	112.8	117.0	119.5	112.9	180.1	184.4	191.1	165.1
Feeds, prepared	129.0	135.2	140.4	142.4	213.4	220.0	228.8	227.3
Cereal preparations	126.1	128.0	128.8	129.2	210.4	220.7	217.8	214.5
Baking	110.5	111.5	111.8	107.1	160.4	163.0	161.1	143.4
Sugar refining, cane	98.7	100.3	102.5	92.9	153.3	161.6	156.2	119.5
Sugar, beet	40.4	34.9	36.3	39.7	60.8	51.8	56.9	59.2
Confectionery	116.1	118.5	118.8	110.3	183.4	191.2	187.4	161.4
Beverages, nonalcoholic	126.5	124.9	122.9	119.4	159.7	156.0	151.7	140.4
Malt liquors	133.8	132.3	130.6	120.9	192.1	185.8	181.8	155.9
Canning and preserving	73.3	67.0	69.9	66.9	139.7	126.8	133.0	114.1

Table 2. - Indexes of Wage-Earner Employment and of Wage-Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Continued

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage-earner employment				Wage-earner pay roll			
	Apr. 1944	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Apr. 1943	Apr. 1944	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Apr. 1943
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	89.5	89.5	93.6	99.9	142.8	146.6	154.9	146.8
Cigarettes	122.7	118.2	128.5	123.6	164.2	159.6	179.6	156.7
Cigars	72.9	74.7	75.4	88.7	133.0	142.8	142.1	144.3
Tobacco (chewing and smoking) and snuff	81.7	85.6	89.6	89.8	114.8	120.1	128.4	125.1
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	115.4	117.0	117.7	117.7	183.6	186.4	185.9	175.5
Paper and pulp	106.2	107.3	108.0	108.4	175.1	176.4	176.3	167.2
Paper goods, other 4/	125.9	127.2	126.7	128.6	194.9	198.1	194.9	182.0
Envelopes	113.2	115.1	117.1	119.4	169.2	176.3	176.5	167.6
Paper bags	122.8	122.9	123.3	110.3	200.6	199.8	200.0	165.6
Paper boxes	116.1	118.0	120.1	119.7	177.1	183.0	183.1	175.6
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	101.3	102.5	103.1	100.6	133.7	135.2	134.7	121.7
Newspapers and periodicals	92.9	92.9	92.6	95.8	113.8	114.1	113.0	109.8
Printing, book and job	104.9	106.7	108.4	101.0	144.4	146.5	147.0	123.9
Lithographing	96.1	96.2	95.4	96.2	130.1	132.6	130.3	121.2
Bookbinding	112.3	117.2	117.6	112.4	182.8	189.3	189.3	168.1
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	208.8	217.2	228.2	258.3	359.1	372.5	390.4	423.6
Paints, varnishes and colors	106.1	105.7	106.2	102.4	163.9	163.6	162.2	147.1
Drugs, medicines and insecticides	189.3	189.7	186.6	159.9	267.8	276.1	273.9	225.2
Perfumes and cosmetics	106.5	107.3	110.0	106.9	152.8	151.5	145.0	141.3
Soap	100.0	100.5	99.8	99.1	165.0	165.0	162.3	140.1
Rayon and allied products	107.7	108.4	108.1	106.8	171.0	172.0	169.3	157.3
Chemicals, not elsewhere classified	172.7	172.5	174.5	162.4	295.0	294.1	296.1	261.8
Compressed and liquefied gases	152.6	151.9	155.3	160.7	266.6	263.1	273.7	262.9
Cottonseed oil	101.5	113.0	125.4	108.0	193.9	214.5	241.3	176.7
Fertilizers	139.4	148.0	141.3	158.4	285.7	305.4	274.1	298.8
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	121.1	120.2	119.8	116.0	205.9	204.1	201.6	173.9
Petroleum refining	117.9	116.2	115.3	108.4	198.6	195.7	192.2	162.8
Coke and by-products	105.4	105.9	106.9	115.7	178.7	180.4	181.9	171.5
Paving materials	57.3	56.5	54.2	55.3	100.3	99.6	94.5	94.3
Roofing materials	119.9	122.5	123.2	111.5	207.4	211.6	208.9	181.0
RUBBER PRODUCTS	161.4	165.7	167.1	153.8	278.8	294.3	293.0	248.1
Rubber tires and inner tubes	169.3	172.9	173.8	153.3	280.0	299.3	295.6	240.2
Rubber boots and shoes	135.8	143.8	144.3	146.5	242.9	254.6	252.9	243.8
Rubber goods, other	142.7	146.2	148.2	139.5	249.1	257.6	260.6	228.0
MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES	156.4	158.8	160.3	164.9	295.7	301.3	301.9	290.3
Photographic apparatus	169.1	169.9	172.0	161.8	270.9	280.0	278.5	252.1
Pianos, organs and parts	111.5	119.3	127.5	124.8	212.7	228.4	244.5	235.8
Games, toys and dolls	84.0	84.8	85.6	81.8	160.1	160.3	161.2	140.5
Buttons	92.1	92.9	95.5	101.0	175.1	177.1	180.5	173.5
Fire extinguishers 3/	656.8	675.1	698.1	790.3	1381.0	1422.7	1423.7	1452.0

Table 2. - Indexes of Wage-Earner Employment and of Wage-Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/ - Continued

- 1/ Indexes for the major industry groups have been adjusted to final data for 1941 and preliminary data for the second quarter of 1942 made available by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Federal Security Agency. Indexes for individual industries have been adjusted to levels indicated by the 1939 Census of Manufactures, but not to Federal Security Agency data.
- 2/ Unpublished information concerning the following war industries may be obtained by authorized agencies upon request: Aircraft engines; aircraft and parts, excluding aircraft engines; ammunition; communication equipment; engines and turbines; explosives and safety fuses; firearms; fireworks; optical instruments and ophthalmic goods; professional and scientific instruments and fire control equipment; radios and phonographs; and shipbuilding and boatbuilding.
- 3/ Comparable indexes for earlier months available upon request.
- 4/ Revisions have been made as follows in the data published for earlier months:  
Paper goods, other - February 1943 to July 1943 employment indexes to 128.1, 127.7, 125.8, 126.1, 127.9 and 127.1; February 1943 pay-roll index to 175.9, May to 183.3, June to 189.1 and August 1943 to January 1944 to 187.3, 183.6, 191.7, 192.2, 189.5 and 193.6.

Table 3. - Indexes of Employment and Pay Rolls in  
Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries  
(1939 Average = 100)

Industry	Employment indexes				Pay-roll indexes			
	Apr. 1944	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Apr. 1943	Apr. 1944	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Apr. 1943
Coal Mining:								
Anthracite	82.6	83.5	84.2	88.8	142.3	157.8	190.2	150.2
Bituminous	97.1	98.7	99.8	106.2	214.2	225.0	231.0	189.9
Metal mining	96.4	98.5	100.5	112.6	152.7	155.6	157.0	167.5
Iron	142.8	141.7	143.0	164.7	229.2	223.4	222.4	247.7
Copper	118.8	123.1	125.9	134.7	191.4	202.0	206.7	210.3
Lead and zinc	114.2	117.8	120.6	124.0	209.2	215.4	215.8	209.6
Gold and silver	24.8	25.5	26.0	32.6	32.7	33.4	33.0	39.7
Miscellaneous	102.8	110.0	114.9	171.4	167.9	170.3	176.9	265.9
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining	84.1	82.8	82.9	98.2	150.0	144.9	139.7	162.8
Crude petroleum production <sup>1/</sup>	82.0	81.6	81.2	82.1	129.5	125.7	126.9	109.6
Public utilities:								
Telephone and telegraph	<sup>2/</sup>	<sup>2/</sup>	<sup>2/</sup>	<sup>2/</sup>	<sup>2/</sup>	<sup>2/</sup>	<sup>2/</sup>	<sup>2/</sup>
Electric light and power	83.1	83.5	83.6	87.3	112.9	112.5	112.3	106.5
Street railways and busses	119.2	119.6	119.8	117.1	165.4	164.9	166.7	152.1
Wholesale trade	95.1	95.4	95.7	96.5	134.0	133.4	132.7	125.1
Retail trade	97.7	96.9	96.0	100.8	124.3	122.6	121.4	118.6
Food	106.9	107.8	106.6	106.7	133.6	133.7	133.0	124.6
General merchandise	111.2	108.6	106.5	116.2	135.2	131.7	128.3	133.6
Apparel	111.1	106.4	102.4	119.7	144.0	136.5	129.5	138.5
Furniture and house furnishing	62.8	62.8	63.5	67.9	85.8	85.0	85.3	85.1
Automotive	65.3	65.4	65.8	62.0	93.9	92.7	93.2	83.0
Lumber and building materials	89.1	89.3	88.3	91.1	124.2	124.2	122.5	117.6
Hotels (year-round) <sup>3/</sup>	109.2	109.2	109.3	105.1	154.5	153.6	152.7	132.0
Power laundries	109.5	110.3	110.5	118.4	155.7	155.2	154.4	150.7
Cleaning and dyeing	120.6	117.3	114.2	125.2	179.8	173.7	165.3	176.1
Class 1 steam railroads <sup>4/</sup>	143.1	141.7	140.4	136.4	<sup>5/</sup>	<sup>5/</sup>	<sup>5/</sup>	<sup>5/</sup>
Water transportation <sup>6/</sup>	226.1	211.7	205.7	124.9	524.6	490.5	472.6	288.0

<sup>1/</sup> Does not include well drilling or rig building.

<sup>2/</sup> Data are not available because of the merger of Western Union and Postal  
Telegraph

<sup>3/</sup> Cash payments only; additional value of board, room, tips, not included.

<sup>4/</sup> Source: Interstate Commerce Commission.

<sup>5/</sup> Not available.

<sup>6/</sup> Based on estimates prepared by the U. S. Maritime Commission covering employment  
on steam and motor merchant vessels of 1,000 gross tons or over in deep sea  
trade only.

Table 4. - Estimated Number of Wage Earners  
in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries  
(In thousands)

Industry	Apr. 1944	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Apr. 1943
Anthracite mining	68.4	69.1	69.8	73.6
Bituminous coal mining	350	366	370	394
Metal mining	85.0	86.9	88.6	99.3
Iron	28.8	28.5	28.8	33.1
Copper	28.3	29.4	30.1	32.1
Lead and zinc	17.7	18.3	18.7	19.2
Gold and silver	6.1	6.3	6.4	8.1
Miscellaneous	4.1	4.4	4.6	6.8
Electric light and power <sup>1/</sup>	203	204	204	213
Street railways and busses <sup>1/</sup>	231	232	232	227
Hotels (year -round) <sup>1/</sup>	352	352	352	339
Power laundries	247	249	250	267
Cleaning and dyeing	81.4	79.2	77.1	84.5
Class I steam railroads <sup>2/</sup>	1,413	1,400	1,387	1,347

<sup>1/</sup> Data include salaried personnel.

<sup>2/</sup> Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. Data include salaried personnel.

Table 5. - Percentage Changes in Employment and Pay Rolls  
in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, April 1944

Industry	Employment Percentage change from		Pay Roll Percentage change from	
	Mar. 1944	Apr. 1943	Mar. 1944	Apr. 1943
Wholesale trade:	- .3	- .5	+ .5	+ 7.1
Food products	+ 1.9	0	+ 1.9	+ 8.9
Groceries and food specialties	- .5	+ 6.2	- .9	+ 12.1
Dry goods and apparel	- 1.0	- 9.4	+ .6	- .5
Machinery, equipment and supplies	+ .2	+ 2.4	+ 2.3	+ 11.6
Farm products	- 10.5	+ 3.7	- 7.1	+ 17.8
Petroleum and petroleum products (incl. bulk tank stations)	0	- 1.5	+ 1.1	+ 8.4
Automotive	+ 1.3	+ 4.9	+ 2.6	+ 15.9
Brokerage	- .1	+ 5.8	- .5	+ 8.3
Insurance	- .4	- 3.4	- 1.5	+ 6.7
Private building construction	+ 3.6	- 9.5	+ 4.1	- 4.3

Table 6. - Estimated Number of Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments  
by Industry Division <sup>1/</sup>

(In thousands)

Industry Division	Apr. 1944	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Apr. 1943
Total <sup>2/</sup>	38,493	38,681	38,840	39,724
Manufacturing	16,223	16,509	16,735	16,774
Mining	844	852	858	903
Contract construction and Federal force account construction	661	678	715	1,402
Transportation and public utilities	3,741	3,723	3,704	3,570
Trade	6,969	6,919	6,867	7,041
Finance, service, and miscellaneous	4,150	4,129	4,131	4,089
Federal, State and local government, excluding Federal force account construction	5,905	5,871	5,830	5,945

<sup>1/</sup> The Bureau's estimates of nonagricultural employment have been revised back to January 1939. Complete monthly series and an analysis of these are available in a mimeographed release (LS 44-4087 replacing LS 44-3862) "Revised Estimates of Employment in Nonagricultural Establishments in the United States, 1939-1944" which may be had upon request.

<sup>2/</sup> Estimates include all full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who are employed during the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Proprietors, self-employed persons, domestic servants, and personnel of the armed forces are excluded.

Table 7.-Estimated Number of Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments, by State  
(in thousands)

Region and State	All industry divisions			Manufacturing		
	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Mar. 1943	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Mar. 1943
New England	3,115	3,123	3,239	1,645	1,659	1,729
Maine	264	264	282	130.1	130.1	144.8
New Hampshire	131	132	141	69.4	68.8	76.9
Vermont	80.5	80.2	83.8	33.7	33.7	37.4
Massachusetts	1,618	1,621	1,649	783	789	803
Rhode Island	286	284	303	163	162	164
Connecticut	735	742	780	467	475	503
Middle Atlantic	9,330	9,347	9,490	4,302	4,334	4,329
New York	4,611	4,621	4,657	1,915	1,933	1,926
New Jersey	1,541	1,543	1,567	918	923	923
Pennsylvania	3,178	3,183	3,266	1,469	1,478	1,480
East North Central	8,660	8,688	8,716	4,489	4,537	4,449
Ohio	2,336	2,342	2,383	1,241	1,251	1,265
Indiana	1,046	1,049	1,058	589	595	581
Illinois	2,734	2,739	2,709	1,188	1,203	1,141
Michigan	1,775	1,788	1,795	1,070	1,084	1,063
Wisconsin	769	770	771	401	404	399
West North Central	2,805	2,818	2,868	901	921	898
Minnesota	605	610	610	186	191	181
Iowa	439	441	444	139.3	143.1	145.4
Missouri	949	952	972	356	364	361
North Dakota	68.0	67.2	66.2	5.2	5.2	4.9
South Dakota	79.8	78.9	80.1	9.7	9.8	10.3
Nebraska	255	258	266	63.5	64.5	64.0
Kansas	409	411	430	141.7	143.8	131.1
South Atlantic	4,621	4,632	4,835	1,671	1,692	1,707
Delaware	96.2	96.8	95.7	51.5	52.1	51.0
Maryland	714	716	746	323	327	343
District of Columbia	466	463	499	14.1	13.2	14.2
Virginia	678	678	745	201	204	220
West Virginia	415	415	434	131.4	131.8	125.8
North Carolina	702	711	742	368	376	394
South Carolina	380	379	391	173	175	182
Georgia	662	657	673	285	285	271
Florida	508	516	508	123.9	128.1	106.4

Table 7.-Estimated Number of Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments,  
by State - Continued  
(In thousands)

Region and State	All industry divisions			Manufacturing		
	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Mar. 1943	Mar. 1944	Feb. 1944	Mar. 1943
East South Central	1,780	1,784	1,893	702	710	711
Kentucky	431	429	435	120.7	119.9	112.0
Tennessee	546	549	604	223	225	228
Alabama	554	557	595	272	277	286
Mississippi	249	249	259	85.8	87.6	84.6
West South Central	2,544	2,544	2,530	732	736	649
Arkansas	247	244	257	72.9	70.0	70.5
Louisiana	489	490	485	165.4	166.3	142.6
Oklahoma	375	377	373	88.3	89.3	78.1
Texas	1,433	1,433	1,415	405	410	358
Mountain	889	901	961	122	129	145
Montana	109	109	109	13.7	13.8	14.3
Idaho	95.5	94.1	101.8	13.0	12.6	11.8
Wyoming	59.4	60.8	58.6	4.0	3.8	3.7
Colorado	259	265	280	47.9	53.5	63.4
New Mexico	76.4	76.8	78.7	4.8	4.8	4.5
Arizona	108.2	108.6	112.0	15.7	15.4	12.6
Utah	142	147	173	18.8	20.8	30.5
Nevada	39.9	40.0	48.2	4.2	4.5	4.2
Pacific	3,573	3,600	3,649	1,384	1,409	1,440
Washington	636	638	644	262	264	257
Oregon	332	333	348	134.9	136.6	147.0
California	2,605	2,629	2,657	987	1,008	1,036

Table 8

Employment and Pay Rolls on Construction and Shipbuilding and Repair Projects  
 Financed Wholly or Partially from Federal Funds  
 and on State Roads Financed Wholly from State or Local Funds,  
 April 1943, March and April 1944 1/

(In thousands)

Program and type of project	Employment			Pay rolls		
	April 1944 2/	March 1944	April 1943	April 1944 2/	March 1944	April 1943
<b>Federal</b>						
Shipbuilding and repair	1,630.9	1,655.9	1,628.2	\$446,389	\$438,106	\$390,627
United States navy yards 3/	331.2	331.8	310.9	93,982	94,145	80,291
Private shipyards	1,299.7	1,324.1	1,317.3	352,407	343,961	310,336
<b>Construction</b>						
Financed from Federal appropriations 4/ 5/	184.7	197.4	759.1	34,356	36,738	133,616
Airports	20.9	19.8	111.0	3,350	3,177	19,477
Buildings						
Residential	31.7	32.5	74.0	6,686	6,825	11,499
Nonresidential	72.1	80.3	445.3	13,045	14,549	80,734
Electrification	.5	.3	.9	83	56	145
Reclamation	14.4	14.6	27.5	3,184	3,211	5,349
River, harbor, and flood control	17.3	20.2	30.6	3,340	3,895	5,369
Streets and highways	11.5	9.5	27.0	1,865	1,565	4,311
Water and sewer systems	5.8	7.3	12.4	875	1,112	2,005
Miscellaneous	10.5	12.9	30.4	1,928	2,348	4,727
Financed from R.F.C. funds	49.9	65.0	211.8	11,354	14,789	39,720
<b>State 5/</b>						
New road construction	6.5	6.8	19.9	6/	6/	6/
Road maintenance	83.5	83.1	87.4	6/	6/	6/

1/ Data are for continental United States, exclusive of Alaska and the Panama Canal Zone. Employment data represent the weekly average; pay-roll data for construction projects are for the calendar month; pay-roll data for shipbuilding and ship repair are for the fiscal month.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Excludes Washington, D. C. Navy Yard.

4/ Includes the following force-account employees hired directly by the Federal Government: April 1944, 27,937; March 1944, 31,133; April 1943, 55,841. These employees are also included under the Federal executive service; all other workers were employed by contractors or subcontractors.

5/ Data for April 1944 partially estimated.

6/ Data not available.

Table 9

Employment and Pay Rolls in Regular Federal Services  
April 1943, March and April 1944 <sup>1/</sup>

(In thousands)

Service	Employment			Pay rolls		
	April 1944 <sup>2/</sup>	March 1944	April 1943	April 1944 <sup>2/</sup>	March 1944	April 1943
Judicial	2.7	2.7	2.6	\$ 758	\$ 760	\$ 716
Legislative	6.1	6.2	6.1	1,503	1,491	1,417
Executive <sup>3/</sup>	3,277.7	3,257.0	3,144.7	634,259	630,341	580,138
Washington metro- politan area	263.4	263.7	287.1	55,685	55,750	59,288
War agencies <sup>4/</sup>	133.8	133.7	152.6	28,297	28,281	31,737
Other agencies	129.6	130.0	134.5	27,388	27,469	27,551
Other areas	3,014.3	2,993.3	2,857.6	578,574	574,591	520,850
Continental United States	2,575.9	2,564.0	2,607.2	<sup>5/</sup>	<sup>5/</sup>	<sup>5/</sup>
War agencies <sup>4/</sup>	1,901.5	1,890.7	1,947.5	<sup>5/</sup>	<sup>5/</sup>	<sup>5/</sup>
Other agencies	674.4	673.3	659.7	<sup>5/</sup>	<sup>5/</sup>	<sup>5/</sup>
Outside continental United States <sup>6/</sup>	438.4	429.3	250.4	<sup>5/</sup>	<sup>5/</sup>	<sup>5/</sup>
War agencies <sup>4/</sup>	421.9	412.7	235.7	<sup>5/</sup>	<sup>5/</sup>	<sup>5/</sup>
Other agencies	16.5	16.6	14.7	<sup>5/</sup>	<sup>5/</sup>	<sup>5/</sup>

<sup>1/</sup> Employment data are as of the first day of the month; pay-roll data are for the month ending with the preceding pay period.

<sup>2/</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>3/</sup> Includes employees in United States navy yards and on force-account construction who are also included under construction and shipbuilding and repair projects. Pay rolls for March and April 1944 were estimated.

<sup>4/</sup> Covers War and Navy Departments, Maritime Commission, National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics, The Panama Canal, Office for Emergency Management, Office of Censorship, Office of Price Administration, Office of Strategic Services, Selective Service System, and the Petroleum Administration for War.

<sup>5/</sup> Data not available.

<sup>6/</sup> Includes Alaska and the Panama Canal Zone.