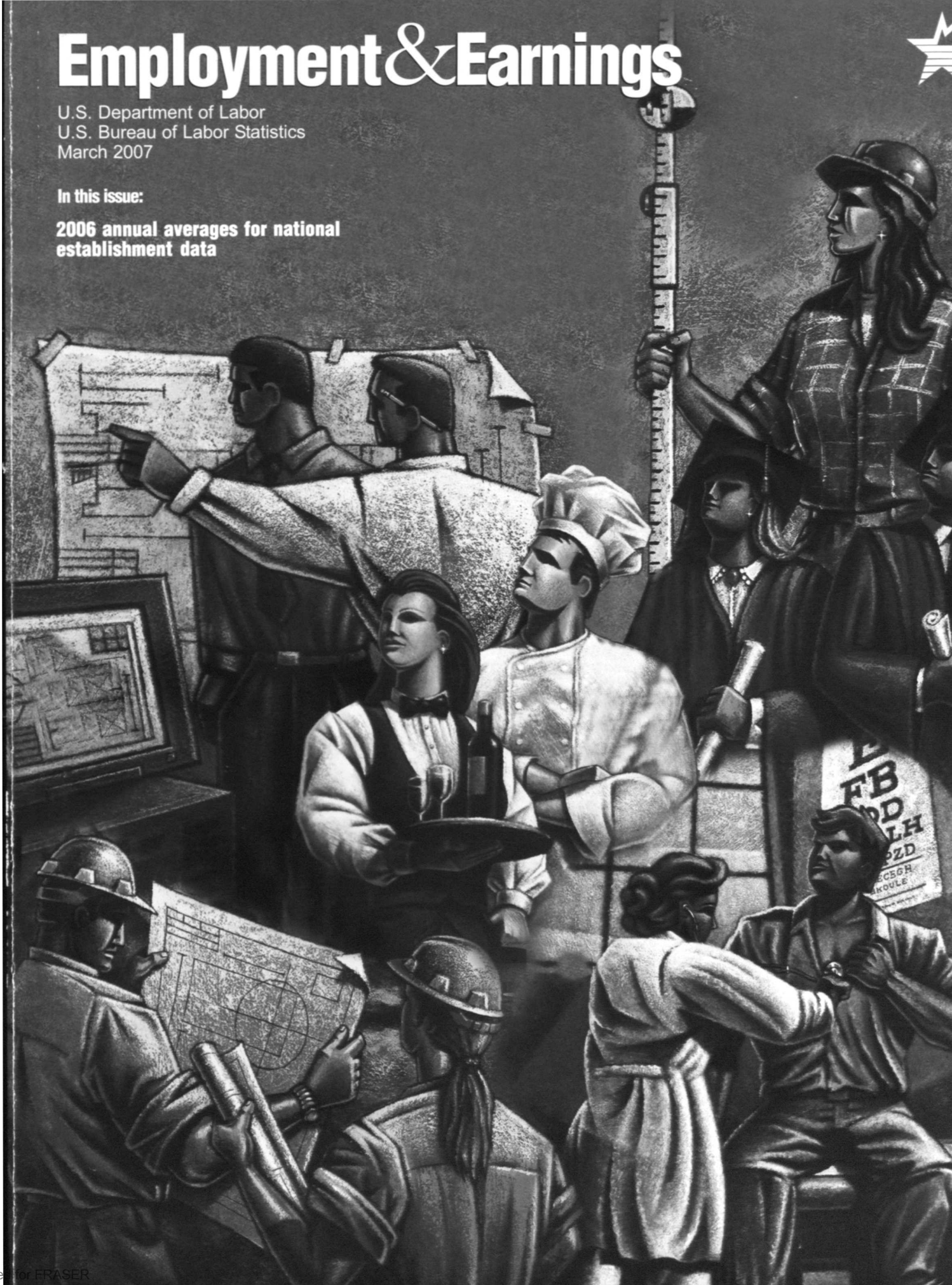


Employment & Earnings

U.S. Department of Labor
U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
March 2007

In this issue:

**2006 annual averages for national
establishment data**





U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Elaine L. Chao, *Secretary*

U.S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

Philip L. Rones, *Acting Commissioner*

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Calendar of Features

In addition to the monthly data appearing regularly in *Employment & Earnings*, special features appear in most of the issues as shown here.

Household data

Revised seasonally adjusted series	Jan.
Annual averages	Jan.
Earnings by detailed occupation	Jan.
Union affiliation	Jan.
Minimum wage data	Jan.
Employee absences	Jan.

Quarterly averages: Seasonally adjusted data, persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and weekly earnings data

Jan., Apr., July, Oct.

Establishment data

National annual averages:	
Industry sectors (preliminary)	Jan.
Industry detail	March
National data revised to reflect new benchmarks and revised seasonally adjusted series	Feb.
State and area annual averages	May
Area definitions	May

Region, State, and area labor force data

Annual averages	May
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Editor's Note

Effective with the release of January 2007 data, establishment-based estimates for States (table B-7), metropolitan areas (tables B-14 and B-19), and metropolitan divisions, (tables B-15 and B-20) have been revised to reflect 2006 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors. For most States, seasonally adjusted data (table B-7) back to January 2002 and not seasonally adjusted data (tables B-14, B-15, B-19, and B-20) back to April 2005 were subject to revision. For additional information on benchmark procedures, see <http://www.bls.gov/sae/2006bmk.htm>.

In addition, historical labor force data for regions, divisions, States, the District of Columbia, and the modeled substate areas presented in tables C-1 and C-2 have been revised to incorporate updated population controls, reestimation of models, adjustment to new division and national control totals, and revised seasonal adjustment. Data back to 2002 were subject to revision. The updated population controls reflect the annual updating of population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau. Also, labor force and unemployment estimates for metropolitan areas (tables C-3 and C-4) have been revised for 2006 to incorporate updated inputs and to reflect new State totals. For additional information, see <http://www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm>.

Effective with this issue as well, the titles of several metropolitan areas and divisions have been changed to reflect updates in Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, issued on December 18, 2006. In addition, labor force estimates for two new metropolitan areas designated in the bulletin, Lake Havasu City-Kingman, Ariz., and Palm Coast, Fla., have been added to table 3. For specific information on the changes, see the bulletin available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>.

Revised State and area establishment-based estimates and regional, State, and area labor force estimates are available at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/> and <http://www.bls.gov/lau/>, respectively.

Contents

	<i>Page</i>
List of statistical tables	ii
Contents of the explanatory notes and estimates of error	v
Employment and unemployment developments, February 2007	1
Summary tables and charts	4
Explanatory notes and estimates of error	182
Index to statistical tables	230

Statistical tables

Source	Historical	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Other features
Household data	5	7	19	
Establishment data:				
Employment:				
National	50	55	75	
State		62	96	
Area			96	
Division			120	
Hours and earnings:				
National	51	71	126	
State and area			156	
Division			159	
Local area labor force data:				
Region		160		
State		162	167	
Area			167	
Division			174	
National establishment data:				
Annual averages				¹ 177

¹ Tables B-1, B-2, B-12, B-13, and B-16 through B-18.

Monthly Household Data

Page

Historical

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date	5
A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1994 to date	6

Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment Status

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age	7
A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	8
A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment	10
A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age	11

Characteristics of the Employed

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status	12
A-8. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status	13

Characteristics of the Unemployed

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status	14
A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status	15
A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment	16
A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment	16

Not Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment Status

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race	17
A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex	21
A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	22
A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	23
A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	25
A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	26

Characteristics of the Employed

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age	28
A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex	29
A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation	31
A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker	32
A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker	33
A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work	35
A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status	35
A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status	36
A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status	37
A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status	38

Characteristics of the Unemployed

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex	39
A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex	40
A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex	41
A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age	43
A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	44
A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment	45
A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment	45
A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment	46
A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment	47

Persons Not in the Labor Force

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex	48
--	----

Multiple Jobholders

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics	49
--	----

Monthly Establishment Data

	<i>Page</i>
Historical	
B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1956 to date	50
B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date	51
Seasonally Adjusted Data	
Employment	
National	
B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	55
B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	59
B-5. Production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	60
B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change	61
States	
B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry	62
Hours and Earnings	
National	
B-8. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	71
B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	72
B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry	73
B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	74
Not Seasonally Adjusted Data	
Employment	
National	
B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry	75
B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	95
States, Areas, and Divisions	
B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry	96
B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	120
Hours and Earnings	
National	
B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry	126
B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of production workers on manufacturing payrolls	154
B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars	155
States, Areas, and Divisions	
B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas	156
B-20. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected States, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions	159

Monthly Regional, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data

Page

Seasonally Adjusted Data

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division	160
C-2. Labor force status by State	162

Not Seasonally Adjusted Data

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area	167
C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	174

Annual Averages—Establishment Data

Employment—National

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	177
2. Production and nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	180

Hours and Earnings—National

3. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	181
---	-----

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
Introduction	182	Establishment data—Continued	
Relationship between the household and establishment series	182	Stratification	206
Comparability of household data with other series	183	Weighted link-relative technique	206
Comparability of payroll employment data with other series	183	Summary of methods table	207
		Weighted link and taper technique	207
		Business birth and death estimation	209
		Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates	210
Household data	184	The sample	210
Collection and coverage	184	Design	210
Concepts and definitions	184	Frame and sample selection	211
Historical comparability	186	Selection weights	211
Changes in concepts and methods	186	Sample rotation	211
Noncomparability of labor force levels	188	Frame maintenance and sample updates	212
Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems	191	Subsampling	212
Sampling	192	Coverage	212
Selection of sample areas	193	Employment benchmarks and sample coverage table	212
Selection of sample households	193	Reliability	212
Rotation of sample	193	Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error	213
CPS sample, 1947 to present	194	Revisions between preliminary and final data	213
Estimating methods	194	Variance estimation	213
Noninterview adjustment	194	Appropriate uses of sampling variances	213
Ratio estimates	194	Sampling errors	213
First stage	195	Statistics for States, areas, and divisions	214
National coverage adjustment	195		
State coverage adjustment	195	Region, State, area, and division labor force data	222
Second stage	195	Federal-State cooperative program	222
Composite estimation procedure	195	Estimating methods	222
Rounding of estimates	195	Estimates for States	222
Reliability of the estimates	195	Estimates for substate labor market areas	222
Nonsampling error	195	Employment	223
Sampling error	196	Unemployment	223
Tables 1-B through 1-H	197	Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity	223
		Estimates for parts of LMAs	223
Establishment data	203	Annual activities	224
Data collection	203	Seasonal adjustment	225
Concepts	203		
Estimating methods	205		
Benchmarks	206		
Monthly estimation	206		

NOTICE: Change in Publication Format

The Bureau of Labor Statistics is ending the paper publication of *Employment and Earnings* with the April 2007 issue and is converting the monthly periodical to an exclusively electronic publication with the May 2007 issue. All data tables currently published in the paper periodical will be available through this electronic version of the publication. The "Employment and Unemployment Developments" article, charts, and summary tables will not be in the electronic version. However, there will be a link to the Employment Situation news release containing the same information. If you have questions about this format change, please contact BLS at (202) 691-6372.

Employment and Unemployment Developments, February 2007

Nonfarm payroll employment continued to trend up (+97,000), and the unemployment rate (4.5 percent) was essentially unchanged in February. Employment grew in some service-providing industries but declined sharply in construction. Manufacturing employment continued to trend downward. Average hourly earnings rose by 6 cents, or 0.4 percent, over the month.

Unemployment

In February, the number of unemployed persons (6.9 million) and the unemployment rate (4.5 percent) were essentially unchanged. The jobless rate has remained within a narrow range—4.4 to 4.6 percent—since September 2006. The unemployment rate for Hispanics (5.2 percent) edged down in February, following an increase in January. The rates for the other major worker groups—adult men (4.1 percent), adult women (3.8 percent), teenagers (14.9 percent), whites (4.0 percent), and blacks (7.9 percent)—showed little or no change. The unemployment rate for Asians was 2.7 percent, not seasonally adjusted. (See tables A-3, A-4, and A-13.)

The share of the unemployed who had been without a job for 27 weeks or longer increased by 1.7 percentage points to 17.8 percent in February. (See table A-12.)

Total employment and the labor force

Both total employment (145.9 million) and the employment-population ratio (63.2 percent) were about unchanged in February, as were the civilian labor force (152.8 million) and the labor force participation rate (66.2 percent). The participation rate in February was about the same as a year earlier. (See table A-3.)

Persons not in the labor force

About 1.5 million persons (not seasonally adjusted) were marginally attached to the labor force in February—essentially unchanged from a year ago. These individuals wanted and were available for work and had looked for a job sometime in the prior 12 months. They were not counted as unemployed because they had not searched for work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey. Among the marginally attached, there were 375,000 discouraged workers in February, little different from a year earlier. Discouraged workers were not currently looking for work specifically because they

believed no jobs were available for them. The other 1.1 million persons marginally attached to the labor force in February had not searched for work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey for reasons such as school attendance or family responsibilities. (See table A-38.)

Industry payroll employment

In February, total payroll employment was up by 97,000, to 137.4 million, seasonally adjusted. This increase followed gains of 226,000 in December and 146,000 in January (as revised). In February, employment continued to increase in health care, professional and business services, and food services. Construction employment declined sharply over the month, and manufacturing continued to lose jobs. (See table B-3.)

In the service-providing sector, health care employment rose by 33,000 in February, as job growth continued throughout the component industries. Over the year, health care employment has increased by 340,000.

Employment in professional and business services continued to trend up in February (+29,000) with small gains occurring in most of its component industries. Over the past 12 months, this industry has added 460,000 jobs. In February, employment in services to buildings and dwellings grew by 11,000. Temporary help services employment was little changed over the month and over the year.

Elsewhere in the service-providing sector, food services and drinking places added 21,000 jobs in February. Over the year, food services employment has risen by 348,000. Employment in the information industry was up by 13,000 in February. Within financial activities, depository credit intermediation added 4,000 jobs. Over the month, employment was essentially unchanged in both wholesale and retail trade. Air transportation lost 7,000 jobs.

In the goods-producing sector, construction employment fell by 62,000 in February after posting a gain of 28,000 in January. Unusually severe winter weather conditions in some areas of the country in February likely contributed to job losses in the industry. Employment declined in both residential (-21,000) and nonresidential (-25,000) specialty trades, and heavy construction lost 10,000 jobs. Employment in residential specialty trades has been declining since February 2006.

Manufacturing employment continued to trend down over the month (-14,000). Job losses occurred in wood products

(-4,000), semi-conductors and electronic components (-3,000), and textile mills (-3,000). Machinery added 5,000 jobs in February. In mining, employment rose by 4,000.

Weekly hours

The average workweek for production and nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls fell by 0.1 hour to 33.7 hours in February. Weekly hours for factory workers were unchanged at 40.8 hours, while factory overtime hours increased by 0.1 hour to 4.2 hours. (See table B-8.)

The index of aggregate weekly hours of production

and nonsupervisory workers declined by 0.3 percent in February to 106.4 (2002=100). The manufacturing index decreased by 0.1 percent to 94.7. (See table B-9.)

Hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls increased by 6 cents, or 0.4 percent, in February to \$17.16. This increase followed gains of 3 cents in January and 8 cents in December. Average weekly earnings were up by 0.1 percent in February to \$578.29. Over the year, hourly and weekly earnings rose by 4.1 and 3.8 percent, respectively. (See table B-11.)

Adjustment to Educational Attainment Data from the Household Survey

An adjustment was made to the procedure for producing the educational attainment data for February 2007. Those data appear in table A-5. The adjustment was made to minimize the impact of a questionnaire error that affected a regular February update of educational attainment. The questionnaire error did not affect any other data series from the household survey.

Under the usual procedure, household survey respondents (who are in the survey for a total of 8 months) are asked to update their educational attainment at several points during the year. This update is done to determine whether their level of schooling has increased since their initial interview. The updating process did not work correctly this February because of a problem related to new questionnaire software.

BLS and the Census Bureau, which conducts the survey, decided not to use the educational attainment updates collected in February and instead continued to use existing information collected in prior months. Because the educational attainment of the population changes very slowly from month to month, the degree of understatement of educational level resulting from this adjustment is small. The Census Bureau and BLS will continue to examine the sources of the problem.

For additional information, contact the Division of Labor Force Statistics at cpsinfo@bls.gov or (202) 691-6378.

Scheduled Release Dates			
Employment and unemployment data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:			
Reference month	Release date	Reference month	Release date
March	April 6	June	July 6
April	May 4	July	August 3
May	June 1	August	September 7

Summary table A. Major labor force status categories, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	2006												2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
	Employment status													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	227,763	227,975	228,199	228,428	228,671	228,912	229,167	229,420	229,675	229,905	230,108	230,650	230,834	
Civilian labor force	150,477	150,689	150,862	151,051	151,370	151,558	151,734	151,818	152,052	152,449	152,775	152,974	152,784	
Percent of population	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.2	
Employed	143,319	143,680	143,763	144,045	144,386	144,330	144,618	144,906	145,337	145,623	145,926	145,957	145,919	
Percent of population	62.9	63.0	63.0	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.2	63.3	63.3	63.4	63.3	63.2	
Unemployed	7,158	7,009	7,098	7,006	6,984	7,228	7,116	6,912	6,715	6,826	6,849	7,017	6,865	
Not in labor force	77,287	77,285	77,338	77,378	77,301	77,354	77,433	77,602	77,623	77,456	77,333	77,676	78,050	
	Unemployment rates													
All workers	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	
Men, 20 years and over	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	
Women, 20 years and over	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	15.3	15.6	14.6	14.1	15.6	15.7	16.3	16.3	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.9	
White	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	
Black or African American	9.3	9.3	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.4	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.9	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.2	

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Summary table B. Employment, hours, and earnings of employees on nonfarm payrolls, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	2006												2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	
Employment														
Total nonfarm	135,410	135,659	135,803	135,906	136,030	136,252	136,438	136,636	136,745	136,941	137,167	137,313	137,410	
Goods-producing	22,541	22,573	22,604	22,593	22,613	22,622	22,629	22,625	22,573	22,525	22,520	22,546	22,475	
Construction	7,668	7,692	7,699	7,698	7,691	7,703	7,719	7,725	7,707	7,683	7,684	7,712	7,650	
Manufacturing	14,212	14,212	14,227	14,215	14,238	14,229	14,218	14,206	14,166	14,143	14,131	14,129	14,115	
Service-providing ¹	112,869	113,086	113,199	113,313	113,417	113,630	113,809	114,011	114,172	114,416	114,647	114,767	114,935	
Retail trade	15,353.9	15,377.6	15,336.6	15,302.8	15,295.9	15,306.4	15,298.2	15,289.8	15,297.8	15,327.9	15,323.7	15,349.0	15,356.0	
Transportation and warehousing	4,430.4	4,430.2	4,441.6	4,453.1	4,459.2	4,470.6	4,472.6	4,484.4	4,493.8	4,509.6	4,517.0	4,523.0	4,522.9	
Information	3,058	3,058	3,056	3,048	3,048	3,043	3,051	3,052	3,054	3,057	3,073	3,074	3,087	
Financial activities	8,298	8,314	8,340	8,352	8,348	8,368	8,379	8,408	8,415	8,422	8,438	8,442	8,450	
Professional and business services	17,387	17,431	17,458	17,499	17,539	17,592	17,617	17,636	17,662	17,726	17,792	17,818	17,847	
Education and health services	17,666	17,709	17,743	17,776	17,794	17,828	17,894	17,946	17,976	18,018	18,063	18,093	18,124	
Leisure and hospitality	12,981	13,022	13,049	13,074	13,092	13,156	13,188	13,209	13,257	13,324	13,373	13,395	13,426	
Government	21,875	21,906	21,922	21,938	21,968	21,990	22,023	22,076	22,100	22,106	22,114	22,129	22,168	
Over-the-month change														
Total nonfarm	300	249	144	103	124	222	186	198	109	196	226	146	97	
Goods-producing	52	32	31	-11	20	9	7	-4	-52	-48	-5	26	-71	
Construction	53	24	7	-1	-7	12	16	6	-18	-24	1	28	-62	
Manufacturing	-7	0	15	-12	23	-9	-11	-12	-40	-23	-12	-2	-14	
Service-providing	248	217	113	114	104	213	179	202	161	244	231	120	168	
Retail trade	7.9	23.7	-41.0	-33.8	-6.9	10.5	-8.2	-8.4	8.0	30.1	-4.2	25.3	7.0	
Transportation and warehousing	9.7	-2	11.4	11.5	6.1	11.4	2.0	11.8	9.4	15.8	7.4	6.0	-1	
Information	8	0	-2	-8	0	-5	8	1	2	3	16	1	13	
Financial activities	27	16	26	12	-4	20	11	29	7	7	16	4	8	
Professional and business services	71	44	27	41	40	53	25	19	26	64	66	26	29	
Education and health services	45	43	34	33	18	34	66	52	30	42	45	30	31	
Leisure and hospitality	33	41	27	25	18	64	32	21	48	67	49	22	31	
Government	36	31	16	16	30	22	33	53	24	6	8	15	39	
Hours of work ²														
Total private	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.7	
Manufacturing	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.0	40.8	40.8	
Overtime	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	
Indexes of aggregate weekly hours (2002=100) ²														
Total private	104.8	105.1	105.8	105.4	105.8	106.0	105.9	106.0	106.3	106.3	106.9	106.7	106.4	
Manufacturing	95.6	95.9	96.3	96.1	96.5	97.2	96.8	98.1	95.9	95.2	95.3	94.8	94.7	
Earnings ²														
Average hourly earnings, total private:														
Current dollars	\$16.49	\$16.55	\$16.63	\$16.66	\$16.73	\$16.79	\$16.84	\$16.88	\$16.94	\$16.99	\$17.07	\$17.10	\$17.16	
Constant(1982) dollars	8.21	8.21	8.20	8.17	8.18	8.17	8.17	8.25	8.34	8.36	8.36	8.36	N.A.	
Average weekly earnings, total private	557.36	559.39	563.76	563.11	567.15	569.18	569.19	570.54	574.27	574.26	578.67	577.98	578.29	

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.² Data relate to production and nonsupervisory workers.³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate this earnings series.

N.A. = not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

Chart 1. Nonfarm payroll employment, seasonally adjusted, 2003-2007

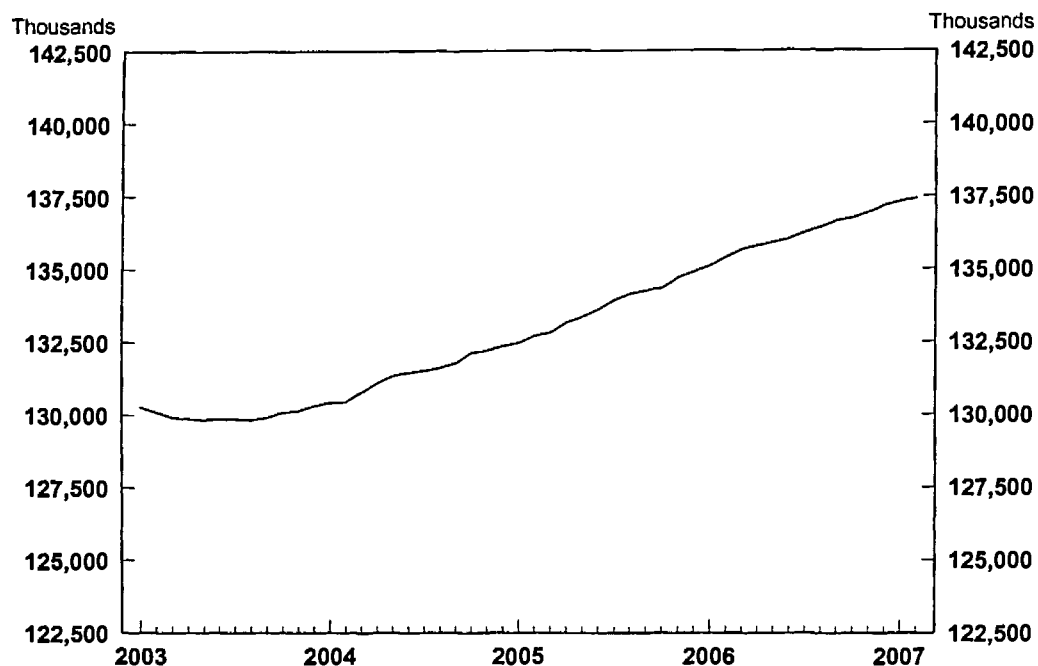
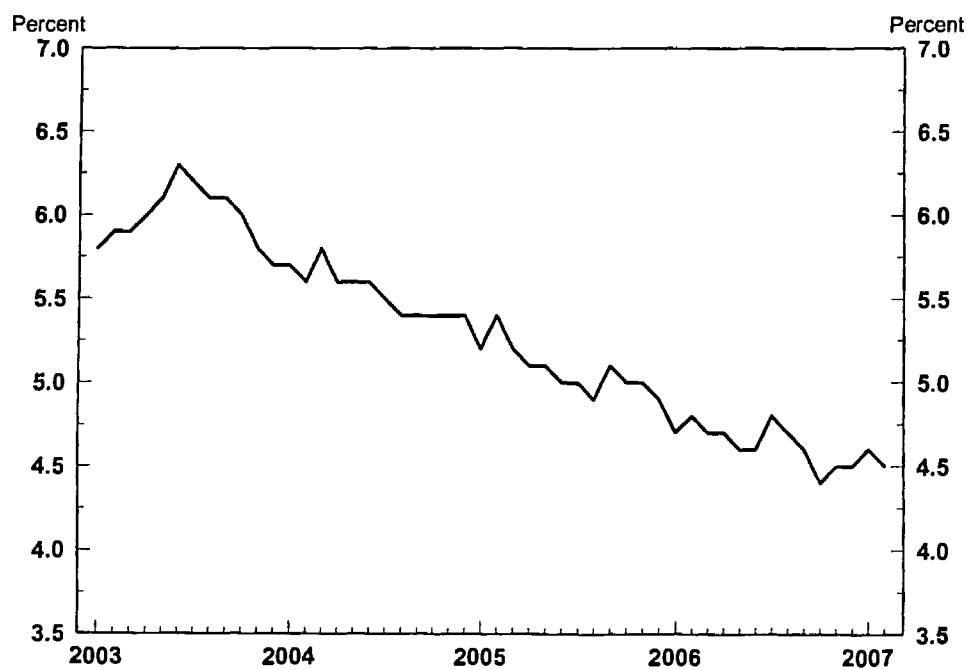


Chart 2. Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted, 2003-2007



NOTE: Beginning in 2003, data reflect an upward adjustment to population controls and other changes to the survey. Beginning in January 2004-07, data incorporate revisions in the population controls. These changes affect comparability with data for prior periods.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
HISTORICAL**

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2006:								
February	227,763	150,477	66.1	143,319	62.9	7,158	4.8	77,287
March	227,975	150,689	66.1	143,680	63.0	7,009	4.7	77,285
April	228,199	150,862	66.1	143,763	63.0	7,098	4.7	77,338
May	228,428	151,051	66.1	144,045	63.1	7,006	4.6	77,378
June	228,671	151,370	66.2	144,386	63.1	6,984	4.6	77,301
July	228,912	151,558	66.2	144,330	63.1	7,228	4.8	77,354
August	229,167	151,734	66.2	144,618	63.1	7,116	4.7	77,433
September	229,420	151,818	66.2	144,906	63.2	6,912	4.6	77,602
October	229,675	152,052	66.2	145,337	63.3	6,715	4.4	77,623
November	229,905	152,449	66.3	145,623	63.3	6,826	4.5	77,456
December	230,108	152,775	66.4	145,926	63.4	6,849	4.5	77,333
2007:								
January ³	230,650	152,974	66.3	145,957	63.3	7,017	4.6	77,676
February	230,834	152,784	66.2	145,919	63.2	6,865	4.5	78,050

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2007, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2006 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA HISTORICAL

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1994 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1994 ¹	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 ¹	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 ¹	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 ¹	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2006:								
February	110,048	80,782	73.4	76,922	69.9	3,860	4.8	29,266
March	110,161	81,012	73.5	77,259	70.1	3,752	4.6	29,149
April	110,280	81,059	73.5	77,234	70.0	3,825	4.7	29,221
May	110,401	81,170	73.5	77,315	70.0	3,856	4.8	29,231
June	110,530	81,094	73.4	77,361	70.0	3,734	4.6	29,435
July	110,657	81,045	73.2	77,176	69.7	3,869	4.8	29,612
August	110,792	81,309	73.4	77,482	69.9	3,827	4.7	29,482
September	110,925	81,532	73.5	77,920	70.2	3,612	4.4	29,393
October	111,059	81,612	73.5	77,985	70.2	3,626	4.4	29,448
November	111,180	81,798	73.6	78,148	70.3	3,650	4.5	29,382
December	111,288	82,030	73.7	78,311	70.4	3,718	4.5	29,259
2007:								
January ³	111,528	82,060	73.6	78,237	70.2	3,823	4.7	29,468
February	111,627	82,014	73.5	78,172	70.0	3,842	4.7	29,613
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1994 ¹	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 ¹	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 ¹	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 ¹	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2006:								
February	117,715	69,694	59.2	66,397	56.4	3,297	4.7	48,021
March	117,814	69,678	59.1	66,421	56.4	3,257	4.7	48,136
April	117,919	69,803	59.2	66,530	56.4	3,273	4.7	48,117
May	118,027	69,880	59.2	66,730	56.5	3,150	4.5	48,147
June	118,141	70,276	59.5	67,026	56.7	3,250	4.6	47,866
July	118,255	70,513	59.6	67,154	56.8	3,359	4.8	47,742
August	118,376	70,425	59.5	67,136	56.7	3,289	4.7	47,951
September	118,495	70,286	59.3	66,986	56.5	3,300	4.7	48,209
October	118,616	70,440	59.4	67,352	56.8	3,089	4.4	48,175
November	118,724	70,651	59.5	67,475	56.8	3,176	4.5	48,073
December	118,820	70,745	59.5	67,615	56.9	3,130	4.4	48,074
2007:								
January ³	119,122	70,914	59.5	67,720	56.8	3,194	4.5	48,207
February	119,207	70,770	59.4	67,747	56.8	3,023	4.3	48,437

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2007, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2006 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	227,763	227,975	228,199	228,428	228,671	228,912	229,167	229,420	229,675	229,905	230,108	230,650	230,834
Civilian labor force	150,477	150,689	150,862	151,051	151,370	151,558	151,734	151,818	152,052	152,449	152,775	152,974	152,784
Percent of population	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.2
Employed	143,319	143,680	143,763	144,045	144,386	144,330	144,618	144,906	145,337	145,623	145,926	145,957	145,919
Employment-population ratio	62.9	63.0	63.0	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.2	63.3	63.3	63.4	63.3	63.2
Unemployed	7,158	7,009	7,098	7,006	6,984	7,228	7,116	6,912	6,715	6,826	6,849	7,017	6,865
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5
Not in labor force	77,287	77,285	77,338	77,378	77,301	77,354	77,433	77,602	77,623	77,456	77,333	77,676	78,050
Persons who currently want a job	4,917	4,847	4,753	4,679	4,798	4,890	4,887	4,643	4,759	4,778	4,506	4,520	4,705
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	110,048	110,161	110,280	110,401	110,530	110,657	110,792	110,925	111,059	111,180	111,288	111,528	111,627
Civilian labor force	80,782	81,012	81,059	81,170	81,094	81,045	81,309	81,532	81,612	81,798	82,030	82,060	82,014
Percent of population	73.4	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.5	73.6	73.7	73.6	73.5
Employed	76,922	77,259	77,234	77,315	77,361	77,176	77,482	77,920	77,985	78,148	78,311	78,237	78,172
Employment-population ratio	69.9	70.1	70.0	70.0	70.0	69.7	69.9	70.2	70.2	70.3	70.4	70.2	70.0
Unemployed	3,860	3,752	3,825	3,856	3,734	3,869	3,827	3,612	3,626	3,650	3,718	3,823	3,842
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7
Not in labor force	29,266	29,149	29,221	29,231	29,435	29,612	29,482	29,393	29,448	29,382	29,259	29,468	29,613
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	101,657	101,754	101,857	101,963	102,075	102,187	102,308	102,428	102,549	102,656	102,751	102,956	103,046
Civilian labor force	77,115	77,310	77,390	77,457	77,319	77,339	77,616	77,823	77,936	78,123	78,334	78,384	78,375
Percent of population	75.9	76.0	76.0	76.0	75.7	75.7	75.9	76.0	76.0	76.1	76.2	76.1	76.1
Employed	73,880	74,180	74,163	74,208	74,233	74,105	74,421	74,868	74,924	75,088	75,235	75,158	75,138
Employment-population ratio	72.7	72.9	72.8	72.8	72.7	72.5	72.7	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.2	73.0	72.9
Unemployed	3,235	3,130	3,228	3,249	3,087	3,234	3,195	2,954	3,012	3,036	3,100	3,226	3,237
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1
Not in labor force	24,542	24,444	24,467	24,506	24,756	24,848	24,692	24,606	24,613	24,533	24,417	24,572	24,671
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	117,715	117,814	117,919	118,027	118,141	118,255	118,376	118,495	118,616	118,724	118,820	119,122	119,207
Civilian labor force	69,694	69,678	69,803	69,880	70,276	70,513	70,425	70,286	70,440	70,651	70,745	70,914	70,770
Percent of population	59.2	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.4
Employed	66,397	66,421	66,530	66,730	67,026	67,154	67,136	66,986	67,352	67,475	67,615	67,720	67,747
Employment-population ratio	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.5	56.7	56.8	56.7	56.5	56.8	56.8	56.9	56.8	56.8
Unemployed	3,297	3,257	3,273	3,150	3,250	3,359	3,289	3,300	3,089	3,176	3,130	3,194	3,023
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3
Not in labor force	48,021	48,136	48,117	48,147	47,866	47,742	47,951	48,209	48,175	48,073	48,074	48,207	48,437
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	109,562	109,646	109,736	109,829	109,927	110,026	110,134	110,241	110,349	110,445	110,528	110,803	110,880
Civilian labor force	66,098	66,089	66,249	66,356	66,644	66,872	66,856	66,754	66,851	67,024	67,132	67,361	67,267
Percent of population	60.3	60.3	60.4	60.4	60.6	60.8	60.7	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.7	60.8	60.7
Employed	63,286	63,349	63,432	63,622	63,901	64,029	64,118	63,978	64,252	64,333	64,491	64,654	64,703
Employment-population ratio	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.9	58.1	58.2	58.2	58.0	58.2	58.2	58.3	58.4	58.4
Unemployed	2,811	2,739	2,818	2,735	2,743	2,843	2,738	2,776	2,599	2,691	2,641	2,707	2,564
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8
Not in labor force	43,464	43,557	43,487	43,472	43,284	43,154	43,277	43,487	43,498	43,420	43,396	43,442	43,612
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,545	16,575	16,606	16,637	16,668	16,700	16,725	16,751	16,776	16,804	16,829	16,891	16,908
Civilian labor force	7,264	7,290	7,222	7,237	7,407	7,347	7,262	7,242	7,264	7,301	7,309	7,228	7,142
Percent of population	43.9	44.0	43.5	43.5	44.4	44.0	43.4	43.2	43.3	43.5	43.4	42.8	42.2
Employed	6,153	6,150	6,169	6,215	6,253	6,197	6,079	6,060	6,161	6,202	6,200	6,145	6,078
Employment-population ratio	37.2	37.1	37.1	37.4	37.5	37.1	36.3	36.2	36.7	36.9	36.8	36.4	35.9
Unemployed	1,111	1,140	1,053	1,022	1,154	1,151	1,183	1,182	1,104	1,099	1,108	1,083	1,064
Unemployment rate	15.3	15.6	14.6	14.1	15.6	15.7	16.3	16.3	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.9
Not in labor force	9,281	9,285	9,384	9,399	9,261	9,352	9,464	9,509	9,512	9,502	9,520	9,662	9,766

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	185,570	185,704	185,849	186,002	186,166	186,329	186,500	186,669	186,840	186,988	187,115	187,471	187,582
Civilian labor force	123,036	123,131	123,394	123,508	123,782	123,983	124,149	124,062	124,364	124,536	124,783	124,908	124,676
Percent of population	66.3	66.3	66.4	66.4	66.5	66.5	66.6	66.5	66.6	66.6	66.7	66.6	66.5
Employed	117,961	118,228	118,397	118,482	118,760	118,885	119,023	119,164	119,511	119,636	119,813	119,767	119,669
Employment-population ratio	63.6	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.8	64.0	64.0	64.0	63.9	63.8
Unemployed	5,075	4,903	4,997	5,026	5,021	5,098	5,127	4,898	4,853	4,900	4,970	5,141	5,007
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0
Not in labor force	62,533	62,573	62,454	62,493	62,384	62,346	62,350	62,607	62,476	62,452	62,333	62,562	62,905
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	64,175	64,356	64,401	64,437	64,396	64,385	64,613	64,594	64,792	64,935	65,084	65,109	65,113
Percent of population	76.3	76.4	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.2	76.4	76.3	76.5	76.6	76.7	76.6	76.5
Employed	61,845	62,107	62,096	62,097	62,121	62,059	62,260	62,465	62,613	62,712	62,766	62,693	62,703
Employment-population ratio	73.5	73.8	73.7	73.6	73.6	73.4	73.6	73.8	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.7	73.7
Unemployed	2,330	2,249	2,305	2,340	2,275	2,326	2,353	2,129	2,179	2,223	2,318	2,416	2,410
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	52,904	52,798	53,025	53,067	53,301	53,535	53,517	53,497	53,614	53,594	53,633	53,809	53,667
Percent of population	59.7	59.5	59.7	59.7	60.0	60.2	60.1	60.0	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.0
Employed	50,917	50,911	51,072	51,149	51,378	51,551	51,596	51,552	51,740	51,700	51,795	51,877	51,840
Employment-population ratio	57.4	57.4	57.5	57.6	57.8	57.9	58.0	57.9	58.0	57.9	58.0	58.0	57.9
Unemployed	1,987	1,888	1,953	1,918	1,923	1,984	1,922	1,945	1,874	1,893	1,838	1,932	1,827
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,958	5,977	5,969	6,004	6,085	6,063	6,019	5,970	5,958	6,008	6,066	5,990	5,896
Percent of population	46.7	46.7	46.6	46.8	47.4	47.1	46.7	46.3	46.1	46.4	46.8	46.1	45.3
Employed	5,199	5,211	5,229	5,235	5,261	5,275	5,166	5,147	5,158	5,223	5,252	5,197	5,126
Employment-population ratio	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.1	39.9	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.4
Unemployed	759	766	740	769	824	788	853	824	800	784	814	793	770
Unemployment rate	12.7	12.8	12.4	12.8	13.5	13.0	14.2	13.8	13.4	13.1	13.4	13.2	13.1
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	26,826	26,865	26,905	26,943	26,982	27,021	27,065	27,109	27,153	27,193	27,231	27,276	27,310
Civilian labor force	17,271	17,337	17,318	17,309	17,248	17,369	17,361	17,225	17,378	17,444	17,512	17,639	17,549
Percent of population	64.4	64.5	64.4	64.2	63.9	64.3	64.1	63.5	64.0	64.2	64.3	64.7	64.3
Employed	15,656	15,721	15,699	15,770	15,704	15,731	15,839	15,659	15,902	15,950	16,045	16,226	16,154
Employment-population ratio	58.4	58.5	58.3	58.5	58.2	58.2	58.5	57.8	58.6	58.7	58.9	59.5	59.2
Unemployed	1,615	1,616	1,619	1,539	1,544	1,638	1,522	1,565	1,476	1,494	1,466	1,412	1,395
Unemployment rate	9.3	9.3	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.4	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.9
Not in labor force	9,556	9,529	9,588	9,634	9,734	9,652	9,705	9,884	9,774	9,749	9,719	9,637	9,761
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,680	7,712	7,757	7,753	7,677	7,736	7,729	7,731	7,747	7,778	7,812	7,893	7,846
Percent of population	71.2	71.4	71.7	71.5	70.7	71.2	71.0	70.9	70.9	71.1	71.3	72.0	71.5
Employed	7,018	7,058	7,065	7,058	7,028	7,056	7,086	7,098	7,109	7,170	7,240	7,304	7,262
Employment-population ratio	65.0	65.3	65.3	65.1	64.8	64.9	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.5	66.1	66.6	66.1
Unemployed	662	654	692	695	649	680	643	632	639	608	572	588	584
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.5	8.9	9.0	8.5	8.8	8.3	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.4
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,661	8,716	8,674	8,696	8,695	8,756	8,790	8,657	8,721	8,798	8,840	8,891	8,850
Percent of population	64.1	64.5	64.1	64.2	64.1	64.5	64.6	63.6	63.9	64.4	64.7	64.9	64.5
Employed	7,991	8,055	8,008	8,069	8,046	8,075	8,154	7,988	8,122	8,152	8,171	8,316	8,286
Employment-population ratio	59.2	59.6	59.2	59.5	59.3	59.5	60.0	58.7	59.6	59.7	59.8	60.7	60.4
Unemployed	670	661	667	627	649	681	636	669	599	647	669	575	564
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.2	7.5	7.8	7.2	7.7	6.9	7.4	7.6	6.5	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	930	909	887	859	877	877	842	837	910	868	860	855	852
Percent of population	36.7	35.8	34.8	33.6	34.2	34.1	32.7	32.4	35.1	33.4	33.0	32.7	32.5
Employed	647	608	627	643	630	600	598	573	671	629	634	606	605
Employment-population ratio	25.6	23.9	24.6	25.2	24.6	23.3	23.2	22.2	25.9	24.2	24.4	23.2	23.1
Unemployed	283	301	260	216	247	277	243	264	239	239	226	249	247
Unemployment rate	30.4	33.1	29.3	25.2	28.1	31.6	28.9	31.6	26.3	27.6	26.2	29.1	29.0
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ..	29,707	29,793	29,880	29,966	30,053	30,140	30,232	30,324	30,416	30,508	30,596	30,877	30,965
Civilian labor force	20,466	20,445	20,566	20,559	20,723	20,667	20,652	20,738	20,825	20,994	21,176	21,439	21,318
Percent of population	68.9	68.6	68.8	68.6	69.0	68.6	68.3	68.4	68.5	68.8	69.2	69.4	68.8
Employed	19,341	19,376	19,466	19,531	19,630	19,580	19,551	19,611	19,860	19,953	20,131	20,221	20,204
Employment-population ratio	65.1	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.3	65.0	64.7	64.7	65.3	65.4	65.8	65.5	65.2
Unemployed	1,125	1,069	1,100	1,029	1,093	1,087	1,101	1,127	965	1,042	1,045	1,218	1,115
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.2
Not in labor force	9,241	9,347	9,314	9,406	9,330	9,473	9,581	9,586	9,591	9,513	9,419	9,438	9,647

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2006												2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Less than a high school diploma														
Civilian labor force	12,756	12,707	12,844	12,902	12,820	12,777	12,771	12,692	12,725	12,681	12,719	12,870	13,150	
Participation rate	47.0	46.4	45.9	45.7	46.0	47.1	46.2	45.7	46.5	46.4	46.8	47.0	47.9	
Employed	11,844	11,823	11,937	12,012	11,922	11,874	11,896	11,873	11,993	11,855	11,877	11,993	12,212	
Employment-population ratio	43.7	43.1	42.6	42.5	42.8	43.8	43.0	42.8	43.8	43.4	43.7	43.8	44.4	
Unemployed	911	883	907	890	898	903	875	819	732	826	842	877	938	
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.5	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.1	
High school graduates, no college ¹														
Civilian labor force	38,020	38,458	38,249	38,313	38,648	38,409	38,395	38,427	38,360	38,489	38,373	38,723	38,723	
Participation rate	62.7	63.1	63.1	63.2	63.4	63.8	63.3	63.2	63.2	63.0	63.0	62.8	62.8	
Employed	36,358	36,859	36,584	36,640	37,087	36,700	36,639	36,800	36,780	36,837	36,722	37,083	37,063	
Employment-population ratio	60.0	60.5	60.4	60.4	60.8	60.9	60.4	60.6	60.6	60.3	60.3	60.1	60.1	
Unemployed	1,663	1,600	1,665	1,673	1,561	1,709	1,756	1,627	1,581	1,652	1,651	1,641	1,660	
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	
Some college or associate degree														
Civilian labor force	35,569	35,414	35,320	35,197	35,027	35,365	35,358	35,472	35,702	35,469	35,593	35,092	34,678	
Participation rate	71.2	72.1	72.5	73.0	72.6	71.4	72.2	72.5	72.4	72.4	72.5	72.2	71.2	
Employed	34,263	34,086	33,987	33,883	33,796	34,074	34,080	34,201	34,486	34,293	34,393	33,802	33,434	
Employment-population ratio	68.6	69.4	69.8	70.3	70.1	68.8	69.5	69.9	69.9	70.0	70.1	69.6	68.6	
Unemployed	1,306	1,329	1,333	1,315	1,231	1,291	1,278	1,270	1,216	1,176	1,200	1,290	1,244	
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	
Bachelor's degree and higher ²														
Civilian labor force	41,713	41,817	42,031	42,238	42,470	42,783	42,712	42,866	42,900	43,225	43,565	43,584	43,770	
Participation rate	78.3	77.9	77.8	77.6	77.8	77.7	77.9	78.0	77.7	78.0	78.1	78.2	78.6	
Employed	40,790	40,887	41,115	41,356	41,588	41,904	41,947	41,994	42,088	42,423	42,742	42,673	42,930	
Employment-population ratio	76.5	76.1	76.1	76.0	76.2	76.2	76.5	76.4	76.2	76.5	76.6	76.6	77.1	
Unemployed	923	930	916	883	882	879	765	872	812	802	823	911	839	
Unemployment rate	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. See box note in the BLS news release USDL 07-0340, "The Employment Situation: February 2007," issued on March 9, 2007, for a discussion of technical issues regarding February 2007 education data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	118,476	119,069	119,251	119,034	119,507	119,844	119,953	120,447	120,889	120,812	120,716	120,965	120,819
Men, 16 years and over	68,801	69,141	69,275	68,948	69,136	69,119	69,253	69,705	69,821	69,940	69,995	70,119	70,028
Men, 20 years and over	67,631	68,004	68,143	67,955	68,035	67,989	68,154	68,637	68,689	68,832	68,840	68,982	68,868
Women, 16 years and over	49,684	49,847	49,916	50,107	50,324	50,718	50,680	50,736	51,058	50,936	50,791	50,901	50,808
Women, 20 years and over	48,955	49,079	49,160	49,361	49,640	49,996	49,989	50,016	50,390	50,126	50,069	50,141	50,076
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,889	1,986	1,948	1,719	1,832	1,859	1,811	1,793	1,810	1,854	1,807	1,842	1,874
Part-time workers	24,726	24,550	24,440	24,921	24,921	24,611	24,725	24,526	24,554	24,779	25,209	24,990	24,983
Men, 16 years and over	8,163	8,117	7,884	8,305	8,210	8,132	8,229	8,150	8,185	8,259	8,377	8,216	8,194
Men, 20 years and over	6,239	6,179	5,993	6,242	6,180	6,143	6,256	6,210	6,235	6,294	6,386	6,234	6,267
Women, 16 years and over	16,603	16,478	16,575	16,631	16,682	16,507	16,471	16,402	16,385	16,535	16,801	16,744	16,818
Women, 20 years and over	14,241	14,166	14,231	14,234	14,250	14,083	14,129	14,038	13,977	14,208	14,472	14,448	14,530
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,247	4,206	4,215	4,446	4,491	4,385	4,340	4,278	4,342	4,276	4,351	4,307	4,185
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	5,801	5,673	5,802	5,620	5,617	5,848	5,789	5,627	5,413	5,508	5,562	5,717	5,569
Men, 16 years and over	3,232	3,186	3,258	3,278	3,214	3,330	3,264	3,075	3,054	3,074	3,156	3,300	3,269
Men, 20 years and over	2,921	2,877	2,950	2,961	2,839	2,917	2,944	2,734	2,747	2,773	2,832	2,959	2,960
Women, 16 years and over	2,566	2,489	2,537	2,341	2,419	2,535	2,545	2,536	2,347	2,434	2,403	2,414	2,302
Women, 20 years and over	2,287	2,228	2,278	2,180	2,212	2,359	2,281	2,311	2,117	2,244	2,160	2,202	2,070
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	594	568	574	479	567	571	564	582	549	492	569	556	539
Looking for part-time work	1,348	1,306	1,309	1,365	1,372	1,405	1,340	1,325	1,312	1,312	1,282	1,303	1,283
Men, 16 years and over	600	569	568	575	542	557	570	564	560	556	555	540	557
Men, 20 years and over	298	251	286	291	255	314	259	238	261	254	272	269	271
Women, 16 years and over	742	750	756	775	829	808	757	761	744	752	765	768	727
Women, 20 years and over	516	485	533	523	528	525	443	483	488	476	486	501	480
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	533	570	490	550	590	566	638	604	562	583	525	534	532
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4
Men, 16 years and over	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5
Men, 20 years and over	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1
Women, 16 years and over	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3
Women, 20 years and over	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	23.9	22.3	22.8	21.8	23.6	23.5	23.8	24.5	23.3	21.0	24.0	23.2	22.3
Part-time workers	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9
Men, 16 years and over	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4
Men, 20 years and over	4.6	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.9	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1
Women, 16 years and over	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1
Women, 20 years and over	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	11.2	11.9	10.4	11.0	11.6	11.4	12.8	12.4	11.5	12.0	10.8	11.0	11.3

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,224	2,197	2,232	2,190	2,238	2,246	2,193	2,150	2,150	2,173	2,291	2,266	2,343
Wage and salary workers	1,278	1,256	1,303	1,283	1,316	1,354	1,251	1,199	1,249	1,283	1,415	1,358	1,441
Self-employed workers	912	916	924	886	902	886	911	946	882	869	879	890	892
Nonagricultural industries	141,054	141,466	141,468	141,810	142,051	142,166	142,509	142,836	143,260	143,423	143,646	143,681	143,537
Wage and salary workers	131,253	131,676	131,779	132,060	132,329	132,497	132,832	133,030	133,421	133,583	133,636	134,018	133,798
Private industries	111,262	111,477	111,604	111,839	112,285	112,140	112,441	112,515	112,759	112,811	112,888	113,050	112,918
Industries except private households ..	110,425	110,660	110,753	110,977	111,495	111,295	111,661	111,757	111,990	112,057	112,147	112,309	112,026
Government	19,998	20,198	20,166	20,235	20,032	20,379	20,365	20,525	20,658	20,753	20,734	20,902	20,872
Self-employed workers	9,747	9,684	9,653	9,681	9,688	9,581	9,636	9,694	9,700	9,709	9,865	9,520	9,605
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,167	4,009	3,964	4,152	4,272	4,250	4,157	4,099	4,305	4,183	4,232	4,246	4,212
Slack work or business conditions	2,662	2,502	2,467	2,715	2,729	2,668	2,683	2,630	2,770	2,711	2,706	2,753	2,729
Could only find part-time work	1,218	1,188	1,179	1,161	1,190	1,190	1,163	1,151	1,203	1,168	1,234	1,185	1,208
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,547	19,394	19,494	19,696	19,653	19,513	19,625	19,631	19,467	19,780	19,885	19,761	19,907
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,074	3,902	3,891	4,053	4,165	4,139	4,083	3,981	4,233	4,091	4,159	4,155	4,088
Slack work or business conditions	2,590	2,404	2,436	2,631	2,662	2,594	2,638	2,563	2,717	2,661	2,653	2,686	2,662
Could only find part-time work	1,209	1,180	1,170	1,154	1,185	1,187	1,155	1,142	1,196	1,140	1,221	1,165	1,187
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,183	19,074	19,142	19,285	19,272	19,179	19,235	19,289	19,170	19,423	19,512	19,410	19,521

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	143,319	143,680	143,763	144,045	144,386	144,330	144,618	144,906	145,337	145,623	145,926	145,957	145,919
16 to 19 years	6,153	6,150	6,169	6,215	6,253	6,197	6,079	6,060	6,161	6,202	6,200	6,145	6,078
16 to 17 years	2,364	2,328	2,400	2,500	2,535	2,427	2,390	2,449	2,560	2,520	2,513	2,394	2,275
18 to 19 years	3,788	3,828	3,744	3,720	3,742	3,794	3,688	3,608	3,598	3,665	3,655	3,734	3,777
20 years and over	137,166	137,530	137,594	137,830	138,133	138,134	138,539	138,846	139,176	139,421	139,726	139,813	139,841
20 to 24 years	13,794	13,823	13,788	13,877	13,852	13,848	14,054	13,928	13,849	13,905	14,073	14,086	14,139
25 years and over	123,271	123,615	123,694	123,870	124,299	124,397	124,660	124,964	125,351	125,548	125,677	125,634	125,597
25 to 54 years	99,121	99,312	99,193	99,334	99,593	99,629	99,818	99,925	100,276	100,312	100,385	100,627	100,319
25 to 34 years	30,812	30,997	30,857	30,934	31,016	31,104	31,136	31,126	31,236	31,237	31,283	31,411	31,366
35 to 44 years	34,596	34,536	34,502	34,500	34,532	34,474	34,599	34,582	34,652	34,660	34,589	34,689	34,618
45 to 54 years	33,712	33,778	33,834	33,900	34,045	34,051	34,083	34,217	34,388	34,415	34,513	34,527	34,335
55 years and over	24,150	24,303	24,502	24,536	24,706	24,768	24,843	25,038	25,075	25,235	25,293	25,007	25,278
Men, 16 years and over	76,922	77,259	77,234	77,315	77,361	77,176	77,482	77,920	77,985	78,148	78,311	78,237	78,172
16 to 19 years	3,042	3,079	3,071	3,107	3,128	3,071	3,062	3,051	3,061	3,060	3,077	3,079	3,034
16 to 17 years	1,098	1,148	1,143	1,225	1,297	1,215	1,189	1,173	1,179	1,190	1,193	1,195	1,124
18 to 19 years	1,954	1,948	1,923	1,881	1,851	1,853	1,871	1,865	1,878	1,855	1,872	1,881	1,915
20 years and over	73,880	74,180	74,163	74,208	74,233	74,105	74,421	74,868	74,924	75,088	75,235	75,158	75,138
20 to 24 years	7,381	7,392	7,369	7,395	7,379	7,391	7,499	7,485	7,428	7,429	7,468	7,457	7,435
25 years and over	66,472	66,766	66,746	66,761	66,890	66,759	67,005	67,375	67,485	67,668	67,776	67,648	67,665
25 to 54 years	53,493	53,689	53,626	53,637	53,710	53,664	53,798	53,957	54,119	54,236	54,318	54,406	54,282
25 to 34 years	17,015	17,211	17,067	17,079	17,055	17,082	17,074	17,201	17,179	17,213	17,338	17,325	17,314
35 to 44 years	18,790	18,780	18,808	18,793	18,718	18,709	18,754	18,706	18,777	18,787	18,750	18,862	18,839
45 to 54 years	17,688	17,698	17,751	17,765	17,937	17,873	17,970	18,050	18,162	18,237	18,231	18,220	18,129
55 years and over	12,978	13,077	13,120	13,124	13,180	13,096	13,206	13,419	13,366	13,432	13,458	13,242	13,383
Women, 16 years and over	66,397	66,421	66,530	66,730	67,026	67,154	67,136	66,986	67,352	67,475	67,615	67,720	67,747
16 to 19 years	3,111	3,072	3,098	3,109	3,125	3,126	3,017	3,008	3,099	3,142	3,124	3,066	3,044
16 to 17 years	1,266	1,179	1,257	1,275	1,238	1,212	1,201	1,276	1,382	1,330	1,319	1,198	1,151
18 to 19 years	1,834	1,880	1,821	1,839	1,892	1,941	1,817	1,743	1,720	1,809	1,783	1,853	1,863
20 years and over	63,286	63,349	63,432	63,622	63,901	64,029	64,118	63,978	64,252	64,333	64,491	64,654	64,703
20 to 24 years	6,413	6,430	6,419	6,482	6,473	6,457	6,555	6,442	6,421	6,476	6,605	6,629	6,704
25 years and over	56,799	56,849	56,948	57,109	57,409	57,637	57,656	57,589	57,866	57,880	57,902	57,986	57,932
25 to 54 years	45,627	45,622	45,566	45,698	45,883	45,965	46,019	45,969	46,157	46,076	46,066	46,221	46,037
25 to 34 years	13,797	13,786	13,789	13,855	13,961	14,023	14,061	13,925	14,056	14,024	13,945	14,086	14,052
35 to 44 years	15,806	15,756	15,693	15,707	15,814	15,765	15,845	15,877	15,874	15,874	15,839	15,828	15,779
45 to 54 years	16,024	16,080	16,084	16,135	16,107	16,178	16,113	16,167	16,226	16,178	16,282	16,307	16,206
55 years and over	11,172	11,227	11,382	11,411	11,526	11,672	11,636	11,620	11,709	11,804	11,835	11,765	11,895
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,683	45,791	45,809	45,781	45,714	45,564	45,514	45,645	45,548	45,802	45,864	46,066	46,231
Married women, spouse present	35,070	35,110	35,298	35,192	35,355	35,309	35,304	35,421	35,277	35,363	35,383	35,536	35,728
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,408	7,520	7,487	7,727	7,378	7,479	7,529	7,667	7,603	7,765	7,743	7,683	7,739
Percent of total employed	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	7,158	7,009	7,098	7,006	6,984	7,228	7,116	6,912	6,715	6,826	6,849	7,017	6,865
16 to 19 years	1,111	1,140	1,053	1,022	1,154	1,151	1,183	1,182	1,104	1,099	1,108	1,083	1,064
16 to 17 years	509	524	446	447	527	496	574	537	547	529	511	487	453
18 to 19 years	608	609	625	585	629	652	625	644	551	568	581	591	602
20 years and over	6,047	5,869	6,045	5,984	5,830	6,077	5,933	5,730	5,611	5,727	5,740	5,933	5,801
20 to 24 years	1,267	1,137	1,233	1,220	1,189	1,308	1,256	1,210	1,278	1,271	1,213	1,240	1,123
25 years and over	4,806	4,702	4,793	4,735	4,617	4,777	4,682	4,547	4,307	4,452	4,524	4,701	4,684
25 to 54 years	4,091	4,026	4,033	4,003	3,831	3,977	3,964	3,801	3,524	3,668	3,779	3,842	3,890
25 to 34 years	1,689	1,560	1,582	1,573	1,500	1,560	1,429	1,487	1,518	1,420	1,406	1,550	1,586
35 to 44 years	1,263	1,349	1,338	1,267	1,235	1,291	1,385	1,256	1,037	1,257	1,336	1,217	1,172
45 to 54 years	1,138	1,116	1,114	1,163	1,096	1,127	1,150	1,057	969	991	1,037	1,075	1,132
55 years and over	727	662	756	758	753	813	741	752	771	767	774	845	799
Men, 16 years and over	3,860	3,752	3,825	3,856	3,734	3,869	3,827	3,612	3,626	3,650	3,718	3,823	3,842
16 to 19 years	625	622	598	607	647	635	632	658	614	614	619	596	606
16 to 17 years	290	287	249	263	284	252	272	282	292	281	279	245	269
18 to 19 years	338	332	374	352	371	394	370	377	305	313	324	343	338
20 years and over	3,235	3,130	3,228	3,249	3,087	3,234	3,195	2,954	3,012	3,036	3,100	3,226	3,237
20 to 24 years	733	674	709	738	657	717	734	678	724	702	675	687	664
25 years and over	2,534	2,470	2,504	2,522	2,411	2,502	2,463	2,265	2,246	2,309	2,425	2,545	2,600
25 to 54 years	2,159	2,115	2,078	2,107	1,987	2,076	2,062	1,905	1,839	1,900	1,977	2,074	2,166
25 to 34 years	926	799	825	838	815	856	755	726	836	791	768	866	914
35 to 44 years	604	697	672	629	630	630	692	659	533	642	677	664	651
45 to 54 years	628	619	580	640	542	591	615	519	470	467	532	544	602
55 years and over	375	355	426	415	424	426	402	360	407	409	448	471	433
Women, 16 years and over	3,297	3,257	3,273	3,150	3,250	3,359	3,289	3,300	3,089	3,176	3,130	3,194	3,023
16 to 19 years	486	517	455	415	507	516	551	524	490	485	490	487	459
16 to 17 years	218	237	198	184	242	244	303	255	255	248	232	242	184
18 to 19 years	270	277	251	233	258	258	255	267	246	255	256	248	264
20 years and over	2,811	2,739	2,818	2,735	2,743	2,843	2,738	2,776	2,599	2,691	2,641	2,707	2,564
20 to 24 years	534	463	524	482	531	591	522	532	554	570	538	552	459
25 years and over	2,272	2,232	2,289	2,213	2,206	2,275	2,219	2,282	2,061	2,143	2,099	2,156	2,084
25 to 54 years	1,932	1,911	1,955	1,895	1,844	1,901	1,902	1,895	1,685	1,768	1,802	1,768	1,723
25 to 34 years	763	761	757	735	685	704	674	761	683	629	638	684	673
35 to 44 years	659	652	666	638	605	661	693	597	504	615	659	553	521
45 to 54 years	510	497	533	523	554	536	535	537	498	524	505	531	530
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,142	1,144	1,182	1,173	1,168	1,157	1,178	1,094	1,069	1,092	1,153	1,191	1,265
Married women, spouse present	1,055	948	1,045	1,073	1,054	1,151	1,049	1,046	1,010	972	975	1,009	997

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5
16 to 19 years	15.3	15.6	14.6	14.1	15.6	15.7	16.3	16.3	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.9
16 to 17 years	17.7	18.4	15.7	15.2	17.2	17.0	19.4	18.0	17.6	17.3	16.9	16.9	16.6
18 to 19 years	13.8	13.7	14.3	13.6	14.4	14.7	14.5	15.1	13.3	13.4	13.7	13.7	13.7
20 years and over	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0
20 to 24 years	8.4	7.6	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.6	8.2	8.0	8.4	8.4	7.9	8.1	7.4
25 years and over	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6
25 to 54 years	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7
25 to 34 years	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.8
35 to 44 years	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3
45 to 54 years	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2
55 years and over	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.1
Men, 16 years and over	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7
16 to 19 years	17.0	16.8	16.3	16.3	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.2	16.6
16 to 17 years	20.9	20.0	17.9	17.7	18.0	17.2	18.6	19.4	19.8	19.1	19.0	17.0	19.3
18 to 19 years	14.7	14.5	16.3	15.8	16.7	17.5	16.5	16.8	14.0	14.4	14.8	15.4	15.0
20 years and over	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1
20 to 24 years	9.0	8.4	8.8	9.1	8.2	8.8	8.9	8.3	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.2
25 years and over	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7
25 to 54 years	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8
25 to 34 years	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.8	5.0
35 to 44 years	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3
45 to 54 years	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2
55 years and over	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.1
Women, 16 years and over	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3
16 to 19 years	13.5	14.4	12.8	11.8	14.0	14.2	15.4	14.8	13.6	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.1
16 to 17 years	14.7	16.7	13.6	12.6	16.4	16.8	20.1	16.7	15.6	15.7	14.9	16.8	13.8
18 to 19 years	12.8	12.9	12.1	11.2	12.0	11.7	12.3	13.3	12.5	12.4	12.6	11.8	12.4
20 years and over	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8
20 to 24 years	7.7	6.7	7.6	6.9	7.6	8.4	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.1	7.5	7.7	6.4
25 years and over	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5
25 to 54 years	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6
25 to 34 years	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6
35 to 44 years	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.2
45 to 54 years	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7
Married women, spouse present	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,379	3,414	3,476	3,463	3,373	3,351	3,289	3,195	3,088	3,179	3,236	3,440	3,453
On temporary layoff	889	920	912	955	976	924	892	872	958	965	958	1,021	1,022
Not on temporary layoff	2,491	2,493	2,564	2,508	2,396	2,427	2,398	2,323	2,130	2,214	2,278	2,420	2,430
Job leavers	852	811	845	876	817	854	851	804	783	793	807	797	816
Reentrants	2,280	2,161	2,183	2,128	2,150	2,361	2,276	2,292	2,249	2,279	2,199	2,230	2,042
New entrants	685	626	585	519	643	630	646	635	593	591	601	619	580
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	47.0	48.7	49.0	49.6	48.3	46.6	46.6	46.1	46.0	46.5	47.3	48.6	50.1
On temporary layoff	12.4	13.1	12.9	13.7	14.0	12.8	12.6	12.6	14.3	14.1	14.0	14.4	14.8
Not on temporary layoff	34.6	35.6	36.2	35.9	34.3	33.7	34.0	33.5	31.7	32.4	33.3	34.1	35.3
Job leavers	11.8	11.6	11.9	12.5	11.7	11.9	12.1	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.2	11.8
Reentrants	31.7	30.8	30.8	30.5	30.8	32.8	32.2	33.1	33.5	33.3	32.1	31.5	29.6
New entrants	9.5	8.9	8.3	7.4	9.2	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.4
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
Job leavers	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Reentrants	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3
New entrants	.5	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,604	2,671	2,632	2,517	2,676	2,686	2,615	2,582	2,588	2,517	2,707	2,642	2,600
5 to 14 weeks	2,100	2,002	2,123	2,234	2,061	2,171	2,198	2,077	2,064	2,135	2,037	2,283	2,192
15 weeks and over	2,498	2,323	2,365	2,307	2,129	2,343	2,345	2,264	2,062	2,152	2,081	2,118	2,135
15 to 26 weeks	1,136	1,029	1,036	984	1,010	1,028	1,036	1,010	974	1,006	991	986	905
27 weeks and over	1,361	1,295	1,329	1,323	1,120	1,315	1,309	1,254	1,088	1,145	1,090	1,133	1,230
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	17.8	17.0	16.9	17.1	16.1	17.3	17.3	17.2	16.4	16.3	15.9	16.2	16.4
Median duration, in weeks	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.3	8.1	8.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	36.2	38.2	37.0	35.7	39.0	37.3	36.5	37.3	38.5	37.0	39.7	37.5	37.5
5 to 14 weeks	29.2	28.6	29.8	31.7	30.0	30.2	30.7	30.0	30.7	31.4	29.8	32.4	31.6
15 weeks and over	34.7	33.2	33.2	32.7	31.0	32.5	32.8	32.7	30.7	31.6	30.5	30.1	30.8
15 to 26 weeks	15.8	14.7	14.6	13.9	14.7	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.8	14.5	14.0	13.1
27 weeks and over	18.9	18.5	18.7	18.7	16.3	18.3	18.3	18.1	16.2	16.8	16.0	16.1	17.8

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 2007							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	230,834	151,879	65.8	144,479	62.6	7,400	4.9	78,955
16 to 19 years	16,908	6,623	39.2	5,592	33.1	1,031	15.6	10,286
16 to 17 years	9,151	2,488	27.2	2,066	22.6	423	17.0	6,662
18 to 19 years	7,758	4,134	53.3	3,526	45.5	608	14.7	3,623
20 to 24 years	20,393	15,023	73.7	13,823	67.8	1,200	8.0	5,371
25 to 54 years	125,456	104,160	83.0	99,849	79.6	4,311	4.1	21,295
25 to 34 years	39,546	32,882	83.1	31,135	78.7	1,747	5.3	6,664
25 to 29 years	20,428	16,846	82.5	15,852	77.6	994	5.9	3,582
30 to 34 years	19,118	16,036	83.9	15,283	79.9	754	4.7	3,082
35 to 44 years	42,549	35,757	84.0	34,473	81.0	1,284	3.6	6,792
35 to 39 years	20,724	17,312	83.5	16,610	80.1	702	4.1	3,412
40 to 44 years	21,825	18,445	84.5	17,864	81.8	582	3.2	3,380
45 to 54 years	43,360	35,521	81.9	34,241	79.0	1,280	3.6	7,840
45 to 49 years	22,652	18,887	83.4	18,155	80.1	731	3.9	3,765
50 to 54 years	20,708	16,634	80.3	16,085	77.7	548	3.3	4,074
55 to 64 years	32,121	20,541	63.9	19,842	61.8	699	3.4	11,580
55 to 59 years	18,246	13,124	71.9	12,695	69.6	429	3.3	5,122
60 to 64 years	13,875	7,417	53.5	7,147	51.5	270	3.6	6,458
65 years and over	35,956	5,532	15.4	5,373	14.9	159	2.9	30,424
65 to 69 years	10,382	2,996	28.9	2,917	28.1	79	2.6	7,386
70 to 74 years	8,487	1,397	16.5	1,350	15.9	47	3.4	7,090
75 years and over	17,087	1,139	6.7	1,106	6.5	33	2.9	15,948
Men								
16 years and over	111,627	81,344	72.9	76,923	68.9	4,421	5.4	30,283
16 to 19 years	8,581	3,358	39.1	2,739	31.9	619	18.4	5,223
16 to 17 years	4,640	1,242	26.8	973	21.0	269	21.7	3,398
18 to 19 years	3,941	2,115	53.7	1,766	44.8	350	16.5	1,825
20 to 24 years	10,279	7,950	77.3	7,219	70.2	731	9.2	2,329
25 to 54 years	61,933	56,315	90.9	53,730	86.8	2,585	4.6	5,618
25 to 34 years	19,734	18,163	92.0	17,071	86.5	1,092	6.0	1,571
25 to 29 years	10,231	9,301	90.9	8,686	84.9	615	6.6	930
30 to 34 years	9,502	8,862	93.3	8,386	88.2	477	5.4	640
35 to 44 years	20,974	19,437	92.7	18,668	89.0	769	4.0	1,537
35 to 39 years	10,235	9,570	93.5	9,154	89.4	416	4.3	665
40 to 44 years	10,739	9,867	91.9	9,514	88.6	353	3.6	872
45 to 54 years	21,225	18,715	88.2	17,991	84.8	724	3.9	2,510
45 to 49 years	11,124	9,984	89.8	9,584	86.2	400	4.0	1,140
50 to 54 years	10,101	8,731	86.4	8,407	83.2	324	3.7	1,370
55 to 64 years	15,458	10,712	69.3	10,330	66.8	382	3.6	4,746
55 to 59 years	8,847	6,865	77.6	6,623	74.9	243	3.5	1,981
60 to 64 years	6,612	3,847	58.2	3,708	56.1	139	3.6	2,765
65 years and over	15,376	3,009	19.6	2,905	18.9	104	3.4	12,367
65 to 69 years	4,821	1,623	33.7	1,568	32.5	55	3.4	3,198
70 to 74 years	3,854	756	19.6	726	18.8	30	4.0	3,098
75 years and over	6,701	631	9.4	612	9.1	19	3.0	6,071
Women								
16 years and over	119,207	70,535	59.2	67,556	56.7	2,979	4.2	48,672
16 to 19 years	8,327	3,265	39.2	2,853	34.3	412	12.6	5,062
16 to 17 years	4,511	1,246	27.6	1,093	24.2	153	12.3	3,265
18 to 19 years	3,817	2,019	52.9	1,761	46.1	258	12.8	1,798
20 to 24 years	10,115	7,073	69.9	6,604	65.3	468	6.6	3,042
25 to 54 years	63,523	47,845	75.3	46,119	72.6	1,727	3.6	15,677
25 to 34 years	19,812	14,719	74.3	14,063	71.0	655	4.5	5,093
25 to 29 years	10,196	7,545	74.0	7,166	70.3	378	5.0	2,651
30 to 34 years	9,616	7,174	74.6	6,897	71.7	277	3.9	2,442
35 to 44 years	21,575	16,321	75.6	15,805	73.3	515	3.2	5,254
35 to 39 years	10,488	7,742	73.8	7,456	71.1	286	3.7	2,746
40 to 44 years	11,087	8,579	77.4	8,350	75.3	229	2.7	2,508
45 to 54 years	22,135	16,806	75.9	16,250	73.4	556	3.3	5,329
45 to 49 years	11,528	8,903	77.2	8,571	74.4	332	3.7	2,625
50 to 54 years	10,607	7,903	74.5	7,679	72.4	224	2.8	2,704
55 to 64 years	16,662	9,829	59.0	9,512	57.1	317	3.2	6,833
55 to 59 years	9,399	6,258	66.6	6,073	64.6	186	3.0	3,141
60 to 64 years	7,263	3,571	49.2	3,439	47.3	131	3.7	3,693
65 years and over	20,580	2,523	12.3	2,468	12.0	55	2.2	18,057
65 to 69 years	5,561	1,373	24.7	1,349	24.3	24	1.7	4,188
70 to 74 years	4,633	642	13.8	624	13.5	17	2.7	3,992
75 years and over	10,386	509	4.9	494	4.8	14	2.8	9,877

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	Civilian noninstitutional population	February 2007						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Civilian labor force				
				Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	187,582	124,092	66.2	118,573	63.2	5,519	4.4	63,490
16 to 19 years	13,003	5,469	42.1	4,700	36.1	769	14.1	7,534
16 to 17 years	6,952	2,097	30.2	1,764	25.4	334	15.9	4,855
18 to 19 years	6,050	3,371	55.7	2,936	48.5	435	12.9	2,679
20 to 24 years	15,931	12,070	75.8	11,235	70.5	835	6.9	3,861
25 to 54 years	100,335	83,990	83.7	80,819	80.5	3,172	3.8	16,345
25 to 34 years	30,860	25,948	84.1	24,670	79.9	1,279	4.9	4,911
25 to 29 years	15,965	13,327	83.5	12,611	79.0	715	5.4	2,638
30 to 34 years	14,895	12,622	84.7	12,058	81.0	564	4.5	2,273
35 to 44 years	33,946	28,564	84.1	27,601	81.3	963	3.4	5,382
35 to 39 years	16,419	13,708	83.5	13,205	80.4	503	3.7	2,711
40 to 44 years	17,527	14,856	84.8	14,396	82.1	460	3.1	2,671
45 to 54 years	35,530	29,478	83.0	28,548	80.4	930	3.2	6,051
45 to 49 years	18,471	15,527	84.1	14,986	81.1	541	3.5	2,944
50 to 54 years	17,058	13,951	81.8	13,562	79.5	389	2.8	3,107
55 to 64 years	27,073	17,649	65.2	17,042	62.9	607	3.4	9,424
55 to 59 years	15,161	11,095	73.2	10,735	70.8	360	3.2	4,066
60 to 64 years	11,913	6,554	55.0	6,307	52.9	248	3.8	5,358
65 years and over	31,239	4,914	15.7	4,777	15.3	137	2.8	26,325
65 to 69 years	8,911	2,635	29.6	2,565	28.8	70	2.7	6,276
70 to 74 years	7,222	1,269	17.6	1,234	17.1	35	2.8	5,953
75 years and over	15,106	1,010	6.7	979	6.5	31	3.1	14,096
Men								
16 years and over	91,707	67,620	73.7	64,250	70.1	3,370	5.0	24,087
16 to 19 years	6,633	2,776	41.8	2,317	34.9	459	16.5	3,857
16 to 17 years	3,567	1,065	29.9	860	24.1	206	19.3	2,502
18 to 19 years	3,067	1,711	55.8	1,457	47.5	254	14.8	1,356
20 to 24 years	8,110	6,462	79.7	5,951	73.4	511	7.9	1,648
25 to 54 years	50,291	46,289	92.0	44,314	88.1	1,975	4.3	4,002
25 to 34 years	15,671	14,632	93.4	13,788	88.0	844	5.8	1,039
25 to 29 years	8,126	7,515	92.5	7,052	86.8	463	6.2	610
30 to 34 years	7,546	7,117	94.3	6,736	89.3	381	5.3	429
35 to 44 years	17,005	15,879	93.4	15,287	89.9	593	3.7	1,126
35 to 39 years	8,252	7,774	94.2	7,465	90.5	309	4.0	479
40 to 44 years	8,753	8,106	92.6	7,822	89.4	284	3.5	647
45 to 54 years	17,614	15,778	89.6	15,239	86.5	538	3.4	1,837
45 to 49 years	9,187	8,363	91.0	8,062	87.7	302	3.6	824
50 to 54 years	8,427	7,415	88.0	7,176	85.2	237	3.2	1,012
55 to 64 years	13,182	9,386	71.2	9,051	68.7	336	3.6	3,796
55 to 59 years	7,431	5,921	79.7	5,717	76.9	205	3.5	1,510
60 to 64 years	5,751	3,465	60.3	3,334	58.0	131	3.8	2,285
65 years and over	13,490	2,707	20.1	2,618	19.4	89	3.3	10,784
65 to 69 years	4,202	1,450	34.5	1,402	33.4	48	3.3	2,752
70 to 74 years	3,284	695	21.2	672	20.4	23	3.4	2,589
75 years and over	6,004	561	9.4	544	9.1	17	3.0	5,443
Women								
16 years and over	95,874	56,472	58.9	54,322	56.7	2,149	3.8	39,402
16 to 19 years	6,369	2,693	42.3	2,383	37.4	309	11.5	3,677
16 to 17 years	3,386	1,032	30.5	904	26.7	128	12.4	2,354
18 to 19 years	2,984	1,661	55.7	1,479	49.6	181	10.9	1,323
20 to 24 years	7,821	5,608	71.7	5,284	67.6	324	5.8	2,212
25 to 54 years	50,044	37,701	75.3	36,505	72.9	1,197	3.2	12,343
25 to 34 years	15,188	11,317	74.5	10,882	71.6	435	3.8	3,872
25 to 29 years	7,839	5,811	74.1	5,559	70.9	252	4.3	2,028
30 to 34 years	7,350	5,505	74.9	5,322	72.4	183	3.3	1,844
35 to 44 years	16,940	12,684	74.9	12,314	72.7	370	2.9	4,256
35 to 39 years	8,167	5,934	72.7	5,740	70.3	194	3.3	2,233
40 to 44 years	8,773	6,750	76.9	6,573	74.9	177	2.6	2,024
45 to 54 years	17,915	13,701	76.5	13,309	74.3	392	2.9	4,215
45 to 49 years	9,284	7,164	77.2	6,925	74.6	240	3.3	2,120
50 to 54 years	8,631	6,536	75.7	6,384	74.0	152	2.3	2,095
55 to 64 years	13,892	8,263	59.5	7,991	57.5	271	3.3	5,629
55 to 59 years	7,730	5,174	66.9	5,019	64.9	155	3.0	2,556
60 to 64 years	6,162	3,089	50.1	2,973	48.2	116	3.8	3,073
65 years and over	17,749	2,207	12.4	2,160	12.2	48	2.2	15,541
65 to 69 years	4,709	1,185	25.2	1,163	24.7	22	1.8	3,525
70 to 74 years	3,938	574	14.6	562	14.3	12	2.1	3,364
75 years and over	9,102	448	4.9	434	4.8	14	3.1	8,653

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	27,310	17,300	63.3	15,888	58.2	1,412	8.2	10,010
16 to 19 years	2,618	768	29.3	558	21.3	209	27.2	1,851
16 to 17 years	1,461	250	17.1	177	12.1	73	29.1	1,211
18 to 19 years	1,157	518	44.7	381	33.0	136	26.3	640
20 to 24 years	2,877	1,963	68.2	1,688	58.7	275	14.0	914
25 to 54 years	15,534	12,409	79.9	11,572	74.5	837	6.7	3,124
25 to 34 years	5,177	4,148	80.1	3,810	73.6	338	8.1	1,029
25 to 29 years	2,750	2,179	79.2	1,975	71.8	204	9.3	571
30 to 34 years	2,426	1,969	81.2	1,835	75.6	134	6.8	457
35 to 44 years	5,283	4,387	83.0	4,163	78.8	224	5.1	896
35 to 39 years	2,568	2,171	84.5	2,039	79.4	132	6.1	398
40 to 44 years	2,715	2,216	81.6	2,124	78.2	92	4.2	498
45 to 54 years	5,074	3,874	76.3	3,599	70.9	275	7.1	1,200
45 to 49 years	2,716	2,171	79.9	2,013	74.1	158	7.3	545
50 to 54 years	2,358	1,703	72.2	1,586	67.3	117	6.9	655
55 to 64 years	3,227	1,775	55.0	1,700	52.7	75	4.2	1,452
55 to 59 years	1,971	1,233	62.6	1,178	59.7	55	4.5	738
60 to 64 years	1,256	542	43.2	522	41.6	20	3.7	714
65 years and over	3,054	385	12.6	369	12.1	16	4.1	2,669
65 to 69 years	949	211	22.2	205	21.6	5	2.5	739
70 to 74 years	870	99	11.4	90	10.4	9	8.9	770
75 years and over	1,235	75	6.1	73	5.9	2	2.2	1,160
Men								
16 years and over	12,273	8,131	66.2	7,355	59.9	776	9.5	4,142
16 to 19 years	1,293	378	29.3	245	19.0	133	35.2	915
16 to 17 years	712	117	16.4	57	8.0	60	51.1	595
18 to 19 years	581	262	45.0	188	32.3	73	28.1	320
20 to 24 years	1,373	976	71.1	829	60.3	147	15.1	397
25 to 54 years	7,006	5,848	83.5	5,400	77.1	448	7.7	1,158
25 to 34 years	2,343	1,986	84.8	1,808	77.2	178	9.0	357
25 to 29 years	1,264	1,053	83.3	935	74.0	118	11.2	211
30 to 34 years	1,079	933	86.4	873	80.9	60	6.4	146
35 to 44 years	2,357	2,043	86.7	1,924	81.6	119	5.8	315
35 to 39 years	1,139	1,012	88.8	944	82.9	68	6.7	128
40 to 44 years	1,218	1,031	84.6	980	80.5	51	4.9	187
45 to 54 years	2,306	1,819	78.9	1,668	72.3	152	8.3	486
45 to 49 years	1,238	1,006	81.3	928	75.0	78	7.8	232
50 to 54 years	1,068	813	76.2	740	69.3	74	9.1	254
55 to 64 years	1,430	755	52.8	718	50.2	38	5.0	674
55 to 59 years	889	543	61.0	512	57.6	30	5.6	347
60 to 64 years	540	213	39.4	205	38.0	8	3.6	328
65 years and over	1,171	173	14.8	164	14.0	9	5.3	998
65 to 69 years	380	87	22.9	84	22.1	3	3.5	293
70 to 74 years	385	47	12.1	42	11.0	4	(1)	339
75 years and over	406	39	9.6	37	9.2	2	(1)	367
Women								
16 years and over	15,037	9,169	61.0	8,533	56.7	636	6.9	5,868
16 to 19 years	1,325	389	29.4	313	23.6	76	19.5	936
16 to 17 years	749	133	17.7	120	16.0	13	9.9	616
18 to 19 years	576	256	44.5	193	33.6	63	24.5	320
20 to 24 years	1,504	987	65.6	860	57.2	127	12.9	517
25 to 54 years	8,527	6,561	76.9	6,172	72.4	388	5.9	1,967
25 to 34 years	2,833	2,162	76.3	2,002	70.7	160	7.4	671
25 to 29 years	1,486	1,126	75.7	1,040	70.0	86	7.6	360
30 to 34 years	1,347	1,036	76.9	962	71.4	74	7.1	311
35 to 44 years	2,925	2,344	80.1	2,239	76.5	106	4.5	581
35 to 39 years	1,429	1,159	81.1	1,094	76.6	64	5.5	270
40 to 44 years	1,497	1,185	79.2	1,144	76.4	41	3.5	311
45 to 54 years	2,769	2,055	74.2	1,932	69.8	123	6.0	714
45 to 49 years	1,478	1,165	78.8	1,085	73.4	80	6.8	313
50 to 54 years	1,290	890	69.0	846	65.6	44	4.9	400
55 to 64 years	1,798	1,020	56.7	983	54.7	37	3.7	778
55 to 59 years	1,082	691	63.8	665	61.5	25	3.6	392
60 to 64 years	715	330	46.1	317	44.3	12	3.8	386
65 years and over	1,883	212	11.3	205	10.9	7	3.2	1,671
65 to 69 years	569	124	21.7	122	21.3	2	1.8	446
70 to 74 years	484	53	10.8	48	9.9	5	(1)	432
75 years and over	829	36	4.3	36	4.3	-	-	793

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	10,566	6,951	65.8	6,760	64.0	190	2.7	3,616
16 to 19 years	650	144	22.1	125	19.3	18	12.7	507
16 to 17 years	369	30	8.2	30	8.0	1	(¹)	339
18 to 19 years	281	113	40.3	96	34.0	17	15.5	168
20 to 24 years	898	498	55.5	480	53.4	19	3.8	400
25 to 54 years	6,588	5,345	81.1	5,204	79.0	141	2.6	1,243
25 to 34 years	2,355	1,831	77.7	1,776	75.4	55	3.0	524
25 to 29 years	1,114	859	77.2	832	74.7	28	3.2	254
30 to 34 years	1,241	971	78.3	944	76.1	27	2.8	270
35 to 44 years	2,333	1,967	84.3	1,918	82.2	48	2.4	367
35 to 39 years	1,255	1,035	82.5	1,003	79.9	33	3.1	220
40 to 44 years	1,078	931	86.4	916	84.9	16	1.7	147
45 to 54 years	1,900	1,548	81.5	1,510	79.5	38	2.4	352
45 to 49 years	990	833	84.1	818	82.7	15	1.8	157
50 to 54 years	910	715	78.6	692	76.0	23	3.2	195
55 to 64 years	1,252	799	63.8	787	62.9	11	1.4	453
55 to 59 years	795	586	73.7	577	72.5	9	1.5	209
60 to 64 years	457	213	46.6	210	46.1	3	1.2	244
65 years and over	1,178	165	14.0	164	14.0	1	.4	1,013
65 to 69 years	352	113	32.0	113	32.0	-	-	240
70 to 74 years	277	11	4.0	10	3.7	1	(¹)	266
75 years and over	548	41	7.5	41	7.5	-	-	507

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	February 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	30,965	21,167	68.4	19,946	64.4	1,221	5.8	9,798
16 to 19 years	2,897	1,016	35.1	837	28.9	179	17.6	1,881
16 to 17 years	1,537	291	18.9	220	14.3	71	24.3	1,246
18 to 19 years	1,360	725	53.3	617	45.4	108	14.9	635
20 to 24 years	3,643	2,732	75.0	2,530	69.4	202	7.4	911
25 to 54 years	19,380	15,541	80.2	14,783	76.3	758	4.9	3,839
25 to 34 years	8,056	6,466	80.3	6,066	75.3	401	6.2	1,590
25 to 29 years	4,132	3,290	79.6	3,078	74.5	212	6.5	842
30 to 34 years	3,924	3,176	80.9	2,988	76.1	188	5.9	748
35 to 44 years	6,693	5,439	81.3	5,236	78.2	203	3.7	1,254
35 to 39 years	3,552	2,848	80.2	2,721	76.6	126	4.4	705
40 to 44 years	3,141	2,592	82.5	2,515	80.1	77	3.0	550
45 to 54 years	4,631	3,635	78.5	3,481	75.2	154	4.2	995
45 to 49 years	2,609	2,084	79.9	1,990	76.3	93	4.5	526
50 to 54 years	2,022	1,552	76.8	1,491	73.7	61	3.9	470
55 to 64 years	2,623	1,440	54.9	1,369	52.2	71	4.9	1,183
55 to 59 years	1,465	878	59.9	834	56.9	43	4.9	588
60 to 64 years	1,158	562	48.6	535	46.2	28	4.9	596
65 years and over	2,422	438	18.1	427	17.6	11	2.6	1,984
65 to 69 years	887	238	26.9	232	26.2	6	2.7	648
70 to 74 years	588	115	19.6	110	18.7	5	4.3	473
75 years and over	946	84	8.9	84	8.9	-	-	862
Men								
16 years and over	15,932	12,729	79.9	11,959	75.1	770	6.0	3,203
16 to 19 years	1,481	546	36.9	433	29.2	113	20.7	935
16 to 17 years	789	152	19.3	106	13.4	47	30.7	637
18 to 19 years	692	394	56.9	327	47.3	66	16.8	298
20 to 24 years	1,931	1,642	85.0	1,527	79.1	115	7.0	289
25 to 54 years	10,233	9,471	92.5	8,967	87.6	504	5.3	762
25 to 34 years	4,385	4,100	93.5	3,837	87.5	263	6.4	285
25 to 29 years	2,271	2,116	93.2	1,970	86.7	146	6.9	155
30 to 34 years	2,114	1,984	93.9	1,867	88.3	117	5.9	130
35 to 44 years	3,510	3,298	94.0	3,172	90.4	126	3.8	212
35 to 39 years	1,875	1,782	95.0	1,705	90.9	77	4.3	93
40 to 44 years	1,635	1,516	92.8	1,466	89.7	50	3.3	118
45 to 54 years	2,338	2,073	88.6	1,958	83.7	115	5.5	265
45 to 49 years	1,333	1,197	89.9	1,134	85.1	64	5.3	135
50 to 54 years	1,006	875	87.0	825	82.0	51	5.8	130
55 to 64 years	1,256	820	65.3	790	62.9	31	3.7	436
55 to 59 years	719	500	69.5	483	67.1	17	3.4	220
60 to 64 years	537	320	59.7	307	57.2	13	4.2	216
65 years and over	1,030	251	24.3	243	23.6	8	3.1	780
65 to 69 years	394	140	35.6	133	33.9	6	4.6	254
70 to 74 years	248	61	24.4	59	23.8	1	(1)	188
75 years and over	388	50	12.9	50	12.9	-	-	338
Women								
16 years and over	15,033	8,438	56.1	7,987	53.1	451	5.3	6,596
16 to 19 years	1,416	470	33.2	404	28.6	66	14.0	946
16 to 17 years	748	139	18.6	115	15.3	24	17.3	609
18 to 19 years	669	332	49.6	290	43.3	42	12.7	337
20 to 24 years	1,712	1,090	63.7	1,003	58.6	87	8.0	622
25 to 54 years	9,147	6,070	66.4	5,816	63.6	254	4.2	3,077
25 to 34 years	3,671	2,366	64.5	2,229	60.7	137	5.8	1,305
25 to 29 years	1,861	1,174	63.1	1,108	59.5	66	5.6	686
30 to 34 years	1,810	1,192	65.8	1,121	61.9	71	6.0	618
35 to 44 years	3,184	2,141	67.3	2,065	64.8	77	3.6	1,042
35 to 39 years	1,677	1,066	63.5	1,016	60.6	50	4.7	611
40 to 44 years	1,507	1,075	71.4	1,048	69.6	27	2.5	431
45 to 54 years	2,293	1,563	68.2	1,523	66.4	40	2.5	730
45 to 49 years	1,277	886	69.4	857	67.1	29	3.3	390
50 to 54 years	1,016	676	66.6	666	65.6	10	1.5	339
55 to 64 years	1,367	620	45.3	579	42.4	40	6.5	747
55 to 59 years	746	378	50.6	352	47.1	26	6.9	368
60 to 64 years	621	242	39.0	228	36.7	14	5.9	379
65 years and over	1,391	187	13.5	184	13.2	4	1.9	1,204
65 to 69 years	493	99	20.0	99	20.0	-	-	395
70 to 74 years	340	55	16.0	51	15.0	4	(1)	285
75 years and over	558	34	6.1	34	6.1	-	-	524

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	227,763	230,834	101,657	103,046	109,562	110,880	16,545	16,908
Civilian labor force	149,686	151,879	76,753	77,986	66,151	67,270	6,782	6,623
Percent of population	65.7	65.8	75.5	75.7	60.4	60.7	41.0	39.2
Employed	141,994	144,479	72,988	74,184	63,306	64,703	5,700	5,592
Unemployed	7,692	7,400	3,765	3,802	2,845	2,567	1,082	1,031
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.3	3.8	15.9	15.6
Not in labor force	78,077	78,955	24,904	25,060	43,410	43,610	9,764	10,286
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	185,570	187,582	84,131	85,074	88,667	89,505	12,771	13,003
Civilian labor force	122,539	124,092	63,921	64,844	53,058	53,779	5,562	5,469
Percent of population	66.0	66.2	76.0	76.2	59.8	60.1	43.6	42.1
Employed	116,967	118,573	61,129	61,934	51,046	51,939	4,792	4,700
Unemployed	5,572	5,519	2,791	2,910	2,010	1,840	770	769
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.4	13.9	14.1
Not in labor force	63,031	63,490	20,211	20,230	35,611	35,726	7,209	7,534
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	26,826	27,310	10,790	10,980	13,505	13,711	2,531	2,618
Civilian labor force	17,049	17,300	7,605	7,752	8,602	8,780	842	768
Percent of population	63.6	63.3	70.5	70.6	63.7	64.0	33.3	29.3
Employed	15,405	15,888	6,877	7,110	7,925	8,220	603	558
Unemployed	1,644	1,412	728	643	676	560	239	209
Unemployment rate	9.6	8.2	9.6	8.3	7.9	6.4	28.4	27.2
Not in labor force	9,778	10,010	3,186	3,228	4,903	4,931	1,689	1,851
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,032	10,566	4,466	4,742	4,962	5,174	605	650
Civilian labor force	6,647	6,951	3,475	3,678	3,020	3,129	151	144
Percent of population	66.3	65.8	77.8	77.6	60.9	60.5	25.0	22.1
Employed	6,437	6,760	3,373	3,574	2,936	3,061	128	125
Unemployed	210	190	102	104	85	68	23	18
Unemployment rate	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.2	15.4	12.7
Not in labor force	3,385	3,616	990	1,064	1,941	2,045	453	507
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	29,707	30,965	13,862	14,451	13,101	13,617	2,745	2,897
Civilian labor force	20,342	21,167	11,731	12,183	7,625	7,967	987	1,016
Percent of population	68.5	68.4	84.6	84.3	58.2	58.5	36.0	35.1
Employed	19,116	19,946	11,076	11,526	7,191	7,582	849	837
Unemployed	1,226	1,221	655	657	433	385	138	179
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.7	4.8	14.0	17.6
Not in labor force	9,365	9,798	2,131	2,268	5,476	5,650	1,758	1,881

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	February 2007									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Percent of labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
Total	Full time			Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work			
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	21,295	8,768	41.2	7,949	1,691	6,258	819	144	675	9.3
16 to 19 years	14,015	4,577	32.7	3,980	363	3,617	598	70	527	13.1
20 to 24 years	7,281	4,191	57.6	3,969	1,328	2,641	222	73	148	5.3
Men	10,427	3,992	38.3	3,513	763	2,749	479	86	393	12.0
Women	10,869	4,776	43.9	4,436	928	3,509	340	57	283	7.1
High school	11,125	3,188	28.7	2,707	156	2,551	481	57	425	15.1
College	10,170	5,580	54.9	5,242	1,535	3,707	338	87	251	6.1
Full-time students	8,753	4,444	50.8	4,176	877	3,299	268	54	214	6.0
Part-time students	1,417	1,135	80.1	1,066	658	407	70	33	37	6.1
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,404	7,250	44.2	6,630	1,352	5,279	619	87	533	8.5
16 to 19 years	10,739	3,832	35.7	3,368	298	3,070	464	43	421	12.1
20 to 24 years	5,666	3,418	60.3	3,263	1,053	2,209	155	44	112	4.5
Men	8,021	3,293	41.1	2,929	622	2,306	364	53	311	11.1
Women	8,383	3,957	47.2	3,702	729	2,972	255	34	222	6.5
High school	8,398	2,679	31.9	2,300	118	2,182	379	35	344	14.2
College	8,006	4,571	57.1	4,330	1,233	3,097	240	51	189	5.3
Full-time students	6,864	3,634	52.9	3,449	682	2,767	185	29	156	5.1
Part-time students	1,142	936	82.0	881	551	330	55	22	33	5.9
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,086	951	30.8	805	234	571	146	41	105	15.3
16 to 19 years	2,171	468	21.6	362	46	316	106	24	82	22.7
20 to 24 years	915	483	52.8	443	188	255	40	17	22	8.2
Men	1,486	431	29.0	342	96	246	89	27	62	20.6
Women	1,601	520	32.5	463	138	326	57	15	43	11.0
High school	1,874	341	18.2	262	35	226	80	16	64	23.4
College	1,213	610	50.3	544	199	345	66	25	41	10.6
Full-time students	1,017	473	46.5	420	130	289	53	15	39	11.3
Part-time students	196	137	69.8	124	68	56	13	11	2	9.3
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,059	290	27.4	277	50	227	14	-	14	4.7
16 to 19 years	586	111	19.0	105	7	98	7	-	7	5.8
20 to 24 years	473	179	37.8	172	43	129	7	-	7	4.1
Men	551	147	26.7	139	20	119	8	-	8	5.5
Women	508	143	28.2	138	30	108	6	-	6	4.0
High school	422	41	9.6	40	-	40	1	-	1	(¹)
College	637	250	39.2	237	50	187	13	-	13	5.2
Full-time students	586	208	35.4	195	26	169	13	-	13	6.3
Part-time students	50	42	(¹)	42	24	19	-	-	-	-
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,987	997	33.4	890	257	634	107	26	81	10.7
16 to 19 years	2,169	523	24.1	435	70	365	88	19	68	16.8
20 to 24 years	818	474	58.0	455	186	269	19	7	13	4.1
Men	1,450	461	31.8	394	125	268	67	19	49	14.6
Women	1,537	536	34.9	497	131	366	40	7	32	7.4
High school	1,838	362	19.7	293	35	258	70	19	51	19.3
College	1,150	635	55.2	598	221	376	37	7	30	5.8
Full-time students	857	419	48.9	398	100	298	20	2	18	4.9
Part-time students	293	216	73.8	200	121	78	17	5	12	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	February 2007									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Percent of labor force
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,006	12,878	80.5	11,466	9,283	2,183	1,411	1,311	101	11.0
16 to 19 years	2,894	2,046	70.7	1,613	1,066	546	433	386	47	21.2
20 to 24 years	13,113	10,832	82.6	9,854	8,217	1,637	978	924	54	9.0
Men	8,433	7,316	86.8	6,445	5,533	913	871	830	41	11.9
Women	7,574	5,562	73.4	5,021	3,750	1,271	541	481	60	9.7
Less than a high school diploma	3,804	2,559	67.3	2,041	1,500	541	519	480	38	20.3
High school graduates, no college ²	6,756	5,411	80.1	4,822	3,862	959	589	549	39	10.9
Some college or associate degree	3,717	3,277	88.2	3,042	2,475	567	235	212	23	7.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,730	1,630	94.3	1,561	1,445	116	69	69	-	4.2
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,529	10,289	82.1	9,305	7,598	1,707	984	917	67	9.6
16 to 19 years	2,264	1,637	72.3	1,332	878	454	304	271	34	18.6
20 to 24 years	10,265	8,652	84.3	7,972	6,719	1,253	680	647	33	7.9
Men	6,723	5,945	88.4	5,339	4,653	687	606	582	23	10.2
Women	5,807	4,344	74.8	3,965	2,945	1,020	378	335	43	8.7
Less than a high school diploma	2,969	2,073	69.8	1,707	1,294	413	366	340	26	17.7
High school graduates, no college ²	5,191	4,222	81.3	3,827	3,072	755	395	366	29	9.4
Some college or associate degree	2,959	2,642	89.3	2,473	2,032	440	169	157	12	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,410	1,352	95.9	1,298	1,198	99	54	54	-	4.0
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,409	1,779	73.9	1,441	1,112	329	338	312	26	19.0
16 to 19 years	447	299	66.9	196	129	68	103	94	9	34.4
20 to 24 years	1,962	1,480	75.5	1,245	984	261	235	218	17	15.9
Men	1,181	923	78.2	732	573	158	192	181	10	20.8
Women	1,229	856	69.7	710	539	171	146	131	15	17.1
Less than a high school diploma	602	359	59.7	243	153	91	116	106	9	32.2
High school graduates, no college ²	1,188	893	75.2	730	576	153	163	158	5	18.3
Some college or associate degree	490	405	82.6	355	271	84	50	38	11	12.3
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	129	122	94.9	113	112	1	9	9	-	7.5
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	490	352	71.8	328	279	49	23	21	2	6.7
16 to 19 years	65	32	(¹)	20	16	4	12	10	2	(¹)
20 to 24 years	425	320	75.2	308	263	45	12	12	-	3.6
Men	232	194	83.7	174	144	30	20	18	2	10.3
Women	258	158	61.1	154	134	20	3	3	-	2.2
Less than a high school diploma	70	24	(¹)	18	13	5	6	4	2	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	154	116	75.0	107	89	18	9	9	-	7.9
Some college or associate degree	118	93	78.9	89	70	19	4	4	-	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	148	119	80.6	115	107	8	4	4	-	3.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,553	2,751	77.4	2,477	2,061	416	274	255	19	10.0
16 to 19 years	728	494	67.8	402	299	103	91	86	6	18.5
20 to 24 years	2,825	2,257	79.9	2,075	1,763	312	183	170	13	8.1
Men	1,962	1,726	88.0	1,566	1,383	183	160	154	6	9.3
Women	1,591	1,025	64.4	911	678	233	114	101	13	11.1
Less than a high school diploma	1,534	1,086	70.8	948	791	157	138	125	13	12.7
High school graduates, no college ²	1,376	1,084	78.8	990	828	162	94	91	3	8.6
Some college or associate degree	544	485	89.2	446	360	87	38	35	4	7.9
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	100	96	96.7	92	82	10	4	4	-	4.5

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in school are increased by the temporary movement of high school and college students into that group. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity

is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria. See box note in the BLS news release USDL 07-0340, "The Employment Situation: February 2007," issued on March 9, 2007, for a discussion of technical issues regarding February 2007 education data.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007
TOTAL												
Civilian labor force	12,415	12,868	37,894	38,717	36,075	34,924	22,836	22,342	13,239	12,581	41,686	43,724
Percent of population	45.8	46.8	62.5	62.8	72.2	71.7	69.5	69.6	77.6	75.8	78.2	78.6
Employed	11,375	11,778	35,989	36,813	34,675	33,579	21,881	21,412	12,794	12,167	40,773	42,894
Employment-population ratio	41.9	42.9	59.4	59.7	69.4	68.9	66.6	66.7	75.0	73.3	76.5	77.1
Unemployed	1,040	1,090	1,905	1,904	1,400	1,345	955	930	445	415	913	831
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.5	5.0	4.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.3	2.2	1.9
Men												
Civilian labor force	7,947	8,249	20,909	21,390	17,817	17,292	11,652	11,510	6,164	5,782	22,089	23,104
Percent of population	59.3	59.6	72.2	72.8	79.0	78.7	76.6	77.1	84.0	82.0	83.1	83.8
Employed	7,317	7,478	19,785	20,240	17,123	16,601	11,188	11,038	5,935	5,563	21,578	22,647
Employment-population ratio	54.6	54.1	68.4	68.9	75.9	75.6	73.5	74.0	80.9	78.9	81.2	82.1
Unemployed	630	771	1,123	1,151	694	691	465	472	229	220	511	457
Unemployment rate	7.9	9.3	5.4	5.4	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.8	2.3	2.0
Women												
Civilian labor force	4,468	4,619	16,985	17,327	18,258	17,632	11,184	10,833	7,074	6,799	19,598	20,620
Percent of population	32.6	33.9	53.7	53.7	66.7	65.9	63.3	63.0	72.7	71.2	73.3	73.4
Employed	4,058	4,300	16,204	16,574	17,552	16,978	10,693	10,374	6,859	6,604	19,195	20,247
Employment-population ratio	29.6	31.5	51.2	51.4	64.1	63.5	60.5	60.3	70.5	69.1	71.8	72.1
Unemployed	410	319	782	753	706	653	491	458	216	195	403	373
Unemployment rate	9.2	6.9	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.2	3.0	2.9	2.1	1.8
White												
Civilian labor force	10,003	10,403	30,996	31,341	29,630	28,708	18,521	18,194	11,109	10,514	34,410	36,101
Percent of population	46.8	47.8	61.9	62.1	71.8	71.3	68.7	69.0	77.7	75.6	77.7	78.2
Employed	9,283	9,552	29,644	29,962	28,549	27,680	17,798	17,458	10,751	10,223	33,670	35,443
Employment-population ratio	43.4	43.9	59.2	59.4	69.2	68.7	66.0	66.2	75.2	73.5	76.1	76.8
Unemployed	720	851	1,352	1,378	1,081	1,028	723	737	358	292	740	658
Unemployment rate	7.2	8.2	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.2	1.8
Black or African American												
Civilian labor force	1,580	1,585	5,007	5,310	4,451	4,276	3,067	2,902	1,384	1,374	3,295	3,399
Percent of population	40.0	40.2	65.8	66.0	74.9	73.7	73.8	71.6	77.5	78.5	83.4	84.3
Employed	1,318	1,410	4,543	4,887	4,223	4,034	2,888	2,745	1,335	1,288	3,209	3,310
Employment-population ratio	33.4	35.8	59.7	60.8	71.0	69.5	69.5	67.8	74.7	73.5	81.2	82.1
Unemployed	262	174	464	422	228	243	179	157	49	86	86	89
Unemployment rate	16.6	11.0	9.3	7.9	5.1	5.7	5.8	5.4	3.5	6.3	2.6	2.6
Asian												
Civilian labor force	448	491	1,099	1,182	1,068	998	626	611	442	388	3,358	3,637
Percent of population	44.0	47.8	63.2	63.8	73.5	71.1	72.9	71.1	74.4	71.1	77.3	76.8
Employed	434	467	1,067	1,155	1,027	970	602	598	425	372	3,279	3,563
Employment-population ratio	42.5	45.5	61.3	62.4	70.7	69.1	70.1	69.7	71.6	68.2	75.5	75.3
Unemployed	15	23	32	27	41	28	25	12	17	16	79	74
Unemployment rate	3.3	4.8	2.9	2.3	3.9	2.8	3.9	2.0	3.8	4.1	2.3	2.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian labor force	5,747	5,922	4,949	5,139	3,620	3,681	2,446	2,558	1,174	1,123	2,370	2,676
Percent of population	61.9	61.6	74.3	74.1	80.3	79.2	79.0	78.5	83.0	80.6	81.5	82.8
Employed	5,378	5,507	4,700	4,904	3,458	3,540	2,334	2,452	1,124	1,089	2,298	2,627
Employment-population ratio	57.9	57.3	70.6	70.7	76.7	76.1	75.4	75.3	79.5	78.1	79.1	81.2
Unemployed	369	415	249	235	162	141	112	106	50	35	72	49
Unemployment rate	6.4	7.0	5.0	4.6	4.5	3.8	4.6	4.2	4.3	3.1	3.0	1.8

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any

race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. See box note in the BLS news release USDL 07-0340, "The Employment Situation: February 2007," issued on March 9, 2007, for a discussion of technical issues regarding February 2007 education data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	February 2007									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	119,041	102,474	13,272	3,295	25,439	2,797	21,329	1,312	6,019	1,380
16 to 19 years	1,430	1,142	243	44	4,163	262	3,747	154	456	574
16 to 17 years	105	83	18	3	1,961	36	1,838	87	70	353
18 to 19 years	1,325	1,059	225	41	2,202	226	1,909	66	386	222
20 years and over	117,611	101,332	13,029	3,251	21,276	2,535	17,582	1,158	5,563	806
20 to 24 years	9,545	8,270	1,079	195	4,278	608	3,567	104	998	202
25 years and over	108,067	93,061	11,950	3,056	16,998	1,928	14,015	1,055	4,565	604
25 to 54 years	88,374	76,568	9,438	2,368	11,475	1,594	9,211	669	3,918	394
55 years and over	19,693	16,493	2,512	688	5,523	334	4,804	385	647	210
Men, 16 years and over	68,636	60,288	6,529	1,819	8,288	1,309	6,546	433	3,764	656
16 to 19 years	866	698	148	20	1,873	136	1,666	71	278	340
20 years and over	67,769	59,590	6,381	1,799	6,415	1,172	4,880	362	3,486	316
20 to 24 years	5,430	4,702	629	99	1,789	335	1,418	36	638	93
25 years and over	62,339	54,888	5,751	1,700	4,626	837	3,462	327	2,848	223
25 to 54 years	51,140	45,277	4,581	1,282	2,590	691	1,734	165	2,459	126
55 years and over	11,199	9,611	1,171	418	2,036	146	1,728	162	389	97
Women, 16 years and over	50,405	42,186	6,743	1,476	17,151	1,489	14,783	879	2,255	724
16 to 19 years	563	444	95	25	2,290	126	2,081	83	178	234
20 years and over	49,842	41,742	6,648	1,452	14,861	1,363	12,702	796	2,077	490
20 to 24 years	4,115	3,569	450	96	2,489	272	2,149	68	360	108
25 years and over	45,727	38,173	6,199	1,355	12,372	1,091	10,553	728	1,717	381
25 to 54 years	37,234	31,290	4,858	1,086	8,885	903	7,477	505	1,459	268
55 years and over	8,493	6,883	1,341	270	3,487	188	3,076	223	258	114
White										
Men, 16 years and over	57,368	50,138	5,678	1,553	6,882	1,009	5,496	378	2,856	513
16 to 19 years	718	571	129	18	1,599	106	1,422	71	187	273
20 years and over	56,650	49,567	5,548	1,535	5,283	902	4,074	307	2,670	240
20 to 24 years	4,557	3,929	534	94	1,394	228	1,137	29	449	62
25 years and over	52,093	45,638	5,014	1,441	3,889	674	2,937	278	2,221	179
25 to 54 years	42,267	37,233	3,962	1,072	2,047	551	1,359	137	1,876	99
55 years and over	9,826	8,405	1,052	370	1,842	123	1,579	141	345	79
Women, 16 years and over	39,678	32,951	5,611	1,116	14,644	1,140	12,727	777	1,560	590
16 to 19 years	459	352	82	25	1,925	106	1,740	79	127	182
20 years and over	39,220	32,599	5,529	1,091	12,719	1,034	10,987	698	1,432	408
20 to 24 years	3,215	2,780	368	67	2,068	213	1,804	52	241	83
25 years and over	36,004	29,819	5,161	1,024	10,651	821	9,183	647	1,191	325
25 to 54 years	28,954	24,180	3,981	793	7,550	662	6,455	434	973	223
55 years and over	7,050	5,639	1,180	231	3,101	159	2,728	213	218	101
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	6,558	5,878	506	173	797	205	555	37	672	103
16 to 19 years	93	82	11	-	152	19	133	-	77	56
20 years and over	6,465	5,797	495	173	645	186	422	37	595	48
20 to 24 years	577	508	64	5	252	81	169	2	131	17
25 years and over	5,888	5,289	431	169	393	105	253	36	464	31
25 to 54 years	5,092	4,602	356	133	308	95	190	23	432	16
55 years and over	797	687	74	35	85	10	63	12	32	15
Women, 16 years and over	7,093	6,078	775	240	1,440	244	1,152	44	544	92
16 to 19 years	82	69	13	-	231	11	216	4	41	35
20 years and over	7,011	6,008	763	240	1,209	233	936	40	503	57
20 to 24 years	595	523	48	23	265	45	217	2	105	23
25 years and over	6,416	5,485	714	217	944	188	719	38	399	34
25 to 54 years	5,480	4,680	604	197	692	167	494	31	366	22
55 years and over	936	805	111	20	252	20	225	7	32	12

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	February 2007									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,259	3,027	173	59	387	40	335	12	97	16
16 to 19 years	17	17	—	—	55	1	54	—	7	3
20 years and over	3,242	3,010	173	59	332	40	281	12	90	13
20 to 24 years	147	147	1	—	94	8	86	—	11	7
25 years and over	3,095	2,863	173	59	238	32	195	12	79	6
25 to 54 years	2,687	2,489	147	51	160	19	139	3	75	6
55 years and over	408	374	26	8	78	13	56	9	4	—
Women, 16 years and over	2,475	2,185	211	79	639	53	557	29	60	17
16 to 19 years	6	6	—	—	47	—	47	—	3	6
20 years and over	2,469	2,179	211	79	592	53	510	29	57	11
20 to 24 years	158	135	19	4	80	—	73	7	—	—
25 years and over	2,311	2,044	192	75	512	53	436	22	57	11
25 to 54 years	1,929	1,716	151	62	428	45	364	19	49	10
55 years and over	382	328	41	13	83	8	72	3	8	1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,935	9,548	1,097	289	1,024	312	677	35	676	94
16 to 19 years	240	192	40	9	193	17	170	6	65	48
20 years and over	10,694	9,357	1,058	280	831	295	506	30	611	46
20 to 24 years	1,268	1,077	157	35	259	83	167	9	108	7
25 years and over	9,426	8,280	901	245	573	213	340	20	503	39
25 to 54 years	8,503	7,488	810	205	463	182	262	19	474	30
55 years and over	923	792	91	40	110	30	77	2	29	9
Women, 16 years and over	6,101	5,259	657	185	1,886	288	1,510	88	355	96
16 to 19 years	129	98	25	6	275	20	230	25	40	26
20 years and over	5,972	5,161	632	179	1,611	268	1,280	63	315	70
20 to 24 years	680	599	61	20	323	48	273	1	68	19
25 years and over	5,292	4,562	572	158	1,288	220	1,006	62	247	51
25 to 54 years	4,730	4,102	482	147	1,087	201	836	50	208	46
55 years and over	562	460	90	12	201	19	171	12	39	5

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007
Total	141,994	144,479	75,749	76,923	72,988	74,184	66,246	67,556	63,306	64,703
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,205	51,864	24,885	25,560	24,692	25,405	25,320	26,304	25,135	26,128
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,216	21,586	12,359	12,374	12,322	12,339	8,857	9,212	8,838	9,193
Management occupations	15,212	15,363	9,668	9,674	9,643	9,639	5,544	5,689	5,533	5,675
Business and financial operations occupations	6,005	6,223	2,691	2,700	2,679	2,700	3,314	3,523	3,305	3,518
Professional and related occupations	28,989	30,278	12,527	13,186	12,370	13,066	16,463	17,092	16,297	16,935
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,266	3,364	2,454	2,453	2,437	2,432	812	911	807	907
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,751	2,841	2,330	2,443	2,311	2,434	421	398	417	398
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,350	1,353	759	803	755	800	592	550	586	544
Community and social services occupations	2,169	2,223	853	861	843	854	1,316	1,363	1,308	1,349
Legal occupations	1,571	1,604	791	802	788	802	780	802	776	802
Education, training, and library occupations	8,231	8,858	2,043	2,416	2,000	2,388	6,188	6,443	6,099	6,356
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,728	2,811	1,421	1,510	1,382	1,469	1,307	1,301	1,273	1,277
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,922	7,222	1,875	1,899	1,854	1,888	5,047	5,323	5,031	5,302
Service occupations	22,921	23,239	9,503	9,667	8,654	8,685	13,417	13,572	12,207	12,425
Healthcare support occupations	3,183	3,152	341	329	333	314	2,843	2,823	2,710	2,755
Protective service occupations	2,854	2,923	2,190	2,271	2,164	2,233	663	652	637	628
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,225	7,606	3,180	3,393	2,589	2,649	4,045	4,213	3,314	3,465
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,895	5,021	2,799	2,795	2,645	2,684	2,096	2,226	2,025	2,177
Personal care and service occupations	4,763	4,537	993	878	924	806	3,770	3,659	3,522	3,400
Sales and office occupations	35,734	36,177	12,947	13,294	12,153	12,557	22,787	22,882	21,376	21,511
Sales and related occupations	16,364	16,768	8,266	8,521	7,832	8,078	8,099	8,247	7,197	7,382
Office and administrative support occupations	19,369	19,408	4,681	4,773	4,321	4,479	14,688	14,635	14,179	14,129
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15,279	15,542	14,647	14,911	14,220	14,504	632	631	610	589
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	876	930	703	745	642	682	174	185	162	163
Construction and extraction occupations	9,162	9,486	8,915	9,247	8,675	8,987	247	239	239	218
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,241	5,126	5,030	4,919	4,903	4,835	211	207	209	207
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,855	17,658	13,766	13,491	13,270	13,033	4,089	4,167	3,977	4,050
Production occupations	9,248	9,027	6,443	6,281	6,269	6,121	2,804	2,746	2,756	2,693
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,607	8,631	7,323	7,211	7,001	6,912	1,285	1,420	1,221	1,357

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	141,994	144,479	75,749	76,923	66,246	67,556
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.4	35.9	32.9	33.2	38.2	38.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.9	14.9	16.3	16.1	13.4	13.6
Professional and related occupations	20.4	21.0	16.5	17.1	24.9	25.3
Service occupations	16.1	16.1	12.5	12.6	20.3	20.1
Sales and office occupations	25.2	25.0	17.1	17.3	34.4	33.9
Sales and related occupations	11.5	11.6	10.9	11.1	12.2	12.2
Office and administrative support occupations	13.6	13.4	6.2	6.2	22.2	21.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.8	10.8	19.3	19.4	1.0	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.6	.6	.9	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.5	6.6	11.8	12.0	.4	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.5	6.6	6.4	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.6	12.2	18.2	17.5	6.2	6.2
Production occupations	6.5	6.2	8.5	8.2	4.2	4.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.1	6.0	9.7	9.4	1.9	2.1
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	116,967	118,573	63,478	64,250	53,489	54,322
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.1	36.6	33.4	33.9	39.2	39.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.8	15.6	17.2	16.9	14.0	13.9
Professional and related occupations	20.3	21.0	16.2	16.9	25.2	25.8
Service occupations	15.0	15.1	11.6	11.8	19.1	19.0
Sales and office occupations	25.3	25.0	17.1	17.0	35.0	34.5
Sales and related occupations	11.9	11.8	11.4	11.3	12.4	12.3
Office and administrative support occupations	13.4	13.2	5.8	5.7	22.5	22.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.5	11.5	20.4	20.5	1.0	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.7	.7	1.0	1.1	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.9	7.1	12.5	12.8	.4	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.9	3.7	6.9	6.6	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.1	11.8	17.4	16.8	5.8	5.8
Production occupations	6.3	6.2	8.3	8.2	4.0	3.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.8	5.5	9.1	8.6	1.8	1.9
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,405	15,888	7,142	7,355	8,263	8,533
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	27.4	27.2	22.1	21.5	31.9	32.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.6	10.5	9.3	9.1	9.9	11.6
Professional and related occupations	17.7	16.8	12.8	12.4	22.0	20.5
Service occupations	23.7	22.9	19.6	18.6	27.2	26.7
Sales and office occupations	25.1	25.7	17.1	18.6	32.0	31.9
Sales and related occupations	9.1	10.3	7.5	8.6	10.4	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	16.0	15.5	9.6	10.0	21.6	20.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7.1	7.1	14.2	14.6	.9	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.3	.2	.4	.4	.2	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	4.1	4.1	8.5	8.6	.2	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.7	2.8	5.3	5.7	.5	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.8	17.0	27.0	26.7	8.0	8.6
Production occupations	7.5	7.1	10.4	9.5	4.9	5.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.3	9.9	16.5	17.2	3.1	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,437	6,760	3,442	3,646	2,995	3,114
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	44.7	48.2	48.8	49.2	40.0	47.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.7	16.6	16.7	17.1	12.3	16.1
Professional and related occupations	30.0	31.6	32.1	32.2	27.7	31.0
Service occupations	16.4	15.7	13.2	13.1	20.1	18.8
Sales and office occupations	23.9	22.9	17.4	18.8	31.4	27.6
Sales and related occupations	12.7	11.9	11.3	12.1	14.2	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	11.3	10.9	6.1	6.7	17.2	15.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.6	4.4	7.9	7.7	.8	.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.3	.2	.4	.1	.2	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	1.9	1.9	3.3	3.4	.4	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.4	2.3	4.2	4.2	.2	.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.3	8.8	12.7	11.2	7.7	6.0
Production occupations	7.1	5.2	7.5	5.6	6.7	4.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.2	3.6	5.2	5.6	1.0	1.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	19,116	19,946	11,552	11,959	7,564	7,987
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	17.6	18.0	14.2	14.3	22.9	23.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.1	7.9	8.5
Professional and related occupations	10.1	10.4	6.9	7.2	15.0	15.1
Service occupations	24.0	23.2	19.3	18.3	31.1	30.5
Sales and office occupations	21.0	20.9	13.6	13.2	32.3	32.3
Sales and related occupations	9.5	9.1	7.7	7.5	12.4	11.3
Office and administrative support occupations	11.5	11.8	5.9	5.7	19.9	21.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	19.7	20.3	31.4	32.8	1.8	1.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.2	.8	.8
Construction and extraction occupations	14.1	14.6	22.9	24.1	.6	.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.9	4.0	6.2	6.5	.4	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.7	17.6	21.4	21.5	11.9	11.8
Production occupations	10.1	9.5	11.0	10.5	8.7	8.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	7.6	8.1	10.4	11.0	3.2	3.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	February 2007											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,074	960	36	7	53	7	87	771	25	24	31	74
Mining	726	127	43	—	3	15	61	4	241	82	30	121
Construction	11,691	1,695	243	14	45	107	630	2	8,045	492	143	278
Manufacturing	16,284	2,612	2,032	40	184	590	1,591	64	361	780	6,789	1,242
Durable goods	10,496	1,742	1,464	25	90	320	1,034	1	290	494	4,384	652
Nondurable goods	5,788	869	568	15	94	270	557	63	71	286	2,405	590
Wholesale and retail trade	20,632	1,449	929	91	541	10,884	3,167	39	131	863	565	1,974
Wholesale trade	4,430	584	163	13	29	1,575	805	32	20	203	132	874
Retail trade	16,202	865	766	77	512	9,309	2,362	8	111	660	433	1,100
Transportation and utilities	7,476	756	226	50	287	103	1,877	10	168	518	259	3,222
Information	3,749	774	1,264	—	59	464	616	—	16	416	75	65
Financial activities	10,358	3,861	656	36	262	2,568	2,594	1	74	158	53	94
Professional and business services	15,252	3,549	4,775	453	2,123	678	2,469	11	143	260	316	475
Education and health services	30,907	2,577	16,891	207	6,466	136	3,698	10	100	213	178	431
Leisure and hospitality	12,076	1,578	777	122	7,647	800	614	6	38	110	104	281
Other services	6,683	566	868	18	2,392	381	647	—	32	1,042	425	311
Other services, except private households	5,826	566	858	18	1,601	381	645	—	24	1,042	425	265
Private households	856	—	10	—	791	—	2	—	8	—	—	46
Public administration	6,573	1,082	1,542	1,884	255	36	1,359	11	112	169	58	64

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	February 2007									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
					Total	Private household workers	Other private industries			
Total, 16 years and over	1,237	823	15	132,821	111,951	856	111,095	20,869	9,468	117
16 to 19 years	93	6	7	5,406	5,184	72	5,112	223	67	13
16 to 17 years	36	-	4	1,990	1,910	46	1,864	80	29	7
18 to 19 years	57	6	2	3,417	3,274	25	3,248	143	38	6
20 to 24 years	134	14	3	13,401	12,178	130	12,048	1,223	261	9
25 to 34 years	270	45	-	29,356	25,577	122	25,455	3,779	1,449	15
35 to 44 years	304	129	3	31,722	26,595	217	26,377	5,127	2,278	38
45 to 54 years	249	206	-	31,086	25,109	155	24,954	5,977	2,685	14
55 to 64 years	100	212	-	17,571	13,664	115	13,549	3,907	1,940	19
65 years and over	87	210	2	4,278	3,646	45	3,601	632	787	9
Men, 16 years and over	978	613	3	69,349	60,509	96	60,413	8,840	5,938	41
16 to 19 years	76	6	-	2,609	2,492	13	2,479	117	42	6
16 to 17 years	30	-	-	926	879	10	869	48	16	-
18 to 19 years	46	6	-	1,683	1,613	4	1,610	69	25	6
20 to 24 years	111	14	3	6,897	6,326	8	6,318	570	186	8
25 to 34 years	213	40	-	15,896	14,287	24	14,263	1,609	919	4
35 to 44 years	244	97	-	16,910	14,732	31	14,701	2,178	1,408	9
45 to 54 years	194	141	-	16,022	13,568	15	13,553	2,454	1,633	1
55 to 64 years	67	151	-	8,835	7,225	4	7,221	1,610	1,270	8
65 years and over	73	164	-	2,181	1,879	-	1,879	302	481	5
Women, 16 years and over	258	210	12	63,472	51,442	761	50,682	12,030	3,529	75
16 to 19 years	17	-	7	2,797	2,691	58	2,633	106	25	7
16 to 17 years	5	-	4	1,063	1,031	36	995	32	13	7
18 to 19 years	11	-	2	1,734	1,660	22	1,638	74	13	-
20 to 24 years	23	-	-	6,505	5,851	122	5,730	653	75	1
25 to 34 years	57	5	-	13,460	11,290	98	11,192	2,170	530	11
35 to 44 years	61	32	3	14,812	11,862	186	11,676	2,950	870	28
45 to 54 years	55	66	-	15,064	11,541	141	11,400	3,523	1,053	13
55 to 64 years	33	61	-	8,736	6,439	111	6,328	2,297	670	11
65 years and over	14	45	2	2,097	1,767	45	1,722	330	306	4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	February 2007				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	142,405	132,821	111,951	20,869	9,468
Mining	726	697	689	7	27
Construction	11,691	9,733	9,277	456	1,938
Manufacturing	16,284	15,906	15,808	98	372
Durable goods	10,496	10,229	10,148	81	263
Nondurable goods	5,788	5,677	5,660	17	109
Wholesale and retail trade	20,632	19,548	19,445	102	1,046
Wholesale trade	4,430	4,241	4,230	11	181
Retail trade	16,202	15,306	15,216	91	865
Transportation and utilities	7,476	7,063	5,665	1,398	409
Transportation and warehousing	6,396	5,983	4,907	1,076	409
Utilities	1,080	1,080	758	322	-
Information	3,749	3,583	3,358	225	166
Financial activities	10,358	9,468	9,261	207	890
Finance and insurance	7,138	6,802	6,671	130	336
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,220	2,666	2,589	77	554
Professional and business services	15,252	13,357	12,998	360	1,878
Professional and technical services	9,187	8,008	7,817	191	1,166
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,065	5,349	5,181	169	712
Education and health services	30,907	29,746	18,772	10,975	1,148
Educational services	13,268	13,049	3,817	9,232	219
Health care and social assistance	17,639	16,697	14,954	1,743	929
Hospitals	5,729	5,703	4,924	779	27
Health services, except hospitals	8,811	8,377	7,876	500	425
Social assistance	3,097	2,617	2,154	463	478
Leisure and hospitality	12,076	11,417	10,977	441	651
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,704	2,324	1,948	376	380
Accommodation and food services	9,372	9,094	9,029	65	271
Other services	6,683	5,729	5,702	28	942
Other services, except private households	5,826	4,873	4,845	28	942
Private households	856	856	856	-	-
Public administration	6,573	6,573	-	6,573	-
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	75,329	69,349	60,509	8,840	5,938
Mining	625	601	594	7	24
Construction	10,562	8,761	8,335	426	1,793
Manufacturing	11,356	11,121	11,046	75	235
Durable goods	7,710	7,522	7,457	64	189
Nondurable goods	3,646	3,599	3,589	11	46
Wholesale and retail trade	11,380	10,761	10,713	48	604
Wholesale trade	3,170	3,029	3,018	11	138
Retail trade	8,211	7,732	7,695	37	465
Transportation and utilities	5,521	5,155	4,257	898	366
Transportation and warehousing	4,702	4,336	3,692	645	366
Utilities	819	819	565	253	-
Information	2,113	2,007	1,955	52	105
Financial activities	4,540	4,047	3,967	80	493
Finance and insurance	2,916	2,684	2,639	45	232
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,624	1,363	1,328	35	261
Professional and business services	8,547	7,396	7,183	213	1,145
Professional and technical services	5,155	4,426	4,297	129	726
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,392	2,971	2,887	84	419
Education and health services	7,897	7,564	4,423	3,141	325
Educational services	4,088	4,005	1,311	2,693	84
Health care and social assistance	3,809	3,559	3,111	448	241
Hospitals	1,462	1,448	1,183	264	15
Health services, except hospitals	1,881	1,679	1,571	107	195
Social assistance	466	433	357	76	31
Leisure and hospitality	5,950	5,572	5,335	237	374
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,461	1,231	1,016	215	231
Accommodation and food services	4,489	4,342	4,319	22	143
Other services	3,194	2,719	2,700	18	475
Other services, except private households	3,098	2,623	2,605	18	475
Private households	96	96	96	-	-
Public administration	3,644	3,644	-	3,644	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	February 2007				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self- employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	67,077	63,472	51,442	12,030	3,529
Mining	100	95	95	-	3
Construction	1,129	972	942	30	145
Manufacturing	4,928	4,785	4,762	23	137
Durable goods	2,785	2,708	2,691	17	74
Nondurable goods	2,143	2,078	2,071	6	63
Wholesale and retail trade	9,252	8,786	8,732	54	442
Wholesale trade	1,261	1,212	1,212	-	43
Retail trade	7,991	7,574	7,520	54	400
Transportation and utilities	1,955	1,908	1,408	500	43
Transportation and warehousing	1,693	1,647	1,215	432	43
Utilities	261	261	193	69	-
Information	1,636	1,575	1,403	173	61
Financial activities	5,818	5,421	5,294	127	397
Finance and insurance	4,222	4,118	4,033	85	104
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,596	1,303	1,261	42	292
Professional and business services	6,705	5,961	5,814	147	733
Professional and technical services	4,032	3,582	3,520	62	440
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,674	2,379	2,294	85	293
Education and health services	23,010	22,183	14,349	7,834	823
Educational services	9,180	9,045	2,506	6,539	135
Health care and social assistance	13,829	13,138	11,843	1,295	688
Hospitals	4,267	4,255	3,741	515	12
Health services, except hospitals	6,931	6,698	6,305	393	230
Social assistance	2,631	2,185	1,797	387	447
Leisure and hospitality	6,125	5,845	5,641	204	278
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,242	1,093	932	161	149
Accommodation and food services	4,883	4,752	4,709	42	128
Other services	3,489	3,010	3,001	9	467
Other services, except private households	2,728	2,250	2,240	9	467
Private households	761	761	761	-	-
Public administration	2,929	2,929	-	2,929	-

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	February 2007					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	139,872	1,974	137,898	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	36,477	611	35,866	26.1	30.9	26.0
1 to 4 hours	1,417	48	1,369	1.0	2.4	1.0
5 to 14 hours	5,946	140	5,806	4.3	7.1	4.2
15 to 29 hours	17,844	308	17,536	12.8	15.6	12.7
30 to 34 hours	11,270	115	11,155	8.1	5.8	8.1
35 hours and over	103,396	1,363	102,033	73.9	69.1	74.0
35 to 39 hours	9,264	85	9,180	6.6	4.3	6.7
40 hours	56,468	555	55,913	40.4	28.1	40.5
41 hours and over	37,663	723	36,940	26.9	36.6	26.8
41 to 48 hours	13,353	120	13,233	9.5	6.1	9.6
49 to 59 hours	14,299	264	14,035	10.2	13.4	10.2
60 hours and over	10,011	339	9,672	7.2	17.2	7.0
Average hours, total at work	38.6	40.0	38.5	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.3	45.2	42.3	—	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	February 2007					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	36,477	13,272	23,205	35,866	13,024	22,842
Economic reasons	4,417	1,762	2,655	4,282	1,676	2,606
Slack work or business conditions	2,913	1,547	1,365	2,831	1,495	1,336
Could only find part-time work	1,240	—	1,240	1,223	—	1,223
Seasonal work	185	136	50	153	106	47
Job started or ended during week	78	78	—	75	75	—
Noneconomic reasons	32,060	11,511	20,549	31,584	11,348	20,236
Child-care problems	730	118	612	728	117	612
Other family or personal obligations	6,150	921	5,229	6,071	901	5,169
Health or medical limitations	947	—	947	928	—	928
In school or training	6,710	74	6,636	6,638	67	6,571
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,083	—	2,083	1,987	—	1,987
Vacation or personal day	2,756	2,756	—	2,726	2,726	—
Holiday, legal or religious	815	815	—	810	810	—
Weather-related curtailment	3,914	3,914	—	3,838	3,838	—
All other reasons	7,955	2,913	5,042	7,857	2,868	4,969
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.9	24.2	22.0	23.0	24.5	22.1
Other reasons	21.6	25.6	19.3	21.6	25.7	19.3

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	February 2007							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	137,898	35,866	4,282	11,348	20,236	102,033	38.5	42.3
Wage and salary workers	129,085	32,809	3,780	10,704	18,325	96,276	38.6	42.2
Mining	660	74	15	49	10	587	49.3	49.7
Construction	9,332	1,964	613	877	475	7,368	39.3	40.8
Manufacturing	15,514	2,072	247	1,274	551	13,442	41.9	42.7
Durable goods	10,005	1,360	134	884	343	8,645	41.9	42.8
Nondurable goods	5,509	712	114	390	208	4,797	41.7	42.7
Wholesale and retail trade	19,094	5,428	671	1,104	3,653	13,666	37.7	42.7
Transportation and utilities	6,796	1,170	178	504	488	5,627	41.8	43.8
Information	3,491	728	57	287	384	2,763	39.7	42.6
Financial activities	9,207	1,794	103	811	880	7,413	39.7	41.9
Professional and business services	12,993	2,645	368	973	1,304	10,348	40.2	43.0
Education and health services	28,898	9,115	576	3,013	5,526	19,783	36.7	41.1
Leisure and hospitality	11,132	4,691	672	510	3,508	6,441	34.1	42.0
Other services	5,564	1,886	251	346	1,289	3,678	36.2	42.4
Other services, except private households	4,739	1,405	162	297	946	3,334	37.5	42.5
Private households	826	482	90	49	343	344	28.6	41.8
Public administration	6,403	1,242	28	956	258	5,162	40.5	41.5
Self-employed workers	8,697	2,998	501	643	1,854	5,698	37.9	44.4
Unpaid family workers	117	59	1	1	57	58	32.8	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	February 2007							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	137,898	35,866	4,282	11,348	20,236	102,033	38.5	42.3
16 to 19 years	5,288	4,087	313	158	3,617	1,201	22.4	38.2
16 to 17 years	1,935	1,823	41	8	1,773	112	16.0	38.5
18 to 19 years	3,353	2,264	271	150	1,843	1,089	26.2	38.2
20 years and over	132,611	31,779	3,969	11,190	16,619	100,832	39.2	42.4
20 to 24 years	13,381	5,071	809	823	3,440	8,310	34.4	40.5
25 years and over	119,230	26,708	3,161	10,367	13,180	92,522	39.7	42.5
25 to 54 years	95,656	19,529	2,648	8,136	8,745	76,127	40.3	42.6
55 years and over	23,573	7,179	513	2,231	4,435	16,395	37.3	42.0
Men, 16 years and over	73,143	13,683	2,362	5,189	6,133	59,459	41.2	43.7
16 to 19 years	2,566	1,851	170	91	1,589	715	23.5	38.0
16 to 17 years	900	849	30	5	814	51	16.0	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,666	1,002	140	86	776	665	27.6	38.2
20 years and over	70,577	11,833	2,191	5,098	4,543	58,744	41.9	43.8
20 to 24 years	6,964	2,303	483	451	1,369	4,661	36.1	41.0
25 years and over	63,612	9,530	1,709	4,647	3,174	54,083	42.5	44.0
25 to 54 years	51,383	6,744	1,484	3,655	1,625	44,640	43.1	44.1
55 years and over	12,229	2,786	245	992	1,550	9,443	40.1	43.6
Women, 16 years and over	64,756	22,183	1,921	6,159	14,103	42,573	35.5	40.4
16 to 19 years	2,722	2,236	142	67	2,027	486	21.4	38.6
16 to 17 years	1,035	974	11	3	960	61	16.0	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,687	1,262	131	64	1,067	424	24.8	38.2
20 years and over	62,034	19,946	1,778	6,092	12,076	42,088	36.1	40.5
20 to 24 years	6,417	2,768	326	372	2,071	3,649	32.6	39.8
25 years and over	55,617	17,178	1,452	5,721	10,005	38,439	36.5	40.5
25 to 54 years	44,273	12,785	1,184	4,481	7,120	31,488	37.1	40.6
55 years and over	11,344	4,393	269	1,239	2,885	6,951	34.4	40.1
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	112,924	30,312	3,412	9,646	17,255	82,612	38.5	42.4
Men	60,893	11,557	1,941	4,496	5,120	49,335	41.4	43.9
Women	52,032	18,755	1,471	5,150	12,134	33,277	35.1	40.4
Black or African American, 16 years and over	15,344	3,347	602	1,105	1,640	11,997	38.5	41.1
Men	7,107	1,227	277	417	533	5,880	40.1	42.2
Women	8,237	2,120	325	688	1,108	6,117	37.2	40.2
Asian, 16 years and over	6,555	1,316	113	356	847	5,238	39.7	43.0
Men	3,563	529	53	157	319	3,034	41.5	44.0
Women	2,992	788	60	200	528	2,204	37.5	41.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	18,980	4,350	1,055	1,214	2,080	14,631	38.4	41.1
Men	11,332	1,997	692	668	637	9,335	40.1	41.7
Women	7,649	2,353	364	546	1,443	5,296	35.9	40.1
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	43,727	6,112	955	3,258	1,898	37,616	43.1	44.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	9,231	1,561	360	708	493	7,670	41.8	43.4
Never married	20,185	6,011	1,046	1,223	3,742	14,173	36.9	41.9
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	34,163	11,418	719	3,426	7,272	22,745	35.7	40.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	13,322	3,953	489	1,498	1,966	9,368	37.1	40.6
Never married	17,271	6,811	712	1,234	4,865	10,460	33.8	40.7

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	February 2007							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	139,872	36,477	4,417	11,511	20,549	103,396	38.6	42.3
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,278	11,009	658	4,756	5,594	39,269	40.5	43.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,922	3,319	239	1,627	1,454	17,603	43.2	45.1
Professional and related occupations	29,356	7,690	420	3,130	4,141	21,666	38.6	42.1
Service occupations	22,422	8,644	1,184	1,359	6,101	13,778	34.7	41.7
Sales and office occupations	35,259	10,473	948	2,743	6,781	24,787	36.9	41.5
Sales and related occupations	16,312	4,822	535	898	3,388	11,490	37.9	43.4
Office and administrative support occupations	18,947	5,651	413	1,845	3,393	13,296	35.9	39.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,856	3,000	947	1,366	687	11,856	39.7	41.1
Construction and extraction occupations	8,986	2,048	745	923	381	6,937	38.9	40.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,975	674	121	360	193	4,300	41.6	42.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,058	3,351	679	1,286	1,386	13,706	40.3	42.6
Production occupations	8,738	1,451	253	753	444	7,288	40.5	41.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,319	1,900	426	533	941	6,419	40.1	43.6
Men, 16 years and over	74,671	14,069	2,456	5,313	6,300	60,602	41.3	43.7
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,961	3,861	322	1,912	1,628	21,100	43.5	45.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	12,064	1,499	146	808	545	10,565	45.2	46.6
Professional and related occupations	12,897	2,362	176	1,104	1,083	10,535	41.8	44.2
Service occupations	9,361	2,584	397	535	1,651	6,777	38.1	43.2
Sales and office occupations	13,021	2,620	351	700	1,569	10,401	40.7	44.1
Sales and related occupations	8,335	1,490	214	359	917	6,845	42.1	45.3
Office and administrative support occupations	4,687	1,131	136	342	652	3,556	38.2	41.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,256	2,796	894	1,317	585	11,460	39.9	41.1
Construction and extraction occupations	8,762	1,952	719	906	326	6,811	39.0	40.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,775	642	121	344	177	4,133	41.6	42.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,072	2,208	493	848	868	10,864	41.4	43.4
Production occupations	6,115	793	154	425	214	5,322	41.6	42.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,958	1,416	339	423	654	5,542	41.2	44.2
Women, 16 years and over	65,201	22,407	1,961	6,198	14,249	42,794	35.5	40.5
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,316	7,148	337	2,844	3,967	18,169	37.6	41.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,858	1,820	93	818	909	7,038	40.4	42.8
Professional and related occupations	16,459	5,328	244	2,026	3,058	11,131	36.2	40.2
Service occupations	13,061	6,060	787	824	4,450	7,001	32.3	40.3
Sales and office occupations	22,238	7,852	598	2,043	5,212	14,386	34.6	39.7
Sales and related occupations	7,977	3,332	321	540	2,472	4,645	33.6	40.7
Office and administrative support occupations	14,261	4,521	277	1,503	2,740	9,740	35.2	39.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	600	204	53	49	102	396	36.1	41.2
Construction and extraction occupations	223	97	26	16	55	126	34.5	41.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	200	32	-	16	16	168	39.7	41.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,986	1,143	187	438	518	2,843	36.8	39.9
Production occupations	2,624	658	99	328	231	1,966	38.0	39.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,362	485	87	110	287	877	34.5	40.0

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007
Total, 16 years and over	4,400	4,421	5.5	5.4	3,292	2,979	4.7	4.2
Married, spouse present	1,367	1,531	2.9	3.2	1,035	973	2.9	2.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	621	620	6.1	6.0	741	717	5.2	4.9
Never married	2,412	2,269	10.5	9.7	1,516	1,290	8.0	6.7
White, 16 years and over	3,267	3,370	4.9	5.0	2,305	2,149	4.1	3.8
Married, spouse present	1,097	1,256	2.7	3.1	843	782	2.7	2.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	479	478	5.7	5.6	568	552	5.0	4.9
Never married	1,691	1,635	9.3	8.9	894	815	6.6	5.9
Black or African American, 16 years and over	846	776	10.6	9.5	798	636	8.8	6.9
Married, spouse present	179	183	5.0	5.2	104	115	3.7	4.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	97	107	7.8	8.1	149	136	6.5	5.5
Never married	570	486	17.9	14.9	546	385	13.6	9.8
Asian, 16 years and over	119	113	3.3	3.0	91	77	2.9	2.4
Married, spouse present	57	60	2.6	2.6	60	35	3.2	1.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	13	7	3.8	2.1	8	9	1.8	2.2
Never married	49	46	4.9	4.1	23	33	2.9	4.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	742	770	6.0	6.0	484	451	6.0	5.3
Married, spouse present	257	320	3.8	4.5	201	168	5.1	4.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	97	86	5.9	5.3	84	88	4.9	5.0
Never married	389	364	9.9	9.1	199	195	8.3	7.6
Total, 25 years and over	2,958	3,071	4.3	4.4	2,301	2,099	3.9	3.5
Married, spouse present	1,307	1,478	2.9	3.2	942	898	2.7	2.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	605	587	6.0	5.8	706	685	5.0	4.8
Never married	1,046	1,005	8.1	7.5	653	515	6.3	5.0
White, 25 years and over	2,224	2,400	3.9	4.1	1,670	1,516	3.5	3.1
Married, spouse present	1,048	1,204	2.7	3.0	762	716	2.6	2.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	467	459	5.7	5.5	539	528	4.9	4.8
Never married	710	737	7.1	7.2	369	271	5.4	4.0
Black or African American, 25 years and over	539	495	8.1	7.3	502	433	6.5	5.6
Married, spouse present	172	182	4.9	5.2	97	109	3.6	4.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	97	94	7.9	7.4	144	129	6.4	5.3
Never married	271	219	14.0	11.0	260	195	9.5	7.3
Asian, 25 years and over	90	85	2.8	2.5	77	68	2.8	2.3
Married, spouse present	55	60	2.5	2.6	58	35	3.2	1.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	13	7	3.8	2.2	6	9	1.4	2.2
Never married	22	18	3.2	2.2	13	24	2.4	4.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	498	542	4.9	5.1	354	298	5.4	4.3
Married, spouse present	246	304	3.8	4.5	165	138	4.5	3.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	95	82	6.1	5.3	81	81	4.8	4.8
Never married	157	156	7.4	7.0	109	79	8.5	5.9

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007
Total, 16 years and over ¹	7,692	7,400	5.1	4.9	5.5	5.4	4.7	4.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,064	981	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	445	472	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.4
Management occupations	304	324	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.2
Business and financial operations occupations	141	147	2.3	2.3	2.7	1.7	2.0	2.8
Professional and related occupations	619	509	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.6
Computer and mathematical occupations	74	69	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.6	3.0
Architecture and engineering occupations	62	50	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.5	2.0	3.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations	29	23	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.2	3.3	2.5
Community and social services occupations	35	39	1.6	1.7	2.1	.7	1.3	2.4
Legal occupations	26	23	1.7	1.4	1.1	.9	2.2	2.0
Education, training, and library occupations	170	110	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	134	109	4.7	3.7	5.2	4.2	4.1	3.2
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	88	85	1.3	1.2	.7	1.5	1.4	1.0
Service occupations	1,755	1,526	7.1	6.2	8.3	7.0	6.2	5.6
Healthcare support occupations	166	141	5.0	4.3	4.9	3.8	5.0	4.4
Protective service occupations	99	106	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.0	4.5	5.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations	696	606	8.8	7.4	9.7	8.0	8.0	6.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	557	489	10.2	8.9	11.5	9.8	8.4	7.6
Personal care and service occupations	237	183	4.7	3.9	6.4	4.8	4.3	3.7
Sales and office occupations	1,705	1,691	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.5
Sales and related occupations	850	830	4.9	4.7	3.8	4.0	6.1	5.5
Office and administrative support occupations	855	861	4.2	4.2	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,186	1,466	7.2	8.6	6.9	8.4	14.5	12.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	138	139	13.6	13.0	11.1	12.1	22.3	16.3
Construction and extraction occupations	829	1,103	8.3	10.4	8.0	10.3	16.5	16.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	220	223	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,367	1,228	7.1	6.5	6.7	6.4	8.6	6.9
Production occupations	684	604	6.9	6.3	5.9	5.9	9.1	7.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	683	624	7.4	6.7	7.3	6.8	7.5	6.5
No previous work experience	588	494	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	409	322	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	93	99	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	86	73	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007
Total, 16 years and over	7,692	7,400	5.1	4.9	5.5	5.4	4.7	4.2
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	6,161	6,074	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.6	4.9	4.6
Mining	25	33	3.8	4.5	3.8	4.7	3.9	3.5
Construction	836	1,086	8.6	10.5	8.9	10.6	6.4	9.3
Manufacturing	821	774	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.6	6.3	4.8
Durable goods	477	491	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.7	5.2	4.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	52	25	9.2	4.2	8.6	5.1	11.9	-
Primary and fabricated metal products	74	83	3.7	4.3	3.5	5.0	4.5	1.6
Machinery manufacturing	34	55	2.5	4.4	2.2	4.2	3.7	5.0
Computer and electronic products	61	47	3.9	3.0	3.6	3.9	4.5	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	31	33	4.9	5.9	3.1	4.6	8.2	8.5
Transportation equipment	78	98	3.4	4.3	2.9	4.0	5.1	5.3
Wood products	29	41	5.2	8.2	5.5	7.8	4.1	9.6
Furniture and fixtures	48	38	6.8	6.0	8.4	5.0	1.4	9.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	70	72	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.0	6.2	6.1
Nondurable goods	344	283	5.7	4.8	4.5	4.5	7.6	5.2
Food manufacturing	101	64	6.6	4.2	5.6	4.9	8.1	3.2
Beverage and tobacco products	6	15	2.8	6.5	2.8	4.7	2.9	(¹)
Textile, apparel, and leather	63	68	7.2	7.6	4.4	5.4	9.8	9.4
Paper and printing	39	45	3.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	3.8	3.1
Petroleum and coal products	7	6	4.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	(¹)	(¹)
Chemicals	88	50	6.5	4.3	5.1	4.3	9.1	4.1
Plastics and rubber products	39	34	6.0	4.7	5.3	4.4	7.4	5.3
Wholesale and retail trade	1,141	1,045	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.9	5.5
Wholesale trade	155	134	3.5	3.1	3.7	2.5	2.9	4.6
Retail trade	986	911	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.3	5.7
Transportation and utilities	260	251	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.5	4.9
Transportation and warehousing	233	239	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.7	5.0
Utilities	27	13	3.4	1.7	3.3	.8	3.5	4.1
Information ²	119	139	3.7	4.0	2.9	4.0	4.6	3.9
Publishing, except Internet	24	50	2.7	5.3	3.0	6.0	2.5	4.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries	21	23	6.1	6.1	4.6	9.6	8.0	1.5
Broadcasting, except Internet	11	8	2.0	1.3	1.6	.6	2.6	2.6
Telecommunications	48	53	4.0	4.1	2.9	3.5	5.8	5.2
Internet service providers and data processing services	12	5	8.4	2.5	(¹)	2.4	(¹)	(¹)
Other information services	3	-	3.0	-	-	-	4.1	-
Financial activities	268	295	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.0
Finance and insurance	180	171	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.3
Finance	136	150	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.7	2.8	3.1
Insurance	43	21	1.9	.9	2.3	1.0	1.7	.8
Real estate and rental and leasing	89	124	3.3	4.6	3.5	3.8	3.1	5.3
Real estate	52	104	2.4	4.7	2.5	3.5	2.3	5.8
Rental and leasing services	37	20	6.8	4.0	6.5	5.0	7.2	2.3
Professional and business services	841	825	6.5	6.0	6.9	5.8	6.1	6.1
Professional and technical services	216	274	2.9	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.7
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	625	551	11.6	9.6	12.2	9.6	10.8	9.6
Administrative and support services	593	534	12.1	10.4	12.8	10.6	11.1	10.1
Waste management and remediation services	32	17	8.8	4.8	8.0	3.7	(¹)	(¹)
Education and health services	528	489	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.5
Educational services	86	100	2.2	2.6	2.2	3.4	2.2	2.1
Health care and social assistance	441	388	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.2	3.0	2.6
Hospitals	80	70	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.5
Health services, except hospitals	258	237	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.4	3.1
Social assistance	104	81	5.1	3.6	6.1	5.2	4.9	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007
Leisure and hospitality	1,040	879	9.1	7.4	9.4	7.6	8.8	7.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	203	205	10.4	9.5	12.7	11.8	7.9	6.9
Accommodation and food services	838	675	8.9	7.0	8.7	6.6	9.0	7.3
Accommodation	128	94	8.4	6.5	6.7	5.7	9.6	7.1
Food services and drinking places	710	581	9.0	7.0	9.0	6.8	8.9	7.3
Other services	281	257	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.1
Other services, except private households	203	219	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.6	3.0	4.0
Repair and maintenance	111	95	6.0	5.6	6.1	6.2	4.6	1.9
Personal and laundry services	40	65	2.7	4.3	1.6	6.1	3.1	3.6
Membership associations and organizations	52	59	2.4	3.2	2.1	1.4	2.7	4.9
Private households	78	38	8.7	4.3	(¹)	3.6	7.9	4.3
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	139	127	11.8	9.6	10.4	9.3	16.2	11.0
Government workers	472	405	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.6
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	332	300	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.5
No previous work experience	588	494	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	7,692	7,400	3,765	3,802	2,845	2,567	1,082	1,031
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,846	3,942	2,431	2,570	1,267	1,181	147	191
On temporary layoff	1,228	1,421	842	1,018	315	328	71	75
Not on temporary layoff	2,618	2,521	1,590	1,552	952	854	76	116
Permanent job losers	1,834	1,739	1,071	1,039	721	631	42	69
Persons who completed temporary jobs	784	782	519	513	231	222	34	47
Job leavers	878	845	366	424	418	341	95	81
Reentrants	2,381	2,119	862	708	1,087	973	431	437
New entrants	588	494	106	100	73	72	409	322
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	50.0	53.3	64.6	67.6	44.5	46.0	13.6	18.5
On temporary layoff	16.0	19.2	22.4	26.8	11.1	12.8	6.6	7.3
Not on temporary layoff	34.0	34.1	42.2	40.8	33.5	33.2	7.0	11.2
Job leavers	11.4	11.4	9.7	11.1	14.7	13.3	8.7	7.8
Reentrants	30.9	28.6	22.9	18.6	38.2	37.9	39.8	42.4
New entrants	7.6	6.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	37.8	31.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.3	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.9
Job leavers	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.5	1.4	1.2
Reentrants	1.6	1.4	1.1	.9	1.6	1.4	6.4	6.6
New entrants	.4	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	6.0	4.9

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	5,572	5,519	1,644	1,412	210	190	1,226	1,221
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,969	3,077	677	651	87	84	637	688
On temporary layoff	1,070	1,229	116	139	10	12	219	273
Not on temporary layoff	1,899	1,848	561	512	77	72	417	415
Permanent job losers	1,380	1,287	343	333	59	54	233	232
Persons who completed temporary jobs	519	561	218	179	18	18	184	182
Job leavers	655	654	173	145	23	12	118	116
Reentrants	1,601	1,473	602	477	68	75	375	329
New entrants	346	316	191	139	32	19	96	89
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	53.3	55.8	41.2	46.2	41.4	44.2	51.9	56.3
On temporary layoff	19.2	22.3	7.1	9.9	4.8	6.4	17.9	22.4
Not on temporary layoff	34.1	33.5	34.1	36.3	36.6	37.8	34.0	34.0
Job leavers	11.7	11.8	10.5	10.2	10.8	6.5	9.7	9.5
Reentrants	28.7	26.7	36.6	33.8	32.5	39.2	30.6	26.9
New entrants	6.2	5.7	11.6	9.8	15.3	10.1	7.8	7.3
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.4	2.5	4.0	3.8	1.3	1.2	3.1	3.2
Job leavers	.5	.5	1.0	.8	.3	.2	.6	.5
Reentrants	1.3	1.2	3.5	2.8	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.6
New entrants	.3	.3	1.1	.8	.5	.3	.5	.4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	February 2007						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	7,400	100.0	33.3	35.0	31.7	14.4	17.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,942	100.0	34.7	38.7	26.6	13.5	13.1
On temporary layoff	1,421	100.0	41.1	45.7	13.2	8.7	4.5
Not on temporary layoff	2,521	100.0	31.1	34.7	34.1	16.1	18.0
Permanent job losers	1,739	100.0	30.7	32.0	37.3	18.4	18.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs	782	100.0	32.1	40.8	27.1	11.1	16.1
Job leavers	845	100.0	38.2	32.6	29.2	15.3	13.9
Reentrants	2,119	100.0	29.7	32.1	38.2	14.1	24.0
New entrants	494	100.0	29.1	21.3	49.5	22.0	27.5
Men, 20 years and over	3,802	100.0	31.2	37.9	30.9	13.6	17.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,570	100.0	33.4	41.3	25.3	12.8	12.5
On temporary layoff	1,018	100.0	38.8	48.5	12.7	8.4	4.4
Not on temporary layoff	1,552	100.0	29.8	36.6	33.6	15.7	17.8
Permanent job losers	1,039	100.0	31.4	33.2	35.4	18.5	16.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs	513	100.0	26.6	43.6	29.9	10.1	19.7
Job leavers	424	100.0	36.1	30.5	33.4	15.6	17.8
Reentrants	708	100.0	23.8	33.3	42.9	12.7	30.1
New entrants	100	100.0	7.7	13.3	79.0	31.2	47.8
Women, 20 years and over	2,567	100.0	33.3	31.4	35.3	16.4	18.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,181	100.0	34.8	34.2	31.0	15.6	15.4
On temporary layoff	328	100.0	44.7	40.7	14.6	9.7	4.9
Not on temporary layoff	854	100.0	31.0	31.7	37.3	17.8	19.5
Permanent job losers	631	100.0	28.0	29.5	42.5	19.3	23.2
Persons who completed temporary jobs	222	100.0	39.6	37.7	22.7	13.6	9.1
Job leavers	341	100.0	38.2	33.1	28.6	17.4	11.3
Reentrants	973	100.0	31.7	26.7	41.7	16.1	25.5
New entrants	72	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,031	100.0	41.0	33.0	25.9	12.7	13.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	191	100.0	52.9	30.9	16.1	9.3	6.8
On temporary layoff	75	100.0	57.7	29.4	12.8	8.7	4.1
Not on temporary layoff	116	100.0	49.8	31.9	18.3	9.7	8.6
Permanent job losers	69	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs	47	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	81	100.0	49.0	41.4	9.7	5.1	4.6
Reentrants	437	100.0	34.8	42.4	22.8	12.0	10.8
New entrants	322	100.0	40.3	19.5	40.2	17.7	22.5

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007
Total, 16 years and over	7,692	7,400	100.0	100.0	6,237	6,019	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,473	2,465	32.1	33.3	1,773	1,820	28.4	30.2
5 to 14 weeks	2,485	2,587	32.3	35.0	2,057	2,152	33.0	35.7
5 to 10 weeks	1,651	1,750	21.5	23.6	1,328	1,410	21.3	23.4
11 to 14 weeks	834	837	10.8	11.3	729	741	11.7	12.3
15 weeks and over	2,735	2,347	35.6	31.7	2,407	2,048	38.6	34.0
15 to 26 weeks	1,338	1,068	17.4	14.4	1,168	924	18.7	15.4
27 weeks and over	1,396	1,279	18.2	17.3	1,239	1,124	19.9	18.7
27 to 51 weeks	595	550	7.7	7.4	539	502	8.6	8.3
52 weeks and over	802	729	10.4	9.9	700	622	11.2	10.3
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	17.9	16.7	—	—	19.1	17.7	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	9.6	8.8	—	—	10.6	9.6	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	February 2007						Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over				
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	7,400	2,465	2,587	2,347	1,068	1,279	16.7	8.8
16 to 19 years	1,031	423	341	267	131	136	13.1	6.4
20 to 24 years	1,200	405	461	334	167	167	14.1	8.2
25 to 34 years	1,747	635	609	503	224	279	15.3	8.1
35 to 44 years	1,284	426	434	423	176	248	17.6	9.3
45 to 54 years	1,280	358	433	489	216	273	20.5	11.0
55 to 64 years	699	169	264	266	134	133	19.7	10.9
65 years and over	159	49	46	64	20	43	25.2	8.9
Men, 16 years and over	4,421	1,437	1,637	1,347	590	758	16.7	8.7
16 to 19 years	619	250	196	173	73	100	14.3	6.7
20 to 24 years	731	240	291	200	78	123	15.4	8.1
25 to 34 years	1,092	404	397	292	139	153	14.0	7.8
35 to 44 years	769	255	300	214	90	123	16.4	8.9
45 to 54 years	724	196	257	271	124	148	20.3	10.5
55 to 64 years	382	72	160	150	67	83	22.5	11.7
65 years and over	104	19	37	48	19	29	24.9	10.3
Women, 16 years and over	2,979	1,029	950	1,000	478	522	16.7	8.9
16 to 19 years	412	173	145	95	58	37	11.3	6.0
20 to 24 years	468	164	170	134	89	45	12.0	8.3
25 to 34 years	655	231	213	212	85	127	17.4	8.6
35 to 44 years	515	171	134	210	85	124	19.3	10.0
45 to 54 years	556	162	176	218	93	125	20.7	11.5
55 to 64 years	317	96	104	116	66	50	16.2	9.6
65 years and over	55	31	9	16	1	14	(¹)	(¹)
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	5,519	1,918	1,988	1,612	768	844	15.4	8.3
Men	3,370	1,147	1,280	943	432	511	15.5	8.3
Women	2,149	771	708	670	337	333	15.3	8.3
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,412	388	445	579	239	340	21.1	11.2
Men	776	197	263	316	115	201	22.1	10.8
Women	636	191	182	263	125	138	20.0	11.6
Asian, 16 years and over	190	60	59	72	27	45	19.1	9.5
Men	113	37	42	34	18	16	16.6	8.8
Women	77	23	17	37	9	28	22.9	12.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,221	504	405	313	147	165	14.1	6.8
Men	770	346	271	153	66	87	12.2	5.8
Women	451	158	134	160	82	78	17.5	9.2
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	1,531	501	592	439	218	221	16.0	8.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	620	171	234	215	87	129	18.3	9.9
Never married	2,269	765	811	693	285	408	16.7	8.3
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	973	339	292	342	154	188	17.4	9.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	717	242	237	238	114	124	17.2	9.1
Never married	1,290	448	421	420	210	210	15.9	8.7

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	February 2007							
	Thousands of persons unemployed					Weeks of unemployment		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	981	302	303	376	177	200	19.0	9.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	472	162	145	164	82	82	17.5	8.4
Professional and related occupations	509	139	157	212	94	118	20.3	11.2
Service occupations	1,526	521	527	478	236	242	15.5	8.9
Sales and office occupations	1,691	540	670	481	216	265	16.0	8.6
Sales and related occupations	830	270	329	231	114	118	15.0	8.6
Office and administrative support occupations	861	271	341	249	102	147	17.0	8.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,466	594	546	326	153	173	13.1	7.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	139	39	51	49	19	30	19.2	12.1
Construction and extraction occupations	1,103	484	413	206	104	102	11.2	5.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	223	71	82	71	30	41	19.2	9.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	1,228	359	436	432	175	257	18.7	9.6
Production occupations	604	185	212	208	85	123	19.0	9.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	624	175	225	224	90	134	18.3	9.3
INDUSTRY ¹								
Agriculture and related industries	136	36	45	55	21	34	21.6	12.7
Mining	33	17	7	9	7	2	(²)	(²)
Construction	1,110	467	422	221	105	116	11.6	6.4
Manufacturing	780	246	260	274	113	161	19.8	9.6
Durable goods	497	145	178	174	74	100	18.6	9.4
Nondurable goods	283	101	82	100	38	62	21.9	10.3
Wholesale and retail trade	1,062	325	440	297	147	149	14.5	8.4
Transportation and utilities	282	60	119	104	37	67	20.0	10.2
Information	142	42	40	60	20	40	24.2	9.6
Financial activities	302	125	82	96	48	49	17.0	7.9
Professional and business services	835	262	342	231	91	140	16.3	9.1
Education and health services	671	263	187	220	111	109	16.2	7.8
Leisure and hospitality	902	295	325	283	139	144	15.8	8.8
Other services	262	71	95	95	53	42	16.0	11.3
Public administration	73	17	20	37	14	23	(²)	(²)
No previous work experience	494	144	105	245	109	136	23.5	14.1

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007
Total not in the labor force	78,077	78,955	15,176	15,656	21,460	21,295	41,441	42,004	29,900	30,283	48,177	48,672
Do not want a job now ¹	73,277	74,320	13,555	14,101	19,359	19,158	40,364	41,061	27,829	28,082	45,448	46,239
Want a job ¹	4,800	4,635	1,621	1,555	2,102	2,137	1,077	943	2,071	2,202	2,729	2,433
Did not search for work in previous year	2,801	2,775	904	908	1,117	1,140	780	727	1,115	1,247	1,686	1,528
Searched for work in previous year ²	1,999	1,860	718	647	984	997	297	216	956	955	1,043	905
Not available to work now	528	408	245	179	235	191	48	38	173	163	355	245
Available to work now	1,471	1,451	473	468	749	806	249	178	784	792	687	659
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects	386	375	103	132	208	209	75	35	237	223	149	152
Reasons other than discouragement ³	1,085	1,076	369	336	541	597	174	143	546	569	538	508
Family responsibilities	160	142	37	11	104	115	19	16	29	34	131	108
In school or training	176	210	145	158	28	43	3	9	117	132	59	78
Ill health or disability	132	141	23	8	69	100	40	34	74	69	58	73
Other ¹	617	583	164	160	340	340	112	84	326	334	290	249

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007	Feb. 2006	Feb. 2007
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,437	7,753	5.2	5.4	3,731	3,885	4.9	5.1	3,706	3,868	5.6	5.7
16 to 19 years	209	204	3.7	3.6	70	58	2.5	2.1	139	145	4.7	5.1
20 years and over	7,229	7,549	5.3	5.4	3,661	3,827	5.0	5.2	3,567	3,722	5.6	5.8
20 to 24 years	709	700	5.3	5.1	297	276	4.1	3.8	412	423	6.5	6.4
25 years and over	6,520	6,850	5.3	5.5	3,364	3,551	5.1	5.3	3,156	3,299	5.5	5.7
25 to 54 years	5,301	5,564	5.4	5.6	2,744	2,905	5.2	5.4	2,557	2,659	5.6	5.8
55 years and over	1,218	1,286	5.1	5.1	620	646	4.8	4.9	598	640	5.3	5.3
55 to 64 years	1,029	1,059	5.4	5.3	519	521	5.2	5.0	511	539	5.7	5.7
65 years and over	189	226	3.7	4.2	101	125	3.6	4.3	88	101	3.9	4.1
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,120	6,488	5.2	5.5	3,066	3,309	4.8	5.2	3,054	3,179	5.7	5.9
Black or African American	858	764	5.6	4.8	421	349	5.9	4.7	437	415	5.3	4.9
Asian	282	312	4.4	4.6	150	144	4.3	3.9	132	168	4.4	5.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	569	646	3.0	3.2	346	342	3.0	2.9	223	304	3.0	3.8
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,149	4,272	5.1	5.2	2,421	2,489	5.3	5.4	1,728	1,783	4.9	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,312	1,361	5.7	5.8	419	461	4.4	4.7	894	900	6.6	6.5
Never married	1,976	2,120	5.2	5.5	892	935	4.3	4.4	1,084	1,185	6.2	6.6
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,899	4,139	—	—	2,171	2,307	—	—	1,728	1,832	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,700	1,867	—	—	505	588	—	—	1,195	1,278	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	302	261	—	—	202	177	—	—	100	84	—	—
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,503	1,434	—	—	839	784	—	—	664	650	—	—

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1957 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Goods-producing						Service-providing								
	Total	Total private					Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
			Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing									
Annual averages															
1957	52,959	45,235	19,669	864	3,007	15,798	33,290	10,942	1,780	2,348	3,504	2,676	3,267	1,050	7,724
1958	51,426	43,480	18,319	801	2,862	14,656	33,107	10,656	1,674	2,386	3,449	2,695	3,243	1,058	7,946
1959	53,374	45,182	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	34,211	10,960	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107	8,192
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,711
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,374	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,021	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,866	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,410	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,866	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,996	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,631	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,707	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,807	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,182	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004	131,435	109,814	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	109,553	25,533	3,118	8,031	16,395	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005	133,703	111,899	22,190	628	7,336	14,226	111,513	25,959	3,061	8,153	16,954	17,372	12,816	5,395	21,804
2006	136,174	114,184	22,570	684	7,689	14,197	113,605	26,231	3,055	8,363	17,552	17,838	13,143	5,432	21,990
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2006:															
February	135,410	113,535	22,541	661	7,668	14,212	112,869	26,187	3,058	8,298	17,387	17,666	12,981	5,417	21,875
March	135,659	113,753	22,573	669	7,692	14,212	113,086	26,225	3,058	8,314	17,431	17,709	13,022	5,421	21,906
April	135,803	113,881	22,604	678	7,699	14,227	113,199	26,207	3,058	8,340	17,458	17,743	13,049	5,424	21,922
May	135,906	113,968	22,593	680	7,698	14,215	113,313	26,194	3,048	8,352	17,499	17,776	13,074	5,432	21,938
June	136,030	114,062	22,613	684	7,691	14,238	113,417	26,197	3,048	8,348	17,539	17,794	13,092	5,431	21,968
July	136,252	114,262	22,622	690	7,703	14,229	113,630	26,226	3,043	8,368	17,592	17,828	13,156	5,427	21,990
August	136,438	114,415	22,629	692	7,719	14,218	113,809	26,227	3,051	8,379	17,617	17,894	13,188	5,430	22,023
September	136,636	114,560	22,625	694	7,725	14,206	114,011	26,241	3,052	8,408	17,636	17,946	13,209	5,443	22,076
October	136,745	114,645	22,573	700	7,707	14,166	114,172	26,258	3,054	8,415	17,662	17,976	13,257	5,450	22,100
November	136,941	114,835	22,525	699	7,683	14,143	114,416	26,320	3,057	8,422	17,726	18,018	13,324	5,443	22,106
December	137,167	115,053	22,520	705	7,684	14,131	114,647	26,345	3,073	8,438	17,792	18,063	13,373	5,449	22,114
2007:															
January ^P	137,313	115,184	22,546	705	7,712	14,129	114,767	26,371	3,074	8,442	17,818	18,093	13,395	5,445	22,129
February ^P	137,410	115,242	22,475	710	7,650	14,115	114,935	26,384	3,087	8,450	17,847	18,124	13,426	5,449	22,168

¹ Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. This inclusion resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonfarm total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data beginning April 2006 and all seasonally adjusted data beginning January 2003 are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.05	378.89	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.04	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.97	506.72	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.17	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	729.87	45.6	19.90	908.01	39.0	20.02	781.04
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
February	33.5	\$16.53	\$553.76	40.0	\$17.72	\$708.80	44.8	\$19.38	\$868.22	38.1	\$19.56	\$745.24
March	33.6	16.56	556.42	40.2	17.73	712.75	44.7	19.57	874.78	38.4	19.53	749.95
April	33.9	16.72	566.81	39.9	17.82	711.02	45.5	19.78	899.99	38.4	19.61	753.02
May	33.7	16.62	560.09	40.4	17.89	722.76	45.2	19.75	892.70	38.8	19.78	767.46
June	34.0	16.63	565.42	40.9	18.00	736.20	46.3	19.74	913.96	39.6	19.98	791.21
July	34.2	16.75	572.85	40.5	18.03	730.22	45.8	19.79	906.38	39.4	20.12	792.73
August	34.1	16.74	570.83	40.9	18.12	741.11	45.7	19.90	909.43	39.9	20.23	807.18
September	33.9	16.91	573.25	40.8	18.20	742.56	45.6	20.01	912.46	39.3	20.35	799.76
October	34.2	17.02	582.08	40.9	18.26	746.83	46.4	20.26	940.06	39.7	20.45	811.87
November	33.8	16.99	574.26	40.5	18.26	739.53	46.1	20.45	942.75	38.8	20.42	792.30
December	33.9	17.07	578.67	41.0	18.37	753.17	45.6	20.61	939.82	39.3	20.52	806.44
2007:												
January ^P	33.4	17.17	573.48	39.9	18.29	729.77	44.6	20.65	920.99	37.9	20.44	774.68
February ^P	33.4	17.21	574.81	39.5	18.25	720.88	45.4	20.77	942.96	37.3	20.49	764.28

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date —Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.29	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.42	390.65
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.70	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.59	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.80	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.92	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.12	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.66	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.82
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.83
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.38	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.10	40.5	12.04	11.39	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.71	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.68	40.5	12.45	11.79	503.99
1999	41.4	13.85	13.09	573.17	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.87	40.4	12.85	12.17	519.91
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.65	41.8	14.93	14.11	624.38	40.3	13.31	12.62	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.54	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.97	40.1	14.15	13.44	566.84
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.15	15.29	658.59	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.13	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.37	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	608.95
2006	41.1	16.80	15.95	690.83	41.4	17.67	16.78	731.81	40.6	15.32	14.54	621.78
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
February	40.7	\$16.70	\$15.86	\$679.69	41.1	\$17.52	\$16.63	\$720.07	40.1	\$15.29	\$14.53	\$613.13
March	41.0	16.69	15.84	684.29	41.4	17.52	16.62	725.33	40.3	15.27	14.51	615.38
April	40.4	16.74	15.97	676.30	40.7	17.54	16.76	713.88	39.9	15.36	14.64	612.86
May	41.2	16.74	15.87	689.69	41.5	17.58	16.68	729.57	40.5	15.29	14.50	619.25
June	41.3	16.76	15.88	692.19	41.7	17.62	16.70	734.75	40.7	15.27	14.47	621.49
July	40.9	16.70	15.87	683.03	41.2	17.52	16.65	721.82	40.5	15.31	14.50	620.06
August	41.3	16.79	15.92	693.43	41.6	17.69	16.78	735.90	40.7	15.25	14.47	620.68
September	41.4	16.88	16.01	698.83	41.6	17.80	16.89	740.48	41.1	15.31	14.50	629.24
October	41.3	16.89	16.04	697.56	41.6	17.81	16.92	740.90	40.9	15.32	14.54	626.59
November	41.2	16.93	16.09	697.52	41.3	17.87	16.99	738.03	40.9	15.34	14.56	627.41
December	41.7	17.09	16.20	712.65	42.0	18.04	17.10	757.68	41.1	15.47	14.67	635.82
2007:												
January ^P	40.7	17.04	16.26	693.53	40.9	17.94	17.12	733.75	40.5	15.52	14.81	628.56
February ^P	40.4	16.99	16.21	686.40	40.6	17.90	17.08	726.74	40.2	15.44	14.71	620.69

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.65
1991	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.20	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.01	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.25	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.28	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.98	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.68	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.57	36.3	17.14	622.40	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.52	36.0	13.93	500.95
1999	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.32	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.89	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	731.11	35.8	15.59	558.02
2002	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	738.17	35.6	16.17	575.51
2003	32.4	14.99	484.81	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.81	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.05	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.00	35.9	17.94	645.10
2006	32.5	16.42	532.84	33.4	15.40	514.61	36.6	23.23	850.81	35.8	18.80	672.40
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
February	32.2	\$16.21	\$521.96	32.9	\$15.22	\$500.74	36.3	\$22.80	\$827.64	35.5	\$18.45	\$654.98
March	32.1	16.24	521.30	33.0	15.23	502.59	36.2	22.85	827.17	35.3	18.47	651.99
April	32.6	16.43	535.62	33.5	15.44	517.24	36.8	23.14	851.55	36.3	18.77	681.35
May	32.2	16.27	523.89	33.3	15.30	509.49	36.1	23.05	832.11	35.2	18.59	654.37
June	32.5	16.26	528.45	33.6	15.36	516.10	36.5	22.95	837.68	35.4	18.58	657.73
July	32.9	16.41	539.89	33.9	15.53	526.47	37.2	23.15	861.18	36.3	18.81	682.80
August	32.6	16.35	533.01	33.7	15.45	520.67	36.8	23.27	856.34	35.4	18.79	685.17
September	32.4	16.56	536.54	33.6	15.57	523.15	36.8	23.60	868.48	35.4	19.02	673.31
October	32.7	16.68	545.44	33.6	15.59	523.82	37.1	23.68	878.53	36.4	19.22	699.61
November	32.3	16.65	537.80	33.4	15.44	515.70	36.4	23.53	856.49	35.6	19.19	683.16
December	32.4	16.73	542.05	33.6	15.41	517.78	36.5	23.68	864.32	35.8	19.27	689.87
2007:												
January ^P	32.0	16.88	540.16	32.9	15.60	513.24	36.2	23.82	862.28	35.6	19.30	687.08
February ^P	32.1	16.94	543.77	32.9	15.64	514.56	36.5	23.81	869.07	35.8	19.45	696.31

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date —Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.61	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.68	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006	34.6	19.12	662.23	32.5	17.38	564.95	25.7	9.75	250.11	30.9	14.77	456.60
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
February	34.4	\$18.78	\$646.03	32.4	\$17.12	\$554.69	25.2	\$9.63	\$242.68	30.8	\$14.57	\$448.76
March	34.3	18.83	645.87	32.3	17.21	555.88	25.3	9.63	243.64	30.7	14.69	450.98
April	34.7	19.21	666.59	32.6	17.29	563.65	25.7	9.65	248.01	31.0	14.78	458.18
May	34.3	18.88	647.58	32.3	17.26	557.50	25.4	9.70	246.38	30.8	14.75	454.30
June	34.7	18.87	654.79	32.5	17.32	562.90	25.9	9.63	249.42	31.0	14.70	455.70
July	34.9	19.24	671.48	32.8	17.42	571.38	26.6	9.62	255.89	31.2	14.66	457.39
August	34.8	18.96	659.81	32.5	17.45	567.13	26.2	9.69	253.88	31.1	14.70	457.17
September	34.6	19.19	663.97	32.5	17.53	569.73	25.6	9.83	251.65	30.8	14.89	458.61
October	35.1	19.50	684.45	32.6	17.55	572.13	25.9	9.90	256.41	31.0	14.91	462.21
November	34.6	19.44	672.62	32.4	17.62	570.89	25.3	10.00	253.00	30.8	14.93	459.84
December	34.5	19.67	678.62	32.4	17.68	572.83	25.4	10.13	257.30	30.8	15.06	463.85
2007:												
January ^p	34.0	19.81	673.54	32.4	17.79	576.40	24.8	10.13	251.22	30.6	15.08	461.45
February ^p	34.3	19.96	684.63	32.3	17.75	573.33	25.1	10.27	257.78	30.7	15.11	463.88

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total nonfarm	135,410	135,659	135,803	135,906	136,030	136,252	136,438	136,636	136,745	136,941	137,167	137,313	137,410
Total private	113,535	113,753	113,881	113,968	114,062	114,262	114,415	114,560	114,645	114,835	115,053	115,184	115,242
Goods-producing	22,541	22,573	22,604	22,593	22,613	22,622	22,629	22,625	22,573	22,525	22,520	22,546	22,475
Natural resources and mining	661	669	678	680	684	690	692	694	700	699	705	705	710
Logging	65.3	66.4	67.0	66.9	66.1	65.8	65.1	64.1	63.9	64.0	64.0	65.1	65.6
Mining	595.6	602.2	611.3	613.0	618.3	623.9	626.8	630.1	635.9	635.1	640.6	640.0	644.2
Oil and gas extraction	130.4	131.6	133.2	133.9	135.6	136.7	138.3	138.5	140.4	141.4	143.2	144.6	145.5
Mining, except oil and gas	218.2	219.8	220.4	220.7	221.6	222.9	221.5	222.7	223.5	221.8	222.4	222.0	221.3
Coal mining	77.6	78.7	79.1	78.7	78.7	78.9	79.0	79.1	79.7	79.4	79.9	80.1	79.8
Support activities for mining	247.0	250.8	257.7	258.4	261.1	264.3	267.0	268.9	272.0	271.9	274.4	273.4	277.4
Construction	7,668	7,692	7,699	7,698	7,691	7,703	7,719	7,725	7,707	7,683	7,684	7,712	7,650
Construction of buildings	1,795.4	1,806.5	1,815.6	1,812.8	1,806.8	1,815.8	1,813.8	1,818.8	1,814.5	1,801.8	1,799.7	1,803.5	1,797.5
Residential building	1,010.5	1,016.6	1,020.1	1,018.6	1,015.0	1,018.0	1,023.1	1,028.5	1,028.2	1,016.7	1,013.0	1,007.7	1,004.9
Nonresidential building	784.9	789.9	795.5	794.2	791.8	797.8	790.7	790.3	786.3	785.1	786.7	795.8	792.6
Heavy and civil engineering construction	983.3	983.8	981.7	980.4	975.6	976.9	978.4	985.7	989.7	993.9	993.5	1,002.3	992.2
Specialty trade contractors	4,889.5	4,901.9	4,901.9	4,904.6	4,908.7	4,910.1	4,926.6	4,920.4	4,902.6	4,887.2	4,890.5	4,905.9	4,880.1
Residential specialty trade contractors	2,430.3	2,426.1	2,420.3	2,417.0	2,410.8	2,400.7	2,406.9	2,377.2	2,340.5	2,335.1	2,331.2	2,323.2	2,302.5
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,459.2	2,475.8	2,481.6	2,487.6	2,497.9	2,509.4	2,519.7	2,543.2	2,562.1	2,552.1	2,559.3	2,582.7	2,557.6
Manufacturing	14,212	14,212	14,227	14,215	14,238	14,229	14,218	14,206	14,166	14,143	14,131	14,129	14,115
Durable goods	8,986	8,999	9,020	9,016	9,034	9,023	9,021	9,017	8,996	8,972	8,972	8,953	8,946
Wood products	571.4	571.6	568.5	568.8	564.6	564.1	559.5	555.6	548.3	542.9	540.4	540.3	535.9
Nonmetallic mineral products	512.3	514.2	513.1	509.0	507.6	508.3	507.4	503.6	504.7	503.3	504.0	503.5	502.6
Primary metals	463.3	464.2	463.5	464.6	465.7	465.2	464.0	460.2	459.5	455.8	454.6	454.0	453.5
Fabricated metal products	1,541.2	1,544.6	1,548.5	1,550.4	1,552.6	1,560.8	1,562.5	1,565.4	1,562.4	1,564.1	1,564.9	1,565.4	1,563.7
Machinery	1,173.5	1,176.9	1,180.3	1,183.6	1,188.6	1,197.5	1,201.2	1,203.3	1,208.8	1,209.9	1,210.1	1,214.4	1,219.5
Computer and electronic products	1,309.0	1,310.6	1,315.8	1,316.4	1,322.7	1,318.0	1,320.0	1,318.9	1,316.6	1,320.4	1,319.9	1,319.9	1,317.1
Computer and peripheral equipment	197.3	198.4	198.7	198.6	199.0	198.6	198.8	198.3	198.9	198.7	199.8	195.9	196.7
Communications equipment	144.1	145.1	145.1	145.9	145.8	143.5	143.4	143.2	141.7	144.1	143.8	143.6	143.4
Semiconductors and electronic components	455.8	457.2	460.6	461.9	464.8	466.3	466.8	467.1	466.5	468.0	466.2	470.9	468.3
Electronic instruments	437.7	436.5	438.3	437.8	440.3	437.0	438.3	438.4	437.6	437.7	438.3	438.2	438.9
Electrical equipment and appliances	432.0	433.2	434.2	435.8	438.0	437.1	438.8	438.3	438.1	436.4	437.4	437.3	436.9
Transportation equipment	1,768.2	1,768.5	1,780.2	1,774.1	1,782.6	1,764.8	1,761.2	1,764.4	1,752.8	1,739.8	1,741.0	1,723.0	1,721.9
Motor vehicles and parts	1,077.1	1,081.2	1,091.9	1,080.2	1,085.0	1,068.6	1,064.6	1,064.7	1,051.7	1,041.7	1,043.9	1,024.7	1,023.0
Furniture and related products	564.4	564.4	565.1	563.3	562.4	558.4	554.8	553.3	550.0	542.4	541.1	537.1	536.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	651.1	651.0	650.3	650.1	648.7	649.0	651.6	653.5	654.6	657.1	658.2	658.0	658.2
Nondurable goods	5,226	5,213	5,207	5,199	5,204	5,206	5,197	5,189	5,170	5,171	5,159	5,176	5,169
Food manufacturing	1,478.7	1,479.0	1,480.5	1,482.2	1,487.4	1,487.3	1,486.6	1,491.8	1,487.8	1,491.6	1,485.1	1,494.7	1,494.7
Beverages and tobacco products	194.2	194.5	194.7	193.7	194.1	194.2	195.5	195.6	196.4	195.4	195.5	197.6	198.1
Textile mills	205.5	202.9	200.8	199.2	196.4	194.7	192.4	188.0	187.5	186.3	185.0	181.3	178.5
Textile product mills	166.0	162.7	160.5	160.2	160.3	160.9	160.6	159.9	159.2	158.1	157.7	157.7	156.7
Apparel	245.2	243.3	243.2	240.2	239.5	240.9	235.6	234.8	233.2	231.4	230.4	228.1	226.8
Leather and allied products	38.5	37.7	37.8	37.7	37.5	37.2	37.0	37.1	37.2	36.5	36.5	36.3	36.6
Paper and paper products	477.0	474.4	472.1	471.8	470.1	469.9	466.5	464.6	463.4	463.9	462.6	462.5	460.5
Printing and related support activities	638.3	638.4	636.9	635.4	635.0	633.5	634.4	632.5	633.2	637.2	636.7	634.9	634.6
Petroleum and coal products	111.2	111.6	112.5	113.1	114.1	115.7	115.9	116.4	116.9	116.6	117.1	117.8	118.0
Chemicals	865.5	865.2	864.9	864.8	867.4	869.6	872.9	871.1	871.9	871.2	871.0	870.9	871.2
Plastics and rubber products	805.8	803.2	802.6	800.6	802.2	801.6	799.7	796.8	783.2	782.7	781.7	793.9	793.3
Service-providing	112,869	113,086	113,199	113,313	113,417	113,630	113,809	114,011	114,172	114,416	114,647	114,767	114,935
Private service-providing	90,994	91,180	91,277	91,375	91,449	91,640	91,786	91,935	92,072	92,310	92,533	92,638	92,767

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	26,187	26,225	26,207	26,194	26,197	26,226	26,227	26,241	26,258	26,320	26,345	26,371	26,384
Wholesale trade	5,853.1	5,869.1	5,879.6	5,889.5	5,893.6	5,901.5	5,908.8	5,919.2	5,919.6	5,934.7	5,955.0	5,949.6	5,955.6
Durable goods	3,051.7	3,061.5	3,067.0	3,070.2	3,073.3	3,078.1	3,084.0	3,093.8	3,093.6	3,097.7	3,104.3	3,104.5	3,111.7
Nondurable goods	2,031.1	2,032.6	2,034.4	2,038.8	2,038.9	2,042.0	2,042.0	2,041.3	2,040.8	2,048.5	2,055.0	2,049.4	2,045.6
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	770.3	775.0	778.2	780.5	781.4	781.4	782.8	784.1	785.2	788.5	795.7	795.7	798.3
Retail trade	15,353.9	15,377.6	15,336.6	15,302.8	15,295.9	15,306.4	15,298.2	15,289.8	15,297.8	15,327.9	15,323.7	15,349.0	15,356.0
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	1,912.4	1,909.6	1,910.7	1,908.4	1,908.3	1,906.4	1,906.2	1,906.2	1,906.4	1,904.2	1,908.5	1,906.1	1,905.4
Automobile dealers	1,250.2	1,245.7	1,248.0	1,246.6	1,247.9	1,248.4	1,246.2	1,245.4	1,245.0	1,244.0	1,244.8	1,243.2	1,241.6
Furniture and home furnishings stores	586.5	585.3	589.7	589.4	589.5	589.9	589.2	587.9	589.9	586.5	591.4	590.0	590.3
Electronics and appliance stores	543.9	544.3	542.9	541.9	541.7	540.2	537.4	535.8	534.0	531.6	531.4	534.7	538.2
Building material and garden supply stores	1,320.5	1,324.9	1,325.8	1,328.4	1,326.5	1,329.1	1,324.9	1,327.2	1,329.2	1,321.0	1,314.1	1,321.0	1,324.9
Food and beverage stores	2,818.6	2,822.6	2,825.7	2,820.1	2,819.4	2,825.2	2,831.2	2,832.1	2,833.8	2,842.4	2,843.7	2,844.8	2,849.5
Health and personal care stores	951.8	955.8	952.6	955.6	954.0	954.8	955.8	956.2	954.8	962.6	959.7	963.8	964.2
Gasoline stations	868.8	865.5	865.7	856.9	862.9	862.1	857.8	858.1	854.8	854.6	854.8	852.2	852.0
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,431.8	1,426.9	1,421.2	1,414.3	1,426.2	1,436.0	1,438.6	1,437.4	1,443.1	1,467.3	1,460.1	1,449.2	1,444.7
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	651.7	649.7	646.8	644.9	644.5	641.4	644.0	638.0	638.3	647.4	648.9	649.9	649.2
General merchandise stores	2,947.5	2,973.5	2,937.5	2,926.3	2,909.0	2,907.2	2,900.5	2,894.9	2,893.8	2,882.9	2,885.4	2,916.4	2,917.9
Department stores	1,573.2	1,580.1	1,566.8	1,558.3	1,550.5	1,548.0	1,542.1	1,536.2	1,535.6	1,533.2	1,537.7	1,565.3	1,561.3
Miscellaneous store retailers	889.8	891.0	889.7	886.6	883.0	882.8	880.7	880.6	880.9	881.9	881.4	880.6	879.6
Nonstore retailers	430.6	428.5	428.3	430.0	430.9	431.3	431.9	435.4	438.8	445.5	444.3	440.3	440.1
Transportation and warehousing	4,430.4	4,430.2	4,441.6	4,453.1	4,459.2	4,470.6	4,472.6	4,484.4	4,493.8	4,509.6	4,517.0	4,523.0	4,522.9
Air transportation	487.6	486.4	487.3	485.4	485.2	485.9	486.7	488.1	488.1	484.5	488.3	488.8	482.0
Rail transportation	225.9	225.6	225.8	225.8	225.7	225.5	225.1	224.7	224.8	223.9	226.4	226.0	225.8
Water transportation	62.5	62.4	62.9	62.6	62.8	63.7	64.3	65.5	65.6	66.8	67.8	67.2	67.9
Truck transportation	1,421.0	1,424.4	1,431.9	1,431.6	1,435.6	1,442.2	1,442.8	1,446.8	1,448.7	1,448.9	1,453.6	1,459.3	1,458.1
Transit and ground passenger transportation	398.3	396.7	392.6	397.1	394.6	394.6	392.6	394.2	392.3	393.2	390.2	392.4	394.3
Pipeline transportation	38.2	38.5	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.2	39.4	38.8	39.6	39.8	39.7	40.4	40.8
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.4	26.9	26.7	26.9	26.6	26.6	28.3	27.8	27.9	28.1
Support activities for transportation	569.8	566.9	568.5	571.1	573.0	569.9	569.9	571.0	572.9	577.9	575.9	575.4	579.8
Couriers and messengers	576.5	575.6	577.3	579.9	580.9	583.6	583.7	586.4	590.5	597.2	596.4	594.8	595.1
Warehousing and storage	623.4	626.4	629.4	633.4	635.6	639.3	641.2	642.3	644.7	649.1	650.9	650.8	651.0
Utilities	549.6	547.7	548.9	548.8	547.9	547.9	547.7	547.8	546.9	548.2	549.2	548.9	549.5
Information	3,058	3,058	3,056	3,048	3,048	3,043	3,051	3,052	3,054	3,057	3,073	3,074	3,087
Publishing industries, except Internet	904.7	904.5	905.8	903.9	902.4	902.9	902.6	900.2	902.1	905.0	906.1	907.9	910.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries	385.6	385.5	380.3	372.0	375.5	372.0	376.8	374.7	374.6	371.9	378.3	377.8	381.7
Broadcasting, except Internet	328.5	328.9	330.7	331.0	331.4	331.6	332.2	332.3	332.1	333.8	335.6	336.3	337.6
Internet publishing and broadcasting	33.7	33.6	33.9	34.2	33.9	33.3	34.5	35.0	35.8	36.3	37.0	36.8	37.5
Telecommunications	973.7	971.5	972.2	972.7	968.5	969.3	971.0	974.2	975.0	973.5	978.0	977.9	978.9
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	381.1	383.1	382.1	382.8	385.3	382.1	383.4	383.9	382.2	384.9	386.1	385.8	388.6
Other information services	51.0	50.9	51.1	51.6	51.3	51.5	50.9	51.3	51.8	51.6	52.1	51.9	52.2
Financial activities	8,298	8,314	8,340	8,352	8,348	8,368	8,379	8,408	8,415	8,422	8,438	8,442	8,450
Finance and insurance	6,132.3	6,150.9	6,166.6	6,174.7	6,165.4	6,187.2	6,195.8	6,219.6	6,227.1	6,228.9	6,239.8	6,240.9	6,249.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.7	21.8	21.7	22.0
Credit intermediation and related activities	2,914.8	2,922.7	2,932.3	2,934.8	2,928.9	2,936.1	2,937.2	2,952.8	2,956.2	2,957.4	2,959.7	2,964.6	2,969.5
Depository credit intermediation	1,787.4	1,792.3	1,797.8	1,800.8	1,799.7	1,803.3	1,805.1	1,812.4	1,818.3	1,819.6	1,824.6	1,825.8	1,829.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Financial activities—Continued													
Commercial banking	1,305.8	1,310.8	1,313.7	1,316.2	1,317.1	1,319.4	1,320.8	1,328.1	1,334.5	1,333.0	1,336.9	1,338.0	1,340.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	803.8	807.0	810.5	813.5	812.8	817.4	820.8	825.4	830.4	829.2	829.2	830.2	831.7
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,302.0	2,308.9	2,310.9	2,312.7	2,309.1	2,318.1	2,321.7	2,324.8	2,324.0	2,326.0	2,333.9	2,329.4	2,331.5
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	90.7	91.2	91.7	92.4	93.1	94.0	94.5	94.9	94.7	94.6	95.2	95.0	95.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,165.5	2,163.4	2,173.5	2,177.3	2,182.2	2,181.1	2,183.6	2,188.2	2,187.5	2,192.9	2,198.0	2,201.5	2,200.5
Real estate	1,495.0	1,492.7	1,500.9	1,501.3	1,503.8	1,503.8	1,504.8	1,506.4	1,505.0	1,512.4	1,516.4	1,517.5	1,517.6
Rental and leasing services	642.8	642.8	644.5	648.1	649.9	648.0	649.4	652.2	652.9	650.0	650.9	652.6	651.3
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	27.7	27.9	28.1	27.9	28.5	29.3	29.4	29.6	29.6	30.5	30.7	31.4	31.6
Professional and business services	17,387	17,431	17,458	17,499	17,539	17,592	17,617	17,636	17,662	17,726	17,792	17,818	17,847
Professional and technical services	7,266.5	7,297.0	7,319.0	7,337.6	7,359.6	7,398.0	7,407.6	7,420.1	7,438.5	7,469.6	7,499.8	7,518.1	7,539.2
Legal services	1,172.3	1,174.5	1,175.2	1,171.8	1,170.0	1,171.0	1,171.5	1,172.6	1,173.5	1,175.9	1,179.0	1,176.3	1,177.5
Accounting and bookkeeping services	874.6	876.8	879.8	881.0	885.5	884.8	881.9	893.1	893.7	914.5	925.1	925.8	932.3
Architectural and engineering services	1,360.1	1,369.1	1,373.7	1,380.6	1,384.3	1,392.9	1,398.0	1,399.3	1,400.6	1,407.2	1,411.4	1,419.8	1,423.5
Computer systems design and related services	1,247.9	1,254.0	1,262.1	1,274.1	1,278.3	1,288.0	1,294.4	1,298.4	1,300.8	1,296.2	1,303.3	1,303.6	1,309.4
Management and technical consulting services	898.1	905.7	908.4	911.3	912.2	918.6	922.4	926.4	944.2	949.3	953.8	957.6	962.5
Management of companies and enterprises	1,794.7	1,796.4	1,797.6	1,802.1	1,805.4	1,811.1	1,816.2	1,822.3	1,826.8	1,823.0	1,826.0	1,829.5	1,830.5
Administrative and waste services	8,325.8	8,337.8	8,341.0	8,359.2	8,373.9	8,382.4	8,393.2	8,393.9	8,396.2	8,433.8	8,466.4	8,470.3	8,477.0
Administrative and support services	7,981.1	7,991.1	7,994.2	8,012.1	8,026.1	8,033.8	8,046.9	8,047.4	8,047.5	8,083.8	8,117.0	8,118.1	8,124.5
Employment services	3,659.4	3,658.2	3,658.0	3,662.3	3,663.2	3,663.5	3,667.2	3,653.3	3,641.2	3,665.5	3,674.2	3,669.0	3,657.9
Temporary help services	2,633.7	2,634.6	2,632.2	2,646.3	2,636.3	2,633.4	2,632.1	2,623.5	2,621.1	2,631.3	2,641.6	2,644.4	2,632.2
Business support services	778.2	782.0	783.2	786.1	788.2	789.7	791.3	797.2	801.0	802.2	806.9	804.8	808.7
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,784.9	1,790.6	1,792.3	1,795.9	1,800.4	1,803.1	1,803.5	1,803.0	1,807.9	1,811.2	1,817.7	1,823.4	1,834.7
Waste management and remediation services	344.7	346.7	346.8	347.1	347.8	348.6	346.3	346.5	348.7	350.0	349.4	352.2	352.5
Education and health services	17,666	17,709	17,743	17,776	17,794	17,828	17,894	17,946	17,976	18,018	18,063	18,093	18,124
Educational services	2,883.7	2,892.4	2,902.6	2,906.9	2,902.4	2,911.0	2,936.0	2,949.4	2,944.2	2,951.4	2,948.6	2,952.7	2,949.0
Health care and social assistance	14,782.5	14,816.7	14,839.9	14,869.5	14,891.5	14,917.2	14,958.3	14,996.4	15,031.5	15,066.1	15,113.9	15,140.6	15,174.7
Health care	12,492.6	12,518.1	12,540.0	12,565.2	12,585.7	12,620.3	12,646.0	12,679.6	12,706.7	12,734.1	12,779.2	12,800.2	12,832.8
Ambulatory health care services	5,225.8	5,243.0	5,251.0	5,262.2	5,267.6	5,281.5	5,299.4	5,321.0	5,332.6	5,344.6	5,369.2	5,375.6	5,395.6
Offices of physicians	2,126.5	2,131.5	2,138.0	2,145.2	2,150.1	2,155.2	2,159.0	2,172.5	2,174.1	2,179.4	2,185.5	2,186.1	2,193.7
Outpatient care centers	488.4	487.4	487.6	487.6	488.7	488.1	490.0	492.1	494.1	492.4	493.6	494.1	496.2
Home health care services	852.7	857.6	858.5	862.5	862.1	867.6	872.8	877.7	880.7	883.5	890.9	897.1	903.2
Hospitals	4,388.9	4,397.6	4,404.3	4,413.0	4,421.7	4,429.2	4,440.8	4,451.7	4,458.2	4,461.7	4,469.5	4,478.9	4,482.6
Nursing and residential care facilities	2,877.9	2,877.5	2,884.7	2,890.0	2,896.4	2,909.6	2,905.8	2,906.9	2,915.9	2,927.8	2,940.5	2,945.7	2,954.6
Nursing care facilities	1,577.8	1,576.4	1,579.6	1,583.9	1,583.0	1,589.7	1,583.8	1,584.7	1,587.5	1,591.8	1,596.4	1,599.8	1,605.1
Social assistance	2,289.9	2,298.6	2,299.9	2,304.3	2,305.8	2,296.9	2,312.3	2,316.8	2,324.8	2,332.0	2,334.7	2,340.4	2,341.9
Child day care services	810.2	811.5	813.6	812.0	807.0	795.0	804.3	802.0	802.8	805.1	803.6	803.4	801.1
Leisure and hospitality	12,981	13,022	13,049	13,074	13,092	13,156	13,188	13,209	13,257	13,324	13,373	13,395	13,426
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,907.6	1,908.3	1,918.1	1,921.6	1,923.7	1,933.4	1,933.9	1,923.7	1,939.9	1,947.4	1,957.2	1,960.8	1,971.6
Performing arts and spectator sports	386.8	388.3	395.3	400.3	400.1	403.6	402.7	401.4	405.0	405.7	406.4	408.4	410.1
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	121.3	121.3	122.8	124.2	123.7	124.0	124.7	125.6	125.7	126.4	127.1	128.6	129.3
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,399.5	1,398.7	1,400.0	1,397.1	1,399.9	1,405.8	1,406.5	1,396.7	1,409.2	1,415.3	1,423.7	1,423.8	1,432.2
Accommodations and food services	11,073.7	11,113.4	11,131.0	11,151.9	11,168.7	11,222.8	11,253.6	11,284.8	11,316.9	11,376.8	11,415.9	11,433.8	11,454.6
Accommodations	1,824.2	1,827.1	1,821.5	1,821.0	1,816.4	1,830.2	1,834.0	1,847.0	1,845.3	1,854.4	1,863.2	1,857.2	1,857.0
Food services and drinking places	9,249.5	9,286.3	9,309.5	9,330.9	9,352.3	9,392.6	9,419.6	9,437.8	9,471.6	9,522.4	9,552.7	9,576.6	9,597.6
Other services	5,417	5,421	5,424	5,432	5,431	5,427	5,430	5,443	5,450	5,443	5,449	5,445	5,449
Repair and maintenance	1,240.5	1,243.9	1,247.1	1,252.0	1,251.0	1,244.4	1,250.5	1,253.9	1,253.4	1,250.8	1,251.6	1,246.4	1,247.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Personal and laundry services	1,285.3	1,282.2	1,282.4	1,281.1	1,280.6	1,282.9	1,279.3	1,285.6	1,286.8	1,286.4	1,287.4	1,287.1	1,287.2
Membership associations and organizations	2,890.8	2,894.6	2,894.3	2,899.1	2,899.3	2,899.2	2,899.7	2,903.1	2,909.3	2,905.4	2,909.7	2,911.1	2,914.9
Government	21,875	21,906	21,922	21,938	21,968	21,990	22,023	22,076	22,100	22,106	22,114	22,129	22,168
Federal	2,731.0	2,731.0	2,731.0	2,729.0	2,733.0	2,739.0	2,730.0	2,729.0	2,725.0	2,719.0	2,713.0	2,718.0	2,722.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,959.2	1,959.0	1,960.2	1,958.8	1,961.0	1,962.4	1,960.4	1,959.0	1,954.7	1,949.5	1,948.6	1,950.7	1,955.4
U.S. Postal Service	772.0	771.9	770.5	770.4	771.6	777.0	769.6	770.2	770.2	769.0	764.5	767.0	766.2
State government	5,053.0	5,060.0	5,064.0	5,073.0	5,075.0	5,078.0	5,088.0	5,113.0	5,109.0	5,107.0	5,111.0	5,105.0	5,123.0
State government education	2,275.3	2,281.2	2,284.5	2,291.0	2,292.6	2,292.9	2,298.8	2,321.1	2,314.3	2,313.1	2,311.8	2,299.8	2,313.2
State government, excluding education	2,777.8	2,778.7	2,779.2	2,782.1	2,782.3	2,785.3	2,789.5	2,791.5	2,794.3	2,793.5	2,798.9	2,804.9	2,809.3
Local government	14,091.0	14,115.0	14,127.0	14,136.0	14,160.0	14,173.0	14,205.0	14,234.0	14,266.0	14,280.0	14,290.0	14,306.0	14,323.0
Local government education	7,881.8	7,896.1	7,905.0	7,905.5	7,915.4	7,926.5	7,951.6	7,970.7	7,995.1	8,003.7	8,015.6	8,020.6	8,025.9
Local government, excluding education	6,209.2	6,218.9	6,222.2	6,230.6	6,245.0	6,246.8	6,252.9	6,263.0	6,270.9	6,276.3	6,274.1	6,285.3	6,297.5

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2006												2007
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Total nonfarm	65,099	65,185	65,276	65,287	65,300	65,310	65,581	65,728	65,816	65,945	66,087	66,282	66,393
Total private	52,887	52,989	53,096	53,132	53,183	53,223	53,317	53,429	53,542	53,636	53,753	53,905	53,974
Goods-producing	5,112	5,111	5,105	5,102	5,094	5,093	5,081	5,084	5,105	5,098	5,090	5,100	5,102
Natural resources and mining ¹	80	80	80	81	81	82	83	83	83	84	84	85	87
Mining	72.9	72.9	73.3	74.2	74.3	75.2	76.6	76.0	76.4	77.9	77.2	78.8	80.1
Construction	935	941	944	945	944	941	941	946	951	952	947	951	953
Manufacturing	4,097	4,090	4,081	4,076	4,069	4,070	4,057	4,055	4,071	4,062	4,059	4,064	4,062
Durable goods	2,242	2,240	2,239	2,240	2,238	2,242	2,226	2,226	2,242	2,234	2,231	2,235	2,234
Nondurable goods	1,855	1,850	1,842	1,836	1,831	1,828	1,831	1,829	1,829	1,828	1,828	1,829	1,828
Service-providing	59,987	60,074	60,171	60,185	60,206	60,217	60,500	60,644	60,711	60,847	60,997	61,182	61,291
Private service-providing	47,775	47,878	47,991	48,030	48,089	48,130	48,236	48,345	48,437	48,538	48,663	48,805	48,872
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,592	10,595	10,615	10,591	10,581	10,583	10,584	10,598	10,605	10,609	10,633	10,652	10,670
Wholesale trade	1,765.6	1,772.8	1,780.4	1,784.9	1,789.5	1,792.5	1,794.0	1,805.0	1,805.9	1,808.6	1,812.3	1,813.2	1,806.9
Retail trade	7,574.1	7,573.4	7,592.1	7,564.6	7,551.4	7,550.5	7,552.9	7,553.1	7,557.5	7,558.3	7,578.1	7,593.6	7,622.9
Transportation and warehousing	1,108.1	1,104.0	1,097.6	1,096.2	1,094.1	1,094.1	1,090.7	1,093.0	1,093.5	1,095.0	1,095.2	1,097.2	1,093.2
Utilities	144.1	144.5	144.6	145.4	145.8	146.2	146.5	146.8	147.6	146.9	147.3	147.7	146.6
Information	1,320	1,320	1,320	1,319	1,317	1,317	1,308	1,311	1,306	1,301	1,302	1,303	1,300
Financial activities	4,982	5,001	5,020	5,035	5,048	5,047	5,065	5,075	5,086	5,096	5,083	5,085	5,082
Finance and insurance	3,923.5	3,935.1	3,947.5	3,954.8	3,960.4	3,951.3	3,969.8	3,978.7	3,989.5	4,000.0	3,991.3	3,993.4	3,991.9
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,058.3	1,065.8	1,072.4	1,079.8	1,087.3	1,095.2	1,094.8	1,096.5	1,096.2	1,096.0	1,091.2	1,091.6	1,089.7
Professional and business services	7,675	7,695	7,711	7,711	7,725	7,733	7,770	7,791	7,812	7,842	7,894	7,940	7,944
Professional and technical services	3,431.2	3,443.9	3,456.2	3,464.7	3,472.5	3,482.6	3,498.3	3,509.9	3,520.2	3,534.9	3,557.8	3,573.6	3,572.7
Management of companies and enterprises	905.7	907.4	910.0	911.1	914.4	915.7	919.3	916.6	923.3	926.8	928.4	935.2	937.5
Administrative and waste services	3,338.2	3,344.1	3,345.2	3,335.5	3,338.5	3,334.6	3,352.1	3,364.9	3,368.0	3,380.5	3,407.4	3,431.4	3,433.6
Education and health services	13,604	13,638	13,667	13,693	13,717	13,736	13,760	13,807	13,844	13,877	13,916	13,960	13,993
Educational services	1,739.9	1,747.0	1,754.1	1,760.6	1,763.4	1,761.6	1,762.2	1,779.0	1,787.3	1,782.5	1,789.6	1,792.5	1,797.4
Health care and social assistance	11,864.0	11,890.5	11,913.3	11,932.1	11,953.7	11,974.3	11,997.5	12,027.5	12,056.9	12,094.1	12,126.5	12,167.0	12,195.6
Leisure and hospitality	6,808	6,830	6,851	6,872	6,887	6,902	6,938	6,953	6,968	6,993	7,017	7,041	7,056
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	889.2	892.4	896.0	901.5	906.6	908.8	916.5	918.1	919.6	927.5	928.9	931.6	937.0
Accommodations and food services	5,918.5	5,937.8	5,954.8	5,970.3	5,980.0	5,993.4	6,021.8	6,034.7	6,048.7	6,065.0	6,088.4	6,109.5	6,118.8
Other services	2,794	2,799	2,807	2,809	2,814	2,812	2,811	2,810	2,816	2,820	2,818	2,824	2,827
Government	12,212	12,196	12,180	12,155	12,117	12,087	12,264	12,299	12,274	12,309	12,334	12,377	12,419
Federal	1,184	1,187	1,187	1,189	1,190	1,194	1,197	1,198	1,199	1,197	1,194	1,195	1,194
State government	2,590	2,605	2,612	2,618	2,627	2,631	2,644	2,655	2,666	2,660	2,650	2,651	2,650
Local government	8,438	8,404	8,381	8,348	8,300	8,262	8,423	8,446	8,409	8,452	8,490	8,531	8,575

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels.

When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. P	Feb. P
Total private	92,820	93,084	93,210	93,351	93,452	93,594	93,766	93,857	93,895	94,121	94,345	94,513	94,501
Goods-producing	16,550	16,587	16,625	16,630	16,649	16,652	16,668	16,628	16,548	16,520	16,527	16,562	16,462
Natural resources and mining	500	507	513	516	520	523	526	527	528	527	533	531	536
Construction	5,886	5,910	5,925	5,928	5,919	5,919	5,933	5,916	5,881	5,876	5,868	5,912	5,818
Manufacturing	10,164	10,170	10,187	10,186	10,210	10,210	10,209	10,185	10,139	10,117	10,126	10,119	10,108
Durable goods	6,342	6,358	6,377	6,385	6,403	6,403	6,406	6,392	6,365	6,346	6,349	6,328	6,322
Wood products	464.1	463.7	460.9	460.6	456.1	455.3	452.0	446.8	435.1	431.1	427.4	425.7	422.5
Nonmetallic mineral products ..	395.2	396.7	394.8	392.0	389.9	390.0	388.0	384.3	384.4	384.7	385.3	384.4	381.1
Primary metals	364.4	364.0	362.6	364.0	364.3	362.8	362.6	360.1	358.2	356.0	356.5	356.1	357.7
Fabricated metal products	1,150.8	1,154.2	1,156.6	1,158.2	1,161.8	1,169.6	1,172.0	1,173.0	1,169.9	1,171.2	1,172.6	1,171.6	1,173.2
Machinery	759.6	762.2	765.3	769.5	774.6	781.1	785.2	788.4	791.6	791.8	790.4	790.1	790.9
Computer and electronic products	743.1	748.2	755.8	759.4	766.3	767.5	770.3	770.9	769.1	767.9	767.0	765.1	761.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	301.3	302.1	303.4	306.2	307.7	307.9	309.0	307.2	307.9	305.9	308.8	308.4	309.8
Transportation equipment	1,297.7	1,300.5	1,309.9	1,307.7	1,317.3	1,307.9	1,305.2	1,301.3	1,293.1	1,284.2	1,287.3	1,275.0	1,273.1
Motor vehicles and parts ²	881.6	885.4	892.1	883.6	890.1	873.6	871.5	864.8	850.5	842.7	844.3	826.1	827.0
Furniture and related products	438.2	439.0	439.7	439.4	437.8	433.9	431.9	428.9	424.4	419.9	418.9	416.5	416.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing ..	427.7	427.6	427.7	428.0	426.7	426.7	429.5	430.7	430.8	433.0	434.9	435.2	436.9
Nondurable goods	3,822	3,812	3,810	3,801	3,807	3,807	3,803	3,793	3,774	3,771	3,777	3,791	3,786
Food manufacturing	1,170.9	1,168.5	1,171.6	1,172.6	1,175.9	1,178.6	1,177.9	1,185.6	1,181.9	1,183.1	1,182.3	1,190.3	1,192.1
Beverages and tobacco products	118.3	117.6	118.6	113.9	112.5	112.6	113.5	113.9	113.5	114.1	115.8	117.2	118.0
Textile mills	165.1	163.2	161.6	160.8	158.9	157.7	156.7	153.1	152.2	151.8	150.8	147.6	145.3
Textile product mills	136.3	133.0	130.2	129.2	130.0	129.4	129.2	128.9	128.5	126.3	125.4	124.7	123.4
Apparel	188.7	188.1	187.7	186.4	188.3	190.6	187.2	186.0	185.3	184.8	184.7	182.8	182.2
Leather and allied products	29.9	29.2	29.5	29.3	29.0	29.0	28.6	28.4	28.3	28.4	28.7	28.8	29.0
Paper and paper products	362.4	360.9	358.5	357.9	358.2	356.7	354.8	352.8	351.6	351.9	352.4	353.6	351.6
Printing and related support activities	445.2	446.4	448.3	447.0	446.8	446.5	447.0	447.2	449.1	451.7	454.6	453.0	452.0
Petroleum and coal products ..	73.7	73.6	73.4	73.5	73.6	74.0	72.9	72.6	72.0	71.2	71.5	71.8	70.7
Chemicals	507.7	509.4	509.2	509.9	512.0	511.2	515.9	509.3	508.5	503.9	505.0	503.5	503.1
Plastics and rubber products ..	623.6	621.7	621.4	620.9	621.5	621.1	619.7	614.8	603.5	603.7	605.3	618.1	618.8
Private service-providing ..	76,270	76,497	76,585	76,721	76,803	76,942	77,098	77,229	77,347	77,601	77,818	77,951	78,039
Trade, transportation, and utilities	22,081	22,128	22,112	22,101	22,100	22,118	22,127	22,127	22,149	22,209	22,245	22,272	22,292
Wholesale trade	4,680.8	4,691.4	4,704.7	4,715.6	4,717.4	4,723.9	4,726.0	4,733.3	4,737.2	4,756.6	4,770.3	4,775.0	4,780.4
Retail trade	13,113.1	13,144.5	13,103.7	13,071.8	13,057.2	13,056.1	13,055.2	13,042.8	13,051.4	13,083.3	13,101.4	13,132.3	13,146.1
Transportation and warehousing	3,844.0	3,850.4	3,861.5	3,870.1	3,883.3	3,895.6	3,902.9	3,907.7	3,918.0	3,927.0	3,930.5	3,922.8	3,924.5
Utilities	442.7	441.5	442.4	443.4	441.7	442.4	442.6	442.7	442.4	442.3	442.3	441.7	440.7
Information	2,404	2,405	2,403	2,411	2,412	2,409	2,416	2,418	2,415	2,420	2,425	2,428	2,436
Financial activities	6,218	6,244	6,279	6,293	6,305	6,316	6,329	6,350	6,367	6,378	6,398	6,403	6,410
Professional and business services	14,278	14,325	14,332	14,404	14,442	14,468	14,498	14,504	14,516	14,592	14,659	14,690	14,694
Education and health services ..	15,386	15,436	15,468	15,491	15,512	15,544	15,606	15,662	15,678	15,719	15,749	15,783	15,803
Leisure and hospitality	11,442	11,486	11,514	11,531	11,542	11,598	11,629	11,664	11,707	11,771	11,821	11,849	11,874
Other services	4,461	4,473	4,477	4,490	4,490	4,489	4,493	4,504	4,515	4,512	4,521	4,526	4,530

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

P= preliminary
 NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
DIFFUSION INDEXES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2003	43.5	37.2	33.6	38.8	40.8	38.5	39.2	41.7	48.0	50.2	52.2	52.9
2004	51.6	50.2	62.1	64.9	59.9	57.6	56.5	51.4	56.5	55.0	51.4	55.6
2005	52.5	61.3	52.7	60.8	54.9	58.5	59.0	60.4	53.6	53.1	62.2	60.4
2006	64.2	64.6	64.0	62.8	56.7	55.9	59.4	55.9	55.8	57.7	53.6	57.6
2007	P 55.2	P 55.9										
Over 3-month span:												
2003	39.6	33.8	34.9	33.8	35.3	42.3	39.2	34.4	42.6	48.6	48.7	50.2
2004	55.9	53.2	57.0	64.2	70.3	65.6	59.9	55.2	57.9	59.0	60.4	55.8
2005	51.3	55.9	56.8	61.3	57.2	59.4	62.8	63.7	59.9	53.4	57.2	62.2
2006	70.5	66.7	66.0	66.9	63.3	62.4	60.3	62.6	57.7	59.0	57.7	59.9
2007	P 62.9	P 60.1										
Over 6-month span:												
2003	34.7	33.1	31.1	33.3	33.5	36.5	32.7	32.4	40.8	44.8	47.7	47.5
2004	49.8	51.8	55.0	60.8	63.5	63.7	63.3	62.6	58.3	62.1	55.4	55.2
2005	54.1	57.2	57.6	56.3	56.5	58.1	65.8	63.8	61.9	59.2	62.8	60.8
2006	63.8	63.3	67.1	68.2	67.1	67.1	63.5	62.9	62.6	62.1	61.5	61.0
2007	P 62.6	P 59.9										
Over 12-month span:												
2003	34.5	31.5	32.9	33.5	34.2	35.1	32.7	33.1	37.1	36.7	37.2	39.2
2004	40.3	42.1	44.8	48.4	50.7	57.7	57.0	55.2	56.7	58.3	60.1	60.3
2005	60.1	61.0	59.5	58.8	58.3	60.3	60.6	62.8	60.3	58.8	59.7	61.3
2006	67.3	65.3	66.0	64.7	65.8	65.3	67.6	66.4	66.5	66.4	65.5	65.1
2007	P 65.8	P 63.5										
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2003	34.5	17.3	17.3	10.7	22.0	17.3	17.3	31.5	26.8	38.1	42.3	42.3
2004	41.1	45.2	47.0	63.1	50.0	48.2	56.5	43.5	41.7	43.5	40.5	42.3
2005	36.9	48.2	43.5	48.2	38.7	37.5	42.3	45.8	44.0	44.6	48.2	51.8
2006	63.1	48.2	56.0	53.0	47.0	58.9	51.2	44.6	40.5	47.6	43.5	38.7
2007	P 44.6	P 47.0										
Over 3-month span:												
2003	15.5	11.3	13.7	9.5	8.9	11.9	15.5	15.5	17.9	29.2	30.4	33.3
2004	45.2	42.9	43.5	57.7	60.1	58.3	55.4	46.4	47.0	42.9	42.9	37.5
2005	35.1	39.9	40.5	42.3	35.1	33.9	40.5	41.7	42.3	40.5	39.9	43.5
2006	56.5	52.4	52.4	51.2	47.6	54.8	48.2	52.4	39.3	42.3	35.7	39.9
2007	P 48.2	P 39.3										
Over 6-month span:												
2003	11.9	11.3	7.1	8.3	9.5	10.7	7.1	9.5	12.5	16.1	25.0	24.4
2004	28.0	32.7	35.1	47.0	50.0	52.4	54.2	52.4	48.8	51.2	41.1	38.7
2005	31.5	35.1	36.3	34.5	32.1	33.3	44.0	39.3	32.1	36.9	34.5	39.3
2006	42.9	41.7	50.0	50.6	51.2	53.0	45.8	45.8	47.6	45.2	44.6	39.9
2007	P 41.1	P 35.7										
Over 12-month span:												
2003	10.7	6.0	6.5	6.0	8.3	7.1	7.1	8.3	10.7	10.7	9.5	10.7
2004	13.1	14.3	13.1	20.2	23.2	35.7	36.9	38.1	36.3	44.0	44.6	44.6
2005	44.6	44.6	41.7	40.5	37.5	36.3	32.1	33.9	32.7	33.3	33.3	37.5
2006	44.6	40.5	40.5	40.5	39.3	42.3	48.8	48.8	44.6	45.2	43.5	41.7
2007	P 42.9	P 42.9										

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-,3-,6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data beginning April 2006 and all seasonally adjusted data beginning January 2003 are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2006												2007
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	1,968.8	1,972.5	1,976.8	1,974.5	1,977.7	1,988.0	1,984.3	1,986.8	1,988.7	1,990.5	1,993.6	1,996.1	1,997.4
Alaska	311.2	313.2	314.0	314.4	315.2	318.6	314.4	314.6	315.6	313.5	315.5	315.6	314.6
Arizona	2,592.4	2,606.2	2,618.2	2,614.5	2,629.4	2,636.8	2,653.3	2,664.0	2,670.5	2,675.6	2,679.0	2,685.5	2,702.4
Arkansas	1,194.5	1,195.4	1,197.8	1,199.0	1,198.4	1,199.4	1,199.0	1,201.3	1,201.4	1,202.5	1,200.7	1,203.4	1,204.7
California	14,956.7	14,999.1	14,994.1	14,983.9	15,029.8	15,059.5	15,085.1	15,110.4	15,121.9	15,161.9	15,188.4	15,212.6	15,208.1
Colorado	2,259.7	2,261.8	2,267.5	2,267.8	2,275.4	2,281.7	2,277.1	2,282.4	2,285.3	2,290.0	2,295.9	2,300.5	2,302.5
Connecticut	1,674.0	1,673.3	1,673.3	1,676.3	1,677.6	1,679.6	1,681.8	1,685.0	1,683.0	1,682.0	1,683.6	1,686.0	1,690.0
Delaware	435.6	435.5	435.8	436.0	436.1	436.4	434.9	435.2	435.6	437.7	439.3	438.7	438.1
District of Columbia	685.8	687.3	687.3	686.1	686.4	688.1	687.9	687.4	687.5	689.5	692.3	694.0	693.2
Florida	7,930.0	7,945.8	7,979.5	7,968.8	7,993.5	8,018.2	8,007.6	8,024.3	8,039.5	8,036.0	8,059.2	8,069.6	8,075.2
Georgia	4,062.9	4,069.3	4,070.3	4,080.0	4,085.2	4,089.0	4,086.6	4,090.8	4,094.2	4,092.4	4,099.0	4,103.3	4,119.4
Hawaii	608.6	611.9	613.2	612.8	614.6	617.0	614.4	618.3	620.9	620.0	622.5	622.5	623.9
Idaho	627.9	630.4	632.2	634.5	637.1	639.3	640.2	641.9	643.2	645.5	649.1	650.8	651.7
Illinois	5,911.7	5,920.9	5,924.6	5,922.4	5,923.6	5,940.1	5,933.6	5,939.0	5,943.6	5,943.1	5,944.4	5,949.5	5,968.3
Indiana	2,972.5	2,975.4	2,980.4	2,970.4	2,969.2	2,976.6	2,963.5	2,970.3	2,971.7	2,980.5	2,980.6	2,980.6	2,968.2
Iowa	1,495.5	1,500.0	1,500.3	1,500.8	1,502.4	1,505.7	1,501.8	1,501.5	1,504.6	1,502.9	1,505.7	1,508.8	1,513.5
Kansas	1,338.7	1,348.8	1,350.4	1,344.6	1,347.6	1,352.9	1,342.5	1,350.9	1,362.2	1,365.5	1,366.9	1,368.2	1,373.4
Kentucky	1,841.4	1,842.6	1,849.7	1,842.7	1,845.2	1,845.6	1,838.9	1,846.3	1,845.8	1,844.0	1,846.1	1,850.9	1,852.9
Louisiana	1,810.1	1,824.0	1,837.3	1,835.7	1,846.4	1,857.1	1,858.0	1,869.7	1,880.5	1,881.8	1,885.1	1,886.8	1,892.8
Maine	614.2	612.9	614.0	615.5	615.1	616.1	614.0	615.3	614.4	612.7	614.1	615.2	617.1
Maryland	2,578.2	2,582.5	2,588.7	2,585.5	2,585.3	2,588.6	2,584.6	2,585.5	2,587.4	2,590.6	2,593.5	2,600.1	2,601.4
Massachusetts	3,230.5	3,232.2	3,236.0	3,236.8	3,237.9	3,245.5	3,246.1	3,247.4	3,247.2	3,249.2	3,256.0	3,258.0	3,259.9
Michigan	4,368.2	4,363.1	4,359.9	4,351.4	4,341.3	4,345.0	4,335.6	4,336.5	4,333.0	4,319.6	4,321.6	4,325.4	4,301.5
Minnesota	2,761.8	2,762.0	2,767.5	2,747.5	2,747.7	2,756.1	2,765.4	2,766.9	2,763.9	2,761.7	2,768.8	2,768.8	2,781.9
Mississippi	1,128.2	1,132.6	1,137.0	1,135.7	1,139.6	1,142.4	1,136.2	1,144.5	1,147.5	1,150.9	1,152.1	1,155.1	1,155.8
Missouri	2,761.9	2,766.9	2,771.1	2,768.4	2,771.2	2,772.8	2,772.2	2,771.6	2,776.7	2,782.2	2,786.3	2,789.7	2,790.1
Montana	428.6	430.5	431.7	431.7	433.3	437.6	434.4	434.8	434.0	433.5	433.5	434.7	437.8
Nebraska	941.9	944.8	944.9	942.1	943.9	946.2	944.8	946.5	948.6	950.2	953.2	955.0	957.1
Nevada	1,262.1	1,270.0	1,273.1	1,275.6	1,279.8	1,284.7	1,282.0	1,283.4	1,285.7	1,288.0	1,293.7	1,300.1	1,302.6
New Hampshire	637.8	638.9	640.0	638.4	636.6	638.8	640.6	641.0	640.9	641.0	642.0	642.3	644.2
New Jersey	4,063.1	4,066.4	4,073.4	4,067.0	4,073.0	4,077.6	4,075.8	4,077.8	4,075.5	4,083.8	4,081.5	4,085.5	4,090.1
New Mexico	822.5	826.3	828.9	828.5	831.4	834.5	832.9	834.4	840.1	839.7	840.5	840.8	844.1
New York	8,578.2	8,577.2	8,589.8	8,598.7	8,603.5	8,618.3	8,614.8	8,615.8	8,634.0	8,647.0	8,649.8	8,655.1	8,670.7
North Carolina	3,978.0	3,984.2	3,990.8	4,005.1	4,013.8	4,025.2	4,016.7	4,027.9	4,035.4	4,046.7	4,054.4	4,064.5	4,077.2
North Dakota	349.2	350.2	351.3	351.0	351.7	352.4	351.5	351.9	354.9	355.3	356.4	357.4	356.7
Ohio	5,447.4	5,447.7	5,448.0	5,443.4	5,442.0	5,447.4	5,435.9	5,438.4	5,438.2	5,441.0	5,443.6	5,442.8	5,430.8
Oklahoma	1,539.4	1,543.7	1,548.2	1,541.6	1,548.5	1,555.7	1,550.1	1,557.2	1,559.4	1,561.7	1,561.3	1,561.9	1,563.6
Oregon	1,684.2	1,690.1	1,693.3	1,696.8	1,702.2	1,704.6	1,710.5	1,713.5	1,713.9	1,712.1	1,714.0	1,712.2	1,712.7
Pennsylvania	5,729.1	5,737.6	5,740.8	5,749.5	5,749.7	5,749.5	5,752.5	5,756.3	5,760.2	5,763.3	5,770.8	5,778.6	5,788.1
Rhode Island	490.0	490.7	491.8	493.9	492.2	493.7	492.8	493.4	495.5	495.8	495.9	495.9	494.7
South Carolina	1,894.0	1,899.5	1,903.1	1,904.5	1,904.2	1,888.6	1,894.0	1,896.3	1,903.3	1,909.8	1,916.0	1,919.3	1,922.7
South Dakota	394.8	395.8	397.0	395.7	397.2	398.2	399.0	400.1	400.1	402.2	403.0	404.6	402.7
Tennessee	2,771.9	2,770.1	2,779.1	2,776.6	2,781.5	2,782.2	2,781.8	2,795.7	2,793.5	2,789.1	2,793.2	2,794.3	2,797.9
Texas	9,920.1	9,947.6	9,986.1	9,998.3	10,029.5	10,065.8	10,039.6	10,077.9	10,109.6	10,140.7	10,157.1	10,171.3	10,163.9
Utah	1,177.8	1,183.6	1,189.2	1,193.7	1,198.4	1,204.7	1,206.0	1,211.9	1,214.2	1,214.9	1,218.7	1,222.5	1,227.7
Vermont	306.8	307.0	307.4	307.1	307.4	308.4	306.1	307.1	307.4	307.4	308.0	308.4	308.0
Virginia	3,709.0	3,713.7	3,721.1	3,715.8	3,726.6	3,736.2	3,726.5	3,726.8	3,725.1	3,732.1	3,734.9	3,744.1	3,743.2
Washington	2,828.9	2,837.4	2,840.7	2,842.6	2,850.8	2,864.1	2,857.1	2,866.4	2,872.9	2,879.5	2,885.5	2,890.6	2,896.6
West Virginia	753.6	755.2	756.4	753.7	754.0	756.6	753.3	755.5	757.9	757.2	758.6	759.8	758.3
Wisconsin	2,857.0	2,856.4	2,860.9	2,860.8	2,861.6	2,865.7	2,855.7	2,855.3	2,858.7	2,865.3	2,866.3	2,869.8	2,856.2
Wyoming	272.0	273.8	274.4	274.5	275.6	276.5	276.0	277.0	278.6	279.2	279.9	281.1	281.6

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006												2007
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Construction													
Alabama	108.2	108.6	109.5	110.3	110.1	111.1	110.6	110.7	111.2	112.0	111.7	111.5	111.6
Alaska	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	17.9	17.7	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.2	17.7
Arizona	234.9	238.1	241.0	241.5	243.0	244.3	247.5	249.2	251.2	251.6	251.7	252.0	252.0
Arkansas	56.7	57.4	56.1	56.7	56.9	57.3	56.4	57.0	57.5	57.4	57.2	57.3	57.3
California	937.0	948.1	937.0	924.0	942.1	945.1	943.2	942.7	941.0	938.1	938.3	937.2	941.9
Colorado	167.1	167.5	168.2	168.4	169.1	169.8	167.4	167.5	167.6	167.2	166.2	167.5	165.9
Connecticut	66.6	67.1	67.6	66.9	66.8	66.9	67.0	67.1	67.1	67.0	66.9	66.8	68.4
Delaware ²	29.2	29.4	29.3	29.5	29.5	29.8	29.3	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.8	29.3	29.2
District of Columbia ²	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.1	12.9
Florida	623.8	630.6	637.0	639.4	642.4	644.8	638.9	638.7	637.3	635.6	638.0	638.9	634.7
Georgia	214.1	215.5	215.1	216.8	217.6	219.0	220.1	220.8	221.2	222.9	224.1	223.8	225.1
Hawaii ²	35.3	35.4	35.4	35.2	35.5	35.7	35.7	35.9	36.1	36.5	36.7	37.2	37.0
Idaho	49.1	50.1	50.7	51.5	52.2	53.6	52.9	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.7	54.0	53.1
Illinois	277.8	278.8	278.1	278.4	277.0	278.0	274.8	275.3	273.6	273.5	272.7	272.7	281.3
Indiana	151.2	151.1	151.1	149.8	150.0	150.4	148.7	149.6	149.9	150.9	151.6	151.7	148.7
Iowa	74.4	75.9	75.0	74.4	74.3	74.3	74.0	74.1	74.8	74.8	75.8	75.2	77.1
Kansas	64.3	65.1	65.0	63.5	63.3	63.9	64.2	64.4	64.6	65.5	65.5	65.9	68.2
Kentucky	85.5	84.7	84.5	83.2	83.2	82.8	81.7	82.3	82.2	83.3	83.2	83.6	83.5
Louisiana	127.4	128.6	129.5	130.1	131.1	133.9	131.8	133.8	134.4	134.0	134.6	134.8	134.8
Maine	31.4	31.3	31.5	31.5	31.4	31.8	31.3	31.4	31.3	31.1	31.4	31.5	31.8
Maryland ²	190.4	191.2	192.0	191.0	190.5	191.1	190.2	190.2	190.3	190.5	191.3	192.9	194.1
Massachusetts	142.5	143.1	142.7	142.8	141.4	141.0	139.9	139.6	139.0	139.0	140.0	140.3	139.1
Michigan	186.0	185.3	184.8	182.6	181.0	180.0	179.1	179.1	179.3	177.3	175.5	176.2	172.8
Minnesota	132.9	133.8	134.4	129.4	127.7	128.2	128.4	127.4	127.3	127.8	128.4	128.4	130.5
Mississippi	56.6	56.2	56.8	56.8	58.1	59.6	58.1	58.1	57.7	58.2	58.1	58.8	59.0
Missouri	148.4	149.6	149.5	148.2	147.5	148.6	146.9	147.4	147.3	147.1	148.0	148.3	149.1
Montana	28.9	29.2	29.3	29.0	30.0	30.9	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.8	30.5	29.9	30.8
Nebraska ²	48.2	48.8	48.4	48.2	48.1	48.2	47.9	47.9	48.7	49.1	49.2	49.6	49.1
Nevada	144.0	146.1	145.3	145.2	145.6	145.4	143.2	142.5	141.4	141.5	142.1	142.3	141.6
New Hampshire	29.8	29.8	30.1	29.7	29.3	29.6	29.7	29.8	29.7	29.3	29.3	29.2	28.8
New Jersey	174.1	177.4	176.3	176.8	175.5	174.8	173.1	173.0	172.9	173.1	172.5	172.9	174.4
New Mexico	58.0	59.0	59.4	59.0	59.5	59.8	58.9	59.3	60.2	60.0	59.6	59.3	58.9
New York	332.9	334.3	334.7	336.5	336.4	337.6	335.2	337.1	337.2	337.5	338.2	340.0	346.0
North Carolina	237.4	238.9	240.7	242.6	242.9	243.9	243.3	244.5	245.9	247.3	247.2	247.9	248.9
North Dakota	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.1	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.9	18.9
Ohio	234.7	235.6	234.4	233.5	231.7	230.3	228.5	228.9	228.9	229.4	229.1	228.0	230.2
Oklahoma	70.0	70.4	70.4	70.2	70.2	70.8	69.0	69.7	70.2	70.9	71.7	71.9	72.0
Oregon	96.9	98.4	99.0	100.2	101.2	101.7	101.5	102.0	101.7	100.2	100.6	100.0	99.4
Pennsylvania	260.6	262.7	263.1	262.9	261.1	260.8	259.7	260.8	261.9	261.2	261.9	264.1	265.1
Rhode Island	22.5	22.7	22.7	22.9	22.8	23.0	22.9	23.1	23.1	23.4	23.3	23.5	23.8
South Carolina	121.9	123.1	123.4	123.9	124.2	122.9	124.2	124.7	125.2	126.0	126.5	126.0	126.9
South Dakota	21.8	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.6	22.6	22.8	22.5
Tennessee	127.6	128.5	130.5	130.4	130.3	131.2	130.3	130.7	131.5	132.0	132.9	133.3	136.3
Texas	588.1	593.3	600.4	596.1	600.1	606.1	600.8	605.0	608.0	613.0	613.6	615.9	614.7
Utah	88.6	90.2	91.8	92.5	94.0	95.9	95.6	97.0	98.0	97.8	99.4	100.4	102.2
Vermont	17.0	17.2	17.2	17.6	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	16.9	17.1
Virginia	249.6	250.9	251.9	250.1	250.6	251.7	248.6	248.4	248.2	247.4	247.5	247.5	247.6
Washington	187.1	189.1	190.5	191.5	193.9	197.2	196.4	197.7	198.8	198.1	199.5	200.4	198.7
West Virginia	38.7	38.7	39.0	39.1	39.5	40.1	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.4
Wisconsin	129.3	129.6	128.6	128.2	127.8	128.3	125.6	125.9	125.9	126.0	125.9	126.0	122.8
Wyoming	22.8	22.9	22.9	23.3	23.7	24.0	23.2	24.1	24.5	23.8	24.0	24.3	24.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006												2007
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. P
Manufacturing													
Alabama	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Alaska	13.1	12.9	13.0	13.3	12.9	14.0	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.4	13.2	12.8	13.5
Arizona	186.1	187.3	187.3	187.8	187.6	187.7	188.1	187.6	187.7	187.5	186.0	186.1	186.3
Arkansas	201.8	201.6	201.2	200.9	200.0	200.1	199.7	199.3	197.4	196.9	193.9	195.7	194.2
California	1,510.5	1,510.6	1,507.7	1,502.5	1,502.6	1,500.9	1,500.8	1,498.7	1,499.9	1,506.1	1,506.5	1,506.9	1,506.8
Colorado	150.1	150.0	150.0	149.8	149.6	149.4	149.1	148.7	148.7	148.6	148.8	149.1	148.0
Connecticut	194.1	194.4	191.0	194.2	194.1	194.3	194.8	194.2	193.6	193.3	193.0	192.8	193.0
Delaware	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	405.6	405.7	405.6	404.6	404.2	404.3	403.1	402.1	401.2	398.9	396.8	398.7	399.0
Georgia	454.0	452.8	451.9	451.4	450.9	450.5	448.4	447.4	445.8	444.9	444.5	443.2	442.3
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	65.1	65.4	65.5	65.7	65.8	65.8	66.4	66.3	66.5	66.7	66.7	67.1	67.4
Illinois	686.8	685.3	682.6	682.9	681.2	682.8	683.8	681.8	682.2	684.7	681.8	680.9	680.9
Indiana	571.5	569.4	570.6	569.5	566.4	568.6	565.4	564.0	562.1	562.1	560.3	560.2	556.9
Iowa	231.1	231.3	231.5	231.7	231.4	231.4	231.2	230.9	230.5	229.7	230.0	230.6	231.3
Kansas	181.1	181.7	181.6	181.8	182.2	183.1	183.6	184.1	184.3	183.5	183.9	183.2	184.6
Kentucky	263.3	263.1	263.2	262.4	261.7	262.1	257.6	261.1	261.3	259.4	260.6	262.1	260.9
Louisiana	150.2	150.7	151.2	150.9	150.8	151.8	151.3	152.6	153.6	155.0	155.0	155.0	154.2
Maine	60.6	60.7	60.6	60.6	60.5	60.1	60.4	60.0	59.7	59.4	59.4	59.3	59.4
Maryland	137.8	137.4	137.3	136.7	136.2	136.3	136.4	136.1	135.7	135.4	135.2	135.1	135.3
Massachusetts	301.6	301.3	300.4	299.9	299.4	299.5	300.8	298.8	297.7	297.4	296.6	296.6	297.4
Michigan	665.0	661.7	658.2	660.5	655.5	654.6	641.7	644.9	641.0	633.0	634.6	630.9	623.5
Minnesota	346.2	345.2	345.4	346.1	346.3	347.7	349.3	350.4	349.6	348.9	348.0	348.2	346.2
Mississippi	176.6	176.8	176.7	176.1	175.9	175.9	175.9	175.3	174.8	175.3	175.3	175.1	175.6
Missouri	307.8	307.9	308.5	308.0	307.6	307.7	313.2	305.3	305.1	304.5	305.9	304.8	300.1
Montana	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.2	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.5	20.7	20.6	20.7
Nebraska	102.0	102.3	102.0	101.7	101.4	101.5	101.4	101.4	101.5	101.1	101.5	101.8	101.9
Nevada	49.0	49.4	49.8	50.1	50.4	50.7	50.7	50.6	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.7
New Hampshire	78.6	78.3	78.2	77.5	77.3	77.0	76.0	76.2	76.0	76.1	76.2	75.6	75.1
New Jersey	330.3	327.8	327.2	326.5	325.9	325.1	325.4	324.1	323.2	322.0	320.5	320.7	321.3
New Mexico	37.2	37.7	37.5	37.5	37.3	37.4	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.9	38.2	38.9
New York	574.8	572.9	570.3	571.6	570.4	570.2	570.0	566.3	564.7	562.9	562.1	562.1	560.0
North Carolina	556.3	554.3	552.3	555.2	554.5	552.8	555.7	553.3	551.6	552.3	551.3	551.1	550.4
North Dakota	26.1	26.0	26.0	26.1	25.9	25.9	26.2	25.7	26.1	25.7	26.5	26.4	26.2
Ohio	805.2	803.4	801.1	800.9	798.6	799.9	796.6	793.3	791.9	794.1	791.0	788.1	782.8
Oklahoma	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Oregon	206.4	206.7	207.1	207.1	207.0	207.0	209.0	209.2	208.9	207.6	206.0	204.6	204.2
Pennsylvania	673.0	672.5	673.1	673.5	672.8	673.0	673.7	672.5	671.1	670.2	669.1	667.7	667.8
Rhode Island	53.5	53.5	53.3	53.3	53.1	52.9	53.0	52.3	52.4	52.1	51.7	51.6	51.5
South Carolina	255.1	254.3	253.7	254.2	254.2	253.4	251.7	250.7	249.8	247.5	247.0	247.3	246.1
South Dakota	40.7	40.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.8	42.0	42.2	42.2	42.1	42.1
Tennessee	406.4	405.1	404.3	403.5	402.8	401.6	397.8	398.1	397.3	394.3	395.4	394.5	395.7
Texas	911.5	914.1	917.1	921.4	925.4	929.0	929.3	932.1	934.7	932.2	933.8	933.7	927.7
Utah	121.0	121.7	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.8	122.6	123.0	123.5	123.0	123.2	123.4	124.9
Vermont	36.6	36.4	36.2	36.3	36.2	36.1	36.1	36.0	35.9	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.7
Virginia	292.6	291.8	290.3	291.1	290.7	290.0	290.3	288.2	285.5	284.5	284.1	286.3	287.0
Washington	282.1	284.7	283.5	282.8	283.5	285.4	285.8	286.4	287.5	289.0	289.6	290.1	291.0
West Virginia	61.7	61.8	62.0	61.3	61.1	61.0	60.9	60.7	60.6	60.5	60.2	59.9	59.9
Wisconsin	506.0	505.8	506.0	506.1	505.7	506.9	506.0	505.1	504.6	504.0	502.3	501.6	496.9
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006												2007
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities													
Alabama	385.8	386.1	387.4	386.0	385.7	386.6	386.2	386.9	388.6	388.5	389.9	391.5	390.7
Alaska	63.8	63.5	63.8	63.7	63.9	64.4	63.4	63.6	63.4	63.4	63.3	63.4	63.7
Arizona	502.0	503.5	507.1	507.2	509.2	510.5	513.6	515.0	515.4	515.5	516.3	517.1	519.2
Arkansas	247.7	248.1	249.3	248.5	248.8	248.5	248.6	248.9	249.1	249.4	249.5	249.6	250.5
California	2,852.4	2,854.9	2,860.3	2,863.0	2,868.0	2,871.0	2,877.8	2,884.4	2,887.2	2,886.6	2,890.3	2,897.0	2,902.0
Colorado	417.3	416.3	417.9	418.4	418.7	419.9	418.7	419.0	419.7	421.6	423.2	423.5	419.8
Connecticut	312.2	310.4	311.2	311.3	311.1	311.2	310.8	310.8	310.1	310.1	310.5	311.2	312.1
Delaware	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.8	82.9	82.7	82.5	82.2	82.1	82.6	83.0	83.3	82.7
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	1,588.8	1,591.4	1,598.5	1,594.5	1,596.5	1,599.2	1,595.7	1,597.8	1,597.9	1,597.9	1,599.6	1,599.9	1,606.1
Georgia	864.3	865.5	865.7	869.9	871.0	870.4	867.2	868.4	870.5	863.7	863.9	866.1	875.1
Hawaii	119.6	120.0	120.8	120.4	120.6	121.1	120.3	121.1	121.0	121.3	121.2	121.3	121.8
Idaho	125.6	125.9	126.1	126.6	127.0	127.6	127.2	128.0	128.3	128.7	129.3	129.7	130.9
Illinois	1,193.7	1,195.6	1,197.1	1,196.6	1,197.0	1,199.5	1,199.0	1,199.1	1,200.2	1,195.7	1,197.8	1,198.8	1,202.6
Indiana	585.4	585.9	586.9	584.2	584.7	585.6	584.8	585.2	585.8	587.2	588.0	587.9	590.4
Iowa	308.5	308.9	308.8	309.1	309.3	309.6	308.0	307.8	308.3	307.5	308.4	309.4	309.8
Kansas	260.0	260.6	261.4	260.4	260.3	260.7	261.0	262.1	262.7	262.5	263.4	263.9	263.5
Kentucky	379.0	378.9	380.8	379.7	380.2	380.9	379.3	378.8	379.1	378.1	379.3	380.3	379.6
Louisiana	364.6	367.1	371.0	370.9	372.4	374.4	375.5	376.6	378.1	377.9	377.9	376.9	380.9
Maine	125.9	125.1	125.6	125.7	125.4	125.6	125.0	125.2	125.4	125.0	125.2	125.5	127.0
Maryland	476.2	475.5	476.3	475.7	475.6	474.8	474.3	473.5	472.8	472.1	473.5	475.1	473.4
Massachusetts	571.4	568.4	569.4	569.9	569.3	569.6	569.3	569.9	569.5	570.3	571.5	572.1	575.5
Michigan	800.2	798.4	798.7	797.2	796.1	796.7	793.7	792.5	791.9	792.7	791.9	793.3	787.1
Minnesota	531.2	531.2	531.4	528.1	528.0	529.5	532.2	531.9	532.4	532.7	536.0	534.4	536.2
Mississippi	224.6	225.6	227.1	226.9	227.4	227.2	226.5	227.3	227.3	228.8	228.7	228.8	228.3
Missouri	544.7	544.9	545.0	544.7	544.5	544.8	543.8	545.1	545.7	546.5	548.1	549.5	550.3
Montana	88.6	88.9	88.9	88.9	89.0	89.4	89.2	89.1	89.4	89.5	89.3	89.6	90.0
Nebraska	199.1	199.6	199.8	199.6	199.8	200.0	200.2	200.4	200.9	202.2	203.3	203.6	201.9
Nevada	223.0	224.1	225.8	225.3	226.1	226.3	226.1	227.0	227.3	227.1	227.8	228.8	232.1
New Hampshire	141.3	141.4	141.8	141.7	141.1	141.1	142.0	142.1	142.3	142.7	142.8	143.2	142.7
New Jersey	876.8	874.4	875.8	874.9	876.1	876.0	876.7	876.5	875.5	873.4	875.2	875.5	876.9
New Mexico	140.8	140.5	141.3	141.4	141.7	142.0	142.3	142.2	142.4	142.2	142.5	142.9	144.2
New York	1,508.2	1,504.5	1,506.7	1,508.1	1,507.0	1,511.0	1,508.5	1,505.7	1,506.7	1,507.8	1,508.2	1,504.8	1,516.0
North Carolina	750.3	749.1	750.5	753.5	754.5	754.0	756.5	757.0	757.7	758.6	761.3	762.7	762.7
North Dakota	75.1	75.5	75.8	76.1	76.1	76.3	76.2	76.3	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.4
Ohio	1,047.4	1,046.5	1,046.4	1,046.5	1,046.9	1,047.4	1,045.4	1,046.2	1,047.0	1,046.7	1,046.8	1,049.1	1,049.9
Oklahoma	281.3	282.8	283.0	283.5	284.1	284.4	284.9	285.1	285.5	286.5	285.9	286.0	285.8
Oregon	333.7	334.8	335.1	335.2	336.3	336.4	337.4	337.9	338.2	337.7	337.8	337.3	342.5
Pennsylvania	1,125.9	1,123.6	1,125.8	1,125.8	1,124.9	1,123.1	1,126.8	1,126.7	1,127.0	1,126.6	1,128.8	1,131.9	1,131.2
Rhode Island	79.8	79.7	79.8	80.2	79.8	79.7	79.7	79.7	80.0	79.9	80.0	79.6	79.7
South Carolina	365.5	369.2	370.3	369.3	367.5	366.1	365.4	366.2	367.5	370.6	372.3	373.5	372.4
South Dakota	79.9	79.9	80.4	79.6	79.7	80.2	80.3	80.5	80.5	80.8	81.2	81.7	80.9
Tennessee	606.1	605.8	607.2	607.2	608.7	609.1	607.7	608.3	608.5	608.1	609.2	610.2	612.3
Texas	2,029.4	2,033.0	2,041.0	2,041.9	2,047.0	2,050.6	2,042.6	2,049.9	2,055.0	2,052.3	2,051.8	2,052.1	2,049.9
Utah	230.7	231.8	232.6	232.6	233.2	234.4	234.9	235.6	236.7	237.7	237.6	238.2	239.2
Vermont	59.4	59.3	59.5	59.4	59.6	59.6	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.6	59.7	59.8	59.8
Virginia	664.0	661.5	663.8	662.1	662.8	663.3	661.5	661.3	661.6	665.5	665.9	669.9	667.7
Washington	538.9	539.3	540.4	540.0	541.5	543.1	541.7	542.8	543.5	545.7	546.9	548.3	552.1
West Virginia	140.9	141.2	141.8	141.5	141.3	141.8	141.6	141.5	142.2	142.1	143.0	143.8	144.6
Wisconsin	544.1	544.2	545.1	544.5	544.1	544.5	543.1	543.3	542.8	545.2	548.3	549.0	545.5
Wyoming	52.1	52.3	52.6	51.9	52.2	52.4	52.4	52.5	52.6	52.9	52.9	53.3	53.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006												2007
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. P
	Financial activities												
Alabama	98.1	99.1	99.0	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.3	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.5	98.5	98.5
Alaska	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.8	15.0	14.9	14.9
Arizona	180.2	180.9	181.5	181.6	182.2	182.7	183.5	183.9	184.7	185.9	185.8	186.5	188.4
Arkansas	52.1	52.2	52.3	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.5	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.2	53.3
California	940.4	940.5	940.5	941.4	943.4	941.5	939.6	938.7	939.9	940.2	941.5	941.2	942.9
Colorado	160.2	160.3	160.3	160.5	161.1	161.0	160.6	160.7	160.8	161.1	161.4	161.3	160.9
Connecticut	143.6	143.8	143.7	143.7	144.0	144.1	144.2	144.5	144.6	144.5	144.7	144.8	144.6
Delaware	44.8	44.7	44.5	44.5	44.2	43.9	43.4	43.7	43.8	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.3
District of Columbia	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.9	30.0	29.8
Florida	542.4	544.7	546.2	545.4	546.8	547.2	544.7	545.7	545.8	547.0	548.6	551.9	550.3
Georgia	227.7	228.4	228.8	229.8	230.4	230.6	231.1	232.1	232.7	232.6	232.7	232.9	232.4
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	30.9	31.1	31.4	31.6	31.6	31.8	31.8	32.0	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.8
Illinois	404.2	404.7	404.6	405.0	404.8	405.0	405.3	405.7	406.1	406.8	407.2	408.1	409.0
Indiana	140.1	140.2	140.1	139.9	139.8	139.7	139.4	139.2	139.7	140.3	140.2	140.5	140.4
Iowa	99.4	99.6	100.2	100.2	100.5	100.9	100.8	100.7	101.3	101.1	100.7	101.4	101.4
Kansas	71.4	71.3	71.3	71.4	71.6	71.6	71.8	71.8	72.4	72.2	72.0	71.9	71.7
Kentucky	89.6	89.9	90.5	90.2	90.6	90.6	90.4	90.3	91.0	90.9	90.9	91.0	91.7
Louisiana	96.0	95.8	95.9	95.5	95.8	95.8	94.9	95.2	95.6	96.3	96.6	96.7	97.2
Maine	34.0	33.9	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.7	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.6
Maryland	160.2	160.5	160.4	160.2	160.0	160.4	159.5	159.2	159.2	159.7	160.1	160.2	159.7
Massachusetts	222.8	222.8	222.9	223.1	223.5	223.5	223.8	223.4	223.7	223.7	224.7	225.0	222.9
Michigan	217.3	217.2	216.9	216.4	216.5	216.7	216.1	216.1	216.0	215.5	215.1	215.1	214.5
Minnesota	181.2	181.3	181.6	179.8	180.2	180.1	180.9	180.7	181.2	182.6	183.1	182.6	183.7
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	164.3	164.5	164.9	165.0	165.6	165.6	164.8	165.5	165.7	166.5	166.4	166.3	165.6
Montana	22.0	22.1	22.1	22.2	22.1	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.3	22.5	22.5	22.8	22.8
Nebraska	65.1	65.2	65.5	65.4	65.6	66.0	66.1	66.3	66.2	66.6	65.5	65.6	65.9
Nevada	64.8	64.8	65.1	65.2	65.5	65.7	65.8	65.9	66.0	66.3	66.5	66.8	66.4
New Hampshire	39.3	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.9	40.1	39.8
New Jersey	279.3	279.6	280.1	280.3	280.6	280.0	280.7	280.5	280.6	281.7	281.8	282.3	282.3
New Mexico	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.5	35.3	35.1	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.5	35.5
New York	719.5	721.5	722.5	724.8	726.7	727.6	727.9	728.8	728.9	730.0	730.3	731.9	730.2
North Carolina	200.0	201.1	201.9	204.0	205.0	205.6	206.5	207.1	207.6	209.2	210.4	211.2	209.8
North Dakota	19.0	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.4
Ohio	308.2	307.7	307.8	308.0	307.8	307.5	307.0	306.3	306.8	306.9	307.0	307.2	305.4
Oklahoma	84.5	84.2	84.3	84.0	84.3	84.2	84.1	84.2	84.4	84.0	83.8	83.7	83.2
Oregon	105.0	105.3	105.4	105.7	105.7	105.9	105.9	106.1	106.3	106.3	106.1	106.3	105.6
Pennsylvania	336.1	336.0	336.0	336.4	336.1	336.8	335.9	335.2	334.9	334.3	334.2	334.4	334.5
Rhode Island	34.5	34.4	34.7	34.7	34.8	34.8	35.0	35.4	35.8	35.9	36.2	36.3	36.1
South Carolina	100.9	101.4	101.3	101.0	100.9	100.5	101.9	102.2	102.8	104.3	104.6	105.2	105.2
South Dakota	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.6	29.8	29.9	30.1	30.2	30.5	30.4
Tennessee	143.6	143.9	144.0	143.9	144.0	144.1	144.4	144.3	144.9	144.6	144.7	144.7	144.2
Texas	619.9	621.3	624.0	624.0	626.1	628.3	623.4	626.0	628.2	627.3	630.0	631.2	632.7
Utah	69.6	70.0	70.4	70.8	71.0	71.4	71.4	71.8	72.0	72.2	72.6	73.0	72.9
Vermont	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.3
Virginia	194.1	194.4	194.6	194.2	195.1	195.7	195.2	195.4	195.6	197.4	196.8	197.5	195.3
Washington	156.9	156.8	156.9	157.0	156.9	157.1	156.5	156.1	155.9	155.7	155.5	156.0	157.1
West Virginia	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.3	30.1	30.0	30.0
Wisconsin	160.6	160.6	161.0	161.0	161.2	161.3	161.2	160.9	160.9	161.3	161.4	161.9	161.5
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(in thousands)

State	2006												2007
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Professional and business services													
Alabama	212.7	213.1	213.1	212.7	213.4	215.0	213.9	215.5	217.0	217.4	218.1	218.8	219.0
Alaska	23.8	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.4	24.3	24.3	24.0	24.5	24.0	24.1	24.3	24.3
Arizona	383.7	387.8	388.5	386.5	390.7	393.3	395.5	397.1	399.0	402.1	404.4	407.5	412.9
Arkansas	113.6	114.4	115.1	114.4	114.6	114.8	113.7	113.6	114.5	115.2	115.6	115.9	116.0
California	2,193.1	2,200.8	2,199.5	2,206.6	2,213.6	2,223.1	2,230.4	2,234.4	2,238.5	2,248.3	2,255.4	2,260.2	2,256.7
Colorado	325.3	327.0	328.0	327.7	330.4	332.4	331.8	333.2	334.3	334.7	336.4	338.0	340.6
Connecticut	202.4	203.3	203.8	204.1	204.3	204.8	204.1	204.5	204.9	204.5	205.3	206.2	205.3
Delaware	62.0	62.1	61.9	61.5	61.7	61.8	61.7	61.9	61.9	62.0	62.6	63.3	63.2
District of Columbia	151.1	151.5	151.9	152.2	152.9	154.3	153.3	153.4	154.1	154.9	155.3	155.7	156.1
Florida	1,320.3	1,320.0	1,329.4	1,324.0	1,335.6	1,344.2	1,344.8	1,350.8	1,356.7	1,345.5	1,356.8	1,361.0	1,361.7
Georgia	545.0	545.4	545.8	548.5	548.9	551.6	551.3	550.9	550.2	549.8	551.9	552.5	554.6
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	80.6	80.8	80.9	81.0	81.5	81.7	81.6	81.9	82.2	82.0	82.8	83.1	82.5
Illinois	843.5	845.9	850.9	850.0	852.4	856.3	853.8	856.9	856.4	853.8	855.1	857.3	861.7
Indiana	278.1	278.9	280.5	279.6	280.3	281.0	279.2	281.6	281.5	282.4	282.1	281.7	279.7
Iowa	115.4	115.8	116.4	116.2	116.9	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.2	117.7	117.9	118.4	117.7
Kansas	135.6	137.0	137.1	137.1	137.2	137.9	137.6	137.9	139.7	140.0	140.5	140.9	142.3
Kentucky	176.2	176.2	179.3	177.3	177.8	178.8	178.4	178.7	178.7	178.3	178.7	179.7	180.3
Louisiana	187.9	189.8	191.0	190.5	193.3	194.5	195.1	195.9	197.3	198.0	198.3	199.3	199.3
Maine	50.9	51.2	51.1	52.1	51.9	52.1	51.7	51.6	51.7	51.7	51.9	51.9	51.8
Maryland	391.7	392.8	393.7	393.8	393.6	394.0	394.5	395.1	395.3	395.8	396.5	397.4	400.6
Massachusetts	466.6	468.8	469.8	469.7	471.0	473.0	471.5	473.0	473.5	473.0	474.4	475.3	476.6
Michigan	590.9	588.9	587.8	584.9	583.9	585.9	583.6	586.5	587.5	587.9	590.1	593.3	591.7
Minnesota	322.5	322.2	322.5	320.2	320.1	321.1	322.1	322.9	322.2	323.1	324.0	324.8	327.5
Mississippi	91.7	93.0	94.4	93.7	94.8	93.9	92.6	93.5	93.5	93.3	93.5	94.1	95.1
Missouri	325.6	327.2	328.4	328.7	330.1	331.5	328.3	332.2	332.3	332.4	332.4	333.8	334.5
Montana	37.3	37.4	37.6	37.5	37.8	38.3	38.0	38.5	38.4	38.4	38.9	39.5	40.4
Nebraska	99.5	99.8	100.5	99.7	101.2	102.2	102.1	102.5	102.9	102.3	102.3	102.0	105.5
Nevada	154.0	155.3	156.6	156.6	157.5	158.7	158.1	158.2	158.5	157.5	159.7	162.4	162.4
New Hampshire	60.2	60.6	60.5	60.9	61.0	61.5	61.7	61.9	61.8	61.6	61.8	61.9	62.1
New Jersey	596.0	599.5	600.7	598.3	601.1	602.4	602.8	604.5	604.6	606.8	607.3	607.4	608.3
New Mexico	95.1	95.5	95.6	95.9	96.2	107.1	107.4	107.5	107.7	107.8	108.1	107.9	108.6
New York	1,098.9	1,098.0	1,102.7	1,103.2	1,104.3	1,107.9	1,109.7	1,113.4	1,113.7	1,113.6	1,116.6	1,117.4	1,128.6
North Carolina	464.4	465.3	466.6	468.2	471.2	473.8	474.7	476.0	477.4	479.8	480.7	483.0	488.5
North Dakota	27.8	27.8	28.1	27.9	28.3	28.4	29.0	29.1	29.4	29.8	29.9	29.9	29.9
Ohio	652.9	653.6	655.7	655.7	656.0	658.7	655.3	658.5	658.1	661.8	662.3	664.7	658.4
Oklahoma	174.8	175.1	176.7	174.0	175.0	175.8	174.9	175.8	175.3	175.5	175.7	174.8	176.3
Oregon	191.4	192.1	192.2	192.9	193.8	194.8	192.5	192.4	193.1	193.9	194.8	195.1	194.2
Pennsylvania	668.9	672.3	672.7	675.2	676.5	678.3	678.5	679.1	679.0	679.1	681.3	684.7	685.9
Rhode Island	55.4	55.6	55.8	56.3	56.3	56.4	56.2	56.4	57.0	57.6	57.6	57.5	57.5
South Carolina	217.8	217.0	216.6	216.9	217.5	215.8	216.3	216.5	218.9	216.1	217.2	219.8	219.9
South Dakota	25.4	25.4	25.4	25.4	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.4	25.7	25.5	25.5	26.0	26.2
Tennessee	317.1	316.2	317.9	317.7	318.9	321.0	319.0	321.8	323.1	324.6	325.5	325.8	317.8
Texas	1,201.5	1,208.1	1,217.2	1,216.5	1,223.3	1,228.0	1,229.1	1,232.5	1,232.5	1,243.0	1,247.0	1,249.8	1,250.6
Utah	151.2	152.0	152.6	153.2	153.7	155.1	155.8	156.1	156.6	157.3	158.4	159.5	159.6
Vermont	22.3	22.3	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.7
Virginia	620.8	622.2	624.4	623.6	626.5	627.8	627.3	628.4	630.0	630.7	632.7	632.4	632.8
Washington	323.5	324.3	325.0	326.6	328.2	330.9	330.3	331.6	331.7	333.6	335.0	335.7	337.3
West Virginia	60.1	60.4	60.3	60.1	59.8	60.1	59.7	59.6	59.9	59.9	60.1	60.0	60.0
Wisconsin	266.7	268.3	268.0	269.6	270.5	271.3	269.3	269.4	270.2	267.2	267.4	267.7	268.4
Wyoming	16.5	16.7	16.7	16.8	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.3	17.8	17.5	17.4	17.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006												2007
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.P
Education and health services													
Alabama	201.3	201.1	202.3	202.2	203.0	203.4	203.3	204.4	205.0	204.9	205.3	206.0	205.9
Alaska	36.7	36.9	36.9	36.9	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.1	37.4	37.4	37.6
Arizona	284.3	285.8	287.6	287.5	288.4	289.9	291.5	292.9	294.1	294.7	295.2	296.0	296.4
Arkansas	149.1	149.3	149.8	150.4	150.6	151.2	151.1	151.7	151.8	152.0	152.2	152.5	153.2
California	1,599.4	1,603.6	1,605.4	1,606.6	1,608.2	1,614.1	1,618.7	1,626.9	1,630.5	1,632.8	1,637.4	1,641.5	1,642.0
Colorado	227.5	228.2	228.8	229.3	230.0	230.3	230.5	231.3	231.9	233.4	234.0	234.1	235.6
Connecticut	276.5	276.6	277.2	277.8	278.2	279.0	280.6	281.8	281.8	282.5	283.1	283.1	283.4
Delaware	55.0	55.2	55.2	55.5	55.5	55.8	56.7	56.5	56.3	56.9	57.2	57.2	57.4
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	959.0	960.5	963.9	964.0	966.2	968.1	968.9	971.9	974.4	978.0	980.4	983.5	985.8
Georgia	434.3	435.6	434.9	435.5	436.4	437.0	437.8	438.6	439.0	440.0	441.0	442.3	446.1
Hawaii	70.1	70.2	70.5	70.6	71.0	71.3	70.6	71.7	71.3	71.4	71.5	71.6	71.7
Idaho	68.1	68.5	68.9	68.9	69.4	69.5	71.1	71.2	71.6	71.5	71.8	71.8	71.9
Illinois	753.0	755.9	757.1	757.6	759.1	762.0	762.5	764.4	766.4	769.8	770.7	772.1	772.3
Indiana	382.7	384.1	385.1	384.7	385.2	387.7	386.9	387.5	388.5	387.9	387.7	388.2	387.2
Iowa	197.2	197.5	197.6	198.2	198.6	199.4	199.5	199.7	199.7	199.7	200.2	200.8	201.3
Kansas	164.0	164.7	165.4	164.3	165.2	166.5	164.0	164.9	166.3	168.0	167.5	167.6	167.7
Kentucky	236.7	236.9	237.3	237.7	237.8	238.7	238.1	237.8	238.4	238.4	238.3	238.6	239.9
Louisiana	225.4	226.8	228.3	229.7	231.9	233.9	235.7	238.0	239.0	239.5	240.3	240.7	241.6
Maine	113.2	113.4	113.6	113.7	113.8	113.9	114.0	114.3	114.2	114.2	114.4	114.5	114.9
Maryland	359.3	360.0	361.6	361.1	361.8	362.9	361.2	362.4	364.1	364.9	365.6	366.2	366.1
Massachusetts	598.0	599.3	601.3	601.5	603.7	606.1	607.5	608.4	609.8	611.0	612.5	613.0	616.5
Michigan	580.5	580.7	582.0	581.2	583.0	583.7	582.7	583.2	584.5	586.7	587.4	590.7	589.0
Minnesota	402.4	401.7	403.2	405.2	406.4	407.7	409.7	411.1	409.5	408.4	409.2	411.4	413.8
Mississippi	120.6	120.9	121.5	121.6	122.1	122.0	122.1	123.2	124.0	125.1	125.4	125.6	125.5
Missouri	373.1	374.4	375.0	375.9	376.4	376.7	376.6	377.3	379.3	379.7	380.1	380.2	382.0
Montana	56.4	56.7	56.8	56.8	57.1	57.2	57.6	57.7	57.7	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.8
Nebraska	129.4	129.9	130.0	129.7	130.5	130.9	131.1	131.3	131.1	131.2	131.5	131.8	132.7
Nevada	85.7	86.1	86.4	86.2	86.6	87.2	87.3	87.8	88.4	88.7	88.9	89.5	89.5
New Hampshire	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.4	100.0	100.6	100.8	100.7	100.9	101.1	101.2	101.6
New Jersey	564.6	564.8	566.1	565.5	567.0	568.4	568.6	570.0	570.9	573.4	573.7	574.4	574.2
New Mexico	106.5	106.6	107.2	107.1	107.6	108.2	108.1	108.0	108.2	109.0	109.3	109.4	109.5
New York	1,555.4	1,558.0	1,560.6	1,562.9	1,565.0	1,567.5	1,567.4	1,570.1	1,578.2	1,585.1	1,588.6	1,590.5	1,585.4
North Carolina	479.4	480.9	481.7	482.5	484.0	486.2	488.1	488.9	490.4	492.4	493.6	494.7	498.0
North Dakota	49.3	49.5	49.9	49.6	49.6	49.8	49.6	49.8	49.8	50.1	50.0	50.2	50.5
Ohio	772.4	774.7	776.8	775.5	776.8	777.4	778.0	779.6	779.8	778.6	780.9	782.0	781.8
Oklahoma	185.9	186.0	186.6	186.0	187.3	189.5	188.0	188.3	188.3	189.2	188.5	188.7	188.6
Oregon	202.2	202.7	203.4	204.4	204.9	205.1	205.8	206.3	206.6	206.7	206.9	207.0	205.7
Pennsylvania	1,044.3	1,046.5	1,046.5	1,050.9	1,053.9	1,052.3	1,055.0	1,057.3	1,060.8	1,064.2	1,066.3	1,068.3	1,074.3
Rhode Island	95.2	96.1	96.4	96.6	96.3	97.2	97.3	97.5	97.5	97.4	97.7	98.0	97.4
South Carolina	190.4	191.5	191.7	192.0	192.1	190.7	191.5	192.1	193.2	195.0	196.6	198.8	200.2
South Dakota	58.0	58.0	58.2	58.1	58.4	58.7	59.0	59.1	59.1	58.8	59.1	59.2	58.9
Tennessee	335.5	335.5	336.8	337.3	338.6	339.8	341.4	341.7	340.9	341.1	341.4	342.1	343.1
Texas	1,202.7	1,204.2	1,206.0	1,210.5	1,213.4	1,217.2	1,216.2	1,221.7	1,225.0	1,228.5	1,231.9	1,233.7	1,228.7
Utah	131.9	132.1	132.9	133.3	134.0	134.3	134.6	135.4	135.7	135.9	136.1	136.5	137.0
Vermont	54.7	54.9	54.9	54.9	54.8	55.3	55.5	55.7	55.7	55.5	55.6	55.8	55.6
Virginia	400.1	400.8	401.7	402.0	403.2	405.0	405.0	405.5	406.4	407.9	408.3	408.0	410.0
Washington	333.8	334.8	335.7	336.0	336.5	337.0	336.3	337.9	339.1	340.1	340.7	341.5	342.2
West Virginia	113.4	113.0	113.0	113.0	112.9	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.5	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.3
Wisconsin	388.0	389.0	389.3	388.9	390.6	390.9	391.0	392.0	393.0	392.5	393.0	393.1	393.9
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006												2007
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Leisure and hospitality													
Alabama	167.6	168.6	169.2	168.6	168.8	169.1	168.9	170.3	171.4	172.5	173.4	172.8	173.3
Alaska	30.8	31.1	31.3	31.1	31.4	32.1	31.4	31.5	31.3	30.6	30.9	31.1	31.0
Arizona	261.7	262.6	263.4	264.3	264.6	266.0	267.4	269.0	270.0	269.8	270.3	271.1	273.5
Arkansas	97.6	96.2	96.9	97.7	96.9	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.1	97.2	97.5	98.0
California	1,499.0	1,504.4	1,507.2	1,509.0	1,512.4	1,516.8	1,519.6	1,522.3	1,523.9	1,536.3	1,540.7	1,544.6	1,536.6
Colorado	261.7	261.9	262.1	261.8	263.6	264.6	264.9	265.3	266.0	266.1	267.4	267.3	270.2
Connecticut	131.2	131.2	132.3	131.5	131.7	132.3	132.2	132.5	132.7	132.7	132.9	133.1	134.7
Delaware	40.5	40.9	41.2	40.8	41.2	41.9	40.3	40.4	40.5	41.3	41.2	40.9	41.8
District of Columbia	54.3	54.4	54.6	54.0	53.9	54.4	54.1	54.1	54.0	53.8	54.1	54.1	54.3
Florida	898.1	898.8	900.3	898.7	901.5	902.6	905.1	906.3	906.2	910.7	912.8	914.6	913.6
Georgia	378.1	380.2	381.3	381.3	381.7	381.2	382.7	383.2	383.9	383.8	385.0	385.3	387.0
Hawaii	107.2	107.5	107.5	107.3	107.5	107.8	107.5	107.5	107.7	107.2	107.4	107.7	108.0
Idaho	58.5	58.8	59.0	59.2	59.4	59.2	59.3	59.5	59.8	60.5	61.8	61.6	62.1
Illinois	518.9	521.3	521.6	521.2	520.4	523.7	523.3	523.6	523.1	530.3	530.9	531.7	531.8
Indiana	280.8	282.2	282.4	279.4	278.6	279.5	279.1	279.2	280.2	281.6	282.3	281.5	280.1
Iowa	132.5	133.0	133.1	132.9	133.1	133.5	132.3	132.0	132.8	132.3	132.6	132.7	133.9
Kansas	113.4	113.6	113.6	113.5	113.5	114.1	114.6	115.4	115.5	116.5	116.6	117.1	117.8
Kentucky	167.3	168.6	169.0	167.5	168.6	167.2	166.5	167.2	167.6	167.6	167.8	167.9	170.0
Louisiana	175.2	180.1	182.5	181.9	182.3	184.9	185.9	187.0	187.3	187.7	189.5	189.4	191.3
Maine	59.5	59.5	59.9	59.8	59.5	60.4	59.4	59.4	59.6	59.3	59.8	60.5	60.1
Maryland	228.7	228.4	229.6	228.7	229.2	230.2	229.5	230.1	229.8	231.0	231.9	233.5	236.8
Massachusetts	293.9	294.4	294.8	294.7	293.3	295.2	295.6	296.1	295.7	293.8	294.5	295.0	294.7
Michigan	405.6	408.2	408.0	407.4	405.6	407.1	407.1	406.6	406.7	407.1	407.5	407.6	405.5
Minnesota	249.6	250.6	251.6	243.6	243.1	243.4	245.5	244.9	244.8	245.0	245.2	246.2	248.4
Mississippi	113.5	114.7	115.5	116.0	116.4	117.6	117.2	120.3	122.6	121.9	122.3	122.8	122.5
Missouri	278.1	278.2	278.8	277.6	277.6	278.2	277.7	278.6	278.4	281.0	281.4	282.8	284.0
Montana	56.5	56.8	56.9	57.1	56.8	56.7	56.1	56.0	55.9	55.3	55.0	55.2	55.4
Nebraska	81.4	81.9	81.2	80.4	80.0	79.8	79.6	79.7	79.6	81.3	82.1	82.8	82.4
Nevada	333.6	334.9	335.2	335.8	336.4	338.3	337.3	336.8	338.3	338.6	339.6	340.4	340.9
New Hampshire	63.4	63.4	63.8	63.0	62.5	63.5	64.2	63.9	64.7	64.1	64.0	64.1	64.1
New Jersey	336.8	336.9	339.7	337.2	337.8	339.9	337.9	338.1	338.2	338.5	337.4	338.4	339.9
New Mexico	85.8	85.8	86.0	86.6	86.5	86.1	86.7	86.6	87.1	87.1	87.2	87.5	88.0
New York	671.5	673.2	676.7	675.2	677.1	679.4	680.0	679.0	679.2	680.1	681.0	681.8	679.6
North Carolina	365.8	367.8	368.4	370.8	371.6	371.6	369.7	368.9	371.9	375.4	376.7	378.7	380.5
North Dakota	31.2	31.6	31.4	31.2	31.5	31.5	31.1	31.6	31.9	31.9	31.9	32.1	31.9
Ohio	501.1	503.0	503.3	501.1	501.0	502.2	501.5	501.2	499.8	497.6	500.6	498.8	499.5
Oklahoma	136.2	136.4	136.6	135.9	135.6	136.0	136.0	136.5	136.3	137.2	137.4	138.0	136.9
Oregon	162.9	163.2	163.5	164.1	164.2	164.0	165.3	165.5	166.2	167.5	169.7	170.0	171.0
Pennsylvania	489.5	490.6	492.7	491.6	489.8	490.5	490.6	488.7	488.8	489.3	489.5	489.3	490.5
Rhode Island	50.2	49.7	50.3	50.3	49.9	50.2	49.9	50.2	50.6	51.0	50.7	50.8	50.2
South Carolina	207.6	206.9	205.4	206.2	206.5	204.2	206.3	207.0	207.7	210.0	211.7	208.6	211.7
South Dakota	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.1	42.4	42.3	42.1	42.5	42.4	43.0	42.9	43.0	42.9
Tennessee	268.4	268.3	270.1	267.5	268.0	268.1	270.9	270.8	271.4	271.6	272.8	273.4	277.8
Texas	923.6	926.8	931.2	933.6	936.7	941.6	941.0	944.5	949.6	958.3	961.1	963.8	964.0
Utah	106.6	106.9	107.2	109.2	108.7	108.3	108.5	108.7	108.5	108.9	109.0	109.1	109.9
Vermont	33.1	33.1	33.3	33.2	33.9	34.2	32.8	33.2	33.1	33.0	33.1	33.5	33.0
Virginia	336.9	338.5	338.5	337.0	335.5	338.0	338.1	338.7	338.3	339.2	339.0	340.7	342.5
Washington	270.5	270.2	269.6	269.9	270.8	271.0	270.5	272.1	272.5	273.4	274.8	275.9	276.1
West Virginia	70.6	70.5	70.8	69.9	70.2	70.8	70.4	70.7	71.2	71.2	71.5	71.9	72.1
Wisconsin	258.2	259.0	259.6	258.3	257.4	258.2	256.8	256.8	256.9	261.2	257.6	257.9	257.4
Wyoming	32.4	32.6	32.6	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.8	32.6	32.9	33.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006												2007
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Government													
Alabama	366.5	366.7	368.0	368.8	369.6	371.9	371.7	373.0	372.4	372.7	372.9	372.9	373.2
Alaska	80.0	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.6	82.8	81.4	81.8	81.9	81.8	81.6	81.7	79.9
Arizona	405.5	405.3	406.4	406.4	410.4	407.7	410.8	413.7	412.5	412.6	413.3	413.3	415.5
Arkansas	205.9	206.3	207.0	207.4	207.4	206.9	208.7	209.7	209.4	209.9	210.1	209.8	209.8
California	2,429.7	2,432.4	2,434.7	2,435.5	2,439.0	2,443.0	2,449.4	2,453.3	2,455.8	2,466.3	2,467.0	2,468.8	2,470.5
Colorado	365.1	365.2	366.1	365.6	366.2	367.2	367.2	369.2	368.7	369.4	370.2	370.7	371.8
Connecticut	245.8	245.0	244.8	245.0	245.4	245.3	246.2	247.5	246.2	245.3	245.0	245.7	246.4
Delaware	60.3	60.4	60.5	60.6	60.7	60.4	60.8	60.8	60.8	61.0	61.1	60.8	60.7
District of Columbia	233.5	233.7	233.3	232.4	232.9	233.1	234.4	233.6	232.2	232.0	233.2	232.8	232.1
Florida	1,090.7	1,091.2	1,093.9	1,091.9	1,092.5	1,098.0	1,094.6	1,098.2	1,104.9	1,104.2	1,108.4	1,103.5	1,109.1
Georgia	657.2	658.4	659.7	659.4	660.1	662.0	662.2	663.6	664.8	667.6	668.0	668.8	669.6
Hawaii	118.4	120.0	119.9	120.0	120.2	120.3	121.3	121.3	123.0	122.2	123.1	122.1	121.0
Idaho	116.7	116.4	116.2	116.4	116.5	116.1	116.1	116.1	115.8	116.9	116.7	116.6	116.9
Illinois	846.0	846.7	845.9	845.1	845.5	846.3	845.7	846.7	850.3	842.6	842.6	841.0	840.8
Indiana	424.7	425.5	425.7	425.1	425.9	425.9	422.2	426.1	425.7	430.2	430.3	430.5	426.7
Iowa	245.7	246.7	246.5	246.5	246.6	247.4	247.1	247.2	248.2	248.4	248.4	248.4	248.7
Kansas	250.0	255.6	255.3	253.7	255.3	255.9	245.7	249.9	256.0	256.0	256.0	256.5	256.8
Kentucky	315.6	315.9	316.2	316.3	316.9	316.0	318.3	321.8	319.1	319.5	318.8	319.0	318.0
Louisiana	346.5	346.7	346.8	345.9	347.4	346.0	346.7	349.1	350.9	349.3	349.3	349.6	349.3
Maine	104.9	104.0	104.4	105.0	105.4	104.6	105.1	106.3	105.7	105.0	104.9	104.9	105.2
Maryland	466.3	469.2	470.1	471.0	471.0	471.6	472.1	471.9	473.0	474.0	472.0	471.9	469.1
Massachusetts	426.4	427.0	427.5	427.9	428.8	429.3	429.5	429.4	429.8	432.9	433.0	432.0	429.1
Michigan	669.6	669.2	670.8	669.1	667.4	667.7	679.1	674.8	673.4	666.9	666.4	664.2	665.1
Minnesota	413.8	414.0	414.5	414.3	414.4	416.4	415.3	415.8	415.5	412.7	414.9	411.9	414.6
Mississippi	239.1	239.0	238.6	238.4	238.6	239.3	236.9	239.7	240.8	242.3	242.7	243.2	243.5
Missouri	430.4	432.3	432.9	432.0	433.4	431.0	432.4	431.7	434.3	435.9	436.0	435.9	435.9
Montana	86.6	86.8	87.1	86.9	87.2	89.1	87.6	87.0	86.0	85.5	85.8	86.0	86.6
Nebraska	162.0	162.2	162.3	162.2	162.3	162.6	161.3	162.1	162.8	162.8	162.8	162.6	163.0
Nevada	147.0	147.9	147.7	149.2	149.1	149.7	150.4	150.9	151.3	152.3	153.0	153.1	153.8
New Hampshire	90.9	91.7	91.7	91.9	91.6	91.2	91.4	91.2	90.7	91.1	91.5	91.8	94.8
New Jersey	646.7	646.9	647.1	647.2	647.9	648.8	649.6	649.7	647.7	652.2	651.6	651.8	650.0
New Mexico	202.5	203.2	203.1	202.8	203.5	192.8	193.0	193.6	195.5	195.6	195.8	195.1	195.5
New York	1,484.9	1,484.3	1,483.6	1,484.3	1,483.9	1,483.3	1,482.1	1,482.9	1,492.0	1,495.1	1,491.3	1,490.7	1,489.4
North Carolina	670.9	672.1	673.3	676.6	677.6	683.5	666.7	675.5	675.2	674.2	674.8	675.3	677.9
North Dakota	75.4	75.3	75.5	75.4	75.6	75.8	75.0	74.7	76.0	75.6	75.7	75.9	75.9
Ohio	801.3	799.3	799.1	799.4	800.6	800.5	800.9	802.4	803.2	802.7	802.1	801.4	801.5
Oklahoma	316.3	317.0	317.3	317.0	317.7	318.5	318.6	320.1	320.9	319.7	319.4	319.4	320.7
Oregon	284.1	284.8	285.3	285.0	286.3	286.4	289.4	290.1	288.8	287.2	288.1	287.3	285.9
Pennsylvania	742.7	745.2	744.2	744.6	745.7	745.9	743.3	747.2	746.6	749.7	751.0	749.6	748.7
Rhode Island	64.9	65.1	64.8	64.8	64.6	64.7	64.8	64.9	64.9	64.5	64.7	64.6	64.3
South Carolina	329.8	330.8	332.8	332.8	333.5	327.6	328.1	328.5	329.0	330.5	330.3	329.7	329.5
South Dakota	74.7	75.0	75.0	74.9	75.1	75.2	75.2	75.3	75.0	75.6	75.6	75.4	74.9
Tennessee	413.8	413.0	414.0	414.6	415.2	411.6	414.3	423.7	419.4	417.1	415.8	415.0	415.1
Texas	1,700.0	1,700.4	1,702.1	1,704.2	1,705.2	1,709.5	1,711.5	1,715.3	1,718.4	1,725.2	1,725.2	1,727.1	1,730.3
Utah	202.8	203.4	203.4	203.4	203.7	204.7	205.2	206.6	205.0	204.8	205.1	204.9	204.5
Vermont	53.6	53.6	53.6	53.6	53.4	53.5	53.2	53.4	53.4	53.8	53.8	53.7	53.9
Virginia	669.1	671.0	672.5	672.0	674.4	675.3	676.5	676.7	674.7	672.8	672.5	674.9	674.6
Washington	528.6	530.1	529.9	529.2	529.6	530.6	527.7	529.9	530.5	529.3	528.6	527.7	526.9
West Virginia	143.6	144.8	144.5	144.3	144.4	143.9	143.2	144.8	145.4	144.6	145.1	145.3	143.3
Wisconsin	414.9	410.9	414.9	415.4	415.2	413.7	413.2	413.2	415.7	419.3	419.8	419.0	417.7
Wyoming	64.9	65.2	65.3	65.2	65.1	65.6	65.4	65.4	65.8	65.9	66.0	66.2	66.2

¹ Includes natural resources and mining, information, and other services, not shown separately.

² Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^r = revised from data published in news release USDL 07-0339, "Regional and

State Employment and Unemployment: January 2007," issued on March 8, 2007.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2006 benchmarks and updated seasonal adjustment factors. Seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 for most states are subject to revision. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total private	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.7
Goods-producing	40.4	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	40.6	40.4	40.7	40.2	40.1
Natural resources and mining	45.4	45.2	45.5	44.9	46.0	45.9	45.3	45.1	45.7	46.1	45.6	45.0	45.9
Construction	38.9	38.8	39.1	38.5	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.4	39.2	39.0	39.8	38.7	38.3
Manufacturing	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.0	40.8	40.8
Overtime hours	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2
Durable goods	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.6	41.8	41.6	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.0	40.9
Overtime hours	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1
Wood products	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.0	39.5	40.0	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.1	39.3	38.8	38.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	43.0	43.0	43.3	43.0	43.4	43.4	43.2	43.0	42.7	42.3	42.7	41.7	41.5
Primary metals	43.7	43.5	43.4	43.6	43.7	44.0	43.7	43.5	43.6	43.5	43.3	43.0	43.1
Fabricated metal products	41.3	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.3	41.6	41.2	41.0	40.9	40.9
Machinery	42.0	42.1	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.9	42.6	42.3	42.7	42.3	42.3	41.6	41.8
Computer and electronic products	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.4
Electrical equipment and appliances	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.4	40.8	40.9
Transportation equipment	42.7	42.8	43.1	43.0	43.0	43.7	42.9	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.5	42.7	42.2
Motor vehicles and parts	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.7	43.2	42.5	42.0	41.7	41.5	41.7	41.8	41.3
Furniture and related products	38.6	38.5	38.6	38.8	38.7	38.8	39.1	38.8	39.2	39.0	39.0	38.9	38.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.5	38.6	38.8	38.6	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.6	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.5	38.1
Nondurable goods	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.5
Overtime hours	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.3
Food manufacturing	39.7	39.9	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.2	39.9	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.3
Beverages and tobacco products	40.2	40.4	40.3	41.0	41.2	41.9	41.1	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.6
Textile mills	40.7	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.7	40.6	40.4	41.0	40.5	41.3
Textile product mills	40.3	39.8	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.5	39.8	39.2	39.8	39.2	39.3	39.3
Apparel	35.9	36.0	36.4	36.6	36.8	36.8	36.6	36.7	37.0	36.9	36.7	37.1	37.0
Leather and allied products	39.3	39.5	38.9	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.5	38.8	38.8	37.8	38.2	38.1	38.2
Paper and paper products	42.5	42.4	43.0	43.1	43.3	43.6	43.4	43.0	42.9	42.6	42.4	42.6	42.5
Printing and related support activities	39.0	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.1	39.5	39.2	39.3
Petroleum and coal products	44.9	44.9	45.2	45.3	45.4	45.5	45.4	45.0	45.1	44.8	44.7	45.4	45.6
Chemicals	42.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.6	42.9	42.7	43.0	42.5	41.9	42.0	41.7	41.7
Plastics and rubber products	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.8	41.1	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.4
Private service-providing	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.3	33.3	33.5	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.4	33.5	33.4
Wholesale trade	37.9	37.9	38.1	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.0	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0
Retail trade	30.4	30.4	30.6	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.3
Transportation and warehousing	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.7	36.9	36.9	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	37.2	37.3
Utilities	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.8	41.9	42.0	41.8	42.1
Information	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.4	36.6	36.6	36.6
Financial activities	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.5	35.6	35.7	35.5	35.7	35.8	35.8	36.0	35.9	36.0
Professional and business services	34.5	34.5	34.6	34.4	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.5	34.5
Education and health services	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.4
Leisure and hospitality	25.5	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.8	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.5
Other services	30.9	30.9	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.8

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2006												2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	
Total private	104.8	105.1	105.6	105.4	105.8	106.0	105.9	106.0	106.3	106.3	106.9	106.7	106.4	
Goods-producing	102.2	102.4	103.1	102.4	103.3	103.6	103.4	102.4	102.7	102.0	102.8	101.7	100.9	
Natural resources and mining	120.6	121.8	124.0	123.1	127.1	127.6	126.6	126.3	128.2	129.1	129.2	127.0	130.7	
Construction	114.6	114.8	116.0	114.3	115.6	115.3	115.9	113.7	115.4	114.7	116.9	114.6	111.6	
Manufacturing	95.6	95.9	96.3	96.1	96.5	97.2	96.8	96.1	95.9	95.2	95.3	94.8	94.7	
Durable goods	98.7	98.9	99.7	99.6	100.1	100.6	100.1	99.2	99.0	98.2	98.3	97.5	97.2	
Wood products	104.5	104.6	104.0	102.9	100.6	101.7	100.5	98.8	96.5	94.1	93.8	92.3	91.6	
Nonmetallic mineral products	101.4	101.8	102.0	100.6	101.0	101.0	100.0	98.6	97.9	97.1	98.2	95.6	94.4	
Primary metals	94.9	94.3	93.8	94.5	94.8	95.1	94.4	93.3	93.0	92.3	92.0	91.2	91.8	
Fabricated metal products	102.0	102.8	103.5	102.6	103.5	104.4	104.9	103.9	104.4	103.5	103.2	102.8	103.0	
Machinery	100.2	100.8	102.4	102.5	103.4	105.2	105.1	104.7	106.2	105.2	105.0	103.2	103.8	
Computer and electronic products	101.9	102.9	104.2	104.1	105.9	105.8	105.6	105.4	105.2	104.5	104.9	104.4	104.1	
Electrical equipment and appliances	88.2	88.2	88.8	89.2	89.7	90.4	89.6	88.6	89.1	88.3	88.5	89.2	89.8	
Transportation equipment	99.5	99.9	101.4	101.0	101.7	102.6	100.5	99.5	98.4	98.0	98.2	97.8	96.5	
Motor vehicles and parts	94.2	94.9	95.8	94.7	95.8	95.2	93.4	91.6	89.4	88.2	88.8	87.1	86.1	
Furniture and related products	91.0	90.9	91.3	91.7	91.1	90.5	90.8	89.5	89.5	88.1	87.8	87.1	86.6	
Miscellaneous manufacturing	90.2	90.4	90.9	90.5	90.7	90.4	91.3	91.0	91.3	92.0	92.2	91.7	91.1	
Nondurable goods	90.9	90.9	91.1	90.9	91.3	91.7	91.2	90.9	90.5	90.2	90.3	90.4	90.3	
Food manufacturing	97.6	97.9	97.9	98.3	98.8	99.5	98.7	100.4	100.3	100.6	100.3	100.5	100.9	
Beverages and tobacco products	101.0	100.9	101.5	99.2	98.4	100.2	99.1	98.5	98.4	99.1	100.1	101.6	101.8	
Textile mills	68.3	66.8	66.3	66.0	65.7	65.4	65.6	63.3	62.8	62.3	62.8	60.7	61.0	
Textile product mills	91.3	87.9	87.2	86.7	86.8	86.9	86.9	85.2	83.7	83.5	81.7	81.4	80.6	
Apparel	62.8	62.8	63.3	63.2	64.2	65.0	63.5	63.3	63.5	63.2	62.8	62.9	62.5	
Leather and allied products	78.2	76.7	76.4	76.4	75.2	75.6	75.2	73.3	73.1	71.5	72.9	73.0	73.7	
Paper and paper products	87.3	86.7	87.4	87.4	87.9	88.1	87.3	86.0	85.5	85.0	84.7	85.4	84.7	
Printing and related support activities	91.8	92.1	92.9	92.7	92.9	92.3	92.4	92.7	93.6	93.4	95.0	93.9	93.9	
Petroleum and coal products	98.7	98.5	98.9	99.3	99.6	100.4	98.7	97.4	96.8	95.1	95.3	97.2	96.1	
Chemicals	96.7	96.8	96.7	96.0	97.0	97.6	98.0	97.4	96.1	93.9	94.4	93.4	93.3	
Plastics and rubber products	93.9	94.1	94.1	93.7	94.3	94.9	94.3	92.6	91.3	91.1	91.4	93.8	93.0	
Private service-providing	105.3	106.0	106.1	106.0	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.0	107.2	107.5	107.8	108.0	108.1	
Trade, transportation, and utilities	102.5	102.7	103.3	102.6	102.9	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.1	103.7	103.6	104.0	103.8	
Wholesale trade	104.5	104.7	105.6	105.3	105.6	105.7	105.8	105.6	106.0	106.4	106.8	106.9	107.0	
Retail trade	100.9	101.1	101.5	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.1	100.4	100.4	101.0	100.8	101.1	100.8	
Transportation and warehousing	106.2	106.7	106.7	106.9	107.9	108.2	108.7	108.6	108.9	109.1	109.2	109.9	110.2	
Utilities	93.1	92.6	93.2	93.7	93.1	94.1	94.4	93.7	94.6	94.8	95.0	94.4	94.9	
Information	100.1	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.5	100.9	101.2	101.3	101.1	100.5	101.3	101.4	101.7	
Financial activities	106.2	106.7	107.3	106.9	107.4	107.9	107.5	108.5	109.1	109.3	110.2	110.0	110.4	
Professional and business services	110.4	110.8	111.1	111.0	112.0	112.5	112.7	112.8	112.9	113.2	113.7	113.6	113.6	
Education and health services	107.9	108.2	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.0	109.1	109.8	109.6	110.2	110.1	110.7	110.5	
Leisure and hospitality	106.9	107.8	108.0	108.2	108.3	108.8	109.1	110.3	110.3	110.5	111.4	111.2	111.0	
Other services	96.7	97.0	97.4	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.4	97.3	97.9	97.8	98.0	97.8	97.9	

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2005 IV	2006 III	2006 IV ^r	2005 IV to 2006 IV ^r	2006 III to 2006 IV ^r
Total.....	231,986	235,128	236,300	1.9	2.0
Private sector.....	190,723	193,465	194,150	1.8	1.4
Natural resources and mining.....	2,038	2,163	2,203	8.1	7.6
Construction.....	14,789	15,161	15,280	3.3	3.2
Manufacturing.....	27,763	28,005	27,696	-.2	-4.3
Durable goods.....	17,683	17,818	17,599	-.5	-4.8
Nondurable goods.....	10,080	10,187	10,097	.2	-3.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	43,284	43,414	43,671	.9	2.4
Information.....	5,451	5,426	5,406	-.8	-1.4
Financial activities.....	14,224	14,333	14,448	1.6	3.3
Professional and business services	29,342	30,308	30,421	3.7	1.5
Education and health services.....	28,550	28,949	29,142	2.1	2.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	16,924	17,354	17,514	3.5	3.7
Other services.....	8,358	8,351	8,369	.1	.9
Government.....	41,263	41,664	42,150	2.1	4.7

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^r = revised.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours measures are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>.

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb9.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$16.49	\$16.55	\$16.63	\$16.66	\$16.73	\$16.79	\$16.84	\$16.88	\$16.94	\$16.99	\$17.07	\$17.10	\$17.16
Goods-producing	17.80	17.82	17.87	17.93	18.00	18.00	18.06	18.08	18.15	18.21	18.29	18.35	18.35
Natural resources and mining	19.39	19.49	19.66	19.77	19.83	19.86	20.02	20.11	20.26	20.43	20.52	20.57	20.74
Construction	19.67	19.67	19.71	19.87	20.03	20.06	20.11	20.17	20.24	20.37	20.44	20.56	20.60
Manufacturing	16.69	16.71	16.75	16.77	16.78	16.78	16.83	16.83	16.88	16.89	16.95	16.99	16.99
Excluding overtime	15.80	15.84	15.88	15.90	15.91	15.92	15.98	15.99	16.04	16.09	16.12	16.18	16.16
Durable goods	17.51	17.54	17.58	17.62	17.65	17.66	17.72	17.73	17.78	17.79	17.86	17.90	17.90
Nondurable goods	15.30	15.30	15.34	15.30	15.28	15.26	15.30	15.29	15.33	15.35	15.41	15.45	15.45
Private service-providing	16.14	16.21	16.29	16.32	16.38	16.46	16.51	16.56	16.62	16.67	16.74	16.77	16.85
Trade, transportation, and utilities	15.19	15.22	15.30	15.31	15.39	15.48	15.49	15.52	15.55	15.54	15.58	15.59	15.62
Wholesale trade	18.61	18.68	18.71	18.79	18.85	18.94	19.00	19.10	19.09	19.14	19.20	19.23	19.22
Retail trade	12.46	12.47	12.56	12.53	12.59	12.65	12.64	12.65	12.69	12.64	12.67	12.68	12.71
Transportation and warehousing	16.99	17.06	17.18	17.16	17.28	17.41	17.40	17.47	17.47	17.50	17.53	17.52	17.55
Utilities	27.58	27.53	27.49	27.29	27.39	27.52	27.42	27.35	27.39	27.47	27.33	27.37	27.42
Information	22.77	22.96	23.09	23.09	23.19	23.30	23.36	23.44	23.51	23.47	23.60	23.70	23.77
Financial activities	18.45	18.50	18.66	18.66	18.71	18.81	18.88	19.02	19.11	19.20	19.29	19.32	19.43
Professional and business services	18.67	18.80	18.91	18.94	19.02	19.14	19.20	19.31	19.42	19.51	19.64	19.64	19.82
Education and health services	17.12	17.20	17.25	17.30	17.36	17.40	17.47	17.51	17.56	17.63	17.67	17.75	17.77
Leisure and hospitality	9.57	9.61	9.66	9.70	9.72	9.75	9.80	9.83	9.87	9.94	10.02	10.07	10.19
Other services	14.58	14.64	14.67	14.71	14.75	14.76	14.80	14.86	14.89	14.94	15.02	15.06	15.11
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	8.21	8.21	8.20	8.17	8.18	8.17	8.17	8.25	8.34	8.36	8.36	8.36	(⁴)
Goods-producing	8.86	8.84	8.81	8.79	8.80	8.76	8.77	8.84	8.93	8.96	8.95	8.97	(⁴)
Private service-providing	8.03	8.04	8.03	8.00	8.01	8.01	8.01	8.10	8.18	8.20	8.19	8.20	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$557.36	\$559.39	\$563.76	\$563.11	\$567.15	\$569.18	\$569.19	\$570.54	\$574.27	\$574.26	\$578.67	\$577.98	\$578.29
Goods-producing	719.12	719.93	725.52	722.58	730.80	732.60	733.24	728.62	736.89	735.68	744.40	737.67	735.84
Natural resources and mining	880.31	880.95	894.53	887.67	912.18	911.57	906.91	906.96	925.88	941.82	935.71	925.65	951.97
Construction	765.16	763.20	770.66	765.00	781.17	780.33	784.29	774.53	793.41	794.43	813.51	795.67	788.98
Manufacturing	684.29	686.78	690.10	689.25	691.34	696.37	695.08	691.71	695.46	692.49	694.95	693.19	693.19
Durable goods	724.91	726.16	731.33	731.23	734.24	738.19	737.15	732.25	736.09	732.95	735.83	733.90	732.11
Nondurable goods	618.12	619.65	622.80	621.18	621.90	624.13	622.71	622.30	623.93	623.21	625.65	625.73	625.73
Private service-providing	521.32	525.20	527.80	527.14	530.71	533.30	534.92	536.54	538.49	540.11	542.38	543.35	545.94
Trade, transportation, and utilities	505.83	506.83	512.55	509.82	514.03	517.03	517.37	518.37	519.37	520.59	520.37	522.27	521.71
Wholesale trade	705.32	707.97	712.85	712.14	716.30	719.72	722.00	723.89	725.42	727.32	729.60	730.74	730.36
Retail trade	378.78	379.09	384.34	380.91	382.74	384.56	382.99	384.56	385.78	385.52	385.17	385.47	385.11
Transportation and warehousing	623.53	627.81	630.51	629.77	637.63	642.43	643.80	644.64	644.64	645.75	646.86	651.74	654.62
Utilities	1,133.54	1,128.73	1,132.59	1,127.08	1,128.47	1,144.83	1,143.41	1,132.29	1,144.90	1,150.99	1,147.86	1,144.07	1,154.38
Information	831.11	840.34	845.09	842.79	846.44	855.11	857.31	860.25	862.82	854.31	863.76	867.42	869.98
Financial activities	658.67	660.45	666.16	662.43	666.08	671.52	670.24	679.01	684.14	687.36	694.44	693.59	699.48
Professional and business services	644.12	648.60	654.29	651.54	658.09	664.16	666.24	670.06	673.87	675.05	679.54	677.58	683.79
Education and health services	556.40	559.00	560.63	562.25	565.94	565.50	566.03	569.08	568.94	572.98	572.51	576.88	575.75
Leisure and hospitality	244.04	246.02	247.30	248.32	248.83	249.60	250.88	253.61	253.66	254.46	257.51	257.79	259.85
Other services	450.52	452.38	454.77	454.54	455.78	456.08	457.32	457.69	460.10	461.65	464.12	463.85	465.39
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	277.43	277.61	277.99	276.03	277.33	277.11	276.31	278.99	282.61	282.47	283.25	282.54	(⁴)
Goods-producing	357.95	357.29	357.75	354.21	357.36	356.67	355.94	356.29	362.64	361.87	364.37	360.60	(⁴)
Private service-providing	259.49	260.65	260.26	258.40	259.52	259.64	259.67	262.37	265.00	265.67	265.48	265.61	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P
Total nonfarm		136,174	132,962	137,959	135,179	135,884	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		114,184	111,235	115,465	113,176	113,400	93,503	90,692	94,720	92,635	92,777
Goods-producing		22,570	21,915	22,417	21,991	21,882	16,586	16,002	16,432	16,066	15,960
Natural resources and mining		684	639	702	689	693	518	483	531	516	521
Logging	1133	65.3	63.3	65.2	63.5	63.4	53.9	52.3	53.8	52.8	--
Mining	21	618.6	576.1	636.3	625.4	629.1	464.5	430.6	476.9	462.9	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	135.9	127.9	142.3	143.1	144.2	79.3	74.1	81.9	81.8	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	221.1	206.7	219.5	212.3	211.2	175.5	162.2	174.8	168.4	--
Coal mining	2121	78.8	76.2	80.1	79.8	79.2	67.8	64.8	70.3	70.4	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	37.1	34.6	38.2	38.5	--	30.9	28.7	32.1	32.6	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	41.7	41.6	41.9	41.3	--	37.0	36.1	38.2	37.8	--
Metal ore mining	2122	32.5	30.3	34.2	34.3	--	25.5	23.6	26.9	26.8	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	109.8	100.2	105.2	98.2	--	82.2	73.8	77.6	71.2	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	51.0	45.0	48.9	44.0	--	39.1	33.4	37.9	33.4	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	26.6	22.9	25.4	22.3	--	20.5	16.9	19.7	17.1	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	24.3	22.1	23.5	21.7	--	18.6	16.5	18.2	16.3	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	45.7	41.4	43.7	41.0	--	33.8	30.2	31.3	28.8	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	34.0	30.1	32.0	30.3	--	25.5	22.2	23.5	22.2	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	13.1	13.8	12.6	13.2	--	9.3	10.2	8.4	9.0	--
Support activities for mining	213	261.7	241.5	274.5	270.0	273.7	209.7	194.3	220.2	212.7	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	169.8	154.9	180.0	177.1	--	133.0	121.4	139.6	135.3	--
Construction		7,689	7,182	7,579	7,294	7,180	5,900	5,464	5,770	5,532	5,415
Construction of buildings	236	1,806.0	1,731.6	1,788.0	1,744.8	1,728.1	1,242.9	1,181.9	1,227.8	1,197.4	--
Residential building	2361	1,017.5	975.3	1,008.8	973.1	967.3	682.8	654.7	674.9	649.3	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	625.2	609.3	608.0	592.0	--	409.5	403.2	394.7	384.4	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	33.2	32.0	33.3	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	312.6	290.0	319.6	302.4	--	226.4	207.5	233.0	219.6	--
Nonresidential building	2362	788.5	756.3	779.2	771.7	760.8	560.1	527.2	552.9	548.1	--
Industrial building	23621	176.5	168.4	172.4	174.7	--	134.5	127.4	131.4	133.5	--
Commercial building	23622	612.0	587.9	606.8	597.0	--	425.6	399.8	421.5	414.6	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	983.1	871.7	960.4	898.2	881.6	750.9	652.4	722.6	666.3	--
Utility system construction	2371	425.6	398.8	427.7	407.6	--	348.9	327.8	347.5	326.9	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	209.4	190.6	206.9	196.1	--	169.5	153.8	167.0	156.0	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	81.4	72.3	84.3	78.3	--	70.2	63.8	69.6	63.0	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	134.8	135.9	136.5	133.2	--	109.3	110.2	110.9	107.9	--
Land subdivision	2372	96.7	94.8	98.1	97.2	--	37.6	35.1	38.3	38.0	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	349.2	278.8	321.7	287.1	--	283.6	217.9	255.2	223.8	--
Other heavy construction	2379	111.7	99.3	112.9	106.3	--	80.8	71.6	81.6	77.6	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	4,899.6	4,578.9	4,830.5	4,651.0	4,570.5	3,906.0	3,630.1	3,819.6	3,668.1	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,391.4	2,291.0	2,297.3	2,202.8	2,161.9	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,508.2	2,287.9	2,533.2	2,448.2	2,408.6	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	1,131.8	1,061.8	1,084.6	1,036.8	--	946.8	885.8	898.1	852.8	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	619.2	596.1	566.8	539.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	512.6	465.7	517.8	497.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	248.6	226.6	233.7	222.7	--	215.4	194.7	202.6	191.0	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	97.9	86.5	102.2	98.0	--	78.7	69.2	82.6	79.2	--
Framing contractors	23813	164.0	171.3	135.5	132.2	--	147.4	154.7	117.9	113.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P
Construction-Continued											
Masonry contractors	23814	258.4	234.7	255.5	240.6	--	227.3	205.2	224.9	209.8	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	58.5	55.8	60.4	59.3	--	39.3	36.4	41.0	40.5	--
Roofing contractors	23816	200.8	195.6	191.8	181.8	--	161.3	157.5	152.0	143.1	--
Siding contractors	23817	49.6	47.4	48.3	47.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	54.0	43.9	57.2	54.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	2,005.9	1,934.5	2,015.7	1,982.0	--	1,548.0	1,488.9	1,547.6	1,521.7	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	833.1	827.5	820.8	806.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,172.8	1,107.0	1,194.9	1,175.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	903.7	874.1	915.9	901.7	--	706.9	677.7	719.7	708.0	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	982.5	945.3	977.0	956.9	--	753.6	725.2	742.2	724.8	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	119.8	115.1	122.8	123.4	--	87.6	86.0	85.7	88.9	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	1,035.6	965.4	1,023.7	981.9	--	833.9	775.3	815.6	780.9	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	619.1	591.4	604.6	577.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	416.5	374.0	419.1	404.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	374.8	355.2	371.3	351.9	--	324.8	308.8	316.5	300.9	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	244.4	219.3	233.5	218.4	--	203.3	182.0	192.0	178.7	--
Flooring contractors	23833	86.4	81.9	88.2	87.9	--	59.7	54.8	61.9	61.7	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	80.2	75.0	81.8	81.0	--	61.8	57.8	62.9	62.3	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	176.5	168.8	174.2	169.1	--	130.6	125.5	127.7	124.3	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	73.4	65.2	74.7	73.6	--	53.8	46.4	54.6	53.0	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	726.2	617.2	706.5	650.3	--	577.2	480.1	558.3	512.7	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	319.9	276.0	305.1	280.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	406.3	341.2	401.4	370.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	384.3	336.7	381.1	356.7	--	312.3	268.0	309.6	288.2	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	341.9	280.5	325.4	293.6	--	264.9	212.1	248.7	224.5	--
Manufacturing		14,197	14,094	14,136	14,008	14,009	10,168	10,055	10,131	10,018	10,024
Durable goods		9,001	8,919	8,981	8,887	8,893	6,369	6,282	6,359	6,273	6,279
Wood products	321	560.2	561.4	537.2	530.5	525.7	451.1	457.3	424.8	417.2	413.1
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	118.5	118.5	115.7	115.6	--	101.6	103.2	98.1	97.7	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	120.3	122.3	110.2	110.1	--	98.9	100.3	88.3	87.6	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	41.8	42.8	39.5	39.3	--	36.9	37.5	34.5	34.1	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	59.5	60.4	52.4	52.4	--	45.0	45.6	38.1	38.0	--
Other wood products	3219	321.5	320.6	311.3	304.8	--	250.6	253.8	238.4	231.9	--
Millwork	32191	158.9	158.9	154.4	151.9	--	123.3	125.3	118.6	115.8	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	79.2	79.3	77.4	75.4	--	60.1	62.2	57.1	54.8	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	79.7	79.6	77.0	76.5	--	63.2	63.1	61.5	61.0	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	58.9	58.3	57.7	58.3	--	45.9	46.6	43.2	43.6	--
All other wood products	32199	103.7	103.4	99.2	94.6	--	81.4	81.9	76.6	72.5	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	49.3	50.4	45.2	42.1	--	40.7	42.0	36.7	33.8	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	507.9	492.8	498.7	487.0	484.0	390.1	377.2	380.9	369.9	365.7
Clay products and refractories	3271	60.7	59.6	59.8	59.3	--	49.8	48.0	49.1	48.2	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	23.8	23.5	24.0	23.4	--	20.8	19.2	21.6	20.5	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	36.9	36.1	35.8	35.9	--	29.1	28.8	27.5	27.7	--
Glass and glass products	3272	103.0	104.1	101.5	101.3	--	77.1	78.9	76.1	76.1	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	35.4	36.0	34.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers	327213	16.6	17.1	16.3	16.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	51.0	51.0	50.7	49.8	--	36.3	36.7	36.0	35.6	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	248.4	234.3	244.1	235.6	--	192.6	182.3	186.9	178.9	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	130.8	117.8	127.9	121.6	--	107.0	98.0	101.7	95.4	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	117.7	116.5	116.2	114.0	--	85.6	84.3	85.2	83.5	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	95.7	94.8	93.3	90.8	--	70.6	68.0	68.8	66.7	--
Primary metals	331	462.1	465.4	454.3	452.8	453.5	361.3	364.3	356.1	354.6	356.6

See footnotes at the end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	94.4	96.5	93.5	93.3	--	70.2	71.5	71.0	71.6	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	59.9	61.0	58.6	58.9	--	47.5	48.7	46.1	46.3	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	27.5	28.1	26.9	27.4	--	22.1	22.1	21.5	21.6	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	32.3	32.9	31.7	31.5	--	25.5	26.6	24.6	24.7	--
Rolled steel shapes	331221	22.9	23.2	22.8	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	72.7	73.3	71.1	71.1	--	57.1	58.2	55.1	55.0	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	73.0	71.7	72.2	70.1	--	56.2	55.3	55.7	52.7	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	39.3	39.1	38.0	36.5	--	32.0	31.7	30.7	28.5	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	23.5	22.9	23.4	22.7	--	16.6	16.2	16.9	16.1	--
Foundries	3315	162.1	162.9	158.9	159.4	--	130.2	130.6	128.2	129.0	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	92.4	93.0	89.9	90.5	--	75.0	76.0	72.9	73.5	--
Iron foundries	331511	58.4	58.6	56.3	57.2	--	47.8	48.6	45.9	46.7	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	34.0	34.4	33.6	33.3	--	27.2	27.4	27.0	26.8	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	69.7	69.9	69.0	68.9	--	55.2	54.6	55.3	55.5	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,553.9	1,528.8	1,567.0	1,558.6	1,555.8	1,162.6	1,140.4	1,173.8	1,165.1	1,167.0
Forging and stamping	3321	113.3	111.5	113.9	113.6	--	87.0	85.6	87.2	87.1	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	27.3	26.9	27.0	26.9	--	21.1	21.2	20.5	20.5	--
Metal stamping	332116	58.8	57.4	59.7	60.0	--	45.5	43.8	46.1	46.4	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	54.1	54.2	53.7	53.4	--	39.3	39.4	38.7	38.3	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	34.3	35.0	33.0	33.9	--	25.8	26.4	24.5	23.9	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	414.5	401.6	421.8	417.1	--	305.0	292.7	311.9	307.3	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	182.7	175.0	190.7	189.2	--	135.5	127.9	142.2	141.8	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	36.4	33.9	37.8	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	96.9	93.4	102.4	101.5	--	72.5	68.2	78.6	78.5	--
Plate work	332313	49.5	47.7	50.5	50.4	--	38.2	36.8	39.3	39.5	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	231.8	226.6	231.1	227.9	--	169.5	164.8	169.7	165.5	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	80.6	82.1	76.3	75.4	--	55.5	56.0	52.5	50.8	--
Sheet metal work	332322	109.8	106.1	112.4	111.7	--	83.9	80.5	86.2	84.7	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	41.4	38.4	42.4	40.8	--	30.0	28.3	31.0	30.0	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	91.8	92.2	92.3	91.2	--	71.4	72.5	70.9	69.7	--
Hardware	3325	34.0	34.6	32.2	32.0	--	25.6	26.7	23.4	23.0	--
Spring and wire products	3326	58.2	57.9	57.3	57.4	--	44.0	43.8	43.1	42.5	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	352.0	348.0	355.5	356.4	--	268.2	265.7	271.0	272.7	--
Machine shops	33271	265.5	262.5	269.3	269.1	--	201.5	199.0	205.6	205.0	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	86.5	85.5	86.2	87.3	--	66.7	66.7	65.4	67.7	--
Precision turned products	332721	43.5	43.3	44.0	43.6	--	34.9	34.5	35.4	35.2	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	43.0	42.2	42.2	43.7	--	31.8	32.2	30.0	32.5	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	149.0	145.4	150.0	148.5	--	118.3	115.3	118.9	116.8	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	75.0	72.4	74.6	73.3	--	58.9	56.6	58.6	56.8	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	74.1	73.0	75.4	75.2	--	59.4	58.7	60.3	60.0	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	287.0	283.4	290.3	289.0	--	203.8	198.7	208.7	207.7	--
Metal valves	33291	94.9	93.0	95.8	94.2	--	66.8	65.7	66.7	66.4	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	35.2	34.8	35.3	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims	332913	13.5	13.5	13.2	13.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	46.2	44.7	47.3	47.0	--	31.3	30.3	31.8	31.8	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	192.1	190.4	194.5	194.8	--	137.0	133.0	142.0	141.3	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	34.5	34.5	35.2	34.5	--	28.9	27.2	30.1	29.2	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	41.8	42.0	41.9	42.0	--	21.6	21.7	22.4	22.4	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	115.8	113.9	117.4	118.3	--	86.5	84.1	89.5	89.7	--
Machinery	333	1,191.4	1,166.1	1,210.1	1,210.8	1,217.6	775.9	756.0	791.3	789.4	789.5

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P
Durable goods—Continued											
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	221.5	211.7	227.5	227.5	--	141.2	136.7	144.0	142.0	--
Agricultural implements	33311	79.8	79.0	81.1	82.2	--	58.4	57.0	59.1	59.4	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	57.4	57.2	56.4	56.9	--	41.7	40.9	40.5	40.5	--
Construction machinery	33312	77.9	74.1	79.5	78.8	--	43.7	42.8	44.0	42.0	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	63.7	58.6	66.9	66.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	122.9	121.8	124.8	125.1	--	66.4	64.0	69.5	69.8	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	111.0	110.2	112.7	113.6	--	70.5	69.0	73.0	73.6	--
Office machinery	333313	10.4	10.9	10.2	10.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	87.6	86.4	89.4	89.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	159.8	154.0	163.5	162.3	--	112.9	107.0	115.5	114.1	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	108.9	103.5	111.7	110.4	--	78.0	73.8	79.4	77.4	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	202.6	199.9	203.6	204.2	--	145.3	144.1	146.4	147.4	--
Industrial molds	333511	41.6	42.0	41.5	41.9	--	31.6	32.8	31.3	31.6	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	41.9	41.6	40.7	41.2	--	27.3	27.3	27.4	28.3	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	77.6	75.4	78.6	77.8	--	59.3	58.0	59.9	59.2	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	41.5	40.9	42.8	43.3	--	27.0	26.0	27.8	28.3	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	100.4	98.4	100.8	101.9	--	64.1	63.7	63.5	64.0	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	19.9	19.4	19.9	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	80.5	79.0	80.9	82.1	--	51.9	52.5	50.9	51.4	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	273.3	270.1	277.2	276.2	--	175.5	171.5	179.4	178.5	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	52.9	52.5	53.3	52.9	--	29.8	28.2	30.0	29.6	--
Air and gas compressors	333912	21.5	21.5	21.7	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	31.3	31.0	31.6	31.5	--	17.7	17.2	18.0	17.8	--
Material handling equipment	33392	79.2	78.2	81.2	81.3	--	55.4	54.5	57.9	56.8	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	30.6	30.1	31.4	31.4	--	18.0	18.1	19.0	18.8	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	141.3	139.4	142.7	142.0	--	90.3	88.8	91.5	92.1	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,316.4	1,301.5	1,320.6	1,316.1	1,314.9	760.5	735.8	769.9	764.8	758.6
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	198.8	197.7	200.5	195.3	195.7	131.0	128.6	134.6	131.8	--
Electronic computers	334111	106.1	106.7	105.9	102.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	32.6	31.7	33.1	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	60.1	59.3	61.5	59.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	144.4	144.2	144.1	143.7	144.4	67.4	65.3	69.0	69.8	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	39.4	40.0	38.6	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	81.5	81.7	81.3	80.7	--	37.2	36.6	38.4	39.1	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	31.7	32.1	31.9	31.5	--	19.7	18.3	21.5	21.2	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	462.8	450.4	465.2	469.2	466.9	285.5	269.2	288.6	289.6	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	58.4	57.8	60.1	61.5	--	36.1	35.1	36.6	37.3	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	233.4	224.3	233.6	233.6	--	132.3	121.5	135.3	135.2	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	53.4	52.5	52.7	53.5	--	38.6	36.7	38.4	38.6	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	117.6	115.8	118.8	120.6	--	78.5	75.9	78.3	78.5	--
Electronic instruments	3345	437.5	434.5	438.1	436.5	438.7	225.9	221.9	225.0	221.9	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	58.9	58.4	59.3	57.9	--	31.6	31.6	31.6	30.2	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	158.0	157.3	159.5	159.3	--	73.5	70.1	72.8	72.3	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	25.7	26.0	24.7	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	60.5	59.5	60.5	60.1	--	35.2	34.9	35.6	34.3	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	41.8	42.4	41.3	41.2	--	18.8	18.9	18.6	18.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P
Durable goods—Continued											
Irradiation apparatus	334517	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.5	--	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.1	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514, 6, 8, 9	81.1	79.3	81.3	81.8	--	45.8	45.3	45.1	45.2	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	41.1	42.6	40.8	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	435.5	430.8	438.5	436.6	436.7	305.3	301.6	309.6	308.5	309.6
Electric lighting equipment	3351	58.9	58.9	58.6	58.1	--	41.6	42.4	41.2	40.8	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	11.9	12.8	11.1	11.0	--	8.7	9.6	8.3	8.3	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	47.0	46.1	47.5	47.1	--	32.9	32.8	32.9	32.5	--
Household appliances	3352	82.3	83.3	83.1	82.9	--	65.2	67.0	64.3	63.8	--
Small electrical appliances	33521	17.5	17.8	17.9	18.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric housewares and household fans	335211	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Major appliances	33522	64.8	65.5	65.2	64.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household refrigerators and home freezers	335222	18.1	19.5	16.5	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	155.6	153.2	156.3	156.6	--	97.7	94.8	100.8	101.7	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	28.1	27.6	28.8	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	49.8	48.6	49.9	49.5	--	35.3	35.2	34.8	34.6	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	30.8	30.9	31.2	31.4	--	19.3	19.8	20.1	20.2	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	46.9	46.1	46.4	46.5	--	24.7	23.0	26.2	26.8	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	138.8	135.4	140.5	139.0	--	100.9	97.4	103.3	102.2	--
Batteries	33591	27.7	27.9	28.9	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communication and energy wires and cables	33592	21.1	21.1	20.4	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	53.6	52.4	54.5	54.0	--	40.0	39.6	40.6	40.2	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	41.0	40.2	41.4	40.9	--	29.8	29.4	30.0	29.6	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	36.3	34.0	36.7	36.8	--	25.4	22.1	25.9	25.8	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,765.0	1,769.4	1,753.7	1,709.6	1,717.5	1,301.6	1,295.6	1,299.2	1,261.8	1,271.2
Motor vehicles and parts	3361, 2, 3	1,070.4	1,084.4	1,053.1	1,010.2	1,021.3	873.3	889.0	853.3	814.7	826.2
Motor vehicles	3361	236.1	242.0	233.3	208.5	--	191.5	196.2	186.9	165.4	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	199.7	204.6	195.6	172.6	--	162.1	165.2	157.5	137.8	--
Automobiles	336111	134.8	140.0	130.1	119.2	--	104.7	108.1	99.6	91.8	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	64.8	64.6	65.5	53.4	--	57.4	57.1	57.9	46.0	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	36.4	37.4	37.7	35.9	--	29.4	31.0	29.4	27.6	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	180.2	173.2	177.6	176.8	--	148.3	143.2	146.1	145.3	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	67.7	67.0	67.4	66.1	--	55.3	56.3	54.6	53.3	--
Truck trailers	336212	39.8	36.9	39.9	40.6	--	32.2	29.4	32.6	33.3	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213, 4	72.7	69.3	70.3	70.1	--	60.8	57.5	58.9	58.7	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	654.1	669.2	642.2	624.9	--	533.5	549.6	520.3	504.0	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	71.4	74.8	67.4	67.3	--	58.7	62.1	55.0	55.2	--
Carburetors, pistons, rings, and valves	336311	13.2	13.5	12.0	12.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	58.2	61.3	55.4	54.5	--	48.2	51.3	45.3	44.7	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	92.1	93.7	92.4	88.4	--	78.1	79.8	78.6	75.5	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	16.2	16.4	15.8	14.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	75.9	77.3	76.6	73.5	--	65.6	66.8	66.7	64.1	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	42.4	44.1	40.5	39.9	--	37.7	39.6	35.3	34.8	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	41.4	41.9	40.7	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	81.8	83.2	81.5	77.8	--	67.7	69.4	66.9	63.4	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	62.0	63.3	60.5	59.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	95.2	96.1	94.0	89.9	--	79.4	79.5	78.6	74.4	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	167.9	172.1	165.2	161.2	--	130.3	135.2	127.0	123.2	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	471.6	465.0	475.4	473.5	--	252.2	236.3	266.4	267.8	--
Aircraft	336411	220.1	217.8	222.6	222.1	--	99.2	96.6	102.7	102.2	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	84.6	83.0	85.2	84.6	--	54.1	49.1	58.0	58.6	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	92.0	89.2	94.6	94.1	--	59.8	58.0	62.6	63.1	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414, 5, 9	75.0	75.0	73.0	72.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P
Durable goods—Continued											
Railroad rolling stock	3365	28.0	26.6	29.8	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	155.5	154.0	157.0	157.7	--	126.4	124.0	128.5	128.6	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	93.6	92.9	95.8	96.9	--	74.2	73.2	75.9	76.6	--
Boat building	336612	61.8	61.1	61.2	60.8	--	52.2	50.8	52.6	52.0	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	39.6	39.4	38.4	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	556.3	558.9	540.1	531.3	531.0	431.9	432.2	417.7	411.4	411.4
Household and institutional furniture	3371	373.5	376.5	364.3	357.6	--	299.6	302.2	290.3	285.2	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	177.4	174.0	174.0	170.1	--	141.7	139.0	138.4	135.3	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	196.1	202.5	190.3	187.5	--	157.9	163.2	151.9	149.9	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	80.9	83.1	78.8	77.6	--	66.9	68.7	65.4	64.6	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	70.7	75.2	67.1	66.5	--	57.5	62.0	53.0	52.3	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	44.5	44.2	44.4	43.4	--	33.5	32.5	33.5	33.0	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	132.4	131.4	127.0	125.2	--	95.4	93.2	91.3	90.2	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	43.4	42.3	42.7	42.7	--	31.0	29.9	30.5	31.3	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	27.1	27.5	25.6	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	61.8	61.6	58.7	57.1	--	47.5	45.7	45.3	43.5	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	50.5	51.0	48.8	48.5	--	36.9	36.8	36.1	36.0	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	651.6	644.3	660.3	653.7	656.4	428.6	422.0	436.1	430.7	435.8
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	308.8	304.3	312.9	310.1	--	193.4	191.9	195.5	193.7	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	109.6	107.1	112.8	114.1	--	63.7	64.0	64.3	64.8	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	88.2	87.5	89.5	87.9	--	52.0	50.1	53.5	52.7	--
Dental laboratories	339116	50.1	48.8	49.4	48.8	--	39.0	38.5	38.4	37.6	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	342.7	340.0	347.4	343.6	--	235.2	230.1	240.6	237.0	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	40.8	41.7	41.7	40.5	--	28.7	29.2	30.2	29.2	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	53.8	52.4	55.2	55.0	--	36.6	34.5	37.3	37.0	--
Dolls, toys, and games	33993	17.2	17.6	16.6	16.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	19.8	21.5	17.9	17.8	--	12.1	13.1	10.9	11.0	--
Signs	33995	78.4	76.3	79.9	78.9	--	51.3	48.7	53.9	52.6	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	132.8	130.5	136.1	134.8	--	97.0	95.0	99.0	98.1	--
Nondurable goods		5,197	5,175	5,155	5,121	5,116	3,799	3,773	3,772	3,745	3,745
Food manufacturing	311	1,484.3	1,456.1	1,485.1	1,472.8	1,466.7	1,176.1	1,150.1	1,182.7	1,171.2	1,168.5
Animal food	3111	50.3	49.7	51.4	52.8	--	33.9	33.7	34.8	36.3	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	60.5	59.6	61.3	60.8	--	41.5	39.4	43.7	43.6	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	44.9	44.4	44.6	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	15.7	15.2	16.7	16.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	74.9	75.5	79.2	73.0	--	55.1	57.7	58.8	54.2	--
Sugar	31131	13.3	13.4	14.5	14.6	--	9.9	10.1	10.5	10.1	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	43.9	45.1	47.0	41.6	--	34.5	37.5	36.7	32.4	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	177.4	160.9	167.6	165.3	--	146.7	131.0	137.9	135.2	--
Frozen food	31141	88.8	84.7	86.3	84.4	--	74.3	70.4	71.9	70.0	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	32.1	28.7	27.7	26.3	--	28.3	25.1	23.5	22.2	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	56.7	56.0	58.6	58.1	--	46.0	45.3	48.4	47.8	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	88.6	76.2	81.3	80.9	--	72.4	60.6	66.0	65.2	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	77.0	65.7	70.0	70.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	11.5	10.5	11.3	10.8	--	10.0	9.1	9.8	9.5	--
Dairy products	3115	131.7	130.3	130.2	131.8	--	93.3	91.4	92.5	95.1	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	109.1	109.7	109.0	109.4	--	78.7	77.7	78.6	79.8	--
Fluid milk	311511	54.2	55.6	53.8	54.2	--	36.3	37.0	36.3	37.1	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	22.7	20.6	21.2	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	509.0	505.3	513.5	511.4	--	440.6	435.6	448.2	444.1	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	149.1	147.0	154.6	154.5	--	130.9	128.2	137.6	135.6	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat by product processing	311612,3	119.5	119.1	118.8	117.5	--	96.3	93.9	97.3	96.4	--
Poultry processing	311615	240.4	239.2	240.1	239.4	--	213.4	213.5	213.3	212.1	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	40.0	38.4	34.5	39.0	--	32.6	31.5	27.5	31.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	280.5	278.9	285.3	279.8	--	214.6	214.1	219.0	213.2	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	208.1	206.7	211.2	207.1	--	154.5	153.6	158.2	154.4	--
Retail bakeries	311811	65.7	65.8	66.5	62.9	--	53.1	54.3	53.4	49.8	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	142.4	140.9	144.7	144.2	--	101.4	99.3	104.8	104.6	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	72.4	72.2	74.1	72.7	--	60.1	60.5	60.8	58.8	--
Other food products	3119	160.0	157.5	162.1	158.9	--	117.9	115.7	120.3	117.8	--
Snack food	31191	44.0	43.5	45.5	44.1	--	33.6	34.0	34.7	33.4	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	116.0	114.0	116.6	114.8	--	84.3	81.7	85.6	84.4	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	194.7	190.2	193.6	193.9	194.0	114.9	114.6	114.6	115.3	116.5
Beverages	3121	171.3	165.0	169.8	170.5	--	99.7	97.5	98.9	99.6	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	101.8	100.1	99.7	99.5	--	58.3	58.5	57.0	58.3	--
Soft drinks	312111	81.1	78.9	81.2	82.0	--	47.8	46.4	48.1	49.4	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	69.5	64.9	70.1	71.0	--	41.4	39.0	41.9	41.3	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	23.4	25.2	23.8	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	195.6	205.6	184.6	179.1	177.6	158.2	164.1	150.4	145.8	144.2
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	48.2	49.5	46.3	45.2	--	41.9	43.1	40.1	39.7	--
Fabric mills	3132	89.9	96.1	84.1	81.8	--	70.9	73.7	67.9	66.0	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	51.7	56.7	47.5	46.0	--	43.5	48.0	40.1	38.7	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	57.6	60.0	54.2	52.1	--	45.4	47.3	42.4	40.1	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	26.1	27.8	24.1	23.7	--	20.3	21.6	18.8	18.5	--
Textile product mills	314	161.1	166.3	157.2	157.2	155.7	130.3	138.1	124.5	123.5	122.7
Textile furnishings mills	3141	90.1	94.1	87.3	88.0	--	75.5	83.0	71.5	71.6	--
Carpet and rug mills	31411	47.8	49.2	47.3	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	42.3	44.9	40.0	39.5	--	36.5	38.7	34.5	34.1	--
Other textile product mills	3149	71.0	72.2	69.9	69.2	--	54.9	55.1	53.0	51.9	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	30.4	31.9	29.6	28.8	--	23.7	24.7	23.2	22.4	--
All other textile product mills	31499	40.6	40.3	40.3	40.4	--	31.2	30.4	29.8	29.5	--
Apparel	315	238.4	238.7	228.8	221.7	225.1	187.1	183.5	182.6	176.9	180.7
Apparel knitting mills	3151	34.0	34.3	31.6	29.4	--	27.6	27.3	26.2	24.1	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	21.3	22.0	20.3	19.5	--	16.7	16.8	16.4	15.6	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	185.5	185.3	179.3	174.8	--	144.7	141.2	142.9	140.1	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	83.5	81.5	80.3	78.3	--	66.9	63.1	66.5	64.9	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	18.9	19.1	19.3	18.8	--	15.8	15.6	16.1	15.9	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	64.6	62.4	61.0	59.5	--	51.1	47.5	50.4	49.0	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	43.1	45.9	41.5	40.9	--	34.5	36.3	33.3	32.9	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	40.7	40.6	40.2	39.4	--	29.5	28.5	29.9	29.7	--
Other cut and sew apparel	31529	18.3	17.3	17.3	16.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	18.9	19.1	17.9	17.5	--	14.7	15.0	13.5	12.7	--
Leather and allied products	316	37.4	38.6	36.6	35.9	36.5	29.1	30.3	28.8	28.4	29.1
Footwear	3162	17.4	17.6	16.9	16.7	--	13.4	13.7	13.4	13.5	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	20.0	21.0	19.7	19.2	--	15.7	16.6	15.4	14.9	--
Paper and paper products	322	469.3	476.1	461.9	462.4	458.7	356.6	359.5	352.5	352.8	349.8
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	136.0	137.4	132.3	131.5	--	106.7	108.6	104.6	103.8	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	99.5	100.7	97.1	96.0	--	78.2	80.3	75.7	74.7	--
Paperboard mills	32213	36.5	36.7	35.2	35.5	--	28.6	28.3	28.9	29.1	--
Converted paper products	3222	333.3	338.7	329.6	330.9	--	249.9	250.9	247.9	249.0	--
Paperboard containers	32221	176.7	180.5	174.0	173.9	--	132.9	134.5	130.7	130.5	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	112.5	114.3	111.5	111.6	--	86.0	85.4	86.2	86.1	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	33.9	35.2	32.9	33.3	--	26.1	27.6	24.2	24.5	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	30.4	31.0	29.6	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	74.2	74.2	75.5	76.0	--	55.8	54.8	57.6	58.1	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	49.6	49.8	50.6	50.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	24.6	24.4	24.9	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products	32223	32.9	33.4	32.8	33.0	--	23.2	23.2	22.9	23.2	--
Other converted paper products	32229	49.5	50.6	47.3	48.0	--	37.9	38.4	36.7	37.2	--
Printing and related support activities	323	635.9	633.1	640.3	629.6	629.9	447.7	438.6	457.7	449.7	447.8
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	247.4	247.6	249.2	243.0	--	175.2	171.7	179.2	174.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	38.8	39.1	39.9	39.4	--	26.2	25.7	26.9	26.1	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	66.3	62.9	66.9	65.9	--	45.5	42.3	47.1	45.6	--
Quick printing	323114	67.5	67.1	67.1	66.7	--	48.7	47.9	49.0	48.9	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	35.9	36.6	35.3	34.9	--	22.4	23.0	22.4	21.8	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8,9	128.1	129.2	129.4	128.1	--	92.6	92.9	95.6	95.6	--
Support activities for printing	32312	51.8	50.6	52.5	51.6	--	37.1	35.1	37.5	37.2	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	114.3	105.9	114.6	113.6	114.4	72.9	69.3	69.9	68.9	68.3
Petroleum refineries	32411	69.0	66.9	71.4	71.5	--	42.1	42.8	41.1	40.9	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	45.3	39.0	43.2	42.1	--	30.8	26.5	28.8	28.0	--
Chemicals	325	868.7	864.6	871.0	867.2	868.6	509.3	507.7	503.4	500.1	502.3
Basic chemicals	3251	147.5	146.8	148.2	148.3	--	83.4	82.1	85.6	85.9	--
Petrochemicals and industrial gases	32511,2	46.9	47.0	47.2	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic dyes and pigments	32513	17.0	16.9	16.2	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.1	42.1	42.7	42.9	--	21.9	20.9	22.7	22.9	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	41.5	40.8	42.1	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	105.1	105.7	105.9	105.1	--	70.2	69.2	71.7	70.5	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	74.1	73.9	74.7	74.9	--	45.8	44.9	47.3	46.9	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	60.2	60.2	60.6	60.0	--	37.8	37.5	38.3	37.7	--
Synthetic rubber	325212	13.8	13.7	14.1	14.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	38.7	40.1	37.2	37.0	--	28.8	29.2	26.4	26.3	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	292.4	287.3	297.9	296.3	--	149.6	148.3	148.3	147.5	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	229.3	224.9	234.3	232.4	--	119.5	119.1	117.3	116.2	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	63.1	62.4	63.6	63.9	--	30.1	29.2	31.0	31.3	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	67.4	66.1	66.0	66.6	--	39.4	38.0	38.1	38.4	--
Paints and coatings	32551	44.3	43.4	43.3	43.6	--	25.0	24.0	23.2	22.9	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	112.6	112.8	112.6	110.8	--	72.9	74.6	70.1	69.0	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	57.2	56.0	58.6	58.0	--	34.8	36.1	34.5	34.2	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	32.3	31.3	33.3	32.7	--	17.4	18.1	17.3	17.3	--
Toilet preparations	32562	55.3	56.8	54.0	52.8	--	38.1	38.5	35.6	34.8	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	105.0	105.8	103.2	103.1	--	65.1	66.3	63.2	62.5	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	796.9	799.3	781.6	787.8	788.6	616.5	616.9	604.6	612.1	614.6
Plastics products	3261	637.6	633.8	634.4	628.8	--	493.6	489.6	491.5	484.8	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	88.2	88.5	89.0	87.9	--	66.9	67.6	68.1	66.6	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	49.3	49.6	49.7	48.5	--	35.9	36.8	36.3	36.3	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	61.1	60.7	61.3	60.9	--	46.6	46.3	47.6	47.2	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	26.7	27.3	26.3	26.4	--	19.9	20.3	19.5	19.3	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	34.4	33.4	35.0	34.5	--	26.7	26.0	28.1	27.9	--
Foam products	32614,5	64.0	63.2	64.4	64.0	--	51.0	49.7	51.5	50.9	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	53.1	54.3	53.3	52.9	--	41.5	43.4	41.5	40.2	--
Other plastics products	32619	371.2	367.1	366.4	363.1	--	287.6	282.6	282.8	279.9	--
Rubber products	3262	159.3	165.5	147.2	159.0	--	122.9	127.3	113.1	127.3	--
Tires	32621	60.7	65.3	51.2	62.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	32622	28.7	28.4	28.5	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	69.9	71.8	67.5	67.6	--	52.7	53.6	51.6	52.4	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	42.4	44.5	40.2	41.0	--	32.1	33.7	30.6	31.6	--
All other rubber products	326299	27.4	27.3	27.3	26.6	--	20.5	19.9	21.0	20.8	--
Service-providing		113,605	111,047	115,542	113,188	114,002	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing		91,615	89,320	93,048	91,185	91,518	76,917	74,690	78,288	76,569	76,817
Trade, transportation, and utilities		26,231	25,968	26,979	26,182	26,002	22,126	21,876	22,851	22,098	21,922
Wholesale trade	42	5,897.6	5,793.4	5,960.7	5,900.8	5,907.1	4,719.4	4,622.9	4,773.7	4,730.5	4,731.6
Durable goods	423	3,076.5	3,031.5	3,105.9	3,087.6	3,095.3	2,469.3	2,423.5	2,495.0	2,485.7	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	349.2	344.5	353.1	350.1	--	287.3	283.4	291.9	290.0	--
Motor vehicles	42311	128.9	126.6	132.9	132.4	--	108.7	106.3	114.3	114.1	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	173.5	171.8	172.3	171.0	--	141.3	141.7	138.6	137.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Furniture and furnishings	4232	117.2	114.9	121.3	119.9	--	93.0	89.1	97.3	95.7	--
Furniture	42321	47.7	46.4	49.9	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	69.5	68.5	71.4	71.4	--	53.8	51.8	56.4	56.1	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	264.8	256.8	264.2	262.6	--	220.5	214.3	218.0	219.5	--
Lumber and wood	42331	140.7	138.2	139.9	138.9	--	119.3	117.8	117.6	117.4	--
Masonry materials	42332	61.3	58.2	60.1	58.5	--	50.2	47.6	49.0	47.7	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	62.9	60.4	64.2	65.2	--	51.0	48.9	51.4	54.4	--
Commercial equipment	4234	653.8	641.3	666.6	660.9	--	532.7	522.5	542.2	537.6	--
Office equipment	42342	110.4	112.0	110.9	111.2	--	94.7	96.0	95.4	95.2	--
Computer and software	42343	247.6	241.2	252.8	248.0	--	208.2	202.3	212.0	208.6	--
Medical equipment	42345	184.4	179.7	190.2	188.7	--	141.4	139.5	144.5	143.8	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	111.4	108.4	112.7	113.0	--	88.4	84.7	90.3	90.0	--
Metals and minerals	4235	128.0	126.4	129.4	130.3	--	105.1	102.6	107.1	109.2	--
Electric goods	4236	344.3	345.6	345.8	343.9	--	260.5	259.8	264.5	262.7	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	147.4	146.5	149.6	149.4	--	108.8	109.1	110.8	110.7	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	196.9	199.1	196.2	194.5	--	151.7	150.7	153.7	152.0	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	255.2	250.7	257.5	256.5	--	207.4	202.0	208.7	208.5	--
Hardware	42371	83.9	82.2	85.0	83.7	--	66.9	64.3	68.1	67.5	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	96.6	95.7	96.3	96.9	--	81.3	80.3	80.6	81.2	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	74.7	72.8	76.2	75.9	--	59.2	57.4	60.0	59.8	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	675.8	667.2	678.4	676.1	--	533.4	523.4	534.3	532.9	--
Construction equipment	42381	90.6	87.8	93.0	92.2	--	70.1	66.6	72.6	71.3	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	101.2	99.2	98.6	97.4	--	81.3	78.6	78.7	77.7	--
Industrial machinery	42383	310.0	309.0	313.2	311.7	--	246.2	244.4	247.9	248.3	--
Industrial supplies	42384	76.6	75.2	76.4	76.0	--	58.6	57.8	58.7	58.1	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	63.4	63.1	61.9	63.3	--	52.5	52.2	50.1	50.7	--
Other transportation goods	42386	34.0	32.9	35.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	288.3	284.1	289.6	287.3	--	229.4	226.4	231.0	229.6	--
Sporting goods	42391	48.5	47.8	48.2	47.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	106.1	102.0	108.1	107.6	--	86.2	83.2	87.5	87.3	--
Jewelry	42394	43.9	45.0	43.9	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	89.9	89.3	89.4	88.6	--	71.8	71.4	70.9	70.0	--
Nondurable goods	424	2,040.1	1,999.3	2,057.2	2,022.3	2,019.7	1,648.6	1,610.5	1,663.5	1,634.8	--
Paper and paper products	4241	152.5	149.5	156.8	154.8	--	123.5	120.5	126.7	125.4	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	85.7	84.1	88.7	88.1	--	70.2	67.7	72.7	72.5	--
Industrial paper	42413	66.8	65.4	68.1	66.7	--	53.4	52.8	54.0	52.9	--
Druggists' goods	4242	210.7	210.6	209.7	209.8	--	163.1	164.0	162.5	163.4	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	150.0	146.1	151.2	146.4	--	114.2	109.6	115.5	112.1	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	30.5	29.4	31.9	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	65.2	63.7	64.4	62.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	709.0	694.4	724.5	709.6	--	592.0	577.3	606.1	592.3	--
General line grocery	42441	219.8	216.9	224.7	220.6	--	187.6	183.2	191.8	187.6	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	29.5	28.9	29.4	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	77.4	74.6	80.4	78.2	--	65.6	64.1	66.5	64.6	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	72.6	72.3	71.2	69.6	--	59.0	59.1	57.7	56.8	--
Grains and field beans	42451	42.0	41.2	40.2	39.2	--	33.4	32.7	31.6	30.8	--
Chemicals	4246	132.5	131.5	132.8	130.6	--	106.9	107.0	105.1	102.4	--
Other chemicals	42469	107.4	107.5	106.3	105.4	--	86.3	87.5	83.5	81.8	--
Petroleum	4247	100.6	99.4	101.1	99.9	--	83.4	82.6	82.8	81.4	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	151.7	147.5	152.8	152.3	--	124.4	119.3	126.2	125.9	--
Beer and ale	42481	89.8	87.1	89.5	88.5	--	74.2	71.0	74.0	72.8	--
Wine and spirits	42482	61.9	60.4	63.3	63.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	360.5	348.0	357.1	349.3	--	282.0	271.1	280.9	275.1	--
Farm supplies	42491	108.1	104.4	102.8	101.0	--	86.1	83.1	81.9	79.8	--
Books and periodicals	42492	55.9	57.2	56.6	54.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	52.5	47.2	51.9	49.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	27.8	27.2	26.6	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	116.1	112.0	119.2	117.9	--	88.2	85.6	90.2	89.8	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	781.0	762.6	797.6	790.9	792.1	601.6	588.9	615.2	610.0	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	56.2	56.6	54.7	53.4	--	42.5	44.1	39.7	38.1	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	724.8	706.0	742.9	737.5	--	559.0	544.8	575.5	571.9	--
Retail trade	44,45	15,319.3	15,240.4	15,895.9	15,247.4	15,075.2	13,079.5	13,008.0	13,661.3	13,043.8	12,879.0

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P
Retail trade—Continued											
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,907.9	1,881.3	1,899.2	1,879.9	1,880.3	1,572.9	1,553.9	1,566.9	1,550.7	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,246.7	1,237.7	1,240.3	1,231.5	1,231.8	1,038.5	1,034.6	1,032.4	1,024.1	--
New car dealers	44111	1,120.1	1,114.5	1,114.1	1,106.2	--	941.0	939.0	935.6	928.2	--
Used car dealers	44112	126.6	123.2	126.2	125.3	--	97.5	95.6	96.8	95.9	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	169.3	158.3	164.7	163.8	--	136.6	127.8	132.9	132.6	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	40.3	38.0	38.0	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	129.0	120.3	126.7	125.6	--	102.5	95.3	100.5	99.9	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	491.8	485.3	494.2	484.6	--	397.7	391.5	401.6	394.0	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	326.3	324.5	328.2	322.6	--	265.0	263.3	267.2	263.8	--
Tire dealers	44132	165.5	160.8	166.0	162.0	--	132.7	128.2	134.4	130.2	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	588.5	589.2	615.4	592.7	584.1	476.5	474.5	507.4	485.3	--
Furniture stores	4421	299.7	299.6	301.8	295.9	--	248.1	246.5	251.9	245.2	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	288.8	289.6	313.6	296.8	--	228.5	228.0	255.5	240.1	--
Floor covering stores	44221	101.7	101.3	101.3	100.7	--	79.1	79.6	77.9	77.6	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	187.1	188.3	212.3	196.1	--	149.4	148.4	177.6	162.5	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	538.4	547.9	553.3	539.8	538.2	431.3	441.9	448.7	434.5	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	377.9	387.5	392.9	382.8	--	311.0	323.0	326.6	315.8	--
Household appliance stores	443111	73.7	73.2	74.2	74.5	--	57.2	55.6	58.9	59.2	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	304.2	314.3	318.7	308.3	--	253.8	267.4	267.7	256.6	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	160.5	160.4	160.4	157.0	--	120.3	118.9	122.1	118.7	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1,322.6	1,247.1	1,282.4	1,253.9	1,264.2	1,097.9	1,029.4	1,062.0	1,035.5	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,176.1	1,127.8	1,145.2	1,131.1	--	978.4	935.9	951.7	938.1	--
Home centers	44411	669.9	632.7	642.0	635.6	--	562.4	529.6	539.5	532.7	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	41.3	41.3	39.4	38.1	--	31.7	32.2	29.0	27.9	--
Hardware stores	44413	158.6	156.7	157.2	154.7	--	130.6	128.1	129.4	127.2	--
Other building material dealers	44419	306.3	297.1	306.6	302.7	--	253.7	246.0	253.8	250.3	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	146.5	119.3	137.2	122.8	--	119.5	93.5	110.3	97.4	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	34.2	30.6	33.6	32.1	--	26.7	22.4	25.8	25.0	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	112.3	88.7	103.6	90.7	--	92.9	71.1	84.5	72.4	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,827.9	2,801.7	2,880.2	2,829.7	2,822.0	2,497.6	2,471.4	2,544.4	2,496.0	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,462.6	2,446.5	2,501.3	2,471.7	--	2,194.5	2,177.3	2,228.5	2,199.2	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2,318.7	2,302.8	2,359.3	2,332.0	--	2,074.9	2,059.6	2,110.3	2,083.5	--
Convenience stores	44512	143.9	143.7	142.0	139.7	--	119.6	117.7	118.2	115.7	--
Specialty food stores	4452	228.7	221.0	237.6	221.2	--	194.5	187.4	204.1	187.9	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	62.1	61.0	64.1	60.5	--	50.7	50.2	52.3	48.9	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	42.2	37.9	42.3	39.3	--	36.1	32.3	37.1	33.8	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	124.3	122.1	131.2	121.4	--	107.7	104.9	114.7	105.2	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	136.6	134.2	141.3	136.8	--	108.6	106.7	111.8	108.9	--
Health and personal care stores	446	955.5	954.4	974.7	963.6	961.3	776.2	781.4	791.9	783.6	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	702.6	700.0	716.7	712.1	--	577.2	577.8	589.3	586.2	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	91.6	94.3	94.5	89.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	62.6	64.8	61.7	62.1	--	49.6	51.2	48.3	49.1	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	98.8	95.3	101.8	99.8	--	75.6	74.8	77.8	76.9	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	44.5	43.2	45.1	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	54.3	52.1	56.7	55.9	--	43.7	43.3	44.7	44.4	--
Gasoline stations	447	861.0	858.7	853.6	842.5	841.1	734.6	726.6	728.2	720.1	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	744.8	742.8	739.6	728.6	--	636.7	628.4	633.2	625.2	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	116.1	115.9	114.0	113.9	--	98.0	98.2	95.0	94.9	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,439.0	1,439.6	1,609.2	1,455.8	1,394.4	1,185.8	1,180.5	1,357.6	1,209.0	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,090.4	1,085.3	1,235.5	1,097.5	--	908.1	900.9	1,052.9	918.1	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	79.3	78.1	90.4	78.4	--	63.5	61.7	74.6	64.1	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	268.4	266.6	297.4	269.5	--	211.7	209.6	238.3	212.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P
Retail trade—Continued											
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	72.7	74.1	87.7	79.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	506.9	506.7	587.8	504.3	--	438.9	439.0	522.3	439.3	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	46.7	46.8	50.0	48.9	--	37.0	36.1	41.4	40.0	--
Other clothing stores	44819	116.4	113.0	122.2	117.3	--	92.8	89.0	98.8	93.1	--
Shoe stores	4482	181.7	182.6	194.8	187.3	--	145.3	144.8	159.7	152.8	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	166.8	171.7	178.9	171.0	--	132.4	134.8	145.0	138.1	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	646.6	663.0	715.1	665.7	641.9	534.5	552.5	604.3	557.2	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	456.8	455.4	510.1	471.6	--	376.1	375.4	431.4	392.7	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	229.4	224.3	244.0	233.6	--	190.6	185.1	207.5	196.8	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	140.5	141.9	179.6	154.1	--	113.0	118.4	151.2	126.0	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	53.1	55.2	53.4	51.3	--	45.1	44.4	45.2	42.9	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	33.8	34.0	33.1	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	189.7	207.6	205.0	194.1	--	158.4	177.1	172.9	164.5	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	149.7	159.4	162.3	156.5	--	125.3	136.3	136.9	132.5	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	40.0	48.2	42.7	37.6	--	33.0	40.8	36.0	32.0	--
General merchandise stores	452	2,912.8	2,945.7	3,120.4	2,914.9	2,846.0	2,690.7	2,724.3	2,897.0	2,698.3	--
Department stores	4521	1,550.9	1,583.7	1,715.6	1,577.7	1,514.0	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	660.7	680.9	764.3	687.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	890.2	902.8	951.3	890.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,362.0	1,362.0	1,404.8	1,337.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	1,037.6	1,046.9	1,047.1	1,015.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	324.4	315.1	357.7	321.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	884.9	876.7	912.3	866.4	868.7	722.6	714.2	747.4	703.8	--
Florists	4531	95.4	94.3	95.4	91.0	--	80.3	80.0	80.6	76.9	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	379.2	379.7	405.4	378.0	--	309.2	308.8	332.9	306.0	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	176.2	174.7	185.6	182.8	--	142.5	141.2	149.4	146.2	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	203.0	205.0	219.8	195.2	--	166.8	167.6	183.5	159.8	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	113.6	113.7	114.3	112.2	--	95.7	94.7	97.6	95.1	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	296.7	289.0	297.2	285.2	--	237.4	230.7	236.3	225.8	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	92.6	90.6	95.9	94.1	--	79.1	76.7	82.2	80.5	--
Art dealers	45392	24.0	23.4	25.3	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	23.9	24.4	22.7	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	156.3	150.6	153.3	145.0	--	121.8	117.2	117.2	109.4	--
Nonstore retailers	454	434.4	435.1	480.1	442.5	433.0	358.9	357.4	405.5	369.8	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	243.2	239.6	288.0	251.7	--	201.5	196.3	246.8	211.8	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	73.9	70.3	82.2	78.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	169.4	169.3	205.8	172.9	--	145.1	144.4	180.8	149.3	--
Vending machine operators	4542	48.7	50.8	47.1	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	142.5	144.7	145.0	144.9	--	117.1	119.6	119.6	120.2	--
Fuel dealers	45431	90.0	93.4	90.7	90.5	--	74.4	77.6	74.8	75.1	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	47.3	50.9	47.1	46.8	--	38.7	42.0	39.2	39.0	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	42.7	42.5	43.6	43.7	--	35.8	35.6	35.6	36.1	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	52.4	51.3	54.3	54.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	4,465.8	4,386.7	4,574.8	4,486.5	4,472.2	3,885.1	3,804.7	3,975.1	3,883.5	3,872.5
Air transportation	481	486.5	483.6	489.1	486.9	478.1	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	441.1	438.8	442.8	440.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	45.4	44.8	46.3	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	225.3	223.6	226.8	223.5	223.5	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	64.1	61.2	66.6	65.2	64.7	--	--	--	--	--
Sea, coastal, and Great Lakes transportation	4831	40.7	38.5	42.6	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	1,437.2	1,391.9	1,456.0	1,433.1	1,423.7	1,260.3	1,214.4	1,279.8	1,255.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
General freight trucking	4841	1,003.9	985.3	1,017.8	1,005.8	--	888.6	869.6	901.0	888.7	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	235.7	228.8	236.9	232.6	--	204.8	198.3	205.3	200.3	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	768.3	756.5	780.9	773.2	--	683.8	671.3	695.7	688.4	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	536.2	529.3	543.7	538.4	--	481.5	473.4	490.2	484.3	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	232.1	227.2	237.2	234.8	--	202.3	197.9	205.5	204.1	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	433.3	406.6	438.2	427.3	--	371.8	344.8	378.8	366.6	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	103.7	97.8	101.1	99.7	--	86.8	80.3	84.0	82.1	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	209.7	194.2	212.3	204.1	--	180.8	165.6	184.2	175.3	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	119.8	114.6	124.8	123.5	--	104.2	98.9	110.6	109.2	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	394.3	407.7	405.9	403.7	407.9	360.5	374.8	372.1	369.3	--
Urban transit systems	4851	39.9	41.2	38.4	38.6	--	36.3	37.8	35.0	35.0	--
Interurban and rural bus transportation	4852	19.6	19.7	19.0	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	69.6	66.6	71.8	72.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	30.6	30.1	31.5	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	39.0	36.5	40.3	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	169.6	185.2	183.6	182.2	--	158.5	174.4	174.0	172.4	--
Charter bus industry	4855	30.3	30.9	28.7	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	65.2	64.1	64.4	64.1	--	59.0	58.2	57.0	56.8	--
Pipeline transportation	486	39.0	38.2	39.7	40.5	40.8	31.7	30.1	32.6	32.7	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	27.0	19.6	22.3	21.3	20.7	22.4	15.1	18.0	16.8	--
Support activities for transportation	488	570.7	561.8	577.4	571.7	577.8	477.5	466.4	481.9	473.9	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	155.3	155.4	156.0	155.1	--	135.2	133.4	136.8	135.0	--
Airport operations	48811	67.6	67.0	67.0	66.3	--	59.8	58.8	58.9	58.1	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	99.9	94.4	101.1	99.5	--	89.3	83.5	90.1	87.1	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	23.8	22.9	24.0	23.8	--	22.2	21.4	22.4	22.3	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	46.3	41.6	48.0	46.0	--	44.2	39.9	44.9	42.2	--
Navigational services and other water transportation support activities	48833,9	29.8	29.9	29.1	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	80.9	81.3	81.3	80.0	--	67.5	67.6	67.3	65.8	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	48.1	49.1	47.8	47.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	180.4	179.0	182.1	180.9	--	138.6	137.5	138.6	137.6	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	54.2	51.7	56.9	56.2	--	46.9	44.4	49.1	48.4	--
Couriers and messengers	492	585.3	580.8	629.1	591.0	588.3	504.5	500.3	537.4	500.0	--
Couriers	4921	534.1	530.5	574.8	538.8	--	463.1	458.8	494.6	458.2	--
Local messengers and local delivery	4922	51.3	50.3	54.3	52.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	636.4	618.3	661.9	649.6	646.7	555.8	537.5	577.5	565.3	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	535.6	523.3	556.2	545.7	--	468.1	455.6	486.4	475.7	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	47.4	44.1	49.0	48.9	--	41.6	38.1	43.0	42.9	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	53.4	50.9	56.7	55.0	--	46.1	43.8	48.1	46.7	--
Utilities	22	548.5	547.9	548.0	546.9	547.6	442.5	440.7	441.3	439.8	439.2
Power generation and supply	2211	397.0	396.4	397.1	396.5	--	315.0	312.1	317.0	316.1	--
Electric power generation	22111	238.6	236.6	238.6	238.8	--	183.7	180.6	185.6	185.7	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	40.1	40.8	40.2	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	136.5	133.6	137.0	136.9	--	101.3	98.8	101.8	101.7	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	62.0	62.2	61.4	61.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	158.4	159.8	158.5	157.7	--	131.2	131.5	131.4	130.4	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	25.8	26.0	25.8	25.6	--	21.0	21.5	20.9	20.6	--
Electric power distribution	221122	132.6	133.8	132.7	132.1	--	110.2	110.0	110.5	109.8	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	106.0	107.0	105.6	105.4	--	91.7	93.6	88.5	88.1	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	45.5	44.5	45.3	45.0	--	35.9	35.0	35.8	35.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P
Information		3,055	3,033	3,088	3,054	3,076	2,412	2,385	2,436	2,410	2,426
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	903.8	898.6	909.6	903.0	909.1	690.8	673.3	703.1	698.1	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	660.3	659.4	661.0	656.5	--	499.2	486.2	508.2	505.1	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	361.0	364.6	359.9	356.3	--	274.7	268.1	281.0	278.5	--
Periodical publishers	51112	144.3	141.8	144.9	145.0	--	106.4	103.3	108.5	108.8	--
Book publishers	51113	82.3	81.8	82.9	81.9	--	61.8	59.9	62.4	60.9	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	45.3	44.4	46.2	46.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	27.4	26.8	27.1	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	243.4	239.2	248.6	246.5	--	191.6	187.1	194.9	193.0	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	377.5	376.9	386.0	369.9	373.3	294.4	300.0	292.1	277.5	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	357.2	357.1	365.9	350.7	--	281.5	287.1	279.4	265.2	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	194.3	195.8	200.9	189.8	--	139.4	145.5	136.3	125.4	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	134.5	132.8	137.0	134.2	--	119.9	119.2	122.1	119.5	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries	51212,9	28.5	28.5	28.0	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries	5122	20.3	19.8	20.1	19.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	331.3	325.4	338.3	335.3	336.7	257.2	254.4	260.2	258.4	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	241.1	236.5	246.4	245.9	--	193.5	191.7	196.3	195.8	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	113.5	110.3	116.2	115.3	--	92.2	91.0	95.0	94.4	--
Television broadcasting	51512	127.7	126.2	130.2	130.6	--	101.3	100.7	101.3	101.4	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	90.2	88.9	91.9	89.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting	516	34.5	32.2	37.0	36.8	37.6	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	972.9	970.9	977.8	974.9	979.9	800.2	798.0	802.1	800.8	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	477.9	488.5	466.4	462.6	--	397.5	403.3	388.4	385.7	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	200.1	196.5	206.8	205.4	--	158.6	160.9	160.5	160.3	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	182.9	178.4	189.9	188.9	--	144.9	146.1	147.2	147.4	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	128.5	127.1	128.7	129.1	--	106.6	104.2	108.6	109.2	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	144.3	135.9	154.8	156.8	--	119.4	111.0	128.1	129.3	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	383.2	377.3	387.3	382.3	387.0	300.9	293.4	307.2	304.0	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	121.7	116.9	126.3	125.8	--	92.6	89.2	96.3	96.3	--
Data processing and related services	5182	261.6	260.4	261.0	256.5	--	208.4	204.2	210.9	207.7	--
Other information services	519	51.4	51.7	51.9	51.8	51.9	42.0	41.2	42.1	41.9	--
Financial activities ²		8,363	8,214	8,436	8,384	8,400	6,307	6,147	6,396	6,354	6,364
Finance and insurance	52	6,183.5	6,089.8	6,242.2	6,220.8	6,242.3	4,596.2	4,490.6	4,672.3	4,660.8	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	21.5	21.0	21.7	21.7	21.9	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,936.8	2,893.4	2,959.5	2,955.0	2,965.2	2,142.6	2,099.4	2,174.5	2,173.2	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,803.2	1,775.6	1,822.8	1,824.0	1,827.3	1,298.2	1,274.0	1,319.0	1,320.5	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,319.3	1,294.8	1,335.1	1,336.4	1,338.0	929.8	906.2	949.5	952.7	--
Savings institutions	52212	240.3	240.4	239.0	239.3	--	176.1	178.0	172.8	172.2	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	243.7	240.4	248.7	248.3	--	192.3	189.8	196.7	195.6	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	783.9	775.3	784.5	783.6	--	587.1	576.6	594.3	594.2	--
Credit card issuing	52221	118.2	117.4	117.6	114.3	--	76.3	76.0	79.6	78.2	--
Sales financing	52222	109.5	108.0	110.0	111.5	--	76.9	74.8	76.5	77.5	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	556.2	549.9	556.9	557.8	--	433.9	425.8	438.2	438.5	--
Consumer lending	522291	119.7	118.3	122.5	125.3	--	89.6	86.7	91.8	94.0	--
Real estate credit	522292	354.8	352.0	350.8	349.1	--	286.6	281.3	288.4	287.0	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	81.7	79.6	83.6	83.4	--	57.7	57.8	58.0	57.5	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	349.7	342.5	352.2	347.4	--	257.3	248.8	261.2	258.5	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	146.2	146.1	144.3	140.1	--	115.3	114.9	113.8	110.5	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	101.4	97.0	103.4	103.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	102.1	99.4	104.5	104.0	--	71.0	65.8	75.4	75.7	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	816.3	798.3	829.7	827.3	831.7	548.1	521.3	567.2	569.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P
Financial activities—Continued											
Securities brokerage	52312	298.9	294.3	300.9	298.3	--	186.9	174.8	192.6	190.6	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	509.7	498.9	515.6	513.8	--	338.9	316.7	350.9	351.3	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	306.6	299.4	314.1	313.5	--	209.2	204.6	216.3	218.2	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	23.5	24.1	24.2	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	120.7	117.1	123.9	123.4	--	86.9	83.7	88.8	89.4	--
Investment advice	52393	121.8	117.0	125.2	126.3	--	86.4	82.3	90.3	91.8	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	40.7	41.2	40.8	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,315.9	2,287.7	2,335.9	2,322.6	2,328.4	1,818.4	1,788.0	1,842.0	1,830.9	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,427.7	1,408.7	1,443.9	1,435.3	--	1,124.2	1,109.6	1,138.8	1,132.8	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	797.9	782.2	811.7	806.5	--	618.1	605.3	630.6	628.4	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	368.6	355.9	374.2	371.2	--	266.9	254.5	274.2	273.6	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	429.3	426.3	437.5	435.3	--	351.2	350.8	356.4	354.8	--
Direct insurers, except life and health insurers	52412	601.0	598.5	602.4	599.5	--	489.3	487.8	491.1	487.7	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	494.0	491.1	497.9	495.7	--	406.0	405.3	409.5	406.8	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	107.1	107.4	104.5	103.8	--	83.3	82.5	81.6	80.9	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	28.8	28.0	29.8	29.3	--	16.8	16.5	17.1	16.7	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	888.2	879.0	892.0	887.3	--	694.2	678.4	703.2	698.1	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	659.9	651.3	666.9	664.7	--	511.2	496.2	521.6	519.3	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	228.3	227.7	225.1	222.6	--	183.1	182.2	181.6	178.8	--
Claims adjusting	524291	52.6	52.8	49.7	49.7	--	41.9	41.9	40.1	39.7	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	125.1	125.1	124.9	124.1	--	103.3	103.1	103.9	102.7	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	50.7	49.8	50.5	48.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	93.1	89.4	95.4	94.2	95.1	70.9	66.2	71.9	70.5	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	48.1	47.0	48.8	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	45.0	42.4	46.6	45.7	--	31.1	27.3	31.6	30.2	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,179.6	2,124.2	2,193.9	2,163.2	2,157.9	1,711.0	1,656.4	1,723.8	1,692.9	--
Real estate	531	1,503.3	1,468.5	1,517.3	1,492.4	1,491.3	1,168.8	1,135.1	1,181.2	1,157.0	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	599.0	593.7	594.5	584.7	--	484.3	476.7	480.7	471.0	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	370.3	366.1	366.0	358.0	--	302.3	297.2	298.2	290.6	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	146.4	147.0	147.7	145.6	--	116.6	116.6	118.4	115.9	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	41.8	40.8	42.2	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	40.6	39.8	38.6	38.8	--	31.7	30.8	29.2	29.2	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	381.0	365.3	390.7	381.7	--	281.1	268.0	289.6	280.0	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	523.3	509.5	532.1	526.0	--	403.4	390.4	410.9	406.0	--
Real estate property managers	53131	438.9	427.1	445.1	441.2	--	340.9	329.2	347.3	344.0	--
Residential property managers	531311	311.0	303.7	314.3	312.6	--	243.3	235.6	248.6	247.2	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	127.9	123.4	130.8	128.6	--	97.6	93.6	98.7	96.8	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	41.5	41.4	41.9	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	42.8	41.0	45.1	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	647.4	628.8	645.7	640.0	635.5	520.4	500.8	520.0	513.4	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	199.5	197.3	198.0	196.3	--	163.6	161.2	160.6	158.8	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	140.0	137.6	139.7	137.8	--	113.6	112.2	112.4	110.5	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	59.5	59.7	58.3	58.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	267.3	263.6	261.0	257.9	--	209.5	203.1	207.3	205.0	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	129.0	133.8	123.0	122.2	--	101.4	103.2	99.3	98.3	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	138.3	129.8	138.0	135.7	--	108.1	99.9	108.0	106.7	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	40.0	39.3	40.4	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	59.0	53.1	58.9	58.4	--	48.8	42.8	49.9	48.0	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	121.6	114.8	127.8	127.4	--	98.6	93.7	102.2	101.6	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	65.5	61.8	68.7	68.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	56.2	53.0	59.1	59.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P
Financial activities—Continued											
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	28.9	26.9	30.9	30.8	31.1	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		17,552	16,902	17,786	17,417	17,506	14,435	13,830	14,647	14,305	14,380
Professional and technical services	54	7,371.7	7,256.5	7,505.7	7,530.3	7,605.9	5,739.1	5,611.6	5,870.7	5,899.3	--
Legal services	5411	1,173.4	1,162.9	1,180.6	1,167.0	1,167.8	902.0	891.7	910.4	901.8	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,077.6	1,068.0	1,085.1	1,072.7	--	826.8	816.8	835.4	828.4	--
Other legal services	54119	95.8	94.9	95.5	94.3	--	75.2	74.9	75.0	73.4	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	79.8	79.2	79.3	77.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	889.3	961.8	919.0	1,016.2	1,067.9	694.5	760.2	724.6	813.8	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	403.1	400.3	405.8	412.5	--	302.7	298.9	304.1	308.5	--
Tax preparation services	541213	100.2	189.9	116.6	204.2	--	87.5	168.2	103.5	185.6	--
Payroll services	541214	149.1	138.8	158.2	155.1	--	115.6	106.3	127.6	124.0	--
Other accounting services	541219	236.8	232.8	238.4	244.4	--	188.7	186.8	189.4	195.7	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,385.6	1,326.9	1,404.7	1,394.2	1,395.6	1,096.1	1,042.9	1,110.2	1,098.1	--
Architectural services	54131	205.6	199.0	210.2	210.7	--	159.5	152.4	164.7	164.6	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	47.4	36.7	50.0	46.5	--	38.9	27.9	41.7	38.1	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	885.7	855.3	895.2	892.0	--	711.5	683.7	718.8	712.8	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	101.0	93.1	101.9	99.1	--	84.0	75.9	84.5	82.4	--
Testing laboratories	54138	145.9	142.8	147.4	145.9	--	102.2	103.0	100.5	100.2	--
Specialized design services	5414	135.8	132.2	136.0	132.3	--	106.2	102.8	106.1	103.3	--
Interior design services	54141	40.8	41.4	40.1	38.9	--	31.3	31.2	31.2	30.4	--
Graphic design services	54143	69.5	68.3	69.0	67.3	--	55.5	54.6	54.7	53.5	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,278.2	1,238.3	1,308.4	1,297.0	1,308.4	1,024.4	982.3	1,049.6	1,038.4	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	564.9	544.8	581.7	577.2	--	451.5	431.3	464.3	459.7	--
Computer systems design services	541512	550.7	534.0	557.5	552.6	--	441.3	423.0	448.3	443.2	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	57.5	56.0	60.6	60.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	105.1	103.5	108.6	106.8	--	83.3	81.3	85.4	83.7	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	920.9	881.3	961.5	947.4	954.9	688.3	642.4	733.0	723.6	--
Management consulting services	54161	737.7	708.5	766.3	752.6	--	551.6	514.7	586.4	575.7	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	329.7	317.3	344.5	337.9	--	238.4	218.0	260.0	256.4	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	111.0	108.9	110.8	109.4	--	86.3	84.3	85.7	85.0	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	129.2	122.1	134.1	133.0	--	99.6	93.3	105.6	102.5	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	79.5	76.8	83.4	81.4	--	59.8	55.9	64.0	62.4	--
Other management consulting services	541618	88.3	83.4	93.5	90.9	--	67.5	63.2	71.1	69.4	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	73.8	72.0	76.7	76.8	--	54.5	52.6	57.1	58.2	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	109.4	100.8	118.5	118.0	--	82.1	75.1	89.5	89.7	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	593.4	585.1	594.4	596.3	--	434.8	428.9	433.6	435.0	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	529.4	522.9	531.1	533.4	--	388.1	383.1	388.1	389.4	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	64.0	62.2	63.3	62.9	--	46.7	45.8	45.5	45.6	--
Advertising and related services	5418	458.1	446.9	460.6	455.8	--	353.8	339.4	357.9	354.0	--
Advertising agencies	54181	179.2	172.2	182.0	182.0	--	129.7	120.3	134.6	135.4	--
Public relations agencies	54182	46.8	46.6	46.6	47.1	--	35.5	34.3	35.8	35.9	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	41.7	41.3	42.2	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	69.4	69.8	69.5	68.9	--	57.1	56.8	57.2	56.2	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	87.7	84.7	87.1	83.2	--	72.8	70.4	70.9	68.0	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	537.0	521.1	540.5	524.1	--	439.2	421.0	445.3	431.3	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	108.8	106.4	107.4	103.2	--	89.4	86.7	89.3	85.6	--
Photographic services	54192	80.1	77.8	80.7	69.1	--	65.4	62.8	66.9	57.4	--
Veterinary services	54194	278.0	270.3	279.4	279.0	--	229.1	221.2	230.0	230.0	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	70.2	66.6	73.0	72.8	--	55.3	50.3	59.1	58.3	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,809.4	1,779.5	1,829.6	1,822.6	1,821.5	1,270.4	1,253.4	1,280.5	1,271.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	96.3	94.8	97.4	96.2	--	64.4	61.2	66.8	65.4	--
Managing offices	551114	1,713.0	1,684.7	1,732.2	1,726.4	--	1,206.0	1,192.2	1,213.7	1,206.0	--
Administrative and waste services	56	8,370.7	7,866.2	8,450.3	8,063.7	8,079.0	7,425.1	6,965.0	7,495.7	7,133.9	--
Administrative and support services	561	8,023.5	7,529.9	8,102.8	7,718.4	7,733.2	7,139.5	6,688.3	7,209.9	6,850.4	--
Office administrative services	5611	363.4	349.8	368.1	368.0	--	266.6	251.9	272.0	272.1	--
Facilities support services	5612	122.8	122.2	122.7	120.7	--	104.9	104.4	99.7	96.8	--
Employment services	5613	3,656.6	3,424.4	3,740.2	3,460.8	3,441.2	3,439.5	3,222.4	3,519.1	3,246.0	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	296.3	282.2	309.3	296.0	--	275.7	263.6	286.3	273.1	--
Temporary help services	56132	2,631.3	2,456.7	2,697.6	2,479.5	2,468.5	2,523.0	2,365.6	2,584.2	2,368.6	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	729.0	685.5	733.3	685.3	--	640.8	593.2	648.6	604.3	--
Business support services	5614	790.7	770.2	818.2	799.5	809.7	670.6	649.7	698.3	685.0	--
Document preparation services	56141	44.4	43.6	44.3	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	383.0	379.1	398.6	391.9	--	333.0	328.6	350.1	346.6	--
Telephone answering services	561421	45.9	45.5	47.4	46.7	--	38.7	37.9	40.6	40.4	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	337.2	333.6	351.2	345.2	--	294.3	290.7	309.5	306.2	--
Business service centers	56143	96.8	96.1	100.1	97.0	--	82.5	81.0	84.3	81.5	--
Collection agencies	56144	153.1	147.6	153.0	149.5	--	128.4	122.7	128.1	125.9	--
Credit bureaus	56145	24.6	23.8	25.5	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	88.7	80.0	96.7	92.7	--	69.5	61.3	78.1	74.6	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	227.0	221.8	226.9	223.5	--	180.0	173.1	181.1	179.7	--
Travel agencies	56151	108.0	107.0	108.8	107.7	--	84.4	83.2	85.0	84.7	--
Tour operators	56152	29.0	28.6	28.4	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	89.9	86.2	89.7	88.2	--	73.0	68.1	73.2	72.7	--
Investigation and security services	5616	760.5	740.2	783.1	776.3	--	688.5	671.6	707.1	699.8	--
Security and armored car services	56161	649.1	633.1	668.8	660.1	--	601.4	586.3	619.6	611.2	--
Investigation services	561611	42.3	40.9	44.2	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	606.8	592.2	624.6	618.0	--	564.1	550.5	580.6	574.1	--
Security systems services	56162	111.4	107.1	114.3	116.2	--	87.1	85.3	87.5	88.6	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,797.1	1,608.6	1,730.7	1,653.6	1,668.9	1,533.1	1,369.4	1,468.5	1,402.6	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	98.5	92.1	95.6	94.5	--	78.1	71.8	76.8	76.7	--
Janitorial services	56172	916.4	893.0	930.6	919.9	--	814.0	792.6	822.7	811.0	--
Landscaping services	56173	658.0	506.0	582.4	520.2	--	543.4	411.0	473.2	421.4	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	46.7	44.5	46.6	45.3	--	36.6	35.3	36.9	35.2	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	77.4	73.0	75.5	73.7	--	61.0	58.7	58.9	58.3	--
Other support services	5619	305.4	292.7	312.9	316.0	--	256.2	245.8	264.1	268.4	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	60.7	62.0	62.7	61.9	--	51.8	53.2	53.5	53.0	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	52.9	47.6	55.5	55.8	--	42.4	38.0	45.6	45.6	--
All other support services	56199	191.8	183.1	194.7	198.3	--	162.0	154.6	165.0	169.8	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	347.2	336.3	347.5	345.3	345.8	285.6	276.7	285.8	283.5	--
Waste collection	5621	130.3	126.8	133.0	132.9	--	112.8	109.5	114.8	115.7	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	102.2	100.7	101.9	102.2	--	80.0	77.9	80.7	80.6	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	36.4	34.9	36.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	65.8	65.8	65.2	65.7	--	56.2	55.3	56.4	56.4	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	114.7	108.8	112.6	110.2	--	92.8	89.3	90.3	87.2	--
Remediation services	56291	70.5	67.5	68.5	66.5	--	56.3	55.4	54.1	52.2	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	44.2	41.3	44.1	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services											
Educational services	61	17,838	17,509	18,241	17,984	18,244	15,549	15,235	15,908	15,684	15,898
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	2,918.4	2,798.5	3,092.9	2,879.1	3,101.4	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	847.0	848.5	879.4	867.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	95.9	92.0	99.2	95.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	1,441.3	1,343.3	1,568.7	1,376.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	74.5	73.9	75.4	73.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
		32.3	32.7	32.5	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Management training	61143	42.3	41.2	42.9	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	104.2	103.9	102.9	103.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	270.8	256.4	280.7	275.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	63.6	64.2	68.9	69.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	69.1	64.0	67.9	66.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	138.1	128.2	143.9	140.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	84.7	80.5	86.6	86.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	14,919.9	14,710.4	15,148.0	15,104.6	15,142.6	13,068.5	12,863.3	13,276.7	13,235.1	--
Health care	621,2,3	12,611.0	12,433.4	12,806.2	12,767.5	12,791.3	11,069.7	10,897.5	11,246.7	11,213.4	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,283.1	5,190.3	5,386.9	5,356.2	5,377.8	4,459.5	4,372.5	4,547.2	4,522.7	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,153.6	2,119.5	2,199.4	2,181.7	2,187.7	1,751.3	1,720.2	1,790.8	1,778.5	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,110.1	2,075.8	2,154.6	2,138.3	--	1,716.7	1,686.2	1,754.5	1,744.7	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	43.5	43.7	44.8	43.4	--	34.7	34.0	36.3	33.8	--
Offices of dentists	6212	784.0	776.3	792.6	787.4	--	663.5	656.8	670.0	666.8	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	570.8	560.8	582.0	576.9	--	463.6	452.6	476.8	474.4	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	114.4	114.6	115.1	115.9	--	86.0	86.9	87.1	88.4	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	98.9	95.3	100.5	98.8	--	79.1	75.6	79.9	78.1	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	55.0	53.4	56.5	55.3	--	43.9	42.3	46.0	46.0	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	222.1	219.7	227.7	226.0	--	188.2	184.8	194.3	194.0	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	80.3	77.8	82.2	80.9	--	66.3	63.0	69.5	67.9	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	32.9	33.1	32.7	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	47.4	44.7	49.5	48.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	489.4	484.1	493.9	492.7	495.1	415.2	409.9	417.6	416.4	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	157.4	157.1	156.6	155.5	--	136.0	134.2	135.3	134.6	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	332.0	327.0	337.3	337.2	--	279.2	275.7	282.3	281.8	--
HMO medical centers	621491	76.4	73.8	78.9	78.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	74.9	76.0	75.2	74.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	75.9	73.6	77.2	78.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	104.8	103.6	106.0	107.0	--	86.2	85.0	88.3	88.9	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	202.3	200.0	204.3	203.2	--	177.3	173.5	179.7	178.6	--
Medical laboratories	621511	140.0	139.5	140.7	139.6	--	121.9	119.4	123.3	122.6	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	62.3	60.5	63.6	63.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	867.1	841.5	892.1	892.7	897.7	797.3	775.2	815.6	812.2	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	215.8	208.1	222.6	221.6	--	191.2	184.3	196.7	195.8	--
Ambulance services	62191	129.3	124.3	135.0	134.3	--	118.6	113.9	123.3	122.4	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	86.5	83.8	87.6	87.3	--	72.6	70.4	73.4	73.4	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	58.8	57.4	59.8	59.8	--	50.7	49.2	51.8	51.9	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	27.7	26.4	27.8	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,427.1	4,376.7	4,471.7	4,474.6	4,472.7	4,051.5	3,996.1	4,097.2	4,098.8	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,166.5	4,121.2	4,206.8	4,210.0	--	3,820.0	3,773.0	3,858.7	3,859.8	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	98.4	95.8	99.5	99.2	--	88.8	86.5	89.9	90.1	--
Other hospitals	6223	162.2	159.7	165.4	165.4	--	142.7	136.6	148.6	148.9	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	2,900.9	2,866.4	2,947.6	2,936.7	2,940.8	2,558.7	2,528.9	2,602.3	2,591.9	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,584.2	1,574.2	1,600.0	1,593.5	1,595.0	1,413.7	1,406.0	1,427.9	1,423.9	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	512.3	501.5	524.0	523.7	--	443.4	431.4	456.9	454.7	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	346.4	339.9	354.5	353.7	--	301.7	294.4	310.0	308.1	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	165.9	161.6	169.5	170.0	--	141.7	137.0	146.9	146.6	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	639.4	626.5	656.9	652.6	--	570.5	557.4	585.5	581.3	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	320.5	315.3	327.8	325.8	--	289.4	283.5	296.9	295.6	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	318.9	311.2	329.1	326.8	--	281.1	273.9	288.6	285.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other residential care facilities	6239	165.0	164.2	166.7	166.9	--	131.2	134.1	132.0	132.0	--
Social assistance	624	2,308.9	2,277.0	2,341.8	2,337.1	2,351.3	1,998.8	1,965.8	2,030.0	2,021.7	--
Individual and family services	6241	973.5	947.9	995.0	998.9	--	838.5	814.4	857.4	859.3	--
Child and youth services	62411	157.5	155.8	162.0	163.7	--	131.7	130.5	136.3	136.9	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	493.4	474.0	504.7	509.1	--	441.8	423.2	453.4	457.1	--
Other individual and family services	62419	322.7	318.1	328.3	326.1	--	265.0	260.7	267.7	265.3	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	129.2	128.8	128.8	126.7	--	102.2	100.6	102.3	98.8	--
Community food services	62421	26.7	26.4	27.3	26.2	--	22.3	21.8	22.4	20.9	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	102.5	102.4	101.5	100.5	--	79.9	78.8	79.9	77.9	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	399.4	388.7	404.0	404.8	--	349.2	338.7	353.2	353.2	--
Child day care services	6244	806.7	811.6	814.0	806.7	811.9	708.9	712.1	717.1	710.4	--
Leisure and hospitality		13,143	12,339	13,086	12,786	12,880	11,599	10,825	11,546	11,253	11,336
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,927.0	1,678.1	1,807.8	1,730.8	1,761.4	1,649.5	1,408.0	1,535.4	1,464.2	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	398.8	340.0	389.0	364.1	379.3	334.0	272.8	324.8	300.0	--
Performing arts companies	7111	120.7	103.6	121.7	109.3	--	102.1	84.9	102.9	90.8	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	40.8	35.6	39.6	35.7	--	35.9	29.9	35.0	30.7	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	79.9	68.0	82.1	73.6	--	66.2	55.0	67.9	60.1	--
Spectator sports	7112	131.3	100.7	114.0	112.7	--	114.2	81.7	96.0	94.8	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	64.7	45.8	50.5	50.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	42.7	33.4	39.7	37.9	--	37.1	28.6	33.5	32.0	--
Other spectator sports	711219	24.0	21.5	23.8	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	100.0	92.4	104.0	98.4	--	81.5	74.0	86.4	81.0	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	46.8	43.3	49.3	43.7	--	36.2	32.2	39.5	33.4	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	123.9	110.3	120.9	117.4	118.1	97.6	84.6	94.0	91.6	--
Museums	71211	73.6	68.6	74.1	72.7	--	57.6	52.9	57.4	56.8	--
Historical sites	71212	14.6	11.1	13.6	12.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	35.8	30.6	33.2	32.5	--	27.8	23.1	25.9	25.4	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,404.3	1,227.8	1,297.9	1,249.3	1,264.0	1,218.0	1,050.6	1,116.6	1,072.6	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	152.7	115.4	127.2	120.0	--	138.1	103.0	115.3	108.7	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	134.7	100.8	110.2	103.3	--	122.6	90.7	100.4	93.9	--
Amusement arcades	71312	18.0	14.6	17.0	16.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	137.0	137.2	135.3	134.5	--	119.5	119.5	117.1	117.2	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	94.1	94.5	93.2	92.7	--	82.0	81.9	80.7	81.0	--
Other gambling industries	71329	42.9	42.7	42.1	41.8	--	37.5	37.6	36.4	36.2	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	1,114.7	975.2	1,035.4	994.8	--	960.3	828.1	884.2	846.7	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	343.5	240.4	283.9	253.9	--	292.7	194.5	235.2	207.0	--
Skiing facilities	71392	34.2	80.6	60.5	72.8	--	28.8	71.5	53.9	66.3	--
Marinas	71393	31.5	25.4	25.9	24.4	--	24.9	19.3	20.2	19.5	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	507.0	452.2	480.1	471.5	--	446.9	396.6	419.8	410.4	--
Bowling centers	71395	76.0	81.0	80.0	78.7	--	66.1	70.6	70.2	68.9	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	122.5	95.6	105.0	93.5	--	100.9	75.6	84.9	74.6	--
Accommodations and food services		11,216.2	10,660.8	11,278.1	11,054.9	11,118.1	9,948.8	9,416.8	10,010.4	9,788.9	--
Accommodations	721	1,833.4	1,735.1	1,804.0	1,769.6	1,775.2	1,586.6	1,492.1	1,563.7	1,530.4	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	1,779.8	1,704.1	1,770.0	1,738.3	--	1,542.4	1,468.9	1,536.9	1,505.6	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,461.8	1,393.3	1,455.8	1,428.5	--	1,263.4	1,194.6	1,261.5	1,234.7	--
Casino hotels	72112	283.1	278.1	281.5	279.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	34.8	32.7	32.7	30.5	--	28.6	26.8	27.3	25.5	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	16.1	15.3	14.9	13.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodations and rooming and boarding houses	721199,30	18.7	17.4	17.8	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	53.7	31.0	34.0	31.3	--	44.2	23.2	26.8	24.8	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	25.8	16.4	18.0	16.6	--	21.0	12.4	14.6	13.6	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	27.8	14.6	16.0	14.7	--	23.2	10.8	12.2	11.2	--
Food services and drinking places		9,382.8	8,925.7	9,474.1	9,285.3	9,342.9	8,362.2	7,924.7	8,446.7	8,258.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,447.0	4,253.2	4,483.0	4,417.9	--	4,016.3	3,829.6	4,046.0	3,981.1	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	4,018.7	3,809.8	4,061.9	3,980.4	--	3,552.0	3,350.9	3,596.3	3,516.0	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,438.0	3,283.7	3,479.1	3,411.6	--	3,041.0	2,891.9	3,079.1	3,012.5	--
Cafeterias	722212	134.7	129.8	135.8	132.2	--	123.3	118.1	125.1	121.0	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	446.0	396.3	447.0	436.6	--	387.6	340.9	392.1	382.5	--
Special food services	7223	555.5	513.2	570.4	533.0	--	482.0	443.4	497.4	459.1	--
Food service contractors	72231	397.2	374.8	399.5	390.6	--	345.9	325.7	348.8	339.4	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	158.3	138.4	170.9	142.4	--	136.2	117.7	148.6	119.7	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	361.7	349.5	358.8	354.0	--	311.9	300.8	307.0	302.3	--
Other services		5,432	5,355	5,432	5,378	5,410	4,489	4,392	4,504	4,465	4,491
Repair and maintenance	811	1,248.5	1,228.1	1,245.2	1,232.9	1,240.8	1,007.9	986.5	1,004.0	994.3	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	887.4	875.8	884.1	875.2	--	718.1	708.2	715.9	707.5	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	400.8	396.6	398.0	394.0	--	315.0	311.6	312.9	310.1	--
General automotive repair	811111	318.1	314.4	316.8	314.6	--	252.4	248.7	252.2	250.9	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	17.2	17.0	16.5	16.2	--	13.0	12.9	12.5	12.4	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	24.9	25.8	23.8	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	40.6	39.4	40.9	39.8	--	30.7	30.0	30.8	29.9	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	257.6	254.3	259.9	259.3	--	206.6	204.3	208.0	208.2	--
Automotive body and interior repair ...	811121	225.0	222.8	227.4	227.3	--	180.8	179.1	182.4	183.2	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	32.6	31.5	32.5	32.0	--	25.7	25.2	25.6	25.0	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	229.0	224.9	226.2	221.9	--	196.5	192.3	195.0	189.2	--
Car washes	811192	148.4	146.3	145.6	143.1	--	130.9	127.8	129.0	125.0	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	80.5	78.6	80.6	78.8	--	65.6	64.5	66.0	64.2	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	104.4	102.7	103.6	103.2	--	83.6	81.4	83.0	82.7	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	43.9	43.6	41.9	42.1	--	36.8	36.6	34.2	34.3	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	60.5	59.1	61.7	61.1	--	46.8	44.8	48.8	48.4	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	178.7	175.7	179.2	175.8	--	143.2	138.5	141.6	140.4	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	78.0	73.9	78.3	78.7	--	63.1	58.4	63.5	63.7	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,284.2	1,272.8	1,285.2	1,270.8	1,273.5	1,088.4	1,063.3	1,101.9	1,091.6	--
Personal care services	8121	585.2	580.9	583.4	577.8	--	510.1	496.9	514.6	511.4	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	475.4	476.7	477.2	473.4	--	414.1	410.7	420.9	418.2	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	444.8	447.4	447.3	443.4	--	389.3	387.5	396.2	393.0	--
Nail salons	812113	30.6	29.3	29.9	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	109.8	104.2	106.2	104.4	--	96.0	86.2	93.7	93.2	--
Death care services	8122	136.6	132.8	135.8	134.8	--	103.0	97.2	105.3	103.9	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	104.5	104.2	105.4	105.2	--	79.6	77.9	82.4	81.7	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	32.1	28.6	30.4	29.6	--	23.4	19.3	22.9	22.2	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	344.0	345.3	344.1	341.9	--	284.8	283.2	288.3	288.2	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	36.7	37.4	35.9	35.7	--	31.3	31.4	30.2	30.3	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	178.1	180.2	178.8	176.2	--	154.3	156.9	155.0	154.0	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	129.3	127.7	129.4	130.0	--	99.1	94.9	103.1	103.9	--
Linen supply	812331	76.4	74.0	76.4	76.8	--	59.6	56.7	61.0	61.3	--
Industrial launderers	812332	52.9	53.7	53.0	53.2	--	39.5	38.2	42.1	42.6	--
Other personal services	8129	218.4	213.8	221.9	216.3	--	190.6	186.0	193.7	188.1	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	48.5	46.0	49.4	48.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	26.3	26.9	25.3	23.6	--	21.7	22.1	21.3	19.7	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	104.8	104.0	104.7	103.1	--	95.0	93.8	95.2	93.7	--
All other personal services	81299	38.9	36.9	42.5	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,899.3	2,853.9	2,901.4	2,874.3	2,896.1	2,392.4	2,342.1	2,397.7	2,379.2	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	142.2	137.2	144.6	140.9	--	104.2	100.5	106.4	103.7	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	66.2	62.4	68.2	65.5	--	48.1	44.9	50.1	47.8	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	37.1	36.5	37.1	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	38.9	38.3	39.3	38.6	--	28.4	28.4	28.0	27.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P
Other services—Continued											
Social advocacy organizations	8133	178.4	176.7	181.9	183.2	--	142.8	141.0	146.2	148.7	--
Human rights organizations	813311	43.5	42.7	43.2	43.5	--	33.9	32.8	34.3	35.0	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	135.0	134.0	138.7	139.7	--	108.9	108.2	111.9	113.7	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	412.6	393.2	413.3	399.7	--	350.5	327.8	353.6	342.5	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	500.2	480.3	495.8	484.7	--	378.6	360.2	374.5	367.3	--
Business associations	81391	125.9	126.3	126.1	125.9	--	90.2	91.7	90.0	91.0	--
Professional organizations	81392	70.1	70.7	69.7	69.6	--	49.6	49.7	49.8	50.1	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	134.3	128.6	138.4	128.9	--	96.9	89.9	103.1	94.9	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	170.0	154.7	161.6	160.3	--	142.0	128.9	131.6	131.3	--
Government		21,990	21,727	22,494	22,003	22,484	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,728.0	2,705.0	2,723.0	2,694.0	2,702.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		1,958.3	1,935.4	1,938.8	1,930.3	1,939.8	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		252.6	247.9	258.0	257.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		492.1	491.5	492.7	488.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service		770.1	769.4	784.2	764.1	762.2	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,187.4	1,169.9	1,163.0	1,159.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,080.0	4,936.0	5,214.0	4,998.0	5,235.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,294.9	2,177.4	2,432.5	2,211.2	2,438.2	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,785.2	2,758.8	2,781.4	2,787.2	2,796.3	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		360.9	355.3	365.1	367.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,875.5	1,855.1	1,868.7	1,873.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		548.8	548.4	547.6	545.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,182.0	14,086.0	14,557.0	14,311.0	14,547.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		7,938.5	7,990.3	8,351.1	8,135.3	8,353.2	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,243.0	6,095.6	6,205.5	6,175.7	6,193.5	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		239.0	237.0	238.9	238.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		255.6	254.3	258.5	257.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		649.6	645.3	657.7	656.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		4,071.8	3,954.4	4,044.3	4,018.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,027.1	1,004.6	1,006.1	1,004.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.
³ Includes rural mail carriers.
P = preliminary.

-- Data not available.
NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Nov. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P
Total nonfarm	65,571	64,494	66,868	67,056	65,777
Total private	53,338	52,245	54,147	54,377	53,333
Goods-producing	5,097	5,050	5,097	5,107	5,043
Natural resources and mining ¹	82	78	84	85	85
Mining	75.3	71.1	76.8	78.5	78.5
Construction	945	911	948	947	928
Manufacturing	4,070	4,061	4,065	4,075	4,030
Durable goods	2,236	2,232	2,231	2,242	2,225
Nondurable goods	1,834	1,829	1,834	1,833	1,805
Service-providing	60,474	59,444	61,771	61,949	60,734
Private service-providing	48,241	47,195	49,050	49,270	48,290
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,601	10,552	10,940	11,067	10,637
Wholesale trade	1,793.8	1,753.8	1,816.2	1,821.7	1,794.3
Retail trade	7,565.0	7,545.3	7,867.6	7,982.0	7,602.8
Transportation and warehousing	1,096.0	1,109.0	1,109.3	1,115.3	1,094.2
Utilities	146.1	143.6	147.1	147.5	146.0
Information	1,312	1,314	1,306	1,308	1,292
Financial activities	5,053	4,957	5,082	5,094	5,054
Finance and insurance	3,966.6	3,914.0	3,996.0	4,001.9	3,979.9
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,085.8	1,042.5	1,086.4	1,091.9	1,073.8
Professional and business services	7,774	7,595	7,938	7,992	7,871
Professional and technical services	3,495.0	3,471.4	3,527.8	3,577.6	3,614.3
Management of companies and enterprises	917.9	902.6	930.2	940.9	934.2
Administrative and waste services	3,361.5	3,220.7	3,480.1	3,473.0	3,322.7
Education and health services	13,769	13,540	14,077	14,090	13,929
Educational services	1,769.8	1,704.4	1,918.0	1,883.8	1,762.2
Health care and social assistance	11,999.6	11,835.4	12,159.2	12,206.3	12,167.2
Leisure and hospitality	6,921	6,474	6,893	6,902	6,712
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	911.4	795.6	864.5	868.7	836.6
Accommodations and food services	6,009.9	5,678.8	6,028.5	6,033.6	5,875.7
Other services	2,810	2,763	2,814	2,817	2,795
Government	12,233	12,249	12,721	12,679	12,444
Federal	1,193	1,176	1,195	1,198	1,184
State government	2,634	2,545	2,752	2,715	2,594
Local government	8,407	8,528	8,774	8,766	8,666

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels.

When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P
Alabama	1,944.9	2,004.4	1,980.8	13.0	12.8	12.8	105.1	111.5	109.7
Anniston-Oxford	50.9	52.5	51.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.8	1.8
Auburn-Opelika	52.1	54.7	54.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.8	2.8
Birmingham-Hoover	518.1	534.6	525.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	33.3	34.9	34.5
Decatur	56.7	58.2	57.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.9	3.9
Dothan	60.6	63.3	62.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.8	3.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	55.5	58.3	57.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.6	3.5
Gadsden	37.9	37.6	38.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
Huntsville	198.7	206.7	203.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	7.7	7.5
Mobile	176.2	183.0	180.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	14.9	14.7
Montgomery	174.0	179.3	177.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	8.7	8.4
Tuscaloosa	94.4	97.8	96.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	9.2	9.1
Alaska	291.4	302.8	296.3	11.0	13.2	13.0	14.5	16.1	14.1
Anchorage	158.5	166.3	161.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	9.3	10.2	9.2
Fairbanks	35.0	36.9	35.5	1.0	.9	.8	2.1	2.3	1.9
Arizona	2,562.0	2,725.2	2,680.8	9.0	10.5	10.6	229.7	252.1	247.7
Flagstaff	60.4	63.4	62.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.5	3.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,829.6	1,959.1	1,928.5	2.5	2.8	2.9	172.2	190.8	187.4
Prescott	61.0	65.3	63.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	9.2	8.9
Tucson	371.4	391.0	383.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	26.3	28.7	28.1
Yuma	54.5	55.1	53.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.2	5.1
Arkansas	1,178.3	1,209.7	1,188.1	6.8	7.7	7.6	54.1	56.6	54.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	200.9	208.1	204.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	12.3	12.1
Fort Smith	121.0	124.0	122.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	8.1	8.0
Hot Springs	38.1	38.5	37.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.6
Jonesboro	47.8	49.7	48.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	334.0	345.7	339.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.6	18.8	18.2
Pine Bluff	39.6	39.3	39.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	2.0
California	14,755.6	15,335.3	15,046.2	23.0	26.0	24.8	903.9	932.9	909.6
Bakersfield	227.1	237.3	234.1	8.9	9.6	9.5	19.0	19.8	19.6
Chico	73.2	76.9	75.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.2	4.0
El Centro	44.2	46.4	45.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	1.9
Fresno	293.8	303.8	300.8	.2	.2	.2	22.3	23.0	22.5
Hanford-Corcoran	32.9	34.5	33.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,519.6	5,695.3	5,599.7	4.5	4.6	4.4	253.9	263.0	257.4
Madera	33.8	35.8	35.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.8
Merced	56.5	60.9	59.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.5	3.4
Modesto	156.0	160.2	157.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	13.0	12.9
Napa	59.4	63.4	62.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.3	5.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	292.2	302.4	297.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	19.8	20.5	20.4
Redding	63.3	66.5	64.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	5.5	4.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,249.9	1,296.0	1,283.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	126.7	126.8	124.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	888.0	913.6	903.4	.7	.8	.8	69.5	69.8	67.1
Salinas	124.4	128.8	126.4	.2	.2	.2	7.0	7.3	7.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,277.8	1,313.7	1,291.0	.5	.5	.5	90.5	89.2	86.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,962.8	2,047.3	2,009.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	110.1	117.7	114.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	872.3	908.9	898.0	.3	.2	.2	44.9	48.0	47.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	100.4	104.2	102.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.1	8.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	169.2	173.9	170.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	10.1	10.3	10.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	92.6	98.0	96.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	6.2	5.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	184.1	192.7	190.6	.2	.2	.2	13.8	15.3	15.0
Stockton	203.9	211.4	208.1	.2	.2	.2	16.0	15.6	15.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	127.5	133.0	130.1	.4	.3	.3	12.9	13.7	13.3
Visalia-Porterville	109.0	115.5	113.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	8.1	7.9
Yuba City	40.0	41.7	41.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.9	2.9
Colorado	2,221.1	2,320.5	2,267.1	18.7	22.5	22.4	157.7	164.7	156.3
Boulder	157.5	168.3	163.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	6.4	5.9
Colorado Springs	252.3	261.0	254.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.2	17.9	17.1
Denver-Aurora	1,182.1	1,232.5	1,201.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	89.7	90.8	86.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	127.8	134.8	130.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	10.6	9.9
Grand Junction	56.2	61.3	59.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	7.5	7.3
Greeley	76.6	81.3	79.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	10.5	10.2
Pueblo	54.8	58.0	56.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	4.0	3.8
Connecticut	1,648.5	1,709.8	1,665.5	.7	.6	.6	60.9	66.7	62.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	408.4	423.9	412.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.3	15.7	14.9
Danbury	68.4	71.0	68.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	541.2	558.3	545.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.3	22.3	20.8
New Haven	270.2	280.7	271.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.9	10.5
Norwich-New London	133.8	136.2	134.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.3	4.1
Waterbury	66.8	70.3	68.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.7	2.6
Delaware	425.6	442.3	428.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.0	29.2	28.0
Dover	63.6	66.1	64.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.5	3.3
District of Columbia	675.4	696.8	683.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	12.8	12.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,908.5	3,012.7	2,958.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	185.4	192.0	187.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P
Alabama	303.5	299.7	300.2	382.2	399.5	388.0	30.5	30.2	30.0
Anniston-Oxford	7.3	7.3	7.2	10.2	10.7	10.4	.8	1.0	1.0
Auburn-Opelika	7.3	7.3	7.4	8.7	9.3	9.1	.5	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover	43.6	44.5	44.1	112.4	117.3	113.2	12.8	12.4	12.3
Decatur	13.5	13.2	13.3	10.4	11.2	10.7	.5	.5	.5
Dothan	8.2	8.0	7.9	15.3	15.9	15.6	.9	.9	.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.2	7.5	7.5	11.2	11.9	11.4	.7	.6	.6
Gadsden	6.1	5.0	6.2	7.2	7.3	7.1	.5	.6	.6
Huntsville	31.9	33.1	32.9	31.1	32.6	31.4	2.7	2.4	2.4
Mobile	14.5	15.5	15.3	39.0	41.4	40.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
Montgomery	20.2	20.9	20.9	30.8	31.2	30.3	2.5	2.4	2.4
Tuscaloosa	16.0	15.4	15.4	14.9	15.7	15.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Alaska	10.8	6.4	10.8	59.4	61.6	59.7	6.9	6.9	6.7
Anchorage	1.9	2.0	2.0	36.5	38.1	36.8	4.9	5.0	5.0
Fairbanks	.6	.6	.6	7.2	7.5	7.3	.6	.6	.6
Arizona	185.0	186.6	186.0	502.1	534.6	521.3	45.4	43.4	42.6
Flagstaff	3.4	3.7	3.8	9.4	10.0	9.6	.4	.5	.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	138.1	139.8	139.2	371.4	397.3	388.2	33.1	31.9	31.3
Prescott	3.8	3.9	3.8	11.9	12.6	12.4	.6	.6	.6
Tucson	28.6	27.9	27.8	61.1	64.8	62.2	7.5	6.6	6.5
Yuma	3.4	3.1	3.1	11.7	11.7	11.4	1.1	1.3	1.3
Arkansas	201.1	195.6	193.1	244.8	254.9	247.5	19.7	20.4	20.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	33.8	32.7	32.4	47.5	49.9	48.6	2.4	2.5	2.5
Fort Smith	29.0	28.2	28.0	24.1	25.0	24.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
Hot Springs	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.4	7.6	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	8.2	7.9	7.9	9.6	10.2	9.8	.7	.7	.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	25.3	25.0	24.7	69.5	72.9	70.5	9.4	9.8	9.6
Pine Bluff	6.8	6.6	6.6	7.1	7.1	7.0	.2	.2	.2
California	1,487.9	1,501.5	1,487.7	2,832.0	2,994.2	2,885.0	468.2	477.3	470.1
Bakersfield	12.7	13.0	12.9	45.1	47.7	46.2	2.6	2.6	2.6
Chico	3.7	3.8	4.0	14.3	15.0	14.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
El Centro	2.5	2.4	2.5	11.2	12.0	11.3	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	26.2	26.7	26.4	56.8	60.0	59.1	4.2	4.1	4.1
Hanford-Corcoran	3.5	3.4	3.4	5.1	5.6	5.3	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	643.8	641.2	638.0	1,074.5	1,123.0	1,087.6	238.9	243.0	237.4
Madera	3.2	3.4	3.5	5.1	5.6	5.6	.5	.5	.5
Merced	9.5	10.7	10.2	10.7	11.4	11.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
Modesto	20.8	20.8	20.2	33.4	34.5	33.2	2.4	2.3	2.3
Napa	10.6	11.3	11.4	8.8	9.3	9.0	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	36.9	38.0	37.8	55.4	58.4	56.3	6.1	6.0	6.0
Redding	3.0	3.1	3.2	13.9	15.3	14.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	122.3	124.1	123.3	284.1	300.7	294.0	14.6	15.5	15.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	49.0	49.1	48.4	151.2	158.6	154.1	19.6	20.2	20.0
Salinas	6.2	6.1	6.0	24.5	25.8	25.0	2.3	2.2	2.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	103.2	102.9	102.4	220.7	227.8	219.2	37.2	37.4	37.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	138.3	142.1	141.4	357.3	374.2	360.0	69.4	68.3	68.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	169.2	170.9	170.3	135.3	141.3	137.6	37.1	39.7	39.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.3	6.3	6.1	20.4	20.9	20.6	1.5	1.8	1.8
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	13.5	13.7	13.6	27.6	29.4	28.2	4.1	4.0	4.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	6.3	6.2	5.9	18.1	19.1	18.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	22.1	23.4	23.3	34.8	36.3	35.8	3.4	3.4	3.4
Stockton	20.3	21.9	21.2	48.8	51.8	50.4	2.6	2.5	2.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.5	9.1	9.0	27.7	29.6	28.3	1.7	1.6	1.6
Visalia-Porterville	11.9	11.8	11.7	23.1	25.7	24.7	1.1	1.2	1.2
Yuba City	2.3	2.1	2.2	8.4	8.7	8.4	.4	.4	.4
Colorado	148.7	149.6	147.2	414.2	435.4	417.8	75.8	75.2	74.4
Boulder	18.7	18.6	18.3	22.5	24.9	24.0	8.8	9.0	9.0
Colorado Springs	18.2	17.7	17.4	39.9	42.4	40.5	8.4	8.0	7.8
Denver-Aurora	71.7	72.4	71.2	236.6	249.9	238.8	47.7	47.1	46.8
Fort Collins-Loveland	11.9	12.2	12.1	22.2	23.6	22.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Grand Junction	3.3	3.4	3.2	12.4	13.6	13.2	.9	.9	.9
Greeley	10.0	10.1	10.0	13.4	14.7	14.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
Pueblo	4.1	4.3	4.2	10.5	11.1	10.9	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	193.8	193.7	192.9	311.7	323.8	311.9	37.9	37.5	37.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	40.6	41.3	41.0	76.4	79.4	76.4	11.3	11.3	11.3
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.9	16.7	15.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	63.8	65.1	64.6	90.1	93.4	90.0	12.0	11.9	12.0
New Haven	33.2	32.8	32.5	51.4	52.4	50.9	8.3	8.0	8.1
Norwich-New London	18.0	16.8	16.6	22.7	23.8	23.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
Waterbury	10.1	9.9	9.9	13.5	14.2	13.3	.9	.9	.9
Delaware	33.7	33.2	32.7	81.1	86.3	81.5	6.7	6.8	6.6
Dover	3.5	3.7	3.7	13.4	14.1	13.5	.7	.7	.7
District of Columbia	1.8	1.6	1.6	28.1	29.1	28.2	22.0	22.8	22.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	63.4	63.1	62.3	405.3	421.5	403.2	98.3	99.1	98.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P
Alabama	97.1	98.7	97.8	207.4	218.6	215.8	199.6	206.4	204.7
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7
Auburn-Opelika	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.7	5.1	5.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
Birmingham-Hoover	39.9	39.6	39.3	66.2	68.5	67.2	61.2	63.2	62.6
Decatur	2.4	2.4	2.3	5.4	5.7	5.7	4.8	5.0	5.0
Dothan	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.8	5.2	5.0	7.3	7.8	7.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.5	6.9	6.9	4.9	5.1	5.0
Gadsden	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	6.9	7.0	7.0
Huntsville	6.0	6.1	6.1	41.6	42.9	42.5	14.2	15.4	15.0
Mobile	9.3	9.8	9.7	21.8	22.1	21.8	21.7	22.9	22.7
Montgomery	10.5	10.6	10.6	18.8	21.4	21.2	18.0	17.7	17.7
Tuscaloosa	3.5	3.7	3.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	6.8	7.1	7.1
Alaska	14.5	14.8	14.5	22.2	23.7	22.9	36.4	37.4	37.3
Anchorage	9.7	10.2	9.9	16.6	17.6	17.1	21.9	22.7	22.6
Fairbanks	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	4.3	4.3	4.3
Arizona	178.5	188.1	186.8	374.0	412.1	405.3	282.5	297.1	296.2
Flagstaff	1.6	1.8	1.7	3.1	3.3	3.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	150.6	158.4	157.6	302.8	335.4	329.2	189.3	199.4	198.7
Prescott	2.3	2.5	2.4	4.7	5.1	5.0	8.7	9.6	9.2
Tucson	16.7	17.8	17.4	47.3	50.8	50.5	51.6	54.3	54.2
Yuma	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	6.1	6.3	6.4
Arkansas	51.8	53.4	52.9	111.5	115.2	114.1	148.4	153.7	152.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	7.9	8.4	8.2	31.2	32.8	32.7	18.1	18.7	18.5
Fort Smith	4.1	4.2	4.2	11.0	11.4	11.5	14.6	14.8	14.8
Hot Springs	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	7.0	7.2	7.2
Jonesboro	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	7.9	8.3	8.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	19.7	20.2	20.0	41.7	42.7	41.8	44.2	46.2	45.8
Pine Bluff	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	5.9	6.0	6.0
California	934.3	943.6	938.7	2,152.5	2,273.5	2,227.4	1,582.8	1,654.2	1,630.2
Bakersfield	8.9	8.9	8.9	23.7	25.9	25.5	22.4	23.4	23.1
Chico	4.2	4.1	4.1	5.6	6.0	5.9	12.6	13.1	13.0
El Centro	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9
Fresno	15.2	15.2	15.2	28.7	30.2	29.9	36.7	37.2	37.0
Hanford-Corcoran	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	3.7	3.7	3.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	386.5	388.0	386.4	846.1	882.8	868.8	603.8	638.6	628.4
Madera	.9	.8	.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.6	6.2	6.2
Merced	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	5.2	5.9	5.9
Modesto	6.3	6.4	6.4	14.4	14.9	14.7	19.2	19.8	19.6
Napa	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.2	5.7	5.7	7.5	8.0	7.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	25.0	25.0	25.0	38.0	40.3	39.6	28.2	29.6	29.0
Redding	3.2	3.1	3.1	6.0	6.5	6.3	9.7	9.5	9.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	51.2	52.6	53.0	138.2	144.7	143.9	120.5	125.2	123.8
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	65.2	65.4	65.5	104.8	107.4	106.1	91.2	93.5	94.5
Salinas	6.1	6.3	6.2	12.2	12.7	12.1	12.2	12.6	12.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	83.9	82.0	81.5	209.0	217.3	213.7	122.7	126.5	126.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	156.4	159.2	158.7	335.8	354.3	350.4	218.1	230.6	226.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	36.7	37.3	37.1	160.4	169.0	167.0	98.2	103.9	102.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.8	4.8	4.7	8.8	9.5	9.7	10.3	11.0	10.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	8.8	9.0	8.9	22.7	21.5	21.4	19.1	19.6	19.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.7	3.9	3.9	9.9	11.2	11.3	12.2	12.8	12.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	9.7	10.0	10.0	21.4	22.5	22.2	22.8	23.5	23.5
Stockton	9.8	9.9	9.9	18.2	19.2	18.7	25.8	26.2	26.6
Vallejo-Fairfield	6.4	6.3	6.2	11.4	12.4	11.8	15.9	16.5	16.4
Visalia-Porterville	4.3	4.7	4.5	10.3	11.3	11.6	10.0	10.5	10.5
Yuba City	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.2	3.6	3.5	5.3	5.5	5.5
Colorado	159.3	162.3	160.3	314.7	337.5	328.8	225.9	235.5	234.8
Boulder	7.1	7.5	7.6	27.9	30.4	30.2	17.8	18.7	18.2
Colorado Springs	18.1	18.3	18.0	38.6	40.2	39.6	24.9	26.1	25.5
Denver-Aurora	99.6	101.6	100.2	190.2	203.9	198.6	120.3	124.9	124.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.6	6.0	6.0	16.3	17.5	16.9	14.0	14.4	15.1
Grand Junction	3.2	3.5	3.4	4.8	5.5	5.4	8.0	8.3	8.2
Greeley	4.9	5.1	5.0	7.2	7.8	7.7	7.3	7.7	7.6
Pueblo	2.2	2.3	2.3	5.0	5.8	5.8	9.1	9.3	9.2
Connecticut	143.0	145.0	143.7	196.0	207.9	199.9	274.7	287.1	281.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	43.1	44.7	44.5	68.6	71.7	68.9	59.6	61.6	59.9
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.6	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	67.8	67.1	67.0	58.3	60.9	59.6	85.3	88.1	86.7
New Haven	14.0	14.6	14.8	25.0	25.9	24.8	62.7	69.1	64.7
Norwich-New London	3.5	3.5	3.5	9.6	10.3	10.1	18.9	19.5	19.3
Waterbury	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.9	7.0	6.4	14.4	14.8	14.7
Delaware	44.5	43.4	43.1	50.8	63.8	62.0	54.8	57.3	57.1
Dover	3.0	2.8	2.8	4.1	4.0	4.0	8.1	8.4	8.4
District of Columbia	29.5	29.9	29.4	147.4	156.0	153.9	92.6	97.6	93.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	159.3	161.6	160.1	645.5	675.8	667.3	311.5	324.5	321.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P
Alabama	160.3	170.6	167.5	79.5	80.9	80.6	366.7	375.5	373.7
Anniston-Oxford	4.8	4.9	4.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	13.4	13.6	13.5
Auburn-Opelika	5.8	6.6	6.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	16.3	16.7	16.5
Birmingham-Hoover	41.2	44.8	43.7	23.0	23.4	23.3	81.4	83.2	82.9
Decatur	4.6	4.8	4.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	8.8	9.0	9.0
Dothan	5.2	6.1	6.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.1	10.3	10.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.4	5.5	5.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	11.7	11.6	11.6
Gadsden	3.8	4.0	4.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.1	5.5	5.5
Huntsville	15.5	16.6	16.3	7.3	7.5	7.5	41.6	42.4	42.3
Mobile	15.2	15.6	15.3	9.3	9.8	9.7	27.8	28.3	28.3
Montgomery	14.9	15.7	15.5	7.8	7.8	7.7	42.1	42.9	42.6
Tuscaloosa	8.3	9.4	9.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	24.0	25.1	25.1
Alaska	25.8	28.2	26.5	10.9	11.5	11.3	79.0	83.0	79.5
Anchorage	16.0	17.2	16.4	6.0	6.3	6.3	33.4	34.5	33.6
Fairbanks	3.4	3.6	3.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	11.1	12.1	11.3
Arizona	258.1	272.4	270.5	97.3	102.7	103.3	400.4	425.6	410.5
Flagstaff	11.3	12.4	11.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	18.9	19.1	19.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	175.5	186.4	185.3	70.5	74.8	75.5	223.6	242.1	233.2
Prescott	7.7	8.2	8.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	10.6	11.5	11.2
Tucson	39.7	42.0	42.2	15.5	16.2	16.3	75.7	80.2	76.4
Yuma	5.8	5.9	5.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	14.1	14.8	14.1
Arkansas	92.0	94.6	92.2	42.5	43.7	43.4	205.6	213.9	209.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	15.9	17.0	16.5	6.3	6.4	6.4	26.1	27.4	26.2
Fort Smith	8.4	9.2	9.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	17.2	17.8	17.6
Hot Springs	6.5	6.1	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	4.9	4.9
Jonesboro	4.0	4.5	4.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	8.1	8.9	8.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	26.6	27.1	26.5	14.1	14.6	14.6	65.9	68.4	67.3
Pine Bluff	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
California	1,451.1	1,534.0	1,498.6	492.9	510.3	504.6	2,427.0	2,487.8	2,469.5
Bakersfield	19.6	20.8	20.3	8.7	6.7	6.6	57.5	58.9	58.9
Chico	7.4	7.7	7.5	3.6	3.3	3.3	16.6	16.5	17.8
El Centro	3.1	3.3	3.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	17.2	18.0	17.7
Fresno	26.5	28.8	28.4	10.4	11.0	10.6	66.6	67.4	67.4
Hanford-Corcoran	2.6	2.8	2.8	.6	.6	.6	13.6	14.4	14.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	536.4	559.5	547.6	189.8	194.8	193.4	741.4	756.8	750.3
Madera	2.4	2.7	2.7	.7	.9	.9	10.1	10.4	10.4
Merced	4.5	5.1	4.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	14.6	15.5	15.2
Modesto	14.8	15.7	15.6	5.7	5.9	5.8	25.9	26.9	26.6
Napa	7.6	8.4	7.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	9.7	10.2	9.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	29.2	30.2	29.7	10.1	10.3	10.2	42.5	43.0	42.6
Redding	6.3	6.8	6.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	13.1	13.2	13.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	125.3	132.1	132.0	41.2	43.1	43.1	224.4	229.8	229.1
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	83.8	87.2	86.4	27.9	28.9	28.9	225.1	232.7	231.6
Salinas	19.5	20.1	19.8	4.3	4.4	4.4	29.9	31.1	30.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	147.0	157.9	153.7	46.9	49.7	49.0	216.2	222.5	220.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	195.1	208.6	201.8	70.9	74.1	72.5	310.1	316.7	314.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	70.5	75.9	74.6	24.0	25.2	25.0	95.7	97.5	97.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	14.1	14.8	14.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	21.9	22.7	22.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	21.4	23.2	22.7	5.6	5.8	5.7	35.3	36.2	35.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	10.1	10.8	10.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	21.8	22.5	22.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	19.3	20.9	20.4	6.0	6.2	6.1	30.6	31.0	30.7
Stockton	16.6	17.4	17.1	6.1	6.3	6.2	39.5	40.4	40.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	11.9	12.8	12.8	4.1	4.2	4.1	25.6	26.5	26.3
Visalia-Porterville	8.3	8.6	8.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	29.2	30.6	30.2
Yuba City	3.3	3.8	3.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	12.0	12.1	12.3
Colorado	258.5	269.9	268.3	89.8	91.2	91.8	357.8	376.7	365.0
Boulder	15.5	16.8	16.2	4.8	5.1	5.0	28.7	30.9	29.5
Colorado Springs	28.8	30.6	29.2	14.6	14.7	14.7	43.6	45.1	44.3
Denver-Aurora	118.0	125.3	122.7	45.7	46.8	47.0	162.6	169.8	165.1
Fort Collins-Loveland	14.6	15.2	14.3	4.6	4.7	4.6	26.1	28.1	26.3
Grand Junction	6.4	7.2	7.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.4	9.1	8.6
Greeley	6.4	6.8	6.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	13.9	14.7	14.1
Pueblo	5.9	6.3	6.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	11.7	12.1	11.6
Connecticut	122.1	131.0	126.1	62.1	64.4	63.0	245.6	252.1	246.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	30.4	33.2	31.4	16.8	17.1	16.8	47.3	47.9	47.3
Danbury	5.2	5.7	5.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.4	8.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	37.7	39.3	37.9	20.5	20.9	20.6	85.4	89.3	86.0
New Haven	19.5	20.6	19.6	10.7	11.5	11.3	35.3	34.9	34.6
Norwich-New London	11.4	12.2	11.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	39.9	39.8	39.7
Waterbury	4.5	5.3	5.5	2.7	2.9	2.8	9.7	10.1	10.1
Delaware	36.3	39.7	38.0	20.0	20.9	20.2	59.7	61.7	59.6
Dover	6.4	7.7	7.2	2.5	2.5	2.7	18.2	18.7	18.2
District of Columbia	51.7	53.8	52.1	58.6	60.4	59.7	231.8	232.7	230.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	234.8	247.8	240.6	172.2	176.6	175.0	632.8	650.7	643.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P
Florida	7,887.6	8,157.0	8,039.1	6.6	6.6	6.6	614.4	638.7	628.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	229.4	239.3	237.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.3	37.3	37.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	172.4	177.2	175.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	14.7	14.6
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	86.0	88.5	87.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.3	6.2
Gainesville	131.4	134.3	134.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.5	6.4
Jacksonville	612.2	638.8	629.1	.4	.3	.3	46.9	50.3	49.0
Lakeland	216.6	223.2	221.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9	16.5	16.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,390.4	2,470.2	2,430.7	.5	.6	.6	151.2	163.9	162.9
Naples-Marco Island	134.8	139.1	139.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.7	24.7	24.7
Ocala	103.8	107.6	106.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	11.6	11.6
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,055.5	1,100.9	1,085.4	.3	.3	.3	83.5	87.5	85.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	214.9	217.6	215.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.0	17.4	17.3
Panama City-Lynn Haven	74.0	76.8	75.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.2	7.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	171.1	173.7	172.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	14.7	14.6
Port St. Lucie	132.0	135.3	133.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	15.2	15.1
Punta Gorda	44.6	45.6	45.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.2	6.2
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	300.0	312.6	308.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.8	29.8	29.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach	48.6	49.6	49.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.8	5.8
Tallahassee	174.1	180.3	177.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	10.0	9.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,285.5	1,326.7	1,312.0	.9	.6	.6	86.6	88.3	87.2
Georgia	4,018.0	4,138.3	4,074.8	12.4	12.2	12.1	209.2	223.5	219.4
Albany	63.8	65.4	64.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	79.0	83.1	81.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,355.0	2,430.4	2,395.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	131.2	139.9	136.9
Augusta-Richmond County	213.1	216.0	213.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	14.4	14.2
Brunswick	44.8	45.8	45.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	121.6	123.3	121.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	77.8	80.0	78.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	70.1	74.9	73.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	17.5	18.4	18.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	100.1	101.1	99.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	43.4	45.3	44.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	152.3	159.4	156.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	10.1	9.9
Valdosta	54.2	56.1	55.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	54.7	57.5	56.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	600.2	631.7	617.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.5	37.3	36.6
Honolulu	440.0	465.4	453.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.9	25.6	25.1
Idaho	607.9	651.4	632.4	3.8	4.1	3.9	44.4	52.5	48.0
Boise City-Nampa	256.8	279.2	271.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.3	25.2	23.7
Coeur d'Alene	51.2	55.6	53.5	.4	.5	.4	5.2	5.8	5.5
Idaho Falls	48.2	50.4	49.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	4.4	4.1
Lewiston	27.1	27.5	27.1	.2	.2	.2	1.2	1.4	1.3
Pocatello	38.0	40.2	39.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.0	1.8
Illinois	5,774.8	6,000.8	5,840.9	10.0	10.0	9.7	245.2	271.9	251.4
Bloomington-Normal	87.1	92.5	88.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.1	2.9
Champaign-Urbana	106.5	115.1	108.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.0	3.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,401.0	4,572.9	4,446.8	2.2	2.6	2.3	198.0	214.3	197.6
Danville	31.3	31.5	31.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.8	.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	183.4	189.2	184.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	8.2	7.4
Decatur	53.0	55.6	53.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.6	3.2
Kankakee-Bradley	42.5	44.4	43.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.7
Peoria	178.3	185.7	181.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	8.8	7.8
Rockford	151.4	159.0	155.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	8.0	7.4
Springfield	109.3	112.4	109.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.8	4.1
Indiana	2,911.1	3,006.4	2,921.6	6.5	6.9	6.6	136.9	149.4	138.0
Anderson	43.1	43.4	41.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.7	1.5
Bloomington	80.8	84.0	81.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.1	3.9
Columbus	43.1	45.2	43.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.6	1.5
Elkhart-Goshen	130.2	130.2	128.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.5	4.1
Evansville	176.8	182.0	177.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	13.7	12.7
Fort Wayne	212.6	220.6	215.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	11.6	10.7
Indianapolis-Carmel	875.1	911.2	889.0	.8	.8	.7	47.7	51.2	47.6
Kokomo	46.7	48.0	46.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.2
Lafayette	92.4	93.9	93.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.7	3.5
Michigan City-La Porte	46.1	47.0	46.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.2	2.1
Muncie	53.1	55.2	52.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.2	2.1
South Bend-Mishawaka	140.8	147.7	142.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.2	5.9
Terre Haute	72.3	75.2	73.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.5	3.2
Iowa	1,462.9	1,523.1	1,482.3	1.8	2.2	1.9	64.9	73.6	67.1
Ames	45.9	48.6	46.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	130.1	136.7	134.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.9	7.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	304.3	318.3	313.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.4	17.4	15.9
Dubuque	53.5	57.8	56.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	83.6	91.5	89.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	70.9	73.4	72.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	86.6	89.2	87.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P
Florida	403.5	399.8	397.5	1,585.5	1,651.5	1,602.2	165.8	168.1	165.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	7.7	7.6	7.5	48.4	51.3	50.5	4.0	4.0	4.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	10.5	10.6	10.5	33.0	33.4	32.7	2.8	3.0	3.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	4.8	4.6	4.6	15.1	15.7	15.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Gainesville	4.4	4.8	4.7	18.4	19.3	18.6	2.0	1.9	1.9
Jacksonville	33.4	32.6	32.6	133.8	141.8	137.0	11.5	11.4	11.4
Lakeland	18.3	17.6	17.6	48.8	49.8	49.0	2.4	2.5	2.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	101.0	100.3	99.4	537.2	558.6	545.0	53.8	53.9	53.8
Naples-Marco Island	3.2	3.3	3.3	25.0	25.4	25.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
Ocala	10.0	9.9	9.9	23.1	24.0	23.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Orlando-Kissimmee	43.1	43.9	43.4	196.8	205.4	200.3	27.3	28.1	28.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	24.1	24.0	23.9	37.3	38.6	37.5	3.0	3.0	2.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven	3.6	4.0	3.9	13.5	14.4	14.0	1.4	1.5	1.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.3	7.3	7.3	32.3	33.2	32.0	3.9	3.7	3.7
Port St. Lucie	6.5	6.5	6.5	31.0	31.8	31.0	1.7	1.8	1.7
Punta Gorda	.9	1.0	.9	9.9	10.4	10.3	.6	.6	.6
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	19.2	19.0	18.8	50.7	52.4	50.7	4.2	4.6	4.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.3	2.4	2.4	10.2	10.8	10.3	.7	.6	.6
Tallahassee	4.4	4.4	4.4	25.6	27.6	26.8	3.9	3.8	3.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	75.0	75.4	74.5	233.0	240.1	233.4	32.9	33.1	33.3
Georgia	450.4	442.9	439.5	856.2	892.8	867.1	115.9	116.0	114.9
Albany	7.0	7.0	6.8	13.1	13.8	13.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.4	14.2	13.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	178.9	176.2	174.8	540.4	564.7	548.7	89.9	90.0	89.0
Augusta-Richmond County	24.8	24.2	23.8	36.4	37.5	37.0	3.5	3.5	3.3
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.7	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbus	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.0	19.2	18.3	6.5	6.2	6.1
Dalton	30.7	30.2	30.1	15.6	16.4	15.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.9	13.2	12.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.3	20.9	19.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rome	9.5	9.7	9.8	7.2	7.7	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Savannah	14.3	14.6	14.5	34.5	36.1	35.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	12.6	12.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.9	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	15.0	15.2	15.0	119.2	124.9	121.9	10.8	11.1	11.1
Honolulu	11.6	11.6	11.5	85.3	89.3	87.2	9.0	9.4	9.4
Idaho	64.2	66.9	66.2	122.9	132.6	128.2	10.3	10.8	10.5
Boise City-Nampa	30.7	32.2	31.8	49.1	55.4	53.1	4.5	4.6	4.2
Coeur d'Alene	4.6	4.8	4.8	9.7	11.1	10.6	1.0	1.0	.9
Idaho Falls	3.3	3.5	3.4	13.2	13.5	13.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Lewiston	3.1	3.1	3.1	5.4	5.5	5.4	.4	.4	.4
Pocatello	3.6	3.8	3.8	7.4	7.5	7.3	.7	.7	.7
Illinois	680.5	682.0	676.3	1,182.0	1,236.3	1,188.8	116.4	116.3	116.0
Bloomington-Normal	6.6	5.7	5.7	13.4	14.7	13.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana	10.3	10.3	10.3	18.3	19.8	18.9	2.5	2.5	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	488.7	485.9	481.1	911.6	953.5	916.6	91.3	90.5	90.3
Danville	6.2	6.1	6.1	7.2	7.2	7.0	.4	.4	.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	25.4	26.2	26.1	39.3	40.7	39.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Decatur	11.1	11.6	11.6	11.6	12.1	11.6	.9	.9	.9
Kankakee-Bradley	5.1	5.2	5.2	10.3	10.8	10.6	.5	.6	.6
Peoria	31.0	32.0	31.7	34.5	35.9	34.8	3.1	3.1	3.1
Rockford	31.6	34.1	33.9	28.5	30.5	28.8	2.1	2.1	2.1
Springfield	3.3	3.3	3.3	17.7	18.5	17.7	2.8	2.9	2.8
Indiana	566.8	561.0	553.8	576.9	601.6	583.2	39.5	40.3	39.9
Anderson	6.3	5.7	4.8	8.7	9.2	8.9	.6	.6	.6
Bloomington	9.1	9.5	9.4	12.4	13.1	12.7	1.3	1.3	1.3
Columbus	15.4	16.3	16.1	7.1	7.7	7.5	.5	.4	.4
Elkhart-Goshen	65.0	61.3	61.2	18.5	19.3	18.8	.8	.8	.8
Evansville	34.4	33.9	33.5	36.6	37.4	36.5	2.9	2.9	2.9
Fort Wayne	37.6	38.6	37.9	46.3	48.6	47.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.2	99.9	99.6	192.8	201.5	194.4	15.8	16.1	16.0
Kokomo	15.5	15.5	15.2	7.5	8.0	7.7	.3	.4	.4
Lafayette	17.4	17.6	17.8	14.4	15.1	14.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Michigan City-La Porte	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.0	9.3	9.0	.7	.7	.7
Muncie	6.2	5.6	5.5	9.1	9.6	9.1	.4	.5	.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	20.8	20.6	20.2	28.5	29.5	28.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Terre Haute	12.1	12.6	12.5	13.7	14.3	13.9	.8	.8	.8
Iowa	229.0	230.8	229.4	303.8	316.8	306.0	32.2	33.2	32.7
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	20.6	21.6	21.3	28.8	30.6	29.7	5.0	5.1	5.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines	19.7	20.3	20.0	64.3	67.6	66.0	8.9	9.4	9.5
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.9	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	16.9	15.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	12.9	13.1	12.9	15.3	16.2	15.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	16.1	16.1	16.4	16.4	16.7	16.6	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P
Florida	538.1	552.0	545.5	1,305.8	1,365.2	1,347.8	953.4	990.8	981.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	14.0	14.1	14.0	27.9	29.3	29.2	21.0	21.5	21.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.5	7.8	7.6	20.2	21.2	21.0	30.4	32.2	31.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	6.1	6.4	6.4	12.6	13.3	13.1	8.1	8.3	8.3
Gainesville	6.3	6.6	6.7	11.7	12.8	12.6	21.9	22.5	22.3
Jacksonville	59.7	61.0	59.9	92.6	98.2	97.5	72.9	76.3	76.5
Lakeland	11.4	11.4	11.4	38.7	41.6	40.9	26.3	27.1	27.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	179.4	186.0	183.7	393.5	409.0	397.4	300.0	309.4	303.8
Naples-Marco Island	8.0	8.0	8.1	16.6	17.2	17.0	15.1	15.4	15.3
Ocala	5.7	5.7	5.8	9.4	10.3	10.1	12.4	13.0	12.9
Orlando-Kissimmee	65.6	67.5	66.6	185.8	196.1	193.8	104.8	109.4	108.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	8.6	8.6	8.6	38.9	38.6	38.2	27.7	28.9	28.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven	5.4	5.5	5.5	8.7	8.5	8.4	7.9	8.1	8.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	8.5	8.8	8.9	23.5	22.9	23.2	26.7	27.8	27.6
Port St. Lucie	7.6	7.7	7.7	14.8	14.7	14.2	17.5	18.3	18.2
Punta Gorda	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	7.7	7.9	7.8
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	16.1	16.5	16.3	70.2	75.3	74.8	38.4	40.1	39.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.7	2.8	2.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.9	8.2	8.1
Tallahassee	8.1	8.4	8.4	20.0	19.7	19.4	17.1	17.5	17.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	101.0	103.3	102.7	292.7	306.9	305.0	152.2	159.4	157.0
Georgia	226.0	233.9	230.9	537.4	555.7	546.2	433.1	444.5	443.7
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.2	6.6	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	158.2	164.3	162.0	390.6	403.3	396.0	239.1	246.8	246.0
Augusta-Richmond County	7.6	7.8	7.8	29.6	28.7	28.3	27.4	28.1	28.2
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbus	9.1	9.3	9.3	13.1	14.0	13.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.6	10.5	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	8.0	7.9	7.9	11.7	12.0	11.8	18.4	18.4	18.3
Rome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	8.3	8.2
Savannah	6.3	6.5	6.4	18.0	19.1	18.5	20.4	21.1	20.9
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	29.5	30.2	29.8	75.3	80.5	79.1	68.9	72.4	71.1
Honolulu	22.5	23.1	22.7	61.0	65.3	64.1	54.4	57.1	56.1
Idaho	30.5	32.7	32.2	76.0	82.2	79.1	67.8	72.7	71.7
Boise City-Nampa	14.4	15.2	15.1	37.3	40.0	39.0	31.0	32.4	31.8
Coeur d'Alene	2.8	3.0	3.0	5.9	6.3	6.0	5.1	5.4	5.3
Idaho Falls	2.1	2.2	2.2	5.1	5.5	5.5	6.8	6.9	6.9
Lewiston	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
Pocatello	2.0	2.2	2.2	4.9	5.6	5.5	3.1	3.3	3.3
Illinois	401.0	410.4	406.1	815.2	861.5	832.1	748.0	778.0	767.5
Bloomington-Normal	12.0	12.1	12.1	16.9	17.7	17.6	8.5	8.9	8.9
Champaign-Urbana	4.4	4.5	4.5	7.7	8.2	8.1	12.4	12.9	12.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	327.6	336.4	333.1	695.2	742.4	714.7	563.0	587.9	581.8
Danville	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.3	3.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.9	8.8	8.8	24.1	24.9	24.3	22.5	23.6	23.3
Decatur	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	8.0	8.2	8.0
Kankakee-Bradley	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	8.0	8.5	8.3
Peoria	8.5	8.7	8.6	19.1	20.4	20.1	30.7	31.7	31.4
Rockford	6.7	6.7	6.6	17.0	18.4	18.0	21.2	21.5	21.4
Springfield	7.6	7.7	7.7	10.2	10.3	10.2	16.7	17.0	16.7
Indiana	138.4	140.6	139.1	266.5	281.9	271.1	381.7	392.5	387.2
Anderson	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.1	7.9	8.0
Bloomington	2.9	2.9	2.9	6.1	6.7	6.5	9.3	9.6	9.3
Columbus	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.6
Elkhart-Goshen	3.1	3.2	3.2	8.8	8.7	8.7	10.9	11.3	11.1
Evansville	6.2	6.3	6.2	17.1	17.8	17.2	26.7	27.8	27.6
Fort Wayne	12.1	12.0	11.9	19.9	21.5	20.6	33.9	35.5	35.3
Indianapolis-Carmel	62.5	63.4	62.5	116.8	122.5	119.9	106.1	112.9	111.4
Kokomo	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.0	3.9
Lafayette	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.7	5.0	5.0	9.6	9.6	9.4
Michigan City-La Porte	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	6.5	6.5	6.5
Muncie	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.7	5.1	5.1	9.3	9.4	9.2
South Bend-Mishawaka	7.2	7.3	7.1	12.0	13.0	12.1	31.2	33.2	31.2
Terre Haute	2.6	2.6	2.6	4.9	5.4	5.2	12.2	12.7	12.7
Iowa	98.8	101.5	100.9	111.7	118.7	114.3	197.5	205.6	201.7
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	9.8	10.0	10.0	11.8	12.0	12.0	16.2	16.6	16.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	48.3	48.7	48.3	33.3	34.8	34.1	35.9	37.3	37.4
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.0	5.7	5.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.8	6.6	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	5.1	4.9	4.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	13.0	13.4	13.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P
Florida	888.7	914.8	904.7	325.5	344.3	341.6	1,100.3	1,125.2	1,118.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	28.4	30.1	30.5	9.1	9.6	9.5	32.6	34.5	33.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	21.0	20.9	20.7	8.3	8.6	8.6	24.3	24.8	24.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	11.4	11.9	11.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	15.3	15.7	15.6
Gainesville	13.5	14.1	14.0	4.6	4.8	4.8	42.5	41.0	42.3
Jacksonville	60.0	63.5	62.5	26.6	27.5	27.6	74.4	75.9	74.8
Lakeland	16.7	17.3	17.2	9.7	10.0	10.0	28.4	29.4	29.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	250.4	257.5	254.4	99.1	103.1	103.3	324.3	327.9	326.4
Naples-Marco Island	23.2	23.3	23.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	13.4	14.1	14.2
Ocala	9.3	9.4	9.3	4.0	4.2	4.2	16.7	17.3	17.3
Orlando-Kissimmee	183.0	191.3	188.1	51.4	53.5	53.5	113.9	117.9	117.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	20.6	21.2	21.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	28.6	29.2	29.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven	9.3	10.1	10.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	13.6	14.0	13.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	16.9	17.5	16.9	7.7	7.9	7.9	29.5	29.9	30.0
Port St. Lucie	14.3	13.9	13.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	18.3	19.6	19.8
Punta Gorda	5.0	4.9	5.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	6.2	6.3	6.4
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	31.8	32.1	31.9	12.8	13.8	13.7	27.8	29.0	28.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach	6.0	6.1	6.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	5.9	6.1	6.1
Tallahassee	15.7	15.9	15.8	7.9	8.8	8.7	61.9	64.2	62.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	115.5	119.1	117.6	45.1	48.6	48.5	149.6	151.9	152.2
Georgia	364.2	382.4	373.6	156.9	159.2	157.5	656.3	675.2	669.9
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.9	14.3	13.8
Athens-Clarke County	7.5	8.1	7.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	21.6	22.6	21.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	214.6	226.2	221.2	95.3	96.3	95.9	314.6	324.2	322.9
Augusta-Richmond County	19.5	20.0	19.7	8.5	9.0	8.9	41.7	42.8	42.6
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.6	9.6	9.7
Columbus	13.5	13.6	13.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	21.9	22.1	21.9
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.3	7.6	7.5
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.9	10.3	10.3
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.8	7.2	7.2
Macon	8.8	8.7	8.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.2	16.0	15.7
Rome	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.6	6.7	6.6
Savannah	18.3	20.0	19.7	7.7	8.1	8.2	21.5	21.9	21.4
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.9	12.7	12.3
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	21.2	22.2	21.8
Hawaii	105.9	108.4	107.4	25.4	26.7	26.3	115.7	125.0	119.1
Honolulu	61.2	63.3	62.6	19.9	21.1	20.8	91.2	99.6	94.1
Idaho	55.7	60.2	59.3	18.3	18.8	18.6	114.0	117.9	114.7
Boise City-Nampa	22.1	23.9	23.5	7.2	7.7	7.7	39.2	42.6	41.4
Coeur d'Alene	5.9	6.6	6.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	9.2	9.7	9.3
Idaho Falls	4.2	4.4	4.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	6.8	6.9	6.9
Lewiston	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	5.4	5.2	5.0
Pocatello	3.3	3.5	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.9	10.4	10.1
Illinois	487.5	522.8	504.4	256.7	260.3	257.6	832.3	851.3	831.0
Bloomington-Normal	8.8	9.4	9.0	3.3	3.4	3.4	13.6	16.5	13.8
Champaign-Urbana	9.9	10.5	10.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	34.0	39.1	34.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	370.8	395.0	380.3	196.4	197.5	195.8	556.2	566.9	553.2
Danville	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	6.1	6.2	6.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	18.2	18.4	18.0	7.6	7.7	7.5	27.1	27.7	26.9
Decatur	4.6	4.8	4.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	5.5	6.0	5.7
Kankakee-Bradley	3.7	4.0	3.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	6.8	6.9	6.9
Peoria	16.0	16.4	16.0	7.2	7.5	7.4	20.6	21.2	20.6
Rockford	11.9	12.3	11.9	9.3	9.5	9.3	15.7	15.9	15.7
Springfield	10.6	11.0	10.7	6.5	6.6	6.5	29.7	30.3	29.9
Indiana	263.2	278.2	266.6	109.0	111.1	109.5	425.7	442.9	426.6
Anderson	4.5	4.8	4.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.0	7.2	7.0
Bloomington	7.7	7.8	7.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	25.3	26.3	25.1
Columbus	2.9	2.8	2.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	5.5	6.1	5.5
Elkhart-Goshen	6.7	7.2	6.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	8.5	10.1	9.8
Evansville	15.8	16.8	16.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	17.8	18.0	17.5
Fort Wayne	18.5	19.2	18.6	8.1	8.0	7.9	22.2	22.0	21.4
Indianapolis-Carmel	82.8	89.7	85.8	34.4	35.3	35.0	115.2	117.9	116.1
Kokomo	4.3	4.2	4.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	7.5	7.7	7.5
Lafayette	7.9	8.4	8.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	27.3	26.7	27.4
Michigan City-La Porte	5.0	5.3	5.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	7.5	7.7	7.5
Muncie	5.2	5.5	5.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	12.2	13.4	12.1
South Bend-Mishawaka	11.8	12.2	12.2	5.6	5.6	5.5	15.6	17.9	17.1
Terre Haute	6.7	7.1	6.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	13.4	13.5	13.0
Iowa	123.5	129.3	125.4	55.9	56.6	56.2	243.8	254.8	246.7
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.9	19.9	18.9
Cedar Rapids	10.4	11.5	11.1	5.2	5.4	5.3	15.4	16.0	15.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	26.4	29.4	29.0	12.1	12.5	12.6	39.0	40.9	41.0
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.5	4.5	4.5
Iowa City	7.3	8.8	8.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	30.2	33.1	32.8
Sioux City	6.6	6.8	6.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.0	9.4	9.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.1	7.3	7.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.3	15.6	14.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P
Kansas	1,316.4	1,383.7	1,350.6	8.0	9.0	9.0	59.2	64.6	62.5
Lawrence	48.9	53.1	50.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka	107.3	110.3	109.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	6.0	5.8
Wichita	285.3	301.3	297.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	16.5	16.2
Kentucky	1,810.2	1,866.1	1,826.5	22.3	23.4	23.0	78.8	83.9	78.9
Bowling Green	58.8	62.7	61.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.2	3.1
Elizabethtown	47.4	48.7	48.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.5	2.4
Lexington-Fayette	246.3	256.3	251.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	12.5	11.9
Louisville-Jefferson County	600.9	627.8	615.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.5	33.2	31.7
Owensboro	49.8	51.5	50.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.6
Louisiana	1,789.8	1,898.2	1,880.9	46.4	50.9	50.7	125.7	135.3	133.7
Alexandria	63.1	65.8	65.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge	356.1	367.5	363.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	38.5	38.5	38.9
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	85.5	93.7	92.7	5.9	6.9	6.7	5.0	5.9	5.9
Lafayette	140.4	147.2	144.9	14.2	16.1	15.7	6.6	6.8	6.6
Lake Charles	88.6	91.4	90.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	10.1	10.3	10.1
Monroe	78.0	80.0	78.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	446.4	497.1	495.8	7.9	8.7	8.6	30.6	32.5	32.7
Shreveport-Bossier City	175.7	177.7	175.7	3.5	4.0	3.9	8.8	8.6	8.7
Maine	592.1	620.0	594.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	28.3	30.9	28.7
Bangor	64.6	66.0	63.8	.3	.3	.3	2.7	3.0	2.9
Lewiston-Auburn	47.6	49.4	48.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	187.9	197.0	188.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	10.6	10.2
Maryland	2,522.5	2,620.1	2,546.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	183.1	193.5	186.9
Baltimore-Towson	1,274.2	1,321.7	1,283.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	83.2	86.9	83.9
Cumberland	38.6	40.2	39.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	101.4	103.1	102.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.7	6.4
Salisbury	53.7	57.5	55.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts	3,158.0	3,289.4	3,196.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	129.2	140.0	128.8
Barnstable Town	91.8	96.3	91.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.1	5.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,398.5	2,494.6	2,427.6	1.0	1.2	1.1	94.4	101.7	93.5
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	50.4	51.8	50.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.3	2.1
New Bedford	64.8	68.5	66.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.0	2.6
Pittsfield	35.7	37.9	37.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.8	1.6
Springfield	290.5	302.4	294.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	10.8	10.1
Worcester	242.7	252.2	247.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	10.7	10.2
Michigan	4,266.0	4,371.3	4,209.7	7.4	7.7	7.3	162.5	173.2	152.2
Ann Arbor	200.0	206.7	199.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.6	5.1
Battle Creek	60.0	61.7	59.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	2.1	1.8
Bay City	37.4	38.7	37.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.4	1.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,992.8	2,014.7	1,945.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	71.6	74.5	65.7
Flint	152.1	155.2	149.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	6.1	5.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	384.3	396.0	385.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	18.0	16.2
Holland-Grand Haven	113.8	117.9	114.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	6.0	5.6
Jackson	58.6	59.8	57.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.2	1.8
Kalamazoo-Portage	143.5	147.5	143.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.1	5.6
Lansing-East Lansing	225.2	231.1	225.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	8.1	7.5
Monroe	43.5	43.5	42.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores	64.6	65.8	64.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.3	2.1
Niles-Benton Harbor	62.2	64.4	61.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.4	2.1
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	89.5	92.6	89.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.8	3.4
Minnesota	2,701.9	2,782.0	2,721.2	5.7	5.5	5.2	114.6	123.0	110.2
Duluth	128.5	132.8	129.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.3	7.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,754.2	1,809.5	1,766.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	75.0	80.0	72.2
Rochester	104.3	107.6	106.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.5	4.2
St. Cloud	97.2	102.2	99.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.8	4.4
Mississippi	1,116.2	1,160.2	1,145.5	8.9	9.7	9.6	54.7	58.7	57.3
Gulfport-Biloxi	91.6	108.2	106.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	8.3	8.1
Hattiesburg	58.3	61.3	59.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson	256.9	264.7	262.2	.8	1.0	1.0	12.1	13.4	12.9
Pascagoula	55.3	55.5	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.5	3.4
Missouri	2,706.5	2,807.7	2,736.8	5.3	5.1	5.0	139.1	145.7	140.2
Columbia	87.4	94.1	89.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City	77.1	79.1	78.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin	77.0	79.3	77.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	970.7	1,007.7	987.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	51.3	54.2	51.8
St. Joseph	54.8	57.5	57.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis ³	1,319.5	1,364.7	1,332.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	78.2	82.9	79.5
Springfield	189.9	199.0	195.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	10.4	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P
Kansas	179.8	184.1	184.3	257.3	269.6	260.8	38.6	39.9	39.7
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	8.6	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.9	6.8	7.8	19.9	20.8	20.3	2.7	2.5	2.5
Wichita	61.5	64.6	64.5	48.8	51.9	50.5	5.6	6.0	5.9
Kentucky	263.2	264.0	262.0	374.7	389.6	375.8	29.4	29.7	29.9
Bowling Green	9.9	10.1	10.0	11.7	12.6	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	6.8	6.6	6.6	8.0	8.8	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	35.2	35.3	35.1	45.9	47.2	44.7	4.6	4.8	4.9
Louisville-Jefferson County	77.9	80.3	79.7	133.9	142.6	138.1	10.3	10.7	10.6
Owensboro	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.9	10.6	10.3	.5	.5	.5
Louisiana	148.3	155.7	153.0	361.1	384.4	377.4	27.2	25.5	25.6
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.8	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	25.5	25.8	25.9	66.4	68.1	66.8	5.6	5.6	5.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.2	23.3	23.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	9.1	9.2	9.0	28.1	29.0	28.4	3.2	2.8	2.8
Lake Charles	8.8	9.0	9.2	17.2	18.4	17.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	8.9	8.0	7.7	14.9	15.4	15.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	33.0	35.7	35.8	94.7	106.5	105.1	7.1	6.7	6.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	14.0	14.1	12.5	33.8	33.9	34.1	3.0	2.7	2.7
Maine	59.5	60.6	58.7	123.4	131.2	124.1	11.2	11.4	11.4
Bangor	3.4	2.8	2.9	15.3	16.0	15.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lewiston-Auburn	6.3	6.2	6.2	9.7	10.9	10.1	.7	.7	.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	14.6	14.9	14.8	41.8	44.7	41.5	4.8	4.9	4.9
Maryland	136.5	135.5	134.0	470.6	491.7	468.8	50.5	50.4	49.0
Baltimore-Towson	73.8	72.9	71.8	243.9	253.9	241.6	20.5	20.5	20.2
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	11.3	11.1	11.0	22.9	23.6	23.1	3.3	3.3	3.2
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	300.3	297.0	296.9	566.5	592.1	570.5	86.5	87.7	87.4
Barnstable Town	3.3	3.4	3.4	21.1	22.2	20.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	223.5	222.4	222.2	419.6	435.6	419.3	74.0	75.1	75.0
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	8.9	8.9	8.8	10.7	11.3	10.8	.6	.6	.6
New Bedford	10.5	10.3	10.4	13.6	14.9	14.4	.9	.9	.7
Pittsfield	3.6	3.6	3.6	6.3	6.9	6.6	.7	.7	.7
Springfield	37.2	36.5	36.4	61.3	63.7	61.5	4.5	4.4	4.4
Worcester	29.1	28.8	29.1	45.3	47.7	46.7	3.6	3.8	3.8
Michigan	657.1	641.1	615.8	784.5	814.5	774.8	66.6	67.2	66.8
Ann Arbor	21.3	20.1	19.5	27.5	28.9	27.2	3.8	3.7	3.7
Battle Creek	13.8	13.7	13.6	9.9	10.3	9.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	4.4	4.2	4.0	8.6	8.7	8.4	.5	.7	.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	270.8	266.4	252.9	372.2	383.6	365.9	34.6	34.2	33.9
Flint	21.2	18.9	17.8	31.2	32.9	31.4	2.4	2.6	2.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	73.6	73.8	72.7	73.7	75.8	73.8	5.7	5.7	5.7
Holland-Grand Haven	37.1	36.8	36.7	17.6	18.5	18.0	.9	.7	.7
Jackson	10.1	9.5	9.4	12.6	12.9	12.4	.4	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	23.6	23.2	22.9	24.0	24.9	23.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lansing-East Lansing	21.9	21.7	20.7	36.0	37.6	36.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Monroe	8.0	7.4	7.2	9.4	9.4	9.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	13.1	13.0	12.9	13.9	14.4	13.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Niles-Benton Harbor	14.9	14.7	14.5	11.3	11.8	11.1	.9	.9	.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	13.3	13.2	12.5	17.4	18.2	17.4	2.0	1.8	1.8
Minnesota	341.2	347.0	341.4	525.7	548.0	530.8	58.3	57.0	57.0
Duluth	8.5	8.6	8.5	25.0	26.5	25.2	2.4	2.4	2.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	202.6	204.1	201.5	338.7	352.9	340.2	41.7	40.1	40.2
Rochester	12.7	12.9	12.7	15.9	16.9	16.3	2.0	2.0	2.0
St. Cloud	16.8	17.7	17.5	20.8	22.2	21.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Mississippi	175.9	175.0	173.9	222.2	232.3	226.2	14.0	13.7	13.7
Gulfport-Biloxi	5.4	6.3	6.3	17.6	19.8	19.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.4	4.9	4.8	12.8	13.3	12.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	22.1	22.5	22.2	53.5	54.9	53.8	4.6	4.3	4.3
Pascagoula	15.6	14.8	14.7	8.1	8.3	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	305.3	305.4	297.4	538.3	564.2	545.8	63.0	62.6	62.9
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	15.9	15.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.8	14.1	13.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	16.1	16.0	15.7	19.7	20.3	19.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	82.1	83.9	83.5	203.5	211.9	204.8	40.9	41.5	41.1
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	11.6	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	139.0	138.7	132.6	252.9	264.1	255.1	30.1	30.2	30.3
Springfield	17.6	17.9	17.8	45.4	47.5	45.7	4.4	4.3	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P
Kansas	70.9	72.3	71.5	132.0	141.5	138.2	163.1	169.0	167.3
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.0
Topeka	7.4	7.6	7.5	8.2	8.5	8.5	16.5	17.0	17.0
Wichita	11.1	11.5	11.5	26.9	28.9	28.6	39.8	41.7	41.3
Kentucky	89.0	91.2	90.7	172.1	183.5	175.7	235.1	239.8	238.7
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.1	6.4	6.1	7.2	7.6	7.6
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.6
Lexington-Fayette	10.8	11.2	11.2	29.7	32.3	31.3	31.0	31.2	31.4
Louisville-Jefferson County	40.8	41.9	41.8	69.3	74.8	71.3	75.9	77.6	77.7
Owensboro	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.1	5.8	6.0	6.0
Louisiana	95.2	96.7	96.8	185.7	198.9	198.7	225.1	242.4	242.4
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	18.5	19.0	18.9	41.1	43.7	43.3	41.7	44.3	44.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.4	9.0	8.9	15.6	17.3	17.3	20.0	21.0	21.0
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	6.9	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.2	7.3	12.9	13.5	13.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	25.7	26.8	26.5	60.7	68.7	68.4	53.0	58.7	59.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.2	7.3	7.2	17.8	16.8	17.3	24.0	24.8	24.4
Maine	33.7	33.5	33.1	48.9	51.8	49.9	111.6	115.2	113.3
Bangor	2.1	2.2	2.1	5.8	5.7	5.8	12.8	13.2	12.8
Lewiston-Auburn	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.7	5.0	4.7	10.1	10.2	10.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.3	15.4	15.1	20.7	21.6	20.7	33.5	34.9	34.5
Maryland	158.5	159.9	158.4	381.2	397.2	387.4	356.7	367.6	364.3
Baltimore-Towson	82.6	83.5	82.4	182.0	191.1	186.5	212.6	220.3	216.4
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.8	12.9	13.2	13.1
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	220.6	225.2	222.1	453.0	477.9	463.2	591.8	623.6	609.2
Barnstable Town	4.3	4.4	4.3	8.1	8.9	8.0	17.2	17.7	17.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	185.7	190.0	187.1	382.5	403.7	392.4	439.2	464.3	451.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.5	3.7	3.6	7.8	7.9	7.9
New Bedford	2.1	2.3	2.2	3.9	4.2	4.3	12.1	12.5	12.4
Pittsfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.4	4.3	7.4	7.6	7.6
Springfield	16.7	17.3	17.3	23.6	24.9	24.0	53.4	56.1	54.3
Worcester	14.2	14.2	14.2	28.7	31.1	29.6	46.2	48.0	47.3
Michigan	215.3	214.8	212.6	574.3	593.9	573.4	575.2	595.9	584.7
Ann Arbor	6.0	6.0	6.0	26.9	27.6	26.7	22.8	23.9	23.5
Battle Creek	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.1	5.0	4.7	9.3	9.7	9.5
Bay City	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	5.6	5.8	5.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	115.3	114.3	112.5	362.1	358.3	348.9	270.8	278.5	275.3
Flint	7.3	7.2	7.2	13.8	14.3	13.9	23.8	24.3	24.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	22.4	22.6	22.8	52.4	55.3	52.1	54.9	57.5	57.5
Holland-Grand Haven	3.1	3.2	3.2	11.0	11.9	11.3	10.2	11.0	10.2
Jackson	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.3	4.4	4.2	9.6	9.8	9.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	7.6	7.9	7.8	14.9	16.3	15.7	20.9	21.7	21.6
Lansing-East Lansing	15.1	15.4	15.3	19.9	20.5	20.3	27.8	28.4	28.3
Monroe	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.8	4.9	4.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	10.3	11.0	11.1
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.0	5.0	4.7	9.6	10.0	9.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	4.2	4.3	4.3	9.5	10.0	9.9	15.2	15.7	15.4
Minnesota	179.8	183.0	181.9	313.2	325.9	315.3	399.2	413.7	412.4
Duluth	5.9	5.9	5.8	7.0	7.0	6.8	26.1	27.4	27.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	142.0	144.5	143.4	253.2	263.0	254.3	229.7	242.4	240.0
Rochester	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.4	5.6	5.4	38.3	39.5	39.5
St. Cloud	4.4	4.5	4.5	7.4	8.4	8.1	14.2	14.3	14.4
Mississippi	45.6	46.2	45.5	90.5	94.2	93.4	120.6	126.4	125.4
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.4	16.9	16.8	29.1	30.0	29.8	33.2	34.1	33.8
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	162.1	166.7	164.7	318.7	334.8	325.2	369.6	382.3	379.0
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	11.1	11.1
Kansas City	72.0	74.1	73.7	135.8	143.8	142.5	111.6	116.1	114.6
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis 3	77.5	79.4	78.3	185.7	195.2	192.0	198.9	204.8	204.0
Springfield	11.7	12.4	12.2	17.0	18.9	18.8	33.8	34.7	34.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P
Kansas	107.6	115.8	113.1	51.8	52.4	51.4	248.1	264.5	252.8
Lawrence	6.2	6.4	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.7	14.6	13.0
Topeka	7.1	7.7	7.5	4.8	5.2	5.1	27.3	28.2	27.8
Wichita	25.3	27.1	26.7	10.9	11.3	11.0	40.1	41.8	40.8
Kentucky	156.6	164.6	160.4	75.1	75.7	74.8	313.9	320.7	316.6
Bowling Green	6.0	6.6	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	11.0	10.4
Elizabethtown	4.0	4.0	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.3	12.1	12.0
Lexington-Fayette	23.6	25.7	25.4	9.9	9.8	9.6	43.8	46.3	46.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	54.6	57.5	56.1	27.9	28.3	28.5	77.8	80.9	80.2
Owensboro	4.5	4.8	4.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	9.4	9.6	9.6
Louisiana	169.7	187.8	187.3	62.4	68.1	67.9	343.0	352.5	347.4
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.5	15.8	15.6
Baton Rouge	31.3	32.6	32.1	13.4	14.2	13.9	72.5	74.1	72.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	6.9	7.5	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	13.6	13.1
Lafayette	14.4	14.8	14.8	4.5	4.9	4.9	16.3	16.3	15.5
Lake Charles	11.3	12.3	12.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.6	14.7	14.6
Monroe	6.4	6.9	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.3	14.7	13.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	47.3	60.7	61.4	13.7	16.8	16.6	72.7	75.3	74.9
Shreveport-Bossier City	22.8	23.3	23.0	7.6	7.7	7.6	33.2	34.5	34.3
Maine	48.9	53.8	49.4	19.4	19.2	18.8	104.3	109.4	104.6
Bangor	5.3	5.5	5.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	13.4	13.9	13.1
Lexington-Auburn	3.2	3.3	3.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.9	6.0	5.9
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.8	18.0	15.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	25.6	26.3	25.7
Maryland	210.7	225.3	217.7	114.8	117.2	115.0	459.9	481.8	464.9
Baltimore-Towson	105.9	112.0	107.9	54.5	55.9	54.9	215.2	224.7	218.1
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	8.5	8.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.4	9.1	9.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	16.3	16.9	16.9
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	10.7	9.8
Massachusetts	267.6	285.2	270.5	115.8	119.1	116.3	425.1	439.8	429.6
Barnstable Town	11.8	12.7	11.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	14.5	15.3	14.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	195.4	209.2	199.0	85.7	86.3	84.8	297.5	305.1	301.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	4.7	5.1	4.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.6	8.5	8.4
New Bedford	6.1	6.5	6.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	10.4	11.4	10.4
Pittsfield	4.7	4.8	4.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	4.4	4.9	4.8
Springfield	24.1	26.1	24.9	11.2	11.9	11.6	48.7	50.7	49.8
Worcester	20.1	21.2	20.5	9.1	9.1	9.1	36.6	37.6	36.8
Michigan	376.6	397.6	381.6	174.8	178.9	174.8	671.7	686.5	665.7
Ann Arbor	13.3	14.0	13.7	6.5	6.6	6.5	66.5	70.3	67.6
Battle Creek	5.3	5.4	5.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	10.2	10.5	10.3
Bay City	4.3	4.5	4.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.8	6.2	6.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	174.6	180.7	174.9	89.5	91.3	88.5	231.3	232.9	226.9
Flint	15.3	16.2	15.5	6.5	6.3	6.1	25.0	26.4	25.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	31.2	33.1	31.8	16.1	16.3	16.2	37.8	37.9	37.0
Holland-Grand Haven	7.3	8.0	7.6	4.7	4.9	4.8	16.3	16.9	16.4
Jackson	5.0	5.4	5.2	2.8	2.9	2.8	9.9	10.3	10.0
Kalamazoo-Portage	14.8	15.1	14.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	23.8	24.3	23.4
Lansing-East Lansing	17.7	19.3	18.3	10.8	11.0	10.9	65.3	66.1	64.7
Monroe	4.5	5.1	4.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	6.6	6.5	6.3
Muskegon-Norton Shores	6.3	6.4	5.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.8	9.3	9.2
Niles-Benton Harbor	5.3	6.1	5.6	3.2	3.1	3.0	7.7	8.2	7.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	8.3	9.1	8.5	3.7	3.9	3.7	12.6	12.6	12.5
Minnesota	233.5	239.5	234.4	115.5	119.0	116.2	415.2	420.4	416.4
Duluth	12.9	13.3	12.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	27.1	27.6	27.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	154.2	158.5	154.9	74.0	77.5	74.8	243.1	246.5	245.3
Rochester	8.7	8.6	8.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	10.7	11.1	11.0
St. Cloud	8.8	8.6	8.4	4.4	4.7	4.6	14.6	15.7	15.1
Mississippi	109.6	121.6	119.5	36.3	36.8	36.7	237.9	245.6	244.3
Gulfport-Biloxi	13.3	21.6	21.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.7	23.7	23.6
Hattiesburg	6.5	7.1	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.9	14.6	14.5
Jackson	21.5	22.1	21.9	10.5	10.5	10.4	53.1	55.0	55.3
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	10.9	10.9
Missouri	254.3	275.3	263.3	119.1	120.2	118.1	431.7	445.4	435.2
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	27.8	30.8	28.0
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	27.9	28.2	28.2
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	9.9	9.7
Kansas City	88.7	93.8	90.3	40.7	40.3	39.5	144.1	148.1	145.2
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	10.3	10.1
St. Louis ³	132.7	138.3	135.0	58.6	58.9	57.3	167.9	172.2	168.8
Springfield	17.6	18.7	18.1	8.4	8.5	8.4	24.4	25.7	24.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P
Montana	414.6	436.1	424.0	7.8	8.5	8.4	25.3	29.3	27.2
Billings	75.0	78.4	76.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	33.5	35.1	34.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	53.7	57.8	55.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	924.5	959.5	944.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.4	47.9	44.8
Lincoln	167.6	173.0	168.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.3	7.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs	446.7	464.6	456.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.1	26.2	25.2
Nevada	1,239.7	1,307.4	1,285.9	11.0	11.9	11.8	136.9	141.4	137.0
Carson City	31.9	33.1	32.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	891.4	937.1	924.9	.4	.4	.4	104.6	107.9	105.4
Reno-Sparks	214.8	228.8	222.4	.4	.4	.4	22.2	22.9	21.3
New Hampshire	625.2	649.1	632.5	.9	1.0	.9	27.2	29.1	26.5
Manchester	98.7	100.9	98.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.4	4.9
Portsmouth	52.8	56.7	55.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.5
Rochester-Dover	53.2	57.5	54.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.1	1.9
New Jersey	3,984.6	4,122.8	4,021.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	161.5	174.5	163.3
Atlantic City	147.9	150.6	146.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.7	6.3
Ocean City	35.6	40.5	36.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	237.0	247.7	244.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	6.0	5.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	62.4	64.4	62.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.4	3.2
New Mexico	809.2	845.5	828.7	17.8	19.4	19.6	55.9	58.5	56.0
Albuquerque	381.5	397.0	390.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.2	30.3	30.0
Farmington	48.6	51.6	50.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces	64.3	68.6	65.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	5.0	5.0
Santa Fe	60.4	63.3	61.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	5.0	4.8
New York	8,401.3	8,772.4	8,506.7	5.0	6.1	5.3	303.3	340.2	314.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	436.0	453.1	438.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	18.3	16.9
Binghamton	110.8	115.5	112.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	4.2	3.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	534.2	552.0	538.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.2	18.6	17.3
Elmira	40.3	40.7	39.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.7	1.6
Glens Falls	51.5	53.1	52.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.7	2.6
Ithaca	60.2	64.1	60.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.2	1.2
Kingston	62.1	65.8	63.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	3.1	2.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,255.8	8,603.0	8,348.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	320.4	354.7	329.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	249.2	259.9	252.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	12.1	11.3
Rochester	504.0	521.1	504.3	.5	.5	.5	16.0	17.3	15.9
Syracuse	313.7	325.4	314.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	12.7	11.4
Utica-Rome	128.8	133.6	129.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.8	3.2
North Carolina	3,921.8	4,088.2	4,019.2	6.6	6.9	6.8	230.2	247.5	242.9
Asheville	165.8	174.1	169.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.9	10.5
Burlington	57.6	60.1	59.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.6	3.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	801.7	837.0	825.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	53.3	58.3	58.0
Durham	273.4	286.1	282.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	9.1	9.1
Fayetteville	123.9	126.8	127.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.6	6.5
Goldsboro	42.8	44.2	43.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point	361.0	373.1	365.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.6	19.4	18.8
Greenville	71.3	76.0	75.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.3	4.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	162.5	163.8	162.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.3	5.3
Jacksonville	41.8	45.1	44.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary	469.2	495.5	487.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.2	38.6	37.5
Rocky Mount	62.7	64.6	63.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.9	3.9
Wilmington	133.7	143.3	140.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	12.8	12.6
Winston-Salem	211.3	217.4	214.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	10.3	10.1
North Dakota	341.1	359.9	350.2	4.1	5.0	4.8	14.8	17.5	15.6
Bismarck	56.8	59.4	58.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.4	3.1
Fargo	112.3	119.5	116.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	7.0	6.2
Grand Forks	51.9	55.4	53.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.6	2.4
Ohio	5,326.3	5,491.9	5,321.3	11.0	11.6	11.0	208.1	226.9	205.2
Akron	330.4	344.6	335.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	14.6	13.0
Canton-Massillon	169.7	172.7	167.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	8.1	7.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,017.3	1,048.0	1,018.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.5	51.9	48.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,053.6	1,081.4	1,051.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.0	40.2	37.6
Columbus	911.9	946.6	918.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.6	39.7	36.2
Dayton	401.9	411.1	399.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	14.8	13.9
Lima	56.6	56.2	55.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.3	2.2
Mansfield	58.1	58.5	56.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.0
Sandusky	35.7	36.7	35.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.1
Springfield	51.7	52.8	51.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.6	1.5
Toledo	326.7	336.0	325.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	14.7	13.7
Weirton-Staubenville	45.3	47.1	45.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	239.9	243.7	235.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	9.8	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P
Montana	19.6	20.7	20.3	86.7	91.3	88.0	7.7	8.0	7.9
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.0	20.3	19.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	8.1	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.6	13.0	12.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	101.5	102.2	101.3	196.8	208.4	201.1	19.7	19.7	19.3
Lincoln	15.3	15.1	15.0	29.2	30.3	29.2	2.7	2.7	2.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs	32.3	33.4	33.2	97.0	104.5	99.2	13.1	13.0	12.6
Nevada	48.4	51.5	51.4	220.4	236.1	230.1	14.8	15.6	15.7
Carson City	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.7	4.7	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	25.8	27.7	27.7	152.6	163.2	158.6	10.8	11.4	11.6
Reno-Sparks	14.0	14.7	14.6	45.7	48.9	48.2	2.8	2.7	2.7
New Hampshire	78.4	76.1	75.1	140.2	148.6	141.6	12.8	12.9	12.7
Manchester	9.3	9.6	9.5	20.7	21.0	20.1	3.3	3.3	3.1
Portsmouth	3.7	3.9	3.8	11.0	11.4	11.1	1.8	1.7	1.7
Rochester-Dover	6.6	6.7	6.7	11.0	11.7	11.0	1.3	1.4	1.4
New Jersey	326.4	322.3	318.4	871.2	903.8	870.1	97.4	100.0	98.8
Atlantic City	4.2	4.1	4.1	21.3	23.4	22.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.8	7.9	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	8.1	8.4	8.9	32.9	34.3	32.8	6.1	5.9	5.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	9.7	9.5	9.3	11.7	13.2	12.6	1.0	1.0	.9
New Mexico	36.4	37.9	37.7	139.6	147.1	142.6	14.5	16.0	16.2
Albuquerque	23.3	24.2	24.2	66.7	70.4	67.7	8.7	9.3	9.3
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	3.2	3.5	3.3	9.9	10.5	10.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Santa Fe	1.1	1.1	1.0	10.3	11.0	10.6	1.0	1.1	1.1
New York	567.2	563.5	553.8	1,493.2	1,561.3	1,504.5	267.1	272.2	266.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	23.0	23.0	22.6	78.8	83.1	78.7	10.8	10.7	10.6
Binghamton	17.5	18.5	18.5	20.9	21.5	20.8	2.2	2.3	2.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	63.3	60.9	60.6	102.1	105.9	101.9	9.4	9.0	8.7
Elmira	6.0	5.9	5.9	7.7	8.3	8.0	.6	.6	.6
Glens Falls	6.7	6.5	6.4	9.3	9.9	10.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	4.0	3.9	3.9	6.5	6.8	6.6	.6	.5	.5
Kingston	4.3	4.4	4.3	12.1	12.8	12.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	468.4	462.3	450.4	1,582.5	1,654.3	1,587.4	287.0	296.3	291.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	23.0	22.5	22.4	55.9	58.6	56.3	4.6	4.7	4.7
Rochester	76.7	75.7	73.8	85.2	87.8	85.5	11.7	11.2	11.4
Syracuse	32.9	32.8	32.7	65.0	66.0	63.6	6.0	5.9	6.0
Utica-Rome	13.5	13.4	13.2	22.2	22.5	21.4	3.1	3.0	3.0
North Carolina	552.4	551.9	546.3	739.5	779.9	749.7	74.1	74.5	74.2
Asheville	21.2	21.7	21.2	31.4	33.6	32.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
Burlington	11.6	11.2	11.2	10.9	11.6	11.3	.5	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	82.1	82.9	82.3	168.8	178.0	172.6	22.2	21.9	21.7
Durham	41.3	41.5	41.6	34.2	36.0	34.4	3.6	3.8	3.7
Fayetteville	10.7	8.2	10.0	23.3	24.5	23.7	2.3	2.3	2.2
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	64.2	63.3	62.6	75.4	77.8	74.9	6.6	6.8	6.8
Greenville	7.1	7.1	7.1	10.9	11.5	11.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	52.4	51.2	51.1	28.5	29.2	28.3	1.0	1.1	1.0
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	31.4	32.9	32.7	86.7	91.8	88.1	17.0	17.4	17.1
Rocky Mount	9.7	9.8	9.7	14.9	15.9	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	8.4	8.5	8.5	28.3	30.3	29.3	3.1	3.3	3.2
Winston-Salem	31.3	30.5	30.5	38.7	40.5	38.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
North Dakota	25.5	26.2	25.7	74.0	78.4	75.6	7.4	7.7	7.6
Bismarck	2.8	3.0	3.0	11.8	12.5	12.1	1.3	1.2	1.2
Fargo	9.0	9.3	9.1	25.3	27.0	26.2	3.1	3.2	3.2
Grand Forks	3.9	4.3	4.3	10.9	11.7	11.1	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	799.0	791.0	778.8	1,034.4	1,084.8	1,035.4	88.8	89.2	87.9
Akron	47.7	47.6	47.2	67.0	69.6	67.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Canton-Massillon	30.0	29.9	29.7	32.5	33.8	32.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	121.9	121.6	119.9	208.6	215.7	208.0	15.7	15.6	15.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	148.5	145.1	144.7	197.6	204.9	196.9	19.2	18.9	18.7
Columbus	77.6	77.9	76.4	185.8	197.8	186.9	19.1	18.8	18.4
Dayton	56.4	56.0	53.4	69.6	71.1	67.9	10.6	10.8	10.5
Lima	10.6	9.3	9.4	11.4	11.9	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	13.6	12.8	12.5	11.2	11.8	11.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	6.9	6.5	6.2	7.2	7.9	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	7.9	7.7	7.6	10.5	11.2	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	50.3	50.3	49.6	64.3	67.4	63.9	4.1	4.2	4.1
Weirton-Staubenville	9.1	8.1	7.9	8.5	8.6	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	40.8	39.1	37.5	51.1	52.4	50.5	3.2	3.5	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P
Montana	21.7	22.8	22.4	35.5	38.9	38.1	56.4	58.2	57.8
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	9.6	9.1	11.6	12.0	12.0
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.4	2.4	2.3	6.1	6.3	6.3
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	5.1	5.1	8.3	8.5	8.3
Nebraska	64.6	65.6	65.4	97.0	102.7	103.0	128.8	132.9	132.3
Lincoln	12.2	12.4	12.4	17.6	18.6	18.3	23.5	24.3	23.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	37.2	37.9	37.9	61.0	62.8	62.9	64.3	66.6	65.8
Nevada	64.2	67.2	65.9	153.5	161.4	162.5	85.0	89.7	89.0
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.5	2.3	2.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	49.0	52.0	51.1	113.0	116.9	119.6	58.5	61.7	61.3
Reno-Sparks	10.6	10.7	10.6	27.5	31.2	29.9	19.4	20.3	20.0
New Hampshire	39.1	40.0	39.7	58.3	62.2	60.4	98.7	101.6	101.5
Manchester	8.7	8.5	8.4	11.6	12.6	12.4	16.4	16.5	16.5
Portsmouth	4.8	5.0	4.9	8.4	9.4	9.3	5.6	5.9	5.9
Rochester-Dover	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.9	4.2	4.1	7.4	7.7	7.7
New Jersey	276.8	282.9	280.9	577.5	608.7	592.1	560.8	577.7	572.0
Atlantic City	4.3	4.6	4.5	9.5	10.1	9.4	17.8	18.2	18.2
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.4	4.4	4.4
Trenton-Ewing	16.4	16.9	16.9	35.7	38.6	37.8	41.3	42.9	42.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	9.3	9.6	9.5
New Mexico	35.2	35.6	35.2	93.6	108.5	106.6	106.9	110.6	110.3
Albuquerque	19.3	19.2	19.2	61.7	63.9	64.2	47.2	48.6	48.7
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	10.0	10.3	10.3
Santa Fe	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.8	5.2	5.0	8.2	8.8	8.4
New York	712.8	732.9	726.6	1,070.6	1,130.0	1,098.3	1,536.8	1,616.4	1,569.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	26.2	26.1	25.9	51.8	52.1	51.1	76.3	80.6	79.1
Binghamton	4.4	4.3	4.3	9.8	9.7	9.7	15.3	15.7	15.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	35.0	35.5	36.1	64.9	67.9	66.3	82.9	87.8	86.8
Elmira	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	7.7	7.7	7.6
Glens Falls	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.9	4.1	4.0	7.9	8.2	8.1
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	31.1	33.5	31.3
Kingston	2.8	3.0	3.0	5.2	5.4	5.2	10.1	10.7	10.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	776.4	800.1	790.4	1,222.4	1,289.6	1,250.2	1,383.3	1,442.2	1,408.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	10.0	10.2	10.2	20.6	21.7	21.0	45.9	48.8	47.3
Rochester	21.7	22.1	21.7	58.3	61.2	59.6	100.5	104.4	101.5
Syracuse	18.2	17.9	17.9	33.2	35.1	33.8	54.4	57.4	55.5
Utica-Rome	8.2	8.3	8.3	9.1	9.7	9.2	24.4	25.5	24.9
North Carolina	196.6	210.0	207.2	455.4	482.3	477.4	475.3	497.8	495.4
Asheville	5.7	6.3	6.2	15.1	16.4	16.1	27.9	28.5	28.4
Burlington	2.0	2.2	2.2	7.2	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.6	8.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	73.8	78.6	78.8	117.5	125.0	123.0	70.6	73.4	73.3
Durham	12.2	13.4	13.3	34.0	35.1	34.4	50.4	52.9	53.8
Fayetteville	4.3	4.4	4.4	11.9	12.1	12.0	12.3	13.8	13.6
Goldboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	21.5	22.4	22.3	43.2	45.8	44.8	45.6	46.4	46.2
Greenville	2.4	2.5	2.5	6.5	7.1	7.1	8.3	9.0	8.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	3.8	4.1	4.1	12.6	12.3	12.2	17.5	17.6	17.7
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	24.7	25.6	25.2	77.8	83.8	83.2	44.4	47.7	47.2
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.5	5.5	6.4	6.5	6.4
Wilmington	6.4	7.2	7.1	13.5	15.1	14.9	14.3	15.2	15.0
Winston-Salem	12.3	12.7	12.6	25.4	27.2	27.0	41.3	41.9	42.0
North Dakota	18.9	19.6	19.3	26.8	29.8	29.1	49.1	50.2	50.4
Bismarck	3.0	3.2	3.1	5.4	6.0	5.9	10.0	10.1	10.0
Fargo	8.3	8.8	8.6	11.7	12.8	12.4	16.2	17.0	17.0
Grand Forks	1.7	1.7	1.6	3.3	3.9	3.9	8.2	8.5	8.3
Ohio	305.6	307.2	303.5	633.4	664.5	640.6	766.8	791.9	778.5
Akron	14.5	14.2	14.3	47.0	53.6	52.4	44.6	45.8	45.0
Canton-Massillon	8.6	8.2	8.1	13.5	14.6	14.0	29.5	30.0	29.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	64.6	65.6	64.6	151.3	158.7	152.4	135.1	139.6	138.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	77.1	77.5	77.0	135.1	140.9	135.5	168.5	175.2	172.3
Columbus	73.1	73.8	73.0	137.5	145.0	140.9	105.7	109.8	107.2
Dayton	19.7	20.2	20.0	51.2	52.8	51.5	64.7	66.0	64.6
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.4	4.5	4.2	10.9	10.7	10.6
Mansfield	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.4	4.9	4.9	7.6	7.9	7.8
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.5	1.9	1.8	5.0	5.3	5.2
Springfield	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	10.4	10.5	10.3
Toledo	13.1	12.8	12.7	33.5	35.1	33.0	50.7	51.6	51.1
Weirton-Steubenville	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.0	3.5	3.4	8.5	9.2	8.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	9.6	9.6	9.5	20.6	21.1	20.8	41.7	42.8	41.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P
Montana	52.6	53.1	52.3	16.5	17.2	16.8	84.8	88.1	84.8
Billings	9.3	9.4	9.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.4	9.1
Great Falls	4.5	4.7	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.4	5.5	5.5
Missoula	6.7	7.2	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.4	11.1	9.8
Nebraska	76.8	80.2	79.2	35.0	35.5	35.3	160.9	164.4	162.4
Lincoln	15.5	15.9	16.1	7.3	7.4	7.2	36.5	38.0	36.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs	40.9	41.9	41.3	16.2	16.8	16.7	60.6	61.5	62.1
Nevada	327.4	338.0	335.3	33.9	37.4	36.3	144.2	157.2	150.9
Carson City	3.9	3.9	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	11.5	11.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	264.4	272.5	270.4	23.7	26.1	25.3	88.6	97.3	93.5
Reno-Sparks	37.9	39.9	39.4	7.0	7.3	7.2	27.3	29.8	28.1
New Hampshire	58.5	60.8	59.7	20.9	21.4	21.2	90.2	95.4	93.2
Manchester	8.2	8.6	8.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	11.4	11.4	11.4
Portsmouth	5.1	6.6	5.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.3	9.7	9.6
Rochester-Dover	4.8	5.3	5.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	11.7	13.7	12.0
New Jersey	310.7	327.5	315.9	156.8	160.5	159.2	643.9	663.0	649.1
Atlantic City	56.0	55.0	53.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	23.1	23.3	22.7
Ocean City	4.8	8.6	5.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	9.3	9.3
Trenton-Ewing	14.3	15.5	14.8	10.0	9.9	9.9	66.6	69.3	69.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.3	2.6	2.5	15.5	15.6	15.3
New Mexico	82.6	85.6	84.2	27.9	28.9	28.1	198.8	197.4	192.2
Albuquerque	36.3	38.3	37.7	11.7	12.2	11.9	76.4	80.6	78.0
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	11.4	11.0
Las Cruces	6.6	6.9	6.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	19.3	21.6	19.3
Santa Fe	8.7	8.9	8.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	16.1	16.3	16.2
New York	620.7	673.4	633.7	349.5	362.3	353.9	1,475.1	1,514.1	1,480.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	29.2	32.2	30.1	17.7	19.1	17.8	106.1	107.9	105.3
Binghamton	8.6	9.3	8.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	24.2	25.4	24.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	44.5	46.8	44.0	22.3	22.9	22.2	92.6	96.7	94.8
Elmira	3.1	3.0	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	7.4	7.2	7.2
Glens Falls	5.4	5.0	5.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	10.8	11.3	11.2
Ithaca	3.3	3.8	3.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	8.0	8.6	7.7
Kingston	6.2	6.7	6.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	14.9	15.6	15.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	580.6	627.3	590.7	356.5	370.9	365.7	1,278.3	1,305.3	1,284.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	17.4	19.4	18.0	9.5	9.9	9.7	51.0	52.0	51.3
Rochester	35.5	38.3	36.6	18.9	18.8	18.4	79.0	83.8	79.4
Syracuse	24.1	26.8	25.0	12.4	12.4	12.1	56.5	58.4	56.5
Utica-Rome	8.4	9.1	8.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	32.3	33.6	32.4
North Carolina	343.5	368.6	357.3	170.9	177.7	176.7	677.3	691.1	685.3
Asheville	19.5	20.6	19.4	6.6	7.1	7.0	26.1	26.9	26.6
Burlington	5.5	5.8	5.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.0	7.3	7.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	72.4	74.4	73.1	36.7	37.7	37.3	104.3	106.8	105.8
Durham	19.0	20.1	19.8	19.1	19.1	19.0	50.9	55.1	53.6
Fayetteville	12.5	13.2	13.2	5.0	4.6	4.6	35.4	37.1	36.9
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.3	11.3
Greensboro-High Point	28.9	31.7	30.6	14.3	14.2	14.0	42.7	45.3	44.6
Greenville	7.5	7.7	7.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	21.2	23.4	23.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	11.4	12.3	11.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	24.3	24.8	24.6
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.7	13.0	13.0
Raleigh-Cary	41.3	44.3	43.1	22.7	23.4	23.4	88.0	90.0	90.2
Rocky Mount	4.5	4.6	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	11.5	11.3
Wilmington	17.3	19.2	18.5	6.1	6.5	6.4	24.7	25.2	25.0
Winston-Salem	18.3	19.0	18.8	8.7	8.5	8.6	23.5	24.7	24.2
North Dakota	29.5	31.5	30.3	14.8	15.2	15.0	76.2	78.8	76.8
Bismarck	5.1	5.3	5.1	2.7	2.8	2.7	11.9	11.9	11.8
Fargo	11.2	11.8	11.5	4.7	5.0	4.9	16.8	17.6	16.9
Grand Forks	5.3	5.7	5.4	1.9	2.0	1.9	13.6	14.3	13.9
Ohio	463.8	485.8	465.2	219.9	222.8	219.4	795.5	816.2	795.8
Akron	29.2	30.4	29.1	13.6	13.9	13.7	49.6	50.4	48.7
Canton-Massillon	15.9	16.3	15.9	8.3	8.5	8.3	21.2	21.2	20.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	98.5	102.2	98.1	41.8	42.6	41.8	131.3	134.5	131.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	88.1	94.0	88.7	43.7	44.5	43.8	138.8	140.2	136.5
Columbus	83.4	88.4	85.3	37.0	37.2	36.9	156.1	158.2	156.8
Dayton	35.6	38.0	37.0	16.0	16.3	16.1	64.0	65.1	64.2
Lima	5.0	5.2	5.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	7.2	7.0
Mansfield	5.3	5.3	5.2	2.6	2.7	2.6	8.6	8.8	8.1
Sandusky	5.6	6.4	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.5	5.5	5.3
Springfield	5.0	5.0	4.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	7.6	7.4	7.3
Toledo	30.7	32.3	31.3	14.8	15.1	14.7	51.2	52.5	51.5
Weirton-Staubenville	5.2	5.9	5.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.2	6.2	6.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	21.2	22.7	21.4	10.4	10.2	10.1	31.4	32.5	31.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P
Oklahoma	1,516.2	1,570.3	1,539.5	38.4	44.4	44.8	67.7	70.7	68.9
Lawton	40.6	41.5	40.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.6
Oklahoma City	555.1	577.7	568.2	11.7	13.7	13.9	25.8	26.9	26.4
Tulsa	415.1	430.7	422.6	5.6	6.3	6.3	20.7	21.9	21.3
Oregon	1,648.2	1,722.3	1,681.6	8.8	8.0	7.8	91.3	98.5	94.4
Bend	65.4	70.1	69.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	8.3	8.1
Corvallis	37.4	39.3	38.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.5	1.4
Eugene-Springfield	149.9	156.0	152.3	.9	.8	.8	7.3	7.9	7.5
Medford	80.2	86.6	82.4	.6	.7	.7	5.4	5.8	5.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	987.2	1,035.6	1,013.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	58.3	64.4	62.0
Salem	144.1	150.1	147.7	1.3	1.4	1.5	8.3	9.4	9.2
Pennsylvania	5,621.0	5,825.8	5,682.0	19.2	20.7	19.9	237.2	258.2	241.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	332.7	348.9	339.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	16.9	16.1
Altoona	60.6	62.6	61.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	130.1	134.4	130.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.8	4.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle	321.4	333.8	326.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	12.6	12.1
Johnstown	59.5	61.9	61.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	230.3	239.1	232.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	17.8	17.2
Lebanon	48.4	49.8	48.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,747.6	2,842.6	2,774.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	122.8	130.7	122.8
Pittsburgh	1,110.1	1,149.3	1,121.4	4.9	5.1	5.0	48.1	53.7	49.6
Reading	169.7	176.4	172.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	9.3	9.0
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	255.3	264.2	257.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	10.7	9.7
State College	68.0	75.2	70.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	52.3	53.9	52.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	177.0	183.0	179.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	12.2	11.9
Rhode Island	475.5	501.0	482.2	.2	.3	.3	19.8	23.6	21.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	565.8	592.1	570.4	.2	.3	.3	24.7	29.3	26.5
South Carolina	1,859.5	1,923.8	1,891.3	4.7	5.0	4.8	119.3	125.5	124.1
Anderson	62.6	64.4	63.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston	278.0	290.6	288.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.5	21.1	21.2
Columbia	354.4	367.8	362.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.7	21.7	21.1
Florence	86.5	88.1	86.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	303.2	314.0	308.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.7	18.4	18.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	111.0	122.2	119.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	124.1	127.2	125.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	39.9	39.8	39.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	383.8	403.5	392.4	.7	.8	.8	18.7	21.6	19.6
Rapid City	57.5	60.1	58.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.9	4.6
Sioux Falls	125.4	132.1	128.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	7.5	7.0
Tennessee	2,727.1	2,816.5	2,754.7	3.9	4.1	3.9	122.5	133.2	130.7
Chattanooga	238.1	249.0	245.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	11.8	11.6
Clarksville	82.3	85.2	83.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.3	3.2
Cleveland	41.1	43.0	42.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.8
Jackson	60.1	62.7	61.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.6	3.5
Johnson City	78.8	81.9	79.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.6	3.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	120.9	123.2	121.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.9	7.9
Knoxville	325.3	337.1	331.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	18.3	18.3
Memphis	627.8	648.3	637.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.8	27.7	26.8
Morristown	51.1	52.3	51.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.1	2.1
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	736.9	764.3	748.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.0	40.1	39.8
Texas	9,806.6	10,231.6	10,061.1	173.3	194.7	195.4	576.1	611.0	602.2
Abilene	64.2	66.2	65.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	5.1	5.0
Amarillo	108.0	111.3	110.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	7.3	7.3
Austin-Round Rock	696.4	740.0	730.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.2	46.4	46.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur	157.3	163.3	161.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	16.5	16.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	119.4	122.4	121.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.6	4.5
College Station-Bryan	85.2	93.1	88.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.3	6.2
Corpus Christi	169.2	176.8	175.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.1	19.8	20.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,782.6	2,925.0	2,877.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	165.6	178.4	174.2
El Paso	261.2	270.0	265.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	12.8	12.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,373.6	2,508.7	2,472.7	73.6	79.9	80.2	172.8	185.5	183.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	115.7	119.8	117.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.5	5.4
Laredo	82.0	86.9	85.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.4	4.3
Longview	90.0	93.4	91.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	11.3	11.1
Lubbock	125.1	132.6	130.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.4	5.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	201.0	207.2	205.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	11.2	11.0
Midland	60.5	64.5	63.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	13.7	13.7
Odessa	55.4	59.1	58.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	10.5	10.2
San Angelo	44.0	45.3	44.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.3	3.3
San Antonio	786.9	823.5	812.2	2.9	3.2	3.3	45.9	48.1	48.4
Sherman-Danison	43.5	45.1	44.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.8
Texarkana	55.0	56.3	55.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.6	2.5
Tyler	89.7	92.2	92.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	6.1	6.0
Victoria	48.6	50.9	50.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	7.5	7.5
Waco	104.2	108.2	106.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.5	5.5
Wichita Falls	61.5	63.0	62.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.0	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P
Oklahoma	147.7	150.1	149.2	278.1	292.6	282.7	30.0	29.6	29.1
Lawton	3.8	3.8	3.7	6.8	7.2	6.9	.5	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	38.8	38.1	37.4	99.1	104.6	100.9	13.4	13.8	13.4
Tulsa	48.2	50.6	50.3	81.2	87.1	84.7	10.5	9.5	9.1
Oregon	202.2	202.7	201.0	328.4	347.6	338.0	34.1	36.0	35.2
Bend	6.0	6.0	6.0	12.8	13.8	13.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
Corvallis	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	.9	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield	20.2	20.0	20.1	28.3	29.6	29.2	3.6	3.8	3.8
Medford	6.7	7.2	7.1	18.9	22.5	19.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	124.2	127.7	126.4	199.1	211.6	205.1	23.6	24.2	24.2
Salem	14.1	14.5	13.9	25.0	26.5	25.2	1.4	1.5	1.5
Pennsylvania	668.0	669.1	662.1	1,119.7	1,169.6	1,125.1	107.6	108.2	107.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	40.3	39.8	39.2	68.9	73.4	71.3	7.4	7.5	7.5
Altoona	7.9	7.8	7.7	15.2	15.9	15.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	24.6	24.9	24.7	22.4	23.3	22.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.4	24.6	24.5	68.9	72.4	70.0	6.4	6.6	6.6
Johnstown	4.9	4.9	4.9	11.9	12.5	12.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	43.8	43.3	42.9	52.3	54.9	53.1	3.6	3.8	3.8
Lebanon	9.8	9.9	9.9	11.5	11.9	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	229.9	227.0	225.6	531.1	556.1	535.2	55.4	55.9	55.0
Pittsburgh	99.1	100.2	99.2	226.3	233.6	225.0	22.9	23.1	22.9
Reading	32.0	32.3	32.2	34.0	35.6	34.2	1.9	1.9	1.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	34.1	34.7	34.1	58.7	60.7	58.9	6.1	6.3	6.4
State College	4.6	4.7	4.6	10.2	10.8	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	10.9	11.1	11.0	10.1	10.4	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	37.6	37.7	37.4	38.4	40.0	39.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
Rhode Island	53.1	52.3	51.3	78.6	82.5	78.7	11.0	10.8	11.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	68.9	67.2	66.0	102.0	106.5	101.5	11.9	11.5	11.8
South Carolina	253.7	246.9	244.8	360.4	379.1	367.9	27.2	27.8	27.6
Anderson	14.2	13.5	13.4	11.5	12.1	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston	21.1	20.5	20.4	56.7	59.8	57.5	4.9	5.1	5.1
Columbia	30.9	30.9	30.8	66.6	68.3	65.7	6.2	6.3	6.3
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.7	17.2	16.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	41.9	41.1	40.6	64.6	67.4	65.1	6.5	6.5	6.5
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.7	24.8	23.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	27.6	27.3	26.9	25.2	26.2	26.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	8.7	8.8	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	40.3	42.1	41.8	78.3	82.9	79.5	6.8	7.3	7.2
Rapid City	3.8	3.7	3.7	12.3	13.2	12.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls	12.8	13.2	13.1	27.4	29.2	27.9	2.9	3.1	3.0
Tennessee	403.9	393.9	393.7	598.3	626.3	604.5	49.1	50.8	50.6
Chattanooga	34.9	35.5	35.5	55.1	58.1	56.6	2.8	3.7	3.7
Clarksville	14.4	14.5	14.2	15.4	16.5	16.1	1.3	1.2	1.2
Cleveland	9.6	9.6	9.6	7.5	7.8	7.6	.3	.3	.3
Jackson	11.0	11.0	10.9	12.7	13.3	12.9	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City	10.8	10.6	10.6	13.2	14.0	13.8	2.4	2.3	2.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	25.5	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.7	25.1	2.4	2.5	2.5
Knoxville	38.9	38.7	38.5	69.5	73.4	71.8	6.0	6.0	6.0
Memphis	54.1	52.5	53.9	173.6	180.0	175.6	7.3	7.5	7.5
Morristown	15.7	15.8	15.5	10.2	10.5	10.4	.7	.7	.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	84.4	84.5	84.2	151.9	160.1	153.8	19.6	20.0	19.8
Texas	905.7	934.7	922.4	2,015.1	2,102.3	2,037.8	221.4	222.3	221.2
Abilene	3.1	3.3	3.3	12.2	12.7	12.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Amarillo	12.2	12.9	12.9	23.1	23.6	23.0	1.7	1.8	1.8
Austin-Round Rock	57.3	59.5	58.8	123.2	132.9	128.7	21.8	21.9	21.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur	20.2	21.3	20.7	30.9	32.1	31.0	2.5	2.6	2.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	7.5	7.8	7.7	23.8	24.8	24.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
College Station-Bryan	6.2	6.3	6.2	12.6	13.0	12.6	1.0	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	10.8	11.5	11.2	30.4	31.9	30.9	2.6	2.5	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	293.6	300.2	298.2	604.4	630.5	610.7	91.5	93.2	92.6
El Paso	22.1	21.7	20.9	56.9	60.3	58.4	4.7	4.9	4.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	215.9	227.1	225.1	491.0	522.2	505.2	35.4	36.0	35.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	8.4	8.4	8.3	21.7	22.7	22.1	2.6	2.6	2.6
Laredo	1.5	1.5	1.4	26.0	27.8	26.9	.6	.6	.6
Longview	13.6	14.1	13.9	17.8	18.5	18.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
Lubbock	5.3	5.4	5.3	24.9	26.7	25.6	6.2	6.3	6.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.5	7.6	7.5	41.8	44.4	43.5	2.9	3.1	3.1
Midland	2.7	2.7	2.7	11.7	12.2	11.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Odessa	3.8	4.1	4.0	12.8	13.4	13.2	.8	.8	.8
San Angelo	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.8	8.2	8.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
San Antonio	47.2	49.9	49.2	141.0	147.9	142.7	20.7	20.4	20.5
Sherman-Denison	6.3	6.4	6.3	8.6	9.0	8.9	.6	.6	.6
Texarkana	5.5	5.5	5.4	12.2	12.5	12.2	.7	.5	.5
Tyler	9.2	8.3	9.1	18.8	19.9	19.3	2.0	2.0	2.1
Victoria	5.8	6.1	6.2	9.7	10.1	10.0	.6	.6	.6
Waco	15.4	15.7	15.5	18.3	18.9	18.4	1.8	1.8	1.8
Wichita Falls	7.9	7.9	7.9	11.1	11.7	11.3	1.6	1.4	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P
Oklahoma	83.5	83.7	82.6	170.1	173.5	171.0	184.0	189.7	188.1
Lawton	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.0	4.2	4.1
Oklahoma City	34.6	35.2	35.1	69.6	72.6	71.4	68.5	73.0	72.2
Tulsa	25.3	25.7	25.3	59.8	62.2	60.6	54.3	56.7	56.4
Oregon	103.2	106.0	103.8	184.2	195.8	187.8	200.1	209.6	203.0
Bend	4.9	5.1	5.1	6.4	7.2	6.9	7.8	8.5	8.5
Corvallis	1.4	1.5	1.5	3.2	3.5	3.4	5.0	5.2	5.1
Eugene-Springfield	8.0	8.4	8.2	15.3	17.3	15.6	19.3	19.8	19.7
Medford	4.5	4.7	4.7	7.6	7.9	7.7	11.6	11.9	11.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	69.4	70.7	70.2	128.2	135.7	131.5	120.6	127.0	123.7
Salem	7.3	7.5	7.4	12.0	12.1	11.8	18.3	19.6	19.0
Pennsylvania	333.9	334.5	332.5	652.8	684.9	670.2	1,032.7	1,079.5	1,062.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	16.4	16.8	16.9	41.4	44.0	43.1	59.2	62.4	61.3
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.1	4.7	4.8	10.5	10.8	10.7
Erie	8.8	6.6	6.6	11.8	11.8	11.5	25.4	26.3	26.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.6	25.0	24.9	36.9	39.3	39.0	43.3	45.5	44.4
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.3	6.6	6.5	13.2	13.8	13.4
Lancaster	9.5	9.5	9.5	20.0	20.9	19.9	34.7	36.9	36.0
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	8.2	8.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	219.6	220.7	218.6	403.8	424.7	414.4	503.8	525.3	515.9
Pittsburgh	68.1	67.9	67.5	141.3	147.7	144.3	221.0	229.1	227.1
Reading	8.0	8.2	8.0	18.7	19.6	19.3	23.6	24.6	24.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	12.9	12.8	12.8	23.4	24.3	23.9	48.7	50.7	49.0
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	6.4	6.3	7.4	7.5	7.5
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	9.4	9.3
York-Hanover	5.8	6.0	6.0	16.5	17.2	16.9	22.0	23.4	22.7
Rhode Island	34.2	36.3	35.9	52.6	58.1	55.3	94.0	99.7	96.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	37.3	39.4	38.9	58.8	64.1	60.9	108.2	113.9	110.1
South Carolina	99.4	104.2	104.3	211.7	220.4	213.5	189.2	200.5	200.1
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston	13.2	13.4	13.3	35.2	37.8	38.4	28.4	30.4	30.6
Columbia	27.3	27.7	27.6	42.3	45.4	45.1	39.2	40.3	40.1
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	14.7	14.0	14.2	48.0	51.8	49.4	29.9	30.8	30.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	29.0	30.5	30.3	24.6	25.8	25.2	57.8	59.7	59.0
Rapid City	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.4	8.9	9.0	9.0
Sioux Falls	15.7	16.2	16.1	9.6	10.2	10.1	22.2	23.6	23.1
Tennessee	142.5	145.1	143.3	310.9	329.3	314.6	332.6	343.5	340.2
Chattanooga	18.8	18.8	18.7	25.7	27.7	27.6	24.8	25.5	25.2
Clarksville	2.5	2.7	2.6	7.9	8.2	8.0	8.9	9.3	9.3
Cleveland	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.7	4.1	3.9	5.3	5.8	5.6
Jackson	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.3	4.6	4.6	7.6	8.4	7.7
Johnson City	4.5	4.8	4.7	7.8	7.9	7.5	11.2	11.4	11.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.2	4.2	4.2	9.0	8.7	8.4	16.5	16.8	16.8
Knoxville	17.2	17.5	17.3	38.5	39.4	38.6	39.9	41.0	40.6
Memphis	32.7	32.9	32.8	79.2	85.7	80.7	75.0	76.5	76.7
Morristown	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.6	3.7	3.6	5.2	5.4	5.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	45.3	46.2	45.6	95.4	102.7	97.0	102.2	104.5	104.2
Texas	614.6	632.2	628.3	1,180.9	1,250.6	1,231.2	1,193.3	1,238.1	1,222.6
Abilene	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.2	4.5	4.4	13.4	13.6	13.5
Amarillo	5.9	6.4	6.3	9.3	9.1	9.2	15.1	15.2	15.1
Austin-Round Rock	41.9	44.1	44.1	94.7	101.2	98.8	71.5	74.7	73.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.7	5.9	5.7	14.6	15.3	15.9	21.3	22.0	22.3
Brownsville-Harlingen	4.7	4.9	4.9	8.5	8.2	8.1	27.4	28.2	28.1
College Station-Bryan	3.5	3.6	3.6	5.1	5.6	5.4	9.1	9.3	9.2
Corpus Christi	7.7	7.9	7.9	16.6	17.1	17.3	25.2	26.4	26.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	224.3	234.2	234.4	395.9	426.2	417.6	293.0	308.4	304.2
El Paso	11.2	10.9	10.8	28.2	30.1	29.6	33.3	32.2	32.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	138.4	141.5	140.6	342.3	364.3	359.9	264.6	277.1	274.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	6.1	6.2	6.1	8.9	9.4	9.5	15.5	15.8	15.5
Laredo	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.1	11.5	12.4	12.3
Longview	3.5	3.8	3.6	7.0	7.1	7.0	14.0	14.3	14.2
Lubbock	6.9	7.2	7.2	10.0	11.2	11.1	18.4	19.3	19.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.3	8.7	8.8	13.3	13.4	13.4	43.6	45.1	44.9
Midland	3.4	3.4	3.4	6.8	7.4	7.3	6.1	6.5	6.5
Odessa	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.8	4.0	3.9	5.5	5.5	5.4
San Angelo	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	7.2	7.2	7.1
San Antonio	63.0	64.9	64.6	98.9	105.5	105.2	108.4	114.5	112.7
Sherman-Denison	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	7.8	8.3	8.1
Texarkana	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	8.9	9.2	9.1
Tyler	4.1	4.2	4.3	7.4	7.9	7.6	18.1	18.0	18.1
Victoria	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	6.4	6.6	6.5
Waco	6.3	6.0	6.0	7.8	8.8	8.6	18.8	19.7	19.3
Wichita Falls	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.8	3.7	10.2	10.2	10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P
Oklahoma	129.8	135.4	130.7	73.2	75.5	74.3	313.7	325.1	318.1
Lawton	3.8	4.1	4.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	12.8	13.0	12.8
Oklahoma City	53.5	56.7	56.3	27.6	28.1	27.6	112.5	115.0	113.6
Tulsa	34.8	35.3	33.9	21.6	21.8	21.5	53.1	53.6	53.2
Oregon	154.6	166.5	163.5	56.8	59.9	59.4	284.5	291.7	287.7
Bend	8.7	9.2	9.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	7.8	8.1	8.1
Corvallis	3.3	3.6	3.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	12.1	12.7	12.6
Eugene-Springfield	13.4	14.1	13.8	4.9	5.1	5.0	28.7	29.2	28.6
Medford	8.5	9.1	8.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	12.0	12.3	12.0
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	89.1	94.5	92.5	34.3	35.8	35.1	138.8	142.3	140.6
Salem	11.6	11.8	11.6	5.0	5.3	5.2	39.8	40.5	41.4
Pennsylvania	454.4	476.5	457.7	255.7	259.7	257.0	739.8	764.9	745.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	27.4	28.7	28.2	14.7	14.9	14.6	41.2	42.5	41.7
Altoona	4.9	5.2	5.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.6	8.9	8.7
Erie	11.2	11.5	11.2	6.0	6.2	6.0	15.6	16.7	15.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle	26.0	27.3	25.8	16.7	16.9	16.6	62.3	63.6	62.7
Johnstown	4.4	4.6	4.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.0	10.0	10.1
Lancaster	18.8	20.5	19.0	10.2	10.4	10.4	20.6	21.1	20.9
Lebanon	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.6	7.8	7.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	205.0	216.8	209.8	122.9	125.3	123.4	353.3	360.1	353.4
Pittsburgh	97.2	103.2	98.7	54.3	54.8	54.4	126.9	130.9	127.7
Reading	12.7	13.3	12.8	7.9	8.0	7.9	22.5	23.6	23.0
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	20.7	21.7	20.9	9.6	9.6	9.4	31.5	32.7	31.9
State College	6.3	6.8	6.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	25.2	30.5	27.0
Williamsport	3.8	4.0	3.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.8	8.3	8.0
York-Hanover	14.4	14.8	14.7	8.7	9.0	8.7	20.2	20.7	20.5
Rhode Island	44.4	48.8	45.0	22.2	22.9	22.5	65.4	65.7	64.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	53.6	58.2	54.2	25.5	26.3	25.8	74.7	75.4	74.4
South Carolina	191.1	200.3	196.8	71.9	77.3	77.1	330.9	336.8	330.3
Anderson	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.9	12.2	12.1
Charleston-North Charleston	32.5	34.4	34.5	11.8	12.8	12.8	53.7	55.3	54.7
Columbia	28.8	30.3	29.7	13.5	14.8	14.6	78.9	82.1	81.1
Florence	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.8	16.8	16.4
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	28.3	29.6	29.5	11.2	12.7	12.7	40.4	41.7	41.3
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	26.5	29.4	27.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.6	14.6	14.6
Spartanburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.2	18.6	18.4
Sumter	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.1	7.2	7.0
South Dakota	37.9	40.6	38.8	15.3	15.7	15.4	74.4	78.5	74.8
Rapid City	6.9	7.3	6.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	9.9	10.1	10.0
Sioux Falls	11.8	12.4	12.1	4.4	4.7	4.6	11.8	12.0	11.9
Tennessee	252.7	268.5	261.4	98.7	100.7	99.5	412.0	421.1	412.3
Chattanooga	20.9	21.6	21.3	10.6	10.8	10.7	33.5	35.5	34.9
Clarksville	8.0	8.3	8.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	17.8	18.2	18.0
Cleveland	3.5	3.9	3.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.3	5.5	5.3
Jackson	5.0	5.3	5.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	11.6	11.8	11.8
Johnson City	7.6	8.2	8.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	15.4	16.5	15.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	11.4	11.8	11.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	15.6	16.4	16.1
Knoxville	33.1	35.2	34.2	13.6	14.0	13.8	51.9	53.6	52.4
Memphis	67.5	71.3	70.2	24.1	24.6	24.4	88.5	89.6	88.4
Morristown	3.2	3.3	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	6.9	7.1	7.0
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	73.2	76.0	74.1	29.7	30.7	30.6	98.2	99.5	99.7
Texas	888.7	949.4	931.3	341.1	345.5	344.1	1,696.4	1,750.8	1,724.6
Abilene	6.8	6.8	6.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	12.8	12.9	12.8
Amarillo	10.5	11.0	10.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	18.9	19.3	18.9
Austin-Round Rock	69.3	75.4	73.6	26.1	28.3	28.4	149.4	155.6	156.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	13.5	14.5	14.1	5.8	6.2	6.2	26.7	26.9	26.8
Brownsville-Harlingen	11.2	11.0	11.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	27.3	28.3	28.2
College Station-Bryan	8.7	9.5	9.3	2.6	2.9	2.8	30.6	35.5	31.9
Corpus Christi	19.0	20.2	20.1	6.2	6.4	6.3	32.6	33.1	32.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	252.6	271.1	267.9	102.7	108.2	107.9	359.0	374.6	370.1
El Paso	24.5	26.1	25.5	7.1	7.7	7.5	61.0	63.3	63.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	206.4	220.6	218.4	89.8	96.8	97.3	343.4	357.7	353.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	9.9	10.5	10.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	32.1	31.8	33.3
Laredo	7.8	8.0	7.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	20.2	20.8	20.5
Longview	6.9	7.4	7.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	11.8	11.9	11.7
Lubbock	14.1	15.5	15.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	28.9	30.4	30.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	17.6	17.2	17.1	4.6	5.0	5.0	50.0	51.5	51.2
Midland	5.5	6.0	5.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	8.1	8.6	8.3
Odessa	5.5	5.9	5.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	9.1	9.3	9.1
San Angelo	4.0	4.5	4.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	9.1	9.0	8.9
San Antonio	86.8	91.3	89.6	26.7	29.0	28.6	145.4	148.8	147.4
Sherman-Denison	4.1	4.5	4.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	6.5	6.8	6.7
Texarkana	5.0	5.2	5.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	12.6	12.8	12.6
Tyler	8.3	9.6	9.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	12.7	12.5	12.4
Victoria	3.9	4.2	4.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	8.6	8.7	8.4
Waco	9.3	10.0	9.7	4.0	4.3	4.2	17.1	17.5	17.4
Wichita Falls	5.5	5.8	5.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	12.9	12.6	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P
Utah	1,162.9	1,237.9	1,215.5	9.0	10.5	10.4	83.0	99.8	96.6
Logan	50.2	53.1	51.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.3	3.1
Ogden-Clearfield	188.1	197.8	194.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.6	17.3	16.5
Provo-Orem	175.0	187.3	184.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	17.0	16.6
St. George	48.9	53.4	52.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	9.0	9.2
Salt Lake City	597.5	635.7	623.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.0	47.1	45.1
Vermont	305.2	314.9	306.2	.8	.9	.8	14.9	16.8	15.0
Burlington-South Burlington	111.5	115.5	111.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.8	5.5
Virginia	3,654.1	3,768.5	3,697.7	11.0	11.5	11.4	240.8	245.9	242.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	68.8	72.9	71.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	95.9	101.4	99.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	42.6	40.9	41.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	61.6	66.3	65.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	105.2	110.2	107.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	612.3	635.7	624.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.7	46.5	45.7
Roanoke	159.6	165.0	162.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.5	10.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	747.8	773.7	758.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.6	50.5	49.2
Winchester	56.3	59.5	58.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,775.5	2,899.6	2,841.9	8.4	8.1	7.7	175.6	196.1	186.5
Bellingham	80.0	84.6	83.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	8.2	8.0
Bremerton-Silverdale	85.1	87.4	85.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.8	5.6
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	84.6	87.6	87.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.9	5.9
Longview	36.9	38.2	37.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.7	3.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	44.9	46.4	46.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.1	4.0
Olympia	95.9	100.4	98.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	6.1	5.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,642.0	1,723.0	1,691.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	104.3	116.2	111.9
Spokane	205.6	217.6	211.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	13.4	12.5
Wenatchee	36.4	39.1	37.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.9	2.6
Yakima	74.7	78.6	77.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	4.0	3.7
West Virginia	738.2	765.6	744.7	27.2	28.7	28.3	34.3	38.9	35.8
Charleston	146.3	150.6	148.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	16.2	15.6
Huntington-Ashland	117.2	121.6	118.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	56.8	61.8	58.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	71.2	74.5	72.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	66.7	68.6	67.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,790.0	2,879.6	2,793.1	3.4	3.7	3.3	114.3	122.0	109.1
Appleton	115.5	120.0	117.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.3	7.9
Eau Claire	78.6	83.4	80.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.8	2.4
Fond du Lac	47.3	48.6	47.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.6
Green Bay	166.1	170.8	167.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.7	7.1
Janesville	68.4	70.2	67.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.3	3.1
La Crosse	71.6	74.7	72.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.4
Madison	338.9	353.9	341.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	17.2	16.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	830.0	857.8	841.1	.5	.5	.5	31.2	34.2	30.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	90.6	93.3	90.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.7	3.5
Racine	78.3	80.6	79.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.0	2.6
Sheboygan	62.8	63.6	62.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.6	2.4
Wausau	71.9	74.3	72.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	3.2	3.0
Wyoming	262.4	278.5	272.0	24.6	27.9	27.2	20.2	23.2	21.4
Casper	37.5	39.7	38.6	3.9	4.3	4.2	2.3	2.5	2.4
Cheyenne	41.6	42.9	42.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.1	2.9
Puerto Rico	1,042.5	1,048.3	1,030.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	68.1	67.0	66.1
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	51.3	49.8	49.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	17.0	16.5	16.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	18.2	18.9	18.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	40.2	40.8	40.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	69.6	69.5	67.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.2	3.1
San German-Cabo Rojo	23.4	23.8	22.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	775.6	778.0	761.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	51.6	53.1	52.5
Yauco	15.2	15.5	15.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	44.1	45.7	45.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.2	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P
Utah	120.0	124.3	124.6	228.6	246.1	237.1	31.7	32.6	31.8
Logan	10.4	10.6	10.4	7.8	8.4	8.0	.7	1.2	1.1
Ogden-Clearfield	22.2	22.7	22.5	35.5	38.2	36.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Provo-Orem	18.0	19.2	19.2	28.4	30.9	29.8	8.3	8.0	7.9
St. George	3.3	3.3	3.3	11.3	12.4	11.9	.8	.9	.9
Salt Lake City	53.8	56.0	55.9	124.2	132.4	128.1	18.2	18.9	18.5
Vermont	36.0	36.2	35.2	58.9	61.8	59.2	6.1	6.1	6.1
Burlington-South Burlington	14.7	14.9	14.6	21.8	23.1	21.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
Virginia	291.3	287.2	286.1	659.2	691.2	664.4	91.3	92.4	91.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	14.9	14.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	8.7	5.7	7.7	8.1	9.5	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	11.5	11.1	11.2	13.0	13.8	13.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	19.1	19.4	19.3	19.4	20.9	19.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	44.6	44.9	44.2	114.5	118.7	116.3	11.0	11.5	11.6
Roanoke	18.8	18.8	18.8	35.9	37.3	36.4	2.5	2.6	2.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	58.6	58.3	57.8	139.9	148.0	141.2	15.5	15.2	15.3
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.1	12.7	12.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	277.8	289.2	286.8	530.4	562.6	543.9	94.8	102.4	102.3
Bellingham	8.6	8.9	8.9	15.1	16.3	15.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	2.0	2.1	2.1	14.2	14.8	14.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	5.4	5.9	5.9	15.7	16.2	15.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.4	8.0	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.1	5.3	5.3	9.8	10.4	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.0	3.3	3.3	15.2	16.7	16.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	177.4	184.7	184.3	313.8	332.5	322.8	77.9	84.8	84.7
Spokane	17.8	18.8	18.6	41.9	45.4	43.7	3.2	3.3	3.3
Wenatchee	2.3	2.6	2.5	8.6	9.0	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	8.4	8.9	8.5	16.4	17.5	17.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	61.2	59.9	59.7	139.0	147.3	142.5	11.7	11.7	11.6
Charleston	6.4	5.9	5.9	28.4	30.1	28.8	2.9	2.8	2.8
Huntington-Ashland	9.9	10.0	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	3.8	3.8	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	9.0	8.7	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.4	4.4	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	501.1	500.4	492.6	536.0	565.4	537.7	49.6	50.0	49.4
Appleton	23.3	23.5	23.1	22.2	23.2	22.2	2.0	2.0	1.9
Eau Claire	11.2	11.4	11.2	16.4	17.3	16.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
Fond du Lac	10.7	10.5	10.4	9.2	9.5	9.2	.9	1.0	1.0
Green Bay	29.8	29.8	29.8	35.2	36.2	35.1	2.5	2.5	2.6
Janesville	14.8	14.2	13.5	15.6	16.4	16.0	1.3	1.2	1.3
La Crosse	9.2	9.7	9.6	14.9	15.5	14.8	1.5	1.3	1.3
Madison	31.9	32.8	32.4	60.0	65.7	61.0	8.9	9.1	9.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	132.4	132.7	132.1	153.3	159.4	153.7	18.0	17.6	17.6
Oshkosh-Neenah	23.2	23.1	22.7	14.8	15.6	14.9	1.6	1.7	1.7
Racine	18.7	18.8	18.3	15.0	15.6	15.4	.6	.6	.6
Sheboygan	22.8	22.6	22.8	9.0	9.3	8.9	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	17.7	17.9	17.7	16.2	16.9	16.2	.8	.8	.8
Wyoming	9.8	10.2	10.0	50.7	53.7	52.2	4.3	4.3	4.2
Casper	1.8	1.9	1.9	8.5	9.0	8.7	.6	.6	.6
Cheyenne	1.5	1.6	1.6	9.2	9.4	9.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Puerto Rico	111.4	107.0	105.1	190.6	195.8	187.7	22.6	21.8	21.7
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	8.3	7.9	7.7	9.6	9.9	9.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.0	3.4	3.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.6	2.9	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	3.9	3.7	3.7	7.6	7.9	7.5	.5	.5	.5
Ponce	9.2	9.0	9.0	11.3	12.2	11.3	.7	.7	.7
San German-Cabo Rojo	6.1	5.4	5.4	2.9	2.9	2.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	73.1	69.9	68.4	146.5	149.2	141.3	20.1	19.3	19.3
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.6	2.7	2.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.3	2.3	2.2	8.7	8.8	8.7	.9	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P
Utah	69.2	73.9	72.8	147.1	159.8	155.4	132.6	139.1	137.8
Logan	1.7	1.8	1.6	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.1
Ogden-Clearfield	8.5	9.0	8.9	19.9	21.3	21.0	19.6	20.6	20.8
Provo-Orem	6.1	6.6	6.4	21.2	22.8	22.2	37.5	40.0	39.7
St. George	2.1	2.4	2.3	3.5	3.9	3.8	6.7	7.0	7.3
Salt Lake City	47.6	50.6	50.1	92.8	102.4	99.7	55.4	58.1	56.7
Vermont	13.2	13.3	13.1	21.5	22.4	21.7	54.2	56.4	55.4
Burlington-South Burlington	5.2	5.2	5.2	10.3	10.7	10.4	18.3	18.4	18.3
Virginia	191.9	197.7	194.9	610.5	634.3	623.6	400.4	412.6	411.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.9	11.2	11.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	46.4	47.8	48.1	93.2	96.7	93.5	69.3	74.4	72.4
Roanoke	8.9	8.7	8.7	21.3	22.8	22.5	21.7	22.1	21.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	39.1	41.0	40.3	99.7	102.9	101.4	86.0	88.2	87.5
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	155.2	156.3	155.1	313.6	334.8	326.9	331.3	343.3	339.8
Bellingham	3.1	3.1	3.1	6.2	7.0	7.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.9	8.0	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	3.4	3.5	3.5	18.5	18.2	18.2	8.9	9.3	9.1
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.7	2.0	2.0	4.8	4.8	4.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	3.9	4.1	4.1	7.3	7.7	7.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	105.0	104.9	104.3	215.2	233.3	226.8	163.7	169.5	168.4
Spokane	13.1	13.6	13.4	22.1	23.4	22.2	33.2	35.4	34.6
Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.6	5.8	5.8
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.2	4.3	4.3	12.7	13.5	13.4
West Virginia	29.9	30.1	29.9	59.4	60.8	58.9	112.7	114.5	112.7
Charleston	8.1	8.3	8.2	14.3	14.5	14.6	20.6	21.1	20.8
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	22.1	22.5	22.4
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.2	4.3	4.3	11.4	11.7	11.6
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.2	13.2	13.2
Wisconsin	159.5	162.0	161.0	257.2	265.4	256.5	385.9	396.0	391.3
Appleton	7.5	7.6	7.7	12.4	13.2	13.0	12.2	12.9	12.9
Eau Claire	4.0	4.3	4.3	7.8	8.4	8.2	12.9	13.5	13.6
Fond du Lac	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.8	2.6	6.3	6.4	6.2
Green Bay	11.6	12.1	12.0	15.3	15.5	15.4	21.1	21.9	21.6
Janesville	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.1	5.4	5.0	9.4	9.8	9.6
La Crosse	2.1	2.2	2.2	6.2	6.7	6.5	14.3	15.0	14.9
Madison	28.0	27.8	27.9	34.0	36.6	35.3	34.5	35.1	33.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	57.0	57.8	57.9	106.4	112.1	109.1	134.2	138.6	136.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.8	3.9	3.9	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.5	10.8	10.7
Racine	2.8	2.8	2.8	6.5	7.0	7.0	10.7	10.9	11.1
Sheboygan	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.1	4.1	4.0	7.7	7.7	7.8
Wausau	6.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	8.3	8.7	8.7
Wyoming	10.9	11.1	11.0	15.4	16.8	16.6	22.1	22.9	22.9
Casper	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	4.7	4.8	4.8
Cheyenne	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6
Puerto Rico	49.7	50.0	49.8	104.9	104.3	106.5	100.6	107.4	102.7
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.6	1.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	4.6	4.7	4.8
Ponce	2.1	2.0	2.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.8	10.2	9.9
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	41.4	41.9	41.7	88.5	87.6	88.2	71.2	75.7	72.2
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P
Utah	104.5	109.5	108.4	33.2	34.7	34.4	204.0	207.6	206.2
Logan	3.7	3.8	3.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	12.4	12.5	12.5
Ogden-Clearfield	15.4	16.0	15.8	5.6	6.0	5.9	44.4	44.4	44.4
Provo-Orem	12.7	13.4	13.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	24.8	25.3	25.2
St. George	5.8	6.7	6.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.9	6.4	5.7
Salt Lake City	56.7	57.9	58.4	18.4	19.1	18.9	91.4	93.2	92.4
Vermont	35.6	34.4	35.6	9.7	10.0	9.7	54.3	56.6	54.4
Burlington-South Burlington	10.1	10.5	10.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	19.4	20.5	19.3
Virginia	313.2	327.9	318.6	178.5	182.6	181.5	666.0	685.2	672.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.6	21.8	21.0
Charlottesville	10.0	10.6	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.9	31.0	29.2
Danville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.8	6.7
Hamsonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.8	10.5
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.6	14.8	14.7
Richmond	46.8	48.5	47.8	29.0	31.9	31.5	113.8	114.8	113.5
Roanoke	12.7	13.2	12.9	6.7	6.8	6.7	21.0	22.2	21.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	75.8	81.2	79.1	34.0	34.4	34.1	150.6	154.0	152.7
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	7.8	7.8
Washington	257.6	270.8	262.7	101.4	104.2	102.6	529.4	531.8	527.6
Bellingham	9.5	9.7	9.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.2	16.8	16.6
Bremerton-Silverdale	7.9	8.3	8.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.5	28.0	27.3
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	7.4	7.7	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.0	16.3	16.4
Longview	3.4	3.4	3.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	5.9	5.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.4	4.6	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.3	10.4
Olympia	7.9	8.1	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	36.7	36.9	37.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	149.3	157.4	152.3	61.0	62.7	61.4	253.0	255.5	253.3
Spokane	19.5	20.4	19.9	8.9	9.3	9.2	34.5	34.6	34.0
Wenatchee	4.5	4.6	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.4	8.7	8.5
Yakima	6.4	6.8	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.0	17.2	17.1
West Virginia	66.9	70.8	69.1	54.6	55.5	54.9	141.3	147.4	141.3
Charleston	11.7	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.7	11.6	27.4	28.0	28.0
Huntington-Ashland	10.5	11.0	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.0	21.3	20.3
Morgantown	5.2	6.0	5.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.4	17.4	15.5
Parkersburg-Manetta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	11.2	11.0
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.5	10.1
Wisconsin	239.0	247.2	241.5	133.9	139.4	135.8	410.1	428.1	414.9
Appleton	10.4	11.0	10.5	6.0	6.4	6.2	11.5	11.9	12.0
Eau Claire	7.2	7.6	7.4	3.7	3.8	3.7	11.6	13.1	11.7
Fond du Lac	4.3	4.4	4.3	2.9	3.2	3.2	5.8	6.1	5.8
Green Bay	14.7	15.9	15.4	7.2	7.3	7.2	20.9	21.9	21.0
Janesville	6.0	6.2	6.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	8.5	8.7	8.5
La Crosse	6.8	7.1	6.9	3.3	3.2	3.2	10.8	11.4	10.7
Madison	27.9	28.8	27.7	17.5	17.7	17.4	80.1	83.1	80.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	66.2	69.1	68.0	40.6	41.4	41.1	90.2	94.4	93.3
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.3	6.7	6.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	12.1	12.8	12.2
Racine	6.4	6.8	6.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	9.9	10.5	10.4
Sheboygan	4.5	4.7	4.6	2.9	3.2	3.1	6.6	6.6	6.5
Wausau	5.3	5.2	5.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	7.8	8.3	7.9
Wyoming	29.3	30.3	29.9	10.3	10.8	10.8	64.8	67.3	65.8
Casper	3.4	3.7	3.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	5.7	6.0	5.7
Cheyenne	4.2	4.3	4.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.6	12.9	13.0
Puerto Rico	73.5	75.2	73.6	21.1	22.9	22.7	300.0	296.9	295.0
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	3.3	3.3	3.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.1	17.1	17.0
Fajardo	2.8	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.7	4.7
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.0	7.0
Mayaguez	2.9	3.1	3.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.1	12.3	12.2
Ponce	4.4	4.6	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.2	19.6	19.4
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	6.5	6.5
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	54.8	55.7	54.3	18.1	17.5	17.1	210.3	208.1	206.6
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	6.4	6.3
Virgin Islands	7.1	7.3	7.4	2.2	2.4	2.5	11.9	12.4	12.2

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2006 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and

are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P
California	14,755.6	15,335.3	15,046.2	23.0	26.0	24.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,519.8	5,695.3	5,599.7	4.5	4.6	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,030.8	4,155.2	4,084.0	3.9	4.0	3.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,488.8	1,540.1	1,515.7	.6	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,962.8	2,047.3	2,009.7	1.3	1.5	1.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,026.0	1,064.4	1,046.2	1.1	1.2	1.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	936.8	982.9	963.5	.2	.3	.3
District of Columbia	675.4	696.8	683.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,908.5	3,012.7	2,958.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	565.3	585.5	572.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,343.2	2,427.1	2,385.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Florida	7,887.6	8,157.0	8,039.1	6.6	6.6	6.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,390.4	2,470.2	2,430.7	.5	.6	.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	774.7	800.3	788.9	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,034.8	1,070.2	1,050.1	.3	.4	.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	580.9	599.7	591.7	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Illinois	5,774.8	6,000.8	5,840.9	10.0	10.0	9.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,401.0	4,572.9	4,448.8	2.2	2.6	2.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,744.3	3,891.4	3,782.9	1.6	1.8	1.6
Gary ³	273.6	282.7	276.6	.4	.5	.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	383.1	398.8	387.3	.2	.3	.2
Massachusetts	3,158.0	3,289.4	3,196.4	1.6	1.8	1.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,398.5	2,494.6	2,427.6	1.0	1.2	1.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,633.2	1,706.6	1,661.4	.6	.8	.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	88.8	92.9	90.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Framingham	153.0	157.5	153.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	75.9	78.9	77.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	115.9	119.8	117.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nashua ²	131.1	135.2	132.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Peabody	100.5	105.1	101.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Michigan	4,266.0	4,371.3	4,209.7	7.4	7.7	7.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,992.8	2,014.7	1,945.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	804.7	811.4	784.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,188.1	1,203.3	1,160.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
New York	8,401.3	8,772.4	8,506.7	5.0	6.1	5.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,255.8	8,603.0	8,348.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Edison ³	998.1	1,035.6	1,006.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,211.0	1,277.9	1,227.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,030.6	5,242.8	5,091.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Newark-Union ³	1,016.1	1,046.7	1,022.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pennsylvania	5,621.0	5,825.8	5,682.0	19.2	20.7	19.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,747.6	2,842.6	2,774.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Camden ³	532.0	554.3	541.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Philadelphia	1,869.5	1,930.4	1,884.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Wilmington ³	346.1	357.9	347.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Texas	9,806.6	10,231.6	10,061.1	173.3	194.7	195.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,782.6	2,925.0	2,877.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Dallas-Piano-Irving	1,963.1	2,073.2	2,042.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fort Worth-Arlington	819.5	851.8	835.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington	2,775.5	2,899.6	2,841.9	8.4	8.1	7.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,642.0	1,723.0	1,691.7	1.4	1.5	1.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,377.1	1,446.0	1,421.6	1.0	1.1	1.1
Tacoma	264.9	277.0	270.1	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P
California	903.9	932.9	909.6	1,487.9	1,501.5	1,487.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	253.9	263.0	257.4	643.8	641.2	638.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	152.2	155.5	152.5	462.8	458.1	454.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	101.7	107.5	104.9	181.0	183.1	183.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	110.1	117.7	114.0	138.3	142.1	141.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	69.2	74.2	71.6	95.8	97.8	97.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	40.9	43.5	42.4	42.5	44.3	44.0
District of Columbia	11.9	12.8	12.4	1.8	1.6	1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	185.4	192.0	187.0	63.4	63.1	62.3
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	41.2	43.6	42.2	20.3	20.0	19.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	144.2	148.4	144.8	43.1	43.1	42.6
Florida	614.4	638.7	628.0	403.5	399.8	397.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	151.2	163.9	162.9	101.0	100.3	99.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	57.6	61.2	61.0	31.8	31.6	31.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	49.0	55.2	54.6	48.2	47.9	46.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	44.6	47.5	47.3	21.0	20.8	20.8
Illinois	245.2	271.9	251.4	680.5	682.0	676.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	198.0	214.3	197.6	488.7	485.9	481.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	160.2	174.2	159.4	390.3	388.1	384.2
Gary ³	18.6	19.1	18.9	37.9	38.0	37.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	19.2	21.0	19.3	60.5	59.8	59.3
Massachusetts	129.2	140.0	128.8	300.3	297.0	296.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	94.4	101.7	93.5	223.5	222.4	222.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	59.7	63.3	58.0	107.6	107.1	107.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.7	5.1	4.7	8.7	9.0	8.8
Framingham	6.8	7.4	6.7	25.9	26.2	25.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	4.5	5.1	4.8	11.1	11.1	11.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	6.3	6.6	6.3	19.1	19.4	19.5
Nashua ²	5.2	5.8	5.4	25.6	25.0	24.9
Peabody	3.7	3.9	3.8	12.8	12.5	12.4
Michigan	162.5	173.2	152.2	657.1	641.1	615.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	71.6	74.5	65.7	270.8	266.4	252.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	21.5	22.7	19.9	98.9	96.2	90.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	50.1	51.8	45.8	171.9	170.2	162.1
New York	303.3	340.2	314.4	567.2	563.5	553.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	320.4	354.7	329.2	468.4	462.3	450.4
Edison ³	44.4	48.8	45.0	76.8	76.1	75.6
Nassau-Suffolk	62.9	70.4	65.1	85.6	86.1	84.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	172.7	191.0	177.9	214.7	210.3	203.1
Newark-Union ³	40.4	44.5	41.2	91.3	89.8	87.5
Pennsylvania	237.2	258.2	241.8	668.0	669.1	662.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	122.8	130.7	122.8	229.9	227.0	225.6
Camden ³	24.9	25.4	23.8	46.7	46.5	46.5
Philadelphia	77.4	82.7	77.5	157.5	155.6	154.4
Wilmington ³	20.5	22.6	21.5	25.7	24.9	24.7
Texas	576.1	611.0	602.2	905.7	934.7	922.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	165.6	178.4	174.2	293.6	300.2	298.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving	112.2	120.6	117.5	196.9	202.4	201.8
Fort Worth-Arlington	53.4	57.8	56.7	96.7	97.8	96.4
Washington	175.6	196.1	186.5	277.8	289.2	286.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	104.3	116.2	111.9	177.4	184.7	184.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	83.4	93.0	89.3	157.6	163.8	163.9
Tacoma	20.9	23.2	22.6	19.8	20.9	20.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P
California	2,832.0	2,994.2	2,885.0	468.2	477.3	470.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,074.5	1,123.0	1,087.6	238.9	243.0	237.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	805.1	843.3	817.3	206.7	211.7	206.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	269.4	279.7	270.3	32.2	31.3	31.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	357.3	374.2	360.0	69.4	68.3	68.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	195.1	203.4	195.8	30.0	29.3	29.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	162.2	170.8	164.2	39.4	39.0	38.9
District of Columbia	28.1	29.1	28.2	22.0	22.8	22.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	405.3	421.5	403.2	98.3	99.1	98.0
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	84.4	87.2	82.5	17.9	17.1	17.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	320.9	334.3	320.7	80.4	82.0	81.0
Florida	1,585.5	1,651.5	1,602.2	165.8	168.1	165.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	537.2	558.6	545.0	53.8	53.9	53.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	171.7	179.3	175.2	20.4	20.4	20.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	259.3	268.6	261.7	22.2	22.0	21.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	106.2	110.7	108.1	11.2	11.5	11.5
Illinois	1,182.0	1,236.3	1,188.8	116.4	116.3	116.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	911.6	953.5	916.6	91.3	90.5	90.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	769.0	803.9	771.9	83.8	83.1	82.9
Gary ³	59.3	62.7	60.1	2.4	2.4	2.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	83.3	86.9	84.6	5.1	5.0	5.0
Massachusetts	566.5	592.1	570.5	86.5	87.7	87.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	419.6	435.6	419.3	74.0	75.1	75.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	250.8	262.0	252.5	54.6	55.4	55.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	19.7	20.7	20.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Framingham	30.5	31.1	29.7	6.3	6.3	6.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.3	16.6	16.5	1.0	1.1	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	21.4	22.4	21.9	5.6	5.6	5.5
Nashua ²	31.0	32.6	31.6	2.2	2.2	2.2
Peabody	22.5	23.5	22.1	1.2	1.2	1.0
Michigan	784.5	814.5	774.8	66.6	67.2	66.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	372.2	383.6	365.9	34.6	34.2	33.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	152.4	157.0	151.2	15.2	14.5	14.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	219.8	226.6	214.7	19.4	19.7	19.5
New York	1,493.2	1,561.3	1,504.5	267.1	272.2	266.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,582.5	1,654.3	1,587.4	287.0	296.3	291.0
Edison ³	224.1	232.6	222.2	29.7	30.9	30.5
Nassau-Suffolk	267.7	283.5	270.7	29.2	30.2	30.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	876.5	916.2	879.6	204.0	210.0	204.6
Newark-Union ³	214.2	222.0	214.9	24.1	25.2	25.6
Pennsylvania	1,119.7	1,169.6	1,125.1	107.6	108.2	107.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	531.1	556.1	535.2	55.4	55.9	55.0
Camden ³	122.4	128.9	123.5	9.1	9.0	9.0
Philadelphia	342.7	358.4	346.2	40.4	40.9	40.1
Wilmington ³	66.0	68.8	65.5	5.9	6.0	5.9
Texas	2,015.1	2,102.3	2,037.8	221.4	222.3	221.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	604.4	630.5	610.7	91.5	93.2	92.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	406.1	425.9	412.6	74.8	76.7	76.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	198.3	204.6	198.1	16.7	16.5	16.2
Washington	530.4	562.6	543.9	94.8	102.4	102.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	313.8	332.5	322.8	77.9	84.8	84.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	261.5	276.4	268.8	74.4	81.1	81.0
Tacoma	52.3	56.1	54.0	3.5	3.7	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P
California	934.3	943.6	938.7	2,152.5	2,273.5	2,227.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	386.5	388.0	386.4	846.1	882.8	868.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	246.8	249.2	247.9	579.5	604.6	594.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	139.7	138.8	138.5	266.6	278.2	274.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	156.4	159.2	158.7	335.8	354.3	350.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	69.0	68.8	68.6	150.6	158.7	156.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	87.4	90.4	90.1	185.2	195.6	193.5
District of Columbia	29.5	29.9	29.4	147.4	156.0	153.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	159.3	161.6	160.1	645.5	675.8	667.3
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	44.1	45.2	44.8	121.9	127.2	125.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	115.2	116.4	115.3	523.6	548.6	542.0
Florida	538.1	552.0	545.5	1,305.8	1,365.2	1,347.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	179.4	186.0	183.7	393.5	409.0	397.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	66.4	68.3	67.7	123.8	128.9	124.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	72.7	76.1	75.1	151.4	157.4	153.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	40.3	41.6	40.9	118.3	122.7	119.4
Illinois	401.0	410.4	406.1	815.2	861.5	832.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	327.6	336.4	333.1	695.2	742.4	714.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	294.5	302.4	299.3	617.2	657.7	633.4
Gary ³	10.0	10.1	10.0	20.6	22.1	22.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	23.1	23.9	23.8	57.4	62.6	59.1
Massachusetts	220.6	225.2	222.1	453.0	477.9	463.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	185.7	190.0	187.1	382.5	403.7	392.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	151.3	155.1	152.8	289.4	305.9	297.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.6	3.6	3.8	8.6	9.1	8.2
Framingham	5.2	5.2	5.1	29.1	30.8	29.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	3.4	3.5	3.4	6.4	7.1	6.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.2	4.1	4.1	16.5	16.9	16.7
Nashua ²	9.3	9.7	9.6	12.9	13.5	13.1
Peabody	5.5	5.9	5.7	9.1	9.9	9.6
Michigan	215.3	214.8	212.6	574.3	593.9	573.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	115.3	114.3	112.5	362.1	358.3	348.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	38.2	38.1	37.6	131.3	129.4	125.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	77.1	76.2	74.9	230.8	226.9	223.0
New York	712.8	732.9	726.6	1,070.6	1,130.0	1,098.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	776.4	800.1	790.4	1,222.4	1,289.6	1,250.2
Edison ³	63.3	64.6	63.4	162.3	170.2	166.2
Nassau-Suffolk	79.4	80.5	78.7	154.2	166.5	160.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	556.9	577.1	571.8	749.6	790.0	766.8
Newark-Union ³	76.8	77.9	76.5	156.3	162.9	157.1
Pennsylvania	333.9	334.5	332.5	652.8	684.9	670.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	219.6	220.7	218.6	403.8	424.7	414.4
Camden ³	35.3	36.6	35.9	68.8	72.8	71.3
Philadelphia	145.7	146.6	145.6	279.5	293.5	286.7
Wilmington ³	38.6	37.5	37.1	55.5	58.4	56.4
Texas	614.6	632.2	628.3	1,180.9	1,250.6	1,231.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	224.3	234.2	234.4	395.9	426.2	417.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	176.9	185.7	186.2	305.3	329.4	323.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	47.4	48.5	48.2	90.6	96.8	94.0
Washington	155.2	156.3	155.1	313.6	334.8	326.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	105.0	104.9	104.3	215.2	233.3	226.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	90.7	90.0	90.1	192.0	208.5	202.4
Tacoma	14.3	14.9	14.2	23.2	24.8	24.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P
California	1,582.8	1,654.2	1,630.2	1,451.1	1,534.0	1,498.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	603.8	638.6	628.4	536.4	559.5	547.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	470.2	495.0	486.7	374.1	389.7	381.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	133.6	143.6	141.7	162.3	169.8	166.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	218.1	230.6	226.6	195.1	208.6	201.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	118.7	124.4	122.9	81.5	86.9	84.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	99.4	106.2	103.7	113.6	121.7	117.5
District of Columbia	92.6	97.6	93.6	51.7	53.8	52.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	311.5	324.5	321.4	234.8	247.8	240.6
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	68.9	71.7	71.4	43.5	46.6	45.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	242.6	252.8	250.0	191.3	201.2	195.2
Florida	953.4	990.8	981.3	888.7	914.8	904.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	300.0	309.4	303.8	250.4	257.5	254.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	87.8	90.7	89.5	77.7	79.5	78.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	137.4	141.4	138.6	99.8	103.5	100.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	74.8	77.3	75.7	72.9	74.5	75.1
Illinois	748.0	778.0	767.5	487.5	522.8	504.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	563.0	587.9	581.8	370.8	395.0	380.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	480.0	502.8	497.6	310.1	331.9	320.0
Gary ³	42.4	43.4	43.3	29.3	30.1	28.8
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	40.6	41.7	40.9	31.4	33.0	31.5
Massachusetts	591.8	623.6	609.2	267.6	285.2	270.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	439.2	464.3	451.9	195.4	209.2	199.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	330.3	351.7	341.8	133.6	144.9	136.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	14.1	15.6	15.1	7.8	7.8	7.6
Framingham	19.0	19.8	19.7	11.2	11.4	11.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	12.3	12.6	12.5	7.2	7.7	7.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	13.4	13.8	13.9	9.0	9.3	9.0
Nashua ²	16.0	16.8	16.6	9.6	10.4	10.1
Peabody	18.6	19.4	19.2	8.7	9.5	9.0
Michigan	575.2	595.9	584.7	376.6	397.6	381.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	270.8	278.5	275.3	174.6	180.7	174.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	118.7	121.8	119.7	76.8	78.5	76.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	152.1	156.7	155.6	97.8	102.2	98.5
New York	1,536.8	1,616.4	1,569.5	620.7	673.4	633.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,383.3	1,442.2	1,408.9	580.6	627.3	590.7
Edison ³	132.7	135.0	133.1	69.9	76.5	73.4
Nassau-Suffolk	196.6	208.9	201.1	86.1	93.6	87.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	915.1	955.8	934.0	361.6	393.0	368.4
Newark-Union ³	138.9	142.5	140.7	63.0	64.2	61.9
Pennsylvania	1,032.7	1,079.5	1,062.4	454.4	476.5	457.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	503.8	525.3	515.9	205.0	216.8	209.8
Camden ³	74.5	77.6	76.7	38.7	41.6	40.6
Philadelphia	385.1	401.3	392.9	139.1	147.4	142.2
Wilmington ³	44.2	46.4	46.3	27.2	27.8	27.0
Texas	1,193.3	1,238.1	1,222.6	888.7	949.4	931.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	293.0	308.4	304.2	252.6	271.1	267.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	200.7	212.7	209.2	174.1	189.2	186.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	92.3	95.7	95.0	78.5	81.9	81.3
Washington	331.3	343.3	339.8	257.6	270.8	262.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	183.7	189.5	188.4	149.3	157.4	152.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	145.1	149.9	149.5	124.1	131.2	127.2
Tacoma	38.6	39.6	38.9	25.2	26.2	25.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P
California	492.9	510.3	504.6	2,427.0	2,487.8	2,469.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	189.8	194.8	193.4	741.4	756.8	750.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	142.6	147.0	146.1	586.9	597.1	593.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	47.2	47.8	47.3	154.5	159.7	156.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	70.9	74.1	72.5	310.1	316.7	314.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	34.9	35.9	35.4	180.1	183.8	182.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	36.0	38.2	37.1	130.0	132.9	131.8
District of Columbia	58.6	60.4	59.7	231.8	232.7	230.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	172.2	176.6	175.0	632.8	650.7	643.4
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	30.4	31.0	30.4	92.7	95.9	94.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	141.8	145.6	144.6	540.1	554.8	549.3
Florida	325.5	344.3	341.6	1,100.3	1,125.2	1,118.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	99.1	103.1	103.3	324.3	327.9	326.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	33.5	34.8	35.2	103.9	105.5	105.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	40.6	42.1	42.0	153.9	155.6	154.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	25.0	26.2	26.1	66.5	66.8	66.7
Illinois	256.7	260.3	257.6	832.3	851.3	831.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	196.4	197.5	195.8	556.2	566.9	553.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	170.9	171.0	169.9	466.7	474.5	462.7
Gary ³	12.5	13.0	12.7	40.2	41.3	40.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	13.0	13.5	13.2	49.3	51.1	50.4
Massachusetts	115.8	119.1	116.3	425.1	439.8	429.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	85.7	86.3	84.8	297.5	305.1	301.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	58.9	61.5	60.6	196.4	198.9	198.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.2	4.4	4.3	16.4	16.6	16.4
Framingham	4.5	4.5	4.4	14.5	14.8	14.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.5	2.6	2.6	11.2	11.5	11.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	3.8	3.7	3.7	16.6	18.0	16.9
Nashua ²	4.3	4.3	4.3	15.0	14.9	14.6
Peabody	3.8	3.9	3.9	14.6	15.4	14.9
Michigan	174.8	178.9	174.8	671.7	686.5	665.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	89.5	91.3	88.5	231.3	232.9	226.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	35.0	36.2	34.9	116.7	117.0	114.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	54.5	55.1	53.6	114.6	115.9	112.9
New York	349.5	362.3	353.9	1,475.1	1,514.1	1,480.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	356.5	370.9	365.7	1,278.3	1,305.3	1,284.2
Edison ³	47.6	48.5	47.8	147.3	152.4	149.4
Nassau-Suffolk	50.9	52.9	51.1	198.4	205.3	199.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	211.6	220.5	216.9	767.9	778.9	768.4
Newark-Union ³	46.4	49.0	49.9	164.7	168.7	166.8
Pennsylvania	255.7	259.7	257.0	739.8	764.9	745.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	122.9	125.3	123.4	353.3	360.1	353.4
Camden ³	23.6	25.0	24.4	88.0	90.9	90.1
Philadelphia	84.2	84.5	83.6	217.9	219.5	215.7
Wilmington ³	15.1	15.8	15.4	47.4	49.7	47.6
Texas	341.1	345.5	344.1	1,696.4	1,750.8	1,724.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	102.7	108.2	107.9	359.0	374.6	370.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	71.4	74.8	75.1	244.7	255.8	253.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	31.3	33.4	32.8	114.3	118.8	117.1
Washington	101.4	104.2	102.6	529.4	531.8	527.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	61.0	62.7	61.4	253.0	255.5	253.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	49.0	50.3	49.3	198.3	200.7	199.0
Tacoma	12.0	12.4	12.1	54.7	54.8	54.3

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2006 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based

on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Total private		33.9	33.8	33.9	33.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		40.5	40.1	41.0	39.9	39.5	--	--	--	--	--
Natural resources and mining		45.6	45.6	45.6	44.6	45.4	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	39.9	40.1	41.9	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	21	46.3	46.2	46.0	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	43.0	44.8	42.0	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	47.0	46.6	46.6	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining	2121	49.5	49.7	49.3	49.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	49.3	46.6	48.6	48.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	49.6	52.1	49.9	50.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	43.5	44.1	44.3	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	46.1	44.6	45.0	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	47.6	45.5	47.3	47.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	47.5	45.0	47.0	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	47.8	46.1	47.6	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	44.8	43.6	43.2	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	44.9	43.6	43.4	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	44.0	44.5	41.5	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining	213	46.9	46.5	47.0	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	50.2	50.5	50.9	47.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction		39.0	38.2	39.3	37.9	37.3	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings	236	38.5	38.0	38.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building	2361	37.1	36.5	37.0	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	37.5	37.2	37.1	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	36.1	35.1	36.7	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building	2362	40.3	40.0	40.9	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building	23621	42.2	41.7	42.1	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building	23622	39.7	39.4	40.6	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	43.0	41.6	42.9	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction	2371	42.8	41.9	43.4	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	42.3	40.7	42.2	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	45.6	47.2	47.7	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	41.8	40.5	42.6	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision	2372	38.5	39.4	37.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	43.7	41.1	42.2	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction	2379	43.4	42.7	45.4	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors		38.4	37.7	38.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	36.6	36.2	37.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	38.4	37.7	38.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	41.4	40.4	42.8	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors	23813	33.0	32.7	33.4	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors	23814	35.2	35.7	35.8	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	38.2	37.5	38.6	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors	23816	35.6	35.1	36.3	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	39.2	38.8	39.8	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	39.4	38.9	40.2	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	38.9	38.7	39.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	40.4	39.6	44.1	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	37.3	36.6	37.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	37.2	37.4	38.2	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	36.7	35.2	36.8	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors	23833	38.1	35.5	39.3	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	39.1	38.0	39.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	36.6	35.9	37.4	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	38.5	38.8	35.7	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	40.9	38.7	40.0	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	41.9	39.8	40.8	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	39.8	37.3	39.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing		41.1	40.9	41.7	40.7	40.4	4.4	4.3	4.6	3.9	3.9
Durable goods		41.4	41.2	42.0	40.9	40.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	3.9	3.9
Wood products	321	39.8	39.6	39.6	38.1	37.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.0	--
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	41.9	42.5	41.4	39.8	--	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P
Total private		\$16.76	\$16.53	\$17.07	\$17.17	\$17.21	\$567.87	\$558.71	\$578.67	\$573.48	\$574.81
Goods-producing		18.02	17.73	18.37	18.29	18.25	729.87	710.97	753.17	729.77	720.88
Natural resources and mining		19.90	19.44	20.61	20.65	20.77	908.01	886.46	939.82	920.99	942.96
Logging	1133	16.06	16.12	15.99	15.59	--	640.16	646.41	669.98	648.54	--
Mining	21	20.29	19.79	21.09	21.19	--	938.51	914.30	970.14	953.55	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	21.40	20.10	22.44	22.81	--	920.94	900.48	942.48	923.81	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	20.59	20.77	20.61	20.44	--	968.21	967.88	960.43	942.28	--
Coal mining	2121	22.08	22.56	21.94	21.71	--	1,093.03	1,121.23	1,081.64	1,070.30	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	22.17	22.95	21.55	21.25	--	1,094.08	1,069.47	1,047.33	1,020.00	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	22.00	22.28	22.26	22.08	--	1,092.19	1,160.79	1,110.77	1,115.04	--
Metal ore mining	2122	22.39	22.69	21.97	21.19	--	973.98	1,000.63	973.27	921.77	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	18.74	18.41	18.82	18.77	--	863.12	821.09	846.90	825.88	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	17.36	16.72	17.35	17.21	--	827.33	760.76	820.66	817.48	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	17.26	16.78	17.30	17.36	--	819.45	755.10	813.10	841.96	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	17.48	16.67	17.41	17.05	--	836.11	768.49	828.72	792.83	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	19.46	19.18	19.75	19.60	--	872.57	836.25	853.20	805.56	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	19.57	19.32	19.45	19.43	--	878.34	842.35	844.13	786.92	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	22.30	21.80	22.77	22.91	--	980.78	970.10	944.96	911.82	--
Support activities for mining	213	19.65	18.86	21.02	21.23	--	920.92	876.99	987.94	972.33	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	18.71	17.73	19.09	19.22	--	939.76	895.37	971.68	909.11	--
Construction		20.02	19.49	20.52	20.44	20.49	781.04	744.52	806.44	774.68	764.28
Construction of buildings	236	19.73	19.41	20.16	20.30	--	760.06	737.58	782.21	761.25	--
Residential building	2361	18.39	18.09	18.69	18.71	--	682.03	660.29	691.53	669.82	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	18.88	18.33	19.42	19.25	--	708.71	681.88	720.48	693.00	--
Residential remodelers	236118	17.25	17.23	17.31	17.57	--	623.44	604.77	635.28	621.98	--
Nonresidential building	2362	21.23	20.90	21.78	22.00	--	855.14	836.00	890.80	871.20	--
Industrial building	23621	21.01	20.46	21.51	22.11	--	886.68	853.18	905.57	915.35	--
Commercial building	23622	21.30	21.04	21.87	21.96	--	844.89	828.98	887.92	856.44	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	20.32	19.40	20.35	20.25	--	873.28	807.04	873.02	832.28	--
Utility system construction	2371	20.52	19.83	20.90	21.16	--	877.52	830.88	907.06	873.91	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	20.35	19.74	20.20	20.44	--	860.18	803.42	852.44	821.69	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	20.90	20.23	21.45	21.90	--	952.56	954.86	1,023.17	970.17	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	20.51	19.70	21.57	21.71	--	857.36	797.85	918.88	890.11	--
Land subdivision	2372	17.84	18.26	17.81	17.77	--	687.58	719.44	669.66	687.70	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	20.67	18.94	20.31	19.60	--	903.64	778.43	857.08	784.00	--
Other heavy construction	2379	19.22	19.30	19.22	19.45	--	833.37	824.11	872.59	873.31	--
Specialty trade contractors		20.05	19.54	20.67	20.53	--	770.19	736.66	802.00	769.88	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	18.95	18.30	19.76	19.59	--	694.05	662.46	737.05	691.53	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	18.58	17.94	19.77	20.03	--	714.29	676.34	757.19	719.08	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	22.98	22.10	22.27	21.72	--	950.51	892.84	953.16	927.44	--
Framing contractors	23813	19.08	18.75	19.69	19.72	--	629.02	613.13	657.65	640.90	--
Masonry contractors	23814	19.13	18.09	20.37	19.86	--	674.25	645.81	729.25	673.25	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	19.56	19.06	20.56	20.75	--	748.02	714.75	793.62	780.20	--
Roofing contractors	23816	17.25	17.15	17.46	17.18	--	614.21	601.97	633.80	560.07	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	21.62	21.12	22.24	22.06	--	847.82	819.46	885.15	858.13	--
Electrical contractors	23821	22.11	21.61	22.72	22.38	--	871.16	840.63	913.34	872.82	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	21.04	20.45	21.53	21.43	--	818.93	791.42	839.67	822.91	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	22.56	22.90	23.96	24.33	--	911.14	906.84	1,056.64	1,041.32	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	19.18	18.68	19.79	19.50	--	714.45	683.69	746.08	711.75	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	20.73	20.12	21.17	20.82	--	771.69	752.49	808.69	759.93	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	17.48	17.05	17.84	17.88	--	641.11	600.16	656.51	636.53	--
Flooring contractors	23833	19.91	19.46	20.66	19.96	--	757.68	690.83	811.94	732.53	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	17.96	18.07	18.31	18.06	--	701.69	686.66	723.25	695.31	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	18.47	17.50	19.76	19.74	--	675.31	628.25	739.02	722.48	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	18.50	18.20	19.13	18.02	--	711.57	706.16	682.94	654.13	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	18.77	18.09	18.94	18.83	--	768.49	700.08	757.60	721.19	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	19.37	18.64	19.55	19.66	--	812.03	741.87	797.64	772.64	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	18.01	17.34	18.15	17.71	--	716.50	646.78	709.67	655.27	--
Manufacturing		16.80	16.74	17.09	17.04	16.99	690.83	684.67	712.65	693.53	686.40
Durable goods		17.67	17.55	18.04	17.94	17.90	731.81	723.06	757.68	733.75	726.74
Wood products	321	13.40	13.15	13.64	13.62	13.52	533.44	520.74	540.14	518.92	511.06
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	13.98	13.93	14.19	14.23	--	585.71	592.03	587.47	566.35	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	40.1	39.7	39.1	38.4	--	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.5	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	40.6	41.7	40.9	41.8	--	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.9	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	40.7	39.8	38.1	37.4	--	4.0	3.4	2.9	1.7	--
Other wood products	3219	38.9	38.4	39.0	37.2	--	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.3	--
Millwork	32191	38.2	36.5	39.6	37.5	--	2.4	1.7	2.8	1.7	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	38.4	35.7	40.6	38.2	--	2.0	.9	2.5	2.2	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	38.0	37.2	38.6	36.9	--	2.8	2.5	3.0	1.2	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	37.6	36.9	38.6	36.6	--	2.8	1.0	5.4	3.7	--
All other wood products	32199	40.7	42.2	38.5	37.1	--	3.8	5.1	2.8	2.6	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	40.1	41.7	36.7	34.8	--	3.1	4.6	1.6	1.3	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	43.0	42.3	42.4	40.8	40.3	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.0	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	41.1	41.6	39.1	38.1	--	3.9	4.6	2.6	1.8	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	37.5	37.2	35.2	35.0	--	3.5	3.4	2.0	1.5	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	43.7	44.5	42.1	40.4	--	4.2	5.4	3.0	2.1	--
Glass and glass products	3272	41.5	41.0	41.2	40.5	--	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.5	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	41.3	40.8	41.4	40.9	--	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.2	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	44.2	43.1	43.8	41.3	--	7.1	6.7	6.8	5.1	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	46.0	45.0	45.3	41.4	--	8.4	8.1	8.1	4.9	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	42.0	40.8	42.0	41.1	--	5.6	5.0	5.2	5.4	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	42.6	42.4	42.3	42.0	--	5.6	5.9	4.6	4.4	--
Primary metals	331	43.6	44.1	44.1	43.4	42.9	6.3	7.0	5.9	5.5	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	44.6	45.1	44.1	44.9	--	6.7	7.7	5.4	6.2	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	43.7	44.9	42.9	42.8	--	5.9	7.8	3.4	3.9	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	42.4	44.5	42.4	43.7	--	6.3	9.8	1.6	2.7	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	44.8	45.2	43.4	42.0	--	5.6	6.1	4.9	5.0	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	44.4	44.7	45.1	43.2	--	6.8	6.7	7.1	5.8	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	42.2	42.9	43.5	42.4	--	5.4	6.6	5.4	5.7	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	42.4	43.2	43.5	42.1	--	5.1	6.2	4.8	5.3	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	41.2	40.6	44.4	43.1	--	5.2	6.3	6.0	5.9	--
Foundries	3315	43.2	43.5	44.4	43.4	--	6.3	6.6	6.7	5.5	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	43.8	44.5	44.4	43.7	--	6.7	6.9	7.0	5.6	--
Iron foundries	331511	45.1	45.8	45.7	44.1	--	7.6	7.5	7.9	6.3	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	41.5	42.3	42.1	42.9	--	5.2	5.8	5.5	4.3	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	42.4	42.1	44.5	43.0	--	5.7	6.3	6.4	5.4	--
Fabricated metal products	332	41.4	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.0	--
Forging and stamping	3321	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.7	--	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.1	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	44.2	43.4	46.7	47.1	--	6.6	6.7	6.9	5.3	--
Metal stamping	332116	40.7	40.9	39.6	40.2	--	3.4	3.9	3.0	2.5	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	40.9	41.1	42.8	41.5	--	3.5	3.2	4.3	4.4	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	40.8	42.1	40.7	39.4	--	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	40.7	40.4	41.4	40.4	--	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.1	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	41.9	42.1	42.1	41.5	--	5.8	6.1	6.1	5.7	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.6	--	5.0	4.9	5.9	5.4	--
Plate work	332313	44.6	45.1	45.1	45.1	--	6.0	6.7	6.0	5.5	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	39.8	39.1	40.8	39.4	--	3.4	2.8	3.6	2.8	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	38.8	39.2	38.7	37.9	--	2.8	3.3	2.3	1.6	--
Sheet metal work	332322	40.9	38.9	42.1	41.1	--	3.6	2.6	4.5	3.6	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	38.9	39.5	40.6	37.3	--	3.8	2.4	3.4	2.3	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	43.7	43.3	43.6	43.0	--	5.7	4.9	5.3	4.7	--
Hardware	3325	40.8	40.4	44.6	43.7	--	3.5	2.9	4.7	4.0	--
Spring and wire products	3326	40.9	41.0	40.0	39.6	--	4.1	4.6	4.0	3.0	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	41.9	42.2	41.8	40.9	--	5.7	6.0	5.3	4.7	--
Machine shops	33271	41.6	41.7	41.5	40.6	--	5.8	5.9	5.4	4.8	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	42.7	43.7	42.7	41.8	--	5.3	6.4	5.0	4.5	--
Precision turned products	332721	43.1	43.5	43.3	42.4	--	5.7	6.5	5.6	5.0	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	42.3	44.0	41.9	41.2	--	4.8	6.3	4.2	3.9	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	40.3	40.4	40.1	39.2	--	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.0	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	39.6	39.8	39.8	38.7	--	3.5	3.5	2.4	1.8	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	41.0	40.9	40.3	39.7	--	3.3	3.1	3.6	2.2	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	41.8	41.6	42.5	42.0	--	3.9	4.4	4.1	3.7	--
Metal valves	33291	42.5	42.2	43.2	42.8	--	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.0	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	42.1	42.8	42.1	41.9	--	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.0	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	41.4	41.4	42.1	41.6	--	3.7	4.3	4.0	3.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	13.23	12.95	13.30	13.33	--	530.26	514.12	520.03	511.87	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	13.96	14.06	13.01	13.37	--	567.41	586.30	532.11	558.87	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	11.99	11.85	12.52	12.31	--	488.57	471.63	477.01	460.39	--
Other wood products	3219	13.21	12.88	13.52	13.46	--	513.31	494.59	527.28	500.71	--
Millwork	32191	13.62	13.24	14.06	14.09	--	520.46	483.26	556.78	528.38	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	14.06	13.59	14.31	14.43	--	539.99	485.16	580.99	551.23	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	13.21	12.91	13.82	13.78	--	501.48	480.25	533.45	508.48	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	10.90	10.47	11.51	11.49	--	409.51	386.34	444.29	420.53	--
All other wood products	32199	13.81	13.59	13.80	13.62	--	561.81	573.50	531.30	505.30	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	14.04	13.77	14.21	13.90	--	562.53	574.21	521.51	483.72	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	16.59	16.50	16.73	16.72	16.62	713.34	697.95	709.35	682.18	669.79
Clay products and refractories	3271	14.36	14.79	14.31	14.62	--	590.03	615.26	559.52	557.02	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	14.48	14.65	14.39	14.77	--	542.25	544.98	506.53	516.95	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	14.30	14.87	14.26	14.53	--	624.11	661.72	600.35	587.01	--
Glass and glass products	3272	17.52	17.62	17.59	17.71	--	726.86	722.42	724.71	717.26	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	14.91	14.81	14.99	14.95	--	616.32	604.25	620.59	611.46	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	16.80	16.38	17.05	16.89	--	743.35	705.98	746.79	697.56	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	17.96	17.35	18.37	17.77	--	827.06	780.75	832.16	735.68	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	15.21	15.14	15.36	15.88	--	638.58	617.71	645.12	652.67	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	16.55	16.75	16.48	16.55	--	704.49	710.20	697.10	695.10	--
Primary metals	331	19.35	19.39	19.45	19.68	19.50	842.94	855.10	857.75	854.11	836.55
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	24.47	23.97	24.00	25.09	--	1,090.75	1,081.05	1,058.40	1,126.54	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	17.73	18.31	17.38	17.51	--	774.56	822.12	745.60	749.43	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	18.57	19.10	18.00	18.06	--	787.07	849.95	763.20	789.22	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	17.05	17.66	16.85	17.01	--	763.85	798.23	731.29	714.42	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	17.02	16.86	17.76	17.09	--	756.12	753.64	800.98	738.29	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	19.95	20.35	20.25	19.62	--	841.54	873.02	880.88	831.89	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	20.58	20.98	20.81	19.90	--	872.29	906.34	905.24	837.79	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	17.97	17.97	18.84	18.54	--	740.35	729.58	836.50	799.07	--
Foundries	3315	17.90	17.97	18.07	18.47	--	773.20	781.70	802.31	801.60	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	19.00	19.18	18.93	19.35	--	832.39	853.51	840.49	845.60	--
Iron foundries	331511	20.62	21.14	20.21	20.90	--	930.91	968.21	923.60	921.69	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	15.90	15.41	16.57	16.58	--	659.37	651.84	697.60	711.28	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	16.35	16.19	16.93	17.28	--	693.26	681.60	753.39	743.04	--
Fabricated metal products	332	16.17	16.12	16.44	16.33	16.33	668.84	665.76	685.55	667.90	663.00
Forging and stamping	3321	16.78	16.75	17.08	16.93	--	691.31	691.78	700.28	689.05	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	18.40	18.74	18.54	18.81	--	813.26	813.32	865.82	885.95	--
Metal stamping	332116	15.39	15.53	15.50	15.37	--	626.64	635.18	613.80	617.87	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	15.63	15.32	15.77	15.97	--	638.60	629.65	674.96	662.76	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	15.39	14.66	15.95	15.93	--	628.35	617.19	649.17	627.64	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	15.43	15.36	15.84	15.73	--	628.46	620.54	655.78	635.49	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	15.90	15.99	16.30	16.34	--	665.84	673.18	686.23	678.11	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	16.23	16.16	16.95	16.82	--	672.72	672.26	705.12	699.71	--
Plate work	332313	16.15	16.25	16.51	16.31	--	720.78	732.88	744.60	735.58	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	15.04	14.83	15.44	15.17	--	598.84	579.85	629.95	597.70	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	13.64	13.47	13.87	13.62	--	528.54	528.02	536.77	516.20	--
Sheet metal work	332322	15.70	15.49	16.06	15.84	--	641.56	602.56	676.13	651.02	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	15.65	15.64	16.16	15.77	--	609.04	617.78	656.10	588.22	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	18.26	18.09	18.41	18.37	--	798.25	783.30	802.68	789.91	--
Hardware	3325	15.96	16.21	16.06	15.41	--	650.47	654.88	716.28	673.42	--
Spring and wire products	3326	15.29	15.69	15.41	15.37	--	625.72	643.29	616.40	608.65	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	16.98	16.72	17.28	17.11	--	711.71	705.58	722.30	699.80	--
Machine shops	33271	17.08	16.79	17.53	17.33	--	711.55	700.14	727.50	703.60	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	16.66	16.54	16.53	16.46	--	711.70	722.80	705.83	688.03	--
Precision turned products	332721	16.03	16.18	15.94	15.87	--	691.63	703.83	690.20	672.89	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	17.35	16.92	17.26	17.12	--	733.76	744.48	723.19	705.34	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	13.49	13.54	13.78	13.59	--	544.11	547.02	552.58	532.73	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	13.95	14.12	14.14	13.78	--	552.74	561.98	562.77	533.29	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	13.06	13.00	13.44	13.41	--	535.12	531.70	541.63	532.38	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	16.96	17.07	17.06	17.04	--	708.30	710.11	725.05	715.68	--
Metal valves	33291	16.93	17.17	17.06	17.01	--	719.97	724.57	736.99	728.03	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	16.15	16.25	16.24	16.03	--	680.00	695.50	683.70	671.66	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	16.97	17.02	17.07	17.05	--	702.77	704.63	718.65	709.28	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Ball and roller bearings	332991	44.8	44.3	46.3	45.3	--	3.8	2.8	5.0	3.1	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	41.3	42.2	41.3	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	40.3	40.2	40.9	40.6	--	3.8	5.3	3.8	3.9	--
Machinery	333	42.4	42.0	43.2	41.6	41.5	4.6	4.6	5.4	4.1	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	43.5	44.6	44.4	43.4	--	5.5	7.0	6.0	5.2	--
Agricultural implements	33311	40.3	40.5	42.7	42.6	--	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.3	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	40.4	41.0	42.6	42.3	--	3.2	3.2	3.8	4.3	--
Construction machinery	33312	43.0	44.6	43.8	42.5	--	5.2	6.5	5.4	4.2	--
Industrial machinery	3332	41.9	40.6	43.0	41.0	--	4.7	4.6	5.2	3.5	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	40.8	40.3	42.7	42.0	--	3.2	2.7	4.4	3.7	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	42.3	41.4	42.5	41.0	--	4.3	3.6	5.0	3.8	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	42.0	42.4	42.2	40.6	--	5.2	4.7	5.6	4.2	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	42.2	41.4	43.2	42.1	--	5.2	4.9	5.7	4.5	--
Industrial molds	333511	42.5	41.4	44.3	43.6	--	5.2	5.1	6.3	5.6	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	41.0	41.1	41.5	41.8	--	4.3	3.7	4.8	4.3	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	42.9	41.3	43.8	41.6	--	5.7	5.4	6.0	3.9	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	41.8	42.2	42.4	41.9	--	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.8	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	44.4	42.4	45.9	39.7	--	5.7	4.6	7.7	3.8	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	44.3	41.8	46.2	38.6	--	6.0	4.8	8.0	3.4	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	41.8	41.7	42.0	41.0	--	3.8	3.6	4.4	3.7	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	43.0	44.9	42.7	42.4	--	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.2	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	43.5	45.2	43.5	42.6	--	5.3	5.9	5.4	4.4	--
Material handling equipment	33392	42.7	41.7	43.8	41.0	--	4.0	3.0	5.8	3.6	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	42.6	42.3	43.0	40.9	--	5.5	4.6	7.4	5.3	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	--	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	--
Computer and electronic products	334	40.5	40.3	41.3	40.1	40.2	3.5	3.3	4.1	3.3	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	38.4	38.1	39.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	40.9	41.5	40.8	39.9	--	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.0	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	39.6	41.0	37.9	37.3	--	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.7	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	38.8	38.2	38.4	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	41.1	40.7	42.0	40.4	--	4.5	4.1	5.1	4.0	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	40.1	37.6	41.7	37.6	--	3.8	2.1	5.7	3.4	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	41.9	41.8	42.5	42.0	--	5.2	5.2	5.3	4.9	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	39.6	38.6	40.8	38.6	--	3.4	2.4	4.4	2.1	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	40.9	41.3	41.8	40.0	--	4.2	4.2	5.0	3.5	--
Electronic instruments	3345	40.5	40.0	41.6	40.6	--	3.1	2.9	3.5	2.9	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	41.1	42.4	40.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	41.6	40.6	42.8	41.8	--	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.1	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	37.0	35.5	38.3	37.8	--	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.3	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	40.0	40.4	41.3	39.8	--	4.0	4.6	4.3	3.1	--
Irradiation apparatus	334517	42.6	42.4	42.3	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	41.5	39.9	44.2	43.2	--	3.1	1.8	4.3	4.0	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	41.0	41.2	41.6	40.9	40.5	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.6	--
Electric lighting equipment	3351	40.4	40.2	42.2	41.5	--	3.1	2.7	4.4	3.4	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	40.6	40.8	41.2	41.6	--	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.5	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	40.3	40.0	42.4	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliances	3352	39.0	38.9	39.3	38.5	--	3.4	3.0	3.5	2.4	--
Electrical equipment	3353	41.5	42.7	42.3	41.3	--	4.3	4.6	5.1	3.7	--
Motors and generators	335312	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.2	--	2.6	3.3	2.7	2.3	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	45.6	44.1	48.6	48.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	40.9	43.4	41.6	38.9	--	4.7	5.8	5.4	2.9	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	42.0	41.9	42.3	41.6	--	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.2	--
Wiring devices	33593	40.9	40.8	40.6	41.2	--	4.1	4.4	3.1	4.0	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	40.8	40.3	39.9	41.0	--	3.8	4.3	2.4	3.4	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	39.6	38.9	41.3	40.7	--	3.7	2.2	4.0	3.7	--
Transportation equipment	336	42.7	42.6	43.6	42.7	42.0	4.9	4.9	5.4	4.5	--
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	42.2	42.1	42.8	41.9	41.1	4.7	4.8	4.9	3.9	--
Motor vehicles	3361	41.8	41.6	42.4	41.3	--	4.4	4.5	5.1	3.6	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	42.0	41.8	42.2	40.9	--	4.7	4.9	5.5	3.9	--
Automobiles	336111	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.2	--	5.0	5.3	5.8	4.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry —Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P
Durable goods—Continued											
Ball and roller bearings	332991	18.65	18.82	18.20	18.36	--	834.48	833.73	842.66	831.71	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	19.70	19.32	20.21	19.78	--	812.87	815.30	834.67	810.98	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	15.66	15.76	15.84	15.88	--	630.86	633.55	647.86	644.73	--
Machinery	333	17.20	17.07	17.78	17.63	17.60	728.99	716.94	768.10	733.41	730.40
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	15.83	15.71	16.58	16.72	--	688.51	700.67	736.15	725.65	--
Agricultural implements	33311	15.91	15.67	16.21	16.42	--	641.07	634.84	692.17	699.49	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	16.19	15.97	16.65	16.90	--	653.60	654.77	709.29	714.87	--
Construction machinery	33312	17.00	17.18	17.01	17.29	--	730.44	766.23	745.04	734.83	--
Industrial machinery	3332	18.64	18.82	19.07	18.97	--	781.60	764.09	820.01	777.77	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	19.87	19.19	20.50	20.58	--	810.05	773.36	875.35	864.36	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	13.83	14.18	13.98	13.96	--	585.01	587.05	594.15	572.36	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	14.18	14.38	14.12	13.83	--	595.56	609.71	595.86	561.50	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	18.63	18.27	19.40	18.90	--	786.41	756.38	838.08	795.69	--
Industrial molds	333511	18.67	17.80	19.83	19.62	--	792.76	736.92	878.47	855.43	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	17.22	17.59	17.09	17.21	--	705.96	722.95	709.24	719.38	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	18.70	18.57	19.50	18.70	--	801.73	766.94	854.10	777.92	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	19.79	18.89	20.89	20.19	--	827.53	797.16	885.74	845.96	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	20.20	19.59	21.49	20.98	--	897.03	830.62	986.39	832.91	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	19.00	18.52	20.30	19.52	--	840.76	774.14	937.86	753.47	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	16.61	16.59	16.83	16.74	--	693.45	691.80	706.86	686.34	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	18.79	18.82	18.68	18.49	--	808.54	845.02	797.64	783.98	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	19.54	19.18	19.72	19.20	--	849.42	866.94	857.82	817.92	--
Material handling equipment	33392	15.05	14.75	15.50	15.54	--	643.03	615.08	678.90	637.14	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	15.14	14.72	15.61	15.35	--	644.74	622.66	671.23	627.82	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	16.85	16.96	17.09	16.91	--	685.50	688.58	693.85	684.86	--
Computer and electronic products	334	18.96	18.69	19.57	19.54	19.54	767.86	753.21	808.24	783.55	785.51
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	23.00	23.51	22.08	22.15	--	884.19	895.73	865.54	850.56	--
Communications equipment	3342	18.99	18.49	19.42	19.18	--	776.26	767.34	792.34	765.28	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	16.74	16.26	17.17	17.05	--	662.26	666.66	650.74	635.97	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	20.33	20.54	21.67	22.08	--	789.30	784.63	832.13	832.42	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	17.30	17.16	18.18	17.83	--	710.73	698.41	763.56	720.33	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	13.50	13.32	13.67	13.41	--	540.90	500.83	570.04	504.22	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	21.35	21.46	22.27	21.67	--	894.69	897.03	946.48	910.14	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	13.26	13.68	13.07	13.08	--	524.70	528.05	533.26	504.89	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6	7.9	13.95	13.40	15.54	--	569.93	553.42	649.57	604.80	--
Electronic instruments	3345	18.89	17.84	20.14	20.45	--	765.84	713.60	837.82	830.27	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	15.92	15.03	16.77	17.04	--	654.27	637.27	672.48	652.63	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	22.39	20.22	25.15	25.88	--	930.47	820.93	1,076.42	1,081.78	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	15.97	15.50	15.92	15.90	--	590.41	550.25	609.74	601.02	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	20.48	18.92	21.85	21.70	--	818.44	764.37	902.41	863.66	--
Irradiation apparatus	334517	22.41	21.62	23.90	24.24	--	955.03	916.69	1,010.97	1,018.08	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	17.98	18.22	18.25	18.38	--	746.46	726.98	806.65	794.02	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	15.53	15.47	15.72	15.75	15.86	635.87	637.36	653.95	644.18	642.33
Electric lighting equipment	3351	15.95	16.06	16.15	16.20	--	643.52	645.61	681.53	672.30	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	22.89	22.54	23.96	23.64	--	929.88	919.63	987.15	983.42	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	14.09	14.13	14.23	14.30	--	567.60	565.20	603.35	593.45	--
Household appliances	3352	14.18	13.96	14.20	14.14	--	552.58	543.04	558.06	544.39	--
Electrical equipment	3353	15.88	15.72	16.26	16.15	--	659.76	671.24	687.80	667.00	--
Motors and generators	335312	15.06	14.42	15.92	15.72	--	621.03	604.20	649.54	647.66	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	17.41	17.20	17.24	17.26	--	794.02	758.52	837.86	844.01	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	16.14	16.39	16.62	16.65	--	659.77	711.33	691.39	647.69	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	15.82	15.93	15.90	16.11	--	664.25	667.47	672.57	670.18	--
Wiring devices	33593	14.86	15.03	14.87	15.13	--	608.39	613.22	603.72	623.36	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	14.97	15.34	15.01	15.33	--	609.91	618.20	598.90	628.53	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	16.57	15.78	16.59	16.80	--	655.75	613.84	685.17	683.76	--
Transportation equipment	336	22.41	22.32	22.76	22.46	22.44	957.43	950.83	992.34	959.04	942.48
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	22.13	22.48	22.11	21.56	--	934.27	946.41	946.31	903.36	--
Motor vehicles	3361	29.05	29.34	29.35	28.77	--	1,213.24	1,220.54	1,244.44	1,188.20	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	30.02	30.40	30.52	30.05	--	1,259.91	1,270.72	1,287.94	1,229.05	--
Automobiles	336111	30.68	31.01	31.26	30.77	--	1,288.85	1,299.32	1,312.92	1,298.49	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	41.9	41.7	42.6	38.2	--	4.2	4.0	5.0	2.0	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	40.6	40.2	43.2	43.4	--	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.1	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	42.1	42.3	41.8	40.3	--	5.2	6.1	4.2	3.3	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	43.3	42.9	43.5	41.3	--	6.8	8.1	6.0	4.5	--
Truck trailers	336212	39.4	41.0	38.7	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	42.6	42.5	41.9	41.1	--	4.4	4.8	3.2	2.7	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	42.4	42.2	43.3	42.6	--	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.2	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	44.0	44.6	44.1	43.1	--	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.0	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	44.9	46.0	44.5	43.4	--	5.8	6.1	6.0	4.9	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	41.7	41.5	42.7	41.5	--	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.2	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	42.2	42.2	42.8	41.8	--	4.3	4.7	4.3	3.2	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	44.6	44.9	44.0	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	44.8	43.4	47.7	49.8	--	6.4	6.1	8.0	6.6	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	41.8	40.3	43.7	42.6	--	3.9	3.7	4.5	3.1	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	41.7	42.8	41.7	41.0	--	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.8	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	43.8	43.5	45.1	44.1	--	5.5	5.3	6.1	5.3	--
Aircraft	336411	43.5	43.4	45.7	44.8	--	4.8	4.6	6.1	5.3	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	45.1	44.6	45.6	44.9	--	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.4	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	44.2	43.7	45.0	43.3	--	6.0	6.3	6.4	5.9	--
Ship and boat building	3366	44.7	44.8	46.4	44.8	--	5.4	5.2	6.3	6.3	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	46.4	46.5	48.7	47.2	--	6.1	5.7	6.9	7.9	--
Boat building	336612	42.1	42.4	43.0	41.3	--	4.4	4.6	5.4	4.0	--
Furniture and related products	337	38.8	38.0	39.7	38.7	38.3	3.0	2.8	3.3	2.6	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	38.4	37.6	39.1	38.2	--	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.2	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	38.9	37.1	38.1	37.9	--	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.1	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	38.0	38.0	40.1	38.5	--	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.2	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	36.6	36.3	40.0	38.2	--	1.6	2.0	2.6	1.7	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	39.3	39.7	40.0	38.9	--	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.2	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	38.6	38.1	40.4	38.5	--	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.3	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	40.1	39.8	41.5	39.5	--	3.9	3.5	5.1	3.7	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	40.5	38.3	44.0	41.3	--	4.9	3.7	7.6	5.7	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	39.6	40.7	39.0	37.9	--	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.1	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	38.9	37.6	40.2	40.6	--	2.8	1.9	2.8	3.4	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	38.7	38.5	39.3	38.4	38.1	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.8	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	38.9	38.5	39.7	39.3	--	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.1	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	39.6	39.8	41.0	41.4	--	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.7	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	39.4	39.2	40.7	39.3	--	4.0	3.8	4.5	3.6	--
Dental laboratories	339116	35.5	34.3	35.2	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	38.6	38.5	39.0	37.6	--	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	38.0	38.9	37.1	35.0	--	3.5	4.8	.7	.4	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	39.8	39.6	39.9	38.5	--	2.9	2.9	1.4	1.1	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	38.6	37.9	39.4	36.2	--	1.9	.0	1.9	.4	--
Signs	33995	37.2	37.8	36.1	36.4	--	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	38.6	38.0	40.1	38.3	--	2.7	2.0	3.6	3.7	--
Nondurable goods		40.6	40.3	41.1	40.5	40.2	4.4	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.0
Food manufacturing	311	40.1	39.5	41.1	40.0	39.6	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.4	--
Animal food	3111	43.5	43.3	46.0	43.4	--	6.6	6.2	8.6	6.8	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	41.6	42.2	41.8	42.1	--	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.4	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	35.5	33.8	38.0	38.4	--	2.5	1.6	3.9	3.4	--
Sugar	31131	45.5	46.5	47.1	47.4	--	8.3	7.9	9.6	9.1	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	31.5	29.0	34.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	40.7	40.9	40.8	39.6	--	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.9	--
Frozen food	31141	39.1	39.4	40.5	39.0	--	4.5	4.7	5.2	4.3	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	40.4	41.0	41.2	40.9	--	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.6	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	38.4	38.5	40.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	42.3	42.8	41.3	40.2	--	4.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	41.8	41.9	42.2	44.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	3115	43.2	43.0	43.4	42.9	--	5.1	4.5	5.8	5.7	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	43.7	43.6	44.3	44.1	--	4.9	4.6	5.8	5.8	--
Fluid milk	311511	45.8	46.3	46.3	46.7	--	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.4	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	40.3	39.8	41.6	40.7	--	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.2	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	42.4	40.3	45.2	41.5	--	6.4	6.0	7.7	5.5	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	41.5	40.3	43.1	42.2	--	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.1	--
Poultry processing	311615	38.5	39.3	38.5	39.6	--	3.6	4.6	3.2	3.4	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	34.8	33.8	36.2	33.9	--	4.4	3.2	4.8	2.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	28.81	29.23	29.27	28.46	--	1,207.69	1,218.89	1,246.90	1,087.17	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	23.52	23.49	23.23	22.74	--	955.86	944.30	1,003.54	986.92	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	16.21	16.67	16.05	16.09	--	683.11	705.14	670.89	648.43	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	17.66	18.70	17.03	17.17	--	765.00	802.23	740.81	709.12	--
Truck trailers	336212	14.02	13.59	14.46	14.65	--	551.60	557.19	559.60	546.45	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	15.94	16.19	15.92	15.84	--	678.42	688.08	667.05	651.02	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	21.32	21.58	21.21	20.76	--	903.81	910.68	918.39	884.38	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	23.60	23.89	23.31	22.97	--	1,037.44	1,065.49	1,027.97	990.01	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	24.66	24.91	24.43	24.11	--	1,107.56	1,145.86	1,087.14	1,046.37	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	19.45	20.34	18.87	18.26	--	810.77	844.11	805.75	757.79	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	20.16	21.22	19.34	18.54	--	850.10	895.48	827.75	774.97	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	28.51	30.14	25.34	24.55	--	1,270.10	1,353.29	1,114.96	1,067.93	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	27.30	26.77	28.09	27.65	--	1,223.22	1,161.82	1,339.89	1,376.97	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	23.43	24.09	23.46	22.68	--	979.70	970.83	1,025.20	966.17	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	16.96	16.89	17.52	17.12	--	707.86	722.89	730.58	701.92	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	26.30	25.07	27.73	27.79	--	1,152.58	1,090.55	1,250.62	1,225.54	--
Aircraft	336411	29.83	28.77	30.85	30.55	--	1,296.67	1,248.62	1,409.85	1,368.64	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	26.23	24.83	27.75	27.47	--	1,183.04	1,107.42	1,265.40	1,233.40	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	20.17	19.47	20.98	21.60	--	890.88	850.84	944.10	935.28	--
Ship and boat building	3366	17.92	17.33	18.16	18.27	--	800.40	776.38	842.62	818.50	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	19.80	19.17	19.81	20.01	--	919.41	891.41	964.75	944.47	--
Boat building	336612	14.97	14.42	15.46	15.33	--	630.99	611.41	664.78	633.13	--
Furniture and related products	337	13.79	13.55	14.13	14.11	13.97	535.35	514.90	560.96	546.06	535.05
Household and institutional furniture	3371	13.65	13.37	13.92	13.69	--	524.27	502.71	544.27	522.96	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	14.15	13.69	14.49	14.00	--	550.07	507.90	552.07	530.60	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	13.19	13.10	13.43	13.42	--	500.98	497.80	538.54	516.67	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	13.72	13.81	13.72	13.65	--	501.95	501.30	548.80	521.43	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	12.33	12.15	12.64	12.79	--	484.28	482.36	505.60	497.53	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	13.69	13.55	14.11	13.97	--	527.74	516.26	570.04	537.85	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	14.24	14.13	14.67	14.92	--	570.27	562.37	608.81	589.34	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	15.03	14.65	15.13	15.39	--	608.05	561.10	665.72	635.61	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	13.34	13.43	13.99	14.31	--	528.60	546.60	545.61	542.35	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	13.75	13.48	14.36	15.23	--	534.80	506.85	577.27	618.34	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	14.36	14.07	14.47	14.54	14.47	556.16	541.70	568.67	558.34	551.31
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	14.99	14.68	15.01	15.09	--	582.51	565.18	595.90	593.04	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	14.89	14.12	14.63	14.94	--	589.30	561.98	599.83	618.52	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	14.85	14.75	15.08	15.03	--	584.69	578.20	613.76	590.68	--
Dental laboratories	339116	16.36	16.35	16.36	16.50	--	580.37	560.81	575.87	556.05	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	13.84	13.56	14.02	14.07	--	534.15	522.06	546.78	529.03	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	13.89	13.89	14.54	15.31	--	528.22	540.32	539.43	535.85	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	13.51	13.19	13.71	13.64	--	537.87	522.32	547.03	525.14	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	12.65	12.53	12.86	12.57	--	488.66	474.89	506.68	455.03	--
Signs	33995	14.90	14.41	14.84	14.72	--	554.45	544.70	535.72	535.81	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	13.73	13.53	13.88	13.90	--	529.40	514.14	556.59	532.37	--
Nondurable goods		15.32	15.37	15.47	15.52	15.44	621.78	619.41	635.82	628.56	620.69
Food manufacturing	311	13.13	13.09	13.33	13.42	13.29	526.02	517.06	547.86	536.80	526.28
Animal food	3111	14.25	13.93	14.70	14.39	--	619.93	603.17	676.20	624.53	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	18.88	19.26	18.59	18.70	--	785.16	812.77	777.06	787.27	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	15.19	15.49	15.34	15.34	--	539.12	523.56	582.92	589.06	--
Sugar	31131	15.79	15.76	15.27	15.87	--	719.24	732.84	719.22	752.24	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	14.32	14.61	14.83	14.42	--	451.13	423.69	510.15	509.03	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	13.30	13.28	13.63	14.03	--	541.21	543.15	556.10	555.59	--
Frozen food	31141	12.26	12.28	12.44	12.71	--	479.76	483.83	503.82	495.69	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	12.79	12.78	13.55	13.76	--	516.44	523.98	558.26	562.78	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	11.91	11.99	11.89	12.18	--	457.27	461.62	476.79	464.06	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	14.29	14.35	14.89	15.42	--	604.44	614.18	614.96	619.88	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	13.86	14.24	14.40	15.00	--	578.87	596.66	607.68	670.50	--
Dairy products	3115	16.80	16.59	17.02	16.97	--	725.58	713.37	738.67	728.01	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	17.12	16.65	17.42	17.35	--	747.54	725.94	771.71	765.14	--
Fluid milk	311511	17.93	17.49	18.25	18.43	--	821.27	809.79	844.98	860.68	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	11.49	11.45	11.74	11.70	--	463.08	455.71	488.38	476.19	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	11.77	11.80	12.31	12.48	--	498.92	475.54	556.41	517.92	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	12.52	12.49	12.55	12.58	--	519.63	503.35	540.91	530.88	--
Poultry processing	311615	10.80	10.77	10.90	10.76	--	415.56	423.26	419.65	426.10	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	11.74	12.01	11.65	11.62	--	408.07	405.94	421.73	393.92	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	38.7	37.5	39.8	37.6	--	4.6	3.9	5.1	3.4	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	38.2	37.1	40.1	37.9	--	4.3	3.5	5.0	3.3	--
Retail bakeries	311811	31.6	30.6	33.3	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	41.7	40.7	43.6	41.1	--	5.4	4.3	6.1	3.9	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	39.8	38.4	39.1	36.9	--	5.7	5.2	5.3	3.7	--
Other food products	3119	40.4	39.8	41.6	40.7	--	5.5	5.0	7.0	6.1	--
Snack food	31191	37.7	37.0	38.8	37.7	--	4.5	3.6	5.4	4.9	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	41.5	41.0	42.7	41.9	--	5.9	5.6	7.6	6.6	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	40.7	39.3	40.4	40.1	39.8	5.5	4.2	5.7	3.9	--
Beverages	3121	40.6	39.1	40.3	40.5	--	6.0	4.6	6.1	4.5	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	42.9	40.4	45.2	44.0	--	6.6	5.5	7.8	5.3	--
Soft drinks	312111	41.8	39.7	42.3	42.0	--	6.3	5.8	6.6	2.9	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	37.5	37.2	33.7	35.5	--	5.0	3.3	3.9	3.4	--
Textile mills	313	40.6	40.8	41.5	40.4	41.0	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.5	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	41.7	42.0	41.1	42.0	--	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.7	--
Fabric mills	3132	40.3	40.6	42.0	39.4	--	4.0	4.3	4.5	3.8	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	40.3	41.0	42.4	41.9	--	4.2	4.5	5.2	4.3	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	40.1	40.0	41.0	40.3	--	3.4	4.3	3.7	2.9	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	38.6	39.6	38.0	35.7	--	4.2	4.7	3.9	2.4	--
Textile product mills	314	40.0	40.4	40.1	39.4	39.2	4.3	5.0	4.2	3.5	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	41.6	42.3	42.5	40.5	--	5.5	6.0	5.7	4.2	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	37.8	39.0	39.8	37.6	--	3.6	4.0	5.3	2.9	--
Other textile product mills	3149	37.8	37.6	36.9	37.9	--	2.7	3.6	2.0	2.5	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	39.9	38.0	39.6	40.5	--	3.6	4.0	3.0	3.5	--
All other textile product mills	31499	36.2	37.3	34.8	35.9	--	2.0	3.2	1.3	1.8	--
Apparel	315	36.5	35.7	36.7	37.0	37.0	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.6	--
Apparel knitting mills	3151	40.4	39.8	40.2	39.8	--	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	37.7	38.1	37.2	37.6	--	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	35.7	34.6	36.2	36.6	--	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.4	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	34.5	32.8	35.2	36.1	--	1.2	.6	1.5	2.0	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	36.0	34.8	37.7	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	34.1	32.2	34.4	35.7	--	1.1	.4	1.1	2.0	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	37.2	37.6	38.9	37.7	--	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.6	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	37.0	36.0	35.9	38.5	--	3.3	2.6	3.5	4.1	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	36.9	38.8	35.9	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	316	38.9	39.0	38.7	37.8	37.9	3.6	3.5	3.7	2.2	--
Footwear	3162	37.7	37.1	40.5	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	40.0	40.5	37.2	35.9	--	5.3	5.7	4.0	2.7	--
Paper and paper products	322	42.9	42.6	43.0	42.6	41.9	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.0	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	45.1	44.3	45.4	45.6	--	7.5	6.8	8.0	7.4	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	45.0	43.9	45.4	45.3	--	7.4	6.6	7.8	7.1	--
Paperboard mills	32213	45.3	45.6	45.5	46.2	--	8.0	7.4	8.7	8.3	--
Converted paper products	3222	42.0	41.8	41.9	41.4	--	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.0	--
Paperboard containers	32221	43.1	42.9	42.5	41.5	--	4.9	5.2	4.5	3.8	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	43.6	43.7	42.7	41.5	--	4.9	5.4	4.4	3.7	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	43.1	43.4	42.9	42.8	--	6.2	6.3	5.1	3.5	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	40.8	39.9	42.0	42.1	--	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.9	--
Stationery products	32223	41.2	43.6	41.2	40.6	--	3.4	5.1	2.8	2.6	--
Other converted paper products	32229	40.1	39.7	40.1	40.0	--	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.3	--
Printing and related support activities	323	39.2	38.9	39.9	39.1	39.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.8	--
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	40.4	40.3	40.7	40.1	--	4.5	4.1	4.8	3.9	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	39.3	38.9	41.2	38.0	--	3.9	2.9	4.7	2.8	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	37.2	35.3	37.6	35.6	--	1.8	1.4	.6	.0	--
Quick printing	323114	35.1	34.1	35.9	36.3	--	1.0	.8	.0	.0	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	40.3	42.2	40.7	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8	39.6	40.2	41.3	40.7	--	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	--
Support activities for printing	32312	39.4	37.4	38.9	38.5	--	3.0	3.2	1.4	1.6	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	45.0	44.4	44.0	44.8	44.6	7.7	8.1	6.9	7.1	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	46.2	45.7	45.5	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	43.3	42.4	41.9	42.0	--	6.6	7.2	4.9	5.0	--
Chemicals	325	42.5	42.9	42.4	41.9	41.7	4.1	4.6	3.9	3.6	--
Basic chemicals	3251	44.5	45.8	44.0	43.3	--	5.2	6.9	4.5	3.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry —Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	12.63	12.51	12.65	12.70	--	488.12	469.13	503.47	477.52	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	12.50	12.29	12.49	12.49	--	477.68	455.96	500.85	473.37	--
Retail bakeries	311811	10.13	10.11	10.22	10.34	--	319.78	309.37	340.33	321.57	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	13.45	13.19	13.38	13.27	--	560.55	536.83	583.37	545.40	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	12.94	13.04	13.07	13.24	--	515.36	500.74	511.04	488.56	--
Other food products	3119	13.88	13.81	14.20	14.59	--	561.18	549.64	590.72	593.81	--
Snack food	31191	12.46	11.80	13.14	13.69	--	470.24	436.60	509.83	516.11	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	14.39	14.56	14.59	14.91	--	597.33	596.96	622.99	624.73	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	18.19	18.35	18.34	17.86	17.68	741.31	721.16	740.94	716.19	703.66
Beverages	3121	17.44	17.80	17.33	16.95	--	708.85	695.98	698.40	686.48	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	15.36	15.38	15.42	15.60	--	659.01	621.35	696.98	686.40	--
Soft drinks	312111	16.68	16.94	16.97	16.76	--	697.69	672.52	717.83	703.92	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	20.80	21.75	20.82	19.30	--	779.48	809.10	701.63	685.15	--
Textile mills	313	12.55	12.50	12.63	12.89	12.70	509.41	510.00	524.15	520.76	520.70
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	12.05	12.00	12.35	12.21	--	502.07	504.00	507.59	512.82	--
Fabric mills	3132	12.99	12.99	12.84	13.23	--	523.62	527.39	539.28	521.26	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	13.24	13.26	13.00	13.30	--	534.03	543.66	551.20	557.27	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	12.34	12.20	12.54	13.06	--	494.35	488.00	514.14	526.32	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	11.70	12.11	11.94	12.43	--	451.32	479.56	453.72	443.75	--
Textile product mills	314	11.94	11.80	11.90	11.98	11.98	477.56	476.72	477.19	472.01	469.62
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.74	11.62	11.69	11.64	--	488.52	491.53	496.83	471.42	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	10.84	10.79	11.13	10.94	--	409.30	420.81	442.97	411.34	--
Other textile product mills	3149	12.24	12.09	12.24	12.48	--	462.41	454.58	451.66	472.99	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	11.09	10.93	10.94	11.44	--	442.06	415.34	433.22	463.32	--
All other textile product mills	31499	13.19	13.05	13.39	13.38	--	477.94	486.77	465.97	480.34	--
Apparel	315	10.61	10.63	10.64	10.86	10.81	387.27	379.49	390.49	401.82	399.97
Apparel knitting mills	3151	11.49	11.51	11.42	11.47	--	464.49	458.10	459.08	456.51	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	11.47	11.50	11.61	11.48	--	432.13	438.15	431.89	431.65	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	10.29	10.32	10.34	10.62	--	367.54	357.07	374.31	388.69	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	9.90	10.09	9.74	9.96	--	341.88	330.95	342.85	359.56	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	10.00	10.27	9.86	9.61	--	360.26	357.40	371.72	358.45	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	9.86	10.03	9.70	10.08	--	336.43	322.97	333.68	359.86	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	10.03	10.01	10.12	10.31	--	373.44	376.38	393.67	388.69	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	11.25	11.01	11.62	12.16	--	416.40	396.36	417.16	468.16	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	11.84	11.56	12.05	12.25	--	436.78	448.53	432.60	442.23	--
Leather and allied products	316	11.44	11.24	11.70	11.88	11.75	445.50	438.36	452.79	449.06	445.33
Footwear	3162	11.45	10.81	11.77	12.01	--	431.57	401.05	476.69	478.00	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	11.44	11.56	11.63	11.75	--	457.34	468.18	432.64	421.83	--
Paper and paper products	322	18.01	17.89	18.23	18.15	18.11	772.26	762.11	783.89	773.19	758.81
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	22.75	22.39	23.26	23.36	--	1,025.10	991.88	1,056.00	1,065.22	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	22.95	22.49	23.42	23.48	--	1,032.21	987.31	1,063.27	1,063.64	--
Paperboard mills	32213	22.20	22.11	22.85	23.07	--	1,006.04	1,008.22	1,039.68	1,065.83	--
Converted paper products	3222	15.83	15.83	15.93	15.75	--	664.38	661.69	667.47	652.05	--
Paperboard containers	32221	15.17	15.30	15.25	15.13	--	653.61	656.37	648.13	627.90	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	14.85	15.17	14.79	14.57	--	647.59	662.93	631.53	604.66	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	16.67	16.38	16.64	16.36	--	719.30	710.89	713.86	700.21	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	17.28	17.39	17.24	17.12	--	705.72	693.86	724.08	720.75	--
Stationery products	32223	15.76	15.97	15.66	15.31	--	649.44	696.29	645.19	621.59	--
Other converted paper products	32229	16.20	15.54	16.53	16.04	--	649.99	616.94	662.85	641.60	--
Printing and related support activities	323	15.80	15.90	15.91	15.87	15.87	618.81	618.51	634.81	620.52	625.28
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	17.21	17.03	17.49	17.39	--	695.23	686.31	711.84	697.34	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	15.50	16.03	16.20	16.04	--	609.28	623.57	667.44	609.52	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	12.26	12.59	11.91	12.34	--	456.02	444.43	447.82	439.30	--
Quick printing	323114	14.56	14.99	14.60	14.76	--	510.59	511.16	524.14	535.79	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	16.51	16.23	16.45	16.52	--	665.38	684.91	669.52	674.02	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8 9	15.15	15.11	15.29	15.02	--	600.27	607.42	631.48	611.31	--
Support activities for printing	32312	15.92	16.70	15.55	15.59	--	626.35	624.58	604.90	600.22	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	24.08	24.54	23.96	25.07	24.68	1,084.03	1,089.58	1,054.24	1,123.14	1,100.73
Petroleum refineries	32411	28.22	28.19	28.00	28.88	--	1,304.97	1,288.28	1,274.00	1,351.58	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	18.05	18.19	17.69	18.86	--	782.57	771.26	741.21	792.12	--
Chemicals	325	19.60	19.97	19.87	19.67	19.59	833.59	856.71	842.49	824.17	816.90
Basic chemicals	3251	23.20	24.25	23.09	22.63	--	1,033.10	1,110.65	1,015.96	979.88	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.5	43.2	43.9	42.4	--	4.4	4.0	4.9	4.1	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	43.7	44.7	42.8	42.8	--	5.6	6.4	4.9	5.2	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	43.7	44.8	43.0	42.9	--	5.6	6.2	4.8	5.1	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	43.3	43.8	42.6	42.5	--	5.6	6.0	4.6	5.0	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	46.5	48.1	44.4	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	41.8	41.7	42.2	41.9	--	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	42.6	42.5	42.6	42.7	--	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.3	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	38.6	38.2	40.6	38.9	--	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.9	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	42.1	42.3	42.4	40.3	--	5.1	5.7	5.6	3.9	--
Paints and coatings	32551	42.4	40.4	42.4	41.6	--	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.6	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	40.3	39.5	41.4	39.9	--	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.1	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	39.4	38.5	41.2	40.2	--	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.8	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	38.8	38.9	39.5	38.3	--	2.9	2.4	3.2	2.9	--
Toilet preparations	32562	41.0	40.5	41.5	39.5	--	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.5	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	41.6	41.8	41.0	41.2	--	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.5	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	40.6	40.6	41.3	40.9	40.1	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.8	--
Plastics products	3261	40.4	40.1	41.1	40.6	--	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.7	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	42.1	41.9	41.8	42.3	--	5.1	4.5	5.4	5.3	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	42.3	41.8	42.3	42.4	--	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.9	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	42.1	41.4	41.1	41.2	--	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.5	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	42.7	41.3	42.8	43.3	--	4.4	3.3	4.2	3.9	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	41.5	41.4	40.0	39.7	--	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.2	--
Foam products	32614,5	40.4	40.2	41.3	40.7	--	3.4	3.6	4.1	3.6	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	42.2	42.7	42.4	41.9	--	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	--
Other plastics products	32619	39.5	39.1	40.7	39.9	--	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.2	--
Rubber products	3262	41.6	42.3	42.3	42.2	--	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.3	--
Other rubber products	32629	40.8	40.3	42.1	40.2	--	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.3	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	40.7	39.6	42.4	39.3	--	3.0	2.5	3.2	1.8	--
All other rubber products	326299	41.0	41.5	41.6	41.5	--	4.6	5.5	4.9	5.5	--
Private service-providing		32.5	32.5	32.4	32.0	32.1	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities		33.4	33.0	33.6	32.9	32.9	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	42	38.0	37.9	38.0	37.5	37.7	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	38.7	38.7	38.8	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	36.6	36.5	37.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	33.4	33.1	34.6	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	38.1	38.1	38.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	36.3	35.9	36.9	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	34.0	33.4	35.0	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	40.5	40.1	40.3	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	40.8	41.2	40.2	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	39.5	38.9	39.2	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	40.8	38.7	41.6	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment	4234	38.2	37.8	38.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	36.3	35.2	36.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	39.0	38.6	38.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	38.3	38.0	38.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	38.0	38.4	37.3	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	42.0	42.3	42.6	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	38.9	39.8	38.9	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	38.7	39.6	38.7	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	39.0	39.9	39.0	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	40.0	40.7	39.0	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	39.9	40.1	39.0	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	39.6	41.1	38.6	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	40.5	40.7	39.4	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	39.2	39.4	39.1	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	40.3	42.6	38.9	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	39.0	37.7	38.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	39.8	39.5	40.1	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	38.2	38.6	38.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	36.3	36.9	37.7	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	37.8	36.8	39.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	41.2	40.3	42.5	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry —Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	24.82	25.89	23.98	23.67	--	1,054.08	1,118.45	1,052.72	1,003.61	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	19.88	19.35	20.65	20.84	--	869.34	864.95	883.82	891.95	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	22.61	22.25	23.15	23.12	--	987.48	996.80	995.45	991.85	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	23.43	23.15	23.65	23.62	--	1,014.29	1,013.97	1,007.49	1,003.85	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	21.04	21.18	22.00	22.11	--	978.58	1,018.76	976.80	986.11	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	21.34	22.02	21.51	20.89	--	891.26	918.23	907.72	875.29	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	21.74	22.52	21.95	21.12	--	925.24	957.10	935.07	901.82	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	19.60	19.77	19.78	19.94	--	756.20	755.21	803.07	775.67	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.05	16.54	16.54	16.32	--	676.40	699.64	701.30	657.70	--
Paints and coatings	32551	15.30	15.94	15.67	15.75	--	649.18	643.98	664.41	655.20	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	15.04	15.10	15.37	15.44	--	605.40	596.45	636.32	616.06	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	15.69	15.39	16.19	16.31	--	617.86	592.52	667.03	655.66	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	16.02	15.71	16.33	16.64	--	621.83	611.12	645.04	637.31	--
Toilet preparations	32562	14.47	14.84	14.59	14.56	--	593.39	601.02	605.49	575.12	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	16.72	16.86	16.43	16.52	--	695.48	704.75	673.63	680.62	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	14.96	14.94	15.16	15.23	15.21	607.82	606.56	626.11	622.91	609.92
Plastics products	3261	14.26	14.16	14.60	14.54	--	575.82	567.82	600.06	590.32	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	16.34	16.19	16.87	16.83	--	688.28	678.36	705.17	711.91	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	15.69	15.49	16.46	16.73	--	663.02	647.48	696.26	709.35	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	14.44	14.05	14.83	14.83	--	607.42	581.67	609.51	611.00	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	15.19	14.73	15.67	15.67	--	649.41	608.35	670.68	678.51	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	13.87	13.52	14.21	14.19	--	576.17	559.73	568.40	563.34	--
Foam products	32614,5	14.65	14.13	15.41	15.37	--	592.31	568.03	636.43	625.56	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	15.06	14.92	15.33	15.42	--	636.04	637.08	649.99	646.10	--
Other plastics products	32619	13.51	13.53	13.73	13.63	--	533.24	529.02	558.81	543.84	--
Rubber products	3262	17.70	17.82	17.57	17.77	--	736.35	753.79	743.21	749.89	--
Other rubber products	32629	14.38	14.26	14.30	14.26	--	586.34	574.68	602.03	573.25	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	14.41	14.14	14.52	14.34	--	585.70	559.94	615.65	563.56	--
All other rubber products	326299	14.33	14.46	13.98	14.15	--	587.38	600.09	581.57	587.23	--
Private service-providing		16.42	16.22	16.73	16.88	16.94	532.84	527.15	542.05	540.16	543.77
Trade, transportation, and utilities		15.40	15.18	15.41	15.60	15.64	514.61	500.94	517.78	513.24	514.56
Wholesale trade	42	18.91	18.64	19.24	19.28	19.24	718.30	706.46	731.12	723.00	725.35
Durable goods	423	19.41	19.29	19.57	19.66	--	750.88	746.52	759.32	754.94	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	16.58	16.49	16.86	16.91	--	606.48	601.89	628.88	617.22	--
Motor vehicles	42311	16.48	15.97	16.43	16.86	--	551.24	528.61	568.48	576.61	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	17.25	17.22	17.51	17.60	--	657.77	656.08	674.14	661.76	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	16.31	15.53	17.06	16.90	--	591.85	557.53	629.51	620.23	--
Home furnishings	42322	16.56	16.33	17.69	17.28	--	563.61	545.42	619.15	604.80	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	17.36	17.03	17.74	17.60	--	703.17	682.90	714.92	698.72	--
Lumber and wood	42331	17.33	16.96	17.94	18.11	--	706.97	698.75	721.19	706.29	--
Masonry materials	42332	17.42	17.00	17.42	17.18	--	688.71	661.30	682.86	683.76	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	17.38	17.25	17.57	16.92	--	709.24	667.58	730.91	695.41	--
Commercial equipment	4234	24.14	24.49	23.72	24.04	--	921.56	925.72	901.36	906.31	--
Office equipment	42342	20.88	21.08	20.37	20.67	--	757.83	742.02	735.36	754.46	--
Computer and software	42343	29.15	30.11	28.35	28.46	--	1,137.06	1,162.25	1,102.82	1,098.56	--
Medical equipment	42345	22.20	22.11	21.78	22.65	--	849.81	840.18	832.00	858.44	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	18.53	18.42	19.01	19.08	--	704.73	707.33	709.07	700.24	--
Metals and minerals	4235	17.51	16.79	18.10	18.27	--	734.94	710.22	771.06	749.07	--
Electric goods	4236	22.58	22.61	23.04	23.13	--	878.00	899.88	896.26	895.13	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	21.03	20.66	21.59	21.63	--	813.01	818.14	835.53	824.10	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	23.68	24.01	24.07	24.19	--	924.82	958.00	938.73	945.83	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	17.12	16.51	17.73	17.72	--	684.03	671.96	691.47	685.76	--
Hardware	42371	15.82	15.28	16.46	16.76	--	630.82	612.73	641.94	653.64	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	18.18	17.15	19.39	19.00	--	720.16	704.87	748.45	722.00	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	17.13	16.96	16.98	17.10	--	693.83	690.27	669.01	673.74	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	19.05	18.79	19.20	19.15	--	746.58	740.33	750.72	743.02	--
Construction equipment	42381	19.70	19.50	19.67	19.49	--	794.19	830.70	765.16	765.96	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	15.35	14.35	15.80	15.56	--	597.79	541.00	600.40	586.61	--
Industrial machinery	42383	20.38	20.27	20.40	20.52	--	810.89	800.67	818.04	816.70	--
Industrial supplies	42384	18.38	17.52	19.48	19.38	--	702.33	676.27	742.19	724.81	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	17.82	17.95	17.57	17.45	--	646.98	662.36	662.39	649.14	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	15.36	15.41	15.54	15.76	--	580.68	567.09	613.83	609.91	--
Recyclable materials	42393	14.31	13.90	14.53	14.77	--	589.33	560.17	617.53	614.43	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry —Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^p	Feb. 2007 ^p	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^p	Feb. 2007 ^p
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	36.8	36.7	38.6	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods	424	37.3	36.9	37.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	31.8	32.0	31.7	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	24.9	24.7	25.7	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	40.8	41.3	39.7	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	37.2	37.5	37.1	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	37.0	36.0	38.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	38.7	38.4	38.6	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	37.6	36.5	38.1	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	41.2	40.9	40.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	36.5	35.5	35.0	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	43.0	42.7	40.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	40.4	39.9	40.3	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemicals	42469	40.2	39.8	39.5	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	34.4	34.7	34.7	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	36.3	35.8	36.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale	42481	36.6	36.6	36.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	37.2	36.3	37.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	38.4	37.4	38.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	34.9	34.6	35.8	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	37.1	37.6	36.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	37.6	35.8	39.1	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	37.1	37.7	36.3	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade	44,45	30.5	30.1	30.7	29.8	29.7	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	35.5	35.9	35.6	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	35.5	36.2	35.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers	44111	35.7	36.4	35.8	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	33.3	34.3	34.5	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	34.7	34.3	34.4	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	35.0	35.1	34.7	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	36.0	35.6	35.8	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	34.5	34.4	34.1	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	38.9	38.0	39.2	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	30.6	30.8	30.4	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	31.0	31.8	31.1	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	30.2	29.7	29.7	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	35.9	35.7	36.0	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	27.2	26.5	26.9	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	33.9	33.0	34.7	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	33.8	33.2	34.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	32.4	31.5	34.4	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	34.1	33.6	34.4	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	34.1	32.2	35.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	36.4	37.1	35.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	36.8	37.6	36.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	36.7	38.3	35.7	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	39.7	40.7	38.5	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	30.9	31.2	30.4	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers	44419	39.6	39.2	39.7	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	32.8	31.8	32.2	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	32.9	31.6	33.2	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	32.8	31.8	31.9	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	29.9	29.4	29.6	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	29.8	29.3	29.6	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	29.8	29.3	29.5	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	30.4	30.2	30.7	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	31.9	31.7	32.0	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	32.7	31.3	32.3	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	34.7	35.8	34.5	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	30.6	30.6	31.1	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	25.9	25.6	26.4	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	29.6	29.5	29.7	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	29.1	29.2	29.2	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry —Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	17.89	18.26	18.09	18.30	--	657.79	670.14	698.27	693.57	--
Nondurable goods	424	16.89	16.59	17.28	17.36	--	629.77	612.17	646.27	640.58	--
Paper and paper products	4241	17.50	17.29	18.72	18.34	--	555.85	553.28	593.42	570.37	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	16.18	16.41	17.31	16.92	--	403.12	405.33	444.87	428.08	--
Industrial paper	42413	18.56	17.97	19.94	19.60	--	756.72	742.16	791.62	764.40	--
Druggists' goods	4242	20.93	20.15	21.41	20.90	--	779.21	755.63	794.31	760.76	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	18.67	18.46	18.58	18.89	--	690.64	664.56	706.04	725.38	--
Grocery and related products	4244	15.96	15.52	16.46	16.68	--	617.46	595.97	635.36	633.84	--
General line grocery	42441	17.92	18.21	18.13	18.11	--	674.60	664.67	690.75	702.67	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	14.06	13.60	15.16	15.68	--	578.61	556.24	613.98	614.66	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	13.93	13.56	13.92	14.42	--	508.69	481.38	487.20	460.00	--
Grains and field beans	42451	13.85	13.55	14.19	14.48	--	596.14	578.59	569.02	548.79	--
Chemicals	4246	19.17	18.97	19.37	19.78	--	775.07	756.90	780.61	795.16	--
Other chemicals	42469	20.26	19.75	20.76	21.24	--	815.21	786.05	820.02	838.98	--
Petroleum	4247	14.87	15.02	15.58	15.75	--	511.65	521.19	540.63	544.95	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	18.91	18.42	19.20	18.99	--	686.01	659.44	698.88	693.14	--
Beer and ale	42481	17.09	16.47	17.08	16.79	--	625.07	602.80	621.71	612.84	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	14.97	15.04	15.07	15.06	--	557.42	545.95	569.65	564.75	--
Farm supplies	42491	14.90	14.97	15.04	14.93	--	572.36	559.88	573.02	574.81	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	16.57	16.42	16.83	16.76	--	578.03	568.13	602.51	589.95	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	22.32	21.42	23.25	22.94	--	829.06	805.39	848.63	823.55	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	19.26	19.76	18.81	18.68	--	723.63	707.41	735.47	702.37	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	22.55	21.55	23.58	23.24	--	836.84	812.44	855.95	831.99	--
Retail trade	44,45	12.58	12.46	12.51	12.68	12.71	383.16	375.05	384.06	377.86	377.49
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	16.54	15.97	16.43	16.36	--	587.89	573.32	584.91	579.14	--
Automobile dealers	4411	17.93	17.25	17.69	17.57	--	635.92	624.45	631.53	623.74	--
New car dealers	44111	18.31	17.63	18.05	17.91	--	653.55	641.73	646.19	635.81	--
Used car dealers	44112	14.04	13.29	14.10	14.28	--	467.79	455.85	486.45	501.23	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	16.15	14.83	16.01	16.07	--	560.56	508.67	550.74	541.56	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	15.76	14.70	15.99	16.02	--	552.18	515.97	554.85	543.08	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	13.08	12.89	13.33	13.34	--	470.76	458.88	477.21	477.57	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	12.56	12.36	12.81	12.73	--	433.12	425.18	436.82	436.64	--
Tire dealers	44132	14.01	13.88	14.24	14.42	--	545.43	527.44	558.21	559.50	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	14.61	14.60	14.83	14.95	--	447.73	449.68	450.83	442.52	--
Furniture stores	4421	14.82	15.53	15.45	15.36	--	460.10	493.85	480.50	473.09	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	14.38	13.53	14.19	14.50	--	434.24	401.84	421.44	410.35	--
Floor covering stores	44221	18.09	16.50	18.59	18.15	--	649.03	589.05	669.24	651.59	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	11.79	11.38	11.61	11.97	--	320.80	301.57	312.31	295.66	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	18.26	17.99	18.06	18.15	--	618.30	593.67	626.68	600.77	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	16.41	16.23	15.79	15.47	--	554.08	538.84	543.18	501.23	--
Household appliance stores	443111	15.39	15.02	16.61	15.57	--	499.17	473.13	571.38	498.24	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	16.62	16.47	15.61	15.45	--	566.35	553.39	536.98	502.13	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	23.00	22.93	23.94	24.74	--	785.12	738.35	849.87	865.90	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	13.53	13.07	13.69	13.64	--	492.13	484.90	488.73	484.22	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	13.64	13.10	13.77	13.68	--	501.76	492.56	497.10	491.11	--
Home centers	44411	12.96	12.23	12.97	12.86	--	476.21	468.41	463.03	461.67	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	13.78	14.70	13.34	13.57	--	547.62	598.29	513.59	533.30	--
Hardware stores	44413	11.80	11.80	11.76	11.83	--	364.08	368.16	357.50	362.00	--
Other building material dealers	44419	15.76	15.24	16.12	16.09	--	624.20	597.41	639.96	616.25	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	12.54	12.81	12.98	13.23	--	411.17	407.36	417.96	420.71	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	14.81	15.38	14.57	14.53	--	487.51	486.01	483.72	480.94	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	11.88	12.01	12.47	12.75	--	389.18	381.92	397.79	399.08	--
Food and beverage stores	445	11.06	11.00	11.19	11.27	--	330.07	323.40	331.22	329.08	--
Grocery stores	4451	11.00	10.94	11.13	11.21	--	328.26	320.54	329.45	328.45	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	11.12	11.06	11.24	11.33	--	331.70	324.06	331.58	330.84	--
Convenience stores	44512	8.99	8.98	9.18	9.21	--	273.55	271.20	281.83	279.06	--
Specialty food stores	4452	11.37	11.28	11.45	11.52	--	362.98	357.58	366.40	354.82	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	10.91	10.96	10.67	10.54	--	356.55	343.05	344.64	336.23	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	10.41	10.18	10.42	10.57	--	361.29	364.44	359.49	343.53	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	11.97	11.84	12.19	12.35	--	366.81	362.30	379.11	366.80	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	11.72	11.69	12.00	11.91	--	303.91	299.26	316.80	308.47	--
Health and personal care stores	446	14.31	14.11	14.57	14.60	--	423.16	416.25	432.73	427.78	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	14.17	14.09	14.35	14.37	--	412.02	411.43	419.02	412.42	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Optical goods stores	44613	28.9	29.0	29.0	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	32.6	32.6	32.5	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	36.0	37.5	34.5	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	31.6	31.2	31.4	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	31.2	30.7	31.0	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	34.3	34.1	34.4	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	23.5	23.2	23.8	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	22.1	21.8	22.3	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	29.7	28.8	30.8	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	21.4	20.9	21.7	20.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	20.5	20.4	20.6	17.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	25.6	24.1	24.7	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores	44819	27.5	28.6	27.3	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	24.8	24.6	24.0	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	31.4	31.0	34.3	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	23.8	22.7	24.8	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	23.4	22.3	24.3	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	24.3	23.0	25.3	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	22.1	19.9	23.3	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	22.0	21.6	22.9	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	24.7	23.5	26.1	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	24.2	23.3	25.1	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	26.5	24.0	29.9	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	29.6	28.5	31.2	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	28.2	27.9	28.7	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	27.6	25.7	30.0	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	27.5	27.8	27.8	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	31.2	32.1	30.9	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	24.4	24.2	25.2	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	28.0	27.9	28.6	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	29.4	28.7	29.6	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	26.9	27.0	28.0	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	30.6	29.6	30.2	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers	454	34.0	34.3	34.7	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	32.9	33.0	33.7	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	31.6	31.2	32.2	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	35.6	35.8	36.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	37.7	39.1	38.8	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	35.5	37.1	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	40.1	41.4	42.2	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	36.9	36.4	37.1	36.7	36.8	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	40.9	40.5	40.8	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	41.1	41.1	40.8	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	40.4	40.0	40.0	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	41.4	41.5	41.1	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	41.5	41.9	41.3	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	40.9	40.4	40.6	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	40.4	38.8	40.6	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	35.6	33.7	34.9	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	43.8	42.5	44.7	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	38.5	36.6	38.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	32.0	31.2	32.5	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Urban transit systems	4851	38.1	36.1	39.3	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	26.7	26.8	27.9	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	35.1	35.2	35.2	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	46.2	46.5	46.1	45.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	33.7	31.5	34.6	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	36.8	36.4	37.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	35.7	35.5	37.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	34.6	34.3	36.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	35.0	34.5	35.9	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	30.0	29.6	29.2	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	32.5	31.4	33.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Retail trade—Continued											
Optical goods stores	44613	14.89	14.05	15.04	15.19	--	430.69	407.45	436.16	446.59	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	15.96	15.37	17.42	16.94	--	520.60	501.06	566.15	559.02	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	17.99	16.81	20.41	19.56	--	647.40	630.38	704.15	688.51	--
Gasoline stations	447	9.00	8.97	9.11	9.12	--	284.48	279.86	286.05	286.37	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	8.73	8.68	8.85	8.89	--	272.19	266.48	274.35	275.59	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	10.59	10.62	10.65	10.48	--	363.10	362.14	366.36	356.32	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	11.31	11.34	11.18	11.66	--	265.39	263.09	266.08	258.85	--
Clothing stores	4481	10.61	10.71	10.34	11.03	--	234.11	233.48	230.58	226.12	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	12.27	12.70	11.51	11.93	--	364.32	365.76	354.51	361.48	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	11.67	11.88	11.65	11.93	--	250.10	248.29	252.81	246.95	--
Family clothing stores	44814	9.43	9.62	8.93	9.76	--	193.35	196.25	183.96	172.75	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	11.54	11.66	12.15	12.51	--	296.00	281.01	300.11	297.74	--
Other clothing stores	44819	11.48	11.15	11.74	12.03	--	316.14	318.89	320.50	313.98	--
Shoe stores	4482	10.58	10.49	10.65	10.63	--	262.65	258.05	255.60	249.81	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	15.35	15.04	15.55	15.21	--	481.89	466.24	533.37	486.72	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	10.69	10.34	10.76	11.08	--	254.53	234.72	266.85	260.38	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	10.97	10.76	11.06	11.47	--	257.24	239.95	268.76	259.22	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	11.02	10.94	11.62	12.02	--	267.85	251.62	293.99	271.65	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	10.03	9.89	9.65	9.94	--	221.71	196.81	224.85	216.69	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	10.98	9.73	11.93	12.15	--	241.24	210.17	273.20	296.46	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	10.07	9.51	10.06	10.26	--	248.73	223.49	262.57	262.66	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	10.34	9.70	10.35	10.69	--	250.78	226.01	259.79	258.70	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	9.11	8.88	9.13	8.89	--	241.01	213.12	272.99	279.15	--
General merchandise stores	452	10.61	10.77	10.35	10.50	--	313.98	306.95	322.92	304.50	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	11.22	11.14	11.36	11.60	--	316.55	310.81	326.03	321.32	--
Florists	4531	9.75	9.64	9.92	9.95	--	269.03	247.75	297.60	270.64	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	11.71	11.65	11.85	12.26	--	322.39	323.87	329.43	329.79	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	12.94	12.86	13.48	13.60	--	403.14	412.81	416.53	414.80	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	10.37	10.29	10.22	10.68	--	253.05	249.02	257.54	252.05	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	9.15	8.85	9.37	9.41	--	256.13	246.92	267.98	265.36	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	11.90	11.88	12.01	12.21	--	349.51	340.96	355.50	349.21	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.47	10.35	10.40	10.61	--	281.31	279.45	291.20	284.35	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	12.23	12.55	12.00	12.40	--	374.22	371.48	362.40	358.36	--
Nonstore retailers	454	15.02	14.89	14.75	15.22	--	510.66	510.73	511.83	509.87	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	15.09	15.00	14.39	14.99	--	496.84	495.00	484.94	481.18	--
Mail-order houses	454113	13.23	13.19	12.96	13.48	--	417.52	411.53	417.31	404.40	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	15.44	15.35	15.95	16.06	--	549.65	549.53	586.96	578.16	--
Fuel dealers	45431	15.38	15.40	15.88	15.92	--	579.77	602.14	616.14	617.70	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	16.28	16.24	16.95	16.96	--	578.35	602.50	606.81	610.56	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	14.52	14.51	14.88	14.95	--	581.67	600.71	627.94	626.41	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	17.28	16.90	17.47	17.49	17.46	637.14	615.16	648.14	641.88	642.53
Truck transportation	484	17.24	16.92	17.44	17.24	--	705.63	685.26	711.55	686.15	--
General freight trucking	4841	17.54	17.21	17.69	17.44	--	721.60	707.33	721.75	701.09	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	16.43	16.07	16.71	16.44	--	663.89	642.80	668.40	655.96	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	17.66	17.53	17.97	17.72	--	738.74	727.50	738.57	714.12	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	17.24	16.85	17.40	17.16	--	716.18	706.02	718.62	698.41	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	19.36	19.23	19.36	19.11	--	792.59	776.89	786.02	749.11	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	16.52	16.13	16.83	16.74	--	667.30	625.84	683.30	652.86	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	14.82	14.81	15.09	15.18	--	526.85	499.10	526.64	496.39	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	16.59	16.31	17.13	17.00	--	727.40	693.18	765.71	739.50	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	17.68	16.76	17.46	17.28	--	679.83	613.42	665.23	632.45	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	13.23	12.99	13.51	13.40	--	423.04	405.29	439.08	424.78	--
Urban transit systems	4851	16.38	16.35	16.29	16.41	--	623.51	590.24	640.20	676.09	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	13.26	12.89	13.79	13.55	--	353.50	345.45	384.74	346.88	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	12.14	11.74	12.02	12.11	--	426.64	413.25	423.10	449.28	--
Pipeline transportation	486	24.88	25.23	24.23	24.70	--	1,149.03	1,173.20	1,117.00	1,121.38	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	15.57	16.78	17.18	17.38	--	524.70	528.57	594.43	580.49	--
Support activities for transportation	488	18.24	17.71	18.60	18.58	--	671.38	644.64	699.36	702.32	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	15.95	15.29	16.24	16.35	--	569.43	542.80	600.88	604.95	--
Airport operations	48811	14.46	14.46	14.35	14.64	--	500.85	495.98	522.34	534.36	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	28.43	27.93	29.65	29.84	--	993.66	963.59	1,064.44	1,083.19	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	34.64	34.65	35.09	35.88	--	1,040.01	1,025.64	1,024.63	1,069.22	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	32.21	31.15	34.16	34.33	--	1,047.30	978.11	1,154.61	1,180.95	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry —Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Transportation and warehousing-Continued											
Support activities for road transportation	4884	38.4	38.5	37.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	37.5	37.1	38.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	39.3	37.7	40.4	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	26.2	25.7	27.8	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers	4921	25.6	24.9	27.4	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	37.9	36.1	38.6	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	37.3	35.7	37.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	41.0	37.2	42.3	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	41.2	39.9	43.6	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	41.4	40.7	41.8	41.4	41.9	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	41.4	40.4	41.7	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	40.9	39.8	41.0	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	42.0	41.2	41.8	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	42.1	41.2	42.7	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	43.8	44.0	44.1	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	41.8	40.7	42.4	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	41.9	41.2	42.4	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	40.8	41.8	40.6	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information		36.6	36.8	36.5	36.2	36.5	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	35.4	35.7	35.0	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	34.5	34.7	34.6	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	33.6	33.5	33.8	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	34.7	34.7	35.1	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	36.2	37.8	35.3	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	37.6	38.3	36.2	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	29.3	29.8	28.7	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	29.2	29.6	28.4	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	36.8	36.8	37.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	18.5	19.2	16.1	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	35.8	36.2	35.7	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	33.9	34.2	33.9	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	29.9	30.1	29.9	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting	51512	37.6	38.0	37.7	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	41.9	41.9	41.7	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	40.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	39.7	39.9	39.2	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	40.6	38.8	41.1	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	37.3	37.6	37.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	37.3	37.7	37.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing and related services	5182	37.3	37.5	37.6	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	26.3	25.3	27.4	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		35.8	36.5	35.8	35.6	35.8	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance	52	36.8	37.6	36.9	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	36.3	37.1	36.5	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	35.7	36.3	35.8	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	35.7	36.3	35.8	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	35.4	36.1	35.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	36.2	36.7	36.1	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	37.7	39.2	37.6	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing	52221	38.9	39.5	38.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	39.0	40.2	38.6	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	37.2	39.0	37.3	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	37.4	36.9	38.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	37.0	40.0	37.2	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	37.4	37.2	36.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	36.6	36.3	37.3	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	37.1	35.7	38.6	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	36.1	37.7	36.1	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
Support activities for road transportation	4884	14.72	14.98	14.61	14.32	--	565.33	576.73	542.03	552.75	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	17.23	16.84	17.17	17.04	--	645.57	624.76	662.76	657.74	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	14.80	13.93	15.52	15.66	--	581.94	525.16	627.01	609.17	--
Couriers and messengers	492	15.24	15.68	15.05	14.76	--	399.22	402.98	418.39	413.28	--
Couriers	4921	15.62	16.12	15.38	15.05	--	399.38	401.39	421.41	416.89	--
Warehousing and storage	493	15.04	15.07	15.02	15.01	--	569.57	544.03	579.77	555.37	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	15.24	15.22	15.29	15.31	--	568.38	543.35	577.96	552.69	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	14.76	15.21	14.38	14.14	--	604.66	565.81	608.27	598.12	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	13.40	13.61	13.24	13.18	--	552.85	543.04	577.26	539.06	--
Utilities	22	27.42	27.49	27.38	27.35	27.41	1,136.08	1,118.84	1,144.48	1,132.29	1,148.48
Power generation and supply	2211	28.36	28.10	28.57	28.52	--	1,173.44	1,135.24	1,191.37	1,180.73	--
Electric power generation	22111	29.45	29.22	29.71	29.55	--	1,203.50	1,162.96	1,218.11	1,211.55	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	29.27	28.68	29.66	29.49	--	1,228.90	1,181.62	1,239.79	1,220.89	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	26.88	26.62	27.02	27.08	--	1,131.85	1,096.74	1,153.75	1,134.65	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	29.20	28.35	29.60	29.46	--	1,278.09	1,247.40	1,305.36	1,278.56	--
Electric power distribution	221122	26.42	26.25	26.51	26.62	--	1,103.77	1,068.38	1,124.02	1,107.39	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	27.66	29.05	26.66	26.78	--	1,159.04	1,196.86	1,130.38	1,108.69	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	18.39	18.09	18.43	18.28	--	750.93	756.16	748.26	747.65	--
Information		23.23	23.04	23.68	23.82	23.81	850.81	847.87	864.32	862.28	869.07
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	24.83	25.01	25.04	25.35	--	878.68	892.86	876.40	874.58	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	19.16	19.06	19.33	19.59	--	661.66	661.38	668.82	666.06	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	17.81	18.13	17.95	18.40	--	598.30	607.36	606.71	605.36	--
Periodical publishers	51112	21.86	21.53	22.05	21.86	--	759.36	747.09	773.96	760.73	--
Book publishers	51113	18.66	17.86	18.98	19.28	--	674.39	675.11	669.99	676.73	--
Software publishers	5112	38.42	39.05	39.28	39.52	--	1,444.08	1,495.62	1,421.94	1,426.67	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	20.09	19.43	20.94	20.36	--	589.36	579.01	600.98	580.26	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	20.33	19.63	21.21	20.58	--	592.94	581.05	602.36	584.47	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	24.92	23.82	25.57	25.62	--	917.60	876.58	969.10	953.06	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	7.37	7.69	7.38	7.49	--	136.46	147.65	118.82	131.08	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	23.07	22.49	23.84	24.03	--	826.78	814.14	851.09	841.05	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	23.32	23.29	23.73	23.89	--	790.79	796.52	804.45	795.54	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	21.76	21.77	21.74	22.21	--	650.61	655.28	650.03	661.86	--
Television broadcasting	51512	24.45	24.38	25.21	25.16	--	918.63	926.44	950.42	920.86	--
Telecommunications	517	23.52	23.30	23.91	24.18	--	963.11	950.64	980.31	986.54	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	24.63	24.47	24.58	24.86	--	1,031.93	1,025.29	1,024.99	1,031.69	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	25.01	23.64	26.92	27.33	--	999.03	957.42	1,090.26	1,112.33	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	25.63	24.15	27.63	28.03	--	1,025.80	980.49	1,121.78	1,146.43	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	22.64	21.65	23.57	23.73	--	898.50	863.84	923.94	927.84	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	17.80	19.24	17.68	17.83	--	723.17	746.51	726.65	722.12	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	21.68	21.55	22.26	22.15	--	808.85	810.28	834.75	832.84	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	24.50	24.77	24.95	25.03	--	913.62	933.83	930.64	941.13	--
Data processing and related services	5182	20.42	20.13	21.04	20.82	--	762.62	754.88	791.10	782.83	--
Other information services	519	17.12	16.88	17.65	17.40	--	449.74	427.06	483.61	475.02	--
Financial activities²		18.80	18.45	19.27	19.30	19.45	672.40	673.43	689.87	687.08	696.31
Finance and insurance	52	20.05	19.66	20.51	20.54	--	738.30	739.22	756.82	751.76	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	16.63	16.40	17.15	17.21	--	604.36	608.44	625.98	621.28	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	14.97	14.77	15.40	15.62	--	534.53	536.15	551.32	554.51	--
Commercial banking	52211	14.59	14.32	15.05	15.24	--	520.57	519.82	538.79	541.02	--
Savings institutions	52212	16.80	16.98	17.44	17.74	--	595.42	612.98	619.12	633.32	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	15.08	14.86	15.28	15.58	--	545.87	545.36	551.61	548.42	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	19.76	19.47	20.33	20.18	--	744.13	763.22	764.41	752.71	--
Credit card issuing	52221	16.63	16.35	17.13	17.76	--	646.83	645.83	654.37	681.98	--
Sales financing	52222	18.25	17.83	18.67	18.65	--	711.06	716.77	720.66	729.22	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	20.62	20.33	21.23	20.91	--	766.90	792.87	791.88	769.49	--
Consumer lending	522291	11.36	10.78	11.56	11.87	--	425.47	397.78	443.90	459.37	--
Real estate credit	522292	23.54	23.14	24.42	23.99	--	872.17	925.60	908.42	866.04	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	20.63	19.80	21.16	21.39	--	772.44	736.56	768.11	795.71	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	17.52	17.07	18.36	18.14	--	641.12	619.64	684.83	665.74	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	21.31	21.13	22.82	22.87	--	790.23	754.34	880.85	850.76	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	14.09	13.53	14.23	13.77	--	508.25	510.08	513.70	495.72	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry —Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	37.1	37.8	37.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	38.0	39.8	37.5	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	37.6	38.9	37.2	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	36.2	36.1	36.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	37.0	37.7	36.9	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	35.7	34.5	36.7	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	37.3	38.0	37.3	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	38.5	39.2	38.6	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	38.3	38.5	38.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	38.8	38.5	38.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	38.0	38.5	38.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	38.6	39.9	38.8	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	38.7	40.2	38.8	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	38.2	38.4	38.6	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	39.6	42.1	38.8	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	35.5	36.1	35.3	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	35.2	35.9	34.8	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	36.4	36.7	36.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	36.7	38.3	36.7	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	36.7	36.3	37.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	37.2	38.1	37.2	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	34.4	35.3	34.5	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	32.9	33.6	32.8	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	32.6	33.4	32.6	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	31.9	33.7	31.4	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	31.7	34.3	31.1	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	32.0	32.8	31.5	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	32.4	33.7	32.3	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	32.9	32.6	34.0	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	33.2	33.5	32.9	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers	53131	32.9	33.2	32.6	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	32.5	32.7	32.3	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	33.8	34.3	33.5	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	33.5	34.0	32.9	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	34.2	35.4	32.7	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	35.0	36.3	32.5	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	28.6	29.1	28.6	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	21.5	23.5	20.2	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	35.2	34.8	36.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	38.2	37.9	37.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	40.2	40.3	39.6	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		34.6	34.6	34.5	34.0	34.3	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services	54	35.9	36.2	35.5	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services	5411	35.2	36.0	34.6	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	35.0	35.8	34.5	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services	54119	36.6	37.6	35.6	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	33.8	33.3	31.6	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	35.5	35.8	34.8	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services	541213	29.6	27.3	19.2	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services	541214	32.5	33.0	31.9	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services	541219	33.8	34.7	33.1	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	38.4	38.5	38.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services	54131	38.2	38.2	38.6	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	37.2	36.9	37.6	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	38.4	38.5	38.2	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	37.5	37.1	37.2	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories	54138	40.2	40.0	39.1	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services	5414	34.1	34.0	34.5	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services	54141	34.6	33.7	34.4	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services	54143	34.9	35.1	35.7	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	38.3	38.7	38.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	37.7	38.1	37.7	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	28.44	27.98	28.96	29.12	--	1,055.03	1,057.64	1,071.52	1,077.44	--
Securities brokerage	52312	25.51	25.82	26.39	25.88	--	970.11	1,027.64	989.63	970.50	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	29.15	29.27	29.00	29.09	--	1,096.90	1,138.60	1,078.80	1,085.06	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	27.25	25.82	28.89	29.16	--	987.78	932.10	1,060.26	1,064.34	--
Portfolio management	52392	30.95	28.31	33.42	33.23	--	1,145.08	1,067.29	1,233.20	1,226.19	--
Investment advice	52393	25.30	24.07	27.22	27.91	--	902.93	830.42	998.97	1,015.92	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	21.40	20.91	21.77	21.68	--	798.37	794.58	812.02	804.33	--
Insurance carriers	5241	22.39	21.91	22.62	22.56	--	861.22	858.87	873.13	864.05	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	21.85	21.30	22.09	21.95	--	837.27	820.05	848.26	836.30	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	21.86	21.29	22.25	21.96	--	847.60	819.67	865.53	841.07	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	21.84	21.31	21.96	21.94	--	829.08	820.44	834.48	831.53	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	23.16	22.71	23.40	23.43	--	893.89	906.13	907.92	906.74	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	23.43	22.97	23.63	23.71	--	906.00	923.39	916.84	917.58	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	21.87	21.39	22.22	22.02	--	835.17	821.38	857.69	845.57	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	20.00	19.95	19.57	19.63	--	792.08	839.90	759.32	761.64	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	19.64	19.13	20.27	20.13	--	696.81	690.59	715.53	708.58	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	19.35	18.70	20.10	19.90	--	680.35	671.33	699.48	690.53	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	20.43	20.26	20.72	20.76	--	743.82	743.54	762.50	761.89	--
Claims adjusting	524291	21.67	21.21	22.92	22.66	--	795.34	812.34	841.16	829.36	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	19.57	19.37	19.75	19.87	--	717.39	703.13	736.68	739.16	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	21.76	21.88	21.87	21.83	--	810.39	833.63	813.56	825.17	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	22.93	23.68	22.74	22.35	--	788.51	835.90	784.53	800.13	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	15.07	14.79	15.50	15.52	--	496.56	496.94	508.40	510.61	--
Real estate	531	15.03	14.79	15.50	15.51	--	489.84	493.99	505.30	507.18	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	14.51	14.08	14.96	14.99	--	462.49	474.50	469.74	472.19	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	13.80	13.50	14.29	14.28	--	437.75	463.05	444.42	451.25	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	17.22	16.52	17.52	17.66	--	550.37	541.86	551.88	543.93	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	11.84	11.70	11.85	12.22	--	383.56	394.29	382.76	404.48	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	15.06	14.81	15.62	15.58	--	494.70	482.81	531.08	532.84	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	15.61	15.65	16.03	16.03	--	518.47	524.28	527.39	530.59	--
Real estate property managers	53131	15.29	15.39	15.66	15.64	--	502.82	510.95	510.52	514.56	--
Residential property managers	531311	13.80	14.06	14.02	13.91	--	448.96	459.76	452.85	452.08	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	18.87	18.58	19.63	19.87	--	637.40	637.29	657.61	675.58	--
Rental and leasing services	532	14.77	14.47	15.02	15.09	--	494.16	491.98	494.16	496.46	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	14.35	14.01	14.40	14.19	--	491.05	495.95	470.88	464.01	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	14.16	14.18	14.10	13.91	--	495.23	514.73	458.25	453.47	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	12.40	12.43	12.66	12.81	--	354.33	361.71	362.08	368.93	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	9.08	10.01	8.42	8.67	--	195.24	235.24	170.08	174.27	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	14.31	14.11	14.83	14.89	--	503.28	491.03	539.81	549.44	--
General rental centers	5323	14.70	15.49	14.61	14.44	--	561.88	587.07	550.80	545.83	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	18.97	17.95	19.47	19.97	--	763.13	723.39	771.01	780.83	--
Professional and business services		19.12	18.87	19.67	19.81	19.96	662.23	652.90	678.62	673.54	684.63
Professional and technical services	54	25.26	24.74	26.06	25.85	--	907.82	895.59	925.13	909.92	--
Legal services	5411	25.19	24.86	25.67	25.67	--	885.37	894.96	888.18	885.62	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	25.88	25.44	26.38	26.39	--	906.31	910.75	910.11	910.46	--
Other legal services	54119	17.90	18.87	17.96	17.58	--	655.94	709.51	639.38	608.27	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	17.98	16.85	19.39	18.47	--	607.31	561.11	612.72	576.26	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	21.18	20.86	22.11	21.83	--	751.45	746.79	769.43	777.15	--
Tax preparation services	541213	11.64	8.31	19.35	14.30	--	344.19	226.86	371.52	303.16	--
Payroll services	541214	15.30	15.48	16.01	16.18	--	497.10	510.84	510.72	519.38	--
Other accounting services	541219	16.75	17.03	16.99	16.71	--	565.53	590.94	562.37	554.77	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	24.84	24.58	25.51	25.61	--	953.98	946.33	974.48	970.62	--
Architectural services	54131	24.12	24.09	24.38	24.53	--	922.41	920.24	941.07	951.76	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	17.51	17.18	18.17	19.09	--	651.12	633.94	683.19	723.51	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	26.43	26.15	27.18	27.34	--	1,013.97	1,006.78	1,038.28	1,030.72	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	20.72	19.13	22.31	21.74	--	776.40	709.72	829.93	789.16	--
Testing laboratories	54138	21.08	20.84	21.14	20.85	--	847.08	833.60	826.57	806.90	--
Specialized design services	5414	21.29	21.28	21.08	21.03	--	726.15	723.52	727.26	708.71	--
Interior design services	54141	19.25	19.45	19.03	19.60	--	666.10	655.47	654.63	668.36	--
Graphic design services	54143	21.70	21.38	21.29	20.72	--	757.30	750.44	760.05	706.55	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	33.02	32.58	34.02	33.77	--	1,265.15	1,260.85	1,299.56	1,296.77	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	34.73	34.32	36.05	35.73	--	1,308.14	1,307.59	1,359.09	1,364.89	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Computer systems design services	541512	38.8	38.9	38.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	37.9	39.4	36.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	35.9	36.3	35.6	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services	54161	35.7	36.3	35.5	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	35.6	36.5	35.4	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	35.0	34.7	36.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	34.0	36.1	32.5	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	39.6	38.3	40.0	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services	541618	35.8	35.9	35.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	36.7	35.8	36.1	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	36.3	36.6	35.6	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	38.5	38.9	39.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	39.0	39.3	39.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	34.6	35.9	34.0	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services	5418	34.7	35.7	34.5	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies	54181	36.0	37.4	35.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies	54182	36.7	38.2	35.7	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	37.9	38.8	38.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	28.6	29.0	28.8	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	28.2	28.5	28.0	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	26.0	26.8	25.2	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services	54192	28.5	27.8	29.8	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services	54194	27.1	27.4	26.5	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	36.1	36.8	35.8	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	36.1	35.8	36.1	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	35.2	35.6	35.2	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices	551114	36.2	35.8	36.1	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	33.4	33.2	33.4	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services	561	33.1	32.8	33.1	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	35.8	36.2	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	40.9	40.9	41.6	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	33.0	32.9	33.4	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	32.0	33.8	32.4	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	32.7	33.0	34.1	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	34.2	32.3	30.8	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	31.3	30.9	31.8	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	28.7	28.7	29.0	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services	561421	31.3	32.2	31.4	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	28.3	28.2	28.7	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	33.7	32.2	34.4	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	34.7	34.7	34.8	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	31.4	30.4	33.0	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	33.7	33.9	33.0	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	34.9	34.8	34.2	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	32.7	32.6	32.2	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	34.5	35.4	33.8	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services	56161	34.1	35.0	33.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	34.0	35.0	33.1	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	37.2	38.3	37.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	32.3	30.7	31.7	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	35.7	35.2	35.8	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	28.6	27.9	28.6	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	37.3	35.2	36.5	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	30.1	28.3	28.3	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	33.1	33.2	32.4	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	33.1	32.8	32.6	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	37.1	36.8	39.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	32.2	31.0	29.9	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	32.1	31.9	31.0	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	41.7	41.8	41.9	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	41.6	41.3	41.8	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	41.8	41.8	43.8	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	43.4	44.4	44.9	45.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Computer systems design services	541512	32.49	32.26	33.23	33.07	--	1,260.83	1,254.91	1,286.00	1,273.20	--
Other computer-related services	541519	29.88	28.62	30.52	30.37	--	1,132.68	1,127.63	1,126.19	1,147.99	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	25.07	24.65	25.69	25.41	--	899.07	894.80	914.56	896.97	--
Management consulting services	54161	24.75	24.07	25.43	25.09	--	883.15	873.74	902.77	885.68	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	25.69	24.91	26.48	26.40	--	914.89	909.22	937.39	913.44	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	24.05	23.81	24.28	24.73	--	842.81	826.21	876.51	885.33	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	22.58	22.20	23.38	22.60	--	767.52	801.42	759.85	759.36	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	21.92	21.03	22.61	21.96	--	867.37	805.45	904.40	869.62	--
Other management consulting services	541618	28.09	27.14	28.62	27.44	--	1,006.24	974.33	1,024.60	979.61	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	24.63	25.39	24.63	24.80	--	904.33	908.96	889.14	860.56	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	27.56	28.03	28.11	27.80	--	1,001.63	1,025.90	1,000.72	995.24	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	29.52	29.36	30.13	30.41	--	1,135.77	1,142.10	1,178.08	1,161.66	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	30.15	29.95	30.66	30.87	--	1,174.52	1,177.04	1,217.20	1,197.76	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	23.66	23.97	24.88	25.82	--	818.01	860.52	845.92	854.64	--
Advertising and related services	5418	20.88	20.25	21.59	21.46	--	724.27	722.93	744.86	742.52	--
Advertising agencies	54181	24.17	23.74	24.72	24.83	--	870.14	887.88	875.09	881.47	--
Public relations agencies	54182	26.37	26.41	27.60	26.54	--	968.51	1,008.86	985.32	952.79	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	16.35	14.89	18.21	17.71	--	619.70	577.73	695.62	678.29	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	14.36	13.54	15.02	14.94	--	410.68	392.66	432.58	434.75	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	16.24	15.95	16.82	16.77	--	458.44	454.58	470.96	459.50	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	18.33	19.02	18.39	18.40	--	476.00	509.74	463.43	441.60	--
Photographic services	54192	14.72	14.14	14.80	14.83	--	419.96	393.09	441.04	395.96	--
Veterinary services	54194	13.94	13.55	14.50	14.59	--	378.26	371.27	384.25	386.64	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	22.41	21.69	23.73	22.89	--	808.88	798.19	849.53	830.91	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	19.71	19.04	20.23	20.33	--	712.02	681.63	730.30	723.75	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	22.05	22.49	22.37	23.37	--	776.01	800.64	787.42	801.59	--
Managing offices	551114	19.59	18.86	20.12	20.17	--	708.60	675.19	726.33	720.07	--
Administrative and waste services	56	13.91	13.67	14.25	14.36	--	463.91	453.84	475.95	471.01	--
Administrative and support services	561	13.68	13.44	14.03	14.13	--	452.26	440.83	464.39	457.81	--
Office administrative services	5611	19.37	18.80	20.29	20.36	--	693.09	680.56	728.41	730.92	--
Facilities support services	5612	19.01	18.46	19.11	19.29	--	777.30	755.01	794.98	798.61	--
Employment services	5613	13.76	13.59	13.93	14.15	--	453.37	447.11	465.26	462.71	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	16.69	16.56	17.52	17.83	--	533.60	559.73	567.65	547.38	--
Temporary help services	56132	12.73	12.47	12.95	13.19	--	416.56	411.51	441.60	437.91	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	16.48	16.76	16.58	16.51	--	563.38	541.35	510.66	520.07	--
Business support services	5614	13.52	13.15	13.76	13.73	--	423.26	406.34	437.57	429.75	--
Telephone call centers	56142	11.41	11.17	11.63	11.79	--	327.14	320.58	337.27	332.48	--
Telephone answering services	561421	11.75	12.05	11.64	12.12	--	367.47	388.01	365.50	353.90	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	11.36	11.04	11.63	11.75	--	321.85	311.33	333.78	330.18	--
Business service centers	56143	12.68	11.85	13.06	12.68	--	427.57	381.57	449.26	422.24	--
Collection agencies	56144	14.71	14.41	14.84	14.73	--	510.84	500.03	516.43	521.44	--
Other business support services	56149	15.71	16.65	15.53	15.42	--	493.51	506.16	512.49	505.78	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	15.31	15.34	15.71	15.78	--	516.62	520.03	518.43	538.10	--
Travel agencies	56151	16.78	16.95	17.48	17.31	--	585.51	589.86	597.82	595.46	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	13.80	13.76	13.70	14.08	--	451.59	448.58	441.14	489.98	--
Investigation and security services	5616	12.59	12.35	13.00	12.96	--	434.53	437.19	439.40	438.05	--
Security and armored car services	56161	11.58	11.42	11.94	11.92	--	395.07	399.70	397.60	396.94	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	11.09	10.93	11.51	11.55	--	377.43	382.55	380.98	383.46	--
Security systems services	56162	19.06	18.22	19.60	19.31	--	708.28	697.83	738.92	724.13	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	11.71	11.54	12.04	11.94	--	377.78	354.28	381.67	362.98	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	16.28	16.31	15.93	15.86	--	581.44	574.11	570.29	531.31	--
Janitorial services	56172	10.13	9.96	10.44	10.53	--	289.36	277.88	298.58	290.63	--
Landscaping services	56173	12.63	12.76	13.31	13.04	--	471.48	449.15	485.82	453.79	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	12.30	12.18	12.72	12.76	--	370.20	344.69	359.98	395.56	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	14.08	13.85	14.35	14.38	--	465.53	459.82	464.94	461.60	--
Other support services	5619	17.40	15.33	19.06	18.31	--	575.96	502.82	621.36	584.09	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	15.22	13.96	15.94	16.33	--	564.30	513.73	636.01	622.17	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	21.77	20.63	22.36	22.21	--	700.95	639.53	668.56	661.86	--
All other support services	56199	17.05	14.60	19.48	18.06	--	546.93	465.74	603.88	552.64	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	18.30	18.05	18.55	18.60	--	762.55	754.49	777.25	766.32	--
Waste collection	5621	16.41	16.07	16.59	16.54	--	682.98	663.69	693.46	674.83	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	18.63	17.96	19.44	19.79	--	779.23	750.73	851.47	874.72	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	16.69	16.51	17.47	17.83	--	723.79	733.04	784.40	807.70	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Remediation and other waste services	5629	41.6	42.4	40.2	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	41.3	41.7	40.2	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		32.5	32.8	32.4	32.4	32.3	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	32.8	33.1	32.6	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	33.3	33.6	33.1	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	31.5	31.9	31.4	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	33.5	33.8	33.5	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	33.5	33.8	33.5	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	32.0	32.3	31.9	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists	6212	27.1	27.9	27.0	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	28.8	28.8	28.7	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	27.0	26.9	27.1	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	29.7	30.8	28.8	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	30.1	29.2	30.4	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	28.7	28.0	29.0	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	29.5	30.8	28.4	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	34.1	34.4	34.3	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	32.4	33.1	31.8	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	34.9	35.1	35.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	34.9	35.6	34.7	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	36.7	37.1	35.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	37.6	37.6	36.7	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	29.0	29.5	28.8	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	35.7	37.0	34.6	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	35.5	37.1	34.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	35.8	36.8	34.9	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	36.9	37.3	35.9	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	35.8	35.9	35.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	35.8	35.9	35.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	35.7	36.5	35.7	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals	6223	35.5	34.1	36.7	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	32.3	32.9	32.0	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	32.4	33.0	32.3	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	32.8	33.1	32.9	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	32.3	32.3	32.6	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	33.9	34.7	33.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	31.4	32.3	30.4	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	31.4	32.4	30.5	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	31.3	32.2	30.3	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	33.4	34.1	33.0	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	30.0	30.4	29.9	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	30.1	30.8	29.8	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	29.6	30.3	29.5	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	29.9	30.8	29.5	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	30.7	30.9	30.4	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	29.7	29.9	30.0	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	29.2	29.4	29.8	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	29.9	30.1	30.1	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	29.9	30.3	29.5	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	30.0	30.0	30.1	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality		25.7	25.3	25.4	24.8	25.1	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	25.1	25.1	24.6	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	27.0	28.9	27.7	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	24.2	23.8	25.3	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	17.4	15.1	17.5	18.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	27.9	28.5	29.3	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	27.5	30.7	29.8	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	26.0	26.9	27.7	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	28.4	30.6	27.7	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	30.8	33.9	29.1	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Remediation and other waste services	5629	20.32	20.49	20.26	20.20	--	844.76	868.78	814.45	789.82	--
Remediation services	56291	22.67	23.47	22.89	22.69	--	935.37	978.70	920.18	878.10	--
Education and health services		17.38	17.08	17.68	17.79	17.75	564.95	560.22	572.83	576.40	573.33
Health care and social assistance	62	17.76	17.47	18.12	18.22	--	581.64	578.26	590.71	593.97	--
Health care	621,2,3	18.73	18.42	19.11	19.19	--	623.36	618.91	632.54	637.11	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	18.63	18.24	19.09	19.08	--	587.24	581.86	599.43	595.30	--
Offices of physicians	6211	19.98	19.48	20.42	20.39	--	668.73	658.42	684.07	681.03	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	20.03	19.53	20.47	20.45	--	670.98	660.11	685.75	683.03	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	17.01	17.09	17.64	17.46	--	544.56	552.01	562.72	591.89	--
Offices of dentists	6212	20.51	19.93	21.24	20.96	--	556.58	556.05	573.48	553.34	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	17.27	16.85	17.80	17.81	--	497.84	485.28	510.86	504.02	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	13.41	13.00	13.87	13.96	--	362.37	349.70	375.88	367.15	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	14.49	14.15	14.93	14.50	--	430.24	435.82	429.98	420.50	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	18.14	17.69	18.93	19.20	--	546.12	516.55	575.47	560.64	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	19.66	19.42	20.09	20.18	--	564.28	543.76	582.61	577.15	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	17.97	17.33	18.49	18.54	--	530.59	533.76	525.12	533.95	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	19.33	19.23	19.58	19.84	--	658.30	661.51	671.59	682.50	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	16.62	16.47	17.10	17.27	--	537.81	545.16	543.78	547.46	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	20.56	20.50	20.65	20.93	--	717.37	719.55	733.08	747.20	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	18.97	19.08	19.25	19.60	--	661.73	679.25	667.98	662.48	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	19.48	19.12	20.28	20.18	--	714.69	709.35	726.02	720.43	--
Medical laboratories	621511	17.89	17.72	18.25	18.23	--	673.35	666.27	669.78	670.86	--
Home health care services	6216	14.78	14.49	15.23	15.32	--	428.93	427.46	438.62	436.62	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	15.58	15.45	15.43	15.48	--	555.41	571.65	533.88	538.70	--
Ambulance services	62191	14.64	14.15	14.75	14.83	--	520.49	524.97	508.88	519.05	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	17.10	17.57	16.56	16.57	--	612.74	646.58	577.94	570.01	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	15.94	15.68	16.27	16.19	--	588.02	584.86	584.09	566.65	--
Hospitals	622	22.19	21.94	22.57	22.69	--	794.24	787.65	805.75	816.84	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	22.30	22.06	22.66	22.79	--	798.42	791.95	808.96	820.44	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	18.64	18.34	18.99	19.33	--	664.50	669.41	677.94	682.35	--
Other hospitals	6223	21.38	20.76	22.35	22.22	--	760.06	707.92	820.25	813.25	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	12.84	12.66	13.05	13.21	--	414.92	416.51	417.60	425.36	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	13.51	13.34	13.70	13.86	--	438.09	440.22	442.51	450.45	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	11.85	11.62	12.15	12.32	--	388.69	384.62	399.74	406.56	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	11.26	11.12	11.48	11.63	--	363.52	359.18	374.25	377.98	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	13.03	12.61	13.54	13.70	--	441.72	437.57	452.24	464.43	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	11.96	11.73	12.13	12.28	--	375.23	378.88	368.75	378.22	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	12.88	12.62	12.95	13.05	--	405.15	408.89	394.98	401.94	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	11.01	10.80	11.29	11.48	--	344.24	347.76	342.09	353.58	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	12.77	12.73	12.94	13.13	--	426.89	434.09	427.02	435.92	--
Social assistance	624	11.76	11.63	12.06	12.17	--	353.21	353.55	360.59	360.23	--
Individual and family services	6241	12.79	12.69	13.05	13.14	--	385.37	390.85	388.89	391.57	--
Child and youth services	62411	14.13	13.97	14.69	14.48	--	418.68	423.29	433.36	418.47	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.75	11.55	11.86	12.03	--	351.44	355.74	349.87	356.09	--
Other individual and family services	62419	13.85	13.90	14.20	14.32	--	425.62	429.51	431.68	439.62	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	14.22	14.10	14.34	14.82	--	422.22	421.59	430.20	452.01	--
Community food services	62421	12.12	12.08	12.45	12.46	--	353.78	355.15	371.01	363.83	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	14.79	14.65	14.87	15.42	--	441.63	440.97	447.59	474.94	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	11.05	10.93	11.43	11.58	--	330.05	331.18	337.19	336.98	--
Child day care services	6244	10.53	10.38	10.86	10.90	--	316.15	311.40	326.89	321.55	--
Leisure and hospitality		9.75	9.54	10.13	10.13	10.27	250.11	241.36	257.30	251.22	257.78
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	13.22	13.27	13.99	14.02	--	332.29	333.08	344.15	339.28	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	18.53	18.76	18.90	19.08	--	500.93	542.16	523.53	534.24	--
Performing arts companies	7111	21.25	21.69	21.87	22.14	--	514.53	516.22	553.31	544.64	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	27.68	26.49	28.74	27.92	--	480.81	400.00	502.95	508.14	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	19.08	20.31	19.76	20.21	--	532.73	578.84	578.97	563.86	--
Spectator sports	7112	16.06	16.68	16.69	17.44	--	441.56	512.08	497.36	528.43	--
Racetracks	711212	12.02	11.93	12.44	12.26	--	312.95	320.92	344.59	348.18	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	19.23	18.67	18.76	18.71	--	545.40	571.30	519.65	531.36	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	17.95	18.31	17.96	17.82	--	551.95	620.71	522.64	522.13	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	27.5	27.4	27.3	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	27.5	26.8	27.3	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	29.2	29.8	29.5	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	24.4	24.0	23.5	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	29.9	27.0	30.7	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	30.0	26.8	30.5	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	33.9	35.1	33.4	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	37.3	38.6	36.4	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	26.5	27.4	26.8	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	22.5	22.0	21.3	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	28.6	28.0	28.6	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71392	23.4	23.5	19.8	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	29.5	30.8	30.0	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	17.6	17.4	16.9	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	22.5	23.7	21.6	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	24.2	25.2	21.2	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations and food services	72	25.8	25.4	25.5	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations	721	31.4	29.8	30.7	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	31.4	29.9	30.7	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	31.2	29.5	30.3	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	25.6	24.2	23.8	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	29.8	26.6	27.8	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	72121	29.8	26.8	30.1	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	29.8	26.4	25.0	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	24.7	24.5	24.6	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	25.1	24.8	25.1	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	24.4	24.3	24.0	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	72221	24.5	24.4	24.1	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias	722212	26.4	26.8	25.6	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	23.2	22.7	23.0	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	25.2	25.4	25.4	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	26.9	27.1	27.1	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	21.1	20.8	21.4	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	22.1	22.2	22.1	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services		30.9	31.0	30.8	30.6	30.7	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance	811	36.3	36.1	36.0	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	35.3	34.9	35.0	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	36.9	36.6	36.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	811111	36.8	36.4	36.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	36.4	34.1	35.9	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	37.1	38.1	35.9	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	38.2	38.0	37.9	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	38.1	38.2	37.9	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	38.3	36.5	38.1	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	29.7	28.8	29.5	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811192	27.9	27.1	27.1	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	33.4	32.1	34.1	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	39.3	39.7	40.3	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	39.7	39.8	41.5	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	38.9	39.6	39.4	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	40.2	40.5	39.7	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	34.4	35.1	33.3	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services		28.4	28.3	28.6	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	812	24.8	24.4	25.3	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	25.9	25.1	26.6	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	25.6	24.9	26.4	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	19.9	20.7	19.4	19.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	28.6	30.8	27.6	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	27.8	30.3	27.0	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	31.2	32.9	29.9	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	33.3	33.0	33.6	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	14.05	14.50	14.67	14.92	--	386.58	397.30	400.49	417.76	--
Museums	71211	14.92	15.05	15.61	15.65	--	410.16	403.34	426.15	444.46	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	13.21	13.87	13.56	14.12	--	385.54	413.33	400.02	403.83	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	11.53	11.44	12.25	12.19	--	281.85	274.56	287.88	277.93	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	11.35	11.12	12.79	13.03	--	339.06	300.24	392.65	380.48	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	11.33	11.09	12.86	13.08	--	340.17	297.21	392.23	375.40	--
Gambling industries	7132	11.60	11.05	11.96	11.99	--	393.63	387.86	399.46	401.67	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	11.51	11.07	11.66	11.77	--	429.64	427.30	424.42	430.78	--
Other gambling industries	71329	11.86	10.97	12.87	12.68	--	314.59	300.58	344.92	337.29	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	11.55	11.58	12.20	12.08	--	259.88	254.76	259.86	248.85	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	11.25	11.52	12.22	12.17	--	321.52	322.56	349.49	328.59	--
Skiing facilities	71392	10.04	9.07	10.11	10.05	--	235.39	213.15	200.18	211.05	--
Marinas	71393	14.30	15.00	14.83	14.89	--	421.74	462.00	444.90	443.72	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	12.16	12.27	12.98	12.88	--	214.61	213.50	219.36	211.23	--
Bowling centers	71395	9.35	9.32	9.41	9.61	--	210.58	220.88	203.26	208.54	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	11.56	12.39	11.77	11.43	--	279.83	312.23	249.52	248.03	--
Accommodations and food services	72	9.18	8.98	9.56	9.57	--	236.65	228.09	243.78	238.29	--
Accommodations	721	11.24	11.04	12.06	11.97	--	352.72	328.99	370.24	363.89	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	11.28	11.05	12.08	11.99	--	354.50	330.40	370.86	365.70	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	11.11	10.78	12.11	11.97	--	346.04	318.01	366.93	357.90	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	9.96	9.90	10.38	10.71	--	254.56	239.58	247.04	257.04	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	9.76	10.63	10.35	10.58	--	290.88	282.76	287.73	298.36	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	9.64	10.13	10.03	10.25	--	286.88	271.48	301.90	308.53	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	9.87	11.22	10.82	11.05	--	294.58	296.21	270.50	286.20	--
Food services and drinking places	722	8.69	8.51	8.99	9.00	--	214.55	208.50	221.15	215.10	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	9.23	9.01	9.58	9.54	--	231.54	223.45	240.46	232.78	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	7.77	7.66	7.99	8.12	--	189.73	186.14	191.76	190.82	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	7.70	7.58	7.92	8.05	--	188.58	184.95	190.87	189.18	--
Cafeterias	722212	8.13	8.01	8.26	8.34	--	214.25	214.67	211.46	216.84	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	8.30	8.29	8.51	8.61	--	192.79	188.18	195.73	194.59	--
Special food services	7223	10.89	10.63	11.17	10.95	--	274.71	270.00	283.72	264.99	--
Food service contractors	72231	10.62	10.49	10.67	10.51	--	285.06	284.28	289.16	274.31	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	11.78	11.14	12.64	12.70	--	248.85	231.71	270.50	237.49	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	8.39	8.16	8.67	8.88	--	185.46	181.15	191.61	191.81	--
Other services		14.77	14.58	15.06	15.08	15.11	456.60	451.98	463.85	461.45	463.88
Repair and maintenance	811	15.07	15.11	15.41	15.48	--	546.14	545.47	554.76	552.64	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	14.30	14.40	14.57	14.77	--	504.49	502.56	509.95	514.00	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	15.03	15.15	15.10	15.02	--	554.09	554.49	551.15	546.73	--
General automotive repair	811111	15.16	15.35	15.14	15.06	--	557.06	558.74	555.84	549.69	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	13.65	13.29	13.98	14.19	--	496.68	453.19	501.88	500.91	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	14.32	13.87	14.79	14.64	--	531.45	528.45	530.96	527.04	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	16.94	16.96	17.48	17.92	--	646.52	644.48	662.49	688.13	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	17.19	17.25	17.73	18.23	--	655.52	658.95	671.97	701.86	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	15.18	14.83	15.74	15.56	--	580.83	541.30	599.69	580.39	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	9.30	9.28	9.51	9.57	--	276.46	267.26	280.55	270.83	--
Car washes	811192	8.73	8.72	8.86	9.07	--	243.36	236.31	240.11	232.19	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	10.24	10.22	10.51	10.31	--	342.00	328.06	358.39	347.45	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	16.73	16.93	16.94	16.99	--	656.61	672.12	682.68	689.79	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	15.26	15.16	15.50	16.09	--	605.24	603.37	643.25	669.34	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	17.90	18.39	18.00	17.65	--	696.99	728.24	709.20	704.24	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	17.27	16.92	18.22	17.93	--	693.87	685.26	723.33	701.06	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	15.59	15.87	15.51	15.01	--	535.97	557.04	516.48	483.32	--
Personal and laundry services	812	12.02	11.74	12.30	12.10	--	341.26	332.24	351.78	340.01	--
Personal care services	8121	12.88	12.21	13.31	12.78	--	319.49	297.92	336.74	320.78	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	12.86	12.10	13.32	12.72	--	333.36	303.71	354.31	335.81	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	13.17	12.35	13.65	13.01	--	337.01	307.52	360.36	340.86	--
Other personal care services	81219	12.99	12.79	13.22	13.15	--	258.00	264.75	256.47	255.11	--
Death care services	8122	15.45	15.46	15.70	15.49	--	441.23	476.17	433.32	430.62	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	15.75	15.49	15.80	15.42	--	437.65	469.35	426.60	422.51	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	14.55	15.33	15.39	15.75	--	454.30	504.36	460.16	463.05	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	10.22	10.14	10.52	10.58	--	340.72	334.62	353.47	349.14	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Other services—Continued											
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	27.1	26.4	26.4	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	32.1	31.9	32.0	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	37.2	37.0	38.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply	812331	38.1	38.3	38.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	36.0	35.1	37.7	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	30.5	30.6	30.3	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	36.6	34.2	39.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	32.5	33.6	31.9	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.8	30.0	29.6	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	31.1	31.9	30.9	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	30.4	30.5	30.2	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	31.7	32.5	31.4	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	32.4	32.1	32.9	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	30.4	30.2	31.7	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	33.0	32.7	33.3	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	20.4	20.4	18.9	18.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	32.4	33.2	32.2	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	33.6	34.3	33.2	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	35.4	35.5	35.2	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	30.7	32.1	28.7	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	31.8	32.2	33.0	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry —Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	9.76	10.09	9.83	9.86	--	264.94	266.38	259.51	257.35	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	9.18	9.17	9.37	9.28	--	294.41	292.52	299.84	293.25	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	11.73	11.54	12.12	12.37	--	436.74	426.98	461.77	457.69	--
Linen supply	812331	11.72	11.64	12.01	12.32	--	446.70	445.81	461.18	453.38	--
Industrial launderers	812332	11.73	11.37	12.28	12.45	--	421.99	399.09	462.96	464.39	--
Other personal services	8129	11.33	11.40	11.30	11.36	--	345.91	348.84	342.39	329.44	--
Photofinishing	81292	15.20	15.00	15.13	15.13	--	556.65	513.00	602.17	552.25	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	9.86	9.86	10.01	10.05	--	320.18	331.30	319.32	305.52	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	15.81	15.53	16.11	16.17	--	471.45	465.90	476.86	478.63	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	19.94	19.54	20.73	21.26	--	620.19	623.33	640.56	663.31	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	21.70	21.30	22.31	23.28	--	659.29	649.65	673.76	703.06	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	17.71	17.91	17.91	18.45	--	561.46	582.08	562.37	599.63	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	14.52	14.44	14.69	14.68	--	470.06	463.52	483.30	484.44	--
Human rights organizations	813311	14.39	14.59	14.26	14.24	--	438.05	440.62	452.04	451.41	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	14.55	14.40	14.81	14.81	--	480.22	470.88	493.17	494.65	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	11.38	11.73	12.03	12.05	--	232.39	239.29	227.37	221.72	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	19.65	19.43	20.40	20.57	--	636.94	645.08	656.88	666.47	--
Business associations	81391	21.14	20.71	21.82	21.80	--	709.88	710.35	724.42	730.30	--
Professional organizations	81392	23.38	22.42	24.42	24.44	--	826.68	795.91	859.58	860.29	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	27.45	26.66	28.46	28.92	--	842.40	855.79	816.80	850.25	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	12.08	12.16	12.31	12.68	--	383.91	391.55	406.23	414.64	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.
 --Data not available.

^P= preliminary.
 NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Feb. 2007 P
Manufacturing	\$15.95	\$15.90	\$16.20	\$16.26	\$16.21
Durable goods	16.78	16.66	17.10	17.12	17.08
Wood products	12.78	12.56	13.02	13.10	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	15.56	15.48	15.78	15.94	(²)
Primary metals	18.05	17.96	18.23	18.51	(²)
Fabricated metal products	15.33	15.27	15.58	15.57	(²)
Machinery	16.31	16.18	16.73	16.80	(²)
Computer and electronic products	18.17	17.95	18.64	18.77	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	14.80	14.75	14.93	15.09	(²)
Transportation equipment	21.19	21.11	21.43	21.34	(²)
Furniture and related products	13.28	13.07	13.57	13.65	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	13.84	13.59	13.92	14.03	(²)
Nondurable goods	14.54	14.59	14.67	14.81	\$14.71
Food manufacturing	12.39	12.37	12.52	12.72	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	17.04	17.42	17.13	17.03	(²)
Textile mills	11.99	11.90	12.04	12.36	(²)
Textile product mills	11.32	11.11	11.31	11.47	(²)
Apparel	10.29	10.34	10.30	10.49	(²)
Leather and allied products	10.94	10.76	11.16	11.55	(²)
Paper and paper products	16.89	16.79	17.13	17.14	(²)
Printing and related support activities	15.12	15.25	15.28	15.32	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	22.18	22.49	22.22	23.23	(²)
Chemicals	18.69	18.95	19.00	18.86	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	14.27	14.27	14.43	14.55	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels.

When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P	Avg. 2006	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2007 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$16.76	\$16.53	\$17.07	\$17.17	\$17.21	\$567.87	\$558.71	\$578.67	\$573.48	\$574.81
Constant (1982) dollars	8.24	8.26	8.39	8.42	(²)	279.19	279.08	284.36	281.28	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	18.02	17.73	18.37	18.29	18.25	729.87	710.97	753.17	729.77	720.88
Constant (1982) dollars	8.86	8.86	9.03	8.97	(²)	358.83	355.13	370.11	357.94	(²)
Natural resources and mining:										
Current dollars	19.90	19.44	20.61	20.65	20.77	908.01	886.46	939.82	920.99	942.96
Constant (1982) dollars	9.78	9.71	10.13	10.13	(²)	446.42	442.79	461.83	451.73	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	20.02	19.49	20.52	20.44	20.49	781.04	744.52	806.44	774.68	764.28
Constant (1982) dollars	9.84	9.74	10.08	10.03	(²)	383.99	371.89	396.29	379.97	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	16.80	16.74	17.09	17.04	16.99	690.83	684.67	712.65	693.53	686.40
Constant (1982) dollars	8.26	8.36	8.40	8.36	(²)	339.64	341.99	350.20	340.17	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	16.42	16.22	16.73	16.88	16.94	532.84	527.15	542.05	540.16	543.77
Constant (1982) dollars	8.07	8.10	8.22	8.28	(²)	261.97	263.31	266.36	264.94	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	15.40	15.18	15.41	15.60	15.64	514.61	500.94	517.78	513.24	514.56
Constant (1982) dollars	7.57	7.58	7.57	7.65	(²)	253.00	250.22	254.44	251.74	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	18.91	18.64	19.24	19.28	19.24	718.30	706.46	731.12	723.00	725.35
Constant (1982) dollars	9.30	9.31	9.45	9.46	(²)	353.15	352.88	359.27	354.62	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.58	12.46	12.51	12.68	12.71	383.16	375.05	384.06	377.86	377.49
Constant (1982) dollars	6.18	6.22	6.15	6.22	(²)	188.38	187.34	188.73	185.34	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	17.28	16.90	17.47	17.49	17.46	637.14	615.16	648.14	641.88	642.5
Constant (1982) dollars	8.50	8.44	8.58	8.58	(²)	313.24	307.27	318.50	314.83	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	27.42	27.49	27.38	27.35	27.41	1,136.08	1,118.84	1,144.48	1,132.29	1,148.
Constant (1982) dollars	13.48	13.73	13.45	13.41	(²)	558.54	558.86	562.40	555.37	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	23.23	23.04	23.68	23.82	23.81	850.81	847.87	864.32	862.28	869.0
Constant (1982) dollars	11.42	11.51	11.64	11.68	(²)	418.29	423.51	424.73	422.94	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	18.80	18.45	19.27	19.30	19.45	672.40	673.43	689.87	687.08	696.31
Constant (1982) dollars	9.24	9.22	9.47	9.47	(²)	330.58	336.38	339.00	337.00	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	19.12	18.87	19.67	19.81	19.96	662.23	652.90	678.62	673.54	684.63
Constant (1982) dollars	9.40	9.43	9.67	9.72	(²)	325.58	326.12	333.47	330.36	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	17.38	17.08	17.68	17.79	17.75	564.95	560.22	572.83	576.40	573.33
Constant (1982) dollars	8.54	8.53	8.69	8.73	(²)	277.75	279.83	281.49	282.72	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	9.75	9.54	10.13	10.13	10.27	250.11	241.36	257.30	251.22	257.78
Constant (1982) dollars	4.79	4.77	4.98	4.97	(²)	122.96	120.56	126.44	123.22	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	14.77	14.58	15.06	15.08	15.11	456.60	451.98	463.85	461.45	463.88
Constant (1982) dollars	7.26	7.28	7.40	7.40	(²)	224.48	225.76	227.94	226.34	(²)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007P
Alabama	40.4	40.5	40.6	\$15.51	\$15.91	\$15.70	\$626.60	\$644.36	\$637.42
Birmingham-Hoover	43.8	41.4	41.1	16.12	16.36	16.17	706.06	677.30	664.59
Mobile	44.4	40.1	41.8	15.63	16.72	17.06	693.97	670.47	713.11
Alaska	26.4	43.5	39.4	13.10	16.10	15.46	345.84	700.35	609.12
Arizona	39.9	41.1	40.4	14.52	14.63	15.03	579.35	601.29	607.21
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	40.2	40.4	40.6	14.57	15.23	15.48	585.71	615.29	628.49
Tucson	37.3	39.6	38.5	13.30	12.71	12.78	496.09	503.32	492.03
Arkansas	39.7	40.9	40.7	13.36	13.60	13.59	530.39	556.24	553.11
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	38.9	42.6	42.6	12.78	12.77	12.76	497.14	544.00	543.58
Fort Smith	41.6	40.8	42.1	13.17	12.82	12.76	547.87	523.06	537.20
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	39.5	41.7	41.1	15.43	15.02	14.99	609.49	626.33	616.09
California	39.9	41.2	40.0	15.84	16.19	16.27	632.02	667.03	650.80
Bakersfield	41.5	42.8	42.1	15.89	16.40	16.18	659.44	701.92	681.18
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	41.1	42.1	41.4	14.35	14.70	14.65	589.79	618.87	606.51
Modesto	39.6	41.5	41.3	15.76	15.69	15.65	624.10	651.14	646.35
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	42.4	40.7	40.4	15.96	15.86	15.93	676.70	645.50	643.57
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	41.1	42.6	42.1	13.77	14.03	13.98	565.95	597.68	588.56
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	41.7	40.2	41.3	16.48	16.41	16.63	687.22	659.68	686.82
Salinas	40.1	40.5	41.3	15.72	15.84	15.99	630.37	641.52	660.39
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	39.6	39.6	39.5	14.95	14.98	14.94	592.02	593.21	590.13
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	39.1	41.5	40.6	17.85	18.21	18.23	697.94	755.72	740.14
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	39.4	41.2	41.1	22.40	22.93	23.13	882.56	944.72	950.64
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	40.8	40.6	40.5	15.71	15.70	15.73	640.97	637.42	637.07
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	38.8	38.7	39.0	16.97	17.02	17.08	658.44	658.67	666.12
Stockton	39.2	39.7	39.6	14.38	14.55	14.65	563.70	577.64	580.14
Colorado	38.6	38.7	38.3	16.14	17.10	17.10	623.00	661.77	654.93
Denver-Aurora	39.8	40.5	40.3	17.44	18.25	18.10	694.11	739.13	729.43
Connecticut	42.5	42.7	42.1	19.47	20.25	20.24	827.48	864.68	852.10
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	41.8	44.9	43.7	20.59	21.24	20.76	860.66	953.68	907.21
New Haven	38.6	42.7	40.7	15.99	18.72	19.24	617.21	799.34	783.07
Norwich-New London	42.5	42.8	42.2	19.30	20.12	20.29	820.25	861.14	856.24
Delaware	40.1	39.7	40.1	18.09	18.13	17.89	725.41	719.76	717.39
Florida	41.1	42.2	42.0	14.22	15.07	15.41	584.44	635.95	647.22
Georgia	39.6	41.4	38.4	14.32	15.62	15.20	567.07	646.67	583.68
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	35.8	40.6	36.7	16.45	16.84	16.71	588.91	683.70	613.26
Hawaii	39.0	38.2	37.5	15.45	16.40	16.04	602.55	626.48	601.50
Honolulu	39.5	37.5	37.5	15.81	16.69	16.31	624.50	625.88	611.63
Idaho	39.1	46.2	42.1	16.62	17.77	18.52	649.84	820.97	779.69
Illinois	40.8	41.5	41.2	15.92	16.20	16.27	649.54	672.30	670.32
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	40.8	41.7	41.7	16.14	16.29	16.26	658.51	679.29	678.04
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	40.1	40.0	40.1	15.79	16.07	16.08	633.18	642.80	644.81
Peoria	40.6	41.4	41.1	17.73	17.80	17.85	719.84	736.92	733.64
Rockford	40.3	39.9	39.8	17.71	18.14	18.10	713.71	723.79	720.38
Indiana	42.1	41.6	40.7	18.66	18.56	18.42	785.59	772.10	749.69
Elkhart-Goshen	41.7	41.6	40.7	14.78	15.45	14.98	616.33	642.72	609.69
Evansville	41.0	40.8	40.8	20.67	22.21	21.67	847.47	906.17	884.14
Fort Wayne	42.1	40.9	41.0	17.85	17.46	17.36	751.49	714.11	711.76
Indianapolis-Carmel	41.0	41.2	41.2	20.80	20.85	20.86	852.80	859.02	859.43
Iowa	41.4	42.4	41.2	16.39	17.45	16.35	678.55	739.88	673.62
Des Moines	42.3	45.5	42.6	18.38	20.02	16.91	777.47	910.91	720.37
Kansas	41.0	45.2	42.5	17.43	18.27	18.07	714.63	825.80	767.98
Wichita	44.0	48.3	46.6	19.25	18.46	17.75	847.00	891.62	827.15
Kentucky	41.0	41.3	41.2	16.87	16.86	16.85	691.67	696.32	694.22
Lexington-Fayette	40.2	41.0	41.1	15.57	15.69	15.67	625.91	643.29	644.04
Louisville	40.5	40.3	40.4	19.06	19.20	18.96	771.93	773.76	765.98
Louisiana	42.5	43.8	41.4	18.30	17.99	18.86	777.75	787.96	780.80
Baton Rouge	45.8	45.2	47.8	21.25	22.34	19.27	973.25	1,009.77	921.11
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	41.1	42.9	44.6	21.56	21.01	21.68	886.12	901.33	966.93

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P
Maine	40.5	42.3	42.0	\$17.64	\$18.96	\$19.05	\$714.42	\$802.01	\$800.10
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	41.6	45.8	44.6	14.10	15.40	15.41	586.56	705.32	687.29
Maryland	40.4	40.7	40.5	17.56	17.91	17.76	709.42	728.94	719.28
Massachusetts	40.6	40.6	40.1	17.87	18.64	18.70	725.52	756.78	749.87
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	40.4	40.6	39.5	18.87	19.20	19.27	762.35	779.52	761.17
Springfield	40.8	41.3	39.9	16.97	17.46	17.41	692.38	721.10	694.66
Worcester	41.3	42.0	40.8	16.68	17.48	17.49	688.88	734.16	713.59
Michigan	40.8	42.7	40.6	21.55	22.48	22.04	879.24	959.90	894.82
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	42.5	43.0	41.8	24.55	25.73	24.91	1,043.38	1,106.39	1,041.24
Flint	43.0	45.5	45.8	30.62	29.96	30.40	1,316.66	1,363.18	1,392.32
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	39.9	43.8	41.8	17.80	17.86	18.20	710.22	782.27	760.76
Kalamazoo-Portage	38.8	39.0	39.2	14.80	15.03	14.87	574.24	586.17	582.90
Lansing-East Lansing	39.6	41.7	41.1	23.78	24.47	24.00	941.69	1,020.40	986.40
Minnesota	41.5	40.1	39.9	17.30	17.35	17.76	717.95	695.74	708.62
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	41.2	39.8	40.0	18.12	18.16	18.62	746.54	722.77	744.80
Mississippi	40.1	40.6	40.0	13.65	13.95	14.04	547.37	566.37	561.60
Jackson	36.2	37.7	38.5	16.86	16.26	16.02	610.33	613.00	616.77
Missouri	37.8	39.4	39.0	17.20	17.31	17.38	650.16	682.01	677.82
St. Louis ¹	39.5	39.4	39.5	20.87	20.40	18.14	824.37	803.76	716.53
Montana	40.5	40.3	39.7	16.19	15.24	14.99	655.70	614.17	595.10
Nebraska	38.8	42.1	42.9	15.15	15.12	14.96	587.82	636.55	641.78
Lincoln	42.3	42.8	41.7	15.68	15.84	15.78	663.26	677.95	658.03
Omaha-Council Bluffs	39.4	43.1	41.7	17.24	16.76	16.56	679.26	722.36	690.55
Nevada	39.1	39.3	39.1	15.26	15.52	15.61	596.67	609.94	610.35
Las Vegas-Paradise	39.4	39.6	39.3	15.03	15.08	15.10	592.18	597.17	593.43
New Hampshire	42.4	41.3	41.6	16.07	17.07	16.96	681.37	704.99	705.54
Manchester	42.9	41.0	41.7	17.86	19.60	19.72	766.19	803.60	822.32
New Jersey	42.0	42.0	41.6	16.36	17.08	16.95	687.12	717.36	705.12
New Mexico	39.0	39.2	39.3	13.95	14.26	14.28	544.05	558.99	561.20
Albuquerque	39.1	39.3	41.3	15.44	14.99	15.33	603.70	589.11	633.13
New York	40.7	41.8	41.3	17.74	18.49	18.30	722.02	772.88	755.79
North Carolina	39.8	41.6	40.7	14.46	14.96	14.97	575.51	622.34	609.28
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	42.3	46.4	47.1	14.92	16.09	15.76	631.12	746.58	742.30
Durham	42.8	43.7	41.7	16.76	17.13	17.00	717.33	748.58	708.90
Greensboro-High Point	40.5	40.6	38.9	14.59	15.27	15.19	590.90	619.96	590.89
Raleigh-Cary	38.1	40.6	40.1	13.18	13.79	13.76	502.16	559.87	551.78
Winston-Salem	38.8	41.4	43.7	17.51	17.71	17.83	679.39	733.19	779.17
North Dakota	38.3	40.6	39.3	15.19	14.51	14.00	581.78	589.11	550.20
Fargo	37.8	39.1	35.6	13.50	13.67	13.93	510.30	534.50	495.91
Ohio	40.9	42.0	41.6	19.21	19.53	19.38	785.69	820.26	806.21
Akron	41.5	42.4	41.7	15.62	17.09	17.14	648.23	724.62	714.74
Canton-Massillon	38.2	39.4	36.9	17.44	15.44	15.54	666.21	608.34	573.43
Cincinnati-Middletown	41.2	41.7	41.6	19.22	20.40	20.75	791.86	850.68	863.20
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	41.7	41.8	42.4	19.37	19.03	19.09	807.73	795.45	809.42
Columbus	41.3	42.1	41.7	19.45	18.56	18.24	803.29	781.38	760.61
Dayton	40.2	41.0	39.6	20.34	20.04	18.66	817.67	821.64	738.94
Toledo	40.3	41.1	41.7	21.40	20.14	19.64	862.42	827.75	818.99
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	44.2	43.2	42.0	27.87	27.54	25.54	1,231.85	1,189.73	1,072.68
Oklahoma	38.7	37.6	39.1	14.83	14.98	14.57	573.92	563.25	569.69
Oklahoma City	40.9	39.9	39.6	16.31	16.34	15.56	667.08	651.97	616.18
Tulsa	44.3	40.0	43.5	16.63	16.51	15.70	736.71	660.40	682.95

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 ^P
Oregon	40.6	40.3	38.9	\$15.71	\$15.84	\$16.09	\$637.83	\$638.35	\$625.90
Eugene-Springfield	42.2	40.5	39.6	14.28	14.99	14.70	602.62	607.10	582.12
Medford	40.0	38.4	41.6	16.06	16.82	17.94	642.40	645.89	746.30
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	40.3	41.0	40.0	16.21	16.26	16.41	653.26	666.66	656.40
Salem	38.7	37.5	34.6	12.71	12.51	13.53	491.88	469.13	468.14
Pennsylvania	40.6	40.8	40.7	15.32	15.44	15.37	621.99	629.95	625.56
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	40.8	41.7	40.9	15.55	16.12	16.00	634.44	672.20	654.40
Erie	41.6	43.4	43.9	16.75	16.51	16.58	696.80	716.53	727.86
Lancaster	39.1	40.1	40.3	16.67	16.81	16.72	651.80	674.08	673.82
Pittsburgh	39.8	41.2	39.7	16.82	16.88	16.73	669.44	695.46	664.18
York-Hanover	41.4	41.5	41.0	15.62	15.84	15.96	646.67	657.36	654.36
Rhode Island	38.4	39.9	39.2	13.31	13.39	13.46	511.10	534.26	527.63
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	38.5	40.0	38.9	13.59	13.46	13.50	523.22	538.40	525.15
South Carolina	40.0	42.4	41.5	14.70	15.72	15.75	588.00	666.53	653.63
South Dakota	41.4	42.5	42.0	13.65	13.84	14.09	565.11	588.20	591.78
Tennessee	39.3	39.4	39.3	14.07	13.94	13.93	552.95	549.24	547.45
Chattanooga	41.0	41.4	41.2	12.89	13.11	13.09	528.49	542.75	539.31
Knoxville	38.6	39.4	39.5	15.72	15.98	15.97	606.79	629.61	630.82
Memphis	41.3	40.9	41.3	15.22	14.77	14.96	628.59	604.09	617.85
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	39.3	40.5	39.5	14.61	14.64	14.79	574.17	592.92	584.21
Texas	40.0	41.4	41.2	14.01	14.08	14.10	560.40	582.91	580.92
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	40.0	39.8	38.9	15.22	15.13	15.16	608.80	602.17	599.72
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	39.4	40.6	39.7	17.41	17.13	17.14	685.95	695.48	680.46
San Antonio	39.9	43.4	43.3	11.13	11.74	11.79	444.09	509.52	510.51
Utah	41.4	41.0	41.0	14.76	15.67	15.62	611.06	642.47	640.42
Ogden-Clearfield	41.5	41.7	41.2	14.00	13.71	13.98	581.00	571.71	575.98
Provo-Orem	43.3	43.3	41.8	16.61	13.37	14.25	719.21	578.92	595.65
Salt Lake City	37.6	41.3	41.3	15.51	16.62	16.60	583.18	686.41	685.58
Vermont	39.5	40.1	40.1	15.56	16.15	16.23	614.62	647.62	650.82
Burlington-South Burlington	38.3	38.7	38.6	16.42	16.60	16.70	628.89	642.42	644.62
Virginia	41.7	42.1	41.7	16.51	16.99	17.39	688.47	715.28	725.16
Lynchburg	46.0	45.4	45.1	17.13	18.16	18.17	787.98	824.46	819.47
Richmond	37.8	40.0	40.6	16.38	16.18	15.30	619.16	647.20	621.18
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	42.1	41.4	42.4	19.82	19.76	20.38	834.42	818.06	864.11
Washington	40.5	41.1	39.6	19.61	20.42	20.60	794.21	839.26	815.76
West Virginia	40.9	41.5	41.0	17.35	18.24	18.57	709.62	756.96	761.37
Huntington-Ashland	43.6	42.9	41.2	17.96	18.42	18.50	783.06	790.22	762.20
Wisconsin	40.3	41.3	40.2	16.60	16.98	17.04	668.98	701.27	685.01
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	41.0	40.4	39.4	18.42	17.90	17.67	755.22	723.16	696.20
Wyoming	42.1	42.2	41.9	16.56	17.57	17.15	697.18	741.45	718.59
Puerto Rico	40.7	40.4	40.2	11.17	11.85	11.91	454.62	478.74	478.78
Virgin Islands	45.2	45.8	43.4	25.21	26.77	26.23	1,139.49	1,226.07	1,138.38

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2006 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lauusmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment*

and *Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-20. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007 P
California	39.9	41.2	40.0	\$15.84	\$16.19	\$16.27	\$632.02	\$667.03	\$650.80
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	41.1	42.1	41.4	14.35	14.70	14.65	589.79	618.87	606.51
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	41.2	42.0	41.5	14.28	14.74	14.64	588.34	619.08	607.56
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	40.9	42.2	40.9	14.55	14.60	14.67	595.10	616.12	600.00
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	39.1	41.5	40.6	17.85	18.21	18.23	697.94	755.72	740.14
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	39.5	43.3	42.0	18.36	18.64	18.64	725.22	807.11	782.88
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	38.1	37.9	38.0	16.82	17.25	17.35	640.84	653.78	659.30
District of Columbia:									
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	39.3	38.7	38.5	16.78	17.60	17.69	659.45	681.12	681.07
Illinois	40.8	41.5	41.2	15.92	16.20	16.27	649.54	672.30	670.32
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ¹	40.8	41.7	41.7	16.14	16.29	16.26	658.51	679.29	678.04
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	40.8	41.8	41.9	15.60	15.94	15.93	636.48	666.29	667.47
Gary ²	41.5	42.0	41.0	22.90	20.55	20.43	950.35	863.10	837.63
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	40.5	40.8	40.7	15.53	15.76	15.77	628.97	643.01	641.84
Massachusetts	40.6	40.6	40.1	17.87	18.64	18.70	725.52	756.78	749.87
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	40.4	40.6	39.5	18.87	19.20	19.27	762.35	779.52	761.17
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	39.4	41.0	39.5	18.02	18.30	18.38	709.99	750.30	726.01
Nashua ¹	42.9	44.5	43.9	16.56	18.54	18.26	710.42	825.03	801.61
Michigan	40.8	42.7	40.6	21.55	22.48	22.04	879.24	959.90	894.82
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	42.5	43.0	41.8	24.55	25.73	24.91	1,043.38	1,106.39	1,041.24
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	43.3	41.6	40.0	24.67	26.26	26.19	1,068.21	1,092.42	1,047.60
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	42.2	43.8	42.6	24.49	25.47	24.32	1,033.48	1,115.59	1,036.03
Pennsylvania	40.6	40.8	40.7	15.32	15.44	15.37	621.99	629.95	625.56
Philadelphia	38.5	39.9	39.8	17.10	17.50	17.56	658.35	698.25	698.89
Wilmington ²	39.9	40.4	40.2	21.28	20.97	20.88	849.07	847.19	839.38
Texas	40.0	41.4	41.2	14.01	14.08	14.10	560.40	582.91	580.92
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	40.0	39.8	38.9	15.22	15.13	15.16	608.80	602.17	589.72
Dallas-Plano-Irving	38.1	39.4	38.2	13.74	13.79	13.86	523.49	543.33	529.45
Fort Worth-Arlington	43.6	40.6	40.3	17.57	17.40	17.38	766.05	706.44	700.41

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2006 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated

December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/au/ausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2006												2007
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	27,870.8	27,897.7	27,918.9	27,936.9	27,949.3	27,961.6	27,982.1	27,992.9	27,980.4	27,977.1	28,007.1	28,019.1	28,094.0
Employed	26,560.1	26,582.8	26,603.3	26,622.6	26,645.8	26,666.0	26,682.3	26,706.3	26,726.3	26,752.9	26,777.3	26,805.0	26,833.2
Unemployed	1,310.7	1,315.0	1,315.6	1,314.3	1,303.5	1,295.6	1,299.7	1,286.7	1,254.1	1,224.2	1,229.8	1,214.1	1,260.8
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,591.9	7,600.1	7,606.2	7,611.4	7,620.2	7,629.2	7,637.5	7,647.7	7,656.5	7,662.9	7,674.2	7,684.0	7,694.9
Employed	7,244.5	7,252.0	7,259.5	7,267.1	7,274.7	7,282.3	7,289.9	7,297.4	7,304.9	7,312.3	7,319.7	7,327.0	7,333.3
Unemployed	347.4	348.1	346.7	344.3	345.6	346.9	347.6	350.3	351.6	350.6	354.6	357.1	361.6
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,278.8	20,297.7	20,312.7	20,325.6	20,329.0	20,332.4	20,344.5	20,345.2	20,323.9	20,314.1	20,332.8	20,335.0	20,399.1
Employed	19,315.6	19,330.8	19,343.8	19,355.5	19,371.1	19,383.7	19,392.4	19,408.8	19,421.4	19,440.6	19,457.6	19,478.0	19,499.9
Unemployed	963.3	966.9	968.9	970.0	957.9	948.7	952.1	936.4	902.4	873.6	875.2	857.0	899.1
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	53,397.5	53,496.1	53,599.1	53,715.6	53,831.7	53,938.2	54,056.6	54,157.9	54,252.5	54,370.5	54,485.2	54,586.3	54,639.5
Employed	50,938.9	51,055.0	51,172.3	51,292.8	51,403.3	51,519.7	51,640.1	51,760.4	51,880.0	52,003.3	52,125.8	52,248.7	52,321.3
Unemployed	2,458.6	2,441.1	2,426.8	2,422.8	2,428.4	2,418.5	2,416.5	2,397.5	2,372.5	2,367.2	2,359.4	2,337.5	2,318.2
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	28,498.3	28,566.7	28,629.7	28,704.4	28,784.3	28,853.4	28,933.7	29,006.9	29,077.1	29,148.3	29,219.2	29,290.3	29,305.1
Employed	27,336.0	27,404.6	27,474.0	27,546.2	27,607.5	27,674.1	27,744.6	27,814.4	27,883.3	27,955.9	28,027.6	28,099.6	28,124.7
Unemployed	1,162.3	1,162.1	1,155.6	1,158.3	1,176.8	1,179.2	1,189.1	1,192.5	1,193.8	1,192.4	1,191.6	1,190.7	1,180.4
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,464.6	8,474.1	8,483.2	8,499.7	8,509.3	8,529.7	8,550.6	8,554.7	8,558.9	8,577.9	8,605.6	8,624.0	8,660.8
Employed	8,000.6	8,016.4	8,032.9	8,050.0	8,067.6	8,085.6	8,104.1	8,122.9	8,142.0	8,161.1	8,180.4	8,199.7	8,246.9
Unemployed	464.1	457.7	450.3	449.8	441.7	444.1	446.6	431.8	416.9	416.7	425.2	424.4	413.9
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	16,434.6	16,455.4	16,486.3	16,511.4	16,538.1	16,555.1	16,572.3	16,596.3	16,616.5	16,644.4	16,660.4	16,671.9	16,673.5
Employed	15,602.4	15,634.0	15,665.4	15,696.7	15,728.2	15,759.9	15,791.5	15,823.1	15,854.7	15,886.3	15,917.9	15,949.4	15,949.7
Unemployed	832.2	821.4	821.0	814.8	809.9	795.1	780.8	773.2	761.8	758.1	742.5	722.5	723.9
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,626.9	34,664.0	34,689.2	34,725.1	34,714.4	34,775.6	34,861.9	34,907.6	34,936.3	34,970.4	35,002.0	35,069.5	35,109.2
Employed	32,870.1	32,911.1	32,953.0	32,995.7	33,038.0	33,079.0	33,121.0	33,164.4	33,208.5	33,251.2	33,294.1	33,337.0	33,361.2
Unemployed	1,756.9	1,752.9	1,736.2	1,729.4	1,676.4	1,696.6	1,740.9	1,743.1	1,727.8	1,719.2	1,707.9	1,732.5	1,747.9
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,811.2	23,837.3	23,867.4	23,897.6	23,886.1	23,928.1	23,997.3	24,023.3	24,039.6	24,053.2	24,081.4	24,134.3	24,153.2
Employed	22,511.4	22,541.7	22,572.0	22,602.9	22,634.1	22,665.1	22,695.8	22,727.8	22,760.4	22,792.6	22,824.1	22,856.4	22,851.2
Unemployed	1,299.9	1,295.6	1,295.4	1,294.7	1,252.1	1,263.0	1,301.5	1,295.5	1,279.2	1,260.6	1,257.2	1,277.9	1,302.0
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,815.7	10,826.7	10,821.8	10,827.5	10,828.3	10,847.5	10,864.6	10,884.2	10,896.7	10,917.3	10,920.7	10,935.2	10,956.0
Employed	10,358.7	10,369.4	10,381.0	10,392.8	10,403.9	10,413.9	10,425.2	10,436.6	10,448.1	10,458.6	10,470.0	10,480.5	10,510.0
Unemployed	457.0	457.3	440.8	434.7	424.3	433.6	439.4	447.6	448.6	458.7	450.7	454.6	446.0
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2006												2007
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	34,453.0	34,648.5	34,650.4	34,747.6	34,767.3	34,789.1	34,797.5	34,899.9	34,942.2	34,942.9	35,066.4	35,082.3	35,185.0
Employed	32,797.5	33,012.7	33,034.9	33,127.1	33,148.2	33,181.5	33,198.7	33,317.2	33,367.3	33,385.0	33,504.2	33,514.4	33,584.1
Unemployed	1,655.5	1,635.7	1,615.4	1,620.5	1,619.1	1,607.7	1,598.8	1,582.7	1,574.9	1,557.9	1,562.2	1,567.9	1,600.9
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	10,457.9	10,631.3	10,616.4	10,686.2	10,678.0	10,683.5	10,672.9	10,750.0	10,769.3	10,759.2	10,845.9	10,826.4	10,820.7
Employed	10,014.1	10,200.5	10,194.2	10,258.4	10,251.7	10,257.5	10,247.2	10,338.5	10,360.6	10,350.0	10,441.1	10,423.5	10,410.2
Unemployed	443.8	430.9	422.3	427.8	426.3	426.1	425.7	411.5	408.7	409.2	404.8	402.9	410.4
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	23,995.1	24,017.1	24,033.9	24,061.4	24,089.3	24,105.6	24,124.6	24,150.0	24,172.9	24,183.7	24,220.5	24,255.9	24,364.3
Employed	22,783.4	22,812.3	22,840.8	22,868.7	22,896.5	22,924.0	22,951.4	22,978.7	23,006.7	23,035.0	23,063.1	23,090.9	23,173.8
Unemployed	1,211.7	1,204.8	1,193.2	1,192.7	1,192.8	1,181.6	1,173.1	1,171.2	1,166.2	1,148.7	1,157.4	1,165.0	1,190.5
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky,

Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington. Data have been revised back to January 2002 to incorporate updated population controls, reestimation of models, adjustment to new division and national control totals, and revised seasonal adjustment.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006												2007
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,171.2	2,174.5	2,179.6	2,187.3	2,193.9	2,199.1	2,203.7	2,208.8	2,213.4	2,217.4	2,219.9	2,225.9	2,249.3
Employed	2,092.8	2,098.8	2,104.6	2,110.0	2,115.1	2,120.0	2,124.6	2,128.8	2,132.8	2,136.5	2,139.9	2,143.0	2,175.4
Unemployed	78.4	75.7	75.1	77.3	78.7	79.1	79.1	80.0	80.6	80.9	80.0	82.9	73.8
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.3
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	345.4	345.5	345.7	346.0	346.3	346.0	346.8	347.1	347.7	347.9	348.0	348.8	348.3
Employed	321.3	321.8	322.2	322.7	323.1	323.5	323.9	324.2	324.5	324.8	325.1	325.4	326.1
Unemployed	24.1	23.8	23.5	23.4	23.2	22.5	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.1	22.9	23.4	22.2
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.4
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	2,924.9	2,937.3	2,947.1	2,952.0	2,963.7	2,974.2	2,983.7	2,990.1	3,001.1	3,011.5	3,016.9	3,022.7	3,022.2
Employed	2,796.6	2,813.5	2,825.2	2,829.2	2,841.6	2,850.7	2,861.5	2,873.5	2,880.2	2,888.4	2,893.7	2,898.5	2,893.9
Unemployed	128.3	123.7	121.9	122.8	122.2	123.5	122.2	116.6	120.9	123.1	123.2	124.2	128.3
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,363.5	1,363.6	1,366.0	1,364.5	1,363.0	1,363.5	1,361.8	1,363.4	1,363.9	1,366.0	1,367.6	1,368.8	1,369.8
Employed	1,295.9	1,294.8	1,296.3	1,293.5	1,291.3	1,291.3	1,289.2	1,290.0	1,290.5	1,292.7	1,293.6	1,295.5	1,300.2
Unemployed	67.6	68.8	69.8	71.0	71.7	72.2	72.6	73.3	73.4	73.3	74.0	73.4	69.6
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.1
California													
Civilian labor force	17,824.5	17,809.8	17,841.9	17,865.1	17,885.3	17,891.1	17,905.8	17,897.8	17,942.1	17,964.9	17,982.4	18,011.8	18,084.6
Employed	16,923.3	16,933.8	16,968.5	16,971.7	17,006.2	17,020.7	17,044.3	17,028.1	17,074.7	17,109.4	17,130.0	17,141.0	17,207.9
Unemployed	901.1	876.1	873.4	893.4	879.1	870.4	861.6	869.6	867.5	855.5	852.4	870.8	876.7
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,610.7	2,612.3	2,624.5	2,635.7	2,645.5	2,654.6	2,660.0	2,668.1	2,671.4	2,677.0	2,679.4	2,681.5	2,666.7
Employed	2,489.1	2,499.7	2,509.8	2,519.2	2,527.8	2,537.9	2,542.9	2,550.4	2,557.3	2,564.6	2,570.8	2,575.0	2,558.0
Unemployed	121.7	112.6	114.7	116.5	117.7	116.7	117.1	117.6	114.1	112.3	108.6	106.5	108.6
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,833.7	1,833.5	1,835.5	1,832.4	1,837.5	1,841.9	1,847.2	1,851.8	1,853.9	1,853.4	1,854.9	1,855.1	1,859.6
Employed	1,750.5	1,753.3	1,756.1	1,758.8	1,761.5	1,764.1	1,766.7	1,769.2	1,771.7	1,774.1	1,776.4	1,778.7	1,777.3
Unemployed	83.2	80.3	79.4	73.6	76.0	77.8	80.6	82.6	82.3	79.3	78.5	76.4	82.3
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	437.6	437.9	438.2	439.0	439.9	440.4	441.0	441.5	441.8	442.0	442.2	442.3	444.9
Employed	420.9	421.7	422.4	423.1	423.8	424.4	425.0	425.5	426.1	426.6	427.1	427.5	429.9
Unemployed	16.7	16.2	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.0	16.0	15.9	15.7	15.4	15.1	14.8	15.0
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	315.3	315.7	314.1	312.9	315.5	317.8	315.6	315.3	314.9	317.8	317.9	317.8	320.2
Employed	296.6	297.0	295.5	294.3	296.9	299.1	296.8	296.4	295.8	298.6	298.4	298.2	300.5
Unemployed	18.7	18.7	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.6	19.6
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1
Florida													
Civilian labor force	8,861.5	8,886.5	8,917.5	8,932.6	8,958.6	8,984.6	8,993.7	9,020.9	9,045.8	9,073.0	9,088.0	9,100.7	9,135.5
Employed	8,556.8	8,588.4	8,621.8	8,638.7	8,664.1	8,689.8	8,701.1	8,726.0	8,752.0	8,778.2	8,791.8	8,804.2	8,830.4
Unemployed	304.7	298.1	295.7	293.8	294.4	294.8	292.7	294.9	293.8	294.7	296.1	296.5	305.1
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,693.5	4,699.3	4,704.9	4,717.5	4,730.5	4,740.4	4,747.2	4,755.7	4,765.5	4,776.9	4,781.4	4,789.7	4,826.1
Employed	4,464.9	4,477.1	4,488.8	4,499.7	4,510.0	4,519.9	4,529.1	4,538.1	4,546.8	4,555.3	4,563.4	4,571.3	4,607.1
Unemployed	228.6	222.1	216.1	217.8	220.4	220.6	218.0	217.6	218.7	221.7	218.0	218.5	219.0
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006												2007
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	638.4	639.7	641.0	641.0	641.6	643.6	643.4	644.0	646.8	646.8	647.7	647.8	648.1
Employed	622.9	623.8	624.2	624.1	625.0	627.3	627.9	629.5	632.5	633.0	634.3	634.8	633.9
Unemployed	15.5	15.9	16.8	16.9	16.6	16.3	15.5	14.5	14.3	13.7	13.3	13.0	14.2
Unemployment rate	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	740.1	742.3	744.3	746.2	748.0	749.5	751.1	752.2	752.9	753.9	755.0	755.4	751.2
Employed	713.1	715.6	717.8	719.9	722.0	723.8	725.6	727.0	727.9	729.1	730.5	731.1	728.4
Unemployed	27.0	26.8	26.5	26.2	26.0	25.7	25.5	25.2	25.0	24.7	24.5	24.3	22.8
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,545.1	6,551.8	6,564.1	6,570.2	6,581.9	6,604.4	6,619.0	6,649.0	6,659.2	6,666.9	6,666.8	6,681.6	6,704.9
Employed	6,206.0	6,229.7	6,243.8	6,262.6	6,285.4	6,311.1	6,328.1	6,353.5	6,373.2	6,391.5	6,397.4	6,406.3	6,397.4
Unemployed	339.2	322.1	320.3	307.6	296.6	293.3	290.8	295.5	286.0	275.4	269.4	275.4	307.5
Unemployment rate	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,256.4	3,264.3	3,263.4	3,260.4	3,269.7	3,273.3	3,272.8	3,275.8	3,277.4	3,280.3	3,279.0	3,285.1	3,300.8
Employed	3,092.8	3,097.2	3,101.0	3,100.6	3,103.8	3,106.8	3,106.0	3,111.4	3,115.9	3,120.2	3,123.2	3,126.8	3,130.9
Unemployed	163.6	167.1	162.4	159.8	165.9	166.6	166.8	164.3	161.5	160.0	155.8	158.3	170.0
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.1
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,654.9	1,656.2	1,658.6	1,662.4	1,665.9	1,664.8	1,665.8	1,668.0	1,670.8	1,668.5	1,668.5	1,667.6	1,664.5
Employed	1,589.0	1,591.3	1,594.5	1,599.2	1,603.5	1,603.1	1,604.8	1,607.7	1,611.2	1,609.6	1,610.3	1,610.0	1,608.1
Unemployed	65.8	64.9	64.1	63.3	62.5	61.7	61.0	60.3	59.6	58.9	58.2	57.6	56.4
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,462.0	1,461.1	1,462.0	1,464.6	1,466.1	1,466.4	1,466.6	1,468.1	1,467.8	1,468.7	1,469.0	1,469.7	1,478.5
Employed	1,395.9	1,396.5	1,397.0	1,398.9	1,399.7	1,400.0	1,400.5	1,401.2	1,402.2	1,402.8	1,403.5	1,404.0	1,417.3
Unemployed	66.1	64.6	65.1	65.7	66.4	66.4	66.1	66.9	65.7	65.8	65.5	65.8	61.1
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,023.7	2,027.7	2,031.9	2,032.5	2,034.2	2,038.4	2,040.3	2,043.9	2,047.5	2,049.0	2,049.1	2,049.4	2,066.2
Employed	1,901.9	1,906.8	1,912.8	1,914.7	1,918.3	1,921.4	1,924.2	1,928.0	1,930.9	1,933.1	1,935.3	1,938.5	1,950.2
Unemployed	121.8	120.9	119.1	117.7	115.9	117.0	116.2	115.9	116.6	116.0	113.9	110.9	115.9
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.6
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	1,983.9	1,988.4	1,987.0	1,977.5	1,981.9	1,982.3	1,974.4	1,986.0	1,996.7	2,013.3	2,006.4	2,003.6	1,996.6
Employed	1,892.2	1,902.8	1,907.7	1,902.8	1,906.3	1,911.4	1,909.5	1,911.7	1,914.6	1,926.6	1,920.1	1,918.6	1,922.1
Unemployed	91.6	85.6	79.4	74.8	75.5	71.0	64.9	74.3	82.1	86.7	86.3	85.1	74.5
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.7
Maine													
Civilian labor force	706.8	706.5	707.3	708.7	709.7	711.2	711.5	713.9	713.9	714.7	715.7	716.7	719.6
Employed	675.0	675.3	676.5	678.1	677.7	678.4	678.2	680.1	680.2	680.8	682.2	683.6	687.9
Unemployed	31.8	31.2	30.8	30.5	32.0	32.8	33.3	33.7	33.7	33.9	33.5	33.1	31.7
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,977.7	2,983.1	2,988.9	2,997.5	3,002.7	3,009.5	3,015.7	3,020.0	3,022.3	3,028.8	3,030.6	3,032.9	3,039.6
Employed	2,864.5	2,873.1	2,879.5	2,884.2	2,885.9	2,889.9	2,895.0	2,898.8	2,902.8	2,909.2	2,912.7	2,915.8	2,922.8
Unemployed	113.2	110.1	109.4	113.4	116.8	119.6	120.7	121.1	119.4	119.6	117.9	117.1	116.8
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,386.7	3,389.7	3,392.4	3,395.5	3,399.9	3,403.2	3,406.2	3,409.9	3,413.2	3,415.8	3,418.8	3,421.4	3,427.4
Employed	3,222.7	3,225.3	3,227.9	3,230.5	3,233.0	3,235.4	3,237.4	3,239.0	3,240.3	3,241.4	3,242.4	3,243.1	3,246.3
Unemployed	164.0	164.4	164.5	165.1	166.9	167.9	168.8	170.9	172.9	174.3	176.4	178.3	181.1
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006												2007
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	5,081.3	5,082.0	5,083.4	5,081.0	5,070.0	5,077.3	5,078.5	5,085.3	5,084.9	5,086.7	5,080.5	5,085.1	5,083.7
Employed	4,737.4	4,735.7	4,737.4	4,737.2	4,733.8	4,735.3	4,728.4	4,727.6	4,725.1	4,725.8	4,720.9	4,718.8	4,732.9
Unemployed	343.9	346.3	346.0	343.8	336.1	342.0	350.1	357.6	359.8	361.0	359.5	366.3	350.8
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	6.9
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,940.8	2,939.1	2,937.9	2,918.0	2,916.8	2,930.1	2,943.6	2,945.2	2,938.1	2,946.6	2,956.9	2,958.5	2,969.8
Employed	2,818.1	2,817.8	2,819.2	2,802.3	2,804.1	2,820.0	2,832.7	2,833.1	2,821.2	2,828.7	2,836.7	2,833.9	2,838.9
Unemployed	122.8	121.3	118.7	115.8	112.7	110.1	110.9	112.1	116.9	117.9	120.2	124.7	130.9
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,306.0	1,304.1	1,296.3	1,299.5	1,302.3	1,303.5	1,305.2	1,307.7	1,313.0	1,314.4	1,317.7	1,318.5	1,317.9
Employed	1,207.1	1,210.6	1,213.0	1,214.7	1,217.7	1,219.0	1,217.6	1,221.3	1,223.5	1,225.7	1,226.1	1,227.7	1,236.8
Unemployed	98.9	93.5	83.3	84.8	84.6	84.4	87.6	86.4	89.5	88.7	91.6	90.7	81.1
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.2
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,011.6	3,012.3	3,014.0	3,020.1	3,024.9	3,030.4	3,032.8	3,043.5	3,047.7	3,052.1	3,049.9	3,050.1	3,058.1
Employed	2,868.8	2,872.2	2,875.4	2,878.5	2,881.6	2,884.5	2,887.4	2,890.3	2,893.3	2,896.4	2,899.4	2,902.5	2,918.8
Unemployed	142.8	140.1	138.6	141.5	143.4	145.9	145.4	153.1	154.4	155.7	150.5	147.6	139.3
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.6
Montana													
Civilian labor force	489.3	490.4	491.7	492.5	494.2	496.6	495.4	495.5	494.5	495.0	495.6	495.4	495.9
Employed	472.1	473.5	475.1	476.1	478.1	480.8	479.9	480.2	479.6	480.3	481.2	481.2	482.4
Unemployed	17.2	16.9	16.7	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.5	15.3	15.0	14.7	14.4	14.2	13.4
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	971.7	973.2	971.8	972.9	973.9	975.3	974.2	975.1	976.7	977.0	976.7	975.4	980.2
Employed	941.6	944.7	943.3	943.5	944.3	945.9	944.4	945.1	947.0	947.6	947.9	948.0	950.9
Unemployed	30.2	28.5	28.5	29.4	29.5	29.3	29.8	30.0	29.6	29.4	28.8	27.4	29.3
Unemployment rate	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,263.1	1,270.7	1,276.8	1,281.7	1,288.8	1,294.8	1,298.2	1,303.3	1,308.0	1,313.1	1,318.8	1,323.8	1,329.7
Employed	1,211.3	1,218.6	1,224.4	1,228.8	1,235.4	1,241.0	1,243.8	1,248.4	1,252.6	1,257.2	1,262.3	1,266.6	1,270.5
Unemployed	51.8	52.0	52.4	52.9	53.4	53.8	54.4	54.9	55.4	55.9	56.5	57.2	59.2
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	733.2	733.9	734.5	734.8	735.5	736.5	737.5	737.8	738.1	739.1	739.9	740.4	743.2
Employed	708.1	708.8	709.5	710.1	710.7	711.3	711.9	712.5	713.1	713.6	714.1	714.5	715.5
Unemployed	25.1	25.1	25.0	24.7	24.8	25.2	25.6	25.3	25.0	25.5	25.9	25.9	27.8
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,498.4	4,500.7	4,507.6	4,511.4	4,510.4	4,515.9	4,524.6	4,530.4	4,527.7	4,526.8	4,530.7	4,531.9	4,528.6
Employed	4,284.7	4,288.8	4,297.0	4,296.6	4,299.0	4,304.7	4,311.4	4,316.2	4,317.4	4,325.5	4,330.5	4,336.5	4,337.4
Unemployed	213.7	211.9	210.5	214.8	211.4	211.1	213.2	214.2	210.3	201.3	200.2	195.5	191.2
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	927.5	930.9	933.0	932.5	934.4	936.8	935.5	936.4	939.7	939.4	939.1	939.0	937.2
Employed	883.6	887.7	890.7	890.9	893.6	896.7	896.1	897.8	901.9	902.4	902.8	903.5	901.8
Unemployed	43.9	43.2	42.4	41.6	40.9	40.1	39.4	38.6	37.8	37.1	36.3	35.5	35.4
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,480.8	9,481.1	9,497.1	9,493.6	9,492.2	9,504.0	9,512.4	9,504.1	9,499.1	9,502.4	9,509.5	9,506.5	9,518.6
Employed	9,028.7	9,034.7	9,044.1	9,051.9	9,061.7	9,072.4	9,076.9	9,084.2	9,091.3	9,103.0	9,109.8	9,114.1	9,107.0
Unemployed	452.1	446.3	452.9	441.7	430.6	431.6	435.4	420.0	407.7	399.5	399.8	392.4	411.6
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006												2007
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,402.7	4,411.2	4,421.0	4,442.7	4,458.6	4,473.1	4,466.5	4,481.3	4,490.2	4,503.6	4,513.1	4,514.5	4,510.8
Employed	4,194.8	4,204.2	4,217.2	4,237.1	4,248.3	4,257.7	4,252.2	4,261.3	4,267.7	4,282.0	4,291.0	4,294.0	4,302.7
Unemployed	207.9	207.0	203.8	205.6	210.4	215.4	214.2	220.0	222.5	221.6	222.1	220.5	208.1
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	355.6	356.0	356.1	356.8	357.3	357.8	358.3	358.7	358.9	359.7	360.4	359.9	362.8
Employed	344.2	344.6	345.0	345.4	345.8	346.2	346.6	346.9	347.3	347.7	348.1	348.5	351.3
Unemployed	11.4	11.4	11.1	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.9	12.3	11.4	11.5
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,906.7	5,906.5	5,911.9	5,921.2	5,928.2	5,933.1	5,943.7	5,948.8	5,947.7	5,948.9	5,952.6	5,958.3	5,976.6
Employed	5,584.3	5,590.8	5,596.6	5,601.7	5,606.3	5,610.4	5,613.8	5,616.8	5,619.4	5,621.5	5,623.0	5,624.1	5,656.9
Unemployed	322.3	315.8	315.3	319.6	321.8	322.7	329.9	331.9	328.2	327.4	329.6	334.2	319.7
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.3
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,709.4	1,709.5	1,714.0	1,715.8	1,718.3	1,718.7	1,720.6	1,724.5	1,725.4	1,725.3	1,728.8	1,727.1	1,727.7
Employed	1,642.3	1,644.3	1,646.1	1,647.7	1,649.3	1,650.8	1,652.2	1,653.4	1,654.6	1,655.7	1,656.6	1,657.4	1,662.2
Unemployed	67.1	65.2	67.9	68.1	69.0	67.9	68.4	71.1	70.8	69.6	70.2	69.7	65.5
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,882.6	1,885.7	1,887.7	1,891.4	1,896.3	1,900.4	1,903.2	1,905.5	1,906.9	1,909.4	1,910.0	1,907.2	1,921.7
Employed	1,778.5	1,783.6	1,786.6	1,790.1	1,795.1	1,798.0	1,800.4	1,801.8	1,803.2	1,806.0	1,806.2	1,804.6	1,821.0
Unemployed	104.1	102.1	101.2	101.2	101.2	102.4	102.8	103.7	103.6	103.4	103.8	102.6	100.7
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,281.5	6,284.1	6,291.9	6,295.7	6,293.5	6,305.4	6,304.8	6,309.4	6,316.8	6,322.3	6,331.0	6,336.0	6,351.6
Employed	5,984.1	5,993.5	6,001.4	6,002.0	6,000.1	6,005.7	6,006.1	6,008.6	6,017.7	6,027.0	6,033.0	6,039.1	6,052.6
Unemployed	297.4	290.6	290.6	293.7	293.4	299.8	298.7	300.7	299.1	295.4	298.0	296.9	299.0
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	574.1	574.5	575.6	577.8	578.1	578.2	578.0	577.0	579.0	578.7	578.2	578.7	580.5
Employed	544.4	544.7	545.8	548.0	548.2	548.4	548.2	547.3	549.3	549.1	548.7	549.2	553.3
Unemployed	29.6	29.7	29.8	29.9	29.9	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.4	27.2
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.7
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,106.3	2,110.3	2,115.6	2,120.1	2,121.4	2,121.9	2,120.7	2,130.8	2,136.0	2,143.0	2,144.1	2,147.2	2,159.3
Employed	1,968.3	1,974.6	1,979.5	1,983.6	1,985.7	1,984.2	1,987.2	1,991.1	1,996.1	2,000.6	2,002.8	2,006.9	2,021.9
Unemployed	138.0	135.7	136.1	136.6	135.7	137.7	133.5	139.7	139.8	142.4	141.4	140.3	137.4
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	428.0	428.3	428.9	428.7	429.9	431.0	431.6	432.5	432.3	433.2	433.6	433.8	435.4
Employed	413.7	414.5	415.3	415.1	416.2	417.3	417.8	418.5	418.2	419.1	419.6	419.9	421.0
Unemployed	14.2	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.0	13.9	14.5
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	2,960.5	2,960.0	2,972.9	2,980.4	2,990.4	2,997.8	2,997.8	3,007.2	3,003.5	3,003.0	3,004.6	3,003.8	3,031.5
Employed	2,805.8	2,807.8	2,818.3	2,824.1	2,830.6	2,837.5	2,841.4	2,850.6	2,850.9	2,850.2	2,853.0	2,856.2	2,886.3
Unemployed	154.7	152.2	154.6	156.3	159.8	160.3	156.4	156.6	152.6	152.8	151.6	147.6	145.2
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,405.0	11,417.5	11,429.7	11,444.9	11,462.4	11,480.9	11,499.5	11,516.5	11,529.3	11,541.6	11,554.3	11,568.4	11,579.0
Employed	10,811.1	10,832.5	10,853.5	10,874.1	10,894.4	10,914.3	10,933.8	10,952.8	10,971.5	10,989.7	11,007.5	11,024.8	11,063.4
Unemployed	594.0	585.0	576.2	570.8	567.9	566.6	565.7	563.7	557.8	551.8	546.8	543.6	515.6
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006												2007
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,288.4	1,291.6	1,295.9	1,300.9	1,305.8	1,309.4	1,314.6	1,318.7	1,321.0	1,325.0	1,328.9	1,332.5	1,330.5
Employed	1,244.1	1,249.8	1,255.5	1,260.9	1,266.2	1,271.3	1,276.2	1,281.0	1,285.6	1,290.1	1,294.4	1,298.5	1,295.7
Unemployed	44.4	41.8	40.5	40.0	39.6	38.1	38.3	37.7	35.4	35.0	34.5	34.0	34.7
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	359.1	359.7	359.8	358.9	359.7	361.2	361.0	361.8	362.3	362.7	362.7	363.6	363.0
Employed	346.1	346.6	346.9	346.9	347.9	348.4	347.8	348.2	348.8	349.3	349.4	349.9	348.6
Unemployed	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.0	11.9	12.8	13.2	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.7	14.4
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	3,958.8	3,963.5	3,971.2	3,980.9	3,986.3	3,997.6	4,003.3	4,014.5	4,022.3	4,025.1	4,028.8	4,030.6	4,046.5
Employed	3,838.4	3,846.8	3,854.9	3,862.6	3,870.1	3,877.3	3,884.2	3,890.8	3,897.1	3,903.0	3,908.7	3,914.0	3,931.3
Unemployed	120.4	116.7	116.3	118.3	116.1	120.3	119.1	123.7	125.3	122.1	120.1	116.6	115.2
Unemployment rate	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,304.9	3,311.2	3,315.6	3,316.9	3,321.4	3,331.4	3,321.2	3,326.9	3,336.6	3,340.4	3,347.6	3,344.2	3,345.0
Employed	3,141.7	3,151.0	3,154.9	3,153.6	3,152.4	3,163.3	3,154.1	3,158.3	3,165.4	3,172.2	3,179.0	3,178.3	3,174.9
Unemployed	163.1	160.3	160.7	163.4	169.0	168.1	167.1	168.5	171.2	168.2	168.6	165.9	170.1
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	798.4	799.9	800.9	803.2	805.9	807.4	809.4	811.7	812.0	812.1	811.7	811.3	809.5
Employed	761.9	763.2	764.3	765.3	766.2	767.1	767.9	768.7	769.4	770.0	770.5	771.0	777.4
Unemployed	36.5	36.7	36.6	37.9	39.6	40.3	41.5	43.0	42.7	42.1	41.2	40.3	32.1
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.0
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,050.0	3,054.7	3,058.3	3,055.0	3,059.2	3,062.3	3,062.7	3,067.0	3,069.0	3,069.2	3,070.2	3,077.7	3,086.9
Employed	2,905.3	2,908.4	2,911.4	2,914.0	2,916.5	2,918.6	2,920.4	2,922.0	2,923.5	2,924.9	2,925.9	2,926.8	2,935.1
Unemployed	144.6	146.3	147.0	141.0	142.7	143.7	142.3	144.9	145.5	144.3	144.3	150.9	151.8
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	280.3	280.6	281.4	282.6	284.3	285.0	285.6	286.7	287.5	287.9	287.4	287.1	286.0
Employed	272.0	272.8	273.6	274.3	275.0	275.6	276.2	276.7	277.2	277.7	278.1	278.5	278.6
Unemployed	8.4	7.8	7.8	8.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	10.0	10.3	10.2	9.3	8.6	7.4
Unemployment rate	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.6
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,400.0	1,417.4	1,419.3	1,427.2	1,416.4	1,398.5	1,390.5	1,399.7	1,404.2	1,403.6	1,411.4	1,408.5	1,422.5
Employed	1,237.1	1,270.2	1,289.1	1,289.5	1,258.2	1,246.1	1,233.7	1,251.6	1,252.2	1,269.5	1,272.1	1,264.5	1,283.6
Unemployed	162.9	147.3	130.2	137.7	158.2	152.4	156.8	148.1	152.0	134.1	139.2	144.1	138.9
Unemployment rate	11.6	10.4	9.2	9.7	11.2	10.9	11.3	10.6	10.8	9.6	9.9	10.2	9.8

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Data have

been revised back to January 2002 to incorporate updated population controls, reestimation of models, and adjustment to new division and national control totals.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007
Alabama	2,154.7	2,244.1	2,231.6	64.1	75.8	79.7	3.9	3.4	3.6
Anniston-Oxford	53.7	55.6	55.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	3.9	3.4	3.5
Auburn-Opelika	64.0	67.6	67.5	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.2	3.0	3.2
Birmingham-Hoover	532.6	554.4	550.6	19.5	16.4	17.6	3.7	3.0	3.2
Decatur	71.4	75.2	74.0	2.9	3.4	2.6	4.1	4.5	3.5
Dothan	65.1	68.5	68.3	2.3	2.0	2.2	3.5	2.9	3.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67.8	71.6	71.4	3.1	2.7	2.9	4.5	3.7	4.0
Gadsden	46.3	47.7	47.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	4.1	3.6	3.9
Huntsville	195.2	205.1	204.2	6.5	5.5	5.8	3.3	2.7	2.9
Mobile	180.7	189.4	188.1	7.4	6.3	6.6	4.1	3.3	3.5
Montgomery	169.4	176.3	175.8	6.6	5.8	6.1	3.9	3.3	3.5
Tuscaloosa	97.4	101.7	101.9	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.1
Alaska	341.4	346.7	344.8	26.5	23.7	25.4	7.8	6.8	7.4
Anchorage	188.9	194.6	190.8	12.2	10.9	11.7	6.4	5.6	6.1
Fairbanks	44.0	44.9	44.3	3.0	2.6	2.8	6.8	5.8	6.3
Arizona	2,898.5	3,027.9	3,014.7	129.4	115.7	134.0	4.5	3.8	4.4
Flagstaff	65.7	67.8	66.8	3.4	3.0	3.4	5.2	4.4	5.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	90.9	92.1	93.1	4.2	4.1	4.9	4.6	4.5	5.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,961.2	2,059.9	2,054.9	79.2	68.5	81.1	4.0	3.3	3.9
Prescott	92.0	96.8	95.4	4.1	3.6	4.4	4.5	3.7	4.6
Tucson	441.7	458.2	453.9	19.6	17.2	20.1	4.4	3.8	4.4
Yuma	74.8	76.7	74.9	7.8	8.7	8.3	10.5	11.4	11.1
Arkansas	1,338.0	1,362.9	1,346.1	75.5	67.4	78.5	5.6	4.9	5.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	221.4	227.8	224.4	7.9	7.3	8.3	3.6	3.2	3.7
Fort Smith	135.1	138.1	137.9	6.3	6.7	7.9	4.6	4.9	5.7
Hot Springs	41.9	42.1	41.4	2.3	2.0	2.3	5.6	4.8	5.6
Jonesboro	56.0	57.6	56.9	3.1	2.8	3.1	5.6	4.8	5.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	331.6	340.4	334.6	16.0	14.3	15.9	4.8	4.2	4.7
Pine Bluff	45.8	45.5	45.3	3.7	3.4	3.9	8.1	7.4	8.5
California	17,756.4	18,040.8	18,036.1	946.5	825.2	959.0	5.3	4.6	5.3
Bakersfield	331.4	343.6	342.5	28.7	25.9	29.4	8.7	7.5	8.6
Chico	99.8	102.4	102.2	7.2	6.0	7.3	7.2	5.9	7.1
El Centro	63.0	66.2	66.4	8.2	9.8	9.9	12.9	14.9	14.9
Fresno	404.5	415.7	417.7	38.4	33.3	38.5	9.5	8.0	9.2
Hanford-Corcoran	53.6	55.4	56.0	5.7	4.5	5.7	10.6	8.1	10.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,466.6	6,513.4	6,491.5	309.0	254.2	297.5	4.8	3.9	4.6
Madera	61.8	63.8	64.4	5.0	4.4	5.1	8.2	6.9	7.9
Merced	97.7	101.7	102.4	11.2	9.6	11.5	11.5	9.5	11.3
Modesto	224.6	227.6	227.5	19.7	17.6	20.4	8.8	7.7	9.0
Napa	69.4	71.9	71.9	3.2	2.8	3.2	4.6	3.9	4.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	421.3	428.9	429.5	19.4	18.3	20.5	4.6	4.3	4.8
Redding	83.5	85.0	85.6	6.7	5.5	6.9	8.0	6.5	8.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,758.9	1,799.1	1,805.5	84.8	83.2	93.7	4.8	4.6	5.2
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	1,037.9	1,052.8	1,058.6	51.5	47.0	56.2	5.0	4.5	5.3
Salinas	195.8	195.7	198.4	21.0	18.3	21.4	10.7	9.4	10.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,508.8	1,530.9	1,525.0	61.9	57.2	65.9	4.1	3.7	4.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,166.8	2,218.2	2,211.8	96.9	82.5	96.1	4.5	3.7	4.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	851.1	869.6	872.1	42.2	35.4	40.9	5.0	4.1	4.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	132.0	133.6	134.2	5.7	5.0	5.8	4.3	3.8	4.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	209.2	212.1	211.3	9.8	8.8	10.1	4.7	4.1	4.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	142.0	146.4	147.1	10.6	8.8	11.0	7.5	6.0	7.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	254.1	260.7	261.9	11.2	9.5	11.4	4.4	3.6	4.3
Stockton	283.4	288.6	291.0	23.4	21.4	24.6	8.3	7.4	8.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	210.3	215.3	214.3	11.1	9.6	11.0	5.3	4.4	5.1
Visalia-Porterville	184.4	191.5	194.8	18.7	17.0	19.3	10.1	8.9	9.9
Yuba City	66.1	67.5	68.5	6.8	6.0	7.1	10.2	8.8	10.3
Colorado	2,576.0	2,680.5	2,648.0	129.0	103.4	120.6	5.0	3.9	4.6
Boulder	167.1	177.5	174.2	7.2	5.7	6.7	4.3	3.2	3.9
Colorado Springs	304.0	313.9	309.4	15.7	13.2	15.3	5.2	4.2	4.9
Denver-Aurora	1,317.3	1,370.9	1,348.4	67.1	54.1	62.7	5.1	3.9	4.7
Fort Collins-Loveland	164.1	172.3	168.2	7.8	6.0	7.1	4.7	3.5	4.2
Grand Junction	71.2	76.8	75.8	3.5	2.6	3.1	4.9	3.4	4.1
Greeley	111.5	116.8	116.3	6.1	4.9	5.9	5.5	4.2	5.1
Pueblo	69.1	72.2	71.6	4.7	3.6	4.2	6.7	5.0	5.9
Connecticut	1,816.2	1,852.2	1,843.0	89.5	68.3	91.6	4.9	3.7	5.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	461.1	471.7	467.4	20.6	15.2	20.4	4.5	3.2	4.4
Danbury	89.7	91.9	90.8	3.4	2.5	3.5	3.8	2.7	3.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	570.6	580.3	578.8	29.2	22.4	30.1	5.1	3.9	5.2
New Haven	302.4	309.5	306.8	15.1	12.0	15.9	5.0	3.9	5.2
Norwich-New London	149.0	149.9	150.3	7.2	5.6	7.3	4.8	3.7	4.8
Waterbury	99.2	101.4	101.4	6.5	4.8	6.5	6.5	4.7	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007
Delaware	435.3	444.9	443.6	17.3	13.3	16.9	4.0	3.0	3.8
Dover	73.0	74.8	74.6	2.6	2.0	2.6	3.6	2.7	3.5
District of Columbia	310.1	317.8	315.9	17.8	19.7	19.7	5.7	6.2	6.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,913.4	2,992.7	2,979.3	91.9	87.8	100.2	3.2	2.9	3.4
Florida	8,774.7	9,131.6	9,059.7	291.7	273.8	312.0	3.3	3.0	3.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	276.1	290.9	289.8	7.4	7.8	9.4	2.7	2.7	3.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	240.9	251.0	247.9	8.0	7.8	9.1	3.3	3.1	3.7
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	95.0	99.0	98.1	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.7
Gainesville	128.3	132.6	132.2	3.4	3.1	3.6	2.6	2.3	2.7
Jacksonville	629.6	662.4	652.6	20.9	19.9	22.9	3.3	3.0	3.5
Lakeland	262.9	273.2	271.5	9.1	8.6	9.8	3.5	3.1	3.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,716.4	2,808.5	2,790.4	94.7	87.1	93.2	3.5	3.1	3.3
Naples-Marco Island	151.6	157.4	157.2	4.2	4.0	4.6	2.7	2.5	3.0
Ocala	127.9	134.7	133.5	4.3	4.3	5.1	3.4	3.2	3.9
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,024.6	1,075.7	1,063.7	32.5	30.4	35.3	3.2	2.8	3.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	256.2	262.6	260.5	8.3	8.4	9.9	3.2	3.2	3.8
Palm Coast	29.9	32.7	33.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	4.0	4.3	5.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven	81.8	85.2	84.4	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.9	3.3	3.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	200.0	205.0	202.9	6.4	6.0	7.0	3.2	2.9	3.5
Port St. Lucie	177.7	184.1	182.1	6.7	6.7	7.7	3.8	3.6	4.2
Punta Gorda	67.0	69.4	69.2	2.3	2.2	2.8	3.4	3.2	4.0
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	324.1	340.4	336.1	9.6	9.0	11.1	3.0	2.6	3.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach	58.8	61.0	60.5	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.7	3.9	4.5
Tallahassee	176.9	184.3	180.8	5.1	4.6	5.3	2.9	2.5	2.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,292.3	1,341.2	1,331.2	44.3	40.3	47.5	3.4	3.0	3.6
Georgia	4,669.6	4,834.1	4,814.9	221.5	210.7	226.0	4.7	4.4	4.7
Albany	75.2	77.2	76.6	4.1	3.7	4.1	5.4	4.9	5.3
Athens-Clarke County	100.7	106.3	105.4	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,628.0	2,725.6	2,715.5	125.2	116.0	123.8	4.8	4.3	4.6
Augusta-Richmond County	254.0	259.2	259.4	14.4	14.8	15.4	5.7	5.7	5.9
Brunswick	52.9	54.4	54.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	4.1	3.7	4.1
Columbus	128.8	132.2	132.0	6.7	7.3	7.7	5.2	5.5	5.8
Dalton	67.5	70.0	69.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	4.4	4.5	4.6
Gainesville	84.0	89.0	88.3	3.4	3.0	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.7
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	29.0	30.6	30.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	5.0	5.1	5.4
Macon	110.7	113.0	112.6	5.6	5.7	6.1	5.0	5.0	5.4
Rome	50.8	53.1	53.0	2.2	2.1	2.3	4.4	3.9	4.3
Savannah	168.7	177.5	176.3	6.5	6.5	7.0	3.8	3.7	4.0
Valdosta	66.2	68.4	68.2	2.8	2.6	2.7	4.2	3.8	4.0
Warner Robins	64.7	67.7	67.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	4.2	3.8	4.0
Hawaii	638.6	649.6	648.3	14.0	10.5	13.5	2.2	1.6	2.1
Honolulu	445.5	456.1	453.4	9.6	7.1	9.1	2.1	1.6	2.0
Idaho	730.2	754.3	745.7	34.3	24.1	31.1	4.7	3.2	4.2
Boise City-Nampa	283.7	300.1	299.1	11.1	8.0	10.6	3.9	2.7	3.5
Coeur d'Alene	66.8	70.0	69.2	3.9	2.9	3.5	5.8	4.1	5.1
Idaho Falls	55.9	57.0	57.4	2.2	1.4	2.0	3.9	2.4	3.4
Lewiston	29.4	29.3	29.3	1.6	1.2	1.5	5.4	4.0	5.0
Pocatello	43.8	45.1	41.7	2.0	1.5	2.0	4.6	3.4	4.7
Illinois	6,482.3	6,698.0	6,653.1	356.7	261.5	345.8	5.5	3.9	5.2
Bloomington-Normal	87.7	92.7	88.7	3.7	2.5	3.4	4.2	2.7	3.9
Champaign-Urbana	115.9	124.6	118.6	5.3	3.7	5.3	4.5	3.0	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,758.0	4,914.6	4,900.5	254.2	192.5	248.5	5.3	3.9	5.1
Danville	37.9	38.3	37.8	2.5	1.8	2.4	6.6	4.6	6.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	203.8	208.1	204.4	10.5	7.9	9.9	5.2	3.8	4.9
Decatur	53.3	55.3	54.2	3.4	2.4	3.3	6.4	4.3	6.0
Kankakee-Bradley	54.4	56.0	55.5	3.9	2.7	3.9	7.2	4.9	7.0
Peoria	195.6	203.1	198.9	9.7	7.0	9.6	5.0	3.5	4.8
Rockford	168.4	174.2	171.8	11.7	8.2	11.2	6.9	4.7	6.5
Springfield	113.6	116.5	114.2	5.7	4.3	5.6	5.0	3.7	4.9
Indiana	3,217.1	3,278.7	3,266.0	172.4	153.0	187.9	5.4	4.7	5.8
Anderson	63.0	63.1	62.8	4.3	3.5	5.0	6.8	5.5	7.9
Bloomington	96.2	98.2	97.0	5.1	4.0	5.1	5.3	4.1	5.2
Columbus	37.8	39.0	38.7	1.8	1.4	1.9	4.8	3.6	4.9
Elkhart-Goshen	103.6	104.4	104.7	4.6	5.5	6.4	4.4	5.2	6.1
Evansville	183.2	187.2	186.0	9.1	8.6	10.2	5.0	4.6	5.5
Fort Wayne	214.0	219.0	218.3	10.8	10.0	12.2	5.0	4.6	5.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	882.1	906.0	899.2	41.6	36.8	43.5	4.7	4.1	4.8
Kokomo	47.0	47.3	47.3	3.3	2.6	3.2	7.0	5.4	6.8
Lafayette	95.7	96.1	97.0	4.5	3.7	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007
Indiana—Continued									
Michigan City-La Porte	53.1	53.9	53.6	3.4	3.0	3.6	6.4	5.6	6.7
Muncie	57.0	58.0	56.8	3.7	3.0	3.8	6.6	5.2	6.6
South Bend-Mishawaka	160.6	165.6	163.3	8.7	8.3	10.0	5.4	5.0	6.1
Terre Haute	80.7	82.2	82.0	5.5	4.6	5.6	6.9	5.6	6.8
Iowa	1,639.2	1,673.1	1,650.4	78.9	61.8	71.9	4.8	3.7	4.4
Ames	47.1	49.0	47.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	3.1	2.4	2.8
Cedar Rapids	138.8	143.4	141.3	6.6	5.6	6.1	4.7	3.9	4.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	299.1	307.6	304.5	12.6	10.3	11.8	4.2	3.4	3.9
Dubuque	51.3	54.0	53.3	2.8	2.0	2.6	5.4	3.7	4.8
Iowa City	85.2	91.3	89.1	3.0	2.3	2.6	3.5	2.5	2.9
Sioux City	74.7	75.7	74.8	3.7	2.9	3.4	4.9	3.8	4.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	92.3	93.6	92.4	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.5	3.7	4.2
Kansas	1,451.6	1,470.9	1,470.8	71.7	60.2	68.1	4.9	4.1	4.6
Lawrence	60.2	63.3	62.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	4.0	3.5	3.9
Topeka	120.2	121.0	123.6	6.5	5.7	6.4	5.4	4.7	5.2
Wichita	304.3	312.4	317.5	15.8	12.8	14.4	5.2	4.1	4.5
Kentucky	2,001.3	2,061.3	2,043.0	132.3	104.3	128.4	6.6	5.1	6.3
Bowling Green	60.8	64.5	63.1	3.4	2.7	3.2	5.7	4.2	5.0
Elizabethtown	53.9	55.5	55.2	3.3	2.6	3.2	6.1	4.8	5.8
Lexington-Fayette	228.8	238.0	235.1	11.4	9.1	10.5	5.0	3.8	4.5
Louisville-Jefferson County	613.2	636.0	635.8	38.2	30.3	40.4	6.2	4.8	6.4
Owensboro	55.6	57.2	56.6	3.7	2.7	3.2	6.6	4.8	5.6
Louisiana	1,952.7	1,994.6	1,966.3	102.8	71.7	85.9	5.3	3.6	4.4
Alexandria	67.6	68.9	67.7	2.8	2.3	2.8	4.2	3.4	4.1
Baton Rouge	363.2	365.3	358.0	17.7	12.5	14.4	4.9	3.4	4.0
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	95.4	101.3	99.4	3.8	2.4	2.9	4.0	2.4	2.9
Lafayette	129.0	131.8	129.0	4.6	3.2	3.8	3.6	2.4	3.0
Lake Charles	92.7	93.4	91.8	4.1	2.9	3.6	4.4	3.2	3.9
Monroe	81.8	82.2	80.5	3.5	2.9	3.8	4.3	3.6	4.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	471.6	500.2	494.1	33.9	19.2	22.2	7.2	3.8	4.5
Shreveport-Bossier City	181.5	180.6	179.2	7.6	6.9	9.7	4.2	3.8	5.4
Maine	695.3	713.6	708.7	36.4	32.4	37.1	5.2	4.5	5.2
Bangor	71.0	72.3	72.4	3.5	3.3	3.9	5.0	4.6	5.3
Lewiston-Auburn	57.0	58.2	58.5	2.9	2.6	2.9	5.0	4.4	5.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	201.9	207.9	206.4	7.5	6.8	7.5	3.7	3.2	3.6
Maryland	2,953.3	3,032.9	3,019.5	120.4	109.1	132.1	4.1	3.6	4.4
Baltimore-Towson	1,383.5	1,418.8	1,410.4	59.1	53.2	64.1	4.3	3.7	4.5
Cumberland	48.7	49.7	49.6	3.3	2.7	3.3	6.7	5.4	6.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	120.2	122.6	123.1	5.4	5.0	5.8	4.5	4.0	4.7
Salisbury	61.9	65.4	64.9	3.1	2.8	3.6	5.0	4.3	5.6
Massachusetts	3,362.7	3,425.4	3,405.8	180.6	167.3	202.7	5.4	4.9	6.0
Barnstable Town	126.5	129.0	126.5	8.3	7.3	9.5	6.6	5.7	7.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,448.9	2,494.3	2,482.0	116.9	109.8	130.0	4.8	4.4	5.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	72.8	73.3	73.5	4.9	4.8	5.6	6.8	6.5	7.6
New Bedford	84.7	86.0	86.3	7.0	6.0	8.1	8.2	7.0	9.4
Pittsfield	38.7	39.7	39.7	2.0	1.8	2.3	5.2	4.6	5.9
Springfield	341.9	348.1	346.5	20.8	18.5	23.1	6.1	5.3	6.7
Worcester	289.8	293.9	294.9	15.7	14.7	18.0	5.4	5.0	6.1
Michigan	5,021.8	5,100.3	5,033.6	366.0	351.5	388.2	7.3	6.9	7.7
Ann Arbor	190.9	194.2	189.5	8.6	8.6	9.1	4.5	4.4	4.8
Battle Creek	71.5	72.3	71.0	5.0	4.7	5.1	7.0	6.5	7.3
Bay City	55.2	55.9	54.9	4.2	3.8	4.2	7.6	6.8	7.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,145.0	2,181.9	2,166.1	161.6	156.8	173.3	7.5	7.2	8.0
Flint	213.8	214.0	210.5	17.7	16.5	18.7	8.3	7.7	8.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	407.2	413.7	408.7	24.4	24.0	26.0	6.0	5.8	6.4
Holland-Grand Haven	136.3	139.6	137.4	7.4	7.5	8.1	5.5	5.4	5.9
Jackson	78.1	79.0	77.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	7.1	7.3	7.8
Kalamazoo-Portage	174.5	177.0	173.9	10.0	9.8	10.7	5.8	5.6	6.1
Lansing-East Lansing	252.3	254.5	252.0	15.6	14.2	16.5	6.2	5.6	6.5
Monroe	79.1	78.3	78.1	5.4	4.8	5.9	6.8	6.1	7.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores	89.6	90.3	89.1	6.3	6.1	6.5	7.0	6.7	7.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	78.0	79.6	77.6	5.7	5.6	6.0	7.3	7.0	7.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	98.6	99.5	97.8	7.9	6.9	7.6	8.0	6.9	7.7
Minnesota	2,911.6	2,958.1	2,944.4	144.2	124.9	157.6	5.0	4.2	5.4
Duluth	142.2	144.0	143.1	8.8	7.2	9.4	6.2	5.0	6.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,828.8	1,859.6	1,840.6	78.8	71.2	86.3	4.3	3.8	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007
Minnesota—Continued									
Rochester	103.4	104.6	104.5	4.5	3.8	4.8	4.3	3.6	4.6
St. Cloud	104.3	107.0	106.0	5.9	4.9	6.3	5.6	4.6	5.9
Mississippi	1,295.3	1,326.4	1,305.7	105.3	83.6	87.4	8.1	6.3	6.7
Gulfport-Biloxi	109.2	113.3	110.4	18.7	7.7	7.6	17.1	6.8	6.9
Hattiesburg	64.3	66.9	65.0	3.7	3.2	3.4	5.7	4.8	5.2
Jackson	260.2	265.8	261.6	14.8	13.3	13.8	5.7	5.0	5.3
Pascagoula	69.5	68.1	66.8	8.2	4.5	4.5	11.8	6.6	6.7
Missouri	2,981.6	3,046.1	3,032.1	154.1	139.6	154.2	5.2	4.6	5.1
Columbia	89.6	94.8	91.9	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.4
Jefferson City	77.5	78.6	78.6	3.3	3.0	3.2	4.3	3.8	4.0
Joplin	83.6	84.6	84.7	3.6	3.3	3.6	4.3	3.9	4.2
Kansas City	1,022.2	1,041.9	1,042.9	54.4	48.7	51.8	5.3	4.7	5.0
St. Joseph	65.5	67.2	68.1	3.2	2.8	3.0	4.9	4.1	4.4
St. Louis I	1,441.6	1,471.5	1,461.2	77.6	66.9	78.3	5.4	4.5	5.4
Springfield	214.2	220.7	220.4	8.6	7.6	8.4	4.0	3.4	3.8
Montana	480.4	490.9	490.3	21.7	14.4	18.5	4.5	2.9	3.8
Billings	82.3	84.2	84.1	2.9	1.8	2.4	3.5	2.2	2.8
Great Falls	38.3	39.2	39.8	1.6	1.1	1.4	4.2	2.8	3.5
Missoula	56.0	58.9	58.2	2.4	1.6	2.1	4.3	2.8	3.6
Nebraska	960.5	973.4	970.9	35.2	25.6	36.5	3.7	2.6	3.8
Lincoln	163.4	165.8	164.5	5.5	3.8	5.7	3.4	2.3	3.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	436.0	444.6	444.6	18.0	12.9	18.2	4.1	2.9	4.1
Nevada	1,251.3	1,322.9	1,326.3	55.7	55.7	65.2	4.5	4.2	4.9
Carson City	27.1	28.2	28.1	1.5	1.4	1.8	5.6	4.9	6.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	894.0	946.7	950.5	37.5	39.6	44.7	4.2	4.2	4.7
Reno-Sparks	212.9	226.0	225.0	10.1	8.8	11.3	4.8	3.9	5.0
New Hampshire	729.9	739.5	740.0	27.7	24.2	31.3	3.8	3.3	4.2
Manchester	106.6	106.9	107.2	4.0	3.5	4.5	3.8	3.3	4.2
Portsmouth	43.1	44.9	44.9	1.6	1.4	1.6	3.6	3.0	3.6
Rochester-Dover	79.7	83.0	81.9	3.0	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.9
New Jersey	4,472.5	4,528.8	4,499.3	228.7	174.5	213.8	5.1	3.9	4.8
Atlantic City	137.0	137.6	137.0	8.9	7.9	9.4	6.5	5.7	6.9
Ocean City	52.3	55.5	53.1	5.8	4.4	5.6	11.0	7.9	10.5
Trenton-Ewing	199.1	203.4	203.9	8.9	6.9	8.5	4.5	3.4	4.2
Vineland-Milville-Bridgeton	70.7	71.1	71.2	5.6	4.4	5.7	8.0	6.2	8.0
New Mexico	911.3	940.8	927.1	43.1	31.1	36.2	4.7	3.3	3.9
Albuquerque	394.6	406.8	402.8	17.1	12.8	14.9	4.3	3.2	3.7
Farmington	53.5	55.9	55.1	2.6	1.8	2.1	5.0	3.2	3.8
Las Cruces	82.8	86.9	84.1	4.5	3.2	3.9	5.5	3.7	4.7
Santa Fe	74.7	77.2	75.4	2.9	2.1	2.4	3.9	2.7	3.2
New York	9,443.8	9,485.4	9,473.7	489.0	362.9	465.9	5.2	3.8	4.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	453.7	454.6	452.7	19.7	15.3	19.8	4.3	3.4	4.4
Binghamton	123.5	123.7	123.5	6.6	4.9	6.4	5.4	4.0	5.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	583.2	579.6	581.7	33.3	26.0	31.5	5.7	4.5	5.4
Elmira	41.4	40.4	40.7	2.2	1.7	2.2	5.3	4.3	5.3
Glens Falls	66.5	66.1	66.9	3.7	2.8	3.6	5.5	4.2	5.4
Ithaca	54.0	55.6	54.0	2.0	1.6	2.0	3.7	2.9	3.8
Kingston	91.2	92.3	91.9	4.4	3.2	4.1	4.8	3.5	4.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,229.8	9,308.0	9,278.1	467.6	345.8	437.8	5.1	3.7	4.7
New York City	3,790.8	3,807.6	3,823.7	213.6	153.7	200.9	5.6	4.0	5.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	324.9	327.0	325.9	14.2	11.0	14.0	4.4	3.4	4.3
Rochester	534.3	532.0	529.6	26.8	20.5	25.9	5.0	3.9	4.9
Syracuse	330.0	329.4	327.1	17.6	13.3	16.6	5.3	4.0	5.1
Utica-Rome	141.5	141.3	140.6	7.7	5.7	7.4	5.4	4.0	5.3
North Carolina	4,362.0	4,520.0	4,477.0	212.5	211.7	225.7	4.9	4.7	5.0
Asheville	199.6	207.9	203.9	8.3	7.3	8.3	4.2	3.5	4.0
Burlington	68.4	70.8	70.5	3.9	3.6	4.0	5.6	5.1	5.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	807.1	838.9	832.9	38.9	38.7	40.2	4.8	4.6	4.8
Durham	249.4	260.1	258.1	9.7	9.8	10.2	3.9	3.7	4.0
Fayetteville	146.9	150.9	151.6	7.7	8.4	8.5	5.3	5.5	5.6
Goldensboro	51.1	52.9	52.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	4.8	4.6	4.7
Greensboro-High Point	363.9	374.8	370.1	17.5	17.8	19.0	4.8	4.7	5.1
Greenville	83.6	88.7	88.2	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	176.9	178.6	177.8	10.6	10.8	11.3	6.0	6.0	6.4
Jacksonville	56.6	60.7	59.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	4.6	4.4	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007
North Carolina—Continued									
Raleigh-Cary	511.4	536.7	531.2	19.0	18.9	19.8	3.7	3.5	3.7
Rocky Mount	69.0	70.9	70.0	4.4	4.3	4.5	6.4	6.1	6.5
Wilmington	164.7	175.8	173.4	6.9	7.1	7.8	4.2	4.0	4.5
Winston-Salem	234.6	240.5	239.0	10.0	10.1	10.8	4.3	4.2	4.5
North Dakota	346.3	355.4	354.1	13.7	11.2	14.2	4.0	3.2	4.0
Bismarck	57.8	59.5	59.8	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.6	2.9	3.7
Fargo	111.7	117.0	116.3	3.7	3.2	4.1	3.3	2.7	3.5
Grand Forks	54.4	56.6	56.1	2.3	1.9	2.4	4.2	3.3	4.2
Ohio	5,828.3	5,966.2	5,908.2	352.8	321.0	365.3	6.1	5.4	6.2
Akron	376.6	390.5	385.2	22.6	20.6	22.8	6.0	5.3	5.9
Canton-Massillon	200.2	204.0	201.4	13.2	12.0	13.2	6.6	5.9	6.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,088.1	1,118.5	1,100.8	60.3	54.0	60.1	5.5	4.8	5.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,071.9	1,085.3	1,084.2	61.0	57.0	65.5	5.7	5.3	6.0
Columbus	919.1	951.9	934.5	46.7	42.5	45.7	5.1	4.5	4.9
Dayton	423.4	430.4	427.4	28.2	24.3	29.8	6.7	5.7	7.0
Lima	52.1	52.2	52.0	3.1	3.4	3.5	6.0	6.5	6.7
Mansfield	61.9	62.7	61.8	4.1	4.0	4.5	6.6	6.3	7.3
Sandusky	40.4	41.3	41.1	3.1	2.7	3.3	7.6	6.6	8.0
Springfield	69.5	70.9	70.4	4.4	4.0	4.6	6.3	5.7	6.6
Toledo	336.6	342.7	341.7	24.2	20.3	26.7	7.2	5.9	7.8
Weirton-Steubenville	56.1	56.7	55.0	4.5	4.0	3.9	8.1	7.0	7.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	277.1	281.0	276.5	19.0	17.2	19.8	6.9	6.1	7.2
Oklahoma	1,693.0	1,731.5	1,713.3	75.0	64.7	74.6	4.4	3.7	4.4
Lawton	44.9	45.5	44.9	2.1	1.8	2.1	4.6	4.0	4.6
Oklahoma City	567.7	582.7	576.3	24.4	21.0	24.5	4.3	3.6	4.2
Tulsa	443.2	452.3	447.3	19.0	16.0	18.2	4.3	3.5	4.1
Oregon	1,862.7	1,903.2	1,905.7	113.8	98.2	114.8	6.1	5.2	6.0
Bend	76.8	79.9	80.3	4.6	3.6	4.5	5.9	4.5	5.6
Corvallis	42.6	43.3	42.9	2.2	1.7	2.0	5.2	4.8	4.7
Eugene-Springfield	176.4	179.5	179.7	10.6	9.3	11.0	6.0	5.2	6.1
Medford	99.0	103.4	101.4	6.6	5.5	6.7	6.7	5.3	6.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,112.1	1,138.7	1,137.0	61.3	52.0	61.2	5.5	4.6	5.4
Salem	181.4	185.5	186.2	11.5	10.1	11.7	6.3	5.4	6.3
Pennsylvania	6,226.1	6,329.0	6,294.6	321.0	261.3	334.4	5.2	4.1	5.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	409.4	417.6	417.5	21.0	16.7	21.4	5.1	4.0	5.1
Altoona	63.8	64.8	65.0	3.4	2.7	3.5	5.3	4.2	5.4
Erie	139.3	140.8	139.9	8.4	6.6	8.4	6.0	4.7	6.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle	277.3	283.8	282.2	11.2	9.4	12.2	4.1	3.3	4.3
Johnstown	67.1	68.2	68.5	4.2	3.4	4.3	6.3	5.0	6.3
Lancaster	263.0	269.4	266.6	10.1	8.5	11.4	3.8	3.1	4.3
Lebanon	70.2	71.5	71.3	2.6	2.2	3.0	3.8	3.0	4.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,935.2	2,986.5	2,968.2	141.0	116.8	143.8	4.8	3.9	4.8
Pittsburgh	1,188.3	1,205.9	1,198.7	65.0	51.1	65.4	5.5	4.2	5.5
Reading	199.4	203.5	202.8	9.8	7.8	10.3	4.9	3.9	5.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	276.1	279.7	278.1	16.4	12.9	16.9	5.9	4.6	6.1
State College	68.9	74.8	71.3	3.0	2.7	3.3	4.3	3.6	4.6
Williamsport	58.9	59.5	59.5	3.7	2.9	3.8	6.2	4.9	6.4
York-Hanover	220.0	224.1	223.5	9.3	7.5	9.8	4.2	3.3	4.4
Rhode Island	572.4	580.6	578.9	33.9	26.9	31.7	5.9	4.6	5.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	707.3	717.4	714.9	44.6	36.0	43.3	6.3	5.0	6.1
South Carolina	2,077.2	2,140.9	2,137.9	137.3	136.8	145.1	6.6	6.4	6.8
Anderson	83.7	86.0	85.7	5.7	5.4	5.7	6.8	6.3	6.7
Charleston-North Charleston	296.0	309.2	311.0	15.2	14.9	15.9	5.1	4.8	5.1
Columbia	360.3	374.0	373.9	19.7	20.0	21.7	5.5	5.3	5.8
Florence	93.8	95.0	94.8	7.3	6.7	7.2	7.8	7.1	7.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	303.4	313.9	313.3	17.4	17.1	18.3	5.7	5.4	5.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	119.4	128.9	128.8	8.7	7.6	8.9	7.3	5.9	6.9
Spartanburg	133.2	136.2	136.2	9.2	8.5	9.2	6.9	6.3	6.8
Sumter	46.1	46.1	46.4	3.6	3.6	3.9	7.9	7.9	8.4
South Dakota	418.0	431.0	426.0	16.1	14.0	17.0	3.9	3.2	4.0
Rapid City	62.4	64.4	64.0	2.4	2.0	2.4	3.8	3.1	3.8
Sioux Falls	118.5	123.6	122.8	3.9	3.4	4.2	3.3	2.8	3.4
Tennessee	2,931.9	3,021.1	3,002.4	168.0	136.4	160.5	5.7	4.5	5.3
Chattanooga	251.8	262.5	261.8	11.9	10.0	11.5	4.7	3.8	4.4
Clarksville	105.2	109.2	108.8	6.1	5.2	6.1	5.8	4.8	5.6
Cleveland	53.4	55.5	55.2	3.0	2.4	2.8	5.6	4.3	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007
Tennessee—Continued									
Jackson	53.9	56.1	55.5	3.1	2.8	3.2	5.7	4.9	5.8
Johnson City	95.1	98.2	96.8	5.1	4.3	4.8	5.4	4.4	5.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	142.2	144.5	144.6	7.3	6.0	7.1	5.1	4.2	4.9
Knoxville	340.0	351.9	348.4	15.4	12.5	14.6	4.5	3.6	4.2
Memphis	600.9	619.4	612.0	35.9	31.7	34.7	6.0	5.1	5.7
Morristown	64.0	65.6	65.4	4.2	3.2	4.1	6.6	4.9	6.2
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	753.1	781.1	770.8	33.4	28.3	32.4	4.4	3.6	4.2
Texas	11,329.9	11,592.7	11,526.7	609.0	474.4	546.5	5.4	4.1	4.7
Abilene	81.4	82.1	81.8	3.5	2.7	3.2	4.3	3.3	3.9
Amarillo	129.0	130.3	130.0	4.9	4.0	4.7	3.8	3.1	3.6
Austin-Round Rock	814.3	843.9	841.0	36.9	27.8	32.3	4.5	3.3	3.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	180.5	181.9	181.8	12.8	9.3	10.4	7.1	5.1	5.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	144.3	144.4	144.9	10.3	8.4	9.6	7.2	5.8	6.6
College Station-Bryan	100.2	106.6	102.3	4.5	3.3	4.0	4.5	3.1	4.0
Corpus Christi	198.1	202.4	201.6	10.6	8.8	9.8	5.3	4.3	4.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,057.2	3,139.1	3,120.6	157.4	124.9	144.9	5.1	4.0	4.6
El Paso	293.4	297.8	295.4	19.8	17.8	19.7	6.7	6.0	6.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,568.3	2,741.5	2,723.0	152.2	109.2	124.6	5.7	4.0	4.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	150.4	152.6	151.7	8.4	6.9	7.6	5.6	4.5	5.0
Laredo	87.8	90.4	89.7	5.1	3.9	4.7	5.8	4.3	5.2
Longview	103.3	105.2	104.3	5.1	4.0	4.8	4.9	3.8	4.6
Lubbock	140.8	145.9	145.3	5.7	4.5	5.4	4.0	3.1	3.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	271.7	273.7	273.5	21.9	18.9	21.1	8.1	6.9	7.7
Midland	68.4	71.4	71.0	2.4	1.9	2.3	3.5	2.7	3.2
Odessa	64.6	67.5	67.0	2.7	2.0	2.4	4.1	3.0	3.6
San Angelo	53.5	54.0	54.0	2.3	1.8	2.2	4.3	3.3	4.1
San Antonio	910.7	932.5	927.0	44.7	35.2	40.9	4.9	3.8	4.4
Sherman-Denison	56.8	57.6	57.3	2.9	2.3	2.7	5.2	4.0	4.7
Texarkana	62.3	63.1	62.3	3.2	3.0	3.3	5.2	4.7	5.3
Tyler	96.5	98.6	97.9	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.7
Victoria	57.3	58.4	58.3	2.6	2.0	2.3	4.6	3.4	4.0
Waco	112.4	114.0	112.9	5.6	4.3	5.0	5.0	3.8	4.4
Wichita Falls	75.4	75.9	75.7	3.3	2.8	3.3	4.4	3.7	4.3
Utah	1,273.7	1,334.6	1,323.5	46.2	30.0	38.2	3.6	2.2	2.9
Logan	62.9	65.6	64.8	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.8	1.7	2.3
Ogden-Clearfield	245.9	255.1	252.7	9.6	6.1	7.8	3.9	2.4	3.1
Provo-Orem	211.2	222.5	220.8	7.3	4.6	5.9	3.4	2.1	2.7
St. George	58.4	62.5	61.8	2.1	1.5	1.9	3.5	2.4	3.1
Salt Lake City	567.2	594.9	588.9	19.7	12.9	16.2	3.5	2.2	2.8
Vermont	356.1	364.6	359.9	15.1	12.9	17.0	4.2	3.5	4.7
Burlington-South Burlington	111.4	115.3	113.0	4.2	3.5	4.5	3.7	3.1	4.0
Virginia	3,927.6	4,028.7	4,019.9	125.3	109.1	128.4	3.2	2.7	3.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	75.3	78.3	78.1	2.8	2.2	2.7	3.7	2.8	3.4
Charlottesville	99.2	103.6	102.7	2.9	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.6
Danville	52.0	52.3	52.3	3.4	3.2	4.0	6.5	6.1	7.6
Harrisonburg	62.2	66.2	66.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.9	2.0	2.6
Lynchburg	117.9	122.0	121.3	4.1	3.7	4.4	3.5	3.0	3.6
Richmond	620.4	636.3	635.1	21.0	18.0	20.6	3.4	2.8	3.2
Roanoke	151.4	155.3	155.2	4.6	4.2	4.9	3.0	2.7	3.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	788.2	805.5	802.2	28.3	24.2	27.6	3.6	3.0	3.4
Winchester	63.2	66.0	65.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.8	3.3
Washington	3,292.0	3,353.8	3,335.7	180.2	166.3	195.3	5.5	5.0	5.9
Bellingham	103.2	106.8	106.7	5.0	4.7	5.7	4.8	4.4	5.4
Bremerton-Silverdale	123.3	124.7	123.3	5.8	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.4	5.4
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	110.5	111.4	112.2	8.3	7.7	8.9	7.5	6.9	7.9
Longview	43.3	43.7	44.0	3.0	2.7	3.3	7.0	6.2	7.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	56.0	56.7	56.9	3.4	2.9	3.6	6.0	5.1	6.3
Olympia	124.2	127.4	126.7	6.0	5.7	6.8	4.8	4.5	5.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,760.0	1,792.7	1,778.0	80.2	77.0	86.8	4.6	4.3	4.9
Spokane	227.6	235.5	232.7	13.2	11.9	14.7	5.8	5.1	6.3
Wenatchee	55.2	57.0	56.3	3.8	3.4	4.3	6.8	6.0	7.6
Yakima	112.8	113.7	114.6	10.6	9.9	11.1	9.4	8.7	9.7
West Virginia	785.0	811.4	797.6	41.1	37.2	38.6	5.2	4.6	4.8
Charleston	135.9	139.1	136.9	6.3	5.7	5.7	4.7	4.1	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007
West Virginia—Continued									
Huntington-Ashland	130.0	134.9	132.4	7.0	6.3	6.7	5.4	4.7	5.1
Morgantown	58.0	62.4	59.5	2.3	1.9	1.8	4.0	3.0	3.1
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	77.7	81.1	79.7	4.6	4.0	4.4	5.9	5.0	5.5
Wheeling	68.0	68.8	67.7	4.3	3.5	3.8	6.3	5.1	5.6
Wisconsin	3,019.7	3,080.4	3,060.4	153.8	140.1	168.5	5.1	4.5	5.5
Appleton	120.0	122.5	121.4	5.8	5.3	6.3	4.9	4.3	5.2
Eau Claire	86.6	90.5	88.3	4.4	4.1	4.9	5.0	4.5	5.6
Fond du Lac	55.8	56.3	55.7	2.8	2.6	3.1	5.0	4.6	5.6
Green Bay	168.5	170.4	169.1	8.6	7.6	9.0	5.1	4.5	5.3
Janesville	82.8	83.8	83.3	4.5	4.0	5.7	5.4	4.8	6.8
La Crosse	73.1	74.8	73.8	3.4	2.9	3.7	4.6	3.8	5.0
Madison	330.8	341.0	333.5	11.5	11.0	13.1	3.5	3.2	3.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	782.9	798.3	792.2	38.2	35.9	40.8	4.9	4.5	5.1
Oshkosh-Neenah	91.4	93.0	91.9	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.3	5.0
Racine	98.0	99.5	99.1	6.0	5.3	6.1	6.1	5.4	6.2
Sheboygan	64.5	64.7	64.7	2.6	2.4	2.9	4.0	3.7	4.5
Wausau	74.8	76.2	75.5	3.3	3.0	3.7	4.4	4.0	5.0
Wyoming	275.1	285.8	282.5	11.2	9.0	10.5	4.1	3.1	3.7
Casper	39.9	41.3	40.8	1.5	1.2	1.4	3.7	2.9	3.4
Cheyenne	41.7	42.2	42.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	4.6	4.1	4.7
Puerto Rico	1,385.1	1,406.6	1,416.1	159.8	133.6	140.3	11.5	9.5	9.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	116.1	112.3	114.6	17.1	12.7	13.6	14.7	11.3	11.9
Fajardo	28.2	28.0	28.7	4.0	3.4	3.5	14.3	12.2	12.2
Guayama	26.7	27.5	27.7	4.5	3.6	3.7	16.8	13.2	13.5
Mayaguez	37.1	37.8	38.2	5.1	4.0	4.2	13.7	10.6	11.1
Ponce	94.6	96.2	96.4	10.9	9.1	9.6	11.5	9.5	10.0
San German-Cabo Rojo	53.1	54.2	54.4	6.5	5.3	5.9	12.3	9.8	10.9
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	926.5	951.7	954.8	97.0	83.5	87.2	10.5	8.8	9.1
Yauco	39.8	39.9	40.2	5.8	4.8	5.2	14.5	11.9	12.9

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas

(NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Data for 2006 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007	Jan. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007
California	17,756.4	18,040.8	18,036.1	946.5	825.2	959.0	5.3	4.6	5.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,486.6	6,513.4	6,491.5	309.0	254.2	297.5	4.8	3.9	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,856.6	4,873.8	4,856.1	252.6	203.3	238.5	5.2	4.2	4.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,609.9	1,639.6	1,635.3	56.3	51.0	59.1	3.5	3.1	3.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,166.8	2,218.2	2,211.8	96.9	82.5	96.1	4.5	3.7	4.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,255.2	1,280.6	1,278.8	58.2	50.2	58.3	4.6	3.9	4.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	911.6	937.6	933.1	38.6	32.3	37.8	4.2	3.4	4.0
District of Columbia	310.1	317.8	315.9	17.8	19.7	19.7	5.7	6.2	6.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,913.4	2,992.7	2,979.3	91.9	87.8	100.2	3.2	2.9	3.4
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	633.9	650.0	648.9	19.1	17.4	21.3	3.0	2.7	3.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,279.5	2,342.7	2,330.5	72.8	70.4	78.9	3.2	3.0	3.4
Florida	8,774.7	9,131.6	9,059.7	291.7	273.8	312.0	3.3	3.0	3.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,716.4	2,808.5	2,790.4	94.7	87.1	93.2	3.5	3.1	3.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	954.3	990.1	978.0	31.2	26.6	30.8	3.3	2.7	3.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,142.8	1,175.3	1,177.3	41.6	40.6	39.6	3.6	3.5	3.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	619.3	643.2	635.0	21.8	20.0	22.8	3.5	3.1	3.6
Illinois	6,482.3	6,698.0	6,653.1	356.7	261.5	345.8	5.5	3.9	5.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,758.0	4,914.6	4,900.5	254.2	192.5	248.5	5.3	3.9	5.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,984.0	4,118.8	4,113.1	211.4	157.3	202.0	5.3	3.8	4.9
Gary ³	330.2	337.5	337.6	18.4	16.4	21.4	5.6	4.9	6.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	443.8	458.3	449.8	24.3	18.7	25.1	5.5	4.1	5.6
Massachusetts	3,362.7	3,425.4	3,405.8	180.6	167.3	202.7	5.4	4.9	6.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,448.9	2,494.3	2,482.0	116.9	109.8	130.0	4.8	4.4	5.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,473.4	1,504.2	1,494.4	66.5	63.4	74.2	4.5	4.2	5.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	124.0	126.8	126.3	7.2	6.8	8.3	5.8	5.4	6.5
Framingham	144.4	146.0	144.9	6.2	5.7	6.9	4.3	3.9	4.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	119.4	121.4	121.3	5.9	5.4	6.5	5.0	4.5	5.3
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	69.7	70.5	70.2	5.7	5.4	6.1	8.1	7.7	8.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	150.3	152.4	152.4	8.0	7.6	9.0	5.3	5.0	5.9
Nashua ²	178.1	180.0	180.8	7.1	6.1	7.8	4.0	3.4	4.3
Peabody	126.8	129.2	128.2	6.8	6.3	7.4	5.3	4.9	5.8
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	62.9	63.9	63.6	3.6	3.1	3.9	5.7	4.9	6.2
Michigan	5,021.8	5,100.3	5,033.6	366.0	351.5	388.2	7.3	6.9	7.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,145.0	2,181.9	2,166.1	161.6	156.8	173.3	7.5	7.2	8.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	887.2	898.8	895.0	77.1	73.2	81.3	8.7	8.1	9.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,257.8	1,283.1	1,271.1	84.5	83.6	92.1	6.7	6.5	7.2
New York	9,443.8	9,485.4	9,473.7	489.0	362.9	465.9	5.2	3.8	4.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,229.8	9,308.0	9,278.1	467.6	345.8	437.8	5.1	3.7	4.7
Edison ³	1,181.5	1,198.4	1,189.8	56.3	41.9	51.8	4.8	3.5	4.4
Nassau-Suffolk	1,465.2	1,485.7	1,470.8	62.3	47.4	59.6	4.3	3.2	4.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,488.9	5,519.6	5,519.2	293.7	214.1	274.7	5.4	3.9	5.0
Newark-Union ³	1,094.2	1,104.3	1,098.3	55.4	42.4	51.7	5.1	3.8	4.7
Pennsylvania	6,226.1	6,329.0	6,294.6	321.0	261.3	334.4	5.2	4.1	5.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,935.2	2,986.5	2,968.2	141.0	116.8	143.8	4.8	3.9	4.8
Camden ³	663.9	675.4	673.5	33.3	25.5	31.3	5.0	3.8	4.6
Philadelphia	1,915.2	1,948.5	1,933.8	92.7	79.3	97.7	4.8	4.1	5.1
Wilmington ³	358.1	362.6	360.9	15.0	12.0	14.8	4.2	3.3	4.1
Texas	11,329.9	11,592.7	11,526.7	609.0	474.4	546.5	5.4	4.1	4.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,057.2	3,139.1	3,120.6	157.4	124.9	144.9	5.1	4.0	4.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,046.2	2,106.5	2,096.4	106.8	83.7	95.5	5.2	4.0	4.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,011.0	1,032.6	1,024.2	50.5	41.2	49.4	5.0	4.0	4.8
Washington	3,292.0	3,353.8	3,335.7	180.2	166.3	195.3	5.5	5.0	5.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,760.0	1,792.7	1,778.0	80.2	77.0	86.8	4.6	4.3	4.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,384.8	1,408.9	1,397.5	60.1	58.7	64.7	4.3	4.2	4.6
Tacoma	375.2	383.8	380.5	20.1	18.4	22.2	5.4	4.8	5.8

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/law/laumsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed

under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Data for 2006 have been revised to reflect updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

National Establishment Data Annual Averages

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total nonfarm	129,999	131,435	133,703	136,174
Total private	108,416	109,814	111,899	114,184
Goods-producing	21,816	21,882	22,190	22,570
Natural resources and mining	572	591	628	684
Logging	69.4	67.6	65.2	65.3
Mining	502.7	523.0	562.2	618.6
Oil and gas extraction	120.2	123.4	125.7	135.9
Mining, except oil and gas	202.7	205.1	212.8	221.1
Coal mining	70.0	70.6	73.9	78.8
Support activities for mining	179.8	194.6	223.7	261.7
Construction	6,735	6,976	7,336	7,689
Construction of buildings	1,575.8	1,630.0	1,711.9	1,806.0
Residential building	837.9	895.8	960.3	1,017.5
Nonresidential building	737.9	734.2	751.5	788.5
Heavy and civil engineering construction	903.1	907.4	951.2	983.1
Specialty trade contractors	4,255.7	4,438.6	4,673.1	4,899.6
Residential specialty trade contractors	1,967.2	2,125.8	2,302.2	2,391.4
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,288.4	2,312.8	2,370.9	2,508.2
Manufacturing	14,510	14,315	14,226	14,197
Durable goods	8,963	8,924	8,955	9,001
Wood products	537.6	549.6	559.2	560.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	494.2	505.5	505.3	507.9
Primary metals	477.4	466.8	466.0	462.1
Fabricated metal products	1,478.9	1,497.1	1,522.0	1,553.9
Machinery	1,149.4	1,143.0	1,163.3	1,191.4
Computer and electronic products	1,355.2	1,322.8	1,316.4	1,316.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	224.0	210.0	205.1	198.8
Communications equipment	154.9	148.4	146.8	144.4
Semiconductors and electronic components	461.1	454.1	452.0	462.8
Electronic instruments	429.7	431.4	435.6	437.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	459.6	445.1	433.5	435.5
Transportation equipment	1,774.1	1,765.7	1,771.2	1,765.0
Motor vehicles and parts	1,125.3	1,112.8	1,096.7	1,070.4
Furniture and related products	572.9	573.3	565.4	556.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	663.3	655.5	652.2	651.6
Nondurable goods	5,547	5,391	5,272	5,197
Food manufacturing	1,517.5	1,493.7	1,477.6	1,484.3
Beverages and tobacco products	199.6	194.6	191.9	194.7
Textile mills	261.3	236.9	217.6	195.6
Textile product mills	179.3	175.7	169.7	161.1
Apparel	312.3	285.5	257.2	238.4
Leather and allied products	44.5	41.8	39.6	37.4
Paper and paper products	516.2	495.5	484.2	469.3
Printing and related support activities	680.5	662.6	646.3	635.9
Petroleum and coal products	114.3	111.7	112.1	114.3
Chemicals	906.1	887.0	872.1	868.7
Plastics and rubber products	815.4	805.7	803.4	796.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	2003	2004	2005	2006
Service-providing	108,182	109,553	111,513	113,605
Private service-providing	86,599	87,932	89,709	91,615
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,287	25,533	25,959	26,231
Wholesale trade	5,607.5	5,662.9	5,764.4	5,897.6
Durable goods	2,940.6	2,950.2	2,999.2	3,076.5
Nondurable goods	2,004.6	2,010.0	2,022.4	2,040.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	662.2	702.4	742.8	781.0
Retail trade	14,917.3	15,058.2	15,279.6	15,319.3
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	1,882.9	1,902.3	1,918.6	1,907.9
Automobile dealers	1,254.4	1,257.3	1,261.4	1,246.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	547.3	563.4	576.1	588.5
Electronics and appliance stores	512.2	516.2	535.8	538.4
Building material and garden supply stores	1,185.0	1,227.1	1,276.1	1,322.6
Food and beverage stores	2,838.4	2,821.6	2,817.8	2,827.9
Health and personal care stores	938.1	941.1	953.7	955.5
Gasoline stations	882.0	875.6	871.1	861.0
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,304.5	1,364.3	1,414.6	1,439.0
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	646.5	641.3	647.0	646.6
General merchandise stores	2,822.4	2,863.1	2,934.3	2,912.8
Department stores	1,620.6	1,605.3	1,595.1	1,550.9
Miscellaneous store retailers	930.7	913.5	899.9	884.9
Nonstore retailers	427.3	428.8	434.6	434.4
Transportation and warehousing	4,185.4	4,248.6	4,360.9	4,465.8
Air transportation	528.3	514.5	500.8	486.5
Rail transportation	217.7	225.7	227.8	225.3
Water transportation	54.5	56.4	60.6	64.1
Truck transportation	1,325.6	1,351.7	1,397.6	1,437.2
Transit and ground passenger transportation	382.2	384.9	389.2	394.3
Pipeline transportation	40.2	38.4	37.8	39.0
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	26.6	27.2	28.8	27.0
Support activities for transportation	520.3	535.1	552.2	570.7
Couriers and messengers	561.7	556.6	571.4	585.3
Warehousing and storage	528.3	558.1	594.7	636.4
Utilities	577.0	563.8	554.0	548.5
Information	3,188	3,118	3,061	3,055
Publishing industries, except Internet	924.8	909.1	904.1	903.8
Motion picture and sound recording industries	376.2	385.0	377.5	377.5
Broadcasting, except Internet	324.3	325.0	327.7	331.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	29.2	29.9	31.5	34.5
Telecommunications	1,082.3	1,034.6	992.0	972.9
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	402.4	383.7	377.5	383.2
Other information services	48.7	50.8	50.6	51.4
Financial activities	7,977	8,031	8,153	8,363
Finance and insurance	5,922.6	5,949.0	6,022.8	6,183.5
Monetary authorities - central bank	22.6	21.8	20.8	21.5
Credit intermediation and related activities	2,792.4	2,817.0	2,869.0	2,936.8
Depository credit intermediation	1,748.5	1,751.5	1,769.2	1,803.2
Commercial banking	1,280.1	1,280.8	1,296.0	1,319.3
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	757.7	766.1	786.1	816.3
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,266.0	2,258.6	2,259.3	2,315.9
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	83.9	85.4	87.7	93.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,053.9	2,081.9	2,129.6	2,179.6
Real estate	1,383.6	1,415.1	1,456.9	1,503.3
Rental and leasing services	643.1	641.1	645.8	647.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	27.3	25.7	26.9	28.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	2003	2004	2005	2006
Professional and business services	15,987	16,395	16,954	17,552
Professional and technical services	6,629.5	6,774.0	7,053.4	7,371.7
Legal services	1,142.1	1,163.1	1,168.0	1,173.4
Accounting and bookkeeping services	815.3	805.9	849.3	889.3
Architectural and engineering services	1,226.9	1,258.2	1,310.9	1,385.6
Computer systems design and related services	1,116.6	1,148.6	1,195.2	1,278.2
Management and technical consulting services	744.9	789.9	853.0	920.9
Management of companies and enterprises	1,687.2	1,724.4	1,758.9	1,809.4
Administrative and waste services	7,669.8	7,896.0	8,141.5	8,370.7
Administrative and support services	7,347.7	7,567.4	7,803.8	8,023.5
Employment services	3,299.5	3,428.5	3,578.2	3,656.6
Temporary help services	2,224.2	2,387.2	2,549.4	2,631.3
Business support services	749.7	757.8	766.4	790.7
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,636.1	1,693.7	1,737.5	1,797.1
Waste management and remediation services	322.1	328.6	337.6	347.2
Education and health services	16,588	16,953	17,372	17,838
Educational services	2,695.1	2,762.5	2,835.8	2,918.4
Health care and social assistance	13,892.6	14,190.2	14,536.3	14,919.9
Health care	11,817.1	12,055.3	12,313.9	12,611.0
Ambulatory health care services ¹	4,786.4	4,952.3	5,113.5	5,283.1
Offices of physicians	2,002.5	2,047.8	2,093.5	2,153.6
Outpatient care centers	426.8	450.5	473.2	489.4
Home health care services	732.6	776.6	821.0	867.1
Hospitals	4,244.6	4,284.7	4,345.4	4,427.1
Nursing and residential care facilities	2,786.2	2,818.4	2,855.0	2,900.9
Nursing care facilities	1,579.8	1,576.9	1,577.4	1,584.2
Social assistance	2,075.4	2,134.8	2,222.3	2,308.9
Child day care services	755.3	764.7	789.7	806.7
Leisure and hospitality	12,173	12,493	12,816	13,143
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,812.9	1,849.6	1,892.3	1,927.0
Performing arts and spectator sports	371.7	367.5	376.3	398.8
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	114.7	118.3	120.7	123.9
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,326.5	1,363.8	1,395.3	1,404.3
Accommodations and food services	10,359.8	10,643.2	10,923.0	11,216.2
Accommodations	1,775.4	1,789.5	1,818.6	1,833.4
Food services and drinking places	8,584.4	8,853.7	9,104.4	9,382.8
Other services	5,401	5,409	5,395	5,432
Repair and maintenance	1,233.6	1,228.8	1,236.0	1,248.5
Personal and laundry services	1,263.5	1,272.9	1,276.6	1,284.2
Membership associations and organizations	2,903.6	2,907.5	2,882.2	2,899.3
Government	21,583	21,621	21,804	21,990
Federal	2,761.0	2,730.0	2,732.0	2,728.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,952.4	1,947.5	1,957.3	1,958.3
U.S. Postal Service	808.6	782.1	774.2	770.1
State government	5,002.0	4,982.0	5,032.0	5,080.0
State government education	2,254.7	2,238.1	2,259.9	2,294.9
State government, excluding education	2,747.6	2,743.9	2,771.6	2,785.2
Local government	13,820.0	13,909.0	14,041.0	14,182.0
Local government education	7,709.4	7,765.2	7,856.1	7,938.5
Local government, excluding education	6,110.2	6,144.1	6,184.6	6,243.0

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.
² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and motor vehicle parts.
³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing care facilities.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Production and nonsupervisory¹ workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total private	87,658	88,937	91,135	93,503
Goods-producing	15,732	15,821	16,145	16,586
Natural resources and mining	420	440	473	518
Construction	5,123	5,309	5,611	5,900
Manufacturing	10,190	10,072	10,060	10,168
Durable goods	6,152	6,139	6,219	6,369
Wood products	433.0	443.9	453.0	451.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	374.7	387.8	387.0	390.1
Primary metals	370.3	363.7	362.7	361.3
Fabricated metal products	1,092.5	1,108.6	1,129.3	1,162.6
Machinery	730.9	728.3	747.5	775.9
Computer and electronic products	672.7	655.8	700.2	760.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	319.5	307.2	300.1	305.3
Transportation equipment	1,268.5	1,264.4	1,276.0	1,301.6
Motor vehicles and parts	906.3	902.9	893.7	873.3
Furniture and related products	444.2	443.9	435.3	431.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing	445.3	435.4	427.5	428.6
Nondurable goods	4,038	3,933	3,841	3,799
Food manufacturing	1,192.5	1,177.8	1,170.0	1,176.1
Beverages and tobacco products	106.4	106.5	111.5	114.9
Textile mills	216.9	193.9	174.2	158.2
Textile product mills	141.3	140.8	137.5	130.3
Apparel	248.6	224.9	198.2	187.1
Leather and allied products	34.9	32.7	30.9	29.1
Paper and paper products	392.7	373.7	365.2	356.6
Printing and related support activities	471.2	459.5	447.3	447.7
Petroleum and coal products	74.4	76.7	75.4	72.9
Chemicals	524.9	520.2	510.0	509.3
Plastics and rubber products	634.3	626.4	621.2	616.5
Private service-providing	71,926	73,116	74,990	76,917
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,078	21,319	21,830	22,126
Wholesale trade	4,395.9	4,443.5	4,583.6	4,719.4
Retail trade	12,654.9	12,788.1	13,029.6	13,079.5
Transportation and warehousing	3,563.1	3,637.1	3,774.0	3,885.1
Utilities	463.7	449.9	443.0	442.5
Information	2,347	2,371	2,386	2,412
Financial activities	5,967	5,989	6,090	6,307
Professional and business services	12,910	13,287	13,854	14,435
Education and health services	14,532	14,771	15,129	15,549
Leisure and hospitality	10,666	10,955	11,263	11,599
Other services	4,426	4,425	4,438	4,489

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and motor vehicle parts.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

Table 3. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

Industry	Average weekly hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total private	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.9	\$15.37	\$15.69	\$16.13	\$16.76	\$518.06	\$529.09	\$544.33	\$567.87
Goods-producing	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.5	16.80	17.19	17.60	18.02	669.13	688.17	705.31	729.87
Natural resources and mining	43.6	44.5	45.6	45.6	17.56	18.07	18.72	19.90	765.94	803.82	853.71	908.01
Construction	38.4	38.3	38.6	39.0	18.95	19.23	19.46	20.02	726.83	735.55	750.22	781.04
Manufacturing	40.4	40.8	40.7	41.1	15.74	16.15	16.56	16.80	635.99	658.59	673.37	690.83
Overtime hours	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Durable goods	40.8	41.3	41.1	41.4	16.45	16.82	17.33	17.67	671.21	694.13	712.95	731.81
Overtime hours	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wood products	40.4	40.7	40.0	39.8	12.71	13.03	13.16	13.40	514.10	530.15	526.65	533.44
Nonmetallic mineral products	42.2	42.3	42.2	43.0	15.76	16.25	16.61	16.59	664.92	688.20	700.78	713.34
Primary metals	42.3	43.1	43.1	43.6	18.13	18.57	18.94	19.35	767.60	799.78	815.78	842.94
Fabricated metal products	40.7	41.1	41.0	41.4	15.01	15.31	15.80	16.17	610.37	628.80	647.34	668.84
Machinery	40.8	41.9	42.1	42.4	16.30	16.68	17.03	17.20	664.79	699.59	716.55	728.99
Computer and electronic products	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.5	16.69	17.27	18.39	18.96	674.72	697.83	735.59	767.86
Electrical equipment and appliances	40.6	40.7	40.6	41.0	14.36	14.90	15.24	15.53	583.23	606.97	618.97	635.87
Transportation equipment	41.9	42.5	42.4	42.7	21.23	21.49	22.10	22.41	889.48	912.98	938.03	957.43
Motor vehicles and parts	42.0	42.6	42.3	42.2	21.68	21.71	22.26	22.13	910.02	924.72	940.64	934.27
Furniture and related products	38.9	39.5	39.2	38.8	12.98	13.16	13.45	13.79	505.30	519.62	527.35	535.35
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.4	38.5	38.7	38.7	13.30	13.84	14.08	14.36	510.82	533.07	545.21	556.16
Nondurable goods	39.8	40.0	39.9	40.6	14.63	15.05	15.27	15.32	582.61	602.53	608.95	621.78
Overtime hours	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Food manufacturing	39.3	39.3	39.0	40.1	12.80	12.98	13.04	13.13	502.92	509.55	508.55	526.02
Beverages and tobacco products	39.1	39.2	40.1	40.7	17.96	19.14	18.76	18.19	702.45	751.20	751.54	741.31
Textile mills	39.1	40.1	40.3	40.6	11.99	12.13	12.38	12.55	469.33	486.68	498.47	509.41
Textile product mills	39.6	38.9	39.0	40.0	11.23	11.39	11.67	11.94	444.70	443.12	455.52	477.56
Apparel	35.6	36.0	35.7	36.5	9.56	9.75	10.24	10.61	340.12	351.56	366.17	387.27
Leather and allied products	39.3	38.4	38.4	38.9	11.66	11.63	11.50	11.44	457.83	446.66	441.96	445.51
Paper and paper products	41.5	42.1	42.5	42.9	17.33	17.91	17.99	18.01	719.73	754.14	764.04	772.21
Printing and related support activities	38.2	38.4	38.4	39.2	15.37	15.71	15.74	15.80	587.58	603.97	604.73	618.8
Petroleum and coal products	44.5	44.9	45.5	45.0	23.63	24.39	24.47	24.08	1,052.32	1,095.00	1,114.51	1,084.0
Chemicals	42.4	42.8	42.3	42.5	18.50	19.17	19.67	19.60	783.95	819.73	831.76	833.5
Plastics and rubber products	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.6	14.18	14.59	14.80	14.96	572.26	589.84	591.58	607.8
Private service-providing	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.5	14.99	15.29	15.74	16.42	484.81	494.22	509.58	532.84
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.6	33.5	33.4	33.4	14.34	14.58	14.92	15.40	481.14	488.42	498.43	514.61
Wholesale trade	37.9	37.8	37.7	38.0	17.36	17.65	18.16	18.91	657.29	667.09	685.00	718.30
Retail trade	30.9	30.7	30.6	30.5	11.90	12.08	12.36	12.58	367.15	371.13	377.58	383.16
Transportation and warehousing	36.8	37.2	37.0	36.9	16.25	16.52	16.70	17.28	598.41	614.82	618.58	637.14
Utilities	41.1	40.9	41.1	41.4	24.77	25.61	26.68	27.42	1,017.27	1,048.44	1,095.90	1,136.08
Information	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.6	21.01	21.40	22.06	23.23	760.81	777.05	805.00	850.81
Financial activities	35.5	35.5	35.9	35.8	17.14	17.52	17.94	18.80	609.08	622.87	645.10	672.40
Professional and business services	34.1	34.2	34.2	34.6	17.21	17.48	18.08	19.12	587.02	597.56	618.87	662.23
Education and health services	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.5	15.64	16.15	16.71	17.38	505.69	523.78	544.59	564.95
Leisure and hospitality	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.7	9.00	9.15	9.38	9.75	230.42	234.86	241.36	250.11
Other services	31.4	31.0	30.9	30.9	13.84	13.98	14.34	14.77	434.41	433.04	443.37	456.60

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Not applicable.

³ Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies, and motor vehicle parts.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data ("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) *permanent job losers*, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under "with a job but not at work," were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the "not in the labor force" category.

- c) Persons "with a job but not at work" because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as "discouraged workers," defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New "probing" questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual's stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as "on temporary layoff," persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; "Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?," "Redesigning the Questionnaire," and "Evaluating Changes in the Estimates," *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an "inflation-deflation" approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in "CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation," in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the "other" component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978" in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979" in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982" in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985" in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986" in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," and "Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996" in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997" in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004" in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005" in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006" in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group "sales occupations" is substantially larger than the 1970 category "sales workers." Major additions include "cashiers" from "clerical workers" and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from "managers and administrators, except farm."

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from "retail" to "wholesale" trade and of postal service from "public administration" to "transportation," and some interchange between "professional and related services" and "public administration." Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the "technical, sales, and administrative support" categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from "business services" to "professional services" and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April-November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey" in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children's Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey" in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 "assigned" housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	1330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	2333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. *First-stage ratio estimation.* The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. *National coverage adjustment.* The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. *State coverage adjustment.* This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. *Second-stage ratio estimation.* This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. *Composite estimation procedure.* The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

Standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.

2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.

3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row "Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force." To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over	.14	.15
Women	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	.78	.97
White	.11	.12
Black or African American	.44	.49
Asian	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present	.16	.18
Women who maintain families	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514 (15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Change in consecutive quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families ..	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

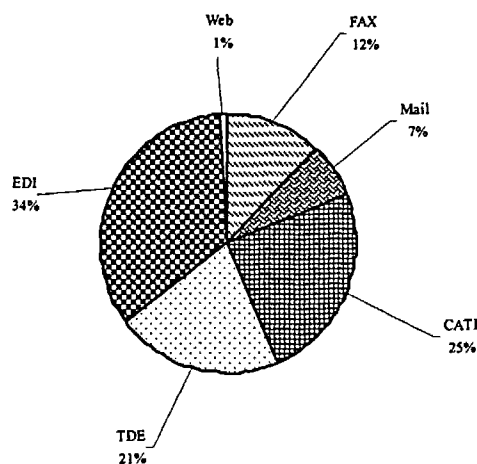
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a "wedge-back" procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year's professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

i = matched sample unit;

w_i = weight associated with the CES report;

$ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;

$ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;

$\hat{AE}_c$ = current-month estimated all employees; and

$\hat{AE}_p$ = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \left(\beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} \right) + \left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,j} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,j} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{PW}_p} \right] +$$

$$\left[\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,j} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,j} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^* \right) \right] \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,j} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,j} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{PW}_p} \right]$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\hat{AHE}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AHE}_p + \beta \times \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,j} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,j} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{WH}_p} \right] +$$

$$\left[\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,j} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,j} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^* \right) \right] \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,j} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,j} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{WH}_p} \right]$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

i	= a matched CES report;
I	= the set of all matched CES reports;
j	= a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
J	= the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
w_i	= weight associated with the CES report;
$PW_{c,i}$	= current-month reported production workers;
$PW_{p,i}$	= previous-month reported production workers;
$PW^*_{c,j}$	= current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
$PW^*_{p,j}$	= previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
$PW^{(WH)}_{c,j}$	= current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
$PW^{(WH)}_{p,j}$	= previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
$\hat{PW}_{c,i}$	= current-month estimated production workers;
$\hat{PW}_{p,i}$	= previous-month estimated production workers;
$wh_{c,i}$	= current-month reported weekly hours;
$wh_{p,i}$	= previous-month reported weekly hours;
$wh^*_{c,j}$	= current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
$wh^*_{p,j}$	= previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
$wh^{(PR)}_{c,j}$	= current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
$wh^{(PR)}_{p,j}$	= previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
$\hat{WH}_{c,i}$	= current-month estimated weekly hours;

$\hat{WH}_{p,i}$	= previous-month estimated weekly hours;
$\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$	= current-month estimated average weekly hours;
$\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$	= previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
$pr_{c,i}$	= current-month reported weekly payroll;
$pr_{p,i}$	= previous-month reported weekly payroll;
$pr^*_{c,j}$	= current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
$pr^*_{p,j}$	= previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
$\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$	= current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
$\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$	= previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Total monthly amount contributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a "swapping in" procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹ Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

² Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³ The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a "swap out" procedure has been established. The "swap out" procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites' probability of selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

Table 2-D. Errors of preliminary employment estimates

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education ...	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education ...	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^*(\hat{\theta}) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;

$\gamma = 1/2$;

k = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} = \sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} &7,819,000 \pm (1.645 \cdot 0.003 \cdot 7,819,000) \\ &= 7,819,000 \pm 38,586 \\ &= 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} &\$0.11 \pm (1.645 \cdot \$0.20) \\ &= \$0.11 \pm \$0.33 \\ &= -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 ($1.645 \cdot \$0.20$); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, $\hat{L}_1$, $\hat{L}_2$, and $\hat{L}_3$. These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each $\hat{L}_k$ estimate relative to the other $\hat{L}_k$ variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment $\hat{Y}_{iat}$ is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

$\hat{Y}_{iat}$ = current-month *t* employment estimate for domain *ia* defined by the intersection of industry *i* and area *a*;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain *ia*;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain *ia*. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month *t*.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area *a*, for industry *i*; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain *ia* from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a "sum-of-States" employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products	.9	.5	.6
Machinery	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(²)	(²)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services	.5	.3	.6
Legal services	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services	.2	.2	.6
Educational services	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance	.2	.3	.6
Health care	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(²)	(²)	2,358	(²)	(²)	2,723	(²)	(²)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ..	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises ..	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for sub-state areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, "BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks" published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year's survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month's value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These "filtered" series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in "short" months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in "long" months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

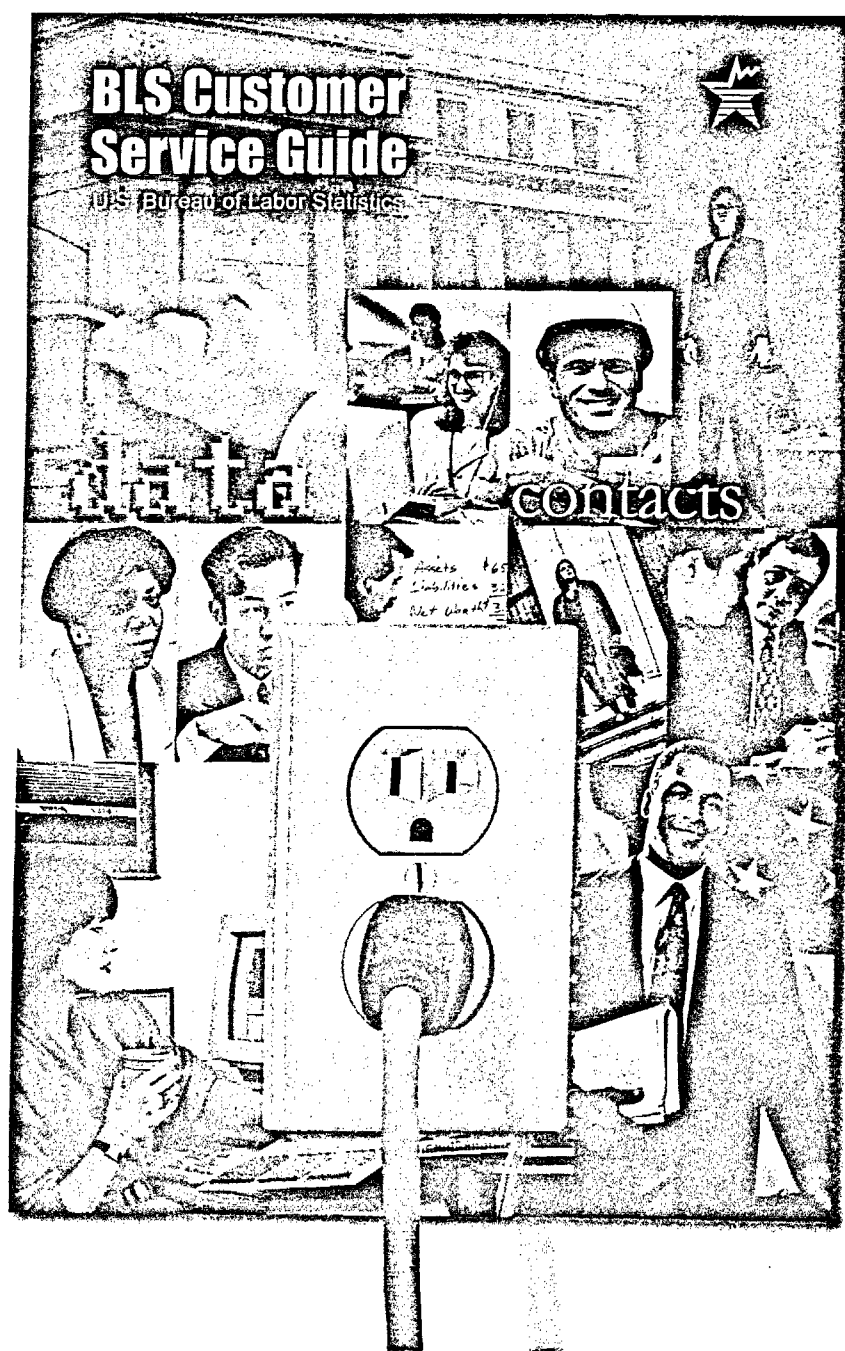
Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

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INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

Topic	Monthly		Quarterly averages		Annual averages
	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	
Absences from work					46-47
Aggregate weekly hours (index)	B-9				
Agricultural industries	A- 7	A- 21-23, 30, 36	D-1, 5, 9	D-12-15	A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15, 17-18, 26, 32
At work	A-7	A-18, 23-27	D-5		19-23
Class of worker	A-7	A-22, 25, 30	D-5	D-14-15	12-13, 15-16
Diffusion index	B-6				
Discouraged workers		A-37			35
Earnings, hourly	B-11	B-2, 15-18			B-2, 15-17; 52; 2
Earnings, weekly	B-11	B-2, 15, 17-18		D-20-22	B-2, 15, 17; 37-39, 52; 2
Educational attainment	A-5	A-16, 17	D-3		7
Employment by:					
Age	A-3-4, 6, 8	A-13-16, 18, 19, 22	D-1-2, 4, 6	D-12-13, 16	3-6, 8-9, 14-15
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	A-4	A-14-18, 20	D-2	D-12-16	4-7, 11-13, 18
Industry	B-3-5, 7	A-21; B-12-14			B-1, 12-13; 16-18; 50; 1
Occupation		A-19-21	D-5	D-14-15	9-13, 17
Race	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 20	D-2	D-12, 14, 16	3, 5, 7-8, 10-12, 14, 17-18
Sex	A-2-4, 6, 8; B-4	A-13-20, 22; B-13	D-1-2, 4-6	D-12-16	B-13; 2-18
Full-time workers	A-6	A-18, 34	D-4	D-14-15	8, 12-13, 30
Historical data					A-1-2; B-1-2; 1-2
Hours of work	B-8-10	A-18, 23-27; B-2, 15, 18			B-15; 19-23, 52; 2
Jobsearch methods					33-34
Marital status	A-8-10	A-26, 28, 35	D-5, 9		24, 31
Minimum-wage workers					44-45
Multiple jobholders		A-38			36
Nonagricultural industries	A- 7	A-22-26	D-1, 5		A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15
Not in the labor force		A-37			35
Part-time workers	A-6	A-18	D-4	D-14-15	8, 12-13
Production or nonsupervisory workers	B-5, 8-9, 11	B-12, 15-18			B-12, 15-17; 51-52
School enrollment		A-16			
State, region, and area data	B-7; C-1-2	B-14, 18; C-3			1-5
Unemployment by:					
Age	A-3-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-16, 18, 28 31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	3-6, 8, 24, 27, 29 33
Duration	A-12	A-33-36	D-11	D-19	29-32
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	A-4	A-14-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12-13, 17-19	4-7, 28
Industry of last job		A-30, 36	D-9		26, 32
Occupation of last job		A-29, 36	D-9		25, 32
Race	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12, 17-21	3, 5, 7-8, 24, 28, 31, 33
Reason	A-11	A-31-35	D-10	D-18	27-29
Sex	A-2-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-18, 28-31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	2-8, 24, 25-27, 29, 31, 33-35
Union affiliation					40-43

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