

Employment & Earnings

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November 2006

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Communications on material in this publication should be addressed to Editors, *Employment & Earnings*, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, DC 20212. Specific questions concerning the data in this publication, or their availability, should be directed as follows:

Household data:

Telephone: (202) 691-6378

E-mail: CPSInfo@bls.gov

Internet: <http://www.bls.gov/cps/>

National establishment data:

Telephone: (202) 691-6555

E-mail: CESInfo@bls.gov

Internet: <http://www.bls.gov/ces/>

State and area establishment data:

Telephone: (202) 691-6559

E-mail: Data_SA@bls.gov

Internet: <http://www.bls.gov/sae/>

Region, State, and area labor force data:

Telephone: (202) 691-6392

E-mail: LausInfo@bls.gov

Internet: <http://www.bls.gov/lau/>

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November 2006

Vol. 53 No. 11

Calendar of Features

In addition to the monthly data appearing regularly in *Employment & Earnings*, special features appear in most of the issues as shown here.

Household data

Revised seasonally adjusted series Jan.

Annual averages Jan.

Earnings by detailed occupation Jan.

Union affiliation Jan.

Minimum wage data Jan.

Employee absences Jan.

Quarterly averages: Seasonally adjusted data,
persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and
weekly earnings data Jan., Apr., July, Oct.

Establishment data

National annual averages:

Industry sectors (preliminary) Jan.

Industry detail March

National data revised to reflect new benchmarks
and revised seasonally adjusted series Feb.

State and area annual averages May

Area definitions May

Region, State, and area labor force data

Annual averages May

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Keith Tapscott

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Editor
Gloria P. Goings

Design and Layout
Phyllis L. Lott

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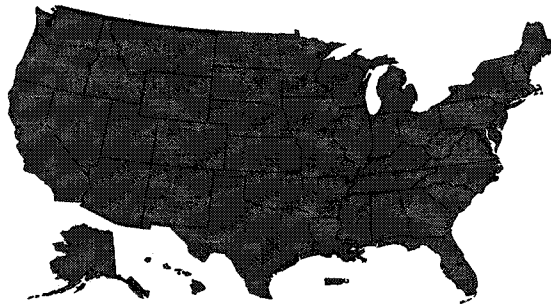
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**National Compensation Survey:
Occupational Wages in the United States, June 2005**

BLS Bulletin 2581

This bulletin contains occupational hourly earnings and weekly hours for selected worker characteristics, establishment characteristics, and geographical areas.



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South Atlantic, June 2005

East South Central, June 2005
West South Central, June 2005
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Employment and Unemployment Developments, October 2006

Employment increased in October, and the unemployment rate declined to 4.4 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment grew by 92,000 in October following gains of 148,000 in September and 230,000 in August (as revised). In October, job growth continued in several service-providing industries while employment declined in manufacturing and construction. Average hourly earnings rose by 6 cents over the month.

Unemployment

The number of unemployed persons (6.7 million) edged down in October and the unemployment rate declined to 4.4 percent. A year earlier, the number of unemployed persons was 7.4 million and the jobless rate was 4.9 percent.

Unemployment rates for most major worker groups—adult men (3.8 percent), teenagers (15.4 percent), whites (3.9 percent), and blacks (8.6 percent)—showed little or no change over the month. The jobless rates for adult women (3.9 percent) and Hispanics (4.7 percent) fell in October. The unemployment rate for Asians was 2.7 percent, not seasonally adjusted. (See tables A-3, A-4, and A-13.)

The number of persons unemployed for 27 weeks or longer fell by 189,000 to 1.1 million in October. This group accounted for 16.0 percent of total unemployment, down from 18.2 percent in September. (See table A-37.)

Total employment and the labor force

In October, total employment increased by 437,000 to 145.3 million, and the employment-population ratio edged up to 63.3 percent. The civilian labor force, at 152.0 million, was about unchanged in October; the labor force participation rate has held at 66.2 percent since June. (See table A-3.)

Persons not in the labor force

About 1.5 million persons (not seasonally adjusted) were marginally attached to the labor force in October, about unchanged from a year earlier. These individuals wanted and were available for work and had looked for a job sometime in the prior 12 months. They were not counted as unemployed because they had not searched for work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey. Among the marginally attached, there were 331,000 discouraged workers in October, down slightly from a year earlier. Discouraged workers were not currently looking for work specifically because they believed no jobs were available for them. The other 1.1 million marginally attached had not searched for work in the 4 weeks

preceding the survey for reasons such as school attendance or family responsibilities. (See table A-38.)

Employment status of Hurricane Katrina evacuees

Beginning in October 2005, questions were added to the household survey to identify persons who evacuated from their homes, even temporarily, due to Hurricane Katrina. Data collected through these questions do not account for all evacuees; persons living outside the scope of the survey—such as those living in hotels or shelters—are not included. The questions were asked of persons in the household survey sample throughout the country, since some evacuees relocated far from the storm-affected areas. An additional question determined whether evacuees had returned to their homes and were residing there at the time of the October 2006 survey. The total number of evacuees estimated from the household survey may change from month to month as people move in and out of the scope of the survey; also, because the estimates are obtained from a sample survey, they may vary from month to month due to sampling and nonsampling error. October 2006 was the final month that the special questions relating to Hurricane Katrina were asked of survey respondents.

Information gathered in October represented 1.1 million persons age 16 years and over who had evacuated from where they were living in August 2005 due to Hurricane Katrina. These evacuees either had moved back to their homes or were living in other residential units covered in the survey. About 6 in 10 of the evacuees were living in their August 2005 residences. Of all evacuees identified, 62.8 percent were in the labor force in October 2006. The unemployment rate for persons identified as evacuees was 11.0 percent. The rate was much higher for evacuees who were not living in their former homes (17.9 percent) than for those who were again living in their pre-Katrina residences (7.0 percent).

Industry payroll employment

Total nonfarm payroll employment increased by 92,000 in October to 135.8 million. This followed job gains of 148,000 in September and 230,000 in August (as revised). Over the month, employment rose in professional and business services, health care, food services, and mining; manufacturing and construction lost jobs. (See table B-3.)

Professional and business services employment grew by 43,000 in October, with gains in management and technical consulting services (+12,000) and in business support

services (+6,000). Employment in temporary help services was little changed over the month and has been relatively flat since January.

Health care employment continued to grow with a gain of 23,000 in October. Job growth occurred in nursing and residential care facilities and in hospitals. Over the year, health care employment has increased by 302,000. In leisure and hospitality, food services and drinking places continued to add jobs in October (+27,000).

Both wholesale and retail trade employment were little changed in October. Since January, wholesale trade has added 61,000 jobs; in contrast, retail trade employment is down by 104,000. Within retail trade, general merchandise stores lost 11,000 jobs in October. Since its most recent peak in August 2005, employment in general merchandise stores has fallen by 100,000. Within financial activities, commercial banks added 5,000 jobs in October.

In the goods-producing sector, mining employment grew by 5,000 in October. Over the last 12 months, mining has added 54,000 jobs. Construction lost 26,000 jobs in October as employment declines in residential specialty trade contractors (-31,000) more than offset gains in nonresidential specialty trades. Since its most recent peak in February, employment in residential specialty trades has declined by 99,000.

Manufacturing lost 39,000 jobs in October. Plastics and

rubber products lost 14,000 jobs, largely reflecting strike activity in rubber products manufacturing. Employment also declined in motor vehicles and parts (-15,000) and in wood products (-5,000).

Weekly hours

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls increased by 0.1 hour to 33.9 hours in October, seasonally adjusted. The manufacturing workweek also rose by 0.1 hour to 41.2 hours, and factory overtime was unchanged at 4.3 hours. (See table B-8.)

The index of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls increased by 0.3 percent in October to 105.5 (2002=100). The manufacturing index was unchanged at 96.1. (See table B-9.)

Hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls rose by 6 cents, or 0.4 percent, in October to \$16.91, seasonally adjusted. Average weekly earnings rose by 0.7 percent in October to \$573.25. Over the year, average hourly earnings increased by 3.9 percent and average weekly earnings increased by 4.2 percent. (See table B-11.)

Discontinuation of Hurricane Katrina Evacuee Data

October 2006 was the final month that questions to identify Hurricane Katrina evacuees were asked in the household survey. At that time, data had been collected for 13 months.

The questions were added to the survey to provide information on the employment and unemployment status of evacuees in the immediate aftermath of the storm. Collection of these data is being discontinued because asking these questions in the household survey is not a good method for long-term study of the population of evacuees. For more discussion of the reasons, see <http://www.bls.gov/katrina/notice.htm>.

November 2006 Household Survey Reference Week

The November 2006 reference week for the household survey will be the week of November 5th, a week earlier than the usual reference period, which is the week that includes the 12th day of the month. This is the first time there has been a change in the November reference week. The change is being made, in part, so that the household interviews, which are done during the week following the reference period, will not be conducted during the Thanksgiving holiday. The Census Bureau, which collects the household survey data for BLS, requested this change to improve survey operations.

The establishment survey reference period and data collection operations are not being modified and will not be affected by this change.

Scheduled Release Dates			
Employment and unemployment data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:			
Reference month	Release date	Reference month	Release date
November	December 8	February	March 9
December	January 5	March	April 6
January	February 2	April	May 4

Summary table A. Major labor force status categories, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Employment status													
Civilian noninstitutional population	226,959	227,204	227,425	227,553	227,763	227,975	228,199	228,428	228,671	228,912	229,167	229,420	229,675
Civilian labor force	150,043	150,183	150,153	150,114	150,449	150,652	150,811	150,991	151,321	151,534	151,698	151,799	151,998
Percent of population	66.1	66.1	66.0	66.0	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2
Employed	142,625	142,611	142,779	143,074	143,257	143,641	143,688	143,976	144,363	144,329	144,579	144,850	145,287
Percent of population	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.9	62.9	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.1	63.0	63.1	63.1	63.3
Unemployed	7,418	7,572	7,375	7,040	7,193	7,011	7,123	7,015	6,957	7,205	7,119	6,949	6,711
Not in labor force	76,916	77,021	77,271	77,439	77,314	77,323	77,388	77,437	77,350	77,379	77,469	77,621	77,677
Unemployment rates													
All workers	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4
Men, 20 years and over	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.8
Women, 20 years and over	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	15.9	17.1	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.7	14.6	14.0	15.4	15.5	16.2	16.4	15.4
White	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
Black or African American	9.1	10.6	9.3	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.4	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.8	9.2	8.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Summary table B. Employment, hours, and earnings of employees on nonfarm payrolls, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Employment													
Total nonfarm	133,877	134,231	134,376	134,530	134,730	134,905	135,017	135,117	135,251	135,374	135,604	135,752	135,844
Goods-producing ¹	22,179	22,264	22,282	22,335	22,373	22,381	22,419	22,407	22,435	22,420	22,427	22,421	22,361
Construction	7,347	7,409	7,416	7,460	7,494	7,495	7,505	7,501	7,499	7,504	7,512	7,517	7,491
Manufacturing	14,196	14,214	14,222	14,227	14,226	14,225	14,244	14,234	14,259	14,236	14,232	14,220	14,181
Service-providing	111,698	111,967	112,094	112,195	112,357	112,524	112,598	112,710	112,816	112,954	113,177	113,331	113,483
Retail trade	15,259.6	15,292.9	15,300.3	15,300.4	15,289.4	15,306.6	15,260.4	15,225.7	15,221.2	15,222.2	15,212.3	15,200.3	15,196.8
Transportation and warehousing	4,358.4	4,370.2	4,371.6	4,380.0	4,387.4	4,384.4	4,398.1	4,410.8	4,411.0	4,423.2	4,425.3	4,436.6	4,443.4
Information	3,058	3,064	3,066	3,065	3,073	3,072	3,070	3,061	3,062	3,052	3,062	3,059	3,061
Financial activities	8,201	8,217	8,223	8,244	8,268	8,282	8,308	8,315	8,315	8,321	8,333	8,360	8,361
Professional and business services	16,991	17,061	17,121	17,127	17,156	17,199	17,211	17,276	17,319	17,364	17,402	17,416	17,459
Education and health services	17,440	17,481	17,507	17,544	17,585	17,622	17,650	17,676	17,704	17,735	17,805	17,842	17,870
Leisure and hospitality	12,840	12,881	12,898	12,932	12,955	12,976	12,989	13,014	13,023	13,062	13,099	13,127	13,162
Government	21,852	21,880	21,878	21,844	21,876	21,899	21,918	21,924	21,951	21,970	22,020	22,048	22,082
Over-the-month change													
Total nonfarm	37	354	145	154	200	175	112	100	134	123	230	148	92
Goods-producing ¹	36	85	18	53	38	8	38	-12	28	-15	7	-6	-60
Construction	22	62	7	44	34	1	10	-4	5	8	5	5	-26
Manufacturing	9	18	8	5	-1	-1	19	-10	25	-23	-4	-12	-39
Service-providing	1	269	127	101	162	167	74	112	106	138	223	154	152
Retail trade	-7.4	33.3	7.4	-1	-11.0	17.2	-46.2	-34.7	-4.5	1.0	-9.9	-12.0	-3.5
Transportation and warehousing	3.0	11.8	1.4	8.4	7.4	-3.0	13.7	12.7	2	12.2	2.1	11.3	6.8
Information	-13	6	2	-1	8	-1	-2	-9	1	-10	10	-3	2
Financial activities	29	16	6	21	24	14	26	7	0	6	12	27	1
Professional and business services	-6	70	60	6	29	43	12	65	43	45	38	14	43
Education and health services	-11	41	26	37	41	37	28	26	28	31	70	37	28
Leisure and hospitality	14	41	17	34	23	21	13	25	9	39	37	28	35
Government	-3	28	-2	-34	32	23	19	6	27	19	50	28	34
Hours of work ²													
Total private	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.9
Manufacturing	41.0	40.8	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.1	41.2
Overtime	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3
Indexes of aggregate weekly hours (2002=100) ²													
Total private	103.1	103.5	103.7	104.0	104.2	104.4	104.8	104.7	105.1	105.2	105.1	105.2	105.5
Manufacturing	94.7	94.6	94.8	95.3	95.6	95.9	96.4	96.4	96.9	97.0	96.8	96.1	96.1
Earnings ²													
Average hourly earnings, total private:													
Current dollars	\$16.28	\$16.28	\$16.35	\$16.40	\$16.47	\$16.51	\$16.61	\$16.62	\$16.69	\$16.76	\$16.81	\$16.85	\$16.91
Constant(1982) dollars ³	8.09	8.15	8.20	8.17	8.20	8.19	8.18	8.15	8.17	8.16	8.16	8.24	N.A.
Average weekly earnings, total private	550.26	550.26	552.63	554.32	556.69	558.04	563.08	561.76	565.79	568.16	568.18	569.53	573.25

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data relate to production or nonsupervisory workers.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate this earnings series.
N.A. = not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark levels are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

Chart 1. Nonfarm payroll employment, seasonally adjusted, 2002-2006

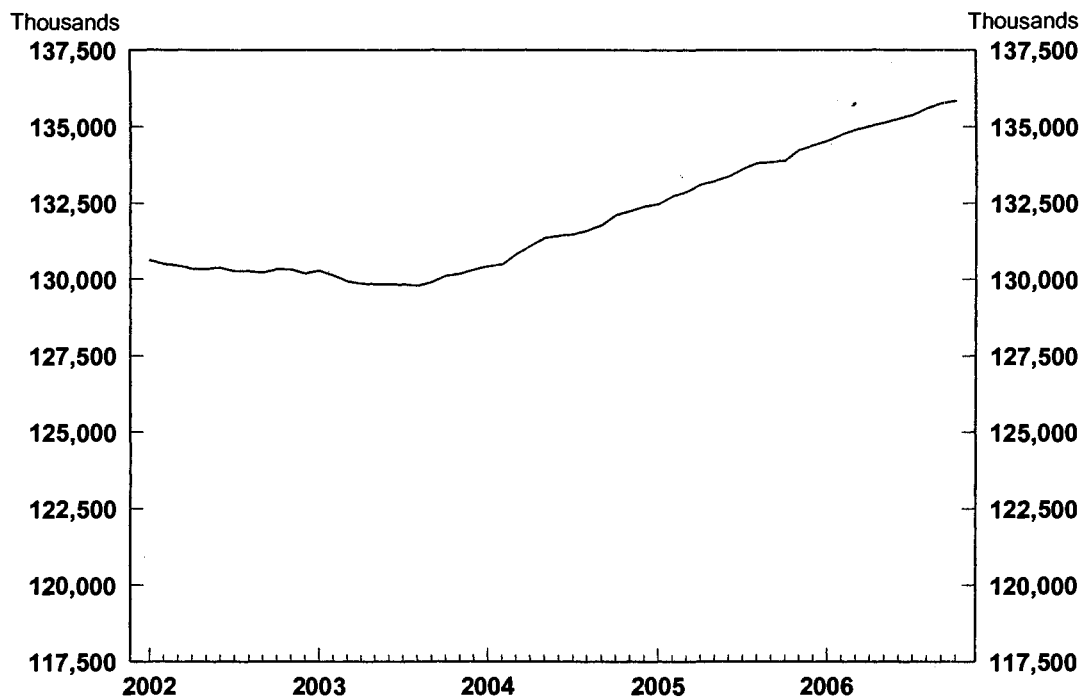
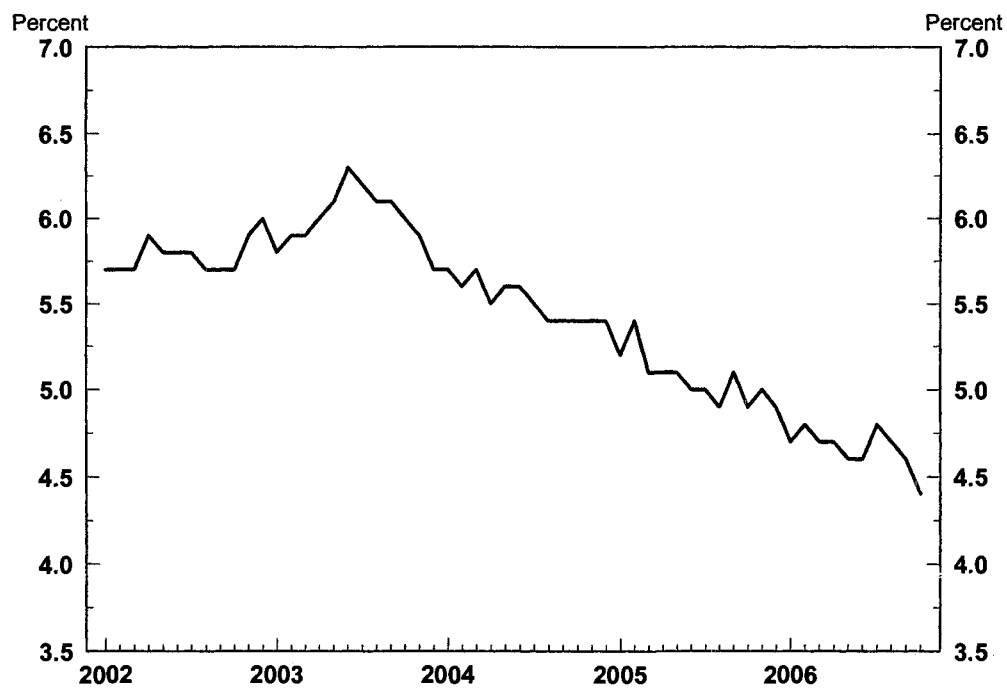


Chart 2. Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted, 2002-2006



NOTE: Beginning in 2003, data reflect an upward adjustment to population controls and other changes to the survey. Beginning in January 2004-06, data incorporate revisions in the population controls. These changes affect comparability with data for prior periods.

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1969 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2005:								
October	226,959	150,043	66.1	142,625	62.8	7,418	4.9	76,916
November	227,204	150,183	66.1	142,611	62.8	7,572	5.0	77,021
December	227,425	150,153	66.0	142,779	62.8	7,375	4.9	77,271
2006:								
January ³	227,553	150,114	66.0	143,074	62.9	7,040	4.7	77,439
February	227,763	150,449	66.1	143,257	62.9	7,193	4.8	77,314
March	227,975	150,652	66.1	143,641	63.0	7,011	4.7	77,323
April	228,199	150,811	66.1	143,688	63.0	7,123	4.7	77,388
May	228,428	150,991	66.1	143,976	63.0	7,015	4.6	77,437
June	228,671	151,321	66.2	144,363	63.1	6,957	4.6	77,350
July	228,912	151,534	66.2	144,329	63.0	7,205	4.8	77,379
August	229,167	151,698	66.2	144,579	63.1	7,119	4.7	77,469
September	229,420	151,799	66.2	144,850	63.1	6,949	4.6	77,621
October	229,675	151,998	66.2	145,287	63.3	6,711	4.4	77,677

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2006, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2005 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA HISTORICAL

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1993 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 ¹	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 ¹	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 ¹	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2005:								
October	109,616	80,249	73.2	76,396	69.7	3,853	4.8	29,367
November	109,745	80,394	73.3	76,410	69.6	3,984	5.0	29,351
December	109,863	80,431	73.2	76,529	69.7	3,902	4.9	29,432
2006:								
January ³	109,936	80,525	73.2	76,857	69.9	3,668	4.6	29,411
February	110,048	80,771	73.4	76,888	69.9	3,883	4.8	29,278
March	110,161	81,031	73.6	77,273	70.1	3,758	4.6	29,129
April	110,280	81,075	73.5	77,237	70.0	3,838	4.7	29,205
May	110,401	81,189	73.5	77,313	70.0	3,876	4.8	29,212
June	110,530	81,085	73.4	77,367	70.0	3,727	4.6	29,445
July	110,657	81,024	73.2	77,162	69.7	3,862	4.8	29,633
August	110,792	81,249	73.3	77,423	69.9	3,827	4.7	29,542
September	110,925	81,542	73.5	77,911	70.2	3,631	4.5	29,383
October	111,059	81,585	73.5	77,968	70.2	3,617	4.4	29,474
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 ¹	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 ¹	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 ¹	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2005:								
October	117,343	69,794	59.5	66,229	56.4	3,565	5.1	47,549
November	117,459	69,789	59.4	66,200	56.4	3,588	5.1	47,670
December	117,562	69,722	59.3	66,250	56.4	3,473	5.0	47,840
2006:								
January ³	117,617	69,589	59.2	66,217	56.3	3,372	4.8	48,028
February	117,715	69,679	59.2	66,369	56.4	3,309	4.7	48,037
March	117,814	69,621	59.1	66,368	56.3	3,252	4.7	48,193
April	117,919	69,736	59.1	66,451	56.4	3,285	4.7	48,183
May	118,027	69,802	59.1	66,663	56.5	3,139	4.5	48,225
June	118,141	70,236	59.5	67,006	56.7	3,230	4.6	47,906
July	118,255	70,510	59.6	67,168	56.8	3,342	4.7	47,745
August	118,376	70,449	59.5	67,156	56.7	3,293	4.7	47,927
September	118,495	70,257	59.3	66,939	56.5	3,318	4.7	48,238
October	118,616	70,413	59.4	67,318	56.8	3,094	4.4	48,203

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2006, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2005 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	226,959	227,204	227,425	227,553	227,763	227,975	228,199	228,428	228,671	228,912	229,167	229,420	229,675
Civilian labor force	150,043	150,183	150,153	150,114	150,449	150,652	150,811	150,991	151,321	151,534	151,698	151,799	151,998
Percent of population	66.1	66.1	66.0	66.0	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2
Employed	142,625	142,611	142,779	143,074	143,257	143,641	143,688	143,976	144,363	144,329	144,579	144,850	145,287
Employment-population ratio	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.9	62.9	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.1	63.0	63.1	63.1	63.3
Unemployed	7,418	7,572	7,375	7,040	7,193	7,011	7,123	7,015	6,957	7,205	7,119	6,949	6,711
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4
Not in labor force	76,916	77,021	77,271	77,439	77,314	77,323	77,388	77,437	77,350	77,379	77,469	77,621	77,677
Persons who currently want a job	4,994	4,887	5,167	4,962	4,949	4,865	4,767	4,655	4,770	4,901	4,918	4,658	4,782
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	109,616	109,745	109,863	109,936	110,048	110,161	110,280	110,401	110,530	110,657	110,792	110,925	111,059
Civilian labor force	80,249	80,394	80,431	80,525	80,771	81,031	81,075	81,189	81,085	81,024	81,249	81,542	81,585
Percent of population	73.2	73.3	73.2	73.2	73.4	73.6	73.5	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.3	73.5	73.5
Employed	76,396	76,410	76,529	76,857	76,888	77,273	77,237	77,313	77,357	77,162	77,423	77,911	77,968
Employment-population ratio	69.7	69.6	69.7	69.9	69.9	70.1	70.0	70.0	70.0	69.7	69.9	70.2	70.2
Unemployed	3,853	3,984	3,902	3,668	3,883	3,758	3,838	3,876	3,727	3,862	3,827	3,631	3,617
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4
Not in labor force	29,367	29,351	29,432	29,411	29,278	29,129	29,205	29,212	29,445	29,633	29,542	29,383	29,474
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	101,265	101,383	101,489	101,560	101,657	101,754	101,857	101,963	102,075	102,187	102,308	102,428	102,549
Civilian labor force	76,780	76,722	76,786	76,928	77,115	77,335	77,415	77,477	77,296	77,308	77,550	77,831	77,897
Percent of population	75.8	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.9	76.0	76.0	76.0	75.7	75.7	75.8	76.0	76.0
Employed	73,500	73,441	73,468	73,844	73,857	74,197	74,169	74,202	74,215	74,082	74,358	74,864	74,904
Employment-population ratio	72.6	72.4	72.4	72.7	72.7	72.9	72.8	72.8	72.7	72.5	72.7	73.1	73.0
Unemployed	3,281	3,282	3,318	3,084	3,258	3,137	3,246	3,275	3,082	3,226	3,192	2,966	2,994
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.8
Not in labor force	24,485	24,660	24,703	24,631	24,542	24,419	24,442	24,486	24,779	24,878	24,758	24,597	24,652
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	117,343	117,459	117,562	117,617	117,715	117,814	117,919	118,027	118,141	118,255	118,376	118,495	118,616
Civilian labor force	69,794	69,789	69,722	69,589	69,679	69,621	69,736	69,802	70,236	70,510	70,449	70,257	70,413
Percent of population	59.5	59.4	59.3	59.2	59.2	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.3	59.4
Employed	66,229	66,200	66,250	66,217	66,369	66,368	66,451	66,663	67,006	67,168	67,156	66,939	67,318
Employment-population ratio	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.3	56.4	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.7	56.8	56.7	56.5	56.8
Unemployed	3,565	3,588	3,473	3,372	3,309	3,252	3,285	3,139	3,230	3,342	3,293	3,318	3,094
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.4
Not in labor force	47,549	47,670	47,840	48,028	48,037	48,193	48,183	48,225	47,906	47,745	47,927	48,238	48,203
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	109,228	109,332	109,425	109,478	109,562	109,646	109,736	109,829	109,927	110,026	110,134	110,241	110,349
Civilian labor force	66,175	66,223	66,215	66,022	66,081	66,038	66,187	66,280	66,609	66,872	66,878	66,718	66,830
Percent of population	60.6	60.6	60.5	60.3	60.3	60.2	60.3	60.3	60.6	60.8	60.7	60.5	60.6
Employed	63,162	63,170	63,249	63,163	63,262	63,305	63,362	63,555	63,878	64,035	64,131	63,927	64,230
Employment-population ratio	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.7	57.7	57.7	57.9	58.1	58.2	58.2	58.0	58.2
Unemployed	3,013	3,053	2,966	2,859	2,819	2,733	2,825	2,725	2,730	2,837	2,747	2,791	2,600
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9
Not in labor force	43,053	43,109	43,209	43,456	43,481	43,608	43,550	43,549	43,319	43,154	43,256	43,523	43,519
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,465	16,489	16,511	16,515	16,545	16,575	16,606	16,637	16,668	16,700	16,725	16,751	16,776
Civilian labor force	7,088	7,238	7,152	7,164	7,253	7,279	7,210	7,234	7,416	7,353	7,269	7,250	7,270
Percent of population	43.0	43.9	43.3	43.4	43.8	43.9	43.4	43.5	44.5	44.0	43.5	43.3	43.3
Employed	5,964	6,000	6,061	6,067	6,138	6,139	6,157	6,220	6,270	6,211	6,089	6,058	6,152
Employment-population ratio	36.2	36.4	36.7	36.7	37.1	37.0	37.1	37.4	37.6	37.2	36.4	36.2	36.7
Unemployed	1,124	1,238	1,091	1,097	1,115	1,140	1,053	1,015	1,145	1,142	1,180	1,192	1,118
Unemployment rate	15.9	17.1	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.7	14.6	14.0	15.4	15.5	16.2	16.4	15.4
Not in labor force	9,377	9,251	9,359	9,352	9,292	9,296	9,396	9,402	9,253	9,347	9,456	9,501	9,507

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	185,028	185,187	185,327	185,436	185,570	185,704	185,849	186,002	186,166	186,329	186,500	186,669	186,840
Civilian labor force	122,810	122,813	122,994	123,168	123,022	123,103	123,357	123,449	123,747	123,946	124,070	124,032	124,334
Percent of population	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.4	66.3	66.3	66.4	66.4	66.5	66.5	66.5	66.4	66.5
Employed	117,396	117,598	117,729	118,071	117,926	118,193	118,357	118,429	118,720	118,846	118,956	119,125	119,498
Employment-population ratio	63.4	63.5	63.5	63.7	63.5	63.6	63.7	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.8	64.0
Unemployed	5,415	5,215	5,264	5,097	5,096	4,910	5,001	5,020	5,027	5,100	5,114	4,907	4,836
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
Not in labor force	62,218	62,374	62,333	62,268	62,548	62,601	62,492	62,552	62,418	62,383	62,430	62,636	62,506
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	63,901	63,827	64,028	64,250	64,181	64,382	64,421	64,463	64,388	64,351	64,532	64,568	64,754
Percent of population	76.2	76.0	76.2	76.4	76.3	76.5	76.5	76.4	76.3	76.2	76.3	76.3	76.4
Employed	61,465	61,498	61,586	61,924	61,836	62,128	62,109	62,107	62,110	62,028	62,193	62,441	62,600
Employment-population ratio	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.7	73.5	73.8	73.7	73.6	73.6	73.4	73.5	73.8	73.9
Unemployed	2,436	2,328	2,441	2,326	2,345	2,254	2,312	2,356	2,278	2,323	2,340	2,126	2,155
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	52,998	53,037	53,067	52,913	52,890	52,749	52,974	52,985	53,254	53,542	53,527	53,490	53,628
Percent of population	59.9	59.9	59.9	59.7	59.6	59.5	59.7	59.6	59.9	60.2	60.1	60.0	60.1
Employed	50,856	50,976	51,034	50,938	50,895	50,853	51,022	51,083	51,337	51,547	51,600	51,532	51,749
Employment-population ratio	57.5	57.6	57.6	57.5	57.4	57.3	57.5	57.5	57.7	57.9	58.0	57.8	58.0
Unemployed	2,141	2,061	2,034	1,974	1,994	1,895	1,952	1,902	1,917	1,994	1,927	1,958	1,879
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,912	5,949	5,899	6,005	5,951	5,973	5,962	6,001	6,106	6,053	6,011	5,975	5,952
Percent of population	46.5	46.7	46.3	47.1	46.6	46.7	46.5	46.8	47.5	47.0	46.6	46.3	46.1
Employed	5,074	5,123	5,110	5,209	5,195	5,212	5,226	5,239	5,273	5,270	5,163	5,152	5,150
Employment-population ratio	39.9	40.2	40.1	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.8	41.0	40.9	40.1	39.9	39.9
Unemployed	838	826	789	797	756	761	736	762	833	783	848	823	802
Unemployment rate	14.2	13.9	13.4	13.3	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.7	13.6	12.9	14.1	13.8	13.5
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	26,663	26,705	26,744	26,788	26,826	26,865	26,905	26,943	26,982	27,021	27,065	27,109	27,153
Civilian labor force	17,150	17,118	16,979	16,982	17,273	17,334	17,326	17,312	17,231	17,369	17,344	17,191	17,368
Percent of population	64.3	64.1	63.5	63.4	64.4	64.5	64.4	64.3	63.9	64.3	64.1	63.4	64.0
Employed	15,591	15,299	15,397	15,476	15,660	15,726	15,698	15,767	15,685	15,714	15,822	15,617	15,872
Employment-population ratio	58.5	57.3	57.6	57.8	58.4	58.5	58.3	58.5	58.1	58.2	58.5	57.6	58.5
Unemployed	1,559	1,819	1,582	1,506	1,614	1,608	1,628	1,545	1,547	1,655	1,521	1,574	1,496
Unemployment rate	9.1	10.6	9.3	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.4	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.8	9.2	8.6
Not in labor force	9,513	9,587	9,766	9,806	9,553	9,531	9,580	9,631	9,751	9,652	9,722	9,918	9,785
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,659	7,556	7,553	7,520	7,682	7,703	7,760	7,757	7,670	7,735	7,721	7,719	7,734
Percent of population	71.4	70.4	70.2	69.8	71.2	71.3	71.7	71.6	70.7	71.2	70.9	70.8	70.8
Employed	7,006	6,849	6,903	6,959	7,030	7,062	7,067	7,057	7,018	7,039	7,073	7,083	7,089
Employment-population ratio	65.3	63.8	64.2	64.6	65.2	65.4	65.3	65.1	64.7	64.8	65.0	64.9	64.9
Unemployed	653	707	651	561	652	641	694	700	652	696	648	637	645
Unemployment rate	8.5	9.4	8.6	7.5	8.5	8.3	8.9	9.0	8.5	9.0	8.4	8.3	8.3
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,726	8,714	8,633	8,681	8,668	8,725	8,677	8,693	8,684	8,757	8,787	8,642	8,723
Percent of population	64.9	64.8	64.1	64.4	64.2	64.5	64.1	64.1	64.0	64.5	64.6	63.5	64.0
Employed	8,069	7,927	7,896	7,981	7,990	8,058	8,004	8,063	8,033	8,076	8,154	7,973	8,116
Employment-population ratio	60.0	58.9	58.6	59.2	59.2	59.6	59.1	59.5	59.2	59.5	60.0	58.5	59.5
Unemployed	658	787	738	700	678	667	673	630	651	681	633	670	607
Unemployment rate	7.5	9.0	8.5	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.2	7.5	7.8	7.2	7.7	7.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	765	848	792	781	924	905	889	862	877	877	836	829	911
Percent of population	30.6	33.8	31.5	30.9	36.5	35.6	34.9	33.8	34.2	34.1	32.4	32.1	35.2
Employed	517	523	598	536	640	606	627	647	634	600	596	562	666
Employment-population ratio	20.7	20.8	23.8	21.2	25.3	23.9	24.6	25.3	24.7	23.3	23.1	21.8	25.7
Unemployed	248	326	194	245	284	299	262	216	244	278	240	267	244
Unemployment rate	32.4	38.4	24.4	31.4	30.8	33.1	29.5	25.0	27.8	31.6	28.8	32.2	26.8
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ..	29,456	29,552	29,645	29,622	29,707	29,793	29,880	29,966	30,053	30,140	30,232	30,324	30,416
Civilian labor force	20,047	20,214	20,292	20,528	20,485	20,489	20,583	20,574	20,753	20,663	20,628	20,669	20,824
Percent of population	68.1	68.4	68.4	69.3	69.0	68.8	68.9	68.7	69.1	68.6	68.2	68.2	68.5
Employed	18,871	18,991	19,066	19,344	19,356	19,385	19,476	19,541	19,649	19,578	19,528	19,556	19,848
Employment-population ratio	64.1	64.3	64.3	65.3	65.2	65.1	65.2	65.2	65.4	65.0	64.6	64.5	65.3
Unemployed	1,176	1,223	1,226	1,184	1,129	1,104	1,107	1,033	1,104	1,085	1,100	1,113	976
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.7
Not in labor force	9,409	9,338	9,353	9,094	9,222	9,304	9,297	9,392	9,300	9,477	9,604	9,655	9,592

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,502	12,529	12,388	12,628	12,739	12,682	12,829	12,937	12,847	12,780	12,780	12,681	12,743
Participation rate	45.4	45.4	45.3	46.0	47.0	46.3	45.8	45.8	46.1	47.1	46.2	45.7	46.6
Employed	11,611	11,602	11,465	11,742	11,823	11,795	11,933	12,040	11,942	11,868	11,897	11,864	12,004
Employment-population ratio	42.1	42.1	41.9	42.7	43.6	43.0	42.6	42.6	42.8	43.8	43.0	42.8	43.9
Unemployed	891	927	923	886	915	887	897	897	905	912	883	816	739
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.4	5.8
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,467	38,372	38,173	38,001	37,913	38,310	38,179	38,250	38,597	38,403	38,328	38,429	38,456
Participation rate	63.8	63.4	63.1	62.5	62.6	62.9	63.0	63.0	63.3	63.7	63.2	63.3	63.4
Employed	36,627	36,547	36,417	36,324	36,240	36,716	36,515	36,576	37,032	36,694	36,588	36,798	36,875
Employment-population ratio	60.8	60.4	60.2	59.7	59.8	60.2	60.3	60.3	60.7	60.9	60.3	60.6	60.8
Unemployed	1,840	1,825	1,756	1,678	1,673	1,594	1,664	1,674	1,565	1,709	1,740	1,630	1,581
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.1
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	35,310	35,411	35,498	35,535	35,745	35,508	35,354	35,115	34,972	35,359	35,327	35,454	35,726
Participation rate	72.3	72.3	72.4	72.5	71.6	72.3	72.6	72.9	72.5	71.4	72.1	72.5	72.4
Employed	33,967	34,059	34,115	34,290	34,442	34,178	34,013	33,792	33,738	34,068	34,037	34,175	34,504
Employment-population ratio	69.6	69.5	69.6	69.9	69.0	69.6	69.8	70.1	69.9	68.8	69.5	69.8	69.9
Unemployed	1,343	1,352	1,383	1,246	1,302	1,329	1,341	1,323	1,234	1,290	1,291	1,279	1,222
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	41,616	41,600	42,097	41,837	41,731	41,810	41,959	42,156	42,379	42,735	42,650	42,797	42,811
Participation rate	77.7	78.1	78.4	78.3	78.3	77.9	77.6	77.5	77.6	77.7	77.7	77.9	77.5
Employed	40,670	40,665	41,187	40,955	40,808	40,876	41,032	41,273	41,494	41,839	41,886	41,929	41,997
Employment-population ratio	75.9	76.3	76.7	76.6	76.6	76.1	75.9	75.9	76.0	76.0	76.3	76.3	76.0
Unemployed	946	936	910	882	923	935	927	883	885	896	764	868	814
Unemployment rate	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	117,783	117,860	118,135	118,166	118,402	119,053	119,251	118,959	119,452	119,818	119,888	120,437	120,859
Men, 16 years and over	68,189	68,275	68,323	68,468	68,771	69,229	69,366	68,942	69,076	69,016	69,121	69,700	69,847
Men, 20 years and over	67,142	67,252	67,259	67,330	67,606	68,034	68,178	67,948	68,023	67,939	68,078	68,650	68,688
Women, 16 years and over	49,611	49,588	49,775	49,704	49,630	49,801	49,851	50,047	50,284	50,715	50,683	50,719	51,050
Women, 20 years and over	48,848	48,872	49,084	48,986	48,906	49,025	49,090	49,299	49,611	50,020	50,001	49,999	50,365
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,793	1,736	1,792	1,850	1,890	1,993	1,983	1,713	1,819	1,859	1,809	1,787	1,806
Part-time workers	24,898	24,814	24,743	24,931	24,794	24,559	24,469	24,955	24,935	24,599	24,711	24,531	24,515
Men, 16 years and over	8,232	8,167	8,234	8,323	8,179	8,121	7,881	8,276	8,222	8,123	8,226	8,139	8,172
Men, 20 years and over	6,363	6,273	6,248	6,496	6,264	6,183	6,016	6,235	6,172	6,109	6,251	6,199	6,222
Women, 16 years and over	16,670	16,643	16,541	16,502	16,639	16,474	16,575	16,661	16,714	16,535	16,480	16,419	16,351
Women, 20 years and over	14,365	14,347	14,266	14,190	14,266	14,176	14,245	14,264	14,282	14,117	14,144	14,056	13,945
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,171	4,195	4,229	4,245	4,264	4,201	4,207	4,456	4,481	4,373	4,316	4,276	4,348
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	6,023	6,018	5,920	5,782	5,807	5,684	5,834	5,644	5,598	5,823	5,787	5,623	5,386
Men, 16 years and over	3,280	3,300	3,325	3,167	3,238	3,191	3,276	3,299	3,221	3,322	3,267	3,078	3,038
Men, 20 years and over	2,981	2,957	3,033	2,824	2,920	2,881	2,968	2,984	2,842	2,922	2,932	2,735	2,727
Women, 16 years and over	2,751	2,739	2,595	2,633	2,575	2,493	2,544	2,339	2,400	2,532	2,552	2,551	2,359
Women, 20 years and over	2,510	2,530	2,396	2,384	2,295	2,237	2,291	2,185	2,195	2,333	2,291	2,304	2,110
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	532	531	491	574	592	566	575	475	561	567	564	584	550
Looking for part-time work	1,419	1,514	1,454	1,261	1,354	1,310	1,326	1,344	1,370	1,395	1,366	1,331	1,311
Men, 16 years and over	588	645	598	553	603	570	568	576	540	554	568	562	558
Men, 20 years and over	295	293	295	267	301	250	288	295	262	308	261	239	262
Women, 16 years and over	833	841	872	715	741	748	752	770	834	817	766	765	744
Women, 20 years and over	513	533	554	471	516	491	536	527	529	528	467	479	488
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	611	687	605	524	537	568	503	522	578	559	638	612	561
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3
Men, 16 years and over	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.2
Men, 20 years and over	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8
Women, 16 years and over	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.4
Women, 20 years and over	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.9	23.4	21.5	23.7	23.8	22.1	22.5	21.7	23.6	23.4	23.8	24.6	23.3
Part-time workers	5.4	5.7	5.5	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1
Men, 16 years and over	6.7	7.3	6.8	6.2	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4
Men, 20 years and over	4.4	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.6	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.0	3.7	4.0
Women, 16 years and over	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.3
Women, 20 years and over	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	12.8	14.1	12.5	11.0	11.2	11.9	10.7	10.5	11.4	11.3	12.9	12.5	11.4

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,126	2,154	2,130	2,198	2,224	2,194	2,232	2,184	2,241	2,260	2,202	2,143	2,140
Wage and salary workers	1,161	1,187	1,187	1,266	1,281	1,255	1,307	1,286	1,329	1,370	1,256	1,196	1,232
Self-employed workers	936	928	921	897	919	931	937	890	899	877	904	932	891
Nonagricultural industries	140,577	140,427	140,638	140,862	141,000	141,464	141,425	141,786	142,108	142,047	142,406	142,790	143,263
Wage and salary workers	131,123	131,001	131,170	131,185	131,189	131,638	131,728	131,965	132,284	132,417	132,785	133,004	133,448
Private industries	110,799	110,787	111,021	111,266	111,229	111,431	111,546	111,799	112,253	112,114	112,436	112,500	112,782
Industries except private households ..	109,986	110,039	110,261	110,440	110,394	110,625	110,699	110,933	111,458	111,269	111,582	111,743	112,011
Government	20,330	20,224	20,192	19,952	19,966	20,200	20,149	20,196	20,017	20,336	20,314	20,483	20,630
Self-employed workers	9,356	9,274	9,370	9,550	9,730	9,706	9,659	9,696	9,716	9,572	9,620	9,679	9,685
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,240	4,175	4,138	4,133	4,204	3,989	3,978	4,137	4,266	4,261	4,147	4,056	4,278
Slack work or business conditions	2,643	2,595	2,541	2,649	2,655	2,494	2,474	2,703	2,729	2,658	2,683	2,614	2,775
Could only find part-time work	1,299	1,246	1,246	1,226	1,238	1,191	1,179	1,152	1,190	1,202	1,161	1,137	1,198
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,696	19,612	19,582	19,708	19,564	19,373	19,460	19,701	19,684	19,501	19,624	19,622	19,422
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,161	4,105	4,051	4,064	4,107	3,884	3,900	4,037	4,158	4,143	4,071	3,946	4,208
Slack work or business conditions	2,592	2,567	2,508	2,606	2,590	2,382	2,422	2,612	2,656	2,578	2,635	2,547	2,714
Could only find part-time work	1,284	1,230	1,230	1,198	1,225	1,177	1,169	1,150	1,189	1,197	1,158	1,133	1,195
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,255	19,235	19,214	19,368	19,199	19,044	19,112	19,292	19,310	19,170	19,220	19,269	19,101

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	142,625	142,611	142,779	143,074	143,257	143,641	143,688	143,976	144,363	144,329	144,579	144,850	145,287
16 to 19 years	5,964	6,000	6,061	6,067	6,138	6,139	6,157	6,220	6,270	6,211	6,089	6,058	6,152
16 to 17 years	2,290	2,285	2,334	2,280	2,348	2,321	2,384	2,502	2,528	2,431	2,394	2,435	2,562
18 to 19 years	3,673	3,694	3,713	3,788	3,791	3,848	3,756	3,731	3,750	3,778	3,697	3,593	3,612
20 years and over	136,661	136,610	136,717	137,007	137,119	137,502	137,531	137,757	138,093	138,118	138,490	138,791	139,134
20 to 24 years	13,945	13,931	13,840	13,713	13,801	13,820	13,777	13,871	13,842	13,828	14,052	13,944	13,834
25 years and over	122,719	122,731	122,906	123,302	123,261	123,575	123,661	123,799	124,237	124,305	124,537	124,910	125,333
25 to 54 years	98,834	98,849	98,934	99,216	99,146	99,315	99,167	99,280	99,541	99,554	99,720	99,906	100,282
25 to 34 years	30,864	30,920	30,866	30,860	30,789	30,973	30,816	30,884	30,988	31,086	31,097	31,145	31,230
35 to 44 years	34,601	34,513	34,581	34,632	34,630	34,553	34,508	34,486	34,518	34,429	34,573	34,556	34,651
45 to 54 years	33,369	33,416	33,486	33,724	33,727	33,790	33,842	33,910	34,035	34,038	34,051	34,205	34,401
55 years and over	23,885	23,883	23,972	24,086	24,114	24,260	24,494	24,519	24,696	24,752	24,816	25,005	25,052
Men, 16 years and over	76,396	76,410	76,529	76,857	76,888	77,273	77,237	77,313	77,357	77,162	77,423	77,911	77,968
16 to 19 years	2,896	2,970	3,061	3,013	3,031	3,076	3,068	3,111	3,143	3,079	3,064	3,046	3,064
16 to 17 years	1,043	1,062	1,090	1,064	1,078	1,132	1,131	1,226	1,292	1,226	1,193	1,172	1,175
18 to 19 years	1,848	1,890	1,951	1,943	1,968	1,965	1,936	1,887	1,850	1,842	1,867	1,859	1,887
20 years and over	73,500	73,441	73,468	73,844	73,857	74,197	74,169	74,202	74,215	74,082	74,358	74,864	74,904
20 to 24 years	7,310	7,330	7,356	7,297	7,373	7,389	7,361	7,384	7,364	7,370	7,504	7,503	7,426
25 years and over	66,192	66,142	66,157	66,534	66,460	66,753	66,758	66,757	66,865	66,723	66,914	67,343	67,467
25 to 54 years	53,429	53,419	53,375	53,621	53,504	53,676	53,634	53,632	53,682	53,619	53,730	53,938	54,106
25 to 34 years	17,107	17,103	17,080	17,106	17,012	17,200	17,068	17,077	17,043	17,065	17,025	17,200	17,161
35 to 44 years	18,800	18,745	18,739	18,818	18,796	18,782	18,818	18,805	18,717	18,702	18,753	18,697	18,779
45 to 54 years	17,522	17,571	17,556	17,697	17,696	17,694	17,747	17,750	17,922	17,853	17,951	18,041	18,166
55 years and over	12,763	12,723	12,782	12,913	12,956	13,077	13,125	13,125	13,183	13,104	13,185	13,405	13,361
Women, 16 years and over	66,229	66,200	66,250	66,217	66,369	66,368	66,451	66,663	67,006	67,168	67,156	66,939	67,318
16 to 19 years	3,068	3,031	3,000	3,054	3,107	3,063	3,089	3,109	3,128	3,132	3,025	3,012	3,088
16 to 17 years	1,247	1,223	1,245	1,216	1,270	1,188	1,253	1,276	1,235	1,205	1,201	1,263	1,387
18 to 19 years	1,825	1,804	1,762	1,845	1,824	1,883	1,820	1,843	1,900	1,936	1,830	1,734	1,725
20 years and over	63,162	63,170	63,249	63,163	63,262	63,305	63,362	63,555	63,878	64,035	64,131	63,927	64,230
20 to 24 years	6,635	6,601	6,484	6,415	6,428	6,431	6,416	6,487	6,478	6,458	6,547	6,441	6,409
25 years and over	56,527	56,589	56,749	56,769	56,801	56,822	56,903	57,042	57,372	57,582	57,623	57,567	57,866
25 to 54 years	45,405	45,430	45,559	45,596	45,643	45,639	45,533	45,648	45,858	45,934	45,991	45,968	46,175
25 to 34 years	13,757	13,817	13,786	13,754	13,777	13,773	13,748	13,807	13,945	14,021	14,071	13,945	14,069
35 to 44 years	15,801	15,768	15,843	15,814	15,834	15,770	15,690	15,681	15,801	15,728	15,820	15,859	15,872
45 to 54 years	15,847	15,845	15,930	16,027	16,031	16,096	16,095	16,160	16,112	16,185	16,100	16,164	16,235
55 years and over	11,122	11,159	11,190	11,173	11,158	11,183	11,370	11,394	11,513	11,648	11,632	11,600	11,690
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,634	45,480	45,469	45,790	45,679	45,806	45,837	45,843	45,809	45,558	45,484	45,613	45,477
Married women, spouse present	34,868	34,910	34,948	35,167	35,039	35,074	35,300	35,171	35,394	35,309	35,295	35,436	35,257
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,564	7,545	7,473	7,603	7,408	7,521	7,489	7,718	7,398	7,455	7,494	7,648	7,560
Percent of total employed	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	7,418	7,572	7,375	7,040	7,193	7,011	7,123	7,015	6,957	7,205	7,119	6,949	6,711
16 to 19 years	1,124	1,238	1,091	1,097	1,115	1,140	1,053	1,015	1,145	1,142	1,180	1,192	1,118
16 to 17 years	526	624	507	451	512	529	451	445	517	487	570	535	547
18 to 19 years	608	613	580	635	612	612	618	576	624	650	629	655	548
20 years and over	6,294	6,335	6,284	5,943	6,077	5,870	6,071	6,000	5,812	6,063	5,939	5,757	5,594
20 to 24 years	1,296	1,274	1,283	1,224	1,275	1,134	1,228	1,225	1,185	1,288	1,255	1,208	1,284
25 years and over	5,011	5,042	5,010	4,737	4,843	4,740	4,817	4,763	4,616	4,784	4,670	4,537	4,302
25 to 54 years	4,199	4,255	4,227	3,924	4,111	4,057	4,061	4,030	3,841	3,998	3,947	3,821	3,541
25 to 34 years	1,561	1,634	1,625	1,482	1,697	1,577	1,601	1,591	1,508	1,566	1,432	1,500	1,538
35 to 44 years	1,396	1,407	1,381	1,317	1,275	1,363	1,351	1,276	1,233	1,285	1,363	1,267	1,032
45 to 54 years	1,242	1,214	1,221	1,125	1,140	1,117	1,109	1,163	1,100	1,147	1,152	1,054	971
55 years and over	794	774	808	791	731	673	753	757	747	796	741	748	769
Men, 16 years and over	3,853	3,984	3,902	3,668	3,883	3,758	3,838	3,876	3,727	3,862	3,827	3,631	3,617
16 to 19 years	573	702	584	584	625	621	592	601	646	636	635	665	623
16 to 17 years	231	327	269	218	292	291	247	262	284	249	269	280	291
18 to 19 years	339	350	312	355	337	330	363	341	367	392	375	387	303
20 years and over	3,281	3,282	3,318	3,084	3,258	3,137	3,246	3,275	3,082	3,226	3,192	2,966	2,994
20 to 24 years	758	737	743	711	738	671	705	739	658	700	739	678	730
25 years and over	2,515	2,522	2,583	2,386	2,554	2,487	2,514	2,531	2,420	2,521	2,444	2,271	2,241
25 to 54 years	2,099	2,112	2,154	1,960	2,174	2,125	2,091	2,121	1,998	2,092	2,044	1,908	1,840
25 to 34 years	790	798	785	748	932	804	833	846	821	859	755	734	840
35 to 44 years	676	707	725	625	613	698	678	630	629	627	682	660	532
45 to 54 years	633	608	643	588	629	623	579	645	547	606	606	514	468
55 years and over	416	410	430	426	380	362	423	411	422	429	400	363	401
Women, 16 years and over	3,565	3,588	3,473	3,372	3,309	3,252	3,285	3,139	3,230	3,342	3,293	3,318	3,094
16 to 19 years	552	535	507	513	490	520	460	414	500	505	546	527	494
16 to 17 years	295	296	238	233	220	238	205	183	233	238	302	255	256
18 to 19 years	269	263	268	281	274	282	255	236	257	258	255	267	246
20 years and over	3,013	3,053	2,966	2,859	2,819	2,733	2,825	2,725	2,730	2,837	2,747	2,791	2,600
20 to 24 years	538	537	540	514	537	463	523	486	527	588	516	530	555
25 years and over	2,496	2,519	2,427	2,351	2,288	2,253	2,303	2,232	2,196	2,263	2,226	2,265	2,061
25 to 54 years	2,100	2,142	2,073	1,963	1,937	1,932	1,970	1,910	1,844	1,906	1,904	1,913	1,702
25 to 34 years	771	837	840	734	764	773	768	745	687	707	676	765	699
35 to 44 years	719	699	656	692	662	665	672	647	604	658	681	608	500
45 to 54 years	609	606	577	537	510	494	530	518	553	541	546	540	503
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,227	1,210	1,219	1,136	1,136	1,146	1,200	1,191	1,185	1,164	1,181	1,082	1,043
Married women, spouse present	1,181	1,187	1,151	1,102	1,053	956	1,037	1,072	1,052	1,144	1,058	1,059	1,018

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4
16 to 19 years	15.9	17.1	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.7	14.6	14.0	15.4	15.5	16.2	16.4	15.4
16 to 17 years	18.7	21.4	17.8	16.5	17.9	18.6	15.9	15.1	17.0	16.7	19.2	18.0	17.6
18 to 19 years	14.2	14.2	13.5	14.4	13.9	13.7	14.1	13.4	14.3	14.7	14.5	15.4	13.2
20 years and over	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9
20 to 24 years	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.5	7.6	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.5	8.2	8.0	8.5
25 years and over	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3
25 to 54 years	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.4
25 to 34 years	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.6	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.7
35 to 44 years	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.5	2.9
45 to 54 years	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.7
55 years and over	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0
Men, 16 years and over	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4
16 to 19 years	16.5	19.1	16.0	16.2	17.1	16.8	16.2	16.2	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.9	16.9
16 to 17 years	18.1	23.6	19.8	17.0	21.3	20.5	17.9	17.6	18.0	16.9	18.4	19.3	19.9
18 to 19 years	15.5	15.6	13.8	15.4	14.6	14.4	15.8	15.3	16.6	17.6	16.7	17.2	13.8
20 years and over	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.8
20 to 24 years	9.4	9.1	9.2	8.9	9.1	8.3	8.7	9.1	8.2	8.7	9.0	8.3	8.9
25 years and over	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2
25 to 54 years	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.3
25 to 34 years	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.7
35 to 44 years	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.4	2.8
45 to 54 years	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.5
55 years and over	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.9
Women, 16 years and over	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.4
16 to 19 years	15.2	15.0	14.4	14.4	13.6	14.5	13.0	11.7	13.8	13.9	15.3	14.9	13.8
16 to 17 years	19.1	19.5	16.1	16.1	14.7	16.7	14.0	12.5	15.9	16.5	20.1	16.8	15.6
18 to 19 years	12.8	12.7	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.3	11.3	11.9	11.7	12.2	13.4	12.5
20 years and over	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9
20 to 24 years	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.4	7.7	6.7	7.5	7.0	7.5	8.3	7.3	7.6	8.0
25 years and over	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.4
25 to 54 years	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.6
25 to 34 years	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.7
35 to 44 years	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.1
45 to 54 years	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2
Married women, spouse present	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,508	3,455	3,486	3,336	3,361	3,412	3,531	3,524	3,409	3,370	3,305	3,179	3,062
On temporary layoff	944	899	935	873	885	918	907	949	981	933	886	873	952
Not on temporary layoff	2,564	2,556	2,552	2,462	2,477	2,494	2,624	2,575	2,428	2,437	2,420	2,306	2,110
Job leavers	889	900	841	839	849	817	846	878	818	857	861	810	793
Reentrants	2,349	2,538	2,430	2,314	2,313	2,158	2,180	2,119	2,091	2,358	2,277	2,299	2,251
New entrants	654	679	644	622	680	634	579	525	650	629	650	641	597
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	47.4	45.6	47.1	46.9	46.7	48.6	49.5	50.0	48.9	46.7	46.6	45.9	45.7
On temporary layoff	12.8	11.9	12.6	12.3	12.3	13.1	12.7	13.5	14.1	12.9	12.5	12.6	14.2
Not on temporary layoff	34.7	33.8	34.5	34.6	34.4	35.5	36.8	36.5	34.8	33.8	34.1	33.3	31.5
Job leavers	12.0	11.9	11.4	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.9	12.5	11.7	11.9	12.1	11.7	11.8
Reentrants	31.7	33.5	32.8	32.5	32.1	30.7	30.5	30.1	30.0	32.7	32.1	33.2	33.6
New entrants	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.7	9.4	9.0	8.1	7.4	9.3	8.7	9.2	9.3	8.9
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0
Job leavers	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5
Reentrants	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
New entrants	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,708	2,779	2,764	2,556	2,595	2,676	2,635	2,516	2,673	2,704	2,617	2,581	2,585
5 to 14 weeks	2,263	2,268	2,240	2,263	2,074	2,011	2,115	2,242	2,052	2,175	2,215	2,080	2,062
15 weeks and over	2,477	2,492	2,417	2,241	2,482	2,333	2,373	2,297	2,133	2,338	2,394	2,294	2,073
15 to 26 weeks	1,045	1,108	1,068	1,090	1,126	1,044	1,046	968	1,020	998	1,066	1,027	996
27 weeks and over	1,432	1,383	1,350	1,151	1,356	1,288	1,327	1,329	1,112	1,340	1,328	1,267	1,077
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	18.0	17.6	17.3	16.8	17.6	16.9	16.8	17.1	16.2	17.3	17.4	17.4	16.5
Median duration, in weeks	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.5	8.2	8.5	8.2	8.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	36.4	36.9	37.2	36.2	36.3	38.1	37.0	35.7	39.0	37.5	36.2	37.1	38.5
5 to 14 weeks	30.4	30.1	30.2	32.1	29.0	28.6	29.7	31.8	29.9	30.1	30.6	29.9	30.7
15 weeks and over	33.3	33.0	32.6	31.7	34.7	33.2	33.3	32.6	31.1	32.4	33.1	33.0	30.8
15 to 26 weeks	14.0	14.7	14.4	15.4	15.7	14.9	14.7	13.7	14.9	13.8	14.8	14.8	14.8
27 weeks and over	19.2	18.3	18.2	16.3	19.0	18.4	18.6	18.8	16.2	18.6	18.4	18.2	16.0

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	October 2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	229,675	152,397	66.4	146,125	63.6	6,272	4.1	77,278
16 to 19 years	16,776	6,984	41.6	5,978	35.6	1,006	14.4	9,792
16 to 17 years	9,419	2,977	31.6	2,495	26.5	482	16.2	6,443
18 to 19 years	7,357	4,007	54.5	3,483	47.3	524	13.1	3,350
20 to 24 years	20,270	15,121	74.6	13,875	68.4	1,246	8.2	5,149
25 to 54 years	125,113	104,233	83.3	100,933	80.7	3,300	3.2	20,880
25 to 34 years	39,337	32,938	83.7	31,507	80.1	1,431	4.3	6,399
25 to 29 years	20,247	16,934	83.6	16,142	79.7	792	4.7	3,312
30 to 34 years	19,090	16,004	83.8	15,365	80.5	639	4.0	3,086
35 to 44 years	42,667	35,817	83.9	34,835	81.6	982	2.7	6,850
35 to 39 years	20,700	17,389	84.0	16,902	81.7	486	2.8	3,312
40 to 44 years	21,967	18,428	83.9	17,933	81.6	495	2.7	3,539
45 to 54 years	43,110	35,479	82.3	34,591	80.2	888	2.5	7,631
45 to 49 years	22,604	18,891	83.6	18,392	81.4	499	2.6	3,713
50 to 54 years	20,505	16,588	80.9	16,199	79.0	389	2.3	3,918
55 to 64 years	31,718	20,301	64.0	19,747	62.3	554	2.7	11,418
55 to 59 years	18,089	13,091	72.4	12,719	70.3	372	2.8	4,998
60 to 64 years	13,629	7,210	52.9	7,028	51.6	182	2.5	6,419
65 years and over	35,797	5,758	16.1	5,593	15.6	166	2.9	30,039
65 to 69 years	10,442	3,206	30.7	3,120	29.9	86	2.7	7,236
70 to 74 years	8,407	1,453	17.3	1,403	16.7	50	3.4	6,954
75 years and over	16,948	1,099	6.5	1,069	6.3	30	2.7	15,849
Men								
16 years and over	111,059	81,652	73.5	78,399	70.6	3,253	4.0	29,407
16 to 19 years	8,510	3,507	41.2	2,979	35.0	528	15.1	5,003
16 to 17 years	4,701	1,395	29.7	1,150	24.5	245	17.6	3,306
18 to 19 years	3,809	2,111	55.4	1,828	48.0	283	13.4	1,697
20 to 24 years	10,197	8,135	79.8	7,439	73.0	696	8.6	2,062
25 to 54 years	61,768	56,122	90.9	54,460	88.2	1,662	3.0	5,646
25 to 34 years	19,633	18,090	92.1	17,335	88.3	755	4.2	1,543
25 to 29 years	10,148	9,242	91.1	8,829	87.0	413	4.5	907
30 to 34 years	9,484	8,848	93.3	8,506	89.7	342	3.9	636
35 to 44 years	21,046	19,364	92.0	18,883	89.7	482	2.5	1,682
35 to 39 years	10,230	9,489	92.8	9,268	90.6	221	2.3	741
40 to 44 years	10,816	9,875	91.3	9,614	88.9	261	2.6	941
45 to 54 years	21,089	18,667	88.5	18,242	86.5	425	2.3	2,422
45 to 49 years	11,092	10,023	90.4	9,792	88.3	230	2.3	1,069
50 to 54 years	9,997	8,645	86.5	8,450	84.5	195	2.3	1,352
55 to 64 years	15,264	10,609	69.5	10,324	67.6	286	2.7	4,655
55 to 59 years	8,786	6,783	77.2	6,587	75.0	196	2.9	2,003
60 to 64 years	6,478	3,827	59.1	3,737	57.7	90	2.4	2,652
65 years and over	15,321	3,279	21.4	3,197	20.9	82	2.5	12,041
65 to 69 years	4,873	1,783	36.6	1,735	35.6	48	2.7	3,091
70 to 74 years	3,797	861	22.7	841	22.2	19	2.2	2,937
75 years and over	6,650	636	9.6	621	9.3	15	2.4	6,014
Women								
16 years and over	118,616	70,745	59.6	67,727	57.1	3,018	4.3	47,871
16 to 19 years	8,267	3,477	42.1	2,999	36.3	478	13.8	4,789
16 to 17 years	4,718	1,581	33.5	1,344	28.5	237	15.0	3,137
18 to 19 years	3,548	1,896	53.4	1,655	46.6	241	12.7	1,653
20 to 24 years	10,073	6,986	69.3	6,435	63.9	550	7.9	3,088
25 to 54 years	63,345	48,112	76.0	46,473	73.4	1,638	3.4	15,234
25 to 34 years	19,704	14,848	75.4	14,173	71.9	676	4.6	4,856
25 to 29 years	10,098	7,693	76.2	7,313	72.4	379	4.9	2,406
30 to 34 years	9,606	7,156	74.5	6,860	71.4	296	4.1	2,450
35 to 44 years	21,621	16,452	76.1	15,952	73.8	500	3.0	5,169
35 to 39 years	10,470	7,899	75.4	7,634	72.9	265	3.4	2,571
40 to 44 years	11,150	8,553	76.7	8,318	74.6	235	2.7	2,598
45 to 54 years	22,021	16,811	76.3	16,348	74.2	463	2.8	5,209
45 to 49 years	11,512	8,868	77.0	8,600	74.7	268	3.0	2,644
50 to 54 years	10,508	7,943	75.6	7,749	73.7	195	2.4	2,565
55 to 64 years	16,454	9,691	58.9	9,423	57.3	268	2.8	6,763
55 to 59 years	9,303	6,308	67.8	6,132	65.9	176	2.8	2,995
60 to 64 years	7,151	3,383	47.3	3,291	46.0	92	2.7	3,768
65 years and over	20,476	2,479	12.1	2,396	11.7	83	3.4	17,997
65 to 69 years	5,569	1,423	25.6	1,386	24.9	38	2.7	4,146
70 to 74 years	4,610	592	12.9	562	12.2	31	5.2	4,017
75 years and over	10,298	463	4.5	448	4.4	15	3.2	9,835

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	Civilian noninstitutional population	October 2006						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Civilian labor force		Number	Percent of labor force	
				Employed	Unemployed			
WHITE								
16 years and over	186,840	124,498	66.6	120,053	64.3	4,445	3.6	62,341
16 to 19 years	12,919	5,705	44.2	4,986	38.6	718	12.6	7,214
16 to 17 years	7,195	2,437	33.9	2,099	29.2	339	13.9	4,757
18 to 19 years	5,724	3,267	57.1	2,887	50.4	380	11.6	2,457
20 to 24 years	15,847	12,098	76.3	11,275	71.1	824	6.8	3,749
25 to 54 years	100,207	84,217	84.0	81,922	81.8	2,295	2.7	15,990
25 to 34 years	30,727	25,930	84.4	25,016	81.4	914	3.5	4,796
25 to 29 years	15,832	13,411	84.7	12,901	81.5	510	3.8	2,421
30 to 34 years	14,895	12,519	84.1	12,116	81.3	404	3.2	2,375
35 to 44 years	34,103	28,871	84.7	28,143	82.5	728	2.5	5,232
35 to 39 years	16,432	13,917	84.7	13,551	82.5	366	2.6	2,515
40 to 44 years	17,671	14,954	84.6	14,592	82.6	362	2.4	2,717
45 to 54 years	35,378	29,416	83.1	28,763	81.3	653	2.2	5,962
45 to 49 years	18,456	15,557	84.3	15,189	82.3	367	2.4	2,899
50 to 54 years	16,921	13,859	81.9	13,573	80.2	286	2.1	3,062
55 to 64 years	26,758	17,457	65.2	16,993	63.5	464	2.7	9,301
55 to 59 years	15,241	11,217	73.6	10,911	71.6	307	2.7	4,024
60 to 64 years	11,517	6,240	54.2	6,082	52.8	157	2.5	5,278
65 years and over	31,108	5,021	16.1	4,877	15.7	144	2.9	26,087
65 to 69 years	8,774	2,746	31.3	2,669	30.4	76	2.8	6,028
70 to 74 years	7,211	1,304	18.1	1,261	17.5	43	3.3	5,907
75 years and over	15,123	971	6.4	946	6.3	24	2.5	14,152
Men								
16 years and over	91,334	67,863	74.3	65,561	71.8	2,302	3.4	23,471
16 to 19 years	6,587	2,913	44.2	2,538	38.5	376	12.9	3,674
16 to 17 years	3,573	1,146	32.1	982	27.5	164	14.4	2,427
18 to 19 years	3,014	1,767	58.6	1,556	51.6	211	11.9	1,247
20 to 24 years	8,053	6,590	81.8	6,121	76.0	469	7.1	1,463
25 to 54 years	50,245	46,199	91.9	45,040	89.6	1,160	2.5	4,046
25 to 34 years	15,607	14,593	93.5	14,105	90.4	488	3.3	1,014
25 to 29 years	8,064	7,464	92.6	7,196	89.2	268	3.6	600
30 to 34 years	7,543	7,129	94.5	6,910	91.6	219	3.1	414
35 to 44 years	17,092	15,897	93.0	15,530	90.9	367	2.3	1,195
35 to 39 years	8,262	7,766	94.0	7,595	91.9	172	2.2	496
40 to 44 years	8,830	8,131	92.1	7,935	89.9	196	2.4	699
45 to 54 years	17,546	15,709	89.5	15,404	87.8	305	1.9	1,836
45 to 49 years	9,183	8,388	91.3	8,221	89.5	166	2.0	796
50 to 54 years	8,362	7,321	87.6	7,183	85.9	138	1.9	1,041
55 to 64 years	13,027	9,258	71.1	9,027	69.3	230	2.5	3,769
55 to 59 years	7,472	5,901	79.0	5,743	76.9	157	2.7	1,571
60 to 64 years	5,556	3,357	60.4	3,284	59.1	73	2.2	2,199
65 years and over	13,421	2,903	21.6	2,835	21.1	68	2.3	10,519
65 to 69 years	4,142	1,538	37.1	1,497	36.1	41	2.7	2,604
70 to 74 years	3,276	776	23.7	761	23.2	15	1.9	2,500
75 years and over	6,003	589	9.8	577	9.6	12	2.0	5,414
Women								
16 years and over	95,506	56,635	59.3	54,492	57.1	2,143	3.8	38,871
16 to 19 years	6,331	2,791	44.1	2,448	38.7	343	12.3	3,540
16 to 17 years	3,621	1,291	35.7	1,117	30.9	174	13.5	2,330
18 to 19 years	2,710	1,500	55.3	1,331	49.1	169	11.3	1,210
20 to 24 years	7,795	5,509	70.7	5,154	66.1	355	6.4	2,286
25 to 54 years	49,962	38,018	76.1	36,882	73.8	1,136	3.0	11,944
25 to 34 years	15,120	11,338	75.0	10,911	72.2	426	3.8	3,782
25 to 29 years	7,768	5,947	76.6	5,705	73.4	242	4.1	1,821
30 to 34 years	7,352	5,391	73.3	5,206	70.8	184	3.4	1,961
35 to 44 years	17,011	12,973	76.3	12,613	74.1	361	2.8	4,037
35 to 39 years	8,170	6,151	75.3	5,956	72.9	195	3.2	2,020
40 to 44 years	8,840	6,823	77.2	6,657	75.3	166	2.4	2,018
45 to 54 years	17,832	13,707	76.9	13,358	74.9	348	2.5	4,125
45 to 49 years	9,273	7,169	77.3	6,968	75.1	201	2.8	2,104
50 to 54 years	8,559	6,538	76.4	6,390	74.7	147	2.3	2,022
55 to 64 years	13,731	8,199	59.7	7,966	58.0	233	2.8	5,532
55 to 59 years	7,769	5,317	68.4	5,167	66.5	149	2.8	2,453
60 to 64 years	5,962	2,883	48.4	2,799	46.9	84	2.9	3,079
65 years and over	17,687	2,118	12.0	2,042	11.5	76	3.6	15,569
65 to 69 years	4,632	1,208	26.1	1,173	25.3	35	2.9	3,424
70 to 74 years	3,935	528	13.4	500	12.7	29	5.4	3,406
75 years and over	9,120	382	4.2	369	4.0	13	3.3	8,738

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	October 2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	27,153	17,460	64.3	16,041	59.1	1,420	8.1	9,692
16 to 19 years	2,590	889	34.3	669	25.8	220	24.7	1,701
16 to 17 years	1,506	360	23.9	258	17.1	102	28.3	1,147
18 to 19 years	1,084	529	48.8	411	37.9	118	22.3	555
20 to 24 years	2,855	1,985	69.5	1,628	57.0	357	18.0	870
25 to 54 years	15,475	12,393	80.1	11,623	75.1	771	6.2	3,082
25 to 34 years	5,156	4,235	82.1	3,811	73.9	424	10.0	921
25 to 29 years	2,728	2,205	80.8	1,966	72.1	239	10.9	523
30 to 34 years	2,428	2,030	83.6	1,845	76.0	185	9.1	398
35 to 44 years	5,298	4,293	81.0	4,114	77.7	179	4.2	1,005
35 to 39 years	2,566	2,103	81.9	2,015	78.5	88	4.2	463
40 to 44 years	2,732	2,190	80.2	2,100	76.9	91	4.1	542
45 to 54 years	5,021	3,865	77.0	3,697	73.6	168	4.3	1,156
45 to 49 years	2,702	2,131	78.9	2,033	75.2	98	4.6	571
50 to 54 years	2,319	1,734	74.8	1,664	71.8	70	4.0	585
55 to 64 years	3,182	1,741	54.7	1,683	52.9	57	3.3	1,442
55 to 59 years	1,832	1,173	64.0	1,134	61.9	40	3.4	659
60 to 64 years	1,350	567	42.0	549	40.7	18	3.1	783
65 years and over	3,050	453	14.8	438	14.4	14	3.2	2,597
65 to 69 years	1,012	260	25.7	251	24.8	9	3.4	752
70 to 74 years	815	92	11.2	92	11.2	-	-	724
75 years and over	1,223	102	8.3	96	7.8	6	5.6	1,121
Men								
16 years and over	12,203	8,199	67.2	7,458	61.1	741	9.0	4,005
16 to 19 years	1,279	389	30.4	267	20.9	122	31.4	889
16 to 17 years	776	154	19.8	95	12.3	59	38.2	622
18 to 19 years	502	235	46.8	172	34.2	64	27.0	267
20 to 24 years	1,359	997	73.4	818	60.2	179	18.0	362
25 to 54 years	6,973	5,848	83.9	5,463	78.3	385	6.6	1,126
25 to 34 years	2,333	1,982	85.0	1,759	75.4	223	11.2	351
25 to 29 years	1,253	1,041	83.1	920	73.4	121	11.6	212
30 to 34 years	1,080	941	87.1	839	77.7	102	10.8	139
35 to 44 years	2,368	2,019	85.3	1,941	82.0	78	3.9	349
35 to 39 years	1,140	969	85.0	934	81.9	35	3.6	171
40 to 44 years	1,228	1,050	85.5	1,007	82.0	43	4.1	178
45 to 54 years	2,272	1,846	81.3	1,762	77.5	84	4.6	426
45 to 49 years	1,226	1,034	84.4	989	80.7	45	4.3	191
50 to 54 years	1,046	812	77.6	773	73.8	39	4.8	235
55 to 64 years	1,412	751	53.2	707	50.1	45	6.0	660
55 to 59 years	826	506	61.3	473	57.2	34	6.7	319
60 to 64 years	586	245	41.8	234	39.9	11	4.5	341
65 years and over	1,181	214	18.1	204	17.3	10	4.6	967
65 to 69 years	403	127	31.4	120	29.8	6	5.1	276
70 to 74 years	335	47	14.0	47	14.0	-	-	289
75 years and over	442	40	9.1	37	8.3	3	(1)	402
Women								
16 years and over	14,949	9,262	62.0	8,583	57.4	679	7.3	5,688
16 to 19 years	1,312	500	38.1	402	30.7	98	19.5	812
16 to 17 years	730	206	28.2	163	22.3	43	20.9	524
18 to 19 years	582	294	50.6	240	41.2	55	18.6	288
20 to 24 years	1,496	988	66.1	810	54.2	178	18.0	508
25 to 54 years	8,502	6,546	77.0	6,160	72.5	386	5.9	1,956
25 to 34 years	2,823	2,253	79.8	2,052	72.7	201	8.9	570
25 to 29 years	1,475	1,164	78.9	1,046	70.9	118	10.2	311
30 to 34 years	1,348	1,089	80.8	1,006	74.6	83	7.6	259
35 to 44 years	2,930	2,274	77.6	2,173	74.2	101	4.5	656
35 to 39 years	1,426	1,134	79.5	1,080	75.8	54	4.7	292
40 to 44 years	1,504	1,140	75.8	1,093	72.6	48	4.2	364
45 to 54 years	2,748	2,018	73.4	1,935	70.4	83	4.1	730
45 to 49 years	1,476	1,097	74.3	1,044	70.7	53	4.8	379
50 to 54 years	1,272	922	72.4	891	70.1	30	3.3	350
55 to 64 years	1,771	989	55.9	976	55.1	13	1.3	782
55 to 59 years	1,006	667	66.3	661	65.7	6	.9	340
60 to 64 years	764	322	42.2	315	41.3	7	2.1	442
65 years and over	1,869	239	12.8	235	12.6	5	1.9	1,630
65 to 69 years	609	133	21.8	131	21.5	2	1.7	476
70 to 74 years	480	45	9.3	45	9.3	-	-	435
75 years and over	781	61	7.9	59	7.6	2	(1)	719

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	October 2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	10,209	6,781	66.4	6,597	64.6	184	2.7	3,428
16 to 19 years	618	156	25.2	147	23.8	9	5.6	462
16 to 17 years	320	63	19.7	56	17.5	7	(¹)	257
18 to 19 years	298	93	31.2	91	30.6	2	1.7	205
20 to 24 years	855	509	59.5	485	56.8	23	4.6	346
25 to 54 years	6,352	5,122	80.6	4,991	78.6	131	2.6	1,230
25 to 34 years	2,272	1,798	79.1	1,750	77.0	48	2.7	474
25 to 29 years	1,053	791	75.2	775	73.6	16	2.0	261
30 to 34 years	1,220	1,007	82.6	975	79.9	32	3.2	213
35 to 44 years	2,267	1,818	80.2	1,779	78.5	39	2.2	448
35 to 39 years	1,193	963	80.7	951	79.7	12	1.3	230
40 to 44 years	1,074	855	79.7	828	77.2	27	3.2	218
45 to 54 years	1,813	1,505	83.0	1,462	80.6	43	2.9	308
45 to 49 years	955	802	84.0	782	81.8	20	2.5	153
50 to 54 years	858	703	81.9	680	79.3	23	3.2	155
55 to 64 years	1,202	789	65.6	771	64.2	17	2.2	413
55 to 59 years	695	500	71.9	486	69.9	14	2.8	196
60 to 64 years	507	289	57.0	285	56.3	3	1.2	218
65 years and over	1,182	206	17.4	202	17.1	4	1.7	976
65 to 69 years	471	155	32.9	155	32.9	-	-	317
70 to 74 years	275	32	11.7	29	10.5	4	(¹)	243
75 years and over	436	19	4.3	19	4.3	-	-	417

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	October 2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	30,416	20,902	68.7	19,977	65.7	925	4.4	9,514
16 to 19 years	2,836	1,029	36.3	894	31.5	136	13.2	1,806
16 to 17 years	1,562	357	22.9	285	18.3	72	20.2	1,204
18 to 19 years	1,274	672	52.7	608	47.7	63	9.4	602
20 to 24 years	3,600	2,713	75.4	2,521	70.0	191	7.1	887
25 to 54 years	19,055	15,287	80.2	14,739	77.3	548	3.6	3,768
25 to 34 years	7,914	6,398	80.8	6,129	77.4	269	4.2	1,516
25 to 29 years	4,058	3,294	81.2	3,144	77.5	151	4.6	764
30 to 34 years	3,855	3,104	80.5	2,985	77.4	119	3.8	752
35 to 44 years	6,588	5,370	81.5	5,195	78.8	175	3.3	1,218
35 to 39 years	3,492	2,843	81.4	2,745	78.6	98	3.4	649
40 to 44 years	3,096	2,527	81.6	2,450	79.1	77	3.0	570
45 to 54 years	4,553	3,519	77.3	3,415	75.0	104	3.0	1,034
45 to 49 years	2,572	2,019	78.5	1,963	76.3	56	2.8	553
50 to 54 years	1,981	1,501	75.7	1,453	73.3	48	3.2	481
55 to 64 years	2,562	1,508	58.9	1,470	57.4	38	2.5	1,054
55 to 59 years	1,469	997	67.9	965	65.7	32	3.2	472
60 to 64 years	1,092	511	46.8	505	46.2	6	1.1	582
65 years and over	2,363	365	15.4	353	14.9	12	3.3	1,998
65 to 69 years	797	198	24.9	186	23.4	12	6.0	599
70 to 74 years	615	89	14.4	89	14.4	-	-	527
75 years and over	951	78	8.2	78	8.2	-	-	873
Men								
16 years and over	15,639	12,617	80.7	12,126	77.5	491	3.9	3,022
16 to 19 years	1,448	574	39.7	492	34.0	82	14.3	874
16 to 17 years	789	195	24.7	145	18.4	49	25.3	595
18 to 19 years	659	380	57.6	347	52.6	33	8.7	279
20 to 24 years	1,909	1,678	87.9	1,583	82.9	95	5.6	232
25 to 54 years	10,053	9,280	92.3	8,996	89.5	285	3.1	773
25 to 34 years	4,302	4,071	94.6	3,905	90.8	166	4.1	231
25 to 29 years	2,232	2,100	94.1	2,011	90.1	89	4.3	132
30 to 34 years	2,070	1,971	95.2	1,894	91.5	76	3.9	99
35 to 44 years	3,453	3,217	93.2	3,138	90.9	79	2.5	235
35 to 39 years	1,839	1,737	94.5	1,692	92.0	46	2.6	102
40 to 44 years	1,614	1,480	91.7	1,446	89.6	34	2.3	134
45 to 54 years	2,298	1,992	86.7	1,952	84.9	40	2.0	307
45 to 49 years	1,312	1,140	86.9	1,119	85.3	22	1.9	172
50 to 54 years	986	851	86.3	833	84.5	18	2.1	135
55 to 64 years	1,228	854	69.5	833	67.8	21	2.5	374
55 to 59 years	723	570	78.9	552	76.4	18	3.2	152
60 to 64 years	506	284	56.1	281	55.5	3	1.0	222
65 years and over	1,000	231	23.1	223	22.3	8	3.6	769
65 to 69 years	322	121	37.5	112	34.9	8	7.0	201
70 to 74 years	286	66	23.1	66	23.1	-	-	220
75 years and over	392	44	11.3	44	11.3	-	-	348
Women								
16 years and over	14,777	8,285	56.1	7,851	53.1	434	5.2	6,492
16 to 19 years	1,388	455	32.8	402	28.9	53	11.7	933
16 to 17 years	772	163	21.1	140	18.1	23	14.1	609
18 to 19 years	616	292	47.5	262	42.5	31	10.5	323
20 to 24 years	1,690	1,035	61.2	938	55.5	97	9.3	656
25 to 54 years	9,002	6,007	66.7	5,743	63.8	264	4.4	2,995
25 to 34 years	3,612	2,327	64.4	2,224	61.6	103	4.4	1,285
25 to 29 years	1,826	1,194	65.4	1,133	62.0	61	5.1	632
30 to 34 years	1,786	1,133	63.4	1,091	61.1	42	3.7	653
35 to 44 years	3,136	2,153	68.6	2,057	65.6	96	4.5	983
35 to 39 years	1,653	1,106	66.9	1,053	63.7	52	4.7	547
40 to 44 years	1,483	1,047	70.6	1,004	67.7	43	4.1	436
45 to 54 years	2,255	1,527	67.7	1,463	64.9	64	4.2	728
45 to 49 years	1,260	878	69.7	844	67.0	34	3.9	382
50 to 54 years	995	649	65.2	619	62.2	30	4.6	346
55 to 64 years	1,333	654	49.1	637	47.8	17	2.6	679
55 to 59 years	747	427	57.2	413	55.3	14	3.3	320
60 to 64 years	587	227	38.7	224	38.2	3	1.3	360
65 years and over	1,363	134	9.8	131	9.6	4	2.7	1,229
65 to 69 years	475	78	16.4	74	15.6	4	4.6	397
70 to 74 years	330	23	6.9	23	6.9	-	-	307
75 years and over	559	34	6.0	34	6.0	-	-	525

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	226,959	229,675	101,265	102,549	109,228	110,349	16,465	16,776
Civilian labor force	150,304	152,397	76,978	78,145	66,480	67,268	6,845	6,984
Percent of population	66.2	66.4	76.0	76.2	60.9	61.0	41.6	41.6
Employed	143,340	146,125	73,988	75,420	63,551	64,728	5,801	5,978
Unemployed	6,964	6,272	2,990	2,725	2,930	2,540	1,045	1,006
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.8	15.3	14.4
Not in labor force	76,655	77,278	24,287	24,404	42,748	43,081	9,620	9,792
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	185,028	186,840	83,856	84,747	88,445	89,175	12,727	12,919
Civilian labor force	122,900	124,498	64,041	64,950	53,164	53,844	5,696	5,705
Percent of population	66.4	66.6	76.4	76.6	60.1	60.4	44.8	44.2
Employed	117,898	120,053	61,871	63,023	51,090	52,044	4,937	4,986
Unemployed	5,002	4,445	2,170	1,927	2,074	1,800	758	718
Unemployment rate	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.9	3.3	13.3	12.6
Not in labor force	62,128	62,341	19,815	19,797	35,281	35,331	7,031	7,214
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	26,663	27,153	10,721	10,925	13,439	13,637	2,502	2,590
Civilian labor force	17,255	17,460	7,732	7,810	8,779	8,762	744	889
Percent of population	64.7	64.3	72.1	71.5	65.3	64.2	29.7	34.3
Employed	15,742	16,041	7,107	7,191	8,123	8,181	512	669
Unemployed	1,512	1,420	625	618	655	581	232	220
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.5	6.6	31.1	24.7
Not in labor force	9,408	9,692	2,990	3,115	4,660	4,876	1,759	1,701
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,931	10,209	4,441	4,539	4,903	5,052	587	618
Civilian labor force	6,591	6,781	3,488	3,564	2,955	3,061	148	156
Percent of population	66.4	66.4	78.5	78.5	60.3	60.6	25.2	25.2
Employed	6,387	6,597	3,387	3,477	2,863	2,973	138	147
Unemployed	203	184	101	87	91	88	10	9
Unemployment rate	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.9	6.9	5.6
Not in labor force	3,340	3,428	953	975	1,948	1,991	439	462
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	29,456	30,416	13,743	14,191	12,994	13,389	2,719	2,836
Civilian labor force	20,101	20,902	11,597	12,043	7,478	7,830	1,027	1,029
Percent of population	68.2	68.7	84.4	84.9	57.5	58.5	37.8	36.3
Employed	18,978	19,977	11,088	11,634	7,048	7,449	843	894
Unemployed	1,122	925	509	409	430	381	184	136
Unemployment rate	5.6	4.4	4.4	3.4	5.7	4.9	17.9	13.2
Not in labor force	9,355	9,514	2,146	2,148	5,517	5,559	1,692	1,806

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	October 2006									
	Civilian noninsti- tutional popula- tion	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of popula- tion	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Percent of labor force
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	20,839	8,900	42.7	8,110	1,871	6,239	790	153	637	8.9
16 to 19 years	13,732	4,784	34.8	4,215	420	3,795	569	58	512	11.9
20 to 24 years	7,107	4,115	57.9	3,895	1,451	2,444	221	95	126	5.4
Men	10,164	4,135	40.7	3,734	924	2,810	402	70	331	9.7
Women	10,676	4,765	44.6	4,376	947	3,429	388	82	306	8.2
High school	10,319	3,198	31.0	2,729	209	2,519	469	50	419	14.7
College	10,520	5,702	54.2	5,381	1,661	3,720	321	102	219	5.6
Full-time students	8,884	4,319	48.6	4,074	825	3,249	246	59	187	5.7
Part-time students	1,636	1,383	84.5	1,308	837	471	75	44	32	5.4
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,017	7,209	45.0	6,646	1,429	5,218	563	87	476	7.8
16 to 19 years	10,549	3,924	37.2	3,524	320	3,204	400	29	370	10.2
20 to 24 years	5,468	3,286	60.1	3,123	1,109	2,014	163	58	105	5.0
Men	7,823	3,355	42.9	3,059	707	2,353	296	48	248	8.8
Women	8,194	3,854	47.0	3,587	722	2,865	267	39	228	6.9
High school	7,841	2,601	33.2	2,276	146	2,130	324	32	293	12.5
College	8,176	4,608	56.4	4,370	1,282	3,087	239	55	183	5.2
Full-time students	6,882	3,497	50.8	3,316	622	2,693	182	26	156	5.2
Part-time students	1,294	1,111	85.9	1,054	660	394	57	30	27	5.1
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,041	1,042	34.3	875	276	599	167	58	109	16.0
16 to 19 years	2,106	575	27.3	455	75	380	119	23	96	20.7
20 to 24 years	935	468	50.0	420	201	219	48	34	14	10.3
Men	1,448	458	31.6	379	131	247	79	20	59	17.3
Women	1,593	585	36.7	497	145	352	88	38	50	15.1
High school	1,705	419	24.6	323	49	274	97	16	81	23.1
College	1,336	623	46.6	553	227	326	70	42	28	11.3
Full-time students	1,139	463	40.7	408	122	286	56	32	24	12.0
Part-time students	197	159	81.0	145	105	40	15	10	4	9.2
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,021	332	32.6	323	70	252	10	1	9	3.0
16 to 19 years	542	120	22.1	111	8	104	8	1	7	6.9
20 to 24 years	478	213	44.5	211	62	149	2	-	2	.8
Men	512	180	35.2	176	37	139	4	-	4	2.2
Women	509	153	30.0	147	34	113	6	1	5	3.8
High school	342	58	17.0	51	4	47	7	-	7	12.4
College	679	274	40.4	272	66	205	3	1	2	1.0
Full-time students	609	221	36.3	220	35	184	2	-	2	.7
Part-time students	70	53	(¹)	52	31	21	1	1	-	(¹)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,931	1,037	35.4	937	272	665	100	30	70	9.6
16 to 19 years	2,109	519	24.6	452	56	396	67	10	57	12.9
20 to 24 years	823	518	63.0	485	216	269	33	19	14	6.3
Men	1,432	493	34.4	430	137	294	62	15	47	12.6
Women	1,500	544	36.3	507	135	372	37	14	23	6.9
High school	1,738	340	19.5	274	31	243	66	15	51	19.4
College	1,194	697	58.4	664	242	422	34	14	19	4.8
Full-time students	885	439	49.6	421	97	324	18	2	15	4.0
Part-time students	309	258	83.6	242	144	98	16	12	4	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	October 2006									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Percent of labor force
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,208	13,205	81.5	11,743	9,728	2,015	1,462	1,324	139	11.1
16 to 19 years	3,044	2,200	72.3	1,763	1,194	569	437	391	46	19.9
20 to 24 years	13,163	11,005	83.6	9,980	8,534	1,446	1,025	933	93	9.3
Men	8,543	7,507	87.9	6,684	5,827	858	822	769	53	11.0
Women	7,665	5,698	74.3	5,058	3,901	1,157	640	554	86	11.2
Less than a high school diploma	3,427	2,301	67.1	1,910	1,501	409	391	358	34	17.0
High school graduates, no college ²	7,135	5,782	81.0	5,056	4,123	933	727	668	59	12.6
Some college or associate degree	3,564	3,176	89.1	2,951	2,404	547	225	186	39	7.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	2,081	1,946	93.5	1,827	1,700	126	119	112	7	6.1
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,749	10,594	83.1	9,614	8,007	1,607	979	875	104	9.2
16 to 19 years	2,369	1,781	75.2	1,463	1,010	453	319	281	38	17.9
20 to 24 years	10,380	8,812	84.9	8,152	6,997	1,155	661	594	66	7.5
Men	6,817	6,148	90.2	5,599	4,894	706	549	519	30	8.9
Women	5,932	4,446	74.9	4,015	3,113	902	431	356	74	9.7
Less than a high school diploma	2,608	1,797	68.9	1,566	1,234	332	231	214	17	12.8
High school graduates, no college ²	5,509	4,575	83.1	4,094	3,358	736	481	428	53	10.5
Some college or associate degree	2,921	2,609	89.3	2,442	2,014	428	167	139	28	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,712	1,612	94.2	1,512	1,401	111	101	94	7	6.2
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,404	1,832	76.2	1,422	1,136	286	410	386	23	22.4
16 to 19 years	484	314	65.0	214	127	87	101	98	3	32.1
20 to 24 years	1,920	1,517	79.0	1,208	1,010	199	309	288	21	20.4
Men	1,189	929	78.1	706	615	91	222	207	15	23.9
Women	1,214	903	74.4	716	521	195	187	179	8	20.8
Less than a high school diploma	590	370	62.7	231	172	59	139	131	8	37.5
High school graduates, no college ²	1,224	923	75.4	710	564	146	213	209	4	23.1
Some college or associate degree	430	392	91.3	342	263	79	50	38	11	12.7
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	160	147	91.8	139	137	2	8	8	-	5.7
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	451	332	73.6	310	246	63	22	21	1	6.7
16 to 19 years	75	36	48.3	36	20	16	1	1	-	(¹)
20 to 24 years	376	296	78.6	274	227	48	22	21	1	7.3
Men	233	175	75.0	156	127	29	18	17	1	10.6
Women	218	157	72.1	154	120	34	4	4	-	2.3
Less than a high school diploma	61	37	(¹)	35	28	7	2	2	-	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	138	85	62.0	71	56	15	14	13	1	16.9
Some college or associate degree	96	76	79.4	76	48	27	1	1	-	1.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	156	133	85.2	128	114	14	5	5	-	3.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,504	2,705	77.2	2,477	2,091	386	227	202	26	8.4
16 to 19 years	727	510	70.2	442	312	130	69	60	9	13.5
20 to 24 years	2,777	2,195	79.0	2,036	1,780	256	159	142	17	7.2
Men	1,925	1,759	91.4	1,645	1,462	183	115	113	2	6.5
Women	1,579	945	59.9	833	629	203	113	89	24	11.9
Less than a high school diploma	1,410	999	70.9	911	749	162	88	82	6	8.9
High school graduates, no college ²	1,406	1,117	79.4	1,025	855	170	91	82	9	8.2
Some college or associate degree	533	448	84.0	405	355	50	42	35	8	9.4
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	155	141	91.0	136	132	4	6	3	3	4.0

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in school are increased by the temporary movement of high school and college students into that

group. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006
TOTAL												
Civilian labor force	12,340	12,561	38,537	38,581	35,456	35,958	22,541	22,736	12,915	13,222	41,893	43,192
Percent of population	44.8	45.9	64.0	63.6	72.6	72.9	70.6	71.0	76.4	76.4	78.2	78.2
Employed	11,527	11,908	36,875	37,156	34,172	34,796	21,687	21,889	12,485	12,908	40,972	42,413
Employment-population ratio	41.8	43.5	61.2	61.2	70.0	70.5	67.9	68.3	73.9	74.6	76.5	76.8
Unemployed	813	653	1,661	1,425	1,284	1,162	854	848	430	314	921	779
Unemployment rate	6.6	5.2	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Men												
Civilian labor force	7,817	8,041	21,320	21,287	17,757	17,925	11,608	11,790	6,149	6,136	22,049	22,757
Percent of population	58.1	59.2	74.2	74.1	79.5	79.6	77.8	78.0	82.9	82.8	83.0	82.7
Employed	7,433	7,671	20,451	20,548	17,195	17,411	11,222	11,404	5,974	6,007	21,586	22,351
Employment-population ratio	55.3	56.5	71.2	71.5	77.0	77.3	75.2	75.5	80.5	81.1	81.3	81.2
Unemployed	384	370	869	739	562	515	387	386	175	129	463	406
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.1	1.8
Women												
Civilian labor force	4,523	4,520	17,217	17,294	17,699	18,033	10,933	10,946	6,766	7,086	19,844	20,435
Percent of population	32.0	32.8	54.6	54.1	66.8	67.2	64.2	64.7	71.4	71.6	73.5	73.7
Employed	4,094	4,236	16,424	16,608	16,976	17,385	10,465	10,485	6,511	6,901	19,386	20,062
Employment-population ratio	29.0	30.8	52.1	52.0	64.1	64.8	61.5	62.0	68.7	69.7	71.8	72.4
Unemployed	429	284	793	686	723	647	468	462	255	185	458	373
Unemployment rate	9.5	6.3	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.6	4.3	4.2	3.8	2.6	2.3	1.8
White												
Civilian labor force	10,012	10,276	31,393	31,460	29,200	29,399	18,371	18,458	10,829	10,941	34,395	35,560
Percent of population	45.6	47.5	63.1	62.9	72.1	72.3	69.8	70.2	76.3	76.1	77.8	77.7
Employed	9,443	9,796	30,227	30,507	28,273	28,564	17,776	17,840	10,496	10,724	33,681	34,925
Employment-population ratio	43.0	45.3	60.8	61.0	69.8	70.3	67.5	67.9	74.0	74.6	76.2	76.3
Unemployed	568	480	1,166	953	928	835	595	618	333	217	715	635
Unemployment rate	5.7	4.7	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.1	1.8
Black or African American												
Civilian labor force	1,523	1,500	5,300	5,136	4,374	4,481	2,935	3,034	1,439	1,447	3,367	3,469
Percent of population	38.9	37.7	69.6	67.2	76.6	76.3	75.2	75.4	79.6	78.4	82.5	82.3
Employed	1,337	1,373	4,883	4,745	4,084	4,214	2,723	2,840	1,361	1,374	3,265	3,412
Employment-population ratio	34.2	34.5	64.1	62.1	71.5	71.8	69.8	70.6	75.3	74.4	80.0	81.0
Unemployed	186	127	417	391	290	267	212	194	78	73	103	57
Unemployment rate	12.2	8.5	7.9	7.6	6.6	6.0	7.2	6.4	5.4	5.0	3.0	1.7
Asian												
Civilian labor force	434	406	1,016	1,150	899	1,061	550	593	349	468	3,506	3,499
Percent of population	45.1	40.7	60.5	63.0	68.3	73.7	67.7	71.7	69.2	76.3	78.1	78.3
Employed	419	393	978	1,121	878	1,025	535	575	344	450	3,416	3,426
Employment-population ratio	43.6	39.3	58.3	61.3	66.6	71.2	65.8	69.6	68.1	73.4	76.1	76.6
Unemployed	15	14	37	30	21	35	16	17	6	18	89	73
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.4	3.7	2.6	2.4	3.3	2.8	2.9	1.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian labor force	5,746	5,913	4,835	5,169	3,380	3,515	2,309	2,416	1,071	1,099	2,430	2,563
Percent of population	60.9	62.5	74.7	73.6	79.6	80.4	79.4	80.2	79.9	80.9	82.8	81.9
Employed	5,444	5,663	4,630	4,989	3,243	3,395	2,223	2,321	1,020	1,074	2,380	2,515
Employment-population ratio	57.7	59.9	71.6	71.1	76.3	77.7	76.4	77.0	76.1	79.1	81.1	80.4
Unemployed	303	250	205	180	137	120	87	95	50	25	50	48
Unemployment rate	5.3	4.2	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.7	2.3	2.1	1.9

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	October 2006									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	121,199	106,207	11,748	3,244	24,926	2,748	20,986	1,192	4,947	1,325
16 to 19 years	1,613	1,388	189	37	4,365	240	4,008	117	449	558
16 to 17 years	210	180	28	2	2,285	24	2,189	72	107	376
18 to 19 years	1,404	1,208	160	35	2,079	216	1,819	45	342	182
20 years and over	119,586	104,819	11,559	3,207	20,561	2,508	16,978	1,075	4,498	767
20 to 24 years	9,985	8,823	983	179	3,890	546	3,233	111	1,028	218
25 years and over	109,601	95,997	10,576	3,029	16,672	1,963	13,745	964	3,470	549
25 to 54 years	89,832	79,349	8,264	2,219	11,101	1,658	8,856	587	2,945	355
55 years and over	19,769	16,648	2,312	809	5,571	304	4,889	377	525	194
Men, 16 years and over	70,065	62,447	5,973	1,645	8,334	1,249	6,748	337	2,703	550
16 to 19 years	1,020	880	109	31	1,959	136	1,774	48	254	274
20 years and over	69,045	61,567	5,863	1,614	6,375	1,113	4,973	289	2,450	276
20 to 24 years	5,730	5,121	512	98	1,709	247	1,425	37	586	110
25 years and over	63,314	56,446	5,352	1,516	4,666	866	3,548	252	1,864	166
25 to 54 years	52,015	46,794	4,155	1,065	2,445	750	1,589	106	1,577	85
55 years and over	11,300	9,652	1,196	451	2,221	115	1,959	146	287	81
Women, 16 years and over	51,134	43,761	5,775	1,599	16,592	1,499	14,238	855	2,243	775
16 to 19 years	593	508	79	6	2,406	104	2,233	69	195	283
20 years and over	50,541	43,252	5,696	1,593	14,186	1,396	12,005	786	2,048	491
20 to 24 years	4,255	3,702	472	81	2,181	299	1,808	74	442	108
25 years and over	46,287	39,550	5,224	1,512	12,006	1,097	10,196	712	1,607	383
25 to 54 years	37,818	32,554	4,109	1,154	8,656	908	7,267	481	1,368	270
55 years and over	8,469	6,996	1,115	358	3,350	189	2,930	231	239	113
White										
Men, 16 years and over	58,680	52,095	5,152	1,433	6,881	935	5,638	308	1,881	422
16 to 19 years	875	755	93	27	1,663	109	1,507	47	176	200
20 years and over	57,805	51,340	5,059	1,406	5,218	825	4,131	261	1,705	222
20 to 24 years	4,726	4,215	428	83	1,395	203	1,163	29	391	78
25 years and over	53,079	47,125	4,631	1,323	3,823	622	2,968	232	1,314	144
25 to 54 years	43,188	38,705	3,563	920	1,852	543	1,216	94	1,085	74
55 years and over	9,892	8,420	1,069	402	1,971	80	1,752	138	229	69
Women, 16 years and over	40,338	34,356	4,664	1,317	14,154	1,093	12,302	759	1,511	632
16 to 19 years	455	402	47	6	1,993	74	1,863	56	135	208
20 years and over	39,883	33,954	4,617	1,312	12,161	1,020	10,439	703	1,376	424
20 to 24 years	3,380	2,932	382	66	1,774	227	1,485	61	261	94
25 years and over	36,503	31,022	4,235	1,246	10,387	792	8,954	641	1,115	330
25 to 54 years	29,491	25,263	3,307	921	7,391	643	6,320	428	909	227
55 years and over	7,011	5,759	928	325	2,996	150	2,633	213	206	103
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	6,622	5,998	492	132	836	202	618	16	646	95
16 to 19 years	96	77	14	5	171	23	148	-	73	49
20 years and over	6,526	5,921	477	128	665	179	470	16	572	46
20 to 24 years	650	596	39	15	168	24	138	6	154	25
25 years and over	5,876	5,325	438	113	497	155	332	10	419	21
25 to 54 years	5,115	4,672	366	77	348	138	201	8	374	10
55 years and over	761	653	72	36	149	17	131	1	44	11
Women, 16 years and over	7,162	6,219	777	166	1,421	290	1,074	58	583	96
16 to 19 years	105	79	26	-	297	24	264	9	48	49
20 years and over	7,057	6,140	751	166	1,124	265	810	49	535	46
20 to 24 years	560	480	66	14	250	56	192	1	169	9
25 years and over	6,496	5,660	685	151	875	209	618	48	366	37
25 to 54 years	5,499	4,802	556	141	661	182	447	31	356	30
55 years and over	997	858	128	11	214	27	170	16	10	7

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	October 2006									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,191	2,945	195	51	379	52	320	7	84	5
16 to 19 years	19	18	1	—	74	4	70	1	—	2
20 years and over	3,172	2,926	195	51	305	48	250	6	84	3
20 to 24 years	144	130	15	—	94	8	86	—	17	3
25 years and over	3,028	2,796	180	51	210	40	164	6	67	—
25 to 54 years	2,546	2,366	137	43	144	25	117	3	61	—
55 years and over	481	430	44	8	66	15	48	4	6	—
Women, 16 years and over	2,439	2,157	193	88	588	61	514	13	81	14
16 to 19 years	9	9	—	—	45	3	42	—	2	5
20 years and over	2,430	2,149	193	88	543	58	472	13	80	9
20 to 24 years	144	137	8	—	102	9	90	3	3	—
25 years and over	2,285	2,012	185	88	441	49	382	10	76	9
25 to 54 years	1,945	1,726	147	72	355	38	307	10	63	7
55 years and over	340	286	38	16	86	11	75	—	13	2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	11,136	9,980	964	192	990	292	678	19	435	56
16 to 19 years	243	206	34	3	249	43	203	3	43	39
20 years and over	10,893	9,774	930	189	741	249	475	16	392	17
20 to 24 years	1,356	1,219	115	21	227	49	173	5	85	9
25 years and over	9,537	8,555	815	167	514	200	302	12	306	8
25 to 54 years	8,601	7,736	740	126	395	185	204	6	279	5
55 years and over	936	819	76	42	119	15	98	5	27	3
Women, 16 years and over	6,032	5,266	642	123	1,819	276	1,480	63	353	82
16 to 19 years	125	112	12	1	276	22	252	3	27	26
20 years and over	5,906	5,154	631	122	1,543	254	1,229	61	326	55
20 to 24 years	640	575	54	11	299	41	253	4	76	21
25 years and over	5,267	4,579	577	111	1,244	212	976	56	250	34
25 to 54 years	4,671	4,057	518	96	1,072	191	842	39	232	31
55 years and over	595	522	59	15	172	21	134	17	18	3

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006
Total	143,340	146,125	76,808	78,399	73,988	75,420	66,532	67,727	63,551	64,728
Management, professional, and related occupations	49,958	51,427	24,627	25,136	24,493	25,017	25,331	26,291	25,108	26,093
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,808	21,565	11,937	12,529	11,907	12,491	8,871	9,036	8,832	9,007
Management occupations	14,945	15,466	9,401	9,769	9,380	9,738	5,544	5,697	5,516	5,680
Business and financial operations occupations	5,863	6,099	2,536	2,760	2,527	2,753	3,327	3,338	3,316	3,327
Professional and related occupations	29,150	29,862	12,690	12,607	12,586	12,526	16,460	17,255	16,276	17,086
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,322	3,228	2,412	2,317	2,395	2,308	910	911	903	902
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,793	2,893	2,416	2,474	2,410	2,472	377	419	370	417
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,432	1,454	809	774	803	774	622	680	611	680
Community and social services occupations	2,111	2,053	760	770	756	766	1,351	1,283	1,344	1,282
Legal occupations	1,684	1,818	849	825	849	825	835	993	835	990
Education, training, and library occupations	8,347	8,537	2,170	2,196	2,150	2,176	6,176	6,342	6,088	6,256
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,740	2,781	1,484	1,396	1,439	1,353	1,256	1,386	1,217	1,328
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,721	7,098	1,789	1,856	1,783	1,852	4,932	5,242	4,908	5,231
Service occupations	23,297	23,939	9,963	10,278	8,961	9,243	13,334	13,660	12,148	12,486
Healthcare support occupations	3,229	3,122	366	369	351	353	2,863	2,753	2,774	2,675
Protective service occupations	2,800	2,930	2,205	2,335	2,183	2,305	596	595	557	569
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,345	7,602	3,119	3,262	2,456	2,581	4,225	4,340	3,448	3,581
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,498	5,555	3,288	3,323	3,073	3,119	2,211	2,232	2,146	2,168
Personal care and service occupations	4,425	4,729	986	989	897	884	3,439	3,741	3,222	3,492
Sales and office occupations	36,237	36,051	13,276	13,242	12,495	12,392	22,961	22,810	21,559	21,348
Sales and related occupations	16,500	16,388	8,475	8,381	8,021	7,882	8,025	8,007	7,081	7,010
Office and administrative support occupations	19,737	19,663	4,801	4,860	4,474	4,510	14,936	14,803	14,478	14,338
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15,841	16,225	15,081	15,412	14,660	14,987	760	813	717	769
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,030	955	769	746	703	680	261	209	233	188
Construction and extraction occupations	9,381	9,714	9,071	9,386	8,827	9,152	310	328	298	313
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,431	5,556	5,241	5,281	5,131	5,155	190	275	186	269
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,007	18,484	13,860	14,331	13,378	13,781	4,146	4,153	4,019	4,033
Production occupations	9,320	9,396	6,475	6,585	6,328	6,439	2,844	2,811	2,782	2,756
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,687	9,088	7,385	7,746	7,050	7,342	1,302	1,342	1,238	1,277

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	143,340	146,125	76,808	78,399	66,532	67,727
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	34.9	35.2	32.1	32.1	38.1	38.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.5	14.8	15.5	16.0	13.3	13.3
Professional and related occupations	20.3	20.4	16.5	16.1	24.7	25.5
Service occupations	16.3	16.4	13.0	13.1	20.0	20.2
Sales and office occupations	25.3	24.7	17.3	16.9	34.5	33.7
Sales and related occupations	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.7	12.1	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations	13.8	13.5	6.3	6.2	22.4	21.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.1	11.1	19.6	19.7	1.1	1.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.4	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.5	6.6	11.8	12.0	.5	.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.8	3.8	6.8	6.7	.3	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.6	12.6	18.0	18.3	6.2	6.1
Production occupations	6.5	6.4	8.4	8.4	4.3	4.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.1	6.2	9.6	9.9	2.0	2.0
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	117,898	120,053	64,301	65,561	53,597	54,492
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.6	35.9	32.6	32.6	39.1	39.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.2	15.5	16.3	16.8	13.9	13.9
Professional and related occupations	20.4	20.4	16.3	15.9	25.3	25.9
Service occupations	15.1	15.4	12.0	12.3	18.8	19.0
Sales and office occupations	25.3	24.6	17.1	16.7	35.0	34.2
Sales and related occupations	11.8	11.5	11.4	10.9	12.4	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations	13.4	13.2	5.7	5.7	22.7	22.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.9	11.9	20.9	20.8	1.2	1.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.8	.7	1.1	1.1	.4	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	7.1	7.1	12.6	12.7	.5	.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4.0	4.0	7.2	7.1	.3	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.2	12.2	17.4	17.6	5.9	5.7
Production occupations	6.4	6.3	8.3	8.4	4.0	3.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.8	5.9	9.2	9.2	1.9	1.9
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,742	16,041	7,327	7,458	8,415	8,583
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	26.0	27.2	21.2	22.3	30.3	31.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.6	9.9	9.7	10.1	9.6	9.8
Professional and related occupations	16.4	17.3	11.5	12.2	20.7	21.7
Service occupations	24.1	23.6	19.8	18.9	27.9	27.6
Sales and office occupations	26.8	25.4	19.2	17.8	33.3	32.0
Sales and related occupations	9.9	9.3	9.3	8.0	10.5	10.4
Office and administrative support occupations	16.8	16.1	9.9	9.8	22.9	21.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.9	7.4	13.7	14.3	1.1	1.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.4	.4	.6	.5	.2	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	4.3	4.5	8.5	9.0	.5	.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.3	2.5	4.6	4.9	.4	.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.1	16.5	26.1	26.7	7.4	7.6
Production occupations	7.3	6.8	10.1	9.1	4.8	4.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.9	9.7	16.0	17.6	2.7	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,387	6,597	3,450	3,570	2,938	3,027
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	48.8	46.4	50.4	46.8	46.9	46.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.9	15.4	16.7	16.7	17.1	13.9
Professional and related occupations	31.9	31.0	33.7	30.1	29.8	32.0
Service occupations	15.9	15.1	14.1	13.9	18.1	16.5
Sales and office occupations	20.8	23.4	16.4	19.1	26.0	28.5
Sales and related occupations	9.7	12.1	8.9	13.2	10.6	10.8
Office and administrative support occupations	11.1	11.3	7.5	5.9	15.4	17.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.3	5.0	7.6	8.6	.5	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.2	.2	.2	.4	.3	—
Construction and extraction occupations	1.7	2.0	3.0	3.4	.1	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.4	2.7	4.3	4.9	.1	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.1	10.2	11.5	11.7	8.4	8.4
Production occupations	7.2	7.0	7.2	6.7	7.3	7.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.9	3.2	4.4	5.0	1.1	1.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	18,978	19,977	11,545	12,126	7,433	7,851
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	16.9	17.3	13.5	13.7	22.2	22.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	7.0	7.7	6.4	7.1	7.9	8.6
Professional and related occupations	9.9	9.6	7.1	6.6	14.3	14.2
Service occupations	23.5	23.9	18.9	19.3	30.7	31.0
Sales and office occupations	21.5	20.9	13.9	14.0	33.2	31.6
Sales and related occupations	9.5	9.3	7.9	7.4	12.0	12.3
Office and administrative support occupations	12.0	11.6	6.0	6.6	21.3	19.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	19.6	19.7	30.9	31.1	2.1	2.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.2	1.8	2.8	2.5	1.1	.8
Construction and extraction occupations	13.6	14.2	21.9	22.9	.7	.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.8	3.6	6.2	5.7	.2	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18.5	18.2	22.8	21.9	11.8	12.5
Production occupations	9.8	9.6	10.7	9.9	8.5	9.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.6	8.6	12.1	12.0	3.3	3.4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	October 2006											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,211	1,093	50	15	42	4	79	797	12	14	35	69
Mining	681	105	74	4	1	6	64	—	220	98	23	87
Construction	12,103	1,734	168	5	45	106	652	5	8,253	632	218	285
Manufacturing	16,314	2,580	2,094	40	234	638	1,429	56	350	747	6,788	1,358
Durable goods	10,364	1,609	1,541	33	133	371	877	8	308	474	4,234	775
Nondurable goods	5,950	971	553	7	101	267	552	48	43	274	2,553	583
Wholesale and retail trade	20,988	1,544	1,017	69	607	10,544	3,374	54	106	911	638	2,124
Wholesale trade	4,703	573	181	8	51	1,732	829	47	30	268	153	831
Retail trade	16,285	971	836	61	556	8,812	2,545	7	76	643	485	1,293
Transportation and utilities	7,529	668	318	61	245	136	1,845	5	154	549	335	3,214
Information	3,652	742	1,172	5	114	391	653	—	10	418	84	64
Financial activities	10,831	3,889	728	70	300	2,596	2,828	—	88	183	34	115
Professional and business services	15,396	3,236	4,825	529	2,428	528	2,394	9	212	342	327	566
Education and health services	30,664	2,657	16,384	179	6,509	110	3,782	4	137	262	186	453
Leisure and hospitality	12,181	1,654	676	122	7,701	866	535	6	44	110	139	329
Other services	7,101	529	861	28	2,516	444	670	5	30	1,144	512	362
Other services, except private households	6,351	529	860	28	1,787	444	669	5	24	1,144	511	350
Private households	750	—	1	—	730	—	2	—	6	—	1	11
Public administration	6,473	1,134	1,496	1,803	266	20	1,358	15	98	144	77	62

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	October 2006									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
					Total	Private household workers	Other private industries			
Total, 16 years and over	1,282	916	13	133,930	113,051	750	112,301	20,879	9,871	114
16 to 19 years	82	4	4	5,825	5,576	66	5,510	248	63	1
16 to 17 years	37	1	4	2,418	2,327	40	2,287	91	34	-
18 to 19 years	45	2	-	3,407	3,249	26	3,224	157	29	-
20 to 24 years	125	5	2	13,444	12,258	96	12,162	1,186	287	11
25 to 34 years	253	91	2	29,664	25,735	112	25,622	3,929	1,484	13
35 to 44 years	271	133	1	31,967	26,962	165	26,797	5,005	2,435	27
45 to 54 years	260	221	3	31,292	25,287	171	25,116	6,005	2,790	24
55 to 64 years	185	239	-	17,359	13,548	86	13,462	3,811	1,942	22
65 years and over	106	222	1	4,379	3,684	53	3,631	695	870	15
Men, 16 years and over	976	691	8	70,542	61,817	51	61,767	8,725	6,151	30
16 to 19 years	65	2	3	2,866	2,733	4	2,729	133	42	-
16 to 17 years	26	1	3	1,102	1,052	3	1,049	50	17	-
18 to 19 years	38	1	-	1,765	1,681	1	1,680	84	25	-
20 to 24 years	101	5	2	7,148	6,631	-	6,631	517	177	7
25 to 34 years	199	78	2	16,154	14,498	11	14,487	1,656	900	3
35 to 44 years	215	106	1	17,087	14,999	24	14,975	2,088	1,468	6
45 to 54 years	188	161	-	16,147	13,721	4	13,716	2,426	1,743	4
55 to 64 years	119	165	-	8,797	7,201	-	7,201	1,596	1,238	5
65 years and over	90	175	-	2,343	2,034	7	2,027	309	583	5
Women, 16 years and over	306	224	5	63,388	51,234	700	50,534	12,154	3,720	83
16 to 19 years	17	1	1	2,958	2,843	62	2,781	115	21	1
16 to 17 years	11	-	1	1,316	1,275	37	1,237	41	17	-
18 to 19 years	6	1	-	1,642	1,568	25	1,543	74	4	-
20 to 24 years	25	-	-	6,296	5,628	96	5,531	668	111	4
25 to 34 years	54	14	-	13,511	11,237	101	11,136	2,274	584	10
35 to 44 years	56	27	-	14,880	11,963	141	11,822	2,917	967	21
45 to 54 years	72	60	3	15,146	11,566	167	11,400	3,579	1,047	20
55 to 64 years	66	74	-	8,562	6,347	86	6,261	2,215	704	17
65 years and over	16	47	1	2,035	1,650	47	1,603	386	287	10

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	October 2006				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	143,915	133,930	113,051	20,879	9,871
Mining	681	676	670	6	5
Construction	12,103	10,125	9,686	439	1,959
Manufacturing	16,314	16,008	15,915	93	306
Durable goods	10,364	10,178	10,115	63	186
Nondurable goods	5,950	5,830	5,800	30	120
Wholesale and retail trade	20,988	19,840	19,698	142	1,125
Wholesale trade	4,703	4,492	4,483	9	208
Retail trade	16,285	15,348	15,214	133	917
Transportation and utilities	7,529	7,103	5,554	1,549	420
Transportation and warehousing	6,327	5,901	4,681	1,220	420
Utilities	1,202	1,202	873	329	-
Information	3,652	3,561	3,340	221	90
Financial activities	10,831	9,982	9,718	264	844
Finance and insurance	7,514	7,180	7,013	167	331
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,317	2,802	2,705	97	513
Professional and business services	15,396	13,262	12,857	405	2,120
Professional and technical services	8,953	7,748	7,506	242	1,204
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,443	5,514	5,351	163	916
Education and health services	30,664	29,420	18,564	10,857	1,218
Educational services	13,162	12,974	3,718	9,256	183
Health care and social assistance	17,502	16,446	14,846	1,600	1,034
Hospitals	5,686	5,671	4,965	706	15
Health services, except hospitals	8,673	8,190	7,785	405	469
Social assistance	3,143	2,585	2,096	489	550
Leisure and hospitality	12,181	11,547	11,162	385	627
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,527	2,184	1,868	316	343
Accommodation and food services	9,654	9,363	9,294	69	284
Other services	7,101	5,931	5,888	44	1,157
Other services, except private households	6,351	5,181	5,138	44	1,157
Private households	750	750	750	-	-
Public administration	6,473	6,473	-	6,473	-
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	76,723	70,542	61,817	8,725	6,151
Mining	596	592	586	6	4
Construction	10,914	9,056	8,645	412	1,846
Manufacturing	11,596	11,390	11,323	67	206
Durable goods	7,724	7,570	7,519	51	155
Nondurable goods	3,872	3,820	3,804	16	52
Wholesale and retail trade	11,743	11,120	11,050	70	616
Wholesale trade	3,385	3,213	3,203	9	170
Retail trade	8,358	7,907	7,847	61	446
Transportation and utilities	5,733	5,349	4,325	1,024	381
Transportation and warehousing	4,776	4,393	3,638	755	381
Utilities	957	957	687	269	-
Information	2,027	1,969	1,921	49	58
Financial activities	4,974	4,486	4,373	113	486
Finance and insurance	3,220	2,994	2,938	56	226
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,754	1,492	1,435	57	260
Professional and business services	8,652	7,400	7,147	253	1,252
Professional and technical services	4,868	4,146	4,006	140	723
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,784	3,254	3,141	113	529
Education and health services	7,679	7,355	4,325	3,030	322
Educational services	4,056	3,988	1,300	2,689	68
Health care and social assistance	3,622	3,367	3,025	342	254
Hospitals	1,310	1,306	1,116	190	5
Health services, except hospitals	1,842	1,604	1,524	79	238
Social assistance	470	458	385	73	11
Leisure and hospitality	5,888	5,536	5,330	206	346
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,393	1,214	1,026	188	179
Accommodation and food services	4,495	4,323	4,304	18	167
Other services	3,446	2,812	2,794	18	634
Other services, except private households	3,395	2,761	2,743	18	634
Private households	51	51	51	-	-
Public administration	3,476	3,476	-	3,476	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	October 2006				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	67,192	63,388	51,234	12,154	3,720
Mining	85	84	84	-	1
Construction	1,189	1,069	1,041	27	113
Manufacturing	4,718	4,618	4,592	26	100
Durable goods	2,639	2,608	2,597	12	31
Nondurable goods	2,079	2,010	1,996	14	69
Wholesale and retail trade	9,245	8,720	8,647	73	509
Wholesale trade	1,318	1,280	1,280	-	39
Retail trade	7,927	7,440	7,368	73	470
Transportation and utilities	1,797	1,754	1,229	525	39
Transportation and warehousing	1,551	1,508	1,043	465	39
Utilities	246	246	186	60	-
Information	1,624	1,592	1,419	173	33
Financial activities	5,858	5,496	5,345	151	358
Finance and insurance	4,294	4,186	4,075	111	105
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,563	1,310	1,270	40	253
Professional and business services	6,744	5,863	5,711	152	868
Professional and technical services	4,085	3,603	3,501	102	482
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,659	2,260	2,210	50	387
Education and health services	22,986	22,065	14,238	7,826	896
Educational services	9,106	8,986	2,418	6,568	115
Health care and social assistance	13,880	13,079	11,820	1,259	780
Hospitals	4,376	4,366	3,849	516	10
Health services, except hospitals	6,831	6,586	6,260	326	231
Social assistance	2,673	2,127	1,711	416	539
Leisure and hospitality	6,293	6,011	5,832	179	280
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,134	970	842	128	163
Accommodation and food services	5,160	5,040	4,989	51	117
Other services	3,656	3,120	3,094	25	523
Other services, except private households	2,956	2,420	2,395	25	523
Private households	700	700	700	-	-
Public administration	2,997	2,997	-	2,997	-

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	October 2006					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	141,689	2,141	139,548	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	34,548	508	34,041	24.4	23.7	24.4
1 to 4 hours	1,327	61	1,266	.9	2.9	.9
5 to 14 hours	4,868	127	4,741	3.4	5.9	3.4
15 to 29 hours	16,489	248	16,241	11.6	11.6	11.6
30 to 34 hours	11,865	72	11,793	8.4	3.4	8.5
35 hours and over	107,141	1,633	105,508	75.6	76.3	75.6
35 to 39 hours	9,124	83	9,041	6.4	3.9	6.5
40 hours	58,130	528	57,603	41.0	24.6	41.3
41 hours and over	39,886	1,023	38,863	28.2	47.8	27.8
41 to 48 hours	13,777	131	13,646	9.7	6.1	9.8
49 to 59 hours	15,117	276	14,841	10.7	12.9	10.6
60 hours and over	10,992	615	10,377	7.8	28.7	7.4
Average hours, total at work	39.3	45.5	39.2	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.9	51.5	42.8	—	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	October 2006					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	34,548	11,748	22,800	34,041	11,591	22,450
Economic reasons	4,010	1,433	2,578	3,954	1,394	2,560
Slack work or business conditions	2,633	1,255	1,378	2,594	1,222	1,372
Could only find part-time work	1,160	—	1,160	1,152	—	1,152
Seasonal work	99	59	40	91	55	36
Job started or ended during week	119	119	—	117	117	—
Noneconomic reasons	30,538	10,315	20,223	30,087	10,197	19,890
Child-care problems	696	85	611	692	85	608
Other family or personal obligations	5,662	756	4,906	5,586	750	4,837
Health or medical limitations	737	—	737	714	—	714
In school or training	6,846	73	6,772	6,782	72	6,710
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,124	—	2,124	2,027	—	2,027
Vacation or personal day	3,483	3,483	—	3,440	3,440	—
Holiday, legal or religious	3,187	3,187	—	3,162	3,162	—
Weather-related curtailment	441	441	—	414	414	—
All other reasons	7,362	2,290	5,073	7,269	2,275	4,995
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	23.5	24.9	22.7	23.6	25.1	22.8
Other reasons	22.2	26.5	19.9	22.2	26.6	20.0

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	October 2006							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	139,548	34,041	3,954	10,197	19,890	105,508	39.2	42.8
Wage and salary workers	130,125	31,019	3,535	9,470	18,014	99,107	39.2	42.7
Mining	647	50	4	17	28	597	50.6	52.2
Construction	9,901	1,605	440	728	436	8,296	41.0	42.4
Manufacturing	15,618	1,763	290	909	564	13,855	42.5	43.4
Durable goods	9,950	1,077	149	595	333	8,873	42.6	43.4
Nondurable goods	5,668	686	140	314	232	4,982	42.3	43.3
Wholesale and retail trade	19,324	5,313	564	946	3,804	14,011	38.3	43.2
Transportation and utilities	6,836	1,091	183	458	450	5,745	42.5	44.3
Information	3,481	760	52	283	424	2,722	39.6	42.7
Financial activities	9,710	1,925	102	945	878	7,785	40.2	42.3
Professional and business services	12,939	2,661	311	909	1,441	10,279	40.1	43.0
Education and health services	28,332	7,978	644	2,320	5,015	20,354	37.7	41.8
Leisure and hospitality	11,281	4,519	682	472	3,365	6,762	34.6	42.3
Other services	5,766	1,864	221	336	1,306	3,903	36.6	42.8
Other services, except private households	5,032	1,441	159	279	1,003	3,591	37.7	43.1
Private households	734	423	62	57	304	311	28.8	39.8
Public administration	6,291	1,491	41	1,148	302	4,800	39.9	41.0
Self-employed workers	9,309	2,965	419	712	1,835	6,344	38.7	44.6
Unpaid family workers	114	57	—	15	41	57	34.9	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	October 2006							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	139,548	34,041	3,954	10,197	19,890	105,508	39.2	42.8
16 to 19 years	5,734	4,316	294	119	3,903	1,419	23.4	39.5
16 to 17 years	2,378	2,195	38	13	2,145	183	17.1	37.6
18 to 19 years	3,356	2,120	256	106	1,758	1,236	27.9	39.8
20 years and over	133,814	29,725	3,660	10,078	15,987	104,089	39.8	42.8
20 to 24 years	13,461	4,597	742	743	3,112	8,865	35.7	41.1
25 years and over	120,352	25,128	2,918	9,335	12,875	95,224	40.3	43.0
25 to 54 years	96,918	18,072	2,464	7,249	8,359	78,846	40.9	43.1
55 years and over	23,434	7,056	455	2,085	4,516	16,378	37.9	42.5
Men, 16 years and over								
16 to 19 years	2,829	1,945	172	61	1,712	885	25.1	39.9
16 to 17 years	1,083	970	19	11	940	112	17.7	37.9
18 to 19 years	1,747	974	153	49	771	773	29.7	40.2
20 years and over	71,948	11,379	1,861	4,923	4,595	60,569	42.3	44.0
20 to 24 years	7,205	2,094	369	363	1,362	5,112	37.3	41.9
25 years and over	64,742	9,285	1,493	4,560	3,233	55,457	42.8	44.2
25 to 54 years	52,352	6,256	1,282	3,514	1,459	46,096	43.4	44.3
55 years and over	12,390	3,029	211	1,045	1,773	9,361	40.2	43.9
Women, 16 years and over								
16 to 19 years	2,905	2,371	121	59	2,191	534	21.8	39.0
16 to 17 years	1,296	1,225	19	2	1,204	71	16.6	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,609	1,146	103	57	987	463	25.9	39.2
20 years and over	61,866	18,346	1,799	5,155	11,392	43,520	37.0	41.2
20 to 24 years	6,256	2,503	373	380	1,750	3,753	33.8	40.1
25 years and over	55,610	15,843	1,426	4,775	9,642	39,767	37.4	41.3
25 to 54 years	44,566	11,816	1,182	3,735	6,900	32,750	37.9	41.4
55 years and over	11,044	4,027	244	1,040	2,743	7,017	35.3	40.8
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	114,211	28,549	3,017	8,530	17,002	85,662	39.2	42.9
Men	62,267	11,150	1,626	4,275	5,248	51,118	41.8	44.2
Women	51,944	17,399	1,391	4,255	11,754	34,544	36.0	41.2
Black or African American, 16 years and over	15,610	3,315	659	1,061	1,595	12,295	39.0	41.6
Men	7,262	1,267	275	405	587	5,995	40.4	42.7
Women	8,348	2,048	384	656	1,008	6,300	37.8	40.6
Asian, 16 years and over	6,415	1,307	138	362	806	5,108	39.8	43.1
Men	3,495	553	61	185	307	2,942	41.5	43.9
Women	2,920	754	78	176	500	2,166	37.8	41.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	19,185	4,190	901	1,222	2,067	14,995	38.6	41.3
Men	11,586	1,873	541	684	649	9,713	40.3	41.9
Women	7,599	2,317	361	538	1,418	5,283	36.1	40.2
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	43,492	5,827	789	2,950	2,088	37,665	43.5	44.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	9,735	1,648	348	692	609	8,086	41.6	43.4
Never married	21,550	5,848	896	1,342	3,610	15,702	37.8	42.3
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	33,904	10,718	668	2,955	7,095	23,186	36.4	40.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	13,340	3,386	462	1,107	1,816	9,954	38.4	41.6
Never married	17,527	6,614	790	1,152	4,672	10,913	34.6	41.1

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	October 2006							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	141,689	34,548	4,010	10,315	20,223	107,141	39.3	42.9
Management, professional, and related occupations	49,741	10,340	613	4,284	5,443	39,401	41.1	43.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,873	3,422	168	1,752	1,502	17,451	43.4	45.4
Professional and related occupations	28,868	6,919	445	2,532	3,941	21,950	39.4	42.8
Service occupations	23,181	8,485	1,248	1,396	5,842	14,696	35.3	41.6
Sales and office occupations	35,049	10,024	794	2,552	6,679	25,025	37.3	41.8
Sales and related occupations	15,902	4,581	423	775	3,383	11,322	38.4	43.9
Office and administrative support occupations	19,147	5,443	371	1,777	3,296	13,703	36.4	40.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	15,807	2,569	694	1,135	741	13,238	41.3	42.7
Construction and extraction occupations	9,450	1,716	560	781	374	7,734	40.5	41.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,420	670	101	310	259	4,751	42.5	43.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,911	3,130	662	949	1,518	14,781	41.2	43.5
Production occupations	9,118	1,277	285	495	496	7,841	41.3	42.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,793	1,853	377	454	1,022	6,940	41.1	44.4
Men, 16 years and over	76,416	13,632	2,077	5,075	6,480	62,784	41.8	44.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,551	3,766	254	1,972	1,540	20,785	43.9	45.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	12,214	1,598	94	935	568	10,616	45.6	46.9
Professional and related occupations	12,337	2,169	159	1,037	973	10,168	42.2	44.4
Service occupations	10,017	2,720	443	590	1,686	7,297	38.1	42.7
Sales and office occupations	12,952	2,628	234	711	1,683	10,324	40.7	44.0
Sales and related occupations	8,197	1,533	103	374	1,057	6,664	42.1	45.5
Office and administrative support occupations	4,755	1,095	131	338	626	3,660	38.3	41.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	15,023	2,376	669	1,089	618	12,648	41.4	42.7
Construction and extraction occupations	9,135	1,639	548	764	326	7,496	40.5	41.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,158	613	98	294	221	4,545	42.7	43.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,873	2,142	477	712	953	11,731	42.1	44.1
Production occupations	6,376	743	171	338	234	5,633	42.3	43.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,497	1,399	306	374	719	6,098	42.0	44.8
Women, 16 years and over	65,273	20,916	1,933	5,240	13,743	44,356	36.3	41.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,190	6,574	359	2,312	3,903	18,617	38.4	42.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,659	1,824	73	816	934	6,835	40.4	43.0
Professional and related occupations	16,532	4,750	286	1,496	2,968	11,782	37.3	41.4
Service occupations	13,164	5,765	805	805	4,155	7,399	33.2	40.7
Sales and office occupations	22,097	7,396	560	1,840	4,996	14,701	35.4	40.3
Sales and related occupations	7,705	3,048	320	401	2,326	4,657	34.6	41.7
Office and administrative support occupations	14,392	4,348	240	1,439	2,669	10,044	35.8	39.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	783	193	24	46	123	590	37.9	42.1
Construction and extraction occupations	316	78	12	17	48	238	38.0	42.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	262	57	3	15	38	205	38.1	40.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4,038	988	185	237	566	3,050	38.0	41.1
Production occupations	2,742	534	114	157	263	2,208	38.8	41.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,296	454	71	80	303	842	36.1	41.2

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006
Total, 16 years and over	3,498	3,253	4.4	4.0	3,466	3,018	5.0	4.3
Married, spouse present	1,082	918	2.3	2.0	1,135	971	3.1	2.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	512	492	5.0	4.6	764	602	5.4	4.2
Never married	1,903	1,843	8.3	7.6	1,568	1,446	8.1	7.4
White, 16 years and over	2,551	2,302	3.8	3.4	2,451	2,143	4.4	3.8
Married, spouse present	849	699	2.1	1.7	876	801	2.8	2.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	381	355	4.6	4.0	578	460	5.2	4.1
Never married	1,322	1,249	7.3	6.5	997	881	7.1	6.3
Black or African American, 16 years and over	724	741	9.0	9.0	788	679	8.6	7.3
Married, spouse present	166	154	4.7	4.4	156	79	5.3	3.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	100	108	8.1	7.9	154	117	6.7	4.8
Never married	458	478	14.0	14.4	479	483	12.1	11.6
Asian, 16 years and over	108	89	3.0	2.4	95	95	3.1	3.0
Married, spouse present	38	41	1.7	1.7	62	73	3.3	3.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	13	19	4.1	5.6	4	7	.9	1.5
Never married	56	29	6.0	3.0	29	15	4.0	2.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	594	491	4.9	3.9	528	434	6.6	5.2
Married, spouse present	204	160	3.1	2.5	210	177	5.4	4.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	65	47	4.2	2.6	99	77	6.1	4.3
Never married	325	284	8.2	6.6	220	181	9.0	7.2
Total, 25 years and over	2,277	2,030	3.3	2.9	2,403	1,990	4.1	3.3
Married, spouse present	1,040	883	2.3	1.9	1,046	882	3.0	2.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	498	466	5.0	4.4	717	556	5.2	3.9
Never married	739	680	5.7	4.9	640	552	6.3	5.2
White, 25 years and over	1,673	1,458	2.9	2.5	1,705	1,445	3.6	3.0
Married, spouse present	817	677	2.1	1.7	809	721	2.7	2.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	374	342	4.6	4.0	543	433	5.0	4.0
Never married	482	439	4.8	4.1	352	292	5.2	4.1
Black or African American, 25 years and over	463	439	6.8	6.5	533	403	6.9	5.2
Married, spouse present	156	143	4.5	4.2	140	74	4.9	2.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	95	98	8.0	7.3	143	99	6.3	4.2
Never married	212	198	9.9	9.7	251	230	9.5	8.2
Asian, 25 years and over	74	67	2.3	2.0	88	85	3.3	3.0
Married, spouse present	38	39	1.7	1.7	62	73	3.4	3.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	10	16	3.2	5.0	4	7	.9	1.5
Never married	26	12	4.3	1.7	22	6	5.2	1.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	353	314	3.5	3.0	342	284	5.3	4.2
Married, spouse present	197	154	3.1	2.5	179	151	5.0	4.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	58	44	3.9	2.5	93	72	5.9	4.3
Never married	98	116	4.6	4.8	70	61	5.5	4.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006
Total, 16 years and over ¹	6,964	6,272	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.0	5.0	4.3
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,099	971	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	417	378	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.0
Management occupations	279	233	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.6
Business and financial operations occupations	138	145	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.2	2.8
Professional and related occupations	683	593	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.9
Computer and mathematical occupations	86	87	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.4	3.3	3.4
Architecture and engineering occupations	67	45	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.6	5.3	1.0
Life, physical, and social science occupations	40	12	2.7	.8	2.7	.6	2.8	1.0
Community and social services occupations	60	46	2.7	2.2	3.7	2.1	2.2	2.2
Legal occupations	18	16	1.0	.9	.6	.7	1.5	1.1
Education, training, and library occupations	201	163	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	117	103	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.3	4.7	2.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	95	121	1.4	1.7	.8	.8	1.6	2.0
Service occupations	1,430	1,380	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.6
Healthcare support occupations	143	122	4.2	3.7	3.6	2.7	4.3	3.9
Protective service occupations	155	124	5.2	4.1	4.7	3.6	7.1	5.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations	547	520	6.9	6.4	8.0	6.7	6.2	6.2
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	324	362	5.6	6.1	4.4	5.7	7.3	6.7
Personal care and service occupations	261	253	5.6	5.1	5.4	3.5	5.6	5.5
Sales and office occupations	1,748	1,590	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.7	5.2	4.5
Sales and related occupations	866	787	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.1	6.6	6.1
Office and administrative support occupations	881	803	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.8	4.4	3.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	879	777	5.3	4.6	5.0	4.5	10.2	6.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	88	86	7.9	8.2	6.8	8.6	11.0	6.7
Construction and extraction occupations	572	497	5.7	4.9	5.6	4.7	10.9	8.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	219	194	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.3	8.2	4.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,171	990	6.1	5.1	5.3	4.7	8.7	6.2
Production occupations	681	507	6.8	5.1	5.9	4.6	8.8	6.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	490	483	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.9	8.6	6.0
No previous work experience	594	540	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	382	363	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	125	82	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	87	94	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006
Total, 16 years and over	6,964	6,272	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.0	5.0	4.3
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	5,529	4,956	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.0	5.2	4.5
Mining	2	15	.3	2.2	.2	2.5	(¹)	—
Construction	519	456	5.3	4.5	5.5	4.7	3.6	2.6
Manufacturing	800	618	4.8	3.7	4.2	3.3	6.4	4.8
Durable goods	481	363	4.6	3.5	4.0	3.2	6.1	4.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	22	5	4.2	1.2	4.5	.8	3.2	2.8
Primary and fabricated metal products	108	72	5.6	3.7	5.1	3.5	7.9	4.8
Machinery manufacturing	49	37	4.0	2.9	3.4	2.5	5.8	4.7
Computer and electronic products	77	42	4.8	2.7	3.7	1.6	7.0	4.9
Electrical equipment and appliances	38	14	7.4	2.6	8.0	2.5	6.5	2.9
Transportation equipment	78	91	3.3	3.9	3.1	3.7	3.7	4.6
Wood products	27	36	5.2	6.3	4.9	6.5	(¹)	5.6
Furniture and fixtures	34	34	5.6	5.1	2.2	5.4	13.1	4.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	49	32	4.0	2.8	3.8	2.8	4.2	2.8
Nondurable goods	319	255	5.3	4.2	4.5	3.6	6.7	5.4
Food manufacturing	123	76	7.5	4.6	6.2	3.4	9.7	6.8
Beverage and tobacco products	8	4	3.0	1.6	1.7	.6	6.3	(¹)
Textile, apparel, and leather	58	66	6.7	8.5	5.4	8.9	7.8	8.2
Paper and printing	47	45	3.9	3.6	2.9	3.0	5.9	5.1
Petroleum and coal products	—	8	—	5.4	—	4.5	—	(¹)
Chemicals	37	24	3.1	1.9	3.0	1.8	3.4	2.0
Plastics and rubber products	47	33	6.5	4.5	7.2	5.2	4.7	3.1
Wholesale and retail trade	1,050	972	4.9	4.7	3.8	3.7	6.3	5.9
Wholesale trade	178	119	3.8	2.6	3.4	2.5	4.7	2.8
Retail trade	872	853	5.3	5.3	4.0	4.2	6.6	6.4
Transportation and utilities	251	206	4.4	3.6	3.8	3.4	6.6	4.1
Transportation and warehousing	234	192	4.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	7.8	4.4
Utilities	17	14	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.4	.9	2.3
Information ²	162	116	4.8	3.4	4.2	3.2	5.5	3.6
Publishing, except Internet	30	31	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.2	4.6	4.0
Motion picture and sound recording industries	22	17	6.4	4.2	4.6	4.0	10.0	4.6
Broadcasting, except Internet	20	20	3.5	3.6	2.6	4.1	4.8	3.1
Telecommunications	73	41	5.7	3.5	5.4	3.6	6.1	3.2
Internet service providers and data processing services	9	3	4.7	1.6	8.9	3.0	—	—
Other information services	8	1	6.1	1.3	(¹)	—	8.0	(¹)
Financial activities	255	211	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.7	3.1	2.4
Finance and insurance	157	163	2.3	2.3	1.3	2.0	3.0	2.5
Finance	115	122	2.5	2.5	1.3	2.0	3.4	2.9
Insurance	42	41	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	99	48	3.5	1.7	3.6	1.1	3.3	2.4
Real estate	70	31	2.9	1.4	2.6	.6	3.2	2.2
Rental and leasing services	28	17	6.6	3.2	7.5	2.8	4.5	3.9
Professional and business services	748	768	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.7	6.7	5.6
Professional and technical services	248	189	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.1	2.4
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	500	578	9.4	9.8	8.5	9.4	10.6	10.2
Administrative and support services	489	560	9.9	10.4	9.1	10.3	11.0	10.6
Waste management and remediation services	8	11	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.6	—	(¹)
Education and health services	628	531	3.4	2.8	3.4	2.1	3.4	3.0
Educational services	122	103	3.3	2.7	3.8	3.8	3.0	2.1
Health care and social assistance	506	428	3.4	2.8	3.2	1.4	3.4	3.1
Hospitals	94	73	1.9	1.4	2.5	1.1	1.7	1.5
Health services, except hospitals	282	254	3.6	3.2	2.3	1.5	3.9	3.5
Social assistance	129	101	6.7	4.6	10.4	1.8	6.0	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006
Leisure and hospitality	796	795	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.1	7.4	7.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	118	148	5.8	7.3	5.4	5.7	6.5	9.3
Accommodation and food services	678	647	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.3	7.5	6.7
Accommodation	98	89	6.2	5.6	4.3	5.5	7.6	5.7
Food services and drinking places	579	558	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.4	7.5	6.9
Other services	319	268	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.4	5.1	4.3
Other services, except private households	237	212	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.7
Repair and maintenance	91	112	5.1	6.0	5.3	6.0	4.1	6.1
Personal and laundry services	66	48	4.0	2.8	5.0	1.2	3.5	3.4
Membership associations and organizations	81	52	4.0	2.9	3.7	2.3	4.2	3.5
Private households	82	57	9.2	7.0	(¹)	(¹)	8.9	6.4
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	85	77	6.7	5.8	5.0	6.0	12.6	5.4
Government workers	502	424	2.4	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.0
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	255	275	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.1
No previous work experience	594	540	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls

used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	6,964	6,272	2,990	2,725	2,930	2,540	1,045	1,006
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,162	2,724	1,718	1,533	1,324	1,050	120	141
On temporary layoff	637	659	387	339	192	270	58	50
Not on temporary layoff	2,525	2,065	1,331	1,194	1,132	781	62	91
Permanent job losers	1,824	1,434	957	806	837	567	30	61
Persons who completed temporary jobs	701	632	373	388	295	214	32	30
Job leavers	916	802	431	359	379	353	107	90
Reentrants	2,292	2,206	722	751	1,134	1,043	436	412
New entrants	594	540	119	83	92	94	382	363
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	45.4	43.4	57.5	56.2	45.2	41.4	11.5	14.0
On temporary layoff	9.1	10.5	13.0	12.4	6.6	10.6	5.5	5.0
Not on temporary layoff	36.3	32.9	44.5	43.8	38.7	30.7	5.9	9.0
Job leavers	13.2	12.8	14.4	13.2	12.9	13.9	10.2	8.9
Reentrants	32.9	35.2	24.2	27.6	38.7	41.1	41.7	40.9
New entrants	8.5	8.6	4.0	3.0	3.2	3.7	36.6	36.1
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.0
Job leavers	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.5	1.6	1.3
Reentrants	1.5	1.4	.9	1.0	1.7	1.6	6.4	5.9
New entrants	.4	.4	.2	.1	.1	.1	5.6	5.2

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	5,002	4,445	1,512	1,420	203	184	1,122	925
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,297	2,014	699	554	76	80	527	404
On temporary layoff	498	537	110	82	7	16	102	114
Not on temporary layoff	1,799	1,478	589	472	70	64	425	290
Permanent job losers	1,326	1,068	399	275	49	52	284	184
Persons who completed temporary jobs	473	410	190	197	20	12	141	106
Job leavers	728	599	129	135	28	19	111	105
Reentrants	1,596	1,473	528	585	71	74	336	292
New entrants	382	359	157	144	28	11	148	124
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	45.9	45.3	46.2	39.1	37.7	43.6	47.0	43.7
On temporary layoff	9.9	12.1	7.2	5.8	3.4	8.7	9.1	12.3
Not on temporary layoff	36.0	33.2	38.9	33.2	34.2	34.8	37.9	31.4
Job leavers	14.5	13.5	8.5	9.5	13.7	10.2	9.9	11.3
Reentrants	31.9	33.1	34.9	41.2	35.0	40.1	29.9	31.6
New entrants	7.6	8.1	10.4	10.2	13.6	6.2	13.2	13.4
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1.9	1.6	4.0	3.2	1.2	1.2	2.6	1.9
Job leavers	.6	.5	.7	.8	.4	.3	.6	.5
Reentrants	1.3	1.2	3.1	3.4	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.4
New entrants	.3	.3	.9	.8	.4	.2	.7	.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	October 2006						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	6,272	100.0	39.4	29.6	31.1	14.3	16.7
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,724	100.0	42.0	26.6	31.4	13.9	17.5
On temporary layoff	659	100.0	72.8	19.7	7.5	4.6	2.9
Not on temporary layoff	2,065	100.0	32.2	28.8	39.0	16.8	22.2
Permanent job losers	1,434	100.0	29.3	28.9	41.8	17.7	24.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs	632	100.0	38.6	28.6	32.8	14.8	18.0
Job leavers	802	100.0	48.8	27.6	23.6	9.1	14.5
Reentrants	2,206	100.0	34.3	33.7	32.0	15.3	16.7
New entrants	540	100.0	32.5	30.7	36.8	20.5	16.3
Men, 20 years and over	2,725	100.0	39.4	29.2	31.4	12.6	18.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,533	100.0	43.5	26.5	29.9	11.9	18.0
On temporary layoff	339	100.0	76.2	16.3	7.5	4.6	2.8
Not on temporary layoff	1,194	100.0	34.3	29.4	36.3	14.0	22.3
Permanent job losers	806	100.0	32.9	30.1	37.0	14.2	22.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs	388	100.0	37.1	28.0	34.9	13.5	21.4
Job leavers	359	100.0	50.5	23.4	26.1	11.2	14.8
Reentrants	751	100.0	28.8	37.9	33.4	13.0	20.4
New entrants	83	100.0	11.2	25.8	63.0	28.7	34.3
Women, 20 years and over	2,540	100.0	36.1	29.5	34.3	15.9	18.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,050	100.0	35.3	28.8	36.0	17.2	18.7
On temporary layoff	270	100.0	66.2	25.1	8.7	5.4	3.3
Not on temporary layoff	781	100.0	24.6	30.0	45.4	21.3	24.1
Permanent job losers	567	100.0	19.1	30.1	50.9	22.6	28.3
Persons who completed temporary jobs	214	100.0	39.3	29.9	30.9	17.8	13.0
Job leavers	353	100.0	41.8	32.2	26.0	8.1	17.9
Reentrants	1,043	100.0	34.4	30.0	35.6	17.5	18.1
New entrants	94	100.0	42.9	23.4	33.7	13.1	20.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,006	100.0	47.4	30.7	22.0	14.9	7.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	141	100.0	75.3	11.5	13.2	10.3	2.9
On temporary layoff	50	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff	91	100.0	69.9	10.1	20.0	16.0	4.0
Permanent job losers	61	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs	30	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	90	100.0	69.5	26.4	4.1	4.1	-
Reentrants	412	100.0	44.2	35.5	20.3	13.9	6.4
New entrants	363	100.0	34.6	33.7	31.7	20.6	11.1

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006
Total, 16 years and over	6,964	6,272	100.0	100.0	5,546	4,947	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,578	2,468	37.0	39.4	1,928	1,794	34.8	36.3
5 to 14 weeks	2,040	1,855	29.3	29.6	1,557	1,451	28.1	29.3
15 to 26 weeks	1,449	1,281	20.8	20.4	1,030	969	18.6	19.6
27 weeks and over	591	574	8.5	9.2	527	482	9.5	9.7
15 weeks and over	2,346	1,948	33.7	31.1	2,062	1,702	37.2	34.4
15 to 26 weeks	960	898	13.8	14.3	840	758	15.1	15.3
27 weeks and over	1,386	1,050	19.9	16.7	1,222	944	22.0	19.1
27 to 51 weeks	583	413	8.4	6.6	512	379	9.2	7.7
52 weeks and over	803	637	11.5	10.2	710	565	12.8	11.4
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	18.3	16.7	-	-	19.7	18.1	-	-
Median duration, in weeks	8.5	7.9	-	-	9.6	9.0	-	-

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	October 2006							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	6,272	2,468	1,855	1,948	898	1,050	16.7	7.9	
16 to 19 years	1,006	477	308	221	150	71	10.5	5.3	
20 to 24 years	1,246	527	377	342	182	160	14.4	6.9	
25 to 34 years	1,431	606	393	431	228	203	14.8	7.8	
35 to 44 years	982	349	319	313	120	194	18.6	9.1	
45 to 54 years	888	296	285	307	109	198	20.5	9.2	
55 to 64 years	554	168	121	265	100	165	24.4	13.1	
65 years and over	166	45	52	68	9	59	30.2	11.8	
Men, 16 years and over									
16 to 19 years	3,253	1,323	940	990	430	561	16.9	7.6	
20 to 24 years	528	249	143	135	86	50	11.6	5.3	
25 to 34 years	696	297	219	179	87	92	14.4	6.6	
35 to 44 years	755	320	205	230	112	118	16.0	7.9	
45 to 54 years	482	193	148	141	41	100	18.9	8.2	
55 to 64 years	425	135	152	138	57	81	19.6	8.8	
65 years and over	286	96	51	139	47	91	23.4	13.3	
Women, 16 years and over	82	32	21	29	-	29	32.1	9.8	
Women, 16 years and over									
16 to 19 years	3,018	1,145	915	958	469	489	16.4	8.3	
20 to 24 years	478	227	165	86	65	21	9.4	5.3	
25 to 34 years	550	230	158	163	95	68	14.4	7.2	
35 to 44 years	676	286	188	202	116	85	13.3	7.7	
45 to 54 years	500	155	172	173	79	94	18.2	9.9	
55 to 64 years	463	161	132	169	52	118	21.4	9.8	
65 years and over	268	72	69	127	53	74	25.5	12.9	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	4,445	1,853	1,338	1,255	559	696	16.0	7.1	
Men	2,302	985	662	655	260	395	16.7	6.8	
Women	2,143	868	676	600	298	301	15.2	7.5	
Black or African American, 16 years and over									
Men	1,420	443	411	566	282	283	19.0	10.8	
Women	741	236	226	279	135	144	18.6	10.5	
Asian, 16 years and over									
Men	679	207	185	287	147	140	19.4	11.2	
Women	184	79	40	65	25	40	17.7	7.0	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over									
Men	89	47	17	25	17	9	11.3	4.3	
Women	95	32	24	39	8	31	23.7	8.8	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	925	403	289	233	100	133	14.8	7.2	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	491	226	150	115	46	69	14.7	6.7	
Never married	434	177	139	118	54	64	14.9	7.9	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	971	397	294	280	146	134	15.3	7.5	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	602	204	169	229	87	141	20.1	9.9	
Never married	1,446	543	453	449	235	214	15.7	8.2	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	October 2006							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Thousands of persons unemployed								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	971	331	318	322	127	195	17.8	9.0	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	378	116	122	140	42	98	20.5	11.0	
Professional and related occupations	593	216	196	182	85	97	16.2	8.2	
Service occupations	1,380	570	436	373	160	214	15.2	7.3	
Sales and office occupations	1,590	608	435	546	283	263	17.0	8.4	
Sales and related occupations	787	330	230	228	133	94	14.5	7.2	
Office and administrative support occupations	803	279	206	319	150	169	19.4	9.7	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	777	357	198	221	97	124	15.9	6.0	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	86	53	19	14	7	7	8.8	3.8	
Construction and extraction occupations	497	241	139	117	49	69	14.6	4.9	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	194	63	41	90	42	48	22.4	12.9	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	990	406	302	282	120	163	17.1	7.7	
Production occupations	507	171	156	179	77	102	20.9	9.7	
Transportation and material moving occupations	483	234	146	103	42	60	13.1	5.1	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	81	53	14	14	5	8	11.1	3.6	
Mining	15	6	8	1	—	1	(²)	(²)	
Construction	473	220	153	100	37	63	14.6	5.5	
Manufacturing	618	236	166	216	105	111	17.3	8.5	
Durable goods	363	139	116	109	53	55	15.5	8.3	
Nondurable goods	255	97	51	107	52	55	19.9	9.0	
Wholesale and retail trade	973	399	293	282	132	150	15.0	7.4	
Transportation and utilities	217	105	56	56	28	29	15.1	5.0	
Information	120	30	36	53	28	25	26.4	13.1	
Financial activities	211	62	49	100	37	63	25.8	13.3	
Professional and business services	780	310	222	248	94	154	17.0	8.2	
Education and health services	745	277	237	232	111	121	17.5	8.8	
Leisure and hospitality	826	345	260	220	109	111	13.6	6.9	
Other services	269	103	77	89	41	48	18.7	8.2	
Public administration	104	36	31	37	14	23	20.9	9.4	
No previous work experience	540	175	166	199	111	88	18.0	9.6	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006
Total not in the labor force	76,655	77,278	14,683	14,942	21,128	20,880	40,845	41,456	29,310	29,407	47,345	47,871
Do not want a job now ¹	71,859	72,617	13,060	13,470	19,063	18,790	39,737	40,357	27,175	27,400	44,684	45,217
Want a job ¹	4,796	4,661	1,623	1,472	2,065	2,090	1,108	1,100	2,135	2,007	2,661	2,654
Did not search for work in previous year	2,866	2,674	925	768	1,148	1,121	793	785	1,222	1,075	1,644	1,599
Searched for work in previous year ²	1,930	1,987	698	704	917	968	315	315	912	933	1,017	1,055
Not available to work now	516	509	200	192	269	267	46	50	207	183	308	326
Available to work now	1,414	1,478	498	512	648	701	269	265	705	750	709	728
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects	392	331	141	94	162	191	89	46	223	203	169	128
Reasons other than discouragement ³	1,022	1,147	356	418	485	510	180	220	482	547	540	600
Family responsibilities	161	192	26	29	107	135	28	28	35	49	126	143
In school or training	177	219	139	172	37	40	—	6	87	107	89	112
Ill health or disability	136	161	27	27	80	101	29	32	76	92	60	69
Other ¹	548	575	164	189	261	233	123	153	284	300	264	276

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of

discrimination.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006	Oct. 2005	Oct. 2006
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,813	7,865	5.5	5.4	4,016	3,906	5.2	5.0	3,797	3,959	5.7	5.8
16 to 19 years	274	251	4.7	4.2	92	98	3.3	3.3	182	152	6.1	5.1
20 years and over	7,539	7,615	5.5	5.4	3,924	3,808	5.3	5.0	3,615	3,807	5.7	5.9
20 to 24 years	811	754	5.8	5.4	395	331	5.4	4.5	416	423	6.2	6.6
25 years and over	6,728	6,861	5.4	5.4	3,529	3,477	5.3	5.1	3,198	3,384	5.6	5.8
25 to 54 years	5,569	5,680	5.6	5.6	2,888	2,838	5.4	5.2	2,682	2,842	5.9	6.1
55 years and over	1,158	1,181	4.8	4.7	642	639	5.0	4.7	517	541	4.6	4.6
55 to 64 years	933	999	5.0	5.1	511	529	5.2	5.1	422	470	4.8	5.0
65 years and over	225	181	4.2	3.2	131	110	4.3	3.4	94	71	4.0	3.0
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,599	6,635	5.6	5.5	3,408	3,352	5.3	5.1	3,190	3,283	6.0	6.0
Black or African American	732	798	4.7	5.0	364	364	5.0	4.9	368	434	4.4	5.1
Asian	320	250	5.0	3.8	177	114	5.1	3.2	143	136	4.9	4.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	585	669	3.1	3.4	324	357	2.8	2.9	261	313	3.5	4.0
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,233	4,434	5.2	5.4	2,528	2,532	5.5	5.5	1,705	1,902	4.8	5.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,470	1,360	6.4	5.6	498	457	5.1	4.4	973	904	7.2	6.5
Never married	2,110	2,071	5.4	5.1	991	918	4.7	4.1	1,119	1,154	6.3	6.4
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	4,153	4,123	-	-	2,357	2,272	-	-	1,796	1,851	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,704	1,623	-	-	560	502	-	-	1,143	1,120	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	288	353	-	-	201	235	-	-	88	119	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,609	1,709	-	-	881	862	-	-	728	847	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1956 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1956	52,473	45,087	19,799	859	3,082	15,858	32,674	10,921	1,778	2,299	3,437	2,593	3,242	1,018	7,386
1957	52,959	45,235	19,669	864	3,007	15,798	33,290	10,942	1,780	2,348	3,504	2,676	3,267	1,050	7,722
1958	51,426	43,480	18,319	801	2,862	14,656	33,107	10,656	1,674	2,386	3,449	2,695	3,243	1,058	7,946
1959 ¹	53,374	45,182	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	34,211	10,960	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107	8,192
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,374	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,021	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,866	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,410	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,996	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,631	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,707	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,807	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,182	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004	131,435	109,814	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	109,553	25,533	3,118	8,031	16,395	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005	133,463	111,660	22,133	625	7,277	14,232	111,330	25,909	3,066	8,141	16,882	17,342	12,802	5,386	21,803
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2005:															
October	133,877	112,025	22,179	636	7,347	14,196	111,698	25,945	3,058	8,201	16,991	17,440	12,840	5,371	21,852
November	134,231	112,351	22,264	641	7,409	14,214	111,967	26,006	3,064	8,217	17,061	17,481	12,881	5,377	21,880
December	134,376	112,498	22,282	644	7,416	14,222	112,094	26,015	3,066	8,223	17,121	17,507	12,898	5,386	21,878
2006:															
January	134,530	112,686	22,335	648	7,460	14,227	112,195	26,042	3,065	8,244	17,127	17,544	12,932	5,397	21,844
February	134,730	112,854	22,373	653	7,494	14,226	112,357	26,048	3,073	8,268	17,156	17,585	12,955	5,396	21,876
March	134,905	113,006	22,381	661	7,495	14,225	112,524	26,075	3,072	8,282	17,199	17,622	12,976	5,399	21,899
April	135,017	113,099	22,419	670	7,505	14,244	112,598	26,053	3,070	8,308	17,211	17,650	12,989	5,399	21,918
May	135,117	113,193	22,407	672	7,501	14,234	112,710	26,039	3,061	8,315	17,276	17,676	13,014	5,405	21,924
June	135,251	113,300	22,435	677	7,499	14,259	112,816	26,040	3,062	8,315	17,319	17,704	13,023	5,402	21,951
July	135,374	113,404	22,420	680	7,504	14,236	112,954	26,052	3,052	8,321	17,364	17,735	13,062	5,398	21,970
August	135,604	113,584	22,427	683	7,512	14,232	113,177	26,052	3,062	8,333	17,402	17,805	13,099	5,404	22,020
September ^p	135,752	113,704	22,421	684	7,517	14,220	113,331	26,063	3,059	8,360	17,416	17,842	13,127	5,416	22,048
October ^p	135,844	113,762	22,361	689	7,491	14,181	113,483	26,062	3,061	8,361	17				

¹ Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. This inclusion resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonfarm total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data (beginning April 2005) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 2002) are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.2	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.87	210.15	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.33	225.35	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.84	240.77	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.43	261.54	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.86	272.74	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.19	285.83	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.48	297.65	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.73	304.68	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.92	309.52	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.13	316.81	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.43	326.28	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.19	349.29	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.50	358.06	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.76	367.83	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.03	378.40	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.32	390.73	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.64	399.53	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.03	412.74	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.49	431.25	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.00	448.04	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.47	462.49	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.00	480.41	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.53	493.20	39.9	15.78	630.04	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.95	506.07	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.35	517.30	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.67	528.36	40.0	17.19	688.17	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.11	543.65	40.1	17.60	705.28	45.6	18.73	853.89	38.6	19.46	750.63
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2005:												
October	34.1	\$16.35	\$557.54	40.6	\$17.82	\$723.49	46.4	\$19.01	\$882.06	39.1	\$19.75	\$772.23
November	33.8	16.30	550.94	40.6	17.76	721.06	45.2	18.90	854.28	39.2	19.61	768.71
December	33.7	16.37	551.67	40.4	17.82	719.93	45.6	19.23	876.89	38.1	19.68	749.81
2006:												
January	33.8	16.52	558.38	40.1	17.73	710.97	45.6	19.47	887.83	38.2	19.50	744.90
February	33.5	16.51	553.09	40.0	17.72	708.80	44.8	19.41	869.57	38.2	19.57	747.57
March	33.6	16.51	554.74	40.2	17.72	712.34	44.7	19.61	876.57	38.4	19.53	749.95
April	33.9	16.68	565.45	39.9	17.82	711.02	45.5	19.82	901.81	38.4	19.61	753.02
May	33.7	16.58	558.75	40.5	17.89	724.55	45.1	19.79	892.53	38.9	19.78	769.44
June	34.0	16.60	564.40	40.9	17.99	735.79	46.3	19.77	915.35	39.6	19.99	791.60
July	34.2	16.71	571.48	40.5	18.02	729.81	45.8	19.83	908.21	39.4	20.13	793.12
August	34.1	16.70	569.47	40.9	18.12	741.11	45.8	19.93	912.79	39.9	20.23	807.18
September ^p	33.9	16.88	572.23	40.8	18.20	742.56	45.6	20.04	913.82	39.3	20.36	800.15
October ^p	34.2	16.99	581.06	41.0	18.25	748.25	46.4	20.29	941.46	39.9	20.40	813.96

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date —Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.00
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.29	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.42	390.65
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.70	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.59	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.80	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.92	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.12	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.66	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.82
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.83
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.38	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.10	40.5	12.04	11.39	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.71	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.68	40.5	12.45	11.79	503.99
1999	41.4	13.85	13.09	573.17	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.67	40.4	12.85	12.17	519.91
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.65	41.8	14.93	14.11	624.38	40.3	13.31	12.62	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.54	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.97	40.1	14.15	13.44	566.84
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.15	15.29	658.59	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.13	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.69	673.61	41.1	17.34	16.42	713.05	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.13
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2005:												
October	41.2	\$16.70	\$15.78	\$688.04	41.7	\$17.52	\$16.55	\$730.58	40.3	\$15.31	\$14.48	\$616.99
November	41.2	16.70	15.78	688.04	41.7	17.54	16.57	731.42	40.4	15.28	14.46	617.31
December	41.4	16.81	15.87	695.93	41.8	17.67	16.67	738.61	40.7	15.35	14.50	624.75
2006:												
January	40.9	16.76	15.92	685.48	41.2	17.56	16.67	723.47	40.3	15.39	14.61	620.22
February	40.7	16.71	15.87	680.10	41.1	17.54	16.65	720.89	40.1	15.31	14.55	613.93
March	41.0	16.71	15.86	685.11	41.4	17.54	16.64	726.16	40.3	15.29	14.53	616.19
April	40.4	16.76	15.99	677.10	40.7	17.56	16.78	714.69	39.9	15.38	14.66	613.66
May	41.2	16.76	15.89	690.51	41.5	17.60	16.69	730.40	40.5	15.31	14.52	620.06
June	41.3	16.78	15.89	693.01	41.7	17.64	16.72	735.59	40.7	15.29	14.49	622.30
July	40.9	16.72	15.88	683.85	41.2	17.54	16.67	722.65	40.5	15.33	14.54	620.87
August	41.3	16.81	15.94	694.25	41.6	17.71	16.80	736.74	40.7	15.27	14.49	621.49
September ^p	41.4	16.91	16.04	700.07	41.6	17.84	16.92	742.14	41.1	15.33	14.52	630.06
October ^p	41.4	16.94	16.09	701.32	41.7	17.87	16.97	745.18	40.8	15.34	14.56	625.87

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.33	118.22	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.53	124.61	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.81	134.11	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.01	140.75	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.28	148.94	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.54	156.63	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.82	165.33	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.16	175.96	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.55	187.59	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.95	199.92	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.42	214.43	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.94	231.10	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.35	244.02	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.70	255.64	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.95	263.94	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.17	269.61	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.38	275.70	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.62	282.74	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.91	291.36	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.31	303.51	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.71	315.49	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.65
1991	32.4	10.05	325.31	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.20	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.33	335.46	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.01	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.60	345.03	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.25	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.87	354.97	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.28	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.19	364.14	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.98	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.57	376.72	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.68	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.05	394.77	34.3	11.90	407.57	36.3	17.14	622.40	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.59	412.78	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.52	36.0	13.93	500.95
1999	32.7	13.07	427.30	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.32	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.60	445.00	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.89	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.16	460.32	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	731.11	35.8	15.59	558.02
2002	32.5	14.56	472.88	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	738.17	35.6	16.17	575.51
2003	32.4	14.96	483.89	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.81	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.26	493.30	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.05	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.71	508.66	33.4	14.93	498.59	36.5	22.07	805.89	35.9	17.94	644.71
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2005:												
October	32.6	\$15.95	\$519.97	33.5	\$15.09	\$505.52	37.0	\$22.80	\$843.60	36.5	\$18.22	\$665.03
November	32.3	15.90	513.57	33.2	15.00	498.00	36.6	22.45	821.67	35.7	18.17	648.67
December	32.3	15.98	516.15	33.4	14.96	499.66	36.6	22.61	827.53	35.7	18.23	650.81
2006:												
January	32.5	16.20	526.50	33.0	15.20	501.60	36.8	23.08	849.34	36.5	18.45	673.43
February	32.2	16.19	521.32	32.9	15.23	501.07	36.4	22.84	831.38	35.5	18.45	654.98
March	32.1	16.19	519.70	33.0	15.23	502.59	36.3	22.89	830.91	35.3	18.46	651.64
April	32.6	16.38	533.99	33.5	15.44	517.24	36.9	23.19	855.71	36.3	18.76	680.99
May	32.2	16.23	522.61	33.3	15.29	509.16	36.2	23.10	836.22	35.2	18.59	654.37
June	32.5	16.21	526.83	33.5	15.35	514.23	36.6	23.00	841.80	35.4	18.57	657.38
July	32.9	16.36	538.24	33.9	15.52	526.13	37.3	23.20	865.36	36.3	18.80	682.44
August	32.6	16.31	531.71	33.6	15.44	518.78	36.9	23.32	860.51	35.4	18.78	664.81
September	32.4	16.51	534.92	33.5	15.56	521.26	36.9	23.58	870.10	35.4	19.03	673.66
October ^P	32.8	16.65	546.12	33.6	15.61	524.50	37.2	23.65	879.78	36.5	19.26	702.99

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.06	\$34.77	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.14	37.05	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.23	39.24	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.34	41.94	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.49	45.89	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.64	49.86	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.78	53.40	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.90	56.81	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.03	60.29	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.15	63.21	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.34	68.09	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.52	72.58	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.71	77.24	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	2.96	83.18	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.25	90.03	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.54	97.00	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.89	105.03	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.26	114.59	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.52	121.14	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.76	127.57	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.87	130.03	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	4.98	131.47	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.07	132.83	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.17	135.97	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.37	141.23	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.62	146.68	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.61	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	5.88	152.47	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.06	155.16	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.20	159.54	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.32	163.45	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.46	168.00	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.62	171.43	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.82	176.48	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.13	185.81	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.48	195.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.76	202.87	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.11	211.79	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.35	215.19	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.58	221.26	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	8.76	224.30	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	8.91	228.65	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005	34.2	18.07	618.46	32.6	16.72	544.80	25.7	9.14	235.29	30.9	14.33	443.06
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2005:												
October	34.6	\$18.38	\$635.95	32.8	\$16.90	\$554.32	25.9	\$9.26	\$239.83	31.0	\$14.45	\$447.95
November	34.3	18.25	625.98	32.5	16.94	550.55	25.4	9.29	235.97	30.8	14.46	445.37
December	34.3	18.44	632.49	32.5	17.04	553.80	25.2	9.39	236.63	30.8	14.52	447.22
2006:												
January	34.6	18.85	652.21	32.8	17.10	560.88	25.3	9.33	236.05	31.0	14.55	451.05
February	34.4	18.77	645.69	32.4	17.14	555.34	25.3	9.41	238.07	30.8	14.54	447.83
March	34.3	18.82	645.53	32.3	17.16	554.27	25.3	9.43	238.58	30.7	14.49	444.84
April	34.7	19.20	666.24	32.6	17.23	561.70	25.7	9.48	243.64	31.0	14.58	451.98
May	34.3	18.86	646.90	32.4	17.21	557.60	25.4	9.55	242.57	30.8	14.55	448.14
June	34.7	18.84	653.75	32.5	17.27	561.28	25.9	9.49	245.79	31.0	14.51	449.81
July	34.9	19.22	670.78	32.8	17.38	570.06	26.7	9.49	253.38	31.2	14.48	451.78
August	34.8	18.94	659.11	32.5	17.41	565.83	26.3	9.58	251.95	31.1	14.51	451.26
September ^P	34.7	19.14	664.16	32.5	17.48	568.10	25.6	9.72	248.83	30.8	14.70	452.76
October ^P	35.1	19.48	683.75	32.7	17.49	571.92	25.9	9.75	252.53	31.0	14.72	456.32

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. P	Oct. P
Total nonfarm	133,877	134,231	134,376	134,530	134,730	134,905	135,017	135,117	135,251	135,374	135,604	135,752	135,844
Total private	112,025	112,351	112,498	112,686	112,854	113,006	113,099	113,193	113,300	113,404	113,584	113,704	113,762
Goods-producing	22,179	22,264	22,282	22,335	22,373	22,381	22,419	22,407	22,435	22,420	22,427	22,421	22,361
Natural resources and mining	636	641	644	648	653	661	670	672	677	680	683	684	689
Logging	62.1	62.1	62.0	62.1	62.3	63.0	63.8	63.7	63.0	62.3	61.6	60.8	61.4
Mining	573.8	579.3	582.1	585.6	590.8	597.7	606.2	608.5	613.5	617.7	621.0	623.3	627.9
Oil and gas extraction	127.4	128.9	128.7	129.9	130.9	131.9	133.5	134.6	136.7	137.2	139.1	139.3	140.1
Mining, except oil and gas	214.5	215.0	214.3	214.4	216.0	217.6	218.2	218.5	219.2	220.1	218.9	219.4	220.8
Coal mining	75.1	75.1	75.4	76.0	77.2	78.3	78.7	78.4	78.3	78.2	78.5	78.4	79.2
Support activities for mining	231.9	235.4	239.1	241.3	243.9	248.2	254.5	255.4	257.6	260.4	263.0	264.6	267.0
Construction	7,347	7,409	7,416	7,460	7,494	7,495	7,505	7,501	7,499	7,504	7,512	7,517	7,491
Construction of buildings	1,702.4	1,722.4	1,727.2	1,742.5	1,745.1	1,749.2	1,756.0	1,756.1	1,752.6	1,756.9	1,755.8	1,757.0	1,750.9
Residential building	952.8	963.6	966.8	976.4	978.8	979.6	980.7	979.6	977.9	977.3	982.4	985.9	985.0
Nonresidential building	749.6	758.8	760.4	766.1	766.3	769.6	775.3	776.5	774.7	779.6	773.4	771.1	765.9
Heavy and civil engineering construction	965.3	977.1	974.8	987.0	992.4	990.5	987.5	985.4	981.5	983.0	985.0	992.8	995.1
Specialty trade contractors	4,679.2	4,709.4	4,714.3	4,730.8	4,756.3	4,755.7	4,761.5	4,759.7	4,765.0	4,764.1	4,771.4	4,767.0	4,745.0
Residential specialty trade contractors	2,326.0	2,339.4	2,347.3	2,358.8	2,368.6	2,350.9	2,351.0	2,345.6	2,338.3	2,323.4	2,317.6	2,299.9	2,269.2
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,353.2	2,370.0	2,367.0	2,372.0	2,387.7	2,404.8	2,410.5	2,414.1	2,426.7	2,440.7	2,453.8	2,467.1	2,475.8
Manufacturing	14,196	14,214	14,222	14,227	14,226	14,225	14,244	14,234	14,259	14,236	14,232	14,220	14,181
Durable goods	8,952	8,960	8,970	8,977	8,981	8,992	9,017	9,014	9,033	9,011	9,014	9,011	8,992
Wood products	550.7	556.7	558.9	560.7	557.5	558.3	554.5	555.5	551.6	550.8	546.0	542.4	537.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	500.8	502.0	500.7	505.1	506.5	507.2	506.6	502.7	502.3	501.4	500.7	496.4	497.6
Primary metals	470.5	471.5	469.4	472.9	470.9	473.1	472.9	473.7	475.6	474.6	473.4	470.7	469.2
Fabricated metal products	1,520.8	1,524.1	1,526.7	1,527.7	1,531.8	1,534.1	1,538.0	1,540.5	1,544.4	1,551.0	1,551.8	1,554.4	1,550.7
Machinery	1,174.5	1,164.4	1,166.9	1,163.4	1,168.7	1,171.5	1,174.9	1,179.6	1,184.3	1,191.4	1,194.8	1,196.8	1,198.9
Computer and electronic products	1,323.5	1,322.0	1,322.2	1,317.3	1,321.9	1,322.0	1,329.0	1,327.5	1,334.5	1,327.6	1,329.4	1,328.8	1,327.5
Computer and peripheral equipment	207.9	206.3	205.7	201.7	201.8	202.7	203.1	202.7	203.3	203.1	203.2	202.6	203.2
Communications equipment	148.2	148.0	149.2	147.3	148.8	149.3	149.6	149.6	149.7	147.1	147.4	147.5	147.0
Semiconductors and electronic components	450.7	450.6	451.0	451.2	453.1	453.1	457.8	458.5	461.4	462.7	463.0	463.7	464.1
Electronic instruments	441.6	442.0	441.7	443.1	445.0	444.3	446.4	445.6	448.7	445.4	446.4	446.4	445.3
Electrical equipment and appliances	431.1	434.3	434.4	436.5	437.6	439.3	441.4	442.4	445.1	444.0	445.1	445.3	445.4
Transportation equipment	1,765.5	1,771.8	1,776.7	1,781.6	1,771.7	1,772.6	1,785.2	1,779.8	1,786.7	1,785.1	1,766.9	1,771.3	1,760.9
Motor vehicles and parts	1,088.4	1,092.4	1,092.1	1,095.8	1,082.8	1,086.8	1,098.2	1,088.3	1,091.3	1,069.0	1,070.6	1,071.6	1,056.9
Furniture and related products	560.5	558.4	558.0	557.4	557.5	557.6	558.5	556.8	555.1	550.4	547.3	544.1	540.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	653.6	654.7	655.8	654.1	656.5	656.7	655.5	655.0	653.6	655.0	658.5	660.8	663.5
Nondurable goods	5,244	5,254	5,252	5,250	5,245	5,233	5,227	5,220	5,226	5,225	5,218	5,209	5,189
Food manufacturing	1,458.5	1,465.0	1,466.0	1,463.4	1,462.6	1,460.7	1,462.4	1,461.7	1,466.2	1,468.8	1,468.0	1,472.3	1,469.5
Beverages and tobacco products	192.4	193.4	192.3	194.4	194.3	194.4	195.0	194.9	195.6	196.5	197.1	197.5	198.0
Textile mills	213.2	210.9	209.0	208.6	206.3	203.7	201.7	199.9	197.2	195.8	193.4	189.7	188.0
Textile product mills	173.8	174.5	173.9	175.4	173.9	170.5	168.1	168.2	168.3	169.1	168.4	167.6	166.4
Apparel	251.8	253.7	253.5	253.7	253.1	252.8	252.3	250.8	249.6	249.0	243.6	242.7	240.9
Leather and allied products	39.6	39.5	39.7	38.9	38.4	37.5	37.7	37.5	37.2	37.1	36.8	37.1	37.0
Paper and paper products	478.5	478.5	478.1	477.7	477.3	475.2	472.8	472.9	471.0	470.2	467.2	465.4	463.8
Printing and related support activities	645.1	644.8	644.0	643.4	644.1	644.1	643.0	640.9	641.8	639.0	640.3	638.4	638.8
Petroleum and coal products	113.1	112.3	112.3	111.5	112.9	113.3	114.0	114.6	115.7	116.6	116.8	117.3	117.4
Chemicals	879.3	881.5	884.0	886.4	885.8	887.0	887.1	887.7	891.1	893.0	897.5	895.8	897.8
Plastics and rubber products	799.1	799.4	798.9	796.2	796.4	793.6	792.5	791.1	791.9	790.1	788.9	785.6	771.8
Service-providing	111,698	111,967	112,094	112,195	112,357	112,524	112,598	112,710	112,816	112,954	113,177	113,331	113,483
Private service-providing	89,846	90,087	90,216	90,351	90,481	90,625	90,680	90,786	90,865	90,984	91,157	91,283	91,401

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,945	26,006	26,015	26,042	26,048	26,075	26,053	26,039	26,040	26,052	26,052	26,063	26,062
Wholesale trade	5,767.8	5,782.7	5,783.8	5,801.8	5,810.6	5,824.0	5,833.5	5,842.1	5,848.1	5,847.0	5,854.6	5,865.3	5,862.4
Durable goods	3,002.3	3,010.5	3,017.6	3,028.5	3,032.2	3,039.7	3,044.7	3,047.0	3,050.7	3,051.0	3,058.0	3,068.4	3,067.4
Nondurable goods	2,021.7	2,028.9	2,023.9	2,025.6	2,030.4	2,032.9	2,034.4	2,039.8	2,040.2	2,039.6	2,039.5	2,038.7	2,035.7
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	743.8	743.3	742.3	747.7	748.0	751.4	754.4	755.3	757.2	756.4	757.1	758.2	759.3
Retail trade	15,259.6	15,292.9	15,300.3	15,300.4	15,289.4	15,306.6	15,260.4	15,225.7	15,221.2	15,222.2	15,212.3	15,200.3	15,196.8
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	1,921.5	1,914.3	1,914.7	1,910.2	1,911.6	1,911.8	1,911.0	1,909.6	1,909.7	1,907.3	1,906.7	1,908.4	1,907.5
Automobile dealers	1,260.5	1,254.5	1,252.4	1,248.0	1,247.6	1,244.6	1,245.6	1,245.3	1,245.6	1,245.7	1,243.6	1,243.5	1,242.4
Furniture and home furnishings stores	581.5	583.3	583.0	589.6	590.7	591.3	595.3	595.2	595.3	594.8	594.3	593.5	594.9
Electronics and appliance stores	540.5	541.2	540.5	534.2	536.5	535.1	534.8	533.1	534.0	530.5	527.1	525.8	523.3
Building material and garden supply stores	1,273.1	1,281.6	1,290.9	1,300.1	1,309.1	1,312.4	1,313.9	1,317.2	1,315.5	1,316.5	1,313.2	1,315.8	1,317.6
Food and beverage stores	2,809.5	2,806.6	2,805.9	2,805.9	2,807.4	2,809.6	2,808.8	2,803.4	2,804.2	2,808.8	2,813.5	2,811.7	2,814.9
Health and personal care stores	959.3	964.7	966.1	959.4	955.9	960.3	956.8	959.8	958.4	959.3	960.0	960.3	959.3
Gasoline stations	874.6	869.1	869.6	869.4	870.2	866.0	867.0	859.5	863.2	863.3	858.5	858.2	856.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,413.5	1,434.5	1,448.1	1,434.3	1,432.2	1,423.1	1,418.6	1,412.3	1,423.3	1,434.0	1,437.5	1,438.7	1,444.7
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	638.7	641.5	640.0	641.3	637.8	634.5	632.8	628.7	628.1	624.2	628.1	620.8	621.4
General merchandise stores	2,910.6	2,920.4	2,906.9	2,919.1	2,907.0	2,929.4	2,892.0	2,880.0	2,866.0	2,859.8	2,850.8	2,841.7	2,831.2
Department stores	1,590.6	1,595.2	1,595.6	1,597.5	1,596.7	1,607.4	1,591.4	1,584.1	1,574.4	1,571.4	1,565.0	1,558.2	1,550.3
Miscellaneous store retailers	899.1	897.3	899.0	901.5	900.7	902.5	899.5	896.3	892.2	892.7	889.9	889.9	887.5
Nonstore retailers	437.7	438.4	435.6	435.4	430.3	430.6	429.9	430.6	431.3	431.0	432.7	435.5	438.4
Transportation and warehousing	4,358.4	4,370.2	4,371.6	4,380.0	4,387.4	4,384.4	4,398.1	4,410.8	4,411.0	4,423.2	4,425.3	4,436.6	4,443.4
Air transportation	493.7	488.9	486.9	489.0	489.1	487.6	489.0	486.7	486.7	487.7	488.1	488.6	488.1
Rail transportation	228.1	227.8	227.3	227.4	227.4	227.5	227.4	227.8	227.5	227.3	226.7	226.9	225.9
Water transportation	62.6	63.6	63.7	63.4	63.0	62.5	62.8	62.9	62.8	64.2	64.6	65.9	66.2
Truck transportation	1,402.0	1,403.7	1,404.0	1,406.0	1,407.5	1,409.2	1,417.4	1,417.5	1,419.3	1,427.1	1,427.4	1,430.9	1,432.4
Transit and ground passenger transportation	388.5	394.9	392.2	394.1	394.6	394.5	391.0	394.8	393.5	391.6	388.7	390.8	390.0
Pipeline transportation	37.2	37.2	37.0	37.4	37.5	37.7	37.8	38.1	38.1	38.4	38.6	38.3	39.2
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	31.5	31.4	31.1	30.3	31.5	32.4	31.8	31.9	31.3	30.5	31.5	31.4	31.7
Support activities for transportation	549.8	553.9	556.2	560.7	564.7	562.2	564.2	566.4	567.7	564.9	565.4	566.0	567.1
Couriers and messengers	576.3	576.8	579.7	576.8	576.5	575.2	577.6	581.2	580.5	583.6	584.4	586.9	589.8
Warehousing and storage	588.7	592.0	593.5	594.9	595.6	595.6	599.1	603.5	603.6	607.9	609.9	610.9	613.0
Utilities	559.4	560.1	559.7	559.3	560.4	559.5	560.5	560.3	559.4	559.8	559.8	560.3	559.8
Information	3,058	3,064	3,066	3,065	3,073	3,072	3,070	3,061	3,062	3,052	3,062	3,059	3,061
Publishing industries, except Internet	903.7	902.8	902.5	901.5	903.9	903.5	904.4	902.9	901.4	900.8	901.2	898.5	902.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries	379.3	383.5	387.7	391.2	389.7	389.5	384.4	377.3	380.3	375.7	379.8	376.3	376.7
Broadcasting, except Internet	327.6	325.7	325.1	323.4	325.3	325.5	327.1	327.0	327.6	328.0	328.2	327.6	326.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	30.1	30.1	30.4	29.6	30.7	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.3	29.5	30.6	31.0	31.2
Telecommunications	991.2	995.1	993.3	991.3	994.6	993.2	993.5	993.1	989.2	986.3	990.1	992.5	993.8
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	376.9	376.7	377.8	377.4	378.7	380.7	380.0	380.4	383.8	381.8	382.8	383.0	380.7
Other information services	49.4	49.9	49.6	50.4	49.6	49.4	49.7	50.1	49.8	50.0	49.4	49.8	50.2
Financial activities	8,201	8,217	8,223	8,244	8,268	8,282	8,308	8,315	8,315	8,321	8,333	8,360	8,361
Finance and insurance	6,053.3	6,066.7	6,068.2	6,081.8	6,103.8	6,120.1	6,134.5	6,139.0	6,130.5	6,142.3	6,150.9	6,172.1	6,178.5
Monetary authorities - central bank	20.7	20.9	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.5	21.7	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.9
Credit intermediation and related activities	2,892.9	2,895.8	2,894.2	2,896.7	2,906.7	2,914.7	2,921.3	2,924.3	2,920.0	2,925.7	2,927.2	2,942.2	2,944.7
Depository credit intermediation	1,790.8	1,793.3	1,793.2	1,793.0	1,803.3	1,810.6	1,813.6	1,816.8	1,816.1	1,818.3	1,821.4	1,827.9	1,832.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Financial activities—Continued													
Commercial banking	1,306.9	1,309.0	1,306.0	1,303.3	1,311.4	1,318.3	1,320.1	1,321.7	1,322.7	1,322.9	1,325.7	1,332.7	1,337.3
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	790.5	790.7	790.4	792.9	795.9	798.8	800.7	800.8	797.6	798.7	799.4	800.6	802.8
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,262.1	2,271.8	2,274.8	2,283.5	2,292.2	2,297.1	2,302.5	2,302.9	2,301.0	2,304.9	2,310.9	2,315.3	2,317.1
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	87.1	87.5	87.8	87.5	87.8	88.2	88.6	89.5	90.2	91.3	91.7	92.2	92.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,147.5	2,150.2	2,154.5	2,161.7	2,164.2	2,162.3	2,173.8	2,176.4	2,184.0	2,178.6	2,182.0	2,187.6	2,182.8
Real estate	1,474.7	1,478.4	1,481.6	1,490.5	1,492.3	1,489.2	1,499.3	1,498.0	1,503.2	1,499.7	1,500.3	1,501.4	1,497.4
Rental and leasing services	645.1	643.9	645.0	643.3	643.9	644.9	646.1	650.2	651.9	649.3	651.9	656.4	655.6
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	27.7	27.9	27.9	27.9	28.0	28.2	28.4	28.2	28.9	29.6	29.8	29.8	29.8
Professional and business services	16,991	17,061	17,121	17,127	17,156	17,199	17,211	17,276	17,319	17,364	17,402	17,416	17,459
Professional and technical services	7,074.8	7,087.2	7,118.9	7,133.8	7,147.1	7,170.3	7,192.0	7,220.6	7,240.9	7,281.1	7,295.5	7,307.3	7,324.6
Legal services	1,159.2	1,160.0	1,160.8	1,161.8	1,161.0	1,162.5	1,162.5	1,159.6	1,157.7	1,158.5	1,160.5	1,161.6	1,163.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	851.0	847.5	859.0	847.0	846.2	849.9	852.7	860.4	867.2	870.8	869.4	877.4	878.2
Architectural and engineering services	1,326.1	1,335.3	1,335.6	1,340.5	1,348.3	1,356.5	1,360.6	1,369.3	1,372.9	1,382.2	1,386.6	1,389.3	1,389.8
Computer systems design and related services	1,204.4	1,204.9	1,212.1	1,226.0	1,230.5	1,235.2	1,243.1	1,255.5	1,258.8	1,267.8	1,274.6	1,278.5	1,279.6
Management and technical consulting services	855.5	861.4	865.4	867.8	871.7	875.4	878.0	879.4	880.0	886.5	892.0	895.9	907.6
Management of companies and enterprises	1,749.9	1,743.2	1,756.7	1,772.6	1,771.0	1,774.9	1,775.4	1,779.7	1,783.0	1,789.1	1,790.7	1,794.5	1,795.8
Administrative and waste services	8,165.8	8,230.5	8,245.1	8,220.1	8,237.5	8,253.7	8,244.0	8,276.1	8,294.9	8,294.2	8,315.4	8,314.5	8,338.8
Administrative and support services	7,835.6	7,897.8	7,911.0	7,884.9	7,903.1	7,917.9	7,908.5	7,941.1	7,960.8	7,959.1	7,983.4	7,979.4	8,000.1
Employment services	3,617.2	3,663.7	3,671.0	3,638.3	3,636.8	3,644.0	3,633.9	3,653.8	3,659.2	3,648.1	3,663.8	3,650.6	3,657.1
Temporary help services	2,576.2	2,616.2	2,628.1	2,605.6	2,602.0	2,604.6	2,596.8	2,613.4	2,602.7	2,596.6	2,600.5	2,588.6	2,603.6
Business support services	752.7	754.7	751.8	760.7	760.6	761.3	761.6	765.8	766.5	766.8	770.5	770.6	777.0
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,741.1	1,755.4	1,751.1	1,750.0	1,761.6	1,765.8	1,766.0	1,767.4	1,773.4	1,777.9	1,775.9	1,775.2	1,779.4
Waste management and remediation services	330.2	332.7	334.1	335.2	334.4	335.8	335.5	335.0	334.1	335.1	332.0	335.1	338.7
Education and health services	17,440	17,481	17,507	17,544	17,585	17,622	17,650	17,676	17,704	17,735	17,805	17,842	17,870
Educational services	2,815.9	2,820.2	2,827.5	2,828.5	2,840.1	2,845.4	2,849.2	2,853.1	2,852.2	2,856.9	2,889.1	2,889.6	2,890.3
Health care and social assistance	14,624.5	14,661.2	14,679.6	14,715.6	14,744.9	14,776.5	14,800.4	14,823.3	14,852.1	14,877.6	14,915.7	14,952.5	14,980.1
Health care	12,392.7	12,423.8	12,435.8	12,465.9	12,490.3	12,516.3	12,538.1	12,561.5	12,585.4	12,615.6	12,642.7	12,672.6	12,695.1
Ambulatory health care services	5,152.9	5,172.7	5,181.4	5,202.1	5,216.1	5,232.5	5,240.1	5,249.1	5,257.1	5,271.7	5,287.0	5,308.6	5,316.2
Offices of physicians	2,119.8	2,128.4	2,135.8	2,143.3	2,148.2	2,154.8	2,162.1	2,168.6	2,173.7	2,180.3	2,182.8	2,196.8	2,198.0
Outpatient care centers	480.6	482.4	484.1	485.9	486.9	488.6	488.8	488.8	490.3	489.2	491.5	492.6	493.6
Home health care services	820.8	824.3	822.1	829.1	831.9	835.8	835.5	839.9	839.4	845.6	850.9	855.7	859.1
Hospitals	4,371.7	4,379.2	4,382.5	4,387.3	4,393.0	4,402.5	4,409.6	4,417.6	4,427.4	4,434.0	4,445.1	4,453.6	4,459.9
Nursing and residential care facilities	2,868.1	2,871.9	2,871.9	2,876.5	2,881.2	2,881.3	2,888.4	2,894.8	2,900.9	2,909.9	2,910.6	2,910.4	2,919.0
Nursing care facilities	1,578.9	1,582.5	1,582.5	1,583.5	1,583.4	1,582.6	1,585.4	1,590.1	1,588.6	1,593.0	1,590.3	1,591.4	1,595.5
Social assistance	2,231.8	2,237.4	2,243.8	2,249.7	2,254.6	2,260.2	2,262.3	2,261.8	2,266.7	2,262.0	2,273.0	2,279.9	2,285.0
Child day care services	793.2	792.9	793.3	795.1	795.8	795.6	797.0	793.7	790.6	781.9	789.7	787.6	788.5
Leisure and hospitality	12,840	12,881	12,898	12,932	12,955	12,976	12,989	13,014	13,023	13,062	13,099	13,127	13,162
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,897.8	1,907.5	1,905.9	1,903.5	1,906.5	1,903.1	1,911.5	1,910.2	1,911.8	1,913.7	1,916.1	1,914.3	1,924.6
Performing arts and spectator sports	365.0	362.8	362.1	356.3	364.9	364.4	369.2	374.3	374.3	376.5	375.1	373.7	377.2
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	121.6	121.0	121.6	121.4	121.9	121.5	122.8	124.1	123.8	123.9	124.4	124.5	124.5
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,411.2	1,423.7	1,422.2	1,425.8	1,419.7	1,417.2	1,419.5	1,411.8	1,413.7	1,413.3	1,416.6	1,416.1	1,422.9
Accommodations and food services	10,942.4	10,973.9	10,992.3	11,028.0	11,048.9	11,072.8	11,077.7	11,104.0	11,110.8	11,148.0	11,182.6	11,212.4	11,237.8
Accommodations	1,812.9	1,811.1	1,809.2	1,808.0	1,804.2	1,803.1	1,795.4	1,799.3	1,798.0	1,806.5	1,809.9	1,817.5	1,816.2
Food services and drinking places	9,129.5	9,162.8	9,183.1	9,220.0	9,244.7	9,269.7	9,282.3	9,304.7	9,312.8	9,341.5	9,372.7	9,394.9	9,421.6
Other services	5,371	5,377	5,386	5,397	5,396	5,399	5,399	5,405	5,402	5,398	5,404	5,416	5,426
Repair and maintenance	1,227.1	1,232.0	1,241.4	1,240.7	1,242.8	1,245.8	1,249.8	1,251.5	1,251.8	1,245.9	1,252.5	1,256.3	1,258.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Personal and laundry services	1,270.3	1,271.1	1,270.3	1,278.4	1,275.5	1,270.7	1,269.7	1,269.8	1,267.9	1,271.2	1,268.2	1,272.6	1,273.5
Membership associations and organizations	2,873.2	2,873.6	2,874.5	2,877.7	2,877.6	2,882.4	2,879.3	2,883.8	2,882.5	2,880.9	2,883.0	2,887.0	2,893.5
Government	21,852	21,880	21,878	21,844	21,876	21,899	21,918	21,924	21,951	21,970	22,020	22,048	22,082
Federal	2,724.0	2,728.0	2,713.0	2,705.0	2,707.0	2,706.0	2,704.0	2,708.0	2,708.0	2,716.0	2,708.0	2,706.0	2,699.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,949.5	1,953.1	1,941.2	1,935.6	1,938.8	1,937.0	1,937.9	1,938.1	1,942.7	1,943.2	1,940.3	1,938.8	1,931.7
U.S. Postal Service	774.1	774.9	772.1	769.1	767.9	769.3	766.2	769.7	764.9	772.9	767.5	767.2	767.4
State government	5,022.0	5,032.0	5,036.0	5,007.0	5,024.0	5,024.0	5,032.0	5,032.0	5,038.0	5,039.0	5,055.0	5,061.0	5,063.0
State government education	2,248.1	2,256.6	2,258.1	2,232.4	2,248.1	2,248.0	2,255.0	2,254.7	2,258.3	2,256.1	2,268.6	2,275.0	2,276.9
State government, excluding education	2,773.5	2,775.8	2,777.4	2,774.9	2,775.7	2,776.2	2,777.3	2,776.9	2,779.8	2,783.0	2,786.1	2,786.3	2,785.9
Local government	14,106.0	14,120.0	14,129.0	14,132.0	14,145.0	14,169.0	14,182.0	14,184.0	14,205.0	14,215.0	14,257.0	14,281.0	14,320.0
Local government education	7,894.9	7,899.3	7,906.9	7,902.6	7,911.9	7,922.1	7,927.3	7,922.9	7,934.1	7,940.2	7,973.2	7,990.1	8,020.2
Local government, excluding education	6,211.5	6,220.6	6,222.2	6,228.9	6,233.2	6,246.7	6,254.3	6,260.9	6,270.7	6,274.7	6,284.0	6,291.0	6,299.3

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2005				2006								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
Total nonfarm ..	64,804	64,750	64,845	64,857	64,889	64,955	64,997	64,987	64,997	65,056	65,240	65,398	65,437
Total private	52,408	52,398	52,527	52,579	52,666	52,739	52,816	52,837	52,869	52,901	52,966	53,081	53,161
Goods-producing	5,101	5,098	5,099	5,102	5,107	5,105	5,102	5,097	5,089	5,089	5,075	5,072	5,090
Natural resources and mining ¹ ..	78	78	78	79	79	79	80	80	80	81	83	82	83
Mining	71.3	71.7	71.9	72.5	72.8	72.8	73.1	73.9	73.9	74.9	76.3	75.8	76.1
Construction	893	897	903	906	914	918	919	919	918	917	916	919	923
Manufacturing	4,130	4,123	4,118	4,117	4,114	4,108	4,103	4,098	4,091	4,091	4,076	4,071	4,084
Durable goods	2,250	2,248	2,246	2,248	2,248	2,247	2,249	2,251	2,250	2,252	2,234	2,231	2,245
Nondurable goods	1,880	1,875	1,872	1,869	1,866	1,861	1,854	1,847	1,841	1,839	1,842	1,840	1,839
Service-providing	59,703	59,652	59,746	59,755	59,782	59,850	59,895	59,890	59,908	59,967	60,165	60,326	60,347
Private service-providing ..	47,307	47,300	47,428	47,477	47,559	47,634	47,714	47,740	47,780	47,812	47,891	48,009	48,071
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,534	10,523	10,542	10,538	10,546	10,544	10,557	10,532	10,517	10,513	10,508	10,523	10,527
Wholesale trade	1,737.5	1,741.7	1,746.8	1,748.3	1,753.8	1,759.9	1,766.6	1,771.1	1,775.9	1,779.3	1,778.0	1,787.8	1,788.3
Retail trade	7,533.9	7,522.3	7,540.6	7,541.9	7,545.4	7,540.9	7,554.9	7,528.0	7,512.8	7,506.8	7,512.0	7,515.0	7,518.4
Transportation and warehousing	1,118.1	1,114.6	1,109.3	1,102.2	1,100.8	1,096.3	1,088.6	1,085.0	1,080.1	1,077.7	1,068.1	1,070.2	1,069.1
Utilities	144.4	144.7	145.5	145.6	146.3	147.0	147.3	148.1	148.5	149.2	149.4	149.7	150.7
Information	1,333	1,325	1,327	1,325	1,324	1,325	1,326	1,324	1,323	1,324	1,311	1,315	1,309
Financial activities	4,911	4,934	4,949	4,955	4,968	4,986	5,004	5,024	5,034	5,040	5,043	5,053	5,062
Finance and insurance	3,890.7	3,902.9	3,909.5	3,907.0	3,911.9	3,921.6	3,930.9	3,940.8	3,941.9	3,938.6	3,946.8	3,957.2	3,966.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,020.7	1,031.0	1,039.5	1,047.5	1,056.2	1,064.8	1,072.8	1,083.1	1,091.9	1,101.6	1,096.2	1,096.2	1,095.4
Professional and business services	7,583	7,568	7,590	7,607	7,598	7,602	7,609	7,603	7,620	7,625	7,670	7,689	7,696
Professional and technical services	3,346.9	3,350.7	3,358.7	3,376.9	3,379.5	3,385.5	3,392.1	3,401.2	3,412.1	3,424.0	3,437.6	3,448.4	3,458.6
Management of companies and enterprises	889.3	888.2	888.4	892.9	898.0	898.2	899.4	898.0	903.2	901.5	908.2	903.6	908.8
Administrative and waste services	3,346.7	3,329.1	3,343.0	3,337.0	3,320.5	3,318.1	3,317.6	3,304.0	3,304.3	3,299.6	3,324.1	3,337.1	3,328.9
Education and health services ...	13,460	13,471	13,504	13,519	13,551	13,579	13,603	13,625	13,648	13,661	13,689	13,735	13,766
Educational services	1,711.2	1,706.4	1,712.2	1,712.9	1,716.7	1,723.2	1,725.2	1,730.5	1,733.6	1,725.3	1,732.4	1,749.5	1,748.9
Health care and social assistance	11,748.3	11,764.2	11,791.3	11,806.4	11,834.7	11,855.9	11,878.1	11,894.8	11,914.6	11,935.5	11,956.5	11,985.6	12,017.5
Leisure and hospitality	6,718	6,713	6,750	6,761	6,792	6,816	6,830	6,846	6,849	6,859	6,877	6,900	6,915
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	871.8	871.5	879.2	881.4	886.9	889.9	891.4	895.7	900.5	902.9	905.8	911.2	912.5
Accommodations and food services	5,845.8	5,841.4	5,870.4	5,879.8	5,905.4	5,925.9	5,938.7	5,950.6	5,948.7	5,955.7	5,971.1	5,988.4	6,002.5
Other services	2,768	2,766	2,766	2,772	2,780	2,782	2,785	2,786	2,789	2,790	2,793	2,794	2,796
Government	12,396	12,352	12,318	12,278	12,223	12,216	12,181	12,150	12,128	12,155	12,274	12,317	12,276
Federal	1,177	1,178	1,181	1,177	1,176	1,179	1,178	1,179	1,180	1,187	1,189	1,189	1,190
State government	2,577	2,575	2,581	2,587	2,569	2,592	2,594	2,599	2,608	2,611	2,619	2,633	2,631
Local government	8,642	8,599	8,556	8,514	8,478	8,445	8,409	8,372	8,340	8,357	8,466	8,495	8,455

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels.

When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. P	Oct. P
Total private	91,291	91,693	91,803	92,074	92,250	92,450	92,559	92,704	92,799	92,883	93,058	93,117	93,123
Goods-producing	16,177	16,278	16,288	16,374	16,412	16,441	16,476	16,481	16,503	16,494	16,503	16,469	16,393
Natural resources and mining	481	485	487	490	493	500	505	509	513	516	518	519	518
Construction	5,627	5,690	5,678	5,729	5,755	5,771	5,779	5,774	5,769	5,766	5,773	5,759	5,717
Manufacturing	10,069	10,103	10,123	10,155	10,164	10,170	10,192	10,198	10,221	10,212	10,212	10,191	10,158
Durable goods	6,249	6,274	6,299	6,323	6,331	6,347	6,370	6,380	6,400	6,394	6,397	6,386	6,372
Wood products	449.2	452.6	455.4	456.8	453.2	453.2	450.1	450.2	445.9	444.1	440.0	434.5	427.5
Nonmetallic mineral products ..	382.5	383.5	382.7	388.9	390.5	391.6	390.2	387.7	386.1	385.4	383.6	379.7	380.2
Primary metals	366.5	367.5	367.1	370.3	368.9	371.2	370.4	371.0	372.2	370.2	369.9	368.1	365.9
Fabricated metal products	1,125.6	1,134.2	1,138.0	1,140.7	1,143.7	1,145.3	1,147.8	1,150.3	1,154.9	1,160.5	1,163.4	1,165.3	1,163.1
Machinery	756.9	750.9	754.3	753.2	756.3	758.5	760.9	766.0	771.2	777.0	780.5	783.7	786.9
Computer and electronic products	727.7	734.9	740.9	742.1	747.6	753.3	761.9	764.5	772.9	772.5	775.0	776.4	776.2
Electrical equipment and appliances	300.1	301.7	302.4	304.9	305.0	306.9	308.3	311.0	312.9	312.4	313.4	311.8	311.5
Transportation equipment	1,280.1	1,288.5	1,296.9	1,304.7	1,300.4	1,302.0	1,314.0	1,314.0	1,321.4	1,312.8	1,310.8	1,309.1	1,305.8
Motor vehicles and parts ²	891.2	892.6	894.5	897.5	886.1	889.6	898.5	890.2	895.0	876.8	875.8	870.4	853.8
Furniture and related products	431.8	431.0	431.8	431.8	433.5	434.1	435.5	434.5	433.2	428.9	426.2	421.8	417.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing ..	428.4	429.1	429.1	429.4	431.4	431.2	431.1	430.8	429.2	430.5	434.2	435.7	437.5
Nondurable goods	3,820	3,829	3,824	3,832	3,833	3,823	3,822	3,818	3,821	3,818	3,815	3,805	3,786
Food manufacturing	1,156.0	1,162.6	1,160.7	1,158.5	1,159.7	1,154.9	1,157.4	1,156.0	1,159.4	1,162.7	1,162.9	1,168.8	1,165.6
Beverages and tobacco products	115.7	116.1	115.3	117.7	118.3	117.9	117.5	115.2	114.0	114.6	114.9	115.1	115.4
Textile mills	169.8	167.8	166.2	166.6	165.2	163.8	162.0	161.1	159.5	158.2	157.1	154.0	152.4
Textile product mills	143.1	143.2	141.9	144.4	142.3	139.4	137.4	137.4	137.2	136.5	135.6	135.3	134.0
Apparel	191.4	193.9	193.5	195.6	194.3	194.8	194.8	194.5	195.8	196.4	193.6	192.5	192.1
Leather and allied products	30.9	30.8	31.0	30.5	29.8	29.1	29.4	29.3	29.0	28.9	28.4	28.4	28.1
Paper and paper products	361.4	361.6	361.3	361.2	362.0	361.1	358.9	358.4	358.8	356.9	355.5	353.7	352.7
Printing and related support activities	446.1	446.8	447.6	446.4	449.0	450.4	451.9	451.2	451.4	450.9	452.0	451.9	453.6
Petroleum and coal products ..	74.7	73.7	73.6	73.3	74.7	74.8	74.6	74.6	74.5	74.6	73.1	72.8	71.4
Chemicals	512.8	515.1	516.2	521.4	520.9	522.1	523.6	525.8	527.4	526.3	530.3	524.6	524.0
Plastics and rubber products	617.6	617.8	616.9	616.0	616.7	614.8	614.8	614.3	614.3	612.2	611.9	608.0	596.5
Private service-providing ..	75,114	75,415	75,515	75,700	75,838	76,009	76,083	76,223	76,296	76,389	76,555	76,648	76,730
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,824	21,908	21,904	21,950	21,956	21,985	21,976	21,968	21,959	21,962	21,967	21,958	21,965
Wholesale trade	4,597.6	4,616.1	4,620.6	4,633.7	4,645.3	4,655.6	4,669.0	4,679.7	4,680.7	4,681.3	4,683.7	4,690.8	4,693.6
Retail trade	13,000.7	13,050.1	13,042.2	13,065.2	13,055.8	13,074.2	13,034.3	13,003.1	12,986.9	12,976.0	12,973.3	12,952.2	12,952.0
Transportation and warehousing	3,776.3	3,790.6	3,792.0	3,800.2	3,803.2	3,803.9	3,820.6	3,831.8	3,839.9	3,852.7	3,857.7	3,862.3	3,866.0
Utilities	449.3	451.1	449.4	450.4	451.5	451.0	452.0	453.1	451.2	452.1	452.5	452.7	453.1
Information	2,400	2,408	2,408	2,410	2,414	2,416	2,415	2,421	2,422	2,416	2,424	2,424	2,422
Financial activities	6,125	6,148	6,159	6,176	6,201	6,227	6,263	6,273	6,281	6,287	6,302	6,321	6,331
Professional and business services	13,907	13,999	14,044	14,064	14,100	14,133	14,145	14,219	14,263	14,286	14,318	14,326	14,342
Education and health services	15,165	15,207	15,226	15,267	15,308	15,346	15,376	15,395	15,421	15,454	15,517	15,551	15,564
Leisure and hospitality	11,274	11,326	11,346	11,397	11,418	11,450	11,455	11,483	11,487	11,523	11,560	11,591	11,620
Other services	4,419	4,419	4,428	4,436	4,441	4,452	4,453	4,464	4,463	4,461	4,467	4,477	4,486

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

P= preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
DIFFUSION INDEXES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2002	40.8	36.5	38.3	38.7	40.1	46.0	43.7	43.3	41.7	41.9	41.5	36.0
2003	44.1	37.9	34.9	38.3	42.8	38.8	37.6	39.7	50.7	49.8	52.0	51.3
2004	51.6	49.5	62.4	65.5	62.4	57.7	52.7	52.0	57.0	54.3	55.0	54.1
2005	50.7	57.7	56.7	54.7	54.5	56.7	59.2	54.1	51.4	53.4	61.7	58.6
2006	61.0	59.9	58.5	64.4	55.8	56.8	53.8	53.1	P 55.9	P 54.9		
Over 3-month span:												
2002	34.5	36.2	35.6	35.8	34.9	38.8	38.5	44.8	37.6	39.7	37.2	39.6
2003	40.6	34.2	34.7	32.7	35.3	41.7	38.5	33.8	42.6	47.8	49.8	50.5
2004	54.3	53.4	57.6	63.1	69.4	68.3	58.8	55.6	57.4	56.5	59.9	55.2
2005	52.9	56.7	59.2	60.4	56.8	60.8	60.4	59.7	57.9	52.2	57.0	63.7
2006	66.2	65.5	63.3	63.7	63.8	59.7	56.7	58.8	P 56.1	P 55.6		
Over 6-month span:												
2002	30.2	30.6	31.5	30.9	32.0	36.3	35.8	37.6	34.5	36.0	36.7	35.3
2003	34.4	31.8	31.8	34.0	32.7	36.2	33.3	32.4	40.5	45.3	46.4	47.7
2004	49.8	52.3	54.7	60.8	63.3	63.8	63.1	63.5	59.0	61.3	55.9	55.6
2005	55.4	57.7	57.4	58.8	55.2	58.6	60.8	59.5	60.6	57.7	58.5	60.6
2006	61.2	61.5	63.1	67.6	65.5	65.8	62.9	59.9	P 59.7	P 58.1		
Over 12-month span:												
2002	33.6	31.7	30.2	30.4	30.2	29.1	32.0	31.3	30.0	29.5	32.9	34.7
2003	34.5	31.5	32.9	33.5	34.2	35.1	32.7	33.1	37.1	36.7	37.2	39.2
2004	40.3	42.1	44.8	48.4	50.7	57.7	57.0	55.2	56.7	58.3	60.1	60.3
2005	60.1	61.0	59.5	58.6	58.6	59.4	60.8	61.0	60.8	58.3	58.8	62.1
2006	61.3	61.0	62.2	62.6	64.0	65.3	60.8	62.6	P 63.8	P 64.0		
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2002	19.6	21.4	18.5	29.2	25.0	30.4	36.9	25.6	28.6	17.9	17.9	19.6
2003	32.7	19.6	19.6	10.7	23.2	19.0	19.6	29.2	28.6	36.3	42.3	40.5
2004	44.0	47.6	44.6	64.9	53.6	45.8	56.5	52.4	41.7	42.3	39.9	39.3
2005	39.3	38.7	38.7	42.3	44.6	34.5	47.6	35.7	45.2	43.5	50.0	52.4
2006	59.5	48.8	49.4	57.7	50.0	60.7	45.2	39.9	P 44.0	P 44.0		
Over 3-month span:												
2002	9.5	9.5	11.3	17.9	14.9	17.9	22.6	25.6	22.6	17.3	9.5	11.9
2003	18.5	11.3	12.5	8.3	7.7	11.3	14.9	15.5	16.7	27.4	32.1	35.7
2004	43.5	42.3	43.5	53.6	57.7	58.9	53.6	48.8	48.2	40.5	38.1	31.0
2005	35.7	39.9	42.9	39.9	37.5	41.1	39.3	35.7	39.9	36.3	36.9	50.0
2006	56.0	51.8	48.8	50.6	48.8	51.2	48.8	49.4	P 37.5	P 38.1		
Over 6-month span:												
2002	7.1	8.3	7.7	8.3	8.3	11.9	12.5	11.9	13.7	8.9	7.1	7.7
2003	11.3	11.3	8.3	9.5	10.7	9.5	6.0	8.9	13.7	18.5	24.4	23.8
2004	28.6	33.3	33.3	45.8	47.6	51.2	56.0	51.8	48.2	49.4	39.3	35.7
2005	36.9	36.9	35.1	33.3	33.3	32.7	36.9	36.9	41.1	41.7	39.3	42.3
2006	37.5	45.8	45.2	51.2	48.2	51.8	45.2	45.2	P 47.6	P 42.3		
Over 12-month span:												
2002	7.1	6.0	6.0	6.5	7.1	3.6	4.8	6.0	4.8	7.1	4.8	8.3
2003	10.7	6.0	6.5	6.0	8.3	7.1	7.1	8.3	10.7	10.7	9.5	10.7
2004	13.1	14.3	13.1	20.2	23.2	35.7	36.9	38.1	36.3	44.0	44.6	44.6
2005	44.6	44.6	41.7	40.5	39.9	33.3	32.7	31.0	32.1	39.3	35.7	40.5
2006	41.1	39.9	39.9	42.9	41.7	46.4	42.9	42.9	P 45.8	P 45.2		

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-,3-,6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P= preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data (beginning April 2005) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 2002) are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2005				2006								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	1,951.7	1,955.2	1,957.2	1,959.5	1,964.7	1,969.6	1,971.7	1,976.3	1,978.4	1,981.3	1,982.2	1,978.9	1,979.7
Alaska	310.6	310.2	310.2	310.6	312.5	312.7	311.6	314.1	314.8	315.7	315.0	316.6	315.3
Arizona	2,535.4	2,545.2	2,555.4	2,567.4	2,567.7	2,584.7	2,600.4	2,609.9	2,615.8	2,621.4	2,637.1	2,649.1	2,654.6
Arkansas	1,183.2	1,183.4	1,183.7	1,183.6	1,186.3	1,186.8	1,188.5	1,189.4	1,191.3	1,194.4	1,196.1	1,196.4	1,194.6
California	14,863.7	14,889.6	14,914.0	14,918.9	14,935.7	14,967.1	14,953.7	14,948.9	14,964.2	14,982.8	14,989.4	15,026.2	15,043.5
Colorado	2,236.9	2,239.7	2,241.6	2,249.2	2,252.0	2,254.9	2,264.2	2,263.1	2,264.5	2,269.6	2,276.8	2,281.1	2,281.8
Connecticut	1,665.4	1,667.6	1,667.7	1,668.6	1,669.2	1,671.9	1,666.9	1,673.9	1,668.9	1,671.6	1,672.6	1,672.3	1,674.0
Delaware	432.0	432.0	435.0	434.0	434.8	435.0	436.3	437.7	435.6	435.5	436.4	437.5	439.6
District of Columbia	680.2	683.2	686.2	686.6	690.1	691.1	690.9	690.5	692.2	690.6	689.2	691.2	690.2
Florida	7,874.0	7,890.2	7,914.8	7,943.5	7,967.0	7,979.7	7,999.0	8,018.8	8,043.8	8,058.0	8,070.4	8,090.3	8,104.5
Georgia	4,019.8	4,019.0	4,025.6	4,030.7	4,046.2	4,057.0	4,058.6	4,077.8	4,083.2	4,068.4	4,081.3	4,098.2	4,092.6
Hawaii	606.1	608.6	609.8	611.2	610.7	615.0	615.5	615.1	618.3	617.5	616.7	619.4	623.8
Idaho	618.0	620.9	625.1	627.0	629.8	635.1	634.5	638.2	637.7	640.4	641.2	641.9	642.2
Illinois	5,881.5	5,892.5	5,891.8	5,894.0	5,876.1	5,887.3	5,896.6	5,919.3	5,915.6	5,915.6	5,946.7	5,951.6	5,952.5
Indiana	2,966.8	2,976.3	2,975.5	2,975.9	2,960.1	2,963.7	2,969.4	2,973.0	2,974.1	2,976.6	2,979.5	2,981.8	2,980.2
Iowa	1,485.2	1,486.1	1,489.6	1,495.7	1,489.8	1,497.8	1,503.8	1,502.7	1,505.2	1,508.1	1,510.3	1,509.9	1,515.4
Kansas	1,332.8	1,330.0	1,339.0	1,334.7	1,330.2	1,340.1	1,341.7	1,342.2	1,341.0	1,345.3	1,341.3	1,343.2	1,341.6
Kentucky	1,832.1	1,833.4	1,833.9	1,836.0	1,838.5	1,836.7	1,840.3	1,843.4	1,845.7	1,849.4	1,843.9	1,850.7	1,850.6
Louisiana	1,730.5	1,718.9	1,733.1	1,738.9	1,747.7	1,760.0	1,763.9	1,761.0	1,768.1	1,769.3	1,780.5	1,787.7	1,790.0
Maine	611.6	610.9	612.1	612.3	611.3	611.3	611.0	613.1	613.8	613.7	614.5	614.2	613.8
Maryland	2,568.8	2,564.7	2,568.1	2,568.4	2,571.6	2,576.6	2,579.4	2,581.8	2,582.8	2,581.7	2,582.4	2,586.6	2,596.1
Massachusetts	3,195.1	3,199.6	3,202.2	3,206.0	3,203.1	3,211.5	3,209.9	3,218.5	3,218.4	3,221.1	3,225.7	3,224.8	3,228.2
Michigan	4,396.3	4,377.3	4,388.5	4,396.5	4,370.1	4,362.0	4,370.6	4,384.6	4,367.5	4,373.1	4,343.9	4,361.2	4,363.4
Minnesota	2,714.2	2,721.8	2,722.3	2,730.6	2,731.6	2,732.8	2,741.0	2,755.9	2,759.2	2,773.9	2,783.5	2,783.2	2,770.5
Mississippi	1,112.7	1,121.4	1,129.5	1,126.2	1,133.0	1,135.5	1,138.0	1,134.5	1,135.8	1,133.0	1,135.3	1,141.0	1,144.0
Missouri	2,733.9	2,732.3	2,734.6	2,739.6	2,746.0	2,754.0	2,757.2	2,755.6	2,754.4	2,750.9	2,762.4	2,762.5	2,754.3
Montana	423.5	422.5	423.4	424.8	421.9	425.1	429.2	428.8	428.1	430.7	436.5	436.1	435.9
Nebraska	936.6	939.5	939.8	940.3	946.5	949.0	948.2	948.4	951.2	954.8	955.8	954.3	953.1
Nevada	1,239.3	1,247.6	1,250.7	1,256.6	1,258.1	1,264.5	1,269.4	1,279.2	1,282.6	1,286.6	1,294.5	1,295.7	1,303.3
New Hampshire	637.1	636.4	635.4	636.6	639.4	640.5	641.3	641.6	642.4	639.5	640.8	641.2	642.2
New Jersey	4,059.4	4,056.7	4,061.7	4,064.5	4,062.0	4,065.4	4,068.7	4,074.1	4,081.5	4,084.0	4,080.3	4,081.5	4,084.5
New Mexico	814.7	817.4	818.3	821.5	823.2	824.5	824.3	824.9	827.0	828.4	832.4	835.6	838.9
New York	8,550.4	8,557.5	8,563.0	8,566.3	8,565.8	8,569.8	8,573.9	8,584.6	8,586.8	8,599.3	8,608.2	8,623.3	8,624.3
North Carolina	3,931.3	3,930.3	3,938.2	3,943.5	3,949.6	3,963.6	3,970.2	3,970.8	3,981.6	3,987.7	3,980.3	3,990.9	4,001.6
North Dakota	346.8	346.8	347.7	348.4	349.4	349.0	349.5	350.3	350.2	351.0	351.0	350.8	352.9
Ohio	5,436.8	5,446.9	5,451.5	5,445.7	5,438.5	5,436.3	5,442.3	5,462.5	5,464.8	5,460.9	5,458.3	5,457.0	5,454.5
Oklahoma	1,520.4	1,525.1	1,527.8	1,529.4	1,531.0	1,535.4	1,539.9	1,536.7	1,537.2	1,538.3	1,538.2	1,538.8	1,541.9
Oregon	1,672.0	1,674.6	1,681.7	1,686.6	1,694.7	1,697.3	1,704.0	1,703.5	1,711.8	1,708.1	1,715.3	1,719.6	1,723.5
Pennsylvania	5,717.6	5,720.5	5,726.7	5,737.6	5,743.5	5,745.4	5,741.1	5,746.4	5,746.8	5,751.1	5,758.8	5,759.5	5,764.6
Rhode Island	492.3	493.4	493.5	493.0	490.8	492.7	493.2	495.2	493.5	494.4	494.9	493.7	494.2
South Carolina	1,858.5	1,868.2	1,872.0	1,875.5	1,877.5	1,887.6	1,902.9	1,905.4	1,908.8	1,901.2	1,910.9	1,911.5	1,911.2
South Dakota	391.5	392.6	392.5	391.8	394.1	396.2	396.7	399.4	397.8	399.2	399.3	401.4	401.9
Tennessee	2,748.3	2,756.2	2,758.6	2,760.9	2,756.3	2,761.5	2,767.8	2,780.2	2,781.4	2,779.3	2,779.6	2,779.9	2,781.1
Texas	9,794.2	9,832.8	9,856.1	9,861.3	9,876.9	9,900.5	9,923.7	9,932.8	9,946.1	9,960.1	9,972.2	10,005.2	10,020.4
Utah	1,161.2	1,167.7	1,171.3	1,175.8	1,173.0	1,175.9	1,182.6	1,188.1	1,194.0	1,200.7	1,204.3	1,212.1	1,219.5
Vermont	305.5	306.0	306.4	306.6	306.4	306.0	306.2	307.1	308.0	307.6	308.2	308.4	309.1
Virginia	3,692.6	3,702.1	3,699.9	3,699.5	3,706.7	3,708.8	3,716.8	3,721.4	3,723.7	3,727.6	3,727.6	3,739.8	3,747.8
Washington	2,783.1	2,809.0	2,815.8	2,822.1	2,828.1	2,841.3	2,848.0	2,856.2	2,861.1	2,862.5	2,867.6	2,869.6	2,879.3
West Virginia	749.0	749.8	751.1	752.3	750.6	751.0	751.8	753.6	753.9	753.9	753.8	755.0	756.9
Wisconsin	2,846.2	2,849.9	2,852.6	2,861.0	2,857.7	2,864.0	2,864.0	2,871.1	2,870.6	2,869.9	2,869.4	2,865.6	2,868.9
Wyoming	264.9	264.9	265.4	265.9	268.1	269.1	271.7	272.1	272.2	272.9	273.8	275.2	275.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005				2006								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
Construction													
Alabama	106.6	108.1	108.2	108.2	108.1	108.7	109.1	110.9	110.6	110.2	110.2	109.4	109.7
Alaska	18.6	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.5	19.0	19.0	19.2	19.1	18.9	19.0	18.9	18.4
Arizona	224.3	226.3	228.1	230.5	230.9	234.0	237.4	237.9	238.8	241.5	244.4	245.5	247.5
Arkansas	55.2	54.8	54.8	54.7	54.6	55.1	55.4	55.5	55.8	56.0	56.1	55.8	55.9
California	915.5	919.5	926.8	933.3	931.5	935.5	925.6	918.2	922.4	922.5	920.0	916.0	916.3
Colorado	163.2	163.4	163.9	164.7	165.6	166.5	166.9	167.4	166.7	167.7	167.7	166.7	167.6
Connecticut	65.5	65.9	66.2	66.4	66.2	66.1	65.6	64.6	62.9	63.7	63.8	63.8	64.0
Delaware ²	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.7	28.9	29.0	28.6	29.0	28.9	29.0	29.5
District of Columbia ²	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
Florida	587.4	591.5	591.4	597.9	605.8	611.7	611.8	620.5	623.5	619.3	621.7	618.9	619.7
Georgia	211.5	213.0	213.6	214.9	214.2	214.8	214.2	215.9	216.0	215.8	217.1	218.3	218.2
Hawaii ²	34.2	34.7	35.1	35.7	36.0	36.0	35.5	35.3	35.7	35.9	36.2	36.1	36.1
Idaho	46.5	46.4	47.4	48.1	49.3	50.6	51.2	52.4	52.0	52.9	53.0	53.3	53.9
Illinois	268.8	271.5	273.1	274.9	271.4	273.8	274.1	275.0	275.8	275.8	277.1	275.6	276.4
Indiana	148.5	150.2	150.6	150.1	150.0	150.4	149.2	151.2	151.1	151.1	151.5	151.2	151.4
Iowa	71.9	71.3	72.0	73.8	72.8	74.2	75.9	75.8	75.5	76.1	76.8	77.1	77.2
Kansas	62.8	63.1	65.0	63.2	65.7	67.9	67.3	66.5	65.9	65.6	65.0	64.7	64.8
Kentucky	84.5	85.7	85.9	85.6	86.0	85.5	85.9	86.4	86.3	86.6	86.8	86.4	86.7
Louisiana	95.9	96.1	100.2	101.6	102.6	103.9	105.9	107.0	107.6	107.5	109.2	111.1	112.3
Maine	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.3	30.6	30.4	30.9	31.1	31.4	31.5	31.3	31.1
Maryland ²	187.1	185.9	185.9	185.6	185.5	187.1	188.1	188.4	187.3	186.8	186.1	186.9	187.0
Massachusetts	140.5	142.0	142.1	142.9	144.5	143.4	142.8	143.3	142.6	142.2	142.8	142.1	142.3
Michigan	192.8	192.2	193.7	193.4	189.7	189.0	191.0	192.3	192.2	191.9	191.8	192.9	193.3
Minnesota	128.8	129.4	130.3	130.5	128.2	128.8	130.1	131.8	131.1	130.6	130.2	130.4	130.4
Mississippi	52.4	54.2	53.8	54.2	56.1	55.4	56.6	55.5	55.7	55.4	55.5	56.4	57.2
Missouri	142.2	140.5	142.1	142.3	146.6	145.2	144.0	145.3	144.8	143.3	142.1	143.3	144.4
Montana	28.4	28.2	28.1	28.2	27.5	29.0	29.8	30.0	29.7	29.6	30.3	30.1	29.9
Nebraska ²	47.9	47.1	47.1	46.3	47.8	48.9	49.0	46.7	46.0	46.0	45.9	46.1	45.9
Nevada	139.3	141.8	142.1	143.9	144.1	145.8	146.2	147.3	147.4	148.0	149.9	150.4	152.3
New Hampshire	29.8	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.0	30.4	30.5	30.8	31.7	31.9	31.5	31.2	31.3
New Jersey	170.8	169.5	170.5	171.0	172.3	171.6	171.1	171.9	172.7	172.0	171.2	171.6	171.8
New Mexico	55.4	55.8	55.5	56.5	57.3	58.3	58.0	57.7	58.0	58.5	59.6	59.6	59.8
New York	324.1	324.2	325.7	326.9	330.5	330.5	330.2	330.6	329.3	329.6	330.8	331.0	331.9
North Carolina	233.7	233.8	233.6	235.4	235.1	236.5	237.9	239.0	240.4	241.3	241.0	242.4	243.2
North Dakota	17.5	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.8	18.5	18.2	17.3	17.1	17.0	17.3
Ohio	233.2	233.9	233.7	234.3	231.9	232.7	233.2	237.4	237.2	237.8	238.2	235.9	236.5
Oklahoma	66.1	66.7	66.9	66.8	67.1	68.4	69.6	68.5	69.4	69.3	68.2	68.4	67.7
Oregon	92.9	94.2	95.0	96.2	96.6	97.8	99.6	99.4	101.5	101.2	100.8	102.0	102.4
Pennsylvania	255.2	255.2	256.1	257.9	257.5	257.3	257.7	256.2	256.5	257.0	257.8	258.2	259.0
Rhode Island	22.0	22.5	22.5	22.6	22.6	22.8	22.7	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.0	23.2	23.1
South Carolina	117.0	119.0	120.4	120.8	120.4	122.2	123.6	123.6	125.4	125.1	125.4	125.6	126.4
South Dakota	21.2	21.1	21.1	20.1	21.5	21.9	22.1	22.6	21.7	22.6	22.3	22.2	21.9
Tennessee	121.0	120.2	120.5	120.7	122.8	123.4	123.9	124.1	123.7	124.4	124.2	124.2	124.3
Texas	571.8	576.8	578.5	580.2	580.3	585.5	590.5	592.2	595.4	597.9	602.1	607.5	610.0
Utah	84.0	84.0	84.3	85.0	85.6	87.1	88.8	92.4	92.8	94.2	95.2	96.8	98.7
Vermont	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.5	16.4	16.4	17.0	17.6	17.5	17.9	18.0	18.0
Virginia	247.7	249.2	250.9	253.2	255.7	257.1	257.7	262.0	260.3	260.3	260.2	261.5	262.2
Washington	180.7	181.6	182.7	183.9	185.4	187.9	190.7	191.1	192.6	193.0	194.5	193.4	195.3
West Virginia	37.1	38.2	38.0	38.2	37.0	37.5	37.6	38.9	39.0	39.9	39.9	40.3	39.7
Wisconsin	129.8	130.4	132.4	132.9	136.0	137.5	135.4	136.4	134.3	133.1	134.5	135.6	136.3
Wyoming	20.7	20.8	20.5	20.8	21.0	21.4	21.7	21.6	21.8	22.2	22.3	23.0	23.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005				2006								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. P
Manufacturing													
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona	181.7	182.1	182.5	182.9	183.5	184.4	184.3	183.8	182.9	183.4	183.3	182.9	182.8
Arkansas	200.3	199.5	198.8	197.5	197.5	196.5	196.8	196.5	197.0	197.5	197.2	196.4	195.3
California	1,507.0	1,509.8	1,510.4	1,510.6	1,505.1	1,505.5	1,504.1	1,506.7	1,508.2	1,508.0	1,507.2	1,509.7	1,513.7
Colorado	150.2	150.7	150.1	150.1	150.2	149.9	149.9	149.0	148.9	149.5	150.9	151.8	151.4
Connecticut	194.3	194.3	194.2	194.0	193.9	193.6	189.9	193.4	193.6	195.0	194.9	194.2	193.4
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	401.1	400.7	400.4	399.9	399.6	399.8	400.7	400.8	399.8	399.9	399.0	399.7	399.3
Georgia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Hawaii	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.4	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.4	15.3
Idaho	63.3	64.2	63.8	63.8	63.0	63.6	63.7	64.2	63.5	63.7	64.2	64.4	64.0
Illinois	685.5	688.7	687.5	687.5	687.1	685.6	681.2	681.1	678.3	677.8	680.4	677.9	677.5
Indiana	569.4	571.5	571.6	571.2	573.3	571.5	572.2	571.9	571.4	572.8	572.9	571.5	570.1
Iowa	229.8	230.4	231.3	232.4	232.6	233.4	233.4	233.5	234.4	235.0	234.8	235.3	235.3
Kansas	179.0	178.8	179.5	178.1	177.6	177.2	178.1	178.8	179.9	180.3	180.6	179.2	181.4
Kentucky	262.1	263.0	262.7	262.0	261.8	261.9	261.7	260.8	260.3	260.5	254.9	258.3	258.1
Louisiana	144.0	143.8	143.3	143.1	143.1	144.5	143.7	143.8	144.0	144.0	143.9	145.2	146.7
Maine	60.4	59.8	59.8	59.8	59.6	59.6	59.4	59.5	59.4	59.0	59.2	58.8	58.2
Maryland	140.1	139.7	139.3	139.3	139.6	138.4	138.1	138.1	137.9	138.7	138.3	138.1	137.5
Massachusetts	303.0	303.6	303.8	304.4	303.7	304.9	304.5	305.0	305.7	306.2	307.4	306.5	305.0
Michigan	681.9	677.1	679.3	676.9	666.0	660.9	663.2	661.9	658.0	659.1	632.0	644.4	643.6
Minnesota	344.7	347.5	348.8	349.2	346.1	344.8	344.5	346.7	346.5	348.1	347.9	348.8	346.5
Mississippi	173.0	174.2	175.2	176.1	177.2	177.0	176.5	176.0	175.3	175.3	176.3	175.5	174.8
Missouri	307.0	305.7	306.4	306.3	302.7	307.7	306.6	304.5	303.9	302.4	304.8	299.3	300.9
Montana	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.4	19.8	20.0	20.1
Nebraska	101.3	102.4	102.0	102.8	103.4	103.8	104.3	103.9	104.1	103.6	103.7	103.7	102.5
Nevada	48.1	48.3	48.4	48.4	48.6	48.7	48.8	49.1	49.2	49.5	49.6	49.7	49.8
New Hampshire	78.8	78.6	78.6	78.3	78.1	77.6	77.4	77.0	76.9	76.5	76.5	76.7	76.4
New Jersey	327.2	326.0	324.2	323.2	322.0	321.4	321.4	321.0	319.8	320.0	317.2	316.0	315.3
New Mexico	36.0	36.2	36.4	36.7	36.8	37.2	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.3	37.4	37.0	37.2
New York	576.0	573.3	571.9	569.7	570.1	569.2	569.5	565.8	564.9	565.2	560.6	560.6	558.5
North Carolina	565.1	565.0	563.9	563.7	562.9	562.8	563.0	562.5	560.4	560.8	559.4	559.5	556.6
North Dakota	26.1	26.0	25.9	25.8	25.9	26.1	26.0	26.1	26.0	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.3
Ohio	810.4	813.9	814.6	814.2	812.6	811.2	808.6	810.7	808.0	809.0	803.7	802.7	804.3
Oklahoma	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Oregon	203.6	203.9	206.2	206.9	209.9	210.8	211.3	211.4	211.0	210.3	210.7	210.0	210.7
Pennsylvania	680.3	678.7	678.4	677.2	675.9	673.5	672.8	671.4	670.5	669.1	668.4	666.5	664.7
Rhode Island	54.6	54.5	54.3	54.1	54.0	53.8	53.8	53.4	53.3	53.3	54.5	53.1	53.0
South Carolina	259.2	257.8	257.4	258.1	259.1	258.6	260.4	260.8	259.3	259.5	258.3	255.8	252.6
South Dakota	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.9	41.3	41.7	41.5	41.8	41.7	42.3	42.5	42.5	42.8
Tennessee	406.6	405.7	405.0	405.0	405.5	406.6	407.1	406.5	405.9	404.3	401.4	401.0	402.0
Texas	901.2	903.9	904.4	905.1	902.6	901.3	902.4	902.7	901.9	904.5	901.1	906.2	909.6
Utah	118.1	117.9	118.3	118.8	119.6	119.2	119.2	119.6	120.1	121.4	121.9	122.0	122.1
Vermont	36.7	36.7	36.6	36.8	36.8	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.4	36.3
Virginia	294.7	295.5	295.0	294.9	295.2	295.6	296.4	298.4	298.6	297.4	297.9	299.3	295.4
Washington	260.8	275.8	277.3	277.9	279.1	280.3	281.1	282.3	282.1	281.8	284.2	284.0	285.2
West Virginia	61.2	61.7	61.4	61.2	61.4	61.5	61.7	61.4	61.3	61.6	61.4	61.5	61.5
Wisconsin	507.8	507.8	508.0	509.0	507.6	508.5	507.1	507.1	505.6	509.4	507.9	506.8	508.0
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005				2006								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities													
Alabama	382.2	380.2	381.7	383.5	382.3	382.8	384.3	383.8	385.0	383.5	383.7	383.7	384.1
Alaska	63.4	63.3	63.4	63.4	63.6	63.5	63.5	64.4	64.8	64.3	64.3	64.8	64.4
Arizona	489.0	491.9	494.4	496.0	499.2	502.6	507.6	508.0	507.3	508.0	511.3	511.4	512.4
Arkansas	246.4	246.0	246.0	246.3	246.6	246.7	246.6	247.5	247.9	248.2	248.4	249.0	249.1
California	2,831.4	2,834.1	2,830.9	2,830.3	2,842.5	2,842.9	2,837.7	2,832.9	2,833.6	2,835.3	2,837.9	2,839.4	2,838.5
Colorado	416.0	417.4	419.1	420.4	420.1	419.3	420.8	419.0	419.0	418.3	419.0	419.6	418.9
Connecticut	311.2	312.6	312.9	312.9	313.8	313.4	312.5	312.2	311.4	310.2	309.8	309.5	309.8
Delaware	81.9	82.1	82.4	82.3	82.7	83.2	83.0	82.5	83.0	82.5	82.8	82.9	82.7
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	1,577.0	1,583.0	1,587.4	1,591.2	1,589.2	1,595.2	1,598.1	1,600.0	1,608.8	1,605.1	1,608.1	1,608.1	1,609.3
Georgia	855.3	853.2	852.7	851.8	858.0	859.6	862.0	873.2	874.2	874.0	876.4	873.2	871.6
Hawaii	119.2	120.1	120.2	120.4	120.6	122.5	122.6	122.3	122.3	122.1	122.3	122.3	122.9
Idaho	124.4	124.2	125.0	125.4	126.1	126.6	127.1	127.0	126.8	126.6	127.4	127.6	127.4
Illinois	1,189.8	1,187.8	1,188.4	1,191.6	1,179.4	1,182.4	1,187.9	1,192.3	1,191.3	1,193.2	1,199.7	1,201.4	1,202.8
Indiana	586.1	587.9	587.6	589.5	581.1	580.4	582.4	584.4	584.8	585.0	587.1	588.1	588.8
Iowa	307.1	306.9	308.2	309.2	307.8	308.5	309.6	309.3	310.1	310.1	308.8	307.9	308.7
Kansas	260.2	259.3	261.2	261.0	259.5	259.8	261.6	260.2	259.9	258.6	257.9	258.3	258.5
Kentucky	378.2	378.9	379.9	380.7	380.8	379.9	381.4	382.2	383.8	383.4	383.2	382.0	382.3
Louisiana	349.8	343.9	351.4	352.8	359.5	362.4	364.1	361.6	363.8	364.2	365.7	367.1	368.0
Maine	125.1	125.3	125.7	126.1	125.9	125.6	125.7	125.5	125.2	124.5	124.9	124.6	125.1
Maryland	472.7	471.4	472.1	473.1	476.5	475.6	476.4	475.4	475.5	473.8	471.8	472.2	471.4
Massachusetts	568.6	570.2	570.3	570.0	569.3	569.9	569.6	570.1	568.8	568.6	567.9	568.3	567.6
Michigan	802.4	800.1	803.1	804.4	795.9	794.1	794.9	797.2	796.2	793.5	793.1	791.5	789.1
Minnesota	526.6	530.0	529.5	529.2	531.3	532.7	531.8	532.1	532.7	535.2	535.2	532.1	531.1
Mississippi	216.9	219.3	222.2	222.3	223.8	226.0	227.1	225.0	226.4	224.8	226.0	225.7	226.0
Missouri	540.2	541.7	542.0	542.2	544.3	546.7	549.0	547.5	545.8	547.8	548.6	551.8	549.5
Montana	87.8	87.8	87.9	88.0	87.8	88.2	89.1	88.9	88.9	88.9	89.4	89.7	89.9
Nebraska	200.2	199.8	199.7	200.1	201.9	201.8	202.5	201.6	202.7	202.2	202.5	202.3	201.8
Nevada	218.3	219.1	219.4	219.7	220.1	221.8	223.9	225.4	226.8	227.6	228.4	228.8	229.7
New Hampshire	141.1	140.9	140.5	140.6	141.8	141.5	141.8	141.8	142.1	142.2	142.4	142.3	142.0
New Jersey	886.0	885.9	885.5	884.9	877.5	879.2	880.0	880.2	884.4	885.8	885.3	883.6	884.7
New Mexico	140.8	140.8	141.2	141.1	141.5	141.5	141.3	141.1	141.2	140.5	141.6	142.0	142.3
New York	1,501.1	1,507.6	1,507.6	1,506.9	1,501.9	1,504.0	1,507.1	1,512.0	1,511.1	1,514.3	1,513.6	1,516.0	1,511.5
North Carolina	735.1	732.2	733.4	733.0	731.4	735.1	736.6	736.0	735.0	734.0	733.5	736.1	735.3
North Dakota	75.0	75.1	75.1	75.6	75.7	75.5	75.9	75.5	75.6	75.9	76.4	76.6	76.8
Ohio	1,043.8	1,044.5	1,045.9	1,043.2	1,041.7	1,045.0	1,045.8	1,045.4	1,046.1	1,043.0	1,041.5	1,037.9	1,034.5
Oklahoma	281.7	281.9	282.2	282.5	282.3	283.7	284.3	282.3	282.8	280.7	282.0	283.3	284.2
Oregon	330.4	332.9	334.2	334.8	337.5	335.0	335.1	335.2	337.4	336.7	338.4	341.2	341.9
Pennsylvania	1,127.0	1,124.4	1,126.6	1,131.7	1,133.0	1,133.0	1,132.8	1,131.9	1,130.8	1,131.2	1,134.8	1,136.2	1,132.1
Rhode Island	79.9	79.8	79.6	79.5	79.2	79.6	80.0	81.0	80.2	79.7	79.4	79.6	79.1
South Carolina	356.6	356.2	356.9	358.9	363.0	366.6	368.9	369.7	370.6	368.7	368.6	367.6	367.8
South Dakota	79.0	78.7	79.0	78.8	79.2	79.4	79.9	80.0	79.6	79.4	80.0	80.3	80.4
Tennessee	599.1	602.3	602.6	602.9	604.8	605.5	606.8	608.8	609.8	607.4	608.2	608.8	609.1
Texas	2,004.3	2,010.8	2,016.9	2,012.5	2,021.2	2,022.6	2,029.5	2,029.4	2,031.3	2,034.1	2,032.4	2,037.8	2,040.5
Utah	228.3	228.8	229.5	230.1	230.9	231.0	232.2	231.6	231.4	232.6	232.4	234.7	236.2
Vermont	59.5	59.5	60.0	59.7	59.9	59.8	59.9	59.9	59.8	59.8	59.7	59.3	59.7
Virginia	660.0	660.4	657.1	658.7	662.3	659.7	663.5	662.6	661.0	661.3	656.9	657.5	657.1
Washington	534.2	536.9	537.8	538.7	540.0	541.3	542.2	544.0	544.9	545.0	543.0	544.2	545.1
West Virginia	139.5	139.4	140.4	139.8	140.4	140.4	140.7	140.6	140.9	139.8	139.8	141.0	141.5
Wisconsin	539.9	537.0	535.8	539.1	538.0	538.9	541.7	542.3	540.1	535.8	537.6	537.5	538.8
Wyoming	51.0	50.7	50.9	50.9	50.8	51.2	51.9	51.9	51.8	52.6	52.8	52.7	52.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005				2006								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
	Financial activities												
Alabama	98.5	98.4	98.4	98.2	98.0	98.8	99.2	98.7	98.7	98.4	98.6	98.5	98.5
Alaska	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.8	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.7	14.8	15.0	14.9	15.1
Arizona	176.8	177.0	177.3	177.8	178.1	178.5	178.4	180.0	180.1	180.5	182.2	182.3	183.0
Arkansas	51.8	51.9	51.9	52.0	52.2	52.3	52.3	52.5	52.8	52.8	52.7	52.7	52.7
California	933.6	935.2	936.5	937.8	939.0	940.3	941.5	941.3	942.3	942.0	942.6	944.8	945.8
Colorado	159.4	158.3	159.3	159.5	160.2	161.3	161.5	161.0	161.2	161.6	161.2	161.2	161.4
Connecticut	142.9	142.6	142.7	143.0	143.4	143.6	144.2	144.3	143.9	143.8	143.9	144.5	144.7
Delaware	44.8	44.6	44.9	45.0	45.2	45.3	45.1	45.1	44.8	43.9	44.1	44.3	44.2
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	530.9	532.5	533.4	534.6	536.0	537.1	540.3	542.3	541.1	542.6	543.9	542.9	544.7
Georgia	226.3	227.5	226.7	228.3	229.4	230.2	230.6	230.7	230.9	229.8	229.8	230.1	230.9
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	30.2	30.5	30.6	30.9	31.1	31.5	31.5	31.9	32.0	32.3	32.2	31.9	31.9
Illinois	404.7	406.3	406.5	406.5	406.6	406.5	407.6	409.3	409.0	409.8	412.6	414.0	412.6
Indiana	139.1	139.7	139.6	140.0	139.3	139.9	140.0	139.9	141.4	141.5	141.5	141.5	142.1
Iowa	98.7	99.0	98.8	99.5	99.9	99.9	100.4	99.7	100.3	100.7	100.7	100.3	101.1
Kansas	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Kentucky	88.1	87.6	87.4	87.6	88.9	89.0	88.8	88.6	88.4	88.2	88.2	88.7	88.5
Louisiana	92.0	91.8	92.9	93.2	93.9	94.2	94.5	94.3	95.0	95.9	95.2	94.8	95.8
Maine	34.1	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.8	34.0	34.1	34.0	34.0	34.3	34.2	34.1
Maryland	158.7	159.0	159.1	159.3	159.9	160.6	160.8	161.0	161.0	160.7	161.1	161.1	160.8
Massachusetts	222.3	221.8	222.2	222.2	222.5	222.6	223.5	223.9	224.7	225.1	226.0	225.2	225.7
Michigan	218.6	219.2	219.1	219.1	218.4	218.9	219.2	220.2	220.3	219.9	220.0	219.5	220.3
Minnesota	177.8	179.6	180.2	181.6	181.0	182.1	182.2	181.9	181.7	181.3	180.4	180.6	181.3
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	165.1	166.6	166.7	167.3	167.1	167.2	166.8	166.7	167.0	166.8	167.1	166.8	166.8
Montana	21.6	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.5	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.8	22.0	22.5	22.6	22.6
Nebraska	64.9	64.7	65.1	65.3	65.3	65.8	66.0	65.8	66.0	66.4	66.8	67.2	67.2
Nevada	66.0	66.7	66.9	67.3	67.5	67.6	67.4	67.6	67.9	68.1	68.0	68.4	68.8
New Hampshire	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.9	40.2	40.5	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.8
New Jersey	282.0	282.2	282.7	283.3	284.2	283.0	283.0	284.0	284.3	283.6	283.1	283.5	284.2
New Mexico	35.1	35.3	35.5	35.5	35.3	35.4	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.6	35.7	35.6	35.9
New York	717.7	719.1	718.9	719.2	722.8	723.9	725.5	724.5	726.7	726.5	726.5	728.0	729.0
North Carolina	198.2	200.1	200.5	200.9	200.2	201.8	202.1	204.0	203.7	204.3	205.4	205.1	206.6
North Dakota	18.9	19.0	19.2	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.6	19.5	19.7
Ohio	310.2	309.5	309.5	309.8	311.9	312.8	312.0	312.4	312.9	311.7	311.3	311.1	310.8
Oklahoma	84.4	84.9	84.8	85.0	84.7	85.2	85.3	85.2	84.2	84.7	84.9	85.1	85.3
Oregon	103.3	104.1	104.1	104.4	103.9	105.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.5	107.4	107.3	108.0
Pennsylvania	336.6	335.9	336.0	336.1	335.9	335.9	335.7	335.2	335.1	335.4	335.6	335.9	336.4
Rhode Island	34.6	34.7	35.1	35.2	35.1	35.5	35.6	35.9	35.8	35.9	36.2	36.7	36.9
South Carolina	98.2	99.4	100.0	100.3	101.3	103.0	102.1	101.8	101.0	101.3	102.7	103.2	103.9
South Dakota	28.7	28.7	28.6	28.6	28.7	29.0	29.3	29.4	29.3	29.5	29.3	29.4	29.8
Tennessee	143.6	144.4	144.6	144.7	143.2	143.5	144.2	144.5	144.6	144.3	144.1	144.2	144.5
Texas	614.6	616.4	617.5	618.3	620.8	621.7	622.3	626.4	627.5	627.5	628.7	629.6	632.9
Utah	68.2	69.1	69.5	69.8	67.8	68.3	68.6	69.7	70.5	71.0	71.3	71.6	72.1
Vermont	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.2
Virginia	193.4	194.7	195.1	195.1	194.9	193.5	193.4	194.4	193.9	194.5	195.7	197.3	196.9
Washington	155.4	156.2	156.5	157.0	157.2	157.7	157.1	157.7	157.7	157.6	157.7	157.8	158.9
West Virginia	29.9	29.7	29.8	30.0	30.8	30.7	30.3	30.1	29.9	30.0	29.8	29.5	29.7
Wisconsin	159.0	157.4	157.0	157.2	156.9	158.1	158.4	158.8	159.4	160.0	159.2	159.2	159.2
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005				2006								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
Professional and business services													
Alabama	210.2	211.4	211.8	212.2	213.7	214.3	214.6	215.9	216.4	217.5	215.7	215.7	215.9
Alaska	24.1	23.8	23.9	24.0	24.0	24.2	23.3	23.8	24.0	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.5
Arizona	376.1	378.5	381.6	385.8	382.3	387.0	390.3	392.6	394.3	397.9	398.4	399.1	399.5
Arkansas	111.8	113.0	113.4	113.7	114.9	114.9	115.5	115.1	114.6	114.9	116.0	116.2	116.4
California	2,168.6	2,168.3	2,172.6	2,177.9	2,185.7	2,195.7	2,192.9	2,197.2	2,195.8	2,197.9	2,198.1	2,203.9	2,206.4
Colorado	318.0	318.4	319.4	321.0	322.8	323.7	324.7	326.0	326.5	329.2	331.4	330.4	330.7
Connecticut	200.8	199.2	199.9	200.9	200.4	201.7	202.1	203.3	202.3	203.1	204.1	203.3	203.6
Delaware	62.6	62.7	63.2	63.9	62.5	62.6	62.8	63.6	63.9	63.8	63.4	63.8	64.4
District of Columbia	148.6	148.3	148.4	148.8	151.7	152.2	152.3	150.9	151.6	151.9	151.4	151.5	151.4
Florida	1,340.5	1,336.4	1,347.0	1,354.8	1,363.1	1,361.2	1,374.4	1,374.8	1,380.2	1,392.2	1,386.2	1,401.0	1,403.6
Georgia	540.5	540.1	541.1	543.3	547.4	549.1	549.3	549.9	549.7	545.2	549.4	550.1	549.4
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	77.9	78.0	78.5	79.0	79.9	80.4	79.3	81.0	81.1	82.1	82.3	81.7	81.2
Illinois	827.4	831.9	830.7	830.6	830.2	831.1	838.0	848.6	847.6	851.9	853.9	856.4	857.9
Indiana	276.9	278.0	276.6	275.2	273.5	274.4	274.7	274.7	275.2	275.8	275.9	276.3	277.3
Iowa	113.8	114.5	114.5	114.5	113.8	115.6	115.9	115.7	115.8	116.8	118.1	117.9	118.7
Kansas	132.4	130.0	134.0	132.9	134.6	133.2	132.6	133.3	132.3	132.3	132.1	132.8	132.4
Kentucky	173.8	174.0	174.4	175.1	173.2	173.1	173.6	174.1	173.6	174.7	173.9	175.7	176.8
Louisiana	164.2	160.7	161.4	162.9	162.9	163.4	166.7	168.9	171.4	172.2	174.0	173.9	175.1
Maine	50.4	50.4	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.8	51.2	51.6	51.8	52.0	52.1	52.1
Maryland	387.6	386.4	387.6	388.3	387.0	389.4	389.2	388.2	390.1	393.5	393.6	394.4	394.8
Massachusetts	462.6	462.0	463.4	465.1	463.7	466.5	466.0	466.9	466.8	468.9	469.7	470.0	472.1
Michigan	585.4	587.4	590.5	598.2	598.4	598.3	595.5	599.1	596.7	600.7	598.6	603.1	603.0
Minnesota	302.7	303.5	302.8	304.8	304.5	304.0	308.0	314.0	318.0	317.8	320.9	320.7	321.5
Mississippi	86.9	87.8	88.5	89.5	90.6	90.7	90.4	90.1	91.0	91.2	89.9	89.7	90.2
Missouri	323.4	320.6	319.7	322.9	323.9	323.8	324.2	324.4	323.1	322.5	325.2	324.8	325.3
Montana	35.5	35.0	34.8	34.7	34.7	34.7	36.1	36.1	35.7	36.0	37.0	37.3	37.1
Nebraska	96.9	96.4	97.3	97.2	97.0	97.9	97.3	98.8	99.5	100.6	101.4	100.4	99.6
Nevada	146.0	147.1	147.9	149.3	150.7	151.0	153.3	156.2	157.1	159.0	160.3	159.5	160.1
New Hampshire	60.0	59.9	60.0	60.1	60.3	60.5	60.8	61.1	61.2	61.3	61.2	60.9	61.0
New Jersey	595.8	595.9	598.0	596.8	595.4	595.9	595.1	599.0	599.5	600.4	603.1	604.8	605.0
New Mexico	93.1	93.5	93.2	93.7	94.2	94.1	93.6	94.1	93.9	94.8	95.4	96.3	96.5
New York	1,089.6	1,087.6	1,089.9	1,090.8	1,084.6	1,086.4	1,085.6	1,090.5	1,091.7	1,096.9	1,100.4	1,103.6	1,103.1
North Carolina	448.1	448.5	448.8	451.3	449.3	450.9	450.7	451.9	452.0	453.6	453.8	455.9	457.3
North Dakota	26.6	26.8	26.8	27.2	26.9	26.6	26.9	27.1	27.4	27.6	27.5	27.0	27.0
Ohio	646.3	650.3	651.4	650.5	647.7	645.1	647.3	652.6	650.9	650.5	650.2	653.8	655.6
Oklahoma	172.1	173.6	174.2	175.0	173.9	174.4	174.1	173.9	173.3	173.7	173.7	173.3	172.8
Oregon	187.6	186.8	187.6	188.2	192.3	191.3	192.2	192.7	192.6	193.4	193.8	192.7	195.1
Pennsylvania	657.9	658.8	661.7	665.9	663.5	667.6	666.5	667.2	668.4	671.1	671.2	672.0	672.4
Rhode Island	55.6	56.0	56.5	56.1	56.3	56.6	56.2	56.6	56.7	56.6	56.5	56.6	56.8
South Carolina	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
South Dakota	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Tennessee	311.3	317.3	317.7	317.6	310.4	311.9	312.6	315.5	314.7	315.5	315.5	314.9	314.2
Texas	1,168.5	1,177.3	1,183.8	1,185.9	1,189.8	1,199.6	1,203.2	1,207.2	1,209.8	1,217.8	1,215.4	1,220.6	1,217.2
Utah	149.1	151.9	152.6	154.2	153.4	153.5	154.4	155.4	157.0	157.4	158.2	157.4	159.4
Vermont	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.0	22.2	22.2	22.3	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.2	22.3
Virginia	613.4	619.1	620.2	618.6	622.1	618.3	618.7	620.0	619.7	621.9	624.1	627.2	626.8
Washington	321.1	324.0	324.5	325.5	325.6	328.7	330.3	332.6	333.4	335.5	340.3	339.3	341.0
West Virginia	58.8	58.8	59.3	59.9	59.3	59.7	59.5	58.6	59.1	58.8	59.1	59.6	59.7
Wisconsin	259.2	261.6	261.6	262.8	261.9	262.4	261.9	265.4	267.0	267.5	268.3	268.0	268.3
Wyoming	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.8	15.9	15.8	16.1	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.9	16.9	16.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005				2006								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
Education and health services													
Alabama	201.4	201.6	201.4	201.9	203.1	202.6	203.9	203.6	203.6	205.8	206.7	206.2	206.4
Alaska	35.8	35.7	35.9	36.1	36.2	36.4	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.3	36.3	36.4	36.4
Arizona	277.5	278.7	279.6	280.5	280.8	281.3	282.4	283.2	284.5	284.4	285.8	287.2	289.2
Arkansas	147.2	147.7	147.9	148.2	148.3	148.6	148.7	149.1	149.8	149.8	149.9	150.7	150.8
California	1,590.1	1,594.2	1,599.0	1,597.4	1,599.0	1,603.7	1,602.7	1,606.4	1,611.4	1,614.0	1,609.4	1,614.8	1,619.4
Colorado	225.6	225.8	225.8	226.5	226.4	226.7	227.2	227.7	228.3	229.1	229.2	230.3	229.7
Connecticut	274.2	274.4	274.1	273.2	273.8	274.4	275.1	276.1	276.1	275.5	276.9	277.2	278.2
Delaware	53.9	54.0	54.1	54.3	54.8	54.7	54.4	54.7	55.2	55.3	56.0	55.1	55.4
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	941.2	945.2	948.6	953.3	955.0	956.0	957.5	958.9	964.4	963.0	966.9	971.3	973.6
Georgia	425.7	425.4	426.1	426.8	429.0	430.4	430.9	433.6	435.1	435.4	437.8	439.4	438.1
Hawaii	70.1	70.5	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.0	70.6	70.9	70.9	71.5	70.6	70.9	71.2
Idaho	68.6	68.8	68.9	69.0	69.1	69.7	69.9	69.5	70.4	70.8	71.3	71.2	70.9
Illinois	749.2	752.0	752.9	752.7	752.5	753.7	751.6	752.2	753.1	753.4	755.6	756.9	756.9
Indiana	379.8	381.8	381.0	381.1	381.0	381.0	382.2	382.7	382.2	381.9	383.5	382.8	381.3
Iowa	196.6	196.8	197.4	198.3	198.2	198.8	198.6	199.4	199.6	199.7	200.4	200.9	201.9
Kansas	165.0	165.2	165.0	165.1	164.4	165.3	165.1	166.2	166.2	165.8	164.9	165.1	165.7
Kentucky	236.0	236.1	236.1	236.8	237.5	238.2	238.6	239.3	240.2	241.3	241.5	241.0	240.8
Louisiana	207.7	207.7	207.2	208.0	207.5	213.1	212.8	209.9	211.9	213.2	215.1	214.4	215.1
Maine	112.5	112.6	113.1	112.7	112.5	112.2	112.4	112.8	113.5	113.8	113.8	113.9	113.8
Maryland	354.9	355.8	357.1	357.9	359.2	360.7	361.3	361.5	363.5	365.3	365.6	367.6	366.2
Massachusetts	590.8	591.0	591.9	592.8	593.2	593.9	593.4	595.4	595.8	596.2	598.0	600.3	600.5
Michigan	571.9	567.6	568.7	569.8	568.3	569.2	571.8	574.0	575.3	574.6	573.5	575.8	579.7
Minnesota	389.2	388.0	388.6	390.8	395.9	394.1	394.1	393.9	395.1	402.7	403.7	405.0	400.7
Mississippi	120.4	120.9	121.5	122.2	121.8	121.7	121.9	122.6	122.7	122.5	122.2	123.6	124.0
Missouri	368.6	368.0	368.6	369.2	369.6	371.1	372.0	372.8	373.9	376.6	377.0	374.5	373.4
Montana	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Nebraska	128.1	129.1	129.0	129.2	130.6	130.2	129.8	130.8	131.5	133.7	133.7	134.4	133.1
Nevada	85.0	85.5	85.7	86.3	86.4	87.0	87.3	87.5	87.6	88.0	88.4	88.5	88.7
New Hampshire	98.9	98.6	99.0	99.2	100.3	100.6	100.6	101.0	100.7	100.6	100.9	101.4	101.0
New Jersey	560.8	560.8	563.7	565.9	566.9	567.4	568.9	569.5	571.9	572.2	572.3	572.7	573.7
New Mexico	106.2	106.8	107.4	107.5	107.7	107.2	107.6	107.6	108.4	108.5	109.3	110.0	110.4
New York	1,549.2	1,553.4	1,557.2	1,558.1	1,558.1	1,560.9	1,560.9	1,562.7	1,564.8	1,563.1	1,566.1	1,569.5	1,572.6
North Carolina	467.0	468.6	469.1	470.0	475.2	475.5	475.0	476.3	477.5	481.7	484.3	485.2	485.0
North Dakota	49.1	49.1	49.2	49.2	49.4	49.5	49.5	49.3	49.6	49.4	49.8	50.0	49.8
Ohio	765.4	765.3	767.4	768.1	766.3	766.3	767.5	770.4	772.9	774.0	774.8	775.9	775.2
Oklahoma	184.1	184.9	185.2	184.9	184.8	184.7	185.8	186.0	186.3	185.7	186.6	186.2	186.9
Oregon	201.2	202.1	202.9	204.2	203.4	206.7	208.6	207.9	209.0	208.2	207.3	209.7	206.6
Pennsylvania	1,035.2	1,041.3	1,041.7	1,042.5	1,048.6	1,049.0	1,047.9	1,052.8	1,053.3	1,052.4	1,058.9	1,060.3	1,065.3
Rhode Island	96.2	96.6	96.8	96.2	95.2	96.3	96.6	96.3	96.1	96.3	95.5	95.5	96.3
South Carolina	185.9	185.1	185.9	186.5	188.5	188.8	191.0	192.0	192.6	191.8	191.6	191.9	188.8
South Dakota	58.1	58.3	58.3	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.8	58.6	58.9	58.5	59.0	59.3
Tennessee	331.3	331.6	332.0	332.7	333.6	333.3	332.8	335.6	336.3	337.4	339.4	340.3	338.6
Texas	1,191.8	1,199.1	1,200.5	1,204.6	1,207.6	1,207.0	1,210.1	1,211.4	1,214.0	1,211.8	1,211.9	1,214.8	1,219.6
Utah	129.7	130.0	130.5	130.8	131.4	131.6	132.3	133.5	133.5	134.6	133.9	134.5	135.3
Vermont	54.4	54.3	54.6	54.6	54.9	54.8	54.9	55.0	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.4	55.5
Virginia	398.4	400.1	401.1	400.2	398.9	400.1	401.7	401.1	404.6	405.6	407.9	408.8	408.1
Washington	332.0	334.0	334.9	336.2	336.0	337.1	337.3	338.4	338.4	336.0	335.5	336.1	338.2
West Virginia	114.3	114.6	114.7	114.7	114.4	114.5	114.6	115.2	115.1	113.7	114.4	114.7	115.0
Wisconsin	391.7	391.4	392.3	392.4	388.5	390.5	391.5	394.8	399.7	400.2	402.1	399.0	398.0
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005				2006								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
Leisure and hospitality													
Alabama	165.7	167.7	167.9	167.2	167.2	168.3	169.4	170.1	170.7	171.0	170.6	170.3	170.4
Alaska	31.0	31.0	30.4	30.9	31.3	31.5	31.2	31.1	31.6	31.8	32.1	32.2	31.9
Arizona	257.2	258.7	258.8	260.0	260.2	262.2	263.9	267.3	267.6	268.8	269.3	271.1	271.8
Arkansas	94.8	94.4	94.5	94.8	95.5	95.5	95.7	95.3	95.0	95.6	95.9	96.0	96.5
California	1,478.8	1,487.8	1,490.2	1,492.9	1,501.3	1,504.5	1,509.2	1,511.5	1,510.9	1,511.6	1,513.9	1,517.4	1,521.3
Colorado	257.4	258.0	256.4	258.3	257.6	258.4	261.0	261.5	261.6	263.3	264.3	264.7	265.8
Connecticut	130.5	130.1	129.4	129.6	130.6	131.2	131.5	132.4	131.3	131.0	132.4	133.0	132.4
Delaware	40.8	41.3	41.7	41.7	40.9	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.9	41.5	41.2	41.5
District of Columbia	54.8	55.2	55.1	55.1	56.0	56.9	56.2	55.8	56.1	56.1	55.6	56.3	56.7
Florida	895.2	898.7	903.6	907.1	911.0	914.6	914.4	914.5	916.9	917.3	927.9	924.3	928.4
Georgia	371.2	371.6	372.9	372.7	374.5	376.5	377.8	380.9	382.4	380.0	377.9	381.3	383.6
Hawaii	106.9	107.0	107.3	107.5	107.4	108.1	108.0	108.1	108.5	108.9	108.3	108.7	108.7
Idaho	57.6	58.5	60.4	60.4	61.1	61.4	61.7	62.1	61.2	60.8	60.5	60.5	61.0
Illinois	515.3	519.0	519.0	518.7	519.3	521.6	522.4	529.1	529.2	528.3	531.7	534.1	533.2
Indiana	277.8	279.1	280.5	281.0	279.2	279.9	281.3	281.9	282.3	283.8	283.5	282.5	282.2
Iowa	129.7	128.3	128.8	129.2	129.2	129.8	131.5	132.0	132.1	132.5	132.5	132.5	133.1
Kansas	110.3	111.5	111.6	111.1	111.8	112.6	112.8	112.5	112.2	111.9	110.5	110.5	110.8
Kentucky	166.1	165.9	165.9	166.8	168.2	168.1	169.2	170.2	169.5	170.3	169.9	170.2	171.1
Louisiana	165.0	165.1	166.1	168.6	169.8	172.2	171.7	171.4	172.3	171.2	173.2	175.0	176.2
Maine	59.0	58.3	58.9	59.5	58.7	58.7	58.6	59.4	58.8	58.9	58.9	59.3	59.3
Maryland	230.7	232.9	232.8	233.1	232.2	231.9	232.5	233.5	232.9	235.1	235.5	236.8	239.6
Massachusetts	292.1	291.3	290.5	290.8	289.8	290.8	290.4	293.3	293.5	293.3	293.9	293.9	294.8
Michigan	410.9	406.0	407.1	406.3	402.6	404.7	408.1	414.6	409.1	408.5	404.1	407.6	413.5
Minnesota	241.2	242.3	242.4	243.8	243.9	245.3	245.9	249.8	248.7	249.4	251.4	252.4	251.3
Mississippi	118.8	119.5	121.3	113.4	114.2	115.6	115.8	115.9	115.9	116.3	116.7	118.9	120.6
Missouri	272.9	273.3	274.7	275.5	277.4	277.2	277.9	278.5	277.5	273.4	274.6	274.2	273.7
Montana	55.4	55.1	55.2	55.6	55.3	55.8	56.0	55.9	55.7	56.4	57.4	57.6	58.2
Nebraska	79.0	80.3	80.0	80.5	82.0	81.7	80.6	81.4	81.8	82.2	81.9	81.6	80.8
Nevada	332.5	332.9	333.2	333.8	333.7	334.5	334.4	336.1	336.0	337.3	338.4	338.7	339.4
New Hampshire	64.6	64.5	63.9	64.6	65.0	64.7	64.7	64.2	64.6	64.5	64.8	65.3	66.3
New Jersey	335.1	336.7	337.7	339.5	341.2	341.9	344.0	343.4	344.5	344.2	344.6	345.9	345.4
New Mexico	84.3	83.9	83.5	84.3	84.6	84.1	84.4	84.7	84.6	85.0	85.7	86.0	86.3
New York	668.6	670.4	670.0	670.6	670.4	670.7	672.5	673.4	676.1	678.0	678.5	681.4	684.2
North Carolina	354.5	354.3	362.7	362.0	362.9	364.2	363.8	362.7	363.3	362.3	361.3	363.3	368.2
North Dakota	31.4	31.2	31.5	31.5	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.4	32.2	31.9	32.2	32.0	32.3
Ohio	500.9	503.0	504.1	504.3	502.7	503.7	507.8	512.0	512.3	510.8	510.7	509.8	512.5
Oklahoma	132.4	133.1	133.1	133.3	133.9	134.2	135.0	134.9	134.8	133.9	132.1	132.1	133.1
Oregon	164.8	164.3	163.6	164.7	164.2	164.4	164.4	164.9	164.2	163.0	165.0	164.4	164.7
Pennsylvania	485.1	486.8	486.8	487.3	486.6	487.5	487.2	489.6	490.5	490.9	492.1	492.7	493.1
Rhode Island	50.2	50.5	50.5	50.5	49.9	49.9	50.2	50.1	50.2	50.8	50.9	50.8	50.7
South Carolina	199.2	202.1	201.4	201.4	200.5	201.3	203.7	204.9	206.1	202.9	205.1	207.7	206.8
South Dakota	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.7	41.9	42.5	42.3	43.0	43.0	42.8	42.7	43.4	43.0
Tennessee	264.5	264.6	265.5	266.4	268.1	268.0	269.3	271.3	270.6	271.4	271.4	271.7	272.9
Texas	908.1	914.8	917.5	919.0	921.2	922.8	921.3	920.1	925.1	924.7	926.2	927.4	927.0
Utah	104.7	105.7	105.9	106.0	104.6	105.4	105.9	105.4	107.1	107.4	107.3	108.0	109.0
Vermont	32.9	32.7	32.5	32.9	32.8	32.8	32.5	32.7	33.2	33.3	33.5	33.1	33.0
Virginia	329.9	331.9	330.1	329.8	328.1	334.4	333.5	331.0	330.0	331.6	331.8	333.8	339.1
Washington	263.8	264.9	266.2	267.5	268.9	270.3	271.1	272.2	272.2	271.8	271.3	271.6	271.0
West Virginia	69.6	70.1	70.1	70.7	69.2	69.4	69.8	70.1	70.2	70.5	70.9	70.6	70.7
Wisconsin	259.9	262.7	264.4	265.1	264.3	266.7	267.5	265.3	260.5	262.1	265.1	263.6	265.7
Wyoming	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.7	33.0	32.7	32.9	32.6	32.5	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005				2006								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
Government													
Alabama	362.9	362.2	362.1	362.0	363.9	364.3	363.9	364.1	363.9	368.5	369.1	368.6	366.8
Alaska	81.2	82.0	82.0	82.1	80.7	81.9	81.4	81.8	82.1	82.0	80.9	81.7	81.6
Arizona	405.4	403.8	403.6	403.8	403.6	404.7	406.0	406.3	409.5	405.8	410.3	417.3	415.7
Arkansas	206.4	206.8	206.7	206.5	206.7	207.0	207.2	207.7	208.0	209.1	209.1	208.9	207.2
California	2,423.6	2,426.6	2,426.3	2,425.5	2,425.7	2,427.3	2,426.8	2,428.3	2,429.9	2,435.9	2,447.8	2,458.6	2,459.0
Colorado	364.0	364.5	364.1	365.2	365.5	365.4	368.1	366.9	367.5	366.6	368.6	371.4	371.9
Connecticut	244.4	247.1	247.0	247.2	245.8	246.0	244.5	245.5	246.0	247.5	245.0	245.0	246.1
Delaware	59.6	60.0	60.0	59.4	59.7	59.9	60.3	60.3	59.5	58.8	59.6	59.8	60.3
District of Columbia	232.3	232.4	233.0	231.9	231.7	231.7	230.9	230.9	231.9	232.5	234.2	234.4	231.0
Florida	1,085.3	1,087.5	1,089.7	1,091.8	1,093.0	1,091.5	1,089.8	1,093.1	1,091.4	1,099.1	1,097.5	1,104.3	1,104.2
Georgia	652.8	654.5	655.4	655.3	656.1	660.0	661.3	660.1	660.4	658.7	658.6	668.4	666.5
Hawaii	120.3	119.9	119.7	119.7	117.6	120.5	120.2	120.0	120.7	120.6	119.9	120.6	123.5
Idaho	115.5	116.4	116.7	116.5	116.3	116.8	115.8	115.6	116.0	116.5	115.6	116.6	116.7
Illinois	853.2	846.5	845.3	843.5	840.5	843.6	843.6	841.1	841.9	839.1	848.6	848.5	849.9
Indiana	431.6	429.4	429.5	428.9	424.8	427.8	427.9	427.7	426.5	425.5	424.1	428.7	427.0
Iowa	246.2	247.3	247.1	247.2	245.2	246.8	247.4	247.2	247.4	247.1	248.3	248.5	249.6
Kansas	252.4	251.7	251.8	252.6	247.3	255.0	255.1	254.5	255.0	260.6	260.3	263.1	258.3
Kentucky	315.4	314.1	313.0	312.4	314.1	313.3	312.7	313.6	315.2	316.1	316.8	319.6	317.5
Louisiana	378.7	377.9	376.9	374.8	375.3	372.4	371.3	370.1	369.0	367.5	369.3	371.0	365.0
Maine	105.6	105.8	105.6	105.4	105.5	105.7	105.3	105.2	105.8	106.5	106.2	106.5	106.6
Maryland	468.3	466.5	467.0	467.5	464.9	468.1	470.2	471.5	470.4	463.6	462.0	461.2	470.4
Massachusetts	407.4	409.7	410.3	410.6	410.4	412.4	412.2	411.7	412.2	411.4	410.3	409.1	411.3
Michigan	678.2	673.8	673.3	673.1	676.6	672.2	671.9	671.2	665.5	672.2	677.5	672.4	666.8
Minnesota	419.3	419.0	418.0	418.4	419.3	418.8	420.2	420.4	419.5	422.5	426.9	426.0	420.5
Mississippi	240.5	240.2	240.8	241.2	241.6	241.2	242.5	242.7	244.4	243.9	243.1	245.5	246.7
Missouri	428.2	429.8	429.3	429.5	431.5	431.8	432.0	430.9	433.0	431.3	436.5	442.0	436.3
Montana	85.8	86.3	87.1	87.3	87.1	87.3	87.8	87.1	86.6	87.7	88.0	86.9	86.5
Nebraska	161.7	162.3	162.0	161.5	162.0	162.2	162.2	162.8	163.2	163.9	164.2	162.8	166.4
Nevada	144.1	145.1	145.6	146.1	145.9	146.6	146.6	147.9	148.1	148.3	148.2	148.0	150.2
New Hampshire	89.0	89.1	88.6	89.0	88.6	89.7	89.8	89.7	89.3	87.3	87.9	87.5	88.2
New Jersey	644.8	642.8	642.4	642.4	644.9	646.8	647.0	647.8	647.4	648.5	647.2	646.8	647.7
New Mexico	202.5	203.3	203.5	203.6	203.5	204.4	204.0	203.8	204.8	204.4	203.9	205.0	205.9
New York	1,489.6	1,487.9	1,487.4	1,488.9	1,489.8	1,488.7	1,488.0	1,488.8	1,486.2	1,489.7	1,493.4	1,495.4	1,497.9
North Carolina	667.7	668.9	668.6	667.9	673.9	674.4	674.7	674.5	682.8	685.4	679.6	681.9	684.4
North Dakota	75.5	75.0	75.0	74.9	75.2	75.1	75.3	75.4	75.3	75.6	74.0	75.0	76.7
Ohio	800.4	799.9	798.7	795.9	800.2	795.6	796.0	795.5	799.5	799.5	802.6	804.7	800.9
Oklahoma	312.8	313.4	313.8	313.7	313.7	314.8	315.7	316.1	316.1	318.7	321.7	322.2	322.2
Oregon	286.1	284.2	285.5	285.2	286.5	285.4	285.1	284.6	286.3	286.1	289.1	290.4	292.9
Pennsylvania	744.1	746.4	746.8	745.8	748.6	748.4	746.6	748.1	747.6	749.9	744.4	742.6	746.3
Rhode Island	64.9	64.7	64.8	64.8	65.0	65.2	65.0	65.1	64.6	65.4	65.5	65.0	64.7
South Carolina	328.5	331.2	332.0	333.3	332.2	334.3	334.3	333.8	333.4	334.6	333.8	340.5	342.8
South Dakota	74.8	76.0	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.4	75.4	75.1	74.7	74.8	75.0	75.1
Tennessee	415.5	415.3	415.9	416.2	413.7	414.4	414.9	417.5	419.0	416.4	417.8	418.3	418.9
Texas	1,690.4	1,689.3	1,688.9	1,688.9	1,690.5	1,696.5	1,698.9	1,701.1	1,701.4	1,696.2	1,710.3	1,714.8	1,715.1
Utah	203.5	204.3	204.3	204.4	204.0	203.8	204.6	203.9	204.6	205.2	205.5	208.2	207.4
Vermont	53.1	53.0	53.1	53.0	53.2	53.3	53.3	53.2	53.0	52.7	53.0	53.5	53.8
Virginia	668.3	665.6	664.7	665.1	663.2	663.9	666.9	668.2	669.5	671.1	671.6	673.7	677.8
Washington	527.2	528.1	527.9	526.9	526.8	529.3	528.0	527.6	529.1	530.6	530.0	531.9	532.2
West Virginia	144.3	143.4	143.7	144.0	145.0	143.8	143.4	143.4	142.7	143.8	142.2	142.1	143.8
Wisconsin	410.9	414.0	413.6	415.2	416.0	411.7	411.9	412.4	412.5	411.9	403.4	404.2	402.0
Wyoming	65.6	65.2	65.4	65.3	65.7	66.2	65.7	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.7	65.7	65.7

¹ Includes natural resources and mining, information, and other services, not shown separately.

² Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-8. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Total private	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.9
Goods-producing	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	40.7
Natural resources and mining	46.0	45.0	45.6	46.1	45.2	45.2	45.5	44.9	46.0	46.0	45.3	45.1	45.8
Construction	38.5	39.2	38.7	39.1	38.9	38.9	39.1	38.5	39.0	38.8	39.0	38.5	39.3
Manufacturing	41.0	40.8	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.1	41.2
Overtime hours	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3
Durable goods	41.6	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.6	41.8	41.6	41.3	41.5
Overtime hours	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3
Wood products	40.8	40.5	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.1	39.6	40.1	39.9	39.6	39.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	42.6	43.5	42.7	43.1	42.9	43.0	43.3	43.1	43.6	43.6	43.3	43.2	43.2
Primary metals	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.7	43.6	43.4	43.4	43.7	43.8	44.0	43.7	43.6	43.7
Fabricated metal products	41.6	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.5
Machinery	42.2	42.0	41.9	41.8	42.1	42.1	42.6	42.5	42.5	42.9	42.7	42.4	42.8
Computer and electronic products	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.6
Electrical equipment and appliances	41.4	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.3	41.5	41.0	40.7	40.8
Transportation equipment	43.0	42.7	42.6	42.6	42.7	42.8	43.0	43.0	42.9	43.5	42.9	42.5	42.6
Motor vehicles and parts ²	42.9	42.4	42.2	42.1	42.2	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.8	43.0	42.5	42.1	42.0
Furniture and related products	39.2	38.5	38.3	38.2	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.7	38.7	38.6	39.0	38.7	39.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	39.0	38.6	38.5	38.5	38.6	38.5	38.7	38.7	38.9	38.7	38.7	38.5	38.5
Nondurable goods	40.1	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.7
Overtime hours	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3
Food manufacturing	38.9	39.0	39.3	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.9	40.1	39.8	40.2	40.2
Beverages and tobacco products	40.8	40.1	40.0	39.9	39.9	40.2	40.1	40.9	41.2	41.7	41.1	40.8	40.9
Textile mills	40.2	40.6	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.8	40.8	41.1	40.7	40.7
Textile product mills	38.8	39.6	40.0	40.1	40.4	39.6	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.4	39.6	39.2
Apparel	36.1	35.9	35.6	36.0	35.8	36.0	36.5	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.6	37.0
Leather and allied products	38.7	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.3	39.5	38.8	39.3	39.1	39.2	39.6	38.8	38.7
Paper and paper products	42.9	42.5	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.4	42.9	43.1	43.3	43.5	43.4	42.9	43.0
Printing and related support activities	38.5	38.3	38.4	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.3	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.3
Petroleum and coal products	47.3	45.8	44.5	45.0	44.6	45.0	45.1	45.4	45.6	45.6	45.4	45.1	45.2
Chemicals	42.9	42.3	42.5	42.6	42.8	42.7	42.7	42.4	42.6	42.8	42.7	43.1	42.6
Plastics and rubber products	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.8	41.0	40.9	40.5	40.7
Private service-providing	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4
Wholesale trade	37.8	37.8	37.9	37.8	37.9	37.8	38.1	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.1
Retail trade	30.4	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.3	30.4	30.4
Transportation and warehousing	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.7	36.7	36.6	36.7	36.9	36.9	37.0	36.7	37.0
Utilities	41.3	41.2	41.4	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.9
Information	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.8	36.8	36.9	36.8
Financial activities	36.1	35.9	35.9	36.0	35.7	35.6	35.7	35.5	35.6	35.7	35.5	35.7	35.9
Professional and business services	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.6	34.5	34.4	34.7	34.4	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.8
Education and health services	32.7	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.5
Leisure and hospitality	25.7	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.8	25.7
Other services	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.9	30.8	30.9

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Total private	103.1	103.5	103.7	104.0	104.2	104.4	104.8	104.7	105.1	105.2	105.1	105.2	105.5
Goods-producing	99.6	100.5	100.1	101.1	101.3	101.5	102.2	101.7	102.4	102.6	102.4	101.4	102.0
Natural resources and mining	117.6	116.0	118.0	120.0	118.4	120.1	122.1	121.4	125.4	126.1	124.7	124.4	126.1
Construction	108.5	111.7	110.0	112.2	112.1	112.4	113.1	111.3	112.7	112.0	112.7	111.0	112.5
Manufacturing	94.7	94.6	94.8	95.3	95.6	95.9	96.4	96.4	96.9	97.0	96.8	96.1	96.1
Durable goods	97.7	97.4	97.5	98.1	98.5	98.7	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.4	100.0	99.1	99.4
Wood products	102.4	102.4	102.0	102.3	102.0	102.3	101.6	100.8	98.6	99.5	98.1	96.1	95.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	97.2	99.5	97.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.8	99.7	100.5	100.3	99.1	97.9	98.0
Primary metals	95.0	95.2	95.1	96.4	95.8	96.0	95.8	96.6	97.1	97.0	96.3	95.6	95.3
Fabricated metal products	100.5	100.3	100.4	100.8	101.4	102.0	102.7	102.2	102.8	103.6	104.1	103.5	103.6
Machinery	100.3	99.0	99.3	98.9	100.0	100.3	101.8	102.2	102.9	104.7	104.7	104.4	105.8
Computer and electronic products	99.8	100.3	101.1	101.8	102.3	103.3	105.0	104.8	106.8	106.2	106.3	106.2	106.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	88.1	87.7	87.7	89.1	89.5	89.9	90.5	90.8	91.6	91.9	91.1	90.0	90.1
Transportation equipment	98.8	98.8	99.2	99.8	99.7	100.1	101.5	101.5	101.8	102.5	101.0	99.9	99.9
Motor vehicles and parts	96.4	95.4	95.2	95.3	94.3	95.3	96.5	95.8	96.6	95.1	93.9	92.4	90.4
Furniture and related products	91.0	89.2	88.9	88.7	89.7	89.9	90.2	90.4	90.1	89.0	89.4	87.8	88.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	91.5	90.7	90.5	90.5	91.2	90.9	91.4	91.3	91.4	91.2	92.0	91.8	92.2
Nondurable goods	90.2	90.2	90.5	90.9	91.2	91.0	91.2	91.3	91.6	91.7	91.4	91.2	90.7
Food manufacturing	94.5	95.2	95.8	96.4	96.7	96.6	96.5	96.9	97.2	97.9	97.2	98.7	98.4
Beverages and tobacco products	100.3	98.9	98.0	99.7	100.3	100.7	100.1	100.1	99.8	101.5	100.3	99.7	100.3
Textile mills	69.3	69.2	69.2	68.7	68.0	67.1	66.3	66.1	66.1	65.6	65.6	63.7	63.0
Textile product mills	92.2	94.2	94.3	96.2	95.5	91.7	91.8	91.8	91.6	91.4	91.0	89.0	87.3
Apparel	64.0	64.5	63.9	65.3	64.5	65.0	65.9	66.2	66.8	66.8	65.7	65.3	65.9
Leather and allied products	79.6	81.0	81.2	80.0	77.9	76.4	75.9	76.6	75.4	75.4	74.9	73.3	72.3
Paper and paper products	87.9	87.1	87.2	86.8	87.2	86.8	87.3	87.5	88.0	88.0	87.4	86.0	85.9
Printing and related support activities	90.8	90.5	90.9	91.6	92.6	92.9	93.9	93.5	93.8	93.2	93.5	93.7	94.3
Petroleum and coal products	105.3	100.6	97.6	98.4	99.3	100.4	100.3	101.0	101.3	101.4	99.0	97.9	96.2
Chemicals	97.9	96.9	97.6	98.8	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.9	100.2	100.7	100.6	99.3
Plastics and rubber products	91.9	92.1	92.9	92.8	92.9	93.3	93.3	93.0	93.2	93.3	93.1	91.6	90.3
Private service-providing	104.1	104.5	104.6	104.9	105.1	105.0	105.4	105.6	105.7	105.8	106.1	106.2	106.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	101.3	102.0	102.0	101.9	101.9	102.1	102.3	102.0	102.2	102.3	102.3	102.2	102.3
Wholesale trade	102.3	102.8	103.1	103.1	103.7	103.6	104.8	104.4	104.7	104.8	104.8	105.0	105.3
Retail trade	100.0	101.1	100.7	100.9	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.1	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.7
Transportation and warehousing	104.3	105.0	104.8	104.7	105.1	105.1	105.3	105.9	106.7	107.0	107.5	106.7	107.7
Utilities	94.9	95.1	95.2	94.5	94.9	94.6	95.3	95.7	95.3	96.2	96.5	95.9	97.1
Information	100.5	100.3	100.6	100.7	100.5	100.9	100.9	100.8	101.2	101.5	101.8	102.1	101.7
Financial activities	105.8	105.6	105.8	106.4	105.9	106.1	107.0	106.6	107.0	107.4	107.1	108.0	108.8
Professional and business services	106.9	107.6	108.0	109.1	109.0	109.0	110.0	109.6	110.6	110.8	111.3	111.4	111.9
Education and health services	107.0	106.6	106.7	107.0	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.3	108.4	108.3	108.5	109.0	109.1
Leisure and hospitality	106.2	106.7	106.5	107.4	107.1	107.4	107.5	107.7	107.8	108.1	108.5	109.6	109.5
Other services	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.5	96.8	96.8	96.7	96.4	96.8	96.7	97.2

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours, and production or nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2005 III	2006 II	2006 III ^r	2005 III to 2006 III ^r	2006 II to 2006 III ^r
Total.....	229,971	232,327	233,604	1.6	2.2
Private sector.....	188,681	191,197	191,980	1.7	1.6
Natural resources and mining.....	1,949	2,083	2,120	8.8	7.4
Construction.....	14,158	14,728	14,768	4.3	1.1
Manufacturing.....	27,544	28,065	28,012	1.7	-.8
Durable goods.....	17,486	17,882	17,801	1.8	-1.8
Nondurable goods.....	10,058	10,182	10,211	1.5	1.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	42,936	42,992	43,090	.4	.9
Information.....	5,484	5,431	5,463	-.4	2.4
Financial activities.....	14,146	14,229	14,226	.6	-.1
Professional and business services	28,819	29,588	29,935	3.9	4.8
Education and health services.....	28,407	28,708	28,824	1.5	1.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	16,950	17,059	17,239	1.7	4.3
Other services.....	8,288	8,315	8,303	.2	-.5
Government.....	41,290	41,130	41,624	.8	4.9

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^r = revised.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours measures are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>.

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb9.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2005			2006									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$16.28	\$16.28	\$16.35	\$16.40	\$16.47	\$16.51	\$16.61	\$16.62	\$16.69	\$16.76	\$16.81	\$16.85	\$16.91
Goods-producing	17.74	17.74	17.77	17.79	17.80	17.82	17.87	17.92	17.99	18.00	18.06	18.08	18.15
Natural resources and mining	19.04	18.95	19.12	19.33	19.40	19.52	19.71	19.79	19.85	19.89	20.06	20.17	20.30
Construction	19.58	19.59	19.65	19.63	19.66	19.65	19.70	19.86	20.02	20.06	20.11	20.17	20.20
Manufacturing	16.71	16.68	16.70	16.71	16.72	16.74	16.78	16.79	16.80	16.80	16.85	16.86	16.92
Excluding overtime ²	15.82	15.79	15.83	15.84	15.83	15.87	15.89	15.90	15.91	15.93	16.00	16.02	16.08
Durable goods	17.51	17.50	17.52	17.53	17.54	17.57	17.60	17.65	17.68	17.69	17.74	17.77	17.83
Nondurable goods	15.35	15.29	15.31	15.33	15.33	15.33	15.37	15.33	15.30	15.28	15.32	15.30	15.36
Private service-providing	15.89	15.89	15.97	16.03	16.11	16.16	16.27	16.27	16.34	16.43	16.47	16.52	16.58
Trade, transportation, and utilities	15.05	15.04	15.10	15.13	15.19	15.20	15.30	15.30	15.38	15.48	15.49	15.53	15.57
Wholesale trade	18.32	18.45	18.56	18.53	18.61	18.66	18.69	18.79	18.84	18.94	19.00	19.10	19.08
Retail trade	12.43	12.35	12.39	12.44	12.46	12.47	12.58	12.54	12.60	12.66	12.65	12.67	12.72
Transportation and warehousing	16.82	16.85	16.87	16.91	16.99	16.98	17.10	17.04	17.19	17.36	17.34	17.40	17.45
Utilities	27.17	27.15	27.34	27.48	27.54	27.53	27.44	27.34	27.47	27.57	27.47	27.33	27.62
Information	22.65	22.40	22.60	22.98	22.82	23.00	23.13	23.16	23.24	23.34	23.40	23.45	23.50
Financial activities	18.09	18.20	18.27	18.33	18.45	18.49	18.64	18.64	18.69	18.79	18.86	19.03	19.12
Professional and business services	18.30	18.29	18.42	18.54	18.66	18.80	18.98	18.93	18.98	19.15	19.17	19.29	19.40
Education and health services	16.90	16.95	17.00	17.04	17.13	17.16	17.22	17.26	17.33	17.36	17.44	17.45	17.49
Leisure and hospitality	9.22	9.24	9.27	9.27	9.36	9.42	9.49	9.54	9.57	9.61	9.67	9.69	9.71
Other services	14.46	14.46	14.47	14.48	14.50	14.48	14.49	14.52	14.56	14.60	14.61	14.67	14.69
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	8.09	8.15	8.20	8.17	8.20	8.19	8.18	8.15	8.17	8.16	8.16	8.24	(⁴)
Goods-producing	8.81	8.88	8.91	8.86	8.86	8.83	8.80	8.79	8.81	8.77	8.77	8.84	(⁴)
Private service-providing	7.89	7.96	8.01	7.98	8.02	8.01	8.01	7.98	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.08	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$550.26	\$550.26	\$552.63	\$554.32	\$556.69	\$558.04	\$563.08	\$561.76	\$565.79	\$568.16	\$568.18	\$569.53	\$573.25
Goods-producing	714.92	716.70	714.35	718.72	719.12	719.93	725.52	723.97	730.39	732.60	733.24	728.62	738.71
Natural resources and mining	875.84	852.75	871.87	891.11	876.88	882.30	896.81	888.57	913.10	914.94	908.72	909.67	929.74
Construction	753.83	767.93	760.46	767.53	764.77	764.39	770.27	764.61	780.78	778.33	784.29	776.55	793.86
Manufacturing	685.11	680.54	681.36	683.44	685.52	688.01	691.34	691.75	693.84	695.52	695.91	692.95	697.10
Durable goods	728.42	722.75	721.82	723.99	726.16	727.40	732.16	732.48	735.49	739.44	737.98	733.90	739.95
Nondurable goods	615.54	611.60	615.46	617.80	619.33	619.33	622.49	622.40	622.71	623.42	623.52	622.71	625.15
Private service-providing	514.84	514.84	517.43	519.37	521.96	521.97	527.15	527.15	529.42	532.33	533.63	535.25	538.85
Trade, transportation, and utilities	501.17	502.34	504.34	503.83	505.83	506.16	511.02	509.49	513.69	517.03	517.37	518.70	520.04
Wholesale trade	692.50	697.41	703.42	700.43	705.32	705.35	712.09	712.14	715.92	719.72	722.00	725.80	726.95
Retail trade	377.87	377.91	377.90	379.42	378.78	379.09	383.69	381.22	383.04	384.86	383.30	385.17	386.69
Transportation and warehousing	617.29	620.08	619.13	618.91	623.53	623.17	625.86	625.37	634.31	640.58	641.58	638.58	645.65
Utilities	1,122.12	1,118.58	1,131.88	1,126.68	1,131.89	1,128.73	1,130.53	1,129.14	1,134.51	1,146.91	1,145.50	1,131.46	1,157.28
Information	831.26	817.60	827.16	841.07	832.93	841.80	846.56	845.34	850.58	858.91	861.12	865.31	864.80
Financial activities	653.05	653.38	655.89	659.88	658.67	658.24	665.45	661.72	665.36	670.80	669.53	679.37	686.41
Professional and business services	627.69	627.35	631.81	641.48	643.77	646.72	658.61	651.19	656.71	662.59	665.20	669.36	675.12
Education and health services	552.63	550.88	552.50	553.80	556.73	557.70	559.65	562.68	564.96	564.20	565.06	567.13	568.43
Leisure and hospitality	236.95	237.47	237.31	238.24	239.62	241.15	242.94	244.22	244.99	246.02	247.55	250.00	249.55
Other services	446.81	446.81	447.12	447.43	448.05	447.43	449.19	448.67	449.90	449.68	451.45	451.84	453.92
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	273.35	275.54	277.01	276.06	277.24	276.67	277.38	275.51	276.94	276.75	275.82	278.50	(⁴)
Goods-producing	355.15	358.89	358.07	357.93	358.13	356.93	357.40	355.06	357.51	356.84	355.94	356.29	(⁴)
Private service-providing	255.76	257.81	259.36	258.65	259.94	258.79	259.68	258.53	259.14	259.29	259.04	261.74	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Total nonfarm		134,137	134,817	135,398	136,026	136,738	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		112,433	112,636	114,551	114,116	114,309	91,681	91,893	94,012	93,517	93,649
Goods-producing		22,428	22,448	22,841	22,705	22,596	16,404	16,437	16,877	16,735	16,626
Natural resources and mining		641	645	696	694	698	486	490	530	530	527
Logging	1133	66.6	66.0	64.9	64.2	65.0	55.4	54.9	54.5	53.3	--
Mining	21	574.5	578.9	631.0	629.8	632.9	430.5	435.5	475.9	476.3	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	126.4	126.8	140.9	139.2	139.4	72.7	73.6	82.6	83.0	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	216.9	217.6	225.3	223.6	224.1	170.5	171.4	180.0	178.8	--
Coal mining	2121	74.8	74.9	79.0	78.3	78.8	62.6	62.2	68.2	67.5	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	34.6	34.7	38.3	38.1	--	28.5	28.5	31.8	31.8	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	40.2	40.2	40.7	40.2	--	34.1	33.7	36.4	35.7	--
Metal ore mining	2122	28.2	28.4	34.4	34.4	--	21.6	21.8	27.2	27.3	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	113.9	114.3	111.9	110.9	--	86.3	87.4	84.6	84.0	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	51.7	51.3	50.3	50.2	--	39.6	39.8	39.2	39.4	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	27.7	27.4	26.6	26.5	--	21.2	21.4	20.9	20.7	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	24.0	23.9	23.7	23.7	--	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.7	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	49.0	49.2	48.2	47.4	--	37.2	37.4	36.0	35.2	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	36.9	36.0	34.9	34.2	--	28.4	27.9	26.3	25.9	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	13.2	13.8	13.4	13.3	--	9.5	10.2	9.4	9.4	--
Support activities for mining	213	231.2	234.5	264.8	267.0	269.4	187.3	190.5	213.3	214.5	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	150.3	151.5	173.1	176.2	--	118.6	120.1	136.9	138.8	--
Construction		7,548	7,568	7,829	7,739	7,686	5,817	5,834	6,067	5,966	5,909
Construction of buildings	236	1,729.5	1,738.2	1,801.0	1,785.5	1,777.3	1,171.4	1,181.3	1,254.8	1,237.6	--
Residential building	2361	969.4	969.3	1,007.5	1,000.6	997.2	647.0	648.4	682.6	672.5	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	611.9	611.7	624.0	616.4	--	400.9	402.3	412.8	404.6	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	32.6	33.0	34.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	286.9	286.7	310.2	309.8	--	206.4	206.6	225.6	224.8	--
Nonresidential building	2362	760.1	768.9	793.5	784.9	780.1	524.4	532.9	572.2	565.1	--
Industrial building	23621	164.1	167.6	166.5	166.9	--	124.9	128.2	127.8	128.1	--
Commercial building	23622	596.0	601.3	627.0	618.0	--	399.5	404.7	444.4	437.0	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	1,029.2	1,026.8	1,053.0	1,055.7	1,054.1	810.5	805.2	815.8	815.8	--
Utility system construction	2371	422.3	425.2	434.7	440.6	--	353.2	355.0	358.6	359.5	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	207.0	205.7	209.8	208.9	--	169.3	168.6	171.1	167.8	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	73.8	74.4	83.7	87.9	--	66.5	65.7	73.5	74.9	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	141.5	145.1	141.2	143.8	--	117.4	120.7	114.0	116.8	--
Land subdivision	2372	93.2	94.3	94.3	93.2	--	36.8	37.4	36.8	36.9	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	399.5	390.2	398.5	395.3	--	334.5	325.0	329.1	326.8	--
Other heavy construction	2379	114.2	117.1	125.5	126.6	--	86.0	87.8	91.3	92.6	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	4,789.2	4,802.5	4,975.1	4,897.7	4,854.6	3,835.1	3,847.8	3,996.8	3,912.3	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,370.8	2,387.3	2,414.0	2,362.6	2,318.6	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,418.4	2,415.2	2,561.1	2,535.1	2,536.0	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	1,121.0	1,120.7	1,169.4	1,143.9	--	944.8	945.8	980.7	954.0	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	626.1	625.7	639.2	621.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	494.9	495.0	530.2	522.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	243.4	244.9	261.8	255.9	--	208.4	210.8	228.6	221.7	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	89.2	90.5	99.2	100.9	--	73.3	74.0	79.0	80.9	--
Framing contractors	23813	181.5	180.5	163.6	152.2	--	166.4	165.6	147.7	136.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Masonry contractors	23814	240.8	242.0	255.8	249.9	--	214.5	214.3	226.7	220.7	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	56.4	56.1	59.5	57.7	--	39.0	38.4	40.1	38.9	--
Roofing contractors	23816	213.4	209.9	210.4	205.9	--	171.1	169.6	169.7	165.1	--
Siding contractors	23817	48.2	49.0	54.9	54.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	48.1	47.8	64.2	67.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1,913.9	1,924.6	1,987.8	1,967.1	--	1,476.0	1,487.3	1,543.7	1,515.8	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	807.0	819.7	825.8	808.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,106.9	1,104.9	1,162.0	1,158.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	876.4	881.0	907.5	903.2	--	677.3	683.8	714.4	711.3	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	927.5	930.9	966.1	950.4	--	714.3	716.9	743.2	727.1	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	110.0	112.7	114.2	113.5	--	84.4	86.6	86.1	77.4	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	1,018.7	1,023.7	1,054.0	1,033.6	--	825.4	827.3	858.7	837.7	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	618.0	623.9	620.4	611.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	400.7	399.8	433.6	422.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	367.8	377.2	385.1	377.8	--	319.9	327.2	335.1	327.0	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	254.2	251.1	259.8	250.1	--	215.0	211.0	219.0	208.0	--
Flooring contractors	23833	87.0	84.4	89.3	88.8	--	58.6	56.4	63.2	63.9	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	72.0	73.3	79.4	76.5	--	55.5	56.3	62.7	59.6	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	171.0	171.2	169.5	168.5	--	127.1	127.5	126.2	125.6	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	66.7	66.5	70.9	71.9	--	49.3	48.9	52.5	53.6	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	735.6	733.5	763.9	753.1	--	588.9	587.4	613.7	604.8	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	319.7	318.0	328.6	321.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	415.9	415.5	435.3	431.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	381.7	380.4	394.1	389.2	--	307.3	307.6	323.3	319.8	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	353.9	353.1	369.8	363.9	--	281.6	279.8	290.4	285.0	--
Manufacturing		14,239	14,235	14,316	14,272	14,212	10,101	10,113	10,280	10,239	10,190
Durable goods		8,943	8,961	9,047	9,022	8,996	6,230	6,264	6,422	6,397	6,377
Wood products	321	558.8	555.1	554.4	547.8	538.1	454.7	452.8	448.0	439.7	429.3
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	119.7	119.1	120.6	119.2	--	104.8	104.0	103.3	101.7	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	126.6	123.9	120.0	117.6	--	104.5	102.5	100.1	97.0	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	43.5	43.9	41.6	41.4	--	37.8	38.2	37.1	36.8	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	63.3	60.3	57.9	55.9	--	48.7	45.9	44.6	42.3	--
Other wood products	3219	312.5	312.1	313.8	311.0	--	245.4	246.3	244.6	241.0	--
Millwork	32191	157.6	157.6	156.2	154.5	--	122.4	123.4	121.0	118.8	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	79.0	78.9	79.8	78.4	--	61.5	61.1	59.9	57.8	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring contractors	321912,8	78.6	78.7	76.4	76.1	--	60.9	62.3	61.1	61.0	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	56.1	54.4	55.7	55.0	--	45.5	44.0	43.4	42.4	--
All other wood products	32199	98.8	100.1	101.9	101.5	--	77.5	78.9	80.2	79.8	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	46.1	47.8	47.9	47.3	--	38.4	40.0	39.6	39.2	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	511.1	509.1	511.1	505.3	504.5	392.4	390.1	393.3	387.7	386.1
Clay products and refractories	3271	61.7	60.4	60.4	58.9	--	48.9	48.5	50.8	50.2	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	25.1	24.6	26.9	26.1	--	19.8	19.2	24.3	23.5	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	36.6	35.8	33.5	32.8	--	29.1	29.3	26.5	26.7	--
Glass and glass products	3272	108.4	108.3	103.1	104.0	--	82.3	82.1	76.5	78.1	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	37.0	37.1	34.6	35.6	--	27.0	27.0	24.7	25.8	--
Glass containers	327213	17.4	17.9	16.9	16.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	54.0	53.3	51.6	51.7	--	39.6	39.3	36.7	37.4	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	246.3	247.7	254.4	250.6	--	193.1	193.5	197.2	191.9	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	129.3	129.6	137.1	136.0	--	107.3	107.8	111.7	109.1	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	117.0	118.1	117.3	114.6	--	85.8	85.7	85.5	82.8	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	94.7	92.7	93.2	91.8	--	68.1	66.0	68.8	67.5	--
Primary metals	331	469.8	470.0	473.4	470.4	468.3	365.3	366.4	369.2	368.0	365.5

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	96.3	96.4	94.5	95.6	--	72.8	72.8	70.1	71.2	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	59.0	59.9	57.1	55.9	--	45.6	47.0	45.0	44.1	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	25.9	26.6	25.1	24.9	--	19.9	20.6	20.2	20.1	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	33.1	33.3	32.0	31.0	--	25.7	26.4	24.8	24.0	--
Rolled steel shapes	331221	23.9	23.5	22.5	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	74.8	74.2	75.4	75.7	--	59.3	59.2	58.9	59.0	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	71.9	72.2	75.2	73.1	--	54.3	54.3	57.6	56.2	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	38.4	38.4	39.2	38.2	--	31.1	31.1	32.2	31.2	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	23.1	23.3	24.9	23.9	--	15.9	15.9	17.3	16.9	--
Foundries	3315	167.8	167.3	171.2	170.1	--	133.3	133.1	137.6	137.5	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	95.7	95.5	97.7	96.2	--	77.0	77.4	79.0	78.1	--
Iron foundries	331511	62.2	61.4	62.5	61.8	--	50.2	50.2	50.5	50.1	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	33.5	34.1	35.2	34.4	--	26.8	27.2	28.5	28.0	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	72.1	71.8	73.5	73.9	--	56.3	55.7	58.6	59.4	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,520.6	1,523.9	1,556.6	1,555.0	1,553.5	1,128.5	1,128.7	1,166.6	1,165.7	1,164.5
Forging and stamping	3321	111.3	110.4	113.1	112.9	--	84.8	83.4	86.8	86.5	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	26.9	27.4	27.6	27.5	--	20.1	20.4	21.3	21.1	--
Metal stamping	332116	57.6	55.8	57.2	57.1	--	44.2	42.2	44.6	44.1	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	55.4	56.2	53.3	53.0	--	39.9	40.3	38.6	38.3	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	35.6	36.2	34.7	34.2	--	26.6	26.9	25.9	25.5	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	399.1	402.0	412.6	411.7	--	290.0	290.9	303.5	303.9	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	170.6	171.7	179.7	180.6	--	122.6	124.3	133.1	134.5	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	32.8	33.2	35.6	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	91.9	91.2	94.8	95.4	--	66.5	65.8	71.4	72.6	--
Plate work	332313	45.9	47.3	49.3	49.4	--	34.8	36.3	37.9	37.8	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	228.5	230.3	232.9	231.1	--	167.4	166.6	170.4	169.4	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	87.1	86.6	83.6	81.8	--	60.7	59.7	57.6	56.4	--
Sheet metal work	332322	102.9	104.6	109.0	109.9	--	79.3	79.9	83.3	84.9	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	38.5	39.1	40.3	39.4	--	27.4	27.0	29.5	28.1	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	90.3	89.9	88.7	88.5	--	72.4	71.5	68.7	68.6	--
Hardware	3325	33.4	33.1	31.9	32.0	--	25.9	25.8	23.6	23.8	--
Spring and wire products	3326	58.8	57.7	61.1	61.2	--	43.8	43.0	46.5	46.6	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	344.6	344.9	349.7	349.8	--	262.3	262.4	267.1	266.5	--
Machine shops	33271	259.3	259.3	261.8	263.0	--	197.9	196.8	198.4	199.3	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	85.3	85.6	87.9	86.8	--	64.4	65.6	68.7	67.2	--
Precision turned products	332721	43.9	43.7	44.4	43.8	--	34.7	34.3	36.1	35.3	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	41.4	41.9	43.5	43.0	--	29.7	31.3	32.6	31.9	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	143.4	142.3	148.4	147.8	--	113.5	113.2	118.5	117.8	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	68.6	68.3	72.4	71.8	--	52.5	52.5	57.7	56.7	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	74.8	74.0	76.0	76.0	--	61.0	60.7	60.8	61.1	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	284.3	287.4	297.8	298.1	--	195.9	198.2	213.3	213.7	--
Metal valves	33291	97.2	98.8	103.0	102.9	--	67.8	68.9	72.8	72.2	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	36.4	37.3	37.9	37.7	--	26.5	26.8	27.2	27.0	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims	332913	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	46.4	46.8	50.4	50.6	--	30.1	30.7	34.2	34.5	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	187.1	188.6	194.8	195.2	--	128.1	129.3	140.5	141.5	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	33.9	34.9	36.2	36.4	--	25.5	26.1	31.1	31.5	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	42.2	42.5	42.1	42.0	--	22.3	22.5	21.8	22.2	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	111.0	111.2	116.5	116.8	--	80.3	80.7	87.6	87.8	--
Machinery	333	1,160.4	1,170.7	1,194.7	1,195.4	1,200.3	746.3	753.6	777.8	782.0	787.1

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	212.2	213.8	227.1	228.8	--	135.4	137.3	143.0	145.6	--
Agricultural implements	33311	81.9	81.9	81.4	83.6	--	58.7	59.1	58.7	61.7	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	59.2	59.1	58.6	57.7	--	42.0	42.3	42.4	42.2	--
Construction machinery	33312	72.3	73.3	78.0	78.3	--	42.1	42.9	43.4	42.3	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	58.0	58.6	67.7	66.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	123.3	124.3	125.8	125.7	--	67.0	65.0	69.0	69.3	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	109.7	110.7	110.9	111.3	--	67.9	69.0	70.7	71.3	--
Office machinery	333313	10.4	10.5	10.2	9.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.6	--	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.4	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	85.4	86.3	86.9	87.9	--	52.7	53.4	55.6	56.4	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	152.0	154.7	163.2	161.2	--	105.6	107.3	116.2	114.0	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	103.5	105.7	110.2	109.8	--	72.8	74.6	78.7	78.4	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	203.5	203.5	203.7	204.8	--	143.3	143.8	145.3	147.7	--
Industrial molds	333511	41.3	41.2	39.4	39.3	--	30.6	30.6	29.6	30.1	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	41.7	41.9	42.9	43.4	--	27.3	26.8	27.5	28.4	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	78.6	78.1	80.3	80.4	--	58.7	59.2	61.3	61.4	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	41.9	42.3	41.1	41.7	--	26.7	27.2	26.9	27.8	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	97.9	97.6	100.4	99.9	--	62.6	63.0	63.5	63.4	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	19.6	19.5	20.0	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	78.3	78.1	80.4	80.1	--	51.5	52.2	51.1	51.0	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	261.8	266.1	263.6	263.7	--	164.5	168.2	170.1	170.7	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	49.4	49.1	48.8	48.7	--	26.9	26.7	27.9	28.0	--
Air and gas compressors	333912	19.2	19.2	18.6	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	30.2	29.9	30.2	30.0	--	16.8	16.6	17.0	17.2	--
Material handling equipment	33392	75.6	76.6	74.4	75.2	--	52.0	52.8	52.7	53.2	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	28.0	28.6	27.2	27.4	--	16.6	17.0	16.0	16.0	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	136.8	140.4	140.4	139.8	--	85.6	88.7	89.5	89.5	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,320.9	1,322.5	1,334.7	1,326.8	1,326.5	717.7	727.9	776.5	776.4	776.9
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	207.7	206.8	204.1	203.1	202.7	126.1	128.9	134.3	134.6	--
Electronic computers	334111	112.4	112.0	111.2	110.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	31.4	31.3	31.8	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	63.9	63.5	61.1	60.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	147.3	148.5	147.3	146.8	147.0	65.0	65.1	69.9	69.9	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	40.4	40.3	38.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	80.0	81.6	78.6	78.7	--	34.9	35.6	36.1	36.6	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	31.4	32.2	31.5	31.0	--	17.1	17.6	20.0	20.2	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	452.0	450.6	465.8	463.2	463.7	259.8	264.3	290.6	289.5	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	58.4	58.8	57.9	57.9	--	36.9	37.3	36.2	35.8	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	223.7	223.8	239.1	237.4	--	108.3	112.8	137.6	137.5	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	53.5	53.1	53.2	53.0	--	37.3	37.3	38.9	38.6	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	116.4	114.9	115.6	114.9	--	77.3	76.9	77.9	77.6	--
Electronic instruments	3345	439.0	441.1	448.0	445.3	444.9	217.3	219.4	233.5	233.8	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	57.8	58.0	59.4	59.4	--	30.7	30.4	32.1	32.0	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	157.9	157.5	159.1	157.8	--	61.9	63.6	75.8	75.7	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	27.0	26.9	26.4	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	58.1	59.0	62.9	63.2	--	33.9	33.6	36.4	36.9	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	44.9	45.2	45.0	44.4	--	20.2	20.4	20.8	21.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 P	Oct. 2006 P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 P	Oct. 2006 P
Durable goods—Continued											
Irradiation apparatus	334517	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8	--	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.1	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	81.7	82.8	83.4	83.1	--	47.8	48.6	47.1	46.8	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	43.5	43.3	38.0	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	431.3	430.3	445.7	444.3	442.9	300.0	299.8	314.1	311.6	310.1
Electric lighting equipment	3351	58.9	59.2	59.2	59.1	--	41.2	42.5	41.8	41.4	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	12.1	12.2	11.1	10.9	--	8.9	9.2	8.2	7.9	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	46.8	47.0	48.1	48.2	--	32.3	33.3	33.6	33.5	--
Household appliances	3352	84.7	84.4	86.3	85.3	--	68.0	67.9	68.4	67.0	--
Small electrical appliances	33521	17.9	18.5	19.3	19.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric housewares and household fans	335211	11.7	12.4	13.0	13.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Major appliances	33522	66.8	65.9	67.0	66.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household refrigerators and home freezers	335222	21.1	20.5	19.7	18.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	151.9	151.9	158.3	157.2	--	95.5	93.9	99.6	98.8	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	26.2	26.6	27.2	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	49.1	48.9	49.7	49.2	--	36.4	35.9	35.2	34.8	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	31.4	31.9	35.7	35.2	--	19.5	19.5	22.2	21.6	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	45.2	44.5	45.7	45.5	--	23.6	23.0	24.1	24.3	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	135.8	134.8	141.9	142.7	--	95.3	95.5	104.3	104.4	--
Batteries	33591	27.9	27.7	28.9	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communication and energy wires and cables	33592	22.2	21.9	22.2	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	51.0	50.9	52.3	52.8	--	38.3	38.4	39.0	39.6	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	39.2	39.1	40.1	40.4	--	28.9	28.7	29.2	29.7	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	34.7	34.3	38.5	37.9	--	21.3	21.4	28.3	27.0	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,755.7	1,765.3	1,767.7	1,774.2	1,757.0	1,265.9	1,282.8	1,311.5	1,310.0	1,302.6
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	1,099.6	1,088.2	1,070.8	1,075.8	1,052.5	899.8	891.1	877.6	872.4	851.0
Motor vehicles	3361	253.0	245.6	238.0	245.6	--	204.1	197.8	196.0	197.4	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	215.2	208.2	202.1	210.0	--	173.4	167.5	167.2	169.1	--
Automobiles	336111	141.6	138.0	138.8	137.8	--	107.8	105.1	111.0	105.3	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	73.6	70.2	63.3	72.2	--	65.6	62.4	56.2	63.8	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	37.8	37.4	35.9	35.6	--	30.7	30.3	28.8	28.3	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	173.0	171.1	180.8	179.9	--	142.3	140.9	148.5	146.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	66.9	66.4	66.8	67.7	--	56.6	55.9	54.3	54.6	--
Truck trailers	336212	36.9	37.1	41.2	41.3	--	28.9	29.0	33.6	33.8	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	69.2	67.6	72.8	70.9	--	56.8	56.0	60.6	58.5	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	673.6	671.5	652.0	650.3	--	553.4	552.4	533.1	528.1	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	74.5	73.6	69.3	68.7	--	61.7	61.0	56.9	56.5	--
Carburetors, pistons, rings, and valves	336311	14.7	14.2	13.5	13.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	59.8	59.4	55.8	55.7	--	50.2	50.0	46.1	45.9	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	96.7	97.2	96.9	95.9	--	81.7	82.6	82.4	81.1	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	16.6	17.0	16.6	16.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	80.1	80.2	80.3	79.6	--	68.8	69.3	69.7	68.7	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	43.2	43.3	41.4	41.2	--	38.6	38.9	37.0	36.2	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	42.4	41.8	42.6	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	86.0	84.8	82.3	83.8	--	72.1	70.7	68.4	68.9	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim ..	33636	63.7	64.5	63.8	62.2	--	49.4	50.0	49.3	47.2	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	96.3	94.9	89.4	90.4	--	78.9	77.7	74.9	75.4	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	170.8	171.4	166.3	165.8	--	136.6	137.6	129.5	127.6	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	443.6	461.5	475.3	478.0	--	201.6	224.3	257.0	262.3	--
Aircraft	336411	196.8	214.0	217.6	220.1	--	73.9	92.4	98.3	99.3	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	82.0	81.7	84.1	84.0	--	44.5	46.2	54.6	57.2	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	88.0	89.1	96.4	97.1	--	57.0	57.6	62.2	63.3	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	76.8	76.7	77.2	76.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Railroad rolling stock	3365	27.9	27.3	29.4	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	145.9	149.6	154.0	153.1	--	116.8	120.2	125.8	124.5	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	83.0	86.5	87.1	86.5	--	64.6	67.8	69.3	68.4	--
Boat building	336612	62.9	63.1	66.9	66.6	--	52.2	52.4	56.5	56.1	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	38.7	38.7	38.2	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	560.4	559.4	549.6	543.2	539.4	431.8	431.4	429.8	421.6	415.3
Household and institutional furniture	3371	379.1	378.2	371.8	366.8	--	304.0	304.2	299.9	293.7	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	172.1	172.9	178.7	176.6	--	137.4	138.9	144.3	140.9	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	207.0	205.3	193.1	190.2	--	166.6	165.3	155.6	152.8	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	85.4	84.4	80.6	79.8	--	70.3	69.4	66.4	65.7	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	78.1	78.1	70.6	69.3	--	63.7	63.8	57.8	56.3	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	43.5	42.8	41.9	41.1	--	32.6	32.1	31.4	30.8	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	128.4	128.5	126.7	125.4	--	89.3	89.1	92.4	90.7	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	40.8	40.7	39.9	39.3	--	27.9	27.7	28.6	28.6	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	26.1	26.8	24.9	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	61.5	61.0	61.9	60.8	--	44.7	44.1	48.0	46.9	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	52.9	52.7	51.1	51.0	--	38.5	38.1	37.5	37.2	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	653.9	654.7	658.8	659.3	665.2	427.1	430.4	435.0	434.4	439.7
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	306.2	303.4	314.3	312.5	--	193.0	193.7	197.7	196.6	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	108.0	106.5	113.4	112.7	--	63.5	64.2	66.6	65.7	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	88.5	87.6	91.0	90.4	--	51.0	51.0	54.2	53.9	--
Dental laboratories	339116	49.0	49.4	50.2	49.9	--	39.5	39.4	38.7	38.9	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	347.7	351.3	344.5	346.8	--	234.1	236.7	237.3	237.8	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	45.3	46.4	42.4	43.9	--	31.3	31.9	29.6	30.9	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	51.3	50.3	51.9	51.8	--	34.4	33.7	35.6	35.1	--
Dolls, toys, and games	33993	16.7	17.4	16.6	16.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	22.7	22.3	19.6	19.7	--	13.5	13.2	11.9	11.9	--
Signs	33995	78.0	79.2	79.9	80.6	--	49.9	50.2	52.2	52.2	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	133.7	135.7	134.1	134.0	--	96.6	98.7	98.9	98.0	--
Nondurable goods		5,296	5,274	5,269	5,250	5,216	3,871	3,849	3,858	3,842	3,813
Food manufacturing	311	1,488.5	1,482.2	1,502.2	1,503.6	1,493.4	1,187.4	1,177.9	1,194.8	1,198.8	1,188.8
Animal food	3111	46.6	47.8	45.6	46.8	--	31.5	31.7	30.7	31.1	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	60.2	59.2	58.3	59.0	--	40.9	40.3	40.3	41.3	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	45.8	45.0	43.9	43.7	--	29.5	29.3	28.3	28.3	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	14.4	14.2	14.4	15.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	79.8	86.4	70.9	76.9	--	62.2	68.0	52.1	56.9	--
Sugar	31131	13.1	18.3	11.7	16.0	--	10.5	15.4	8.9	11.2	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	47.0	48.9	43.1	44.1	--	39.3	40.9	33.8	34.8	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	186.2	178.2	204.4	205.4	--	156.8	148.3	172.8	173.4	--
Frozen food	31141	92.7	89.6	96.3	96.6	--	77.7	74.7	81.8	81.6	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	35.8	34.0	37.5	37.3	--	31.5	29.8	33.9	33.3	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	56.9	55.6	58.8	59.3	--	46.2	44.9	47.9	48.3	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	93.5	88.6	108.1	108.8	--	79.1	73.6	91.0	91.8	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	81.7	75.7	94.8	95.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	11.8	12.9	13.3	13.5	--	10.3	11.4	11.5	11.8	--
Dairy products	3115	133.1	132.1	133.1	132.6	--	91.1	90.9	93.6	93.8	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	108.8	108.5	106.5	106.0	--	76.0	76.0	76.6	76.6	--
Fluid milk	311511	56.3	56.0	54.0	54.3	--	37.3	37.3	35.7	36.2	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	24.3	23.6	26.6	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	502.6	501.1	502.4	501.9	--	435.1	431.9	435.0	437.0	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	145.9	145.9	151.3	151.6	--	127.9	126.7	133.2	133.6	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat by product processing	311612,3	119.6	119.1	120.5	119.1	--	94.8	93.5	97.2	98.2	--
Poultry processing	311615	237.1	236.1	230.6	231.2	--	212.4	211.7	204.6	205.2	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	43.2	38.7	46.5	40.8	--	36.5	32.3	38.2	32.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 P	Oct. 2006 P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 P	Oct. 2006 P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	279.1	281.5	278.3	280.2	--	217.3	219.8	211.7	214.8	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	209.3	211.1	207.8	209.0	--	159.5	160.9	152.9	155.8	--
Retail bakeries	311811	66.7	67.4	67.6	68.5	--	55.3	56.0	53.4	55.1	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	142.6	143.7	140.2	140.5	--	104.2	104.9	99.5	100.7	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	69.8	70.4	70.5	71.2	--	57.8	58.9	58.8	59.0	--
Other food products	3119	157.7	157.2	162.7	160.0	--	116.0	114.7	120.4	118.2	--
Snack food	31191	49.0	48.3	45.5	46.0	--	39.9	39.0	34.7	35.1	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	108.7	108.9	117.2	114.0	--	76.1	75.7	85.7	83.1	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	195.5	195.3	201.5	201.5	201.1	117.0	118.7	117.7	118.5	118.4
Beverages	3121	170.6	170.7	179.4	179.1	--	99.5	101.0	103.7	103.9	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	101.1	98.9	104.7	101.8	--	57.5	57.1	59.4	56.9	--
Soft drinks	312111	78.2	77.1	82.8	81.7	--	43.3	43.3	48.0	47.6	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	69.5	71.8	74.7	77.3	--	42.0	43.9	44.3	47.0	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	24.9	24.6	22.1	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	215.7	213.4	194.3	190.5	188.2	172.2	170.0	158.0	154.7	152.4
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	49.8	49.1	47.5	46.4	--	43.5	43.0	41.3	40.3	--
Fabric mills	3132	102.4	101.8	89.3	87.0	--	78.6	77.9	71.1	69.2	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	59.4	58.6	51.2	49.1	--	50.6	50.2	42.9	40.9	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	63.5	62.5	57.5	57.1	--	50.1	49.1	45.6	45.2	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	30.2	29.4	25.8	25.4	--	23.1	22.4	20.1	20.0	--
Textile product mills	314	171.3	173.4	168.4	166.2	165.9	139.9	142.0	134.7	134.1	133.3
Textile furnishings mills	3141	96.4	98.7	93.2	92.6	--	82.1	85.4	76.9	76.5	--
Carpet and rug mills	31411	48.7	48.8	46.8	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	47.7	49.9	46.4	45.7	--	40.9	42.9	40.1	39.3	--
Other textile product mills	3149	74.9	74.7	75.2	73.6	--	57.8	56.6	57.8	57.6	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	35.1	34.5	33.9	33.2	--	26.7	26.8	26.1	26.1	--
All other textile product mills	31499	39.8	40.2	41.3	40.4	--	31.1	29.8	31.7	31.5	--
Apparel	315	258.8	252.9	244.5	244.5	240.0	198.9	192.3	193.9	194.2	192.0
Apparel knitting mills	3151	36.0	34.1	34.1	33.9	--	28.6	26.4	28.4	28.2	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	22.9	21.6	22.0	21.4	--	18.0	16.4	17.8	17.2	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	202.2	198.8	191.4	191.8	--	154.3	150.5	151.0	152.0	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	88.5	85.7	84.3	85.1	--	71.3	68.5	68.8	70.1	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	17.5	17.9	16.3	16.6	--	14.2	14.5	13.9	14.0	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	71.0	67.8	68.0	68.5	--	57.1	54.0	54.9	56.1	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	49.7	49.0	46.4	46.5	--	39.1	38.4	37.3	37.6	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	44.4	45.0	42.5	41.7	--	29.6	29.6	31.0	30.0	--
Other cut and sew apparel	31529	19.6	19.1	18.2	18.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	20.6	20.0	19.0	18.8	--	16.0	15.4	14.5	14.0	--
Leather and allied products	316	39.6	39.6	36.8	37.3	37.2	31.4	31.2	28.4	28.7	28.3
Footwear	3162	17.8	17.9	16.6	16.1	--	14.0	14.0	12.5	12.2	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	21.8	21.7	20.2	21.2	--	17.4	17.2	15.9	16.5	--
Paper and paper products	322	482.0	478.9	469.1	466.0	463.1	365.8	362.2	357.9	355.4	352.8
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	140.2	138.5	134.3	131.5	--	111.0	109.1	105.2	103.1	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	103.2	101.2	97.0	94.4	--	82.4	80.7	75.7	73.6	--
Paperboard mills	32213	37.0	37.3	37.3	37.1	--	28.6	28.4	29.5	29.5	--
Converted paper products	3222	341.8	340.4	334.8	334.5	--	254.8	253.1	252.7	252.3	--
Paperboard containers	32221	179.7	179.0	172.5	172.0	--	136.6	135.8	130.7	129.7	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	112.5	112.8	108.8	108.5	--	84.3	84.9	83.7	83.2	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	35.3	34.9	33.9	34.0	--	28.6	28.4	26.3	26.2	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	31.9	31.3	29.8	29.5	--	23.7	22.5	20.7	20.3	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	74.4	73.5	75.2	75.6	--	54.2	53.8	56.8	57.2	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	49.8	49.3	49.8	50.6	--	34.1	34.0	35.9	36.7	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	24.6	24.2	25.4	25.0	--	20.1	19.8	20.9	20.5	--
Stationery products	32223	35.3	34.9	34.4	33.3	--	24.0	23.5	24.6	23.8	--
Other converted paper products	32229	52.4	53.0	52.7	53.6	--	40.0	40.0	40.6	41.6	--
Printing and related support activities	323	648.6	646.2	641.9	639.3	639.7	447.8	448.1	452.6	451.4	454.8
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	253.9	252.6	252.3	251.1	--	174.1	173.9	179.4	179.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	41.3	41.2	40.1	39.6	--	27.8	27.8	27.1	26.8	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	64.6	64.0	67.4	67.1	--	42.9	42.4	46.1	46.2	--
Quick printing	323114	67.5	67.4	67.6	66.4	--	47.6	48.6	49.3	48.1	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	36.7	36.1	34.1	34.2	--	24.2	23.4	20.8	21.1	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8,9	130.3	131.0	128.6	128.8	--	93.3	94.3	92.0	91.9	--
Support activities for printing	32312	54.3	53.9	51.8	52.1	--	37.9	37.7	37.9	37.8	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	114.8	114.2	120.3	119.5	118.9	76.2	75.7	75.5	74.4	72.2
Petroleum refineries	32411	69.3	69.6	73.4	72.9	--	44.7	44.5	43.1	42.4	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	45.5	44.6	46.9	46.6	--	31.5	31.2	32.4	32.0	--
Chemicals	325	879.9	877.6	899.9	894.3	895.6	515.1	511.6	532.2	522.7	521.6
Basic chemicals	3251	150.2	150.1	150.9	150.2	--	83.9	82.6	85.5	85.4	--
Petrochemicals and industrial gases	32511,2	49.6	49.2	49.3	49.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic dyes and pigments	32513	17.9	17.3	17.2	17.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.4	43.4	43.3	43.1	--	22.8	21.8	23.1	23.1	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	112.0	112.7	113.7	113.3	--	73.4	73.7	76.9	76.5	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	77.7	78.2	79.2	78.9	--	47.4	47.7	49.5	49.2	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	63.8	64.3	65.1	65.0	--	40.4	40.6	41.1	40.8	--
Synthetic rubber	325212	13.9	13.9	14.1	13.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	39.1	39.2	39.2	38.8	--	28.9	28.2	29.5	29.2	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	289.1	286.5	297.5	295.8	--	146.2	145.0	152.7	149.2	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	226.6	225.4	234.7	233.4	--	116.3	116.6	122.6	119.4	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	62.5	61.1	62.8	62.4	--	29.9	28.4	30.1	29.8	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	68.9	68.9	69.6	68.3	--	40.9	40.8	41.9	40.5	--
Paints and coatings	32551	45.6	45.6	46.4	46.4	--	26.4	26.2	27.1	26.4	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	115.2	115.1	119.9	118.8	--	74.0	74.1	77.9	76.7	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	57.6	56.7	62.2	62.1	--	37.2	36.3	37.6	36.9	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	32.6	32.3	33.4	33.6	--	18.4	18.0	17.9	17.4	--
Toilet preparations	32562	57.6	58.4	57.7	56.7	--	36.8	37.8	40.3	39.8	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	105.4	105.1	109.1	109.1	--	67.8	67.2	67.8	65.2	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	801.5	800.6	790.5	786.9	773.0	619.6	619.7	612.1	608.9	598.5
Plastics products	3261	632.1	633.3	625.2	623.7	--	488.7	491.5	483.5	482.3	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	88.2	87.6	86.4	86.2	--	67.6	67.0	64.6	65.1	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	50.2	49.9	49.1	49.1	--	37.9	37.1	34.9	35.4	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	58.8	58.4	56.8	58.1	--	43.9	44.0	43.4	44.7	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	27.1	26.9	24.7	25.8	--	19.6	19.8	18.5	19.1	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	31.7	31.5	32.1	32.3	--	24.3	24.2	24.9	25.6	--
Foam products	32614,5	63.4	63.3	61.8	61.3	--	50.1	49.8	49.6	49.3	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	54.9	55.3	54.6	54.6	--	45.0	45.1	42.4	42.2	--
Other plastics products	32619	366.8	368.7	365.6	363.5	--	282.1	285.6	283.5	281.0	--
Rubber products	3262	169.4	167.3	165.3	163.2	--	130.9	128.2	128.6	126.6	--
Tires	32621	68.7	66.7	67.4	66.6	--	56.6	54.9	55.9	55.0	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	32622	28.7	28.4	29.3	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	72.0	72.2	68.6	67.6	--	54.9	54.5	51.7	51.1	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	45.7	46.3	44.0	43.0	--	34.8	35.0	33.4	32.8	--
All other rubber products	326299	26.3	25.9	24.6	24.6	--	20.1	19.5	18.3	18.3	--
Service-providing		111,709	112,369	112,557	113,321	114,142	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing		90,005	90,188	91,710	91,411	91,713	75,277	75,456	77,135	76,782	77,023
Trade, transportation, and utilities		25,899	26,033	26,047	26,000	26,135	21,780	21,922	21,959	21,904	22,048
Wholesale trade	42	5,768.0	5,776.9	5,879.4	5,871.2	5,868.0	4,603.6	4,608.4	4,707.4	4,697.8	4,699.9
Durable goods	423	2,994.6	3,003.4	3,069.4	3,065.2	3,066.4	2,389.2	2,396.5	2,465.5	2,462.2	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	343.8	347.5	351.4	349.3	--	279.0	282.6	287.8	287.1	--
Motor vehicles	42311	127.2	127.5	133.3	131.8	--	107.4	106.7	112.1	111.4	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	173.5	174.8	174.8	173.9	--	140.1	141.9	141.4	140.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Furniture and furnishings	4232	114.4	113.4	117.1	118.4	--	89.5	90.5	93.3	94.5	--
Furniture	42321	47.6	47.3	48.5	49.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	66.8	66.1	68.6	69.0	--	51.4	52.1	53.0	53.5	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	255.8	258.4	265.8	264.1	--	214.7	215.9	222.4	221.0	--
Lumber and wood	42331	138.4	140.6	143.4	142.1	--	118.4	120.0	121.7	120.9	--
Masonry materials	42332	58.4	59.0	60.9	61.3	--	47.6	47.8	50.4	50.7	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	59.0	58.8	61.5	60.7	--	48.7	48.1	50.3	49.4	--
Commercial equipment	4234	631.6	632.8	643.2	645.0	--	514.2	516.0	523.1	525.3	--
Office equipment	42342	109.2	109.3	106.6	106.7	--	92.7	93.2	91.2	91.5	--
Computer and software	42343	239.6	242.2	243.9	245.6	--	200.9	202.7	204.4	206.3	--
Medical equipment	42345	173.2	173.0	181.7	182.1	--	136.6	136.2	139.4	138.7	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	109.6	108.3	111.0	110.6	--	84.0	83.9	88.1	88.8	--
Metals and minerals	4235	121.4	121.3	124.7	123.9	--	98.4	97.8	103.1	102.0	--
Electric goods	4236	347.7	350.1	353.2	355.9	--	258.7	261.1	266.7	269.4	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	143.1	143.6	146.7	148.7	--	106.5	107.2	108.0	109.3	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	204.6	206.5	206.5	207.2	--	152.2	153.9	158.7	160.1	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	242.2	242.4	248.7	247.5	--	191.8	193.3	202.3	200.9	--
Hardware	42371	77.1	78.1	80.9	80.6	--	58.9	60.6	64.9	64.7	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	93.6	92.5	94.3	93.7	--	76.6	76.0	79.4	78.1	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	71.5	71.8	73.5	73.2	--	56.3	56.7	58.0	58.1	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	659.9	660.0	677.6	675.1	--	520.1	518.4	538.1	535.2	--
Construction equipment	42381	84.9	86.1	90.1	89.6	--	66.1	67.0	70.0	69.9	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	102.6	100.6	102.1	100.2	--	81.4	79.9	82.9	80.8	--
Industrial machinery	42383	303.6	304.3	309.6	309.7	--	239.3	238.7	247.1	247.7	--
Industrial supplies	42384	74.5	74.1	78.3	77.9	--	58.3	57.7	60.0	59.4	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	63.0	63.2	65.3	65.2	--	51.9	51.9	54.8	53.6	--
Other transportation goods	42386	31.3	31.7	32.2	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	277.8	277.5	287.7	286.0	--	222.8	220.9	228.7	226.8	--
Sporting goods	42391	48.2	49.1	52.7	51.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	99.9	99.9	108.7	109.1	--	82.9	82.3	88.0	87.7	--
Jewelry	42394	44.1	43.4	41.3	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods ...	42392,9	85.6	85.1	85.0	85.6	--	68.0	67.2	68.2	68.5	--
Nondurable goods	424	2,029.6	2,029.1	2,050.4	2,046.0	2,040.8	1,639.3	1,636.3	1,659.4	1,652.6	--
Paper and paper products	4241	150.2	150.3	151.2	151.2	--	120.0	120.1	123.5	122.0	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	84.0	84.1	83.7	84.8	--	67.5	67.7	68.9	70.0	--
Industrial paper	42413	66.2	66.2	67.5	66.4	--	52.5	52.4	54.6	52.0	--
Druggists' goods	4242	214.4	215.5	221.1	219.5	--	167.0	168.2	170.5	168.8	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	147.9	147.4	150.4	148.8	--	109.0	109.2	115.5	113.8	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	31.8	31.7	31.7	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	64.3	64.3	65.9	64.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	707.0	703.9	713.1	715.2	--	589.9	588.2	595.4	598.0	--
General line grocery	42441	220.0	219.0	217.1	217.9	--	185.7	185.7	185.4	186.4	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	29.3	29.8	30.3	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	81.9	79.8	83.0	84.3	--	70.5	68.6	69.5	70.7	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	76.6	77.7	71.9	73.0	--	63.2	64.2	58.1	58.9	--
Grains and field beans	42451	44.9	45.0	41.5	41.3	--	36.4	36.3	33.2	32.8	--
Chemicals	4246	133.4	133.4	135.4	135.7	--	107.9	107.5	110.0	109.8	--
Other chemicals	42469	109.5	108.5	108.1	108.3	--	88.3	87.6	87.4	87.7	--
Petroleum	4247	100.7	100.9	102.4	102.5	--	82.3	82.4	85.1	84.9	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	148.1	146.9	152.9	150.6	--	122.8	120.6	125.8	123.4	--
Beer and ale	42481	88.5	88.9	92.5	91.0	--	74.6	73.9	76.2	74.9	--
Wine and spirits	42482	59.6	58.0	60.4	59.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	351.3	353.1	352.0	349.5	--	277.2	275.9	275.5	273.0	--
Farm supplies	42491	103.1	103.1	101.7	100.2	--	83.6	82.1	80.4	79.1	--
Books and periodicals	42492	55.1	56.2	54.6	53.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	51.3	51.7	51.4	52.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	27.3	27.2	27.3	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	114.5	114.9	117.0	116.9	--	88.4	87.8	89.6	89.1	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	743.8	744.4	759.6	760.0	760.8	575.1	575.6	582.5	583.0	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	57.3	56.9	55.9	55.7	--	45.5	44.9	42.2	41.2	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	686.5	687.5	703.7	704.3	--	529.6	530.7	540.3	541.8	--
Retail trade	44,45	15,181.1	15,298.1	15,209.7	15,097.8	15,223.9	12,921.7	13,048.7	12,973.0	12,856.0	12,991.5

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,937.9	1,927.7	1,924.7	1,919.6	1,914.5	1,597.3	1,589.9	1,587.6	1,581.5	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,273.0	1,263.6	1,251.6	1,250.3	1,246.4	1,061.4	1,052.7	1,042.5	1,040.7	--
New car dealers	44111	1,151.5	1,139.7	1,128.3	1,127.3	--	970.2	959.4	947.3	945.7	--
Used car dealers	44112	121.5	123.9	123.3	123.0	--	91.2	93.3	95.2	95.0	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	171.6	169.8	180.4	177.0	--	137.9	136.7	146.3	142.5	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	41.6	41.2	43.1	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	130.0	128.6	137.3	136.7	--	103.2	102.2	109.9	108.3	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	493.3	494.3	492.7	492.3	--	398.0	400.5	398.8	398.3	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	331.5	331.2	326.9	326.1	--	269.1	269.4	265.5	264.4	--
Tire dealers	44132	161.8	163.1	165.8	166.2	--	128.9	131.1	133.3	133.9	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	574.8	584.0	589.0	585.7	595.8	459.8	469.9	474.8	473.1	--
Furniture stores	4421	304.4	305.1	313.4	310.2	--	248.2	249.2	257.6	256.7	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	270.4	278.9	275.6	275.5	--	211.6	220.7	217.2	216.4	--
Floor covering stores	44221	101.2	100.5	99.7	98.7	--	78.3	76.9	77.5	76.3	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	169.2	178.4	175.9	176.8	--	133.3	143.8	139.7	140.1	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	533.4	544.7	519.4	519.8	526.8	425.6	433.5	415.2	415.5	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	364.8	376.4	361.7	362.6	--	301.3	309.8	296.8	296.3	--
Household appliance stores	443111	71.3	72.3	73.8	73.5	--	53.9	54.7	56.9	56.7	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	293.5	304.1	287.9	289.1	--	247.4	255.1	239.9	239.6	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	168.6	168.3	157.7	157.2	--	124.3	123.7	118.4	119.2	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1,268.4	1,265.6	1,329.5	1,305.9	1,303.7	1,039.5	1,044.3	1,107.2	1,080.2	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,125.6	1,125.6	1,172.9	1,154.7	--	923.2	929.6	978.7	957.4	--
Home centers	44411	627.6	627.4	663.2	649.1	--	519.1	523.6	557.2	543.2	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	40.4	41.7	42.2	43.5	--	30.4	32.1	33.2	33.0	--
Hardware stores	44413	162.0	159.2	158.6	157.6	--	130.4	129.1	131.3	128.9	--
Other building material dealers	44419	295.6	297.3	308.9	304.5	--	243.3	244.8	257.0	252.3	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	142.8	140.0	156.6	151.2	--	116.3	114.7	128.5	122.8	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	34.6	33.5	39.0	37.7	--	26.5	25.9	31.1	29.8	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	108.2	106.5	117.6	113.5	--	89.8	88.8	97.4	93.0	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,795.7	2,811.7	2,827.1	2,803.8	2,818.3	2,464.2	2,478.4	2,499.3	2,473.1	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,424.8	2,440.8	2,460.1	2,441.4	--	2,156.6	2,173.2	2,194.1	2,173.5	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2,277.1	2,294.1	2,313.2	2,295.1	--	2,033.0	2,050.8	2,071.3	2,051.6	--
Convenience stores	44512	147.7	146.7	146.9	146.3	--	123.6	122.4	122.8	121.9	--
Specialty food stores	4452	237.9	238.2	236.0	231.7	--	202.1	200.5	201.6	196.7	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	65.3	65.0	66.8	64.7	--	54.2	53.0	54.5	52.5	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	42.3	41.3	40.8	39.9	--	36.1	34.6	34.7	34.1	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	130.3	131.9	128.4	127.1	--	111.8	112.9	112.4	110.1	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	133.0	132.7	131.0	130.7	--	105.5	104.7	103.6	102.9	--
Health and personal care stores	446	948.9	959.5	959.8	955.9	958.7	778.7	790.2	778.1	773.1	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	694.2	699.3	708.2	704.7	--	575.3	580.6	581.4	577.7	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	93.1	98.5	92.7	92.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	65.3	65.7	57.7	55.2	--	50.4	51.5	46.7	43.8	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	96.3	96.0	101.2	103.2	--	76.4	76.6	76.2	77.6	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	46.1	46.2	48.1	49.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	50.2	49.8	53.1	53.6	--	41.6	40.9	42.7	42.7	--
Gasoline stations	447	877.2	875.5	870.6	861.8	857.0	745.2	745.4	746.3	737.2	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	755.5	753.6	751.2	743.2	--	644.1	644.6	645.5	637.4	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	121.7	121.9	119.4	118.6	--	101.1	100.8	100.8	99.8	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,397.6	1,410.0	1,448.0	1,415.2	1,440.5	1,138.0	1,153.5	1,196.5	1,164.3	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,054.2	1,062.0	1,100.6	1,074.3	--	871.3	881.4	917.8	892.5	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	73.3	74.5	76.6	74.1	--	58.2	59.3	61.1	59.7	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	266.1	270.7	275.9	275.7	--	211.0	216.5	217.2	216.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 P	Oct. 2006 P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 P	Oct. 2006 P
Retail trade-Continued											
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	61.5	64.8	70.6	71.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	493.5	487.4	510.5	489.8	--	420.1	416.1	443.1	423.5	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	44.9	43.4	43.2	42.7	--	36.7	34.9	34.2	33.6	--
Other clothing stores	44819	114.9	121.2	123.8	120.3	--	91.7	98.3	100.1	96.4	--
Shoe stores	4482	177.6	179.2	179.9	174.8	--	138.3	140.8	145.2	139.9	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	165.8	168.8	167.5	166.1	--	128.4	131.3	133.5	131.9	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	633.3	643.8	619.4	615.4	624.4	521.7	533.7	507.7	501.9	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	435.2	448.7	432.6	428.9	--	357.2	371.4	352.2	346.8	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	212.7	215.1	219.1	214.1	--	172.2	176.2	182.4	176.8	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	133.5	144.0	132.2	132.5	--	112.6	122.8	102.3	102.0	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	53.4	54.3	48.5	48.8	--	43.9	44.3	41.5	41.0	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	35.6	35.3	32.8	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	198.1	195.1	186.8	186.5	--	164.5	162.3	155.5	155.1	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	151.9	148.1	147.4	148.8	--	127.3	123.6	123.5	124.6	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	46.2	47.0	39.4	37.7	--	37.2	38.7	32.0	30.5	--
General merchandise stores	452	2,872.7	2,920.7	2,805.4	2,789.4	2,840.3	2,654.2	2,700.9	2,584.8	2,571.2	--
Department stores	4521	1,571.4	1,603.2	1,531.8	1,520.3	1,561.7	1,454.0	1,485.2	1,414.9	1,407.1	--
Department stores, except discount	45211	677.8	703.9	649.7	645.1	--	610.1	635.6	583.8	582.7	--
Discount department stores	45212	893.6	899.3	882.1	875.2	--	843.9	849.6	831.1	824.4	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,301.3	1,317.5	1,273.6	1,269.1	--	1,200.2	1,215.7	1,169.9	1,164.1	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	989.1	995.4	955.5	951.0	--	933.0	939.2	900.6	895.8	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	312.2	322.1	318.1	318.1	--	267.2	276.5	269.3	268.3	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	901.2	905.7	894.0	889.0	892.0	735.1	739.4	728.5	723.3	--
Florists	4531	97.0	98.4	92.1	92.3	--	80.9	82.4	76.5	76.8	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	397.2	399.7	389.2	388.7	--	323.6	327.9	317.7	316.7	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	183.8	179.7	189.6	187.9	--	148.4	145.0	154.5	152.4	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	213.4	220.0	199.6	200.8	--	175.2	182.9	163.2	164.3	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	113.0	113.9	118.8	117.8	--	95.9	95.9	100.3	98.8	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	294.0	293.7	293.9	290.2	--	234.7	233.2	234.0	231.0	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	88.8	90.5	93.6	94.4	--	75.2	76.0	80.1	81.3	--
Art dealers	45392	23.9	22.9	21.6	20.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	25.8	25.7	23.4	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	155.5	154.6	155.3	151.8	--	121.3	119.6	121.1	118.1	--
Nonstore retailers	454	440.0	449.2	422.8	436.3	451.9	362.4	369.6	347.0	361.6	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	247.1	256.5	237.1	249.7	--	205.2	213.0	195.2	208.0	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	45411,2	71.1	72.9	74.5	76.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	176.0	183.6	162.6	173.2	--	151.3	157.9	138.0	148.8	--
Vending machine operators	4542	52.1	51.7	48.3	48.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	140.8	141.0	137.4	138.0	--	114.8	114.2	112.2	113.3	--
Fuel dealers	45431	91.5	92.2	88.9	89.2	--	75.0	75.3	73.1	73.3	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	48.5	48.7	45.8	45.5	--	39.3	39.2	37.1	37.1	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	43.0	43.5	43.1	43.7	--	35.7	36.1	36.0	36.2	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	49.3	48.8	48.5	48.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	4,390.7	4,398.8	4,394.1	4,470.6	4,483.5	3,806.0	3,816.7	3,823.0	3,897.6	3,904.3
Air transportation	481	496.2	494.1	492.4	490.3	489.1	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	450.6	449.4	446.1	443.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	45.6	44.7	46.3	47.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	229.3	228.8	226.7	228.0	226.6	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	62.6	62.6	67.3	67.1	66.7	--	--	--	--	--
Sea, coastal, and Great Lakes transportation	4831	38.3	38.1	42.7	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	1,416.2	1,418.0	1,451.0	1,451.0	1,449.2	1,236.2	1,238.8	1,277.0	1,275.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Transportation and warehousing-Continued											
General freight trucking	4841	986.5	989.0	1,003.5	1,008.8	--	868.3	871.4	890.8	893.9	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	231.5	232.1	238.6	237.8	--	200.3	200.9	208.7	206.4	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	755.0	756.9	764.9	771.0	--	668.0	670.5	682.1	687.5	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	527.1	528.0	533.1	535.5	--	469.7	470.7	479.6	481.9	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	227.9	228.9	231.8	235.5	--	198.3	199.8	202.5	205.6	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	429.7	429.0	447.5	442.2	--	367.9	367.4	386.2	381.1	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	107.2	104.8	114.4	108.8	--	89.5	87.3	97.4	91.6	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	210.4	211.0	216.9	217.2	--	180.9	181.4	187.7	188.2	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	112.1	113.2	116.2	116.2	--	97.5	98.7	101.1	101.3	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	396.7	403.4	319.5	398.2	402.8	365.0	370.6	288.4	366.2	--
Urban transit systems	4851	44.4	44.9	42.2	42.2	--	41.4	41.7	37.8	37.6	--
Interurban and rural bus transportation	4852	20.4	19.6	20.2	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	62.6	63.6	62.4	64.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	28.9	29.0	27.8	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	33.7	34.6	34.6	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	179.2	186.3	110.4	185.1	--	169.5	176.4	100.8	175.7	--
Charter bus industry	4855	29.8	29.6	26.2	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	60.3	59.4	58.1	58.5	--	54.5	53.4	52.9	52.4	--
Pipeline transportation	486	37.8	37.3	39.0	38.2	39.2	29.0	28.7	32.1	31.5	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	37.6	31.8	41.6	37.5	32.3	32.1	25.9	35.8	31.9	--
Support activities for transportation	488	554.0	551.2	567.5	566.2	567.1	461.3	459.5	478.0	474.9	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	148.4	148.7	150.9	149.9	--	126.2	126.8	131.8	131.0	--
Airport operations	48811	66.2	67.1	71.4	69.3	--	58.2	58.9	63.4	61.5	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	94.9	92.6	100.3	98.9	--	86.4	84.8	90.0	88.2	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	22.1	22.8	24.7	24.9	--	20.0	21.2	23.0	23.0	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	43.0	40.9	46.4	44.7	--	41.5	39.7	44.3	42.4	--
Navigational services and other water transportation support activities	48833,9	29.8	28.9	29.2	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	79.5	79.1	80.0	80.3	--	65.6	65.1	67.4	67.3	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	47.0	46.6	45.0	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	174.4	173.6	174.6	174.4	--	133.7	132.7	135.1	134.2	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	56.8	57.2	61.7	62.7	--	49.4	50.1	53.7	54.2	--
Couriers and messengers	492	568.8	575.2	579.3	581.4	589.8	482.4	490.0	500.8	503.8	--
Couriers	4921	519.5	526.8	529.9	531.5	--	443.1	451.0	461.3	463.9	--
Local messengers and local delivery	4922	49.3	48.4	49.4	49.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	591.5	596.4	609.8	612.7	620.7	512.6	517.8	532.4	536.5	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	494.0	499.1	509.6	511.4	--	430.3	435.7	444.5	448.1	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	45.6	45.2	47.0	47.1	--	39.6	38.9	41.6	41.5	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	51.9	52.1	53.2	54.2	--	42.7	43.2	46.3	46.9	--
Utilities											
Power generation and supply	2211	558.7	558.9	563.3	560.7	559.3	448.5	448.4	455.7	452.7	452.4
Electric power generation	22111	406.7	407.2	412.8	411.2	--	320.4	320.8	329.3	328.2	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	244.6	245.2	248.5	247.8	--	185.5	186.7	192.8	192.6	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	48.9	48.5	50.2	49.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221112	134.4	134.9	137.5	137.4	--	98.4	98.9	102.4	102.5	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	221113,9	61.3	61.8	60.8	60.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and control	22112	162.1	162.0	164.3	163.4	--	134.9	134.1	136.5	135.6	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	26.4	26.4	27.2	27.0	--	22.2	22.0	22.1	21.8	--
Electric power distribution	221122	135.7	135.6	137.1	136.4	--	112.7	112.1	114.4	113.8	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	108.2	107.3	106.1	104.6	--	94.0	93.3	91.3	89.2	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	43.8	44.4	44.4	44.9	--	34.1	34.3	35.1	35.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Information		3,061	3,054	3,077	3,048	3,053	2,391	2,391	2,437	2,410	2,411
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	905.1	903.7	904.1	898.7	902.4	671.2	672.7	697.3	692.3	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	663.3	661.3	654.9	652.2	--	481.7	482.7	499.3	497.8	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	368.8	368.0	354.0	354.9	--	265.9	267.1	272.0	273.2	--
Periodical publishers	51112	140.8	139.9	144.6	142.0	--	101.7	101.4	107.4	105.8	--
Book publishers	51113	82.8	82.5	83.6	83.2	--	60.5	59.9	63.7	63.0	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	43.9	44.1	46.2	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	27.0	26.8	26.5	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	241.8	242.4	249.2	246.5	--	189.5	190.0	198.0	194.5	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	385.7	376.5	389.6	369.5	370.2	301.5	295.2	303.9	282.9	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	366.1	356.7	369.8	349.7	--	288.9	282.5	291.6	270.7	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	214.8	209.7	204.4	199.8	--	158.5	154.7	146.8	141.3	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	122.9	118.1	136.8	120.8	--	109.1	105.4	122.4	106.5	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries	51212,9	28.4	28.9	28.6	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries	5122	19.6	19.8	19.8	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	326.3	328.0	329.5	328.4	326.9	257.0	258.0	255.0	253.9	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	237.5	239.3	240.7	240.4	--	193.2	194.8	192.4	192.2	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	108.6	109.0	109.3	109.1	--	89.9	90.2	88.0	88.1	--
Television broadcasting	51512	128.9	130.3	131.4	131.3	--	103.3	104.6	104.4	104.1	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	88.8	88.7	88.8	88.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting	516	30.4	30.1	30.7	31.0	31.1	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	990.1	990.4	989.6	988.8	992.0	810.0	812.5	812.8	815.1	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	509.0	509.8	495.7	490.2	--	417.9	419.9	413.1	408.5	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	191.6	192.8	202.3	205.0	--	158.7	158.9	157.1	161.4	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	172.2	173.9	183.6	186.3	--	142.6	143.3	142.3	146.9	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	131.9	130.0	125.6	125.8	--	107.0	105.9	104.6	104.9	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	133.7	134.4	144.1	146.1	--	107.0	108.7	119.9	122.5	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	373.6	375.9	383.3	381.9	380.0	286.7	289.6	303.1	301.0	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	114.1	113.4	119.3	118.9	--	86.6	86.1	90.9	88.7	--
Data processing and related services	5182	259.5	262.5	264.0	263.0	--	200.1	203.5	212.2	212.3	--
Other information services	519	49.5	49.1	49.7	49.5	49.9	40.3	39.7	40.7	40.6	--
Financial activities²		8,165	8,191	8,384	8,358	8,349	6,096	6,116	6,351	6,320	6,320
Finance and insurance	52	6,012.7	6,043.4	6,159.6	6,157.4	6,169.3	4,418.7	4,447.9	4,594.1	4,591.8	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	20.7	20.7	21.9	21.8	21.8	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,873.0	2,885.5	2,935.5	2,935.6	2,939.8	2,080.9	2,097.2	2,150.8	2,145.6	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,777.6	1,782.2	1,828.1	1,822.2	1,824.7	1,271.1	1,276.3	1,318.1	1,309.9	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,298.8	1,300.6	1,330.8	1,329.1	1,332.6	905.9	908.6	941.2	935.5	--
Savings institutions	52212	240.4	241.7	245.0	241.8	--	177.2	178.0	177.8	176.3	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	238.4	239.9	252.3	251.3	--	188.0	189.7	199.1	198.1	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	768.5	773.5	771.3	777.8	--	571.2	579.6	582.0	588.5	--
Credit card issuing	52221	122.6	121.5	117.3	117.6	--	79.2	80.9	74.4	75.4	--
Sales financing	52222	100.6	100.6	100.0	100.4	--	68.2	68.3	70.7	71.0	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	545.3	551.4	554.0	559.8	--	423.8	430.4	436.9	442.1	--
Consumer lending	522291	110.9	112.7	114.3	116.2	--	79.8	81.7	86.4	88.1	--
Real estate credit	522292	355.3	360.2	358.9	362.4	--	285.5	290.5	293.5	296.0	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	79.1	78.5	80.8	81.2	--	58.5	58.2	57.0	58.0	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	326.9	329.8	336.1	335.6	--	238.6	241.3	250.7	247.2	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	142.3	144.1	143.0	142.1	--	110.9	113.0	114.4	112.4	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	89.2	90.3	96.0	95.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	95.4	95.4	97.1	98.2	--	63.5	63.7	68.7	69.5	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	782.4	788.1	799.5	795.9	800.6	501.2	506.1	541.3	540.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Financial activities—Continued											
Securities brokerage	52312	294.7	296.9	303.6	301.6	--	171.1	173.7	192.5	191.8	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	498.6	501.7	516.7	514.5	--	307.8	311.9	347.3	348.8	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	283.8	286.4	282.8	281.4	--	193.4	194.2	194.0	192.1	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	23.1	24.5	23.6	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	114.8	115.8	121.0	121.2	--	82.4	82.7	87.2	86.6	--
Investment advice	52393	110.1	110.3	116.8	117.6	--	74.5	74.0	82.8	83.2	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	35.8	35.8	21.4	18.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,251.2	2,262.8	2,310.9	2,312.2	2,315.6	1,757.2	1,764.8	1,815.9	1,819.0	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,383.1	1,391.4	1,429.2	1,427.5	--	1,088.2	1,094.4	1,123.9	1,122.8	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	750.2	754.7	774.0	773.3	--	575.7	580.8	600.3	599.4	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	319.9	321.9	326.1	325.5	--	224.1	226.8	235.3	234.7	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	430.3	432.8	447.9	447.8	--	351.6	354.0	365.0	364.7	--
Direct insurers, except life and health insurers	52412	602.8	606.1	622.7	621.3	--	494.2	495.2	504.9	504.4	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	491.9	493.3	501.2	500.6	--	406.9	407.2	411.4	410.8	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	110.9	112.8	121.5	120.7	--	87.3	88.0	93.5	93.6	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	30.1	30.6	32.5	32.9	--	18.3	18.4	18.7	19.0	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	868.1	871.4	881.7	884.7	--	669.0	670.4	692.0	696.2	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	644.7	648.4	656.4	657.2	--	491.1	492.2	511.4	512.9	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	223.4	223.0	225.3	227.5	--	177.9	178.2	180.6	183.3	--
Claims adjusting	524291	50.3	51.4	51.6	51.9	--	40.5	41.5	40.4	41.4	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	123.9	122.6	123.8	125.5	--	100.3	99.9	102.7	104.4	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	49.2	49.0	49.9	50.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	85.4	86.3	91.8	91.9	91.5	64.3	64.5	69.4	69.7	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	43.9	44.7	46.1	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	41.5	41.6	45.7	46.2	--	27.7	27.2	31.3	32.2	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,151.8	2,147.3	2,224.2	2,200.2	2,180.0	1,676.8	1,668.4	1,757.2	1,728.5	--
Real estate	531	1,476.1	1,477.9	1,528.2	1,510.5	1,496.4	1,140.0	1,137.3	1,195.0	1,173.6	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	606.3	599.4	611.3	599.6	--	485.1	476.3	496.6	482.6	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	378.6	373.9	381.8	372.5	--	308.5	303.1	312.8	302.2	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	145.1	143.8	142.0	141.7	--	113.4	111.2	113.1	112.0	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	39.4	39.9	44.1	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	43.2	41.8	43.4	42.2	--	32.3	31.4	34.5	32.7	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	360.5	367.4	380.7	377.6	--	267.0	271.0	282.9	278.1	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	509.3	511.1	536.2	533.3	--	387.9	390.0	415.5	412.9	--
Real estate property managers	53131	430.4	431.4	455.3	454.2	--	329.3	331.0	355.7	354.0	--
Residential property managers	531311	304.5	306.0	320.8	319.7	--	230.7	232.7	252.3	250.6	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	125.9	125.4	134.5	134.5	--	98.6	98.3	103.4	103.4	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	41.7	41.4	41.2	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	37.2	38.3	39.7	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	648.0	641.6	665.5	659.6	653.6	514.8	509.2	539.2	532.2	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	199.7	198.5	203.5	200.6	--	163.2	161.9	167.1	164.0	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	137.8	137.6	143.2	140.6	--	112.0	111.8	116.1	113.5	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	61.9	60.9	60.3	60.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	271.5	268.5	272.5	269.3	--	209.7	207.9	216.3	211.8	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	143.0	143.8	140.0	139.1	--	110.3	110.9	111.9	108.5	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	128.5	124.7	132.5	130.2	--	99.4	97.0	104.4	103.3	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	38.9	37.6	38.6	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	65.8	64.8	69.4	69.4	--	53.0	52.5	58.0	58.4	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	111.0	109.8	120.1	120.3	--	88.9	86.9	97.8	98.0	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	60.2	60.0	64.8	65.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	50.8	49.8	55.3	55.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	27.7	27.8	30.5	30.1	30.0	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and business services		17,131	17,183	17,607	17,550	17,639	14,040	14,097	14,521	14,456	14,514
Professional and technical services	54	6,988.3	7,035.8	7,271.9	7,241.6	7,287.9	5,349.1	5,395.6	5,684.9	5,645.9	—
Legal services	5411	1,155.2	1,159.0	1,167.3	1,156.9	1,163.4	888.0	889.0	895.4	884.7	—
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,066.0	1,067.9	1,076.6	1,066.2	—	817.8	818.3	824.9	814.0	—
Other legal services	54119	89.2	91.1	90.7	90.7	—	70.2	70.7	70.5	70.7	—
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	74.2	74.8	73.5	73.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	775.7	780.3	797.8	809.5	811.4	585.2	592.4	612.8	620.9	—
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	380.4	383.9	397.4	403.8	—	278.3	282.2	297.5	300.4	—
Tax preparation services	541213	36.4	36.9	33.3	34.9	—	26.9	28.0	26.7	28.0	—
Payroll services	541214	142.2	141.9	146.9	148.7	—	109.7	109.5	114.1	116.3	—
Other accounting services	541219	216.7	217.6	220.2	222.1	—	170.3	172.7	174.5	176.2	—
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,329.2	1,336.4	1,409.9	1,398.7	1,399.6	1,035.0	1,046.7	1,121.6	1,108.8	—
Architectural services	54131	191.9	194.7	207.2	203.0	—	146.6	150.0	162.5	157.9	—
Landscape architectural services	54132	45.7	45.0	55.4	55.9	—	33.2	33.2	46.7	46.3	—
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	846.3	851.1	884.6	880.2	—	671.9	678.9	715.4	708.4	—
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	99.4	99.0	107.6	106.3	—	78.8	79.2	90.3	88.8	—
Testing laboratories	54138	145.9	146.6	155.1	153.3	—	104.5	105.4	106.7	107.4	—
Specialized design services	5414	134.0	135.6	137.0	134.7	—	103.4	104.8	107.6	106.2	—
Interior design services	54141	40.5	42.0	42.2	41.8	—	29.7	31.2	32.8	32.7	—
Graphic design services	54143	70.5	70.5	71.7	70.4	—	56.0	56.0	57.2	56.7	—
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,190.5	1,206.6	1,276.9	1,275.1	1,281.7	935.3	949.5	1,032.9	1,026.8	—
Custom computer programming services	541511	522.4	527.1	570.0	566.0	—	408.6	412.5	460.7	455.7	—
Computer systems design services	541512	503.3	509.4	531.7	530.9	—	396.1	401.2	429.3	426.1	—
Computer facilities management services	541513	59.7	61.4	65.8	66.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other computer-related services	541519	105.1	108.7	109.4	111.9	—	82.3	86.0	87.3	88.8	—
Management and technical consulting services	5416	854.4	860.3	897.1	895.3	912.3	616.2	619.1	677.6	678.3	—
Management consulting services	54161	698.5	703.4	731.3	730.5	—	501.1	503.7	552.8	554.8	—
Administrative management consulting services	541611	308.1	310.1	321.8	323.2	—	208.2	209.8	236.2	239.0	—
Human resource consulting services	541612	104.1	105.0	103.7	102.4	—	80.5	78.9	80.6	79.8	—
Marketing consulting services	541613	119.8	120.4	127.5	126.6	—	88.7	90.4	99.1	98.6	—
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	80.3	80.7	83.6	84.2	—	58.6	58.8	64.0	64.9	—
Other management consulting services	541618	86.2	87.2	94.7	94.1	—	65.1	65.8	72.9	72.5	—
Environmental consulting services	54162	69.9	69.9	70.5	69.7	—	52.9	52.2	52.4	51.4	—
Other technical consulting services	54169	86.0	87.0	95.3	95.1	—	62.2	63.2	72.4	72.1	—
Scientific research and development services	5417	574.3	573.6	585.2	577.8	—	419.6	418.9	432.9	424.4	—
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	509.9	508.2	516.9	511.4	—	373.7	372.1	382.5	376.5	—
Social science and humanities research	54172	64.4	65.4	68.3	66.4	—	45.9	46.8	50.4	47.9	—
Advertising and related services	5418	447.1	446.4	458.3	454.1	—	334.4	335.4	358.7	354.0	—
Advertising agencies	54181	168.9	168.1	177.9	175.8	—	114.5	115.5	129.8	128.1	—
Public relations agencies	54182	46.9	47.8	50.5	49.2	—	33.8	34.8	39.7	38.4	—
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	39.8	39.6	38.9	38.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Direct mail advertising	54186	69.8	70.4	68.8	69.3	—	57.4	57.8	57.4	57.7	—
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	87.9	87.2	90.1	89.2	—	73.6	73.0	75.1	74.2	—
Other professional and technical services	5419	527.9	537.6	542.4	539.5	—	432.0	439.8	445.4	441.8	—
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	104.9	106.6	109.9	108.4	—	86.7	87.7	90.9	89.4	—
Photographic services	54192	94.8	101.6	81.2	85.8	—	77.8	84.5	65.6	70.8	—
Veterinary services	54194	266.7	266.9	281.9	276.6	—	219.7	219.4	233.8	227.5	—
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	61.5	62.5	69.4	68.7	—	47.8	48.2	55.1	54.1	—
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,748.6	1,749.5	1,800.9	1,792.3	1,787.9	1,228.9	1,224.4	1,267.0	1,256.9	—

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	93.6	92.8	96.1	96.9	--	59.8	59.9	65.0	65.7	--
Managing offices	551114	1,655.0	1,656.7	1,704.8	1,695.4	--	1,169.1	1,164.5	1,202.0	1,191.2	--
Administrative and waste services	56	8,394.1	8,397.4	8,534.2	8,515.8	8,563.2	7,462.1	7,476.8	7,569.2	7,553.0	--
Administrative and support services	561	8,055.8	8,065.5	8,196.7	8,177.8	8,222.6	7,185.0	7,205.5	7,292.1	7,275.9	--
Office administrative services	5611	341.8	343.3	360.4	362.7	--	246.5	246.2	266.3	268.7	--
Facilities support services	5612	119.1	120.5	118.4	116.5	--	102.0	102.4	101.8	100.8	--
Employment services	5613	3,759.2	3,788.9	3,775.9	3,777.0	3,824.4	3,548.3	3,578.9	3,550.8	3,548.9	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	298.9	303.7	309.0	308.1	--	279.2	284.2	285.9	285.1	--
Temporary help services	56132	2,690.5	2,717.6	2,683.4	2,694.4	2,738.6	2,610.1	2,636.2	2,570.6	2,578.9	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	769.8	767.6	783.5	774.5	--	659.0	658.5	694.3	684.9	--
Business support services	5614	756.0	756.9	765.5	765.7	780.5	635.3	635.2	648.9	648.8	--
Document preparation services	56141	40.4	42.4	41.2	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	359.2	360.8	358.3	358.4	--	310.0	310.2	311.5	311.0	--
Telephone answering services	561421	49.8	49.8	48.5	48.1	--	40.4	40.9	41.2	41.2	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	309.4	311.0	309.8	310.3	--	269.6	269.3	270.3	269.8	--
Business service centers	56143	94.1	93.9	95.1	94.4	--	78.2	78.7	81.9	79.7	--
Collection agencies	56144	145.9	145.1	151.1	150.5	--	121.0	120.0	127.4	127.0	--
Credit bureaus	56145	25.3	26.1	27.5	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	91.1	88.6	92.3	93.1	--	71.4	69.0	71.6	73.7	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	225.5	220.7	233.0	230.3	--	176.1	172.2	184.8	183.2	--
Travel agencies	56151	106.3	105.7	108.5	107.0	--	80.8	80.6	84.3	83.7	--
Tour operators	56152	30.6	28.5	28.3	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	88.6	86.5	96.2	95.0	--	71.6	69.5	78.6	77.6	--
Investigation and security services	5616	749.3	749.7	764.6	773.3	--	682.4	682.4	690.4	698.1	--
Security and armored car services	56161	646.2	648.7	657.0	664.7	--	601.5	602.7	607.2	614.6	--
Investigation services	561611	41.8	42.9	43.1	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	604.4	605.8	613.9	620.8	--	564.0	564.6	569.2	575.8	--
Security systems services	56162	103.1	101.0	107.6	108.6	--	80.9	79.7	83.2	83.5	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,803.7	1,785.8	1,875.1	1,840.0	1,821.8	1,547.0	1,539.9	1,595.5	1,565.4	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	98.2	95.0	101.3	97.6	--	77.4	75.1	81.5	78.7	--
Janitorial services	56172	902.2	902.6	914.7	907.6	--	802.6	808.2	809.3	802.9	--
Landscaping services	56173	679.1	665.6	724.5	706.7	--	566.9	558.7	601.2	585.0	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	46.4	45.9	48.3	47.2	--	37.8	37.2	38.0	37.1	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	77.8	76.7	86.3	80.9	--	62.3	60.7	65.5	61.7	--
Other support services	5619	301.2	299.7	303.8	312.3	--	247.4	248.3	253.6	262.0	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	59.9	62.7	62.7	64.4	--	50.2	53.9	53.4	55.4	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	52.2	50.9	53.3	55.9	--	39.9	39.3	41.9	45.3	--
All other support services	56199	189.1	186.1	187.8	192.0	--	157.3	155.1	158.3	161.3	--
Waste management and remediation services											
Waste collection	562	338.3	331.9	337.5	338.0	340.6	277.1	271.3	277.1	277.1	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5621	124.1	121.9	126.0	126.8	--	105.9	104.8	108.9	110.1	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	5622	101.1	99.5	99.7	99.1	--	77.8	75.5	77.6	77.0	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	36.7	35.5	37.0	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	562212,3,9	64.4	64.0	62.7	62.3	--	54.7	53.8	53.6	53.2	--
Remediation services	5629	113.1	110.5	111.8	112.1	--	93.4	91.0	90.6	90.0	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56291	72.6	69.7	67.9	68.9	--	60.0	57.6	54.0	54.4	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	40.5	40.8	43.9	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services											
Educational services	61	17,366	17,615	17,433	17,764	18,044	15,105	15,323	15,205	15,484	15,722
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	833.3	855.4	789.9	856.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	105.1	110.3	98.1	104.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,359.6	1,505.4	1,137.7	1,370.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	75.8	77.7	74.3	75.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	35.2	35.9	34.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Management training	61143	40.6	41.8	39.9	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	99.2	101.0	98.9	99.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	244.3	250.8	265.6	262.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	62.9	68.8	58.7	66.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	61.0	58.8	76.0	64.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	120.4	123.2	130.9	131.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	71.1	77.9	71.0	73.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	14,577.5	14,636.8	14,897.0	14,920.7	14,989.7	12,741.4	12,798.5	13,055.7	13,074.8	--
Health care	621,2,3	12,367.4	12,400.3	12,672.1	12,655.5	12,700.3	10,833.9	10,866.7	11,132.4	11,113.8	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,130.9	5,156.9	5,296.2	5,293.9	5,316.3	4,316.1	4,342.6	4,473.9	4,468.8	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,108.1	2,121.7	2,187.4	2,189.7	2,198.2	1,708.2	1,723.5	1,781.9	1,783.7	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,065.4	2,079.4	2,146.4	2,149.1	--	1,676.0	1,691.2	1,749.1	1,750.7	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	42.7	42.3	41.0	40.6	--	32.2	32.3	32.8	33.0	--
Offices of dentists	6212	773.3	772.1	778.0	773.6	--	652.5	650.8	657.7	653.3	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	546.8	552.0	562.0	559.2	--	435.8	443.0	457.8	454.2	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	110.6	111.5	112.7	111.9	--	84.0	85.1	84.1	83.0	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	98.2	98.7	104.0	104.1	--	76.9	78.9	84.5	84.0	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	53.0	52.4	55.2	54.8	--	41.4	41.6	43.8	43.9	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	209.3	211.8	212.5	210.6	--	172.4	174.8	181.4	178.7	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	75.7	77.6	77.6	77.8	--	61.1	62.6	64.0	64.6	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	32.8	33.0	31.3	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	42.9	44.6	46.3	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	478.5	479.8	491.9	491.6	492.2	404.4	405.4	417.8	418.5	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	155.0	155.5	159.6	159.3	--	133.0	132.9	137.9	137.7	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	323.5	324.3	332.3	332.3	--	271.4	272.5	279.9	280.8	--
HMO medical centers	621491	73.1	73.7	77.9	78.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	74.9	74.8	70.9	70.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	71.6	72.0	77.6	76.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	103.9	103.8	105.9	107.2	--	85.1	85.8	87.3	88.8	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	198.7	200.5	206.3	206.4	--	173.6	175.5	180.7	181.1	--
Medical laboratories	621511	140.4	141.7	145.7	145.9	--	121.5	122.5	127.1	127.2	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	58.3	58.8	60.6	60.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	817.5	822.4	851.1	853.1	860.4	757.8	760.3	783.3	782.8	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	208.0	208.4	219.5	220.3	--	183.8	184.1	194.7	195.2	--
Ambulance services	62191	123.6	124.2	131.7	131.9	--	113.3	113.8	120.7	120.8	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	84.4	84.2	87.8	88.4	--	70.5	70.3	74.0	74.4	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	57.2	57.3	59.9	60.6	--	48.4	48.7	51.9	52.3	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	27.2	26.9	27.9	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,365.1	4,370.9	4,458.3	4,453.5	4,460.4	3,985.4	3,991.2	4,084.3	4,079.9	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,115.6	4,118.7	4,203.1	4,196.9	--	3,767.7	3,772.5	3,856.4	3,850.2	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	92.5	92.5	94.7	95.4	--	82.2	82.4	85.6	86.1	--
Other hospitals	6223	157.0	159.7	160.5	161.2	--	135.5	136.3	142.3	143.6	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	2,871.4	2,872.5	2,917.6	2,908.1	2,923.6	2,532.4	2,532.9	2,574.2	2,565.1	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,585.0	1,582.4	1,593.7	1,592.4	1,598.6	1,417.2	1,413.8	1,422.3	1,421.7	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	502.1	503.1	522.7	519.3	--	428.8	431.8	452.8	449.2	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	341.0	342.1	352.8	351.0	--	292.9	295.6	308.3	306.2	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	161.1	161.0	169.9	168.3	--	135.9	136.2	144.5	143.0	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	618.4	621.8	635.3	631.8	--	550.5	552.0	568.0	564.4	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	311.0	312.3	317.6	314.5	--	278.8	279.2	287.0	284.2	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	307.4	309.5	317.7	317.3	--	271.7	272.8	281.0	280.2	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	165.9	165.2	165.9	164.6	--	135.9	135.3	131.1	129.8	--
Social assistance	624	2,210.1	2,236.5	2,224.9	2,265.2	2,289.4	1,907.5	1,931.8	1,923.3	1,961.0	--
Individual and family services	6241	915.7	921.9	952.2	954.6	--	786.0	793.0	818.7	820.4	--
Child and youth services	62411	151.1	154.3	156.9	155.5	--	126.8	128.9	131.4	129.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 P	Oct. 2006 P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 P	Oct. 2006 P
Education and health services—Continued											
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	454.1	453.8	478.4	482.7	--	404.8	406.0	428.4	432.5	--
Other individual and family services	62419	310.5	313.8	316.9	316.4	--	254.4	258.1	258.9	258.7	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	128.3	128.3	129.5	128.7	--	100.3	100.3	103.1	102.2	--
Community food services	62421	26.2	26.4	27.2	27.1	--	21.8	21.9	22.9	22.7	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	102.1	101.9	102.3	101.6	--	78.5	78.4	80.2	79.5	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	380.8	382.4	397.9	398.5	--	331.5	333.5	349.8	350.5	--
Child day care services	6244	785.3	803.9	745.3	783.4	799.2	689.7	705.0	651.7	687.9	--
Leisure and hospitality		13,019	12,757	13,724	13,300	13,086	11,457	11,206	12,160	11,753	11,539
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,982.3	1,855.1	2,189.3	1,991.2	1,881.7	1,701.5	1,577.0	1,901.5	1,715.6	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	390.4	367.5	403.9	391.1	380.3	328.2	305.9	342.1	331.0	--
Performing arts companies	7111	119.5	112.9	119.9	117.9	--	102.9	96.1	102.7	100.3	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	49.9	43.7	41.5	43.0	--	44.7	38.3	37.0	38.4	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	69.6	69.2	78.4	74.9	--	58.2	57.8	65.7	61.9	--
Spectator sports	7112	131.2	112.2	142.2	131.6	--	114.4	96.2	126.7	116.2	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	64.8	51.4	72.5	64.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	41.0	35.7	42.3	39.7	--	36.2	30.8	36.9	34.6	--
Other spectator sports	711219	25.4	25.1	27.4	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	96.1	97.7	98.6	100.5	--	77.8	79.5	79.6	82.7	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	43.6	44.7	43.2	41.1	--	33.1	34.1	33.1	31.8	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	124.7	122.0	135.9	126.6	125.5	98.6	95.9	108.3	100.3	--
Museums	71211	72.9	71.9	77.6	73.4	--	56.8	55.8	60.6	57.5	--
Historical sites	71212	15.1	14.9	15.9	15.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	36.7	35.2	42.4	38.0	--	29.0	27.6	34.1	29.8	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,467.2	1,365.6	1,649.5	1,473.5	1,375.9	1,274.7	1,175.2	1,451.1	1,284.3	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	181.0	166.0	223.1	188.5	--	163.1	149.6	204.1	170.1	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	162.7	149.6	198.3	165.8	--	148.5	136.0	182.4	150.1	--
Amusement arcades	71312	18.3	16.4	24.8	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	142.7	141.4	145.0	143.4	--	123.8	122.5	126.6	125.8	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	99.5	99.0	100.8	99.5	--	85.8	85.3	88.4	87.5	--
Other gambling industries	71329	43.2	42.4	44.2	43.9	--	38.0	37.2	38.2	38.3	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	1,143.5	1,058.2	1,281.4	1,141.6	--	987.8	903.1	1,120.4	988.4	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	398.3	357.3	443.6	386.1	--	343.6	302.5	389.0	333.7	--
Skiing facilities	71392	13.9	15.0	15.7	15.3	--	10.0	10.9	11.2	10.9	--
Marinas	71393	31.2	28.9	33.3	29.7	--	25.4	22.6	27.1	23.7	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	493.1	464.4	562.1	504.0	--	435.4	406.8	500.2	445.0	--
Bowling centers	71395	74.8	77.9	63.7	72.8	--	64.2	67.3	54.9	63.8	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	132.2	114.7	163.0	133.7	--	109.2	93.0	138.0	111.3	--
Accommodations and food services	72	11,037.1	10,902.3	11,534.9	11,308.7	11,204.7	9,755.6	9,629.4	10,258.9	10,037.4	--
Accommodations	721	1,840.7	1,792.3	1,946.8	1,850.8	1,801.4	1,582.8	1,541.7	1,694.8	1,605.2	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	1,788.8	1,750.8	1,843.7	1,799.2	--	1,539.7	1,507.9	1,604.4	1,563.0	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,461.3	1,428.1	1,516.0	1,473.9	--	1,253.8	1,224.3	1,316.5	1,276.9	--
Casino hotels	72112	292.1	288.6	290.1	289.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	35.4	34.1	37.6	35.7	--	28.8	28.0	30.8	29.3	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	18.0	17.3	19.6	18.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodations and rooming and boarding houses	721199,30	17.4	16.8	18.0	17.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	51.9	41.5	103.1	51.6	--	43.1	33.8	90.4	42.2	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	30.3	21.8	39.1	30.8	--	25.0	17.3	33.2	25.8	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	21.6	19.7	64.0	20.8	--	18.1	16.5	57.2	16.4	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9,196.4	9,110.0	9,588.1	9,457.9	9,403.3	8,172.8	8,087.7	8,564.1	8,432.2	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,337.7	4,304.4	4,546.7	4,463.2	--	3,909.1	3,876.6	4,112.3	4,027.5	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	3,932.8	3,896.8	4,103.3	4,058.7	--	3,457.3	3,424.6	3,638.0	3,590.2	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,386.2	3,364.0	3,518.6	3,494.4	--	2,980.7	2,959.9	3,121.0	3,094.0	--
Cafeterias	722212	140.6	139.7	140.4	140.8	--	128.6	128.1	128.2	129.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	406.0	393.1	444.3	423.5	--	348.0	336.6	388.8	366.9	--
Special food services	7223	562.4	548.4	570.0	571.0	--	492.3	476.3	495.4	499.2	--
Food service contractors	72231	401.1	391.5	414.2	418.7	--	353.0	342.3	361.1	368.1	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	161.3	156.9	155.8	152.3	--	139.3	134.0	134.3	131.1	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	363.5	360.4	368.1	365.0	--	314.1	310.2	318.4	315.3	--
Other services		5,364	5,355	5,438	5,391	5,407	4,408	4,401	4,502	4,455	4,469
Repair and maintenance	811	1,230.3	1,225.6	1,255.4	1,252.9	1,255.5	990.6	987.5	1,015.1	1,008.8	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	882.9	877.7	896.5	891.6	--	712.5	709.7	726.0	718.0	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	395.7	393.2	392.0	390.1	--	306.7	306.5	308.4	305.1	--
General automotive repair	811111	311.1	308.7	308.3	307.0	--	242.7	243.3	245.1	242.8	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	18.7	18.9	17.7	17.9	--	13.8	13.5	13.2	13.2	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	26.5	26.0	25.1	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	39.4	39.6	40.9	40.8	--	30.1	30.3	30.9	30.8	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	257.3	257.4	264.5	263.9	--	207.7	208.0	211.9	210.2	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	224.2	223.8	228.8	228.1	--	181.4	181.4	184.2	182.0	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	33.1	33.6	35.7	35.8	--	26.3	26.6	27.7	28.2	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	229.9	227.1	240.0	237.6	--	198.1	195.2	205.7	202.7	--
Car washes	811192	147.9	145.7	154.0	152.1	--	130.0	127.4	136.4	134.4	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	82.0	81.4	86.0	85.5	--	68.1	67.8	69.3	68.3	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	98.5	98.8	101.3	101.3	--	78.5	78.4	80.9	80.5	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	42.9	42.8	42.3	41.6	--	35.6	35.6	35.2	34.8	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	55.6	56.0	59.0	59.7	--	42.9	42.8	45.7	45.7	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	172.1	170.6	178.3	182.0	--	137.8	136.8	143.1	146.4	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	76.8	78.5	79.3	78.0	--	61.8	62.6	65.1	63.9	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,267.0	1,265.0	1,272.6	1,267.9	1,268.2	1,062.1	1,060.6	1,083.4	1,081.5	--
Personal care services	8121	570.9	572.7	580.5	577.2	--	492.0	492.8	508.5	507.0	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	473.5	474.1	472.1	472.5	--	409.4	409.2	412.0	413.8	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	445.1	444.9	439.8	440.3	--	386.3	385.4	385.9	387.4	--
Nail salons	812113	28.4	29.2	32.3	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	97.4	98.6	108.4	104.7	--	82.6	83.6	96.5	93.2	--
Death care services	8122	137.2	135.4	134.5	135.0	--	100.8	100.7	102.4	103.4	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	103.1	102.8	102.3	103.1	--	76.0	76.7	78.5	79.4	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	34.1	32.6	32.2	31.9	--	24.8	24.0	23.9	24.0	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	342.4	342.9	341.1	340.7	--	281.7	282.7	283.2	282.9	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	35.5	35.9	34.3	34.4	--	30.0	30.4	29.3	29.0	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	176.8	176.7	175.0	174.1	--	154.4	155.0	152.1	150.7	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	130.1	130.3	131.8	132.2	--	97.3	97.3	101.8	103.2	--
Linen supply	812331	77.7	77.5	78.7	78.7	--	60.2	60.0	61.3	62.3	--
Industrial laundries	812332	52.4	52.8	53.1	53.5	--	37.1	37.3	40.5	40.9	--
Other personal services	8129	216.5	214.0	216.5	215.0	--	187.6	184.4	189.3	188.2	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	43.7	43.3	47.5	47.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	30.5	29.8	25.1	25.7	--	25.8	25.1	20.3	21.3	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	106.8	104.9	107.4	106.2	--	95.8	93.9	97.6	96.7	--
All other personal services	81299	35.5	36.0	36.5	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,867.1	2,864.3	2,910.0	2,870.3	2,882.9	2,355.7	2,352.6	2,403.3	2,364.3	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	135.0	137.4	135.4	136.5	--	98.8	101.6	98.1	99.1	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	57.9	58.8	57.7	58.6	--	41.9	42.7	41.6	42.2	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	37.8	38.7	38.9	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	39.3	39.9	38.8	39.0	--	28.9	29.8	28.0	27.7	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	176.3	175.4	176.0	179.1	--	142.3	140.4	141.1	143.6	--
Human rights organizations	813311	40.7	40.7	41.0	40.5	--	31.7	31.5	32.4	31.9	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	135.6	134.7	135.0	138.6	--	110.6	108.9	108.7	111.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Other services—Continued											
Civic and social organizations	8134	394.1	401.1	432.1	397.1	--	328.3	335.6	368.4	336.9	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	491.1	479.8	495.9	487.0	--	370.3	359.0	379.7	368.7	--
Business associations	81391	124.8	125.0	120.6	120.3	--	90.5	90.1	86.1	85.6	--
Professional organizations	81392	70.5	71.4	68.2	71.6	--	48.4	49.3	47.8	50.4	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	129.5	127.0	122.9	124.9	--	91.7	88.9	89.3	91.4	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	166.3	156.4	184.2	170.2	--	139.7	130.7	156.5	141.3	--
Government		21,704	22,181	20,847	21,910	22,429	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,729.0	2,721.0	2,722.0	2,713.0	2,697.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		1,956.6	1,948.6	1,957.9	1,948.2	1,930.6	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		247.5	248.7	255.8	253.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		485.4	486.3	484.2	488.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service		772.3	772.3	763.8	765.0	766.1	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,197.5	1,187.2	1,191.1	1,180.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,023.0	5,155.0	4,788.0	5,067.0	5,200.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,253.0	2,390.2	1,975.6	2,278.8	2,422.6	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,770.0	2,764.7	2,812.8	2,788.2	2,777.2	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		347.2	347.4	355.7	354.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,858.1	1,854.2	1,889.3	1,870.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		564.7	563.1	567.8	563.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		13,952.0	14,305.0	13,337.0	14,130.0	14,532.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		7,751.6	8,134.7	6,899.1	7,849.0	8,273.4	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,200.7	6,170.3	6,437.6	6,280.5	6,258.4	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		237.2	236.4	241.2	238.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		249.5	248.6	249.6	252.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		667.1	671.6	687.2	687.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		4,010.8	3,986.2	4,212.5	4,069.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,036.1	1,027.5	1,047.1	1,032.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

-- Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Aug. 2005	Sept. 2005	July 2006	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
Total nonfarm	63,881	64,731	64,317	64,494	65,357
Total private	52,504	52,404	53,072	53,201	53,154
Goods-producing	5,151	5,121	5,092	5,113	5,115
Natural resources and mining¹	80	78	84	83	83
Mining	72.3	71.3	77.7	76.6	76.0
Construction	905	900	931	935	932
Manufacturing	4,166	4,143	4,077	4,095	4,100
Durable goods	2,256	2,244	2,223	2,231	2,241
Nondurable goods	1,910	1,899	1,854	1,864	1,859
Service-providing	58,730	59,610	59,225	59,381	60,242
Private service-providing	47,353	47,283	47,980	48,088	48,039
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,500	10,476	10,437	10,473	10,468
Wholesale trade	1,738.8	1,736.7	1,783.5	1,792.2	1,789.5
Retail trade	7,524.1	7,468.8	7,465.5	7,492.9	7,450.6
Transportation and warehousing	1,092.0	1,126.5	1,038.0	1,036.7	1,077.8
Utilities	144.7	144.0	150.2	150.7	150.5
Information	1,335	1,325	1,317	1,318	1,302
Financial activities	4,917	4,902	5,069	5,074	5,054
Finance and insurance	3,886.9	3,878.4	3,953.8	3,958.3	3,954.9
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,030.3	1,023.2	1,115.5	1,115.9	1,099.5
Professional and business services	7,578	7,584	7,652	7,702	7,691
Professional and technical services	3,303.8	3,293.5	3,405.0	3,411.3	3,406.2
Management of companies and enterprises	894.0	885.2	915.0	904.5	905.1
Administrative and waste services	3,380.2	3,405.4	3,332.2	3,386.5	3,379.4
Education and health services	13,181	13,422	13,436	13,470	13,731
Educational services	1,482.2	1,690.1	1,516.3	1,518.7	1,731.6
Health care and social assistance	11,699.2	11,732.1	11,919.9	11,951.2	11,999.7
Leisure and hospitality	7,061	6,818	7,253	7,245	7,010
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	986.0	895.8	1,052.3	1,033.8	936.7
Accommodations and food services	6,074.5	5,922.0	6,201.0	6,210.9	6,073.4
Other services	2,781	2,756	2,816	2,806	2,783
Government	11,377	12,327	11,245	11,293	12,203
Federal	1,177	1,175	1,194	1,191	1,189
State government	2,403	2,563	2,456	2,475	2,628
Local government	7,797	8,589	7,595	7,627	8,386

¹Includes other industries, not shown separately.

P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels.

When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P
Alabama	1,954.3	1,972.2	1,980.3	13.2	13.4	13.6	107.5	109.9	110.4
Anniston-Oxford	51.3	51.3	51.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	1.6
Auburn-Opelika	53.1	54.0	54.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.5
Birmingham-Hoover	520.4	524.4	526.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	33.9	34.4	34.5
Decatur	57.2	56.4	56.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.7	3.7
Dothan	61.5	61.9	62.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.8	3.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	55.6	55.6	56.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.5	3.5
Gadsden	39.4	39.1	39.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.9
Huntsville	199.6	203.7	204.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	7.0	7.0
Mobile	175.7	179.6	181.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	15.4	15.7
Montgomery	172.8	174.2	174.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.2	9.2
Tuscaloosa	93.2	91.7	93.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	9.1	9.2
Alaska	325.5	337.3	330.1	11.2	12.2	12.4	21.7	22.9	21.8
Anchorage	169.6	172.6	173.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	13.2	14.1	13.6
Fairbanks	38.9	39.8	39.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.5	3.5	3.4
Arizona	2,533.8	2,623.0	2,652.8	8.2	10.8	10.9	225.5	247.0	248.7
Flagstaff	63.9	65.0	65.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.6	3.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,809.2	1,882.9	1,901.1	1.7	2.8	2.8	169.6	187.9	189.6
Prescott	61.4	64.5	65.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	9.7	9.7
Tucson	367.7	379.9	387.8	1.3	1.7	1.8	26.3	29.0	28.9
Yuma	49.6	52.4	52.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.5	5.5
Arkansas	1,192.8	1,192.0	1,204.3	7.3	7.6	7.7	56.9	57.7	57.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	201.6	205.4	207.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	12.4	12.6
Fort Smith	121.7	120.1	121.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	7.2	7.3
Hot Springs	37.7	38.5	38.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.7
Jonesboro	48.7	49.1	49.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.2	2.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock	337.1	342.1	343.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.3	19.1	18.9
Pine Bluff	40.5	40.2	40.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.1
California	14,885.8	14,970.8	15,052.9	24.5	25.5	25.5	940.1	944.0	941.3
Bakersfield	222.7	226.8	229.0	8.6	9.2	9.2	19.1	19.5	19.6
Chico	75.1	76.9	77.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.5	4.5
El Centro	42.1	43.4	43.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.2	2.2
Fresno	295.0	294.3	295.1	.2	.2	.2	22.6	22.8	22.7
Hanford-Corcoran	33.5	34.7	34.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,524.2	5,544.6	5,576.8	4.4	4.6	4.7	257.9	260.9	260.3
Madera	34.1	34.1	34.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.0	3.0
Merced	60.2	60.1	60.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.6	3.5
Modesto	162.2	166.1	165.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	14.4	14.6
Napa	62.7	63.9	64.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.7	4.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	292.1	294.7	296.9	.7	.7	.7	19.3	20.0	20.0
Redding	65.1	64.7	65.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.4	5.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,223.3	1,242.3	1,250.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	128.0	131.1	129.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	885.9	899.0	902.1	.7	.7	.7	75.9	76.5	76.2
Salinas	127.5	130.5	130.2	.2	.2	.2	6.9	6.8	6.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,284.9	1,299.0	1,302.6	.5	.4	.4	94.0	95.0	94.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,984.9	2,012.2	2,022.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	120.2	128.5	128.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	870.0	876.3	878.4	.2	.2	.2	46.5	46.2	46.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	100.5	101.4	102.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	8.1	8.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	171.8	172.3	173.1	.9	.9	.9	10.3	10.6	10.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	93.0	92.8	94.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.3	6.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	188.9	185.3	187.1	.2	.2	.2	15.0	14.8	14.8
Stockton	207.9	209.6	210.9	.2	.2	.2	16.9	17.5	17.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	128.8	130.5	132.5	.4	.4	.4	14.2	14.3	14.4
Visalia-Porterville	108.8	107.5	108.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.9	8.1
Yuba City	40.1	40.6	41.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.5
Colorado	2,247.3	2,288.8	2,288.1	17.9	20.6	20.5	168.5	174.0	172.1
Boulder	161.7	159.9	162.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.6	6.5
Colorado Springs	255.3	258.8	259.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.8	18.7	18.3
Denver-Aurora	1,203.1	1,221.5	1,219.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	94.6	97.8	97.6
Fort Collins-Loveland	133.8	135.6	136.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	11.5	11.2
Grand Junction	57.7	59.6	60.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	7.7	7.7
Greeley	77.5	78.6	79.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	11.4	11.1
Pueblo	55.6	56.7	57.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.3	4.3
Connecticut	1,668.3	1,662.3	1,676.3	.8	.8	.8	68.7	68.1	67.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	412.4	412.5	413.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	16.6	16.4
Danbury	68.7	68.9	69.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	545.9	544.3	553.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.7	23.3	23.0
New Haven	274.5	267.8	273.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	11.7	11.3
Norwich-New London	136.8	136.9	135.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.6	4.4
Waterbury	68.8	67.2	68.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.0	2.9
Delaware	434.4	439.6	441.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.4	29.8	30.0
Dover	64.8	65.6	66.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.3	4.3
District of Columbia	678.5	694.5	687.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	13.2	12.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,934.2	3,001.8	3,006.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	193.0	197.0	196.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
Alabama	299.1	300.5	299.9	379.8	382.8	381.9	30.8	30.7	30.6
Anniston-Oxford	7.5	7.3	7.3	10.1	9.8	9.8	.9	.9	.9
Auburn-Opelika	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.7	8.8	8.8	.5	.5	.6
Birmingham-Hoover	43.6	43.6	43.7	112.0	112.6	112.2	13.5	13.3	13.2
Decatur	13.8	13.5	13.5	10.3	10.3	10.4	.4	.4	.4
Dothan	8.1	8.1	8.1	15.3	15.4	15.4	.9	.8	.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.4	7.4	7.4	11.3	11.3	11.3	.6	.7	.7
Gadsden	6.4	6.5	6.5	7.1	7.1	7.1	.5	.4	.5
Huntsville	31.2	32.3	32.5	31.2	31.9	32.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
Mobile	14.1	14.6	14.6	37.9	38.8	38.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
Montgomery	20.1	20.5	20.6	30.8	30.8	30.9	2.6	2.7	2.6
Tuscaloosa	15.0	15.1	15.1	14.8	14.6	14.6	.9	.9	.9
Alaska	15.0	19.0	14.7	66.5	69.6	67.4	6.9	7.1	7.0
Anchorage	2.2	2.5	2.3	38.3	39.4	39.1	5.0	5.1	5.0
Fairbanks	.7	.7	.7	7.7	8.1	7.9	.6	.6	.6
Arizona	181.9	183.4	182.9	483.9	507.0	507.1	44.8	44.1	43.8
Flagstaff	3.4	3.6	3.7	9.4	9.5	9.4	.5	.5	.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	136.4	136.4	136.0	361.0	381.0	380.8	32.9	32.5	32.2
Prescott	3.6	3.8	3.8	11.6	12.2	12.4	.6	.6	.6
Tucson	28.3	29.6	29.4	57.7	61.2	61.2	7.1	7.0	7.0
Yuma	2.4	3.3	3.3	9.3	9.6	9.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Arkansas	201.0	197.0	196.0	246.5	248.8	249.3	20.0	20.5	20.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	33.2	33.0	32.8	47.6	49.0	49.0	2.5	2.6	2.5
Fort Smith	29.2	27.9	27.2	23.9	24.2	24.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
Hot Springs	3.4	3.3	3.3	7.5	7.4	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	8.3	8.1	7.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	.7	.7	.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	25.5	25.4	25.3	69.9	71.5	71.5	9.4	9.7	9.6
Pine Bluff	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.3	.2	.2	.2
California	1,526.2	1,528.4	1,529.0	2,829.5	2,836.3	2,839.6	478.7	473.9	474.9
Bakersfield	13.1	13.1	13.3	43.8	44.9	44.9	2.5	2.4	2.4
Chico	4.6	5.0	4.7	14.0	14.6	14.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
El Centro	2.4	2.5	2.4	10.8	11.4	11.4	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	28.6	29.1	28.8	57.6	56.5	56.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
Hanford-Corcoran	4.2	4.3	4.3	5.4	5.9	5.7	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	650.5	646.9	646.5	1,064.1	1,067.3	1,070.6	247.2	245.8	246.4
Madera	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	.6	.7	.7
Merced	12.5	12.2	12.2	11.1	11.3	11.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Modesto	23.9	26.8	26.1	34.7	35.0	34.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
Napa	11.8	12.5	12.5	9.0	9.1	9.0	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	38.1	38.9	38.8	54.7	55.6	55.6	6.2	6.1	6.1
Redding	2.9	2.9	2.9	13.7	14.1	14.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	120.3	121.1	121.2	275.8	283.5	284.5	14.3	14.6	14.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	50.6	50.7	50.9	149.2	151.3	151.1	19.4	19.1	19.0
Salinas	6.7	6.8	6.8	25.2	26.1	25.9	2.3	2.3	2.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	103.4	103.5	102.7	219.8	221.3	221.0	37.1	36.8	36.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	138.6	141.0	141.0	357.7	361.1	361.2	70.8	69.0	68.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	171.2	171.3	171.4	132.5	133.5	134.2	34.8	35.8	35.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.2	6.1	6.1	20.1	20.2	20.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	13.8	13.6	13.5	27.9	28.5	28.4	4.2	4.3	4.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	6.6	7.1	7.2	18.4	18.7	18.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	24.0	23.4	23.8	34.9	34.5	34.4	3.7	3.7	3.7
Stockton	21.5	22.0	22.1	49.8	50.8	50.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.3	9.1	9.1	27.7	28.0	28.3	1.7	1.6	1.6
Visalia-Porterville	11.8	11.3	11.3	23.1	23.2	23.3	1.0	.9	.9
Yuba City	2.7	3.0	3.3	8.0	8.0	8.0	.4	.4	.4
Colorado	150.8	151.8	151.4	415.3	420.3	417.7	76.7	75.6	75.1
Boulder	18.9	19.0	18.9	23.0	22.5	22.4	8.7	8.6	8.4
Colorado Springs	18.3	17.7	17.8	40.2	40.2	40.3	9.2	8.7	8.7
Denver-Aurora	72.5	73.3	73.2	237.7	239.8	238.5	47.8	47.7	47.4
Fort Collins-Loveland	12.5	12.5	12.4	22.7	22.6	22.7	2.5	2.4	2.3
Grand Junction	3.5	3.5	3.5	12.5	12.5	12.8	.9	.9	.9
Greeley	10.0	10.0	10.0	13.7	13.6	13.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Pueblo	4.0	4.1	4.1	10.9	11.2	11.2	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	194.2	193.5	193.3	309.4	305.3	309.3	37.7	37.6	37.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	40.9	40.6	40.8	74.2	73.0	73.6	11.4	11.2	11.0
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.4	15.2	15.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	63.7	63.3	63.4	89.5	89.3	90.7	11.4	11.6	11.5
New Haven	33.1	33.1	33.0	51.2	50.5	51.3	8.4	8.4	8.4
Norwich-New London	17.9	17.5	17.2	22.3	22.5	22.4	2.0	2.0	2.0
Waterbury	10.3	9.9	10.0	13.6	13.5	13.8	.9	.9	.9
Delaware	33.9	33.5	33.5	81.8	82.8	82.5	6.6	7.5	7.5
Dover	3.7	3.4	3.4	13.4	14.0	14.1	.7	.7	.7
District of Columbia	2.0	2.2	2.2	27.5	27.9	28.2	22.4	24.5	24.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	65.1	65.2	64.9	404.4	416.1	414.0	99.9	101.0	100.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
Alabama	98.6	99.0	98.7	212.1	217.4	217.9	201.4	205.0	206.4
Anniston-Oxford	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0
Auburn-Opelika	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.2	5.5	5.4	3.1	3.2	3.2
Birmingham-Hoover	40.3	39.9	39.9	65.1	66.5	66.7	61.9	63.0	63.2
Decatur	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.8	5.9	5.8	4.9	4.9	5.0
Dothan	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	7.3	7.3	7.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1
Gadsden	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	7.1	7.2	7.3
Huntsville	6.0	6.1	6.1	41.3	42.4	42.5	14.2	14.5	14.6
Mobile	10.0	9.9	9.9	22.7	23.7	23.9	22.1	22.5	22.8
Montgomery	10.6	10.6	10.5	18.2	18.8	18.8	19.7	19.8	20.0
Tuscaloosa	3.3	3.4	3.3	7.6	7.6	7.5	6.6	6.6	6.6
Alaska	15.2	15.5	15.4	25.0	26.2	25.5	35.5	36.5	36.3
Anchorage	10.1	10.3	10.2	18.2	19.1	18.7	21.6	22.2	22.2
Fairbanks	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.3	4.1	4.3	4.2
Arizona	176.3	181.8	182.4	377.4	399.3	400.9	277.0	285.8	288.7
Flagstaff	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.4	4.4	7.2	7.1	7.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	148.4	152.8	152.9	306.5	327.1	328.8	184.8	191.4	193.2
Prescott	2.2	2.4	2.4	5.1	5.4	5.4	8.5	8.9	9.0
Tucson	16.8	17.8	18.0	46.6	49.4	49.9	50.8	52.9	53.6
Yuma	1.5	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	6.1	6.1	6.2
Arkansas	52.2	53.1	53.1	113.6	118.1	118.2	147.9	148.9	151.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	7.7	7.9	7.9	32.1	33.6	34.0	17.5	18.0	18.1
Fort Smith	4.1	4.1	4.1	11.9	12.0	11.9	14.2	14.8	14.7
Hot Springs	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	7.0	7.3	7.2
Jonesboro	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.0	4.3	4.3	7.7	8.0	8.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock	19.9	20.3	20.2	41.8	43.7	43.7	44.5	44.8	45.3
Pine Bluff	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	6.0	6.2	6.2
California	934.5	946.9	946.6	2,179.4	2,215.4	2,217.4	1,581.9	1,585.9	1,611.3
Bakersfield	8.7	9.0	9.0	23.3	23.6	23.9	22.1	23.0	23.1
Chico	4.1	4.2	4.2	5.7	6.0	6.0	12.5	12.9	13.0
El Centro	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.8
Fresno	14.5	14.6	14.6	28.7	28.5	28.4	36.8	36.6	36.7
Hanford-Corcoran	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.4	3.9	3.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	384.8	386.1	385.6	845.9	858.7	858.7	602.7	601.2	615.2
Madera	.8	.8	.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.9	5.7	5.7
Merced	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.2	3.5	3.5	5.5	5.5	5.6
Modesto	6.2	5.9	6.0	14.9	15.1	15.0	19.7	19.7	19.7
Napa	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.5	5.8	5.8	7.7	7.5	7.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	24.8	24.7	24.7	38.4	38.8	38.9	28.6	29.0	29.3
Redding	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.3	6.1	6.2	9.7	9.7	9.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	49.1	50.3	50.1	135.5	142.2	142.3	119.2	120.5	121.6
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	63.9	63.8	63.7	103.6	108.2	107.8	87.6	88.0	89.4
Salinas	6.1	6.2	6.1	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	83.6	84.0	83.6	209.6	214.3	214.7	123.1	124.5	125.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	159.1	163.0	162.7	335.2	343.1	343.2	219.5	221.6	223.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	36.2	36.8	36.8	160.5	161.3	162.1	95.0	96.1	95.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.9	4.9	4.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	11.0	11.1	11.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	8.6	8.6	8.6	22.9	23.1	23.1	19.4	19.6	19.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.8	4.0	3.9	9.1	9.0	9.0	11.7	11.3	11.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	9.7	9.6	9.6	21.1	21.2	21.1	22.4	22.1	22.2
Stockton	9.9	9.9	9.9	18.5	18.4	18.4	25.7	25.6	25.8
Vallejo-Fairfield	6.3	6.4	6.4	11.0	11.6	11.6	15.9	16.5	16.8
Visalia-Porterville	4.5	4.3	4.4	9.6	9.2	9.2	10.0	9.8	9.9
Yuba City	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	5.3	5.4	5.4
Colorado	159.1	162.1	161.1	321.7	337.8	335.4	225.1	228.8	229.3
Boulder	7.5	7.8	7.8	28.4	29.8	29.6	18.0	18.3	18.3
Colorado Springs	18.2	18.2	18.1	37.6	39.2	39.6	25.2	25.4	25.5
Denver-Aurora	99.9	100.7	100.2	195.4	201.5	200.7	119.6	122.0	122.0
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.7	5.9	5.7	17.1	17.7	17.5	13.9	14.3	14.4
Grand Junction	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.2	5.9	5.8	8.0	8.2	8.2
Greeley	4.9	5.0	4.9	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.4
Pueblo	2.3	2.3	2.2	4.5	5.1	5.1	9.1	9.3	9.3
Connecticut	143.1	145.6	144.7	203.1	205.1	205.4	272.9	270.1	277.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	43.7	45.8	45.5	71.1	70.6	70.2	59.0	58.5	59.2
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.7	8.4	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	67.6	68.6	68.1	59.4	61.0	60.9	84.3	84.1	85.7
New Haven	14.0	14.1	14.2	25.9	26.0	25.9	64.6	60.9	64.5
Norwich-New London	3.6	3.6	3.6	9.9	9.8	9.9	18.8	18.7	19.2
Waterbury	2.6	2.6	2.6	6.5	7.0	6.8	14.2	13.9	14.0
Delaware	45.0	44.8	44.4	62.5	64.0	64.8	53.8	54.5	55.3
Dover	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.8	8.0	8.1	8.3
District of Columbia	30.0	30.9	31.0	148.5	152.1	151.7	91.4	88.1	93.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	161.7	165.6	164.8	649.9	680.8	681.1	309.9	311.0	320.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
Alabama	167.3	173.7	171.3	81.6	82.5	82.2	362.9	357.3	367.4
Anniston-Oxford	4.9	5.0	5.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	13.3	13.4	13.7
Auburn-Opelika	6.3	6.2	6.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	16.5	17.0	17.0
Birmingham-Hoover	43.1	45.1	44.5	23.7	23.9	23.7	80.0	79.1	81.5
Decatur	4.6	4.6	4.6	2.5	2.8	2.6	8.7	8.1	8.5
Dothan	5.4	5.5	5.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.2	10.3	10.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.4	5.7	5.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	11.7	11.1	11.5
Gadsden	3.9	4.0	4.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	5.3	5.1	5.5
Huntsville	16.5	17.1	16.9	7.9	8.3	8.2	42.0	41.6	42.2
Mobile	15.1	15.6	15.3	9.3	9.5	9.6	27.6	27.0	28.0
Montgomery	14.7	15.1	14.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	39.2	38.9	39.2
Tuscaloosa	8.6	8.4	8.5	3.5	3.8	3.8	24.0	22.2	23.5
Alaska	35.0	38.7	35.6	11.6	11.8	11.8	81.9	77.8	82.2
Anchorage	18.2	19.2	18.6	6.4	6.7	6.6	34.0	31.6	34.3
Fairbanks	4.4	4.9	4.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	11.7	11.2	11.9
Arizona	252.7	265.1	267.3	94.3	97.7	97.9	411.8	401.0	422.2
Flagstaff	12.8	13.6	13.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	19.7	19.2	20.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	167.8	175.2	177.0	68.2	70.5	70.7	231.9	225.3	237.1
Prescott	7.7	8.1	8.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	11.4	11.1	11.7
Tucson	39.9	42.2	42.8	14.7	14.9	14.9	78.2	74.2	80.3
Yuma	5.4	6.3	6.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	13.9	14.0	14.4
Arkansas	96.4	99.4	98.2	42.3	43.1	42.9	208.7	197.8	209.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	16.1	16.4	16.5	6.2	6.5	6.5	26.9	26.0	27.7
Fort Smith	8.7	8.8	8.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	17.3	15.6	17.5
Hot Springs	6.0	7.2	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.5	4.6
Jonesboro	4.1	4.2	4.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	8.5	8.2	8.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock	27.4	28.1	27.6	14.3	14.6	14.5	66.1	64.9	66.4
Pine Bluff	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	10.6	10.1	10.8
California	1,494.5	1,547.7	1,534.1	514.7	522.3	522.9	2,381.8	2,344.5	2,410.3
Bakersfield	20.0	20.3	20.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	54.4	54.7	56.2
Chico	7.5	7.6	7.6	3.8	4.1	4.1	17.2	16.7	17.5
El Centro	3.0	3.3	3.3	.9	.9	.9	16.6	16.3	16.3
Fresno	25.7	26.0	25.5	10.7	10.7	10.7	65.2	64.8	66.5
Hanford-Corcoran	2.6	2.7	2.6	.6	.6	.6	13.3	13.3	13.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	547.2	563.4	560.1	195.3	197.8	198.5	724.2	711.9	730.2
Madera	2.5	2.4	2.4	.8	.9	.9	9.9	9.8	10.1
Merced	4.8	4.6	4.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	14.3	14.2	14.8
Modesto	14.9	15.1	15.1	6.1	5.8	5.9	25.3	25.9	26.0
Napa	8.9	9.3	9.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.9	9.8	10.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	29.1	30.3	30.2	10.5	10.6	10.6	41.7	40.0	42.0
Redding	6.6	6.9	6.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	13.5	12.5	13.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	120.9	123.4	123.5	41.4	42.2	42.2	217.4	212.1	219.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	82.3	88.6	87.3	28.8	28.8	29.1	223.9	223.3	226.9
Salinas	21.2	22.1	21.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	29.9	30.5	30.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	154.3	162.1	158.9	48.6	50.2	50.5	210.9	206.9	214.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	202.8	207.9	207.9	73.2	73.9	73.9	306.5	301.7	311.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	73.9	76.1	75.9	25.4	25.4	25.4	93.8	93.6	94.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	14.9	15.6	15.5	4.1	4.0	4.3	20.7	21.0	21.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	22.7	23.0	22.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	35.5	34.4	35.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	11.1	11.6	11.0	3.7	3.9	3.9	20.8	19.2	21.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	21.2	20.6	20.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	30.5	28.9	30.6
Stockton	17.2	18.3	18.2	6.5	6.6	6.7	39.3	38.0	39.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	12.9	13.1	13.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	25.3	25.2	26.5
Visalia-Porterville	8.1	8.4	8.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	30.0	29.6	30.2
Yuba City	3.5	3.6	3.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	11.4	11.3	11.7
Colorado	258.7	275.2	264.9	88.6	90.2	89.1	364.9	352.4	371.5
Boulder	16.6	16.9	16.6	4.9	5.0	4.9	29.2	25.4	29.4
Colorado Springs	31.0	33.2	32.3	14.6	15.0	14.7	43.2	42.5	44.3
Denver-Aurora	124.0	130.6	126.3	45.4	46.1	45.5	166.2	162.0	168.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	16.0	17.6	17.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	27.9	26.5	28.4
Grand Junction	7.0	7.2	7.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.6	8.1	8.7
Greeley	6.7	7.0	7.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	14.2	13.0	14.2
Pueblo	6.5	6.8	6.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	11.5	10.8	11.4
Connecticut	133.3	141.8	134.8	62.7	64.3	62.7	242.4	230.1	243.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	33.3	35.8	34.0	16.8	17.4	16.8	46.5	43.0	45.7
Danbury	5.2	5.4	5.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	7.2	7.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	40.1	42.8	41.8	20.6	20.7	20.6	86.6	79.6	87.8
New Haven	21.3	22.1	20.7	10.8	10.6	10.2	33.8	30.4	33.6
Norwich-New London	14.1	15.4	14.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	39.8	39.0	39.3
Waterbury	5.0	5.0	4.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	10.1	8.7	9.5
Delaware	43.1	45.2	43.3	19.7	20.6	20.3	59.6	56.9	60.1
Dover	8.0	7.6	7.9	2.5	2.7	2.6	18.2	17.9	17.8
District of Columbia	55.0	55.8	56.5	58.7	59.5	59.0	230.6	240.3	229.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	254.1	266.4	261.2	167.0	172.0	172.2	629.2	626.7	630.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P
Florida	7,839.9	8,052.9	8,068.4	7.2	7.5	7.5	588.2	621.2	620.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	221.5	230.7	231.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.2	36.8	36.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	172.3	176.6	176.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	14.7	14.6
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	88.4	92.4	91.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.2	6.2
Gainesville	131.1	131.1	134.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.5	6.5
Jacksonville	609.1	623.3	622.9	.4	.4	.4	45.4	50.1	49.4
Lakeland	211.6	217.9	218.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	17.5	17.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,395.8	2,441.8	2,450.0	.8	.8	.8	144.2	152.9	152.1
Naples-Marco Island	127.2	133.6	133.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.1	23.2	23.4
Ocala	100.3	102.3	102.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	10.4	10.4
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,045.3	1,083.0	1,083.3	.4	.4	.4	80.5	86.4	85.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	211.3	215.7	216.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.4	18.2	18.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven	73.3	74.4	74.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	7.3	7.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	168.9	173.0	173.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.8	14.5	14.4
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	128.0	130.8	132.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	14.9	14.9
Punta Gorda	40.6	41.5	41.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.2	6.2
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	300.5	314.5	313.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.3	28.9	28.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach	46.9	48.0	48.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.2	6.2
Tallahassee	173.2	173.8	177.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	10.0	9.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,291.8	1,316.5	1,319.6	.7	.7	.7	83.4	85.0	84.7
Georgia	4,032.9	4,109.3	4,104.1	12.1	12.4	12.2	213.6	221.1	219.7
Albany	65.5	64.7	64.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	80.2	81.2	81.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,357.9	2,409.8	2,406.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	135.2	139.1	138.2
Augusta-Richmond County	214.1	217.3	217.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	13.9	13.7
Brunswick	44.7	46.7	46.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	123.3	124.5	124.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	79.0	79.6	79.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	70.5	71.5	71.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	17.5	18.1	17.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	101.0	101.0	101.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	43.7	43.9	44.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	152.3	156.9	157.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	9.9	10.0
Valdosta	54.7	55.5	55.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	52.7	55.4	55.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	603.0	613.3	619.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.7	36.2	36.3
Honolulu	443.9	450.4	456.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.3	25.3	25.0
Idaho	629.1	648.1	653.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	49.3	57.5	57.0
Boise City-Nampa	260.1	270.2	272.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.8	24.3	24.1
Coeur d'Alene	54.5	56.3	56.6	.5	.5	.5	5.7	6.3	6.3
Idaho Falls	53.4	54.5	54.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.6	4.5
Lewiston	27.1	26.6	27.0	.2	.3	.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Pocatello	39.4	39.3	40.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.8	2.8
Illinois	5,920.9	5,971.2	5,985.5	10.3	10.3	10.3	285.6	293.3	293.1
Bloomington-Normal	91.7	87.8	90.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.3
Champaign-Urbana	110.6	108.3	114.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	5.0	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,504.4	4,549.1	4,555.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	226.0	225.6	225.9
Danville	32.2	32.5	32.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	1.0	1.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	188.9	189.2	188.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.8	8.7
Decatur	54.5	54.7	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.6	3.5
Kankakee-Bradley	42.7	42.7	42.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.0	2.0
Peoria	181.3	182.1	182.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	9.7	9.6
Rockford	155.4	158.0	157.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.8	8.8
Springfield	112.1	115.2	112.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.3	5.2
Indiana	3,001.0	2,960.6	3,004.8	7.0	7.1	7.1	155.4	158.4	156.2
Anderson	45.7	43.5	44.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.8	1.8
Bloomington	83.7	81.5	84.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.4	4.4
Columbus	43.6	43.7	43.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.6
Elkhart-Goshen	130.8	132.1	132.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.2	5.1
Evansville	180.0	180.8	181.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	13.2	13.4
Fort Wayne	217.8	217.4	219.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	12.6	12.7
Indianapolis-Carmel	901.2	891.8	900.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	53.7	55.0	54.7
Kokomo	48.1	47.1	47.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Lafayette	95.2	89.6	94.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.8	3.8
Michigan City-La Porte	47.6	47.6	48.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.4
Muncie	53.6	49.7	53.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.3	2.3
South Bend-Mishawaka	148.3	145.8	147.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.6	6.4
Terre Haute	75.0	73.3	74.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.6	3.5
Iowa	1,494.9	1,498.8	1,522.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	76.6	83.7	82.0
Ames	47.5	45.5	48.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	132.1	128.4	129.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.0	6.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines	307.7	314.5	314.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.8	20.5	19.2
Dubuque	54.6	56.5	56.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	87.7	85.2	86.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	72.8	73.0	74.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	88.7	87.3	89.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
Florida	400.2	398.2	398.5	1,561.9	1,594.1	1,593.2	168.5	169.5	168.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	6.9	7.1	7.1	45.6	47.7	47.4	4.2	4.2	4.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	10.3	10.2	10.3	32.9	34.1	33.8	2.7	2.8	2.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	4.6	4.8	4.8	15.4	16.1	15.7	2.3	2.3	2.3
Gainesville	4.1	4.1	4.2	18.0	18.0	17.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Jacksonville	34.5	34.3	34.8	132.1	134.4	132.6	11.9	11.3	11.2
Lakeland	17.9	17.5	17.5	46.4	47.9	47.9	2.2	2.3	2.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	100.3	97.8	97.8	525.7	532.1	532.5	57.6	56.8	56.5
Naples-Marco Island	3.3	3.3	3.4	23.3	24.1	24.0	1.8	1.9	1.9
Ocala	10.0	10.1	10.2	22.2	22.2	22.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Orlando-Kissimmee	45.7	46.8	46.3	194.9	196.7	196.4	26.9	27.3	27.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	23.1	23.0	22.7	36.6	37.3	37.2	2.8	2.8	2.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven	3.2	3.3	3.3	13.9	14.1	14.1	1.7	1.7	1.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.5	7.6	7.6	31.3	32.4	32.0	3.7	3.7	3.7
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	6.2	6.3	6.3	30.5	30.6	30.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
Punta Gorda	.9	.9	.9	8.6	8.7	8.6	.6	.6	.6
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	19.2	19.4	19.5	51.0	52.8	52.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.2	2.3	2.3	9.6	9.6	9.8	.7	.7	.7
Tallahassee	4.2	4.3	4.3	25.2	25.4	25.7	4.1	4.2	4.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	75.1	73.1	73.2	229.2	232.3	231.8	33.0	33.7	33.8
Georgia	451.5	451.5	450.5	853.6	872.2	870.1	115.5	115.4	115.0
Albany	7.5	7.2	7.1	13.9	13.4	13.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.0	13.0	13.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	178.2	179.1	178.8	535.7	546.8	545.6	89.4	89.3	89.5
Augusta-Richmond County	24.6	24.8	24.7	36.7	37.5	37.5	3.4	3.5	3.5
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	8.5	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbus	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.3	18.1	18.0	6.4	6.3	6.3
Dalton	31.5	31.0	31.0	15.5	15.8	15.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.9	13.0	13.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.1	19.9	19.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rome	9.4	9.3	9.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Savannah	14.1	14.1	14.3	34.3	35.4	35.5	1.8	2.0	2.0
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	12.1	12.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.2	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	15.3	15.3	15.3	119.0	122.0	122.4	10.9	11.1	11.0
Honolulu	12.0	11.9	11.9	85.2	87.6	87.8	9.1	9.3	9.3
Idaho	64.0	65.4	65.1	125.5	129.0	128.9	11.3	11.5	11.5
Boise City-Nampa	30.1	30.9	30.9	50.2	53.7	54.0	5.3	5.4	5.3
Coeur d'Alene	4.7	4.7	4.7	9.9	10.1	10.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Idaho Falls	3.2	3.3	3.3	13.1	13.6	13.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
Lewiston	3.0	3.0	3.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	.4	.4	.4
Pocatello	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.4	7.7	7.7	.8	.8	.8
Illinois	688.9	678.8	678.7	1,189.0	1,199.0	1,201.0	117.9	117.0	116.9
Bloomington-Normal	6.8	5.7	5.7	13.8	13.7	13.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Champaign-Urbana	10.5	10.2	10.2	18.4	18.4	18.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	495.5	487.8	488.4	915.2	922.4	921.0	92.7	92.0	91.2
Danville	6.3	6.3	6.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	.4	.4	.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	25.1	25.7	25.0	39.7	40.1	39.9	3.1	3.0	2.9
Decatur	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.6	.9	.9	.9
Kankakee-Bradley	4.8	4.8	4.7	10.3	10.3	10.4	.6	.6	.6
Peoria	30.3	31.5	31.5	34.0	34.2	34.3	3.0	3.0	3.0
Rockford	31.8	33.5	33.4	29.4	29.8	29.7	2.1	2.1	2.1
Springfield	3.4	3.4	3.4	18.0	18.5	18.0	2.9	3.2	2.8
Indiana	572.8	574.6	571.9	585.8	588.0	587.4	40.0	41.2	40.8
Anderson	7.0	6.9	7.0	9.0	8.5	8.4	.6	.6	.6
Bloomington	9.2	9.3	9.2	12.5	12.6	12.6	1.2	1.3	1.2
Columbus	15.2	15.5	15.4	7.0	7.0	6.9	.5	.5	.5
Elkhart-Goshen	63.7	65.1	64.9	18.5	19.0	19.0	.8	.8	.8
Evansville	34.4	34.4	34.3	36.8	37.2	37.2	2.8	2.9	2.9
Fort Wayne	37.2	37.0	37.0	46.8	47.0	47.0	3.6	3.6	3.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	101.0	99.0	98.7	195.7	194.9	194.6	16.1	16.1	15.9
Kokomo	15.7	15.5	15.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette	17.4	17.2	17.2	14.4	14.2	14.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Michigan City-La Porte	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.1	9.2	9.1	.7	.7	.7
Muncie	6.5	6.1	6.1	9.1	9.0	9.0	.4	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	21.4	21.6	21.5	28.7	28.7	28.5	2.2	2.1	2.1
Terre Haute	12.3	12.7	12.5	14.5	14.6	14.6	.8	.8	.8
Iowa	230.7	236.6	236.1	307.3	309.8	309.1	33.1	32.2	32.3
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	20.5	20.2	20.2	29.0	28.3	28.2	5.1	5.0	4.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines	20.1	20.3	20.0	64.7	65.9	65.0	9.1	9.6	9.7
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	11.5	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.0	16.3	16.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	13.0	12.6	12.8	14.7	15.1	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.8	16.2	16.2	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
Florida	531.0	544.3	544.9	1,336.3	1,397.8	1,399.1	940.7	965.1	972.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	13.5	14.6	14.6	30.5	30.9	30.7	19.8	20.2	20.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.3	7.4	7.4	21.0	21.6	21.6	30.9	30.5	31.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	7.2	7.9	7.9	12.4	12.4	12.4	8.1	8.3	8.3
Gainesville	6.1	6.2	6.1	12.1	12.7	12.7	22.0	22.5	22.7
Jacksonville	60.8	61.5	62.0	89.4	91.9	92.3	72.1	72.9	73.3
Lakeland	11.1	11.3	11.8	39.3	42.4	42.1	25.4	25.9	26.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	178.3	185.5	184.5	419.4	433.9	435.8	303.1	308.4	311.6
Naples-Marco Island	7.8	7.8	7.8	16.8	17.4	17.4	14.2	14.4	14.6
Ocala	5.5	5.5	5.5	8.9	9.1	9.1	11.9	12.2	12.3
Orlando-Kissimmee	63.6	66.5	66.1	185.6	197.5	198.7	100.8	105.5	106.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	8.4	8.3	8.5	38.3	40.1	40.2	27.2	27.8	27.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.3	7.4	7.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	8.2	8.6	8.7	24.1	25.0	25.0	25.8	26.4	26.5
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	7.2	7.7	7.8	14.6	14.0	14.5	17.0	17.4	17.6
Punta Gorda	2.3	2.4	2.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	7.2	7.3	7.4
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	15.8	16.2	16.2	74.0	80.7	80.3	38.5	38.9	39.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	7.9	8.1	8.2
Tallahassee	8.0	8.3	8.2	19.4	20.4	20.7	16.6	16.9	17.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	98.2	98.1	98.1	300.4	313.1	316.0	152.6	155.4	156.0
Georgia	225.7	231.3	230.5	544.7	556.7	554.0	426.9	438.3	439.1
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.4	6.5	6.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	157.4	161.1	160.4	397.3	404.5	402.7	234.9	242.9	244.0
Augusta-Richmond County	7.6	7.7	7.7	30.9	31.7	31.5	27.2	27.6	27.6
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	9.1	9.2	9.1	13.8	14.1	13.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.7	10.1	10.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	7.9	7.8	7.8	12.0	12.1	12.1	18.0	18.0	18.2
Rome	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.4	8.7	8.8
Savannah	6.9	7.1	7.0	17.7	18.2	18.3	20.4	20.5	20.7
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	29.5	30.2	30.2	74.5	77.9	78.3	70.1	69.7	71.0
Honolulu	22.7	23.1	23.2	60.2	63.4	63.7	55.5	55.1	56.1
Idaho	30.4	32.5	32.4	79.7	84.2	83.5	68.9	70.0	71.1
Boise City-Nampa	14.3	14.8	14.8	37.6	39.3	39.2	31.5	31.7	32.1
Coeur d'Alene	2.8	2.9	2.9	6.0	6.6	6.8	5.4	5.6	5.7
Idaho Falls	2.1	2.1	2.1	9.6	9.7	9.6	6.8	7.1	7.1
Lewiston	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.5	4.4	4.5
Pocatello	2.1	2.1	2.2	4.9	5.1	5.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
Illinois	404.9	414.7	412.7	842.3	868.2	870.4	748.7	750.7	756.7
Bloomington-Normal	12.1	12.0	11.9	17.7	17.6	17.5	8.6	8.7	8.8
Champaign-Urbana	4.6	4.7	4.7	7.9	7.7	7.9	12.4	12.2	12.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	330.2	335.6	334.6	719.0	749.9	753.0	562.0	559.0	565.5
Danville	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.2	3.3	3.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	9.0	9.0	9.0	25.4	25.4	25.4	22.7	22.5	22.8
Decatur	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	8.0	8.1	8.1
Kankakee-Bradley	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	7.8	7.8	7.9
Peoria	8.8	8.8	8.7	19.0	18.8	18.7	31.3	31.2	31.1
Rockford	6.9	7.0	7.0	17.4	17.4	17.3	21.5	21.5	21.6
Springfield	7.6	7.7	7.7	11.0	11.1	11.0	16.6	16.6	16.6
Indiana	139.5	142.5	141.9	281.2	280.8	280.9	382.5	371.0	383.4
Anderson	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	8.0	8.0	8.0
Bloomington	3.0	3.0	2.9	6.4	6.6	6.6	9.7	9.7	9.8
Columbus	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5
Elkhart-Goshen	3.1	3.1	3.0	8.7	8.9	8.9	10.6	10.4	10.5
Evansville	6.3	6.2	6.1	17.8	18.1	18.1	26.4	26.2	26.4
Fort Wayne	12.0	12.1	11.9	21.5	21.6	21.5	33.5	33.5	34.0
Indianapolis-Carmel	63.5	65.0	64.7	122.0	121.0	121.3	109.0	105.7	109.3
Kokomo	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.6
Lafayette	3.8	3.7	3.6	5.3	5.4	5.4	9.4	9.3	9.5
Michigan City-La Porte	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	6.5	6.7	6.8
Muncie	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	9.0	8.9	9.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	7.1	7.3	7.2	14.6	14.3	14.5	32.1	30.1	31.9
Terre Haute	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.1	5.2	5.2	12.4	12.3	12.5
Iowa	98.6	101.1	101.0	115.0	118.9	119.7	195.5	191.7	200.2
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	9.8	9.9	9.9	12.3	12.2	12.2	16.0	16.0	16.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	47.6	48.6	48.5	33.2	34.4	34.7	35.9	35.2	35.8
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.7	4.8	4.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.6	7.3	7.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	5.3	5.4	5.4	6.8	6.3	7.0	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
Florida	873.8	911.5	906.2	335.5	340.8	341.2	1,096.6	1,102.9	1,115.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	25.4	26.8	26.6	8.8	9.2	9.2	32.6	33.2	34.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	21.7	23.1	22.8	8.2	8.6	8.6	23.4	23.6	23.6
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	12.7	14.7	13.9	4.4	4.5	4.5	15.3	15.2	15.2
Gainesville	14.1	14.0	14.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	41.8	40.4	42.7
Jacksonville	60.0	63.2	62.9	27.4	27.9	27.7	75.1	75.4	76.3
Lakeland	16.3	16.8	16.7	8.6	9.0	9.0	27.6	27.3	28.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	242.6	247.4	248.7	101.3	102.9	103.0	322.5	323.3	326.7
Naples-Marco Island	19.9	21.5	21.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	13.4	14.0	13.8
Ocala	9.3	9.8	9.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	16.5	16.7	16.8
Orlando-Kissimmee	184.8	191.6	189.9	49.4	50.0	50.3	112.7	114.3	116.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	20.8	21.5	21.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	28.4	28.6	29.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven	10.1	10.4	9.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	13.6	13.4	13.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	17.3	17.4	17.4	7.8	7.9	7.9	29.4	29.5	30.1
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	13.0	14.0	13.9	5.3	5.5	5.5	18.4	18.8	19.2
Punta Gorda	3.8	4.1	4.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	6.0	6.1	6.1
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	30.7	33.1	32.8	12.7	12.6	12.6	26.9	27.4	27.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach	5.6	6.0	6.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	5.7	5.8	5.8
Tallahassee	15.7	15.9	16.3	8.0	8.1	8.2	62.4	60.3	63.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	117.8	123.5	122.3	51.3	51.2	51.0	150.1	150.4	152.0
Georgia	373.5	389.9	386.1	159.1	160.8	158.7	656.7	659.7	668.2
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.9	13.9	14.2
Athens-Clarke County	7.9	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.3	22.7	22.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	219.8	231.2	228.3	96.0	97.9	96.8	311.9	315.8	320.5
Augusta-Richmond County	19.5	20.4	20.2	8.8	8.9	8.9	41.8	41.3	42.5
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.6	9.7	9.8
Columbus	13.7	14.2	14.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.4	22.6	22.8
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.3	7.5
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.8	10.1	10.3
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.8	7.0	6.9
Macon	8.7	9.1	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.2	15.7	15.7
Rome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.5	6.6
Savannah	18.7	20.0	19.7	7.3	7.6	7.7	21.9	22.1	22.4
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.4	12.3	12.7
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.9	21.6	21.8
Hawaii	107.2	109.1	108.8	25.3	25.9	25.9	116.5	115.9	120.1
Honolulu	62.7	63.4	63.5	19.7	20.3	20.2	92.5	91.0	95.3
Idaho	60.3	65.2	63.5	18.6	19.7	19.8	116.3	108.4	116.2
Boise City-Nampa	22.8	24.3	24.0	7.2	7.3	7.3	39.3	38.5	41.1
Coeur d'Alene	7.7	8.5	8.0	1.5	1.6	1.4	9.3	8.5	9.5
Idaho Falls	4.5	4.7	4.6	2.0	2.1	2.0	6.7	6.1	6.8
Lewiston	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.1	4.8	5.1
Pocatello	3.4	3.5	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.5	9.3	10.5
Illinois	530.5	554.6	543.6	257.9	266.9	258.9	844.9	817.7	843.2
Bloomington-Normal	9.2	9.1	9.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	15.6	13.0	15.4
Champaign-Urbana	11.1	10.8	11.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	35.3	33.5	38.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	402.2	417.3	412.6	196.9	203.3	196.9	562.1	553.7	564.0
Danville	2.7	2.9	2.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	6.2	6.0	6.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	19.6	20.0	19.6	7.9	8.1	7.9	27.7	26.6	27.4
Decatur	4.9	4.9	4.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	5.7	5.6	5.7
Kankakee-Bradley	4.1	4.2	4.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	6.7	6.5	6.8
Peoria	17.4	17.8	17.5	7.2	7.4	7.3	20.9	19.7	20.6
Rockford	12.4	12.6	12.5	9.3	9.6	9.4	15.8	15.7	15.7
Springfield	11.5	12.7	11.7	6.4	7.0	6.6	29.6	29.7	29.7
Indiana	284.2	292.0	285.9	110.8	112.3	111.7	441.8	392.7	437.6
Anderson	5.3	5.4	5.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	7.0	5.5	6.7
Bloomington	8.1	7.6	8.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	26.2	24.1	26.3
Columbus	3.2	3.1	3.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	5.9	5.6	6.0
Elkhart-Goshen	7.6	7.6	7.5	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.7	8.1	8.6
Evansville	16.7	17.2	16.9	7.2	7.4	7.4	18.5	18.0	18.8
Fort Wayne	19.9	20.5	20.4	8.1	8.3	8.3	23.4	21.2	23.1
Indianapolis-Carmel	88.7	92.7	89.1	34.9	36.1	35.3	116.6	106.3	117.0
Kokomo	4.6	4.3	4.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	7.6	7.2	7.7
Lafayette	8.7	8.8	8.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	28.5	23.2	28.3
Michigan City-La Porte	5.6	5.9	5.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.6	6.8	7.9
Muncie	5.5	5.3	5.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	12.8	9.8	12.7
South Bend-Mishawaka	12.7	13.5	13.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	16.9	15.8	16.3
Terre Haute	6.9	7.2	7.3	2.8	2.9	2.9	13.8	11.3	12.9
Iowa	134.3	139.9	136.2	56.1	55.6	55.3	245.4	227.1	248.1
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.7	17.3	20.0
Cedar Rapids	11.0	10.9	10.9	5.1	5.3	5.2	15.5	13.6	15.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines	28.3	30.6	29.6	12.0	12.8	12.7	38.0	36.6	39.0
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.2	3.8	4.6
Iowa City	7.8	8.2	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.3	30.5	32.6
Sioux City	7.2	7.8	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.9	8.2	9.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.4	7.7	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.6	12.9	15.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
Kansas	1,339.3	1,321.1	1,346.9	7.7	7.7	7.6	64.8	68.1	66.9
Lawrence	52.4	49.4	52.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka	110.4	108.9	110.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.6	6.3
Wichita	287.0	286.9	291.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	17.0	16.9
Kentucky	1,841.9	1,850.5	1,857.8	22.2	23.5	23.5	87.6	89.1	89.1
Bowling Green	60.6	60.4	61.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.4	3.4
Elizabethtown	47.0	46.6	46.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.5
Lexington-Fayette	249.4	251.5	252.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	13.5	13.4
Louisville-Jefferson County	612.2	615.9	616.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.3	37.6	37.3
Owensboro	50.1	50.6	50.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.9
Louisiana	1,728.7	1,772.4	1,787.8	46.5	48.2	48.6	95.5	110.0	111.7
Alexandria	63.4	65.3	65.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge	357.2	362.5	366.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.3	42.0	42.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	85.7	87.1	88.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	14.5	14.5
Lafayette	139.8	142.2	142.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.7	21.8	22.2
Lake Charles	91.2	91.1	91.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	12.9	12.7
Monroe	79.3	79.2	79.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	405.5	437.0	440.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.6	31.2	31.9
Shreveport-Bossier City	175.5	180.2	179.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	13.8	13.7
Maine	622.5	625.4	625.3	2.8	2.9	2.9	32.6	33.7	33.1
Bangor	65.8	64.6	66.6	.3	.3	.4	3.2	3.6	3.7
Lewiston-Auburn	47.9	47.7	48.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	194.4	196.4	195.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	11.1	11.0
Maryland	2,579.9	2,602.5	2,603.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	191.1	192.5	191.8
Baltimore-Towson	1,293.6	1,301.7	1,305.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	86.0	86.4	85.5
Cumberland	40.1	39.9	40.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	100.8	100.9	101.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.8	6.8
Salisbury	55.4	54.0	55.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts	3,220.6	3,221.0	3,243.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	148.3	150.1	148.2
Barnstable Town	105.6	113.0	105.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.7	6.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,432.5	2,431.0	2,453.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	107.3	108.8	107.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	50.9	49.8	50.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.6
New Bedford	64.5	62.9	65.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.5	3.6
Pittsfield	36.5	37.2	36.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	1.8
Springfield	298.0	293.5	298.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	12.0	11.9
Worcester	244.5	242.6	246.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	10.8	10.6
Michigan	4,430.3	4,333.7	4,397.1	8.7	8.8	8.8	204.6	208.6	205.1
Ann Arbor	205.9	198.7	205.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.3	7.1
Battle Creek	63.3	61.5	62.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.4
Bay City	39.9	39.1	39.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,055.9	2,006.3	2,025.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	89.6	89.1	86.8
Flint	155.5	149.6	153.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.5	7.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	395.5	393.2	397.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.3	19.8	19.7
Holland-Grand Haven	117.9	117.4	118.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.1	6.9
Jackson	62.3	60.0	60.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.4	2.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	147.6	143.1	146.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.9	6.8
Lansing-East Lansing	230.3	222.5	230.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	9.5	9.3
Monroe	44.1	42.8	43.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.6	2.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores	67.5	66.5	66.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.7
Niles-Benton Harbor	66.6	64.8	65.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.3	2.3
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	94.0	92.6	93.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.2	4.1
Minnesota	2,724.3	2,788.9	2,781.4	6.0	6.6	6.4	141.9	146.3	143.6
Duluth	132.2	131.8	133.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	9.7	9.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,760.4	1,794.4	1,795.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	91.1	97.9	96.7
Rochester	105.0	108.2	107.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.8	4.7
St. Cloud	99.0	97.3	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.5	5.3
Mississippi	1,117.9	1,140.2	1,146.5	8.7	9.3	9.3	53.7	57.4	57.8
Gulfport-Biloxi	99.4	98.3	100.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	6.2	6.2
Hattiesburg	55.5	56.9	57.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson	255.8	260.5	260.8	.8	.7	.7	12.4	13.6	13.5
Pascagoula	49.6	56.3	55.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.7
Missouri	2,752.5	2,748.4	2,768.8	5.3	5.0	5.1	146.9	149.8	149.1
Columbia	91.3	90.0	93.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City	78.9	77.5	78.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin	77.7	76.9	78.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	985.2	987.7	993.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	54.8	58.2	57.2
St. Joseph	54.5	54.1	55.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis ³	1,351.0	1,345.8	1,354.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	84.7	87.5	86.9
Springfield	192.4	194.0	196.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	10.2	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P
Kansas	179.3	179.2	181.1	260.6	258.2	258.8	39.2	37.6	37.5
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	8.3	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	8.5	8.5	8.5	20.1	20.1	20.0	2.5	2.7	2.5
Wichita	59.3	60.4	61.1	49.7	49.5	49.6	5.9	5.7	5.5
Kentucky	263.2	258.2	258.3	377.6	381.9	381.5	29.2	29.5	29.3
Bowling Green	9.9	10.0	9.9	11.7	11.4	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.9	8.2	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	35.0	34.7	34.4	46.1	47.3	47.4	4.5	4.6	4.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	78.0	75.9	75.6	132.9	135.3	135.1	10.3	10.2	10.2
Owensboro	9.2	9.3	9.2	10.0	10.0	10.1	.5	.5	.5
Louisiana	144.6	145.4	147.3	347.9	366.0	365.9	28.2	28.4	28.2
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	11.2	11.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	25.8	25.9	26.2	65.6	65.5	65.6	5.4	5.7	5.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.4	20.7	20.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.3	8.2	8.3	28.3	28.8	28.7	3.2	3.3	3.3
Lake Charles	9.1	7.8	8.6	17.2	17.4	17.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	8.9	8.8	8.9	14.5	14.7	14.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	27.2	28.5	28.3	83.0	90.4	89.9	8.3	7.6	7.5
Shreveport-Bossier City	14.3	14.3	14.4	33.6	34.1	34.1	2.9	2.9	2.9
Maine	61.1	59.5	58.6	125.8	128.1	126.2	11.2	11.3	11.3
Bangor	3.6	3.3	3.3	15.2	15.3	15.2	1.5	1.6	1.6
Lewiston-Auburn	6.3	6.0	6.0	9.4	9.6	9.7	.8	.7	.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	14.9	14.4	14.4	41.8	42.5	42.2	4.6	4.7	4.7
Maryland	140.4	138.5	137.9	471.9	471.9	470.8	50.4	50.2	49.6
Baltimore-Towson	75.7	74.4	73.6	243.7	244.6	244.8	21.2	21.0	21.2
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	11.7	11.4	11.4	22.2	22.4	22.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	304.1	306.8	305.5	567.2	567.0	566.6	87.6	88.2	87.7
Barnstable Town	3.3	3.5	3.4	23.0	24.7	22.9	1.9	2.0	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	225.8	228.5	227.6	417.3	417.0	416.0	74.6	75.3	74.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	9.0	8.5	8.5	10.6	10.4	10.7	.6	.6	.6
New Bedford	10.3	10.2	10.5	13.0	12.8	13.0	1.0	.8	.8
Pittsfield	3.6	3.6	3.5	6.4	6.5	6.5	.7	.7	.7
Springfield	38.2	38.3	38.1	61.4	60.9	61.7	4.5	4.3	4.3
Worcester	28.8	28.5	28.7	45.3	45.9	46.1	3.6	3.8	3.8
Michigan	685.4	646.9	647.0	802.1	794.1	788.5	66.6	67.1	66.4
Ann Arbor	22.3	20.3	20.3	27.5	27.1	27.3	3.6	3.7	3.6
Battle Creek	13.9	13.7	13.7	10.1	9.9	9.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	4.3	4.3	4.3	9.1	8.8	8.8	.5	.5	.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	289.3	262.6	266.2	376.3	374.9	373.6	34.4	34.4	34.0
Flint	21.7	19.5	19.4	31.2	31.1	31.1	2.4	2.4	2.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	73.7	73.9	73.6	75.7	76.5	76.0	5.4	5.5	5.6
Holland-Grand Haven	37.7	38.2	37.9	18.1	18.8	18.7	.9	.9	.9
Jackson	10.5	9.9	9.8	12.7	12.5	12.4	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	23.9	23.5	23.3	24.9	25.1	25.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lansing-East Lansing	21.4	21.3	21.3	37.0	36.6	36.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
Monroe	8.5	7.4	7.5	9.4	9.8	9.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	13.7	13.3	13.4	14.1	13.8	13.7	1.0	.9	.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	15.1	14.6	14.6	12.2	12.2	12.0	.9	.9	.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	13.7	13.4	13.5	17.6	16.9	16.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
Minnesota	346.8	354.6	348.5	525.0	533.4	529.6	59.2	61.4	60.7
Duluth	8.6	8.7	8.7	26.0	26.2	26.1	2.5	2.6	2.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	204.0	206.6	203.0	335.3	341.6	338.7	41.6	40.5	40.1
Rochester	13.6	14.0	13.9	16.3	16.3	16.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
St. Cloud	17.5	17.5	17.4	20.9	20.8	21.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
Mississippi	172.6	175.5	174.6	216.9	224.8	224.1	14.0	13.8	13.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	4.7	5.8	5.9	16.2	16.7	16.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.3	4.4	4.4	12.0	12.6	12.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	22.2	22.3	22.5	52.2	53.7	53.3	4.7	4.3	4.2
Pascagoula	12.8	15.1	14.3	7.5	9.1	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	308.2	300.6	301.3	539.7	549.6	548.7	62.3	61.1	60.6
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.7	14.4	14.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.3	14.2	14.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	16.2	15.9	16.0	19.4	19.3	19.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	82.7	82.1	80.0	202.7	203.0	203.4	42.0	41.2	41.0
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	11.7	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	141.8	135.7	138.2	255.0	256.1	254.7	29.3	28.9	28.6
Springfield	17.7	17.3	17.4	45.9	46.8	47.0	4.5	4.1	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
Kansas	70.7	71.2	71.2	133.6	134.3	133.4	166.0	163.6	165.7
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.1	4.4	4.4	6.4	6.1	6.3
Topeka	7.5	7.5	7.5	8.3	8.1	7.9	16.8	16.9	17.0
Wichita	11.6	11.7	11.7	27.1	27.8	27.5	40.0	40.3	41.0
Kentucky	88.1	89.3	88.8	175.7	177.2	178.5	236.1	239.8	240.9
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	6.6	6.7	7.2	7.3	7.3
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4
Lexington-Fayette	10.7	10.8	10.7	30.5	31.4	31.1	30.6	30.8	31.3
Louisville-Jefferson County	40.0	40.4	40.2	71.4	72.7	73.2	76.5	76.6	76.8
Owensboro	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.9	5.8	5.9	5.9
Louisiana	92.2	95.1	96.0	163.9	173.0	174.8	208.0	212.0	215.4
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	18.5	19.0	18.8	40.1	40.3	40.4	41.5	41.5	41.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.6	8.9	8.9	14.8	15.0	15.0	20.7	21.0	21.0
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.8	7.4	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.1	7.1	13.3	13.1	13.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	25.2	26.1	26.3	43.7	47.7	48.3	41.5	47.1	49.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.3	7.5	7.6	16.2	17.6	17.3	23.4	23.1	23.3
Maine	34.0	34.8	34.1	50.9	53.4	52.5	112.3	112.7	113.8
Bangor	2.2	2.3	2.3	5.7	5.9	5.9	13.5	13.3	13.3
Lewiston-Auburn	3.2	3.3	3.2	4.9	4.9	4.9	9.9	9.9	10.2
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.6	15.9	15.7	21.5	22.1	21.6	33.1	32.8	33.1
Maryland	158.8	162.5	161.1	390.1	400.2	397.3	354.1	363.1	364.6
Baltimore-Towson	82.1	83.9	83.1	187.6	189.8	187.4	208.8	212.2	214.1
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.4	7.3	12.8	13.0	13.2
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	222.8	228.1	225.5	467.5	477.3	476.5	587.4	582.7	597.0
Barnstable Town	4.6	4.6	4.5	9.6	10.1	9.6	17.1	17.4	17.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	188.1	192.1	190.4	390.8	401.0	399.7	435.4	431.7	443.7
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	7.8	7.8	7.7
New Bedford	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.2	3.9	4.2	12.0	12.0	12.1
Pittsfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.1	4.1	4.0	7.5	7.7	7.8
Springfield	16.1	15.9	15.7	24.6	24.7	25.0	53.9	54.0	55.4
Worcester	14.0	14.1	14.0	29.8	30.3	30.4	46.6	46.3	47.6
Michigan	218.3	222.6	220.0	598.9	616.2	616.9	567.9	565.0	575.6
Ann Arbor	5.7	5.9	5.7	28.0	28.5	28.3	23.1	23.8	24.0
Battle Creek	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	10.2	9.7	10.2
Bay City	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.8	5.9	6.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	118.3	119.1	117.5	374.7	380.5	381.0	264.5	266.4	268.6
Flint	6.5	6.5	6.5	14.8	15.2	14.9	24.2	24.3	24.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	21.8	21.9	21.7	55.4	55.8	55.9	54.8	55.9	56.5
Holland-Grand Haven	3.2	3.2	3.2	11.6	11.9	11.6	10.2	10.1	10.2
Jackson	2.4	2.3	2.3	4.8	4.9	4.9	9.8	9.5	9.7
Kalamazoo-Portage	7.5	7.6	7.6	15.4	15.1	15.3	20.5	20.1	20.3
Lansing-East Lansing	15.5	15.8	15.6	20.3	20.2	20.2	26.7	26.4	26.9
Monroe	1.6	1.6	1.5	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores	2.0	2.0	1.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	10.2	10.1	10.0
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.3	2.3	2.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	10.1	9.9	10.1
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	5.1	5.2	5.1	9.4	9.5	9.4	15.4	15.6	15.7
Minnesota	178.1	181.8	181.6	306.3	326.2	325.4	386.5	397.7	397.9
Duluth	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.9	7.3	7.1	25.6	26.4	26.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	141.8	143.5	142.9	248.5	261.0	260.1	220.5	223.3	224.9
Rochester	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	36.6	39.3	38.7
St. Cloud	4.4	4.5	4.4	7.5	7.8	7.8	14.4	13.8	14.4
Mississippi	45.9	46.1	46.0	87.0	90.4	90.3	120.7	122.3	123.5
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.4	15.8	15.9	28.7	30.2	30.2	33.0	33.8	34.0
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	165.7	167.8	167.2	324.4	328.3	327.8	369.6	371.3	374.1
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	11.0	11.0
Kansas City	71.2	72.6	72.4	140.2	141.9	142.2	112.6	112.2	112.7
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	79.3	80.3	80.1	189.3	190.1	189.6	201.2	202.3	204.0
Springfield	12.1	12.4	12.4	16.3	16.3	16.2	34.1	35.2	35.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P
Kansas	112.3	113.7	112.4	53.2	52.7	53.4	251.9	234.8	258.9
Lawrence	6.6	6.4	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.5	11.7	13.7
Topeka	7.6	7.8	7.7	5.1	5.2	5.3	27.9	25.5	27.3
Wichita	25.5	27.0	26.0	12.2	12.3	12.6	39.5	35.2	39.9
Kentucky	169.8	176.3	174.0	76.4	76.1	75.9	316.0	309.6	318.0
Bowling Green	6.5	6.7	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	9.4	10.4
Elizabethtown	4.0	4.2	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.1	11.7	11.9
Lexington-Fayette	25.4	25.9	26.5	10.1	10.1	10.0	43.3	42.4	43.3
Louisville-Jefferson County	59.7	61.6	60.0	28.5	28.5	28.3	78.6	77.1	79.8
Owensboro	4.7	5.0	4.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.6	9.3	9.7
Louisiana	165.6	177.0	176.8	58.5	59.1	59.0	377.8	358.2	364.1
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.2	15.0	15.4
Baton Rouge	32.3	33.9	33.5	14.2	14.4	14.4	75.5	74.3	78.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	6.7	6.3	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.3	13.7	14.5
Lafayette	14.2	14.4	14.3	4.7	4.9	4.9	16.3	15.9	16.3
Lake Charles	14.1	11.8	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	14.6	14.6
Monroe	(²)	6.5	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.5	13.8	14.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	46.5	58.7	57.8	8.5	10.9	10.6	100.0	88.8	90.7
Shreveport-Bossier City	23.8	25.0	24.8	7.7	7.8	7.5	33.9	34.1	33.8
Maine	66.2	75.0	66.5	20.3	20.5	20.3	105.3	93.5	106.0
Bangor	5.6	5.9	5.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	12.9	11.4	13.2
Lewiston-Auburn	3.5	4.0	3.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.8	5.1	5.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	21.2	24.2	21.1	6.0	6.3	6.1	25.1	22.4	25.3
Maryland	238.7	255.1	245.9	117.8	119.8	118.5	466.6	448.7	466.4
Baltimore-Towson	116.0	123.6	120.4	55.3	55.7	55.3	217.2	210.1	220.0
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.1	7.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	9.2	9.3	9.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	15.8	15.8	16.4
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	9.2	10.3
Massachusetts	305.7	319.3	305.3	117.5	122.1	118.1	410.5	377.3	410.5
Barnstable Town	20.7	24.5	20.5	4.1	4.4	4.1	14.7	15.1	14.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	213.8	220.0	213.3	86.0	87.5	85.3	292.1	267.9	293.8
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	4.9	5.2	5.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.2	7.5	8.2
New Bedford	6.5	6.6	6.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	9.3	8.4	9.5
Pittsfield	4.8	5.5	4.8	1.4	1.7	1.5	4.3	3.8	4.4
Springfield	27.6	28.2	27.7	11.4	11.8	11.5	48.3	43.4	47.2
Worcester	21.4	21.8	21.3	9.1	9.4	9.1	34.9	31.7	34.9
Michigan	420.3	433.3	423.0	179.3	180.3	179.0	678.2	590.8	666.8
Ann Arbor	15.0	14.9	14.9	6.1	6.2	6.1	67.4	61.0	67.7
Battle Creek	5.9	6.3	6.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	10.6	9.5	10.4
Bay City	4.8	4.8	4.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	6.3	5.7	6.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	184.4	187.5	182.4	91.3	88.7	88.9	233.1	203.1	226.1
Flint	16.0	16.1	16.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	24.7	20.0	24.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	33.4	33.1	32.9	17.6	17.8	17.7	38.4	33.0	38.2
Holland-Grand Haven	8.7	8.8	8.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	16.2	13.9	16.1
Jackson	5.8	5.9	5.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	10.1	9.2	9.9
Kalamazoo-Portage	15.8	16.1	16.0	6.7	6.6	6.5	24.6	20.6	24.4
Lansing-East Lansing	20.1	19.8	20.1	10.9	11.0	10.9	66.0	58.8	65.7
Monroe	4.9	4.8	4.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	6.6	5.6	6.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores	7.9	8.7	7.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	9.1	8.1	9.2
Niles-Benton Harbor	7.1	7.4	7.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	8.2	7.2	8.1
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	9.7	9.8	9.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	12.7	11.7	12.7
Minnesota	249.5	269.3	260.0	118.6	119.7	120.1	406.4	391.9	407.6
Duluth	14.0	14.8	14.1	5.8	6.0	5.7	27.4	24.3	27.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	161.8	176.0	173.1	76.1	75.1	74.7	239.7	228.9	241.6
Rochester	9.2	9.6	9.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	10.4	10.2	10.5
St. Cloud	9.0	9.4	9.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	14.1	12.2	14.3
Mississippi	120.5	120.9	121.7	36.4	37.6	37.1	241.5	242.1	248.5
Gulfport-Biloxi	24.5	19.5	21.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.6	23.6	23.8
Hattiesburg	6.0	6.5	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	13.5	14.3
Jackson	21.7	23.0	22.9	10.1	9.9	9.8	53.6	53.2	53.8
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	11.0	11.3
Missouri	281.4	288.9	281.9	118.7	119.7	118.3	430.3	406.3	434.7
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	30.1	27.5	30.1
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.1	27.1	27.3
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	8.2	9.9
Kansas City	94.5	98.9	96.6	40.2	40.6	40.2	144.3	137.0	147.4
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.9	8.9	9.6
St. Louis	144.2	149.2	144.5	56.9	57.8	56.9	169.3	157.9	171.2
Springfield	18.9	19.9	20.0	8.6	8.4	8.5	24.5	23.4	25.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P
Montana	429.9	441.4	443.0	8.0	8.6	8.4	30.5	33.0	32.6
Billings	77.0	78.5	78.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	34.3	34.5	35.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	56.6	56.6	57.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	940.0	950.1	953.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	49.9	49.1	48.1
Lincoln	170.8	171.0	173.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	9.0	8.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	453.4	461.2	461.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.8	26.3	25.5
Nevada	1,245.7	1,293.5	1,309.1	10.9	11.7	11.7	142.1	153.6	155.2
Carson City	33.3	33.8	34.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	885.1	923.3	934.1	.4	.4	.4	105.6	114.9	116.2
Reno-Sparks	220.7	228.0	230.8	.4	.4	.4	24.3	26.4	26.6
New Hampshire	642.3	644.9	647.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	31.1	33.0	32.6
Manchester	99.9	101.1	102.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.7	5.6
Portsmouth	56.4	58.3	57.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.9	1.9
Rochester-Dover	55.7	53.1	55.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.3	2.3
New Jersey	4,056.7	4,083.6	4,082.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	177.0	179.6	178.0
Atlantic City	155.0	160.0	159.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.6	6.5
Ocean City	50.1	58.3	51.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	236.3	241.3	243.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.1	6.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	65.3	62.8	63.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.6	3.6
New Mexico	819.3	835.9	844.0	17.5	18.7	18.9	56.1	61.8	61.1
Albuquerque	381.8	391.7	395.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.4	32.3	32.1
Farmington	49.8	51.0	52.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	10.2	10.3
Las Cruces	66.5	67.9	68.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	5.0	5.0
Santa Fe	62.6	64.8	64.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	5.1	5.0
New York	8,548.2	8,592.6	8,615.7	6.4	6.5	6.5	342.4	352.8	350.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	447.8	449.2	450.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.3	20.1	20.0
Binghamton	113.0	110.4	113.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.8	4.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	551.0	543.9	550.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.5	21.2	21.0
Elmira	39.5	39.9	40.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.8
Glens Falls	54.7	57.8	55.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.9	2.9
Ithaca	62.6	59.0	62.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.3	1.2
Kingston	64.4	64.5	64.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.1	3.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,364.0	8,422.2	8,439.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	349.1	357.0	356.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	254.1	256.4	256.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	13.8	13.6
Rochester	511.8	505.5	508.0	.7	.6	.6	19.4	19.3	18.4
Syracuse	323.2	324.2	326.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	14.6	14.2
Utica-Rome	133.1	135.1	133.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.1	4.1
North Carolina	3,957.6	3,992.4	4,019.1	6.8	6.8	6.7	236.0	245.5	245.1
Asheville	168.0	171.3	172.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	11.0	10.9
Burlington	59.8	60.3	61.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.7	3.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	802.5	812.8	813.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	53.7	55.8	55.4
Durham	272.1	276.4	278.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.7	8.7
Fayetteville	126.0	125.5	128.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.1	6.0
Goldensboro	43.1	42.1	42.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point	359.6	355.8	357.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.6	20.4	20.3
Greenville	71.6	70.5	72.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.4	4.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	162.6	160.9	161.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.2	5.1
Jacksonville	42.0	43.7	43.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary	470.3	489.1	495.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.5	36.6	36.5
Rocky Mount	62.6	61.7	62.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.9	3.8
Wilmington	135.8	139.4	138.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	12.5	12.2
Winston-Salem	211.9	213.6	214.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.2	10.2
North Dakota	351.2	347.1	357.5	4.4	4.7	4.6	19.7	19.8	19.5
Bismarck	57.4	57.9	58.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.7	3.8
Fargo	114.8	113.4	116.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.7	7.5
Grand Forks	53.3	52.2	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.1	3.1
Ohio	5,466.1	5,461.6	5,479.7	11.7	10.7	10.7	246.9	251.7	248.7
Akron	341.1	339.0	342.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	15.4	15.5
Canton-Massillon	177.7	177.2	177.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.2	10.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,044.8	1,053.2	1,055.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	54.6	55.8	55.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,077.9	1,077.2	1,077.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.0	45.6	45.2
Columbus	925.7	931.2	929.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.6	43.0	43.3
Dayton	411.4	405.1	407.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	16.9	16.8
Lima	58.1	58.4	58.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.5	2.5
Mansfield	59.0	59.0	58.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.5
Sandusky	40.6	42.7	41.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Springfield	52.7	52.7	53.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.0	1.9
Toledo	336.3	333.0	337.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	17.0	16.8
Weirton-Steubenville	47.4	47.4	47.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.3	2.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	247.4	244.4	246.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	11.4	11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P
Montana	19.4	20.3	20.1	88.2	91.0	90.4	7.7	8.0	7.8
Billings	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.9	19.5	19.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.6	7.8	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.7	12.8	12.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	101.3	103.9	102.8	199.9	201.7	200.7	20.2	19.6	19.4
Lincoln	15.3	14.8	14.7	28.9	28.8	28.9	3.0	2.9	2.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	32.8	33.3	33.1	99.6	99.8	98.8	13.2	12.5	12.4
Nevada	48.2	49.7	49.7	218.5	227.8	229.4	14.1	14.6	14.6
Carson City	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.6	4.8	4.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	25.3	26.6	26.5	150.3	156.9	158.0	10.2	10.7	10.7
Reno-Sparks	14.1	14.4	14.4	45.8	48.8	49.2	2.8	2.7	2.7
New Hampshire	78.7	76.7	76.3	141.2	143.1	142.1	12.8	12.9	12.9
Manchester	9.5	9.5	9.5	20.4	21.1	21.1	3.3	3.5	3.4
Portsmouth	3.7	3.6	3.6	11.3	11.7	11.4	1.7	1.8	1.7
Rochester-Dover	6.7	6.6	6.5	11.4	11.1	11.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
New Jersey	328.3	316.5	316.4	881.9	879.6	880.6	97.0	94.6	94.1
Atlantic City	4.3	4.2	4.2	22.0	23.2	22.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ocean City	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.4	11.6	9.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	8.3	7.1	7.2	32.7	34.0	34.4	5.9	5.9	6.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	9.9	9.7	9.6	13.8	12.7	12.6	1.0	.9	.9
New Mexico	37.1	38.5	38.5	140.7	142.4	142.5	14.4	15.6	15.6
Albuquerque	23.0	24.1	24.3	67.5	67.9	68.1	8.5	9.4	9.5
Farmington	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.5	10.9	10.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces	3.7	3.6	3.7	10.0	10.5	10.4	1.1	1.3	1.3
Santa Fe	1.2	1.1	1.1	10.3	10.6	10.5	1.0	1.4	1.4
New York	580.3	563.2	563.2	1,502.1	1,505.5	1,509.8	271.4	271.0	270.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	23.5	22.2	21.8	79.9	80.6	80.2	10.9	10.8	10.8
Binghamton	17.3	18.0	18.0	21.0	20.8	20.8	2.2	2.2	2.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	64.1	62.3	61.9	103.8	103.3	103.5	9.6	9.3	9.2
Elmira	5.8	5.8	5.8	7.8	8.2	8.2	.6	.6	.6
Glens Falls	6.9	6.7	6.6	9.8	10.0	9.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	3.9	4.0	4.0	6.6	6.6	6.6	.6	.6	.6
Kingston	4.5	4.3	4.3	12.5	12.3	12.6	1.3	1.6	1.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	478.9	461.9	463.6	1,584.8	1,577.8	1,591.8	290.7	289.5	289.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	23.2	22.4	22.2	55.1	55.5	55.3	4.4	4.4	4.3
Rochester	76.0	71.9	72.1	85.1	85.7	84.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
Syracuse	33.0	32.9	32.8	65.9	67.3	66.7	6.3	6.5	6.3
Utica-Rome	13.8	13.4	13.1	23.2	23.6	23.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
North Carolina	567.3	560.7	557.9	734.2	739.7	736.4	76.5	77.8	77.2
Asheville	21.3	21.7	21.6	31.0	32.0	31.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Burlington	12.7	12.4	12.3	10.7	10.7	10.8	.4	.4	.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	83.0	81.8	81.7	165.1	167.1	166.7	26.5	26.3	26.5
Durham	41.9	42.9	42.4	33.2	33.9	33.8	3.5	3.6	3.6
Fayetteville	11.7	10.6	10.6	23.7	24.0	23.8	2.4	2.4	2.4
Goldsboro	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point	65.2	63.4	63.2	72.7	71.7	71.7	6.6	6.6	6.6
Greenville	7.0	7.0	7.0	10.8	11.2	11.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	53.0	50.7	50.3	28.6	28.7	28.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Jacksonville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary	31.5	32.0	31.9	85.9	88.7	88.9	17.2	17.2	17.1
Rocky Mount	12.5	11.8	11.8	12.6	12.4	12.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wilmington	8.3	8.3	8.2	27.8	29.6	29.2	3.1	3.1	3.0
Winston-Salem	30.9	30.6	30.8	40.0	41.1	41.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
North Dakota	26.3	26.5	26.5	74.5	76.4	76.3	7.7	7.9	7.7
Bismarck	3.0	3.2	3.2	11.7	12.3	12.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
Fargo	9.4	9.3	9.3	25.5	26.1	26.5	3.2	3.2	3.2
Grand Forks	4.1	4.1	4.2	11.2	11.6	11.5	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	813.4	805.3	805.3	1,040.0	1,040.3	1,033.8	89.6	89.2	89.0
Akron	49.1	48.5	48.6	68.0	68.8	68.7	4.4	4.4	4.5
Canton-Massillon	31.2	31.2	31.3	34.2	33.6	33.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	123.3	123.0	123.0	211.8	211.8	212.0	15.6	15.5	15.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	149.3	150.3	149.6	196.3	196.6	194.5	19.1	19.2	19.1
Columbus	78.9	78.8	78.7	185.7	185.9	185.6	19.6	19.4	19.3
Dayton	58.8	56.8	56.5	70.5	68.2	67.7	11.0	10.8	10.9
Lima	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mansfield	13.6	13.0	12.9	11.2	11.3	11.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sandusky	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Springfield	8.2	8.2	8.2	10.6	10.7	10.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Toledo	51.3	50.2	51.3	65.0	64.7	64.9	4.0	3.9	3.9
Weirton-Staubenville	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.6	8.7	8.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	40.9	39.5	39.2	51.4	50.7	50.8	3.1	3.3	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P
Montana	21.7	22.8	22.6	36.2	38.9	38.2	56.5	56.7	58.0
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.4	10.2	10.0	11.4	11.8	11.9
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.3	2.4	2.3	6.0	6.1	6.2
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.1	5.3	5.2	8.3	8.2	8.4
Nebraska	64.8	67.5	67.1	97.2	100.3	99.7	128.7	132.8	133.0
Lincoln	12.7	13.4	13.1	17.9	18.7	18.9	23.6	24.3	24.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs	37.1	38.3	37.8	60.8	61.1	61.0	63.9	66.0	66.6
Nevada	66.3	68.6	68.9	148.5	160.3	161.4	85.0	88.2	88.8
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.6	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	50.5	52.4	52.8	104.6	115.1	115.6	58.2	60.4	60.9
Reno-Sparks	10.9	11.1	11.0	27.4	29.5	29.8	19.7	20.1	20.2
New Hampshire	39.5	41.0	40.8	60.9	62.2	61.9	98.7	100.2	100.8
Manchester	8.7	8.8	8.7	11.9	12.7	12.7	16.3	16.4	16.7
Portsmouth	5.1	5.4	5.4	8.7	9.1	9.0	5.7	5.8	5.9
Rochester-Dover	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	7.4	7.5	7.5
New Jersey	281.8	286.0	284.0	601.9	613.5	611.2	557.5	565.5	570.4
Atlantic City	4.3	4.2	4.1	10.0	9.5	9.7	17.6	18.1	18.2
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.6	4.5
Trenton-Ewing	15.9	15.9	15.8	36.0	37.6	37.4	40.8	40.5	41.3
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	2.0	2.1	2.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	9.5	9.5	9.5
New Mexico	35.1	35.9	35.9	93.4	97.1	97.2	106.9	106.6	110.5
Albuquerque	19.3	19.6	19.6	61.4	63.2	63.3	46.9	47.5	48.6
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.7	5.9
Las Cruces	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	10.2	10.7	10.7
Santa Fe	2.9	3.0	3.0	5.4	5.3	5.3	8.9	8.4	9.1
New York	717.1	734.2	728.9	1,094.3	1,114.4	1,109.5	1,537.7	1,521.2	1,562.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	26.5	26.6	26.2	52.9	54.7	54.1	78.1	75.4	78.3
Binghamton	4.5	4.4	4.4	9.9	9.6	9.5	15.0	14.9	15.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	34.7	35.3	35.3	67.6	68.7	68.7	85.6	83.4	86.5
Elmira	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.8	2.8	7.8	7.5	7.8
Glens Falls	2.0	2.1	2.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	7.7	8.1	8.0
Ithaca	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	31.9	29.0	32.1
Kingston	2.8	2.9	2.9	4.9	5.1	5.0	10.0	9.9	9.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	783.9	803.3	796.4	1,255.5	1,267.3	1,265.5	1,373.0	1,374.4	1,395.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	10.5	10.8	10.7	21.4	22.2	22.0	46.1	46.0	47.7
Rochester	21.5	22.0	21.6	59.6	59.8	58.7	99.6	99.2	103.5
Syracuse	17.8	17.8	17.6	35.0	35.9	35.5	55.4	52.9	56.9
Utica-Rome	8.1	8.3	8.4	9.4	9.4	9.2	24.4	24.4	24.9
North Carolina	199.7	207.6	206.8	451.1	461.0	461.0	468.4	480.8	484.7
Asheville	5.6	5.8	5.7	14.9	15.0	15.0	28.1	29.2	29.5
Burlington	2.2	2.2	2.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	8.3	8.6	8.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	71.2	72.5	72.4	119.1	119.9	120.1	68.2	69.4	69.4
Durham	11.5	11.9	11.9	33.2	35.7	35.6	47.6	48.4	48.7
Fayetteville	4.4	4.4	4.4	12.5	12.8	12.7	12.8	13.3	13.4
Greensboro-High Point	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville	21.7	21.5	21.5	44.9	44.3	44.2	45.1	46.6	46.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	2.4	2.5	2.4	6.1	6.3	6.3	8.4	8.7	8.7
Jacksonville	3.7	3.8	3.8	11.6	11.8	11.8	17.4	17.8	17.9
Raleigh-Cary	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rocky Mount	24.0	25.1	25.0	77.8	83.0	83.4	44.0	46.1	46.6
Wilmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	4.9	4.9	6.6	6.8	6.8
Winston-Salem	6.7	6.8	6.8	13.7	14.0	14.0	13.7	14.5	14.5
Winston-Salem	13.1	13.6	13.7	24.8	24.7	24.4	39.9	41.0	40.9
North Dakota	18.9	19.6	19.7	27.0	27.5	27.4	49.0	49.9	49.7
Bismarck	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.1	5.3	5.2	9.8	9.7	9.8
Fargo	8.3	8.6	8.7	11.8	11.7	11.5	16.1	16.3	16.3
Grand Forks	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	8.3	8.6	8.6
Ohio	310.3	314.3	311.7	655.5	662.2	662.5	765.8	760.0	775.9
Akron	14.9	15.6	15.6	47.7	48.9	48.6	44.5	44.9	45.0
Canton-Massillon	8.1	8.2	8.2	15.6	15.7	15.9	29.2	29.3	29.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	65.6	66.2	66.0	156.7	161.1	160.3	135.2	138.0	138.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	79.0	79.3	78.6	140.8	141.5	141.3	168.2	168.0	171.8
Columbus	73.3	72.5	72.2	141.0	141.7	142.0	104.6	106.0	107.8
Dayton	19.2	19.0	18.8	52.5	53.6	53.6	64.6	62.3	64.7
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.2	5.4	5.3	10.3	10.5	10.7
Mansfield	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.4	4.3	4.2	7.6	7.7	7.6
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.9	2.0	2.0	4.8	4.9	4.9
Springfield	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	10.2	9.7	10.3
Toledo	13.5	14.2	14.1	34.8	34.4	34.2	50.3	51.1	51.3
Weirton-Staubenville	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.0	3.1	3.1	9.2	8.8	9.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	9.5	9.8	9.7	20.8	22.3	22.2	43.4	42.1	42.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
Montana	58.6	63.7	60.6	16.8	17.2	17.1	86.3	81.2	87.2
Billings	10.0	11.0	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	8.4	9.2
Great Falls	5.0	5.4	5.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	4.5	5.5
Missoula	7.3	7.6	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	9.7	11.0
Nebraska	80.7	84.5	81.4	36.2	36.0	36.1	161.1	154.7	165.3
Lincoln	15.5	16.0	15.8	7.4	7.6	7.9	37.6	35.5	37.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs	43.0	48.0	45.7	16.8	18.0	18.3	59.4	57.9	62.1
Nevada	335.3	342.0	341.9	35.1	37.9	38.1	143.7	139.1	149.4
Carson City	4.1	4.2	4.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	11.0	11.5
Las Vegas-Paradise	268.7	274.8	275.1	24.4	26.5	26.5	86.9	84.6	91.4
Reno-Sparks	40.0	40.7	40.3	7.1	7.5	7.5	28.2	26.4	28.7
New Hampshire	67.4	75.5	69.2	21.6	21.6	21.2	89.3	77.5	88.5
Manchester	8.6	9.5	9.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	11.6	9.8	11.5
Portsmouth	7.5	8.6	7.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	9.3	8.8	9.5
Rochester-Dover	5.8	5.9	5.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	12.5	9.7	12.2
New Jersey	345.1	373.3	355.3	157.0	162.5	159.6	627.4	610.6	630.5
Atlantic City	60.7	64.8	63.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	23.8	23.7	24.8
Ocean City	13.6	19.9	15.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	9.8	10.1
Trenton-Ewing	14.3	14.8	14.7	9.8	10.9	10.7	66.5	68.5	69.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.9	4.0	3.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	15.0	13.5	14.8
New Mexico	85.5	89.3	87.8	29.1	31.7	29.7	203.5	198.3	206.3
Albuquerque	37.4	39.2	38.7	12.0	12.6	12.4	76.4	75.9	78.6
Farmington	5.2	5.4	5.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	10.6	11.7
Las Cruces	6.6	6.8	6.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	20.9	20.3	21.2
Santa Fe	9.1	9.6	9.2	3.0	3.7	3.1	16.1	16.6	16.3
New York	687.1	724.8	699.4	354.7	360.4	358.4	1,454.7	1,438.6	1,456.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	32.7	36.7	33.5	18.0	18.3	18.1	106.0	103.8	107.0
Binghamton	9.5	9.9	9.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	24.3	21.2	24.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	48.7	49.5	46.3	22.6	23.1	23.0	92.8	87.8	92.7
Elmira	2.9	3.2	3.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	6.9	6.5	6.9
Glens Falls	8.1	10.7	8.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	10.2	9.7	10.3
Ithaca	3.8	3.7	3.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	8.7	7.9	8.6
Kingston	7.3	8.0	7.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	15.5	14.4	15.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	627.9	656.7	642.7	371.9	385.8	383.4	1,248.3	1,248.5	1,255.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	20.4	21.3	19.6	9.7	10.1	9.8	50.9	49.9	51.6
Rochester	40.2	41.8	39.6	18.8	19.3	18.7	79.3	74.2	78.6
Syracuse	27.8	28.0	28.2	12.4	12.5	12.4	56.2	55.8	55.6
Utica-Rome	9.7	10.7	9.7	5.1	5.2	5.1	32.1	32.9	32.4
North Carolina	362.1	381.4	373.3	177.3	182.5	181.5	678.2	648.6	688.5
Asheville	21.0	22.8	22.4	7.4	7.6	7.5	26.0	24.3	25.6
Burlington	5.7	5.8	5.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	7.4	7.3	8.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	74.4	78.5	77.4	38.1	38.9	38.9	103.2	102.6	104.7
Durham	19.8	20.3	20.3	19.1	19.7	19.6	53.5	51.3	53.8
Fayetteville	12.3	13.0	12.7	5.0	5.2	5.2	35.3	33.7	35.7
Greensboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	10.4	10.4
Greensboro-High Point	29.7	29.8	29.4	14.7	15.5	15.4	39.4	36.0	38.1
Greenville	7.8	7.8	7.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	21.4	19.0	20.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	11.7	12.5	12.3	5.8	5.9	5.8	24.7	23.4	24.3
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.7	12.8	13.2
Raleigh-Cary	42.3	44.7	44.6	23.2	24.3	24.1	88.9	91.4	97.0
Rocky Mount	4.4	4.4	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.2	11.3
Wilmington	19.4	20.5	19.6	6.7	6.9	6.9	24.9	23.2	24.5
Winston-Salem	18.4	19.2	19.2	8.9	9.3	9.2	23.8	21.9	23.5
North Dakota	32.1	33.3	33.0	14.9	15.2	15.2	76.7	66.3	77.9
Bismarck	5.3	5.8	5.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	11.4	10.4	11.8
Fargo	11.6	11.5	11.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	16.6	14.1	16.6
Grand Forks	5.6	5.8	5.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.2	11.3	13.7
Ohio	517.7	541.9	527.3	224.5	226.1	224.6	790.7	759.9	790.2
Akron	33.3	34.7	33.5	14.0	14.4	14.3	50.1	43.4	48.6
Canton-Massillon	17.2	18.1	17.5	8.7	8.7	8.6	21.3	20.1	21.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	108.2	113.5	110.4	42.7	43.8	43.5	131.1	124.5	131.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	96.4	100.6	96.4	44.4	44.6	44.4	138.4	131.0	136.3
Columbus	90.1	92.6	90.2	37.5	38.1	37.8	152.4	153.2	152.7
Dayton	37.8	38.9	38.3	16.7	17.2	16.8	64.2	61.4	63.8
Lima	5.2	5.5	5.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.2	7.1
Mansfield	5.5	5.7	5.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	8.6	8.7	8.9
Sandusky	9.0	11.4	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.3	5.4
Springfield	5.5	5.6	5.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	7.5	7.2	7.5
Toledo	34.3	36.2	35.3	14.8	14.7	14.6	51.3	46.6	51.4
Weirton-Steubenville	5.9	5.9	5.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.2	5.9	5.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	25.2	25.6	26.0	10.7	10.7	10.7	31.3	29.0	31.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P
Oklahoma	1,527.2	1,529.7	1,546.9	36.9	39.7	39.9	67.4	70.2	69.2
Lawton	40.4	40.2	40.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.6
Oklahoma City	562.2	560.9	571.2	9.9	10.4	10.6	25.8	27.3	27.7
Tulsa	416.6	422.0	422.2	6.7	6.9	6.9	20.8	22.1	21.5
Oregon	1,680.0	1,715.5	1,729.3	10.0	10.0	9.7	97.8	107.0	107.1
Bend	66.5	69.2	69.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	8.0	8.0
Corvallis	37.2	36.7	36.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Eugene-Springfield	149.0	150.1	151.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	7.9	8.5	8.5
Medford	83.8	82.6	85.0	.7	.7	.7	5.6	5.8	5.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	987.2	1,005.7	1,010.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	62.3	65.5	64.8
Salem	149.1	150.5	152.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	8.5	8.8	8.9
Pennsylvania	5,740.3	5,737.2	5,787.8	20.1	20.2	20.0	268.5	275.1	271.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	338.5	340.1	343.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.4	18.3	18.0
Altoona	62.6	63.3	63.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	134.6	131.8	133.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.0	4.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle	326.6	332.4	333.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	13.7	13.5
Johnstown	60.3	59.9	60.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	238.0	238.5	240.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.7	18.4	18.1
Lebanon	48.7	48.5	48.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,783.6	2,794.0	2,817.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	132.1	134.0	133.7
Pittsburgh	1,145.0	1,146.2	1,155.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	62.4	64.7	64.5
Reading	170.6	168.7	170.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	9.2	9.0
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	261.7	263.1	265.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	11.5	11.4
State College	73.6	71.5	74.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	53.9	53.9	54.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	178.4	177.6	179.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	12.8	12.6
Rhode Island	497.5	494.3	498.5	.3	.4	.3	23.5	24.8	24.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	588.8	585.1	591.4	.3	.4	.4	29.0	30.5	30.1
South Carolina	1,864.0	1,907.9	1,914.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	117.9	127.1	127.1
Anderson	62.8	60.5	61.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston	281.8	290.5	289.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.5	21.5	21.6
Columbia	352.8	362.2	364.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.6	22.8	22.4
Florence	86.3	88.4	89.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville	304.9	307.3	308.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.2	18.8	18.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	119.5	128.6	122.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	123.4	120.5	121.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	41.0	42.5	42.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	394.4	406.3	404.0	.9	1.0	.9	22.7	24.7	23.4
Rapid City	60.3	65.2	61.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.3	5.1
Sioux Falls	127.5	130.0	130.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.7	8.2
Tennessee	2,765.0	2,783.8	2,798.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	124.4	128.0	127.7
Chattanooga	242.1	243.4	244.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.9	10.8
Clarksville	82.9	82.3	82.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.1	3.1
Cleveland	42.5	42.6	42.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.8
Jackson	61.3	61.9	62.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.4
Johnson City	80.3	81.8	82.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.2
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	121.1	121.7	121.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	7.2	7.2
Knoxville	330.5	334.3	335.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	17.4	17.5
Memphis	628.8	633.9	636.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.4	26.8	26.8
Morristown	51.5	51.3	51.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	740.4	755.1	758.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.8	38.1	37.9
Texas	9,825.0	9,975.1	10,038.1	169.9	178.9	180.7	577.7	614.3	614.5
Ablene	65.1	65.5	66.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.4	5.4
Amarillo	108.4	110.7	111.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	7.1	7.1
Austin-Round Rock	699.4	714.4	718.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.2	43.8	44.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	155.7	153.8	153.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	15.5	14.9
Brownsville-Harlingen	117.1	119.8	120.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.6	4.7
College Station-Bryan	90.9	86.9	92.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.4	6.4
Corpus Christi	170.8	170.7	172.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.4	18.7	18.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,794.1	2,851.8	2,855.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	169.3	181.7	182.4
El Paso	264.6	264.4	267.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	13.9	13.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,375.5	2,423.1	2,442.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	243.3	259.6	261.8
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	117.5	118.6	120.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.0	6.0
Laredo	81.9	85.2	86.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.4	4.4
Longview	91.2	91.5	92.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	11.1	11.0
Lubbock	127.0	125.8	127.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.8	5.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	195.3	203.0	205.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	11.0	11.1
Midland	60.5	62.7	63.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	13.8	13.9
Odessa	54.2	55.5	56.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	9.2	9.2
San Angelo	43.7	43.3	43.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.3	3.3
San Antonio	788.0	798.1	802.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	49.0	51.4	51.6
Sherman-Denison	43.9	45.1	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.2	3.2
Texarkana	55.0	55.4	56.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.6	2.6
Tyler	91.3	91.2	91.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.4	5.4
Victoria	49.0	50.1	50.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	7.0	7.0
Waco	105.8	106.6	107.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	6.1	6.1
Wichita Falls	61.7	62.3	62.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.9	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
Oklahoma	146.1	147.3	148.0	280.4	282.3	283.0	29.8	29.7	29.3
Lawton	3.9	3.7	3.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	.4	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	39.0	37.4	37.8	99.7	102.0	102.8	13.4	13.5	13.1
Tulsa	47.3	48.1	48.3	81.4	81.5	82.1	10.4	10.1	9.8
Oregon	207.7	214.4	214.3	332.7	342.2	343.3	33.8	32.6	32.3
Bend	5.9	6.2	6.2	12.9	13.4	13.3	1.6	1.7	1.7
Corvallis	5.2	4.8	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	.9	.9	.8
Eugene-Springfield	20.1	20.1	20.2	28.1	28.3	28.3	3.5	3.5	3.5
Medford	7.2	7.1	7.3	20.2	20.1	21.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	124.6	128.3	128.0	198.3	202.4	201.1	22.7	23.1	23.0
Salem	16.7	17.0	17.0	25.1	25.7	25.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
Pennsylvania	683.3	671.6	668.3	1,123.1	1,126.7	1,128.7	111.6	109.1	107.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	45.5	44.3	44.3	67.0	68.9	69.0	7.5	7.6	7.5
Altoona	8.3	8.2	8.1	15.1	15.7	15.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	24.9	24.9	24.6	22.7	23.2	23.1	2.5	2.4	2.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle	25.1	25.2	25.0	67.8	68.7	69.2	6.1	6.1	6.1
Johnstown	4.9	5.0	5.0	11.9	11.6	11.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	44.4	43.4	43.2	52.1	52.8	53.0	4.1	4.1	4.2
Lebanon	9.7	9.7	9.7	11.5	11.4	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	230.9	226.9	226.1	532.4	535.2	535.6	57.7	55.7	56.1
Pittsburgh	102.0	98.7	98.5	227.6	227.6	227.5	22.6	22.2	21.9
Reading	31.4	30.9	30.7	34.3	34.0	34.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	35.2	35.1	34.9	58.4	58.9	58.5	6.2	6.1	6.2
State College	4.6	4.6	4.6	10.3	10.3	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	11.7	11.6	11.6	10.1	10.1	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	38.4	38.2	38.0	38.2	37.8	37.7	2.1	2.1	2.1
Rhode Island	55.1	53.2	53.4	80.2	79.3	79.5	10.6	10.3	10.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	72.0	69.3	69.3	102.8	102.0	102.3	11.4	11.0	10.9
South Carolina	259.4	256.1	253.3	355.1	367.0	366.7	26.8	29.1	28.7
Anderson	14.1	13.5	13.4	11.8	11.7	11.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston	21.4	21.9	21.2	57.6	56.9	56.5	4.6	4.8	4.7
Columbia	31.3	31.3	30.9	65.6	67.1	66.6	6.1	6.5	6.4
Florence	14.8	14.4	14.4	16.7	17.6	18.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville	44.4	45.2	45.1	63.0	64.1	63.7	6.6	7.1	7.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.2	25.2	24.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	29.4	27.9	27.7	24.6	24.4	24.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	9.3	9.0	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	40.3	42.3	42.5	78.7	81.7	80.3	6.9	7.2	7.0
Rapid City	3.8	3.9	3.9	12.8	13.8	13.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
Sioux Falls	12.8	13.3	13.4	27.4	28.0	27.8	3.0	3.1	3.1
Tennessee	409.2	402.8	404.5	599.2	607.8	609.1	49.0	49.7	49.1
Chattanooga	34.8	35.2	35.2	56.0	56.7	56.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Clarksville	14.7	13.3	13.6	15.3	15.6	15.7	1.0	1.3	1.2
Cleveland	10.1	9.8	9.8	7.2	7.1	7.1	.3	.3	.3
Jackson	11.0	11.4	11.4	12.9	13.2	13.2	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City	10.9	10.7	10.4	13.3	14.4	14.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	25.6	25.4	25.5	24.7	24.7	24.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
Knoxville	38.3	37.9	37.9	70.0	71.3	71.3	6.0	6.1	6.2
Memphis	54.0	53.6	53.3	170.7	173.4	173.0	8.2	8.3	8.3
Morristown	16.5	15.9	16.0	10.2	10.3	10.2	.7	.7	.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	84.3	84.4	84.4	150.9	153.7	154.8	19.6	20.2	20.1
Texas	905.2	909.1	912.1	2,002.4	2,040.4	2,036.6	223.5	220.4	219.0
Abilene	3.1	3.1	3.1	12.2	12.1	12.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Amarillo	12.0	12.4	12.4	23.0	23.2	23.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
Austin-Round Rock	57.2	56.8	56.5	123.1	123.7	123.7	22.0	22.1	22.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	18.8	17.9	17.8	30.7	29.9	29.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	7.5	7.2	7.2	22.5	23.6	23.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
College Station-Bryan	6.3	6.3	6.3	12.2	12.2	12.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	10.6	11.0	11.0	30.5	30.4	30.4	2.5	2.4	2.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	294.9	293.8	292.4	604.6	606.8	605.3	92.7	90.3	90.3
El Paso	23.2	22.3	22.7	56.1	58.4	58.6	4.7	4.5	4.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	215.3	218.1	217.3	485.8	493.9	491.8	36.2	34.8	34.7
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	8.6	8.6	8.6	21.7	22.1	22.1	2.5	2.5	2.6
Laredo	1.7	1.7	1.7	26.0	27.0	26.9	.7	.6	.6
Longview	13.6	13.7	13.7	17.5	17.7	17.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Lubbock	5.3	5.2	5.2	25.0	24.5	24.5	6.1	6.2	6.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.2	8.5	8.5	40.2	42.6	42.1	2.9	3.0	3.0
Midland	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.6	11.8	11.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Odessa	3.7	3.7	3.7	12.6	12.5	12.4	.7	.7	.7
San Angelo	3.7	3.6	3.6	7.7	7.4	7.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
San Antonio	46.3	46.9	47.3	140.0	140.6	140.2	20.7	20.3	20.3
Sherman-Denison	6.3	6.6	6.7	8.4	8.6	8.6	.6	.6	.6
Texarkana	5.6	5.5	5.5	12.0	12.2	12.2	.5	.5	.5
Tyler	9.6	9.5	9.4	19.5	19.6	19.8	2.0	2.1	2.1
Victoria	5.8	5.7	5.7	9.7	10.0	10.2	.6	.6	.6
Waco	15.9	15.9	15.9	18.3	17.9	18.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
Wichita Falls	7.8	7.8	7.8	11.0	11.4	11.4	1.5	1.5	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
Oklahoma	84.6	85.4	85.0	174.2	175.4	175.0	185.2	184.8	187.1
Lawton	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.9
Oklahoma City	35.3	35.8	35.6	72.1	73.0	74.5	70.2	70.0	70.6
Tulsa	25.3	25.7	25.5	60.7	63.5	62.8	54.5	55.0	55.7
Oregon	104.3	108.6	108.8	191.7	197.4	198.6	201.5	204.2	207.0
Bend	5.0	5.1	5.1	6.9	7.3	7.1	7.6	7.9	7.9
Corvallis	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	5.0	5.0	5.0
Eugene-Springfield	8.4	8.4	8.5	16.0	16.4	16.4	19.3	19.4	19.8
Medford	4.4	4.6	4.6	8.1	8.2	8.1	11.5	11.8	11.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	68.1	69.0	68.9	130.4	135.6	135.8	119.6	119.0	122.2
Salem	7.4	7.5	7.5	12.6	13.1	13.1	18.8	18.4	19.0
Pennsylvania	336.2	339.1	336.4	663.1	681.9	679.2	1,030.7	1,033.9	1,061.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	16.6	17.2	17.0	38.7	40.8	40.6	59.2	58.7	60.4
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.2	5.1	5.1	10.4	10.5	10.6
Erie	6.8	6.6	6.5	12.0	11.2	11.0	24.8	23.6	24.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.7	25.0	24.8	37.7	39.9	39.7	44.3	45.3	45.6
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.1	6.5	6.3	13.5	13.3	13.5
Lancaster	9.3	9.4	9.2	23.0	23.6	23.7	34.2	34.0	34.8
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.7	7.7	7.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	219.1	221.4	219.4	412.5	422.1	422.2	502.9	501.6	515.4
Pittsburgh	69.8	70.6	69.9	146.6	149.5	148.5	219.5	220.0	224.6
Reading	7.9	8.2	8.0	19.7	20.2	20.1	23.3	23.3	23.6
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	13.7	14.0	14.1	24.3	25.4	25.3	48.7	47.7	49.0
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	6.0	5.9	7.4	7.1	7.2
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	8.9	9.2
York-Hanover	5.8	5.8	5.6	15.8	16.0	16.0	22.2	22.7	23.2
Rhode Island	34.6	36.9	36.9	56.9	57.7	58.0	95.7	92.0	95.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	37.8	40.2	40.3	63.7	64.9	65.3	109.6	106.3	110.4
South Carolina	98.2	104.4	103.7	207.7	210.3	210.8	186.4	188.4	190.9
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston	13.3	14.4	14.2	35.4	38.1	38.6	28.6	29.4	29.3
Columbia	27.2	27.3	27.6	41.9	44.3	44.3	38.6	40.3	41.0
Florence	4.0	4.0	4.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville	15.4	14.9	14.7	47.1	48.6	48.6	29.8	29.6	29.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	28.7	29.7	29.9	24.2	26.2	25.8	57.9	58.3	59.1
Rapid City	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.7	4.6	8.9	9.0	9.2
Sioux Falls	15.6	16.0	15.9	9.2	9.8	9.8	22.8	22.8	23.2
Tennessee	143.9	145.1	144.8	314.1	316.7	317.0	333.0	338.2	340.3
Chattanooga	18.7	18.5	18.6	25.6	26.3	26.2	24.6	24.6	25.1
Clarksville	2.6	2.6	2.7	7.9	7.7	7.8	8.8	9.0	8.9
Cleveland	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.8
Jackson	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	8.2	7.7	8.1
Johnson City	4.4	4.3	4.3	8.3	9.3	9.1	11.2	11.1	11.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.1	4.1	4.1	9.2	8.7	8.5	16.4	16.8	16.8
Knoxville	17.5	18.0	18.0	40.1	40.0	40.3	39.5	40.5	40.5
Memphis	32.7	32.3	32.3	77.1	79.1	79.3	74.0	74.8	75.5
Morristown	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.8	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.0	5.0
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro	45.5	46.6	46.5	97.6	100.5	101.5	102.3	105.0	105.0
Texas	615.8	633.1	634.6	1,176.3	1,230.4	1,223.9	1,199.4	1,212.6	1,223.9
Abilene	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	14.1	14.3	14.6
Amarillo	5.9	6.1	6.0	9.2	9.9	10.0	14.9	15.0	15.1
Austin-Round Rock	41.2	41.8	41.9	95.5	99.3	98.9	72.7	73.8	74.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.6	6.1	6.0	13.6	12.7	12.7	23.3	24.0	23.9
Brownsville-Harlingen	4.7	4.7	4.7	7.7	8.3	8.3	27.3	28.1	28.3
College Station-Bryan	3.5	3.8	3.8	5.5	5.4	5.5	9.3	9.4	9.5
Corpus Christi	7.8	7.9	7.9	16.0	16.7	16.7	26.8	26.8	27.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	226.2	226.5	226.3	391.7	417.2	414.9	288.3	302.9	303.7
El Paso	11.7	12.3	12.3	27.8	27.8	28.0	33.6	34.7	34.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	140.4	143.6	143.2	340.8	357.5	360.0	264.0	270.5	272.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	6.2	6.3	6.3	8.9	8.8	8.8	15.9	15.6	15.7
Laredo	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	11.8	12.1	12.2
Longview	3.6	3.6	3.6	6.9	7.3	7.2	14.5	14.7	14.9
Lubbock	6.8	6.6	6.6	10.8	10.6	10.8	18.7	18.7	18.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.2	8.5	8.6	12.8	14.0	14.0	43.2	45.9	46.3
Midland	3.2	3.1	3.2	6.7	7.1	7.1	6.2	6.4	6.4
Odessa	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.8	4.1	4.1	5.5	5.6	5.6
San Angelo	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	7.3	7.2	7.2
San Antonio	63.0	63.5	63.6	98.8	102.3	101.3	107.7	108.9	111.0
Sherman-Denison	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.8	8.2	8.1	8.2
Texarkana	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	8.9	9.1	9.2
Tyler	4.2	3.9	3.9	7.6	7.5	7.5	18.3	18.6	18.7
Victoria	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.5	3.7	3.7	6.7	6.8	6.9
Waco	6.2	6.4	6.4	7.6	7.2	7.3	19.1	19.5	20.1
Wichita Falls	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	10.1	10.3	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P
Oklahoma	134.5	135.6	134.5	74.4	73.6	73.1	313.7	305.7	322.8
Lawton	3.9	4.1	4.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	12.3	12.1	12.1
Oklahoma City	55.4	56.9	55.9	28.0	27.3	26.8	113.4	107.3	115.8
Tulsa	35.8	35.9	35.0	21.8	21.8	21.7	51.9	51.4	52.9
Oregon	168.6	172.6	168.5	58.3	59.6	59.4	273.6	266.9	280.3
Bend	9.6	10.2	9.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	7.7	7.2	7.8
Corvallis	3.4	3.4	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	11.6	11.3	11.3
Eugene-Springfield	14.3	14.4	14.3	4.9	5.0	4.9	25.5	25.1	25.8
Medford	9.6	10.0	9.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	11.8	9.8	11.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	92.6	96.3	95.0	35.0	35.3	35.0	131.9	129.5	134.8
Salem	12.7	12.7	12.9	5.2	5.2	5.3	39.4	39.3	40.3
Pennsylvania	499.0	525.5	505.3	264.4	269.9	266.8	740.3	684.2	741.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	30.5	32.5	31.3	15.5	15.9	15.6	40.6	35.9	39.9
Altoona	5.7	5.7	5.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	8.2	9.1
Erie	13.1	14.5	13.8	6.2	6.5	6.3	16.5	13.9	16.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle	28.0	31.3	29.3	17.0	17.5	17.4	62.8	59.7	62.9
Johnstown	4.7	4.7	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.7	9.8	10.1
Lancaster	21.8	23.3	22.7	10.2	10.5	10.3	21.2	19.0	20.9
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	6.9	7.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	220.5	232.8	228.8	126.7	130.7	130.1	348.8	333.6	350.0
Pittsburgh	110.3	117.8	114.0	58.6	59.5	58.8	125.6	115.6	127.4
Reading	13.0	13.8	13.0	7.9	8.4	8.2	22.3	18.8	21.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	22.3	23.4	23.2	10.0	10.1	10.0	31.7	30.9	32.6
State College	7.3	7.3	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.5	26.8	28.9
Williamsport	4.1	4.4	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.7	6.9	7.8
York-Hanover	15.5	16.0	16.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	19.7	17.9	19.6
Rhode Island	53.3	56.0	53.3	22.9	23.0	22.6	64.4	60.7	63.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	62.5	65.2	63.0	26.2	26.9	26.3	73.5	68.4	73.1
South Carolina	201.5	215.4	208.8	74.0	76.9	76.6	332.2	328.4	343.4
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	11.7	12.3
Charleston-North Charleston	34.3	38.4	37.2	11.9	11.8	11.7	54.3	53.3	54.4
Columbia	29.6	30.4	29.8	13.8	14.9	14.9	78.0	77.3	80.4
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.3	15.5	16.5
Greenville	28.4	29.1	28.9	11.8	12.0	12.1	40.2	37.9	39.4
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	32.7	37.5	34.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.6	14.4	14.4
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.3	17.7	18.6
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.2	7.4
South Dakota	44.0	48.9	44.6	15.6	15.9	15.8	74.5	70.4	74.7
Rapid City	8.8	11.7	9.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	9.5	9.3	9.6
Sioux Falls	12.5	13.3	12.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	11.7	10.5	12.1
Tennessee	270.0	281.8	278.6	102.0	102.7	102.9	416.0	406.7	419.6
Chattanooga	23.0	23.1	23.2	10.9	10.4	10.5	35.7	35.1	35.7
Clarksville	8.5	8.7	8.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	17.9	17.9	18.2
Cleveland	4.2	4.5	4.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.7	5.8	5.8
Jackson	5.3	5.5	5.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	11.9	11.9	12.0
Johnson City	8.0	8.5	8.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	15.5	14.9	15.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	12.0	12.7	12.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	15.7	15.8	15.9
Knoxville	36.0	36.9	36.8	13.9	14.4	14.3	52.1	51.8	52.3
Memphis	69.2	71.5	70.9	24.9	25.3	25.2	90.6	88.8	91.4
Morristown	3.1	3.0	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	6.6	6.6	6.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	76.8	80.8	80.2	29.9	30.2	29.7	96.7	95.6	98.3
Texas	914.5	947.6	932.1	349.7	350.5	348.3	1,690.6	1,637.8	1,712.4
Abilene	6.7	6.7	6.6	3.1	3.1	3.0	12.4	12.2	12.7
Amarillo	11.2	11.7	11.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	18.8	18.5	19.4
Austin-Round Rock	70.4	73.8	73.2	27.2	28.0	27.9	148.9	151.3	155.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	13.9	13.9	14.0	6.0	5.8	5.7	26.3	25.3	26.5
Brownsville-Harlingen	11.6	12.3	12.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	26.8	26.3	27.4
College Station-Bryan	9.8	10.0	10.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	34.5	29.5	34.6
Corpus Christi	20.1	20.0	19.6	6.6	6.4	6.3	32.5	30.4	32.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	259.1	268.1	265.4	107.3	106.2	105.8	360.0	358.3	368.9
El Paso	25.9	25.8	25.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	60.6	56.7	59.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	209.9	217.1	214.7	95.8	95.9	95.3	344.0	332.1	351.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	10.3	10.8	10.7	5.5	5.6	5.6	32.0	32.3	34.0
Laredo	8.1	8.7	8.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	19.9	20.9	22.2
Longview	7.5	7.6	7.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	11.4	10.7	11.1
Lubbock	14.7	15.2	15.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	28.7	27.5	28.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	16.6	17.5	17.4	4.8	4.9	4.9	47.6	47.1	49.5
Midland	6.0	6.4	6.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.2	7.7	8.3
Odessa	5.5	5.8	5.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	9.0	8.7	9.4
San Angelo	4.2	4.3	4.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.6	8.1	8.1
San Antonio	90.9	96.5	93.6	27.9	28.2	28.2	143.7	139.5	145.0
Sherman-Denison	4.3	4.6	4.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	6.3	6.1	6.4
Texarkana	5.1	5.4	5.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	12.6	11.9	12.6
Tyler	8.8	9.1	8.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	12.4	11.5	12.0
Victoria	4.0	4.2	4.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	8.7	8.4	8.7
Waco	9.6	10.3	10.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	17.5	17.3	17.3
Wichita Falls	5.6	5.6	5.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	13.4	13.3	13.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P
Utah	1,168.6	1,207.3	1,226.8	9.0	10.5	10.6	87.6	101.6	102.3
Logan	50.0	49.1	51.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.6	3.6
Ogden-Clearfield	190.9	197.4	198.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	17.4	17.6
Provo-Orem	175.6	177.3	184.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	17.1	17.5
St. George	48.5	51.7	52.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	8.9	9.0
Salt Lake City	594.8	618.4	622.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.4	47.4	47.6
Vermont	307.8	303.6	311.0	.9	.9	.8	18.3	19.8	19.3
Burlington-South Burlington	114.0	112.7	114.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.8	6.6
Virginia	3,701.1	3,728.6	3,753.5	10.9	11.1	11.2	251.5	266.2	265.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	72.8	71.6	74.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	97.3	96.1	100.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	43.3	40.7	42.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	61.0	59.4	60.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	106.5	106.2	108.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	618.7	620.4	617.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.3	46.2	46.0
Roanoke	162.0	161.0	162.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.8	10.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	768.7	782.2	780.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	51.4	55.7	55.8
Winchester	57.4	57.3	57.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,802.0	2,873.3	2,896.2	9.1	8.4	8.3	189.1	203.8	203.9
Bellingham	79.2	81.2	81.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.9	9.0
Bremerton-Silverdale	85.1	86.3	85.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.7	5.7
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	86.7	88.7	89.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.9	6.9
Longview	38.0	38.4	38.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	45.9	47.0	46.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.4	4.4
Olympia	95.3	97.8	97.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.9	5.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,647.2	1,701.1	1,712.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	109.6	118.3	118.4
Spokane	207.7	210.1	215.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	14.3	14.2
Wenatchee	39.1	40.4	40.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.4	3.4
Yakima	77.7	78.6	80.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.6	4.6
West Virginia	752.6	757.1	760.8	26.7	27.9	27.6	39.4	42.0	41.4
Charleston	149.2	152.3	152.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9	17.2	17.3
Huntington-Ashland	118.5	119.6	120.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	58.8	61.3	61.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	73.3	71.8	72.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	69.2	69.4	69.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,864.7	2,885.3	2,887.9	4.2	4.9	4.7	137.4	146.8	143.8
Appleton	117.1	117.8	116.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	9.6	9.5
Eau Claire	80.0	81.1	81.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.5	3.4
Fond du Lac	48.9	48.8	49.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.4	3.4
Green Bay	170.0	171.8	171.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	9.9	9.6
Janesville	69.4	69.6	69.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.9	3.7
La Crosse	73.4	72.0	73.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.0	3.0
Madison	344.6	352.6	351.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.9	18.4	17.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	835.2	843.3	841.6	.5	.6	.6	36.4	39.0	38.6
Oshkosh-Neenah	92.6	92.8	94.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.4	4.3
Racine	81.6	82.4	82.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.0	4.0
Sheboygan	63.9	63.8	63.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.8
Wausau	72.1	72.4	72.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.1	3.0
Wyoming	270.6	282.8	281.6	23.5	26.9	26.8	22.5	25.2	25.0
Casper	37.5	38.8	39.1	3.7	4.4	4.4	2.5	2.8	2.8
Cheyenne	42.0	43.7	43.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.5	3.3
Puerto Rico	1,034.0	1,028.2	1,031.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	63.8	68.3	67.7
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	48.9	48.4	48.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	16.8	17.5	16.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	17.5	17.7	17.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	40.2	40.2	40.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	66.3	64.6	65.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.6	3.3
San German-Cabo Rojo	22.7	21.0	21.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	774.2	775.3	775.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.7	51.9	51.8
Yauco	14.6	14.4	14.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	43.4	44.5	44.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.2	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
Utah	118.4	122.3	122.5	228.0	235.4	235.9	32.9	34.0	34.0
Logan	8.4	8.6	8.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	.7	.8	.8
Ogden-Clearfield	22.6	22.4	22.4	36.0	36.3	36.4	2.5	2.4	2.4
Provo-Orem	17.9	18.4	18.4	27.9	29.6	29.7	8.7	8.3	8.3
St. George	3.2	3.4	3.4	11.1	11.9	12.0	.9	.9	.9
Salt Lake City	53.8	55.3	55.3	123.4	127.7	127.6	18.9	19.1	19.2
Vermont	36.8	36.7	36.5	59.0	59.7	59.5	6.2	6.3	6.2
Burlington-South Burlington	14.9	14.8	14.6	22.0	22.8	22.6	3.0	2.9	2.9
Virginia	295.8	299.6	295.7	656.8	658.5	655.7	92.8	91.1	90.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	14.4	13.9	13.9	10.3	10.3	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	4.6	4.5	4.6	13.9	14.4	14.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	9.6	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	11.7	11.2	11.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	19.2	19.5	19.3	19.6	20.0	20.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	45.0	43.6	43.5	113.0	115.0	114.1	11.2	11.7	11.5
Roanoke	18.3	18.4	18.3	35.2	36.0	36.1	2.6	2.4	2.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	60.2	59.4	57.3	142.2	143.9	143.6	15.1	15.1	15.0
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	11.8	12.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	264.7	287.9	289.0	537.6	548.1	548.0	96.0	100.4	100.2
Bellingham	8.7	8.9	8.9	15.7	16.3	16.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.8	13.9	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	6.2	6.5	6.5	15.1	15.5	15.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.6	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.2	5.9	5.9	9.8	9.6	9.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.3	3.4	3.4	15.4	15.8	15.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	160.4	183.5	184.0	316.9	324.2	323.6	78.5	83.9	84.3
Spokane	18.0	19.2	19.2	42.5	43.6	43.8	3.0	3.1	3.1
Wenatchee	2.5	2.5	2.5	9.2	9.6	9.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	10.1	9.8	10.2	16.7	16.4	16.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	61.5	61.7	61.7	139.7	141.9	142.3	11.7	11.9	11.8
Charleston	6.6	6.6	6.6	28.8	29.0	29.1	2.9	3.0	3.0
Huntington-Ashland	9.9	10.0	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	3.9	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	9.3	8.9	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.7	4.7	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	511.6	515.4	511.8	539.6	539.9	538.5	49.0	48.8	48.9
Appleton	24.0	24.3	23.9	22.6	22.9	22.5	2.1	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire	10.9	11.1	11.0	16.6	17.3	17.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Fond du Lac	10.8	10.8	10.8	9.1	9.3	9.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Green Bay	33.0	32.5	32.4	35.6	36.8	36.7	2.5	2.5	2.5
Janesville	14.8	15.6	15.3	15.8	16.1	16.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
La Crosse	9.6	9.7	9.7	14.6	14.0	13.9	1.5	1.5	1.5
Madison	32.4	34.7	34.3	60.9	59.8	60.1	8.8	8.9	8.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	133.8	136.2	135.2	148.1	145.1	145.3	17.6	17.8	17.6
Oshkosh-Neenah	23.2	24.3	24.1	15.4	15.3	15.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Racine	19.2	19.2	19.4	15.7	15.8	16.1	.6	.6	.6
Sheboygan	23.1	23.4	23.2	8.9	8.6	8.7	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	18.5	19.2	18.7	16.2	16.0	15.8	.8	.8	.8
Wyoming	9.8	10.2	10.4	51.7	54.3	53.7	4.3	4.3	4.2
Casper	1.8	1.9	1.9	8.5	8.6	8.7	.6	.6	.6
Cheyenne	1.6	1.7	1.7	8.9	9.4	9.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Puerto Rico	114.0	107.7	107.3	185.7	182.6	181.9	22.8	23.5	23.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	8.5	6.7	7.0	8.8	9.0	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.0	2.8	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	3.7	3.6	3.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	3.2	2.7	2.9	7.3	7.0	6.9	.5	.6	.6
Ponce	9.6	9.5	9.8	10.5	10.7	10.6	.6	.7	.7
San German-Cabo Rojo	6.1	5.6	5.6	3.0	2.6	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	74.4	72.2	70.8	142.8	141.2	140.3	20.4	21.1	20.8
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.3	2.3	2.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.3	2.4	2.4	8.5	8.5	8.7	.9	.9	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
Utah	68.1	71.6	71.8	150.5	160.3	161.6	130.6	131.0	138.2
Logan	1.9	1.7	1.7	6.7	6.4	6.5	4.6	4.9	5.0
Ogden-Clearfield	8.2	8.8	8.8	20.4	22.2	22.5	19.1	20.0	20.2
Provo-Orem	6.2	6.5	6.5	21.6	22.6	22.7	36.2	34.1	38.0
St. George	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.6	3.8	3.8	6.4	6.7	6.7
Salt Lake City	46.6	48.9	49.2	93.2	100.7	101.0	55.8	56.9	57.9
Vermont	13.2	13.5	13.2	22.0	22.9	22.7	54.8	54.2	55.5
Burlington-South Burlington	5.3	5.5	5.4	10.2	10.3	10.2	18.1	17.9	18.4
Virginia	193.8	198.0	196.6	615.5	633.8	629.9	401.2	388.0	410.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.2	10.6	10.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.4	6.2	6.5
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.2	10.8	10.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	46.9	48.1	48.0	93.8	95.2	94.2	69.7	68.6	70.5
Roanoke	9.3	9.6	9.5	21.6	21.1	21.1	22.8	23.2	23.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	40.6	43.2	42.6	103.1	103.2	103.1	85.4	83.5	86.0
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.6	8.7	8.7
Washington	156.8	159.2	159.8	326.2	344.5	345.6	330.7	330.3	337.3
Bellingham	3.1	3.5	3.4	6.7	7.4	7.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.3	8.6	8.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	3.5	3.5	3.5	20.1	20.9	20.7	8.7	8.6	8.8
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.8	4.8	4.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	4.2	4.5	4.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	105.3	106.8	106.7	222.1	230.9	231.3	183.1	185.0	187.4
Spokane	13.4	13.6	13.7	22.4	23.4	23.8	33.8	33.0	34.3
Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.5	5.5	5.6
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.4	4.3	4.3	12.6	12.8	13.0
West Virginia	29.9	29.7	29.8	59.2	59.6	59.8	114.0	113.1	114.7
Charleston	7.9	8.3	8.3	14.0	14.3	14.3	21.2	21.3	21.4
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	21.1	21.5	21.7
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.4	4.6	4.7	11.4	11.8	11.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.6	13.6	13.6
Wisconsin	159.1	160.2	159.3	265.2	275.8	274.5	392.0	395.3	398.4
Appleton	6.9	6.5	6.5	12.8	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.3
Eau Claire	3.9	4.0	3.9	7.7	7.9	7.9	13.1	13.3	13.4
Fond du Lac	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	6.6	6.3	6.5
Green Bay	11.7	11.4	11.3	15.5	16.9	16.9	20.7	19.7	19.6
Janesville	2.0	2.1	2.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	9.0	7.9	8.1
La Crosse	2.6	2.7	2.6	6.7	7.0	6.9	14.0	14.4	14.5
Madison	28.8	29.0	28.7	34.8	38.8	38.4	34.8	35.8	35.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	57.8	60.2	59.8	108.0	108.9	109.6	133.6	136.5	136.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.8	3.8	3.8	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.9	10.9
Racine	2.7	2.7	2.7	7.0	7.2	7.1	10.5	10.5	10.6
Sheboygan	2.4	2.3	2.3	4.6	4.7	4.6	7.4	7.5	7.5
Wausau	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	7.6	7.7	7.8
Wyoming	10.9	11.4	11.1	16.4	17.8	17.1	21.9	22.7	22.5
Casper	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	4.6	4.7	4.8
Cheyenne	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5
Puerto Rico	49.2	50.7	50.7	103.1	104.6	104.2	99.0	97.0	101.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.7	1.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	1.8	1.8	1.8	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4
Ponce	2.1	2.2	2.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.5	9.0	9.6
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	41.0	42.8	42.6	85.7	90.2	89.5	71.9	70.3	74.4
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
Utah	105.9	110.7	109.7	33.8	35.4	34.7	203.8	194.5	207.5
Logan	3.7	3.7	3.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	12.0	10.3	12.2
Ogden-Clearfield	17.3	18.1	18.1	5.5	5.9	5.8	43.8	43.9	44.6
Provo-Orem	13.8	13.9	13.9	4.0	4.3	4.1	24.4	22.5	25.0
St. George	6.2	6.8	6.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	6.0	5.6	6.2
Salt Lake City	51.2	53.2	52.6	18.9	19.6	19.3	91.6	89.6	92.8
Vermont	32.8	35.3	33.1	9.9	10.2	10.1	53.9	44.1	54.1
Burlington-South Burlington	11.0	11.8	11.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	19.7	16.4	19.5
Virginia	338.3	356.7	344.1	181.8	182.3	182.5	662.7	643.3	671.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.2	19.2	21.8
Charlottesville	10.6	10.8	10.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	30.8	28.0	32.3
Danville	3.4	3.4	3.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	5.0	6.3
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	8.8	10.2
Lynchburg	8.6	8.7	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.2	14.0	14.4
Richmond	50.8	54.1	51.1	30.0	29.5	29.3	113.0	108.4	109.6
Roanoke	13.1	13.3	12.9	7.7	7.8	7.6	20.8	18.4	20.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	84.6	92.6	87.8	35.3	36.8	36.8	150.8	148.8	152.8
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.2	7.4
Washington	274.2	285.1	282.4	103.6	105.9	105.2	514.0	499.7	516.5
Bellingham	9.2	9.6	9.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.3	13.7	13.5
Bremerton-Silverdale	8.2	8.6	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	27.4	27.7	27.5
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	7.9	8.3	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.1	15.6
Longview	3.6	3.7	3.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.1	5.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.0	5.2	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	9.9	9.9
Olympia	8.0	8.5	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	34.7	34.9	35.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	158.4	164.9	163.5	62.3	64.6	64.3	249.1	237.5	247.2
Spokane	19.9	20.3	20.4	9.1	9.3	9.4	32.6	30.3	33.5
Wenatchee	5.3	5.5	5.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.4	8.3	8.3
Yakima	6.9	7.0	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.6	16.1	16.7
West Virginia	71.7	74.2	73.0	56.1	56.1	56.0	142.7	139.0	142.7
Charleston	12.5	13.2	12.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	27.5	27.4	27.5
Huntington-Ashland	11.3	12.2	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.7	18.9	19.8
Morgantown	5.5	5.6	5.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.3	18.1	18.1
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	10.1	10.4
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.2	10.3
Wisconsin	267.9	285.8	273.9	134.0	139.2	138.2	404.7	373.2	395.9
Appleton	10.7	10.9	10.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	10.7	11.0	10.9
Eau Claire	7.8	8.2	8.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	11.5	10.9	11.3
Fond du Lac	4.7	4.9	4.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	5.6	5.4	5.6
Green Bay	15.0	16.3	15.7	7.1	7.0	7.1	19.9	18.8	19.5
Janesville	6.5	6.8	6.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	8.4	7.8	8.2
La Crosse	7.4	7.2	7.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	10.7	9.3	10.8
Madison	30.0	33.3	32.5	17.5	17.4	17.3	78.7	76.5	78.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	69.4	73.4	70.7	41.7	41.0	40.6	88.3	84.6	86.7
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.7	6.8	6.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	12.4	11.0	12.2
Racine	7.3	7.8	7.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	10.2	10.1	10.2
Sheboygan	4.8	5.2	4.8	3.2	3.1	3.2	6.4	5.8	6.4
Wausau	5.3	5.9	5.6	3.1	3.1	3.0	7.9	6.8	7.7
Wyoming	34.7	38.0	35.1	9.8	10.6	10.5	65.1	61.4	65.2
Casper	3.7	3.8	3.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	5.5	5.1	5.4
Cheyenne	4.5	4.7	4.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	12.8	12.6	12.8
Puerto Rico	72.0	74.4	73.3	21.1	24.8	24.9	303.3	294.6	295.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	2.6	2.8	2.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.6	16.5	16.6
Fajardo	3.1	3.1	2.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.5	4.5
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.0	7.0
Mayaguez	2.5	2.6	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.3	12.4	12.5
Ponce	3.9	3.9	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.7	19.5	19.5
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	6.4	6.5
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	55.1	58.2	57.0	18.1	19.6	19.7	216.1	207.8	208.4
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.6	6.6
Virgin Islands	6.9	7.3	7.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	12.2	12.8	12.2

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2005 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget

Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
California	14,885.8	14,970.8	15,052.9	24.5	25.5	25.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,524.2	5,544.6	5,576.8	4.4	4.6	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,029.1	4,038.1	4,065.4	3.7	3.9	4.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,495.1	1,506.5	1,511.4	.7	.7	.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,984.9	2,012.2	2,022.9	1.3	1.4	1.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,036.7	1,053.8	1,059.7	1.1	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	948.2	958.4	963.2	.2	.2	.2
District of Columbia	678.5	694.5	687.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,934.2	3,001.8	3,006.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	574.5	587.6	587.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,359.7	2,414.2	2,418.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Florida	7,839.9	8,052.9	8,068.4	7.2	7.5	7.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,395.8	2,441.8	2,450.0	.8	.8	.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	777.5	800.6	801.3	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,046.3	1,051.9	1,056.2	.6	.6	.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	572.0	589.3	592.5	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Illinois	5,920.9	5,971.2	5,985.5	10.3	10.3	10.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,504.4	4,549.1	4,555.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,824.1	3,865.2	3,868.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
Gary ³	281.7	277.7	282.2	.5	.5	.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	398.6	406.2	404.6	.2	.2	.2
Massachusetts	3,220.6	3,221.0	3,243.1	2.0	2.1	2.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,432.5	2,431.0	2,453.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,654.8	1,657.7	1,668.9	.9	.8	.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	90.1	88.6	90.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Framingham	154.6	155.6	155.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	77.9	78.5	79.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	117.3	117.6	118.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	102.0	102.2	102.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nashua ²	133.8	130.4	134.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Michigan	4,430.3	4,333.7	4,397.1	8.7	8.8	8.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,055.9	2,006.3	2,025.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	825.9	801.8	812.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,230.0	1,204.5	1,212.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
New York	8,548.2	8,592.6	8,615.7	6.4	6.5	6.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,364.0	8,422.2	8,439.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Edison ³	1,023.7	1,046.9	1,042.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,243.4	1,243.9	1,246.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,073.0	5,111.8	5,128.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Newark-Union ³	1,023.9	1,019.6	1,022.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pennsylvania	5,740.3	5,737.2	5,787.8	20.1	20.2	20.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,783.6	2,794.0	2,817.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Camden ³	537.0	544.1	545.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Philadelphia	1,896.5	1,897.2	1,915.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Wilmington ³	350.1	352.7	355.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Texas	9,825.0	9,975.1	10,038.1	169.9	178.9	180.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,794.1	2,851.8	2,855.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,974.6	2,021.1	2,020.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fort Worth-Arlington	819.5	830.7	835.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington	2,802.0	2,873.3	2,896.2	9.1	8.4	8.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,647.2	1,701.1	1,712.2	1.5	1.5	1.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,379.2	1,429.3	1,436.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tacoma	268.0	271.8	275.5	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
California	940.1	944.0	941.3	1,526.2	1,528.4	1,529.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	257.9	260.9	260.3	650.5	646.9	646.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	154.1	155.5	154.6	468.4	465.2	464.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	103.8	105.4	105.7	182.1	181.7	181.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	120.2	128.5	128.3	138.6	141.0	141.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	77.0	83.5	83.1	95.3	96.3	96.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	43.2	45.0	45.2	43.3	44.7	44.8
District of Columbia	12.4	13.2	12.9	2.0	2.2	2.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	193.0	197.0	196.2	65.1	65.2	64.9
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	43.0	43.8	43.7	21.1	20.3	20.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	150.0	153.2	152.5	44.0	44.9	44.8
Florida	588.2	621.2	620.5	400.2	398.2	398.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	144.2	152.9	152.1	100.3	97.8	97.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	54.1	59.1	58.4	32.4	32.1	32.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	47.3	48.0	48.1	48.8	47.0	46.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	42.8	45.8	45.6	19.1	18.7	18.8
Illinois	285.6	293.3	293.1	688.9	678.8	678.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	226.0	225.6	225.9	495.5	487.8	488.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	184.3	183.1	183.5	395.4	388.5	389.3
Gary ³	19.9	19.9	20.0	38.3	37.8	37.7
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	21.8	22.6	22.4	61.8	61.5	61.4
Massachusetts	148.3	150.1	148.2	304.1	306.8	305.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	107.3	108.8	107.3	225.8	228.5	227.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	66.4	67.7	66.8	109.3	110.4	110.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	5.5	5.6	5.5	8.6	8.6	8.6
Framingham	8.0	8.2	8.1	25.8	26.9	26.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	5.3	5.4	5.4	10.9	10.8	10.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	7.5	7.7	7.6	19.8	20.1	20.0
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	4.1	4.1	4.0	13.0	13.1	13.1
Nashua ²	6.3	6.8	6.7	25.7	25.6	25.5
Michigan	204.6	208.6	205.1	685.4	646.9	647.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	89.6	89.1	86.8	289.3	262.6	266.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	26.4	25.4	24.9	107.2	99.0	98.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	63.2	63.7	61.9	182.1	163.6	168.0
New York	342.4	352.8	350.2	580.3	563.2	563.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	349.1	357.0	356.5	478.9	461.9	463.6
Edison ³	49.4	52.0	51.9	76.1	74.7	74.5
Nassau-Suffolk	69.2	70.7	69.7	86.9	85.5	85.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	186.9	188.9	189.3	225.4	214.7	216.4
Newark-Union ³	43.6	45.4	45.6	90.5	87.0	87.1
Pennsylvania	268.5	275.1	271.9	683.3	671.6	668.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	132.1	134.0	133.7	230.9	226.9	226.1
Camden ³	27.0	26.9	27.0	46.3	45.3	44.9
Philadelphia	83.8	85.5	84.9	159.1	156.0	155.7
Wilmington ³	21.3	21.6	21.8	25.5	25.6	25.5
Texas	577.7	614.3	614.5	905.2	909.1	912.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	169.3	181.7	182.4	294.9	293.8	292.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving	114.5	122.5	122.5	198.6	196.6	195.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	54.8	59.2	59.9	96.3	97.2	97.1
Washington	189.1	203.8	203.9	264.7	287.9	289.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	109.6	118.3	118.4	160.4	183.5	184.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	87.7	94.1	94.2	140.8	163.0	163.4
Tacoma	21.9	24.2	24.2	19.6	20.5	20.6

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
California	2,829.5	2,836.3	2,839.6	478.7	473.9	474.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,064.1	1,067.3	1,070.6	247.2	245.8	246.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	795.9	798.3	800.2	214.9	214.1	214.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	268.2	269.0	270.4	32.3	31.7	31.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	357.7	361.1	361.2	70.8	69.0	68.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	194.1	196.8	196.5	30.0	29.4	29.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	163.6	164.3	164.7	40.8	39.6	39.1
District of Columbia	27.5	27.9	28.2	22.4	24.5	24.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	404.4	416.1	414.0	99.9	101.0	100.5
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	84.2	85.7	85.2	17.7	18.3	18.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	320.2	330.4	328.8	82.2	82.7	82.2
Florida	1,561.9	1,594.1	1,593.2	168.5	169.5	168.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	525.7	532.1	532.5	57.6	56.8	56.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	168.8	171.4	171.9	22.0	22.2	21.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	256.3	256.6	257.2	24.5	23.5	23.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.6	104.1	103.4	11.1	11.1	11.1
Illinois	1,189.0	1,199.0	1,201.0	117.9	117.0	116.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	915.2	922.4	921.0	92.7	92.0	91.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	771.1	776.0	774.3	84.9	83.9	83.2
Gary ³	60.5	61.1	60.9	2.4	2.4	2.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	83.6	85.3	85.8	5.4	5.7	5.7
Massachusetts	567.2	567.0	566.6	87.6	88.2	87.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	417.3	417.0	416.0	74.6	75.3	74.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	248.5	248.9	248.8	54.7	55.2	54.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	19.4	19.2	19.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Framingham	31.0	31.1	31.0	6.6	6.7	6.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.3	16.6	16.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	21.4	20.8	20.8	5.5	5.7	5.6
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	22.3	22.0	21.9	1.3	1.4	1.4
Nashua ²	30.6	30.7	30.5	2.1	2.2	2.1
Michigan	802.1	794.1	788.5	66.6	67.1	66.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	376.3	374.9	373.6	34.4	34.4	34.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	154.4	153.2	153.1	15.2	14.3	14.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	221.9	221.7	220.5	19.2	20.1	19.9
New York	1,502.1	1,505.5	1,509.8	271.4	271.0	270.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,584.8	1,577.8	1,591.8	290.7	289.5	289.0
Edison ³	226.1	226.4	226.5	31.6	32.4	32.1
Nassau-Suffolk	270.5	268.4	269.3	29.4	29.7	29.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	874.8	869.5	881.2	206.4	205.8	205.5
Newark-Union ³	213.4	213.5	214.8	23.3	21.6	22.0
Pennsylvania	1,123.1	1,126.7	1,128.7	111.6	109.1	107.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	532.4	535.2	535.6	57.7	55.7	56.1
Camden ³	122.3	123.1	123.2	8.1	7.9	7.8
Philadelphia	344.9	346.8	347.3	43.8	41.2	41.7
Wilmington ³	65.2	65.3	65.1	5.8	6.6	6.6
Texas	2,002.4	2,040.4	2,036.6	223.5	220.4	219.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	604.6	606.8	605.3	92.7	90.3	90.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	407.9	408.7	407.1	75.9	74.0	74.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	196.7	198.1	198.2	16.8	16.3	16.1
Washington	537.6	548.1	548.0	96.0	100.4	100.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	316.9	324.2	323.6	78.5	83.9	84.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	264.0	269.0	268.4	75.1	80.5	80.9
Tacoma	52.9	55.2	55.2	3.4	3.4	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
California	934.5	946.9	946.6	2,179.4	2,215.4	2,217.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	384.8	386.1	385.6	845.9	858.7	858.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	244.9	247.7	247.2	576.3	581.9	581.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	139.9	138.4	138.4	269.6	276.8	277.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	159.1	163.0	162.7	335.2	343.1	343.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	70.9	73.4	73.6	151.8	154.6	155.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	88.2	89.6	89.1	183.4	188.5	188.2
District of Columbia	30.0	30.9	31.0	148.5	152.1	151.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	161.7	165.6	164.8	649.9	680.8	681.1
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	44.8	45.6	45.2	120.8	124.9	125.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	116.9	120.0	119.6	529.1	555.9	555.9
Florida	531.0	544.3	544.9	1,336.3	1,397.8	1,399.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	178.3	185.5	184.5	419.4	433.9	435.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	67.6	69.5	69.0	129.1	133.0	135.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	71.2	74.7	74.1	165.9	170.4	169.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	39.5	41.3	41.4	124.4	130.5	131.7
Illinois	404.9	414.7	412.7	842.3	868.2	870.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	330.2	335.6	334.6	719.0	749.9	753.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	297.5	302.0	301.2	632.6	660.5	664.2
Gary ³	10.1	10.1	9.9	23.5	24.0	24.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	22.6	23.5	23.5	62.9	65.4	64.7
Massachusetts	222.8	228.1	225.5	467.5	477.3	476.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	188.1	192.1	190.4	390.8	401.0	399.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	153.5	157.0	155.9	294.8	303.9	302.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.6	3.5	3.5	9.9	9.4	10.0
Framingham	5.3	5.4	5.3	28.6	29.0	28.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	3.4	3.4	3.4	6.9	7.1	7.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.2	4.2	4.2	16.7	17.4	17.6
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	5.1	5.0	5.0	9.5	9.9	10.0
Nashua ²	9.7	9.4	9.3	13.3	12.7	12.7
Michigan	218.3	222.6	220.0	598.9	616.2	616.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	118.3	119.1	117.5	374.7	380.5	381.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	38.7	39.9	39.5	134.2	137.1	137.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	79.6	79.2	78.0	240.5	243.4	243.5
New York	717.1	734.2	728.9	1,094.3	1,114.4	1,109.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	783.9	803.3	796.4	1,255.5	1,267.3	1,265.5
Edison ³	65.1	69.7	68.8	168.8	169.8	169.9
Nassau-Suffolk	82.0	81.9	80.8	162.0	164.5	164.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	559.6	574.4	570.3	765.4	776.1	775.3
Newark-Union ³	77.2	77.3	76.5	159.3	156.9	155.7
Pennsylvania	336.2	339.1	336.4	663.1	681.9	679.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	219.1	221.4	219.4	412.5	422.1	422.2
Camden ³	35.4	36.2	35.8	72.0	74.2	74.1
Philadelphia	145.1	146.7	144.9	283.3	289.4	288.9
Wilmington ³	38.6	38.5	38.7	57.2	58.5	59.2
Texas	615.8	633.1	634.6	1,176.3	1,230.4	1,223.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	226.2	226.5	226.3	391.7	417.2	414.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	178.4	177.6	177.3	300.5	325.0	322.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	47.8	48.9	49.0	91.2	92.2	92.0
Washington	156.8	159.2	159.8	326.2	344.5	345.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	105.3	106.8	106.7	222.1	230.9	231.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	90.9	92.7	92.4	198.7	207.4	207.7
Tacoma	14.4	14.1	14.3	23.4	23.5	23.6

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
California	1,581.9	1,585.9	1,611.3	1,494.5	1,547.7	1,534.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	602.7	601.2	615.2	547.2	563.4	560.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	468.8	467.4	479.7	381.6	391.7	390.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	133.9	133.8	135.5	165.6	171.7	169.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	219.5	221.6	223.9	202.8	207.9	207.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	119.0	120.7	122.0	83.5	86.6	86.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.5	100.9	101.9	119.3	121.3	121.6
District of Columbia	91.4	88.1	93.0	55.0	55.8	56.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	309.9	311.0	320.9	254.1	266.4	261.2
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	69.3	71.7	72.1	48.7	52.2	50.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	240.6	239.3	248.8	205.4	214.2	210.5
Florida	940.7	965.1	972.8	873.8	911.5	906.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	303.1	308.4	311.6	242.6	247.4	248.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	90.1	93.7	93.8	77.5	79.6	79.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	136.3	136.3	138.0	99.6	100.3	101.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	76.7	78.4	79.8	65.5	67.5	67.6
Illinois	748.7	750.7	756.7	530.5	554.6	543.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	562.0	559.0	565.5	402.2	417.3	412.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	480.4	478.6	483.5	334.2	346.7	344.5
Gary ³	41.5	40.8	41.4	31.0	31.6	31.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	40.1	39.6	40.6	37.0	39.0	36.9
Massachusetts	587.4	582.7	597.0	305.7	319.3	305.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	435.4	431.7	443.7	213.8	220.0	213.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	326.9	320.4	329.7	146.5	151.6	147.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	13.6	13.6	13.7	8.4	8.5	8.4
Framingham	18.8	18.7	18.9	11.5	12.0	11.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	12.7	12.5	12.8	8.0	8.9	8.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	12.7	12.7	12.8	9.8	10.1	9.8
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	18.2	18.2	18.3	9.9	10.5	10.0
Nashua ²	15.6	15.6	16.2	11.1	12.0	11.8
Michigan	567.9	565.0	575.6	420.3	433.3	423.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	264.5	266.4	268.6	184.4	187.5	182.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	115.5	114.8	116.7	79.5	79.8	78.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	149.0	151.6	151.9	104.9	107.7	104.2
New York	1,537.7	1,521.2	1,562.7	687.1	724.8	699.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,373.0	1,374.4	1,395.3	627.9	656.7	642.7
Edison ³	131.0	131.8	132.6	80.0	91.7	84.8
Nassau-Suffolk	198.6	197.6	200.4	100.2	107.3	100.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	905.5	907.3	923.5	381.7	391.2	392.4
Newark-Union ³	137.9	137.7	138.8	66.0	66.5	65.1
Pennsylvania	1,030.7	1,033.9	1,061.7	499.0	525.5	505.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	502.9	501.6	515.4	220.5	232.8	228.8
Camden ³	74.5	78.3	77.6	41.0	43.4	42.6
Philadelphia	384.9	378.8	393.2	150.1	158.7	156.0
Wilmington ³	43.5	44.5	44.6	29.4	30.7	30.2
Texas	1,199.4	1,212.6	1,223.9	914.5	947.6	932.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	288.3	302.9	303.7	259.1	268.1	265.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving	199.6	213.4	214.0	178.2	181.5	179.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	88.7	89.5	89.7	80.9	86.6	85.5
Washington	330.7	330.3	337.3	274.2	285.1	282.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	183.1	185.0	187.4	158.4	164.9	163.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	144.7	147.0	148.7	130.1	136.7	134.1
Tacoma	38.4	38.0	38.7	28.3	28.2	29.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
California	514.7	522.3	522.9	2,381.8	2,344.5	2,410.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	195.3	197.8	198.5	724.2	711.9	730.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	146.8	148.9	149.5	573.7	563.5	578.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	48.5	48.9	49.0	150.5	148.4	151.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	73.2	73.9	73.9	306.5	301.7	311.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	35.9	35.9	35.8	178.1	175.4	180.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	37.3	38.0	38.1	128.4	126.3	130.3
District of Columbia	58.7	59.5	59.0	230.6	240.3	229.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	167.0	172.0	172.2	629.2	626.7	630.6
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	31.2	32.6	32.2	93.7	92.5	95.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	135.8	139.4	140.0	535.5	534.2	535.4
Florida	335.5	340.8	341.2	1,096.6	1,102.9	1,115.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	101.3	102.9	103.0	322.5	323.3	326.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	33.5	34.6	34.4	102.3	105.3	104.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	42.3	42.6	42.8	153.5	151.9	154.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	25.5	25.7	25.8	66.7	66.1	67.2
Illinois	257.9	266.9	258.9	844.9	817.7	843.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	196.9	203.3	196.9	562.1	553.7	564.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	170.9	177.0	170.7	470.9	467.1	472.6
Gary ³	12.7	12.9	12.9	41.3	36.6	41.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	13.3	13.4	13.3	49.9	50.0	50.1
Massachusetts	117.5	122.1	118.1	410.5	377.3	410.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	86.0	87.5	85.3	292.1	267.9	293.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	58.6	60.2	58.7	194.7	181.6	193.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.3	4.5	4.3	15.8	14.7	15.8
Framingham	4.6	4.7	4.6	14.4	12.9	14.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.6	2.6	2.6	10.7	10.1	11.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.0	4.0	4.0	15.7	14.9	16.1
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	3.8	4.0	3.9	14.8	14.0	15.0
Nashua ²	4.6	4.8	4.8	14.8	10.6	15.2
Michigan	179.3	180.3	179.0	678.2	590.8	666.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	91.3	88.7	88.9	233.1	203.1	226.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	36.5	34.7	34.7	118.3	103.6	115.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	54.8	54.0	54.2	114.8	99.5	110.8
New York	354.7	360.4	358.4	1,454.7	1,438.6	1,456.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	371.9	385.8	383.4	1,248.3	1,248.5	1,255.0
Edison ³	49.9	57.9	56.8	145.7	140.5	144.9
Nassau-Suffolk	52.4	52.5	52.7	192.2	185.8	193.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	218.0	220.7	219.9	749.3	763.2	754.2
Newark-Union ³	51.6	54.7	54.0	161.1	159.0	162.4
Pennsylvania	264.4	269.9	266.8	740.3	684.2	741.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	126.7	130.7	130.1	348.8	333.6	350.0
Camden ³	25.2	27.3	27.4	85.2	81.5	85.5
Philadelphia	86.4	87.9	87.5	215.1	206.2	215.6
Wilmington ³	15.1	15.5	15.2	48.5	45.9	48.9
Texas	349.7	350.5	348.3	1,690.6	1,637.8	1,712.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	107.3	106.2	105.8	360.0	358.3	368.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	74.3	74.6	74.3	246.7	247.2	252.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	33.0	31.6	31.5	113.3	111.1	116.0
Washington	103.6	105.9	105.2	514.0	499.7	516.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	62.3	64.6	64.3	249.1	237.5	247.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	50.3	52.3	52.0	195.8	185.5	193.8
Tacoma	12.0	12.3	12.3	53.3	52.0	53.4

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2005

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Total private		33.9	34.1	34.1	33.9	34.2	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		40.6	40.6	40.9	40.8	41.0	--	--	--	--	--
Natural resources and mining		46.3	46.4	45.8	45.6	46.4	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	41.0	41.3	41.0	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	21	47.0	47.0	46.3	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	45.7	44.4	41.8	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	47.7	47.5	47.7	47.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining	2121	48.9	48.6	49.5	49.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	47.4	47.2	51.0	50.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	50.1	49.8	48.2	48.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	45.0	43.4	43.0	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	47.4	47.7	47.7	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	48.2	49.6	49.8	48.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	48.7	51.6	49.7	49.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	47.7	47.3	50.0	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	47.2	46.7	46.2	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	47.0	46.9	46.7	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	45.1	43.8	44.3	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining	213	47.0	47.6	46.8	46.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	50.4	52.0	50.1	49.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction		39.4	39.1	39.9	39.3	39.9	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings	236	38.2	38.4	39.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building	2361	36.3	36.9	37.4	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	36.6	37.4	37.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	35.9	35.9	36.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building	2362	40.5	40.2	41.0	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building	23621	41.2	41.1	43.4	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building	23622	40.2	39.9	40.3	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	44.8	44.0	44.7	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction	2371	44.7	43.8	43.9	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	43.4	42.2	43.7	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	47.3	46.4	46.0	48.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	45.1	44.7	42.7	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision	2372	38.5	40.8	38.7	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	46.3	44.9	46.4	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction	2379	42.1	42.5	44.4	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	38.6	38.3	39.2	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	37.0	36.7	38.0	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	39.4	39.4	40.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	41.7	40.1	42.1	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors	23813	33.4	32.9	33.7	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors	23814	34.9	34.8	36.7	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	37.2	39.7	39.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors	23816	37.1	36.6	37.3	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	38.9	38.9	39.6	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	39.0	39.3	39.9	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	38.9	38.5	39.1	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	38.5	38.9	40.5	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	37.2	37.2	37.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	36.9	37.6	37.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	37.3	36.7	37.8	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors	23833	37.6	37.9	39.2	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	37.1	38.2	39.4	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	36.5	35.9	36.9	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	40.2	38.6	40.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	42.4	40.9	42.4	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	43.1	42.0	43.2	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	41.5	39.6	41.5	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing		41.1	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.4	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.4
Durable goods		41.6	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.7	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.4
Wood products	321	40.1	41.1	40.3	39.7	40.1	4.1	4.7	4.0	3.9	--
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	42.0	42.6	41.8	41.5	--	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Total private		\$16.22	\$16.35	\$16.70	\$16.88	\$16.99	\$549.86	\$557.54	\$569.47	\$572.23	\$581.06
Goods-producing		17.78	17.82	18.12	18.20	18.25	721.87	723.49	741.11	742.56	748.25
Natural resources and mining		18.93	19.01	19.93	20.04	20.29	876.46	882.06	912.79	913.82	941.46
Logging	1133	16.11	16.01	16.21	16.18	—	660.51	661.21	664.61	647.20	—
Mining	21	19.25	19.34	20.31	20.41	—	904.75	908.98	940.35	942.94	—
Oil and gas extraction	211	19.57	19.11	21.92	22.28	—	894.35	848.48	916.26	958.04	—
Mining, except oil and gas	212	20.26	20.35	20.54	20.74	—	966.40	966.63	979.76	981.00	—
Coal mining	2121	22.03	22.12	21.80	22.15	—	1,077.27	1,075.03	1,079.10	1,087.57	—
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	22.78	22.59	21.73	22.06	—	1,079.77	1,066.25	1,108.23	1,111.82	—
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	21.43	21.75	21.86	22.23	—	1,073.64	1,083.15	1,053.65	1,067.04	—
Metal ore mining	2122	22.79	23.02	22.18	22.60	—	1,025.55	999.07	953.74	996.66	—
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	18.34	18.46	19.02	18.99	—	869.32	880.54	907.25	888.73	—
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	17.21	17.34	17.73	17.72	—	829.52	860.06	882.95	866.51	—
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	17.66	17.88	17.40	17.37	—	860.04	922.61	864.78	854.60	—
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	16.69	16.65	18.11	18.11	—	796.11	787.55	905.50	878.34	—
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	18.87	19.05	19.70	19.55	—	890.66	889.64	910.14	871.93	—
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	19.16	19.37	19.68	19.60	—	900.52	908.45	919.06	878.08	—
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	21.17	21.14	22.31	22.55	—	954.77	925.93	988.33	1,044.07	—
Support activities for mining	213	18.20	18.52	19.55	19.47	—	855.40	881.55	914.94	907.30	—
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	16.65	16.95	18.77	18.79	—	839.16	881.40	940.38	922.59	—
Construction		19.69	19.75	20.23	20.36	20.40	775.79	772.23	807.18	800.15	813.96
Construction of buildings	236	19.21	19.28	19.82	20.06	—	733.82	740.35	772.98	774.32	—
Residential building	2361	17.87	18.13	18.50	18.59	—	648.68	669.00	691.90	691.55	—
New single-family general contractors	236115	17.94	18.45	18.94	19.21	—	656.60	690.03	714.04	722.30	—
Residential remodelers	236118	17.52	17.18	17.59	17.32	—	628.97	616.76	645.55	632.18	—
Nonresidential building	2362	20.69	20.56	21.26	21.66	—	837.95	826.51	871.66	875.06	—
Industrial building	23621	19.66	19.70	20.95	21.74	—	809.99	809.67	909.23	947.86	—
Commercial building	23622	21.02	20.84	21.35	21.64	—	845.00	831.52	860.41	852.62	—
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	20.23	20.25	20.90	20.96	—	906.30	891.00	934.23	915.95	—
Utility system construction	2371	19.93	20.20	20.72	20.83	—	890.87	884.76	909.61	910.27	—
Water and sewer system construction	23711	20.31	20.43	20.70	20.64	—	881.45	862.15	904.59	875.14	—
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	18.75	18.98	21.19	21.41	—	886.88	880.67	974.74	1,042.67	—
Power and communication system construction	23713	20.10	20.57	20.41	20.68	—	906.51	919.48	871.51	874.76	—
Land subdivision	2372	17.56	17.78	17.53	17.99	—	676.06	725.42	678.41	678.22	—
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	20.98	20.82	21.68	21.67	—	971.37	934.82	1,005.95	959.98	—
Other heavy construction	2379	19.42	19.25	19.81	19.93	—	817.58	818.13	879.56	878.91	—
Specialty trade contractors		19.70	19.77	20.21	20.31	—	760.42	757.19	792.23	783.97	—
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	18.54	18.71	19.25	19.35	—	685.98	686.66	731.50	712.08	—
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	18.09	18.19	18.78	18.83	—	712.75	716.69	764.35	724.96	—
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	22.78	23.11	23.51	23.87	—	949.93	926.71	989.77	1,007.31	—
Framing contractors	23813	18.81	18.93	19.00	19.18	—	628.25	622.80	640.30	642.53	—
Masonry contractors	23814	18.47	18.58	19.36	19.40	—	644.60	646.58	710.51	669.30	—
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	17.92	17.92	20.00	20.12	—	666.62	711.42	794.00	780.66	—
Roofing contractors	23816	17.53	17.86	17.71	17.25	—	650.36	653.68	660.58	638.25	—
Building equipment contractors	2382	21.19	21.19	21.70	21.96	—	824.29	824.29	859.32	865.22	—
Electrical contractors	23821	21.87	21.80	22.15	22.39	—	852.93	856.74	883.79	886.64	—
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	20.38	20.39	21.22	21.45	—	792.78	785.02	829.70	836.55	—
Other building equipment contractors	23829	22.65	22.92	22.07	22.72	—	872.03	891.59	893.84	936.06	—
Building finishing contractors	2383	19.04	18.90	19.47	19.37	—	708.29	703.08	734.02	726.38	—
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	20.77	20.37	20.86	20.68	—	766.41	765.91	771.82	777.57	—
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	17.10	17.12	18.07	17.74	—	637.83	628.30	683.05	658.15	—
Flooring contractors	23833	19.66	19.48	20.13	19.69	—	739.22	738.29	789.10	775.79	—
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	17.86	18.18	18.30	18.28	—	662.61	694.48	721.02	711.09	—
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	18.26	18.14	18.96	19.25	—	666.49	651.23	699.62	694.93	—
Other building finishing contractors	23839	18.90	18.64	18.44	18.68	—	759.78	719.50	743.13	706.10	—
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	18.70	19.01	18.99	18.89	—	792.88	777.51	805.18	770.71	—
Site preparation contractors	23891	19.43	19.65	19.70	19.50	—	837.43	825.30	851.04	819.00	—
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	17.88	18.26	18.17	18.17	—	742.02	723.10	754.06	719.53	—
Manufacturing		16.66	16.70	16.81	16.91	16.94	684.73	688.04	694.25	700.07	701.32
Durable goods		17.45	17.52	17.71	17.84	17.87	725.92	730.58	736.74	742.14	745.18
Wood products	321	13.08	13.28	13.48	13.56	13.51	524.51	545.81	543.24	538.33	541.75
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	13.87	14.04	14.08	14.01	—	582.54	598.10	588.54	581.42	—

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	40.4	41.9	41.2	39.0	—	4.5	4.7	3.9	3.4	—
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	38.5	41.3	40.0	38.6	—	3.7	4.4	3.9	4.2	—
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	42.6	42.7	43.5	39.7	—	5.9	5.7	4.7	3.2	—
Other wood products	3219	39.3	40.2	39.4	39.2	—	3.0	3.9	3.0	3.1	—
Millwork	32191	38.9	39.3	38.3	38.6	—	2.6	3.4	2.2	2.4	—
Wood windows and doors	321911	38.7	39.7	39.1	39.6	—	2.2	3.4	1.7	2.1	—
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	39.1	39.0	37.5	37.7	—	3.0	3.4	2.6	2.7	—
Wood containers and pallets	32192	38.3	37.8	37.5	39.1	—	2.0	1.8	3.5	4.4	—
All other wood products	32199	40.4	42.9	42.0	40.2	—	4.1	5.7	4.1	3.4	—
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	40.2	43.2	41.9	39.7	—	4.2	5.5	3.6	2.8	—
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	42.7	43.6	43.8	43.6	43.8	6.8	6.9	6.2	5.8	—
Clay products and refractories	3271	40.7	41.4	40.8	41.6	—	5.6	5.4	4.1	4.6	—
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	38.1	37.9	37.9	38.0	—	6.0	4.8	4.2	5.0	—
Clay building material and refractories	32712	42.5	43.7	43.5	44.7	—	5.4	5.8	4.0	4.2	—
Glass and glass products	3272	42.2	42.0	42.1	41.0	—	4.5	4.4	3.4	2.8	—
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	42.9	42.4	42.8	42.1	—	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.3	—
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	42.8	42.2	42.5	40.7	—	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.0	—
Cement and concrete products	3273	43.6	45.1	45.7	45.3	—	8.3	8.6	8.0	7.5	—
Ready-mix concrete	32732	46.0	47.1	48.0	47.2	—	10.2	10.5	9.9	9.0	—
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	40.6	42.5	42.7	42.8	—	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.6	—
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	42.2	42.6	42.7	43.2	—	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.5	—
Primary metals	331	43.5	43.4	43.4	43.8	43.6	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.0	—
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	44.3	44.2	44.8	45.3	—	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.4	—
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	42.2	42.4	43.0	43.1	—	6.6	6.4	6.2	3.2	—
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	40.9	43.0	42.6	39.6	—	7.3	7.3	6.9	.0	—
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	43.2	41.9	43.4	46.0	—	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.9	—
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	43.3	43.9	44.8	44.8	—	6.3	6.9	6.5	6.8	—
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	43.8	43.1	41.5	42.0	—	7.1	6.7	4.8	4.7	—
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	43.5	43.5	42.5	42.4	—	7.2	7.3	4.9	4.3	—
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	42.8	41.6	39.6	41.0	—	5.7	4.7	4.2	4.4	—
Foundries	3315	43.6	43.3	43.0	43.5	—	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.4	—
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	44.3	43.9	43.5	44.5	—	7.2	6.9	6.9	7.2	—
Iron foundries	331511	45.9	45.7	44.7	45.4	—	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7	—
Steel foundries	331512,3	41.4	40.5	41.5	42.8	—	6.5	6.1	5.7	6.2	—
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	42.5	42.6	42.3	42.3	—	5.4	6.1	5.6	5.4	—
Fabricated metal products	332	41.1	41.8	41.6	41.6	41.8	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.5	—
Forging and stamping	3321	41.3	42.1	41.5	41.4	—	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	—
Iron and steel forging	332111	42.8	44.4	44.5	44.8	—	7.0	7.4	6.5	6.0	—
Metal stamping	332116	40.5	41.2	41.3	41.5	—	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.0	—
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	39.7	41.2	40.4	40.3	—	3.7	4.3	3.0	3.5	—
Hand and edge tools	332212	39.1	41.1	40.3	38.1	—	3.6	4.7	3.0	2.3	—
Architectural and structural metals	3323	41.1	41.7	41.3	40.7	—	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	—
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	42.2	43.3	42.4	41.7	—	5.5	6.0	6.1	5.7	—
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	41.8	43.1	41.8	41.1	—	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.2	—
Plate work	332313	45.7	45.1	45.0	45.4	—	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.3	—
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.0	—	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.5	—
Metal windows and doors	332321	41.2	40.7	40.4	39.3	—	4.4	4.5	3.5	2.4	—
Sheet metal work	332322	40.7	40.7	41.4	40.8	—	3.4	3.6	3.4	4.0	—
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	37.1	39.1	38.2	38.7	—	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.0	—
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	42.1	43.1	44.5	44.7	—	5.4	5.6	6.4	6.2	—
Hardware	3325	39.7	40.3	40.9	41.7	—	2.9	3.7	3.6	4.4	—
Spring and wire products	3326	41.5	42.4	41.4	40.5	—	4.9	6.1	3.9	4.4	—
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	42.1	42.1	42.0	42.2	—	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.5	—
Machine shops	33271	41.0	41.8	41.8	41.9	—	5.0	5.6	5.9	5.7	—
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	42.5	43.0	42.8	43.0	—	5.7	5.8	5.0	5.0	—
Precision turned products	332721	42.4	42.9	42.8	43.7	—	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.6	—
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	42.7	43.2	42.7	42.3	—	5.6	5.7	4.6	4.4	—
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	40.4	41.3	39.6	40.4	—	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.5	—
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	40.8	41.7	39.1	40.3	—	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	—
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	40.1	40.9	40.1	40.5	—	4.2	4.1	2.9	3.2	—
Other fabricated metal products	3329	41.2	41.5	42.2	42.0	—	4.9	4.7	4.1	3.4	—
Metal valves	33291	40.5	41.4	42.5	42.8	—	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	—
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	39.4	42.1	43.4	44.2	—	4.3	5.0	4.7	5.0	—

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^p	Oct. 2006 ^p	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^p	Oct. 2006 ^p
Durable goods—Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	12.88	13.28	13.25	13.53	—	520.35	556.43	545.90	527.67	—
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	14.10	14.25	14.08	14.22	—	542.85	588.53	563.20	548.89	—
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	12.00	12.51	11.79	11.95	—	511.20	534.18	512.87	474.42	—
Other wood products	3219	12.80	12.94	13.32	13.38	—	503.04	520.19	524.81	524.50	—
Millwork	32191	13.47	13.49	13.75	13.85	—	523.98	530.16	526.63	534.61	—
Wood windows and doors	321911	13.89	14.14	14.24	14.29	—	537.54	561.36	556.78	565.88	—
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	13.05	12.84	13.24	13.41	—	510.26	500.76	496.50	505.56	—
Wood containers and pallets	32192	10.34	10.47	11.06	10.89	—	396.02	395.77	414.75	425.80	—
All other wood products	32199	13.16	13.38	13.82	13.99	—	531.66	574.00	580.44	562.40	—
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	13.87	13.96	14.04	14.14	—	557.57	603.07	588.28	561.36	—
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	16.76	16.71	16.73	16.52	16.62	715.65	728.56	732.77	720.27	727.96
Clay products and refractories	3271	14.86	14.92	14.08	14.13	—	604.80	617.69	574.46	587.81	—
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	14.66	14.19	14.16	14.49	—	558.55	537.80	536.66	550.62	—
Clay building material and refractories	32712	14.99	15.33	14.01	13.86	—	637.08	669.92	609.44	619.54	—
Glass and glass products	3272	17.33	17.40	17.29	17.43	—	731.33	730.80	727.91	714.63	—
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	18.77	18.92	19.26	19.57	—	805.23	802.21	824.33	823.90	—
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	14.94	15.00	15.03	14.96	—	639.43	633.00	638.78	608.87	—
Cement and concrete products	3273	16.87	16.87	17.18	16.75	—	735.53	760.84	785.13	758.78	—
Ready-mix concrete	32732	17.64	17.81	18.48	17.89	—	811.44	838.85	887.04	844.41	—
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	15.77	15.56	15.28	15.10	—	640.26	661.30	652.46	646.28	—
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	17.08	16.67	16.58	16.55	—	720.78	710.14	707.97	714.96	—
Primary metals	331	19.07	19.08	19.32	19.63	19.54	829.55	828.07	838.49	859.79	851.94
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	23.96	23.61	24.58	25.59	—	1,061.43	1,043.56	1,101.18	1,159.23	—
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	17.89	17.68	17.80	17.71	—	754.96	749.63	765.40	763.30	—
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	18.28	18.10	18.68	18.88	—	747.65	778.30	795.77	747.65	—
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	17.61	17.34	17.09	16.87	—	760.75	726.55	741.71	776.02	—
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	16.37	16.60	17.15	17.11	—	708.82	728.74	768.32	766.53	—
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	20.10	20.26	19.80	19.82	—	880.38	873.21	821.70	832.44	—
Roll, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	20.54	20.95	20.47	20.54	—	893.49	911.33	869.98	870.90	—
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	18.34	17.87	18.02	17.79	—	784.95	743.39	713.59	729.39	—
Foundries	3315	17.51	17.68	17.79	18.06	—	763.44	765.54	764.97	785.61	—
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	18.68	18.81	18.90	19.24	—	827.52	825.76	822.15	856.18	—
Iron foundries	331511	20.22	20.55	20.46	20.84	—	928.10	939.14	914.56	946.14	—
Steel foundries	331512,3	15.49	15.20	15.92	16.20	—	641.29	615.60	660.68	693.36	—
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	15.84	16.06	16.26	16.43	—	673.20	684.16	687.80	694.99	—
Fabricated metal products	332	15.91	15.93	16.10	16.20	16.22	653.90	665.87	669.76	673.92	678.00
Forging and stamping	3321	16.21	16.34	16.82	16.92	—	669.47	687.91	698.03	700.49	—
Iron and steel forging	332111	17.98	18.17	18.18	18.31	—	769.54	806.75	809.01	820.29	—
Metal stamping	332116	14.98	15.11	15.41	15.47	—	606.69	622.53	636.43	642.01	—
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	15.57	15.58	15.44	15.69	—	618.13	641.90	623.78	632.31	—
Hand and edge tools	332212	14.79	14.92	15.32	15.62	—	578.29	613.21	617.40	595.12	—
Architectural and structural metals	3323	15.19	15.06	15.32	15.54	—	624.31	628.00	632.72	632.48	—
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	15.92	15.72	15.76	16.10	—	671.82	680.68	668.22	671.37	—
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	16.16	15.80	16.03	16.36	—	675.49	680.98	670.05	672.40	—
Plate work	332313	16.01	16.17	16.10	16.40	—	731.66	729.27	724.50	744.56	—
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	14.62	14.53	14.97	15.07	—	589.19	587.01	606.29	602.80	—
Metal windows and doors	332321	13.64	13.43	13.82	13.69	—	561.97	546.60	558.33	538.02	—
Sheet metal work	332322	15.10	15.16	15.56	15.76	—	614.57	617.01	644.18	643.01	—
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	15.53	15.10	15.55	15.67	—	576.16	590.41	594.01	606.43	—
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	18.00	18.18	18.19	18.22	—	757.80	783.56	809.46	814.43	—
Hardware	3325	16.21	16.35	15.65	16.00	—	643.54	658.91	640.09	667.20	—
Spring and wire products	3326	15.07	15.13	15.02	15.17	—	625.41	641.51	621.83	614.39	—
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	16.43	16.60	16.93	17.02	—	680.20	698.86	711.06	718.24	—
Machine shops	33271	16.42	16.62	17.04	17.12	—	673.22	694.72	712.27	717.33	—
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	16.48	16.53	16.63	16.71	—	700.40	710.79	711.76	718.53	—
Precision turned products	332721	16.17	15.98	15.89	16.07	—	685.61	685.54	680.09	702.26	—
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	16.83	17.12	17.46	17.45	—	718.64	739.58	745.54	738.14	—
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	13.81	13.63	13.50	13.44	—	557.92	562.92	534.60	542.98	—
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	14.25	14.26	13.97	13.99	—	581.40	594.64	546.23	563.80	—
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	13.43	13.08	13.07	12.94	—	538.54	534.97	524.11	524.07	—
Other fabricated metal products	3329	16.78	16.81	16.89	16.89	—	691.34	697.62	712.76	709.38	—
Metal valves	33291	16.60	17.01	16.75	16.72	—	672.30	704.21	711.88	715.62	—
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	18.23	19.03	18.43	18.32	—	718.26	801.16	799.86	809.74	—

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	41.9	41.4	41.4	41.9	—	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.8	—
All other fabricated metal products	33299	41.6	41.5	42.0	41.6	—	5.4	5.0	4.1	3.0	—
Ball and roller bearings	332991	43.2	43.9	45.1	44.3	—	4.7	4.9	4.7	3.8	—
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	44.9	43.4	41.6	40.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	40.1	40.2	41.0	40.9	—	5.6	5.3	4.1	2.8	—
Machinery	333	42.4	42.1	42.3	42.6	42.8	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8	—
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	42.8	44.2	42.1	41.9	—	6.6	7.2	4.8	4.7	—
Agricultural implements	33311	42.0	42.3	38.0	39.4	—	4.6	4.9	2.6	3.0	—
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	42.6	43.0	38.5	39.4	—	4.9	5.1	3.0	3.4	—
Construction machinery	33312	42.4	42.4	41.3	40.6	—	5.7	5.8	4.6	3.9	—
Industrial machinery	3332	43.1	42.1	42.6	42.5	—	5.7	4.2	5.0	5.0	—
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	42.2	41.2	41.2	40.7	—	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.3	—
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	43.1	39.0	38.0	39.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	42.0	41.8	42.0	41.1	—	4.2	3.8	4.6	4.0	—
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	41.9	41.7	42.8	43.2	—	4.8	4.5	5.1	5.4	—
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	41.9	41.0	41.3	41.1	—	5.0	4.8	5.7	5.8	—
Metalworking machinery	3335	41.8	41.8	42.5	42.9	—	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.8	—
Industrial molds	333511	40.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	—	5.0	5.6	5.1	5.7	—
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	39.8	41.3	40.6	41.3	—	3.7	4.7	4.1	5.8	—
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	43.7	42.6	43.6	43.7	—	6.2	5.6	6.3	5.8	—
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	40.8	41.1	41.2	42.3	—	4.1	4.0	5.1	6.1	—
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	43.4	42.6	44.9	45.9	—	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	—
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	43.0	42.0	44.8	46.1	—	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.1	—
Other general purpose machinery	3339	42.1	41.3	41.3	42.1	—	4.5	4.2	3.5	3.9	—
Pumps and compressors	33391	44.9	43.6	41.8	42.3	—	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.2	—
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	45.2	43.3	43.1	42.3	—	5.5	4.7	5.2	4.8	—
Material handling equipment	33392	42.4	41.0	42.3	43.0	—	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	—
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	43.7	42.5	41.9	43.1	—	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.9	—
All other general purpose machinery	33399	41.0	40.7	40.5	41.6	—	4.9	4.4	2.8	3.3	—
Computer and electronic products	334	40.4	40.7	40.2	40.6	40.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.8	—
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	39.0	37.8	37.9	38.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications equipment	3342	41.1	42.1	39.7	40.9	—	4.2	4.0	2.6	2.9	—
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	41.7	42.6	39.2	40.0	—	4.0	3.6	2.0	2.1	—
Audio and video equipment	3343	39.3	38.2	38.2	40.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	40.9	41.2	41.2	41.0	—	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	—
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	40.1	40.0	41.5	39.7	—	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.2	—
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	41.9	42.3	42.0	41.6	—	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.5	—
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	40.2	39.2	39.3	39.9	—	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.9	—
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6	40.3	41.2	40.6	41.1	—	4.2	5.0	4.1	4.4	—
Electronic instruments	3345	40.1	40.5	40.5	40.5	—	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.3	—
Electromedical apparatus	33451	41.5	43.0	40.0	40.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	40.3	40.2	41.8	42.0	—	3.6	2.8	3.3	3.4	—
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	35.6	36.3	38.0	37.2	—	1.7	1.9	3.3	3.2	—
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	41.5	41.6	38.4	39.3	—	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.3	—
Irradiation apparatus	334517	42.5	43.5	42.3	43.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	41.8	42.1	41.2	41.3	—	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.5	—
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	41.6	41.8	41.0	41.0	41.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.3	—
Electric lighting equipment	3351	42.5	42.1	40.4	40.9	—	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.5	—
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	40.4	42.3	40.6	39.8	—	2.8	3.7	2.4	2.5	—
Lighting fixtures	33512	43.1	42.1	40.4	41.1	—	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.7	—
Household appliances	3352	40.7	39.7	38.1	39.6	—	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	—
Electrical equipment	3353	41.0	42.2	41.2	41.3	—	4.0	4.8	4.3	4.2	—
Motors and generators	335312	38.9	39.8	41.8	40.5	—	2.7	3.3	2.8	2.1	—
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	43.3	44.3	44.7	46.6	—	6.0	7.1	7.2	7.6	—
Relays and industrial controls	335314	41.6	42.6	40.2	40.8	—	5.1	5.9	4.5	4.5	—
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	42.4	42.7	42.9	41.8	—	5.2	5.0	6.0	5.3	—
Wiring devices	33593	40.3	40.7	42.2	39.6	—	4.6	4.3	4.9	4.3	—
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	39.4	40.7	42.0	38.7	—	4.2	4.0	4.5	3.9	—
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	39.2	40.7	40.2	40.4	—	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	—

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	16.00	16.03	15.95	15.97	—	670.40	663.64	660.33	669.14	—
All other fabricated metal products	33299	16.88	16.70	16.97	16.99	—	702.21	693.05	712.74	706.78	—
Ball and roller bearings	332991	18.12	18.25	18.18	17.87	—	782.78	801.18	819.92	791.64	—
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	19.43	19.51	19.81	20.18	—	872.41	846.73	824.10	821.33	—
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	15.66	15.30	15.78	15.84	—	627.97	615.06	646.98	647.86	—
Machinery	333	17.02	17.06	17.14	17.26	17.40	721.65	718.23	725.02	735.28	744.72
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	15.74	15.84	15.52	15.93	—	673.67	700.13	653.39	667.47	—
Agricultural implements	33311	15.38	15.65	15.75	16.03	—	645.96	662.00	598.50	631.58	—
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	15.84	16.07	15.88	16.43	—	674.78	691.01	611.38	647.34	—
Construction machinery	33312	16.83	17.15	16.67	16.92	—	713.59	727.16	688.47	686.95	—
Industrial machinery	3332	17.77	17.86	18.42	18.63	—	765.89	751.91	784.69	791.78	—
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	19.43	19.24	20.29	20.49	—	819.95	792.69	835.95	833.94	—
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	27.66	28.73	29.62	29.88	—	1,192.15	1,120.47	1,125.56	1,165.32	—
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	17.20	17.01	18.41	18.55	—	722.40	711.02	773.22	762.41	—
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	14.59	14.47	13.63	13.59	—	611.32	603.40	583.36	587.09	—
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	15.07	14.99	14.09	14.13	—	631.43	614.59	581.92	580.74	—
Metalworking machinery	3335	17.85	17.78	18.75	18.65	—	746.13	743.20	796.88	800.09	—
Industrial molds	333511	17.86	17.96	18.47	18.43	—	730.47	738.16	796.06	796.18	—
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	17.56	17.42	17.36	17.39	—	698.89	719.45	704.82	718.21	—
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	17.42	17.44	18.86	18.61	—	761.25	742.94	822.30	813.26	—
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	19.15	18.70	20.23	20.24	—	781.32	768.57	833.48	856.15	—
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	19.08	19.69	20.10	20.25	—	828.07	838.79	902.49	929.48	—
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	17.87	18.46	18.78	18.85	—	768.41	775.32	841.34	868.99	—
Other general purpose machinery	3339	16.83	16.93	16.53	16.62	—	708.54	699.21	682.69	699.70	—
Pumps and compressors	33391	19.01	19.13	18.84	19.09	—	853.55	834.07	787.51	807.51	—
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	19.34	19.50	19.41	19.63	—	874.17	844.35	836.57	830.35	—
Material handling equipment	33392	14.67	14.81	15.33	15.02	—	622.01	607.21	648.46	645.86	—
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	14.61	14.74	15.30	15.09	—	638.46	626.45	641.07	650.38	—
All other general purpose machinery	33399	17.43	17.49	16.52	16.82	—	714.63	711.84	669.06	699.71	—
Computer and electronic products	334	18.65	18.61	19.12	19.34	19.49	753.46	757.43	768.62	785.20	793.24
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	23.11	23.32	23.58	23.64	—	901.29	881.50	893.68	917.23	—
Communications equipment	3342	18.57	18.41	18.96	19.27	—	763.23	775.06	752.71	788.14	—
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	16.38	15.98	16.56	17.20	—	683.05	680.75	649.15	688.00	—
Audio and video equipment	3343	19.97	19.83	19.51	20.01	—	784.82	757.51	745.28	814.41	—
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	17.09	16.99	17.38	17.49	—	698.98	699.99	716.06	717.09	—
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	13.48	13.44	13.36	14.55	—	540.55	537.60	554.44	577.64	—
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	21.80	21.30	21.38	21.28	—	913.42	900.99	897.96	885.25	—
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	13.87	13.88	13.04	13.19	—	557.57	544.10	512.47	526.28	—
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6	13.48	13.62	14.09	14.09	—	543.24	561.14	572.05	579.10	—
Electronic instruments	3345	17.76	17.79	19.10	19.60	—	712.18	720.50	773.55	793.80	—
Electromedical apparatus	33451	15.07	15.00	16.45	16.31	—	625.41	645.00	658.00	654.03	—
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	20.20	20.01	23.09	24.03	—	814.06	804.40	965.16	1,009.26	—
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	16.00	16.25	16.20	16.24	—	569.60	589.88	615.60	604.13	—
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	19.17	19.27	20.86	21.54	—	795.56	801.63	801.02	846.52	—
Irradiation apparatus	334517	21.16	21.20	22.35	23.30	—	899.30	922.20	945.41	1,006.56	—
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	18.00	17.98	17.15	17.58	—	752.40	756.96	706.58	726.05	—
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	15.32	15.39	15.65	15.61	15.68	637.31	643.30	641.65	640.01	646.02
Electric lighting equipment	3351	15.41	15.83	16.01	15.82	—	654.93	666.44	646.80	647.04	—
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	21.49	22.13	23.11	23.14	—	868.20	936.10	938.27	920.97	—
Lighting fixtures	33512	13.84	14.08	14.27	14.15	—	596.50	592.77	576.51	581.57	—
Household appliances	3352	14.30	14.12	14.40	14.31	—	582.01	560.56	548.64	566.68	—
Electrical equipment	3353	15.43	15.49	15.97	16.21	—	632.63	653.68	657.96	669.47	—
Motors and generators	335312	14.09	14.16	15.19	15.41	—	548.10	563.57	634.94	624.11	—
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	16.88	16.73	17.46	17.51	—	730.90	741.14	780.46	815.97	—
Relays and industrial controls	335314	16.05	16.20	16.13	16.55	—	667.68	690.12	648.43	675.24	—
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	15.87	15.93	15.95	15.75	—	672.89	680.21	684.26	658.35	—
Wiring devices	33593	14.45	14.55	14.75	14.65	—	582.34	592.19	622.45	580.14	—
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	14.48	14.62	14.73	14.58	—	570.51	595.03	618.66	564.25	—
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	15.84	15.97	17.08	16.73	—	620.93	649.98	686.62	675.89	—

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Transportation equipment	336	43.2	43.2	42.9	43.0	42.8	5.8	5.7	5.0	5.0	—
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	43.3	43.2	42.6	42.7	42.3	6.0	5.8	4.9	4.8	—
Motor vehicles	3361	44.7	43.9	42.4	42.8	—	6.7	5.9	5.1	5.0	—
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	45.2	44.4	43.0	42.9	—	7.0	6.2	5.5	5.4	—
Automobiles	336111	44.4	43.7	42.9	43.8	—	6.6	6.2	5.8	6.5	—
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	46.6	45.6	43.1	41.5	—	7.6	6.3	5.0	3.7	—
Heavy duty trucks	33612	42.0	40.9	39.4	42.2	—	5.2	4.2	2.6	2.2	—
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	41.1	41.4	42.3	42.1	—	5.3	5.6	4.6	5.1	—
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	43.1	42.4	43.4	43.3	—	8.9	8.9	5.7	6.6	—
Truck trailers	336212	40.7	40.9	38.5	39.1	—	3.4	2.7	3.9	3.2	—
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	39.4	40.6	43.4	42.6	—	2.8	3.9	4.1	4.8	—
Motor vehicle parts	3363	43.3	43.4	42.7	42.9	—	5.9	5.8	4.9	4.7	—
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	44.6	45.5	44.6	43.5	—	6.5	7.0	6.0	5.6	—
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	46.4	47.3	45.6	44.3	—	6.8	7.6	6.3	5.8	—
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	42.8	41.6	41.5	41.4	—	4.9	4.0	3.5	3.5	—
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	43.6	42.5	42.1	42.0	—	5.3	4.4	3.9	3.8	—
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	45.6	46.7	45.2	44.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	45.4	45.8	45.9	46.6	—	7.6	8.3	6.9	6.8	—
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	42.0	39.7	36.0	36.5	—	3.9	2.0	1.5	1.7	—
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	41.1	42.2	42.8	43.1	—	5.3	5.4	4.4	3.9	—
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	41.8	42.3	41.5	42.4	—	4.9	5.1	4.2	4.0	—
Aerospace products and parts	3364	43.4	43.4	43.7	43.6	—	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.4	—
Aircraft	336411	42.5	42.9	43.2	43.6	—	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.8	—
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	44.8	44.7	45.3	43.8	—	6.7	7.4	6.0	5.9	—
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	43.9	44.0	44.0	44.2	—	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.0	—
Ship and boat building	3366	42.7	43.4	43.8	44.7	—	5.9	5.8	4.8	5.4	—
Ship building and repairing	336611	43.5	45.1	45.3	46.5	—	7.0	6.8	5.5	6.1	—
Boat building	336612	41.7	41.3	42.0	42.5	—	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.5	—
Furniture and related products	337	39.9	38.8	39.5	39.2	39.5	3.6	2.7	3.3	3.0	—
Household and institutional furniture	3371	39.9	39.0	39.0	38.6	—	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.6	—
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	41.3	39.1	40.1	39.3	—	4.6	2.7	3.9	2.8	—
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	38.7	38.9	38.0	38.0	—	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.4	—
Upholstered household furniture	337121	38.0	38.1	36.4	36.6	—	2.7	2.4	1.2	1.4	—
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	38.9	40.1	39.1	39.5	—	2.3	3.2	2.6	3.0	—
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	39.7	38.3	39.3	38.4	—	3.3	3.0	4.1	3.3	—
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	39.7	38.8	41.0	40.5	—	3.4	2.8	4.0	4.5	—
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	39.4	38.1	41.3	40.9	—	4.3	3.9	5.2	5.2	—
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	39.8	39.4	40.7	39.9	—	2.5	1.6	2.9	3.3	—
Other furniture-related products	3379	40.5	37.6	40.2	40.8	—	4.1	2.4	3.2	3.2	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	38.9	39.1	38.8	38.6	38.6	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.2	—
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	38.7	39.0	38.9	38.6	—	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.0	—
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	40.1	40.7	40.0	39.8	—	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.3	—
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	39.9	40.1	37.9	38.2	—	5.0	4.6	3.4	2.8	—
Dental laboratories	339116	33.3	33.1	35.8	35.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	39.1	39.1	38.7	38.7	—	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	—
Jewelry and silverware	33991	38.8	39.9	38.2	38.7	—	4.9	6.5	3.1	3.8	—
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	38.0	38.5	39.8	40.8	—	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.1	—
Office supplies, except paper	33994	39.3	38.4	39.1	37.2	—	2.5	2.0	3.9	3.5	—
Signs	33995	38.6	38.9	37.5	37.6	—	3.9	4.6	3.8	3.6	—
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	39.4	38.9	38.7	38.3	—	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.1	—
Nondurable goods		40.3	40.3	40.7	41.1	40.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.4
Food manufacturing	311	39.5	39.3	40.0	40.9	40.6	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.3	—
Animal food	3111	41.4	41.1	42.6	43.4	—	6.1	5.3	6.0	6.3	—
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	44.2	43.9	40.7	42.8	—	8.3	7.4	5.0	6.4	—
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	44.2	44.0	41.5	43.3	—	7.1	6.2	4.2	5.5	—
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	34.0	35.7	36.0	36.5	—	2.7	4.4	2.3	3.0	—
Sugar	31131	40.0	44.4	45.7	42.9	—	5.0	9.3	7.0	8.2	—
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	30.4	30.5	31.7	33.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	41.4	40.6	40.8	41.8	—	6.0	4.8	5.5	6.0	—
Frozen food	31141	40.8	38.8	38.2	39.9	—	5.3	4.2	4.6	4.9	—
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	39.4	40.0	40.5	44.9	—	4.2	3.7	4.5	5.7	—
Frozen specialty food	311412	41.8	38.0	36.6	36.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	41.9	42.5	43.1	43.5	—	6.8	5.5	6.3	7.0	—
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	39.6	40.1	40.0	43.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	3115	43.9	42.4	43.4	44.4	—	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.5	—
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	44.5	42.9	44.2	45.3	—	5.8	5.1	5.1	5.3	—

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Transportation equipment	336	22.31	22.54	22.45	22.61	22.56	963.79	973.73	963.11	972.23	965.57
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	22.58	22.73	22.05	22.19	—	977.71	981.94	939.33	947.51	—
Motor vehicles	3361	29.44	29.54	28.97	29.50	—	1,315.97	1,296.81	1,228.33	1,262.60	—
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	30.27	30.40	29.88	30.43	—	1,368.20	1,349.76	1,284.84	1,305.45	—
Automobiles	336111	31.14	31.29	30.43	31.25	—	1,382.62	1,367.37	1,305.45	1,368.75	—
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	28.92	28.97	28.80	29.01	—	1,347.67	1,321.03	1,241.28	1,203.92	—
Heavy duty trucks	33612	24.38	24.34	23.19	23.84	—	1,023.96	995.51	913.69	1,006.05	—
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	17.07	16.86	16.13	15.67	—	701.58	698.00	682.30	659.71	—
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	19.70	19.43	17.62	17.29	—	849.07	823.83	764.71	748.66	—
Truck trailers	336212	13.60	13.55	14.11	13.99	—	553.52	554.20	543.24	547.01	—
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	16.03	15.91	15.80	15.02	—	631.58	645.95	685.72	639.85	—
Motor vehicle parts	3363	21.31	21.69	21.16	21.25	—	922.72	941.35	903.53	911.63	—
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	23.37	24.04	23.56	23.56	—	1,042.30	1,093.82	1,050.78	1,024.86	—
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	24.29	25.08	24.66	24.67	—	1,127.06	1,186.28	1,124.50	1,092.88	—
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	20.15	20.37	19.02	19.01	—	862.42	847.39	789.33	787.01	—
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	20.90	21.21	19.64	19.59	—	911.24	901.43	826.84	822.78	—
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	29.52	30.41	27.92	27.32	—	1,346.11	1,420.15	1,261.98	1,202.08	—
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	25.98	26.40	27.27	27.88	—	1,179.49	1,209.12	1,251.69	1,299.21	—
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	15.66	15.36	15.07	15.03	—	657.72	609.79	542.52	548.60	—
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	24.08	24.64	23.03	23.11	—	989.69	1,039.81	985.68	996.04	—
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	16.85	16.96	17.03	17.01	—	704.33	717.41	706.75	721.22	—
Aerospace products and parts	3364	24.54	25.11	26.74	26.80	—	1,065.04	1,089.77	1,168.54	1,168.48	—
Aircraft	336411	28.46	28.46	30.22	30.31	—	1,209.55	1,220.93	1,305.50	1,321.52	—
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	25.75	26.15	26.88	26.86	—	1,153.60	1,168.91	1,217.66	1,176.47	—
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	18.54	19.12	20.40	20.54	—	813.91	841.28	897.60	907.87	—
Ship and boat building	3366	17.25	17.41	17.84	18.26	—	736.58	755.59	781.39	816.22	—
Ship building and repairing	336611	19.55	19.33	19.90	20.36	—	850.43	871.78	901.47	946.74	—
Boat building	336612	14.29	14.70	15.11	15.46	—	595.89	607.11	634.62	657.05	—
Furniture and related products	337	13.55	13.45	13.82	13.95	13.98	540.65	521.86	545.89	546.84	552.21
Household and institutional furniture	3371	13.29	13.21	13.77	13.83	—	530.27	515.19	537.03	533.84	—
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	13.61	13.49	14.32	14.38	—	562.09	527.46	574.23	565.13	—
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	13.01	12.98	13.22	13.31	—	503.49	504.92	502.36	505.78	—
Upholstered household furniture	337121	13.63	13.69	13.70	13.63	—	517.94	521.59	498.68	498.86	—
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	12.04	11.93	12.40	12.55	—	468.36	478.39	484.84	495.73	—
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	13.57	13.64	13.80	14.09	—	538.73	522.41	542.34	541.06	—
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	14.38	14.33	14.05	14.29	—	570.89	556.00	576.05	578.75	—
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	15.14	15.01	14.90	15.04	—	596.52	571.88	615.37	615.14	—
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	13.27	13.23	13.11	13.42	—	528.15	521.26	533.58	535.46	—
Other furniture-related products	3379	13.66	13.29	13.72	14.01	—	553.23	499.70	551.54	571.61	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	14.06	14.08	14.52	14.52	14.61	546.93	550.53	563.38	560.47	563.95
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	14.78	14.74	15.19	15.23	—	571.99	574.86	590.89	587.88	—
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	13.89	13.94	15.14	15.07	—	556.99	567.36	605.60	599.79	—
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	14.83	14.63	14.92	15.11	—	591.72	586.66	565.47	577.20	—
Dental laboratories	339116	16.69	16.44	16.08	16.36	—	555.78	544.16	575.66	574.24	—
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	13.48	13.54	13.96	13.94	—	527.07	529.41	540.25	539.48	—
Jewelry and silverware	33991	13.97	14.00	14.01	13.86	—	542.04	558.60	535.18	536.38	—
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	13.31	13.23	13.44	13.47	—	505.78	509.36	534.91	549.58	—
Office supplies, except paper	33994	12.49	12.49	12.75	12.60	—	490.86	479.62	498.53	468.72	—
Signs	33995	14.15	14.50	15.06	15.36	—	546.19	564.05	564.75	577.54	—
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	13.37	13.34	13.72	13.60	—	526.78	518.93	530.96	520.88	—
Nondurable goods		15.34	15.31	15.27	15.33	15.34	618.20	616.99	621.49	630.06	625.87
Food manufacturing	311	13.08	13.00	13.14	13.15	13.12	516.66	510.90	525.60	537.84	532.67
Animal food	3111	14.39	14.08	14.36	14.46	—	595.75	578.69	611.74	627.56	—
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	19.95	19.40	18.49	19.03	—	881.79	851.66	752.54	814.48	—
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	17.90	17.59	17.41	17.98	—	791.18	773.96	722.52	778.53	—
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	15.71	15.30	15.33	14.70	—	534.14	546.21	551.88	536.55	—
Sugar	31131	17.54	16.20	16.80	16.02	—	701.60	719.28	767.76	687.26	—
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	15.18	14.66	14.26	13.78	—	461.47	447.13	452.04	465.76	—
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	12.63	12.83	13.29	13.22	—	522.88	520.90	542.23	552.60	—
Frozen food	31141	11.88	12.06	12.23	12.30	—	484.70	467.93	467.19	490.77	—
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	12.40	12.49	12.58	12.46	—	488.56	499.60	509.49	559.45	—
Frozen specialty food	311412	11.55	11.76	11.96	12.17	—	482.79	446.88	437.74	442.99	—
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	13.35	13.55	14.13	13.97	—	559.37	575.88	609.00	607.70	—
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	13.52	13.85	13.21	13.67	—	535.39	555.39	528.40	594.65	—
Dairy products	3115	16.78	16.63	16.83	16.72	—	736.64	705.11	730.42	742.37	—
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	16.78	16.59	17.16	17.16	—	746.71	711.71	758.47	777.35	—

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fluid milk	311511	47.2	45.7	46.1	47.1	—	6.8	6.4	5.4	5.7	—
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	38.8	39.1	40.1	41.4	—	4.9	4.9	4.3	5.1	—
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	37.5	39.0	41.4	43.6	—	6.1	6.3	5.1	7.0	—
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	39.0	38.6	41.5	42.8	—	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.9	—
Poultry processing	311615	39.5	39.4	38.6	39.2	—	4.1	4.3	3.7	3.9	—
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	34.8	35.3	37.6	36.8	—	1.7	3.1	5.7	4.5	—
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	38.3	37.7	38.9	39.1	—	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.9	—
Bread and bakery products	31181	37.1	37.0	38.1	38.5	—	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.4	—
Retail bakeries	311811	32.2	32.9	31.5	30.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	39.7	39.2	41.7	42.7	—	5.4	4.7	5.4	5.9	—
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	41.7	39.7	40.9	40.7	—	6.2	5.0	6.1	6.4	—
Other food products	3119	40.4	40.5	39.8	40.6	—	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.9	—
Snack food	31191	39.0	38.6	36.5	39.0	—	5.5	5.4	4.3	5.8	—
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	41.2	41.5	41.2	41.3	—	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.9	—
Beverages and tobacco products	312	39.7	40.5	41.6	40.8	40.4	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.0	—
Beverages	3121	39.6	40.5	41.7	40.5	—	6.9	7.1	6.6	5.2	—
Soft drinks and ice	31211	41.2	41.9	44.8	42.5	—	8.1	7.3	7.5	5.2	—
Soft drinks	312111	41.7	42.2	43.9	41.1	—	8.4	7.5	8.4	5.8	—
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	37.4	38.6	37.6	38.0	—	5.3	6.8	5.5	5.2	—
Textile mills	313	40.3	39.9	41.1	40.9	40.4	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.6	—
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	42.1	40.2	42.0	42.0	—	4.3	3.0	3.7	3.7	—
Fabric mills	3132	39.6	40.1	41.0	40.3	—	3.6	3.9	4.7	4.0	—
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	39.6	39.6	40.8	39.9	—	3.8	3.3	5.0	4.3	—
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	39.7	39.3	40.4	40.7	—	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	—
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	39.6	40.2	38.8	38.9	—	4.0	3.6	5.1	5.4	—
Textile product mills	314	39.2	39.0	40.2	39.9	39.0	4.5	4.4	3.8	4.0	—
Textile furnishings mills	3141	40.2	40.3	41.5	41.2	—	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.6	—
Curtain and linen mills	31412	40.7	38.7	36.8	37.8	—	6.0	4.2	3.1	3.7	—
Other textile product mills	3149	37.7	37.0	38.5	38.2	—	3.9	3.6	2.7	3.2	—
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	39.5	38.1	40.9	39.1	—	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.2	—
All other textile product mills	31499	36.2	36.1	36.5	37.5	—	3.4	2.4	1.5	2.4	—
Apparel	315	35.8	36.2	36.7	36.5	37.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.2	—
Apparel knitting mills	3151	40.6	40.0	40.7	42.0	—	3.9	3.7	4.8	4.8	—
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	39.6	38.6	36.6	38.6	—	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	—
Cut and sew apparel	3152	34.6	35.0	36.0	35.6	—	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.7	—
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	32.6	33.6	34.8	34.3	—	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.0	—
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	36.8	35.6	36.3	36.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	31.5	33.1	34.4	33.8	—	1.8	1.3	1.5	.9	—
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	35.9	36.5	36.5	35.6	—	2.0	1.2	3.0	2.5	—
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	38.2	37.2	38.2	38.1	—	3.7	4.1	2.9	3.0	—
Accessories and other apparel	3159	38.7	40.7	36.5	35.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and allied products	316	38.5	39.0	39.5	38.6	38.7	2.1	2.7	3.5	3.1	—
Footwear	3162	38.7	38.0	38.3	38.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	38.4	39.8	40.5	38.8	—	2.9	4.0	5.2	4.3	—
Paper and paper products	322	43.3	43.1	43.3	43.2	43.1	6.2	6.1	5.8	6.1	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	44.9	45.0	44.5	45.6	—	7.4	7.9	7.3	8.4	—
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	44.5	44.5	44.4	45.9	—	7.2	7.7	6.8	8.5	—
Paperboard mills	32213	45.9	46.4	44.9	44.7	—	7.8	8.4	8.6	8.3	—
Converted paper products	3222	42.6	42.3	42.9	42.3	—	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	—
Paperboard containers	32221	43.3	43.0	44.1	43.8	—	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.5	—
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	44.2	43.3	45.1	44.6	—	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.4	—
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	43.6	44.8	43.2	42.3	—	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.0	—
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	39.8	39.7	41.5	42.6	—	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.3	—
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	41.4	41.2	42.0	42.0	—	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.9	—
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	41.3	41.1	42.0	41.3	—	7.0	6.2	6.5	6.4	—
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	41.6	41.4	42.1	43.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationery products	32223	43.0	43.1	41.4	41.1	—	4.5	4.8	4.1	3.9	—
Other converted paper products	32229	41.5	40.9	40.7	38.5	—	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.5	—
Printing and related support activities	323	39.1	38.8	38.9	39.6	39.6	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.9	—
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	40.5	40.2	40.0	40.7	—	5.0	4.7	4.3	5.1	—
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	39.5	40.8	39.2	39.1	—	3.5	4.4	3.5	4.2	—
Commercial screen printing	323113	37.1	37.3	37.8	38.8	—	3.4	2.2	2.0	2.5	—

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fluid milk	311511	17.20	16.99	17.89	17.82	—	811.84	776.44	824.73	839.32	—
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	11.67	11.56	11.50	11.61	—	452.80	452.00	461.15	480.65	—
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	12.65	12.36	11.69	11.83	—	474.38	482.04	483.97	515.79	—
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	12.99	12.72	12.48	12.71	—	506.61	490.99	517.92	543.99	—
Poultry processing	311615	10.53	10.59	10.86	10.87	—	415.94	417.25	419.20	426.10	—
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	10.89	11.04	11.45	11.20	—	378.97	389.71	430.52	412.16	—
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	12.45	12.30	12.73	12.56	—	476.84	463.71	495.20	491.10	—
Bread and bakery products	31181	12.25	12.04	12.69	12.44	—	454.48	445.48	483.49	478.94	—
Retail bakeries	311811	9.65	9.62	10.04	10.12	—	310.73	316.50	316.26	310.68	—
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	13.37	13.13	13.76	13.35	—	530.79	514.70	573.79	570.05	—
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	12.94	12.94	12.83	12.86	—	539.60	513.72	524.75	523.40	—
Other food products	3119	13.18	13.25	13.95	14.05	—	532.47	536.63	555.21	570.43	—
Snack food	31191	11.53	11.47	12.74	12.92	—	449.67	442.74	465.01	503.88	—
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	14.00	14.10	14.39	14.50	—	576.80	585.15	592.87	598.85	—
Beverages and tobacco products	312	18.67	18.57	17.96	18.23	18.23	741.20	752.09	747.14	743.78	736.49
Beverages	3121	18.41	18.22	17.25	17.33	—	729.04	737.91	719.33	701.87	—
Soft drinks and ice	31211	14.94	15.06	15.36	15.31	—	615.53	631.01	688.13	650.68	—
Soft drinks	312111	16.22	16.37	16.93	16.59	—	676.37	690.81	743.23	681.85	—
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	23.65	22.68	20.28	20.07	—	884.51	875.45	762.53	762.66	—
Textile mills	313	12.39	12.31	12.65	12.57	12.85	499.32	491.17	519.92	514.11	519.14
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	12.09	12.00	11.96	11.95	—	508.99	482.40	502.32	501.90	—
Fabric mills	3132	12.72	12.65	13.29	13.07	—	503.71	507.27	544.89	526.72	—
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	12.95	12.88	13.75	13.46	—	512.82	510.05	561.00	537.05	—
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	12.15	12.03	12.28	12.39	—	482.36	472.78	496.11	504.27	—
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	11.99	11.82	11.61	11.55	—	474.80	475.16	450.47	449.30	—
Textile product mills	314	11.70	11.71	11.90	11.97	11.82	458.64	456.69	478.38	477.60	460.98
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.59	11.54	11.82	11.75	—	465.92	465.06	490.53	484.10	—
Curtain and linen mills	31412	11.00	10.68	10.75	10.90	—	447.70	413.32	395.60	412.02	—
Other textile product mills	3149	11.87	11.99	12.01	12.28	—	447.50	443.63	462.39	469.10	—
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	10.99	11.12	10.99	11.44	—	434.11	423.67	449.49	447.30	—
All other textile product mills	31499	12.70	12.81	12.96	13.01	—	459.74	462.44	473.04	487.88	—
Apparel	315	10.36	10.28	10.56	10.60	10.58	370.89	372.14	387.55	386.90	394.63
Apparel knitting mills	3151	11.13	11.10	11.48	11.60	—	451.88	444.00	467.24	487.20	—
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	11.37	11.23	11.33	11.57	—	450.25	433.48	414.68	446.60	—
Cut and sew apparel	3152	10.11	9.98	10.25	10.25	—	349.81	349.30	369.00	364.90	—
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	9.75	9.59	9.86	9.78	—	317.85	322.22	343.13	335.45	—
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	10.04	10.14	10.03	9.94	—	369.47	360.98	364.09	362.81	—
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	9.66	9.43	9.81	9.74	—	304.29	312.13	337.46	329.21	—
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	9.92	9.78	9.86	9.87	—	356.13	356.97	359.89	351.37	—
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	10.91	10.91	11.37	11.55	—	416.76	405.85	434.33	440.06	—
Accessories and other apparel	3159	11.08	11.47	11.79	11.98	—	428.80	466.83	430.34	428.88	—
Leather and allied products	316	11.70	11.49	11.66	11.44	11.63	450.45	448.11	460.57	441.58	450.08
Footwear	3162	11.52	11.46	11.57	11.61	—	445.82	435.48	443.13	444.66	—
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	11.84	11.51	11.72	11.31	—	454.66	458.10	474.66	438.83	—
Paper and paper products	322	17.97	17.94	17.91	18.14	18.17	778.10	773.21	775.50	783.65	783.13
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	22.84	22.64	22.69	23.27	—	1,025.52	1,018.80	1,009.71	1,061.11	—
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	22.94	22.75	22.87	23.77	—	1,020.83	1,012.38	1,015.43	1,091.04	—
Paperboard mills	32213	22.57	22.34	22.22	21.98	—	1,035.96	1,036.58	997.68	982.51	—
Converted paper products	3222	15.73	15.78	15.84	15.88	—	670.10	667.49	679.54	671.72	—
Paperboard containers	32221	15.53	15.49	15.03	15.12	—	672.45	666.07	662.82	662.26	—
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	15.71	15.56	14.72	14.76	—	694.38	673.75	663.87	658.30	—
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	16.26	16.38	16.75	16.59	—	708.94	733.82	723.60	701.76	—
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	13.84	13.96	14.14	14.79	—	550.83	554.21	586.81	630.05	—
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	16.83	16.82	17.21	17.21	—	696.76	692.98	722.82	722.82	—
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	18.55	18.53	18.76	18.68	—	766.12	761.58	787.92	771.48	—
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	13.92	13.90	14.55	14.69	—	579.07	575.46	612.56	634.61	—
Stationery products	32223	16.41	16.61	15.87	15.63	—	705.63	715.89	657.02	642.39	—
Other converted paper products	32229	14.55	14.88	16.65	16.73	—	603.83	608.59	677.66	644.11	—
Printing and related support activities	323	15.95	15.89	15.81	15.82	15.91	623.65	616.53	615.01	626.47	630.04
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	17.16	17.07	17.19	17.28	—	694.98	686.21	687.60	703.30	—
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	16.06	16.08	15.31	15.69	—	634.37	656.06	600.15	613.48	—
Commercial screen printing	323113	12.80	12.51	12.29	12.41	—	474.88	466.62	464.56	481.51	—

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Quick printing	323114	34.9	34.2	34.6	35.4	—	.7	.6	1.2	1.4	—
Manifold business forms printing	323116	41.4	43.3	39.6	40.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8 9	39.2	38.1	39.6	39.8	—	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.1	—
Support activities for printing	32312	38.6	37.0	38.8	39.7	—	4.6	3.2	2.8	3.3	—
Petroleum and coal products	324	48.0	47.6	44.9	45.9	45.5	10.1	9.6	6.8	7.8	—
Petroleum refineries	32411	49.0	48.9	44.6	46.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	46.6	45.8	45.3	45.4	—	10.1	9.2	6.5	6.6	—
Chemicals	325	41.9	42.7	42.5	43.0	42.3	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.4	—
Basic chemicals	3251	42.2	43.5	44.1	45.2	—	5.5	5.7	4.7	5.0	—
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	38.3	39.8	41.8	43.3	—	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.5	—
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	44.1	44.6	42.8	43.6	—	6.0	6.2	5.4	5.6	—
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	45.5	46.1	42.9	43.3	—	7.2	7.0	5.2	5.4	—
Plastics material and resin	325211	44.7	45.3	42.7	43.3	—	6.9	6.8	5.5	5.8	—
Agricultural chemicals	3253	44.7	47.4	46.3	45.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	41.7	43.1	42.2	42.2	—	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.9	—
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	42.6	44.1	43.1	43.0	—	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.0	—
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	38.4	39.0	38.3	39.0	—	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	—
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	42.5	43.0	42.6	42.5	—	6.6	6.2	5.7	6.1	—
Paints and coatings	32551	42.1	42.8	43.5	43.2	—	4.3	4.1	4.5	5.6	—
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	39.5	39.5	41.1	41.1	—	3.6	3.2	2.6	3.2	—
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	39.0	38.5	40.7	41.1	—	3.3	2.8	4.1	4.4	—
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	38.6	39.1	39.3	39.8	—	3.6	2.5	3.2	4.2	—
Toilet preparations	32562	40.0	40.5	41.5	41.1	—	3.9	3.6	1.3	2.0	—
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	40.6	40.4	41.1	42.6	—	3.8	3.3	4.1	5.2	—
Plastics and rubber products	326	40.5	40.1	40.8	40.9	40.7	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.0	—
Plastics products	3261	40.1	39.6	40.6	40.6	—	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.9	—
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	40.0	40.6	42.2	42.8	—	4.8	4.4	5.5	6.0	—
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	40.8	40.4	42.7	43.0	—	4.5	4.2	4.9	5.5	—
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	42.3	41.5	42.4	41.7	—	4.4	4.0	4.6	4.0	—
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	43.5	42.0	43.3	42.0	—	5.3	4.0	4.8	4.0	—
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	41.3	41.0	41.8	41.5	—	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.0	—
Foam products	32614,5	40.4	40.5	40.0	40.9	—	4.9	4.4	3.0	3.3	—
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	40.8	40.6	43.3	42.3	—	4.8	4.9	5.8	4.9	—
Other plastics products	32619	39.7	38.7	39.7	39.6	—	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.3	—
Rubber products	3262	42.0	42.2	41.5	42.1	—	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.4	—
Tires	32621	43.5	43.1	42.3	42.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other rubber products	32629	40.6	41.5	41.0	41.6	—	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.8	—
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	41.3	42.0	41.1	41.6	—	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.5	—
All other rubber products	326299	39.4	40.7	40.9	41.5	—	4.9	4.0	4.6	4.3	—
Private service-providing		32.4	32.6	32.6	32.4	32.8	—	—	—	—	—
Trade, transportation, and utilities		33.5	33.5	33.6	33.5	33.6	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	42	37.8	38.2	38.0	38.0	38.5	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	423	38.4	38.9	38.7	38.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	36.4	36.9	36.6	36.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles	42311	33.8	33.2	34.2	33.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
New motor vehicle parts	42312	37.2	38.4	37.9	38.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and furnishings	4232	37.4	37.1	36.5	37.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home furnishings	42322	35.3	34.6	33.8	35.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	40.7	41.1	40.8	40.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lumber and wood	42331	41.3	41.3	40.6	40.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Masonry materials	42332	38.6	40.3	39.7	39.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	41.5	41.6	42.5	41.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial equipment	4234	38.0	38.5	38.1	38.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office equipment	42342	38.0	38.2	36.2	36.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer and software	42343	38.0	38.5	39.2	39.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical equipment	42345	37.8	38.0	37.8	38.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	38.6	39.6	38.2	37.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metals and minerals	4235	41.3	42.4	41.6	42.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric goods	4236	39.8	39.7	38.6	38.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	40.2	39.6	38.5	38.6	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Quick printing	323114	14.90	14.84	14.35	14.45	--	520.01	507.53	496.51	511.53	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	15.65	15.90	16.75	16.81	--	647.91	688.47	663.30	679.12	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8 9	15.66	15.54	15.30	14.92	--	613.87	592.07	605.88	593.82	--
Support activities for printing	32312	15.63	15.74	16.03	16.06	--	603.32	582.38	621.96	637.58	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	24.39	24.59	23.53	24.12	24.58	1,170.72	1,170.48	1,056.50	1,107.11	1,118.39
Petroleum refineries	32411	28.07	28.15	27.95	28.81	--	1,375.43	1,376.54	1,246.57	1,331.02	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	18.91	19.18	17.75	17.80	--	881.21	878.44	804.08	808.12	--
Chemicals	325	19.84	19.88	19.18	19.40	19.44	831.30	848.88	815.15	834.20	822.31
Basic chemicals	3251	23.85	23.76	22.73	23.03	--	1,006.47	1,033.56	1,002.39	1,040.96	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	24.88	25.15	24.32	24.10	--	952.90	1,000.97	1,016.58	1,043.53	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	19.49	19.58	19.77	20.11	--	859.51	873.27	846.16	876.80	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	21.78	22.01	22.42	22.91	--	990.99	1,014.66	961.82	992.00	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	22.79	23.09	23.28	23.65	--	1,018.71	1,045.98	994.06	1,024.05	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	21.73	21.85	20.28	20.78	--	971.33	1,035.69	938.96	953.80	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	21.40	21.83	20.65	20.66	--	892.38	940.87	871.43	871.85	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	21.75	22.27	20.90	20.99	--	926.55	982.11	900.79	902.57	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	19.90	19.77	19.51	19.19	--	764.16	771.03	747.23	748.41	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.48	16.05	15.67	15.72	--	700.40	690.15	667.54	668.10	--
Paints and coatings	32551	15.73	15.53	14.80	15.09	--	662.23	664.68	643.80	651.89	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	15.44	15.23	14.85	14.82	--	609.88	601.59	610.34	609.10	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	15.18	15.11	15.66	15.85	--	592.02	581.74	637.36	651.44	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	15.47	15.03	15.94	16.41	--	597.14	587.67	626.44	653.12	--
Toilet preparations	32562	15.70	15.34	14.10	13.86	--	628.00	621.27	585.15	569.65	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	17.55	17.12	16.95	17.43	--	712.53	691.65	696.65	742.52	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	14.87	14.80	15.08	15.07	14.98	602.24	593.48	615.26	616.36	609.69
Plastics products	3261	14.01	13.92	14.25	14.29	--	561.80	551.23	578.55	580.17	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	16.49	16.18	16.39	16.29	--	659.60	656.91	691.66	697.21	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	15.56	15.79	15.60	15.68	--	634.85	637.92	666.12	674.24	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	14.02	14.04	14.69	14.63	--	593.05	582.66	622.86	610.07	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	14.76	14.60	15.48	15.38	--	642.06	613.20	670.28	645.96	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	13.39	13.57	14.09	14.07	--	553.01	556.37	588.96	583.91	--
Foam products	32614,5	13.99	14.01	14.59	14.89	--	565.20	567.41	583.60	609.00	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	15.02	14.91	14.94	14.97	--	612.82	605.35	646.90	633.23	--
Other plastics products	32619	13.25	13.17	13.49	13.51	--	526.03	509.68	535.55	535.00	--
Rubber products	3262	17.92	17.93	18.13	17.96	--	752.64	756.65	752.40	756.12	--
Tires	32621	22.43	22.72	22.09	21.69	--	975.71	979.23	934.41	930.50	--
Other rubber products	32629	14.12	14.09	14.61	14.62	--	573.27	584.74	599.01	608.19	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	14.26	14.29	14.59	14.65	--	588.94	600.18	599.65	609.44	--
All other rubber products	326299	13.86	13.72	14.64	14.58	--	546.08	558.40	598.78	605.07	--
Private service-providing		15.79	15.95	16.31	16.51	16.65	511.60	519.97	531.71	534.92	546.12
Trade, transportation, and utilities		15.00	15.09	15.44	15.56	15.61	502.50	505.52	518.78	521.26	524.50
Wholesale trade	42	18.23	18.42	18.92	19.08	19.14	689.09	703.64	718.96	725.04	736.89
Durable goods	423	18.98	19.17	19.36	19.50	--	728.83	745.71	749.23	754.65	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	16.02	16.17	16.46	16.60	--	583.13	596.67	602.44	604.24	--
Motor vehicles	42311	16.24	16.07	16.61	16.91	--	548.91	533.52	568.06	569.87	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	16.42	16.62	17.07	17.40	--	610.82	638.21	646.95	661.20	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	15.27	14.85	16.45	16.57	--	571.10	550.94	600.43	619.72	--
Home furnishings	42322	16.27	15.81	16.44	16.53	--	574.33	547.03	555.67	585.16	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	16.94	16.95	17.21	17.37	--	689.46	696.65	702.17	708.70	--
Lumber and wood	42331	16.47	16.51	17.06	17.30	--	680.21	681.86	692.64	705.84	--
Masonry materials	42332	17.65	17.66	17.60	17.49	--	681.29	711.70	698.72	697.85	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	17.45	17.35	17.19	17.43	--	724.18	721.76	730.58	725.09	--
Commercial equipment	4234	23.92	24.34	24.22	24.10	--	908.96	937.09	922.78	920.62	--
Office equipment	42342	20.44	20.91	20.88	20.78	--	776.72	798.76	755.86	758.47	--
Computer and software	42343	30.01	30.13	29.08	28.62	--	1,140.38	1,160.01	1,139.94	1,116.18	--
Medical equipment	42345	20.71	21.53	22.62	22.58	--	782.84	818.14	855.04	871.59	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	18.46	18.82	18.46	18.94	--	712.56	745.27	705.17	712.14	--
Metals and minerals	4235	16.36	16.75	17.65	17.54	--	675.67	710.20	734.24	738.43	--
Electric goods	4236	21.99	22.58	22.26	22.64	--	875.20	896.43	859.24	873.90	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	19.81	20.40	20.92	21.12	--	796.36	807.84	805.42	815.23	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 P	Oct. 2006 P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 P	Oct. 2006 P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	39.6	39.7	38.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	38.6	38.8	40.1	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	38.3	38.3	40.0	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	38.1	38.2	39.5	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	39.6	40.3	41.1	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	38.5	39.4	39.2	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	42.2	43.4	40.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	37.6	38.0	39.3	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	38.1	39.0	39.9	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	39.2	41.1	37.5	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	36.3	36.1	36.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	36.5	37.3	37.9	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	40.6	40.7	41.5	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	35.2	36.8	36.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods	424	37.0	37.2	37.4	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	32.5	32.0	31.5	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	26.9	25.8	24.2	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	39.7	39.9	40.6	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	36.1	36.6	37.3	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	36.9	36.8	37.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	38.5	38.6	38.8	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	36.6	37.0	38.3	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	44.0	44.3	40.8	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	39.0	40.1	36.6	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	47.0	47.1	43.8	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	40.9	40.3	40.9	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemicals	42469	41.1	40.4	40.8	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	34.7	34.7	35.2	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	35.5	36.0	36.6	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale	42481	36.0	36.0	37.0	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	35.7	36.4	37.0	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	37.9	38.7	38.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	31.9	34.3	34.6	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	37.3	37.8	36.8	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	33.8	34.4	38.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	37.6	38.1	36.7	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade	44,45	30.7	30.4	30.7	30.6	30.4	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	35.2	35.6	35.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	35.0	35.8	35.2	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers	44111	35.2	36.0	35.4	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	33.2	33.2	33.3	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	34.5	34.4	35.5	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	34.9	34.9	35.5	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	35.8	35.6	36.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	34.6	34.2	34.8	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	38.2	38.6	39.9	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	31.0	30.8	30.9	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	31.9	32.4	30.8	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	29.8	29.0	31.0	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	35.7	36.0	36.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	26.4	25.3	28.1	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	33.1	33.0	34.4	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	33.4	32.9	34.5	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	31.8	32.4	32.7	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	33.8	33.0	34.9	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	32.3	33.1	34.2	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	37.1	37.6	36.1	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	37.5	38.1	36.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	38.2	38.8	36.1	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	37.7	38.9	40.3	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	30.4	30.6	30.7	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers	44419	39.9	40.4	39.9	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	33.4	33.3	32.7	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 P	Oct. 2006 P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 P	Oct. 2006 P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	23.53	24.09	23.17	23.68	--	931.79	956.37	896.68	914.05	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	16.68	16.70	17.20	17.57	--	643.85	647.96	689.72	697.53	--
Hardware	42371	14.57	14.87	15.95	16.30	--	558.03	569.52	638.00	640.59	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	17.91	17.92	18.29	18.91	--	682.37	684.54	722.46	739.38	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	17.21	17.00	17.12	17.20	--	681.52	685.10	703.63	706.92	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	18.71	18.83	19.01	19.18	--	720.34	741.90	745.19	746.10	--
Construction equipment	42381	19.96	19.52	19.65	20.37	--	842.31	847.17	786.00	786.28	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	14.43	14.94	15.63	15.90	--	542.57	567.72	614.26	628.05	--
Industrial machinery	42383	20.18	20.27	20.40	20.23	--	768.86	790.53	813.96	805.15	--
Industrial supplies	42384	17.47	17.69	17.85	18.83	--	684.82	727.06	669.38	696.71	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	17.74	17.80	17.75	17.70	--	643.96	642.58	644.33	638.97	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	14.75	14.71	15.37	15.52	--	538.38	548.68	582.52	592.86	--
Recyclable materials	42393	13.41	13.42	14.61	14.66	--	544.45	546.19	606.32	611.32	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	17.22	17.14	17.86	18.06	--	606.14	630.75	653.68	664.61	--
Nondurable goods	424	16.18	16.33	17.00	17.11	--	598.66	607.48	635.80	636.49	--
Paper and paper products	4241	16.74	16.78	17.28	18.02	--	544.05	536.96	544.32	580.24	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	15.78	16.04	15.92	15.96	--	424.48	413.83	385.26	408.58	--
Industrial paper	42413	17.57	17.39	18.31	19.76	--	697.53	693.86	743.39	810.16	--
Druggists' goods	4242	19.40	19.71	20.76	20.92	--	700.34	721.39	774.35	771.95	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	17.89	17.83	18.89	18.78	--	660.14	656.14	704.60	709.88	--
Grocery and related products	4244	15.39	15.41	16.21	16.27	--	592.52	594.83	628.95	626.40	--
General line grocery	42441	17.73	17.74	18.02	18.22	--	648.92	656.38	690.17	699.65	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	13.42	13.36	14.43	14.39	--	590.48	591.85	588.74	564.09	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	13.44	13.69	14.00	14.05	--	524.16	548.97	512.40	524.07	--
Grains and field beans	42451	13.16	13.58	13.75	13.89	--	618.52	639.62	602.25	616.72	--
Chemicals	4246	18.71	18.82	19.36	19.26	--	765.24	758.45	791.82	783.88	--
Other chemicals	42469	19.30	19.51	20.66	20.48	--	793.23	788.20	842.93	827.39	--
Petroleum	4247	14.32	14.52	14.62	15.01	--	496.90	503.84	514.62	510.34	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	18.05	18.87	18.90	19.29	--	640.78	679.32	691.74	680.94	--
Beer and ale	42481	16.91	17.39	17.19	17.74	--	608.76	626.04	636.03	631.54	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	14.39	14.59	14.93	14.99	--	513.72	531.08	552.41	557.63	--
Farm supplies	42491	14.18	14.61	14.65	14.80	--	537.42	565.41	559.63	566.84	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	16.03	15.84	16.46	16.59	--	511.36	543.31	569.52	574.01	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	20.81	21.04	22.55	22.86	--	776.21	795.31	829.84	843.53	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	18.41	18.88	19.30	19.21	--	622.26	649.47	737.26	735.74	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	20.99	21.21	22.81	23.15	--	789.22	808.10	837.13	851.92	--
Retail trade	44,45	12.37	12.42	12.63	12.71	12.72	379.76	377.57	387.74	388.93	386.69
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	16.28	16.16	16.76	17.01	--	573.06	575.30	596.66	598.75	--
Automobile dealers	4411	17.78	17.57	18.23	18.51	--	622.30	629.01	641.70	646.00	--
New car dealers	44111	18.15	17.87	18.63	18.91	--	638.88	643.32	659.50	661.85	--
Used car dealers	44112	13.58	14.28	14.02	14.37	--	450.86	474.10	466.87	487.14	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	15.25	15.12	16.69	16.51	--	526.13	520.13	592.50	579.50	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	14.79	14.84	16.36	16.27	--	516.17	517.92	580.78	571.08	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	12.73	12.76	13.07	13.37	--	455.73	454.26	477.06	479.98	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	12.28	12.22	12.59	12.95	--	424.89	417.92	438.13	442.89	--
Tire dealers	44132	13.57	13.73	13.91	14.08	--	518.37	529.98	555.01	553.34	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	14.32	14.48	14.60	14.81	--	443.92	445.98	451.14	453.19	--
Furniture stores	4421	14.83	14.97	14.65	15.08	--	473.08	485.03	451.22	461.45	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	13.68	13.86	14.54	14.49	--	407.66	401.94	450.74	443.39	--
Floor covering stores	44221	16.47	16.87	18.22	17.55	--	587.98	607.32	661.39	638.82	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	11.47	11.57	11.90	12.27	--	302.81	292.72	334.39	336.20	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	17.87	17.75	18.56	18.43	--	591.50	585.75	638.46	630.31	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	16.13	15.78	16.59	16.38	--	538.74	519.16	572.36	560.20	--
Household appliance stores	443111	14.75	14.42	15.43	15.33	--	469.05	467.21	504.56	512.02	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	16.41	16.07	16.85	16.62	--	554.66	530.31	588.07	571.73	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	22.26	22.65	23.54	23.52	--	719.00	749.72	805.07	806.74	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	13.22	13.31	13.62	13.75	--	490.46	500.46	491.68	495.00	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	13.32	13.43	13.74	13.89	--	499.50	511.68	501.51	505.60	--
Home centers	44411	12.56	12.75	13.13	13.14	--	479.79	494.70	473.99	475.67	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	14.46	14.54	13.69	13.59	--	545.14	565.61	551.71	523.22	--
Hardware stores	44413	11.39	11.31	11.76	11.88	--	346.26	346.09	361.03	358.78	--
Other building material dealers	44419	15.51	15.53	15.73	16.18	--	618.85	627.41	627.63	642.35	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	12.33	12.23	12.61	12.58	--	411.82	407.26	412.35	413.88	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 P	Oct. 2006 P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 P	Oct. 2006 P
Retail trade-Continued											
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	30.9	32.0	33.2	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	34.2	33.7	32.5	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	30.4	29.8	30.2	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	30.4	29.6	30.2	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	30.4	29.6	30.2	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	30.2	30.0	30.7	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	33.1	33.3	31.5	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	33.2	32.4	32.8	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	36.2	37.4	34.2	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	32.1	32.5	30.0	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	26.1	26.2	26.1	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	28.9	29.0	30.1	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	28.6	28.6	29.7	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	28.2	28.7	28.7	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	31.4	32.3	32.9	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	35.9	36.3	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	31.3	31.5	32.1	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	31.0	31.1	31.7	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	33.1	34.2	34.4	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	24.2	24.2	23.9	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	23.0	23.1	22.8	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	28.9	29.3	29.7	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	23.1	22.8	21.3	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	21.2	21.9	22.0	19.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	28.2	26.9	25.5	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores	44819	28.0	27.5	28.2	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	24.9	24.7	24.4	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	31.5	31.2	31.3	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	23.2	22.8	24.7	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	23.2	22.6	24.7	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	24.9	24.1	25.9	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	21.6	20.2	23.4	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	17.5	19.0	22.6	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	23.2	23.5	24.9	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	22.0	22.6	24.5	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	27.4	26.3	26.2	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	30.3	29.0	29.6	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores	4521	27.7	26.7	27.0	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	20.9	21.2	20.7	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	32.6	30.9	31.5	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	33.5	31.9	32.7	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	34.9	32.9	33.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	28.5	28.3	28.8	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	28.0	28.3	28.6	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	26.0	27.3	26.9	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	27.4	27.9	28.5	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	31.6	31.8	32.4	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	23.8	24.8	24.8	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	28.6	28.2	27.8	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	29.2	29.2	29.5	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	28.8	28.1	27.0	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	29.0	29.8	30.7	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers	454	34.1	34.3	34.2	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	32.3	32.6	33.4	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	31.2	31.4	32.9	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	36.3	36.1	35.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	38.4	38.4	37.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	37.8	36.9	35.0	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	39.0	40.1	39.6	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	36.9	37.1	37.2	36.9	37.5	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	41.6	41.8	41.3	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	41.7	42.0	41.2	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	42.4	41.9	40.4	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	41.5	42.0	41.4	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 P	Oct. 2006 P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 P	Oct. 2006 P
Retail trade—Continued											
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	15.05	14.85	14.36	14.66	—	465.05	475.20	476.75	485.25	—
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	11.60	11.51	12.04	11.91	—	396.72	387.89	391.30	391.84	—
Food and beverage stores	445	10.79	10.88	11.04	11.12	—	328.02	324.22	333.41	330.26	—
Grocery stores	4451	10.75	10.86	11.01	11.05	—	326.80	321.46	332.50	328.19	—
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	10.87	10.98	11.13	11.17	—	330.45	325.01	336.13	331.75	—
Convenience stores	44512	8.81	8.86	8.97	9.06	—	266.06	265.80	275.38	275.42	—
Specialty food stores	4452	11.03	10.98	11.20	11.50	—	365.09	365.63	352.80	359.95	—
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	10.99	11.04	10.81	10.89	—	364.87	357.70	354.57	361.55	—
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	9.70	9.72	10.29	10.38	—	351.14	363.53	351.92	337.35	—
Other specialty food stores	44529	11.53	11.39	11.73	12.20	—	370.11	370.18	351.90	367.22	—
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	11.15	11.25	11.60	11.96	—	291.02	294.75	302.76	304.98	—
Health and personal care stores	446	14.16	14.13	14.09	14.41	—	409.22	409.77	424.11	429.42	—
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	14.34	14.22	13.94	14.19	—	410.12	406.69	414.02	415.77	—
Optical goods stores	44613	14.07	14.38	15.28	15.90	—	396.77	412.71	438.54	449.97	—
Other health and personal care stores	44619	14.53	14.98	15.38	16.06	—	456.24	483.85	506.00	521.95	—
All other health and personal care stores	446199	15.77	16.87	17.52	18.50	—	566.14	612.38	628.97	664.15	—
Gasoline stations	447	8.92	8.87	8.92	9.03	—	279.20	279.41	286.33	285.35	—
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	8.65	8.63	8.69	8.79	—	268.15	268.39	275.47	274.25	—
Other gasoline stations	44719	10.56	10.25	10.28	10.45	—	349.54	350.55	353.63	360.53	—
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	11.22	11.23	11.17	11.41	—	271.52	271.77	266.96	264.71	—
Clothing stores	4481	10.81	10.75	10.48	10.78	—	248.63	248.33	238.94	233.93	—
Men's clothing stores	44811	12.95	13.01	12.20	12.31	—	374.26	381.19	362.34	366.84	—
Women's clothing stores	44812	12.06	12.07	11.64	11.95	—	278.59	275.20	247.93	259.32	—
Family clothing stores	44814	9.69	9.77	9.27	9.45	—	205.43	213.96	203.94	186.17	—
Clothing accessories stores	44815	11.84	11.59	11.28	11.68	—	333.89	311.77	287.64	294.34	—
Other clothing stores	44819	11.03	10.45	11.44	11.76	—	308.84	287.38	322.61	313.99	—
Shoe stores	4482	9.98	10.42	10.43	10.42	—	248.50	257.37	254.49	259.46	—
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	14.31	14.30	15.22	15.16	—	450.77	446.16	476.39	479.06	—
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	10.27	10.39	10.58	10.74	—	238.26	236.89	261.33	258.83	—
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	10.57	10.74	10.85	10.97	—	245.22	242.72	268.00	262.18	—
Sporting goods stores	45111	10.61	10.67	10.72	10.89	—	264.19	257.15	277.65	266.81	—
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	9.63	9.95	10.13	10.03	—	208.01	200.99	237.04	226.68	—
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	9.63	9.67	11.21	11.38	—	168.53	183.73	253.35	262.88	—
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	9.61	9.61	9.98	10.23	—	222.95	225.84	248.50	252.68	—
Book stores and news dealers	45121	9.83	9.86	10.24	10.49	—	216.26	222.84	250.88	257.01	—
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	8.99	8.94	9.02	9.19	—	246.33	235.12	236.32	232.51	—
General merchandise stores	452	10.54	10.62	10.74	10.60	—	319.36	307.98	317.90	323.30	—
Department stores	4521	10.82	10.90	10.84	10.75	—	299.71	291.03	292.68	296.70	—
Department stores, except discount	45211	11.95	11.98	12.11	11.97	—	249.76	253.98	250.68	240.60	—
Discount department stores	452112	10.29	10.35	10.26	10.22	—	335.45	319.82	323.19	336.24	—
Other general merchandise stores	4529	10.26	10.33	10.63	10.46	—	343.71	329.53	347.60	355.64	—
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	10.31	10.39	10.82	10.61	—	359.82	341.83	366.80	378.78	—
All other general merchandise stores	45299	10.07	10.08	9.88	9.85	—	287.00	285.26	284.54	278.76	—
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	11.32	11.21	11.13	11.22	—	316.96	317.24	318.32	315.28	—
Florists	4531	10.02	9.94	9.81	9.72	—	260.52	271.36	263.89	254.66	—
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	11.78	11.57	11.60	11.84	—	322.77	322.80	330.60	319.68	—
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	13.29	13.20	12.60	12.97	—	419.96	419.76	408.24	404.66	—
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	10.09	9.91	10.37	10.43	—	240.14	245.77	257.18	240.93	—
Used merchandise stores	4533	9.08	8.93	9.20	9.27	—	259.69	251.83	255.76	264.20	—
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	12.01	12.06	11.68	11.67	—	350.69	352.15	344.56	352.43	—
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.62	10.61	10.59	9.93	—	305.86	298.14	285.93	284.00	—
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	12.63	12.65	11.82	12.27	—	366.27	376.97	362.87	381.60	—
Nonstore retailers	454	14.48	14.68	15.19	14.94	—	493.77	503.52	519.50	509.45	—
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	14.67	14.72	15.46	14.98	—	473.84	479.87	516.36	498.83	—
Mail-order houses	454113	13.39	13.40	13.29	13.01	—	417.77	420.76	437.24	416.32	—
Direct selling establishments	4543	14.65	15.06	15.33	15.44	—	531.80	543.67	547.28	552.75	—
Fuel dealers	45431	14.67	15.06	15.29	15.26	—	563.33	578.30	570.32	570.72	—
Heating oil dealers	454311	15.85	16.07	16.07	16.15	—	599.13	592.98	562.45	579.79	—
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	13.42	14.05	14.57	14.42	—	523.38	563.41	576.97	562.38	—
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	16.82	16.83	17.36	17.42	17.48	620.66	624.39	645.79	642.80	655.50
Truck transportation	484	16.83	16.90	17.22	17.40	—	700.13	706.42	711.19	711.66	—
General freight trucking	4841	17.25	17.31	17.52	17.66	—	719.33	727.02	721.82	722.29	—
General freight trucking, local	48411	15.96	16.15	16.53	16.47	—	676.70	676.69	667.81	657.15	—
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	17.65	17.66	17.82	18.00	—	732.48	741.72	737.75	741.60	—

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
General freight trucking, long-distance											
TL	484121	41.2	41.8	41.4	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	42.2	42.4	41.5	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	41.3	41.5	41.5	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	36.8	35.7	37.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	45.1	45.9	45.2	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	38.3	38.5	38.5	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	30.8	30.7	31.1	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Urban transit systems	4851	37.1	37.2	39.2	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	27.7	26.8	20.3	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	30.7	31.8	35.5	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	45.5	46.1	46.9	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	27.8	26.7	36.9	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	36.5	36.7	36.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	36.3	36.6	35.4	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	35.2	34.9	33.8	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	33.3	33.8	34.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	32.9	31.2	30.0	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	27.7	28.6	32.5	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	40.5	39.7	38.2	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	36.2	36.5	36.9	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	38.1	38.5	39.6	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	26.9	27.0	26.7	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers	4921	26.2	26.2	26.1	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	36.9	37.4	38.7	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	36.3	36.9	38.1	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	39.6	39.0	42.9	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	40.8	41.4	40.7	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	41.7	41.6	41.7	41.8	42.3	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	41.7	41.8	41.6	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	41.3	41.7	41.1	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	43.1	43.9	42.1	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	42.2	41.9	42.3	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	42.7	42.8	43.3	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	42.1	41.7	42.1	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	41.6	41.4	42.3	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	41.9	40.9	41.5	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information		36.6	37.0	36.9	36.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	35.5	36.1	34.9	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	35.1	35.3	34.0	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	34.8	34.5	33.2	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	34.7	36.1	33.8	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	36.6	36.8	35.5	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	36.4	38.1	37.1	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	29.5	30.2	29.8	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	29.4	30.2	29.6	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	36.5	37.2	37.0	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	17.6	18.0	19.0	16.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	35.6	35.9	36.2	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	33.6	33.9	34.4	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	28.1	29.0	30.9	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting	51512	38.4	38.2	37.4	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	40.9	40.8	42.0	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	42.0	41.7	43.4	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	39.3	39.5	39.8	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	39.3	39.6	39.9	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	39.4	40.0	39.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	41.5	40.8	42.6	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	37.3	37.8	36.7	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	38.3	37.8	36.3	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing and related services	5182	36.9	37.8	36.9	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	23.6	24.5	26.2	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 P	Oct. 2006 P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 P	Oct. 2006 P
Transportation and warehousing-Continued											
General freight trucking, long-distance											
TL	484121	16.87	16.96	17.18	17.40	--	695.04	708.93	711.25	716.88	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	19.44	19.28	19.33	19.42	--	820.37	817.47	802.20	800.10	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	15.82	15.93	16.53	16.78	--	653.37	661.10	686.00	687.98	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	15.23	15.07	14.56	14.69	--	560.46	538.00	543.09	530.31	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	16.07	16.11	16.69	16.86	--	724.76	739.45	754.39	743.53	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	15.78	16.23	18.01	18.36	--	604.37	624.86	693.39	725.22	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	13.20	13.15	13.37	13.45	--	406.56	403.71	415.81	427.71	--
Urban transit systems	4851	17.08	17.01	16.36	16.28	--	633.67	632.77	641.31	646.32	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	12.91	12.80	13.53	13.56	--	357.61	343.04	274.66	348.49	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	11.99	12.03	12.32	12.25	--	368.09	382.55	437.36	441.00	--
Pipeline transportation	486	24.43	24.42	24.72	24.58	--	1,111.57	1,125.76	1,159.37	1,133.14	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	13.11	14.15	14.34	15.19	--	364.46	377.81	529.15	510.38	--
Support activities for transportation	488	17.88	17.74	18.25	18.48	--	652.62	651.06	666.13	678.22	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	15.25	15.31	15.91	16.24	--	553.58	560.35	563.21	574.90	--
Airport operations	48811	14.32	14.35	14.13	14.42	--	504.06	500.82	477.59	478.74	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	27.41	27.45	28.46	28.78	--	912.75	927.81	979.02	1,010.18	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	33.85	34.17	34.62	34.78	--	1,113.67	1,066.10	1,038.60	1,050.36	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	31.36	31.07	31.74	32.12	--	868.67	888.60	1,031.55	1,079.23	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	16.03	15.39	14.74	14.99	--	649.22	610.98	563.07	554.63	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	17.10	16.99	17.43	17.26	--	619.02	620.14	643.17	655.88	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	14.33	14.19	14.69	15.42	--	545.97	546.32	581.72	604.46	--
Couriers and messengers	492	15.52	15.25	15.32	15.18	--	417.49	411.75	409.04	406.82	--
Couriers	4921	15.94	15.64	15.69	15.54	--	417.63	409.77	409.51	408.70	--
Warehousing and storage	493	15.17	15.12	15.09	14.98	--	559.77	565.49	583.98	569.24	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	15.34	15.28	15.31	15.20	--	556.84	563.83	583.31	566.96	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	15.01	15.05	14.68	14.77	--	594.40	586.95	629.77	623.29	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	13.77	13.78	13.46	13.29	--	561.82	570.49	547.82	539.57	--
Utilities	22	27.19	27.26	27.19	27.49	27.73	1,133.82	1,134.02	1,133.82	1,149.08	1,172.98
Power generation and supply	2211	28.11	28.08	28.15	28.49	--	1,172.19	1,173.74	1,171.04	1,185.18	--
Electric power generation	22111	29.22	29.21	29.20	29.62	--	1,206.79	1,218.06	1,200.12	1,220.34	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	28.36	28.40	28.90	29.43	--	1,222.32	1,246.76	1,216.69	1,239.00	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	26.62	26.52	26.72	26.92	--	1,123.36	1,111.19	1,130.26	1,136.02	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	28.53	28.28	28.99	29.38	--	1,218.23	1,210.38	1,255.27	1,272.15	--
Electric power distribution	221122	26.24	26.16	26.27	26.44	--	1,104.70	1,090.87	1,105.97	1,110.48	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	27.41	27.82	27.10	27.34	--	1,140.26	1,151.75	1,146.33	1,175.62	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	17.95	17.96	18.36	18.33	--	752.11	734.56	761.94	744.20	--
Information		22.40	22.80	23.32	23.58	23.65	819.84	843.60	860.51	870.10	879.78
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	24.42	25.25	24.91	24.48	--	866.91	911.53	869.36	866.59	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	18.69	18.88	19.28	19.33	--	656.02	666.46	655.52	666.89	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	17.52	17.75	17.83	17.66	--	609.70	612.38	591.96	598.67	--
Periodical publishers	51112	21.68	21.66	22.02	22.74	--	752.30	781.93	744.28	773.16	--
Book publishers	51113	17.32	17.56	18.89	19.13	--	633.91	646.21	670.60	681.03	--
Software publishers	5112	38.49	40.25	37.94	36.59	--	1,401.04	1,533.53	1,407.57	1,375.78	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	19.17	19.04	20.57	22.48	--	565.52	575.01	612.99	660.91	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	19.31	19.18	20.80	22.82	--	567.71	579.24	615.68	666.34	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	22.52	22.17	25.69	27.29	--	821.98	824.72	950.53	1,017.92	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	7.65	7.65	7.27	7.44	--	134.64	137.70	138.13	122.76	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	21.67	21.85	23.12	23.29	--	771.45	784.42	836.94	836.11	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	22.67	22.76	23.21	23.17	--	761.71	771.56	798.42	792.41	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	21.53	21.58	21.94	21.42	--	604.99	625.82	677.95	642.60	--
Television broadcasting	51512	23.40	23.54	24.09	24.34	--	898.56	899.23	900.97	920.05	--
Telecommunications	517	22.45	22.85	23.67	24.01	--	918.21	932.28	994.14	996.42	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	24.02	24.75	24.81	24.91	--	1,008.84	1,032.08	1,076.75	1,066.15	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	21.13	21.23	25.52	26.55	--	830.41	838.59	1,015.70	1,067.31	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	21.53	21.61	26.31	27.35	--	846.13	855.76	1,049.77	1,102.21	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	22.61	22.39	22.54	23.46	--	890.83	895.60	899.35	914.94	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	17.51	17.70	17.54	17.49	--	726.67	722.16	747.20	729.33	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	21.20	21.25	21.47	21.76	--	790.76	803.25	787.95	811.65	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	23.30	24.20	24.11	24.60	--	892.39	914.76	875.19	907.74	--
Data processing and related services	5182	20.26	20.00	20.36	20.59	--	747.59	756.00	751.28	772.13	--
Other information services	519	16.41	16.42	16.75	16.72	--	387.28	402.29	438.85	436.39	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Financial activities²		35.7	36.5	35.4	35.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance	52	36.6	37.5	36.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	36.1	37.0	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	35.3	36.3	35.4	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	35.2	36.2	35.2	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	35.4	36.0	35.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	35.6	36.9	36.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	37.7	38.7	36.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing	52221	38.0	38.5	37.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	38.8	39.9	38.4	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	37.5	38.5	36.4	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	36.1	35.8	38.4	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	38.0	39.3	35.5	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	36.7	38.2	37.8	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	36.2	36.8	36.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	37.3	37.5	37.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	35.7	36.5	35.0	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	35.9	37.1	36.6	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	38.0	39.0	37.1	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	37.5	38.7	37.0	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	33.4	34.6	36.0	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	35.1	36.6	36.9	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	31.2	32.0	35.3	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	37.3	38.1	37.0	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	38.6	39.2	38.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	38.0	38.8	38.0	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	38.0	39.4	38.8	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	38.0	38.4	37.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	39.2	39.7	38.3	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	39.8	39.9	38.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	36.3	38.7	38.8	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	39.1	40.2	39.1	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	35.3	36.2	35.1	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	34.8	35.7	34.7	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	36.8	37.6	36.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	37.2	38.6	36.2	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	36.8	37.2	36.8	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	37.9	38.6	37.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	36.0	37.0	34.1	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	33.5	34.0	32.6	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	33.3	33.9	32.3	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	33.3	34.2	31.0	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	33.9	34.9	30.7	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	32.9	33.4	31.1	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	32.3	32.9	31.1	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	32.2	33.1	33.1	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	34.0	34.2	33.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers	53131	34.0	33.9	33.0	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	33.6	33.5	32.7	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	35.0	35.0	33.6	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	33.8	33.8	33.1	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	35.1	35.0	34.4	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	35.9	35.6	35.6	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	28.8	28.5	27.9	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	23.2	23.0	22.0	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	35.0	34.7	34.2	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	40.0	39.5	37.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	39.9	41.0	39.6	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		34.3	34.6	34.8	34.7	35.1	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services	54	35.6	36.5	35.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Financial activities²		18.02	18.22	18.78	19.03	19.26	643.31	665.03	664.81	673.66	702.99
Finance and insurance	52	19.23	19.42	20.06	20.28	—	703.82	728.25	730.18	738.19	—
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	16.06	16.30	16.61	16.83	—	579.77	603.10	596.30	604.20	—
Depository credit intermediation	5221	14.20	14.43	14.92	15.04	—	501.26	523.81	528.17	532.42	—
Commercial banking	52211	13.78	14.01	14.54	14.63	—	485.06	507.16	511.81	517.90	—
Savings institutions	52212	15.90	16.34	16.69	17.01	—	562.86	588.24	590.83	597.05	—
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	14.61	14.67	15.11	15.23	—	520.12	541.32	545.47	546.76	—
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	19.65	19.67	19.69	20.31	—	740.81	761.23	724.59	741.32	—
Credit card issuing	52221	16.12	16.31	16.36	16.72	—	612.56	627.94	620.04	637.03	—
Sales financing	52222	17.44	17.45	17.98	18.20	—	676.67	696.26	690.43	697.06	—
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	20.69	20.66	20.58	21.31	—	775.88	795.41	749.11	767.16	—
Consumer lending	522291	11.17	11.13	11.31	11.47	—	403.24	398.45	434.30	424.39	—
Real estate credit	522292	23.48	23.29	23.50	24.48	—	892.24	915.30	834.25	864.14	—
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	19.38	19.70	20.72	20.86	—	711.25	752.54	783.22	790.59	—
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	16.76	17.51	18.00	17.74	—	606.71	644.37	660.60	651.06	—
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	20.03	21.65	21.76	21.76	—	747.12	811.88	822.53	813.82	—
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	13.41	13.48	14.22	13.82	—	478.74	492.02	497.70	487.85	—
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	26.73	27.00	28.59	28.77	—	959.61	1,001.70	1,046.39	1,064.49	—
Securities brokerage	52312	25.08	25.90	25.57	25.33	—	953.04	1,010.10	948.65	957.47	—
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	27.78	28.10	28.81	28.79	—	1,041.75	1,087.47	1,065.97	1,076.75	—
Other financial investment activities	5239	24.86	25.02	28.20	28.72	—	830.32	865.69	1,015.20	1,039.66	—
Portfolio management	52392	26.91	27.13	32.20	32.80	—	944.54	992.96	1,188.18	1,213.60	—
Investment advice	52393	23.38	23.55	25.38	26.01	—	729.46	753.60	895.91	928.56	—
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	20.71	20.85	21.46	21.67	—	772.48	794.39	794.02	799.62	—
Insurance carriers	5241	21.74	21.91	22.46	22.68	—	839.16	858.87	857.97	864.11	—
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	20.94	21.09	21.94	22.11	—	795.72	818.29	833.72	840.18	—
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	21.59	21.72	21.95	22.15	—	820.42	855.77	851.66	857.21	—
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	20.53	20.68	21.94	22.09	—	780.14	794.11	822.75	830.58	—
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	22.73	22.93	23.14	23.48	—	891.02	910.32	886.26	894.59	—
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	23.07	23.41	23.46	23.76	—	918.19	934.06	896.17	905.26	—
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	21.02	20.63	21.78	22.24	—	763.03	798.38	845.06	851.79	—
Reinsurance carriers	52413	19.09	19.74	20.35	19.49	—	746.42	793.55	795.69	789.35	—
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	18.89	18.98	19.69	19.89	—	666.82	687.08	691.12	696.15	—
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	18.50	18.62	19.34	19.67	—	643.80	664.73	671.10	678.62	—
Other insurance-related activities	52429	19.92	19.92	20.65	20.49	—	733.06	748.99	751.66	745.84	—
Claims adjusting	524291	21.48	21.17	21.93	21.86	—	799.06	817.16	793.87	795.70	—
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	19.10	19.12	19.89	19.68	—	702.88	711.26	731.95	720.29	—
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	21.25	21.25	21.63	21.38	—	805.38	820.25	802.47	788.92	—
Other investment pools and funds	5259	22.20	22.32	22.72	22.00	—	799.20	825.84	774.75	728.20	—
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	14.57	14.68	15.04	15.33	—	488.10	499.12	490.30	501.29	—
Real estate	531	14.61	14.71	15.02	15.19	—	486.51	498.67	485.15	492.16	—
Lessors of real estate	5311	13.78	13.93	14.48	14.53	—	458.87	476.41	448.88	456.24	—
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	13.29	13.57	13.74	13.82	—	450.53	473.59	421.82	428.42	—
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	16.11	15.85	17.50	17.25	—	530.02	529.39	544.25	546.83	—
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	10.96	11.22	11.57	11.78	—	354.01	369.14	359.83	376.96	—
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	14.86	14.98	15.10	15.57	—	478.49	495.84	499.81	516.92	—
Activities related to real estate	5313	15.46	15.48	15.56	15.67	—	525.64	529.42	518.15	517.11	—
Real estate property managers	53131	15.32	15.31	15.22	15.35	—	520.88	519.01	502.26	501.95	—
Residential property managers	531311	14.19	14.09	13.53	13.57	—	476.78	472.02	442.43	438.31	—
Nonresidential property managers	531312	17.87	18.08	19.24	19.50	—	625.45	632.80	646.46	653.25	—
Rental and leasing services	532	14.15	14.29	14.65	15.18	—	478.27	483.00	484.92	502.46	—
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	13.81	13.87	14.61	14.79	—	484.73	485.45	502.58	495.47	—
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	14.00	14.07	14.44	14.54	—	502.60	500.89	514.06	510.35	—
Consumer goods rental	5322	12.26	12.26	11.92	12.45	—	353.09	349.41	332.57	343.62	—
Video tape and disc rental	53223	10.34	10.30	8.68	9.01	—	239.89	236.90	190.96	181.10	—
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	13.68	13.74	14.16	14.50	—	478.80	476.78	484.27	513.30	—
General rental centers	5323	14.97	15.46	14.09	14.49	—	598.80	610.67	531.19	562.21	—
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	17.40	17.64	19.28	20.05	—	694.26	723.24	763.49	826.06	—
Professional and business services		18.04	18.38	18.94	19.14	19.48	618.77	635.95	659.11	664.16	683.75
Professional and technical services	54	24.30	24.80	25.18	25.58	—	865.08	905.20	898.93	915.76	—

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Legal services	5411	34.8	36.1	34.9	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	34.6	36.0	34.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services	54119	36.5	37.4	36.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	33.2	34.3	33.2	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	33.6	35.2	34.0	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services	541213	25.6	28.2	26.8	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services	541214	33.9	33.7	32.7	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services	541219	33.3	34.3	33.3	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	38.6	38.7	38.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services	54131	37.8	38.3	38.3	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	38.6	38.3	37.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	38.8	38.8	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	39.0	38.0	36.9	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories	54138	38.2	39.1	40.4	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services	5414	34.2	34.2	34.4	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services	54141	32.8	33.3	35.0	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services	54143	35.4	35.0	34.4	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	37.9	39.1	38.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	37.5	38.7	37.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services	541512	37.9	39.3	38.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	38.6	39.8	37.7	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	35.1	36.1	35.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services	54161	34.9	35.9	35.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	34.7	35.6	34.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	33.4	34.8	35.1	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	34.0	35.5	33.1	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	37.7	38.2	39.0	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services	541618	35.9	36.7	35.2	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	35.5	36.3	36.2	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	36.7	37.3	35.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	37.4	38.7	38.1	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	37.9	39.3	38.7	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	33.4	34.2	33.3	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services	5418	33.9	35.0	34.0	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies	54181	35.8	37.4	35.0	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies	54182	36.5	38.7	36.9	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	37.3	38.2	36.8	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	27.6	27.0	28.9	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	28.9	29.6	28.2	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	27.8	28.4	25.5	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services	54192	30.8	31.2	28.1	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services	54194	27.2	28.0	27.2	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	35.7	36.1	36.8	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	36.1	36.3	36.2	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	36.5	36.6	35.2	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices	551114	36.1	36.3	36.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	33.2	33.0	33.9	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services	561	32.8	32.6	33.6	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	34.7	35.7	35.5	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	40.8	41.5	41.1	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	32.8	32.1	33.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	33.2	33.3	31.4	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	32.2	32.5	32.4	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	34.8	29.8	38.9	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	30.3	31.0	31.8	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	28.0	28.2	28.9	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services	561421	32.3	32.5	30.9	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	27.4	27.5	28.6	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	33.8	34.6	34.9	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	33.6	35.2	34.7	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	29.1	30.6	32.5	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	31.2	32.5	34.1	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	33.1	34.7	35.1	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	28.3	29.3	33.5	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Legal services	5411	23.88	24.55	24.99	25.32	-	831.02	886.26	872.15	878.60	-
Offices of lawyers	54111	24.41	25.17	25.62	25.98	-	844.59	906.12	891.58	898.91	-
Other legal services	54119	18.08	17.66	17.93	17.87	-	659.92	660.48	652.65	634.39	-
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	18.26	18.66	18.66	18.68	-	606.23	640.04	619.51	623.91	-
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	20.28	20.80	21.21	21.28	-	681.41	732.16	721.14	736.29	-
Tax preparation services	541213	14.06	14.25	15.99	17.66	-	359.94	401.85	428.53	466.22	-
Payroll services	541214	15.91	16.05	15.37	15.09	-	539.35	540.89	502.60	482.88	-
Other accounting services	541219	16.98	17.28	16.65	16.51	-	565.43	592.70	554.45	553.09	-
Architectural and engineering services	5413	23.91	24.36	24.49	25.04	-	922.93	942.73	940.42	954.02	-
Architectural services	54131	23.71	24.26	23.44	24.18	-	896.24	929.16	897.75	911.59	-
Landscape architectural services	54132	16.48	17.51	17.23	17.29	-	636.13	670.63	647.85	648.38	-
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	25.64	26.10	26.17	26.71	-	994.83	1,012.68	1,004.93	1,025.66	-
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	18.34	19.00	20.78	21.51	-	715.26	722.00	766.78	789.42	-
Testing laboratories	54138	19.58	19.45	21.11	21.29	-	747.96	760.50	852.84	819.67	-
Specialized design services	5414	20.61	21.54	21.28	21.58	-	704.86	736.67	732.03	733.72	-
Interior design services	54141	18.35	19.19	19.23	19.32	-	601.88	639.03	673.05	641.42	-
Graphic design services	54143	21.01	22.17	21.79	22.35	-	743.75	775.95	749.58	762.14	-
Computer systems design and related services	5415	31.64	32.52	32.68	33.13	-	1,199.16	1,271.53	1,241.84	1,272.19	-
Custom computer programming services	541511	33.35	34.15	34.16	34.81	-	1,250.63	1,321.61	1,267.34	1,312.34	-
Computer systems design services	541512	31.33	32.63	32.27	32.55	-	1,187.41	1,282.36	1,242.40	1,266.20	-
Other computer-related services	541519	28.17	28.42	30.24	30.91	-	1,087.36	1,131.12	1,140.05	1,174.58	-
Management and technical consulting services	5416	24.04	24.19	24.75	25.24	-	843.80	873.26	871.20	908.64	-
Management consulting services	54161	23.75	23.76	24.59	25.03	-	828.88	852.98	863.11	896.07	-
Administrative management consulting services	541611	24.22	24.56	25.38	25.82	-	840.43	874.34	885.76	921.77	-
Human resource consulting services	541612	24.92	23.92	23.23	23.97	-	832.33	832.42	815.37	855.73	-
Marketing consulting services	541613	21.07	21.06	22.76	23.08	-	716.38	747.63	753.36	768.56	-
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	20.83	21.23	21.94	22.06	-	785.29	810.99	855.66	875.78	-
Other management consulting services	541618	27.16	27.07	28.45	29.00	-	975.04	993.47	1,001.44	1,046.90	-
Environmental consulting services	54162	23.68	24.71	24.11	24.12	-	840.64	896.97	872.78	906.91	-
Other technical consulting services	54169	26.52	27.00	26.43	27.61	-	973.28	1,007.10	925.05	1,010.53	-
Scientific research and development services	5417	28.55	28.90	29.21	29.65	-	1,067.77	1,118.43	1,112.90	1,138.56	-
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	29.00	29.38	29.93	30.37	-	1,099.10	1,154.63	1,158.29	1,184.43	-
Social science and humanities research	54172	24.36	24.51	22.87	23.08	-	813.62	838.24	761.57	777.80	-
Advertising and related services	5418	19.66	20.08	20.76	21.19	-	666.47	702.80	705.84	722.58	-
Advertising agencies	54181	23.47	24.05	23.92	24.25	-	840.23	899.47	837.20	851.18	-
Public relations agencies	54182	24.45	25.65	25.08	26.33	-	892.43	992.66	925.45	958.41	-
Direct mail advertising	54186	15.27	14.86	17.19	17.19	-	569.57	567.65	632.59	649.78	-
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	13.61	13.49	14.09	15.21	-	375.64	364.23	407.20	435.01	-
Other professional and technical services	5419	15.60	15.49	16.15	16.39	-	450.84	458.50	455.43	460.56	-
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	19.46	19.03	17.94	17.95	-	540.99	540.45	457.47	455.93	-
Photographic services	54192	13.53	13.72	14.78	14.53	-	416.72	428.06	415.32	440.26	-
Veterinary services	54194	13.45	13.23	13.84	14.20	-	365.84	370.44	376.45	377.72	-
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	20.59	21.10	22.60	23.36	-	735.06	761.71	831.68	847.97	-
Management of companies and enterprises	55	18.25	18.65	19.63	19.93	-	658.83	677.00	710.61	721.47	-
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	21.02	21.49	21.19	21.79	-	767.23	786.53	745.89	758.29	-
Managing offices	551114	18.11	18.50	19.55	19.83	-	653.77	671.55	709.67	719.83	-
Administrative and waste services	56	13.18	13.22	13.88	13.86	-	437.58	436.26	470.53	465.70	-
Administrative and support services	561	12.95	12.98	13.66	13.65	-	424.76	423.15	458.98	453.18	-
Office administrative services	5611	17.90	18.32	19.39	19.27	-	621.13	654.02	688.35	684.09	-
Facilities support services	5612	17.79	17.54	18.98	19.08	-	725.83	727.91	780.08	772.74	-
Employment services	5613	13.02	12.93	13.83	13.66	-	427.06	415.05	464.69	452.15	-
Employment placement agencies	56131	15.29	15.82	16.61	16.19	-	507.63	526.81	521.55	497.03	-
Temporary help services	56132	12.06	12.02	12.72	12.66	-	388.33	390.65	412.13	415.25	-
Professional employer organizations	56133	15.60	15.52	16.33	16.24	-	542.88	462.50	635.24	574.90	-
Business support services	5614	13.33	13.16	13.67	13.96	-	403.90	407.96	434.71	438.34	-
Telephone call centers	56142	11.34	11.28	11.38	11.62	-	317.52	318.10	328.88	332.33	-
Telephone answering services	561421	12.77	13.00	11.05	11.66	-	412.47	422.50	341.45	352.13	-
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	11.09	10.97	11.44	11.61	-	303.87	301.68	327.18	329.72	-
Business service centers	56143	13.00	13.13	13.02	13.07	-	439.40	454.30	457.40	441.77	-
Collection agencies	56144	14.37	14.34	14.31	14.79	-	482.83	504.77	496.56	504.34	-
Other business support services	56149	15.03	14.45	16.13	16.34	-	437.37	442.17	524.23	522.88	-
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	14.91	14.64	15.01	15.32	-	465.19	475.80	511.84	514.75	-
Travel agencies	56151	15.98	15.53	16.38	16.67	-	528.94	538.89	574.94	578.45	-
Other travel arrangement services	56159	13.69	13.52	13.58	14.10	-	387.43	396.14	454.93	465.30	-
Investigation and security services	5616	11.71	12.08	12.44	12.52	-	400.48	414.34	427.94	429.44	-

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Professional and business services—Continued											
Security and armored car services	56161	33.8	33.8	34.1	34.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	56162	33.7	33.8	34.0	34.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Security systems services	56162	37.7	37.9	36.9	36.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	32.5	32.7	33.0	32.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	36.7	37.4	36.0	35.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Janitorial services	56172	27.5	28.0	28.9	28.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Landscaping services	56173	39.0	38.9	38.3	37.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	32.6	32.2	33.4	33.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	33.4	33.0	31.6	33.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other support services	5619	33.2	33.2	33.7	34.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packaging and labeling services	56191	36.3	36.1	37.9	37.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	29.2	29.4	34.2	32.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other support services	56199	33.2	33.2	32.1	33.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waste management and remediation services	562	42.9	43.6	41.4	42.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waste collection	5621	43.4	42.6	41.4	42.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	43.3	44.1	41.1	42.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	45.1	45.7	42.6	43.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remediation and other waste services	5629	41.9	44.4	41.6	41.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remediation services	56291	40.3	43.3	41.7	40.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Education and health services		32.6	32.8	32.5	32.5	32.7	—	—	—	—	—
Health care and social assistance	62	32.9	33.1	32.7	32.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health care	621,2,3	33.3	33.5	33.2	33.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ambulatory health care services	621	31.4	32.0	31.5	31.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of physicians	6211	33.4	33.8	33.3	33.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	33.4	33.9	33.3	33.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	32.1	31.2	30.9	32.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of dentists	6212	26.3	27.3	27.1	26.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	28.4	29.0	28.9	28.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of chiropractors	62131	25.8	27.3	27.4	27.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of optometrists	62132	30.7	31.0	29.9	29.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	28.3	29.1	30.1	30.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	27.7	28.4	28.9	28.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	30.8	30.6	28.5	28.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outpatient care centers	6214	34.3	34.6	34.2	34.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	32.7	33.4	32.4	32.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	35.0	35.2	35.0	35.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	33.6	35.1	35.0	34.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	36.5	37.3	36.8	36.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medical laboratories	621511	36.7	38.1	38.0	38.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home health care services	6216	29.1	29.6	29.0	29.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	37.4	37.0	35.7	36.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ambulance services	62191	37.7	36.9	35.7	36.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	36.9	37.1	35.8	35.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blood and organ banks	621991	37.7	38.0	36.8	37.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	622	35.9	35.9	35.8	35.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	36.0	36.0	35.8	35.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	35.5	35.8	35.3	35.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other hospitals	6223	33.8	34.2	36.0	36.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	32.4	32.5	32.2	32.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing care facilities	6231	32.4	32.6	32.3	32.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Residential mental health facilities	6232	33.0	32.4	33.0	33.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	32.7	31.5	32.7	32.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	33.7	34.3	33.5	33.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	31.5	31.7	31.1	31.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	32.1	32.0	31.1	31.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Homes for the elderly	623312	30.8	31.4	31.1	31.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other residential care facilities	6239	34.4	34.5	32.9	33.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social assistance	624	30.4	30.8	30.0	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual and family services	6241	30.5	30.9	30.0	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Child and youth services	62411	29.2	30.3	29.9	29.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	30.7	30.8	29.8	29.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other individual and family services	62419	30.8	31.4	30.4	30.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Emergency and other relief services	6242	30.2	30.7	29.9	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Community food services	62421	29.2	29.5	28.6	29.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	30.5	31.0	30.3	30.1	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 P	Oct. 2006 P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 P	Oct. 2006 P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Security and armored car services	56161	11.03	11.10	11.48	11.59	--	372.81	375.18	391.47	394.06	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	10.53	10.57	10.98	11.09	--	354.86	357.27	373.32	377.06	--
Security systems services	56162	16.26	18.72	18.92	18.89	--	613.00	709.49	698.15	693.26	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	11.55	11.64	11.60	11.67	--	375.38	380.63	382.80	381.61	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	16.27	16.41	16.65	16.59	--	597.11	613.73	599.40	595.58	--
Janitorial services	56172	9.61	9.65	10.00	10.19	--	264.28	270.20	289.00	292.45	--
Landscaping services	56173	12.60	12.80	12.30	12.34	--	491.40	497.92	471.09	463.98	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	12.17	12.41	12.46	12.19	--	396.74	399.60	416.16	402.27	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	14.14	14.33	14.27	14.01	--	472.28	472.89	450.93	472.14	--
Other support services	5619	14.43	14.76	17.42	17.58	--	479.08	490.03	587.05	599.48	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	12.19	12.97	15.49	15.82	--	442.50	468.22	587.07	585.34	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	18.28	17.40	20.46	22.22	--	533.78	511.56	699.73	713.26	--
All other support services	56199	14.35	14.85	17.33	17.01	--	476.42	493.02	556.29	573.24	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	17.66	17.93	18.48	18.15	--	757.61	781.75	765.07	762.30	--
Waste collection	5621	15.84	15.97	16.73	16.32	--	687.46	680.32	692.62	693.60	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	17.48	17.80	18.89	18.69	--	756.88	784.98	776.38	784.98	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	15.97	16.43	16.61	16.49	--	720.25	750.85	707.59	718.96	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	19.95	20.22	20.23	19.99	--	835.91	897.77	841.57	827.59	--
Remediation services	56291	22.79	23.18	22.49	22.45	--	918.44	1,003.69	937.83	915.96	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	16.87	16.90	17.41	17.48	17.49	549.96	554.32	565.83	568.10	571.92
Health care	621,2,3	17.22	17.27	17.80	17.94	--	566.54	571.64	582.06	586.64	--
		18.15	18.22	18.75	18.90	--	604.40	610.37	622.50	627.48	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	17.93	18.03	18.66	18.86	--	563.00	576.96	587.79	592.20	--
Offices of physicians	6211	19.00	19.19	20.10	20.32	--	634.60	648.62	669.33	674.62	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	19.05	19.23	20.16	20.38	--	636.27	651.90	671.33	676.62	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	16.34	16.89	16.51	16.88	--	524.51	526.97	510.16	540.16	--
Offices of dentists	6212	19.58	19.70	20.45	20.63	--	514.95	537.81	554.20	550.82	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	16.83	16.76	16.98	17.35	--	477.97	486.04	490.72	497.95	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	13.05	13.01	13.42	13.45	--	336.69	355.17	367.71	371.22	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	13.94	13.94	14.42	14.73	--	427.96	432.14	431.16	431.59	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	16.71	16.99	18.32	18.28	--	472.89	494.41	551.43	555.71	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	19.50	19.48	19.24	19.84	--	540.15	553.23	556.04	569.41	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	18.13	17.73	17.55	18.09	--	558.40	542.54	500.18	513.76	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	19.07	19.16	19.29	19.33	--	654.10	662.94	659.72	663.02	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	16.43	16.58	16.71	16.71	--	537.26	553.77	541.40	546.42	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	20.28	20.35	20.46	20.53	--	709.80	716.32	716.10	718.55	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	18.86	18.86	18.73	18.70	--	633.70	661.99	655.55	652.63	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	18.79	18.73	19.42	19.74	--	685.84	698.63	714.66	728.41	--
Medical laboratories	621511	17.57	17.60	17.95	18.26	--	644.82	670.56	682.10	693.88	--
Home health care services	6216	14.40	14.38	14.83	15.00	--	419.04	425.65	430.07	436.50	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	15.13	15.12	15.59	15.71	--	565.86	559.44	556.56	565.56	--
Ambulance services	62191	13.80	13.77	14.81	15.06	--	520.26	508.11	528.72	542.16	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	17.32	17.29	16.85	16.78	--	639.11	641.46	603.23	602.40	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	15.74	15.61	15.91	16.01	--	593.40	593.18	585.49	601.98	--
Hospitals	622	21.59	21.67	22.18	22.35	--	775.08	777.95	794.04	795.66	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	21.69	21.77	22.29	22.46	--	780.84	783.72	797.98	799.58	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	17.97	17.94	18.66	18.85	--	637.94	642.25	658.70	663.52	--
Other hospitals	6223	21.04	21.09	21.31	21.61	--	711.15	721.28	767.16	786.60	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	12.52	12.52	12.85	12.96	--	405.65	406.90	413.77	422.50	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	13.23	13.25	13.53	13.60	--	428.65	431.95	437.02	444.72	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	11.39	11.40	11.80	11.96	--	375.87	369.36	389.40	397.07	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	10.94	10.94	11.21	11.39	--	357.74	344.61	366.57	374.73	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	12.32	12.32	13.04	13.13	--	415.18	422.58	436.84	445.11	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	11.50	11.44	12.00	12.16	--	362.25	362.65	373.20	381.82	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	12.31	12.32	12.97	13.11	--	395.15	394.24	403.37	412.97	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	10.63	10.52	11.00	11.19	--	327.40	330.33	342.10	350.25	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	12.70	12.65	12.67	12.88	--	436.88	436.43	416.84	434.06	--
Social assistance	624	11.45	11.49	11.71	11.89	--	348.08	353.89	351.30	356.70	--
Individual and family services	6241	12.61	12.56	12.78	12.91	--	384.61	388.10	383.40	387.30	--
Child and youth services	62411	14.06	13.99	13.79	14.02	--	410.55	423.90	412.32	419.20	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.49	11.28	11.90	11.92	--	352.74	347.42	354.62	354.02	--
Other individual and family services	62419	13.70	13.84	13.71	13.97	--	421.96	434.58	416.78	424.69	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	13.70	13.92	14.21	14.31	--	413.74	427.34	424.88	429.30	--
Community food services	62421	12.05	11.99	12.02	12.29	--	351.86	353.71	343.77	362.56	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	14.14	14.43	14.80	14.88	--	431.27	447.33	448.44	447.89	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Education and health services—Continued											
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	30.1	30.7	29.2	29.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Child day care services	6244	30.6	30.7	30.3	30.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leisure and hospitality		25.5	25.9	26.3	25.6	25.9	—	—	—	—	—
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	25.5	25.4	26.0	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	27.9	28.5	26.2	26.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Performing arts companies	7111	21.3	23.2	23.9	24.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Musical groups and artists	71113	12.1	14.5	17.5	17.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	28.4	28.9	27.5	28.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spectator sports	7112	30.5	30.6	26.1	26.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Racetracks	711212	28.1	27.9	25.2	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	30.1	30.0	28.0	28.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	34.3	34.3	29.9	30.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	27.4	27.8	28.1	27.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Museums	71211	27.0	27.6	28.3	27.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	30.2	29.9	29.0	29.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	24.7	24.5	25.9	24.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	23.8	23.5	32.0	28.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amusement and theme parks	71311	23.4	23.0	32.5	29.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gambling industries	7132	34.7	35.1	33.9	33.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	38.4	38.5	37.4	37.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other gambling industries	71329	26.3	27.3	25.8	25.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	23.6	23.2	23.8	22.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	29.1	27.9	29.5	28.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skiing facilities	71392	26.0	25.5	30.3	29.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marinas	71393	30.9	31.6	29.1	27.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	18.2	18.4	18.6	17.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bowling centers	71395	22.8	23.1	21.9	22.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	26.7	26.4	25.9	23.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Accommodations and food services	72	25.5	26.0	26.3	25.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Accommodations	721	30.5	31.1	32.3	32.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	30.6	31.2	32.3	32.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	29.9	30.7	32.0	31.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	25.5	25.1	27.6	26.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	26.3	26.9	31.9	29.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	26.6	25.6	32.1	29.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	25.8	28.3	31.8	28.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food services and drinking places	722	24.5	25.0	25.1	24.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Full-service restaurants	7221	24.7	25.2	25.5	24.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Limited-service eating places	7222	24.3	24.8	25.0	24.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Limited-service restaurants	722211	24.4	24.9	25.1	24.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cafeterias	722212	25.8	26.4	26.7	25.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	23.3	23.6	23.9	23.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special food services	7223	25.7	26.3	24.8	25.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service contractors	72231	27.2	27.9	26.2	27.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	22.0	22.1	21.2	21.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	22.6	22.9	22.3	21.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other services		30.9	31.0	31.1	30.8	31.0	—	—	—	—	—
Repair and maintenance	811	36.1	36.2	36.8	36.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	35.4	35.3	35.9	35.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	36.8	36.8	37.1	37.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
General automotive repair	811111	36.4	36.5	36.9	36.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	35.3	34.4	38.4	38.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	39.4	38.5	37.2	36.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	37.7	38.0	38.6	38.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	38.0	38.3	38.5	37.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	36.0	36.0	39.1	39.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	30.7	30.1	31.2	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Car washes	811192	29.2	28.8	29.3	27.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	33.6	32.6	34.9	34.4	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Education and health services—Continued											
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	10.69	10.76	11.01	11.10	—	321.77	330.33	321.49	329.67	—
Child day care services	6244	10.16	10.28	10.35	10.72	—	310.90	315.60	313.61	322.67	—
Leisure and hospitality		9.23	9.26	9.58	9.72	9.75	235.37	239.83	251.95	248.83	252.53
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	12.86	13.21	12.54	13.19	—	327.93	335.53	326.04	329.75	—
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	18.92	19.34	18.21	18.31	—	527.87	551.19	477.10	488.88	—
Performing arts companies	7111	20.36	21.58	20.25	21.27	—	433.67	500.66	483.98	516.86	—
Musical groups and artists	71113	24.72	25.46	28.47	28.53	—	299.11	369.17	498.23	499.28	—
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	18.93	20.29	17.30	18.51	—	537.61	586.38	475.75	529.39	—
Spectator sports	7112	18.21	18.19	15.63	16.09	—	555.41	556.61	407.94	429.60	—
Racetracks	711212	11.90	11.70	11.91	12.67	—	334.39	326.43	300.13	316.75	—
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113.4	18.72	19.03	20.14	18.54	—	563.47	570.90	563.92	520.97	—
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	18.76	18.62	17.40	17.39	—	643.47	638.67	520.26	533.87	—
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	13.72	13.80	13.24	13.95	—	375.93	383.64	372.04	383.63	—
Museums	71211	14.61	14.70	14.14	14.81	—	394.47	405.72	400.16	410.24	—
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213.9	13.10	13.15	12.40	13.17	—	395.62	393.19	359.60	381.93	—
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	11.03	11.30	11.12	11.68	—	272.44	276.85	288.01	284.99	—
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	10.13	10.81	10.71	12.14	—	241.09	254.04	342.72	350.85	—
Amusement and theme parks	71311	10.12	10.85	10.61	12.17	—	236.81	249.55	344.83	352.93	—
Gambling industries	7132	10.84	10.82	11.69	11.58	—	376.15	379.78	396.29	389.09	—
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	10.79	10.80	11.63	11.43	—	414.34	415.80	434.96	425.20	—
Other gambling industries	71329	10.99	10.90	11.88	12.10	—	289.04	297.57	306.50	307.34	—
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	11.21	11.48	11.14	11.60	—	264.56	266.34	265.13	259.84	—
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	10.67	11.12	10.84	11.31	—	310.50	310.25	319.78	321.20	—
Skiing facilities	71392	11.09	10.83	11.42	11.50	—	288.34	276.17	346.03	336.95	—
Marinas	71393	13.56	14.30	13.59	13.92	—	419.00	451.88	395.47	375.84	—
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	11.83	11.87	11.63	12.25	—	215.31	218.41	216.32	210.70	—
Bowling centers	71395	9.12	9.09	9.49	9.42	—	207.94	209.98	207.83	211.01	—
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	11.84	12.27	10.78	11.37	—	316.13	323.93	279.20	267.20	—
Accommodations and food services	72	8.60	8.62	9.04	9.14	—	219.30	224.12	237.75	234.90	—
Accommodations	721	10.78	10.82	10.92	11.25	—	328.79	336.50	352.72	360.00	—
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	10.80	10.83	11.00	11.28	—	330.48	337.90	355.30	362.09	—
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	10.55	10.58	10.82	11.14	—	315.45	324.81	346.24	353.14	—
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	10.14	10.29	9.72	9.87	—	258.57	258.28	268.27	261.56	—
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	9.74	10.30	9.57	10.16	—	256.16	277.07	305.28	294.64	—
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	9.27	9.67	9.13	9.64	—	246.58	247.55	293.07	285.34	—
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	10.40	10.90	9.83	11.02	—	268.32	308.47	312.59	308.56	—
Food services and drinking places	722	8.07	8.10	8.56	8.62	—	197.72	202.50	214.86	211.19	—
Full-service restaurants	7221	8.24	8.29	8.95	8.99	—	203.53	208.91	228.23	222.95	—
Limited-service eating places	7222	7.51	7.53	7.78	7.83	—	182.49	186.74	194.50	189.49	—
Limited-service restaurants	722211	7.42	7.44	7.71	7.76	—	181.05	185.26	193.52	187.79	—
Cafeterias	722212	7.84	7.94	8.04	8.07	—	202.27	209.62	214.67	206.59	—
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	8.18	8.19	8.25	8.37	—	190.59	193.28	197.18	195.02	—
Special food services	7223	10.63	10.65	11.00	11.03	—	273.19	280.10	272.80	283.47	—
Food service contractors	72231	10.50	10.49	10.77	10.79	—	285.60	292.67	282.17	292.41	—
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	11.04	11.18	11.77	11.88	—	242.88	247.08	249.52	256.61	—
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	7.92	7.91	8.49	8.56	—	178.99	181.14	189.33	186.61	—
Other services		14.39	14.45	14.51	14.70	14.72	444.65	447.95	451.26	452.76	456.32
Repair and maintenance	811	14.88	14.92	14.99	15.13	—	537.17	540.10	551.63	546.19	—
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	14.21	14.20	14.26	14.33	—	503.03	501.26	511.93	505.85	—
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	15.20	15.11	15.09	15.14	—	559.36	556.05	559.84	560.18	—
General automotive repair	811111	15.46	15.32	15.23	15.26	—	562.74	559.18	561.99	563.09	—
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	13.52	13.59	13.69	14.07	—	477.26	467.50	525.70	538.88	—
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	13.65	13.68	14.28	14.51	—	537.81	526.68	531.22	526.71	—
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	16.56	16.52	17.04	16.97	—	624.31	627.76	657.74	644.86	—
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	16.86	16.81	17.34	17.23	—	640.68	643.82	667.59	651.29	—
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	14.41	14.40	15.10	15.40	—	518.76	518.40	590.41	608.30	—
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	9.32	9.36	9.23	9.36	—	286.12	281.74	287.98	280.80	—
Car washes	811192	8.75	8.78	8.64	8.78	—	255.50	252.86	253.15	244.08	—
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	10.26	10.32	10.21	10.29	—	344.74	336.43	356.33	353.98	—

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	37.7	38.1	39.9	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	38.1	39.2	40.5	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	37.3	37.2	39.4	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	39.5	39.7	40.6	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	35.2	35.7	34.5	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	28.3	28.3	28.2	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	24.2	24.2	24.8	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	25.3	25.1	26.1	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	25.1	25.0	25.7	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	18.6	19.7	19.2	19.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	29.7	29.1	27.1	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	29.1	28.8	25.9	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	31.5	30.1	30.9	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	32.8	33.0	33.0	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	26.0	26.8	26.6	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	31.7	31.8	31.6	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	36.6	37.0	36.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply	812331	37.1	37.8	38.1	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	35.8	35.6	35.1	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	31.5	31.3	30.7	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	35.7	36.5	38.2	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	33.9	33.7	31.6	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.9	30.1	29.9	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	31.2	31.8	31.5	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	28.8	29.3	30.3	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	32.7	33.1	33.5	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	30.8	31.9	32.4	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	29.0	30.4	29.9	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	31.3	32.3	33.1	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	21.3	21.3	22.3	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	32.3	33.2	31.8	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	33.3	34.2	33.4	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	34.9	36.3	34.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	31.5	32.1	30.5	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	31.4	32.1	30.7	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Other services—Continued											
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	16.86	17.01	16.61	16.79	—	635.62	648.08	662.74	666.56	—
Computer and office machine repair	811212	15.60	15.45	15.09	15.07	—	594.36	605.64	611.15	614.86	—
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	17.92	18.37	17.82	18.17	—	668.42	683.36	702.11	706.81	—
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	16.61	16.98	17.13	17.59	—	656.10	674.11	695.48	684.25	—
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	15.67	15.12	15.53	15.58	—	551.58	539.78	535.79	521.93	—
Personal and laundry services	812	11.79	11.79	12.02	12.07	—	333.66	333.66	338.96	339.17	—
Personal care services	8121	12.41	12.42	13.09	12.82	—	300.32	300.56	324.63	320.50	—
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	12.47	12.45	13.06	12.73	—	315.49	312.50	340.87	334.80	—
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	12.71	12.70	13.39	13.05	—	319.02	317.50	344.12	336.69	—
Other personal care services	81219	12.04	12.26	13.26	13.37	—	223.94	241.52	254.59	256.70	—
Death care services	8122	15.20	15.37	15.23	15.97	—	451.44	447.27	412.73	429.59	—
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	15.77	15.71	15.82	16.35	—	458.91	452.45	409.74	423.47	—
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	13.59	14.32	13.60	14.88	—	428.09	431.03	420.24	447.89	—
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	10.21	10.14	10.15	10.32	—	334.89	334.62	334.95	341.59	—
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	9.52	9.69	9.75	10.09	—	247.52	259.69	259.35	267.39	—
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	9.16	9.15	9.02	9.22	—	290.37	290.97	285.03	292.27	—
Linen and uniform supply	81233	11.80	11.60	11.68	11.75	—	431.88	429.20	430.99	435.93	—
Linen supply	812331	11.87	11.57	11.83	11.81	—	440.38	437.35	450.72	448.78	—
Industrial laundries	812332	11.67	11.65	11.44	11.65	—	417.79	414.74	401.54	415.91	—
Other personal services	8129	11.30	11.34	11.17	11.36	—	355.95	354.94	342.92	339.66	—
Photofinishing	81292	14.90	14.52	15.34	15.80	—	531.93	529.98	585.99	590.92	—
Parking lots and garages	81293	9.89	9.93	9.81	9.87	—	335.27	334.64	310.00	307.94	—
Membership associations and organizations	813	15.25	15.33	15.33	15.61	—	455.98	461.43	458.37	463.62	—
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	18.51	18.59	19.79	20.04	—	577.51	591.16	623.39	629.26	—
Grantmaking foundations	813211	20.89	20.89	21.51	21.52	—	601.63	612.08	651.75	662.82	—
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	16.47	16.77	17.95	18.30	—	538.57	555.09	601.33	581.94	—
Social advocacy organizations	8133	14.04	14.13	14.36	14.47	—	432.43	450.75	465.26	471.72	—
Human rights organizations	813311	14.17	14.55	14.16	14.50	—	410.93	442.32	423.38	439.35	—
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	14.00	14.02	14.41	14.46	—	438.20	452.85	476.97	481.52	—
Civic and social organizations	8134	11.29	11.37	10.71	11.58	—	240.48	242.18	238.83	230.44	—
Professional and similar organizations	8139	18.56	18.99	19.35	20.01	—	599.49	630.47	615.33	634.32	—
Business associations	81391	19.54	19.99	20.80	21.29	—	650.68	683.66	694.72	704.70	—
Professional organizations	81392	22.15	22.41	24.08	24.16	—	773.04	813.48	837.98	835.94	—
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	25.48	25.88	28.11	28.26	—	802.62	830.75	857.36	859.10	—
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	11.94	12.11	11.88	12.23	—	374.92	388.73	364.72	375.46	—

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Manufacturing	\$15.72	\$15.78	\$15.94	\$16.04	\$16.09
Durable goods	16.48	16.55	16.80	16.92	16.97
Wood products	12.44	12.56	12.84	12.93	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	15.52	15.48	15.62	15.49	(²)
Primary metals	17.71	17.71	18.01	18.37	(²)
Fabricated metal products	15.05	15.03	15.24	15.37	(²)
Machinery	16.04	16.10	16.24	16.34	(²)
Computer and electronic products	17.81	17.80	18.32	18.48	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	14.57	14.62	14.82	14.83	(²)
Transportation equipment	20.91	21.15	21.21	21.37	(²)
Furniture and related products	12.97	13.00	13.27	13.44	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	13.47	13.46	13.94	13.94	(²)
Nondurable goods	14.48	14.48	14.49	14.52	\$14.56
Food manufacturing	12.29	12.24	12.40	12.35	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	17.32	17.21	16.71	17.18	(²)
Textile mills	11.83	11.81	12.08	12.04	(²)
Textile product mills	11.06	11.08	11.36	11.40	(²)
Apparel	10.01	9.98	10.21	10.29	(²)
Leather and allied products	11.39	11.11	11.17	11.00	(²)
Paper and paper products	16.77	16.75	16.79	16.94	(²)
Printing and related support activities	15.17	15.19	15.13	15.08	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	22.07	22.34	21.87	22.23	(²)
Chemicals	18.81	18.88	18.28	18.46	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	14.10	14.08	14.36	14.37	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Oct. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Oct. 2006 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$16.22	\$16.35	\$16.70	\$16.88	\$16.99	\$549.86	\$557.54	\$569.47	\$572.23	\$581.06
Constant (1982) dollars	8.06	8.12	8.11	8.25	(²)	273.29	276.83	276.44	279.55	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	17.78	17.82	18.12	18.20	18.25	721.87	723.49	741.11	742.56	748.25
Constant (1982) dollars	8.84	8.85	8.80	8.89	(²)	358.78	359.23	359.76	362.76	(²)
Natural resources and mining:										
Current dollars	18.93	19.01	19.93	20.04	20.29	876.46	882.06	912.79	913.82	941.46
Constant (1982) dollars	9.41	9.44	9.67	9.79	(²)	435.62	437.96	443.10	446.42	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	19.69	19.75	20.23	20.36	20.40	775.79	772.23	807.18	800.15	813.96
Constant (1982) dollars	9.79	9.81	9.82	9.95	(²)	385.58	383.43	391.83	390.89	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	16.66	16.70	16.81	16.91	16.94	684.73	688.04	694.25	700.07	701.32
Constant (1982) dollars	8.28	8.29	8.16	8.26	(²)	340.32	341.63	337.01	342.00	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	15.79	15.95	16.31	16.51	16.65	511.60	519.97	531.71	534.92	546.12
Constant (1982) dollars	7.85	7.92	7.92	8.07	(²)	254.27	258.18	258.11	261.32	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	15.00	15.09	15.44	15.56	15.61	502.50	505.52	518.78	521.26	524.50
Constant (1982) dollars	7.46	7.49	7.50	7.60	(²)	249.75	251.00	251.83	254.65	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	18.23	18.42	18.92	19.08	19.14	689.09	703.64	718.96	725.04	736.89
Constant (1982) dollars	9.06	9.15	9.18	9.32	(²)	342.49	349.37	349.01	354.20	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.37	12.42	12.63	12.71	12.72	379.76	377.57	387.74	388.93	386.69
Constant (1982) dollars	6.15	6.17	6.13	6.21	(²)	188.75	187.47	188.22	190.00	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	16.82	16.83	17.36	17.42	17.48	620.66	624.39	645.79	642.80	655.50
Constant (1982) dollars	8.36	8.36	8.43	8.51	(²)	308.48	310.02	313.49	314.02	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	27.19	27.26	27.19	27.49	27.73	1,133.82	1,134.02	1,133.82	1,149.08	1,172.98
Constant (1982) dollars	13.51	13.54	13.20	13.43	(²)	563.53	563.07	550.40	561.35	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	22.40	22.80	23.32	23.58	23.65	819.84	843.60	860.51	870.10	879.78
Constant (1982) dollars	11.13	11.32	11.32	11.52	(²)	407.48	418.87	417.72	425.06	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	18.02	18.22	18.78	19.03	19.26	643.31	665.03	664.81	673.66	702.99
Constant (1982) dollars	8.96	9.05	9.12	9.30	(²)	319.74	330.20	322.72	329.10	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	18.04	18.38	18.94	19.14	19.48	618.77	635.95	659.11	664.16	683.75
Constant (1982) dollars	8.97	9.13	9.19	9.35	(²)	307.54	315.76	319.96	324.46	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	16.87	16.90	17.41	17.48	17.49	549.96	554.32	565.83	568.10	571.92
Constant (1982) dollars	8.38	8.39	8.45	8.54	(²)	273.34	275.23	274.67	277.53	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	9.23	9.26	9.58	9.72	9.75	235.37	239.83	251.95	248.83	252.53
Constant (1982) dollars	4.59	4.60	4.65	4.75	(²)	116.98	119.08	122.31	121.56	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	14.39	14.45	14.51	14.70	14.72	444.65	447.95	451.26	452.76	456.32
Constant (1982) dollars	7.15	7.17	7.04	7.18	(²)	221.00	222.42	219.06	221.18	(²)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006P
Alabama	40.6	41.0	41.3	\$15.22	\$15.53	\$15.64	\$617.93	\$636.73	\$645.93
Birmingham-Hoover	42.8	42.2	42.2	16.37	16.39	16.50	700.64	691.66	696.30
Mobile	39.3	39.4	36.6	13.99	15.49	15.41	549.81	610.31	564.01
Alaska	35.3	39.9	39.4	14.07	15.91	16.26	496.67	634.81	640.64
Arizona	40.0	40.3	40.4	14.31	15.88	15.94	572.40	639.96	643.98
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	39.7	39.4	40.0	14.30	16.61	16.67	567.71	654.43	666.80
Tucson	38.7	40.7	40.1	13.56	13.40	13.57	524.77	545.38	544.16
Arkansas	41.0	41.4	41.7	13.72	13.30	13.36	562.52	550.62	557.11
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	39.9	41.5	42.7	12.72	12.65	12.52	507.53	524.98	534.60
Fort Smith	40.0	38.5	42.1	13.02	12.75	12.71	520.80	490.88	535.09
Little Rock-North Little Rock	41.4	41.2	42.5	15.36	14.97	14.94	635.90	616.76	634.95
California	40.3	40.4	40.5	15.71	15.96	15.99	633.11	644.78	647.60
Bakersfield	43.6	41.6	41.9	15.64	15.98	16.08	681.90	664.77	673.75
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	40.7	41.6	41.6	14.39	14.61	14.60	585.67	607.78	607.36
Modesto	40.3	41.4	40.9	15.63	15.63	15.64	629.89	647.08	639.68
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	43.4	39.9	39.3	15.87	15.90	15.96	688.76	634.41	627.23
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	41.5	42.2	42.5	13.73	13.93	13.87	569.80	587.85	589.48
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	40.0	39.4	40.2	16.47	16.44	16.52	658.80	647.74	664.10
Salinas	38.7	40.8	40.5	15.73	15.89	15.83	608.75	648.31	641.12
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	39.7	39.6	39.7	14.94	14.96	14.97	593.12	592.42	594.31
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	39.5	40.0	40.3	17.76	17.98	18.08	701.52	719.20	728.62
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	38.5	39.6	40.8	22.24	22.51	22.71	856.24	891.40	926.57
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	41.5	41.3	41.1	15.55	15.63	15.67	645.33	645.52	644.04
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	37.6	38.8	39.0	17.07	17.06	16.98	641.83	661.93	662.22
Stockton	40.5	39.0	39.0	14.52	14.60	14.59	588.06	569.40	569.01
Colorado	39.4	39.6	40.3	15.63	16.80	16.86	615.82	665.28	679.46
Denver-Aurora	40.7	41.6	41.5	17.17	17.61	17.59	698.82	732.58	729.99
Connecticut	42.0	41.9	42.4	19.21	19.85	19.95	806.82	831.72	845.88
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	41.6	41.9	43.5	19.56	20.92	21.35	813.70	876.55	928.73
New Haven	40.3	41.7	42.3	16.58	17.70	17.49	668.17	738.09	739.83
Norwich-New London	42.1	41.8	42.1	19.13	19.29	19.70	805.37	806.32	829.37
Delaware	39.3	39.8	39.4	17.78	18.03	18.16	698.75	717.59	715.50
Florida	41.5	41.4	41.4	14.33	14.61	14.72	594.70	604.85	609.41
Georgia	38.6	39.1	38.5	14.43	14.61	14.43	557.00	571.25	555.56
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	36.0	36.7	36.7	16.01	16.22	15.97	576.36	595.27	586.10
Hawaii	38.8	38.0	36.6	14.64	15.78	16.23	568.03	599.64	594.02
Honolulu	38.3	38.0	36.4	14.84	15.67	16.03	568.37	595.46	583.49
Idaho	41.2	40.6	40.0	15.13	17.51	17.72	623.36	710.91	708.80
Illinois	41.1	41.3	41.1	15.90	16.08	16.06	653.49	664.10	660.07
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.0	41.2	41.2	16.32	16.28	16.30	669.12	670.74	671.56
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	40.4	40.2	40.1	15.92	15.87	15.96	643.17	637.97	640.00
Peoria	40.0	41.2	41.1	17.79	17.65	17.70	711.60	727.18	727.47
Rockford	40.1	40.2	40.2	17.46	18.08	18.24	700.15	726.82	733.25
Indiana	42.3	42.3	41.4	18.21	18.42	18.66	770.28	779.17	772.52
Elkhart-Goshen	41.0	41.4	40.6	15.31	15.33	15.28	627.71	634.66	620.37
Evansville	40.7	42.1	40.8	20.56	21.76	21.54	836.79	916.10	878.83
Fort Wayne	41.9	42.2	42.4	17.55	17.90	17.75	735.35	755.38	752.60
Indianapolis	41.0	41.1	41.1	20.78	20.81	20.81	851.98	855.29	855.29
Iowa	42.1	43.4	42.5	16.25	16.18	16.52	684.13	702.21	702.10
Des Moines	42.9	40.6	40.6	17.97	18.45	17.82	770.91	749.07	723.49
Kansas	42.1	44.5	44.4	17.05	17.68	17.94	717.81	786.76	796.54
Wichita	44.4	45.7	46.5	18.78	18.73	18.71	833.83	855.96	870.02
Kentucky	41.0	41.1	41.2	16.76	16.85	17.17	687.16	692.54	707.40
Lexington-Fayette	40.6	40.6	40.8	15.14	15.64	15.95	614.68	634.98	650.76
Louisville	40.3	40.1	40.2	19.13	18.77	18.77	770.94	752.68	754.55
Louisiana	38.9	43.6	42.9	17.43	17.24	17.94	678.03	751.66	769.63
Baton Rouge	39.4	44.9	44.8	18.46	19.52	19.75	727.32	876.45	884.80
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	48.1	43.9	42.4	22.63	20.56	20.39	1,088.50	902.58	864.54

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
Maine	40.4	41.4	41.9	\$17.59	\$19.02	\$19.06	\$710.64	\$787.43	\$798.61
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	40.7	42.9	44.5	14.14	14.78	15.33	575.50	634.06	682.19
Maryland	40.0	40.6	40.8	17.20	17.89	17.68	688.00	726.33	721.34
Massachusetts	42.3	40.4	40.7	17.67	18.41	18.54	747.44	743.76	754.58
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	39.8	39.4	40.4	18.88	19.04	19.14	751.42	750.18	773.26
Springfield	42.4	40.8	41.6	16.72	17.12	17.22	708.93	698.50	716.35
Worcester	41.4	41.2	41.8	16.50	17.15	17.27	683.10	706.58	721.89
Michigan	42.6	43.4	43.4	21.68	21.95	22.15	923.57	952.63	961.31
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	43.6	42.4	43.0	25.00	25.13	25.66	1,090.00	1,065.51	1,103.38
Flint	44.3	45.6	44.0	30.82	29.41	30.13	1,365.33	1,341.10	1,325.72
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	41.1	42.8	42.1	18.25	18.68	18.71	750.08	799.50	787.69
Kalamazoo-Portage	38.9	38.7	40.3	14.61	15.03	14.85	568.33	581.66	598.46
Lansing-East Lansing	41.9	41.6	41.3	24.36	23.59	24.19	1,020.68	981.34	999.05
Minnesota	41.6	41.2	41.7	16.87	17.02	17.13	701.79	701.22	714.32
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	41.4	41.2	41.7	18.20	18.68	18.65	753.48	769.62	777.71
Mississippi	40.3	39.8	39.8	13.77	13.68	13.73	554.93	544.46	546.45
Jackson	42.6	35.9	37.5	16.59	16.46	16.06	706.73	590.91	602.25
Missouri	40.3	40.5	40.3	17.71	17.36	17.40	713.71	703.08	701.22
St. Louis ¹	43.6	40.5	40.1	21.88	20.61	20.99	953.97	834.71	841.70
Montana	39.9	40.5	40.2	16.00	15.90	15.83	638.40	643.95	636.37
Nebraska	39.3	41.1	40.7	15.85	15.11	15.14	622.91	621.02	616.20
Lincoln	42.2	42.3	41.0	17.00	15.61	16.02	717.40	660.30	656.82
Omaha-Council Bluffs	40.6	41.4	41.5	17.80	16.92	16.77	722.68	700.49	695.96
Nevada	39.9	39.9	39.8	14.93	15.31	15.45	595.71	610.87	614.91
Las Vegas-Paradise	40.0	39.5	40.1	14.80	14.81	14.77	592.00	585.00	592.28
New Hampshire	41.9	39.8	40.3	16.00	16.83	16.80	670.40	669.83	677.04
Manchester	41.7	41.8	41.4	16.59	19.12	19.72	691.80	799.22	816.41
New Jersey	42.7	41.9	42.2	16.51	16.49	16.66	704.98	690.93	703.05
New Mexico	39.0	39.2	39.2	13.76	14.03	14.06	536.64	549.98	551.15
Albuquerque	38.9	40.9	40.7	15.90	14.91	14.69	618.51	609.82	597.88
New York	39.9	42.1	42.8	17.89	18.27	18.07	713.81	769.17	773.40
North Carolina	40.2	39.9	39.9	14.35	14.52	14.78	576.87	579.35	589.72
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	42.2	42.7	42.5	15.15	15.60	15.44	639.33	666.12	656.20
Durham	45.7	42.9	42.4	16.46	16.80	16.65	752.22	720.72	705.96
Greensboro-High Point	40.4	39.0	40.5	14.44	14.49	14.77	583.38	565.11	598.19
Raleigh-Cary	37.9	39.5	40.7	13.51	12.79	13.30	512.03	505.21	541.31
Winston-Salem	40.8	43.5	45.2	17.25	17.69	17.74	703.80	769.52	801.85
North Dakota	40.7	39.2	38.7	15.56	14.77	14.86	633.29	578.98	575.08
Fargo	40.1	39.7	39.0	13.85	13.73	13.78	555.39	545.08	537.42
Ohio	42.1	41.6	42.0	19.28	19.17	19.31	811.69	797.47	811.02
Akron	41.5	41.7	42.5	15.48	15.82	16.65	642.42	659.69	707.63
Canton-Massillon	39.6	39.8	40.0	18.37	16.70	16.31	727.45	664.66	652.40
Cincinnati-Middletown	42.3	40.8	40.7	19.32	19.52	19.33	817.24	796.42	786.73
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	41.3	41.3	41.2	18.97	19.39	19.07	783.46	800.81	785.68
Columbus	41.5	41.1	41.0	19.36	19.12	18.69	803.44	785.83	766.29
Dayton	42.9	41.3	41.3	19.63	20.12	20.26	842.13	830.96	836.74
Toledo	44.3	39.7	42.2	23.48	21.28	21.05	1,040.16	844.82	888.31
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	46.3	42.8	46.2	26.50	27.93	29.61	1,226.95	1,195.40	1,367.98
Oklahoma	39.2	40.8	40.5	14.83	14.61	14.55	581.34	596.09	589.28
Oklahoma City	38.5	39.9	40.2	15.90	16.90	16.62	612.15	674.31	668.12
Tulsa	42.1	43.4	40.9	16.87	16.47	16.85	710.23	714.80	689.17

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
Oregon	40.7	40.3	40.2	\$15.37	\$15.59	\$16.08	\$625.56	\$628.28	\$646.42
Eugene-Springfield	42.5	42.9	42.8	15.00	15.13	15.46	637.50	649.08	661.69
Medford	41.0	39.8	37.5	15.96	15.97	15.97	654.36	635.61	598.88
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	40.2	41.1	41.0	15.94	16.25	16.63	640.79	667.88	681.83
Salem	39.7	37.8	39.3	12.83	12.00	12.75	509.35	453.60	501.08
Pennsylvania	40.8	40.9	40.9	15.29	15.33	15.34	623.83	627.00	627.41
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	40.3	40.8	41.2	15.12	15.67	15.83	609.34	639.34	652.20
Erie	44.7	43.9	42.8	16.53	16.23	16.23	738.89	712.50	694.64
Harrisburg-Carlisle	39.3	37.3	37.7	16.00	16.23	16.18	628.80	605.38	609.99
Lancaster	40.0	40.1	40.0	16.52	16.53	16.64	660.80	662.85	665.60
Pittsburgh	39.7	40.4	41.2	16.54	16.61	16.72	656.64	671.04	688.86
Reading	41.7	40.1	40.0	16.57	16.74	16.92	690.97	671.27	676.80
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	37.4	40.8	41.2	14.05	13.55	13.50	525.47	552.84	556.20
York-Hanover	40.9	41.3	41.3	15.57	15.70	15.80	636.81	648.41	652.54
Rhode Island	39.3	39.0	39.2	13.20	13.43	13.55	518.76	523.77	531.16
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	39.9	38.7	39.0	13.54	13.65	13.72	540.25	528.26	535.08
South Carolina	40.2	41.4	41.6	15.19	14.98	15.02	610.64	620.17	624.83
South Dakota	43.3	42.5	43.9	13.86	13.80	13.86	600.14	586.50	608.45
Tennessee	39.8	39.6	40.3	14.09	14.14	14.19	560.78	559.94	571.86
Chattanooga	41.5	41.5	41.6	12.78	12.90	12.94	530.37	535.35	538.30
Knoxville	39.9	40.1	40.3	15.70	15.83	15.91	626.43	634.78	641.17
Memphis	44.6	42.9	43.7	14.60	14.65	14.77	651.16	628.49	645.45
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	39.7	40.0	40.6	14.92	14.76	14.79	592.32	590.40	600.47
Texas	40.0	39.6	39.6	14.07	13.98	13.98	562.80	553.61	553.61
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	40.0	40.8	40.7	15.25	15.30	15.64	610.00	624.24	636.55
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	40.3	38.6	39.4	17.11	17.36	17.44	689.53	670.10	687.14
San Antonio	39.2	40.2	40.9	10.87	11.44	11.52	426.10	459.89	471.17
Utah	38.8	41.1	40.7	14.55	15.31	15.34	564.54	629.24	624.34
Ogden-Clearfield	40.8	39.8	41.2	13.77	14.77	14.63	561.82	587.85	602.76
Provo-Orem	40.0	46.7	45.8	14.43	12.29	11.95	577.20	573.94	547.31
Salt Lake City	38.6	41.1	39.4	15.98	15.87	16.33	616.83	652.26	643.40
Vermont	38.8	39.8	40.0	15.19	15.86	15.88	589.37	631.23	635.20
Burlington-South Burlington	39.8	40.0	39.8	16.47	16.48	16.55	655.51	659.20	658.69
Virginia	42.3	40.8	41.4	16.53	16.68	16.69	699.22	680.54	690.97
Lynchburg	45.6	42.7	42.5	16.61	17.72	17.91	757.42	756.64	761.18
Richmond	37.2	37.9	39.1	16.23	17.34	17.12	603.76	657.19	669.39
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	44.2	41.0	41.2	19.82	20.45	21.16	876.04	838.45	871.79
Washington	39.6	40.7	40.7	17.00	20.91	19.56	673.20	851.04	796.09
West Virginia	41.6	41.2	41.1	17.41	17.93	18.32	724.26	738.72	752.95
Huntington-Ashland	43.0	42.9	43.3	17.63	18.16	17.67	758.09	779.06	765.11
Wisconsin	41.4	41.2	41.2	16.03	16.32	16.62	663.64	672.38	684.74
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	39.8	39.5	34.1	17.25	18.06	19.41	686.55	713.37	661.88
Wyoming	39.9	40.8	39.4	17.06	17.97	18.01	680.69	733.18	709.59
Puerto Rico	41.6	41.2	40.4	11.28	11.61	11.92	469.25	478.33	481.57
Virgin Islands	44.1	42.9	42.0	23.42	26.89	25.46	1,032.82	1,153.58	1,069.32

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2005 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and*

Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-20. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P	Sept. 2005	Aug. 2006	Sept. 2006 ^P
California	40.3	40.4	40.5	\$15.71	\$15.96	\$15.99	\$633.11	\$644.78	\$647.60
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	40.7	41.6	41.6	14.39	14.61	14.60	585.67	607.78	607.36
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	40.7	41.9	41.8	14.28	14.60	14.59	581.20	611.74	608.86
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	40.7	40.9	40.9	14.69	14.63	14.64	597.88	598.37	598.78
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	39.5	40.0	40.3	17.76	17.98	18.08	701.52	719.20	728.62
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	40.0	41.3	41.6	18.52	18.46	18.61	740.80	762.40	774.18
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	38.5	37.7	37.7	16.15	16.99	16.98	621.78	640.52	640.15
District of Columbia:									
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	40.0	39.2	39.2	16.49	17.29	17.25	659.60	677.77	676.20
Illinois	41.1	41.3	41.1	15.90	16.08	16.06	653.49	664.10	660.07
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ¹	41.0	41.2	41.2	16.32	16.28	16.30	669.12	670.74	671.56
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	40.9	41.2	41.2	15.68	15.81	15.80	641.31	651.37	650.96
Gary ²	42.3	41.8	41.5	22.88	22.40	22.51	967.82	936.32	934.17
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	40.3	40.9	40.7	15.45	15.65	15.65	622.64	640.09	636.96
Massachusetts	42.3	40.4	40.7	17.67	18.41	18.54	747.44	743.76	754.58
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	39.8	39.4	40.4	18.88	19.04	19.14	751.42	750.18	773.26
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	40.0	38.3	38.8	18.08	18.20	18.23	723.20	697.06	707.32
Nashua ¹	42.3	43.9	43.7	17.22	17.56	17.89	728.41	770.88	781.79
Michigan	42.6	43.4	43.4	21.68	21.95	22.15	923.57	952.63	961.31
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	43.6	42.4	43.0	25.00	25.13	25.66	1,090.00	1,065.51	1,103.38
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	42.9	43.9	43.1	24.89	25.59	25.67	1,067.78	1,123.40	1,106.38
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	44.0	41.6	43.0	25.06	24.86	25.65	1,102.64	1,034.18	1,102.95
Pennsylvania	40.8	40.9	40.9	15.29	15.33	15.34	623.83	627.00	627.41
Philadelphia	40.4	38.8	38.9	16.59	17.32	17.38	670.24	672.02	676.08
Wilmington ²	40.7	40.8	40.7	20.53	20.95	21.50	835.57	854.76	875.05
Texas	40.0	39.6	39.6	14.07	13.98	13.98	562.80	553.61	553.61
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	40.0	40.8	40.7	15.25	15.30	15.64	610.00	624.24	636.55
Dallas-Plano-Irving	37.5	39.3	39.2	13.85	13.95	14.06	519.38	548.24	551.15
Fort Worth-Arlington	44.8	43.5	43.3	17.57	17.49	18.20	787.14	760.82	788.06

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2005 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated

December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of Employment and Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2005				2006								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	27,753.9	27,765.9	27,804.9	27,825.0	27,838.0	27,907.1	27,916.0	27,890.0	27,914.6	27,904.6	27,866.6	27,869.6	27,849.9
Employed	26,422.2	26,445.0	26,458.8	26,484.6	26,594.8	26,607.9	26,620.1	26,568.9	26,605.0	26,609.5	26,506.8	26,518.7	26,567.2
Unemployed	1,331.6	1,320.8	1,346.1	1,340.4	1,243.2	1,299.2	1,295.9	1,321.1	1,309.6	1,295.1	1,359.8	1,350.9	1,282.7
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.6
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,567.3	7,572.8	7,577.6	7,583.5	7,568.6	7,592.6	7,581.7	7,563.1	7,572.0	7,596.5	7,601.1	7,610.9	7,637.8
Employed	7,212.6	7,218.8	7,225.1	7,231.3	7,235.3	7,238.9	7,231.6	7,227.2	7,232.6	7,253.0	7,254.3	7,258.5	7,280.9
Unemployed	354.7	353.9	352.5	352.2	333.3	353.7	350.2	335.9	339.4	343.5	346.8	352.4	356.9
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,186.6	20,193.1	20,227.3	20,241.5	20,269.4	20,314.5	20,334.2	20,326.9	20,342.6	20,308.1	20,265.5	20,258.8	20,212.0
Employed	19,209.6	19,226.2	19,233.7	19,253.3	19,359.5	19,369.0	19,388.5	19,341.8	19,372.4	19,356.5	19,252.5	19,260.2	19,286.3
Unemployed	977.0	966.9	993.5	988.2	909.9	945.5	945.7	985.2	970.2	951.6	1,013.0	998.5	925.8
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.6
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	53,046.2	53,139.5	53,216.9	53,166.4	53,194.7	53,358.1	53,428.7	53,569.1	53,593.6	53,620.9	53,725.2	53,801.9	54,029.8
Employed	50,346.0	50,449.5	50,549.0	50,649.7	50,842.7	50,964.0	51,073.6	51,171.7	51,155.0	51,201.6	51,230.7	51,362.4	51,675.4
Unemployed	2,700.2	2,689.9	2,667.8	2,516.8	2,352.0	2,394.1	2,355.0	2,397.4	2,438.6	2,419.3	2,494.5	2,439.5	2,354.4
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	28,209.0	28,262.4	28,312.1	28,352.2	28,378.5	28,480.9	28,532.3	28,671.8	28,668.1	28,662.5	28,754.1	28,793.3	28,933.2
Employed	26,956.9	27,023.5	27,086.3	27,150.6	27,277.3	27,344.2	27,425.0	27,554.8	27,508.7	27,510.0	27,552.7	27,602.0	27,750.2
Unemployed	1,252.1	1,238.9	1,225.8	1,201.6	1,101.2	1,136.7	1,107.3	1,117.0	1,159.4	1,152.5	1,201.4	1,191.3	1,183.0
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,422.1	8,433.1	8,434.1	8,437.9	8,437.9	8,458.6	8,456.2	8,475.6	8,475.1	8,485.6	8,497.9	8,514.4	8,555.8
Employed	7,942.8	7,947.0	7,951.0	7,955.1	7,968.7	7,982.7	8,004.4	8,007.5	8,025.5	8,028.3	8,005.1	8,054.6	8,142.3
Unemployed	479.3	486.2	483.0	482.8	469.2	476.0	451.8	468.2	449.6	457.3	492.8	459.9	413.4
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.4	4.8
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	16,415.1	16,443.9	16,470.6	16,376.4	16,378.4	16,418.5	16,440.2	16,421.7	16,450.4	16,472.8	16,473.2	16,494.1	16,540.8
Employed	15,446.3	15,479.1	15,511.7	15,544.0	15,596.8	15,637.2	15,644.2	15,609.5	15,620.8	15,663.4	15,672.9	15,705.7	15,782.8
Unemployed	968.7	964.9	959.0	832.4	781.6	781.4	796.0	812.2	829.6	809.5	800.2	788.4	758.0
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,622.4	34,636.6	34,680.2	34,730.9	34,736.4	34,774.3	34,781.8	34,877.5	34,781.0	34,800.2	34,807.6	34,850.9	35,069.8
Employed	32,797.0	32,826.5	32,855.2	32,883.1	33,019.0	33,000.2	33,051.2	33,097.4	33,131.3	33,140.8	33,017.5	33,074.6	33,342.2
Unemployed	1,825.4	1,810.1	1,825.0	1,847.8	1,717.4	1,774.1	1,730.6	1,780.0	1,649.7	1,659.3	1,790.1	1,776.3	1,727.7
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.9
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,736.7	23,739.0	23,765.1	23,810.8	23,847.7	23,854.8	23,870.1	23,938.1	23,861.1	23,900.2	23,898.8	23,918.4	24,077.7
Employed	22,390.2	22,411.7	22,432.7	22,452.5	22,586.8	22,564.9	22,588.7	22,607.8	22,630.6	22,670.7	22,553.3	22,595.0	22,792.6
Unemployed	1,346.4	1,327.3	1,332.4	1,358.3	1,260.9	1,289.9	1,281.4	1,330.3	1,230.5	1,229.5	1,345.5	1,323.3	1,285.0
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.3
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,885.7	10,897.6	10,915.1	10,920.1	10,888.7	10,919.5	10,911.8	10,939.3	10,919.9	10,900.0	10,908.8	10,932.6	10,992.2
Employed	10,406.8	10,414.8	10,422.6	10,430.7	10,432.1	10,435.4	10,462.5	10,489.6	10,500.7	10,470.1	10,464.1	10,479.6	10,549.5
Unemployed	478.9	482.8	492.6	489.4	456.5	484.2	449.3	449.7	419.3	429.8	444.7	453.0	442.6
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2005				2006								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	34,230.0	34,304.9	34,373.4	34,445.4	34,346.6	34,558.8	34,542.1	34,638.2	34,675.3	34,624.0	34,638.8	34,560.8	34,769.5
Employed	32,507.0	32,598.7	32,687.1	32,780.8	32,741.9	32,929.0	32,987.8	33,028.9	33,034.6	33,004.8	32,990.4	32,961.1	33,181.5
Unemployed	1,723.1	1,706.3	1,686.4	1,664.6	1,604.7	1,629.8	1,554.2	1,609.4	1,640.7	1,619.2	1,648.4	1,599.7	1,587.9
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	10,332.5	10,371.3	10,407.2	10,447.6	10,444.6	10,647.3	10,602.8	10,683.7	10,659.7	10,654.8	10,637.8	10,696.3	10,744.3
Employed	9,862.7	9,910.6	9,955.2	10,005.0	9,992.1	10,206.2	10,191.2	10,248.9	10,226.0	10,218.9	10,175.7	10,274.9	10,334.7
Unemployed	469.8	460.7	452.0	442.6	452.4	441.1	411.6	434.7	433.7	436.0	462.1	421.4	409.6
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.8
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	23,897.5	23,933.6	23,966.2	23,997.7	23,902.0	23,911.5	23,939.3	23,954.6	24,015.6	23,969.1	24,000.9	23,864.5	24,025.1
Employed	22,644.2	22,688.1	22,731.9	22,775.8	22,749.7	22,722.7	22,796.7	22,779.9	22,808.5	22,785.9	22,814.7	22,686.2	22,846.8
Unemployed	1,253.3	1,245.5	1,234.4	1,222.0	1,152.3	1,188.7	1,142.6	1,174.6	1,207.1	1,183.2	1,186.2	1,178.3	1,178.3
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2005				2006								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,165.2	2,166.8	2,162.7	2,164.8	2,173.5	2,175.7	2,170.0	2,173.5	2,173.7	2,176.0	2,172.9	2,180.8	2,203.5
Employed	2,077.6	2,080.9	2,084.2	2,087.5	2,091.9	2,097.2	2,098.4	2,095.0	2,095.5	2,097.5	2,087.7	2,104.1	2,129.8
Unemployed	87.6	85.9	78.5	77.3	81.6	78.5	71.7	78.5	78.2	78.5	85.2	76.7	73.7
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.3
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	340.5	341.1	341.4	341.8	340.8	343.1	343.1	342.3	345.8	345.5	347.1	346.1	348.3
Employed	317.4	317.7	318.0	318.3	318.0	319.2	319.2	318.2	321.2	322.6	322.7	323.7	325.3
Unemployed	23.1	23.4	23.4	23.5	22.8	23.9	23.9	24.0	24.6	22.9	24.4	22.4	23.0
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.0	6.5	6.6
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	2,867.3	2,872.2	2,876.6	2,880.2	2,888.3	2,944.6	2,929.0	2,948.6	2,941.2	2,940.1	2,941.2	2,948.6	2,968.7
Employed	2,729.0	2,733.9	2,740.4	2,743.9	2,749.0	2,813.7	2,809.4	2,821.0	2,818.8	2,809.9	2,801.7	2,843.8	2,858.1
Unemployed	138.3	138.4	136.2	136.2	139.2	131.0	119.6	127.6	122.4	130.3	139.5	104.9	110.6
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.6	3.7
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,371.7	1,376.3	1,378.9	1,376.8	1,393.1	1,392.3	1,403.4	1,398.4	1,392.4	1,392.2	1,383.5	1,383.7	1,383.2
Employed	1,304.3	1,309.5	1,313.2	1,312.3	1,332.7	1,327.1	1,336.4	1,326.6	1,319.0	1,319.7	1,309.4	1,310.9	1,311.5
Unemployed	67.4	66.9	65.7	64.4	60.4	65.1	66.9	71.8	73.4	72.5	74.1	72.8	71.7
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.2
California													
Civilian labor force	17,751.1	17,779.0	17,783.5	17,823.4	17,714.2	17,694.6	17,721.7	17,735.3	17,794.1	17,743.3	17,775.6	17,651.6	17,800.9
Employed	16,828.2	16,855.4	16,873.7	16,912.4	16,855.4	16,815.8	16,874.1	16,864.9	16,907.6	16,868.6	16,916.0	16,782.7	16,942.5
Unemployed	922.9	923.6	909.8	911.0	858.7	878.9	847.5	870.4	886.4	874.6	859.7	869.0	858.4
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,556.3	2,556.9	2,557.4	2,560.4	2,565.3	2,612.4	2,610.3	2,636.7	2,622.6	2,630.4	2,621.1	2,643.7	2,647.1
Employed	2,428.9	2,432.2	2,434.9	2,437.8	2,445.3	2,500.3	2,498.8	2,523.7	2,504.0	2,512.7	2,497.3	2,516.0	2,530.6
Unemployed	127.5	124.7	122.4	122.7	120.0	112.1	111.6	113.1	118.5	117.7	123.8	127.7	116.6
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.4
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,819.5	1,821.0	1,819.2	1,818.9	1,820.0	1,829.4	1,831.6	1,830.8	1,831.7	1,834.8	1,838.3	1,846.8	1,851.8
Employed	1,731.2	1,732.5	1,733.7	1,735.0	1,737.1	1,746.8	1,746.7	1,758.8	1,758.0	1,759.7	1,758.4	1,763.3	1,765.3
Unemployed	88.3	88.6	85.5	83.9	82.9	82.6	84.9	71.9	73.7	75.0	79.9	83.5	86.5
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	440.1	441.2	441.9	443.1	444.4	444.5	443.7	444.7	446.0	444.6	447.2	446.0	446.9
Employed	421.2	421.7	422.2	422.7	426.9	426.7	427.6	428.3	428.9	428.3	430.3	429.5	430.4
Unemployed	18.9	19.5	19.7	20.5	17.4	17.8	16.1	16.4	17.0	16.4	16.9	16.5	16.5
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	295.1	293.4	293.0	293.3	295.2	294.3	290.9	288.5	293.3	295.0	290.3	290.2	289.0
Employed	276.9	275.6	275.4	276.1	279.4	278.7	275.6	272.5	276.5	279.0	273.7	273.2	271.8
Unemployed	18.2	17.8	17.5	17.2	15.8	15.6	15.4	16.0	16.8	15.9	16.6	17.0	17.2
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.9
Florida													
Civilian labor force	8,709.6	8,721.8	8,735.5	8,734.9	8,789.4	8,831.3	8,859.3	8,903.5	8,929.0	8,922.8	8,950.6	8,963.4	9,043.2
Employed	8,402.1	8,418.2	8,429.3	8,439.8	8,522.5	8,552.8	8,584.9	8,638.3	8,646.9	8,652.9	8,658.5	8,667.0	8,754.0
Unemployed	307.5	303.6	306.3	295.0	266.9	278.5	274.4	265.3	282.1	269.9	292.2	296.4	289.2
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.2
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,623.8	4,626.5	4,632.4	4,637.9	4,650.4	4,669.6	4,666.0	4,693.9	4,688.4	4,681.2	4,694.5	4,690.0	4,707.7
Employed	4,370.4	4,378.0	4,385.1	4,391.9	4,426.4	4,436.4	4,456.2	4,479.0	4,457.4	4,455.6	4,469.2	4,475.7	4,495.2
Unemployed	253.4	248.5	247.3	246.1	224.0	233.2	209.8	214.8	231.0	225.5	225.3	214.4	212.5
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2005				2006								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	640.7	642.3	643.0	644.1	645.7	646.6	645.8	645.6	645.0	650.6	652.0	650.4	659.0
Employed	622.8	624.6	625.5	626.6	630.4	630.3	629.0	627.6	625.7	630.5	632.2	632.2	642.8
Unemployed	18.0	17.7	17.4	17.5	15.3	16.3	16.8	18.0	19.3	20.2	19.7	18.2	16.2
Unemployment rate	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	743.3	744.7	745.7	746.1	748.6	762.0	758.2	761.2	759.2	757.5	756.5	759.8	762.8
Employed	716.2	718.0	719.4	720.3	724.1	736.4	733.7	735.5	733.0	730.8	729.0	734.5	737.3
Unemployed	27.1	26.7	26.3	25.9	24.5	25.6	24.5	25.6	26.2	26.7	27.5	25.3	25.5
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.3
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,486.0	6,483.7	6,481.3	6,484.0	6,513.5	6,510.3	6,512.7	6,525.1	6,507.0	6,518.5	6,536.7	6,577.1	6,636.6
Employed	6,123.6	6,133.7	6,141.1	6,130.0	6,173.8	6,182.3	6,178.9	6,192.6	6,207.7	6,224.2	6,230.5	6,268.3	6,342.4
Unemployed	362.4	350.0	340.2	354.0	339.7	328.0	333.8	332.5	299.3	294.3	306.2	308.8	294.2
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.4
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,220.9	3,222.6	3,221.4	3,228.5	3,260.7	3,273.8	3,261.1	3,252.0	3,263.9	3,256.7	3,251.7	3,241.0	3,261.8
Employed	3,045.9	3,048.1	3,051.4	3,052.5	3,106.8	3,105.5	3,099.8	3,092.6	3,100.4	3,088.0	3,066.1	3,068.7	3,095.9
Unemployed	175.1	174.5	170.0	176.0	153.9	168.3	161.3	159.5	163.4	168.7	185.6	172.3	165.9
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.5	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.7	5.3	5.1
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,664.6	1,665.5	1,668.8	1,667.2	1,666.9	1,672.9	1,666.1	1,674.2	1,678.5	1,676.6	1,679.2	1,684.2	1,702.0
Employed	1,589.5	1,590.5	1,594.0	1,592.4	1,598.9	1,600.0	1,603.3	1,614.4	1,622.2	1,615.7	1,614.7	1,623.1	1,644.1
Unemployed	75.1	75.0	74.9	74.8	68.0	72.9	62.9	59.8	56.3	61.0	64.5	61.1	57.9
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.4
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,477.5	1,478.7	1,478.5	1,479.8	1,471.4	1,473.6	1,470.1	1,481.3	1,479.7	1,477.4	1,476.8	1,478.5	1,481.1
Employed	1,403.6	1,404.9	1,406.0	1,407.6	1,405.8	1,404.6	1,400.3	1,413.9	1,413.5	1,410.1	1,406.3	1,407.4	1,416.8
Unemployed	73.9	73.7	72.5	72.2	65.5	69.0	69.8	67.4	66.2	67.3	70.5	71.1	64.3
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.3
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,009.1	2,010.7	2,011.5	2,013.4	2,013.5	2,019.1	2,024.1	2,022.0	2,012.1	2,014.6	2,024.8	2,026.0	2,035.0
Employed	1,881.3	1,882.5	1,883.0	1,883.3	1,887.6	1,892.4	1,902.1	1,898.4	1,899.1	1,896.8	1,898.2	1,908.9	1,927.9
Unemployed	127.8	128.3	128.5	130.0	126.0	126.7	122.0	123.6	113.1	117.8	126.6	117.1	107.1
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.8	6.3	5.8	5.3
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,024.4	2,021.5	2,027.7	1,909.8	1,892.9	1,892.1	1,872.0	1,872.7	1,876.8	1,871.2	1,851.4	1,847.2	1,859.3
Employed	1,780.1	1,777.3	1,783.3	1,788.5	1,801.2	1,809.8	1,782.7	1,782.6	1,778.3	1,784.9	1,798.5	1,783.7	1,790.7
Unemployed	244.3	244.2	244.4	121.4	91.7	82.3	89.3	90.1	98.5	86.3	52.9	63.5	68.6
Unemployment rate	12.1	12.1	12.1	6.4	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.6	2.9	3.4	3.7
Maine													
Civilian labor force	716.1	716.8	717.1	717.4	715.3	717.4	714.4	716.3	714.2	714.8	713.4	718.3	718.9
Employed	680.4	681.7	683.1	683.8	683.1	684.7	684.9	686.4	682.5	681.7	679.2	684.3	684.8
Unemployed	35.7	35.1	34.0	33.7	32.2	32.7	29.5	30.0	31.8	33.2	34.2	34.1	34.1
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,950.8	2,955.5	2,953.3	2,955.5	2,964.8	2,975.0	2,974.7	2,997.7	2,992.7	2,986.4	3,004.8	3,001.6	3,010.6
Employed	2,829.8	2,834.0	2,834.1	2,837.1	2,858.8	2,871.8	2,874.5	2,892.0	2,877.9	2,867.6	2,875.5	2,878.3	2,891.0
Unemployed	121.1	121.5	119.2	118.4	106.0	103.3	100.2	105.7	114.9	118.9	129.3	123.3	119.5
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.0
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,365.1	3,366.0	3,366.0	3,366.8	3,359.7	3,365.6	3,356.0	3,338.6	3,350.3	3,370.1	3,367.9	3,370.9	3,387.4
Employed	3,205.0	3,205.1	3,205.1	3,204.9	3,203.6	3,197.3	3,190.1	3,174.6	3,182.8	3,202.3	3,208.7	3,207.4	3,215.9
Unemployed	160.1	160.9	161.0	161.9	156.1	168.3	165.9	163.9	167.5	167.7	159.2	163.5	171.5
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2005				2006								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	5,096.4	5,093.1	5,102.4	5,106.2	5,104.7	5,113.7	5,130.8	5,157.6	5,092.0	5,114.7	5,095.5	5,086.0	5,111.9
Employed	4,764.8	4,767.2	4,768.4	4,764.2	4,787.0	4,775.8	4,782.0	4,788.1	4,784.4	4,794.1	4,739.2	4,726.1	4,748.2
Unemployed	331.5	325.9	334.0	341.9	317.8	337.9	348.8	369.5	307.5	320.6	356.2	359.9	363.7
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	6.0	6.3	7.0	7.1	7.1
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,941.3	2,953.8	2,955.2	2,960.2	2,947.7	2,953.3	2,948.2	2,946.1	2,936.9	2,936.5	2,942.6	2,944.5	2,955.7
Employed	2,825.2	2,837.8	2,840.5	2,836.7	2,826.2	2,824.0	2,826.2	2,826.5	2,828.9	2,830.9	2,829.5	2,835.2	2,843.9
Unemployed	116.2	116.0	114.7	123.6	121.6	129.2	122.0	119.6	108.0	105.6	113.1	109.3	111.9
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.8
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,340.1	1,329.7	1,329.6	1,318.8	1,325.1	1,330.0	1,319.9	1,314.3	1,318.6	1,313.5	1,313.8	1,311.3	1,323.5
Employed	1,200.7	1,202.0	1,202.2	1,202.6	1,213.7	1,217.9	1,215.0	1,213.3	1,223.0	1,220.6	1,208.8	1,218.4	1,228.7
Unemployed	139.4	127.8	127.4	116.2	111.4	112.1	104.8	101.0	95.7	92.9	104.9	92.9	94.7
Unemployment rate	10.4	9.6	9.6	8.8	8.4	8.4	7.9	7.7	7.3	7.1	8.0	7.1	7.2
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,022.9	3,027.7	3,031.5	3,031.2	3,023.3	3,032.3	3,041.6	3,057.2	3,044.1	3,029.7	3,035.3	3,052.4	3,068.6
Employed	2,867.8	2,869.8	2,871.9	2,874.0	2,882.3	2,885.6	2,904.6	2,915.5	2,910.0	2,888.3	2,894.1	2,897.9	2,914.3
Unemployed	155.1	157.9	159.6	157.2	141.0	146.6	137.1	141.7	134.1	141.4	141.2	154.6	154.3
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.0
Montana													
Civilian labor force	495.6	495.9	496.6	496.6	495.8	503.4	502.7	502.8	502.3	499.3	499.6	501.9	504.1
Employed	476.1	476.5	477.3	477.4	477.0	484.9	485.4	484.5	483.0	481.6	480.8	484.2	486.1
Unemployed	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.2	18.8	18.4	17.3	18.3	19.2	17.7	18.9	17.8	18.0
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.6
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	985.4	986.4	986.2	988.4	981.5	990.6	982.5	988.2	983.2	985.9	981.7	982.2	990.0
Employed	949.3	950.7	951.0	950.7	947.9	956.8	951.1	954.4	952.0	955.7	949.9	949.3	959.2
Unemployed	36.1	35.6	35.2	37.7	33.6	33.8	31.3	33.7	31.2	30.2	31.8	32.8	30.8
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,223.7	1,226.8	1,229.1	1,230.8	1,231.7	1,260.7	1,254.5	1,264.9	1,269.9	1,271.7	1,269.4	1,285.2	1,301.0
Employed	1,175.0	1,178.5	1,181.4	1,183.7	1,186.7	1,213.4	1,206.5	1,212.6	1,218.8	1,218.4	1,212.8	1,231.6	1,248.3
Unemployed	48.7	48.2	47.7	47.1	44.9	47.3	48.0	52.3	51.1	53.3	56.6	53.6	52.7
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.0
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	734.0	734.3	734.0	733.9	736.2	735.9	737.4	735.3	735.0	738.8	740.9	739.5	741.3
Employed	707.2	707.7	708.1	708.5	711.5	710.5	712.4	710.7	710.7	714.4	714.5	713.9	717.3
Unemployed	26.7	26.6	25.9	25.4	24.6	25.4	24.9	24.7	24.3	24.5	26.4	25.5	24.0
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.2
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,448.8	4,456.5	4,463.3	4,467.0	4,481.8	4,479.1	4,496.7	4,501.8	4,478.5	4,466.7	4,474.1	4,493.8	4,476.8
Employed	4,253.7	4,261.0	4,262.3	4,263.2	4,280.0	4,270.4	4,293.7	4,270.5	4,255.5	4,248.2	4,246.8	4,257.7	4,246.1
Unemployed	195.1	195.5	201.1	203.8	201.8	208.7	203.0	231.3	223.0	218.5	227.3	236.1	230.7
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.2
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	940.7	942.3	943.4	944.6	944.7	961.7	954.4	958.0	956.1	952.3	947.6	951.2	954.3
Employed	892.4	894.5	896.0	897.7	898.6	916.0	916.3	916.9	916.1	913.6	905.8	910.5	914.7
Unemployed	48.2	47.8	47.3	46.9	46.1	45.7	38.1	41.1	40.0	38.8	41.8	40.6	39.6
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.2
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,445.3	9,448.8	9,459.7	9,457.2	9,494.7	9,517.4	9,508.8	9,516.8	9,554.0	9,544.5	9,500.4	9,476.5	9,446.7
Employed	8,967.6	8,974.7	8,981.3	8,988.4	9,056.9	9,073.4	9,058.4	9,049.8	9,110.0	9,102.3	9,017.5	9,029.6	9,035.7
Unemployed	477.7	474.1	478.4	468.8	437.8	444.0	450.3	467.0	444.0	442.2	482.9	446.9	411.0
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.7	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2005				2006								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,362.2	4,368.8	4,370.5	4,369.5	4,362.1	4,374.0	4,378.8	4,396.0	4,403.6	4,394.2	4,429.5	4,443.8	4,466.7
Employed	4,129.4	4,137.7	4,145.6	4,145.6	4,172.6	4,171.7	4,183.5	4,206.2	4,198.9	4,194.0	4,215.5	4,230.3	4,249.2
Unemployed	232.8	231.1	224.9	223.8	189.4	202.3	195.2	189.8	204.6	200.2	214.0	213.4	217.5
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	360.1	360.3	360.1	360.5	361.7	363.5	364.0	363.9	364.1	363.8	362.7	362.4	364.9
Employed	347.6	347.9	348.3	348.6	350.4	351.2	352.3	351.8	352.0	351.2	350.3	349.7	353.4
Unemployed	12.5	12.4	11.9	11.9	11.2	12.3	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.6	12.5	12.6	11.5
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,908.0	5,906.5	5,904.5	5,911.9	5,908.3	5,903.1	5,899.2	5,927.3	5,913.5	5,924.0	5,937.3	5,936.2	5,971.0
Employed	5,559.6	5,562.0	5,564.0	5,565.4	5,596.1	5,588.4	5,605.4	5,600.4	5,601.4	5,621.8	5,593.4	5,595.1	5,655.0
Unemployed	348.4	344.5	340.6	346.5	312.2	314.6	293.8	326.9	312.1	302.2	344.0	341.1	316.0
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.8	5.7	5.3
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,749.8	1,751.6	1,751.9	1,752.9	1,753.6	1,754.2	1,757.0	1,757.9	1,758.1	1,760.9	1,756.5	1,758.4	1,766.6
Employed	1,672.4	1,674.7	1,676.8	1,678.8	1,685.3	1,690.4	1,686.7	1,688.8	1,686.0	1,692.8	1,686.6	1,685.3	1,696.3
Unemployed	77.4	76.9	75.0	74.0	68.3	63.8	70.4	69.0	72.0	68.1	69.9	73.1	70.2
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,863.7	1,866.9	1,866.3	1,866.4	1,869.2	1,884.6	1,877.9	1,877.4	1,886.8	1,885.6	1,886.2	1,887.1	1,892.3
Employed	1,751.8	1,756.4	1,758.9	1,760.7	1,770.8	1,779.1	1,775.5	1,773.7	1,780.8	1,782.9	1,781.3	1,783.6	1,790.5
Unemployed	111.9	110.5	107.4	105.7	98.4	105.5	102.5	103.7	106.0	102.7	104.8	103.5	101.7
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.4
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,295.2	6,292.5	6,290.8	6,288.9	6,290.6	6,311.5	6,316.6	6,318.7	6,302.9	6,305.4	6,284.3	6,285.2	6,290.0
Employed	5,991.5	5,989.9	5,993.1	5,992.9	6,020.0	6,025.8	6,030.4	6,019.3	6,001.5	6,011.3	5,983.7	5,976.4	5,999.6
Unemployed	303.8	302.6	297.7	295.9	270.6	285.7	286.2	299.4	301.3	294.1	300.6	308.9	290.4
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	572.2	572.3	574.1	574.0	574.2	574.9	574.6	578.4	579.7	579.8	580.6	576.8	579.0
Employed	543.2	543.2	544.8	544.7	547.0	545.9	545.3	547.3	547.9	547.9	548.1	544.5	548.8
Unemployed	29.0	29.1	29.3	29.4	27.2	29.0	29.3	31.1	31.8	31.9	32.5	32.4	30.2
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.2
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,092.2	2,101.4	2,103.7	2,106.8	2,096.4	2,103.7	2,110.5	2,123.8	2,119.8	2,120.1	2,109.5	2,118.6	2,124.7
Employed	1,944.8	1,950.0	1,953.2	1,955.2	1,967.1	1,968.9	1,972.5	1,983.9	1,981.6	1,978.3	1,979.3	1,980.3	1,989.0
Unemployed	147.5	151.3	150.5	151.6	129.3	134.8	138.0	139.9	138.2	141.8	130.2	138.2	135.7
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.4
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	433.2	433.9	433.9	433.7	430.2	432.5	432.3	432.5	430.7	431.7	432.4	434.1	435.8
Employed	416.7	417.5	417.9	416.8	415.7	417.5	418.1	419.5	418.0	418.8	418.8	420.4	421.9
Unemployed	16.5	16.4	16.1	16.9	14.5	15.0	14.2	13.0	12.6	12.8	13.7	13.7	14.0
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	2,911.6	2,917.0	2,917.5	2,916.6	2,926.1	2,927.4	2,940.1	2,960.5	2,967.2	2,981.8	2,986.5	2,994.7	2,991.3
Employed	2,750.2	2,753.0	2,755.7	2,758.3	2,776.9	2,775.7	2,789.0	2,799.3	2,806.1	2,815.5	2,811.0	2,823.3	2,853.4
Unemployed	161.4	164.0	161.8	158.3	149.2	151.6	151.2	161.2	161.1	166.3	175.5	171.4	137.8
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.7	4.6
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,281.0	11,300.6	11,309.0	11,310.8	11,348.4	11,388.0	11,397.2	11,390.9	11,418.1	11,442.8	11,467.5	11,503.5	11,541.6
Employed	10,676.4	10,692.0	10,706.8	10,720.9	10,778.5	10,814.3	10,828.5	10,812.2	10,835.9	10,863.6	10,867.0	10,920.5	10,993.3
Unemployed	604.6	608.7	602.2	589.9	569.9	573.7	568.7	578.7	582.1	579.2	600.6	583.0	548.4
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2005				2006								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,277.5	1,279.5	1,280.2	1,282.3	1,283.5	1,307.5	1,305.7	1,314.2	1,314.9	1,308.7	1,307.5	1,314.7	1,315.9
Employed	1,222.4	1,225.4	1,228.3	1,231.3	1,233.9	1,257.8	1,260.7	1,268.0	1,269.2	1,268.7	1,263.5	1,272.2	1,279.3
Unemployed	55.2	54.1	51.8	51.0	49.6	49.7	44.9	46.2	45.8	40.0	44.0	42.5	36.6
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.8
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	357.1	358.4	358.2	359.3	360.9	362.6	361.1	360.3	361.3	361.9	363.0	364.2	366.2
Employed	344.6	345.2	346.0	346.5	348.7	349.8	349.0	348.3	350.6	349.9	350.3	350.8	352.6
Unemployed	12.5	13.1	12.2	12.9	12.2	12.7	12.1	12.0	10.7	12.0	12.7	13.4	13.5
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	3,955.7	3,957.7	3,960.9	3,963.7	3,968.8	3,973.1	3,988.1	4,013.4	3,995.9	3,994.0	4,001.6	4,001.1	4,022.5
Employed	3,815.1	3,820.9	3,826.5	3,831.8	3,851.3	3,853.1	3,864.8	3,879.3	3,877.3	3,869.6	3,872.4	3,873.8	3,895.1
Unemployed	140.5	136.8	134.4	132.0	117.5	120.0	123.3	134.1	118.6	124.4	129.2	127.3	127.4
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,307.2	3,322.9	3,327.1	3,321.3	3,313.5	3,333.9	3,337.5	3,346.7	3,338.4	3,348.0	3,337.0	3,328.1	3,336.7
Employed	3,122.6	3,139.6	3,148.7	3,147.8	3,161.3	3,174.7	3,185.4	3,189.0	3,167.8	3,178.4	3,161.5	3,155.3	3,159.6
Unemployed	184.6	183.3	178.5	173.4	152.1	159.2	152.1	157.7	170.6	169.6	175.5	172.8	177.1
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.3
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	805.1	804.8	804.4	804.2	805.1	808.0	813.6	813.7	816.3	815.0	819.2	821.6	823.4
Employed	763.3	764.1	764.9	765.7	774.2	775.1	781.8	780.1	777.1	775.4	775.2	773.2	778.5
Unemployed	41.8	40.7	39.4	38.5	30.9	33.0	31.7	33.6	39.2	39.6	43.9	48.4	44.8
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.4
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,040.9	3,039.5	3,039.4	3,047.2	3,061.3	3,066.1	3,074.8	3,079.6	3,075.9	3,086.7	3,080.5	3,074.2	3,090.0
Employed	2,899.1	2,899.4	2,899.7	2,899.8	2,924.1	2,919.1	2,931.0	2,932.4	2,931.9	2,941.0	2,926.1	2,932.4	2,945.7
Unemployed	141.9	140.1	139.7	147.3	137.2	147.1	143.8	147.2	143.9	145.7	154.4	141.7	144.3
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.7
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	286.8	287.0	286.2	285.9	286.2	291.3	290.1	292.0	292.4	290.8	288.0	291.2	292.6
Employed	275.5	275.9	276.2	276.5	277.4	281.7	281.6	282.6	281.5	281.1	279.3	281.7	282.1
Unemployed	11.3	11.2	10.0	9.4	8.9	9.6	8.4	9.4	10.9	9.7	8.7	9.5	10.6
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.6
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,450.5	1,428.7	1,440.8	1,419.6	1,400.0	1,417.4	1,419.3	1,427.2	1,416.4	1,398.5	1,390.5	1,399.7	1,404.2
Employed	1,294.2	1,251.9	1,253.8	1,250.3	1,237.1	1,270.2	1,289.1	1,289.5	1,258.2	1,246.1	1,233.7	1,251.6	1,252.2
Unemployed	156.3	176.9	187.1	169.3	162.9	147.3	130.2	137.7	158.2	152.4	156.8	148.1	152.0
Unemployment rate	10.8	12.4	13.0	11.9	11.6	10.4	9.2	9.7	11.2	10.9	11.3	10.6	10.8

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Alabama	2,159.3	2,191.6	2,168.3	2,202.2	90.2	84.4	81.3	72.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.3
Anniston-Oxford	53.8	54.2	54.0	54.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.3
Auburn-Opelika	64.5	65.6	65.1	66.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.6
Birmingham-Hoover	534.2	540.5	535.6	542.8	20.6	19.3	18.2	16.3	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.0
Decatur	71.7	71.9	72.1	72.3	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.2	4.5	3.7	3.8	3.1
Dothan	65.7	67.3	65.8	67.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.9	3.5	3.4	3.3	2.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67.8	67.7	68.0	68.5	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.3	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.3
Gadsden	47.2	47.7	47.6	48.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.3
Huntsville	195.2	200.3	196.4	201.4	6.6	6.0	5.8	5.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.5
Mobile	181.1	185.3	182.6	186.4	8.5	7.8	9.2	6.4	4.7	4.2	5.0	3.5
Montgomery	168.8	170.5	168.5	170.9	7.0	6.6	6.1	5.6	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.3
Tuscaloosa	95.4	95.7	96.1	96.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.9
Alaska	345.3	351.9	341.3	348.8	20.1	19.4	20.5	20.7	5.8	5.5	6.0	5.9
Anchorage	178.7	183.5	181.5	187.2	9.5	9.2	9.7	10.0	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.4
Fairbanks	46.0	46.8	44.6	45.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.2
Arizona	2,854.6	2,953.4	2,863.8	2,975.9	143.1	111.7	144.7	117.4	5.0	3.8	5.1	3.9
Flagstaff	68.2	69.7	68.6	70.3	3.6	2.9	3.5	2.9	5.3	4.2	5.0	4.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,921.9	1,991.2	1,930.3	2,008.1	81.7	61.7	84.9	67.3	4.3	3.1	4.4	3.3
Prescott	91.2	96.3	92.1	97.1	3.9	3.0	3.9	3.2	4.2	3.1	4.3	3.3
Tucson	432.7	446.1	437.1	454.9	21.0	16.1	21.7	17.6	4.8	3.6	5.0	3.9
Yuma	77.7	80.9	74.1	77.8	16.1	14.1	13.8	12.1	20.7	17.4	18.7	15.5
Arkansas	1,373.4	1,391.2	1,375.6	1,384.1	62.7	70.1	60.0	65.9	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	225.8	233.6	226.7	232.6	6.2	7.3	6.3	7.2	2.7	3.1	2.8	3.1
Fort Smith	138.1	138.1	138.7	138.2	5.5	5.9	5.6	6.6	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.8
Hot Springs	43.0	43.5	42.6	42.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.6
Jonesboro	57.0	59.0	57.9	58.7	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.7	4.6	5.0	4.2	4.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock	344.6	351.6	342.3	346.6	14.0	16.0	13.9	14.9	4.1	4.6	4.1	4.3
Pine Bluff	46.5	47.9	47.4	47.9	3.3	3.7	3.1	3.4	7.2	7.8	6.5	7.2
California	17,825.2	17,768.0	17,774.0	17,792.2	920.2	863.1	879.4	815.7	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.6
Bakersfield	342.3	338.4	339.7	338.0	24.5	22.3	23.2	20.8	7.2	6.6	6.8	6.2
Chico	100.8	102.2	101.2	102.7	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.1	6.1	5.6	5.6	4.9
El Centro	62.5	64.0	63.2	62.6	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.0	18.2	17.4	17.8	17.6
Fresno	422.5	409.8	417.8	407.1	31.7	28.7	30.6	26.6	7.5	7.0	7.3	6.5
Hanford-Corcoran	55.8	57.4	54.4	55.3	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.6	7.6	6.9	7.5	6.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,437.3	6,418.6	6,437.5	6,447.0	307.4	300.4	293.1	286.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4
Madera	65.5	64.1	67.5	66.3	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.4	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.2
Merced	103.4	101.6	102.5	101.0	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.1	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.0
Modesto	237.9	236.0	232.6	232.4	16.6	16.0	16.3	14.8	7.0	6.8	7.0	6.4
Napa	73.6	73.5	73.6	73.9	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.4	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	420.9	419.5	419.8	421.1	20.9	19.3	20.2	18.4	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.4
Redding	83.2	81.8	83.1	82.1	5.3	4.8	5.1	4.5	6.4	5.8	6.1	5.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,715.4	1,731.5	1,717.4	1,732.3	90.4	85.6	86.5	81.4	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.7
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	1,027.8	1,032.8	1,024.5	1,032.6	47.2	45.3	45.5	43.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.2
Salinas	216.5	212.0	213.1	209.7	11.5	10.8	10.7	9.9	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,515.3	1,511.8	1,507.4	1,511.3	66.0	61.5	63.5	58.5	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,184.9	2,181.5	2,177.7	2,186.9	107.9	94.1	102.4	87.6	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	858.6	847.0	849.4	845.9	46.6	39.9	44.7	38.1	5.4	4.7	5.3	4.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	131.9	131.1	132.4	132.6	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	218.0	214.4	215.3	214.0	8.6	8.1	8.6	7.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	146.0	144.3	144.5	144.0	7.4	6.8	7.1	6.2	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	259.2	252.1	259.4	253.9	11.4	10.3	10.6	9.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.7
Stockton	287.8	287.5	287.9	287.5	20.1	19.2	19.4	18.1	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	212.1	212.9	211.8	214.2	11.4	10.3	10.8	9.6	5.4	4.8	5.1	4.5
Visalia-Porterville	188.4	187.8	186.6	185.6	15.3	14.2	14.7	13.3	8.1	7.6	7.9	7.2
Yuba City	69.4	68.9	67.8	67.7	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.6	7.5	7.2	7.4	6.8
Colorado	2,567.2	2,668.0	2,562.7	2,662.1	121.5	123.2	121.9	110.9	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.2
Boulder	165.9	170.1	168.0	172.6	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.7
Colorado Springs	302.6	312.2	300.5	312.0	15.3	15.8	15.3	14.3	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.6
Denver-Aurora	1,313.6	1,356.1	1,312.8	1,355.5	64.4	65.3	65.1	59.2	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.4
Fort Collins-Loveland	167.0	172.7	167.1	173.8	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.6
Grand Junction	71.1	75.4	71.3	76.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.6	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.5
Greeley	110.8	116.8	111.4	116.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.0
Pueblo	68.6	71.2	68.8	71.4	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.8	6.6	6.0	6.5	5.3
Connecticut	1,844.8	1,870.9	1,812.9	1,839.1	89.5	83.1	84.4	81.9	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	471.0	476.9	459.6	465.4	21.4	19.4	20.0	19.0	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.1
Danbury	91.3	93.0	89.1	90.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	575.8	587.1	567.9	580.7	29.1	27.1	27.4	26.7	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.6
New Haven	306.1	308.4	302.4	305.6	15.5	14.6	14.5	14.5	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.7
Norwich-New London	154.2	155.2	149.6	150.3	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2
Waterbury	100.6	101.4	99.4	99.8	6.2	5.7	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.6	6.0	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Delaware	441.3	449.1	436.5	442.6	18.7	17.0	18.3	16.2	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.7
Dover	72.6	74.5	72.7	74.0	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.4	4.0	3.2	3.8	3.2
District of Columbia	299.8	295.7	294.0	288.3	18.4	18.0	17.0	17.2	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,910.1	2,976.3	2,882.0	2,947.6	99.0	96.3	91.1	88.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0
Florida	8,726.7	9,021.5	8,746.2	9,072.2	328.6	320.6	322.9	310.5	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	267.8	282.6	268.6	283.5	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	242.7	250.6	243.3	252.1	8.4	8.2	8.2	7.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.1
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	99.1	103.1	98.6	102.5	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.5
Gainesville	125.0	128.6	129.9	133.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7
Jacksonville	633.5	654.4	635.5	654.1	24.1	23.6	23.6	22.1	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.4
Lakeland	259.2	268.2	259.2	270.0	11.0	10.8	10.8	10.3	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,707.4	2,785.4	2,702.2	2,796.1	109.2	106.7	105.5	106.3	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8
Naples-Marco Island	142.9	151.4	144.8	153.1	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.2	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.4
Ocala	124.1	128.4	124.8	129.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,024.8	1,067.1	1,025.4	1,070.7	35.5	34.7	34.9	32.7	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	255.3	261.2	255.2	263.6	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.3
Panama City-Lynn Haven	81.7	82.9	81.3	82.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	200.3	205.6	201.3	207.5	7.4	7.0	7.6	6.6	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.2
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	172.9	179.5	174.8	181.6	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.5	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.1
Punta Gorda	62.4	64.4	62.9	65.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.5
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	325.3	340.9	327.8	344.4	9.8	9.8	10.0	9.8	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach	57.3	59.4	57.2	59.4	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7
Tallahassee	175.0	179.6	178.7	184.3	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,304.5	1,338.6	1,309.2	1,347.7	48.7	45.8	48.3	43.8	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.2
Georgia	4,608.1	4,701.0	4,620.2	4,699.0	244.8	218.5	251.2	214.3	5.3	4.6	5.4	4.6
Albany	75.0	75.1	75.5	75.4	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.0	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.3
Athens-Clarke County	99.4	101.8	100.0	102.2	4.2	3.7	4.2	3.7	4.2	3.6	4.2	3.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,582.0	2,635.6	2,595.1	2,634.2	135.5	118.8	142.5	116.6	5.2	4.5	5.5	4.4
Augusta-Richmond County	253.5	257.3	253.4	256.3	16.5	16.2	16.3	15.6	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.1
Brunswick	52.5	54.4	51.9	53.8	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.1	4.7	4.0	4.7	3.9
Columbus	128.7	130.2	129.2	130.7	7.7	7.0	7.7	7.3	6.0	5.4	6.0	5.6
Dalton	67.5	68.0	67.2	68.1	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.0	5.1	4.2	4.9	4.4
Gainesville	82.2	84.2	82.5	84.2	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.0	4.4	3.7	4.4	3.6
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	28.9	29.8	28.9	29.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.2
Macon	109.5	111.0	110.0	111.2	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7
Rome	50.1	50.7	50.4	51.0	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.1	5.3	4.4	5.1	4.2
Savannah	165.7	171.6	166.4	172.0	7.6	7.0	7.4	6.7	4.6	4.1	4.4	3.9
Valdosta	65.1	66.7	65.2	66.7	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.7	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.0
Warner Robins	62.0	64.8	61.9	64.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.3
Hawaii	637.4	651.5	636.9	654.0	17.7	18.3	19.5	17.1	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.6
Honolulu	445.7	456.0	446.4	458.8	12.0	12.5	13.5	11.8	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.6
Idaho	744.3	764.5	739.2	761.5	24.7	22.5	22.0	20.5	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.7
Boise City-Nampa	284.7	296.0	282.2	293.1	9.1	7.8	8.0	7.3	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.5
Coeur d'Alene	68.7	69.9	68.0	69.9	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.7
Idaho Falls	60.7	62.0	60.3	61.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3
Lewiston	29.0	28.3	28.8	28.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.7
Pocatello	43.7	44.6	44.7	45.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.1
Illinois	6,504.7	6,615.4	6,479.1	6,625.8	357.8	305.8	341.2	273.7	5.5	4.6	5.3	4.1
Bloomington-Normal	88.8	88.4	90.4	90.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.0
Champaign-Urbana	117.2	118.4	118.4	123.5	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,753.9	4,848.5	4,724.2	4,847.1	268.5	218.3	260.9	201.5	5.6	4.5	5.5	4.2
Danville	38.7	39.4	38.6	39.4	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.0	6.3	6.3	5.5	5.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	210.0	211.5	208.5	211.0	9.1	8.5	9.5	8.1	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.8
Decatur	54.2	55.2	54.0	54.8	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.7	6.3	6.1	5.5	4.9
Kankakee-Bradley	53.8	54.4	53.3	54.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.6	6.0	6.0	5.5	4.8
Peoria	195.8	198.8	195.8	199.2	9.2	8.8	8.2	7.2	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.6
Rockford	169.6	172.7	167.4	171.5	10.5	9.7	9.4	8.0	6.2	5.6	5.6	4.7
Springfield	118.0	119.2	113.9	116.5	5.3	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.1	3.8
Indiana	3,230.5	3,259.7	3,222.2	3,259.1	171.1	169.0	162.2	153.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.7
Anderson	63.7	63.4	64.2	63.8	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.6	6.9	6.3	6.2	5.6
Bloomington	91.9	92.2	97.0	97.4	4.9	4.4	4.5	3.9	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.0
Columbus	38.0	38.1	37.6	37.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.0
Elkhart-Goshen	103.5	105.9	102.2	105.1	4.7	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8
Evansville	184.4	187.4	182.7	185.4	9.4	8.9	8.8	7.9	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.3
Fort Wayne	214.6	217.9	213.0	217.1	10.7	10.9	10.3	10.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	893.4	894.7	881.1	890.8	42.3	40.7	40.8	38.2	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.3
Kokomo	47.4	47.5	46.9	47.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.7
Lafayette	92.9	93.6	96.5	96.6	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.6	4.2	4.3	3.9
Michigan City-La Porte	53.1	54.4	53.4	54.5	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Indiana—Continued												
Muncie	54.5	53.7	55.9	55.9	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	162.5	164.7	163.3	164.9	8.1	8.5	7.9	8.1	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.9
Terre Haute	80.3	81.4	81.2	81.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.7	6.8	6.6	6.4	5.7
Iowa	1,663.7	1,685.9	1,666.3	1,700.8	68.2	55.6	69.6	52.6	4.1	3.3	4.2	3.1
Ames	46.6	47.6	48.8	50.8	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	3.0	2.5	3.2	2.3
Cedar Rapids	139.9	138.0	141.1	141.0	5.8	4.7	6.1	4.5	4.1	3.4	4.3	3.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines	305.2	313.7	303.2	314.3	11.3	9.1	12.1	9.1	3.7	2.9	4.0	2.9
Dubuque	51.5	54.2	51.7	54.4	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.5	3.9	3.0	3.9	2.8
Iowa City	87.8	88.4	89.2	90.0	2.8	2.2	3.0	2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3	2.4
Sioux City	76.0	77.3	76.2	77.8	3.4	2.9	3.4	2.8	4.4	3.8	4.5	3.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	92.8	94.9	94.4	97.5	4.4	3.6	3.9	3.5	4.7	3.8	4.1	3.6
Kansas	1,475.5	1,478.0	1,473.9	1,472.3	73.9	71.5	72.1	61.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.1
Lawrence	61.7	61.6	63.3	63.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.5
Topeka	123.9	122.7	123.0	122.3	6.6	6.4	6.7	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.5	4.7
Wichita	307.9	310.0	306.3	308.2	17.9	16.0	17.4	13.5	5.8	5.1	5.7	4.4
Kentucky	2,001.8	2,033.6	2,009.5	2,034.1	115.1	111.1	111.7	98.5	5.7	5.5	5.6	4.8
Bowling Green	60.9	61.9	61.9	62.5	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.2	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.5
Elizabethtown	53.5	53.3	53.7	53.1	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.5	6.1	5.3	6.0	4.7
Lexington-Fayette	228.7	234.3	229.7	234.2	10.2	10.1	10.1	8.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	616.2	627.8	615.8	627.7	34.7	34.1	34.1	33.2	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.3
Owensboro	55.2	56.5	55.4	56.1	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.5	6.0	5.4	5.8	4.5
Louisiana	2,134.2	1,860.2	2,024.9	1,858.4	124.0	69.9	239.5	68.1	5.8	3.8	11.8	3.7
Alexandria	68.5	66.5	69.8	66.1	4.1	2.3	5.9	2.1	6.0	3.5	8.5	3.2
Baton Rouge	363.0	351.0	385.2	351.1	21.1	12.3	43.6	11.8	5.8	3.5	11.3	3.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	98.2	92.4	101.4	92.1	4.5	2.5	11.5	2.5	4.6	2.7	11.3	2.7
Lafayette	128.4	124.4	133.0	123.7	5.7	3.3	11.3	3.2	4.5	2.6	8.5	2.6
Lake Charles	97.0	89.9	97.7	90.5	5.4	3.0	7.6	2.8	5.6	3.3	7.8	3.1
Monroe	83.9	79.6	84.9	79.1	5.1	2.9	6.6	2.7	6.1	3.6	7.7	3.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	634.5	431.9	478.0	432.1	35.2	19.4	84.7	19.7	5.6	4.5	17.7	4.6
Shreveport-Bossier City	183.9	178.1	184.2	175.6	10.9	6.4	13.1	6.2	5.9	3.6	7.1	3.5
Maine	731.1	735.3	718.1	719.2	30.0	29.0	31.5	29.5	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.1
Bangor	70.7	73.1	71.1	73.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4
Lewiston-Auburn	57.4	58.1	56.5	57.1	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	212.7	213.8	207.9	207.2	6.9	6.5	7.5	6.9	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.3
Maryland	2,969.2	3,028.7	2,943.6	2,999.9	122.0	123.2	109.5	110.5	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.7
Baltimore-Towson	1,380.4	1,406.5	1,373.1	1,398.4	62.3	62.5	55.2	55.8	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.0
Cumberland	49.0	49.9	49.1	49.3	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.8
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	120.6	122.6	119.2	120.8	4.6	5.6	4.4	5.0	3.8	4.6	3.7	4.2
Salisbury	65.2	65.0	64.1	63.9	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.5	4.0	4.2	3.7	4.0
Massachusetts	3,404.4	3,415.9	3,355.1	3,369.8	154.6	161.0	160.6	169.9	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0
Barnstable Town	149.9	148.7	138.7	138.1	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.8	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,457.6	2,470.4	2,428.2	2,442.0	107.4	110.6	111.4	115.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	72.2	71.8	71.5	71.2	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5
New Bedford	83.5	83.7	83.6	83.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5
Pittsfield	40.0	39.6	38.3	38.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.4
Springfield	341.7	343.8	341.2	342.6	17.4	18.3	17.7	18.8	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.5
Worcester	287.5	289.3	284.8	287.1	13.7	14.4	13.8	14.9	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.2
Michigan	5,128.2	5,128.8	5,095.3	5,105.8	315.3	341.7	305.5	339.7	6.1	6.7	6.0	6.7
Ann Arbor	190.4	190.6	192.4	193.2	7.5	8.8	7.5	8.9	3.9	4.6	3.9	4.6
Battle Creek	72.6	73.3	73.1	73.2	4.2	5.0	4.2	5.0	5.7	6.8	5.8	6.8
Bay City	56.7	56.4	56.3	56.4	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	5.8	6.5	5.7	6.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,214.7	2,193.8	2,193.8	2,176.1	154.9	154.6	147.1	153.3	7.0	7.0	6.7	7.0
Flint	211.7	212.2	212.2	212.9	14.9	17.6	14.3	17.3	7.0	8.3	6.8	8.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	412.4	416.8	408.3	415.2	21.5	24.5	21.2	25.1	5.2	5.9	5.2	6.0
Holland-Grand Haven	137.6	140.1	136.7	139.0	5.9	7.0	5.9	7.2	4.3	5.0	4.3	5.2
Jackson	80.1	79.9	79.7	79.4	4.8	6.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	7.5	5.9	7.3
Kalamazoo-Portage	173.9	175.1	174.8	175.3	8.5	9.6	8.4	9.5	4.9	5.5	4.8	5.4
Lansing-East Lansing	247.3	247.5	252.2	253.0	13.4	14.4	13.7	14.5	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.7
Monroe	78.5	78.6	78.2	79.0	4.6	5.3	4.3	5.4	5.8	6.8	5.5	6.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores	92.1	92.7	90.9	91.3	5.5	6.4	5.3	6.3	5.9	6.9	5.8	6.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	80.6	80.9	80.5	80.4	4.8	5.7	4.7	5.5	6.0	7.0	5.8	6.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	100.7	101.1	99.9	100.0	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.1	6.6	7.2	6.7	7.1
Minnesota	2,962.2	2,970.2	2,947.9	2,956.9	102.2	98.9	110.2	106.5	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.6
Duluth	145.2	144.2	145.4	144.6	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,855.4	1,864.1	1,847.5	1,852.1	63.3	61.5	69.6	67.5	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.6
Rochester	107.2	106.6	104.3	104.6	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Minnesota—Continued												
St. Cloud	104.6	103.0	105.2	104.8	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.3
Mississippi	1,352.6	1,311.5	1,331.9	1,317.4	100.6	94.5	125.9	90.0	7.4	7.2	9.4	6.8
Gulfport-Biloxi	125.5	108.2	126.4	108.7	7.5	10.4	27.8	9.6	5.9	9.6	22.0	8.8
Hattiesburg	64.0	63.9	64.3	63.8	4.3	3.6	5.4	3.3	6.8	5.6	8.4	5.2
Jackson	270.1	266.1	264.6	265.6	16.6	14.4	15.7	14.2	6.1	5.4	5.9	5.3
Pascagoula	72.7	69.3	74.9	68.9	5.0	5.5	16.4	5.5	6.9	7.9	21.9	8.0
Missouri	3,020.5	3,058.1	3,012.6	3,051.8	143.1	149.8	146.8	147.3	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8
Columbia	91.0	93.2	92.7	95.3	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.2
Jefferson City	78.9	79.1	78.2	78.6	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.1	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.0
Joplin	83.5	85.1	83.6	84.9	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3
Kansas City	1,042.1	1,052.0	1,033.6	1,038.4	53.9	53.9	54.6	53.3	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.1
St. Joseph	64.9	65.8	64.7	65.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.5
St. Louis ¹	1,470.8	1,485.9	1,459.3	1,475.0	74.1	79.4	73.5	71.2	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.8
Springfield	216.9	222.2	215.0	221.1	7.7	8.2	8.1	8.3	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7
Montana	502.2	510.7	492.3	502.7	16.6	14.9	15.3	14.0	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.8
Billings	86.2	87.3	84.7	85.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.4
Great Falls	39.4	39.8	39.2	39.8	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.0
Missoula	58.7	59.5	59.0	59.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.6
Nebraska	986.5	985.1	978.8	981.1	33.6	30.6	32.5	27.0	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.8
Lincoln	167.0	165.3	166.5	166.4	5.3	4.6	5.2	4.2	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	448.8	448.8	442.6	444.9	17.5	14.9	17.1	13.2	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.0
Nevada	1,219.5	1,289.0	1,220.8	1,303.1	47.8	52.3	47.9	52.0	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.0
Carson City	27.1	28.1	27.2	28.5	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.4
Las Vegas-Paradise	863.4	915.7	864.8	926.3	34.1	37.4	34.4	37.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0
Reno-Sparks	211.7	221.6	211.1	224.2	7.6	8.2	7.6	8.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7
New Hampshire	743.1	750.0	731.7	737.3	26.0	25.3	25.5	22.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.0
Manchester	105.8	109.0	105.9	108.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1
Portsmouth	45.6	46.5	44.9	45.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	3.2	3.0	3.3	2.7
Rochester-Dover	81.3	82.3	82.1	82.3	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.5	3.2	3.4	2.7
New Jersey	4,475.3	4,531.5	4,428.1	4,449.2	188.5	230.7	186.0	219.3	4.2	5.1	4.2	4.9
Atlantic City	142.8	146.2	139.1	142.0	6.6	8.4	6.7	8.1	4.6	5.7	4.8	5.7
Ocean City	70.5	71.5	62.6	63.8	2.5	3.1	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.3	3.9	4.7
Trenton-Ewing	196.3	200.9	194.3	198.3	7.3	9.4	7.3	9.0	3.7	4.7	3.8	4.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	72.2	72.1	71.7	70.2	4.3	5.1	4.0	4.9	5.9	7.0	5.6	7.0
New Mexico	936.3	952.5	937.2	953.6	47.3	39.9	47.4	39.0	5.1	4.2	5.1	4.1
Albuquerque	398.9	407.3	400.6	408.7	19.2	16.4	19.5	16.2	4.8	4.0	4.9	4.0
Farmington	54.9	56.2	55.6	57.5	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.4	5.5	4.6	5.3	4.2
Las Cruces	86.2	88.6	87.3	88.8	4.6	3.8	4.6	3.8	5.3	4.3	5.3	4.3
Santa Fe	78.7	79.4	77.7	78.6	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.7	3.9	3.3	4.1	3.4
New York	9,531.3	9,594.8	9,409.7	9,389.2	446.5	435.0	467.2	393.2	4.7	4.5	5.0	4.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	466.1	469.9	455.8	456.7	16.7	17.6	17.5	16.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6
Binghamton	123.0	122.9	122.9	122.6	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.1	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	593.2	594.5	587.0	583.4	29.1	29.3	29.6	27.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.7
Elmira	40.6	41.3	40.2	40.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.9
Glens Falls	72.0	72.3	68.1	68.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.7
Ithaca	53.3	53.3	54.9	54.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.9
Kingston	93.1	94.8	92.1	92.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,228.0	9,308.4	9,143.5	9,136.1	432.7	446.9	446.1	404.3	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	331.5	336.0	324.5	326.9	12.6	13.3	13.1	12.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9
Rochester	540.5	538.3	531.5	525.9	23.3	23.9	24.5	22.8	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.3
Syracuse	336.6	340.4	332.1	333.4	14.8	14.9	15.4	14.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.3
Utica-Rome	147.6	147.4	142.8	141.7	6.2	5.9	6.5	5.7	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.0
North Carolina	4,363.3	4,473.1	4,359.9	4,461.3	228.0	211.4	211.2	200.4	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.5
Asheville	201.1	207.9	200.5	206.4	8.4	7.1	7.6	6.7	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.2
Burlington	69.8	71.7	70.0	71.8	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.6	6.2	5.4	5.7	5.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	801.1	818.3	804.3	818.3	41.5	39.1	39.6	37.1	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.5
Durham	247.3	256.7	247.4	256.0	10.9	10.0	9.8	9.5	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.7
Fayetteville	146.2	151.8	148.7	151.9	8.5	8.7	7.9	8.2	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.4
Goldensboro	51.4	51.3	51.2	50.8	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.4	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.7
Greensboro-High Point	362.4	365.2	361.4	363.2	19.2	18.2	17.8	17.1	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.7
Greenville	83.1	84.1	83.8	85.0	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.3	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	177.2	177.5	176.6	176.2	11.7	10.5	11.3	10.3	6.6	5.9	6.4	5.8
Jacksonville	56.6	59.7	56.7	59.0	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.6	5.3	4.4	4.7	4.4
Raleigh-Cary	509.2	535.5	509.3	538.4	20.5	18.7	19.0	17.7	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.3
Rocky Mount	69.1	69.5	68.5	68.8	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
North Carolina—Continued												
Wilmington	167.1	172.8	165.6	170.9	6.7	6.3	6.2	5.9	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.4
Winston-Salem	234.2	239.3	233.9	238.8	11.0	10.3	10.0	9.8	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.1
North Dakota	369.4	372.1	361.8	365.7	11.2	11.8	9.8	8.6	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.4
Bismarck	61.4	61.9	59.3	60.0	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.9
Fargo	117.7	117.1	115.6	115.1	2.9	2.4	2.7	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.5
Grand Forks	55.8	56.9	56.4	57.6	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.8	2.8	3.0
Ohio	5,964.5	6,004.0	5,911.2	5,970.8	328.6	326.7	330.7	298.1	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.0
Akron	382.6	384.6	380.7	386.3	20.1	20.0	20.4	18.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	4.7
Canton-Massillon	206.6	207.7	205.4	207.6	12.2	11.6	12.1	10.6	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,109.3	1,128.4	1,103.4	1,125.9	57.8	58.7	57.6	52.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,113.3	1,118.1	1,095.2	1,099.4	61.0	62.0	61.2	55.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.0
Columbus	935.3	941.0	923.5	935.4	47.2	45.2	47.6	41.4	5.0	4.8	5.2	4.4
Dayton	427.2	426.9	424.4	426.7	24.5	25.5	24.5	23.4	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.5
Lima	53.3	53.9	52.5	53.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.7
Mansfield	63.7	63.0	62.5	62.4	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.4	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.5
Sandusky	46.2	45.9	43.7	44.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	5.1	4.9	5.6	4.9
Springfield	70.8	70.9	69.9	70.8	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.7	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.2
Toledo	339.5	341.6	338.8	343.1	20.6	20.8	20.7	18.4	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.4
Weirton-Staubenville	56.9	57.6	57.4	57.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.8	7.1	7.2	7.4	6.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	282.6	282.8	281.8	282.9	17.1	17.0	16.9	15.6	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.5
Oklahoma	1,743.4	1,757.8	1,746.5	1,760.4	72.2	70.2	71.9	66.8	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.8
Lawton	46.6	45.7	46.2	45.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4
Oklahoma City	586.2	590.8	588.0	594.8	23.2	22.7	23.2	21.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.7
Tulsa	458.7	465.1	454.1	458.7	18.5	17.7	18.4	16.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.7
Oregon	1,881.2	1,908.7	1,868.0	1,892.8	110.5	98.7	100.9	90.9	5.9	5.2	5.4	4.8
Bend	76.5	79.1	76.1	78.1	3.7	3.1	3.5	2.9	4.9	3.9	4.6	3.7
Corvallis	41.8	41.4	41.5	41.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.4
Eugene-Springfield	173.6	175.4	172.7	174.5	10.4	9.6	9.6	8.9	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.1
Medford	99.6	100.7	101.5	102.4	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.8	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,106.8	1,123.3	1,099.6	1,111.5	63.5	58.4	59.1	53.4	5.7	5.2	5.4	4.8
Salem	190.7	192.6	187.6	190.4	11.3	10.2	10.0	9.1	5.9	5.3	5.3	4.8
Pennsylvania	6,357.9	6,362.5	6,291.7	6,275.1	297.2	302.3	280.2	261.2	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	412.6	418.8	408.6	411.9	18.9	19.6	17.7	16.9	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.1
Altoona	66.3	66.4	65.2	65.4	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.8
Erie	144.0	140.7	141.3	138.7	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.2	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle	284.8	288.2	279.9	283.0	10.9	11.1	10.2	9.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
Johnstown	67.9	67.3	67.0	66.2	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.1	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.7
Lancaster	276.3	275.9	271.4	269.6	9.4	10.2	8.8	8.7	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.2
Lebanon	71.9	71.9	70.8	70.4	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.1	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,951.4	2,987.3	2,931.4	2,955.3	136.5	146.6	133.5	133.6	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.5
Pittsburgh	1,220.3	1,225.3	1,207.6	1,209.2	60.6	60.6	56.2	50.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.2
Reading	200.6	200.4	200.2	197.7	9.0	8.8	8.8	7.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	3.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	281.2	284.0	277.8	279.8	14.3	14.7	13.2	12.7	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.5
State College	72.5	72.4	73.4	73.2	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.1
Williamsport	60.3	60.2	59.7	60.0	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.6
York-Hanover	222.5	223.4	220.2	220.5	8.9	9.2	8.0	7.8	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.5
Rhode Island	577.5	583.2	575.5	577.5	28.5	32.1	28.7	26.2	4.9	5.5	5.0	4.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	711.5	717.3	709.3	711.7	36.4	40.3	37.4	35.2	5.1	5.6	5.3	4.9
South Carolina	2,101.6	2,139.3	2,089.4	2,120.0	144.5	142.1	145.6	136.3	6.9	6.6	7.0	6.4
Anderson	83.4	81.8	83.5	81.5	6.4	6.1	6.5	5.8	7.6	7.4	7.8	7.1
Charleston-North Charleston	299.0	307.5	296.6	302.8	17.2	17.2	17.2	16.3	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.4
Columbia	356.9	366.6	355.5	364.5	21.3	21.8	21.8	21.0	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.8
Florence	93.3	95.9	93.2	95.4	8.7	7.7	8.3	7.3	9.3	8.1	8.9	7.7
Greenville	296.2	303.2	297.9	302.0	18.1	18.0	18.8	17.4	6.1	5.9	6.3	5.7
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	127.5	132.3	121.6	125.2	6.1	5.8	6.3	5.6	4.8	4.4	5.2	4.5
Spartanburg	130.0	129.5	129.8	129.1	9.8	9.4	10.0	9.2	7.5	7.3	7.7	7.1
Sumter	47.3	48.5	47.1	48.2	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.8	8.8	8.3	9.1	8.0
South Dakota	439.1	441.2	433.2	435.1	14.9	12.7	14.5	12.3	3.4	2.9	3.3	2.8
Rapid City	69.9	70.0	65.8	66.0	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.8	3.0	2.6	3.4	2.8
Sioux Falls	121.3	122.3	121.1	121.8	3.4	2.8	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Tennessee	2,913.2	3,012.8	2,923.7	2,997.3	160.2	173.7	145.4	129.8	5.5	5.8	5.0	4.3
Chattanooga	251.8	258.3	252.7	257.3	12.2	12.6	11.5	9.8	4.8	4.9	4.5	3.8
Clarksville	104.6	106.1	104.7	106.0	5.9	6.5	5.7	5.0	5.7	6.1	5.4	4.7
Cleveland	53.6	55.3	54.0	55.1	2.7	3.2	2.5	2.3	5.1	5.7	4.6	4.1
Jackson	53.7	56.2	54.2	55.9	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5	5.6	6.1	5.1	4.5
Johnson City	95.0	99.0	95.3	98.8	4.8	5.0	4.3	3.7	5.1	5.0	4.5	3.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	141.1	143.8	140.5	142.4	7.1	7.2	6.5	5.8	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.0
Knoxville	339.5	352.9	341.4	351.7	14.1	15.7	13.3	11.3	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.2
Memphis	601.7	616.6	598.8	613.2	39.4	39.6	32.7	32.1	6.5	6.4	5.5	5.2
Morristown	63.1	64.7	63.2	64.3	3.5	3.9	3.1	3.0	5.5	6.1	5.0	4.6
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	743.8	780.8	749.4	779.3	32.1	37.1	30.0	27.1	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.5
Texas	11,264.0	11,538.7	11,295.5	11,535.5	587.6	588.7	588.4	540.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.7
Abilene	81.1	83.6	81.9	83.7	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.3	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.9
Amarillo	128.5	132.7	128.5	132.5	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.6
Austin-Round Rock	811.5	836.2	809.5	834.0	35.3	34.7	34.5	31.8	4.3	4.2	4.3	3.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	178.4	176.9	178.9	175.7	12.8	11.5	12.8	10.6	7.2	6.5	7.1	6.0
Brownsville-Harlingen	141.0	145.6	140.3	144.6	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.0	7.2	6.7	6.8	6.2
College Station-Bryan	100.4	102.4	105.9	107.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.7
Corpus Christi	199.3	200.5	199.5	201.3	11.6	10.9	10.9	10.1	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,046.3	3,133.0	3,047.5	3,123.1	153.3	154.5	153.7	143.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.6
El Paso	293.3	298.7	295.4	301.3	20.8	21.1	19.4	20.3	7.1	7.1	6.6	6.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,635.8	2,714.6	2,661.2	2,723.1	139.1	138.5	153.4	127.7	5.3	5.1	5.8	4.7
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	152.4	155.2	151.7	156.0	8.0	8.8	8.1	8.2	5.3	5.7	5.3	5.3
Laredo	86.9	91.8	86.7	91.7	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.4	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.8
Longview	104.0	105.9	104.3	105.5	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.4
Lubbock	140.8	143.2	142.0	143.3	5.9	6.2	5.4	5.5	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	259.4	271.9	260.8	273.5	19.1	19.4	18.0	18.1	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.6
Midland	68.0	71.0	68.0	71.4	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.3
Odessa	63.2	65.5	63.4	65.8	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	4.7	4.4	4.3	3.9
San Angelo	53.6	53.8	52.8	52.9	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.3	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.3
San Antonio	906.3	926.5	907.0	926.1	44.4	44.6	42.7	40.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4
Sherman-Denison	56.9	58.4	57.1	58.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.4
Texarkana	62.6	63.8	63.1	64.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	4.9	5.4	5.1	5.0
Tyler	96.8	98.2	97.5	98.1	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.4
Victoria	57.9	59.1	57.3	58.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.4	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.1
Waco	112.3	115.4	113.3	115.4	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.4
Wichita Falls	75.6	77.0	75.1	76.7	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.2
Utah	1,277.9	1,325.3	1,275.4	1,317.9	53.7	44.8	52.4	33.8	4.2	3.4	4.1	2.6
Logan	61.8	62.9	63.1	64.0	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.4	3.6	2.9	3.4	2.2
Ogden-Clearfield	248.0	253.8	245.6	250.2	10.8	9.0	10.9	7.0	4.4	3.6	4.4	2.8
Provo-Orem	206.1	212.7	208.2	214.0	8.2	6.9	7.8	5.1	4.0	3.3	3.8	2.4
St. George	56.5	60.2	56.6	60.1	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.3	3.5	2.8	3.4	2.2
Salt Lake City	563.7	581.8	557.1	569.9	24.3	20.2	23.9	15.3	4.3	3.5	4.3	2.7
Vermont	360.6	368.7	358.1	366.4	10.3	11.5	11.2	12.2	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.3
Burlington-South Burlington	115.0	117.3	114.6	117.0	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.9	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3
Virginia	3,972.4	4,030.2	3,949.6	4,011.2	140.6	129.2	136.4	125.7	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	77.5	78.3	78.2	79.9	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.1
Charlottesville	96.7	99.3	99.5	102.8	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.4
Danville	52.0	50.7	53.5	52.9	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.2	8.1	8.0	8.5	7.9
Harrisonburg	61.2	60.2	61.2	61.2	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.6	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.6
Lynchburg	117.7	119.4	118.7	119.8	4.7	4.0	4.9	3.8	4.0	3.4	4.1	3.1
Richmond	624.1	630.8	622.0	623.2	23.6	21.3	23.1	20.8	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.3
Roanoke	152.8	154.0	152.5	153.8	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	815.1	827.6	804.8	821.0	33.3	29.5	32.4	30.8	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.8
Winchester	63.4	64.8	63.3	63.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.8
Washington	3,308.6	3,337.2	3,303.9	3,325.9	174.2	164.5	166.7	160.5	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.8
Bellingham	103.7	102.1	100.7	100.2	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.4
Bremerton-Silverdale	122.7	123.2	121.7	120.4	6.3	6.4	5.6	6.1	5.2	5.2	4.6	5.1
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	116.5	114.0	116.6	112.5	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.3
Longview	43.7	43.9	43.5	43.5	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	7.1	6.6	6.3	6.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	58.5	58.0	57.2	56.7	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.8
Olympia	122.6	123.2	122.0	121.8	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,739.0	1,784.3	1,737.4	1,775.4	82.7	75.8	88.2	81.6	4.8	4.2	5.1	4.6
Spokane	225.6	223.6	226.8	228.3	12.4	11.6	11.0	10.8	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.7
Wenatchee	63.0	62.0	65.8	64.9	3.7	3.5	2.5	2.6	5.9	5.7	3.8	4.0
Yakima	123.2	121.3	125.8	124.5	9.1	8.8	6.5	6.9	7.4	7.3	5.2	5.5
West Virginia	807.9	827.1	805.1	822.4	38.7	46.6	34.9	38.6	4.8	5.6	4.3	4.7
Charleston	141.5	145.8	140.0	144.5	6.8	7.9	6.0	6.3	4.8	5.4	4.3	4.4
Huntington-Ashland	131.7	134.6	131.6	135.7	7.1	7.7	6.7	6.5	5.4	5.8	5.1	4.8
Morgantown	59.0	63.7	60.3	63.1	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.0	3.3	4.0	3.1	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
West Virginia—Continued												
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	80.2	79.3	79.4	79.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.0	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1
Wheeling	69.4	70.8	69.5	70.1	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.4	5.3	5.6	5.0	4.9
Wisconsin	3,067.4	3,101.8	3,042.6	3,088.0	132.4	131.6	122.6	125.9	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1
Appleton	121.6	122.8	120.3	121.1	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9
Eau Claire	86.6	89.0	86.6	88.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.7
Fond du Lac	57.0	58.0	56.6	57.3	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.3	4.3	4.7	3.8	4.0
Green Bay	171.6	173.9	169.8	171.9	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.9	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0
Janesville	84.3	84.4	83.4	83.5	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.7	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.4
La Crosse	74.2	73.2	73.9	73.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.4	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.3
Madison	337.8	343.8	333.3	342.1	10.3	10.3	9.7	10.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	789.0	799.8	783.7	792.6	39.2	38.8	36.3	36.9	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.7
Oshkosh-Neenah	92.4	93.4	92.1	93.9	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0
Racine	100.7	102.4	100.0	101.5	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.0
Sheboygan	66.1	65.8	65.0	65.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5
Wausau	74.9	75.4	74.2	74.8	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.6
Wyoming	288.6	294.6	285.7	292.6	9.0	7.5	9.2	8.6	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.9
Casper	39.8	40.9	39.8	40.5	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	3.1	2.5	3.2	2.9
Cheyenne	42.6	42.8	42.2	42.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.7
Puerto Rico	1,428.4	1,392.9	1,442.8	1,406.9	160.3	149.2	153.7	153.0	11.2	10.7	10.6	10.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	116.7	-	116.6	-	15.6	-	14.8	-	13.4	-	12.7	-
Fajardo	28.9	-	29.4	-	4.0	-	3.9	-	13.7	-	13.4	-
Guayama	26.6	-	26.9	-	4.2	-	4.2	-	16.0	-	15.4	-
Mayaguez	38.8	-	39.0	-	5.2	-	4.9	-	13.4	-	12.7	-
Ponce	95.4	-	96.2	-	11.0	-	10.7	-	11.5	-	11.1	-
San German-Cabo Rojo	53.4	-	54.5	-	6.4	-	6.0	-	11.9	-	11.0	-
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	967.3	-	977.8	-	98.4	-	94.4	-	10.2	-	9.7	-
Yauco	39.6	-	40.2	-	6.1	-	5.7	-	15.4	-	14.2	-

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

² Data not available.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/laumsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six

New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Data for 2005 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
California	17,825.2	17,768.0	17,774.0	17,792.2	920.2	863.1	879.4	815.7	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,437.3	6,418.6	6,437.5	6,447.0	307.4	300.4	293.1	286.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,823.1	4,811.4	4,832.6	4,841.5	245.3	243.2	233.8	232.9	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,614.2	1,607.3	1,604.9	1,605.5	62.1	57.2	59.3	53.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,184.9	2,181.5	2,177.7	2,186.9	107.9	94.1	102.4	87.6	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,264.8	1,265.9	1,260.8	1,268.8	64.6	58.6	61.6	52.9	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	920.1	915.5	916.9	918.1	43.3	37.6	40.8	34.7	4.7	4.1	4.5	3.8
District of Columbia	299.8	295.7	294.0	288.3	18.4	18.0	17.0	17.2	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,910.1	2,976.3	2,882.0	2,947.6	99.0	96.3	91.1	88.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	633.9	652.1	628.3	646.7	19.4	19.7	17.2	17.8	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,276.2	2,324.1	2,253.7	2,300.9	79.6	76.6	73.9	71.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1
Florida	8,726.7	9,021.5	8,746.2	9,072.2	328.6	320.8	322.9	310.5	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,707.4	2,785.4	2,702.2	2,796.1	109.2	106.7	105.5	106.3	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	964.0	999.2	967.7	1,002.1	34.3	32.5	33.8	30.8	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,125.3	1,148.5	1,114.6	1,148.8	49.0	49.5	46.1	51.9	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	618.1	637.7	619.9	645.2	25.9	24.8	25.6	23.6	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.7
Illinois	6,504.7	6,615.4	6,479.1	6,625.8	357.8	305.8	341.2	273.7	5.5	4.6	5.3	4.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,753.9	4,848.5	4,724.2	4,847.1	268.5	218.3	260.9	201.5	5.6	4.5	5.5	4.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,971.1	4,051.1	3,949.0	4,053.5	229.6	178.0	225.1	168.0	5.8	4.4	5.7	4.1
Gary ³	330.0	335.4	329.8	334.3	18.6	19.7	17.5	16.3	5.6	5.9	5.3	4.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	452.8	462.1	445.4	459.3	20.2	20.6	18.3	17.3	4.5	4.5	4.1	3.8
Massachusetts	3,404.4	3,415.9	3,355.1	3,369.8	154.6	161.0	160.6	169.9	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,457.6	2,470.4	2,428.2	2,442.0	107.4	110.6	111.4	115.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,480.4	1,487.7	1,460.7	1,469.5	61.7	64.4	64.9	68.5	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	123.3	124.0	122.4	123.1	6.3	6.7	6.5	7.0	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.7
Framingham	144.5	145.6	142.2	143.2	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	120.7	121.7	119.1	121.1	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.4
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	70.1	69.6	69.2	68.8	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.1	7.3	6.9	7.7	7.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	151.3	152.0	149.2	150.0	7.6	7.6	7.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	127.3	127.8	125.6	126.1	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.3
Nashua ²	177.9	179.5	178.2	179.4	7.1	6.8	6.9	5.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.3
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	62.0	62.4	61.6	61.8	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.2	4.5	4.9	4.7	5.1
Michigan	5,128.2	5,128.8	5,095.3	5,105.8	315.3	341.7	305.5	339.7	6.1	6.7	6.0	6.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,214.7	2,193.8	2,193.8	2,176.1	154.9	154.6	147.1	153.3	7.0	7.0	6.7	7.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	916.9	904.5	908.5	898.8	80.1	76.6	75.2	76.1	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,297.8	1,289.3	1,285.3	1,277.3	74.8	77.9	72.0	77.2	5.8	6.0	5.6	6.0
New York	9,531.3	9,594.8	9,409.7	9,389.2	446.5	435.0	467.2	393.2	4.7	4.5	5.0	4.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,228.0	9,308.4	9,143.5	9,136.1	432.7	446.9	446.1	404.3	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.4
Edison ³	1,189.9	1,211.2	1,172.6	1,185.5	45.8	55.9	45.1	52.8	3.9	4.6	3.8	4.5
Nassau-Suffolk	1,499.3	1,512.2	1,470.2	1,469.7	59.7	60.6	60.9	55.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,453.7	5,495.6	5,424.4	5,407.9	280.0	273.4	293.0	241.6	5.1	5.0	5.4	4.5
Newark-Union ³	1,085.1	1,089.5	1,076.2	1,073.0	47.2	56.9	47.0	54.8	4.3	5.2	4.4	5.1
Pennsylvania	6,357.9	6,362.5	6,291.7	6,275.1	297.2	302.3	280.2	261.2	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,951.4	2,967.3	2,931.4	2,955.3	136.5	146.6	133.5	133.6	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.5
Camden ³	657.3	670.7	652.5	660.3	27.2	34.2	27.1	32.8	4.1	5.1	4.2	5.0
Philadelphia	1,941.4	1,957.5	1,926.9	1,937.1	93.1	96.5	90.5	85.9	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.4
Wilmington ³	352.7	359.1	352.0	357.9	16.3	15.8	15.8	14.9	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.2
Texas	11,264.0	11,538.7	11,295.5	11,535.5	587.6	588.7	588.4	540.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,046.3	3,133.0	3,047.5	3,123.1	153.3	154.5	153.7	143.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,043.8	2,105.9	2,040.4	2,093.5	103.6	104.3	104.5	96.4	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,002.5	1,027.1	1,007.0	1,029.7	49.7	50.3	49.2	46.6	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.5
Washington	3,308.6	3,337.2	3,303.9	3,325.9	174.2	164.5	166.7	160.5	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,739.0	1,784.3	1,737.4	1,775.4	82.7	75.8	88.2	81.6	4.8	4.2	5.1	4.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,366.4	1,411.6	1,364.5	1,402.5	60.7	55.4	68.8	62.2	4.4	3.9	5.0	4.4
Tacoma	372.6	372.7	372.9	372.9	22.1	20.5	19.4	19.4	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/law/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Data for 2005 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual job-holders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) *permanent job losers*, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as "on temporary layoff," persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/t63.htm; "Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?," "Redesigning the Questionnaire," and "Evaluating Changes in the Estimates," *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an "inflation-deflation" approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in "CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation," in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the "other" component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978" in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979" in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982" in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985" in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986" in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," and "Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996" in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997" in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004" in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005" in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006" in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group "sales occupations" is substantially larger than the 1970 category "sales workers." Major additions include "cashiers" from "clerical workers" and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from "managers and administrators, except farm."

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from "retail" to "wholesale" trade and of postal service from "public administration" to "transportation," and some interchange between "professional and related services" and "public administration." Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 328 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954.....	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956.....	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959.....	1330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963.....	2333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966.....	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971.....	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972.....	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977.....	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979.....	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981.....	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984.....	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988.....	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989.....	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995.....	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001.....	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) State step: Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) Ethnicity step: National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) Race step: National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailer, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailer, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories

(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row "Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force." To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics

(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over	.14	.15
Women	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	.78	.97
White	.11	.12
Black or African American	.44	.49
Asian	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present	.16	.18
Women who maintain families	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Change in consecutive quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

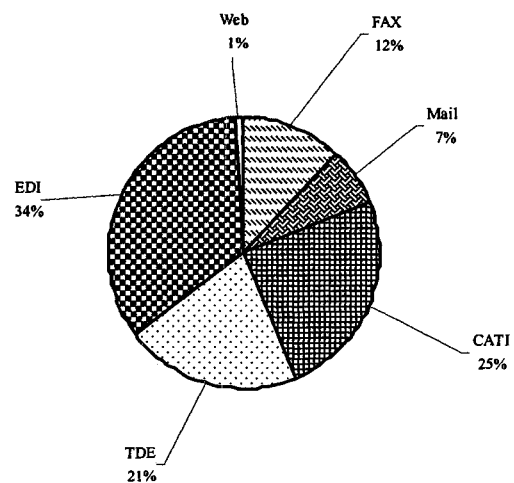
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are then subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a "wedge-back" procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year's professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

i = matched sample unit;

w_i = weight associated with the CES report;

$ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;

$ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;

AE_c = current-month estimated all employees; and

AE_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \left(\beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)} \right) + \left(\frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{PW}_p} \right] +$$

$$\left[\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^* \right) \right] - \left[\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^* \right) \right]$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\hat{AHE}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AHE}_p + \beta \times \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\hat{WH}_p} \right] +$$

$$\left[\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^* \right) \right] - \left[\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^* \right) \right]$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $pw_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $pw_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $pw^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $pw^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $pw^{*(WH)}_{c,j}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $pw^{*(WH)}_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^{*(PR)}_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh^{*(PR)}_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Total monthly amount contributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a "swapping in" procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services ..	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹ Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

² Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³ The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a "swap out" procedure has been established. The "swap out" procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites' probability of selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

Table 2-D. Errors of preliminary employment estimates

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education ...	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education ...	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+(\hat{\theta}) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;

$\gamma = 1/2$;

k = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} = \sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} &7,819,000 \pm (1.645 \cdot .003 \cdot 7,819,000) \\ &= 7,819,000 \pm 38,586 \\ &= 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} &\$0.11 \pm (1.645 \cdot \$0.20) \\ &= \$0.11 \pm \$0.33 \\ &= -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 ($1.645 \cdot \$0.20$); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, $\hat{L}_1$, $\hat{L}_2$, and $\hat{L}_3$. These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each $\hat{L}_k$ estimate relative to the other $\hat{L}_k$ variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment $\hat{Y}_{iat}$ is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

$\hat{Y}_{iat}$ = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a ;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia ;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia . (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t .);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a , for industry i ; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a "sum-of-States" employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products	.9	.5	.6
Machinery	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services	.5	.3	.6
Legal services	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services	.2	.2	.6
Educational services	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance	.2	.3	.6
Health care	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ..	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, "BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks" published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year's survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month's value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These "filtered" series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in "short" months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in "long" months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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Cooperating State Agencies
Current Employment Statistics (CES) and State and Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) Programs

ALABAMA	Department of Industrial Relations, Room 427, Industrial Relations Bldg., Montgomery 36130	NEVADA	Employment Security Department, Research and Analysis Bureau, 500 East 3 rd St., Carson City 89713
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