

Employment & Earnings

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August 2006

Vol. 53 No. 8

Calendar of Features

In addition to the monthly data appearing regularly in *Employment & Earnings*, special features appear in most of the issues as shown here.

Household data

Revised seasonally adjusted series Jan.

Annual averages Jan.

Earnings by detailed occupation Jan.

Union affiliation Jan.

Minimum wage data Jan.

Employee absences Jan.

Quarterly averages: Seasonally adjusted data,
persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and
weekly earnings data Jan., Apr., July, Oct.

Establishment data

National annual averages:

Industry sectors (preliminary) Jan.

Industry detail March

National data revised to reflect new benchmarks
and revised seasonally adjusted series Feb.

State and area annual averages May

Area definitions May

Region, State, and area labor force data

Annual averages May

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Contents

	<i>Page</i>
List of statistical tables	ii
Contents of the explanatory notes and estimates of error	v
Employment and unemployment developments, July 2006	1
Summary tables and charts	3
Explanatory notes and estimates of error	173
Index to statistical tables	222

Statistical tables

Source	Historical	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted
Household data	5	7	17
Establishment data:			
Employment:			
National	50	55	74
State		61	94
Area			94
Division			118
Hours and earnings:			
National	51	70	124
State and area			154
Division			157
Local area labor force data:			
Region		158	
State		160	165
Area			165
Division			172

Monthly Household Data

Page

Historical

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1969 to date	5
A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1993 to date	6

Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment Status

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age	7
A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	8
A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment	10
A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age	11

Characteristics of the Employed

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status	12
A-8. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status	13

Characteristics of the Unemployed

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status	14
A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status	15
A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment	16
A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment	16

Not Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment Status

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race	17
A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex	21
A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	22
A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	23
A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	25
A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	26

Characteristics of the Employed

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age	28
A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex	29
A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation	31
A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker	32
A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker	33
A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work	35
A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status	35
A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status	36
A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status	37
A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status	38

Characteristics of the Unemployed

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex	39
A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex	40
A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex	41
A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age	43
A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	44
A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment	45
A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment	45
A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment	46
A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment	47

Persons Not in the Labor Force

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex	48
--	----

Multiple Jobholders

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics	49
--	----

Monthly Establishment Data

Page

Historical

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1956 to date	50
B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date	51

Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment

National

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	55
B-4. Production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	59
B-5. Diffusion indexes of employment change	60

States

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry	61
--	----

Hours and Earnings

National

B-7. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	70
B-8. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	71
B-9. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry	72
B-10. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	73

Not Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment

National

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry	74
--	----

States, Areas, and Divisions

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry	94
B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	118

Hours and Earnings

National

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry	124
B-15. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of production workers on manufacturing payrolls	152
B-16. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars	153

States, Areas, and Divisions

B-17. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas	154
B-18. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected States, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions	157

Monthly Regional, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data

	<i>Page</i>
Seasonally Adjusted Data	
C-1. Labor force status by census region and division	158
C-2. Labor force status by State	160
Not Seasonally Adjusted Data	
C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area	165
C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	172

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

	Page		Page
Introduction	173	Establishment data—Continued	
Relationship between the household and establishment series	173	Stratification	196
Comparability of household data with other series	174	Weighted link-relative technique	196
Comparability of payroll employment data with other series	174	Summary of methods table	197
		Weighted link and taper technique	197
		Business birth and death estimation	199
		Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates	200
Household data	175	The sample	200
Collection and coverage	175	Design	200
Concepts and definitions	175	Frame and sample selection	201
Historical comparability	177	Selection weights	201
Changes in concepts and methods	177	Sample rotation	201
Noncomparability of labor force levels	179	Frame maintenance and sample updates	202
Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems	182	Subsampling	202
Sampling	183	Coverage	202
Selection of sample areas	183	Employment benchmarks and sample coverage table	202
Selection of sample households	184	Reliability	202
Rotation of sample	184	Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error	203
CPS sample, 1947 to present	184	Revisions between preliminary and final data	203
Estimating methods	185	Variance estimation	203
Noninterview adjustment	185	Appropriate uses of sampling variances	203
Ratio estimates	185	Sampling errors	203
First stage	185	Statistics for States, areas, and divisions	204
National coverage adjustment	185		
State coverage adjustment	186	Region, State, area, and division labor force data	212
Second stage	186	Federal-State cooperative program	212
Composite estimation procedure	186	Estimating methods	212
Rounding of estimates	186	Estimates for States	212
Reliability of the estimates	186	Estimates for substate labor market areas	212
Nonsampling error	186	Employment	213
Sampling error	187	Unemployment	213
Tables 1-B through 1-H	187	Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity	213
		Estimates for parts of LMAs	213
Establishment data	193	Annual activities	214
Data collection	193	Seasonal adjustment	215
Concepts	193		
Estimating methods	195		
Benchmarks	196		
Monthly estimation	196		

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Productivity Labor Industry Multifactor	http://www.bls.gov/lpc/ http://www.bls.gov/lpc/ http://www.bls.gov/mfp/	dprweb@bls.gov dipsweb@bls.gov dprweb@bls.gov
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Employment and Unemployment Developments, July 2006

Total nonfarm payroll employment increased by 113,000 in July, and the unemployment rate rose to 4.8 percent. Job gains occurred in several service-providing industries, including professional and business services, health care, and food services. Employment also rose in mining. Average hourly earnings rose by 7 cents, or 0.4 percent, in July.

Unemployment

The number of unemployed persons edged up to 7.2 million in July, and the unemployment rate rose to 4.8 percent. A year earlier, the number of unemployed persons was 7.5 million and the jobless rate was 5.0 percent.

Over the month, the unemployment rates for most major worker groups—adult women (4.2 percent), teenagers (15.5 percent), whites (4.1 percent), blacks (9.5 percent), and Hispanics (5.3 percent)—showed little or no change. After declining in June, the jobless rate for adult men increased to 4.2 percent in July. The unemployment rate for Asians was 2.7 percent, not seasonally adjusted. (See tables A-3, A-4, and A-13.)

Following a decline in June, the number of long-term unemployed persons—those unemployed 27 weeks or longer—returned to its May level of 1.3 million. These long-term unemployed accounted for 18.6 percent of total unemployment, about the same as in May. (See table A-12.)

After trending down for several months, the number of unemployed persons who were reentrants to the labor force increased to 2.4 million in July. This group accounted for 32.7 percent of total unemployment, up from 30.0 percent in June. (See table A-11.)

Total employment and the labor force

Both total employment (144.3 million) and the employment-population ratio (63.0 percent) were essentially unchanged in July. The labor force participation rate held at 66.2 percent. (See table A-3.)

Persons not in the labor force

About 1.5 million persons (not seasonally adjusted) were marginally attached to the labor force in July, the same as a year earlier. These individuals wanted and were available for work and had looked for a job sometime in the prior 12 months. They were not counted as unemployed because they had not searched for work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey.

Among the marginally attached, there were 428,000 discouraged workers in July, also about the same as a year earlier. Discouraged workers were not currently looking for work specifically because they believed no jobs were available for them. The other 1.1 million marginally attached had not searched for work for reasons such as school attendance or family responsibilities. (See table A-38.)

Employment status of Hurricane Katrina evacuees

Beginning in October 2005, questions were added to the household survey to identify persons who evacuated from their homes, even temporarily, due to Hurricane Katrina. Data collected through these questions do not account for all evacuees; persons living outside the scope of the survey—such as those living in hotels or shelters—are not included. The questions were asked of persons in the household survey sample throughout the country, since some evacuees relocated far from the storm-affected areas. An additional question determined whether evacuees had returned to their homes and were residing there at the time of the July survey. The total number of evacuees estimated from the household survey may change from month to month as people move in and out of the scope of the survey; also, because the estimates are obtained from a sample survey, they may vary from month to month due to sampling and nonsampling error.

Information gathered in July represented 1.1 million persons age 16 and over who had evacuated from where they were living in August 2005 due to Hurricane Katrina. These evacuees either had moved back to their homes or were living in other residential units covered in the survey. About 6 in 10 of the evacuees were living in their August 2005 residences. Of all evacuees identified, 59.3 percent were in the labor force in July. The unemployment rate for persons identified as evacuees was 11.9 percent. The rate was much higher for evacuees who were not living in their former homes (23.0 percent) than for those who were again living in their pre-Katrina residences (4.2 percent).

Industry payroll employment

Total nonfarm payroll employment rose by 113,000 in July to 135.4 million. This increase was in line with the average monthly gain for the prior 3 months (112,000) but was well below the average monthly gain for the 12 months ending in March (169,000). In July, job growth continued in professional and business services, health care, food services, and mining. (See table B-3.)

Employment in professional and business services continued to grow in July (+43,000). Within the industry, job gains occurred in computer systems design (+12,000), architectural and engineering services (+10,000), and management and technical consulting (+6,000). Temporary help services employment remained flat over the month and has shown little net change since January.

Health care employment rose by 23,000 in July. Nursing and residential care facilities, along with hospitals, continued to add jobs. Over the past 12 months, health care employment has grown by 274,000.

In leisure and hospitality, food services and drinking places employment grew by 29,000 in July. Over the year, food services has added 229,000 jobs.

Elsewhere in the service-providing sector, employment in wholesale trade was flat in July; this industry added an average of 11,000 jobs per month from January through June. Employment in retail trade was unchanged in July. General merchandise stores lost 8,000 jobs over the month; employment in the industry has declined by 74,000 since August 2005. Financial activities had little employment growth for the third month in a row.

In the goods-producing sector, mining employment grew by 8,000 in July. The industry has added 123,000 jobs since its most recent low in April 2003, largely reflecting gains in support activities for oil and gas. In July, construction employment was little changed for the fifth consecutive month.

Manufacturing employment edged down in July (-15,000); the decrease largely offset a gain in June. In July, job losses in transportation equipment (-9,000), computer and electronic products (-8,000), and textile mills (-2,000) more than offset employment increases in machinery (+8,000) and chemicals (+4,000).

Weekly hours

The average workweek for production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls remained unchanged at 33.9 hours in July, seasonally adjusted. The manufacturing workweek rose by 0.2 hour to 41.5 hours, while factory overtime was down by 0.1 hour to 4.5 hours. (See table B-7.) The index of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls increased by 0.1 percent in July to 105.2 (2002=100). The manufacturing index rose by 0.4 percent to 97.3. (See table B-8.)

Hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls rose by 7 cents, or 0.4 percent, in July to \$16.76, seasonally adjusted. Average weekly earnings also increased by 0.4 percent in July to \$568.16. Over the year, average hourly earnings increased by 3.8 percent, and average weekly earnings increased by 4.1 percent. (See table B-10.)

Discontinuation of Hurricane Katrina Evacuee Data

October 2006 will be the last month the Current Population Survey will include questions about Hurricane Katrina evacuations. At that time, the data will have been collected for 1 year.

Resumption of Women Workers Data

With the publication of preliminary July 2006 data in the September issue of *Employment and Earnings*, publication of estimates for women workers produced by the Current Employment Statistics program (establishment survey) will resume. Consequently, data for women workers will be published in tables B-4 and B-13 of the September issue of this publication. The remaining B tables will be renumbered to reflect the addition of these two tables.

Scheduled Release Dates			
Employment and unemployment data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:			
Reference month	Release date	Reference month	Release date
August	September 1	November	December 8
September	October 6	December	January 5
October	November 3	January	February 2

Summary table A. Major labor force status categories, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
Employment status													
Civilian noninstitutional population	226,153	226,421	226,693	226,959	227,204	227,425	227,553	227,763	227,975	228,199	228,428	228,671	228,912
Civilian labor force	149,605	149,792	150,083	150,043	150,183	150,153	150,114	150,449	150,652	150,811	150,991	151,321	151,534
Percent of population	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.1	66.1	66.0	66.0	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2
Employed	142,111	142,425	142,435	142,625	142,611	142,779	143,074	143,257	143,841	143,688	143,976	144,363	144,329
Percent of population	62.8	62.9	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.9	62.9	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.1	63.0
Unemployed	7,494	7,367	7,648	7,418	7,572	7,375	7,040	7,193	7,011	7,123	7,015	6,957	7,205
Not in labor force	76,548	76,629	76,610	76,916	77,021	77,271	77,439	77,314	77,323	77,388	77,437	77,350	77,379
Unemployment rates													
All workers	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6
Men, 20 years and over	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2
Women, 20 years and over	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	16.0	16.4	15.8	15.9	17.1	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.7	14.6	14.0	15.4	15.5
White	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Black or African American	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.1	10.6	9.3	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.4	8.9	9.0	9.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	5.5	5.8	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.3

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Summary table B. Employment, hours, and earnings of employees on nonfarm payrolls, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^P	July ^P
Employment													
Total nonfarm	133,617	133,792	133,840	133,877	134,231	134,376	134,530	134,730	134,805	135,017	135,117	135,241	135,354
Goods-producing	22,131	22,146	22,143	22,179	22,264	22,282	22,335	22,373	22,381	22,419	22,407	22,430	22,428
Construction	7,283	7,306	7,325	7,347	7,409	7,416	7,460	7,494	7,495	7,505	7,501	7,497	7,503
Manufacturing	14,224	14,213	14,187	14,196	14,214	14,222	14,227	14,226	14,225	14,244	14,234	14,258	14,241
Service-providing ¹	111,486	111,646	111,697	111,698	111,967	112,094	112,195	112,357	112,524	112,598	112,710	112,811	112,926
Retail trade	153,098	153,129	152,870	152,596	152,929	153,003	153,004	152,894	153,066	152,604	152,257	152,215	152,215
Transportation and warehousing	43,530	43,539	43,554	43,584	43,702	43,716	43,800	43,874	43,844	43,981	44,108	44,195	44,293
Information	3,061	3,065	3,071	3,058	3,064	3,066	3,065	3,073	3,072	3,070	3,061	3,060	3,051
Financial activities	8,136	8,155	8,172	8,201	8,217	8,223	8,244	8,268	8,282	8,308	8,315	8,310	8,316
Professional and business services	16,898	16,932	16,997	16,991	17,061	17,121	17,127	17,156	17,199	17,211	17,276	17,313	17,356
Education and health services	17,368	17,413	17,451	17,440	17,481	17,507	17,544	17,585	17,622	17,650	17,676	17,702	17,726
Leisure and hospitality	12,833	12,860	12,826	12,840	12,881	12,898	12,932	12,955	12,976	12,989	13,014	13,035	13,077
Government	21,822	21,851	21,855	21,852	21,880	21,878	21,844	21,876	21,899	21,918	21,924	21,939	21,939
Over-the-month change													
Total nonfarm	241	175	48	37	354	145	154	200	175	112	100	124	113
Goods-producing	-2	15	-3	36	85	18	53	38	8	38	-12	23	-2
Construction	6	23	19	22	62	7	44	34	1	10	-4	-4	6
Manufacturing	-9	-11	-26	9	18	8	5	-1	-1	19	-10	22	-15
Service-providing ¹	243	160	51	1	269	127	101	162	167	74	112	101	115
Retail trade	53.5	3.1	-45.9	-7.4	33.3	7.4	.1	-11.0	17.2	-46.2	-34.7	-4.2	.0
Transportation and warehousing	5.4	.9	1.5	3.0	11.8	1.4	8.4	7.4	-3.0	13.7	12.7	8.7	9.8
Information	-1	4	6	-13	6	2	-1	8	-1	-2	-9	-1	-9
Financial activities	22	19	17	29	16	6	21	24	14	26	7	-5	6
Professional and business services	54	34	65	-6	70	60	6	29	43	12	65	37	43
Education and health services	35	45	38	-11	41	26	37	41	37	28	26	26	24
Leisure and hospitality	31	27	-34	14	41	17	34	23	21	13	25	21	42
Government	36	29	4	-3	28	-2	-34	32	23	19	6	15	0
Hours of work²													
Total private	33.8	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.9
Manufacturing	40.5	40.6	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.5
Overtime	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5
Indexes of aggregate weekly hours (2002=100)²													
Total private	102.9	102.7	103.1	103.1	103.5	103.7	104.0	104.2	104.4	104.8	104.7	105.1	105.2
Manufacturing	93.4	93.7	93.9	94.7	94.6	94.8	95.3	95.6	95.9	96.4	96.4	96.9	97.3
Earnings²													
Average hourly earnings, total private:													
Current dollars	\$16.14	\$16.16	\$16.19	\$16.28	\$16.28	\$16.35	\$16.40	\$16.47	\$16.51	\$16.61	\$16.62	\$16.69	\$16.76
Constant(1982) dollars	8.20	8.15	8.05	8.09	8.15	8.20	8.17	8.20	8.19	8.18	8.15	8.17	N.A.
Average weekly earnings, total private	\$45.53	\$44.59	\$47.22	\$50.26	\$50.26	\$52.63	\$54.32	\$56.69	\$58.04	\$63.08	\$61.76	\$65.79	\$68.16

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data relate to production or nonsupervisory workers.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate this earnings series.
N.A. = not available.

P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark levels are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

Chart 1. Nonfarm payroll employment, seasonally adjusted, 2002-2006

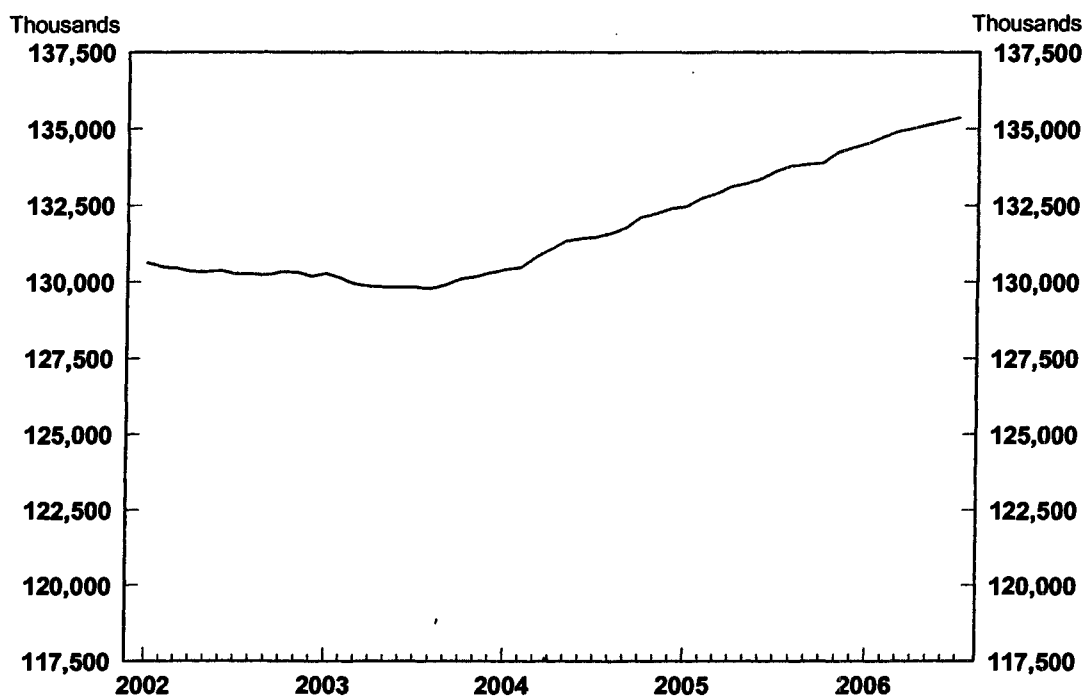
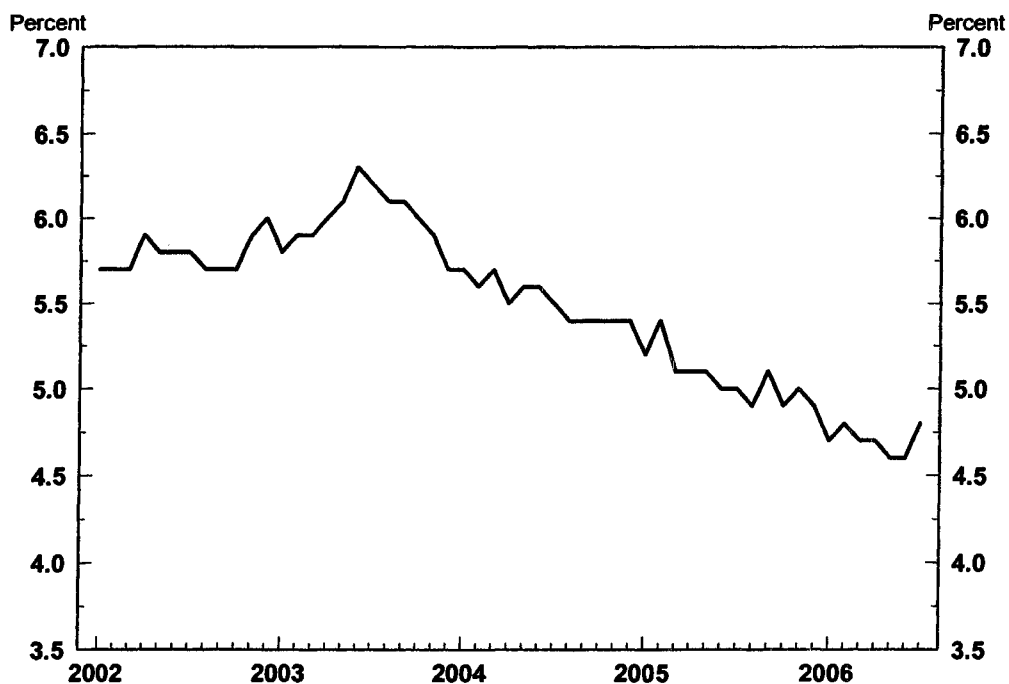


Chart 2. Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted, 2002-2006



NOTE: Beginning in 2003, data reflect an upward adjustment to population controls and other changes to the survey. Beginning in January 2004-06, data incorporate revisions in the population controls. These changes affect comparability with data for prior periods.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
HISTORICAL

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1969 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2005:								
July	226,153	149,605	66.2	142,111	62.8	7,494	5.0	76,548
August	226,421	149,792	66.2	142,425	62.9	7,367	4.9	76,629
September	226,693	150,083	66.2	142,435	62.8	7,648	5.1	76,610
October	226,959	150,043	66.1	142,625	62.8	7,418	4.9	76,916
November	227,204	150,183	66.1	142,611	62.8	7,572	5.0	77,021
December	227,425	150,153	66.0	142,779	62.8	7,375	4.9	77,271
2006:								
January ³	227,553	150,114	66.0	143,074	62.9	7,040	4.7	77,439
February	227,763	150,449	66.1	143,257	62.9	7,193	4.8	77,314
March	227,975	150,652	66.1	143,641	63.0	7,011	4.7	77,323
April	228,199	150,811	66.1	143,688	63.0	7,123	4.7	77,388
May	228,428	150,991	66.1	143,976	63.0	7,015	4.6	77,437
June	228,671	151,321	66.2	144,363	63.1	6,957	4.6	77,350
July	228,912	151,534	66.2	144,329	63.0	7,205	4.8	77,379

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2006, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2005 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

HOUSEHOLD DATA HISTORICAL

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1993 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 ¹	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.8	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,198	70.9	3,890	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 ¹	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 ¹	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2005:								
July	109,190	80,185	73.4	76,258	69.8	3,928	4.9	29,005
August	109,332	80,355	73.5	76,404	69.9	3,951	4.9	28,977
September	109,475	80,333	73.4	76,257	69.7	4,076	5.1	29,142
October	109,616	80,249	73.2	76,396	69.7	3,853	4.8	29,367
November	109,745	80,394	73.3	76,410	69.6	3,984	5.0	29,351
December	109,863	80,431	73.2	76,529	69.7	3,902	4.9	29,432
2006:								
January ³	109,936	80,525	73.2	76,857	69.9	3,668	4.8	29,411
February	110,048	80,771	73.4	76,888	69.9	3,883	4.8	29,278
March	110,181	81,031	73.6	77,273	70.1	3,758	4.6	29,129
April	110,280	81,075	73.5	77,237	70.0	3,838	4.7	29,205
May	110,401	81,189	73.5	77,313	70.0	3,876	4.8	29,212
June	110,530	81,085	73.4	77,357	70.0	3,727	4.6	29,445
July	110,657	81,024	73.2	77,162	69.7	3,862	4.8	29,633
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 ¹	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	68,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 ¹	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 ¹	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2005:								
July	116,983	69,419	59.4	65,853	56.3	3,566	5.1	47,543
August	117,089	69,438	59.3	66,022	56.4	3,416	4.9	47,652
September	117,218	69,750	59.5	66,178	56.5	3,572	5.1	47,468
October	117,343	69,794	59.5	66,229	56.4	3,565	5.1	47,549
November	117,459	69,789	59.4	66,200	56.4	3,588	5.1	47,670
December	117,562	69,722	59.3	66,250	56.4	3,473	5.0	47,840
2006:								
January ³	117,617	69,589	59.2	66,217	56.3	3,372	4.8	48,028
February	117,715	69,879	59.2	66,369	56.4	3,309	4.7	48,037
March	117,814	69,621	59.1	66,368	56.3	3,252	4.7	48,193
April	117,919	69,736	59.1	66,451	56.4	3,285	4.7	48,183
May	118,027	69,802	59.1	66,663	56.5	3,139	4.5	48,225
June	118,141	70,236	59.5	67,006	56.7	3,230	4.6	47,906
July	118,255	70,510	59.6	67,168	56.8	3,342	4.7	47,745

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2006, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2005 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	226,153	226,421	226,693	226,959	227,204	227,425	227,553	227,763	227,975	228,199	228,428	228,671	228,912
Civilian labor force	149,605	149,792	150,083	150,043	150,183	150,153	150,114	150,449	150,652	150,811	150,991	151,321	151,534
Percent of population	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.1	66.1	66.0	66.0	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2
Employed	142,111	142,425	142,435	142,625	142,611	142,779	143,074	143,257	143,641	143,688	143,976	144,363	144,329
Employment-population ratio	62.8	62.9	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.9	62.9	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.1	63.0
Unemployed	7,494	7,367	7,648	7,418	7,572	7,375	7,040	7,193	7,011	7,123	7,015	6,957	7,205
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8
Not in labor force	76,548	76,629	76,610	76,916	77,021	77,271	77,439	77,314	77,323	77,388	77,437	77,350	77,379
Persons who currently want a job	4,997	4,829	4,945	4,994	4,887	5,167	4,962	4,949	4,865	4,767	4,655	4,770	4,901
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	109,190	109,332	109,475	109,616	109,745	109,863	109,936	110,048	110,161	110,280	110,401	110,530	110,657
Civilian labor force	80,185	80,355	80,333	80,249	80,394	80,431	80,525	80,771	81,031	81,075	81,189	81,085	81,024
Percent of population	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.3	73.2	73.2	73.4	73.6	73.5	73.5	73.4	73.2
Employed	76,258	76,404	76,257	76,396	76,410	76,529	76,857	76,888	77,273	77,237	77,313	77,357	77,162
Employment-population ratio	69.8	69.9	69.7	69.7	69.6	69.7	69.9	69.9	70.1	70.0	70.0	70.0	69.7
Unemployed	3,928	3,951	4,076	3,853	3,984	3,902	3,668	3,883	3,758	3,838	3,876	3,727	3,862
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.8
Not in labor force	29,005	28,977	29,142	29,367	29,351	29,432	29,411	29,278	29,129	29,205	29,212	29,445	29,633
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	100,874	101,004	101,136	101,265	101,383	101,489	101,560	101,657	101,754	101,857	101,963	102,075	102,187
Civilian labor force	76,619	76,787	76,792	76,780	76,722	76,786	76,928	77,115	77,335	77,415	77,477	77,296	77,308
Percent of population	76.0	76.0	75.9	75.8	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.9	76.0	76.0	76.0	75.7	75.7
Employed	73,345	73,479	73,331	73,500	73,441	73,468	73,844	73,857	74,197	74,169	74,202	74,215	74,082
Employment-population ratio	72.7	72.7	72.5	72.6	72.4	72.4	72.7	72.7	72.9	72.8	72.8	72.7	72.5
Unemployed	3,274	3,307	3,461	3,281	3,282	3,318	3,084	3,258	3,137	3,246	3,275	3,082	3,226
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2
Not in labor force	24,255	24,218	24,344	24,485	24,660	24,703	24,631	24,542	24,419	24,442	24,486	24,779	24,878
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	116,963	117,089	117,218	117,343	117,459	117,562	117,617	117,715	117,814	117,919	118,027	118,141	118,255
Civilian labor force	69,419	69,438	69,750	69,794	69,789	69,722	69,589	69,679	69,621	69,736	69,802	70,236	70,510
Percent of population	59.4	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.4	59.3	59.2	59.2	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.5	59.6
Employed	65,853	66,022	66,178	66,229	66,200	66,250	66,217	66,369	66,368	66,451	66,663	67,006	67,168
Employment-population ratio	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.3	56.4	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.7	56.8
Unemployed	3,566	3,416	3,572	3,565	3,588	3,473	3,372	3,309	3,252	3,285	3,139	3,230	3,342
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7
Not in labor force	47,543	47,652	47,468	47,549	47,670	47,840	48,028	48,037	48,193	48,183	48,225	47,906	47,745
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	108,880	108,996	109,114	109,228	109,332	109,425	109,478	109,562	109,646	109,736	109,829	109,927	110,026
Civilian labor force	65,813	65,778	66,129	66,175	66,223	66,215	66,022	66,081	66,038	66,187	66,280	66,609	66,872
Percent of population	60.4	60.3	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.5	60.3	60.3	60.2	60.3	60.3	60.6	60.8
Employed	62,744	62,901	63,074	63,162	63,170	63,249	63,163	63,262	63,305	63,362	63,555	63,878	64,035
Employment-population ratio	57.6	57.7	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.7	57.7	57.7	57.9	58.1	58.2
Unemployed	3,070	2,877	3,055	3,013	3,053	2,966	2,859	2,819	2,733	2,825	2,725	2,730	2,837
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2
Not in labor force	43,067	43,219	42,985	43,053	43,109	43,209	43,456	43,481	43,608	43,550	43,549	43,319	43,154
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,399	16,421	16,443	16,465	16,489	16,511	16,515	16,545	16,575	16,606	16,637	16,668	16,700
Civilian labor force	7,172	7,228	7,163	7,088	7,238	7,152	7,164	7,253	7,279	7,210	7,234	7,416	7,353
Percent of population	43.7	44.0	43.6	43.0	43.9	43.3	43.4	43.8	43.9	43.4	43.5	44.5	44.0
Employed	6,022	6,045	6,030	5,964	6,000	6,061	6,067	6,138	6,139	6,157	6,220	6,270	6,211
Employment-population ratio	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.2	36.4	36.7	36.7	37.1	37.0	37.1	37.4	37.6	37.2
Unemployed	1,150	1,183	1,133	1,124	1,238	1,091	1,097	1,115	1,140	1,053	1,015	1,145	1,142
Unemployment rate	16.0	16.4	15.8	15.9	17.1	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.7	14.6	14.0	15.4	15.5
Not in labor force	9,226	9,193	9,281	9,377	9,251	9,359	9,352	9,292	9,296	9,396	9,402	9,253	9,347

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	184,490	184,669	184,851	185,028	185,187	185,327	185,436	185,570	185,704	185,849	186,002	186,166	186,329
Civilian labor force	122,431	122,638	122,843	122,810	122,813	122,994	123,168	123,022	123,103	123,357	123,449	123,747	123,946
Percent of population	66.4	66.4	66.5	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.4	66.3	66.3	66.4	66.4	66.5	66.5
Employed	117,168	117,446	117,354	117,396	117,598	117,729	118,071	117,926	118,193	118,357	118,429	118,720	118,846
Employment-population ratio	63.5	63.6	63.5	63.4	63.5	63.5	63.7	63.5	63.6	63.7	63.7	63.8	63.8
Unemployed	5,263	5,193	5,489	5,415	5,215	5,264	5,097	5,096	4,910	5,001	5,020	5,027	5,100
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Not in labor force	62,059	62,031	62,008	62,218	62,374	62,333	62,268	62,548	62,601	62,492	62,552	62,418	62,383
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	63,723	63,879	63,849	63,901	63,827	64,028	64,250	64,181	64,382	64,421	64,463	64,388	64,351
Percent of population	76.2	76.3	76.2	76.2	76.0	76.2	76.4	76.3	76.5	76.5	76.4	76.3	76.2
Employed	61,349	61,485	61,280	61,465	61,498	61,586	61,924	61,836	62,128	62,109	62,107	62,110	62,028
Employment-population ratio	73.4	73.5	73.2	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.7	73.5	73.8	73.7	73.6	73.6	73.4
Unemployed	2,374	2,394	2,568	2,436	2,328	2,441	2,326	2,345	2,254	2,312	2,356	2,278	2,323
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	52,779	52,756	52,971	52,998	53,037	53,067	52,913	52,890	52,749	52,974	52,985	53,254	53,542
Percent of population	59.8	59.8	59.9	59.9	59.9	59.9	59.7	59.6	59.5	59.7	59.6	59.9	60.2
Employed	50,694	50,786	50,851	50,856	50,976	51,034	50,938	50,895	50,853	51,022	51,083	51,337	51,547
Employment-population ratio	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.6	57.6	57.5	57.4	57.3	57.5	57.5	57.7	57.9
Unemployed	2,085	1,970	2,120	2,141	2,061	2,034	1,974	1,994	1,895	1,952	1,902	1,917	1,994
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,929	6,004	6,023	5,912	5,949	5,899	6,005	5,951	5,973	5,962	6,001	6,106	6,053
Percent of population	46.7	47.3	47.4	46.5	46.7	46.3	47.1	46.6	46.7	46.5	46.8	47.5	47.0
Employed	5,126	5,175	5,222	5,074	5,123	5,110	5,209	5,195	5,212	5,226	5,239	5,273	5,270
Employment-population ratio	40.4	40.7	41.1	39.9	40.2	40.1	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.8	41.0	40.9
Unemployed	804	829	801	838	826	789	797	756	761	736	762	833	783
Unemployment rate	13.6	13.8	13.3	14.2	13.9	13.4	13.3	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.7	13.6	12.9
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	26,526	26,572	26,618	26,663	26,705	26,744	26,788	26,826	26,865	26,905	26,943	26,982	27,021
Civilian labor force	17,199	17,130	17,068	17,150	17,118	16,979	16,982	17,273	17,334	17,326	17,312	17,231	17,369
Percent of population	64.8	64.5	64.1	64.3	64.1	63.5	63.4	64.4	64.5	64.4	64.3	63.9	64.3
Employed	15,581	15,476	15,455	15,591	15,299	15,397	15,476	15,660	15,726	15,698	15,767	15,685	15,714
Employment-population ratio	58.7	58.2	58.1	58.5	57.3	57.6	57.8	58.4	58.5	58.3	58.5	58.1	58.2
Unemployed	1,619	1,654	1,613	1,559	1,819	1,582	1,506	1,614	1,608	1,628	1,545	1,547	1,655
Unemployment rate	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.1	10.6	9.3	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.4	8.9	9.0	9.5
Not in labor force	9,327	9,442	9,549	9,513	9,587	9,766	9,806	9,553	9,531	9,580	9,631	9,751	9,652
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,764	7,727	7,672	7,659	7,556	7,553	7,520	7,682	7,703	7,760	7,757	7,670	7,735
Percent of population	72.8	72.3	71.7	71.4	70.4	70.2	69.8	71.2	71.3	71.7	71.6	70.7	71.2
Employed	7,121	7,065	7,006	7,006	6,849	6,903	6,959	7,030	7,062	7,067	7,057	7,018	7,039
Employment-population ratio	66.8	66.1	65.5	65.3	63.8	64.2	64.6	65.2	65.4	65.3	65.1	64.7	64.8
Unemployed	643	662	666	653	707	651	561	652	641	694	700	652	696
Unemployment rate	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.5	9.4	8.6	7.5	8.5	8.3	8.9	9.0	8.5	9.0
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,618	8,604	8,664	8,726	8,714	8,633	8,681	8,668	8,725	8,677	8,693	8,684	8,757
Percent of population	64.4	64.2	64.6	64.9	64.8	64.1	64.4	64.2	64.5	64.1	64.1	64.0	64.5
Employed	7,911	7,899	7,959	8,069	7,927	7,896	7,981	7,990	8,058	8,004	8,063	8,033	8,076
Employment-population ratio	59.1	58.9	59.3	60.0	58.9	58.6	59.2	59.2	59.6	59.1	59.5	59.2	59.5
Unemployed	707	705	705	658	787	738	700	678	667	673	630	651	681
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.5	9.0	8.5	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.2	7.5	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	817	799	733	765	848	792	781	924	905	889	862	877	877
Percent of population	32.9	32.1	29.4	30.6	33.8	31.5	30.9	36.5	35.6	34.9	33.8	34.2	34.1
Employed	549	512	490	517	523	598	536	640	606	627	647	634	600
Employment-population ratio	22.1	20.6	19.7	20.7	20.8	23.8	21.2	25.3	23.9	24.6	25.3	24.7	23.3
Unemployed	268	287	242	248	326	194	245	284	299	262	216	244	278
Unemployment rate	32.8	35.9	33.1	32.4	38.4	24.4	31.4	30.8	33.1	29.5	25.0	27.8	31.6
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	29,168	29,264	29,361	29,456	29,552	29,645	29,622	29,707	29,793	29,880	29,966	30,053	30,140
Civilian labor force	19,792	19,925	19,944	20,047	20,214	20,292	20,528	20,485	20,489	20,583	20,574	20,753	20,663
Percent of population	67.9	68.1	67.9	68.1	68.4	68.4	69.3	69.0	68.8	68.9	68.7	69.1	68.6
Employed	18,700	18,760	18,647	18,871	18,991	19,066	19,344	19,356	19,385	19,476	19,541	19,649	19,578
Employment-population ratio	64.1	64.1	63.5	64.1	64.3	64.3	65.3	65.2	65.1	65.2	65.2	65.4	65.0
Unemployed	1,092	1,164	1,297	1,176	1,223	1,226	1,184	1,129	1,104	1,107	1,033	1,104	1,085
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.8	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.3
Not in labor force	9,376	9,340	9,417	9,409	9,338	9,353	9,094	9,222	9,304	9,297	9,392	9,300	9,477

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	13,140	12,818	12,729	12,502	12,529	12,388	12,628	12,739	12,682	12,829	12,937	12,847	12,780
Participation rate	47.4	45.9	45.2	45.4	45.4	45.3	46.0	47.0	46.3	45.8	45.8	46.1	47.1
Employed	12,136	11,839	11,690	11,611	11,602	11,465	11,742	11,823	11,795	11,933	12,040	11,942	11,868
Employment-population ratio	43.8	42.4	41.5	42.1	42.1	41.9	42.7	43.6	43.0	42.6	42.6	42.8	43.8
Unemployed	1,004	979	1,039	891	927	923	886	915	887	897	897	905	912
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.6	8.2	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	37,979	38,123	38,324	38,467	38,372	38,173	38,001	37,913	38,310	38,179	38,250	38,597	38,403
Participation rate	63.7	63.5	63.9	63.8	63.4	63.1	62.5	62.6	62.9	63.0	63.0	63.3	63.7
Employed	36,139	36,343	36,404	36,627	36,547	36,417	36,324	36,240	36,716	36,515	36,576	37,032	36,694
Employment-population ratio	60.6	60.5	60.7	60.8	60.4	60.2	59.7	59.8	60.2	60.3	60.3	60.7	60.9
Unemployed	1,840	1,781	1,921	1,840	1,825	1,756	1,678	1,673	1,594	1,664	1,674	1,565	1,709
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.5
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	34,928	35,046	35,148	35,310	35,411	35,498	35,535	35,745	35,508	35,354	35,115	34,972	35,359
Participation rate	71.3	72.1	72.4	72.3	72.3	72.4	72.5	71.6	72.3	72.6	72.9	72.5	71.4
Employed	33,620	33,781	33,866	33,967	34,059	34,115	34,290	34,442	34,178	34,013	33,792	33,738	34,068
Employment-population ratio	68.7	69.5	69.8	69.6	69.5	69.6	69.9	69.0	69.6	69.8	70.1	69.9	68.8
Unemployed	1,308	1,265	1,282	1,343	1,352	1,383	1,246	1,302	1,329	1,341	1,323	1,234	1,290
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	41,333	41,431	41,558	41,616	41,600	42,097	41,837	41,731	41,810	41,959	42,156	42,379	42,735
Participation rate	77.8	78.1	78.1	77.7	78.1	78.4	78.3	78.3	77.9	77.6	77.5	77.6	77.7
Employed	40,343	40,579	40,588	40,670	40,665	41,187	40,955	40,808	40,876	41,032	41,273	41,494	41,839
Employment-population ratio	76.0	76.5	76.3	75.9	76.3	76.7	76.6	76.6	76.1	75.9	75.9	76.0	76.0
Unemployed	991	852	970	946	936	910	882	923	935	927	883	885	896
Unemployment rate	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	117,329	117,625	117,469	117,783	117,860	118,135	118,166	118,402	119,053	119,251	118,959	119,452	119,818
Men, 16 years and over	68,094	68,247	68,124	68,189	68,275	68,323	68,468	68,771	69,229	69,366	68,942	69,076	69,016
Men, 20 years and over	67,035	67,225	67,034	67,142	67,252	67,259	67,330	67,606	68,034	68,178	67,948	68,023	67,939
Women, 16 years and over	49,204	49,308	49,464	49,611	49,588	49,775	49,704	49,630	49,801	49,851	50,047	50,284	50,715
Women, 20 years and over	48,449	48,540	48,642	48,848	48,872	49,084	48,986	48,906	49,025	49,090	49,299	49,611	50,020
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,845	1,860	1,793	1,793	1,736	1,792	1,850	1,890	1,993	1,983	1,713	1,819	1,859
Part-time workers	24,840	24,880	25,009	24,898	24,814	24,743	24,931	24,794	24,559	24,469	24,955	24,935	24,599
Men, 16 years and over	8,127	8,110	8,165	8,232	8,167	8,234	8,323	8,179	8,121	7,881	8,276	8,222	8,123
Men, 20 years and over	6,273	6,263	6,276	6,363	6,273	6,248	6,496	6,264	6,183	6,016	6,235	6,172	6,109
Women, 16 years and over	16,742	16,732	16,852	16,670	16,643	16,541	16,502	16,639	16,474	16,575	16,661	16,714	16,535
Women, 20 years and over	14,366	14,370	14,499	14,365	14,347	14,266	14,190	14,266	14,176	14,245	14,264	14,282	14,117
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,202	4,247	4,234	4,171	4,195	4,229	4,245	4,264	4,201	4,207	4,456	4,481	4,373
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	6,065	6,064	6,239	6,023	6,018	5,920	5,782	5,807	5,684	5,834	5,644	5,598	5,623
Men, 16 years and over	3,342	3,351	3,503	3,280	3,300	3,325	3,167	3,238	3,191	3,276	3,299	3,221	3,322
Men, 20 years and over	3,028	3,022	3,195	2,981	2,957	3,033	2,824	2,920	2,881	2,968	2,984	2,842	2,922
Women, 16 years and over	2,732	2,716	2,742	2,751	2,739	2,595	2,633	2,575	2,493	2,544	2,339	2,400	2,532
Women, 20 years and over	2,507	2,453	2,499	2,510	2,530	2,396	2,384	2,295	2,237	2,291	2,185	2,195	2,333
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	530	589	545	532	531	491	574	592	566	575	475	561	567
Looking for part-time work	1,459	1,348	1,401	1,419	1,514	1,454	1,261	1,354	1,310	1,326	1,344	1,370	1,395
Men, 16 years and over	612	622	582	588	645	598	553	603	570	568	576	540	554
Men, 20 years and over	251	286	270	295	293	295	267	301	250	288	295	262	308
Women, 16 years and over	851	723	818	833	841	872	715	741	748	752	770	834	817
Women, 20 years and over	583	447	538	513	533	554	471	516	491	536	527	529	528
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	625	615	593	611	687	605	524	537	568	503	522	578	559
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6
Men, 16 years and over	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6
Men, 20 years and over	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1
Women, 16 years and over	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.8
Women, 20 years and over	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.3	24.0	23.3	22.9	23.4	21.5	23.7	23.8	22.1	22.5	21.7	23.6	23.4
Part-time workers	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.5	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4
Men, 16 years and over	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.7	7.3	6.8	6.2	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.4
Men, 20 years and over	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.6	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.8
Women, 16 years and over	4.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.7
Women, 20 years and over	3.9	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.8	14.1	12.5	11.0	11.2	11.9	10.7	10.5	11.4	11.3

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,332	2,157	2,140	2,126	2,154	2,130	2,198	2,224	2,194	2,232	2,184	2,241	2,260
Wage and salary workers	1,305	1,196	1,118	1,161	1,187	1,187	1,266	1,281	1,255	1,307	1,286	1,329	1,370
Self-employed workers	983	918	978	936	928	921	897	919	931	937	890	899	877
Nonagricultural industries	139,772	140,294	140,421	140,577	140,427	140,638	140,862	141,000	141,464	141,425	141,786	142,108	142,047
Wage and salary workers	130,186	131,028	130,937	131,123	131,001	131,170	131,185	131,189	131,638	131,728	131,965	132,284	132,417
Private industries	109,780	110,575	110,688	110,799	110,787	111,021	111,286	111,229	111,431	111,546	111,799	112,253	112,114
Industries except private households ...	108,952	109,621	109,858	109,986	110,039	110,261	110,440	110,394	110,625	110,699	110,933	111,458	111,269
Government	20,473	20,436	20,255	20,330	20,224	20,192	19,952	19,966	20,200	20,149	20,196	20,017	20,336
Self-employed workers	9,479	9,273	9,359	9,356	9,274	9,370	9,550	9,730	9,706	9,659	9,696	9,716	9,572
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,411	4,450	4,565	4,240	4,175	4,138	4,133	4,204	3,989	3,978	4,137	4,266	4,261
Slack work or business conditions	2,716	2,752	2,893	2,643	2,595	2,541	2,649	2,655	2,494	2,474	2,703	2,729	2,658
Could only find part-time work	1,374	1,392	1,331	1,299	1,246	1,246	1,226	1,238	1,191	1,179	1,152	1,190	1,202
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,539	19,548	19,581	19,696	19,612	19,582	19,708	19,564	19,373	19,460	19,701	19,684	19,501
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,353	4,406	4,500	4,161	4,105	4,051	4,064	4,107	3,884	3,900	4,037	4,158	4,143
Slack work or business conditions	2,670	2,728	2,846	2,592	2,567	2,508	2,606	2,590	2,382	2,422	2,612	2,656	2,578
Could only find part-time work	1,371	1,394	1,335	1,284	1,230	1,230	1,198	1,225	1,177	1,169	1,150	1,189	1,197
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,110	19,168	19,207	19,255	19,235	19,214	19,368	19,199	19,044	19,112	19,292	19,310	19,170

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	142,111	142,425	142,435	142,625	142,611	142,779	143,074	143,257	143,641	143,688	143,976	144,363	144,329
16 to 19 years	6,022	6,045	6,030	5,964	6,000	6,061	6,067	6,138	6,139	6,157	6,220	6,270	6,211
16 to 17 years	2,247	2,297	2,290	2,290	2,285	2,334	2,280	2,348	2,321	2,384	2,502	2,528	2,431
18 to 19 years	3,771	3,773	3,739	3,673	3,694	3,713	3,788	3,791	3,848	3,756	3,731	3,750	3,778
20 years and over	136,088	136,380	136,405	136,661	136,610	136,717	137,007	137,119	137,502	137,531	137,757	138,093	138,118
20 to 24 years	13,899	13,790	13,841	13,945	13,931	13,840	13,713	13,801	13,820	13,777	13,871	13,842	13,828
25 years and over	122,150	122,709	122,601	122,719	122,731	122,906	123,302	123,261	123,575	123,661	123,799	124,237	124,305
25 to 54 years	98,548	98,984	98,852	98,834	98,849	98,934	99,216	99,146	99,315	99,167	99,280	99,541	99,554
25 to 34 years	30,639	30,751	30,714	30,864	30,920	30,866	30,860	30,789	30,973	30,816	30,884	30,988	31,086
35 to 44 years	34,699	34,689	34,821	34,601	34,513	34,581	34,632	34,630	34,553	34,508	34,486	34,518	34,429
45 to 54 years	33,211	33,543	33,317	33,369	33,416	33,486	33,724	33,727	33,790	33,842	33,910	34,035	34,038
55 years and over	23,602	23,725	23,748	23,885	23,883	23,972	24,086	24,114	24,260	24,494	24,519	24,696	24,752
Men, 16 years and over	76,258	76,404	76,257	76,396	76,410	76,529	76,857	76,888	77,273	77,237	77,313	77,357	77,162
16 to 19 years	2,913	2,924	2,926	2,896	2,970	3,061	3,013	3,031	3,076	3,068	3,111	3,143	3,079
16 to 17 years	1,018	1,068	1,053	1,043	1,062	1,090	1,064	1,078	1,132	1,131	1,226	1,292	1,226
18 to 19 years	1,897	1,877	1,865	1,848	1,890	1,951	1,943	1,968	1,965	1,936	1,887	1,850	1,842
20 years and over	73,345	73,479	73,331	73,500	73,441	73,468	73,844	73,857	74,197	74,169	74,202	74,215	74,082
20 to 24 years	7,396	7,298	7,247	7,310	7,330	7,356	7,297	7,373	7,389	7,361	7,384	7,364	7,370
25 years and over	65,927	66,271	66,035	66,192	66,142	66,157	66,534	66,460	66,753	66,758	66,757	66,865	66,723
25 to 54 years	53,214	53,533	53,324	53,429	53,419	53,375	53,621	53,504	53,676	53,634	53,632	53,682	53,619
25 to 34 years	17,005	17,135	17,033	17,107	17,103	17,080	17,106	17,012	17,200	17,068	17,077	17,043	17,065
35 to 44 years	18,814	18,780	18,808	18,800	18,745	18,739	18,818	18,796	18,782	18,818	18,805	18,717	18,702
45 to 54 years	17,395	17,619	17,483	17,522	17,571	17,556	17,697	17,696	17,694	17,747	17,750	17,922	17,853
55 years and over	12,713	12,738	12,711	12,763	12,723	12,782	12,913	12,956	13,077	13,125	13,125	13,183	13,104
Women, 16 years and over	65,853	66,022	66,178	66,229	66,200	66,250	66,217	66,369	66,368	66,451	66,663	67,006	67,168
16 to 19 years	3,110	3,121	3,104	3,068	3,031	3,000	3,054	3,107	3,063	3,089	3,109	3,128	3,132
16 to 17 years	1,229	1,229	1,237	1,247	1,223	1,245	1,216	1,270	1,188	1,253	1,276	1,235	1,205
18 to 19 years	1,874	1,896	1,874	1,825	1,804	1,762	1,845	1,824	1,883	1,820	1,843	1,900	1,936
20 years and over	62,744	62,901	63,074	63,162	63,170	63,249	63,163	63,262	63,305	63,362	63,555	63,878	64,035
20 to 24 years	6,503	6,492	6,594	6,635	6,601	6,484	6,415	6,428	6,431	6,416	6,487	6,478	6,458
25 years and over	56,223	56,437	56,566	56,527	56,589	56,749	56,769	56,801	56,822	56,903	57,042	57,372	57,582
25 to 54 years	45,334	45,450	45,528	45,405	45,430	45,559	45,596	45,643	45,639	45,533	45,648	45,858	45,934
25 to 34 years	13,634	13,617	13,680	13,757	13,817	13,786	13,754	13,777	13,773	13,748	13,807	13,945	14,021
35 to 44 years	15,885	15,910	16,013	15,801	15,768	15,843	15,814	15,834	15,770	15,690	15,681	15,801	15,728
45 to 54 years	15,816	15,924	15,835	15,847	15,845	15,930	16,027	16,031	16,096	16,095	16,160	16,112	16,185
55 years and over	10,889	10,987	11,037	11,122	11,159	11,190	11,173	11,158	11,183	11,370	11,394	11,513	11,648
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,489	45,666	45,457	45,634	45,480	45,469	45,790	45,679	45,806	45,837	45,843	45,809	45,558
Married women, spouse present	34,956	34,960	34,943	34,868	34,910	34,948	35,167	35,039	35,074	35,300	35,171	35,394	35,309
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,581	7,497	7,616	7,564	7,545	7,473	7,603	7,408	7,521	7,489	7,718	7,398	7,455
Percent of total employed	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.2

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	7,494	7,367	7,648	7,418	7,572	7,375	7,040	7,193	7,011	7,123	7,015	6,957	7,205
16 to 19 years	1,150	1,183	1,133	1,124	1,238	1,091	1,097	1,115	1,140	1,053	1,015	1,145	1,142
16 to 17 years	511	524	531	526	624	507	451	512	529	451	445	517	487
18 to 19 years	633	665	602	608	613	580	635	612	612	618	576	624	650
20 years and over	6,344	6,184	6,516	6,294	6,335	6,284	5,943	6,077	5,870	6,071	6,000	5,812	6,063
20 to 24 years	1,252	1,332	1,314	1,296	1,274	1,283	1,224	1,275	1,134	1,228	1,225	1,185	1,288
25 years and over	5,110	4,861	5,187	5,011	5,042	5,010	4,737	4,843	4,740	4,817	4,763	4,616	4,784
25 to 54 years	4,283	4,082	4,309	4,199	4,255	4,227	3,924	4,111	4,057	4,061	4,030	3,841	3,998
25 to 34 years	1,670	1,610	1,741	1,561	1,634	1,625	1,482	1,697	1,577	1,601	1,591	1,508	1,566
35 to 44 years	1,357	1,348	1,343	1,396	1,407	1,381	1,317	1,275	1,363	1,351	1,276	1,233	1,285
45 to 54 years	1,256	1,123	1,225	1,242	1,214	1,221	1,125	1,140	1,117	1,109	1,163	1,100	1,147
55 years and over	851	790	883	794	774	808	791	731	673	753	757	747	796
Men, 16 years and over	3,928	3,951	4,076	3,853	3,984	3,902	3,668	3,883	3,758	3,838	3,876	3,727	3,862
16 to 19 years	654	644	615	573	702	584	584	625	621	592	601	646	636
16 to 17 years	303	291	285	231	327	269	218	292	291	247	262	284	249
18 to 19 years	349	362	333	339	350	312	355	337	330	363	341	367	392
20 years and over	3,274	3,307	3,461	3,281	3,282	3,318	3,084	3,258	3,137	3,246	3,275	3,082	3,226
20 to 24 years	711	812	789	758	737	743	711	738	671	705	739	658	700
25 years and over	2,574	2,505	2,654	2,515	2,522	2,583	2,386	2,554	2,487	2,514	2,531	2,420	2,521
25 to 54 years	2,151	2,095	2,223	2,099	2,112	2,154	1,960	2,174	2,125	2,091	2,121	1,998	2,092
25 to 34 years	820	794	905	790	798	785	748	932	804	833	846	821	859
35 to 44 years	659	705	676	676	707	725	625	613	698	678	630	629	627
45 to 54 years	671	595	641	633	608	643	588	629	623	579	645	547	606
55 years and over	423	411	432	416	410	430	426	380	362	423	411	422	429
Women, 16 years and over	3,566	3,416	3,572	3,565	3,588	3,473	3,372	3,309	3,252	3,285	3,139	3,230	3,342
16 to 19 years	497	539	518	552	535	507	513	490	520	460	414	500	505
16 to 17 years	209	233	246	295	296	238	233	220	238	205	183	233	238
18 to 19 years	284	303	270	269	263	268	281	274	282	255	236	257	258
20 years and over	3,070	2,877	3,055	3,013	3,053	2,966	2,859	2,819	2,733	2,825	2,725	2,730	2,837
20 to 24 years	541	520	524	538	537	540	514	537	463	523	486	527	588
25 years and over	2,536	2,356	2,533	2,496	2,519	2,427	2,351	2,288	2,253	2,303	2,232	2,196	2,263
25 to 54 years	2,132	1,987	2,086	2,100	2,142	2,073	1,963	1,937	1,932	1,970	1,910	1,844	1,906
25 to 34 years	850	816	836	771	837	840	734	764	773	768	745	687	707
35 to 44 years	697	643	667	719	699	656	692	662	665	672	647	604	658
45 to 54 years	585	528	584	609	606	577	537	510	494	530	518	553	541
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,248	1,353	1,280	1,227	1,210	1,219	1,136	1,136	1,146	1,200	1,191	1,185	1,164
Married women, spouse present	1,230	1,160	1,218	1,181	1,187	1,151	1,102	1,053	956	1,037	1,072	1,052	1,144

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8
16 to 19 years	16.0	16.4	15.8	15.9	17.1	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.7	14.6	14.0	15.4	15.5
16 to 17 years	18.5	18.6	18.8	18.7	21.4	17.8	16.5	17.9	18.6	15.9	15.1	17.0	16.7
18 to 19 years	14.4	15.0	13.9	14.2	14.2	13.5	14.4	13.9	13.7	14.1	13.4	14.3	14.7
20 years and over	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2
20 to 24 years	8.3	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.5	7.6	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.5
25 years and over	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7
25 to 54 years	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9
25 to 34 years	5.2	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.6	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.8
35 to 44 years	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.6
45 to 54 years	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3
55 years and over	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1
Men, 16 years and over	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.8
16 to 19 years	18.3	18.0	17.4	16.5	19.1	16.0	16.2	17.1	16.8	16.2	16.2	17.0	17.1
16 to 17 years	22.9	21.4	21.3	18.1	23.6	19.8	17.0	21.3	20.5	17.9	17.6	18.0	16.9
18 to 19 years	15.5	16.2	15.1	15.5	15.6	13.8	15.4	14.6	14.4	15.8	15.3	16.6	17.6
20 years and over	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2
20 to 24 years	8.8	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.1	9.2	8.9	9.1	8.3	8.7	9.1	8.2	8.7
25 years and over	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6
25 to 54 years	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8
25 to 34 years	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.8
35 to 44 years	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2
45 to 54 years	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.3
55 years and over	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2
Women, 16 years and over	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7
16 to 19 years	13.8	14.7	14.3	15.2	15.0	14.4	14.4	13.6	14.5	13.0	11.7	13.8	13.9
16 to 17 years	14.5	15.9	16.6	19.1	19.5	16.1	16.1	14.7	16.7	14.0	12.5	15.9	16.5
18 to 19 years	13.2	13.8	12.6	12.8	12.7	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.3	11.3	11.9	11.7
20 years and over	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2
20 to 24 years	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.4	7.7	6.7	7.5	7.0	7.5	8.3
25 years and over	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8
25 to 54 years	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0
25 to 34 years	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.8
35 to 44 years	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.0
45 to 54 years	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Married women, spouse present	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,626	3,474	3,697	3,508	3,455	3,486	3,336	3,361	3,412	3,531	3,524	3,409	3,370
On temporary layoff	954	874	970	944	899	935	873	885	918	907	949	981	933
Not on temporary layoff	2,673	2,600	2,726	2,564	2,556	2,552	2,462	2,477	2,494	2,624	2,575	2,428	2,437
Job leavers	825	839	874	889	900	841	839	849	817	846	878	818	857
Reentrants	2,411	2,455	2,423	2,349	2,538	2,430	2,314	2,313	2,158	2,180	2,119	2,091	2,358
New entrants	627	633	626	654	679	644	622	680	634	579	525	650	629
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	48.4	46.9	48.5	47.4	45.6	47.1	46.9	46.7	48.6	49.5	50.0	48.9	46.7
On temporary layoff	12.7	11.8	12.7	12.8	11.9	12.6	12.3	12.3	13.1	12.7	13.5	14.1	12.9
Not on temporary layoff	35.7	35.1	35.8	34.7	33.8	34.5	34.6	34.4	35.5	36.8	36.5	34.8	33.8
Job leavers	11.0	11.3	11.5	12.0	11.9	11.4	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.9	12.5	11.7	11.9
Reentrants	32.2	33.2	31.8	31.7	33.5	32.8	32.5	32.1	30.7	30.5	30.1	30.0	32.7
New entrants	8.4	8.6	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.7	9.4	9.0	8.1	7.4	9.3	8.7
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
Job leavers	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6
Reentrants	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6
New entrants	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,616	2,544	2,751	2,708	2,779	2,764	2,556	2,595	2,676	2,635	2,516	2,673	2,704
5 to 14 weeks	2,452	2,268	2,253	2,263	2,268	2,240	2,263	2,074	2,011	2,115	2,242	2,052	2,175
15 weeks and over	2,483	2,672	2,584	2,477	2,492	2,417	2,241	2,482	2,333	2,373	2,297	2,133	2,338
15 to 26 weeks	1,069	1,229	1,120	1,045	1,108	1,068	1,090	1,126	1,044	1,046	968	1,020	998
27 weeks and over	1,414	1,444	1,464	1,432	1,383	1,350	1,151	1,356	1,288	1,327	1,329	1,112	1,340
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	17.7	18.9	18.2	18.0	17.6	17.3	16.8	17.6	16.9	16.8	17.1	16.2	17.3
Median duration, in weeks	8.9	9.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.5	8.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	34.6	34.0	36.3	36.4	36.9	37.2	36.2	36.3	38.1	37.0	35.7	39.0	37.5
5 to 14 weeks	32.5	30.3	29.7	30.4	30.1	30.2	32.1	29.0	28.6	29.7	31.8	29.9	30.1
15 weeks and over	32.9	35.7	34.1	33.3	33.0	32.6	31.7	34.7	33.2	33.3	32.6	31.1	32.4
15 to 26 weeks	14.2	16.4	14.8	14.0	14.7	14.4	15.4	15.7	14.9	14.7	13.7	14.9	13.8
27 weeks and over	18.7	19.3	19.3	19.2	18.3	18.2	16.3	19.0	18.4	18.6	18.8	16.2	18.6

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	July 2006							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	228,912	153,208	66.9	145,606	63.6	7,602	5.0	75,704
16 to 19 years	16,700	8,932	53.5	7,494	44.9	1,438	16.1	7,768
16 to 17 years	8,826	3,720	42.1	3,039	34.4	681	18.3	5,106
18 to 19 years	7,874	5,212	66.2	4,455	56.6	757	14.5	2,661
20 to 24 years	20,289	15,732	77.5	14,420	71.1	1,312	8.3	4,557
25 to 54 years	124,881	103,295	82.7	99,267	79.5	4,027	3.9	21,587
25 to 34 years	39,231	32,682	83.3	31,110	79.3	1,573	4.8	6,549
25 to 29 years	20,089	16,841	83.8	15,964	79.5	877	5.2	3,247
30 to 34 years	19,142	15,841	82.8	15,145	79.1	696	4.4	3,301
35 to 44 years	42,756	35,585	83.2	34,290	80.2	1,294	3.6	7,171
35 to 39 years	20,657	17,115	82.9	16,479	79.8	636	3.7	3,542
40 to 44 years	22,099	18,470	83.6	17,812	80.6	658	3.6	3,630
45 to 54 years	42,894	35,028	81.7	33,867	79.0	1,161	3.3	7,866
45 to 49 years	22,561	18,689	82.8	18,033	79.9	657	3.5	3,871
50 to 54 years	20,333	16,338	80.4	15,834	77.9	504	3.1	3,995
55 to 64 years	31,418	19,981	63.6	19,327	61.5	654	3.3	11,437
55 to 59 years	18,045	13,001	72.0	12,584	69.7	417	3.2	5,044
60 to 64 years	13,373	6,980	52.2	6,743	50.4	237	3.4	6,393
65 years and over	35,625	5,268	14.8	5,098	14.3	170	3.2	30,357
65 to 69 years	10,317	2,858	27.7	2,768	26.8	90	3.1	7,459
70 to 74 years	8,384	1,429	17.0	1,386	16.5	43	3.0	6,955
75 years and over	16,924	982	5.8	944	5.6	37	3.8	15,943
Men								
16 years and over	110,657	82,288	74.4	78,469	70.9	3,819	4.6	28,369
16 to 19 years	8,470	4,565	53.9	3,787	44.7	779	17.1	3,905
16 to 17 years	4,555	1,900	41.7	1,574	34.6	326	17.1	2,656
18 to 19 years	3,915	2,666	68.1	2,213	56.5	453	17.0	1,249
20 to 24 years	10,204	8,458	82.9	7,781	76.3	677	8.0	1,746
25 to 54 years	61,631	55,838	90.6	53,879	87.4	1,959	3.5	5,793
25 to 34 years	19,569	18,028	92.1	17,206	87.9	822	4.6	1,541
25 to 29 years	10,062	9,180	91.2	8,713	86.6	467	5.1	882
30 to 34 years	9,507	8,848	93.1	8,493	89.3	355	4.0	659
35 to 44 years	21,084	19,354	91.8	18,779	89.1	575	3.0	1,731
35 to 39 years	10,205	9,459	92.7	9,168	89.8	291	3.1	745
40 to 44 years	10,880	9,895	90.9	9,611	88.3	284	2.9	985
45 to 54 years	20,977	18,456	88.0	17,894	85.3	561	3.0	2,522
45 to 49 years	11,066	9,856	89.1	9,549	86.3	307	3.1	1,210
50 to 54 years	9,911	8,599	86.8	8,346	84.2	254	3.0	1,312
55 to 64 years	15,115	10,435	69.0	10,114	66.9	321	3.1	4,680
55 to 59 years	8,766	6,741	76.9	6,538	74.6	202	3.0	2,025
60 to 64 years	6,350	3,695	58.2	3,576	56.3	119	3.2	2,655
65 years and over	15,236	2,992	19.6	2,907	19.1	84	2.8	12,245
65 to 69 years	4,787	1,574	32.9	1,530	32.0	44	2.8	3,213
70 to 74 years	3,799	839	22.1	817	21.5	21	2.6	2,961
75 years and over	6,650	579	8.7	560	8.4	19	3.3	6,071
Women								
16 years and over	118,255	70,920	60.0	67,137	56.8	3,783	5.3	47,335
16 to 19 years	8,229	4,367	53.1	3,707	45.0	660	15.1	3,863
16 to 17 years	4,271	1,820	42.6	1,465	34.3	356	19.5	2,451
18 to 19 years	3,959	2,547	64.3	2,243	56.6	304	11.9	1,412
20 to 24 years	10,085	7,274	72.1	6,639	65.8	635	8.7	2,811
25 to 54 years	63,250	47,457	75.0	45,388	71.8	2,069	4.4	15,793
25 to 34 years	19,662	14,654	74.5	13,904	70.7	750	5.1	5,008
25 to 29 years	10,027	7,661	76.4	7,251	72.3	410	5.4	2,366
30 to 34 years	9,635	6,993	72.6	6,652	69.0	340	4.9	2,642
35 to 44 years	21,672	16,231	74.9	15,512	71.6	719	4.4	5,441
35 to 39 years	10,452	7,656	73.2	7,311	69.9	345	4.5	2,796
40 to 44 years	11,220	8,575	76.4	8,201	73.1	374	4.4	2,645
45 to 54 years	21,917	16,572	75.6	15,972	72.9	600	3.6	5,345
45 to 49 years	11,495	8,633	76.8	8,484	73.8	349	4.0	2,662
50 to 54 years	10,422	7,739	74.3	7,489	71.9	250	3.2	2,683
55 to 64 years	16,303	9,546	58.6	9,212	56.5	334	3.5	6,757
55 to 59 years	9,280	6,261	67.5	6,045	65.1	215	3.4	3,019
60 to 64 years	7,023	3,285	46.8	3,167	45.1	118	3.6	3,737
65 years and over	20,388	2,276	11.2	2,191	10.7	86	3.8	18,112
65 to 89 years	5,530	1,263	23.2	1,237	22.4	46	3.6	4,247
70 to 74 years	4,584	590	12.9	569	12.4	21	3.6	3,994
75 years and over	10,274	403	3.9	384	3.7	18	4.6	9,871

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	Civilian noninstitutional population	July 2006						Not in labor force
		Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	188,329	125,129	67.2	119,834	84.3	5,295	4.2	61,200
16 to 19 years	12,871	7,319	56.9	6,384	49.6	936	12.8	5,552
16 to 17 years	6,808	3,088	45.4	2,627	38.6	461	14.9	3,720
18 to 19 years	6,064	4,232	69.8	3,757	62.0	475	11.2	1,832
20 to 24 years	15,865	12,682	79.9	11,810	74.4	873	6.9	3,183
25 to 54 years	100,114	83,475	83.4	80,653	80.6	2,821	3.4	16,640
25 to 34 years	30,659	25,728	83.9	24,686	80.5	1,042	4.1	4,931
25 to 29 years	15,716	13,299	84.6	12,737	81.0	563	4.2	2,416
30 to 34 years	14,943	12,429	83.2	11,949	80.0	480	3.9	2,515
35 to 44 years	34,217	28,607	83.6	27,720	81.0	887	3.1	5,610
35 to 39 years	16,420	13,638	83.1	13,202	80.4	435	3.2	2,782
40 to 44 years	17,797	14,969	84.1	14,517	81.6	452	3.0	2,828
45 to 54 years	35,238	29,139	82.7	28,248	80.2	892	3.1	6,099
45 to 49 years	18,439	15,512	84.1	15,021	81.5	490	3.2	2,927
50 to 54 years	18,800	13,620	81.1	13,228	78.7	401	2.9	3,172
55 to 64 years	26,523	17,057	64.3	16,530	62.3	527	3.1	9,466
55 to 59 years	15,211	11,085	72.9	10,744	70.6	341	3.1	4,126
60 to 64 years	11,313	5,972	52.8	5,786	51.1	186	3.1	5,341
65 years and over	30,955	4,595	14.8	4,457	14.4	138	3.0	26,360
65 to 89 years	8,719	2,486	28.5	2,412	27.7	74	3.0	6,233
70 to 74 years	7,200	1,242	17.3	1,208	16.8	35	2.8	5,958
75 years and over	15,035	867	5.8	837	5.6	30	3.4	14,169
Men								
16 years and over	91,058	68,363	75.1	65,709	72.2	2,654	3.9	22,694
16 to 19 years	6,563	3,751	57.1	3,250	49.5	501	13.3	2,812
16 to 17 years	3,530	1,593	45.1	1,367	38.7	226	14.2	1,937
18 to 19 years	3,033	2,158	71.1	1,883	62.1	275	12.7	875
20 to 24 years	8,061	6,917	85.8	6,466	80.2	451	6.5	1,144
25 to 54 years	50,184	45,993	91.6	44,621	88.9	1,371	3.0	4,191
25 to 34 years	15,566	14,518	93.3	13,964	89.7	554	3.8	1,048
25 to 29 years	8,003	7,386	92.3	7,077	88.4	309	4.2	617
30 to 34 years	7,563	7,133	94.3	6,887	91.1	246	3.4	431
35 to 44 years	17,144	15,889	92.7	15,487	90.3	403	2.5	1,255
35 to 39 years	8,253	7,697	93.3	7,490	90.8	208	2.7	555
40 to 44 years	8,892	8,192	92.1	7,997	89.9	195	2.4	700
45 to 54 years	17,473	15,585	89.2	15,171	86.8	414	2.7	1,888
45 to 49 years	9,171	8,317	90.7	8,104	88.4	213	2.6	854
50 to 54 years	8,302	7,268	87.5	7,067	85.1	201	2.8	1,034
55 to 64 years	12,909	9,079	70.3	8,816	68.3	262	2.9	3,830
55 to 59 years	7,456	5,855	78.5	5,685	76.2	170	2.9	1,601
60 to 64 years	5,453	3,223	59.1	3,131	57.4	92	2.8	2,230
65 years and over	13,341	2,624	19.7	2,555	19.1	69	2.6	10,717
65 to 69 years	4,106	1,378	33.6	1,342	32.7	36	2.6	2,728
70 to 74 years	3,270	729	22.3	713	21.8	16	2.2	2,541
75 years and over	5,965	516	8.7	500	8.4	16	3.2	5,449
Women								
16 years and over	95,271	58,765	59.6	54,125	56.8	2,640	4.7	38,506
16 to 19 years	6,308	3,568	56.6	3,133	49.7	435	12.2	2,740
16 to 17 years	3,277	1,495	45.6	1,260	38.4	235	15.7	1,783
18 to 19 years	3,031	2,074	68.4	1,874	61.8	200	9.7	957
20 to 24 years	7,804	5,765	73.9	5,344	68.5	421	7.3	2,039
25 to 54 years	49,930	37,482	75.1	36,032	72.2	1,450	3.9	12,448
25 to 34 years	15,093	11,210	74.3	10,722	71.0	488	4.4	3,883
25 to 29 years	7,713	5,914	76.7	5,660	73.4	254	4.3	1,799
30 to 34 years	7,380	5,296	71.8	5,062	68.6	234	4.4	2,084
35 to 44 years	17,072	12,718	74.5	12,233	71.7	485	3.8	4,355
35 to 39 years	8,167	5,940	72.7	5,713	69.9	228	3.8	2,227
40 to 44 years	8,905	6,778	76.1	6,520	73.2	257	3.8	2,128
45 to 54 years	17,765	13,554	76.3	13,077	73.6	477	3.5	4,211
45 to 49 years	9,267	7,195	77.6	6,917	74.6	277	3.9	2,073
50 to 54 years	8,498	6,360	74.8	6,160	72.5	200	3.1	2,138
55 to 64 years	13,615	7,978	58.6	7,714	56.7	265	3.3	5,636
55 to 59 years	7,755	5,230	67.4	5,059	65.2	170	3.3	2,525
60 to 64 years	5,860	2,749	46.9	2,655	45.3	94	3.4	3,111
65 years and over	17,614	1,972	11.2	1,902	10.8	69	3.5	15,643
65 to 69 years	4,613	1,108	24.0	1,070	23.2	38	3.4	3,505
70 to 74 years	3,931	513	13.1	495	12.6	18	3.8	3,417
75 years and over	9,070	350	3.9	337	3.7	13	3.8	8,720

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	July 2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	27,021	17,672	65.4	15,809	58.5	1,864	10.5	9,349
16 to 19 years	2,570	1,107	43.1	703	27.3	404	36.5	1,463
16 to 17 years	1,346	430	31.9	248	18.4	182	42.3	916
18 to 19 years	1,224	677	55.3	455	37.1	223	32.9	547
20 to 24 years	2,856	2,026	71.0	1,658	58.1	368	18.2	829
25 to 54 years	15,418	12,290	79.7	11,317	73.4	973	7.9	3,128
25 to 34 years	5,133	4,236	82.5	3,806	74.1	430	10.1	898
25 to 29 years	2,699	2,230	82.6	1,974	73.1	257	11.5	468
30 to 34 years	2,435	2,006	82.4	1,832	75.3	173	8.6	429
35 to 44 years	5,302	4,329	81.6	4,004	75.5	325	7.5	973
35 to 39 years	2,560	2,097	81.9	1,942	75.9	155	7.4	463
40 to 44 years	2,743	2,232	81.4	2,062	75.2	170	7.6	511
45 to 54 years	4,983	3,726	74.8	3,508	70.4	218	5.9	1,257
45 to 49 years	2,695	2,008	74.5	1,875	69.6	133	6.6	687
50 to 54 years	2,288	1,718	75.1	1,633	71.4	85	5.0	570
55 to 64 years	3,142	1,794	57.1	1,705	54.3	89	5.0	1,348
55 to 59 years	1,804	1,184	65.6	1,124	62.3	59	5.0	620
60 to 64 years	1,338	611	45.7	581	43.4	30	4.9	727
65 years and over	3,036	455	15.0	426	14.0	29	6.4	2,581
65 to 69 years	1,044	236	22.6	220	21.1	16	6.8	808
70 to 74 years	817	142	17.4	134	16.5	8	5.4	675
75 years and over	1,175	77	6.5	71	6.0	6	7.2	1,098
Men								
16 years and over	12,137	8,344	68.7	7,406	61.0	937	11.2	3,793
16 to 19 years	1,268	544	42.9	324	25.6	220	40.5	724
16 to 17 years	679	198	29.1	118	17.3	80	40.4	482
18 to 19 years	589	347	58.9	206	35.0	141	40.5	242
20 to 24 years	1,358	982	72.3	803	59.1	179	18.2	376
25 to 54 years	6,938	5,801	83.6	5,325	76.8	476	8.2	1,137
25 to 34 years	2,319	2,007	86.6	1,781	76.8	226	11.2	312
25 to 29 years	1,236	1,073	86.8	937	75.8	136	12.7	163
30 to 34 years	1,082	934	86.3	844	78.0	90	9.6	148
35 to 44 years	2,369	2,019	85.2	1,884	79.5	136	6.7	350
35 to 39 years	1,137	993	87.4	926	81.4	68	6.8	143
40 to 44 years	1,233	1,026	83.3	958	77.7	68	6.6	206
45 to 54 years	2,250	1,775	78.9	1,660	73.8	115	6.5	475
45 to 49 years	1,221	939	76.9	864	70.8	75	8.0	281
50 to 54 years	1,030	836	81.2	796	77.3	40	4.7	194
55 to 64 years	1,393	780	56.0	733	52.8	47	6.0	613
55 to 59 years	838	528	63.0	500	59.6	28	5.3	310
60 to 64 years	555	252	45.4	233	42.0	19	7.5	303
65 years and over	1,180	236	20.0	221	18.8	15	6.4	944
65 to 69 years	417	118	28.3	110	26.5	8	6.5	299
70 to 74 years	353	74	20.9	69	19.5	5	(1)	279
75 years and over	410	45	10.9	42	10.2	3	(1)	366
Women								
16 years and over	14,884	9,329	62.7	8,402	56.5	926	9.9	5,556
16 to 19 years	1,302	562	43.2	379	29.1	184	32.7	740
16 to 17 years	666	232	34.8	130	19.5	102	43.9	434
18 to 19 years	638	330	52.0	248	39.1	82	24.8	305
20 to 24 years	1,497	1,045	69.8	855	57.1	189	18.1	453
25 to 54 years	8,481	6,489	76.5	5,992	70.7	497	7.7	1,991
25 to 34 years	2,815	2,229	79.2	2,025	71.9	204	9.2	586
25 to 29 years	1,462	1,157	79.1	1,037	70.9	121	10.4	305
30 to 34 years	1,353	1,072	79.2	988	73.1	83	7.8	281
35 to 44 years	2,933	2,310	78.7	2,120	72.3	190	8.2	624
35 to 39 years	1,423	1,104	77.6	1,016	71.4	87	7.9	319
40 to 44 years	1,510	1,206	79.8	1,104	73.1	102	8.5	304
45 to 54 years	2,733	1,951	71.4	1,847	67.6	103	5.3	782
45 to 49 years	1,474	1,069	72.5	1,011	68.6	57	5.4	406
50 to 54 years	1,258	882	70.1	836	66.4	46	5.2	376
55 to 64 years	1,749	1,014	58.0	972	55.6	43	4.2	735
55 to 59 years	966	655	67.9	624	64.6	31	4.8	310
60 to 64 years	783	359	45.8	348	44.4	11	3.1	424
65 years and over	1,856	219	11.8	204	11.0	14	6.5	1,637
65 to 69 years	627	118	18.8	110	17.5	8	7.1	509
70 to 74 years	464	69	14.8	66	14.1	3	(1)	396
75 years and over	784	32	4.2	29	3.8	3	(1)	732

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	July 2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	10,180	6,758	66.4	6,573	64.6	185	2.7	3,422
16 to 19 years	814	200	32.6	166	27.1	34	16.8	414
16 to 17 years	298	65	21.9	52	17.4	13	(1)	233
18 to 19 years	315	134	42.7	114	36.2	20	15.1	181
20 to 24 years	860	487	56.7	465	54.0	23	4.7	373
25 to 54 years	6,338	5,096	80.4	4,991	78.8	105	2.1	1,242
25 to 34 years	2,303	1,789	77.7	1,726	74.9	63	3.5	514
25 to 29 years	1,057	812	76.8	776	73.4	36	4.5	245
30 to 34 years	1,246	977	78.4	950	76.2	27	2.7	270
35 to 44 years	2,226	1,802	81.0	1,775	79.8	27	1.5	424
35 to 39 years	1,148	928	80.8	903	78.7	25	2.7	220
40 to 44 years	1,078	874	81.1	872	80.9	2	.2	204
45 to 54 years	1,809	1,506	83.2	1,490	82.4	15	1.0	303
45 to 49 years	943	795	84.3	785	83.2	10	1.3	148
50 to 54 years	866	711	82.1	706	81.5	5	.7	155
55 to 64 years	1,195	817	68.3	793	66.4	24	2.9	378
55 to 59 years	895	508	73.1	499	71.8	9	1.8	187
60 to 64 years	500	309	61.7	294	58.8	15	4.7	192
65 years and over	1,173	157	13.4	157	13.4	-	-	1,016
65 to 69 years	394	109	27.5	109	27.5	-	-	286
70 to 74 years	254	29	11.3	29	11.3	-	-	226
75 years and over	525	20	3.8	20	3.8	-	-	504

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	July 2006							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	30,140	20,798	69.0	19,699	65.4	1,099	5.3	9,342
16 to 19 years	2,801	1,258	44.9	1,030	36.8	227	18.1	1,543
16 to 17 years	1,462	467	31.9	347	23.8	120	25.6	995
18 to 19 years	1,339	791	59.1	683	51.0	108	13.6	548
20 to 24 years	3,605	2,685	74.5	2,503	69.5	181	6.8	920
25 to 54 years	18,868	15,053	79.8	14,420	76.4	633	4.2	3,815
25 to 34 years	7,861	6,298	80.1	6,024	76.6	274	4.3	1,564
25 to 29 years	4,029	3,238	80.4	3,094	76.8	144	4.4	791
30 to 34 years	3,832	3,060	79.8	2,930	76.4	130	4.2	773
35 to 44 years	6,529	5,298	81.1	5,097	78.1	201	3.8	1,231
35 to 39 years	3,457	2,788	80.6	2,676	77.4	113	4.0	669
40 to 44 years	3,072	2,510	81.7	2,421	78.8	88	3.5	562
45 to 54 years	4,477	3,457	77.2	3,299	73.7	158	4.6	1,020
45 to 49 years	2,530	2,020	79.8	1,929	76.2	91	4.5	510
50 to 54 years	1,947	1,437	73.8	1,370	70.4	67	4.7	510
55 to 64 years	2,522	1,475	58.5	1,431	56.7	44	3.0	1,048
55 to 59 years	1,480	1,000	67.6	959	64.8	42	4.2	480
60 to 64 years	1,042	474	45.5	472	45.3	2	.5	568
65 years and over	2,345	328	14.0	314	13.4	14	4.2	2,016
65 to 69 years	685	157	22.9	151	22.1	5	3.3	529
70 to 74 years	658	97	14.7	94	14.3	3	2.8	561
75 years and over	1,001	75	7.4	69	6.9	6	8.0	927
Men								
16 years and over	15,493	12,528	80.9	11,927	77.0	601	4.8	2,965
16 to 19 years	1,430	706	49.3	576	40.3	130	18.4	724
16 to 17 years	734	234	31.9	181	24.7	53	22.8	500
18 to 19 years	696	471	67.7	395	56.7	77	16.3	225
20 to 24 years	1,916	1,653	86.3	1,546	80.7	107	6.5	262
25 to 54 years	9,951	9,172	92.2	8,842	88.9	330	3.6	779
25 to 34 years	4,270	4,039	94.6	3,882	90.9	157	3.9	231
25 to 29 years	2,216	2,068	93.3	1,986	89.6	82	4.0	148
30 to 34 years	2,054	1,971	96.0	1,896	92.3	75	3.8	82
35 to 44 years	3,419	3,168	92.6	3,082	90.1	86	2.7	251
35 to 39 years	1,822	1,711	93.9	1,660	91.1	51	3.0	111
40 to 44 years	1,597	1,457	91.2	1,422	89.1	35	2.4	140
45 to 54 years	2,262	1,964	86.9	1,877	83.0	88	4.5	297
45 to 49 years	1,294	1,136	87.8	1,093	84.5	44	3.8	157
50 to 54 years	968	828	85.6	784	81.0	44	5.3	140
55 to 64 years	1,206	797	66.1	772	64.0	25	3.1	409
55 to 59 years	745	542	72.8	517	69.4	25	4.6	203
60 to 64 years	461	255	55.3	255	55.3	-	-	206
65 years and over	990	200	20.2	191	19.3	9	4.4	791
65 to 69 years	311	99	31.7	95	30.6	3	3.5	213
70 to 74 years	282	59	20.8	56	19.9	3	(¹ ₁)	223
75 years and over	397	42	10.7	40	10.0	3	(¹ ₁)	355
Women								
16 years and over	14,647	8,270	56.5	7,772	53.1	498	6.0	6,377
16 to 19 years	1,371	552	40.3	455	33.2	97	17.6	619
16 to 17 years	728	232	32.0	166	22.8	66	28.5	495
18 to 19 years	643	320	49.7	289	44.8	31	9.7	324
20 to 24 years	1,689	1,031	61.1	957	56.7	74	7.2	658
25 to 54 years	8,917	5,881	66.0	5,578	62.6	303	5.2	3,036
25 to 34 years	3,591	2,258	62.9	2,141	59.6	117	5.2	1,333
25 to 29 years	1,813	1,170	64.5	1,108	61.1	62	5.3	643
30 to 34 years	1,779	1,088	61.2	1,033	58.1	55	5.1	690
35 to 44 years	3,110	2,130	68.5	2,014	64.8	115	5.4	980
35 to 39 years	1,635	1,077	65.9	1,016	62.1	62	5.7	558
40 to 44 years	1,475	1,052	71.4	999	67.7	54	5.1	422
45 to 54 years	2,216	1,493	67.4	1,422	64.2	71	4.7	723
45 to 49 years	1,236	884	71.5	836	67.6	48	5.4	353
50 to 54 years	979	609	62.2	586	59.8	23	3.8	370
55 to 64 years	1,316	677	51.5	659	50.0	19	2.8	639
55 to 59 years	735	458	62.3	442	60.1	17	3.6	277
60 to 64 years	581	219	37.7	217	37.4	2	1.0	362
65 years and over	1,354	128	9.5	123	9.1	5	3.9	1,226
65 to 69 years	374	58	15.5	56	15.0	2	(¹ ₁)	316
70 to 74 years	376	38	10.2	38	10.2	-	-	338
75 years and over	604	32	5.3	29	4.8	3	(¹ ₁)	572

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	226,153	228,912	100,874	102,187	108,880	110,026	16,399	16,700
Civilian labor force	151,122	153,208	77,024	77,723	65,411	66,553	8,686	8,932
Percent of population	66.8	66.9	76.4	76.1	60.1	60.5	53.0	53.5
Employed	143,283	145,606	73,951	74,682	62,072	63,430	7,260	7,494
Unemployed	7,839	7,602	3,073	3,041	3,339	3,123	1,427	1,438
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	4.7	16.4	16.1
Not in labor force	75,031	75,704	23,849	24,464	43,470	43,473	7,712	7,768
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	184,490	186,329	83,583	84,494	88,218	88,963	12,689	12,871
Civilian labor force	123,490	125,129	63,991	64,612	52,352	53,197	7,147	7,319
Percent of population	66.9	67.2	76.6	76.5	59.3	59.8	56.3	56.9
Employed	118,069	119,834	61,803	62,459	50,075	50,992	6,191	6,384
Unemployed	5,421	5,295	2,188	2,154	2,277	2,205	956	936
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.2	3.4	3.3	4.3	4.1	13.4	12.8
Not in labor force	61,000	61,200	19,591	19,882	35,866	35,766	5,542	5,552
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	26,526	27,021	10,664	10,869	13,381	13,582	2,481	2,570
Civilian labor force	17,441	17,672	7,801	7,800	8,606	8,766	1,034	1,107
Percent of population	65.8	65.4	73.2	71.8	64.3	64.5	41.7	43.1
Employed	15,655	15,809	7,156	7,082	7,842	8,024	657	703
Unemployed	1,786	1,864	646	717	764	743	376	404
Unemployment rate	10.2	10.5	8.3	9.2	8.9	8.5	36.4	36.5
Not in labor force	9,085	9,349	2,862	3,070	4,775	4,816	1,448	1,463
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,812	10,180	4,342	4,511	4,844	5,055	626	614
Civilian labor force	6,583	6,758	3,467	3,528	2,902	3,030	215	200
Percent of population	67.1	66.4	79.8	78.2	59.9	59.9	34.4	32.6
Employed	6,244	6,573	3,328	3,460	2,737	2,947	178	166
Unemployed	340	185	138	68	164	83	37	34
Unemployment rate	5.2	2.7	4.0	1.9	5.7	2.7	17.3	16.8
Not in labor force	3,229	3,422	875	983	1,942	2,026	411	414
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	29,168	30,140	13,604	14,063	12,874	13,276	2,691	2,801
Civilian labor force	19,921	20,798	11,385	11,822	7,381	7,718	1,155	1,258
Percent of population	68.3	69.0	83.7	84.1	57.3	58.1	42.9	44.9
Employed	18,816	19,699	10,975	11,351	6,871	7,317	970	1,030
Unemployed	1,105	1,099	410	471	510	401	185	227
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.3	3.6	4.0	6.9	5.2	16.0	18.1
Not in labor force	9,247	9,342	2,219	2,241	5,493	5,559	1,535	1,543

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	July 2006									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Percent of labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	10,556	5,151	48.8	4,628	1,922	2,706	523	274	249	10.1
16 to 19 years	6,285	2,554	40.6	2,197	625	1,573	357	176	181	14.0
20 to 24 years	4,271	2,597	60.8	2,431	1,297	1,134	166	98	68	6.4
Men	4,992	2,285	45.8	2,028	958	1,070	257	141	116	11.2
Women	5,564	2,866	51.5	2,600	964	1,636	266	133	133	9.3
High school	4,336	1,345	31.0	1,075	254	820	271	127	144	20.1
College	6,221	3,805	61.2	3,553	1,667	1,886	252	147	105	6.6
Full-time students	4,847	2,747	56.7	2,561	1,130	1,431	186	112	74	6.8
Part-time students	1,374	1,058	77.0	992	537	455	66	35	31	6.2
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	7,830	4,138	52.8	3,815	1,539	2,276	323	149	173	7.8
16 to 19 years	4,697	2,098	44.7	1,883	527	1,356	215	101	114	10.2
20 to 24 years	3,133	2,039	65.1	1,932	1,012	920	108	49	59	5.3
Men	3,707	1,848	49.9	1,686	793	892	162	75	87	8.8
Women	4,123	2,290	55.5	2,129	746	1,383	160	74	86	7.0
High school	3,191	1,083	33.9	920	213	707	163	66	97	15.1
College	4,638	3,054	65.8	2,895	1,326	1,569	159	83	76	5.2
Full-time students	3,568	2,209	61.9	2,087	900	1,187	122	65	57	5.5
Part-time students	1,070	845	79.0	808	426	382	38	18	19	4.4
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,758	698	39.7	537	259	278	161	103	58	23.0
16 to 19 years	1,057	310	29.4	195	57	138	115	62	53	37.1
20 to 24 years	701	388	55.3	342	202	140	46	41	5	11.8
Men	843	295	35.0	225	108	118	70	53	17	23.7
Women	916	403	44.0	312	152	160	91	50	41	22.6
High school	778	193	24.8	103	18	85	90	50	40	46.7
College	980	505	51.6	435	241	193	71	53	18	14.0
Full-time students	783	369	47.1	321	165	156	48	41	6	12.9
Part-time students	197	136	69.2	113	76	37	23	12	11	17.1
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	587	133	22.6	119	58	61	14	6	8	10.5
16 to 19 years	267	44	16.3	34	10	24	10	2	8	(1)
20 to 24 years	321	89	27.8	85	48	37	4	3	1	4.4
Men	270	75	27.6	67	33	34	8	2	6	10.7
Women	317	58	18.3	52	25	27	6	3	3	(1)
High school	176	15	8.4	12	5	7	3	-	3	(1)
College	411	118	28.7	107	53	53	11	6	6	9.5
Full-time students	347	78	22.6	69	30	39	9	3	6	11.3
Part-time students	65	40	(1)	37	23	14	2	2	-	(1)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,616	593	36.7	505	223	282	88	44	45	14.9
16 to 19 years	1,076	315	29.3	249	84	166	66	30	36	20.9
20 to 24 years	540	278	51.5	256	140	116	22	13	9	8.1
Men	737	246	33.4	203	110	93	43	18	25	17.4
Women	880	347	39.5	302	113	189	45	26	20	13.1
High school	825	170	20.6	119	37	82	51	27	24	30.1
College	791	424	53.5	386	186	200	37	16	21	8.8
Full-time students	575	274	47.7	243	95	148	31	12	19	11.3
Part-time students	217	149	68.9	143	92	52	6	4	2	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	July 2006									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Percent of labor force
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	26,433	19,514	73.8	17,286	12,077	5,209	2,228	1,754	473	11.4
16 to 19 years	10,415	6,378	61.2	5,296	2,414	2,883	1,082	705	377	17.0
20 to 24 years	16,018	13,136	82.0	11,990	9,663	2,327	1,146	1,050	96	8.7
Men	13,683	10,739	78.5	9,540	7,266	2,273	1,199	1,012	187	11.2
Women	12,750	8,775	68.8	7,747	4,811	2,936	1,029	743	286	11.7
Less than a high school diploma	8,565	4,786	55.9	3,930	2,107	1,823	856	540	316	17.9
High school graduates, no college ²	8,773	8,865	78.3	5,989	4,459	1,530	876	786	90	12.8
Some college or associate degree	6,930	5,943	85.8	5,585	3,969	1,616	359	302	56	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	2,165	1,919	88.7	1,783	1,541	241	136	126	11	7.1
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	20,907	15,864	75.9	14,378	10,101	4,278	1,486	1,139	346	9.4
16 to 19 years	8,174	5,221	63.9	4,500	2,041	2,459	721	444	277	13.8
20 to 24 years	12,732	10,643	83.6	9,878	8,060	1,819	765	696	69	7.2
Men	10,918	8,820	80.8	8,031	6,182	1,848	790	647	143	9.0
Women	9,989	7,044	70.5	6,348	3,918	2,429	696	492	204	9.9
Less than a high school diploma	6,666	3,913	58.7	3,325	1,754	1,571	588	345	243	15.0
High school graduates, no college ²	6,845	5,469	79.9	4,912	3,664	1,247	558	513	45	10.2
Some college or associate degree	5,582	4,839	86.7	4,604	3,350	1,254	235	188	47	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,814	1,642	90.5	1,538	1,333	205	104	93	11	6.3
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,667	2,435	66.4	1,823	1,287	556	611	514	97	25.1
16 to 19 years	1,513	796	52.6	507	253	254	289	213	76	36.3
20 to 24 years	2,155	1,639	76.1	1,316	1,014	302	322	301	22	19.7
Men	1,784	1,231	69.0	902	637	265	329	300	30	26.8
Women	1,884	1,204	63.9	922	630	292	282	214	68	23.4
Less than a high school diploma	1,357	612	45.1	391	245	147	221	161	60	36.1
High school graduates, no college ²	1,369	1,017	74.3	762	562	200	255	227	28	25.1
Some college or associate degree	808	693	85.7	580	379	200	113	104	9	16.3
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	133	113	85.2	91	82	9	23	23	-	20.1
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	886	555	62.6	512	335	177	42	28	15	7.7
16 to 19 years	347	156	45.0	133	53	80	24	9	15	15.1
20 to 24 years	540	398	73.8	380	282	98	19	19	-	4.7
Men	469	316	67.3	289	202	67	26	21	5	8.3
Women	417	239	57.2	223	133	90	16	7	9	6.8
Less than a high school diploma	203	77	37.9	71	37	34	6	-	5	7.2
High school graduates, no college ²	229	151	66.0	128	85	43	23	13	10	15.2
Some college or associate degree	288	208	72.2	202	125	76	7	7	-	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	167	119	71.2	111	88	23	7	7	-	6.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	4,790	3,349	69.9	3,029	2,375	654	320	243	77	9.6
16 to 19 years	1,725	943	54.6	781	473	308	162	101	61	17.1
20 to 24 years	3,064	2,406	78.5	2,248	1,902	345	159	143	16	6.6
Men	2,609	2,113	81.0	1,919	1,662	256	194	157	37	9.2
Women	2,180	1,236	56.7	1,110	713	397	126	86	40	10.2
Less than a high school diploma	2,247	1,360	60.5	1,193	898	295	167	105	62	12.3
High school graduates, no college ²	1,636	1,238	75.7	1,129	932	197	109	99	10	8.8
Some college or associate degree	746	612	82.1	580	434	146	33	27	5	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	160	139	86.7	127	111	15	12	12	-	8.8

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in school are increased by the temporary movement of high school and college students into that

group. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006
TOTAL												
Civilian labor force	12,861	12,519	37,502	37,845	35,328	35,711	22,507	22,789	12,821	12,922	40,994	42,469
Percent of population	46.4	46.2	62.9	62.8	72.1	72.1	69.8	70.6	76.6	74.9	77.2	77.2
Employed	11,948	11,678	35,708	36,161	33,957	34,355	21,558	21,852	12,399	12,504	39,921	41,497
Employment-population ratio	43.1	43.1	59.8	60.0	69.3	69.3	66.9	67.7	74.0	72.5	75.2	75.4
Unemployed	913	840	1,794	1,684	1,372	1,356	949	938	423	418	1,073	972
Unemployment rate	7.1	6.7	4.8	4.5	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.1	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.3
Men												
Civilian labor force	8,164	7,837	20,687	21,124	17,663	17,639	11,579	11,536	6,084	6,103	22,028	22,664
Percent of population	59.8	59.4	73.5	72.9	79.4	79.2	77.8	77.4	82.8	82.8	82.7	82.2
Employed	7,748	7,332	19,824	20,250	17,053	17,066	11,167	11,148	5,886	5,919	21,523	22,252
Employment-population ratio	56.8	55.6	70.4	69.9	76.7	76.6	75.0	74.8	80.2	80.3	80.8	80.7
Unemployed	416	505	863	874	610	573	412	388	198	185	505	413
Unemployment rate	5.1	6.4	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.3	1.8
Women												
Civilian labor force	4,697	4,682	16,815	16,721	17,665	18,072	10,928	11,254	6,737	6,818	18,966	19,804
Percent of population	33.4	33.6	53.4	53.4	66.1	66.3	63.0	64.7	71.7	69.0	71.7	72.1
Employed	4,200	4,346	15,885	15,911	16,903	17,289	10,391	10,704	6,513	6,585	18,398	19,245
Employment-population ratio	29.9	31.2	50.4	50.9	63.2	63.4	59.9	61.5	69.3	66.7	69.5	70.1
Unemployed	497	335	931	810	762	783	537	550	225	233	568	559
Unemployment rate	10.6	7.2	5.5	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.9	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.8
White												
Civilian labor force	10,440	10,135	30,458	31,039	28,944	28,981	18,251	18,401	10,693	10,580	33,936	34,971
Percent of population	47.6	47.2	61.8	62.2	71.5	71.3	69.1	69.8	75.9	74.1	76.7	76.7
Employed	9,799	9,543	29,199	29,905	27,973	28,014	17,595	17,752	10,378	10,263	33,154	34,178
Employment-population ratio	44.7	44.5	59.3	59.9	69.1	68.9	66.6	67.3	73.7	71.9	75.0	75.0
Unemployed	641	592	1,259	1,134	971	967	655	649	315	318	783	794
Unemployment rate	6.1	5.8	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.3
Black or African American												
Civilian labor force	1,583	1,606	5,103	4,962	4,436	4,714	3,081	3,149	1,355	1,565	3,222	3,258
Percent of population	39.8	41.2	68.6	66.1	76.1	76.3	74.4	74.3	80.3	80.7	81.2	81.2
Employed	1,384	1,392	4,691	4,502	4,120	4,391	2,841	2,917	1,279	1,474	3,082	3,163
Employment-population ratio	34.8	35.7	63.1	60.0	70.7	71.1	68.7	68.8	75.8	76.0	77.6	78.8
Unemployed	199	214	412	460	316	323	239	232	77	91	139	95
Unemployment rate	12.6	13.3	8.1	9.3	7.1	6.8	7.8	7.4	5.6	5.8	4.3	2.9
Asian												
Civilian labor force	495	424	1,065	1,013	1,033	1,040	577	577	456	463	3,196	3,593
Percent of population	45.8	41.3	64.2	62.6	73.0	71.7	69.2	68.4	78.5	76.1	76.8	77.9
Employed	461	415	1,004	981	999	1,018	554	556	445	463	3,080	3,528
Employment-population ratio	42.7	40.4	60.5	60.6	70.6	70.2	66.3	65.9	76.6	76.1	74.0	76.5
Unemployed	33	9	61	33	34	22	24	22	11	-	116	65
Unemployment rate	6.7	2.0	5.7	3.2	3.3	2.1	4.1	3.7	2.4	-	3.6	1.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian labor force	5,907	5,907	4,684	4,965	3,313	3,497	2,294	2,327	1,019	1,170	2,218	2,487
Percent of population	62.3	62.0	73.7	74.2	77.6	79.1	77.4	78.4	78.0	80.5	81.4	80.4
Employed	5,560	5,592	4,472	4,788	3,190	3,362	2,208	2,236	983	1,126	2,165	2,423
Employment-population ratio	58.6	58.7	70.3	71.6	74.7	76.0	74.5	75.3	75.3	77.5	79.5	78.3
Unemployed	346	315	212	177	122	135	86	91	36	44	52	64
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.3	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.7	2.4	2.6

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In

addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	July 2006									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	121,951	104,096	9,708	8,147	23,655	2,991	18,286	2,378	6,233	1,369
16 to 19 years	3,038	2,510	431	98	4,455	490	3,698	267	880	558
16 to 17 years	759	601	123	35	2,279	198	1,924	158	274	407
18 to 19 years	2,279	1,908	308	63	2,176	293	1,774	109	606	151
20 years and over	118,913	101,586	9,277	8,050	19,200	2,501	14,588	2,111	5,352	811
20 to 24 years	10,960	9,723	880	356	3,460	651	2,666	143	1,148	164
25 years and over	107,953	91,863	8,396	7,694	15,739	1,849	11,921	1,969	4,205	647
25 to 54 years	88,686	76,037	6,684	5,965	10,581	1,526	7,763	1,292	3,592	435
55 years and over	19,267	15,825	1,713	1,729	5,158	324	4,158	676	612	212
Men, 16 years and over	70,780	62,493	4,922	3,366	7,689	1,407	5,741	541	3,328	491
16 to 19 years	1,824	1,536	231	57	1,963	262	1,585	116	545	233
20 years and over	68,957	60,956	4,691	3,309	5,726	1,145	4,156	424	2,783	258
20 to 24 years	6,401	5,766	483	151	1,381	358	984	39	607	70
25 years and over	62,556	55,190	4,208	3,158	4,345	787	3,172	386	2,176	188
25 to 54 years	51,593	45,831	3,353	2,409	2,286	639	1,487	160	1,848	111
55 years and over	10,963	9,359	854	749	2,059	149	1,685	225	328	77
Women, 16 years and over	51,171	41,603	4,786	4,782	15,966	1,584	12,545	1,837	2,904	878
16 to 19 years	1,215	974	200	41	2,492	229	2,113	150	335	325
20 years and over	49,956	40,630	4,586	4,741	13,474	1,355	10,432	1,687	2,569	553
20 to 24 years	4,559	3,957	397	205	2,080	294	1,682	104	541	94
25 years and over	45,397	36,672	4,189	4,536	11,394	1,062	8,749	1,583	2,029	459
25 to 54 years	37,093	30,207	3,330	3,556	8,295	887	6,276	1,132	1,744	325
55 years and over	8,304	6,466	859	980	3,099	175	2,473	451	284	135
White										
Men, 16 years and over	59,389	52,290	4,187	2,912	6,320	1,071	4,794	455	2,301	353
16 to 19 years	1,583	1,331	198	54	1,668	200	1,359	108	328	173
20 years and over	57,806	50,958	3,989	2,858	4,653	871	3,435	347	1,974	180
20 to 24 years	5,393	4,867	404	122	1,073	266	777	30	395	56
25 years and over	52,413	46,092	3,585	2,736	3,580	605	2,658	316	1,579	124
25 to 54 years	42,876	37,969	2,830	2,077	1,746	477	1,149	119	1,313	58
55 years and over	9,537	8,123	755	659	1,834	128	1,509	197	266	65
Women, 16 years and over	40,509	32,463	4,009	4,037	13,616	1,175	10,795	1,646	1,954	687
16 to 19 years	986	772	176	38	2,147	198	1,819	130	217	218
20 years and over	39,523	31,691	3,833	3,999	11,469	977	8,977	1,515	1,737	469
20 to 24 years	3,678	3,171	334	173	1,665	195	1,393	77	349	72
25 years and over	35,844	28,520	3,499	3,826	9,804	782	7,584	1,438	1,388	397
25 to 54 years	28,942	23,179	2,756	3,007	7,090	658	5,409	1,023	1,166	284
55 years and over	6,903	5,341	743	818	2,713	124	2,174	415	221	113
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	6,553	5,856	422	275	854	229	570	55	838	99
16 to 19 years	144	131	11	1	180	32	145	3	181	40
20 years and over	6,409	5,724	411	274	674	197	424	52	658	60
20 to 24 years	601	533	48	20	202	76	118	8	172	7
25 years and over	5,808	5,192	363	254	472	121	306	44	485	53
25 to 54 years	5,011	4,496	309	205	314	106	190	18	435	41
55 years and over	797	696	54	48	157	15	117	26	50	12
Women, 16 years and over	7,078	6,053	502	523	1,325	304	930	91	772	155
16 to 19 years	167	154	13	—	212	17	185	9	95	89
20 years and over	6,911	5,899	489	523	1,113	287	745	82	677	65
20 to 24 years	615	561	36	18	240	75	146	20	170	19
25 years and over	6,296	5,339	453	505	873	212	599	62	508	46
25 to 54 years	5,354	4,593	379	383	638	180	418	40	465	31
55 years and over	941	746	74	122	235	31	181	22	42	15

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	July 2006									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,282	3,009	160	112	275	34	219	22	70	18
16 to 19 years	46	42	2	2	51	13	35	3	9	11
20 years and over	3,236	2,968	158	111	224	22	184	19	61	7
20 to 24 years	189	169	16	4	70	9	62	-	15	-
25 years and over	3,047	2,798	142	107	154	13	122	19	47	7
25 to 54 years	2,565	2,380	110	76	122	10	93	19	39	7
55 years and over	482	419	32	32	32	3	29	1	8	-
Women, 16 years and over	2,442	2,145	157	140	574	57	468	49	79	18
16 to 19 years	17	17	1	-	52	5	38	9	3	11
20 years and over	2,425	2,129	156	140	521	52	430	40	77	7
20 to 24 years	141	116	16	9	64	4	59	1	7	1
25 years and over	2,284	2,013	140	131	457	47	371	39	69	6
25 to 54 years	1,960	1,732	123	105	345	30	284	31	57	2
55 years and over	324	281	18	26	112	17	87	8	12	3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	11,069	9,928	796	344	858	272	534	51	525	76
16 to 19 years	381	314	61	6	195	32	146	16	83	47
20 years and over	10,688	9,615	735	338	663	240	388	35	442	29
20 to 24 years	1,392	1,250	116	26	155	45	105	4	92	15
25 years and over	9,296	8,364	620	312	509	195	282	32	350	14
25 to 54 years	8,452	7,617	571	264	390	174	191	24	316	14
55 years and over	844	748	49	48	119	21	91	7	34	-
Women, 16 years and over	6,065	5,128	533	403	1,707	259	1,292	156	391	107
16 to 19 years	175	144	25	6	279	19	248	12	48	49
20 years and over	5,889	4,984	508	397	1,428	240	1,044	144	343	58
20 to 24 years	650	581	48	21	307	54	240	12	64	10
25 years and over	5,239	4,403	460	376	1,121	186	804	132	279	48
25 to 54 years	4,678	3,933	410	335	900	157	634	109	259	44
55 years and over	560	469	50	41	221	29	170	22	20	4

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006
Total	143,283	145,606	77,541	78,469	73,951	74,682	65,742	67,137	62,072	63,430
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,771	49,721	24,240	24,708	24,076	24,499	24,531	25,013	24,242	24,718
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,371	20,938	11,717	12,057	11,675	12,026	8,654	8,881	8,623	8,841
Management occupations	14,664	15,065	9,178	9,412	9,144	9,389	5,486	5,653	5,459	5,634
Business and financial operations occupations	5,707	5,873	2,539	2,645	2,531	2,637	3,168	3,228	3,164	3,208
Professional and related occupations	28,400	28,783	12,522	12,651	12,401	12,473	15,877	16,132	15,619	15,877
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,142	3,147	2,311	2,292	2,289	2,272	832	855	830	854
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,807	2,936	2,423	2,538	2,417	2,513	384	398	376	393
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,556	1,579	896	953	889	938	660	626	651	621
Community and social services occupations	2,209	2,221	809	843	799	834	1,399	1,378	1,377	1,350
Legal occupations	1,650	1,624	848	781	845	774	802	843	802	843
Education, training, and library occupations	7,248	7,319	1,947	1,915	1,926	1,892	5,301	5,404	5,198	5,304
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,754	2,814	1,432	1,462	1,391	1,406	1,322	1,352	1,242	1,272
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,034	7,143	1,856	1,868	1,845	1,843	5,178	5,275	5,143	5,239
Service occupations	24,182	25,063	10,441	10,682	9,155	9,311	13,741	14,381	12,155	12,705
Healthcare support occupations	3,086	3,128	333	322	315	303	2,753	2,806	2,673	2,730
Protective service occupations	2,996	3,118	2,323	2,373	2,218	2,293	673	744	571	644
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,404	8,008	3,153	3,389	2,455	2,617	4,251	4,618	3,332	3,656
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,812	5,672	3,536	3,464	3,209	3,126	2,276	2,208	2,179	2,124
Personal care and service occupations	4,884	5,137	1,096	1,133	959	973	3,788	4,004	3,400	3,551
Sales and office occupations	36,421	36,191	13,666	13,515	12,761	12,550	22,766	22,676	21,174	21,175
Sales and related occupations	16,728	16,606	8,530	8,561	8,011	7,965	8,197	8,045	7,173	7,046
Office and administrative support occupations	19,694	19,586	5,135	4,954	4,751	4,585	14,558	14,632	14,001	14,129
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15,773	16,287	15,018	15,440	14,457	14,790	755	847	707	783
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,185	1,173	922	906	830	787	263	268	227	229
Construction and extraction occupations	9,478	9,722	9,218	9,412	8,868	9,028	260	310	251	298
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,111	5,392	4,878	5,122	4,759	4,975	232	270	229	255
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,136	18,343	14,177	14,123	13,502	13,532	3,959	4,220	3,794	4,049
Production occupations	9,236	9,536	6,468	6,568	6,277	6,364	2,767	2,969	2,674	2,894
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,901	8,807	7,709	7,555	7,225	7,169	1,192	1,252	1,120	1,155

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	143,283	145,606	77,541	78,469	65,742	67,137
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	34.0	34.1	31.3	31.5	37.3	37.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.2	14.4	15.1	15.4	13.2	13.2
Professional and related occupations	19.8	19.8	16.1	16.1	24.2	24.0
Service occupations	16.9	17.2	13.5	13.6	20.9	21.4
Sales and office occupations	25.4	24.9	17.6	17.2	34.6	33.8
Sales and related occupations	11.7	11.4	11.0	10.9	12.5	12.0
Office and administrative support occupations	13.7	13.5	6.6	6.3	22.1	21.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.0	11.2	19.4	19.7	1.1	1.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.8	.8	1.2	1.2	.4	.4
Construction and extraction occupations	6.6	6.7	11.9	12.0	.4	.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.6	3.7	6.3	6.5	.4	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.7	12.6	18.3	18.0	6.0	6.3
Production occupations	6.4	6.5	8.3	8.4	4.2	4.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.2	6.0	9.9	9.6	1.8	1.9
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	118,069	119,834	64,906	65,709	53,163	54,125
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	34.8	34.7	32.0	31.8	38.2	38.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.9	15.0	16.0	16.1	13.5	13.7
Professional and related occupations	19.9	19.6	16.0	15.7	24.7	24.4
Service occupations	15.8	16.2	12.5	12.7	19.8	20.5
Sales and office occupations	25.3	24.8	17.3	16.9	35.1	34.3
Sales and related occupations	11.8	11.6	11.2	11.2	12.5	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations	13.5	13.1	6.1	5.7	22.6	22.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.7	12.1	20.4	20.9	1.2	1.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.9	.9	1.3	1.3	.4	.4
Construction and extraction occupations	7.1	7.2	12.6	12.8	.5	.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.9	6.5	6.9	.3	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.3	12.3	17.8	17.6	5.7	5.8
Production occupations	6.3	6.4	8.3	8.3	3.9	4.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.0	5.8	9.4	9.2	1.7	1.7
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,655	15,809	7,441	7,406	8,214	8,402
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	25.6	26.2	20.1	22.0	30.5	30.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.7	9.6	8.3	9.5	10.9	9.7
Professional and related occupations	15.9	16.6	11.9	12.5	19.6	20.2
Service occupations	24.3	24.4	20.5	20.8	27.7	27.6
Sales and office occupations	26.2	26.7	18.5	19.7	33.2	32.9
Sales and related occupations	10.4	10.1	8.6	8.6	12.1	11.5
Office and administrative support occupations	15.8	16.6	9.9	11.1	21.1	21.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7.4	6.8	14.7	13.5	.8	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.5	.3	.7	.4	.3	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	4.3	4.0	8.9	8.2	.1	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.6	2.5	5.1	4.8	.4	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.5	15.8	26.2	24.1	7.7	8.5
Production occupations	7.1	7.1	9.2	9.0	5.2	5.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.5	8.7	17.1	15.1	2.6	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,244	6,573	3,420	3,557	2,824	3,016
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	44.7	47.7	45.9	49.2	43.3	45.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.8	16.1	14.7	16.3	15.0	15.9
Professional and related occupations	29.9	31.6	31.2	32.9	28.3	30.0
Service occupations	16.7	15.6	14.4	12.6	19.4	19.2
Sales and office occupations	24.9	22.5	21.1	18.8	29.5	26.8
Sales and related occupations	12.9	11.3	13.1	11.3	12.6	11.3
Office and administrative support occupations	12.0	11.1	8.0	7.5	16.9	15.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.6	4.6	7.7	7.9	.8	.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	.3	.3	.2	.4	.4	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	1.9	1.9	3.3	3.3	.1	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.5	2.4	4.2	4.2	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.1	9.6	10.8	11.4	6.9	7.4
Production occupations	6.4	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.1	6.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.6	2.7	4.1	4.5	.8	.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	18,816	19,699	11,525	11,927	7,292	7,772
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	16.2	16.1	12.7	13.2	21.7	20.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	6.9	7.2	6.4	6.7	7.7	8.0
Professional and related occupations	9.3	8.9	6.3	6.6	14.0	12.4
Service occupations	23.9	24.5	19.3	19.6	31.3	32.1
Sales and office occupations	21.5	21.3	14.5	14.1	32.7	32.4
Sales and related occupations	9.4	9.4	7.3	7.8	12.8	12.0
Office and administrative support occupations	12.1	11.9	7.2	6.4	19.9	20.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	19.6	19.6	30.6	31.0	2.1	2.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.5	2.4	3.4	3.2	1.0	1.3
Construction and extraction occupations	13.4	13.8	21.4	22.4	.7	.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.4	5.7	5.4	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18.8	18.5	23.0	22.0	12.2	13.0
Production occupations	10.1	10.0	10.9	10.1	8.7	9.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.7	8.4	12.1	11.9	3.5	3.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	July 2006											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,533	1,108	63	15	95	16	86	978	23	16	44	89
Mining	701	96	90	1	10	8	53	—	227	75	43	98
Construction	12,030	1,673	187	20	50	131	596	2	8,275	624	187	286
Manufacturing	16,285	2,416	2,119	56	215	564	1,469	51	328	922	6,817	1,329
Durable goods	10,472	1,485	1,608	42	108	321	930	9	273	581	4,346	770
Nondurable goods	5,813	931	511	14	107	242	539	43	55	341	2,471	558
Wholesale and retail trade	21,414	1,585	1,057	66	566	10,867	3,448	49	152	933	656	2,034
Wholesale trade	4,612	596	219	1	32	1,642	853	34	44	210	174	806
Retail trade	16,802	989	838	65	534	9,225	2,595	15	107	723	482	1,229
Transportation and utilities	7,461	717	323	53	277	135	1,841	15	194	476	356	3,072
Information	3,831	671	1,104	17	103	413	713	—	14	415	89	92
Financial activities	10,497	3,840	649	58	298	2,433	2,796	—	61	198	42	122
Professional and business services	15,084	3,106	4,749	572	2,503	581	2,323	16	167	250	317	501
Education and health services	28,768	2,397	15,180	125	6,395	141	3,596	6	140	202	237	347
Leisure and hospitality	13,221	1,611	730	300	8,492	822	663	9	25	144	136	289
Other services	7,373	545	982	18	2,682	451	697	4	22	999	546	426
Other services, except private households	6,447	542	979	18	1,807	451	691	4	14	999	546	398
Private households	926	3	3	—	876	—	7	1	8	—	1	28
Public administration	6,607	1,173	1,551	1,816	258	45	1,304	42	93	139	67	120

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	July 2006									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
					Total	Private household workers	Other private industries			
Total, 16 years and over	1,568	943	22	133,239	113,404	926	112,478	19,835	9,733	100
16 to 19 years	160	4	8	7,189	6,774	148	6,627	415	122	11
16 to 17 years	96	3	5	2,872	2,705	71	2,634	167	55	8
18 to 19 years	64	1	3	4,318	4,069	76	3,993	248	67	3
20 to 24 years	215	18	7	13,840	12,738	131	12,607	1,102	334	8
25 to 34 years	339	95	-	29,175	25,599	130	25,468	3,576	1,476	25
35 to 44 years	342	103	4	31,390	26,581	149	26,431	4,810	2,426	25
45 to 54 years	269	231	3	30,703	24,895	170	24,725	5,808	2,643	18
55 to 64 years	179	221	-	16,924	13,401	138	13,263	3,523	1,992	10
65 years and over	63	271	-	4,018	3,416	59	3,357	602	741	4
Men, 16 years and over	1,188	673	8	70,619	61,928	85	61,843	8,692	5,956	24
16 to 19 years	124	3	3	3,565	3,354	7	3,347	211	80	11
16 to 17 years	70	3	1	1,447	1,355	3	1,352	92	45	8
18 to 19 years	54	-	3	2,118	1,999	4	1,995	119	35	2
20 to 24 years	171	15	5	7,362	6,875	6	6,868	487	224	5
25 to 34 years	260	67	-	15,985	14,357	24	14,334	1,628	892	1
35 to 44 years	255	63	-	16,988	14,955	22	14,933	2,034	1,467	6
45 to 54 years	194	167	-	15,944	13,459	10	13,449	2,485	1,589	-
55 to 64 years	141	160	-	8,614	7,061	11	7,050	1,553	1,198	2
65 years and over	43	198	-	2,161	1,866	5	1,861	295	505	-
Women, 16 years and over	380	270	14	62,620	51,476	841	50,636	11,143	3,778	76
16 to 19 years	36	1	5	3,624	3,420	141	3,279	204	41	-
16 to 17 years	26	-	5	1,424	1,350	68	1,282	74	9	-
18 to 19 years	10	1	-	2,200	2,071	73	1,998	129	32	-
20 to 24 years	44	3	2	6,478	5,864	125	5,739	615	110	3
25 to 34 years	79	28	-	13,190	11,241	106	11,135	1,949	584	24
35 to 44 years	88	40	4	14,402	11,626	128	11,498	2,776	959	19
45 to 54 years	75	64	3	14,760	11,436	161	11,276	3,323	1,053	18
55 to 64 years	38	61	-	8,310	6,340	127	6,213	1,971	794	8
65 years and over	20	73	-	1,856	1,550	53	1,497	306	237	4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	July 2006				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	143,073	133,239	113,404	19,835	9,733
Mining	701	683	683	-	17
Construction	12,030	10,131	9,723	407	1,885
Manufacturing	16,285	15,967	15,901	66	318
Durable goods	10,472	10,262	10,209	53	211
Nondurable goods	5,813	5,705	5,693	12	108
Wholesale and retail trade	21,414	20,193	20,101	92	1,198
Wholesale trade	4,612	4,391	4,373	18	221
Retail trade	16,802	15,802	15,728	73	978
Transportation and utilities	7,461	7,035	5,469	1,566	419
Transportation and warehousing	6,157	5,731	4,586	1,145	419
Utilities	1,304	1,304	883	421	-
Information	3,631	3,534	3,331	203	97
Financial activities	10,497	9,717	9,438	279	776
Finance and insurance	7,321	7,014	6,843	171	306
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,176	2,703	2,595	108	469
Professional and business services	15,084	13,061	12,697	364	2,016
Professional and technical services	8,818	7,685	7,475	210	1,127
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,268	5,377	5,223	154	888
Education and health services	28,768	27,597	18,023	9,575	1,148
Educational services	11,297	11,085	3,192	7,893	212
Health care and social assistance	17,471	16,513	14,831	1,682	935
Hospitals	5,728	5,720	4,991	728	9
Health services, except hospitals	8,630	8,190	7,783	406	424
Social assistance	3,113	2,603	2,056	547	503
Leisure and hospitality	13,221	12,474	11,845	629	733
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,090	2,707	2,170	537	382
Accommodation and food services	10,131	9,767	9,675	93	351
Other services	7,373	6,239	6,193	46	1,126
Other services, except private households	6,447	5,314	5,267	46	1,126
Private households	926	926	926	-	-
Public administration	6,607	6,607	-	6,607	-
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	76,599	70,619	61,928	8,692	5,956
Mining	594	583	583	-	11
Construction	10,900	9,136	8,759	377	1,761
Manufacturing	11,520	11,315	11,259	56	205
Durable goods	7,836	7,685	7,637	48	151
Nondurable goods	3,684	3,631	3,622	8	53
Wholesale and retail trade	11,752	11,072	11,010	62	668
Wholesale trade	3,281	3,112	3,094	18	169
Retail trade	8,471	7,960	7,916	44	498
Transportation and utilities	5,662	5,324	4,227	1,097	338
Transportation and warehousing	4,637	4,299	3,539	760	338
Utilities	1,024	1,024	688	336	-
Information	2,027	1,960	1,920	40	67
Financial activities	4,616	4,178	4,040	137	439
Finance and insurance	3,027	2,822	2,754	68	205
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,589	1,356	1,287	69	233
Professional and business services	8,838	7,604	7,380	224	1,232
Professional and technical services	4,977	4,293	4,169	123	685
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,861	3,312	3,210	101	548
Education and health services	7,226	6,960	4,167	2,793	265
Educational services	3,624	3,550	1,182	2,368	74
Health care and social assistance	3,602	3,410	2,985	425	191
Hospitals	1,340	1,335	1,107	228	5
Health services, except hospitals	1,779	1,612	1,531	80	168
Social assistance	483	464	346	118	18
Leisure and hospitality	6,342	5,941	5,612	329	394
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,656	1,436	1,139	297	219
Accommodation and food services	4,686	4,506	4,474	32	176
Other services	3,571	2,995	2,971	25	576
Other services, except private households	3,486	2,910	2,886	25	576
Private households	85	85	85	-	-
Public administration	3,551	3,551	-	3,551	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	July 2006				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self- employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	66,473	62,620	51,476	11,143	3,778
Mining	107	100	100	-	7
Construction	1,130	995	964	31	124
Manufacturing	4,765	4,652	4,642	9	114
Durable goods	2,637	2,577	2,572	5	59
Nondurable goods	2,129	2,074	2,070	4	54
Wholesale and retail trade	9,662	9,121	9,091	30	531
Wholesale trade	1,330	1,279	1,279	-	51
Retail trade	8,331	7,842	7,812	30	479
Transportation and utilities	1,799	1,711	1,242	469	80
Transportation and warehousing	1,520	1,432	1,047	385	80
Utilities	279	279	195	84	-
Information	1,604	1,574	1,411	163	30
Financial activities	5,881	5,539	5,397	142	337
Finance and insurance	4,294	4,192	4,089	103	101
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,587	1,347	1,308	39	236
Professional and business services	6,246	5,457	5,318	140	783
Professional and technical services	3,841	3,392	3,305	87	443
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,406	2,065	2,012	53	340
Education and health services	21,541	20,637	13,856	6,781	883
Educational services	7,673	7,534	2,009	5,525	138
Health care and social assistance	13,869	13,102	11,846	1,256	745
Hospitals	4,389	4,385	3,884	501	4
Health services, except hospitals	6,850	6,578	6,252	326	256
Social assistance	2,630	2,140	1,710	430	485
Leisure and hospitality	6,879	6,533	6,232	300	339
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,434	1,271	1,031	240	163
Accommodation and food services	5,445	5,262	5,201	61	175
Other services	3,802	3,244	3,222	22	550
Other services, except private households	2,961	2,403	2,381	22	550
Private households	841	841	841	-	-
Public administration	3,056	3,056	-	3,056	-

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	July 2006					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	135,081	2,447	132,634	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	30,029	587	29,442	22.2	24.0	22.2
1 to 4 hours	1,538	36	1,501	1.1	1.5	1.1
5 to 14 hours	4,245	135	4,111	3.1	5.5	3.1
15 to 29 hours	15,239	264	14,975	11.3	10.8	11.3
30 to 34 hours	9,007	152	8,855	6.7	6.2	6.7
35 hours and over	105,052	1,860	103,192	77.8	76.0	77.8
35 to 39 hours	9,098	103	8,995	6.7	4.2	6.8
40 hours	58,157	686	57,471	43.1	28.0	43.3
41 hours and over	37,797	1,071	36,726	28.0	43.8	27.7
41 to 48 hours	13,068	151	12,917	9.7	6.2	9.7
49 to 59 hours	14,337	305	14,031	10.6	12.5	10.6
60 hours and over	10,393	615	9,777	7.7	25.1	7.4
Average hours, total at work	39.4	44.5	39.4	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.8	49.9	42.6	—	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	July 2006					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	30,029	9,708	20,321	29,442	9,532	19,910
Economic reasons	4,450	1,622	2,828	4,349	1,591	2,758
Slack work or business conditions	2,644	1,269	1,375	2,574	1,247	1,327
Could only find part-time work	1,371	—	1,371	1,355	—	1,355
Seasonal work	270	188	82	258	182	76
Job started or ended during week	165	165	—	162	162	—
Noneconomic reasons	25,578	8,086	17,492	25,093	7,941	17,152
Child-care problems	711	45	665	700	42	658
Other family or personal obligations	5,055	681	4,374	4,962	657	4,305
Health or medical limitations	825	—	825	790	—	790
In school or training	4,748	86	4,662	4,692	86	4,606
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	1,791	—	1,791	1,700	—	1,700
Vacation or personal day	4,690	4,690	—	4,627	4,627	—
Holiday, legal or religious	130	130	—	121	121	—
Weather-related curtailment	255	255	—	233	233	—
All other reasons	7,373	2,199	5,174	7,267	2,175	5,092
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.8	23.5	22.4	22.8	23.5	22.4
Other reasons	21.3	23.1	20.5	21.4	23.1	20.6

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	July 2006							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	132,634	29,442	4,349	7,941	17,152	103,192	39.4	42.6
Wage and salary workers	123,526	26,539	3,869	7,358	15,312	96,987	39.4	42.5
Mining	644	55	6	29	20	589	49.4	50.2
Construction	9,801	1,365	438	545	382	8,436	41.3	42.5
Manufacturing	15,135	1,436	216	788	432	13,700	42.5	43.2
Durable goods	9,752	892	109	529	253	8,860	42.7	43.3
Nondurable goods	5,384	544	106	259	179	4,840	42.1	42.9
Wholesale and retail trade	19,415	4,798	714	848	3,236	14,617	38.5	42.7
Transportation and utilities	6,627	787	120	275	392	5,840	43.0	44.6
Information	3,337	624	70	210	344	2,713	39.9	42.7
Financial activities	9,287	1,432	123	539	769	7,855	40.6	42.6
Professional and business services	12,558	2,317	351	742	1,224	10,241	40.3	43.0
Education and health services	22,488	6,319	718	1,959	3,642	16,169	37.0	40.4
Leisure and hospitality	11,958	4,642	816	522	3,304	7,316	35.4	42.3
Other services	5,963	1,887	249	339	1,300	4,076	37.1	42.8
Other services, except private households	5,084	1,391	181	283	927	3,693	38.4	43.2
Private households	879	496	68	56	373	383	29.5	40.1
Public administration	6,314	878	49	562	267	5,436	41.1	42.1
Self-employed workers	9,008	2,843	474	582	1,788	6,164	39.1	45.3
Unpaid family workers	100	59	6	—	53	41	31.9	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	July 2006							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	132,634	29,442	4,349	7,941	17,152	103,192	39.4	42.6
16 to 19 years	6,963	4,431	567	317	3,547	2,532	28.0	38.8
16 to 17 years	2,747	2,131	230	72	1,829	616	23.9	38.0
18 to 19 years	4,216	2,300	337	245	1,718	1,916	30.7	39.1
20 years and over	125,672	25,011	3,782	7,624	13,605	100,661	40.0	42.7
20 to 24 years	13,682	3,963	797	675	2,491	9,720	37.0	41.3
25 years and over	111,989	21,048	2,985	6,948	11,114	90,941	40.3	42.9
25 to 54 years	90,666	15,271	2,451	5,524	7,296	75,395	41.0	43.0
55 years and over	21,323	5,777	534	1,424	3,819	15,546	37.8	42.2
Men, 16 years and over	72,743	11,371	2,143	3,924	5,304	61,372	41.9	43.9
16 to 19 years	3,488	1,964	274	189	1,501	1,524	29.5	39.3
16 to 17 years	1,407	1,048	117	48	883	359	24.7	38.6
18 to 19 years	2,081	916	157	141	618	1,165	32.8	39.5
20 years and over	69,254	9,406	1,868	3,735	3,803	59,848	42.5	44.1
20 to 24 years	7,401	1,707	438	369	899	5,694	38.7	41.9
25 years and over	61,853	7,699	1,430	3,366	2,903	54,154	42.9	44.3
25 to 54 years	50,324	5,228	1,194	2,662	1,372	45,096	43.6	44.5
55 years and over	11,530	2,471	237	704	1,531	9,058	40.0	43.5
Women, 16 years and over	59,892	18,071	2,206	4,017	11,848	41,821	36.3	40.8
16 to 19 years	3,474	2,467	293	128	2,046	1,008	26.4	38.1
16 to 17 years	1,340	1,082	113	24	946	257	23.0	37.2
18 to 19 years	2,135	1,384	180	105	1,100	750	28.6	38.4
20 years and over	56,417	15,604	1,914	3,888	9,802	40,813	36.9	40.8
20 to 24 years	6,281	2,256	359	306	1,591	4,026	35.0	40.5
25 years and over	50,136	13,349	1,555	3,582	8,211	36,787	37.2	40.9
25 to 54 years	40,343	10,043	1,257	2,862	5,924	30,300	37.7	41.0
55 years and over	9,793	3,305	298	720	2,288	6,488	35.1	40.5
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	108,522	24,706	3,427	6,662	14,618	83,816	39.4	42.8
Men	60,653	9,435	1,722	3,301	4,412	51,218	42.0	44.1
Women	47,869	15,271	1,705	3,361	10,205	32,598	36.0	40.8
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,796	2,855	635	789	1,431	11,940	38.9	41.4
Men	7,018	1,189	273	363	553	5,829	40.2	42.5
Women	7,778	1,666	362	426	878	6,111	37.6	40.4
Asian, 16 years and over	6,217	1,027	142	257	628	5,190	40.7	43.2
Men	3,404	382	55	135	192	3,022	42.7	44.2
Women	2,813	645	87	122	436	2,168	38.3	42.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	18,176	3,466	863	900	1,704	14,710	39.0	41.4
Men	11,076	1,487	512	487	489	9,589	40.7	42.1
Women	7,100	1,979	351	413	1,215	5,121	36.4	40.1
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	41,851	4,849	714	2,323	1,811	37,002	43.5	44.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	9,109	1,357	329	508	520	7,753	41.9	43.8
Never married	21,782	5,165	1,099	1,093	2,973	16,617	38.7	42.3
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	29,894	9,018	726	2,181	6,111	20,876	36.1	40.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,315	2,923	520	854	1,549	9,392	38.2	41.3
Never married	17,682	6,130	960	982	4,189	11,552	35.4	40.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	July 2006							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	135,081	30,029	4,450	8,086	17,492	105,052	39.4	42.8
Management, professional, and related occupations	44,052	8,405	722	3,211	4,472	35,646	41.0	43.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	19,909	2,783	218	1,219	1,347	17,126	43.4	45.3
Professional and related occupations	24,143	5,622	505	1,993	3,125	18,520	39.0	42.0
Service occupations	23,572	8,023	1,372	1,294	5,357	15,548	36.1	41.8
Sales and office occupations	34,454	8,675	1,069	1,846	5,760	25,780	37.9	41.9
Sales and related occupations	15,861	4,192	620	712	2,860	11,669	38.8	43.6
Office and administrative support occupations	18,593	4,483	448	1,135	2,900	14,110	37.2	40.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	15,663	2,244	699	906	640	13,419	41.5	42.8
Construction and extraction occupations	9,358	1,470	538	576	357	7,888	40.9	42.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,164	494	83	247	163	4,670	42.7	43.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,339	2,681	589	829	1,263	14,659	41.3	43.3
Production occupations	9,065	1,148	254	478	416	7,917	41.1	42.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,275	1,533	335	351	847	6,742	41.5	44.4
Men, 16 years and over	74,562	11,700	2,206	4,026	5,467	62,863	42.0	44.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	23,024	3,015	287	1,481	1,247	20,009	43.9	45.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,512	1,217	101	639	478	10,295	45.6	46.9
Professional and related occupations	11,512	1,798	187	842	769	9,714	42.2	44.0
Service occupations	10,256	2,617	557	534	1,527	7,639	38.6	42.9
Sales and office occupations	13,007	2,246	332	559	1,355	10,761	41.3	44.1
Sales and related occupations	8,265	1,412	208	315	889	6,853	42.3	45.4
Office and administrative support occupations	4,742	834	124	244	466	3,908	39.4	41.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,867	2,026	635	857	535	12,840	41.7	42.9
Construction and extraction occupations	9,071	1,391	506	566	320	7,880	41.0	42.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,912	459	79	233	148	4,453	42.8	43.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,409	1,795	396	595	804	11,614	42.3	44.1
Production occupations	6,270	625	129	311	184	5,645	42.4	43.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,139	1,170	267	284	619	5,969	42.3	44.9
Women, 16 years and over	60,518	18,329	2,244	4,060	12,025	42,189	36.3	40.8
Management, professional, and related occupations	21,028	5,390	435	1,731	3,225	15,638	37.9	41.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,397	1,566	117	580	869	6,831	40.4	43.0
Professional and related occupations	12,630	3,824	318	1,151	2,356	8,806	36.1	39.9
Service occupations	13,316	5,406	815	760	3,831	7,910	34.1	40.8
Sales and office occupations	21,447	6,429	737	1,287	4,405	15,019	35.9	40.4
Sales and related occupations	7,597	2,780	413	397	1,971	4,816	34.9	41.1
Office and administrative support occupations	13,851	3,648	324	890	2,434	10,202	36.4	40.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	797	218	64	48	105	579	37.5	41.1
Construction and extraction occupations	287	80	32	11	37	208	37.0	40.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	252	35	5	15	15	217	41.5	42.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,931	886	192	234	460	3,045	37.7	40.5
Production occupations	2,795	523	124	167	232	2,272	38.3	40.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,136	363	68	67	228	773	36.2	41.0

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006
Total, 16 years and over	3,871	3,819	4.8	4.6	3,967	3,783	5.7	5.3
Married, spouse present	1,143	1,069	2.4	2.3	1,358	1,294	3.8	3.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	545	519	5.3	5.0	871	779	6.3	5.4
Never married	2,183	2,231	8.9	8.8	1,738	1,709	8.6	8.3
White, 16 years and over	2,718	2,654	4.0	3.9	2,703	2,640	4.8	4.7
Married, spouse present	894	829	2.2	2.1	1,052	1,044	3.5	3.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	395	405	4.7	4.7	616	567	5.6	5.1
Never married	1,429	1,421	7.3	7.1	1,035	1,029	7.0	6.8
Black or African American, 16 years and over	857	937	10.3	11.2	929	926	10.2	9.9
Married, spouse present	172	185	4.8	5.2	159	164	5.7	6.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	119	102	9.6	8.5	177	175	7.8	7.1
Never married	566	650	16.5	18.2	593	588	14.5	14.2
Asian, 16 years and over	164	88	4.6	2.4	175	97	5.8	3.1
Married, spouse present	51	20	2.2	.9	99	47	5.2	2.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	15	5	5.0	1.7	41	14	10.7	3.1
Never married	98	63	10.6	6.1	35	35	5.0	4.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	517	601	4.3	4.8	588	498	7.5	6.0
Married, spouse present	177	176	2.8	2.7	210	157	5.7	4.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	86	74	5.3	4.3	120	105	7.2	5.8
Never married	254	351	6.2	8.1	258	236	10.2	9.2
Total, 25 years and over	2,393	2,364	3.5	3.4	2,758	2,488	4.7	4.2
Married, spouse present	1,091	1,021	2.4	2.2	1,257	1,175	3.7	3.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	507	497	5.1	4.9	845	713	6.2	5.1
Never married	795	846	6.1	6.2	656	600	6.5	5.7
White, 25 years and over	1,735	1,702	3.0	3.0	1,918	1,784	4.1	3.8
Married, spouse present	843	790	2.2	2.0	972	936	3.3	3.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	364	384	4.5	4.6	593	529	5.5	4.9
Never married	528	528	5.2	5.0	353	319	5.2	4.5
Black or African American, 25 years and over	489	538	7.2	7.9	578	553	7.7	7.2
Married, spouse present	172	176	4.8	5.1	143	153	5.3	5.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	111	101	9.1	8.4	173	154	7.8	6.5
Never married	206	261	10.2	12.1	262	246	10.0	9.1
Asian, 25 years and over	94	53	3.0	1.6	150	75	5.7	2.7
Married, spouse present	50	20	2.1	.9	95	47	5.1	2.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	15	5	5.1	1.8	41	12	10.8	2.6
Never married	29	29	5.5	4.3	14	16	3.6	3.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	313	364	3.2	3.6	421	327	6.6	4.9
Married, spouse present	161	165	2.7	2.7	193	140	5.6	3.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	75	68	5.0	4.2	117	99	7.3	5.7
Never married	76	130	3.5	5.5	111	88	8.3	6.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006
Total, 16 years and over ¹	7,839	7,602	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	5.7	5.3
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,328	1,255	2.7	2.5	2.3	1.9	3.0	3.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	488	471	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.7
Management occupations	346	286	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.6
Business and financial operations occupations	142	184	2.4	3.0	1.6	3.1	3.1	3.0
Professional and related occupations	840	784	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.0	3.2	3.2
Computer and mathematical occupations	84	74	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.6	1.3
Architecture and engineering occupations	55	48	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.1	4.0
Life, physical, and social science occupations	26	36	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.3	2.4	3.6
Community and social services occupations	35	65	1.6	2.8	1.3	3.0	1.7	2.7
Legal occupations	26	21	1.5	1.3	.9	.5	2.3	2.0
Education, training, and library occupations	368	310	4.8	4.1	3.7	2.3	5.2	4.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	134	135	4.6	4.6	5.5	3.8	3.7	5.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	111	96	1.6	1.3	1.1	.7	1.7	1.5
Service occupations	1,511	1,439	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.6	6.1	5.3
Healthcare support occupations	163	158	5.0	4.8	1.8	6.4	5.4	4.6
Protective service occupations	102	108	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.8	5.9	5.0
Food preparation and serving related occupations	603	611	7.5	7.1	7.3	8.0	7.7	6.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	398	339	6.4	5.6	6.7	5.5	6.0	5.8
Personal care and service occupations	245	223	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.0	4.8	4.2
Sales and office occupations	1,953	1,857	5.1	4.9	4.2	3.9	5.6	5.4
Sales and related occupations	932	914	5.3	5.2	3.4	3.6	7.2	6.9
Office and administrative support occupations	1,021	943	4.9	4.6	5.6	4.5	4.7	4.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	844	956	5.1	5.5	4.8	5.4	9.5	7.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	59	69	4.8	5.5	3.1	4.8	10.2	8.0
Construction and extraction occupations	576	668	5.7	6.4	5.6	6.4	11.3	6.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	208	220	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	6.8	9.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,304	1,168	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.4	10.9	8.0
Production occupations	703	518	7.1	5.1	5.6	4.5	10.4	6.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	601	650	6.3	6.9	5.4	6.1	11.9	11.2
No previous work experience	883	885	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	658	681	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	106	113	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	119	91	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006
Total, 16 years and over	7,839	7,602	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	5.7	5.3
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	5,922	5,712	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.5	5.6	5.1
Mining	22	25	3.7	3.5	4.3	2.6	-	8.2
Construction	509	633	5.2	6.1	5.3	6.1	4.7	6.7
Manufacturing	883	736	5.3	4.4	4.8	3.9	6.4	5.6
Durable goods	580	444	5.5	4.2	5.1	3.8	6.7	5.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	36	10	7.1	1.9	6.4	2.3	9.6	-
Primary and fabricated metal products	83	82	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.8	6.1	7.0
Machinery manufacturing	46	41	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.1	5.4	4.0
Computer and electronic products	83	34	5.4	2.4	4.7	1.7	6.7	3.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	29	12	5.8	2.2	3.7	3.2	10.3	-
Transportation equipment	189	154	8.0	6.6	7.7	6.4	9.3	7.4
Wood products	34	18	6.2	3.0	5.2	2.5	12.7	4.6
Furniture and fixtures	30	29	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.0	6.0	6.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	49	64	4.2	4.8	5.7	4.1	2.2	6.0
Nondurable goods	303	292	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.2	6.1	6.0
Food manufacturing	68	91	4.4	5.7	5.0	3.5	3.4	9.0
Beverage and tobacco products	3	19	1.2	7.3	-	9.7	(¹)	-
Textile, apparel, and leather	86	49	9.4	5.5	6.2	7.0	11.9	4.3
Paper and printing	46	59	3.6	5.2	2.5	4.9	6.0	5.7
Petroleum and coal products	11	4	8.0	2.6	5.9	3.2	(¹)	-
Chemicals	50	21	3.7	1.9	4.4	1.8	2.3	2.1
Plastics and rubber products	38	50	4.9	6.0	4.2	3.8	6.4	10.2
Wholesale and retail trade	1,194	1,083	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.2	6.8	6.2
Wholesale trade	195	150	4.2	3.3	3.7	3.1	5.3	3.9
Retail trade	999	934	6.0	5.6	4.9	4.7	7.1	6.5
Transportation and utilities	222	237	3.9	4.2	3.4	4.0	5.6	4.7
Transportation and warehousing	214	219	4.4	4.6	3.8	4.4	6.7	5.2
Utilities	8	17	.9	1.9	1.1	1.9	.3	2.1
Information ²	142	103	4.2	3.0	3.2	2.0	5.5	4.3
Publishing, except Internet	48	26	5.8	3.0	2.6	2.1	8.7	3.8
Motion picture and sound recording industries	32	17	9.0	4.4	12.1	4.6	4.2	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	25	15	3.9	2.4	3.4	.6	4.7	5.4
Telecommunications	33	34	2.6	2.7	1.5	1.9	4.6	4.0
Internet service providers and data processing services	1	6	.4	2.9	.4	-	.5	6.7
Other information services	3	5	2.4	5.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Financial activities	309	329	3.3	3.4	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.5
Finance and insurance	219	235	3.3	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.7	3.5
Finance	156	177	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.2
Insurance	63	58	2.6	2.3	1.1	2.2	3.5	2.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	90	93	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.4
Real estate	61	62	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.4	3.6	3.3
Rental and leasing services	29	31	5.2	6.0	4.8	6.4	6.1	4.9
Professional and business services	804	735	6.3	5.5	5.2	5.0	7.7	6.2
Professional and technical services	283	254	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.4	5.0	4.4
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	522	481	9.6	8.4	8.0	8.1	12.1	9.0
Administrative and support services	514	457	10.2	8.9	8.8	8.5	12.4	9.4
Waste management and remediation services	8	19	2.3	5.4	.9	4.9	(¹)	(¹)
Education and health services	635	659	3.5	3.5	2.4	3.6	3.8	3.5
Educational services	160	175	5.2	5.2	2.8	3.7	6.5	6.1
Health care and social assistance	474	484	3.1	3.2	2.2	3.6	3.4	3.0
Hospitals	97	76	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.3
Health services, except hospitals	269	294	3.4	3.6	2.1	3.8	3.7	3.6
Social assistance	109	115	5.5	5.3	4.5	7.2	5.7	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006
Leisure and hospitality	929	867	7.4	6.8	7.4	6.7	7.5	7.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	142	146	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.4	5.5	7.3
Accommodation and food services	787	721	7.8	6.9	7.8	7.0	7.8	6.9
Accommodation	109	67	5.8	3.8	6.0	2.3	5.7	4.9
Food services and drinking places	678	655	8.3	7.6	8.2	7.8	8.4	7.3
Other services	274	305	4.2	4.7	3.4	4.1	4.9	5.2
Other services, except private households	213	232	3.9	4.2	3.1	4.0	4.7	4.4
Repair and maintenance	67	89	3.9	5.1	3.9	4.6	4.1	9.3
Personal and laundry services	64	88	3.8	4.9	2.9	4.6	4.2	5.0
Membership associations and organizations	82	55	3.9	2.8	1.8	2.7	5.4	2.9
Private households	60	73	6.2	7.3	11.1	6.3	5.5	7.4
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	69	55	4.7	3.6	3.2	3.3	11.1	4.3
Government workers	683	659	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.4	3.8	3.8
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	282	291	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6
No previous work experience	883	885	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls

used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	7,839	7,602	3,073	3,041	3,339	3,123	1,427	1,438
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,618	3,374	1,796	1,782	1,680	1,453	142	139
On temporary layoff	1,046	1,020	453	476	546	499	47	44
Not on temporary layoff	2,573	2,355	1,344	1,306	1,134	953	95	95
Permanent job losers	1,884	1,621	967	888	859	682	59	51
Persons who completed temporary jobs	688	734	377	418	275	271	36	44
Job leavers	843	879	381	399	390	417	72	62
Reentrants	2,494	2,464	806	777	1,133	1,132	554	555
New entrants	883	885	89	83	136	121	658	681
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	46.2	44.4	58.5	58.6	50.3	46.5	10.0	9.7
On temporary layoff	13.3	13.4	14.7	15.7	16.4	16.0	3.3	3.1
Not on temporary layoff	32.8	31.0	43.7	43.0	34.0	30.5	6.7	6.6
Job leavers	10.8	11.6	12.4	13.1	11.7	13.4	5.1	4.3
Reentrants	31.8	32.4	26.2	25.5	33.9	36.3	38.9	38.6
New entrants	11.3	11.6	2.9	2.7	4.1	3.9	46.1	47.4
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.6
Job leavers	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.8	.7
Reentrants	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.7	6.4	6.2
New entrants	.6	.6	.1	.1	.2	.2	7.6	7.6

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	5,421	5,295	1,786	1,864	340	185	1,105	1,099
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,582	2,476	760	728	158	64	487	479
On temporary layoff	804	821	171	163	36	14	131	132
Not on temporary layoff	1,778	1,655	589	565	122	50	356	347
Permanent job losers	1,339	1,187	374	349	109	36	220	208
Persons who completed temporary jobs	439	469	215	216	13	15	136	139
Job leavers	628	648	136	184	32	21	96	69
Reentrants	1,654	1,643	642	663	103	77	359	385
New entrants	557	528	249	290	46	23	163	166
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	47.6	46.8	42.5	39.0	46.4	34.7	44.1	43.6
On temporary layoff	14.8	15.5	9.6	8.7	10.5	7.5	11.8	12.0
Not on temporary layoff	32.8	31.3	33.0	30.3	35.9	27.2	32.2	31.6
Job leavers	11.6	12.2	7.6	9.9	9.6	11.3	8.7	6.3
Reentrants	30.5	31.0	35.9	35.5	30.5	41.5	32.5	35.1
New entrants	10.3	10.0	13.9	15.5	13.6	12.6	14.8	15.1
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.1	2.0	4.4	4.1	2.4	.9	2.4	2.3
Job leavers	.5	.5	.8	1.0	.5	.3	.5	.3
Reentrants	1.3	1.3	3.7	3.7	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.9
New entrants	.5	.4	1.4	1.6	.7	.3	.8	.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	July 2006						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	7,602	100.0	39.0	32.4	28.6	11.7	16.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,374	100.0	41.3	29.2	29.4	13.0	16.4
On temporary layoff	1,020	100.0	59.9	28.6	11.6	6.8	4.8
Not on temporary layoff	2,355	100.0	33.3	29.5	37.2	15.7	21.5
Permanent job losers	1,621	100.0	30.4	28.9	40.7	17.1	23.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	734	100.0	39.5	31.0	29.4	12.8	16.6
Job leavers	879	100.0	48.4	27.0	24.6	12.9	11.7
Reentrants	2,464	100.0	33.9	34.3	31.8	11.9	19.9
New entrants	885	100.0	35.0	44.4	20.6	5.0	15.7
Men, 20 years and over	3,041	100.0	37.1	29.8	33.1	12.4	20.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,782	100.0	38.8	28.9	32.3	12.2	20.0
On temporary layoff	476	100.0	66.3	21.2	12.5	6.8	5.7
Not on temporary layoff	1,306	100.0	28.8	31.7	39.5	14.2	25.3
Permanent job losers	888	100.0	27.2	30.9	41.8	15.3	26.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	418	100.0	32.1	33.3	34.6	12.0	22.5
Job leavers	399	100.0	45.1	25.6	29.3	14.7	14.6
Reentrants	777	100.0	30.7	32.4	36.8	11.6	25.2
New entrants	83	100.0	20.7	44.0	35.3	10.0	25.3
Women, 20 years and over	3,123	100.0	39.9	30.1	30.0	13.8	16.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,453	100.0	42.0	30.5	27.5	14.8	12.7
On temporary layoff	499	100.0	51.7	36.6	11.7	7.3	4.4
Not on temporary layoff	953	100.0	37.0	27.2	35.8	18.7	17.1
Permanent job losers	682	100.0	32.1	25.9	42.0	20.4	21.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	271	100.0	49.4	30.5	20.1	14.3	5.8
Job leavers	417	100.0	49.1	28.1	22.8	12.2	10.6
Reentrants	1,132	100.0	33.4	31.5	35.1	13.8	21.3
New entrants	121	100.0	44.3	19.3	36.4	6.9	29.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,438	100.0	41.0	42.8	16.2	5.8	10.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	139	100.0	65.6	21.1	13.3	4.6	8.7
On temporary layoff	44	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff	95	100.0	57.6	22.9	19.5	6.7	12.8
Permanent job losers	51	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs	44	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	62	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants	555	100.0	39.3	42.5	18.2	8.4	9.7
New entrants	681	100.0	35.1	48.9	16.0	4.0	12.0

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006
Total, 16 years and over	7,839	7,602	100.0	100.0	6,405	6,233	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,809	2,964	35.8	39.0	2,155	2,281	33.6	36.6
5 to 14 weeks	2,716	2,462	34.6	32.4	2,208	1,998	34.5	32.1
5 to 10 weeks	2,013	1,878	25.7	24.7	1,598	1,485	24.9	23.8
11 to 14 weeks	703	583	9.0	7.7	610	514	9.5	8.2
15 weeks and over	2,314	2,176	29.5	28.6	2,043	1,953	31.9	31.3
15 to 26 weeks	955	890	12.2	11.7	845	786	13.2	12.6
27 weeks and over	1,359	1,286	17.3	16.9	1,198	1,167	18.7	18.7
27 to 51 weeks	580	553	7.4	7.3	533	507	8.3	8.1
52 weeks and over	779	733	9.9	9.6	664	660	10.4	10.6
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	16.5	16.1	—	—	17.4	17.3	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	8.0	7.3	—	—	8.6	8.1	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	July 2006							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	7,602	2,964	2,462	2,176	890	1,286	16.1	7.3	
16 to 19 years	1,438	590	616	233	84	149	11.4	5.7	
20 to 24 years	1,312	573	442	296	123	174	13.3	6.5	
25 to 34 years	1,573	600	542	431	183	248	15.8	7.9	
35 to 44 years	1,294	504	316	474	179	296	19.1	8.2	
45 to 54 years	1,161	408	323	430	209	222	19.0	9.4	
55 to 64 years	654	220	167	267	88	179	21.4	9.1	
65 years and over	170	70	56	44	25	19	15.4	6.8	
Men, 16 years and over									
16 to 19 years	3,819	1,429	1,263	1,127	421	707	16.9	7.6	
20 to 24 years	779	301	358	120	45	74	10.9	5.7	
25 to 34 years	677	289	240	148	55	93	12.6	6.7	
35 to 44 years	822	294	280	248	115	133	16.4	8.6	
45 to 54 years	575	204	123	248	85	163	23.0	10.2	
55 to 64 years	561	184	157	220	82	138	22.1	9.9	
65 years and over	321	114	76	130	34	96	22.6	9.1	
65 years and over	84	41	29	14	5	9	14.2	4.8	
Women, 16 years and over									
16 to 19 years	3,783	1,536	1,198	1,048	469	579	15.2	6.9	
20 to 24 years	660	289	258	113	39	74	12.0	5.5	
25 to 34 years	635	285	201	149	68	81	14.0	6.1	
35 to 44 years	750	306	262	183	68	115	15.2	7.2	
45 to 54 years	719	299	193	226	94	133	16.0	6.8	
55 to 64 years	600	223	166	210	126	84	16.1	8.8	
65 years and over	334	105	91	137	54	83	20.3	9.1	
65 years and over	86	29	27	30	20	10	16.6	8.1	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	5,295	2,222	1,697	1,376	601	775	14.4	6.5	
Men	2,654	1,042	876	736	280	456	15.7	7.2	
Women	2,640	1,180	820	640	321	319	13.1	5.7	
Black or African American, 16 years and over									
Men	1,864	563	643	658	235	424	20.1	9.3	
Women	937	302	320	315	111	204	19.4	8.9	
Women	926	261	322	343	123	220	20.8	9.7	
Asian, 16 years and over									
Men	185	71	48	65	20	45	22.3	7.1	
Women	88	29	32	27	13	13	19.1	6.2	
Women	97	42	16	38	6	32	25.1	8.9	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over									
Men	1,099	497	312	291	133	157	14.2	5.9	
Women	601	257	184	160	57	104	16.2	6.6	
Women	498	240	128	130	76	54	11.8	5.0	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,069	443	295	332	125	206	17.7	7.5	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	519	181	146	192	73	119	17.6	8.9	
Never married	2,231	805	822	604	222	381	16.4	7.4	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,294	538	388	368	179	188	14.0	6.6	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	779	306	241	233	119	114	15.3	7.4	
Never married	1,709	691	570	448	171	277	16.1	6.8	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	July 2006							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Thousands of persons unemployed								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,255	460	429	366	164	202	16.5	7.7	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	471	165	155	151	64	87	17.0	8.2	
Professional and related occupations	784	295	274	215	100	116	16.2	7.3	
Service occupations	1,439	530	499	410	171	238	16.5	7.7	
Sales and office occupations	1,857	733	549	574	268	306	15.8	7.6	
Sales and related occupations	914	371	277	267	123	144	15.6	7.0	
Office and administrative support occupations	943	363	273	307	145	162	16.0	8.5	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	956	428	256	273	77	196	15.8	6.2	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	69	42	19	8	—	8	9.3	3.7	
Construction and extraction occupations	668	305	186	177	51	126	14.8	5.6	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	220	81	51	88	26	62	20.7	10.6	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	1,168	492	326	349	154	195	16.6	7.1	
Production occupations	518	246	118	154	64	91	17.3	6.2	
Transportation and material moving occupations	650	246	209	195	91	104	16.1	7.6	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	58	40	11	8	3	5	(²)	(²)	
Mining	25	10	8	6	1	5	(²)	(²)	
Construction	639	290	173	175	52	123	14.4	5.7	
Manufacturing	741	293	182	265	134	131	17.8	8.2	
Durable goods	448	209	99	141	83	58	14.6	5.5	
Nondurable goods	292	84	83	125	51	74	22.7	11.8	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,086	412	315	360	160	200	16.7	7.5	
Transportation and utilities	276	106	92	78	40	38	17.6	7.9	
Information	109	43	24	43	12	30	24.9	9.9	
Financial activities	332	127	83	123	55	67	18.9	9.0	
Professional and business services	747	306	199	243	87	156	18.4	8.3	
Education and health services	1,060	378	420	261	115	146	13.8	7.2	
Leisure and hospitality	892	347	332	213	84	128	15.4	7.1	
Other services	305	121	92	91	39	52	16.3	7.5	
Public administration	114	54	40	21	9	12	12.3	5.4	
No previous work experience	885	310	393	182	44	139	14.8	6.4	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	July 2005	July 2006	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006
Total not in the labor force	75,031	75,704	12,244	12,324	21,636	21,587	41,151	41,793	27,778	28,369	47,254	47,335
Do not want a job now ¹	69,951	70,699	10,403	10,640	19,311	19,391	40,237	40,668	25,715	26,268	44,236	44,431
Want a job ¹	5,081	5,006	1,842	1,685	2,325	2,195	914	1,126	2,063	2,101	3,017	2,905
Did not search for work in previous year	2,947	2,908	980	834	1,318	1,230	650	844	1,135	1,119	1,813	1,789
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,133	2,098	862	851	1,007	965	264	282	929	982	1,205	1,115
Not available to work now	617	576	271	256	288	269	59	51	194	221	424	355
Available to work now	1,516	1,522	592	595	719	696	205	231	735	762	781	761
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects	499	428	223	155	208	208	68	65	284	263	215	166
Reasons other than discouragement ³	1,016	1,094	368	439	511	488	137	166	450	499	566	595
Family responsibilities	150	177	27	50	111	97	12	30	30	36	120	141
In school or training	110	130	75	120	29	7	6	3	59	60	51	70
Ill health or disability	122	105	23	10	85	63	14	33	49	49	73	57
Other ¹	634	682	244	260	285	322	105	100	311	354	323	328

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006	July 2005	July 2006
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,595	7,463	5.3	5.1	3,956	3,819	5.1	4.9	3,639	3,645	5.5	5.4
16 to 19 years	492	469	6.8	6.3	212	194	5.9	5.1	281	275	7.6	7.4
20 years and over	7,103	6,994	5.2	5.1	3,745	3,625	5.1	4.9	3,358	3,369	5.4	5.3
20 to 24 years	869	776	6.0	5.4	427	337	5.5	4.3	442	439	6.6	6.6
25 years and over	6,234	6,218	5.1	5.0	3,317	3,288	5.0	4.9	2,916	2,930	5.3	5.2
25 to 54 years	5,232	5,070	5.3	5.1	2,756	2,688	5.2	5.0	2,476	2,383	5.5	5.3
55 years and over	1,002	1,147	4.3	4.7	562	600	4.4	4.6	440	547	4.1	4.8
55 to 64 years	792	974	4.4	5.0	417	497	4.3	4.9	374	477	4.4	5.2
65 years and over	210	174	4.1	3.4	144	104	4.9	3.6	66	70	3.1	3.2
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,342	6,269	5.4	5.2	3,332	3,186	5.1	4.8	3,010	3,083	5.7	5.7
Black or African American	832	760	5.3	4.8	393	391	5.3	5.3	439	369	5.3	4.4
Asian	239	242	3.8	3.7	123	134	3.6	3.8	117	108	4.1	3.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	563	541	3.0	2.7	309	303	2.7	2.5	254	237	3.5	3.1
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	3,990	3,864	5.0	4.8	2,355	2,321	5.2	5.1	1,636	1,544	4.8	4.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,193	1,252	5.2	5.3	436	450	4.5	4.6	757	802	5.8	5.9
Never married	2,412	2,348	5.9	5.6	1,166	1,048	5.2	4.5	1,246	1,299	6.7	6.9
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,964	3,859	-	-	2,303	2,175	-	-	1,661	1,685	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,662	1,619	-	-	584	507	-	-	1,078	1,112	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	329	313	-	-	224	192	-	-	105	121	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,594	1,629	-	-	827	923	-	-	767	706	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2006, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1956 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1956	52,473	45,087	19,799	859	3,082	15,858	32,674	10,921	1,778	2,299	3,437	2,593	3,242	1,018	7,386
1957	52,959	45,235	19,689	884	3,007	15,798	33,290	10,942	1,780	2,348	3,504	2,676	3,267	1,050	7,724
1958	51,426	43,480	18,319	801	2,862	14,656	33,107	10,656	1,674	2,386	3,449	2,695	3,243	1,058	7,946
1959	53,374	45,182	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	34,211	10,960	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107	8,192
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,855	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,831	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,187	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	16,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,834	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,818	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,374	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,021	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,866	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,410	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,686	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,996	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,631	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,707	23,873	806	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,807	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,182	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004	131,435	109,814	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	109,553	25,533	3,118	8,031	16,395	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005	133,463	111,660	22,133	625	7,277	14,232	111,330	25,909	3,066	8,141	16,882	17,342	12,802	5,386	21,803
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2005:															
July	133,617	111,795	22,131	624	7,283	14,224	111,486	25,976	3,061	8,136	16,898	17,368	12,633	5,392	21,822
August	133,792	111,941	22,146	627	7,306	14,213	111,648	25,985	3,065	8,155	16,932	17,413	12,660	5,385	21,851
September	133,840	111,985	22,143	631	7,325	14,187	111,697	25,944	3,071	8,172	16,997	17,451	12,626	5,381	21,855
October	133,877	112,025	22,179	636	7,347	14,196	111,698	25,945	3,058	8,201	16,991	17,440	12,840	5,371	21,852
November	134,231	112,351	22,284	641	7,409	14,214	111,967	26,006	3,064	8,217	17,061	17,481	12,881	5,377	21,880
December	134,376	112,498	22,282	644	7,416	14,222	112,094	26,015	3,066	8,223	17,121	17,507	12,898	5,386	21,878
2006:															
January	134,530	112,686	22,335	648	7,460	14,227	112,195	26,042	3,065	8,244	17,127	17,544	12,932	5,397	21,844
February	134,730	112,854	22,373	653	7,494	14,226	112,357	26,048	3,073	8,268	17,156	17,585	12,955	5,396	21,876
March	134,905	113,006	22,381	661	7,495	14,225	112,524	26,075	3,072	8,282	17,199	17,622	12,976	5,399	21,899
April	135,017	113,099	22,419	670	7,505	14,244	112,598	26,053	3,070	8,308	17,211	17,650	12,989	5,399	21,918
May	135,117	113,193	22,407	672	7,501	14,234	112,710	26,039	3,061	8,315	17,276	17,676	13,014	5,405	21,924
June ^P	135,241	113,302	22,430	677	7,497	14,258	112,811	26,050	3,060	8,310	17,313	17,702	13,035	5,402	21,939
July ^P	135,354	113,415	22,428	684	7,503	14,241	112,926	26,062	3,051	8,316	17				

¹ Data include Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. This inclusion resulted in an increase of 212,000 (0.4 percent) in the nonfarm total for the March 1959 benchmark month.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data (beginning April 2005) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 2002) are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.38	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	38.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.87	210.15	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.33	225.35	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.83
1980	35.2	6.84	240.77	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.43	261.54	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.86	272.74	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.19	285.83	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.48	297.65	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.73	304.68	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.92	309.52	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.13	316.81	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.43	326.28	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.19	349.29	40.1	11.48	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.50	358.06	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.76	367.83	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.03	378.40	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.32	390.73	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.64	399.53	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.03	412.74	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.49	431.25	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.00	448.04	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.47	462.49	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.00	480.41	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.46	685.78
2001	34.0	14.53	493.20	39.9	15.78	630.04	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.95	506.07	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.35	517.30	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.67	528.36	40.0	17.19	688.17	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.11	543.65	40.1	17.60	705.28	45.6	18.73	853.89	38.6	19.46	750.63
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2005:												
July	33.8	\$16.05	\$542.49	39.7	\$17.64	\$700.31	45.5	\$18.70	\$850.85	38.8	\$19.56	\$758.93
August	33.9	16.06	544.43	40.3	17.71	713.71	46.4	18.76	870.46	39.3	19.59	769.89
September	33.9	16.22	549.86	40.6	17.78	721.87	46.3	18.93	876.46	39.4	19.69	775.79
October	34.1	16.35	557.54	40.6	17.82	723.49	46.4	19.01	882.06	39.1	19.75	772.23
November	33.8	16.30	550.94	40.6	17.76	721.06	45.2	18.90	854.28	39.2	19.61	768.71
December	33.7	16.37	551.67	40.4	17.82	719.93	45.6	19.23	876.89	38.1	19.68	749.81
2006:												
January	33.8	16.52	558.38	40.1	17.73	710.97	45.6	19.47	887.83	38.2	19.50	744.90
February	33.5	16.51	553.09	40.0	17.72	708.80	44.8	19.41	869.57	38.2	19.57	747.57
March	33.6	16.51	554.74	40.2	17.72	712.34	44.7	19.61	876.57	38.4	19.53	749.95
April	33.9	16.68	565.45	39.9	17.82	711.02	45.5	19.82	901.81	38.4	19.61	753.02
May	33.7	16.58	558.75	40.5	17.89	724.55	45.1	19.79	892.53	38.9	19.78	769.44
June ^P	33.9	16.59	562.40	40.9	18.00	736.20	46.2	19.78	913.84	39.6	19.99	791.60
July ^P	34.2	16.71	571.48	40.5	18.04	730.62	45.6	19.86	905.62	39.3	20.13	791.11

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.08	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.29	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.42	390.65
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.70	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.59	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.80	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.92	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.12	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.68	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.82
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.83
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.89	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.38	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.10	40.5	12.04	11.39	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.71	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.68	40.5	12.45	11.79	503.99
1999	41.4	13.85	13.09	573.17	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.67	40.4	12.85	12.17	519.91
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.65	41.8	14.93	14.11	624.38	40.3	13.31	12.62	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.54	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.97	40.1	14.15	13.44	566.84
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.15	15.29	658.59	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.13	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.69	673.61	41.1	17.34	16.42	713.05	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.13
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2005:												
July	39.9	\$16.50	\$15.66	\$658.35	40.3	\$17.21	\$16.34	\$693.56	39.3	\$15.33	\$14.53	\$602.47
August	40.6	16.60	15.69	673.96	41.1	17.41	16.47	715.55	39.7	15.25	14.43	605.43
September	41.1	16.66	15.72	684.73	41.6	17.45	16.48	725.92	40.3	15.34	14.48	618.20
October	41.2	16.70	15.78	688.04	41.7	17.52	16.55	730.58	40.3	15.31	14.48	616.99
November	41.2	16.70	15.78	688.04	41.7	17.54	16.57	731.42	40.4	15.28	14.46	617.31
December	41.4	16.81	15.87	695.93	41.8	17.67	16.67	738.61	40.7	15.35	14.50	624.75
2006:												
January	40.9	16.76	15.92	685.48	41.2	17.56	16.67	723.47	40.3	15.39	14.61	620.22
February	40.7	16.71	15.87	680.10	41.1	17.54	16.65	720.89	40.1	15.31	14.55	613.93
March	41.0	16.71	15.86	685.11	41.4	17.54	16.64	726.18	40.3	15.29	14.53	616.19
April	40.4	16.76	15.99	677.10	40.7	17.56	16.78	714.69	39.9	15.38	14.66	613.66
May	41.2	16.76	15.89	690.51	41.5	17.60	16.69	730.40	40.5	15.31	14.52	620.06
June ^p	41.3	16.78	15.89	693.01	41.7	17.65	16.73	736.01	40.8	15.29	14.49	623.83
July ^p	40.9	16.75	15.91	685.08	41.2	17.59	16.72	724.71	40.4	15.32	14.53	618.93

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.8	5.05	189.86	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.33	118.22	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.8	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.53	124.61	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.81	134.11	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.01	140.75	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.28	148.94	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.54	156.63	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.82	165.33	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.68
1977	34.1	5.16	175.96	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.55	187.59	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	308.91	38.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.95	199.92	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.8	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.42	214.43	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.94	231.10	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	38.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.35	244.02	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	38.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.70	255.64	34.8	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.95	263.94	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.17	269.61	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.38	275.70	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	38.1	8.37	302.18
1987	32.8	8.62	282.74	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.38	451.14	38.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.91	291.36	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.83	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.31	303.51	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.82
1990	32.5	9.71	315.49	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.65
1991	32.4	10.05	325.31	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.20	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.33	335.46	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.01	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.60	345.03	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.25	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.87	354.97	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.28	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.19	364.14	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	584.98	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.57	376.72	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.68	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.05	394.77	34.3	11.90	407.57	36.3	17.14	622.40	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.59	412.78	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	648.52	36.0	13.93	500.95
1999	32.7	13.07	427.30	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.32	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.60	445.00	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.89	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.16	480.32	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	731.11	35.8	15.59	558.02
2002	32.5	14.56	472.88	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	738.17	35.6	16.17	575.51
2003	32.4	14.96	483.89	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.81	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.26	493.30	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.05	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.71	508.66	33.4	14.93	498.59	36.5	22.07	805.69	35.9	17.94	644.71
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2005:												
July	32.5	\$15.62	\$507.65	33.6	\$14.97	\$502.99	36.5	\$21.98	\$802.27	35.9	\$17.90	\$642.61
August	32.5	15.61	507.33	33.6	14.93	501.65	36.6	22.09	808.49	35.9	17.90	642.61
September	32.4	15.79	511.60	33.5	15.00	502.50	36.8	22.40	819.84	35.7	18.02	643.31
October	32.6	15.95	519.97	33.5	15.09	505.52	37.0	22.80	843.80	36.5	18.22	665.03
November	32.3	15.90	513.57	33.2	15.00	498.00	36.6	22.45	821.67	35.7	18.17	648.67
December	32.3	15.98	516.15	33.4	14.98	499.66	36.6	22.61	827.53	35.7	18.23	650.81
2006:												
January	32.5	16.20	526.50	33.0	15.20	501.60	36.8	23.08	849.34	36.5	18.45	673.43
February	32.2	16.19	521.32	32.9	15.23	501.07	36.4	22.84	831.38	35.5	18.45	654.98
March	32.1	16.19	519.70	33.0	15.23	502.59	36.3	22.89	830.91	35.3	18.46	651.84
April	32.6	16.38	533.99	33.5	15.44	517.24	36.9	23.19	855.71	36.3	18.76	680.99
May	32.2	16.23	522.61	33.3	15.29	509.16	36.2	23.10	836.22	35.2	18.59	654.37
June ^P	32.4	16.21	525.20	33.5	15.34	513.89	36.5	23.02	840.23	35.4	18.57	657.38
July ^P	32.9	16.36	538.24	34.0	15.50	527.00	37.1	23.26	862.95	36.4	18.84	685.78

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.06	\$34.77	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.14	37.05	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.23	39.24	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.34	41.94	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.49	45.89	35.0	1.82	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.64	49.66	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.78	53.40	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.90	56.81	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.03	60.29	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.15	63.21	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.34	68.09	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.52	72.58	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.80	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.71	77.24	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	2.96	83.18	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.25	90.03	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.54	97.00	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.89	105.03	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.26	114.59	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.52	121.14	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.76	127.57	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.87	130.03	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	4.98	131.47	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.07	132.83	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.17	135.97	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.37	141.23	32.9	8.08	265.63
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.62	146.68	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.61	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	5.88	152.47	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.8	6.06	155.16	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.20	159.54	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.32	163.45	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.46	168.00	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.62	171.43	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.82	176.48	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.13	185.81	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.48	195.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.76	202.87	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.11	211.79	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.35	215.19	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.58	221.26	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	8.76	224.30	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	8.91	228.65	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005	34.2	18.07	618.46	32.6	16.72	544.80	25.7	9.14	235.29	30.9	14.33	443.06
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2005:												
July	34.2	\$17.98	\$614.92	32.7	\$16.80	\$549.36	26.5	\$9.01	\$238.77	31.1	\$14.24	\$442.86
August	34.2	17.93	613.21	32.6	16.76	546.38	26.4	9.05	238.92	31.1	14.29	444.42
September	34.3	18.04	618.77	32.6	16.87	549.96	25.5	9.23	235.37	30.9	14.39	444.65
October	34.6	18.38	635.95	32.8	16.90	554.32	25.9	9.26	239.83	31.0	14.45	447.95
November	34.3	18.25	625.98	32.5	16.94	550.55	25.4	9.29	235.97	30.8	14.46	445.37
December	34.3	18.44	632.49	32.5	17.04	553.80	25.2	9.39	236.63	30.8	14.52	447.22
2006:												
January	34.6	18.85	652.21	32.6	17.10	560.88	25.3	9.33	236.05	31.0	14.55	451.05
February	34.4	18.77	645.69	32.4	17.14	555.34	25.3	9.41	238.07	30.6	14.54	447.83
March	34.3	18.82	645.53	32.3	17.16	554.27	25.3	9.43	238.58	30.7	14.49	444.84
April	34.7	19.20	666.24	32.6	17.23	561.70	25.7	9.48	243.64	31.0	14.58	451.98
May	34.3	18.86	646.90	32.4	17.21	557.60	25.4	9.55	242.57	30.8	14.55	448.14
June ^P	34.6	18.84	651.86	32.5	17.26	560.95	25.9	9.50	248.05	31.0	14.49	449.19
July ^P	34.8	19.20	668.16	32.9	17.39	572.13	26.6	9.50	252.70	31.2	14.45	450.84

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^P	July ^P
Total nonfarm	133,617	133,792	133,840	133,877	134,231	134,376	134,530	134,730	134,905	135,017	135,117	135,241	135,354
Total private	111,795	111,941	111,985	112,025	112,351	112,498	112,686	112,854	113,008	113,099	113,193	113,302	113,415
Goods-producing	22,131	22,146	22,143	22,179	22,264	22,282	22,335	22,373	22,381	22,419	22,407	22,430	22,428
Natural resources and mining	624	627	631	636	641	644	648	653	661	670	672	677	684
Logging	63.8	63.4	62.7	62.1	62.1	62.0	62.1	62.3	63.0	63.8	63.7	62.9	62.4
Mining	559.9	563.1	567.9	573.8	579.3	582.1	585.6	590.8	597.7	606.2	608.5	614.0	621.9
Oil and gas extraction	126.1	126.2	126.5	127.4	128.9	128.7	129.9	130.9	131.9	133.5	134.6	136.5	138.9
Mining, except oil and gas	212.7	212.6	212.7	214.5	215.0	214.3	214.4	216.0	217.6	218.2	218.5	219.1	219.6
Coal mining	74.1	73.7	74.5	75.1	75.1	75.4	76.0	77.2	78.3	78.7	78.4	78.4	78.7
Support activities for mining	221.1	224.3	228.7	231.9	235.4	239.1	241.3	243.9	248.2	254.5	255.4	258.4	263.4
Construction	7,283	7,306	7,325	7,347	7,409	7,416	7,460	7,494	7,495	7,505	7,501	7,497	7,503
Construction of buildings	1691.8	1699.8	1697.6	1702.4	1722.4	1727.2	1742.5	1745.1	1749.2	1756.0	1756.1	1752.6	1759.8
Residential building	950.0	950.7	952.5	952.8	963.6	966.8	976.4	978.8	979.6	980.7	979.6	976.8	977.1
Nonresidential building	741.8	749.1	745.1	749.6	758.8	760.4	766.1	766.3	769.6	775.3	776.5	775.8	782.7
Heavy and civil engineering construction	961.0	961.4	963.9	965.3	977.1	974.8	987.0	992.4	990.5	987.5	985.4	981.2	980.2
Specialty trade contractors	4629.8	4645.1	4663.3	4679.2	4709.4	4714.3	4730.8	4756.3	4755.7	4761.5	4759.7	4763.0	4762.6
Residential specialty trade contractors	2277.2	2288.4	2308.8	2326.0	2339.4	2347.3	2358.8	2368.6	2350.9	2351.0	2345.6	2342.7	2333.4
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2352.6	2356.7	2354.5	2353.2	2370.0	2367.0	2372.0	2387.7	2404.8	2410.5	2414.1	2420.3	2429.2
Manufacturing	14,224	14,213	14,187	14,196	14,214	14,222	14,227	14,226	14,225	14,244	14,234	14,256	14,241
Durable goods	8,946	8,950	8,933	8,952	8,960	8,970	8,977	8,981	8,992	9,017	9,014	9,034	9,024
Wood products	553.6	553.7	552.2	550.7	556.7	558.9	560.7	557.5	558.3	554.5	555.5	552.0	551.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	501.8	501.5	501.1	500.8	502.0	500.7	505.1	506.5	507.2	506.6	502.7	500.6	500.9
Primary metals	468.1	468.0	469.7	470.5	471.5	469.4	472.9	470.9	473.1	472.9	473.7	475.4	475.2
Fabricated metal products	1521.1	1521.9	1521.7	1520.8	1524.1	1526.7	1527.7	1531.8	1534.1	1538.0	1540.5	1544.6	1549.1
Machinery	1185.0	1164.3	1163.4	1174.5	1164.4	1166.9	1163.4	1168.7	1171.5	1174.9	1179.6	1184.0	1191.6
Computer and electronic products	1322.8	1323.6	1322.8	1323.5	1322.0	1322.2	1317.3	1321.9	1322.0	1329.0	1327.5	1333.4	1325.2
Computer and peripheral equipment	207.6	207.8	207.4	207.9	206.3	205.7	201.7	201.8	202.7	203.1	202.7	203.1	203.2
Communications equipment	147.6	147.6	147.9	148.2	148.0	149.2	147.3	148.8	149.3	149.6	149.6	149.4	146.2
Semiconductors and electronic components	451.4	451.7	451.8	450.7	450.6	451.0	451.2	453.1	453.1	457.8	458.5	461.6	462.6
Electronic instruments	439.1	440.1	440.6	441.6	442.0	441.7	443.1	445.0	444.3	446.4	445.6	448.0	444.2
Electrical equipment and appliances	434.3	434.5	431.8	431.1	434.3	434.4	436.5	437.6	439.3	441.4	442.4	445.6	443.9
Transportation equipment	1761.3	1765.2	1753.7	1765.5	1771.8	1776.7	1781.6	1771.7	1772.6	1785.2	1779.8	1789.1	1780.5
Motor vehicles and parts	1080.2	1087.1	1098.4	1088.4	1092.4	1092.1	1095.8	1082.8	1086.8	1096.2	1088.3	1092.0	1084.1
Furniture and related products	561.3	561.3	561.3	560.5	558.4	558.0	557.4	557.5	557.6	558.5	556.8	555.5	552.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	658.9	655.9	655.0	653.8	654.7	655.8	654.1	656.5	656.7	655.5	655.0	653.7	653.4
Nondurable goods	5,278	5,263	5,254	5,244	5,254	5,252	5,250	5,245	5,233	5,227	5,220	5,222	5,217
Food manufacturing	1474.7	1468.6	1461.4	1458.5	1465.0	1466.0	1463.4	1462.6	1460.7	1482.4	1461.7	1463.8	1460.1
Beverages and tobacco products	190.8	189.9	191.0	192.4	193.4	192.3	194.4	194.3	194.4	195.0	194.9	195.5	196.5
Textile mills	217.5	216.2	214.7	213.2	210.9	209.0	208.6	206.3	203.7	201.7	199.9	197.3	194.9
Textile product mills	172.0	172.0	173.0	173.8	174.5	173.9	175.4	173.9	170.5	168.1	168.2	168.6	168.8
Apparel	259.4	257.1	255.1	251.8	253.7	253.5	253.7	253.1	252.8	252.3	250.8	250.5	249.5
Leather and allied products	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.7	38.9	38.4	37.5	37.7	37.5	37.2	36.8
Paper and paper products	484.6	483.2	480.5	478.5	478.5	478.1	477.7	477.3	475.2	472.8	472.9	471.3	470.5
Printing and related support activities	646.4	645.3	646.4	645.1	644.8	644.0	643.4	644.1	644.1	643.0	640.9	640.2	637.8
Petroleum and coal products	113.3	113.6	113.0	113.1	112.3	112.3	111.5	112.9	113.3	114.0	114.6	115.5	116.2
Chemicals	879.4	878.3	880.3	879.3	881.5	884.0	886.4	885.8	887.0	887.1	887.7	890.3	894.0
Plastics and rubber products	800.1	799.2	799.5	799.1	799.4	798.9	796.2	796.4	793.6	792.5	791.1	792.2	791.4
Service-providing	111,486	111,648	111,697	111,698	111,967	112,094	112,195	112,357	112,524	112,598	112,710	112,811	112,926
Private service-providing	89,684	89,795	89,842	89,846	90,087	90,216	90,351	90,481	90,625	90,660	90,786	90,872	90,987

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^P	July ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,976	25,985	25,944	25,945	26,006	26,015	26,042	26,048	26,075	26,053	26,039	26,050	26,062
Wholesale trade	5755.3	5759.3	5762.3	5767.8	5782.7	5783.8	5801.8	5810.6	5824.0	5833.5	5842.1	5849.7	5850.6
Durable goods	2993.4	2995.4	2997.8	3002.3	3010.5	3017.6	3028.5	3032.2	3039.7	3044.7	3047.0	3051.5	3052.0
Nondurable goods	2023.6	2023.1	2022.1	2021.7	2028.9	2023.9	2025.6	2030.4	2032.9	2034.4	2039.8	2040.8	2042.7
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	738.3	740.8	742.4	743.8	743.3	742.3	747.7	748.0	751.4	754.4	755.3	757.4	755.9
Retail trade	15309.8	15312.9	15267.0	15259.6	15292.9	15300.3	15300.4	15289.4	15306.6	15260.4	15225.7	15221.5	15221.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	1925.9	1927.6	1929.4	1921.5	1914.3	1914.7	1910.2	1911.6	1911.8	1911.0	1909.6	1910.7	1908.1
Automobile dealers	1266.5	1268.2	1268.9	1260.5	1254.5	1252.4	1248.0	1247.6	1244.6	1245.6	1245.3	1247.2	1247.4
Furniture and home furnishings stores	578.5	578.8	580.9	581.5	583.3	583.0	589.6	590.7	591.3	595.3	595.2	595.5	596.2
Electronics and appliance stores	534.0	537.3	539.9	540.5	541.2	540.5	534.2	536.5	535.1	534.8	533.1	533.8	533.2
Building material and garden supply stores	1279.3	1277.8	1272.3	1273.1	1281.6	1290.9	1300.1	1309.1	1312.4	1313.9	1317.2	1316.5	1321.4
Food and beverage stores	2822.6	2810.7	2803.0	2809.5	2806.6	2805.9	2807.4	2809.6	2809.6	2808.8	2803.4	2802.5	2802.8
Health and personal care stores	954.1	960.4	953.8	959.3	964.7	966.1	959.4	955.9	960.3	956.8	959.8	958.6	959.6
Gasoline stations	874.6	876.2	873.9	874.6	869.1	869.6	869.4	870.2	866.0	867.0	859.5	864.8	865.9
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1430.7	1430.8	1414.2	1413.5	1434.5	1448.1	1434.3	1432.2	1423.1	1418.6	1412.3	1422.5	1431.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	642.7	643.0	631.3	638.7	641.5	640.0	641.3	637.8	634.5	632.8	628.7	627.6	623.5
General merchandise stores	2931.1	2931.3	2927.4	2910.6	2920.4	2906.9	2919.1	2907.0	2929.4	2892.0	2880.0	2865.5	2857.3
Department stores	1613.5	1611.4	1610.9	1590.6	1595.2	1595.8	1597.5	1596.7	1607.4	1591.4	1584.1	1576.5	1573.4
Miscellaneous store retailers	903.1	903.9	902.2	899.1	897.3	899.0	901.5	900.7	902.5	899.5	896.3	892.7	891.8
Nonstore retailers	433.2	435.1	438.7	437.7	438.4	435.6	435.4	430.3	430.6	429.9	430.6	430.8	430.3
Transportation and warehousing	4353.0	4353.9	4355.4	4358.4	4370.2	4371.6	4380.0	4387.4	4384.4	4398.1	4410.8	4419.5	4429.3
Air transportation	503.6	501.6	495.1	493.7	488.9	486.9	489.0	489.1	487.6	489.0	486.7	486.5	487.5
Rail transportation	228.9	228.4	228.2	228.1	227.8	227.3	227.4	227.4	227.5	227.4	227.8	227.6	227.4
Water transportation	60.2	61.0	61.8	62.6	63.6	63.7	63.4	63.0	62.5	62.8	62.9	63.3	64.2
Truck transportation	1396.3	1394.4	1397.4	1402.0	1403.7	1404.0	1406.0	1407.5	1409.2	1417.4	1417.5	1421.6	1428.5
Transit and ground passenger transportation	387.3	386.7	388.0	388.5	394.9	392.2	394.1	394.6	394.5	391.0	394.8	395.4	391.7
Pipeline transportation	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.2	37.2	37.0	37.4	37.5	37.7	37.8	38.1	38.2	38.5
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	31.4	31.7	31.8	31.5	31.4	31.1	30.3	31.5	32.4	31.8	31.9	31.5	31.5
Support activities for transportation	549.5	549.2	551.9	549.8	553.9	556.2	560.7	564.7	562.2	564.2	566.4	568.8	565.8
Couriers and messengers	571.3	574.1	573.8	576.3	576.8	579.7	576.8	576.5	575.2	577.6	581.2	581.4	584.8
Warehousing and storage	587.1	589.2	589.8	588.7	592.0	593.5	594.9	595.6	595.6	599.1	603.5	605.2	609.4
Utilities	557.7	559.1	558.9	559.4	560.1	559.7	559.3	560.4	559.5	560.5	560.3	559.7	560.5
Information	3,061	3,065	3,071	3,058	3,064	3,066	3,065	3,073	3,072	3,070	3,061	3,060	3,051
Publishing industries, except Internet	905.9	904.8	904.4	903.7	902.8	902.5	901.5	903.9	903.5	904.4	902.9	901.4	900.8
Motion picture and sound recording industries	375.9	381.2	390.6	379.3	383.5	387.7	391.2	389.7	389.5	384.4	377.3	379.3	375.8
Broadcasting, except Internet	328.3	329.1	326.7	327.6	325.7	325.1	323.4	325.3	325.5	327.1	327.0	326.6	325.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	29.9	30.1	30.4	30.1	30.1	30.4	29.6	30.7	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.3	30.0
Telecommunications	996.8	994.2	993.4	991.2	995.1	993.3	991.3	994.6	993.2	993.5	993.1	989.5	988.6
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	373.6	375.6	376.1	376.9	376.7	377.8	377.4	378.7	380.7	380.0	380.4	383.4	380.5
Other information services	50.7	50.1	49.7	49.4	49.9	49.6	50.4	49.6	49.4	49.7	50.1	49.9	50.0
Financial activities	8,136	8,155	8,172	8,201	8,217	8,223	8,244	8,268	8,282	8,308	8,315	8,310	8,316
Finance and insurance	6002.5	6014.7	6029.1	6053.3	6066.7	6068.2	6081.8	6103.8	6120.1	6134.5	6139.0	6130.0	6138.9
Monetary authorities - central bank	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.9	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.5	21.7	21.8
Credit intermediation and related activities	2866.1	2871.4	2880.9	2892.9	2895.8	2894.2	2896.7	2906.7	2914.7	2921.3	2924.3	2920.5	2925.0
Depository credit intermediation	1773.5	1778.5	1783.5	1790.8	1793.3	1793.2	1793.0	1803.3	1810.6	1813.6	1816.8	1816.4	1818.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^P	July ^P
Financial activities—Continued													
Commercial banking	1296.9	1300.0	1302.8	1306.9	1309.0	1306.0	1303.3	1311.4	1318.3	1320.1	1321.7	1322.8	1322.9
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	779.6	783.4	786.2	790.5	790.7	790.4	792.9	795.9	798.8	800.7	800.8	796.6	796.9
Insurance carriers and related activities	2249.3	2252.9	2255.1	2262.1	2271.8	2274.8	2283.5	2292.2	2297.1	2302.5	2302.9	2301.1	2304.4
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	86.8	86.3	86.2	87.1	87.5	87.8	87.5	87.8	88.2	88.6	89.5	90.1	90.8
Real estate and rental and leasing	2133.3	2139.8	2143.3	2147.5	2150.2	2154.5	2181.7	2164.2	2162.3	2173.8	2178.4	2180.4	2177.5
Real estate	1458.8	1464.8	1469.0	1474.7	1478.4	1481.6	1490.5	1492.3	1489.2	1499.3	1498.0	1499.7	1499.2
Rental and leasing services	647.4	647.8	646.8	645.1	643.9	645.0	643.3	643.9	644.9	646.1	650.2	652.0	649.1
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	27.1	27.2	27.5	27.7	27.9	27.9	27.9	28.0	28.2	28.4	28.2	28.7	29.2
Professional and business services	16,898	16,932	16,997	16,991	17,081	17,121	17,127	17,156	17,199	17,211	17,276	17,313	17,356
Professional and technical services	7024.7	7043.9	7062.2	7074.8	7087.2	7118.9	7133.8	7147.1	7170.3	7192.0	7220.6	7239.4	7282.5
Legal services	1167.5	1168.9	1159.5	1159.2	1160.0	1160.8	1161.8	1181.0	1162.5	1162.5	1159.8	1157.2	1158.5
Accounting and bookkeeping services	841.3	845.5	848.9	851.0	847.5	859.0	847.0	848.2	849.9	852.7	860.4	867.3	868.5
Architectural and engineering services	1307.8	1314.6	1324.3	1326.1	1335.3	1335.6	1340.5	1348.3	1356.5	1360.6	1369.3	1371.0	1381.0
Computer systems design and related services	1189.2	1191.7	1195.9	1204.4	1204.9	1212.1	1226.0	1230.5	1235.2	1243.1	1255.5	1280.2	1272.0
Management and technical consulting services	847.6	851.0	852.9	855.5	861.4	865.4	867.8	871.7	875.4	878.0	879.4	879.4	885.6
Management of companies and enterprises	1757.1	1756.6	1754.2	1749.9	1743.2	1758.7	1772.6	1771.0	1774.9	1775.4	1779.7	1781.1	1784.4
Administrative and waste services	8116.0	8131.5	8180.5	8165.8	8230.5	8245.1	8220.1	8237.5	8253.7	8244.0	8276.1	8292.1	8288.6
Administrative and support services	7778.4	7794.6	7846.5	7835.6	7897.8	7911.0	7884.9	7903.1	7917.9	7908.5	7941.1	7956.7	7953.2
Employment services	3561.5	3582.2	3628.2	3617.2	3663.7	3671.0	3638.3	3636.8	3644.0	3833.9	3653.8	3660.0	3652.7
Temporary help services	2523.9	2538.7	2573.7	2576.2	2616.2	2628.1	2605.6	2602.0	2604.6	2596.8	2613.4	2603.7	2601.3
Business support services	759.5	759.4	757.2	752.7	754.7	751.8	760.7	780.6	761.3	761.6	765.8	766.4	768.6
Services to buildings and dwellings	1738.5	1735.3	1735.4	1741.1	1755.4	1751.1	1750.0	1781.6	1765.8	1766.0	1767.4	1770.1	1769.2
Waste management and remediation services	337.6	336.9	334.0	330.2	332.7	334.1	335.2	334.4	335.8	335.5	335.0	335.4	335.4
Education and health services	17,388	17,413	17,451	17,440	17,481	17,507	17,544	17,585	17,622	17,650	17,676	17,702	17,726
Educational services	2820.4	2832.4	2844.9	2815.9	2820.2	2827.5	2828.5	2840.1	2845.4	2849.2	2853.1	2849.2	2857.3
Health care and social assistance	14547.4	14580.3	14805.8	14624.5	14661.2	14679.6	14715.6	14744.9	14776.5	14800.4	14823.3	14852.3	14868.6
Health care	12334.3	12362.1	12382.9	12392.7	12423.8	12435.8	12465.9	12490.3	12516.3	12538.1	12561.5	12585.3	12608.3
Ambulatory health care services	5121.8	5137.7	5145.1	5152.9	5172.7	5181.4	5202.1	5216.1	5232.5	5240.1	5249.1	5254.6	5262.5
Offices of physicians	2104.2	2111.8	2115.3	2119.8	2128.4	2135.8	2143.3	2148.2	2154.8	2162.1	2168.6	2173.6	2178.3
Outpatient care centers	474.7	476.5	479.3	480.6	482.4	484.1	485.9	486.9	488.6	488.8	488.8	490.0	489.8
Home health care services	817.1	819.6	820.5	820.8	824.3	822.1	829.1	831.9	835.8	835.5	839.9	838.5	839.7
Hospitals	4353.5	4361.0	4366.8	4371.7	4379.2	4382.5	4387.3	4393.0	4402.5	4409.6	4417.6	4428.1	4433.9
Nursing and residential care facilities	2859.0	2883.4	2871.0	2868.1	2871.9	2871.9	2876.5	2881.2	2881.3	2888.4	2894.8	2902.6	2911.9
Nursing care facilities	1579.9	1580.9	1582.2	1578.9	1582.5	1582.5	1583.5	1583.4	1582.6	1585.4	1590.1	1590.6	1594.7
Social assistance	2213.1	2218.2	2222.9	2231.8	2237.4	2243.8	2249.7	2254.6	2260.2	2262.3	2261.8	2267.0	2280.3
Child day care services	786.6	785.7	787.8	793.2	792.9	793.3	795.1	795.8	795.6	797.0	793.7	790.2	783.5
Leisure and hospitality	12,833	12,860	12,826	12,840	12,881	12,898	12,932	12,955	12,976	12,989	13,014	13,035	13,077
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1894.9	1903.1	1895.1	1897.8	1907.5	1905.9	1903.5	1906.5	1903.1	1911.5	1910.2	1911.0	1914.6
Performing arts and spectator sports	372.2	372.9	372.2	365.0	362.8	362.1	356.3	364.9	364.4	369.2	374.3	374.9	375.6
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	121.3	121.1	123.2	121.6	121.0	121.6	121.4	121.9	121.5	122.8	124.1	123.4	123.9
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1401.4	1409.1	1399.7	1411.2	1423.7	1422.2	1425.8	1419.7	1417.2	1419.5	1411.8	1412.7	1415.1
Accommodations and food services	10937.9	10956.6	10931.2	10942.4	10973.9	10992.3	11028.0	11048.9	11072.8	11077.7	11104.0	11124.2	11162.5
Accommodations	1813.2	1817.9	1814.5	1812.9	1811.1	1809.2	1808.0	1804.2	1803.1	1795.4	1799.3	1799.6	1808.5
Food services and drinking places	9124.7	9138.7	9116.7	9129.5	9162.8	9183.1	9220.0	9244.7	9269.7	9282.3	9304.7	9324.6	9354.0
Other services	5,392	5,385	5,381	5,371	5,377	5,386	5,397	5,396	5,399	5,399	5,405	5,402	5,399
Repair and maintenance	1240.9	1235.6	1230.8	1227.1	1232.0	1241.4	1240.7	1242.8	1245.8	1249.8	1251.5	1249.8	1242.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^P	July ^P
Other services-Continued													
Personal and laundry services	1271.3	1271.7	1271.3	1270.3	1271.1	1270.3	1278.4	1275.5	1270.7	1269.7	1269.8	1269.2	1273.0
Membership associations and organizations	2879.6	2877.9	2879.2	2873.2	2873.6	2874.5	2877.7	2877.6	2882.4	2879.3	2883.6	2883.4	2883.0
Government	21,822	21,851	21,855	21,852	21,880	21,878	21,844	21,876	21,899	21,918	21,924	21,939	21,939
Federal	2726.0	2725.0	2725.0	2724.0	2728.0	2713.0	2705.0	2707.0	2706.0	2704.0	2708.0	2713.0	2719.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1950.7	1950.4	1949.9	1949.5	1953.1	1941.2	1935.6	1938.8	1937.0	1937.9	1938.1	1941.8	1944.1
U.S. Postal Service	775.5	774.6	774.7	774.1	774.9	772.1	769.1	767.9	769.3	766.2	769.7	770.8	774.6
State government	5023.0	5024.0	5026.0	5022.0	5032.0	5036.0	5007.0	5024.0	5024.0	5032.0	5032.0	5028.0	5018.0
State government education	2249.0	2251.5	2255.1	2248.1	2256.6	2258.1	2232.4	2248.1	2248.0	2255.0	2254.7	2251.7	2245.3
State government, excluding education	2773.8	2772.1	2771.1	2773.5	2775.8	2777.4	2774.9	2775.7	2776.2	2777.3	2776.9	2776.2	2772.9
Local government	14073.0	14102.0	14104.0	14106.0	14120.0	14129.0	14132.0	14145.0	14169.0	14182.0	14184.0	14198.0	14202.0
Local government education	7878.0	7900.9	7891.9	7894.9	7899.3	7906.9	7902.6	7911.9	7922.1	7927.3	7922.9	7924.7	7924.5
Local government, excluding education	6195.0	6200.6	6212.1	6211.5	6220.6	6222.2	6228.9	6233.2	6246.7	6254.3	6260.9	6273.6	6277.8

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-4. Production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^P	July ^P
Total private	91,104	91,245	91,263	91,291	91,693	91,803	92,074	92,250	92,450	92,559	92,704	92,808	92,895
Goods-producing	16,091	16,120	16,131	16,177	16,278	16,288	16,374	16,412	16,441	16,476	16,481	16,501	16,502
Natural resources and mining	471	475	477	481	485	487	490	493	500	505	509	513	518
Construction	5,570	5,591	5,606	5,627	5,690	5,678	5,729	5,755	5,771	5,779	5,774	5,770	5,765
Manufacturing	10,050	10,054	10,048	10,069	10,103	10,123	10,155	10,164	10,170	10,192	10,198	10,218	10,219
Durable goods	6,204	6,222	6,218	6,249	6,274	6,299	6,323	6,331	6,347	6,370	6,380	6,399	6,401
Wood products	447.5	447.9	450.0	449.2	452.6	455.4	456.8	453.2	453.2	450.1	450.2	445.8	444.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	384.4	384.4	382.9	382.5	383.5	382.7	388.9	390.5	391.6	390.2	387.7	384.7	386.2
Primary metals	364.4	364.3	365.6	366.5	367.5	367.1	370.3	368.9	371.2	370.4	371.0	372.0	370.3
Fabricated metal products	1127.0	1128.5	1128.7	1125.6	1134.2	1138.0	1140.7	1143.7	1145.3	1147.8	1150.3	1155.8	1159.7
Machinery	751.1	749.3	749.6	756.9	750.9	754.3	753.2	756.3	758.5	760.9	766.0	769.3	774.8
Computer and electronic products	702.2	710.7	719.1	727.7	734.9	740.9	742.1	747.6	753.3	761.9	764.5	771.5	768.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	300.9	300.9	299.7	300.1	301.7	302.4	304.9	305.0	306.9	308.3	311.0	312.9	312.1
Transportation equipment	1264.6	1273.0	1261.8	1280.1	1288.5	1296.9	1304.7	1300.4	1302.0	1314.0	1314.0	1324.1	1326.5
Motor vehicles and parts ²	871.6	884.4	898.0	891.2	892.6	894.5	897.5	886.1	889.6	898.5	890.2	895.6	886.5
Furniture and related products	433.0	432.8	432.3	431.8	431.0	431.8	431.8	433.5	434.1	435.5	434.5	433.3	430.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	429.3	430.3	428.3	428.4	429.1	429.1	429.4	431.4	431.2	431.1	430.8	429.3	428.4
Nondurable goods	3,846	3,832	3,830	3,820	3,829	3,824	3,832	3,633	3,823	3,822	3,818	3,819	3,818
Food manufacturing	1166.5	1163.0	1159.5	1156.0	1162.6	1160.7	1158.5	1159.7	1154.9	1157.4	1156.0	1156.0	1154.8
Beverages and tobacco products	112.2	112.7	113.1	115.7	116.1	115.3	117.7	118.3	117.9	117.5	115.2	114.2	116.3
Textile mills	173.9	172.6	171.3	169.8	167.8	166.2	166.6	165.2	163.8	162.0	161.1	159.4	157.4
Textile product mills	140.1	139.9	141.8	143.1	143.2	141.9	144.4	142.3	139.4	137.4	137.4	137.4	137.2
Apparel	201.5	197.0	195.4	191.4	193.9	193.5	195.6	194.3	194.8	194.6	194.5	194.9	196.5
Leather and allied products	30.7	31.0	31.1	30.9	30.8	31.0	30.5	29.8	29.1	29.4	29.3	29.0	28.9
Paper and paper products	365.0	364.5	363.4	361.4	361.6	361.3	361.2	362.0	361.1	358.9	356.4	358.5	356.8
Printing and related support activities	447.5	446.3	446.9	446.1	446.8	447.6	446.4	449.0	450.4	451.9	451.2	451.5	451.2
Petroleum and coal products	75.7	75.1	74.5	74.7	73.7	73.6	73.3	74.7	74.8	74.6	74.6	74.7	74.9
Chemicals	515.2	513.3	515.7	512.8	515.1	516.2	521.4	520.9	522.1	523.6	525.8	527.9	528.7
Plastics and rubber products	617.4	616.4	617.7	617.6	617.8	616.9	616.0	616.7	614.8	614.8	614.3	615.5	615.5
Private service-providing ..	75,013	75,125	75,132	75,114	75,415	75,515	75,700	75,838	76,009	76,083	76,223	76,307	76,393
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,873	21,895	21,822	21,824	21,908	21,904	21,950	21,956	21,985	21,976	21,968	21,970	21,974
Wholesale trade	4577.1	4587.0	4593.7	4597.6	4616.1	4620.6	4633.7	4645.3	4655.6	4669.0	4679.7	4684.1	4685.1
Retail trade	13081.1	13088.4	13008.5	13000.7	13050.1	13042.2	13065.2	13055.8	13074.2	13034.3	13003.1	12986.3	12979.0
Transportation and warehousing	3768.1	3771.4	3771.3	3776.3	3790.6	3792.0	3800.2	3803.2	3803.9	3820.6	3831.8	3848.0	3856.9
Utilities	446.4	448.1	448.5	449.3	451.1	449.4	450.4	451.5	451.0	452.0	453.1	451.2	453.2
Information	2,387	2,390	2,406	2,400	2,408	2,408	2,410	2,414	2,416	2,415	2,421	2,421	2,415
Financial activities	6,081	6,091	6,100	6,125	6,148	6,159	6,176	6,201	6,227	6,263	6,273	6,281	6,286
Professional and business services	13,817	13,857	13,906	13,907	13,999	14,044	14,064	14,100	14,133	14,145	14,219	14,262	14,287
Education and health services	15,141	15,168	15,193	15,165	15,207	15,226	15,267	15,308	15,346	15,376	15,395	15,417	15,441
Leisure and hospitality	11,276	11,293	11,277	11,274	11,326	11,346	11,397	11,418	11,450	11,455	11,483	11,495	11,530
Other services	4,438	4,431	4,428	4,419	4,419	4,428	4,436	4,441	4,452	4,453	4,464	4,461	4,460

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
DIFFUSION INDEXES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2002	40.8	36.5	38.3	38.7	40.1	46.0	43.7	43.3	41.7	41.9	41.5	36.0
2003	44.1	37.9	34.9	38.3	42.8	38.8	37.6	39.7	50.7	49.8	52.0	51.3
2004	51.6	49.5	62.4	65.5	62.4	57.7	52.7	52.0	57.0	54.3	55.0	54.1
2005	50.7	57.7	56.7	54.7	54.5	56.7	59.2	54.1	51.4	53.4	61.7	58.6
2006	61.0	59.9	58.5	64.4	55.8	P 56.7	P 53.2					
Over 3-month span:												
2002	34.5	36.2	35.6	35.8	34.9	38.8	38.5	44.8	37.6	39.7	37.2	39.6
2003	40.6	34.2	34.7	32.7	35.3	41.7	38.5	33.8	42.6	47.8	49.8	50.5
2004	54.3	53.4	57.6	63.1	69.4	68.3	58.8	55.6	57.4	56.5	59.9	55.2
2005	52.9	56.7	59.2	60.4	56.8	60.8	60.4	59.7	57.9	52.2	57.0	63.7
2006	66.2	65.5	63.3	63.7	63.8	P 61.7	P 58.1					
Over 6-month span:												
2002	30.2	30.6	31.5	30.9	32.0	36.3	35.8	37.6	34.5	36.0	36.7	35.3
2003	34.4	31.8	31.8	34.0	32.7	38.2	33.3	32.4	40.5	45.3	46.4	47.7
2004	49.8	52.3	54.7	60.8	63.3	63.8	63.1	63.5	59.0	61.3	55.9	55.6
2005	55.4	57.7	57.4	58.8	55.2	58.6	60.8	59.5	60.6	57.7	58.5	60.6
2006	61.2	61.5	63.1	67.6	65.5	P 65.1	P 65.3					
Over 12-month span:												
2002	33.6	31.7	30.2	30.4	30.2	29.1	32.0	31.3	30.0	29.5	32.9	34.7
2003	34.5	31.5	32.9	33.5	34.2	35.1	32.7	33.1	37.1	36.7	37.2	39.2
2004	40.3	42.1	44.8	48.4	50.7	57.7	57.0	55.2	56.7	58.3	60.1	60.3
2005	60.1	61.0	59.5	58.6	58.6	59.4	60.8	61.0	60.8	58.3	58.8	62.1
2006	61.3	61.0	62.2	62.6	64.0	P 65.1	P 61.2					
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2002	19.6	21.4	18.5	29.2	25.0	30.4	36.9	25.6	28.6	17.9	17.9	19.6
2003	32.7	19.6	19.6	10.7	23.2	19.0	19.6	29.2	28.6	36.3	42.3	40.5
2004	44.0	47.6	44.6	64.9	53.6	45.8	56.5	52.4	41.7	42.3	39.9	39.3
2005	39.3	38.7	38.7	42.3	44.6	34.5	47.6	35.7	45.2	43.5	50.0	52.4
2006	59.5	48.8	49.4	57.7	50.0	P 60.7	P 45.2					
Over 3-month span:												
2002	9.5	9.5	11.3	17.9	14.9	17.9	22.6	25.6	22.6	17.3	9.5	11.9
2003	18.5	11.3	12.5	8.3	7.7	11.3	14.9	15.5	16.7	27.4	32.1	35.7
2004	43.5	42.3	43.5	53.6	57.7	58.9	53.6	48.8	48.2	40.5	38.1	31.0
2005	35.7	39.9	42.9	39.9	37.5	41.1	39.3	35.7	39.9	36.3	36.9	50.0
2006	56.0	51.8	48.8	50.6	48.8	P 54.2	P 50.6					
Over 6-month span:												
2002	7.1	8.3	7.7	8.3	8.3	11.9	12.5	11.9	13.7	8.9	7.1	7.7
2003	11.3	11.3	8.3	9.5	10.7	9.5	6.0	8.9	13.7	18.5	24.4	23.8
2004	28.6	33.3	33.3	45.8	47.6	51.2	56.0	51.8	48.2	49.4	39.3	35.7
2005	36.9	36.9	35.1	33.3	33.3	32.7	36.9	36.9	41.1	41.7	39.3	42.3
2006	37.5	45.8	45.2	51.2	48.2	P 51.2	P 49.4					
Over 12-month span:												
2002	7.1	6.0	6.0	6.5	7.1	3.6	4.8	6.0	4.8	7.1	4.8	8.3
2003	10.7	6.0	6.5	6.0	8.3	7.1	7.1	6.3	10.7	10.7	9.5	10.7
2004	13.1	14.3	13.1	20.2	23.2	35.7	36.9	38.1	36.3	44.0	44.6	44.6
2005	44.6	44.6	41.7	40.5	39.9	33.3	32.7	31.0	32.1	39.3	35.7	40.5
2006	41.1	39.9	39.9	42.9	41.7	P 46.4	P 44.0					

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-,3-,6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P= preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data (beginning April 2005) and all seasonally adjusted data (beginning January 2002) are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2005							2006					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	1,943.9	1,947.0	1,948.9	1,951.7	1,955.2	1,957.2	1,959.5	1,964.7	1,969.6	1,971.7	1,976.3	1,978.4	1,980.5
Alaska	310.1	310.7	311.1	310.6	310.2	310.2	310.6	312.5	312.7	311.6	314.1	314.8	315.7
Arizona	2,498.4	2,519.9	2,527.6	2,535.4	2,545.2	2,555.4	2,567.4	2,567.7	2,584.7	2,600.4	2,609.9	2,615.8	2,620.6
Arkansas	1,177.0	1,179.1	1,180.9	1,183.2	1,183.4	1,183.7	1,183.6	1,186.3	1,186.8	1,188.5	1,189.4	1,191.3	1,193.7
California	14,739.6	14,791.7	14,834.3	14,863.7	14,889.6	14,914.0	14,918.9	14,935.7	14,967.1	14,953.7	14,948.9	14,964.2	14,975.2
Colorado	2,222.3	2,228.3	2,228.8	2,236.9	2,239.7	2,241.6	2,249.2	2,252.0	2,254.9	2,264.2	2,263.1	2,264.5	2,265.8
Connecticut	1,663.9	1,663.8	1,663.7	1,665.4	1,667.6	1,667.7	1,668.6	1,669.2	1,671.9	1,666.9	1,673.9	1,668.9	1,671.0
Delaware	428.1	430.0	430.8	432.0	432.0	435.0	434.0	434.8	435.0	436.3	437.7	435.6	435.3
District of Columbia	680.5	679.5	680.6	680.2	683.2	686.2	686.6	690.1	691.1	690.9	690.5	692.2	690.0
Florida	7,779.2	7,820.8	7,850.8	7,874.0	7,890.2	7,914.8	7,943.5	7,967.0	7,979.7	7,999.0	8,018.8	8,043.8	8,050.1
Georgia	3,999.4	4,006.3	4,018.6	4,019.8	4,019.0	4,025.6	4,030.7	4,046.2	4,057.0	4,058.6	4,077.8	4,083.2	4,067.7
Hawaii	601.8	602.4	604.9	606.1	608.6	609.8	611.2	610.7	615.0	615.5	615.1	616.3	617.6
Idaho	608.5	612.8	614.7	618.0	620.9	625.1	627.0	629.8	635.1	634.5	638.2	637.7	639.9
Illinois	5,846.0	5,871.0	5,870.8	5,881.5	5,892.5	5,891.8	5,894.0	5,876.1	5,887.3	5,896.6	5,919.3	5,915.6	5,913.2
Indiana	2,950.1	2,952.5	2,952.5	2,966.8	2,976.3	2,975.5	2,975.9	2,960.1	2,963.7	2,969.4	2,973.0	2,974.1	2,975.3
Iowa	1,480.3	1,481.5	1,481.0	1,485.2	1,486.1	1,489.6	1,495.7	1,489.8	1,497.8	1,503.8	1,502.7	1,505.2	1,508.4
Kansas	1,338.1	1,330.3	1,332.9	1,332.8	1,330.0	1,339.0	1,334.7	1,330.2	1,340.1	1,341.7	1,342.2	1,341.0	1,345.4
Kentucky	1,826.1	1,822.7	1,831.1	1,832.1	1,833.4	1,833.9	1,836.0	1,838.5	1,836.7	1,840.3	1,843.4	1,845.7	1,849.7
Louisiana	1,945.3	1,954.1	1,960.2	1,730.5	1,718.9	1,733.1	1,738.9	1,747.7	1,760.0	1,763.9	1,761.0	1,768.1	1,770.1
Maine	611.9	611.6	611.5	611.6	610.9	612.1	612.3	611.3	611.3	611.0	613.1	613.8	613.6
Maryland	2,551.4	2,556.1	2,556.3	2,568.8	2,564.7	2,568.1	2,568.4	2,571.6	2,576.6	2,579.4	2,581.8	2,582.8	2,580.7
Massachusetts	3,195.4	3,196.7	3,195.6	3,195.1	3,199.6	3,202.2	3,206.0	3,203.1	3,211.5	3,209.9	3,218.5	3,218.4	3,222.8
Michigan	4,380.1	4,349.3	4,378.7	4,396.3	4,377.3	4,388.5	4,396.5	4,370.1	4,362.0	4,370.6	4,384.6	4,367.5	4,372.0
Minnesota	2,700.3	2,707.5	2,710.6	2,714.2	2,721.8	2,722.3	2,730.6	2,731.6	2,732.8	2,741.0	2,755.9	2,759.2	2,773.9
Mississippi	1,132.9	1,132.4	1,135.0	1,112.7	1,121.4	1,129.5	1,126.2	1,133.0	1,135.5	1,138.0	1,134.5	1,135.8	1,132.4
Missouri	2,728.6	2,735.1	2,740.0	2,733.9	2,732.3	2,734.6	2,739.6	2,746.0	2,754.0	2,757.2	2,755.6	2,754.4	2,750.7
Montana	420.3	421.7	422.3	423.5	422.5	423.4	424.8	421.9	425.1	429.2	428.8	428.1	429.2
Nebraska	935.7	936.8	935.6	936.6	939.5	939.8	940.3	946.5	949.0	948.2	948.4	951.2	956.7
Nevada	1,223.8	1,229.2	1,230.5	1,239.3	1,247.6	1,250.7	1,256.6	1,258.1	1,264.5	1,269.4	1,279.2	1,282.6	1,288.3
New Hampshire	635.0	635.3	637.1	637.1	636.4	635.4	636.6	639.4	640.5	641.3	641.6	642.4	641.5
New Jersey	4,047.5	4,051.1	4,051.3	4,059.4	4,056.7	4,061.7	4,064.5	4,062.0	4,065.4	4,068.7	4,074.1	4,081.5	4,082.2
New Mexico	807.1	809.0	810.9	814.7	817.4	818.3	821.5	823.2	824.5	824.3	824.9	827.0	827.3
New York	8,529.5	8,531.6	8,537.5	8,550.4	8,557.5	8,563.0	8,566.3	8,565.8	8,569.8	8,573.9	8,584.6	8,586.8	8,595.5
North Carolina	3,893.0	3,903.8	3,918.9	3,931.3	3,930.3	3,938.2	3,943.5	3,949.6	3,963.6	3,970.2	3,970.8	3,981.6	3,993.3
North Dakota	344.8	345.1	345.9	346.8	346.8	347.7	348.4	349.4	349.0	349.5	350.3	350.2	351.1
Ohio	5,425.9	5,426.2	5,424.9	5,436.8	5,446.9	5,451.5	5,445.7	5,438.5	5,436.3	5,442.3	5,462.5	5,464.8	5,459.2
Oklahoma	1,512.0	1,511.6	1,515.9	1,520.4	1,525.1	1,527.8	1,529.4	1,531.0	1,535.4	1,539.9	1,536.7	1,537.2	1,536.5
Oregon	1,653.8	1,660.5	1,665.2	1,672.0	1,674.6	1,681.7	1,686.6	1,694.7	1,697.3	1,704.0	1,703.5	1,711.8	1,709.0
Pennsylvania	5,700.6	5,713.3	5,711.1	5,717.6	5,720.5	5,726.7	5,737.6	5,743.5	5,745.4	5,741.1	5,746.4	5,746.8	5,750.1
Rhode Island	491.6	493.2	492.4	492.3	493.4	493.5	493.0	490.8	492.7	493.2	495.2	493.5	494.3
South Carolina	1,848.6	1,856.9	1,859.3	1,858.5	1,868.2	1,872.0	1,875.5	1,877.5	1,887.6	1,902.9	1,905.4	1,908.8	1,903.7
South Dakota	389.2	389.7	390.8	391.5	392.6	392.5	391.8	394.1	396.2	396.7	399.4	397.8	398.6
Tennessee	2,741.3	2,745.9	2,747.0	2,748.3	2,756.2	2,758.6	2,760.9	2,756.3	2,761.5	2,767.8	2,780.2	2,781.4	2,779.0
Texas	9,716.2	9,745.5	9,760.0	9,794.2	9,832.8	9,856.1	9,861.3	9,876.9	9,900.5	9,923.7	9,932.8	9,946.1	9,976.1
Utah	1,143.8	1,150.8	1,157.3	1,161.2	1,167.7	1,171.3	1,175.8	1,173.0	1,175.9	1,182.6	1,188.1	1,194.0	1,200.7
Vermont	305.0	305.2	305.3	305.5	306.0	306.4	306.6	306.4	306.0	306.2	307.1	308.0	307.2
Virginia	3,663.0	3,673.7	3,679.4	3,692.6	3,702.1	3,699.9	3,699.5	3,706.7	3,708.8	3,716.8	3,721.4	3,723.7	3,732.8
Washington	2,773.7	2,782.4	2,788.2	2,783.1	2,809.0	2,815.8	2,822.1	2,828.1	2,841.3	2,848.0	2,856.2	2,861.1	2,863.4
West Virginia	747.3	746.4	747.5	749.0	749.8	751.1	752.3	750.6	751.0	751.8	753.6	753.9	754.7
Wisconsin	2,838.8	2,843.6	2,835.4	2,846.2	2,849.9	2,852.6	2,861.0	2,857.7	2,864.0	2,864.0	2,871.1	2,870.6	2,865.0
Wyoming	262.5	263.2	263.9	264.9	264.9	265.4	265.9	268.1	269.1	271.7	272.1	272.2	271.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005							2006					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^P
Construction													
Alabama	105.3	108.1	106.3	106.6	108.1	108.2	108.2	108.1	108.7	109.1	110.9	110.6	110.1
Alaska	18.7	18.8	18.8	18.6	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.5	19.0	19.0	19.2	19.1	19.1
Arizona	217.9	220.9	222.8	224.3	226.3	228.1	230.5	230.9	234.0	237.4	237.9	238.8	241.7
Arkansas	53.9	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.8	54.8	54.7	54.6	55.1	55.4	55.5	55.8	55.9
California	902.7	907.7	909.4	915.5	919.5	926.8	933.3	931.5	935.5	925.6	918.2	922.4	921.9
Colorado	159.1	161.0	162.1	163.2	163.4	163.9	164.7	165.6	168.5	166.9	167.4	166.7	166.8
Connecticut	66.2	65.9	65.8	65.5	65.9	66.2	66.4	66.2	66.1	65.6	64.6	62.9	63.7
Delaware ²	27.8	27.7	27.7	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.7	28.9	29.0	28.6	28.7
District of Columbia ²	13.0	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.0
Florida	576.2	578.0	582.1	587.4	591.5	591.4	597.9	605.8	611.7	611.8	620.5	623.5	619.2
Georgia	209.1	209.9	211.0	211.5	213.0	213.6	214.9	214.2	214.8	214.2	215.9	216.0	215.6
Hawaii ²	33.2	33.4	33.7	34.2	34.7	35.1	35.7	36.0	36.0	35.5	35.3	35.7	36.0
Idaho	44.8	45.4	45.7	46.5	46.4	47.4	48.1	49.3	50.6	51.2	52.4	52.0	52.5
Illinois	268.0	267.0	267.2	268.8	271.5	273.1	274.9	271.4	273.8	274.1	275.0	275.8	275.6
Indiana	147.4	147.2	147.6	148.5	150.2	150.8	150.1	150.0	150.4	149.2	151.2	151.1	151.2
Iowa	71.1	71.6	71.9	71.9	71.3	72.0	73.8	72.8	74.2	75.9	75.8	75.5	78.1
Kansas	63.2	62.8	62.9	62.8	63.1	65.0	63.2	65.7	67.9	67.3	66.5	65.9	65.6
Kentucky	84.8	85.0	84.6	84.5	85.7	85.9	85.6	86.0	85.5	85.9	86.4	86.3	86.7
Louisiana	120.5	122.1	122.7	95.9	96.1	100.2	101.6	102.6	103.9	105.9	107.0	107.6	107.2
Maine	30.8	30.7	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.3	30.6	30.4	30.9	31.1	31.4
Maryland ²	185.0	185.3	185.7	187.1	185.9	185.9	185.6	185.5	187.1	188.1	188.4	187.3	187.0
Massachusetts	139.3	139.8	139.9	140.5	142.0	142.1	142.9	144.5	143.4	142.8	143.3	142.6	142.3
Michigan	190.7	191.2	191.9	192.8	192.2	193.7	193.4	189.7	189.0	191.0	192.3	192.2	191.3
Minnesota	129.2	128.7	128.1	128.8	129.4	130.3	130.5	128.2	128.8	130.1	131.8	131.1	130.4
Mississippi	51.1	51.2	51.3	52.4	54.2	53.8	54.2	56.1	55.4	56.6	55.5	55.7	55.2
Missouri	140.7	140.7	141.2	142.2	140.5	142.1	142.3	146.6	145.2	144.0	145.3	144.8	143.5
Montana	27.0	27.7	28.2	28.4	28.2	28.1	28.2	27.5	29.0	29.8	30.0	29.7	29.5
Nebraska ²	47.8	47.7	47.6	47.9	47.1	47.1	46.3	47.8	48.9	49.0	46.7	46.0	45.9
Nevada	133.8	136.1	137.4	139.3	141.8	142.1	143.9	144.1	145.8	146.2	147.3	147.4	148.4
New Hampshire	29.3	29.6	29.9	29.8	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.0	30.4	30.5	30.8	31.7	31.7
New Jersey	168.7	168.2	168.6	170.8	169.5	170.5	171.0	172.3	171.6	171.1	171.9	172.7	171.9
New Mexico	53.9	54.6	54.8	55.4	55.8	55.5	56.5	57.3	58.3	58.0	57.7	58.0	58.3
New York	324.9	321.5	323.5	324.1	324.2	325.7	326.9	330.5	330.5	330.2	330.6	329.3	328.7
North Carolina	228.5	231.3	231.9	233.7	233.8	233.6	235.4	235.1	236.5	237.9	239.0	240.4	241.4
North Dakota	17.3	17.7	17.5	17.5	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.8	18.5	18.2	17.8
Ohio	233.6	233.1	232.8	233.2	233.9	233.7	234.3	231.9	232.7	233.2	237.4	237.2	237.7
Oklahoma	65.1	65.5	65.7	66.1	66.7	66.9	66.8	67.1	68.4	69.6	68.5	69.4	69.0
Oregon	90.0	91.2	91.6	92.9	94.2	95.0	96.2	96.6	97.8	99.6	99.4	101.5	100.8
Pennsylvania	254.3	254.4	254.8	255.2	255.2	256.1	257.9	257.5	257.3	257.7	256.2	256.5	257.0
Rhode Island	22.1	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.5	22.5	22.6	22.6	22.8	22.7	23.1	23.2	23.4
South Carolina	115.8	116.8	117.4	117.0	119.0	120.4	120.8	120.4	122.2	123.6	123.6	125.4	124.2
South Dakota	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	20.1	21.5	21.9	22.1	22.6	21.7	22.0
Tennessee	120.7	120.8	120.9	121.0	120.2	120.5	120.7	122.8	123.4	123.9	124.1	123.7	124.4
Texas	564.2	566.3	567.2	571.8	576.8	578.5	580.2	580.3	585.5	590.5	592.2	595.4	599.4
Utah	81.1	82.1	82.7	84.0	84.0	84.3	85.0	85.6	87.1	88.8	92.4	92.8	94.2
Vermont	16.9	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.5	16.4	16.4	17.0	17.6	17.5
Virginia	243.2	245.5	246.5	247.7	249.2	250.9	253.2	255.7	257.1	257.7	262.0	260.3	260.4
Washington	176.2	177.4	178.8	180.7	181.6	182.7	183.9	185.4	187.9	190.7	191.1	192.6	193.0
West Virginia	36.5	36.2	36.6	37.1	38.2	38.0	38.2	37.0	37.5	37.6	38.9	39.0	40.2
Wisconsin	129.6	128.5	129.6	129.8	130.4	132.4	132.9	136.0	137.5	135.4	136.4	134.3	132.6
Wyoming	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.7	20.8	20.5	20.8	21.0	21.4	21.7	21.6	21.8	21.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005							2006					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^P
Manufacturing													
Alabama	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Alaska	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Arizona	181.4	182.0	181.9	181.7	182.1	182.5	182.9	183.5	184.4	184.3	183.8	182.9	183.3
Arkansas	200.7	199.8	200.0	200.3	199.5	198.8	197.5	197.5	196.5	196.8	196.5	197.0	197.1
California	1,507.6	1,512.3	1,508.6	1,507.0	1,509.8	1,510.4	1,510.6	1,505.1	1,505.5	1,504.1	1,506.7	1,508.2	1,509.2
Colorado	150.0	150.8	150.3	150.2	150.7	150.1	150.1	150.2	149.9	149.9	149.0	148.9	149.3
Connecticut	195.8	196.2	194.9	194.3	194.3	194.2	194.0	193.9	193.6	189.9	193.4	193.6	194.9
Delaware	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	399.6	399.8	401.6	401.1	400.7	400.4	399.9	399.6	399.8	400.7	400.8	399.8	399.9
Georgia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Hawaii	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.4	15.3	15.4	15.4	15.1	15.2	15.2
Idaho	62.4	63.0	63.1	63.3	64.2	63.8	63.8	63.0	63.6	63.7	64.2	63.5	63.7
Illinois	688.5	689.3	687.1	685.5	688.7	687.5	687.5	687.1	685.6	681.2	681.1	678.3	677.9
Indiana	570.4	569.3	569.0	569.4	571.5	571.6	571.2	573.3	571.5	572.2	571.9	571.4	572.7
Iowa	229.9	230.1	229.7	229.8	230.4	231.3	232.4	232.6	233.4	233.4	233.5	234.4	235.1
Kansas	180.3	179.7	179.6	179.0	178.8	179.5	178.1	177.6	177.2	178.1	178.8	179.9	180.3
Kentucky	263.0	256.8	261.9	262.1	263.0	262.7	262.0	261.8	261.9	261.7	260.8	260.3	260.4
Louisiana	154.2	153.9	154.7	144.0	143.8	143.3	143.1	143.1	144.5	143.7	143.8	144.0	145.0
Maine	61.4	61.5	60.8	60.4	59.8	59.8	59.8	59.6	59.6	59.4	59.5	59.4	58.9
Maryland	140.5	140.4	140.3	140.1	139.7	139.3	139.3	139.6	138.4	138.1	138.1	137.9	138.4
Massachusetts	305.5	306.1	303.9	303.0	303.6	303.8	304.4	303.7	304.9	304.5	305.0	305.7	306.2
Michigan	678.9	655.7	675.1	681.9	677.1	679.3	676.9	666.0	660.9	663.2	661.9	658.0	660.7
Minnesota	345.2	344.8	344.0	344.7	347.5	348.8	349.2	346.1	344.8	344.5	346.7	346.5	347.1
Mississippi	179.0	179.3	178.8	173.0	174.2	175.2	176.1	177.2	177.0	176.5	176.0	175.3	175.0
Missouri	309.0	305.9	307.3	307.0	305.7	306.4	306.3	302.7	307.7	306.6	304.5	303.9	302.1
Montana	19.5	19.4	19.4	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.5
Nebraska	101.3	101.4	101.2	101.3	102.4	102.0	102.8	103.4	103.8	104.3	103.9	104.1	103.5
Nevada	47.7	47.7	47.5	48.1	48.3	48.4	48.4	48.6	48.7	48.8	49.1	49.2	49.4
New Hampshire	80.2	79.2	79.3	78.8	78.6	78.6	78.3	78.1	77.6	77.4	77.0	76.9	76.9
New Jersey	328.2	328.1	327.2	327.2	326.0	324.2	323.2	322.0	321.4	321.4	321.0	319.8	320.0
New Mexico	35.8	35.8	35.7	36.0	36.2	36.4	36.7	36.8	37.2	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.2
New York	581.4	582.0	578.5	576.0	573.3	571.9	569.7	570.1	569.2	569.5	565.8	564.9	564.8
North Carolina	565.9	565.1	564.6	565.1	565.0	563.9	563.7	562.9	562.8	563.0	562.5	560.4	559.6
North Dakota	25.6	26.0	26.2	26.1	26.0	25.9	25.8	25.9	26.1	26.0	26.1	26.0	26.2
Ohio	812.3	814.4	810.1	810.4	813.9	814.6	814.2	812.6	811.2	808.6	810.7	808.0	808.4
Oklahoma	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Oregon	204.0	204.0	203.3	203.6	203.9	206.2	206.9	209.9	210.8	211.3	211.4	211.0	210.1
Pennsylvania	682.3	683.3	681.9	680.3	678.7	678.4	677.2	675.9	673.5	672.8	671.4	670.5	669.2
Rhode Island	55.2	55.3	54.9	54.6	54.5	54.3	54.1	54.0	53.6	53.8	53.4	53.3	53.3
South Carolina	261.6	260.8	260.2	259.2	257.8	257.4	258.1	259.1	258.6	260.4	260.8	259.3	259.8
South Dakota	39.7	39.8	39.9	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.9	41.3	41.7	41.5	41.8	41.7	42.2
Tennessee	408.3	407.1	405.2	406.6	405.7	405.0	405.0	405.5	406.6	407.1	406.5	405.9	404.4
Texas	898.2	900.8	901.0	901.2	903.9	904.4	905.1	902.6	901.3	902.4	902.7	901.9	904.7
Utah	117.2	117.5	117.8	118.1	117.9	118.3	118.8	119.6	119.2	119.2	119.6	120.1	121.0
Vermont	36.8	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.8	36.8	36.8	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.6
Virginia	296.6	296.5	296.0	294.7	295.5	295.0	294.9	295.2	295.6	296.4	298.4	298.6	297.5
Washington	272.4	274.4	274.3	260.8	275.8	277.3	277.9	279.1	280.3	281.1	282.3	282.1	281.7
West Virginia	62.4	61.4	61.4	61.2	61.7	61.4	61.2	61.4	61.5	61.7	61.4	61.3	61.4
Wisconsin	506.7	508.5	507.6	507.8	507.8	508.0	509.0	507.6	508.5	507.1	507.1	505.6	508.2
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005							2006					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities													
Alabama	382.2	381.6	381.5	382.2	380.2	381.7	383.5	382.3	382.8	384.3	383.8	385.0	383.7
Alaska	63.3	63.4	63.5	63.4	63.3	63.4	63.4	63.6	63.5	63.5	64.4	64.8	64.0
Arizona	485.4	488.2	488.1	489.0	491.9	494.4	496.0	499.2	502.6	507.6	508.0	507.3	507.3
Arkansas	245.8	245.9	245.6	248.4	246.0	246.0	246.3	246.6	246.7	246.6	247.5	247.9	248.4
California	2,803.2	2,819.6	2,826.7	2,831.4	2,834.1	2,830.9	2,830.3	2,842.5	2,842.9	2,837.7	2,832.9	2,833.6	2,834.3
Colorado	412.4	413.8	413.2	416.0	417.4	419.1	420.4	420.1	419.3	420.8	419.0	419.0	419.1
Connecticut	311.1	311.0	311.3	311.2	312.6	312.9	312.9	313.8	313.4	312.5	312.2	311.4	310.1
Delaware	80.9	81.8	81.8	81.9	82.1	82.4	82.3	82.7	83.2	83.0	82.5	83.0	82.4
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	1,565.8	1,568.4	1,573.5	1,577.0	1,583.0	1,587.4	1,591.2	1,589.2	1,595.2	1,598.1	1,600.0	1,608.8	1,604.7
Georgia	852.1	859.0	855.6	855.3	853.2	852.7	851.8	858.0	859.6	862.0	873.2	874.2	874.0
Hawaii	117.6	118.2	118.6	119.2	120.1	120.2	120.4	120.6	122.5	122.6	122.3	122.3	122.1
Idaho	122.2	123.6	124.1	124.4	124.2	125.0	125.4	126.1	126.6	127.1	127.0	126.8	126.4
Illinois	1,185.8	1,188.4	1,189.2	1,189.8	1,187.8	1,188.4	1,191.6	1,179.4	1,182.4	1,187.9	1,192.3	1,191.3	1,192.1
Indiana	582.9	584.7	584.5	586.1	587.9	587.6	589.5	581.1	580.4	582.4	584.4	584.8	584.6
Iowa	306.9	306.7	305.9	307.1	306.9	308.2	309.2	307.8	308.5	309.6	309.3	310.1	310.1
Kansas	261.9	260.9	260.9	260.2	259.3	261.2	261.0	259.5	259.8	261.6	260.2	259.9	258.6
Kentucky	378.3	378.8	378.0	378.2	378.9	379.9	380.7	380.8	379.9	381.4	382.2	383.8	383.4
Louisiana	382.8	386.7	386.6	348.8	343.9	351.4	352.8	359.5	362.4	364.1	361.6	363.8	364.3
Maine	124.9	124.9	124.9	125.1	125.3	125.7	126.1	125.9	125.6	125.7	125.5	125.2	124.5
Maryland	470.1	474.2	473.0	472.7	471.4	472.1	473.1	476.5	475.6	476.4	475.4	475.5	473.3
Massachusetts	570.2	569.8	570.1	568.6	570.2	570.3	570.0	569.3	569.9	569.6	570.1	568.8	568.3
Michigan	805.0	805.7	804.9	802.4	800.1	803.1	804.4	795.9	794.1	794.9	797.2	796.2	793.5
Minnesota	525.3	525.1	526.6	528.6	530.0	529.5	529.2	531.3	532.7	531.8	532.1	532.7	535.9
Mississippi	221.0	221.9	222.7	216.9	219.3	222.2	222.3	223.8	226.0	227.1	225.0	226.4	224.7
Missouri	539.9	540.7	541.4	540.2	541.7	542.0	542.2	544.3	546.7	549.0	547.5	545.8	547.5
Montana	87.4	87.7	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.9	88.0	87.8	88.2	89.1	88.9	88.9	88.9
Nebraska	200.1	200.2	200.1	200.2	199.8	199.7	200.1	201.9	201.8	202.5	201.6	202.7	203.4
Nevada	214.5	216.1	216.6	218.3	219.1	219.4	219.7	220.1	221.8	223.9	225.4	226.8	227.4
New Hampshire	140.6	140.9	141.1	141.1	140.9	140.5	140.6	141.8	141.5	141.8	141.8	142.1	142.4
New Jersey	882.2	885.0	883.2	886.0	885.9	885.5	884.9	877.5	879.2	880.0	880.2	884.4	885.2
New Mexico	139.6	140.4	140.7	140.8	140.8	141.2	141.1	141.5	141.5	141.3	141.1	141.2	140.5
New York	1,501.1	1,501.7	1,501.8	1,501.1	1,507.6	1,507.6	1,506.9	1,501.9	1,504.0	1,507.1	1,512.0	1,511.1	1,514.7
North Carolina	734.9	738.1	736.2	735.1	732.2	733.4	733.0	731.4	735.1	736.6	736.0	735.0	733.7
North Dakota	74.4	74.5	74.5	75.0	75.1	75.1	75.6	75.7	75.5	75.9	75.5	75.6	76.0
Ohio	1,043.2	1,044.8	1,042.9	1,043.8	1,044.5	1,045.9	1,043.2	1,041.7	1,045.0	1,045.8	1,045.4	1,046.1	1,042.7
Oklahoma	278.1	279.9	280.6	281.7	281.9	282.2	282.5	282.3	283.7	284.3	282.3	282.8	280.7
Oregon	327.9	328.4	329.5	330.4	332.9	334.2	334.8	337.5	335.0	335.1	335.2	337.4	337.5
Pennsylvania	1,123.5	1,128.8	1,127.2	1,127.0	1,124.4	1,126.6	1,131.7	1,133.0	1,133.0	1,132.8	1,131.9	1,130.8	1,131.3
Rhode Island	80.2	80.3	80.4	79.9	79.8	79.6	79.5	79.2	79.6	80.0	81.0	80.2	79.7
South Carolina	359.1	358.9	358.7	356.6	356.2	356.9	358.9	363.0	366.6	368.9	369.7	370.6	368.1
South Dakota	76.4	78.7	79.2	79.0	78.7	79.0	78.8	79.2	79.4	79.9	80.0	79.6	79.8
Tennessee	596.5	598.2	598.8	599.1	602.3	602.6	602.9	604.8	605.5	606.8	608.8	609.8	607.4
Texas	1,990.1	1,996.7	2,000.3	2,004.3	2,010.8	2,016.9	2,012.5	2,021.2	2,022.6	2,029.5	2,029.4	2,031.3	2,035.2
Utah	224.5	226.2	227.4	228.3	228.8	229.5	230.1	230.9	231.0	232.2	231.6	231.4	232.6
Vermont	59.4	59.4	59.3	59.5	59.5	60.0	59.7	59.9	59.8	59.9	59.9	59.8	59.9
Virginia	656.5	657.9	658.5	660.0	660.4	657.1	658.7	662.3	659.7	663.5	662.6	661.0	661.7
Washington	530.4	531.2	533.5	534.2	536.9	537.8	538.7	540.0	541.3	542.2	544.0	544.9	545.9
West Virginia	139.2	139.4	139.3	139.5	139.4	140.4	139.8	140.4	140.4	140.7	140.6	140.9	140.0
Wisconsin	541.0	541.6	540.4	539.9	537.0	535.8	539.1	538.0	538.9	541.7	542.3	540.1	535.0
Wyoming	50.5	50.7	50.7	51.0	50.7	50.9	50.9	50.8	51.2	51.9	51.9	51.8	52.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005							2006					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^P
Financial activities													
Alabama	97.6	97.7	97.8	98.5	98.4	98.4	98.2	98.0	98.8	99.2	98.7	98.7	98.4
Alaska	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.8	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.7	14.9
Arizona	173.3	175.1	176.0	176.8	177.0	177.3	177.8	178.1	178.5	178.4	180.0	180.1	180.5
Arkansas	51.6	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.9	51.9	52.0	52.2	52.3	52.3	52.5	52.8	52.8
California	924.4	929.4	931.2	933.6	935.2	936.5	937.8	939.0	940.3	941.5	941.3	942.3	941.3
Colorado	158.0	158.4	158.7	159.4	158.3	159.3	159.5	160.2	161.3	161.5	161.0	161.2	161.0
Connecticut	142.3	143.0	142.6	142.9	142.6	142.7	143.0	143.4	143.6	144.2	144.3	143.9	143.7
Delaware	45.0	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.6	44.9	45.0	45.2	45.3	45.1	45.1	44.8	44.0
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	526.1	527.8	528.3	530.9	532.5	533.4	534.6	536.0	537.1	540.3	542.3	541.1	541.0
Georgia	225.1	224.4	225.5	226.3	227.5	226.7	228.3	229.4	230.2	230.6	230.7	230.9	229.8
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	29.5	29.7	30.0	30.2	30.5	30.6	30.9	31.1	31.5	31.5	31.9	32.0	32.3
Illinois	401.0	403.1	403.3	404.7	406.3	406.5	406.5	406.6	406.5	407.6	409.3	409.0	410.5
Indiana	138.4	138.6	138.8	139.1	139.7	139.6	140.0	139.3	139.9	140.0	139.9	141.4	141.5
Iowa	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.7	99.0	98.8	99.5	99.9	99.9	100.4	99.7	100.3	100.7
Kansas	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Kentucky	87.7	87.7	87.8	88.1	87.6	87.4	87.6	88.9	89.0	88.8	88.6	88.4	88.4
Louisiana	99.5	100.6	100.6	92.0	91.8	92.9	93.2	93.9	94.2	94.5	94.3	95.0	96.1
Maine	34.1	34.2	34.1	34.1	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.8	34.0	34.1	34.0	34.0
Maryland	158.4	158.2	158.3	158.7	159.0	159.1	159.3	159.9	160.6	160.8	161.0	161.0	160.8
Massachusetts	220.5	221.3	221.6	222.3	221.8	222.2	222.2	222.5	222.6	223.5	223.9	224.7	225.2
Michigan	218.1	218.1	217.8	218.6	219.2	219.1	219.1	218.4	218.9	219.2	220.2	220.3	219.4
Minnesota	177.2	177.0	177.7	177.8	179.6	180.2	181.6	181.0	182.1	182.2	181.9	181.7	181.9
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	164.1	164.4	164.2	165.1	166.6	166.7	167.3	167.1	167.2	166.8	166.7	167.0	166.9
Montana	21.4	21.5	21.5	21.6	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.5	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.8	22.0
Nebraska	64.5	64.5	64.7	64.9	64.7	65.1	65.3	65.3	65.8	66.0	65.8	66.0	66.6
Nevada	65.0	65.0	65.5	66.0	66.7	66.9	67.3	67.5	67.6	67.4	67.6	67.9	68.1
New Hampshire	39.2	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.9	40.2	40.5	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.5
New Jersey	279.2	281.3	281.8	282.0	282.2	282.7	283.3	284.2	283.0	283.0	284.0	284.3	283.4
New Mexico	35.0	34.9	35.1	35.1	35.3	35.5	35.5	35.3	35.4	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.5
New York	713.6	715.9	716.3	717.7	719.1	718.9	719.2	722.8	723.9	725.5	724.5	726.7	727.3
North Carolina	197.4	197.4	197.7	198.2	200.1	200.5	200.9	200.2	201.8	202.1	204.0	203.7	204.4
North Dakota	18.8	18.9	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.2	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.3
Ohio	308.9	309.3	309.5	310.2	309.5	309.5	309.8	311.9	312.8	312.0	312.4	312.9	311.6
Oklahoma	83.9	84.2	84.2	84.4	84.9	84.8	85.0	84.7	85.2	85.3	85.2	84.2	84.6
Oregon	101.6	102.8	103.0	103.3	104.1	104.1	104.4	103.9	105.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.5
Pennsylvania	335.5	336.2	336.6	336.6	335.9	336.0	336.1	335.9	335.9	335.7	335.2	335.1	335.0
Rhode Island	34.4	34.5	34.5	34.6	34.7	35.1	35.2	35.1	35.5	35.6	35.9	35.8	35.9
South Carolina	96.4	97.9	97.9	98.2	99.4	100.0	100.3	101.3	103.0	102.1	101.8	101.0	100.8
South Dakota	28.6	28.5	28.6	28.7	28.7	28.6	28.6	28.7	29.0	29.3	29.4	29.3	29.3
Tennessee	143.7	143.2	143.3	143.6	144.4	144.6	144.7	143.2	143.5	144.2	144.5	144.6	144.3
Texas	607.4	609.8	611.5	614.6	616.4	617.5	618.3	620.8	621.7	622.3	626.4	627.5	627.2
Utah	67.3	67.7	67.9	68.2	69.1	69.5	69.8	67.8	68.3	68.6	69.7	70.5	71.1
Vermont	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.3
Virginia	192.4	192.5	192.9	193.4	194.7	195.1	195.1	194.9	193.5	193.4	194.4	193.9	194.6
Washington	153.7	154.4	155.1	155.4	156.2	156.5	157.0	157.2	157.7	157.1	157.7	157.7	157.7
West Virginia	29.7	29.9	29.9	29.9	29.7	29.8	30.0	30.8	30.7	30.3	30.1	29.9	29.9
Wisconsin	159.3	158.9	158.8	159.0	157.4	157.0	157.2	156.9	158.1	158.4	158.8	159.4	159.9
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005							2006					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^P
Professional and business services													
Alabama	205.8	207.3	208.2	210.2	211.4	211.8	212.2	213.7	214.3	214.6	215.9	218.4	217.8
Alaska	24.1	24.1	24.0	24.1	23.8	23.9	24.0	24.0	24.2	23.3	23.8	24.0	24.3
Arizona	365.6	371.8	373.8	376.1	378.5	381.6	385.8	382.3	387.0	390.3	392.6	394.3	397.5
Arkansas	111.2	112.0	111.5	111.8	113.0	113.4	113.7	114.9	114.9	115.5	115.1	114.6	114.4
California	2,138.8	2,151.3	2,157.2	2,168.6	2,168.3	2,172.6	2,177.9	2,185.7	2,195.7	2,192.9	2,197.2	2,195.8	2,199.0
Colorado	315.0	316.2	316.4	318.0	318.4	319.4	321.0	322.8	323.7	324.7	326.0	326.5	327.1
Connecticut	200.0	200.6	200.1	200.8	199.2	199.9	200.9	200.4	201.7	202.1	203.3	202.3	203.0
Delaware	62.5	62.5	62.4	62.6	62.7	63.2	63.9	62.5	62.6	62.8	63.6	63.9	63.9
District of Columbia	147.5	147.9	148.3	148.6	148.3	148.4	148.6	151.7	152.2	152.3	150.9	151.6	152.2
Florida	1,315.6	1,323.6	1,333.3	1,340.5	1,336.4	1,347.0	1,354.8	1,363.1	1,361.2	1,374.4	1,374.8	1,380.2	1,386.3
Georgia	531.5	532.9	536.5	540.5	540.1	541.1	543.3	547.4	549.1	549.3	549.9	549.7	545.2
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	76.5	77.3	77.5	77.9	78.0	78.5	79.0	79.9	80.4	79.3	81.0	81.1	82.1
Illinois	821.7	825.2	824.6	827.4	831.9	830.7	830.6	830.2	831.1	838.0	848.6	847.6	851.2
Indiana	273.1	274.1	275.2	276.9	278.0	276.6	275.2	273.5	274.4	274.7	274.7	275.2	275.7
Iowa	112.3	112.7	112.8	113.8	114.5	114.5	114.5	113.8	115.6	115.9	115.7	115.6	116.8
Kansas	132.4	131.9	132.4	132.4	130.0	134.0	132.9	134.6	133.2	132.6	133.3	132.3	132.4
Kentucky	171.7	171.4	172.1	173.8	174.0	174.4	175.1	173.2	173.1	173.6	174.1	173.6	174.9
Louisiana	190.1	192.4	192.8	164.2	160.7	161.4	162.9	163.4	166.7	166.7	168.9	171.4	171.7
Maine	50.1	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.6	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.8	51.2	51.6	51.6
Maryland	383.4	384.3	385.0	387.6	386.4	387.6	388.3	387.0	389.4	389.2	388.2	390.1	393.2
Massachusetts	461.2	460.4	461.1	462.6	462.0	463.4	465.1	463.7	466.5	466.0	466.9	466.8	469.0
Michigan	587.7	583.8	587.3	585.4	587.4	590.5	598.2	598.4	598.3	595.5	599.1	596.7	598.5
Minnesota	301.3	300.8	302.2	302.7	303.5	302.8	304.8	304.5	304.0	308.0	314.0	318.0	317.0
Mississippi	85.9	86.1	86.5	86.9	87.8	88.5	89.5	90.6	90.7	90.4	90.1	91.0	91.1
Missouri	320.4	322.3	321.7	323.4	320.6	319.7	322.9	323.9	323.8	324.2	324.4	323.1	322.0
Montana	34.7	35.2	35.4	35.5	35.0	34.8	34.7	34.7	34.7	36.1	36.1	35.7	35.9
Nebraska	96.0	96.5	96.4	96.9	96.4	97.3	97.2	97.0	97.9	97.3	98.8	99.5	100.8
Nevada	144.6	145.1	145.2	146.0	147.1	147.9	149.3	150.7	151.0	153.3	156.2	157.1	158.9
New Hampshire	59.0	59.5	59.9	60.0	59.9	60.0	60.1	60.3	60.5	60.8	61.1	61.2	61.3
New Jersey	596.6	595.5	595.0	595.8	595.9	598.0	596.8	595.4	595.9	595.1	599.0	599.5	600.4
New Mexico	92.6	92.4	92.7	93.1	93.5	93.2	93.7	94.2	94.1	93.6	94.1	93.9	94.2
New York	1,077.5	1,083.0	1,086.1	1,089.6	1,087.6	1,089.9	1,090.8	1,084.6	1,086.4	1,085.6	1,090.5	1,091.7	1,096.2
North Carolina	439.1	443.5	444.5	448.1	448.5	448.8	451.3	449.3	450.9	450.7	451.9	452.0	453.9
North Dakota	26.2	27.1	27.0	26.6	26.8	26.8	27.2	26.9	26.6	26.9	27.1	27.4	27.8
Ohio	640.7	642.1	643.6	646.3	650.3	651.4	650.5	647.7	645.1	647.3	652.6	650.9	650.3
Oklahoma	170.3	169.9	171.0	172.1	173.6	174.2	175.0	173.9	174.4	174.1	173.9	173.3	173.7
Oregon	185.1	184.1	186.5	187.6	186.8	187.6	188.2	192.3	191.3	192.2	192.7	192.6	193.7
Pennsylvania	656.4	658.1	657.4	657.9	658.8	661.7	665.9	663.5	667.6	666.5	667.2	668.4	670.3
Rhode Island	54.6	55.5	55.5	55.6	56.0	56.5	56.1	56.3	56.6	56.2	56.6	56.7	56.7
South Carolina	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
South Dakota	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Tennessee	310.1	310.6	312.0	311.3	317.3	317.7	317.6	310.4	311.9	312.6	315.5	314.7	315.5
Texas	1,148.8	1,153.9	1,157.6	1,168.5	1,177.3	1,183.8	1,185.9	1,189.8	1,199.6	1,203.2	1,207.2	1,209.8	1,221.0
Utah	145.8	147.1	148.0	149.1	151.9	152.6	154.2	153.4	153.5	154.4	155.4	157.0	157.8
Vermont	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.0	22.2	22.2	22.3	22.3	22.2	22.3
Virginia	603.1	607.6	609.3	613.4	619.1	620.2	618.6	622.1	618.3	618.7	620.0	619.7	626.1
Washington	316.5	318.7	319.2	321.1	324.0	324.5	325.5	325.6	328.7	330.3	332.6	333.4	334.3
West Virginia	58.7	58.7	58.9	58.8	58.8	59.3	59.9	59.3	59.7	59.5	58.6	59.1	58.7
Wisconsin	261.2	260.1	258.8	259.2	261.6	261.6	262.8	261.9	262.4	261.9	265.4	267.0	267.0
Wyoming	15.8	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.8	15.9	15.8	16.1	16.4	16.5	16.5

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005							2006					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^P
Education and health services													
Alabama	200.0	200.3	201.1	201.4	201.6	201.4	201.9	203.1	202.6	203.9	203.6	203.6	204.9
Alaska	35.8	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.7	35.9	36.1	36.2	36.4	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.2
Arizona	274.0	274.7	276.1	277.5	278.7	279.6	280.5	280.8	281.3	282.4	283.2	284.5	284.4
Arkansas	146.4	146.9	147.6	147.2	147.7	147.9	148.2	148.3	148.6	148.7	149.1	149.8	149.8
California	1,582.7	1,579.1	1,584.5	1,590.1	1,594.2	1,599.0	1,597.4	1,599.0	1,603.7	1,602.7	1,606.4	1,611.4	1,613.2
Colorado	224.9	224.8	225.3	225.6	225.8	225.8	226.5	226.4	228.7	227.2	227.7	228.3	229.4
Connecticut	272.5	273.1	273.6	274.2	274.4	274.1	273.2	273.8	274.4	275.1	276.1	276.1	275.7
Delaware	54.2	53.9	53.8	53.9	54.0	54.1	54.3	54.8	54.7	54.4	54.7	55.2	55.4
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	937.1	940.7	941.9	941.2	945.2	948.6	953.3	955.0	956.0	957.5	958.9	964.4	962.7
Georgia	422.2	423.8	424.6	425.7	425.4	426.1	426.8	429.0	430.4	430.9	433.6	435.1	435.5
Hawaii	70.0	69.7	70.0	70.1	70.5	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.0	70.6	70.9	70.9	71.5
Idaho	67.8	67.9	68.4	68.6	68.8	68.9	69.0	69.1	69.7	69.9	69.5	70.4	70.7
Illinois	743.3	748.8	747.3	749.2	752.0	752.9	752.7	752.5	753.7	751.6	752.2	753.1	753.4
Indiana	378.2	378.0	377.9	379.8	381.8	381.0	381.1	381.0	381.0	382.2	382.7	382.2	381.5
Iowa	195.0	195.7	195.9	196.6	196.8	197.4	198.3	198.2	198.8	198.6	199.4	199.6	199.7
Kansas	166.3	164.0	164.3	165.0	165.2	165.0	165.1	164.4	165.3	165.1	166.2	166.2	165.8
Kentucky	235.7	235.8	235.9	236.0	236.1	236.1	236.8	237.5	238.2	238.6	239.3	240.2	241.3
Louisiana	258.6	257.5	257.1	207.7	207.7	207.2	208.0	207.5	213.1	212.8	209.9	211.9	214.1
Maine	112.4	112.3	112.6	112.5	112.6	113.1	112.7	112.5	112.2	112.4	112.8	113.5	113.8
Maryland	352.2	352.5	353.1	354.9	355.8	357.1	357.9	359.2	360.7	361.3	361.5	363.5	364.6
Massachusetts	589.6	590.7	591.3	590.8	591.0	591.9	592.8	593.2	593.9	593.4	595.4	595.8	596.6
Michigan	565.3	568.0	567.5	571.9	567.6	568.7	569.8	568.3	569.2	571.8	574.0	575.3	574.8
Minnesota	386.1	388.6	390.4	389.2	388.0	388.6	390.8	395.9	394.1	394.1	393.9	395.1	403.2
Mississippi	120.4	120.6	121.0	120.4	120.9	121.5	122.2	121.8	121.7	121.9	122.6	122.7	122.8
Missouri	366.7	366.7	367.4	368.6	368.0	368.6	369.2	369.6	371.1	372.0	372.8	373.9	375.1
Montana	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Nebraska	129.2	129.8	128.9	128.1	129.1	129.0	129.2	130.6	130.2	129.8	130.8	131.5	133.7
Nevada	84.7	84.8	84.9	85.0	85.5	85.7	86.3	86.4	87.0	87.3	87.5	87.6	86.2
New Hampshire	97.6	97.8	98.4	98.9	98.6	99.0	99.2	100.3	100.6	100.6	101.0	100.7	100.5
New Jersey	557.3	558.8	559.6	560.8	560.8	563.7	565.9	566.9	567.4	568.9	569.5	571.9	571.8
New Mexico	105.0	105.5	105.9	106.2	106.8	107.4	107.5	107.7	107.2	107.6	107.6	108.4	108.7
New York	1,537.2	1,539.8	1,544.5	1,549.2	1,553.4	1,557.2	1,558.1	1,558.1	1,560.9	1,560.9	1,562.7	1,564.8	1,562.0
North Carolina	462.3	463.1	464.9	467.0	468.6	469.1	470.0	475.2	475.5	475.0	476.3	477.5	481.5
North Dakota	48.7	49.0	49.1	49.1	49.1	49.2	49.2	49.4	49.5	49.5	49.3	49.6	49.2
Ohio	761.7	758.0	760.9	765.4	765.3	767.4	768.1	766.3	766.3	767.5	770.4	772.9	773.5
Oklahoma	182.7	182.4	183.3	184.1	184.9	185.2	184.9	184.8	184.7	185.8	186.0	186.3	186.1
Oregon	198.6	200.0	200.8	201.2	202.1	202.9	204.2	203.4	206.7	208.6	207.9	209.0	208.5
Pennsylvania	1,024.3	1,029.4	1,032.2	1,035.2	1,041.3	1,041.7	1,042.5	1,046.6	1,049.0	1,047.9	1,052.8	1,053.3	1,052.5
Rhode Island	95.2	95.6	95.7	96.2	96.6	96.8	96.2	95.2	96.3	96.6	96.3	96.1	96.1
South Carolina	183.5	185.2	185.4	185.9	185.1	185.9	186.5	188.5	188.8	191.0	192.0	192.6	192.0
South Dakota	57.7	57.7	57.9	58.1	58.3	58.3	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.8	58.6	59.0
Tennessee	330.7	332.2	333.0	331.3	331.6	332.0	332.7	333.6	333.3	332.8	335.6	336.3	336.9
Texas	1,179.2	1,183.0	1,186.9	1,191.8	1,199.1	1,200.5	1,204.6	1,207.6	1,207.0	1,210.1	1,211.4	1,214.0	1,216.3
Utah	128.5	128.8	129.3	129.7	130.0	130.5	130.8	131.4	131.6	132.3	133.5	133.5	134.5
Vermont	54.2	54.2	54.3	54.4	54.3	54.6	54.6	54.9	54.8	54.9	55.0	55.2	54.7
Virginia	393.7	394.6	396.1	398.4	400.1	401.1	400.2	398.9	400.1	401.7	401.1	404.6	405.6
Washington	328.5	329.1	330.2	332.0	334.0	334.9	336.2	336.0	337.1	337.3	338.4	338.4	338.6
West Virginia	113.8	114.2	114.3	114.3	114.6	114.7	114.7	114.4	114.5	114.6	115.2	115.1	114.9
Wisconsin	384.0	388.2	383.6	391.7	391.4	392.3	392.4	388.5	390.5	391.5	394.8	399.7	397.7
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005							2006					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^P
Leisure and hospitality													
Alabama	164.8	164.0	165.1	165.7	167.7	167.9	167.2	167.2	168.3	169.4	170.1	170.7	170.8
Alaska	31.4	31.4	31.3	31.0	31.0	30.4	30.9	31.3	31.5	31.2	31.1	31.6	32.1
Arizona	253.6	255.0	256.1	257.2	258.7	258.8	260.0	260.2	262.2	263.9	267.3	267.6	268.9
Arkansas	94.1	93.9	93.8	94.8	94.4	94.5	94.8	95.5	95.5	95.7	95.3	95.0	95.7
California	1,470.7	1,474.2	1,475.8	1,478.8	1,487.8	1,490.2	1,492.9	1,501.3	1,504.5	1,509.2	1,511.5	1,510.9	1,512.8
Colorado	257.3	257.5	257.0	257.4	258.0	256.4	258.3	257.6	258.4	261.0	261.5	261.6	260.9
Connecticut	129.8	129.1	130.1	130.5	130.1	129.4	129.6	130.6	131.2	131.5	132.4	131.3	131.0
Delaware	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.8	41.3	41.7	41.7	40.9	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.4	42.1
District of Columbia	53.9	54.1	54.5	54.8	55.2	55.1	55.1	56.0	56.9	56.2	55.8	56.1	56.0
Florida	886.0	886.9	890.3	895.2	898.7	903.6	907.1	911.0	914.6	914.4	914.5	916.9	915.9
Georgia	373.0	370.5	371.0	371.2	371.6	372.9	372.7	374.5	376.5	377.8	380.9	382.4	379.3
Hawaii	108.8	106.4	106.5	106.9	107.0	107.3	107.5	107.4	108.1	108.0	108.1	108.5	108.7
Idaho	56.9	57.5	57.4	57.6	58.5	60.4	60.4	61.1	61.4	61.7	62.1	61.2	60.9
Illinois	511.8	513.6	513.7	515.3	519.0	519.0	518.7	519.3	521.6	522.4	529.1	529.2	528.3
Indiana	278.1	278.5	278.4	277.8	279.1	280.5	281.0	279.2	279.9	281.3	281.9	282.3	283.8
Iowa	129.9	129.7	129.4	129.7	128.3	128.8	129.2	129.2	129.8	131.5	132.0	132.1	132.5
Kansas	111.2	110.6	110.3	110.3	111.5	111.8	111.1	111.8	112.6	112.8	112.5	112.2	111.9
Kentucky	164.9	185.0	165.2	166.1	165.9	165.9	166.8	168.2	168.1	169.2	170.2	169.5	170.4
Louisiana	212.9	212.3	212.7	165.0	165.1	166.1	168.8	169.8	172.2	171.7	171.4	172.3	170.9
Maine	59.1	58.9	59.0	59.0	58.3	58.9	59.5	58.7	58.7	58.6	59.4	58.8	58.9
Maryland	231.2	231.3	230.5	230.7	232.9	232.8	233.1	232.2	231.9	232.5	233.5	232.9	234.7
Massachusetts	292.5	292.5	292.1	292.1	291.3	290.5	290.8	289.8	290.8	290.4	293.3	293.5	293.7
Michigan	405.4	399.5	404.1	410.9	406.0	407.1	406.3	402.6	404.7	408.1	414.6	409.1	408.8
Minnesota	238.4	239.2	239.0	241.2	242.3	242.4	243.8	243.9	245.3	245.9	249.8	248.7	248.9
Mississippi	126.5	125.9	126.0	118.8	119.5	121.3	113.4	114.2	115.6	115.8	115.9	115.9	116.4
Missouri	270.9	270.6	271.2	272.9	273.3	274.7	275.5	277.4	277.2	277.9	278.5	277.5	273.0
Montana	54.8	54.9	55.0	55.4	55.1	55.2	55.6	55.3	55.8	56.0	55.9	55.7	55.5
Nebraska	79.3	79.1	79.1	79.0	80.3	80.0	80.5	82.0	81.7	80.6	81.4	81.8	82.4
Nevada	330.5	330.8	330.1	332.5	332.9	333.2	333.8	333.7	334.5	334.4	336.1	336.0	337.2
New Hampshire	63.7	64.4	64.6	64.6	64.5	63.9	64.6	65.0	64.7	64.7	64.2	64.6	64.6
New Jersey	335.2	334.4	334.7	335.1	336.7	337.7	339.5	341.2	341.9	344.0	343.4	344.5	344.0
New Mexico	83.5	83.3	83.6	84.3	83.9	83.5	84.3	84.6	84.1	84.4	84.7	84.6	84.5
New York	672.2	668.7	668.5	668.6	670.4	670.0	670.6	670.4	670.7	672.5	673.4	676.1	677.6
North Carolina	354.5	354.0	354.1	354.5	354.3	362.7	362.0	362.9	364.2	363.8	362.7	363.3	361.2
North Dakota	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.4	31.2	31.5	31.5	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.4	32.2	31.8
Ohio	500.7	499.4	499.0	500.9	503.0	504.1	504.3	502.7	503.7	507.8	512.0	512.3	510.5
Oklahoma	134.1	132.6	132.2	132.4	133.1	133.1	133.3	133.9	134.2	135.0	134.9	134.8	133.6
Oregon	159.0	160.3	161.0	164.8	164.3	163.6	164.7	164.2	164.4	164.4	164.9	164.2	163.8
Pennsylvania	485.6	485.2	484.5	485.1	486.8	486.8	487.3	486.6	487.5	487.2	489.6	490.5	490.7
Rhode Island	50.2	49.8	49.8	50.2	50.5	50.5	50.5	49.9	49.9	50.2	50.1	50.2	50.7
South Carolina	200.2	200.9	201.3	199.2	202.1	201.4	201.4	200.5	201.3	203.7	204.9	206.1	204.5
South Dakota	41.4	41.5	42.1	41.8	41.7	41.4	41.7	41.9	42.5	42.3	43.0	43.0	42.8
Tennessee	261.8	262.9	263.3	264.5	264.6	265.5	266.4	266.1	268.0	269.3	271.3	270.6	271.5
Texas	908.5	908.4	906.9	908.1	914.8	917.5	919.0	921.2	922.8	921.3	920.1	925.1	925.1
Utah	104.1	104.1	104.4	104.7	105.7	105.9	106.0	104.6	105.4	105.9	105.4	107.1	107.4
Vermont	33.2	33.4	33.0	32.9	32.7	32.5	32.9	32.8	32.8	32.5	32.7	33.2	33.4
Virginia	328.2	328.5	329.8	329.9	331.9	330.1	329.8	328.1	334.4	333.5	331.0	330.0	330.8
Washington	262.3	263.5	263.3	263.8	264.9	266.2	267.5	268.9	270.3	271.1	272.2	272.2	271.6
West Virginia	69.2	69.3	69.5	69.6	70.1	70.1	70.7	69.2	69.4	69.8	70.1	70.2	70.4
Wisconsin	254.7	256.9	258.4	259.9	262.7	264.4	265.1	264.3	266.7	267.5	265.3	260.5	260.6
Wyoming	31.9	32.0	32.1	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.7	33.0	32.7	32.9	32.6	32.5	32.2

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2005							2006						
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^P	
Government														
Alabama	365.4	363.5	365.1	362.9	362.2	362.1	362.0	363.9	364.3	363.9	364.1	363.9	368.4	
Alaska	81.2	80.9	81.2	81.2	82.0	82.0	82.1	80.7	81.9	81.4	81.8	82.1	82.3	
Arizona	401.0	405.6	406.3	405.4	403.8	403.6	403.8	403.6	404.7	406.0	406.3	409.5	406.3	
Arkansas	204.1	205.3	206.7	206.4	206.8	206.7	206.5	206.7	207.0	207.2	207.7	208.0	209.1	
California	2,408.3	2,413.6	2,424.5	2,423.6	2,426.6	2,426.3	2,425.5	2,425.7	2,427.3	2,426.8	2,428.3	2,429.9	2,430.8	
Colorado	362.6	363.0	362.7	364.0	364.5	364.1	365.2	365.5	365.4	368.1	366.9	367.5	367.1	
Connecticut	244.2	243.1	243.6	244.4	247.1	247.0	247.2	245.8	246.0	244.5	245.5	246.0	247.3	
Delaware	58.4	59.3	59.4	59.6	60.0	60.0	59.4	59.7	59.9	60.3	60.3	59.5	58.8	
District of Columbia	234.0	234.1	234.3	232.3	232.4	233.0	231.9	231.7	231.7	230.9	230.9	231.9	231.6	
Florida	1,063.5	1,080.9	1,083.2	1,085.3	1,087.5	1,089.7	1,091.8	1,093.0	1,091.5	1,089.8	1,093.1	1,091.4	1,100.8	
Georgia	647.9	649.2	654.8	652.8	654.5	655.4	655.3	656.1	660.0	661.3	660.1	660.4	659.2	
Hawaii	119.8	119.8	120.9	120.3	119.9	119.7	119.7	117.6	120.5	120.2	120.0	120.7	120.5	
Idaho	114.8	114.5	114.8	115.5	116.4	116.7	116.5	116.3	116.8	115.8	115.6	116.0	116.8	
Illinois	839.2	849.9	850.7	853.2	846.5	845.3	843.5	840.5	843.6	843.6	841.1	841.9	837.9	
Indiana	423.7	424.3	423.3	431.6	429.4	429.5	428.9	424.8	427.8	427.9	427.7	426.5	425.2	
Iowa	245.1	245.3	245.9	246.2	247.3	247.1	247.2	245.2	246.8	247.4	247.2	247.4	247.0	
Kansas	251.8	249.7	252.0	252.4	251.7	251.8	252.6	247.3	255.0	255.1	254.5	255.0	260.6	
Kentucky	313.7	314.8	318.1	315.4	314.1	313.0	312.4	314.1	313.3	312.7	313.6	315.2	316.0	
Louisiana	379.7	380.7	384.3	378.7	377.9	376.9	374.8	375.3	372.4	371.3	370.1	369.0	367.3	
Maine	105.2	105.0	105.2	105.6	105.8	105.6	105.4	105.5	105.7	105.3	105.2	105.8	106.5	
Maryland	463.8	464.6	465.5	468.3	466.5	467.0	467.5	464.9	468.1	470.2	471.5	470.4	464.5	
Massachusetts	409.1	408.6	408.0	407.4	409.7	410.3	410.6	410.4	412.4	412.2	411.7	412.2	412.2	
Michigan	673.6	673.1	675.3	678.2	673.8	673.3	673.1	676.6	672.2	671.9	671.2	665.5	672.5	
Minnesota	415.7	420.7	419.4	419.3	419.0	418.0	418.4	419.3	418.8	420.2	420.4	419.5	422.8	
Mississippi	241.9	240.7	241.1	240.5	240.2	240.8	241.2	241.6	241.2	242.5	242.7	244.4	243.6	
Missouri	428.0	435.2	438.2	428.2	429.8	429.3	429.5	431.5	431.8	432.0	430.9	433.0	434.1	
Montana	86.4	86.3	85.8	85.8	86.3	87.1	87.3	87.1	87.3	87.8	87.1	86.6	87.2	
Nebraska	161.0	160.9	160.9	161.7	162.3	162.0	161.5	162.0	162.2	162.2	162.8	163.2	164.2	
Nevada	143.6	143.9	143.4	144.1	145.1	145.6	146.1	145.9	146.6	146.6	147.9	148.1	148.1	
New Hampshire	90.3	89.1	88.9	89.0	89.1	88.6	89.0	88.6	89.7	89.8	89.7	89.3	89.1	
New Jersey	642.3	642.6	643.5	644.8	642.8	642.4	642.4	644.9	646.8	647.0	647.8	647.4	648.8	
New Mexico	200.9	201.1	201.3	202.5	203.3	203.5	203.6	203.5	204.4	204.0	203.8	204.8	204.6	
New York	1,487.5	1,485.5	1,486.4	1,489.6	1,487.9	1,487.4	1,488.9	1,489.8	1,488.7	1,488.0	1,488.8	1,486.2	1,489.2	
North Carolina	661.9	653.7	665.5	667.7	668.9	668.6	667.9	673.9	674.4	674.7	674.5	682.8	694.3	
North Dakota	75.4	73.8	74.7	75.5	75.0	75.0	74.9	75.2	75.1	75.3	75.4	75.3	75.3	
Ohio	798.5	798.9	800.4	800.4	799.9	798.7	795.9	800.2	795.6	796.0	795.5	799.5	800.0	
Oklahoma	312.7	310.7	313.1	312.8	313.4	313.8	313.7	313.7	314.8	315.7	316.1	316.1	318.1	
Oregon	287.3	288.2	288.0	286.1	284.2	285.5	285.2	286.5	285.4	285.1	284.6	286.3	285.4	
Pennsylvania	745.3	744.4	743.6	744.1	746.4	746.8	745.8	748.6	748.4	746.6	748.1	747.6	750.1	
Rhode Island	65.2	65.3	65.0	64.9	64.7	64.8	64.8	65.0	65.2	65.0	65.1	64.6	65.4	
South Carolina	327.1	327.7	330.6	328.5	331.2	332.0	333.3	332.2	334.3	334.3	333.8	333.4	335.6	
South Dakota	74.9	75.0	74.2	74.8	76.0	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.4	75.4	75.1	74.5	
Tennessee	412.3	414.4	415.1	415.5	415.3	415.9	416.2	413.7	414.4	414.9	417.5	419.0	416.4	
Texas	1,662.2	1,686.6	1,688.6	1,690.4	1,689.3	1,688.9	1,688.9	1,690.5	1,696.5	1,698.9	1,701.1	1,701.4	1,702.5	
Utah	202.4	202.7	204.6	203.5	204.3	204.3	204.4	204.0	203.8	204.6	203.9	204.6	205.2	
Vermont	52.6	52.7	53.1	53.1	53.0	53.1	53.0	53.2	53.3	53.3	53.2	53.0	52.7	
Virginia	662.9	662.9	663.1	668.3	665.6	664.7	665.1	663.2	663.9	666.9	668.2	669.5	672.1	
Washington	527.3	526.6	526.4	527.2	528.1	527.9	526.9	526.8	529.3	528.0	527.6	529.1	530.7	
West Virginia	143.4	143.3	143.4	144.3	143.4	143.7	144.0	145.0	143.8	143.4	143.4	142.7	143.6	
Wisconsin	411.9	409.3	409.7	410.9	414.0	413.6	415.2	416.0	411.7	411.9	412.4	412.5	414.8	
Wyoming	65.0	65.2	65.4	65.6	65.2	65.4	65.3	65.7	66.2	65.7	65.9	65.9	65.9	

¹ Includes natural resources and mining, information, and other services, not shown separately.

² Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^P	July ^P
Total private	33.8	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.9
Goods-producing	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.7
Natural resources and mining	45.9	45.9	45.9	46.0	45.0	45.6	46.1	45.2	45.2	45.5	44.9	45.9	45.8
Construction	38.2	38.3	38.2	38.5	39.2	38.7	39.1	38.9	38.9	39.1	38.5	39.0	38.8
Manufacturing	40.5	40.6	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.5
Overtime hours	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5
Durable goods	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.6	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.6	41.9
Overtime hours	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
Wood products	39.6	39.6	39.6	40.8	40.5	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.1	39.6	40.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	41.7	41.6	41.9	42.6	43.5	42.7	43.1	42.9	43.0	43.3	43.1	43.4	43.3
Primary metals	43.1	43.2	43.4	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.7	43.6	43.4	43.4	43.7	43.8	44.1
Fabricated metal products	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.6	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.5	41.6
Machinery	42.0	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.0	41.9	41.8	42.1	42.1	42.6	42.5	42.6	42.9
Computer and electronic products	40.1	39.9	40.2	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.4
Electrical equipment and appliances	40.8	40.9	41.3	41.4	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.3	41.5
Transportation equipment ¹	42.3	42.7	42.7	43.0	42.7	42.6	42.6	42.7	42.8	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.9
Motor vehicles and parts ²	42.1	42.9	42.7	42.9	42.4	42.2	42.1	42.2	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.9	43.7
Furniture and related products	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.2	38.5	38.3	38.2	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.7	38.5	38.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.3	38.7	38.8	39.0	38.6	38.5	38.5	38.6	38.5	38.7	38.7	39.0	39.2
Nondurable goods	39.7	39.7	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.8
Overtime hours	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4
Food manufacturing	39.0	38.8	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.3	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.9	40.0	39.9
Beverages and tobacco products	40.0	40.0	39.5	40.8	40.1	40.0	39.9	39.9	40.2	40.1	40.9	41.1	41.0
Textile mills	40.2	40.1	39.9	40.2	40.6	41.0	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.7
Textile product mills	38.2	38.7	38.7	38.8	39.6	40.0	40.1	40.4	39.6	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2
Apparel	35.5	35.8	35.8	36.1	35.9	35.6	36.0	35.8	36.0	36.5	36.7	37.1	37.3
Leather and allied products	39.0	38.6	38.5	38.7	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.3	39.5	38.8	39.3	39.1	39.0
Paper and paper products	42.3	42.4	42.8	42.9	42.5	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.4	42.9	43.1	43.2	43.2
Printing and related support activities	38.4	38.4	38.6	38.5	38.3	38.4	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.3	39.2	39.2	39.0
Petroleum and coal products	45.4	45.2	47.4	47.3	45.8	44.5	45.0	44.6	45.0	45.1	45.4	45.1	45.7
Chemicals	42.1	41.6	42.0	42.9	42.3	42.5	42.6	42.8	42.7	42.7	42.4	42.7	43.2
Plastics and rubber products	39.6	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.9
Private service-providing	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.3	33.4	33.4
Wholesale trade	37.6	37.5	37.7	37.8	37.8	37.9	37.8	37.9	37.8	38.1	37.9	38.0	37.9
Retail trade	30.5	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.4
Transportation and warehousing	37.0	36.9	36.6	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.7	36.7	36.6	36.7	36.9	37.0
Utilities	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.4	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.6
Information	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.6
Financial activities	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.1	35.9	35.9	36.0	35.7	35.6	35.7	35.5	35.6	35.8
Professional and business services	34.3	34.1	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.6	34.5	34.4	34.7	34.4	34.5	34.6
Education and health services	32.7	32.5	32.7	32.7	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.6
Leisure and hospitality	25.8	25.7	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6
Other services	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.9

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-8. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^P	July ^P
Total private	102.9	102.7	103.1	103.1	103.5	103.7	104.0	104.2	104.4	104.8	104.7	105.1	105.2
Goods-producing	98.1	98.3	98.6	99.6	100.5	100.1	101.1	101.3	101.5	102.2	101.7	102.4	102.6
Natural resources and mining	114.9	115.9	116.3	117.6	116.0	118.0	120.0	118.4	120.1	122.1	121.4	125.1	126.1
Construction	106.5	107.2	107.2	108.5	111.7	110.0	112.2	112.1	112.4	113.1	111.3	112.7	112.0
Manufacturing	93.4	93.7	93.9	94.7	94.6	94.8	95.3	95.6	95.9	96.4	96.4	96.9	97.3
Durable goods	95.6	96.1	96.3	97.7	97.4	97.5	98.1	98.5	98.7	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.8
Food products	99.0	99.1	99.5	102.4	102.4	102.0	102.3	102.0	102.3	101.6	100.8	98.6	99.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	95.6	95.4	95.7	97.2	99.5	97.5	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.8	99.7	99.6	99.8
Primary metals	93.6	93.8	94.5	95.0	95.2	95.1	96.4	95.8	96.0	95.8	96.6	97.1	97.3
Fabricated metal products	98.9	99.0	98.8	100.5	100.3	100.4	100.8	101.4	102.0	102.7	102.2	102.9	103.5
Machinery	99.1	98.8	99.1	100.3	99.0	99.3	98.9	100.0	100.3	101.8	102.2	102.9	104.4
Computer and electronic products	95.3	96.0	97.9	99.8	100.3	101.1	101.8	102.3	103.3	105.0	104.8	106.6	105.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	87.0	87.3	87.8	88.1	87.7	87.7	89.1	89.5	89.9	90.5	90.8	91.6	91.8
Transportation equipment	96.0	97.6	96.7	98.8	98.8	99.2	99.8	99.7	100.1	101.5	101.5	102.2	104.6
Motor vehicles and parts ²	92.5	95.7	96.7	96.4	95.4	95.2	95.3	94.3	95.3	96.5	95.8	96.9	97.7
Furniture and related products	91.3	91.2	91.3	91.0	89.2	88.9	88.7	89.7	89.9	90.2	90.4	89.7	89.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	90.0	91.2	91.0	91.5	90.7	90.5	90.5	91.2	90.9	91.4	91.3	91.7	92.0
Nondurable goods	89.9	89.6	90.0	90.2	90.2	90.5	90.9	91.2	91.0	91.2	91.3	91.5	91.7
Food manufacturing	95.6	94.8	94.5	94.5	95.2	95.8	96.4	96.7	96.6	96.5	96.9	97.1	96.8
Beverages and tobacco products	95.3	95.8	94.9	100.3	98.9	98.0	99.7	100.3	100.7	100.1	100.1	99.7	101.3
Textile mills	71.0	70.3	69.4	69.3	69.2	69.2	68.7	68.0	67.1	66.3	66.1	65.9	65.1
Textile product mills	88.9	89.9	91.2	92.2	94.2	94.3	96.2	95.5	91.7	91.8	91.8	91.8	91.6
Apparel	66.3	65.4	64.8	64.0	64.5	63.9	65.3	64.5	65.0	65.9	66.2	67.0	67.9
Leather and allied products	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	81.0	81.2	80.0	77.9	76.4	75.9	76.6	75.4	75.0
Paper and paper products	87.5	87.6	88.1	87.9	87.1	87.2	86.8	87.2	86.8	87.3	87.5	87.8	87.4
Printing and related support activities	90.9	90.6	91.2	90.8	90.5	90.9	91.6	92.6	92.9	93.9	93.5	93.6	93.1
Petroleum and coal products	102.5	101.2	105.3	105.3	100.6	97.6	98.4	99.3	100.4	100.3	101.0	100.4	102.1
Chemicals	96.5	95.0	96.4	97.9	96.9	97.6	98.8	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.2	100.3	101.6
Plastics and rubber products	90.9	91.5	91.9	91.9	92.1	92.9	92.8	92.9	93.3	93.3	93.0	93.6	93.6
Private service-providing	103.9	103.8	104.1	104.1	104.5	104.6	104.9	105.1	105.0	105.4	105.6	105.7	105.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities	101.5	101.3	101.3	101.3	102.0	102.0	101.9	101.9	102.1	102.3	102.0	102.3	102.3
Wholesale trade	101.4	101.3	102.0	102.3	102.8	103.1	103.1	103.7	103.6	104.8	104.4	104.8	104.6
Retail trade	101.0	100.7	100.4	100.0	101.1	100.7	100.9	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.1	99.9	99.9
Transportation and warehousing	105.0	104.8	103.9	104.3	105.0	104.8	104.7	105.1	105.1	105.3	105.9	106.9	107.4
Utilities	94.1	94.4	94.5	94.9	95.1	95.2	94.5	94.9	94.6	95.3	95.7	95.1	96.4
Information	99.7	99.5	100.5	100.5	100.3	100.6	100.7	100.5	100.9	100.9	100.8	100.8	100.9
Financial activities	105.1	104.9	105.1	105.8	105.6	105.8	106.4	105.9	106.1	107.0	106.6	107.0	107.7
Professional and business services	106.2	105.9	106.9	106.9	107.6	108.0	109.1	109.0	109.0	110.0	109.6	110.3	110.8
Education and health services	106.8	106.3	107.2	107.0	106.6	106.7	107.0	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.3	108.4	108.6
Leisure and hospitality	106.6	106.4	106.6	106.2	106.7	106.5	107.4	107.1	107.4	107.5	107.7	107.9	108.2
Other services	96.5	96.0	96.0	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.5	96.8	96.8	96.7	96.7

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding

2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours, and production or nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-9. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2005 II	2006 I ^r	2006 II ^r	2005 II to 2006 II ^r	2006 I to 2006 II ^r
Total.....	228,898	231,716	232,307	1.5	1.0
Private sector.....	187,976	190,441	191,181	1.7	1.6
Natural resources and mining.....	1,959	2,048	2,089	6.6	8.3
Construction.....	14,175	14,744	14,723	3.9	-.6
Manufacturing.....	27,521	27,870	28,071	2.0	2.9
Durable goods.....	17,429	17,695	17,889	2.6	4.4
Nondurable goods.....	10,092	10,174	10,182	.9	.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	42,921	43,013	43,000	.2	-.1
Information.....	5,501	5,458	5,428	-1.3	-2.2
Financial activities.....	13,990	14,143	14,226	1.7	2.4
Professional and business services	28,494	29,305	29,539	3.7	3.2
Education and health services.....	28,173	28,566	28,698	1.9	1.9
Leisure and hospitality.....	16,908	16,969	17,082	1.0	2.7
Other services.....	8,332	8,326	8,324	-.1	-.1
Government.....	40,922	41,275	41,126	.5	-1.4

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^r = revised.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours measures are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>.

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb9.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2005						2006						
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^P	July ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$16.14	\$16.16	\$16.19	\$16.28	\$16.28	\$16.35	\$16.40	\$16.47	\$16.51	\$16.61	\$16.62	\$16.69	\$16.76
Goods-producing	17.63	17.68	17.66	17.74	17.74	17.77	17.79	17.80	17.82	17.87	17.92	18.00	18.01
Natural resources and mining	18.74	18.88	19.03	19.04	18.95	19.12	19.33	19.40	19.52	19.71	19.79	19.85	19.90
Construction	19.52	19.51	19.54	19.58	19.59	19.65	19.63	19.66	19.65	19.70	19.86	20.02	20.04
Manufacturing	16.58	16.65	16.60	16.71	16.68	16.70	16.71	16.72	16.74	16.78	16.79	16.82	16.83
Excluding overtime ²	15.71	15.76	15.73	15.82	15.79	15.83	15.84	15.83	15.87	15.89	15.90	15.93	15.96
Durable goods	17.36	17.45	17.38	17.51	17.50	17.52	17.53	17.54	17.57	17.60	17.65	17.70	17.73
Nondurable goods	15.27	15.30	15.30	15.35	15.29	15.31	15.33	15.33	15.33	15.37	15.33	15.30	15.28
Private service-providing	15.75	15.76	15.80	15.89	15.89	15.97	16.03	16.11	16.16	16.27	16.27	16.33	16.42
Trade, transportation, and utilities	15.00	14.98	14.98	15.05	15.04	15.10	15.13	15.19	15.20	15.30	15.30	15.38	15.46
Wholesale trade	18.22	18.21	18.26	18.32	18.45	18.56	18.53	18.61	18.66	18.69	18.79	18.86	18.98
Retail trade	12.45	12.41	12.35	12.43	12.35	12.39	12.44	12.46	12.47	12.58	12.54	12.59	12.68
Transportation and warehousing	16.75	16.78	16.82	16.82	16.85	16.87	16.91	16.99	16.98	17.10	17.04	17.17	17.17
Utilities	26.98	26.84	26.95	27.17	27.15	27.34	27.48	27.54	27.53	27.44	27.34	27.48	27.67
Information	22.17	22.21	22.32	22.65	22.40	22.60	22.98	22.82	23.00	23.13	23.16	23.28	23.39
Financial activities	17.95	17.92	18.01	18.09	18.20	18.27	18.33	18.45	18.49	18.64	18.64	18.69	18.80
Professional and business services	18.11	18.14	18.15	18.30	18.29	18.42	18.54	18.66	18.80	18.98	18.93	18.99	19.15
Education and health services	16.76	16.79	16.84	16.90	16.95	17.00	17.04	17.13	17.16	17.22	17.26	17.32	17.35
Leisure and hospitality	9.13	9.16	9.22	9.22	9.24	9.27	9.27	9.36	9.42	9.49	9.54	9.57	9.61
Other services	14.35	14.39	14.40	14.46	14.46	14.47	14.48	14.50	14.48	14.49	14.52	14.54	14.55
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	8.20	8.15	8.05	8.09	8.15	8.20	8.17	8.20	8.19	8.18	8.15	8.17	(⁴)
Goods-producing	8.95	8.92	8.79	8.81	8.88	8.91	8.86	8.86	8.83	8.80	8.79	8.81	(⁴)
Private service-providing	8.00	7.95	7.86	7.89	7.96	8.01	7.98	8.02	8.01	8.01	7.98	7.99	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$545.53	\$544.59	\$547.22	\$550.26	\$550.26	\$552.63	\$554.32	\$556.69	\$558.04	\$563.08	\$561.76	\$565.79	\$568.16
Goods-producing	703.44	705.43	706.40	714.92	716.70	714.35	718.72	719.12	719.93	725.52	723.97	730.80	733.01
Natural resources and mining	860.17	866.59	873.48	875.84	852.75	871.87	891.11	876.88	882.30	896.81	888.57	911.12	911.42
Construction	745.66	747.23	746.43	753.83	767.93	760.46	767.53	764.77	764.39	770.27	764.61	780.78	777.55
Manufacturing	671.49	675.99	675.62	685.11	680.54	681.36	683.44	685.52	688.01	691.34	691.75	694.67	698.45
Durable goods	711.76	717.20	716.06	728.42	722.75	721.82	723.99	726.16	727.40	732.16	732.48	736.32	742.89
Nondurable goods	606.22	607.41	610.47	615.54	611.60	615.46	617.80	619.33	619.33	622.49	622.40	622.71	623.42
Private service-providing	510.30	509.05	511.92	514.84	514.84	517.43	519.37	521.96	521.97	527.15	527.15	529.09	532.01
Trade, transportation, and utilities	499.50	497.34	498.83	501.17	502.34	504.34	503.83	505.83	506.16	511.02	509.49	513.69	516.36
Wholesale trade	685.07	682.88	688.40	692.50	697.41	703.42	700.43	705.32	705.35	712.09	712.14	716.68	719.34
Retail trade	379.73	377.26	376.68	377.87	377.91	377.90	379.42	378.78	379.09	383.69	381.22	382.74	385.47
Transportation and warehousing	619.75	619.18	615.61	617.29	620.08	619.13	618.91	623.53	623.17	625.86	625.37	633.57	635.29
Utilities	1,111.58	1,105.81	1,110.34	1,122.12	1,118.58	1,131.88	1,126.68	1,131.89	1,128.73	1,130.53	1,129.14	1,132.18	1,151.07
Information	811.42	810.67	816.91	831.28	817.60	827.16	841.07	832.93	841.80	846.56	845.34	848.99	856.07
Financial activities	648.00	645.12	648.36	653.05	653.38	655.89	659.88	658.87	658.24	665.45	661.72	665.36	673.04
Professional and business services	621.17	618.57	622.55	627.69	627.35	631.81	641.48	643.77	646.72	658.61	651.19	655.16	662.59
Education and health services	548.05	545.68	550.67	552.63	550.88	552.50	553.80	556.73	557.70	559.65	562.68	564.63	565.61
Leisure and hospitality	235.55	235.41	237.88	236.95	237.47	237.31	238.24	239.62	241.15	242.94	244.22	244.99	246.02
Other services	444.85	444.65	444.96	446.81	446.81	447.12	447.43	448.05	447.43	449.19	448.67	449.29	449.60
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	277.06	274.77	272.25	273.35	275.54	277.01	276.06	277.24	276.67	277.38	275.51	276.94	(⁴)
Goods-producing	357.26	355.92	351.44	355.15	358.89	358.07	357.93	358.13	356.93	357.40	355.06	357.71	(⁴)
Private service-providing	259.17	256.84	254.69	255.76	257.81	259.36	258.65	259.94	258.79	259.68	258.53	258.98	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Total nonfarm		134,531	133,413	135,865	136,407	135,141	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		112,814	112,764	113,551	114,525	114,380	92,005	91,991	93,014	93,932	93,808
Goods-producing		22,484	22,481	22,480	22,785	22,771	16,384	16,375	16,542	16,799	16,779
Natural resources and mining		633	635	673	687	697	479	480	509	521	530
Logging	1133	64.1	66.2	61.6	63.3	64.7	53.5	55.7	51.0	51.7	--
Mining	21	569.2	568.4	610.9	624.1	631.9	425.1	424.4	457.5	469.4	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	127.1	127.8	134.6	138.6	141.3	71.6	71.3	78.5	80.4	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	219.3	218.2	221.4	225.4	225.8	172.9	172.3	175.4	179.8	--
Coal mining	2121	74.1	74.7	78.4	79.0	79.3	61.3	61.7	67.0	67.8	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	34.9	35.3	37.6	38.1	--	28.5	28.9	31.2	31.8	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	39.2	39.4	40.8	40.9	--	32.8	32.8	35.8	36.0	--
Metal ore mining	2122	30.5	29.2	32.3	33.5	--	23.2	22.3	25.1	26.4	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	114.7	114.3	110.7	112.9	--	88.4	88.3	83.3	85.6	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	52.2	52.2	50.6	51.4	--	40.7	40.8	38.6	39.6	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	27.6	27.7	26.5	26.9	--	22.0	21.9	20.4	20.8	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	24.6	24.5	24.1	24.5	--	18.7	18.9	18.2	18.8	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	48.6	48.4	46.8	48.1	--	37.5	37.6	35.1	36.5	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	36.3	36.3	33.6	34.8	--	28.4	28.6	25.5	26.7	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	13.9	13.7	13.3	13.4	--	10.2	9.9	9.6	9.5	--
Support activities for mining	213	222.8	222.4	254.9	260.1	264.8	180.6	180.8	203.6	209.2	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	142.8	142.8	165.7	168.1	--	111.3	112.1	129.6	132.9	--
Construction		7,526	7,589	7,578	7,742	7,797	5,785	5,842	5,841	5,984	6,025
Construction of buildings	236	1726.7	1737.7	1758.8	1788.4	1803.5	1168.5	1175.9	1208.1	1237.2	--
Residential building	2361	973.4	980.5	983.9	1001.2	1005.1	650.7	655.9	660.6	675.0	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	611.3	618.3	622.7	629.2	--	398.4	404.9	408.3	413.9	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	30.8	31.5	34.4	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	293.9	293.0	288.3	298.3	--	211.6	210.6	208.6	217.4	--
Nonresidential building	2362	753.3	757.2	774.9	787.2	798.4	515.8	520.0	547.5	562.2	--
Industrial building	23621	161.1	161.9	163.8	164.5	--	120.9	122.6	122.4	126.1	--
Commercial building	23622	592.2	595.3	611.1	622.7	--	394.9	397.4	425.1	436.1	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	1023.2	1030.2	1013.0	1039.1	1045.7	799.5	805.2	781.0	803.3	--
Utility system construction	2371	414.0	417.9	422.7	428.2	--	343.4	348.3	347.4	352.7	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	206.6	207.6	199.9	207.6	--	167.1	167.9	162.5	168.7	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	70.7	70.7	81.6	80.4	--	61.4	62.4	70.3	70.5	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	136.7	139.6	141.2	140.2	--	114.9	118.0	114.6	113.5	--
Land subdivision	2372	92.5	92.4	94.0	94.7	--	36.6	35.9	36.8	35.9	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	402.7	404.2	375.0	393.3	--	332.6	333.6	308.5	325.3	--
Other heavy construction	2379	114.0	115.7	121.3	122.9	--	86.9	87.4	88.3	89.4	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	4775.6	4820.8	4805.8	4914.0	4948.2	3818.8	3860.9	3851.6	3943.6	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2348.4	2371.0	2366.4	2414.9	2416.3	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2427.2	2449.8	2439.4	2499.1	2531.9	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	1118.2	1129.5	1130.8	1150.3	--	942.1	954.9	951.4	970.3	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	624.6	636.0	632.3	641.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	493.6	493.5	498.5	509.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	244.5	248.1	258.7	264.0	--	208.7	213.8	225.7	230.2	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	87.2	86.9	90.9	91.2	--	73.0	72.9	73.7	73.6	--
Framing contractors	23813	179.1	183.4	167.5	168.9	--	163.8	169.0	151.9	153.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Masonry contractors	23814	248.4	242.8	245.1	250.3	--	222.0	216.0	216.2	220.7	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	55.6	56.3	57.7	56.8	--	37.1	38.0	38.7	38.6	--
Roofing contractors	23816	210.3	214.9	202.9	206.2	--	168.1	172.2	163.4	167.5	--
Siding contractors	23817	47.0	49.0	52.4	54.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	46.1	48.1	55.6	58.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1920.3	1937.1	1928.3	1962.3	--	1479.0	1494.6	1494.9	1518.2	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	799.1	803.2	803.4	817.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1121.2	1133.9	1124.9	1144.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	869.2	879.3	875.7	891.9	--	670.6	679.6	683.6	697.1	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	941.0	943.9	939.9	957.4	--	723.8	726.9	724.8	736.0	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	110.1	113.9	112.7	113.0	--	84.6	88.1	86.5	85.1	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	1010.1	1023.8	1014.9	1037.2	--	817.7	830.4	820.8	840.8	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	603.8	607.6	611.0	623.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	406.3	416.2	403.9	414.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	362.2	368.6	374.7	378.5	--	314.2	320.0	328.6	331.5	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	256.5	261.3	242.9	253.8	--	216.0	220.7	202.9	212.4	--
Flooring contractors	23833	85.9	86.5	87.4	87.9	--	58.5	58.4	59.2	59.4	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	73.2	73.7	75.2	77.5	--	57.7	58.0	56.8	59.0	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	165.4	165.8	168.9	170.5	--	121.4	121.8	125.6	127.4	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	66.9	67.9	65.8	69.0	--	49.9	51.5	47.7	51.1	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	727.0	730.4	731.8	764.2	--	580.0	581.0	584.5	614.3	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	320.9	324.2	319.7	333.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	406.1	406.2	412.1	431.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	373.6	374.7	381.1	394.3	--	297.8	299.9	311.4	324.2	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	353.4	355.7	350.7	369.9	--	282.2	281.1	273.1	290.1	--
Manufacturing		14,325	14,257	14,229	14,356	14,277	10,120	10,053	10,192	10,294	10,224
Durable goods		9,013	8,939	9,025	9,098	9,020	6,250	6,178	6,391	6,448	6,378
Wood products	321	563.7	559.9	556.4	560.5	556.9	455.8	453.3	450.6	453.1	449.8
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	121.0	119.7	120.2	121.5	--	104.5	104.0	103.0	104.5	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	126.1	126.3	123.9	123.6	--	102.6	103.2	103.1	102.9	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	44.3	44.2	42.6	42.2	--	38.2	38.3	37.9	37.7	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	61.6	61.8	61.0	60.5	--	46.4	46.9	47.0	46.5	--
Other wood products	3219	316.6	313.9	312.3	315.4	--	248.7	246.1	244.5	245.7	--
Millwork	32191	159.9	158.2	155.8	158.0	--	123.7	122.6	121.3	122.7	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	79.5	78.7	78.3	80.3	--	60.7	60.4	60.4	60.7	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	80.4	79.5	77.5	77.7	--	63.0	62.2	60.9	62.0	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	58.1	57.4	54.4	55.7	--	47.4	46.1	42.5	43.5	--
All other wood products	32199	98.6	98.3	102.1	101.7	--	77.6	77.4	80.7	79.5	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	45.4	45.2	47.5	48.4	--	38.1	37.9	40.1	40.2	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	515.4	512.9	506.4	510.2	511.4	397.1	394.9	390.7	392.8	396.0
Clay products and refractories	3271	61.4	61.9	59.4	60.4	--	49.0	49.8	48.5	49.6	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	25.7	25.8	25.9	26.6	--	21.1	21.3	22.1	22.8	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	35.7	36.1	33.5	33.8	--	27.9	28.5	26.4	26.8	--
Glass and glass products	3272	108.2	107.5	105.3	105.7	--	82.4	82.0	78.0	78.4	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	37.2	37.0	36.0	36.3	--	26.7	26.4	26.1	26.5	--
Glass containers	327213	18.1	17.9	17.1	17.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	52.9	52.6	52.2	52.3	--	39.7	39.6	36.8	36.6	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	248.8	248.2	249.3	252.6	--	195.8	194.5	194.9	197.1	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	129.0	129.1	132.1	135.0	--	108.0	107.3	109.9	111.3	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	119.8	119.1	117.2	117.6	--	87.8	87.2	85.0	85.8	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	97.0	95.3	92.4	91.5	--	69.9	68.6	69.3	67.7	--
Primary metals	331	469.5	465.0	473.5	477.4	472.0	365.0	361.4	371.3	373.3	367.1

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p	July 2006 ^p	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p	July 2006 ^p
Durable goods—Continued											
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	95.9	94.6	95.1	95.2	--	73.4	71.9	70.1	70.3	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	61.4	60.1	57.6	57.9	--	48.1	47.0	45.9	45.6	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	26.5	26.5	24.7	24.9	--	20.9	21.1	19.9	19.9	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	34.9	33.6	32.9	33.0	--	27.2	25.9	26.0	25.7	--
Rolled steel shapes	331221	23.9	23.9	22.8	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	74.0	74.4	75.2	75.7	--	58.2	58.8	59.5	60.2	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	72.1	72.2	73.9	75.0	--	53.7	53.9	57.3	57.7	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	38.8	38.7	39.3	39.7	--	30.8	30.8	31.8	32.5	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	22.9	23.1	24.2	24.7	--	16.0	16.1	17.0	17.2	--
Foundries	3315	166.1	163.7	171.7	173.6	--	131.6	129.8	138.5	139.5	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	94.4	94.9	96.2	98.1	--	75.9	76.5	78.7	79.8	--
Iron foundries	331511	61.4	61.7	61.7	62.9	--	50.0	50.5	51.2	51.7	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	33.0	33.2	34.5	35.2	--	25.9	26.0	27.5	28.1	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	71.7	68.8	75.5	75.5	--	55.7	53.3	59.8	59.7	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1527.5	1520.7	1539.7	1552.9	1549.2	1134.2	1126.0	1148.5	1162.8	1158.3
Forging and stamping	3321	111.1	110.6	112.9	113.6	--	85.2	84.5	87.1	87.1	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	26.3	26.3	27.7	28.0	--	19.9	19.9	21.7	21.7	--
Metal stamping	332116	58.2	57.7	57.7	57.6	--	44.9	44.5	45.0	44.6	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	56.1	56.1	52.9	53.3	--	39.9	40.4	38.4	38.4	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	35.7	36.0	34.6	34.7	--	26.1	26.8	26.0	25.9	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	398.3	398.3	405.6	410.2	--	289.2	289.1	297.0	303.1	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	170.7	170.8	174.4	176.8	--	122.3	122.6	128.6	131.5	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	32.4	33.0	34.0	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	90.7	90.5	92.1	92.8	--	65.6	65.6	67.9	69.0	--
Plate work	332313	47.6	47.3	48.3	49.3	--	36.7	36.3	37.0	37.9	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	227.6	227.5	231.2	233.4	--	166.9	166.5	168.4	171.6	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	85.5	86.3	85.4	85.8	--	60.0	60.9	59.7	59.5	--
Sheet metal work	332322	102.6	102.9	106.1	108.1	--	78.5	78.7	79.8	82.9	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	39.5	38.3	39.7	39.5	--	28.4	26.9	28.9	29.2	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	91.3	90.2	88.4	89.0	--	72.6	70.9	69.0	69.1	--
Hardware	3325	35.7	35.0	33.5	34.1	--	27.5	27.1	25.6	26.0	--
Spring and wire products	3326	59.6	59.4	59.1	60.7	--	45.2	44.7	44.7	46.2	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	346.1	343.9	345.7	348.0	--	262.9	259.7	263.0	266.5	--
Machine shops	33271	258.1	257.5	258.9	261.3	--	195.5	194.2	196.4	200.1	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	88.0	86.4	86.8	86.7	--	67.4	65.5	66.6	66.4	--
Precision turned products	332721	45.3	44.3	43.5	43.9	--	35.5	34.7	34.9	35.2	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	42.7	42.1	43.3	42.8	--	31.9	30.8	31.7	31.2	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	143.6	141.9	146.8	146.3	--	114.0	111.9	116.0	115.8	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	69.3	67.9	70.9	70.4	--	53.6	52.0	55.3	55.3	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	74.3	74.0	75.9	75.9	--	60.4	59.9	60.7	60.5	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	285.7	285.3	294.8	297.7	--	197.7	197.7	207.7	210.6	--
Metal valves	33291	97.0	97.2	103.3	103.7	--	67.0	67.5	72.3	72.3	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	36.2	35.5	37.8	38.0	--	26.2	25.7	27.2	27.2	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims	332913	14.9	14.8	16.0	15.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	45.9	46.9	49.5	50.2	--	29.4	30.4	33.2	33.7	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	188.7	188.1	191.5	194.0	--	130.7	130.2	135.4	138.3	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	34.5	34.5	35.6	35.5	--	26.2	26.2	29.7	29.7	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	42.1	42.5	42.0	42.4	--	22.2	22.6	21.5	21.8	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	112.1	111.1	113.9	116.1	--	82.3	81.4	84.2	86.8	--
Machinery	333	1167.8	1164.8	1180.9	1190.3	1195.4	751.5	748.8	768.3	774.1	776.2

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 P	July 2006 P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 P	July 2006 P
Durable goods—Continued											
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	212.4	211.7	226.1	228.6	--	136.0	134.9	145.3	146.2	--
Agricultural implements	33311	84.0	83.0	84.6	84.4	--	60.5	59.9	62.1	62.0	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	60.9	60.6	60.5	60.7	--	43.6	43.6	44.0	44.3	--
Construction machinery	33312	72.7	72.8	77.2	78.9	--	43.0	42.8	43.7	44.8	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	55.7	55.9	64.3	65.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	126.2	126.0	125.2	125.1	--	69.3	69.6	66.0	66.5	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	111.0	110.2	110.1	112.3	--	67.5	67.3	69.7	71.5	--
Office machinery	333313	10.7	10.7	10.1	10.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	14.5	14.2	13.5	13.9	--	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.6	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	85.8	85.3	86.5	88.2	--	52.2	52.1	54.5	56.2	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	152.6	152.9	156.2	158.5	--	104.5	105.1	110.8	113.3	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	103.5	104.4	107.3	108.1	--	71.1	71.8	77.9	78.7	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	203.4	201.9	201.8	202.4	--	143.7	143.3	143.9	143.8	--
Industrial molds	333511	41.9	41.8	39.8	39.5	--	31.6	31.7	30.0	29.6	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	41.4	40.7	42.5	42.7	--	26.5	25.8	27.5	27.4	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	78.7	77.7	78.0	78.7	--	59.6	59.2	59.3	59.9	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	41.4	41.7	41.5	41.5	--	26.0	26.6	27.1	26.9	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	97.9	97.4	99.3	100.2	--	63.9	62.5	64.3	63.7	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	19.3	19.7	19.7	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	78.6	77.7	79.6	80.4	--	52.5	50.9	52.2	51.5	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	264.3	264.7	262.2	263.2	--	166.6	166.1	168.3	169.1	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	48.8	49.0	48.2	48.5	--	26.2	26.4	27.4	27.7	--
Air and gas compressors	333912	19.1	19.2	18.9	18.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	29.7	29.8	29.3	30.0	--	16.2	16.2	16.6	16.7	--
Material handling equipment	33392	76.9	77.0	73.8	75.1	--	53.2	53.0	51.0	52.4	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	28.3	28.5	26.9	27.1	--	16.3	16.5	15.3	15.7	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	138.6	138.7	140.2	139.6	--	87.2	86.7	89.9	89.0	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1327.2	1329.6	1327.1	1342.1	1333.5	697.6	703.0	765.1	776.0	770.1
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	208.9	208.8	203.0	204.5	204.7	117.1	120.0	134.9	134.6	--
Electronic computers	334111	113.7	114.1	110.6	111.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	30.7	30.6	31.8	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	64.5	64.1	60.6	61.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	148.4	148.5	150.1	150.9	147.2	63.7	64.1	70.0	71.3	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	40.5	40.8	39.9	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	80.8	80.7	80.1	80.7	--	34.6	34.6	37.1	37.3	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	33.0	32.8	31.3	31.4	--	17.7	17.9	18.8	19.3	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	454.4	453.8	458.1	465.8	465.8	259.4	259.3	283.2	287.9	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	59.4	58.9	56.3	56.3	--	36.7	36.6	34.7	35.5	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	224.2	224.4	232.8	238.3	--	109.1	108.8	132.3	135.1	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	53.9	52.9	52.6	53.2	--	37.4	37.0	38.3	38.7	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	116.9	117.6	116.4	118.0	--	76.2	76.9	77.9	78.6	--
Electronic instruments	3345	438.2	441.4	444.7	449.2	446.7	207.8	209.7	228.9	233.2	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	56.6	56.8	58.0	59.5	--	29.2	29.1	31.1	32.1	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	156.6	159.5	158.2	159.5	--	55.6	58.3	73.8	75.5	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	27.4	26.8	27.0	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	59.2	59.2	63.4	63.3	--	33.7	33.6	36.7	36.5	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	45.5	45.6	45.3	45.4	--	20.5	20.2	19.6	20.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Irradiation apparatus	334517	11.8	11.9	11.4	11.7	--	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	81.1	81.6	81.4	82.8	--	46.0	46.4	46.2	47.3	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	44.3	44.3	39.9	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	435.9	435.0	442.2	448.4	444.6	300.5	300.3	310.4	314.0	311.5
Electric lighting equipment	3351	61.8	61.2	59.4	58.7	--	42.4	41.7	42.3	41.4	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	13.0	12.7	11.8	11.2	--	9.7	9.4	8.5	8.1	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	48.8	48.5	47.6	47.5	--	32.7	32.3	33.8	33.3	--
Household appliances	3352	86.0	85.6	85.6	86.7	--	69.4	69.1	68.0	68.8	--
Small electrical appliances	33521	18.8	19.0	18.9	19.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric housewares and household fans	335211	12.6	12.5	12.7	13.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Major appliances	33522	67.2	66.6	66.7	67.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household refrigerators and home freezers	335222	21.2	21.3	20.0	20.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	151.4	151.1	156.5	159.0	--	92.5	93.1	98.3	99.5	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	26.6	26.4	26.8	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	49.0	49.0	48.9	50.4	--	35.3	35.2	35.3	35.5	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	31.6	31.7	35.2	35.7	--	19.8	20.1	21.8	22.1	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	44.2	44.0	45.6	45.8	--	21.5	21.9	23.8	24.3	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	136.7	137.1	140.7	144.0	--	96.2	96.4	101.8	104.3	--
Batteries	33591	28.0	28.2	27.7	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communication and energy wires and cables	33592	22.3	22.0	23.7	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	51.7	51.8	51.7	53.3	--	39.2	38.8	38.6	39.4	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	40.0	40.0	39.6	41.0	--	29.4	29.3	28.7	29.4	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	34.7	35.1	37.6	38.0	--	20.8	21.1	26.3	26.9	--
Transportation equipment	336	1782.6	1731.7	1785.0	1800.2	1749.8	1283.5	1228.3	1319.2	1333.4	1290.3
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	1101.6	1048.8	1094.4	1102.3	1052.7	896.2	840.1	895.4	903.3	853.2
Motor vehicles	3361	249.8	223.7	250.0	252.9	--	199.8	173.5	203.9	207.1	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	211.7	192.9	213.5	215.9	--	168.7	149.6	173.7	176.6	--
Automobiles	336111	139.0	137.2	142.7	142.5	--	105.0	102.9	110.8	110.9	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	72.7	55.7	70.8	73.4	--	63.7	46.7	62.9	65.7	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	38.1	30.8	36.5	37.0	--	31.1	23.9	30.2	30.5	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	172.3	171.0	182.4	184.1	--	141.4	140.7	150.4	151.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	67.1	65.5	67.9	68.2	--	56.8	55.3	55.4	55.2	--
Truck trailers	336212	37.2	37.7	40.6	40.9	--	29.3	29.7	32.8	33.3	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	68.0	67.8	73.9	75.0	--	55.3	55.7	62.2	63.4	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	679.5	654.1	662.0	665.3	--	555.0	525.9	541.1	544.3	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	75.8	72.5	70.9	71.4	--	61.6	58.3	58.4	58.7	--
Carburetors, pistons, rings, and valves	336311	15.1	15.0	13.8	13.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	60.7	57.5	57.1	57.7	--	49.9	46.7	47.3	47.8	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	97.8	94.3	97.0	98.5	--	82.4	77.4	81.6	82.9	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	17.3	17.1	17.1	17.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	80.5	77.2	79.9	81.2	--	69.2	64.4	68.3	69.4	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	43.0	41.5	42.9	43.4	--	38.0	36.7	38.4	38.8	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	42.6	42.2	41.5	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	86.7	79.2	85.4	85.2	--	71.8	63.8	71.0	71.2	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	65.2	64.7	64.7	64.6	--	50.2	49.2	50.6	50.5	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	96.8	93.2	91.4	91.8	--	79.7	76.8	76.8	77.2	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	171.6	166.5	168.2	168.3	--	136.6	130.5	130.6	131.0	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	458.6	461.4	470.6	475.2	--	214.6	217.6	250.0	253.7	--
Aircraft	336411	211.9	213.4	216.8	217.6	--	92.5	93.6	97.3	97.8	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	82.6	82.9	83.6	85.2	--	45.2	44.9	53.1	54.8	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	87.7	88.1	94.3	95.5	--	56.7	56.5	61.5	61.2	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	76.4	77.0	75.9	76.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Railroad rolling stock	3365	27.6	27.6	28.6	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	156.5	155.2	152.6	154.4	--	125.3	123.2	124.6	126.0	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	92.9	92.1	85.1	86.6	--	72.7	71.5	67.6	68.7	--
Boat building	336612	63.6	63.1	67.5	67.8	--	52.6	51.7	57.0	57.3	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	38.3	38.7	38.8	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	565.2	560.9	559.0	558.9	552.7	435.6	433.2	437.1	437.0	430.6
Household and institutional furniture	3371	381.6	378.6	379.4	378.9	--	304.8	303.6	306.7	304.9	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	169.7	171.2	178.6	180.2	--	134.1	135.9	144.0	144.1	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	211.9	207.4	200.8	198.7	--	170.7	167.7	162.7	160.8	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	86.7	85.1	83.2	81.5	--	71.8	71.0	68.9	67.6	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	80.0	78.0	74.4	73.6	--	65.2	63.9	61.1	60.0	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	45.2	44.3	43.2	43.6	--	33.7	32.8	32.7	33.2	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	130.8	129.5	126.9	128.0	--	92.9	91.5	91.7	93.6	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	40.0	40.8	39.1	39.9	--	28.4	28.6	27.8	28.7	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	26.7	26.1	25.5	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	64.1	62.6	62.3	62.7	--	47.1	46.1	48.0	48.8	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	52.8	52.8	52.7	52.0	--	37.9	38.1	38.7	38.5	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	657.7	658.4	654.3	657.5	654.6	429.5	429.1	430.0	431.2	427.9
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	308.6	309.6	311.1	314.3	--	193.7	194.8	194.5	195.5	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	107.5	108.4	111.3	113.2	--	61.3	61.7	64.5	65.0	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	88.5	88.9	90.4	91.1	--	51.8	52.2	53.4	53.5	--
Dental laboratories	339116	50.5	49.5	49.5	50.2	--	40.1	39.8	38.4	39.0	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	349.1	348.8	343.2	343.2	--	235.8	234.3	235.5	235.7	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	44.1	43.5	43.6	42.5	--	30.9	30.3	30.6	29.8	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	54.4	53.5	51.4	52.2	--	36.5	35.3	35.5	36.3	--
Dolls, toys, and games	33993	17.5	16.1	16.7	16.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	22.0	22.4	20.2	19.6	--	13.1	13.4	12.7	12.2	--
Signs	33995	77.9	79.3	80.3	80.0	--	49.9	51.5	52.1	51.9	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	133.2	134.0	131.0	132.6	--	97.0	97.2	95.4	96.4	--
Nondurable goods		5,312	5,318	5,204	5,258	5,257	3,870	3,875	3,801	3,846	3,846
Food manufacturing	311	1476.0	1497.6	1443.1	1468.6	1483.8	1167.4	1188.9	1137.5	1157.7	1175.1
Animal food	3111	48.4	48.3	47.1	46.9	--	31.3	31.3	31.7	31.8	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	60.8	60.4	57.9	58.3	--	41.2	40.8	39.2	40.0	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	45.8	45.6	43.6	44.0	--	29.7	29.4	27.9	28.5	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	15.0	14.8	14.3	14.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	73.4	73.5	67.8	69.0	--	57.5	57.7	49.1	49.4	--
Sugar	31131	11.5	11.1	11.6	11.8	--	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.7	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	44.2	44.7	41.6	41.6	--	36.2	36.9	32.4	31.8	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	176.9	189.4	166.9	173.8	--	146.8	157.7	136.8	143.2	--
Frozen food	31141	91.1	92.7	87.0	89.4	--	75.8	77.2	72.6	74.6	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	34.3	36.1	28.6	30.9	--	29.4	31.2	25.3	27.4	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	56.8	56.6	58.4	58.5	--	46.4	46.0	47.3	47.2	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	85.8	96.7	79.9	84.4	--	71.0	80.5	64.2	68.6	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	74.2	85.3	68.4	72.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.8	--	10.1	9.8	9.9	10.3	--
Dairy products	3115	134.1	133.7	132.9	135.9	--	91.7	92.4	93.8	95.1	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	108.9	108.4	106.4	108.7	--	75.7	76.0	77.3	77.9	--
Fluid milk	311511	54.5	54.9	54.8	55.5	--	35.0	35.7	36.9	36.4	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	25.2	25.3	26.5	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	499.2	502.9	497.2	502.3	--	431.8	435.4	428.9	434.1	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	144.6	145.6	148.8	150.3	--	126.4	127.4	130.4	132.1	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat by product processing	311612,3	118.7	120.1	119.0	120.6	--	94.1	94.7	95.3	96.9	--
Poultry processing	311615	235.9	237.2	229.4	231.4	--	211.3	213.3	203.2	205.1	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	43.3	51.0	40.0	44.3	--	35.7	42.9	32.1	36.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 P	July 2006 P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 P	July 2006 P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	280.6	279.4	277.2	278.2	--	216.6	215.1	211.2	211.1	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	209.5	209.2	208.6	209.4	--	157.5	157.2	154.7	154.2	--
Retail bakeries	311811	67.9	67.3	67.8	69.1	--	54.4	54.5	54.9	54.8	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	141.6	141.9	140.8	140.3	--	103.1	102.7	99.8	99.4	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	71.1	70.2	68.6	68.8	--	59.1	57.9	56.5	56.9	--
Other food products	3119	159.3	159.0	156.1	159.9	--	114.8	115.6	114.7	116.9	--
Snack food	31191	46.6	46.7	43.2	44.9	--	37.6	37.7	33.1	33.5	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	112.7	112.3	112.9	115.0	--	77.2	77.9	81.6	83.4	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	194.5	196.3	193.4	198.5	201.7	114.4	116.5	112.7	115.2	120.1
Beverages	3121	169.2	171.0	170.7	175.9	--	97.7	99.7	98.1	100.8	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	102.1	101.6	99.4	102.0	--	56.4	57.4	56.7	57.7	--
Soft drinks	312111	77.9	77.7	79.8	81.1	--	41.5	42.6	47.9	47.9	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	67.1	69.4	71.3	73.9	--	41.3	42.3	41.4	43.1	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	25.3	25.3	22.7	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	221.3	217.1	201.2	199.3	194.4	177.1	173.2	162.4	161.2	156.6
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	50.7	49.9	47.6	47.6	--	44.6	43.9	41.4	41.3	--
Fabric mills	3132	105.9	103.5	93.8	92.1	--	82.5	79.8	74.1	72.8	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	62.1	60.7	54.7	53.2	--	53.1	51.5	46.1	44.5	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	64.7	63.7	59.8	59.6	--	50.0	49.5	46.9	47.1	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	30.8	30.3	27.4	27.2	--	23.2	23.0	21.0	21.1	--
Textile product mills	314	173.8	172.9	169.6	170.3	169.5	140.6	140.4	137.6	137.9	137.0
Textile furnishings mills	3141	97.1	96.8	94.5	93.9	--	81.3	81.2	79.0	78.3	--
Carpet and rug mills	31411	49.3	49.0	47.1	47.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	47.8	47.8	47.4	46.9	--	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.4	--
Other textile product mills	3149	76.7	76.1	75.1	76.4	--	59.3	59.2	58.6	59.6	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	35.1	34.7	35.3	36.0	--	26.2	26.0	27.5	28.2	--
All other textile product mills	31499	41.6	41.4	39.8	40.4	--	33.1	33.2	31.1	31.4	--
Apparel	315	264.5	258.3	252.1	254.6	248.0	205.0	199.5	195.5	198.8	195.6
Apparel knitting mills	3151	36.6	36.2	35.3	35.2	--	29.5	28.7	27.5	27.6	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	23.3	23.2	21.7	22.2	--	18.4	18.2	16.2	16.4	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	206.8	201.9	196.7	198.8	--	159.5	155.7	151.9	154.2	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	87.6	85.3	87.9	87.6	--	72.4	70.2	68.9	69.2	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	18.8	18.1	17.0	17.0	--	15.7	14.9	14.2	14.2	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	68.8	67.2	70.9	70.6	--	56.7	55.3	54.7	55.0	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	50.2	49.9	48.8	49.1	--	39.1	38.9	39.0	39.7	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	48.7	47.1	42.2	43.5	--	32.4	31.5	30.8	31.4	--
Other cut and sew apparel	31529	20.3	19.6	17.8	18.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	21.1	20.2	20.1	20.6	--	16.0	15.1	16.1	17.0	--
Leather and allied products	316	39.4	39.2	37.9	37.5	36.4	30.4	30.2	29.6	28.9	28.3
Footwear	3162	18.0	17.7	17.2	17.1	--	14.1	13.8	13.3	13.3	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	21.4	21.5	20.7	20.4	--	16.3	16.4	16.3	15.6	--
Paper and paper products	322	487.3	486.5	471.7	473.2	472.6	366.7	366.2	357.7	361.0	357.6
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	143.5	142.4	135.2	136.5	--	112.1	111.2	106.0	107.0	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	105.0	104.6	97.5	98.6	--	82.5	82.0	76.9	77.6	--
Paperboard mills	32213	38.5	37.8	37.7	37.9	--	29.6	29.2	29.1	29.4	--
Converted paper products	3222	343.8	344.1	336.5	336.7	--	254.6	255.0	251.7	254.0	--
Paperboard containers	32221	180.9	181.6	173.9	173.5	--	137.4	138.0	130.3	131.5	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	114.1	114.1	110.0	109.5	--	85.6	85.6	83.7	84.1	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	35.4	35.8	34.1	34.0	--	28.9	29.1	26.1	26.4	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	31.4	31.7	29.8	30.0	--	22.9	23.3	20.5	21.0	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	74.5	74.6	73.8	74.3	--	53.5	53.5	55.8	56.3	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	49.7	50.1	48.9	49.4	--	33.7	34.1	35.3	35.8	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	24.8	24.5	24.9	24.9	--	19.8	19.4	20.5	20.5	--
Stationery products	32223	35.4	35.2	34.7	34.8	--	24.1	24.0	24.8	24.7	--
Other converted paper products	32229	53.0	52.7	54.1	54.1	--	39.6	39.5	40.8	41.5	--
Printing and related support activities	323	652.4	649.5	641.6	645.1	640.5	451.3	450.0	451.8	454.7	453.8
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	255.9	254.0	249.9	251.8	--	176.1	174.8	176.9	178.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 P	July 2006 P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 P	July 2006 P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.5	--	27.5	27.3	27.4	27.7	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	65.6	65.3	67.6	68.7	--	43.8	43.7	46.3	47.7	--
Quick printing	323114	69.3	67.8	67.8	67.2	--	47.9	47.4	48.5	48.9	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	36.9	37.0	34.5	34.5	--	24.7	24.6	21.6	21.4	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8, 9	128.7	129.7	130.2	129.8	--	92.6	93.4	94.0	92.9	--
Support activities for printing	32312	55.8	55.6	51.3	52.6	--	38.7	38.8	37.1	37.4	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	115.6	116.2	115.0	118.4	119.6	78.4	78.0	75.0	76.8	77.3
Petroleum refineries	32411	69.4	69.9	71.3	72.5	--	45.7	45.4	45.3	45.6	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	46.2	46.3	43.7	45.9	--	32.7	32.6	29.7	31.2	--
Chemicals	325	883.9	885.1	887.2	895.0	900.6	518.1	517.5	526.7	533.5	531.7
Basic chemicals	3251	152.1	152.0	150.2	150.8	--	87.2	86.4	83.9	84.2	--
Petrochemicals and industrial gases	32511,2	50.3	50.5	49.0	49.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic dyes and pigments	32513	18.3	18.4	17.6	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.4	42.9	43.1	43.2	--	22.4	22.4	22.1	22.3	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	41.1	40.2	40.5	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	109.7	109.0	112.8	113.6	--	71.6	71.2	75.8	77.1	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	74.7	74.5	78.5	79.4	--	44.3	44.0	48.2	49.5	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	60.6	60.4	64.7	65.3	--	37.0	36.8	40.4	41.2	--
Synthetic rubber	325212	14.1	14.1	13.8	14.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	40.5	40.2	40.8	40.8	--	29.6	29.4	31.2	31.4	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	290.5	292.4	290.7	294.1	--	145.8	146.6	152.0	154.0	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	227.0	228.5	228.3	230.5	--	113.9	114.6	122.3	123.4	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	63.5	63.9	62.4	63.6	--	31.9	32.0	29.7	30.6	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	68.4	68.5	68.8	69.8	--	41.7	41.7	39.3	41.2	--
Paints and coatings	32551	45.4	45.5	46.2	45.7	--	26.2	26.2	25.6	26.2	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	116.8	116.8	117.0	119.5	--	74.2	74.0	77.1	78.1	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	57.5	57.9	59.9	61.7	--	36.8	37.2	37.1	37.6	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	32.3	32.6	32.0	32.9	--	18.4	18.5	17.3	17.8	--
Toilet preparations	32562	59.3	58.9	57.1	57.8	--	37.4	36.8	40.0	40.5	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	105.9	106.2	106.9	106.4	--	68.0	68.2	67.4	67.5	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	803.7	799.1	791.4	797.6	790.3	620.6	614.8	614.9	619.9	613.1
Plastics products	3261	633.3	629.5	625.5	629.6	--	487.0	483.3	485.8	489.1	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	89.7	88.1	86.1	86.2	--	68.4	66.6	65.5	65.3	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	50.8	49.6	48.9	49.0	--	37.6	36.3	35.8	35.6	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	59.4	59.3	58.1	57.7	--	43.7	43.9	43.6	43.6	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	27.3	27.1	26.2	25.8	--	19.7	19.5	19.5	19.3	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	32.1	32.2	31.9	31.9	--	24.0	24.4	24.1	24.3	--
Foam products	32614,5	63.4	63.3	61.1	60.9	--	48.8	48.9	48.4	48.5	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	54.6	54.6	54.0	54.7	--	44.9	45.1	42.5	42.9	--
Other plastics products	32619	366.2	364.2	366.2	370.1	--	281.2	278.8	285.8	288.8	--
Rubber products	3262	170.4	169.6	165.9	168.0	--	133.6	131.5	129.1	130.8	--
Tires	32621	68.6	68.8	67.7	68.6	--	57.1	56.8	56.3	56.7	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	32622	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	72.8	71.8	69.2	69.8	--	55.7	54.7	52.3	53.0	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	45.7	44.9	44.4	44.9	--	35.2	34.4	33.7	34.2	--
All other rubber products	326299	27.1	26.9	24.8	24.9	--	20.5	20.3	18.6	18.8	--
Service-providing		112,047	110,932	113,385	113,622	112,370	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing		90,330	90,283	91,071	91,740	91,609	75,621	75,616	76,472	77,133	77,029
Trade, transportation, and utilities		25,992	25,970	25,990	26,120	26,042	21,869	21,851	21,910	22,025	21,964
Wholesale trade	42	5787.9	5787.4	5858.9	5892.6	5883.4	4608.7	4608.8	4696.6	4727.7	4716.8
Durable goods	423	3007.5	3010.6	3050.3	3069.6	3069.5	2396.4	2399.4	2448.8	2469.1	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	344.8	347.7	347.7	351.4	--	279.3	281.4	286.1	288.7	--
Motor vehicles	42311	125.3	127.0	128.7	130.6	--	105.7	106.3	107.6	109.6	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	174.0	175.4	174.8	176.9	--	140.2	140.8	143.5	144.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Furniture and furnishings	4232	113.3	113.5	116.0	115.9	--	89.1	89.5	91.9	92.2	--
Furniture	42321	46.1	47.1	49.4	49.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	67.2	66.4	66.6	66.6	--	51.8	51.3	51.6	51.4	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	255.4	254.6	263.5	264.7	--	213.3	212.9	219.9	221.1	--
Lumber and wood	42331	136.7	136.1	141.0	142.2	--	116.0	115.8	120.0	121.2	--
Masonry materials	42332	58.3	58.6	61.6	61.7	--	47.1	47.6	50.1	50.6	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	60.4	59.9	60.9	60.8	--	50.2	49.5	49.8	49.3	--
Commercial equipment	4234	641.1	640.7	638.1	640.8	--	523.5	522.1	521.0	522.1	--
Office equipment	42342	114.8	113.7	106.5	106.9	--	96.8	95.6	91.4	91.3	--
Computer and software	42343	240.9	242.3	243.9	244.5	--	203.7	204.7	206.5	206.2	--
Medical equipment	42345	173.8	174.3	179.1	178.9	--	137.5	137.0	137.2	137.2	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	111.6	110.4	108.6	110.5	--	85.5	84.8	85.9	87.4	--
Metals and minerals	4235	122.2	122.3	123.1	124.0	--	99.8	99.8	101.2	101.9	--
Electric goods	4236	343.7	344.7	354.1	353.4	--	254.7	255.6	267.8	267.2	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	144.1	144.6	146.8	147.5	--	108.5	108.2	107.8	108.4	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	199.6	200.1	207.3	205.9	--	146.2	147.4	160.0	158.8	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	243.3	243.5	246.1	248.0	--	191.6	191.7	200.5	204.7	--
Hardware	42371	79.7	79.1	79.4	80.1	--	61.0	60.2	63.0	64.5	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	92.1	92.5	94.1	94.9	--	74.9	75.3	79.7	81.5	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	71.5	71.9	72.6	73.0	--	55.7	56.2	57.8	58.7	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	662.8	664.0	678.4	680.5	--	521.0	523.1	533.6	538.5	--
Construction equipment	42381	83.8	84.4	88.0	89.6	--	68.0	66.7	67.8	69.9	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	104.4	105.1	101.9	104.1	--	83.1	83.8	81.9	84.3	--
Industrial machinery	42383	304.9	304.5	311.1	310.9	--	239.2	239.3	246.5	246.2	--
Industrial supplies	42384	73.5	73.8	76.2	77.1	--	57.0	57.4	58.1	58.8	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	63.7	64.0	66.9	66.4	--	51.8	52.2	55.7	55.5	--
Other transportation goods	42386	32.5	32.2	32.3	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	280.9	279.6	285.3	290.9	--	224.1	223.3	226.8	232.7	--
Sporting goods	42391	49.9	49.5	52.8	53.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	101.4	101.0	105.2	107.2	--	83.7	83.2	85.6	87.4	--
Jewelry	42394	43.7	42.9	41.4	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods ...	42392,9	85.9	86.2	85.9	88.5	--	68.0	68.7	68.5	71.5	--
Nondurable goods	424	2042.6	2036.8	2049.5	2061.4	2056.2	1644.2	1639.7	1661.6	1671.1	--
Paper and paper products	4241	152.7	151.9	149.7	151.9	--	122.0	121.8	121.8	123.5	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	84.3	84.1	83.6	84.1	--	67.5	67.6	68.7	68.6	--
Industrial paper	42413	68.4	67.8	66.1	67.8	--	54.5	54.2	53.1	54.9	--
Druggists' goods	4242	212.3	213.4	219.8	218.6	--	162.1	163.3	170.9	170.0	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	148.6	149.0	148.6	150.1	--	109.2	109.6	113.4	114.4	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	32.7	32.2	30.0	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	62.9	63.4	65.6	66.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	705.2	702.3	706.4	713.2	--	587.8	584.4	591.5	596.3	--
General line grocery	42441	214.9	215.0	218.1	218.9	--	181.2	181.1	186.4	187.6	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	31.5	31.0	29.8	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	80.5	79.7	84.4	83.8	--	69.7	68.5	73.3	71.4	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	74.7	74.0	73.5	72.9	--	61.4	60.9	60.4	59.4	--
Grains and field beans	42451	43.7	43.3	42.3	43.0	--	35.5	35.2	33.9	34.3	--
Chemicals	4246	132.2	132.9	135.2	135.2	--	104.4	105.4	109.2	109.6	--
Other chemicals	42469	107.8	109.0	108.1	108.4	--	84.5	85.9	87.2	87.5	--
Petroleum	4247	101.7	101.1	104.6	104.1	--	83.5	83.0	86.5	86.6	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	148.8	148.6	149.1	153.5	--	123.4	123.4	123.1	127.4	--
Beer and ale	42481	89.8	89.6	90.5	93.0	--	75.3	75.4	75.7	78.0	--
Wine and spirits	42482	59.0	59.0	58.6	60.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	366.4	363.6	362.6	361.9	--	290.4	287.9	284.8	283.9	--
Farm supplies	42491	114.3	110.6	108.8	106.4	--	93.2	90.6	87.7	85.7	--
Books and periodicals	42492	56.6	57.3	54.4	56.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	53.8	53.6	56.5	54.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	27.8	27.4	27.1	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	113.9	114.7	115.8	117.8	--	88.1	88.6	88.3	90.1	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	737.8	740.0	759.1	761.6	757.7	568.1	569.7	586.2	587.5	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	58.6	58.0	56.1	56.3	--	47.2	46.7	42.8	42.8	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	679.2	682.0	703.0	705.3	--	520.9	523.0	543.4	544.7	--
Retail trade	44,45	15275.0	15296.6	15151.2	15223.1	15194.6	13027.0	13054.5	12916.4	12975.4	12963.8

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1936.2	1944.8	1912.4	1928.9	1926.9	1594.7	1603.2	1576.3	1589.5	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1266.7	1272.6	1243.2	1252.9	1254.6	1054.6	1060.4	1035.8	1043.9	--
New car dealers	44111	1145.0	1149.6	1119.7	1127.8	--	963.9	969.2	940.5	948.3	--
Used car dealers	44112	121.7	123.0	123.5	125.1	--	90.7	91.2	95.3	95.6	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	174.1	175.2	176.5	181.3	--	140.0	140.5	141.8	146.1	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	43.6	43.3	41.7	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	130.5	131.9	134.8	138.8	--	103.6	104.3	106.8	110.6	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	495.4	497.0	492.7	494.7	--	400.1	402.3	398.7	399.5	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	331.4	332.8	327.6	328.7	--	269.0	270.2	266.4	266.9	--
Tire dealers	44132	164.0	164.2	165.1	166.0	--	131.1	132.1	132.3	132.6	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	571.5	570.9	590.7	591.1	588.3	458.4	457.2	477.8	477.3	--
Furniture stores	4421	300.2	301.9	317.9	316.2	--	246.1	246.6	263.7	261.7	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	271.3	269.0	272.8	274.9	--	212.3	210.6	214.1	215.6	--
Floor covering stores	44221	101.2	100.8	99.1	100.5	--	78.7	78.8	77.3	78.8	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	170.1	168.2	173.7	174.4	--	133.6	131.8	136.8	136.8	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	523.0	521.9	521.3	525.3	520.8	415.9	415.2	413.9	419.2	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	357.4	357.7	366.5	367.8	--	293.4	294.0	299.3	301.5	--
Household appliance stores	443111	73.7	72.8	73.3	75.0	--	56.0	55.8	57.2	56.5	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	283.7	284.9	293.2	292.8	--	237.4	238.2	242.1	243.0	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	165.6	164.2	154.8	157.5	--	122.5	121.2	114.6	117.7	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1332.4	1318.0	1375.8	1376.2	1361.0	1097.9	1086.6	1146.6	1148.8	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1168.5	1161.1	1204.2	1205.9	--	960.2	956.2	1003.3	1007.6	--
Home centers	44411	663.6	657.1	696.0	687.7	--	549.6	546.1	585.2	580.2	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	41.9	41.3	43.8	44.5	--	32.9	32.5	34.2	34.3	--
Hardware stores	44413	166.4	164.5	161.6	163.5	--	134.2	132.2	134.2	135.4	--
Other building material dealers	44419	296.6	298.2	302.8	310.2	--	243.5	245.4	249.7	257.7	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	163.9	156.9	171.6	170.3	--	137.7	130.4	143.3	141.2	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	37.1	36.2	39.9	40.0	--	28.9	28.5	32.1	31.6	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	126.8	120.7	131.7	130.3	--	108.8	101.9	111.2	109.6	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2845.3	2841.3	2802.3	2823.8	2822.4	2513.7	2513.0	2476.4	2499.3	--
Grocery stores	4451	2469.0	2463.5	2440.8	2455.6	--	2203.9	2199.0	2176.2	2191.2	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2322.5	2315.9	2295.8	2309.3	--	2080.3	2073.9	2055.5	2068.9	--
Convenience stores	44512	146.5	147.6	145.0	146.3	--	123.6	125.1	120.7	122.3	--
Specialty food stores	4452	240.1	240.6	231.3	235.2	--	200.6	203.5	196.0	201.1	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	66.5	66.2	64.8	66.4	--	54.5	54.7	52.6	54.3	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	43.8	44.3	39.5	40.4	--	37.1	38.0	33.4	34.5	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	129.8	130.1	127.0	128.4	--	109.0	110.8	110.0	112.3	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	136.2	137.2	130.2	133.0	--	109.2	110.5	104.2	107.0	--
Health and personal care stores	446	957.8	953.2	957.5	960.8	957.0	796.7	791.9	776.0	777.4	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	698.7	697.3	706.4	709.5	--	588.2	585.7	579.3	581.3	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	98.6	96.5	92.0	92.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	64.4	63.5	59.6	57.8	--	49.3	48.4	47.7	46.0	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	96.1	95.9	99.5	101.2	--	77.0	77.5	75.7	77.2	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	46.2	45.6	47.3	48.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	49.9	50.3	52.2	52.5	--	40.9	41.3	42.4	42.3	--
Gasoline stations	447	876.4	886.1	860.7	872.2	878.1	743.3	754.3	733.3	743.8	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	755.4	762.6	741.9	750.8	--	643.3	652.1	633.2	640.8	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	121.0	123.5	118.8	121.4	--	100.0	102.2	100.1	103.0	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1400.0	1432.8	1374.4	1406.6	1432.6	1143.3	1173.1	1122.8	1153.3	--
Clothing stores	4481	1053.3	1086.4	1036.2	1067.5	--	871.8	902.2	856.4	884.9	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	72.3	75.3	74.0	75.8	--	56.6	59.6	58.3	60.0	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	262.6	266.2	271.8	275.7	--	208.6	209.7	214.6	219.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	59.0	62.3	65.0	66.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	498.5	518.8	467.3	489.4	--	427.2	447.7	400.6	420.8	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	43.5	43.7	41.7	40.2	--	34.9	35.1	33.2	31.0	--
Other clothing stores	44819	117.4	120.1	116.4	120.2	--	93.9	96.5	92.3	96.8	--
Shoe stores	4482	179.0	179.2	171.8	174.8	--	141.8	141.6	135.0	138.9	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	167.7	167.2	166.4	164.3	--	129.7	129.3	131.4	129.5	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	626.9	625.7	612.4	611.4	604.3	514.2	512.9	503.8	499.9	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	435.5	436.2	427.2	435.1	--	358.8	358.7	350.0	355.5	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	215.1	217.0	213.0	219.6	--	174.6	176.6	176.4	181.6	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	130.2	129.9	131.6	132.9	--	109.6	109.2	105.0	104.6	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	54.4	53.5	48.7	49.3	--	46.3	44.5	41.5	42.5	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	35.8	35.8	33.9	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	191.4	189.5	185.2	176.3	--	155.4	154.2	153.8	144.4	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	143.6	142.2	145.8	136.4	--	117.6	117.0	122.0	112.7	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	47.8	47.3	39.4	39.9	--	37.8	37.2	31.8	31.7	--
General merchandise stores	452	2875.4	2879.0	2827.7	2814.0	2795.8	2660.8	2665.2	2610.3	2593.4	--
Department stores	4521	1563.8	1569.1	1535.7	1535.9	1526.1	1449.6	1454.2	1419.8	1418.5	--
Department stores, except discount	45211	674.4	675.5	649.4	656.4	--	609.6	610.2	583.3	589.5	--
Discount department stores	45212	889.4	893.6	886.3	879.5	--	840.0	844.0	836.5	829.0	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1311.6	1309.9	1292.0	1278.1	--	1211.2	1211.0	1190.5	1174.9	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	993.5	992.4	975.5	961.3	--	937.2	936.1	920.5	905.8	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	318.1	317.5	316.5	316.8	--	274.0	274.9	270.0	269.1	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	912.5	903.5	899.7	896.7	891.1	746.4	741.5	737.4	732.3	--
Florists	4531	103.4	99.8	105.1	98.6	--	86.3	83.6	89.0	82.7	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	392.3	391.2	379.6	385.9	--	320.1	320.2	308.8	313.3	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	179.9	180.7	182.6	184.1	--	145.6	146.5	147.5	147.5	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	212.4	210.5	197.0	201.8	--	174.5	173.7	161.3	165.8	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	114.4	113.7	117.2	115.4	--	96.5	96.5	99.3	96.8	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	302.4	298.8	297.8	296.8	--	243.5	241.2	240.3	239.5	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	88.9	88.4	95.3	93.3	--	74.3	74.3	81.4	79.9	--
Art dealers	45392	24.4	24.3	21.9	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	26.3	25.3	23.6	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	162.8	160.8	157.0	157.7	--	128.1	127.0	123.7	124.6	--
Nonstore retailers	454	417.6	419.4	416.3	416.1	416.3	341.7	340.4	341.8	341.2	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	226.2	231.3	229.0	227.8	--	186.8	187.7	187.7	185.8	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	67.2	68.3	71.9	70.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	159.0	163.0	157.1	157.5	--	135.7	136.3	133.6	132.9	--
Vending machine operators	4542	49.3	47.9	50.0	50.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	142.1	140.2	137.3	137.8	--	115.1	113.6	112.5	113.5	--
Fuel dealers	45431	92.5	91.3	91.2	90.2	--	75.9	75.1	75.2	74.8	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	48.6	47.8	47.8	47.1	--	39.2	38.8	38.5	38.2	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	43.9	43.5	43.4	43.1	--	36.7	36.3	36.7	36.6	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	49.6	48.9	46.1	47.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	4369.9	4324.1	4420.2	4442.0	4398.7	3785.5	3737.1	3844.1	3868.2	3825.5
Air transportation	481	508.7	506.7	487.7	488.9	490.5	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	463.3	461.9	441.5	441.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	45.4	44.8	46.2	47.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	229.7	230.0	228.1	228.3	228.5	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	62.7	62.9	63.8	65.6	67.0	--	--	--	--	--
Sea, coastal, and Great Lakes transportation	4831	38.5	38.3	40.3	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	1414.9	1413.5	1412.8	1438.2	1446.2	1238.3	1235.8	1239.4	1262.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 P	July 2006 P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 P	July 2006 P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
General freight trucking	4841	985.3	979.8	984.8	995.1	--	867.5	862.3	872.7	880.8	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	234.9	233.3	230.6	235.9	--	202.5	200.9	200.5	206.1	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	750.4	746.5	754.2	759.2	--	665.0	661.4	672.2	674.7	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	524.3	520.6	527.1	530.8	--	467.4	464.1	473.7	474.2	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	226.1	225.9	227.1	228.4	--	197.6	197.3	198.5	200.5	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	429.6	433.7	428.0	443.1	--	370.8	373.5	366.7	381.8	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	113.0	115.9	106.8	112.2	--	95.4	98.1	89.2	95.1	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	206.0	208.6	207.1	215.5	--	177.9	180.5	178.6	186.4	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	110.6	109.2	114.1	115.4	--	97.5	94.9	98.9	100.3	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	376.0	327.6	415.5	393.3	328.6	342.7	294.6	380.4	358.8	--
Urban transit systems	4851	38.7	38.3	44.7	43.3	--	35.5	34.8	40.7	39.0	--
Interurban and rural bus transportation	4852	20.2	20.1	19.9	19.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	64.3	63.4	64.4	65.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	29.8	29.5	28.7	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	34.5	33.9	35.7	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	161.3	115.0	197.9	175.0	--	151.0	104.6	184.0	162.2	--
Charter bus industry	4855	29.8	30.5	29.4	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	61.7	60.3	59.2	59.8	--	55.8	54.3	53.8	54.5	--
Pipeline transportation	486	37.6	37.6	37.9	38.3	38.9	28.0	28.4	30.8	31.4	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	37.1	41.7	33.1	38.5	42.1	31.9	35.7	27.2	32.9	--
Support activities for transportation	488	549.7	551.6	564.7	571.2	566.6	454.9	457.3	472.2	479.0	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	146.5	149.0	151.4	154.2	--	123.9	125.9	131.8	133.9	--
Airport operations	48811	65.4	67.0	68.6	70.8	--	56.9	57.9	60.8	62.5	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	93.6	94.1	100.9	100.7	--	83.9	84.5	90.7	90.4	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	20.4	21.6	24.6	24.2	--	18.8	19.9	22.9	22.5	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	43.0	41.5	47.9	47.8	--	40.6	39.4	46.0	45.8	--
Navigational services and other water transportation support activities	48833,9	30.2	31.0	28.4	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	78.9	78.1	78.5	80.7	--	65.5	65.3	64.8	67.0	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	46.9	46.4	45.3	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	173.2	173.7	174.6	174.4	--	131.8	132.2	133.5	134.7	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	57.5	56.7	59.3	61.2	--	49.8	49.4	51.4	53.0	--
Couriers and messengers	492	570.8	568.2	581.0	579.5	582.7	485.2	482.1	502.2	500.3	--
Couriers	4921	521.7	519.2	530.8	529.0	--	445.2	442.4	461.8	458.7	--
Local messengers and local delivery	4922	48.9	49.0	50.2	50.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	582.9	584.3	595.6	600.2	607.6	503.4	504.4	521.4	526.0	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	485.3	487.3	498.5	501.6	--	421.6	423.1	437.0	439.8	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	46.7	46.0	44.8	45.5	--	40.3	39.8	39.2	40.1	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	50.9	51.0	52.3	53.1	--	41.5	41.5	45.2	46.1	--
Utilities	22	559.3	562.1	560.1	562.4	565.3	447.5	450.8	453.1	453.9	458.2
Power generation and supply	2211	406.0	408.2	409.1	410.6	--	318.2	321.0	324.6	325.2	--
Electric power generation	22111	242.4	244.1	246.9	247.3	--	181.5	183.8	190.3	189.7	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	46.7	48.8	49.3	49.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	134.0	133.7	135.7	136.5	--	97.2	97.4	101.0	100.1	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	61.7	61.6	61.9	61.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	163.6	164.1	162.2	163.3	--	136.7	137.2	134.3	135.5	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	27.0	27.1	26.8	27.1	--	22.9	23.0	21.9	22.1	--
Electric power distribution	221122	136.6	137.0	135.4	136.2	--	113.8	114.2	112.4	113.4	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	107.6	108.0	106.2	106.3	--	93.6	93.8	93.3	92.7	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	45.7	45.9	44.8	45.5	--	35.7	36.0	35.2	36.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Information		3,081	3,080	3,066	3,080	3,067	2,402	2,403	2,424	2,438	2,430
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	906.4	908.6	899.4	905.1	903.7	669.4	671.0	685.3	693.1	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	667.1	667.6	656.9	658.3	--	482.2	482.3	494.3	498.0	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	368.6	369.1	358.0	356.8	--	263.0	263.8	269.3	271.8	--
Periodical publishers	51112	142.4	141.9	142.8	143.3	--	103.3	101.9	105.1	105.6	--
Book publishers	51113	83.1	84.3	83.4	83.3	--	59.6	61.2	62.1	62.4	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	44.4	44.4	46.6	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	28.6	27.9	28.1	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	239.3	241.0	242.5	246.8	--	187.2	188.7	191.0	195.1	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	387.1	388.9	381.9	388.9	386.1	304.0	306.9	301.6	307.8	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	367.4	369.3	361.7	369.0	--	291.1	294.1	288.3	294.8	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	194.7	197.8	200.0	199.2	--	140.4	145.0	146.4	145.3	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	145.1	143.0	132.8	141.3	--	129.9	127.2	119.2	126.9	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries	51212,9	27.6	28.5	28.9	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries	5122	19.7	19.6	20.2	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	327.6	329.0	326.4	327.8	325.8	258.3	259.4	255.8	255.4	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	238.1	238.5	239.0	240.0	--	194.0	194.2	193.0	192.9	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	110.1	110.4	109.3	109.1	--	91.3	91.6	89.6	88.8	--
Television broadcasting	51512	128.0	128.1	129.7	130.9	--	102.7	102.6	103.4	104.1	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	89.5	90.5	87.4	87.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting	516	30.9	30.1	30.8	30.9	30.2	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	1001.4	998.9	995.6	991.7	990.5	815.1	814.5	817.6	814.6	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	516.9	515.7	505.4	502.0	--	422.6	422.6	420.1	418.8	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	190.9	191.7	200.3	201.7	--	157.0	157.9	158.6	159.0	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	170.8	171.7	181.5	183.2	--	140.0	141.0	143.3	144.2	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	135.4	133.7	126.6	125.8	--	109.2	108.1	104.7	105.1	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	135.1	134.2	140.5	139.9	--	108.5	107.5	115.3	113.5	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	376.6	373.5	381.7	385.3	380.2	289.7	286.1	298.8	302.6	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	113.1	113.4	117.7	118.5	--	85.5	85.9	90.0	90.9	--
Data processing and related services	5182	263.5	260.1	264.0	266.8	--	204.2	200.2	208.8	211.7	--
Other information services	519	50.8	51.0	50.5	50.5	50.7	41.0	41.4	41.4	41.5	--
Financial activities²		8,183	8,205	8,317	8,382	8,384	6,124	6,145	6,277	6,351	6,348
Finance and insurance	52	6019.7	6025.7	6139.1	6159.5	6161.8	4437.4	4443.8	4564.7	4594.9	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	20.8	20.9	21.3	21.8	21.9	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2874.7	2879.3	2924.6	2938.6	2938.4	2091.3	2096.5	2129.7	2151.1	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1779.2	1784.6	1817.5	1827.8	1830.1	1275.9	1283.1	1310.2	1322.6	--
Commercial banking	52211	1301.5	1305.6	1322.1	1330.8	1332.4	911.1	916.6	932.8	941.7	--
Savings institutions	52212	240.6	241.1	246.7	247.0	--	178.0	178.9	182.0	182.3	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	237.1	237.9	248.7	250.0	--	186.8	187.6	195.4	198.6	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	767.7	769.9	768.7	774.6	--	573.1	573.3	572.0	580.6	--
Credit card issuing	52221	122.3	121.5	118.5	118.3	--	81.5	80.0	75.3	76.6	--
Sales financing	52222	105.8	103.1	98.9	98.9	--	73.5	70.5	70.1	69.1	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	539.6	545.3	551.3	557.4	--	418.1	422.8	426.6	434.9	--
Consumer lending	522291	111.1	111.3	115.5	117.8	--	81.3	80.1	86.9	89.4	--
Real estate credit	522292	348.1	353.4	355.6	358.7	--	277.8	283.2	283.9	288.4	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	80.4	80.6	80.2	80.9	--	59.0	59.5	55.8	57.1	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	327.8	324.8	338.4	336.2	--	242.3	240.1	247.5	247.9	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	141.5	140.1	145.3	144.4	--	112.9	111.5	112.8	113.6	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	92.0	90.6	94.9	95.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	94.3	94.1	98.2	96.6	--	62.0	61.9	68.1	66.9	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	780.0	781.9	799.0	797.6	799.0	503.5	503.7	537.8	538.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities brokerage	52312	293.4	295.7	300.7	301.4	--	172.3	173.9	188.4	189.0	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	499.3	500.3	507.6	510.5	--	311.9	312.1	336.6	341.0	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	280.7	281.6	291.4	287.1	--	191.6	191.6	201.2	197.7	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	22.6	22.3	24.4	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	112.1	114.2	121.1	120.8	--	79.2	80.9	88.2	87.2	--
Investment advice	52393	108.1	108.1	116.0	115.4	--	74.7	73.3	82.4	82.1	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	37.9	37.0	29.9	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2256.4	2256.5	2304.6	2310.7	2311.2	1764.2	1764.6	1812.4	1818.1	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1382.5	1384.7	1422.9	1428.0	--	1089.6	1089.8	1125.1	1127.6	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	751.1	750.9	769.3	772.8	--	575.5	574.7	599.1	601.4	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	318.7	318.9	326.6	326.8	--	222.4	222.2	237.0	237.7	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	432.4	432.0	442.7	446.0	--	353.1	352.5	362.1	363.7	--
Direct insurers, except life and health Direct property and casualty insurers	52412	601.9	603.8	621.5	623.1	--	496.4	497.0	507.2	507.4	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524126	492.9	493.6	500.3	501.7	--	410.6	409.8	411.0	411.8	--
Reinsurance carriers	524127,8	109.0	110.2	121.2	121.4	--	85.8	87.2	96.2	95.6	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	29.5	30.0	32.1	32.1	--	17.7	18.1	18.8	18.8	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	873.9	871.8	881.7	882.7	--	674.6	674.8	687.3	690.5	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	650.6	648.9	654.6	655.7	--	497.5	496.5	505.6	508.9	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	223.3	222.9	227.1	227.0	--	177.1	178.3	181.7	181.6	--
Claims adjusting	524291	50.8	50.9	52.5	53.1	--	41.1	41.8	42.8	43.0	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	122.1	122.3	124.6	124.3	--	99.1	99.2	102.0	101.9	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	50.4	49.7	50.0	49.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	87.8	87.1	89.6	90.8	91.3	63.9	64.2	68.8	70.4	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	46.1	45.6	45.7	46.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	41.7	41.5	43.9	44.8	--	25.7	26.1	31.1	32.2	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2162.8	2179.1	2177.9	2222.4	2222.5	1686.1	1701.6	1712.4	1756.5	--
Real estate	531	1472.6	1486.7	1495.4	1522.0	1525.1	1131.7	1148.1	1167.3	1189.2	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	610.3	613.1	602.4	609.9	--	485.2	490.3	490.2	496.6	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	380.1	382.7	377.4	380.2	--	307.2	311.1	310.5	312.5	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	146.4	147.9	142.5	144.8	--	113.6	115.2	113.9	116.0	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	38.8	38.2	42.3	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	45.0	44.3	40.2	41.2	--	34.8	34.1	32.0	32.7	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	356.3	361.2	374.9	384.0	--	262.8	267.8	276.9	283.9	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	506.0	512.4	518.1	528.1	--	383.7	390.0	400.2	408.7	--
Real estate property managers	53131	428.4	433.1	438.6	448.3	--	326.1	331.1	340.2	349.1	--
Residential property managers	531311	303.3	307.0	308.2	314.0	--	228.7	232.8	241.2	245.7	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	125.1	126.1	130.4	134.3	--	97.4	98.3	99.0	103.4	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	41.6	42.3	41.3	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	36.0	37.0	38.2	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	663.2	665.2	654.3	671.6	667.9	532.7	531.4	523.6	545.0	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	203.6	203.8	201.4	205.7	--	167.6	167.2	166.1	169.2	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	139.8	140.5	141.6	144.7	--	115.5	115.5	115.5	117.7	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	63.8	63.3	59.8	61.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	281.6	283.7	271.8	279.3	--	221.2	221.9	212.7	220.0	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	148.8	149.6	142.8	144.6	--	115.9	117.3	112.0	113.6	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	132.8	134.1	129.0	134.7	--	105.3	104.6	100.7	106.4	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	38.7	38.4	37.8	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	67.8	66.1	67.8	69.9	--	55.3	53.6	56.4	58.5	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	110.2	111.6	113.3	116.7	--	88.6	88.7	88.4	97.3	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	59.3	60.8	63.0	63.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	50.9	50.8	50.3	53.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Financial activities—Continued											
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	27.0	27.2	28.2	28.8	29.5	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		17,042	17,027	17,275	17,525	17,496	13,938	13,944	14,207	14,445	14,417
Professional and technical services	54	7001.7	7006.4	7154.8	7241.0	7269.8	5373.9	5376.3	5549.6	5635.6	--
Legal services	5411	1185.5	1184.4	1154.0	1175.3	1175.0	911.8	912.0	887.1	904.3	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1095.1	1092.9	1065.6	1085.1	--	841.4	840.6	817.1	833.3	--
Other legal services	54119	90.4	91.5	88.4	90.2	--	70.4	71.4	70.0	71.0	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	73.8	74.5	71.2	72.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	779.9	774.9	814.6	814.1	802.8	592.5	588.5	627.3	625.7	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	377.5	378.8	398.1	400.3	--	276.2	278.3	299.2	299.8	--
Tax preparation services	541213	40.1	33.0	46.0	38.5	--	29.7	24.1	37.7	31.7	--
Payroll services	541214	138.3	139.6	145.7	150.9	--	109.8	109.7	110.5	115.6	--
Other accounting services	541219	224.0	223.5	224.8	224.4	--	176.8	176.4	179.9	178.6	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1321.6	1329.6	1368.0	1390.2	1404.3	1034.0	1040.6	1080.3	1103.2	--
Architectural services	54131	193.3	196.6	198.1	202.2	--	149.5	152.5	151.8	156.9	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	47.7	46.6	53.7	53.7	--	35.1	35.1	44.2	44.8	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	838.2	840.5	857.2	873.1	--	665.1	666.7	687.2	703.1	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	99.2	100.4	105.2	107.9	--	79.4	80.9	88.0	90.5	--
Testing laboratories	54138	143.2	145.5	153.8	153.3	--	104.9	105.4	109.1	107.9	--
Specialized design services	5414	131.0	130.6	135.7	138.1	--	99.5	99.1	107.0	108.1	--
Interior design services	54141	39.9	39.0	43.9	43.4	--	29.1	28.5	33.8	32.7	--
Graphic design services	54143	68.3	67.8	68.7	70.9	--	53.0	52.7	55.4	57.2	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1188.8	1185.4	1251.6	1262.2	1270.3	936.1	932.5	1002.3	1014.1	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	524.1	520.3	553.4	556.9	--	410.3	406.7	441.0	447.1	--
Computer systems design services	541512	502.1	503.1	522.3	528.6	--	394.0	395.3	419.2	424.3	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	57.8	58.3	64.4	65.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	104.8	103.7	111.5	111.7	--	83.9	82.1	88.2	88.2	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	848.4	855.2	877.1	885.2	892.9	612.6	620.0	646.9	660.1	--
Management consulting services	54161	692.5	695.0	714.6	720.0	--	494.6	497.8	526.9	537.0	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	304.4	307.8	316.3	317.9	--	207.8	210.3	224.7	228.6	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	106.5	104.6	103.6	103.6	--	83.3	82.0	79.9	80.8	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	116.1	118.0	123.8	125.1	--	82.5	84.6	93.5	95.7	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	78.3	79.6	80.8	81.6	--	55.1	56.6	60.1	61.8	--
Other management consulting services	541618	87.2	85.0	90.1	91.8	--	65.9	64.3	68.7	70.1	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	70.6	72.1	71.0	72.2	--	53.9	55.4	51.8	53.5	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	85.3	88.1	91.5	93.0	--	64.1	66.8	68.2	69.6	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	575.7	577.5	575.5	584.5	--	420.7	421.5	419.7	430.1	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	511.4	513.4	509.4	517.0	--	374.8	376.0	371.2	379.8	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	64.3	64.1	66.1	67.5	--	45.9	45.5	48.5	50.3	--
Advertising and related services	5418	447.1	447.9	447.6	455.9	--	334.0	333.2	344.9	351.5	--
Advertising agencies	54181	171.1	171.4	172.4	175.5	--	116.6	116.2	124.7	127.7	--
Public relations agencies	54182	47.2	47.1	48.5	50.0	--	33.7	33.6	36.5	37.8	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	40.4	40.7	37.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	68.4	68.3	68.3	69.1	--	56.0	55.3	55.7	56.9	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	87.1	86.7	87.3	89.8	--	72.7	72.6	72.4	74.7	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	523.7	520.9	530.7	535.5	--	432.7	428.9	434.1	438.5	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	109.7	107.6	107.3	109.4	--	90.8	88.8	87.7	89.5	--
Photographic services	54192	82.4	78.7	81.6	76.5	--	67.8	63.7	66.9	62.1	--
Veterinary services	54194	271.3	274.7	273.9	280.5	--	227.0	229.2	226.3	232.7	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	60.3	59.9	67.9	69.1	--	47.1	47.2	53.2	54.2	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1770.4	1774.3	1782.6	1797.7	1805.5	1240.7	1249.5	1253.6	1265.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	94.4	92.6	96.2	98.1	--	60.2	59.7	63.7	65.8	--
Managing offices	551114	1676.0	1681.7	1686.4	1699.6	--	1180.5	1189.8	1189.9	1199.3	--
Administrative and waste services	56	8270.0	8246.4	8337.4	8485.9	8420.2	7323.7	7318.6	7404.1	7544.3	--
Administrative and support services	561	7930.7	7901.6	8002.0	8144.8	8078.0	7044.5	7033.9	7126.2	7261.2	--
Office administrative services	5611	349.0	347.6	359.5	361.8	--	254.8	254.6	263.1	266.2	--
Facilities support services	5612	118.6	118.8	119.3	119.0	--	100.2	100.8	102.7	102.2	--
Employment services	5613	3599.1	3577.2	3634.9	3712.6	3668.2	3375.4	3366.6	3416.9	3493.3	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	281.0	288.6	299.4	309.0	--	262.6	270.7	280.2	290.3	--
Temporary help services	56132	2554.7	2529.9	2606.3	2643.7	2603.6	2465.6	2450.4	2498.5	2533.5	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	763.4	758.7	729.2	759.9	--	647.2	645.5	638.2	669.5	--
Business support services	5614	760.6	753.5	766.3	766.3	763.3	638.5	633.2	648.0	647.4	--
Document preparation services	56141	40.1	39.3	40.9	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	363.8	360.5	361.8	361.1	--	314.5	312.9	313.8	312.7	--
Telephone answering services	561421	50.2	50.4	48.3	47.9	--	40.4	40.8	40.3	40.0	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	313.6	310.1	313.5	313.2	--	274.1	272.1	273.5	272.7	--
Business service centers	56143	96.0	95.1	93.4	94.2	--	78.8	78.0	80.5	81.2	--
Collection agencies	56144	148.8	148.1	152.1	152.6	--	123.7	123.2	127.6	127.3	--
Credit bureaus	56145	26.8	26.1	27.1	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	85.1	84.4	91.0	89.8	--	66.2	64.5	70.4	69.5	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	229.9	229.2	229.1	231.7	--	180.5	178.9	181.6	184.0	--
Travel agencies	56151	109.4	106.7	106.8	107.6	--	84.1	81.6	83.3	84.0	--
Tour operators	56152	32.0	32.7	29.0	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	88.5	89.8	93.3	95.2	--	71.7	72.1	75.7	78.2	--
Investigation and security services	5616	733.9	733.2	754.7	761.6	--	666.0	664.6	685.4	691.1	--
Security and armored car services	56161	628.3	627.0	648.6	653.8	--	582.1	580.4	601.7	606.4	--
Investigation services	561611	41.9	41.4	43.4	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	586.4	585.6	605.2	611.0	--	544.9	543.7	563.1	568.6	--
Security systems services	56162	105.6	106.2	106.1	107.8	--	83.9	84.2	83.7	84.7	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1838.9	1847.0	1840.4	1889.2	1879.2	1582.8	1594.3	1578.9	1624.2	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	101.8	101.0	100.8	103.5	--	79.6	79.5	79.7	82.3	--
Janitorial services	56172	899.8	903.9	908.9	918.7	--	803.1	809.1	810.6	820.5	--
Landscaping services	56173	708.8	711.2	707.1	736.2	--	597.3	600.2	592.0	617.5	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	47.4	48.0	46.8	48.2	--	37.6	38.4	34.7	38.0	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	81.1	82.9	76.8	82.6	--	65.2	67.1	61.9	65.9	--
Other support services	5619	300.7	295.1	297.8	302.6	--	246.3	240.9	249.6	252.8	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	60.0	59.5	60.0	60.9	--	50.3	49.5	51.1	51.7	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	49.7	48.7	52.0	52.8	--	37.9	36.9	41.3	41.6	--
All other support services	56199	191.0	186.9	185.8	188.9	--	158.1	154.5	157.2	159.5	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	339.3	344.8	335.4	341.1	342.2	279.2	284.7	277.9	283.1	--
Waste collection	5621	123.2	124.2	125.2	126.3	--	106.1	107.0	108.6	110.4	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	103.1	102.7	99.8	100.9	--	79.7	79.0	78.9	79.4	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	37.9	37.5	36.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	65.2	65.2	63.7	63.5	--	55.5	55.2	54.6	54.2	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	113.0	117.9	110.4	113.9	--	93.4	98.7	90.4	93.3	--
Remediation services	56291	71.6	75.5	68.7	70.7	--	58.6	62.5	55.3	56.7	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	41.4	42.4	41.7	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		17,167	17,043	17,762	17,532	17,395	14,969	14,855	15,474	15,280	15,158
Educational services	61	2611.0	2500.2	2916.5	2632.7	2533.1	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	825.5	776.6	866.1	827.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	95.9	94.2	106.0	99.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1193.0	1133.9	1419.2	1187.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	76.8	75.9	75.2	74.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	34.8	33.4	34.7	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Management training	61143	42.0	42.5	40.5	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	98.3	97.3	101.1	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	246.9	253.6	263.7	264.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	60.5	55.7	69.6	62.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	62.6	73.6	62.8	68.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	123.8	124.3	131.3	133.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	74.6	68.7	85.2	79.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	14555.5	14543.1	14845.5	14899.3	14861.7	12755.7	12735.8	13002.0	13048.3	--
Health care	621,2,3	12341.3	12367.4	12549.2	12624.7	12641.6	10839.7	10857.0	11011.2	11079.3	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5121.9	5129.3	5250.2	5271.7	5267.6	4317.8	4324.7	4431.6	4448.0	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2104.9	2106.5	2165.9	2181.1	2181.0	1709.6	1709.5	1762.1	1772.4	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2062.4	2064.5	2125.0	2139.9	--	1676.6	1676.7	1729.6	1739.6	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	42.5	42.0	40.9	41.2	--	33.0	32.8	32.5	32.8	--
Offices of dentists	6212	774.6	775.9	771.9	775.2	--	654.8	657.5	653.5	657.3	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	546.4	545.5	559.2	558.5	--	435.6	436.9	454.1	451.6	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	110.7	110.7	112.3	112.6	--	83.1	83.4	85.0	84.4	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	99.8	100.0	102.5	103.6	--	78.5	78.7	81.9	82.4	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	53.2	52.7	54.4	55.0	--	42.3	41.8	43.5	44.0	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	207.7	207.4	211.5	210.0	--	171.8	172.2	179.2	177.3	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	75.0	74.7	78.5	77.3	--	59.9	60.8	64.5	63.5	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	33.7	33.1	32.7	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	41.3	41.6	45.8	45.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	472.1	476.5	489.4	491.4	490.7	402.8	406.8	415.5	418.5	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	155.1	155.4	160.7	161.8	--	133.0	133.4	139.3	140.4	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	317.0	321.1	328.7	329.6	--	269.8	273.4	276.2	278.1	--
HMO medical centers	621491	70.8	72.2	75.3	76.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	74.4	74.8	72.0	71.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	70.7	70.9	76.1	76.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	101.1	103.2	105.3	105.4	--	83.3	85.4	85.9	86.1	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	198.4	199.4	205.2	206.4	--	173.1	174.5	180.4	181.4	--
Medical laboratories	621511	139.1	140.6	145.4	145.5	--	119.4	121.2	127.2	127.4	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	59.3	58.8	59.8	60.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	818.6	817.0	842.3	842.0	839.3	758.3	754.7	774.1	774.5	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	206.9	208.5	216.3	217.1	--	183.6	184.8	191.9	192.3	--
Ambulance services	62191	122.5	123.8	128.6	129.3	--	112.1	113.3	118.1	118.5	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	84.4	84.7	87.7	87.8	--	71.5	71.5	73.8	73.8	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	57.2	57.2	59.9	60.1	--	49.1	48.9	51.5	52.1	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	27.2	27.5	27.8	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4355.9	4371.9	4408.5	4441.0	4453.6	3988.1	3999.5	4032.1	4064.3	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4110.0	4123.8	4152.5	4183.2	--	3768.2	3779.8	3805.8	3835.4	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	91.8	92.3	94.4	94.3	--	81.9	82.4	85.0	85.0	--
Other hospitals	6223	154.1	155.8	161.6	163.5	--	138.0	137.3	141.3	143.9	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	2863.5	2866.2	2890.5	2912.0	2920.4	2533.8	2532.8	2547.5	2567.0	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1583.0	1582.2	1587.4	1593.8	1597.5	1418.9	1416.4	1415.2	1421.7	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	500.3	502.2	513.7	520.3	--	432.7	433.4	444.9	451.0	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	339.2	341.1	347.1	352.1	--	296.6	297.2	302.5	306.9	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	161.1	161.1	166.6	168.2	--	136.1	136.2	142.4	144.1	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	613.4	614.0	622.8	629.6	--	545.7	545.6	555.6	562.1	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	305.7	308.0	312.3	316.4	--	274.3	275.7	282.0	285.6	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	307.7	306.0	310.5	313.2	--	271.4	269.9	273.6	276.5	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	166.8	167.8	166.6	168.3	--	136.5	137.4	131.8	132.2	--
Social assistance	624	2214.2	2175.7	2296.3	2274.6	2220.1	1916.0	1878.8	1990.8	1969.0	--
Individual and family services	6241	918.9	918.8	960.3	961.3	--	790.3	788.9	828.5	826.7	--
Child and youth services	62411	154.6	153.2	160.2	161.2	--	129.8	128.5	133.2	135.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	448.6	451.6	476.7	481.6	--	398.1	401.6	426.5	430.6	--
Other individual and family services	62419	315.7	314.0	323.4	318.5	--	262.4	258.8	268.8	261.1	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	129.4	128.3	131.8	131.6	--	100.9	100.4	104.5	104.2	--
Community food services	62421	26.8	27.0	26.4	26.3	--	22.3	22.4	22.3	22.3	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	102.6	101.3	105.4	105.3	--	78.6	78.0	82.2	81.9	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	381.1	385.1	387.9	393.7	--	331.9	335.9	337.0	344.9	--
Child day care services	6244	784.8	743.5	816.3	788.0	738.3	692.9	653.6	720.8	693.2	--
Leisure and hospitality		13,402	13,500	13,234	13,628	13,760	11,817	11,914	11,696	12,063	12,186
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	2143.3	2201.2	1988.0	2162.4	2221.7	1856.6	1911.6	1710.9	1873.8	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	388.3	397.6	389.2	394.1	403.6	326.7	336.5	329.2	334.8	--
Performing arts companies	7111	114.9	117.9	115.9	117.3	--	98.5	101.1	98.8	101.5	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	45.5	48.3	43.5	41.8	--	40.0	42.8	38.5	38.1	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	69.4	69.6	72.4	75.5	--	58.5	58.3	60.3	63.4	--
Spectator sports	7112	139.0	139.6	133.8	136.3	--	122.9	123.6	118.8	120.3	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	65.7	65.6	66.5	68.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	47.2	47.9	41.7	41.2	--	41.9	42.4	37.1	36.2	--
Other spectator sports	711219	26.1	26.1	25.6	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	91.1	96.4	96.2	96.4	--	72.1	78.1	77.8	78.4	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	43.3	43.7	43.3	44.1	--	33.2	33.7	33.8	34.6	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	132.1	133.7	128.3	134.2	137.2	106.7	108.2	102.2	107.7	--
Museums	71211	74.2	75.1	74.1	76.7	--	58.6	59.4	58.6	60.9	--
Historical sites	71212	16.4	16.6	15.3	16.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	41.5	42.0	38.9	41.5	--	34.0	34.5	30.5	32.9	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1622.9	1669.9	1470.5	1634.1	1680.9	1423.2	1466.9	1279.5	1431.3	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	214.9	225.1	195.7	224.9	--	195.6	205.6	176.7	205.2	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	194.0	203.3	174.1	202.2	--	178.3	187.2	158.2	185.8	--
Amusement arcades	71312	20.9	21.8	21.6	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	143.9	144.2	144.3	145.9	--	124.1	125.2	126.2	127.5	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	100.4	101.5	99.1	100.3	--	87.3	88.2	86.7	87.5	--
Other gambling industries	71329	43.5	42.7	45.2	45.6	--	36.8	37.0	39.5	40.0	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	1264.1	1300.6	1130.5	1263.3	--	1103.5	1136.1	976.6	1098.6	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	451.9	460.6	392.8	443.5	--	394.5	402.0	339.8	387.9	--
Skiing facilities	71392	12.4	13.4	12.5	13.8	--	8.7	9.6	8.3	9.5	--
Marinas	71393	35.6	36.8	30.7	33.4	--	29.5	30.8	24.5	27.1	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	559.3	572.5	495.4	557.6	--	499.5	511.7	437.0	493.9	--
Bowling centers	71395	65.5	63.3	70.6	63.6	--	55.2	53.1	61.2	55.0	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	139.4	154.0	128.5	151.4	--	116.1	128.9	105.8	125.2	--
Accommodations and food services	72	11259.1	11298.4	11245.6	11465.4	11538.6	9960.8	10002.2	9984.9	10188.9	--
Accommodations	721	1911.6	1961.1	1795.7	1888.9	1953.4	1650.9	1697.0	1551.4	1640.7	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	1834.5	1854.8	1749.9	1814.7	--	1585.5	1605.6	1515.1	1577.4	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1503.4	1520.9	1434.8	1495.3	--	1295.1	1313.1	1240.0	1297.9	--
Casino hotels	72112	294.0	295.6	281.0	284.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	37.1	38.3	34.1	35.4	--	30.6	31.3	28.3	29.1	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	18.7	20.3	17.2	18.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodations and rooming and boarding houses	721199,30	18.4	18.0	16.9	16.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	77.1	106.3	45.8	74.2	--	65.4	91.4	36.3	63.3	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	34.5	39.9	26.5	32.2	--	29.7	35.0	21.1	26.7	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	42.6	66.4	19.3	42.0	--	35.7	56.4	15.2	36.6	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9347.5	9337.3	9449.9	9576.5	9585.2	8309.9	8305.2	8433.5	8548.2	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4431.2	4438.1	4478.4	4548.7	--	3998.5	4009.6	4052.0	4115.8	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	3997.7	4001.7	4068.8	4108.2	--	3517.1	3520.8	3598.9	3636.4	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3437.6	3439.4	3503.0	3523.7	--	3029.4	3029.9	3101.5	3120.1	--
Cafeterias	722212	131.2	129.3	143.1	140.7	--	120.2	118.3	130.6	128.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	428.9	433.0	422.7	443.8	--	367.5	372.6	366.8	387.9	--
Special food services	7223	550.4	528.2	537.3	549.6	--	477.5	456.4	466.4	475.5	--
Food service contractors	72231	384.6	371.6	386.8	395.3	--	335.2	322.6	336.7	342.7	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	165.8	156.6	150.5	154.3	--	142.3	133.8	129.7	132.8	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	368.2	369.3	365.4	370.0	--	316.8	318.4	316.2	320.5	--
Other services		5,463	5,458	5,427	5,473	5,465	4,502	4,504	4,484	4,531	4,526
Repair and maintenance	811	1250.5	1251.3	1258.8	1262.4	1251.4	1006.9	1011.1	1019.5	1022.7	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	898.8	898.2	897.3	900.5	--	725.2	727.7	727.8	730.2	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	403.9	402.7	391.1	390.8	--	312.1	312.2	306.5	306.4	--
General automotive repair	811111	317.1	316.0	306.8	307.3	--	246.8	246.4	242.4	243.7	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	18.6	19.2	18.2	18.1	--	13.5	14.4	14.2	13.7	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	26.1	26.5	24.9	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	42.1	41.0	41.2	41.2	--	31.9	30.8	30.7	30.5	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	259.7	259.4	264.4	265.5	--	210.5	210.7	212.6	213.6	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	225.5	225.0	229.3	229.6	--	183.3	183.1	184.9	184.9	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	34.2	34.4	35.1	35.9	--	27.2	27.6	27.7	28.7	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	235.2	236.1	241.8	244.2	--	202.6	204.8	208.7	210.2	--
Car washes	811192	152.7	152.8	156.2	157.3	--	134.2	135.1	138.3	139.4	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	82.5	83.3	85.6	86.9	--	68.4	69.7	70.4	70.8	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	101.6	100.5	101.8	103.0	--	79.9	79.1	82.0	82.4	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	43.5	42.7	43.7	44.1	--	36.0	35.5	36.9	37.0	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	58.1	57.8	58.1	58.9	--	43.9	43.6	45.1	45.4	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	171.7	173.1	181.1	179.8	--	138.1	139.4	146.2	145.8	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	78.4	79.5	78.6	79.1	--	63.7	64.9	63.5	64.3	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1295.0	1278.4	1285.8	1287.1	1280.1	1089.0	1074.8	1088.2	1093.6	--
Personal care services	8121	587.0	575.2	592.0	590.5	--	506.3	495.1	514.2	515.1	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	480.4	474.5	477.9	476.8	--	414.8	409.3	414.1	415.4	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	451.1	445.7	445.8	444.1	--	390.8	385.9	388.3	388.7	--
Nail salons	812113	29.3	28.8	32.1	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	106.6	100.7	114.1	113.7	--	91.5	85.8	100.1	99.7	--
Death care services	8122	140.0	139.6	135.9	136.0	--	103.4	103.5	102.5	103.4	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	104.4	104.6	103.7	103.4	--	76.3	77.1	79.0	79.4	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	35.6	35.0	32.2	32.6	--	27.1	26.4	23.5	24.0	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	349.4	346.3	343.8	343.3	--	290.1	288.1	284.2	285.1	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	37.6	37.8	34.5	34.7	--	31.7	31.8	30.0	29.9	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	181.5	178.9	176.2	177.7	--	158.6	157.6	152.4	154.8	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	130.3	129.6	133.1	130.9	--	99.8	98.7	101.8	100.4	--
Linen supply	812331	77.7	76.7	80.3	78.8	--	61.9	60.6	63.0	61.3	--
Industrial laundries	812332	52.6	52.9	52.8	52.1	--	37.9	38.1	38.8	39.1	--
Other personal services	8129	218.6	217.3	214.1	217.3	--	189.2	188.1	187.3	190.0	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	45.4	46.3	44.7	46.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	29.7	28.3	27.1	26.9	--	24.9	23.5	22.3	22.0	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	104.9	104.1	106.3	107.0	--	94.5	93.8	96.2	97.0	--
All other personal services	81299	38.6	38.6	36.0	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	2917.5	2928.5	2882.5	2923.5	2933.1	2406.2	2417.8	2376.3	2415.0	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	134.8	134.3	139.0	137.3	--	100.5	100.4	101.9	99.8	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	58.0	58.2	59.4	58.2	--	42.9	43.5	42.8	41.7	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	38.1	38.3	39.3	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	38.7	37.8	40.3	40.0	--	29.1	28.3	29.7	29.0	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	172.0	170.3	179.6	173.7	--	136.5	135.9	143.8	137.8	--
Human rights organizations	813311	41.8	42.0	39.8	40.8	--	32.6	32.7	30.9	31.6	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	130.2	128.3	139.8	132.9	--	103.9	103.2	112.9	106.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Civic and social organizations	8134	430.2	445.2	411.6	443.1	--	364.0	377.1	350.1	380.6	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	509.9	508.1	481.7	498.8	--	389.2	388.4	364.5	380.8	--
Business associations	81391	125.0	126.5	122.1	121.4	--	92.5	93.4	87.0	86.7	--
Professional organizations	81392	70.5	67.8	71.9	73.0	--	47.4	45.3	50.9	51.8	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	135.8	130.1	126.3	126.6	--	96.5	92.4	90.4	90.7	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	178.6	183.7	161.4	177.8	--	152.8	157.3	136.2	151.6	--
Government		21,717	20,649	22,314	21,882	20,761	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2744.0	2743.0	2704.0	2728.0	2738.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		1971.3	1970.8	1940.4	1962.0	1965.3	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		249.8	249.1	252.8	254.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		488.8	489.9	480.4	484.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service		772.9	772.5	764.0	765.7	772.3	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1206.6	1205.6	1180.8	1196.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		4813.0	4750.0	5086.0	4834.0	4741.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2018.7	1947.7	2302.3	2032.3	1942.7	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2794.6	2802.3	2783.2	2801.8	2798.4	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		347.6	349.2	352.1	354.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1875.9	1883.2	1868.6	1881.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		571.1	569.9	562.5	566.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14160.0	13156.0	14524.0	14320.0	13282.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		7808.6	6744.0	8271.6	7882.3	6783.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6351.4	6411.6	6251.9	6437.6	6498.5	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		241.2	241.6	237.7	241.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		247.9	247.3	251.1	249.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		665.2	667.6	679.9	686.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		4134.5	4199.8	4045.0	4190.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1062.6	1055.3	1038.2	1070.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

-- Data not available.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P
Alabama	1,950.8	1,982.8	1,983.3	13.0	13.2	13.3	105.1	110.6	110.3
Anniston-Oxford	51.8	51.3	51.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.6	1.5
Auburn-Opelika	51.8	53.9	54.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.6
Birmingham-Hoover	519.5	525.8	526.7	3.2	3.1	3.1	33.0	33.8	33.6
Decatur	57.1	57.5	57.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.8	3.8
Dothan	61.2	62.2	62.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.9	3.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	54.6	55.9	56.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.6	3.6
Gadsden	38.8	39.9	40.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	2.0	2.0
Huntsville	198.4	203.7	204.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	7.0	7.0
Mobile	175.8	180.8	181.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	15.7	15.7
Montgomery	173.6	174.7	175.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.0	9.1
Tuscaloosa	92.7	92.5	92.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	9.2	9.1
Alaska	325.6	317.9	330.4	10.8	11.7	11.9	21.2	19.2	21.6
Anchorage	168.8	168.4	172.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	13.0	12.0	13.4
Fairbanks	39.4	39.0	39.7	1.1	.9	1.1	3.4	2.9	3.5
Arizona	2,477.3	2,626.5	2,594.0	9.4	10.2	10.6	219.7	239.0	243.3
Flagstaff	62.6	64.4	64.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,766.9	1,881.5	1,861.3	2.4	2.7	2.8	164.2	182.0	185.3
Prescott	59.7	64.3	63.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	9.2	9.4
Tucson	359.0	381.8	372.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	25.9	27.9	28.2
Yuma	49.0	52.5	52.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.3	5.4
Arkansas	1,181.9	1,197.6	1,197.5	7.3	7.3	7.5	55.6	56.3	57.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	198.2	204.9	204.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	12.0	12.1
Fort Smith	120.7	121.1	121.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.0	7.1
Hot Springs	38.1	38.3	38.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.6
Jonesboro	47.6	48.8	48.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock	335.5	341.5	342.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.1	18.6	18.5
Pine Bluff	40.3	40.8	40.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	2.1
California	14,843.3	15,007.5	15,056.6	23.6	23.8	24.4	916.0	919.3	933.5
Bakersfield	223.1	227.9	228.4	8.4	8.8	8.9	18.4	19.5	19.4
Chico	72.4	75.9	75.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.3	4.4
El Centro	42.8	44.6	44.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.2	2.2
Fresno	295.2	296.2	296.1	.2	.2	.2	21.6	22.4	22.5
Hanford-Corcoran	33.5	33.7	34.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,523.3	5,574.9	5,586.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	250.9	254.9	257.1
Madera	33.5	34.1	34.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.9	2.9
Merced	59.7	59.5	60.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.4
Modesto	160.0	160.9	160.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	14.5	14.5
Napa	62.8	64.3	64.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.4	4.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	292.9	296.9	297.6	.7	.7	.7	19.1	19.3	19.6
Redding	64.6	64.5	65.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.2	5.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,220.8	1,247.1	1,246.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	124.4	126.0	128.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	883.4	899.6	904.7	.7	.7	.8	74.9	74.2	76.1
Salinas	129.3	129.8	130.6	.2	.2	.2	6.8	6.8	6.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,290.5	1,301.2	1,308.6	.4	.4	.4	92.7	95.1	96.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,984.2	2,013.4	2,021.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	115.6	122.8	125.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	871.8	870.8	875.9	.2	.2	.2	45.2	44.1	45.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	102.3	103.0	103.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.9	8.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	174.6	174.0	174.8	.9	.9	.9	10.4	10.6	10.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	95.2	95.3	96.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.2	6.4
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	188.6	187.6	188.5	.2	.2	.2	14.5	14.2	14.5
Stockton	206.6	209.8	210.4	.2	.2	.2	16.8	17.2	17.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	128.8	129.9	130.8	.4	.4	.4	13.9	13.4	13.8
Visalia-Porterville	108.6	108.9	109.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.7	7.9
Yuba City	40.1	41.7	41.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.9
Colorado	2,244.9	2,264.2	2,289.2	17.1	19.2	19.8	164.8	167.6	172.2
Boulder	160.7	163.7	162.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.4	6.7
Colorado Springs	255.6	258.0	262.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.3	17.6	18.3
Denver-Aurora	1,201.5	1,215.6	1,230.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	92.4	95.2	97.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	133.9	134.6	136.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	11.0	11.3
Grand Junction	57.1	58.7	59.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.8	7.1
Greeley	75.4	79.2	78.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	11.1	11.3
Pueblo	55.6	56.5	57.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.1	4.2
Connecticut	1,682.3	1,679.9	1,688.7	.8	.8	.8	69.1	64.6	66.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	417.2	415.5	419.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	15.9	16.1
Danbury	70.0	70.5	70.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	548.5	553.5	555.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.0	22.5	23.2
New Haven	277.5	275.2	276.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	11.1	11.4
Norwich-New London	137.6	136.3	137.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.7	4.7
Waterbury	70.3	69.1	70.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.9	2.9
Delaware	434.6	439.1	442.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.5	28.9	29.6
Dover	64.5	65.8	66.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.9	4.2
District of Columbia	682.5	691.0	690.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	13.1	13.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,938.3	2,992.8	3,015.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	189.9	192.3	195.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P
Alabama	298.5	302.3	302.2	382.9	384.0	383.8	31.1	31.1	30.9
Anniston-Oxford	7.9	7.3	7.3	10.0	10.0	9.9	.8	.9	.9
Auburn-Opelika	6.9	7.1	7.1	8.6	8.9	8.7	.5	.5	.6
Birmingham-Hoover	43.3	44.1	44.2	112.5	112.6	112.8	13.4	13.5	13.4
Decatur	13.9	13.6	13.5	10.4	10.4	10.3	.4	.4	.4
Dothan	8.3	8.1	8.1	15.0	15.4	15.4	.9	.9	.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.3	7.4	7.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	.7	.6	.6
Gadsden	6.1	6.5	6.5	7.3	7.2	7.1	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville	30.8	32.1	32.0	31.2	31.9	31.9	2.5	2.5	2.5
Mobile	14.5	14.6	14.6	38.9	38.8	38.9	2.6	2.6	2.6
Montgomery	19.3	20.5	20.6	31.4	31.0	31.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
Tuscaloosa	14.6	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.8	14.7	1.0	1.0	.9
Alaska	14.2	10.3	14.4	67.0	66.0	68.0	7.0	6.9	7.0
Anchorage	2.2	2.1	2.2	37.6	37.8	38.2	5.0	4.9	5.0
Fairbanks	.7	.7	.7	7.9	8.0	8.0	.6	.6	.6
Arizona	182.0	182.6	183.5	481.8	504.1	503.7	45.6	44.4	44.1
Flagstaff	3.4	3.6	3.6	9.6	9.4	9.0	.5	.5	.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	136.5	138.5	138.9	358.2	377.1	376.8	33.6	32.6	32.4
Prescott	3.6	3.8	3.8	11.3	12.1	12.2	.6	.6	.6
Tucson	28.2	28.7	28.9	57.8	60.2	60.2	7.1	7.0	6.9
Yuma	2.7	2.8	2.8	9.3	9.9	9.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Arkansas	201.5	196.7	197.8	246.2	247.6	248.7	20.1	20.3	20.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	33.0	33.0	33.2	47.6	48.5	49.0	2.6	2.6	2.6
Fort Smith	29.0	27.9	28.1	23.6	24.2	24.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
Hot Springs	3.4	3.3	3.4	7.6	7.4	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	8.3	8.1	8.1	9.6	9.8	9.8	.7	.7	.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	25.4	25.3	25.5	69.1	71.1	71.4	9.4	9.7	9.8
Pine Bluff	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.2	.2	.2	.2
California	1,516.8	1,506.8	1,514.5	2,799.0	2,812.1	2,825.5	469.1	467.3	470.6
Bakersfield	12.3	12.9	12.9	43.2	44.3	44.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Chico	3.9	3.8	3.9	14.0	14.3	14.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
El Centro	2.5	2.6	2.6	11.0	11.6	11.6	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	26.5	25.9	26.4	56.8	55.8	56.0	4.4	4.5	4.5
Hanford-Corcoran	3.8	3.3	3.6	5.4	5.8	5.8	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	655.9	652.0	652.0	1,056.5	1,061.6	1,066.5	235.2	239.2	241.5
Madera	3.2	3.3	3.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	.6	.7	.7
Merced	11.8	11.1	11.3	10.8	11.1	11.1	1.7	1.5	1.5
Modesto	22.7	21.2	21.1	33.5	34.6	34.8	2.5	2.4	2.4
Napa	11.6	12.5	12.5	9.1	9.2	9.2	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	38.7	38.9	39.2	54.4	55.1	55.0	6.2	6.2	6.2
Redding	2.9	2.8	2.9	13.6	13.7	14.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	120.5	120.9	121.1	271.7	279.5	281.2	14.7	14.4	14.7
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	48.5	50.0	50.0	147.1	150.6	151.3	20.0	19.3	19.2
Salinas	6.8	6.8	7.0	25.3	25.7	25.9	2.4	2.3	2.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	104.5	103.6	103.9	217.2	219.7	220.8	37.5	37.0	36.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	138.1	139.7	140.6	357.3	359.3	360.8	71.7	69.4	69.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	171.0	169.4	170.5	131.1	131.7	132.2	34.9	35.2	34.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.1	6.2	6.2	19.9	20.4	20.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	13.7	13.6	13.9	27.9	27.8	28.0	4.3	4.2	4.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	7.1	7.2	7.2	18.4	18.5	18.8	1.6	1.7	1.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	23.8	23.3	23.3	34.6	34.4	34.6	3.9	3.7	3.7
Stockton	21.4	20.6	21.2	48.4	49.9	50.4	2.5	2.3	2.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.3	9.0	9.1	27.2	27.4	27.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
Visalia-Porterville	11.6	11.3	11.5	22.8	23.0	23.2	1.1	1.0	.9
Yuba City	2.5	2.8	2.8	8.1	8.3	8.2	.4	.4	.4
Colorado	150.9	149.0	150.1	412.0	416.8	420.4	77.6	75.8	76.2
Boulder	19.1	19.2	19.3	22.9	23.0	23.0	8.9	8.7	8.6
Colorado Springs	18.4	17.3	17.3	40.0	40.3	41.1	9.1	8.9	8.8
Denver-Aurora	72.4	72.6	73.2	236.0	239.6	241.5	48.5	47.1	47.2
Fort Collins-Loveland	12.7	12.5	12.7	22.1	22.6	22.8	2.5	2.4	2.4
Grand Junction	3.5	3.4	3.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	1.0	.9	.9
Greeley	9.7	9.7	9.8	13.4	13.8	13.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Pueblo	4.0	4.0	4.1	10.8	10.8	11.1	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	197.4	193.6	195.4	312.6	311.2	312.9	36.5	37.7	37.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	41.5	40.8	41.0	75.0	74.4	74.9	11.6	11.2	11.2
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.7	15.5	15.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	64.6	63.7	64.2	90.8	90.8	91.5	11.5	11.5	11.6
New Haven	33.9	33.2	33.4	51.7	51.7	51.8	8.5	8.6	8.5
Norwich-New London	18.0	17.6	17.8	22.6	22.4	22.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
Waterbury	10.5	10.0	10.1	13.8	13.7	13.8	.9	.9	.9
Delaware	32.6	32.2	33.5	81.8	82.9	83.4	6.8	7.3	7.3
Dover	3.9	3.6	3.6	13.1	13.7	13.9	.7	.7	.7
District of Columbia	2.2	2.1	2.2	27.6	28.0	28.1	22.6	23.6	23.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	65.7	64.8	65.3	407.4	413.0	417.2	100.5	100.5	101.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P
Alabama	98.0	98.6	98.9	206.7	215.8	217.9	199.1	204.3	203.4
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.5	1.5	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.0
Auburn-Opelika	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.8	5.3	5.5	3.0	3.1	3.2
Birmingham-Hoover	40.4	39.9	39.9	64.0	66.5	66.9	62.0	62.9	62.8
Decatur	2.3	2.4	2.3	5.4	5.9	6.0	4.8	4.9	4.9
Dothan	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	7.4	7.3	7.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.5	5.2	5.3	4.7	5.0	5.0
Gadsden	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.0	4.1	4.3	8.9	7.2	7.2
Huntsville	6.0	6.1	6.1	40.6	42.0	42.2	14.1	14.4	14.4
Mobile	9.4	10.0	9.9	22.6	23.3	23.5	21.7	22.5	22.5
Montgomery	10.5	10.6	10.7	18.3	18.2	18.4	19.3	19.8	19.6
Tuscaloosa	3.3	3.3	3.3	7.3	7.5	7.6	6.4	6.7	6.7
Alaska	15.1	14.8	15.3	25.6	24.3	25.6	36.1	36.4	36.5
Anchorage	10.0	10.1	10.2	18.4	17.7	18.4	21.8	22.4	22.4
Fairbanks	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.5	4.3	4.3	4.2
Arizona	173.5	180.3	180.3	367.7	393.4	396.7	272.3	285.7	283.3
Flagstaff	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.7	4.1	4.2	7.0	7.3	7.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	148.5	151.2	151.4	297.9	322.1	325.2	182.3	190.8	190.3
Prescott	2.2	2.3	2.4	5.1	5.1	5.4	8.4	9.0	8.8
Tucson	16.3	17.6	17.4	45.1	48.2	48.2	49.6	52.8	52.6
Yuma	1.5	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	5.9	6.2	6.2
Arkansas	52.1	52.7	53.1	111.8	114.9	115.4	145.0	150.0	148.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	7.6	7.8	7.9	31.6	33.2	33.4	17.4	17.9	17.9
Fort Smith	4.2	4.1	4.1	11.3	11.7	11.6	13.9	14.5	14.6
Hot Springs	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	7.1	7.2	7.2
Jonesboro	1.9	1.9	2.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	7.5	7.9	7.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock	19.8	20.2	20.3	41.7	42.1	42.5	43.7	45.1	45.1
Pine Bluff	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	5.9	6.2	6.2
California	927.6	942.4	942.9	2,144.5	2,191.2	2,206.0	1,582.0	1,621.6	1,605.6
Bakersfield	8.7	8.8	8.9	22.8	23.1	23.5	22.3	22.6	22.8
Chico	4.1	4.2	4.2	5.6	5.8	5.9	12.7	13.0	13.0
El Centro	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.9
Fresno	14.6	14.6	14.6	29.2	28.6	28.6	36.3	36.6	36.6
Hanford-Corcoran	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.3	3.9	3.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	382.6	386.7	387.0	839.6	850.4	854.2	600.0	614.9	607.2
Madera	.9	.8	.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	5.4	5.7	5.7
Merced	1.8	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.3	3.4	5.5	5.5	5.5
Modesto	6.1	6.1	6.1	15.1	14.9	14.9	19.7	19.8	19.8
Napa	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.4	5.6	5.6	7.9	8.2	8.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	24.6	25.0	25.0	38.2	38.9	38.7	28.6	29.5	29.4
Redding	3.4	3.4	3.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	9.6	9.7	9.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	48.6	50.1	50.2	132.5	137.7	138.8	121.1	121.6	121.1
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	63.2	64.2	64.0	103.7	107.2	108.3	87.8	88.9	88.6
Salinas	6.2	6.3	6.3	12.7	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	83.3	84.0	84.1	211.4	211.9	212.8	122.7	126.3	126.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	159.0	162.4	162.6	333.9	339.8	342.5	218.4	224.8	223.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	36.2	36.2	36.2	160.0	159.5	160.7	96.3	97.1	97.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.8	4.9	4.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	11.1	11.0	11.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	8.7	8.4	8.4	23.3	23.5	23.7	19.5	19.8	19.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.8	4.0	4.0	8.9	8.9	8.9	12.0	11.9	11.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	9.7	9.6	9.6	20.1	21.2	21.1	22.9	22.5	22.5
Stockton	9.7	10.0	9.9	18.6	18.4	18.6	25.4	26.2	26.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	6.3	6.4	6.5	11.0	11.4	11.7	15.9	16.6	16.8
Visalia-Porterville	4.5	4.4	4.3	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.8	10.1	10.2
Yuba City	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.4	3.4	5.2	5.5	5.5
Colorado	158.3	160.2	161.3	320.2	328.7	333.6	225.4	228.9	229.2
Boulder	7.5	7.7	7.7	28.0	28.7	29.1	18.1	18.4	18.3
Colorado Springs	18.2	18.5	18.5	37.7	38.7	39.1	24.8	25.6	25.9
Denver-Aurora	99.4	100.5	101.4	194.4	198.4	202.1	119.6	122.1	122.2
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.7	5.7	5.8	17.2	17.1	17.5	13.7	14.1	14.2
Grand Junction	3.2	3.3	3.3	5.1	5.3	5.6	8.1	8.2	8.3
Greeley	4.8	4.9	4.9	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.4
Pueblo	2.3	2.2	2.3	4.1	4.8	4.9	9.2	9.3	9.3
Connecticut	143.4	143.4	144.6	203.3	202.7	205.7	289.9	277.3	273.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	43.4	44.5	45.0	70.5	70.2	71.1	58.7	59.9	59.2
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.9	8.5	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	68.3	67.8	68.6	59.2	59.5	60.5	63.9	66.2	65.4
New Haven	14.3	14.1	14.3	26.4	25.2	25.8	62.3	64.3	62.5
Norwich-New London	3.5	3.6	3.6	10.1	9.7	9.9	18.7	19.1	19.1
Waterbury	2.6	2.6	2.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	14.3	14.1	14.2
Delaware	45.4	44.6	44.3	63.1	64.1	64.4	54.3	55.6	55.5
Dover	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.8	4.0	8.2	8.3	8.1
District of Columbia	30.3	30.7	30.9	150.2	151.4	153.9	87.0	94.9	89.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	162.1	163.1	164.2	646.9	669.0	676.3	305.4	320.9	318.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P
Alabama	170.0	173.2	174.7	82.2	82.5	82.9	364.2	367.2	365.0
Anniston-Oxford	5.1	5.0	5.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	13.3	13.2	13.3
Auburn-Opelika	5.9	6.3	6.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	16.3	17.0	16.8
Birmingham-Hoover	44.6	44.7	45.2	23.9	23.8	23.8	79.2	80.9	81.0
Decatur	4.7	4.7	4.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	8.9	8.8	8.7
Dothan	5.6	5.6	5.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	10.1	10.5	10.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.4	5.7	5.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	11.7	11.3	11.3
Gadsden	3.9	4.0	4.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.3	5.4	5.3
Huntsville	16.7	17.1	17.3	7.9	8.2	8.1	42.0	42.4	43.0
Mobile	15.1	15.5	15.8	9.2	9.7	9.7	27.9	28.1	27.8
Montgomery	15.8	15.3	15.4	8.0	7.8	7.8	39.2	39.8	39.8
Tuscaloosa	8.3	8.6	8.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	24.0	22.6	22.6
Alaska	36.7	32.8	37.4	11.5	11.6	11.6	80.4	83.9	81.1
Anchorage	18.2	17.7	18.9	6.4	6.3	6.5	34.1	35.1	34.5
Fairbanks	4.9	4.3	4.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	11.1	12.2	11.3
Arizona	254.1	272.5	268.7	92.2	96.4	96.7	379.0	417.9	383.1
Flagstaff	12.8	13.2	13.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	18.6	19.3	19.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	169.5	181.8	178.4	66.4	69.4	69.6	209.4	235.3	212.2
Prescott	7.7	8.1	8.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	10.5	11.9	10.3
Tucson	39.8	43.6	42.6	14.8	15.0	15.0	72.9	79.1	70.9
Yuma	5.4	6.4	6.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	13.3	14.4	14.9
Arkansas	98.3	97.9	99.9	42.9	43.0	43.6	201.3	210.9	205.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	16.0	16.2	16.3	6.2	6.4	6.5	24.9	27.3	26.0
Fort Smith	9.0	8.8	9.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	17.0	17.4	17.0
Hot Springs	6.4	7.2	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	4.7	4.5
Jonesboro	4.0	4.2	4.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	8.0	8.3	8.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock	28.3	28.2	28.5	14.4	14.5	14.8	65.6	66.7	66.0
Pine Bluff	2.5	2.6	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	10.4	10.7	10.5
California	1,501.2	1,521.9	1,536.9	516.3	522.4	524.6	2,447.2	2,478.7	2,472.1
Bakersfield	20.6	20.6	20.5	7.2	7.1	7.1	58.7	57.7	57.3
Chico	7.3	7.6	7.6	3.6	4.0	4.0	15.7	17.6	16.3
El Centro	3.1	3.3	3.3	.9	.9	.9	16.8	17.3	17.4
Fresno	26.3	25.6	26.0	11.0	10.9	10.7	68.3	71.1	70.0
Hanford-Corcoran	2.8	2.7	2.8	.6	.6	.6	13.6	13.6	13.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	551.6	555.0	559.4	196.3	198.8	199.8	750.3	756.9	757.3
Madera	2.6	2.4	2.5	.9	.8	.9	9.8	10.1	10.0
Merced	4.9	4.6	4.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	14.6	15.3	15.6
Modesto	15.3	15.4	15.4	6.2	5.9	5.9	25.5	26.1	26.0
Napa	6.9	9.1	9.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	10.2	10.0	10.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	28.9	30.0	30.2	10.5	10.6	10.7	43.0	42.7	42.9
Redding	6.7	6.5	6.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	13.4	13.2	13.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	124.3	126.4	125.0	41.5	42.2	42.3	220.2	227.0	222.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	82.4	85.7	87.3	29.0	28.9	28.8	226.1	229.9	230.3
Salinas	21.1	21.3	21.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	30.9	30.9	31.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	152.1	155.3	157.9	49.5	49.2	49.5	219.2	218.7	219.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	202.0	204.5	206.6	74.5	73.7	74.4	312.4	315.7	314.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	74.5	74.9	76.4	25.3	24.9	25.1	97.1	97.6	97.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	15.3	15.1	15.4	4.3	4.5	4.4	22.5	22.5	23.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	22.9	22.6	23.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	37.3	37.0	36.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	11.7	10.9	11.4	3.9	3.7	3.9	21.9	22.3	22.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	21.1	20.4	20.6	6.3	6.2	6.3	31.5	31.9	32.1
Stockton	17.4	18.0	18.2	6.5	6.7	6.7	39.9	40.3	39.4
Vallejo-Fairfield	13.2	13.0	13.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	25.6	26.4	25.9
Visalia-Porterville	8.2	8.5	8.6	3.0	2.9	2.9	30.5	30.8	30.8
Yuba City	3.6	3.6	3.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	11.7	12.2	12.2
Colorado	265.9	253.1	267.7	89.7	89.7	91.0	363.0	375.2	367.7
Boulder	17.0	16.6	16.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	27.6	30.1	28.1
Colorado Springs	31.7	31.0	32.8	14.9	14.7	15.1	43.5	45.4	45.2
Denver-Aurora	127.2	125.1	130.1	46.0	45.6	46.5	165.6	169.4	168.4
Fort Collins-Loveland	16.6	16.2	17.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	27.8	28.5	27.8
Grand Junction	6.8	7.1	7.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	8.5	8.9	8.5
Greeley	6.7	6.9	6.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	13.3	14.6	13.3
Pueblo	6.7	6.5	6.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	11.7	12.0	11.6
Connecticut	138.5	135.0	139.8	64.2	63.2	64.3	244.6	250.4	246.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	35.3	34.2	35.7	17.2	17.1	17.4	48.4	47.3	47.4
Danbury	5.4	5.0	5.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	8.8	8.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	41.3	41.8	42.8	21.1	20.6	21.0	84.8	89.3	86.9
New Haven	22.0	21.1	22.4	11.2	10.7	10.9	35.8	35.2	35.3
Norwich-New London	14.8	13.3	14.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	39.1	40.2	38.9
Waterbury	5.2	4.9	5.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	10.5	10.3	10.3
Delaware	44.4	42.2	45.4	19.8	20.0	20.2	57.9	61.3	59.1
Dover	7.9	7.4	8.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	17.5	18.6	18.4
District of Columbia	55.1	57.7	57.2	59.9	59.5	60.0	234.5	230.0	231.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	261.9	260.9	268.2	167.8	169.8	170.9	630.7	638.5	638.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p
Florida	7,730.6	8,074.6	7,978.7	7.4	7.4	7.4	579.8	621.9	623.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	218.5	233.7	229.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.6	36.7	36.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	170.1	177.4	175.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	14.7	14.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	89.1	91.2	91.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.3	6.3
Gainesville	125.2	132.4	129.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.6	6.6
Jacksonville	599.8	624.5	619.1	.4	.4	.4	44.9	49.4	49.9
Lakeland	210.3	219.0	216.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	17.6	17.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,366.1	2,455.9	2,426.6	.8	.8	.8	143.7	148.8	150.2
Naples-Marco Island	125.8	134.6	132.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.9	22.4	22.8
Ocala	98.8	102.6	101.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	10.4	10.4
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,028.8	1,077.8	1,070.2	.5	.4	.4	79.2	85.7	86.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	210.7	215.3	214.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.2	18.3	18.3
Panama City-Lynn Haven	73.9	74.9	74.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.4	7.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	168.0	173.0	170.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	14.6	14.6
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	125.1	131.4	129.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	15.0	15.0
Punta Gorda	40.2	41.9	41.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.2	6.2
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	298.5	312.7	311.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.9	28.6	28.8
Sebastian-Vero Beach	46.7	48.8	47.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.3	6.3
Tallahassee	168.6	175.7	173.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	10.1	10.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,277.4	1,323.8	1,310.4	.7	.7	.7	83.1	87.0	87.4
Georgia	3,998.2	4,087.3	4,077.5	12.2	12.3	12.3	210.1	217.2	218.8
Albany	64.4	65.6	65.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	78.9	80.6	80.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marletta	2,332.1	2,399.0	2,391.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	132.6	139.1	139.4
Augusta-Richmond County	215.2	219.0	218.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.8	14.0	14.0
Brunswick	45.2	46.4	46.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	122.0	123.9	123.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	78.3	79.5	79.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	69.9	71.4	71.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	17.6	17.9	17.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	102.1	101.9	101.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	43.4	43.6	43.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	151.6	156.5	156.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.6	9.6
Valdosta	54.3	55.8	55.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wamer Robins	53.3	54.5	54.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	604.3	618.3	619.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.5	36.0	36.2
Honolulu	444.3	456.5	456.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.4	25.4	25.5
Idaho	617.8	640.3	649.7	4.3	4.0	4.4	46.9	52.4	55.3
Boise City-Nampa	255.6	268.7	270.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.5	22.4	23.2
Coeur d'Alene	53.6	55.2	56.1	.5	.5	.5	5.4	5.9	6.1
Idaho Falls	53.0	54.5	55.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.2	4.5
Lewiston	26.9	27.0	26.7	.2	.2	.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Pocatello	37.9	39.7	39.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.7
Illinois	5,905.2	5,939.7	5,967.5	10.1	10.0	10.2	281.8	279.7	289.3
Bloomington-Normal	88.4	89.5	87.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.3	3.4
Champaign-Urbana	109.7	112.8	109.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.6	5.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,496.2	4,524.4	4,549.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	220.4	217.6	223.3
Danville	32.3	32.3	32.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	189.4	188.7	190.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.3	8.6
Decatur	54.7	54.8	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.4	3.6
Kankakee-Bradley	42.7	42.6	42.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	2.0
Peoria	181.8	181.9	183.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.2	9.5
Rockford	157.2	157.0	158.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.1	8.6
Springfield	112.6	112.9	113.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.1	5.3
Indiana	2,955.4	2,998.9	2,977.5	7.1	7.1	7.2	154.2	153.7	157.3
Anderson	44.6	45.5	45.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
Bloomington	78.6	79.0	79.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.3	4.4
Columbus	43.7	43.6	43.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.5	1.6
Elkhart-Goshen	129.8	131.0	131.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.0	5.2
Evansville	177.7	181.5	179.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	13.2	13.2
Fort Wayne	211.6	217.0	217.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	12.0	12.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	894.0	896.0	895.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	53.3	53.3	54.5
Kokomo	48.0	47.5	46.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Lafayette	88.7	93.6	90.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.7	3.8
Michigan City-La Porte	47.8	48.1	48.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.4	2.5
Muncie	51.7	53.1	50.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.3	2.3
South Bend-Mishawaka	146.1	148.0	147.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.3	6.6
Terre Haute	73.2	75.3	73.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.5	3.6
Iowa	1,499.4	1,520.3	1,526.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	76.7	77.7	82.1
Ames	44.2	47.2	44.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	133.7	131.4	131.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	6.7	7.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines	310.8	315.9	317.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.7	18.8	20.0
Dubuque	54.2	56.8	56.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	84.7	88.9	88.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	72.2	73.0	72.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	87.3	89.0	90.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P
Florida	401.6	400.8	401.2	1,555.7	1,603.0	1,596.4	168.6	169.9	170.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	6.9	7.1	7.1	45.4	48.3	48.0	4.2	4.2	4.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	10.3	10.2	10.3	33.3	33.9	33.8	2.7	2.8	2.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	4.6	4.7	4.8	15.7	16.0	16.0	2.3	2.3	2.3
Gainesville	4.1	4.1	4.1	17.7	18.1	18.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Jacksonville	33.7	34.8	34.8	131.8	135.4	133.9	11.8	11.6	11.6
Lakeland	18.3	18.0	17.6	47.1	48.6	48.4	2.2	2.3	2.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	100.7	99.7	100.2	526.0	535.8	533.9	57.1	57.4	57.3
Naples-Marco Island	3.3	3.3	3.3	23.8	24.7	24.3	1.8	1.9	1.9
Ocala	10.0	10.1	10.1	22.6	22.4	22.5	2.1	2.1	2.1
Orlando-Kissimmee	45.6	45.9	46.3	192.6	198.0	197.5	26.7	27.3	27.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	23.8	22.4	22.8	36.9	37.3	37.4	2.8	2.8	2.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven	3.2	3.3	3.3	14.3	14.3	14.5	1.7	1.7	1.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.5	7.6	7.6	32.2	32.6	32.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	6.2	6.3	6.3	30.3	31.1	30.8	1.6	1.6	1.6
Punta Gorda	.9	.9	.9	8.7	8.9	8.9	.6	.6	.6
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	18.9	19.4	19.4	51.8	53.2	53.2	4.4	4.5	4.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.2	2.3	2.3	9.7	10.0	9.7	.7	.7	.7
Tallahassee	4.2	4.2	4.3	25.1	25.6	25.3	4.2	4.2	4.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	75.1	73.0	73.4	229.5	233.9	232.1	32.4	33.4	33.5
Georgia	450.9	447.9	448.8	848.7	867.6	868.6	117.4	116.6	116.0
Albany	7.6	7.4	7.3	13.7	14.2	14.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.6	13.2	13.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	178.0	177.5	178.3	532.6	542.9	544.6	90.8	89.7	89.3
Augusta-Richmond County	25.0	24.7	24.8	36.7	37.8	37.8	3.4	3.5	3.5
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.2	6.6	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbus	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.8	17.9	18.0	6.5	6.4	6.4
Dalton	31.6	31.0	30.8	15.4	15.6	15.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.7	13.3	13.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.4	20.3	20.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rome	9.3	9.3	9.3	7.2	7.5	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Savannah	13.8	13.8	13.8	34.4	35.9	35.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	12.3	12.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.1	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	15.1	15.3	15.3	117.3	121.1	121.5	10.5	11.4	11.3
Honolulu	11.8	11.8	11.8	83.9	87.1	87.4	8.7	9.6	9.5
Idaho	62.9	63.3	64.5	123.0	126.1	127.4	11.1	11.3	11.4
Boise City-Nampa	29.8	30.7	30.9	48.8	52.6	53.1	5.3	5.2	5.3
Coeur d'Alene	4.6	4.6	4.7	9.5	9.9	9.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Idaho Falls	3.3	3.3	3.3	12.9	13.6	13.7	1.1	1.2	1.2
Lewiston	3.0	3.0	2.9	5.5	5.5	5.4	.4	.4	.4
Pocatello	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.2	7.5	7.6	.7	.8	.8
Illinois	693.7	679.0	682.7	1,188.9	1,187.4	1,194.7	119.7	116.8	117.2
Bloomington-Normal	6.7	5.7	5.7	13.6	13.9	13.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Champaign-Urbana	10.8	10.4	10.4	18.0	18.1	18.3	2.7	2.9	2.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	499.0	487.3	490.5	913.8	913.8	919.7	93.7	91.9	92.1
Danville	6.1	6.3	6.3	7.4	7.3	7.4	.5	.4	.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	25.6	25.7	25.7	39.9	39.8	40.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
Decatur	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.7	11.7	11.7	.9	.9	.9
Kankakee-Bradley	4.9	4.7	4.8	10.3	10.3	10.3	.6	.6	.6
Peoria	30.1	31.0	31.6	34.2	34.1	34.4	3.1	3.0	3.0
Rockford	32.0	32.8	32.8	30.0	30.0	30.1	2.3	2.0	2.1
Springfield	3.4	3.4	3.4	18.1	18.1	18.1	3.0	2.8	2.8
Indiana	574.8	571.7	576.7	584.3	585.3	586.4	40.9	41.1	41.1
Anderson	6.3	6.9	6.8	8.8	8.6	8.7	.6	.6	.6
Bloomington	9.2	9.3	9.4	12.4	12.6	12.7	1.3	1.3	1.3
Columbus	14.8	15.1	15.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	.5	.5	.5
Elkhart-Goshen	63.6	64.0	64.3	18.6	18.8	18.8	.8	.8	.8
Evansville	34.7	34.5	34.4	36.6	37.1	36.7	2.9	2.9	2.8
Fort Wayne	37.2	35.6	37.2	46.3	46.7	46.9	3.6	3.6	3.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	102.0	99.3	100.2	194.4	193.0	194.0	16.7	16.0	16.1
Kokomo	15.9	15.4	15.2	7.8	7.6	7.6	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette	17.3	17.1	17.1	14.0	14.3	14.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Michigan City-La Porte	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.2	9.3	9.3	.7	.7	.7
Muncie	6.4	6.4	6.4	9.2	8.9	9.1	.5	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	21.7	21.6	21.7	28.3	28.6	28.5	2.3	2.1	2.1
Terre Haute	12.2	12.5	12.7	14.4	14.8	14.5	.8	.8	.8
Iowa	232.2	234.4	237.0	308.1	309.6	310.8	33.4	32.5	32.5
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	20.4	20.4	20.2	29.3	28.7	28.5	5.3	4.9	4.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines	20.3	20.3	20.2	65.0	66.4	65.9	9.2	9.6	9.6
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	11.8	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.8	16.7	16.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	12.8	12.6	12.6	14.7	14.9	14.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.3	16.4	16.5	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P
Florida	528.1	542.5	544.5	1,323.1	1,383.1	1,389.1	935.6	965.9	960.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	13.4	14.6	14.6	30.2	30.9	30.8	19.9	20.2	20.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.3	7.4	7.4	20.7	21.3	21.4	30.4	31.5	31.1
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	7.4	7.5	8.0	12.3	12.1	12.3	8.1	8.3	8.2
Gainesville	6.1	6.1	6.2	12.0	12.4	12.5	21.9	22.5	22.4
Jacksonville	59.1	61.6	61.5	88.0	91.6	92.2	70.8	72.7	71.8
Lakeland	11.1	11.3	11.5	39.7	41.2	42.0	25.0	25.9	25.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	177.2	182.5	183.2	415.5	433.4	435.1	298.8	309.6	307.4
Naples-Marco Island	7.8	7.7	7.7	16.7	17.0	17.1	14.1	14.7	14.5
Ocala	5.4	5.5	5.6	8.7	9.0	9.0	11.8	12.2	12.1
Orlando-Kissimmee	63.8	65.2	65.8	163.0	194.9	195.4	100.5	105.1	104.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	8.2	8.3	8.5	38.5	39.7	39.9	27.2	27.5	27.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven	5.7	5.3	5.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.2	7.4	7.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.9	8.7	8.7	23.5	24.1	24.5	25.4	26.5	26.2
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	7.1	7.7	7.8	14.1	13.8	13.5	16.9	17.4	17.3
Punta Gorda	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	7.2	7.3	7.2
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	15.6	16.6	16.4	73.5	78.8	77.5	38.1	38.6	38.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	8.0	8.1	8.1
Tallahassee	7.9	8.2	8.2	19.0	20.4	20.3	16.6	16.9	16.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	98.6	98.8	99.3	298.9	312.7	313.0	152.1	155.2	154.8
Georgia	225.5	230.8	230.5	532.1	547.0	547.6	419.3	435.1	433.9
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.1	6.2	6.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	157.3	160.4	160.5	386.2	398.6	399.0	230.0	241.1	239.9
Augusta-Richmond County	7.6	7.6	7.6	31.0	31.5	31.6	26.6	27.4	27.0
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	9.1	9.2	9.2	13.4	13.6	13.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.3	9.3	9.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	8.0	7.9	7.8	12.7	12.4	12.3	17.9	18.3	18.3
Rome	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.1	8.4	8.5
Savannah	6.9	7.0	7.1	17.1	18.0	18.0	20.2	20.7	20.5
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	29.2	29.8	30.0	74.1	76.4	77.2	70.3	71.1	71.1
Honolulu	22.4	23.0	23.1	59.5	61.8	62.8	55.4	56.2	56.2
Idaho	29.6	31.8	32.3	78.4	81.8	83.7	67.3	69.7	69.7
Boise City-Nampa	13.8	14.8	14.9	37.2	38.1	38.7	31.2	32.2	32.1
Coeur d'Alene	2.7	2.9	2.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	5.2	5.6	5.6
Idaho Falls	2.0	2.1	2.1	9.2	9.7	10.0	6.7	6.9	7.0
Lewiston	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	4.5	4.5	4.4
Pocatello	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	3.3	3.4	3.4
Illinois	404.4	408.6	413.5	831.0	848.7	858.8	741.6	754.9	752.3
Bloomington-Normal	12.1	12.0	12.0	17.3	17.2	17.4	8.5	8.8	8.9
Champaign-Urbana	4.6	4.7	4.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	12.3	12.3	12.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	329.4	331.2	333.1	710.2	735.5	743.5	555.9	566.9	561.5
Danville	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.2	3.3	3.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	9.1	9.0	9.1	24.6	24.8	25.1	22.5	22.7	22.7
Decatur	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	6.0	6.2	6.2
Kankakee-Bradley	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	7.8	7.8	7.8
Peoria	8.7	8.6	8.8	18.5	18.5	18.6	30.7	31.1	31.0
Rockford	7.0	7.0	7.0	17.3	17.1	17.2	21.0	21.5	21.5
Springfield	7.6	7.6	7.7	10.8	11.1	11.1	16.5	16.7	16.6
Indiana	139.9	141.4	142.7	276.0	276.3	278.2	371.0	383.3	375.3
Anderson	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	7.9	8.1	8.0
Bloomington	3.0	2.9	2.9	6.4	6.6	6.6	9.5	9.7	9.7
Columbus	1.6	1.7	1.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5
Elkhart-Goshen	3.1	3.1	3.1	8.5	8.8	8.9	10.3	10.4	10.4
Evansville	6.4	6.2	6.2	17.2	17.9	18.0	25.6	26.8	26.5
Fort Wayne	12.1	11.9	12.1	20.4	21.0	21.1	32.3	33.6	33.5
Indianapolis-Carmel	63.3	64.5	65.1	120.8	121.5	122.0	107.2	108.6	107.1
Kokomo	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.6
Lafayette	3.9	3.7	3.7	5.3	5.3	5.4	9.2	9.4	9.3
Michigan City-La Porte	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.1	2.9	3.0	6.3	6.8	6.7
Muncie	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	9.3	9.0	9.2
South Bend-Mishawaka	7.2	7.3	7.3	14.5	14.4	14.4	29.7	31.7	31.3
Terre Haute	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.1	5.2	5.3	11.5	12.3	12.3
Iowa	98.9	100.4	101.4	113.3	116.0	117.4	191.1	201.0	195.8
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	9.8	9.8	9.9	12.0	12.2	12.5	16.0	16.4	15.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines	47.5	48.5	49.1	33.2	33.8	34.8	35.9	36.6	35.6
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.6	5.1	4.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.2	7.2	7.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	5.3	5.1	5.2	6.8	6.3	6.3	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P
Florida	894.8	930.0	925.0	337.5	341.7	344.0	998.4	1,108.4	1,016.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	26.2	28.9	27.9	8.8	9.2	9.2	29.9	33.6	31.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	21.9	23.3	23.2	8.3	8.6	8.6	21.5	23.7	21.7
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	13.7	14.0	14.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	14.4	15.5	14.5
Gainesville	13.2	14.3	14.2	4.6	4.7	4.7	37.4	41.8	38.3
Jacksonville	60.9	63.2	63.3	27.5	27.7	28.0	70.9	76.1	71.7
Lakeland	16.7	17.0	16.9	8.7	9.1	9.1	25.0	28.0	25.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	248.3	257.0	254.7	102.0	103.9	104.6	296.0	327.0	299.2
Naples-Marco Island	20.9	23.1	22.1	5.6	6.1	6.1	12.1	13.7	12.5
Ocala	9.6	10.0	9.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	14.8	16.7	15.2
Orlando-Kissimmee	186.5	190.1	192.4	49.8	50.2	50.6	100.8	114.8	104.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	20.8	21.9	21.8	8.3	8.4	8.4	27.0	28.7	27.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven	11.0	10.6	10.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	12.7	13.6	12.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	17.5	17.7	17.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	26.8	29.5	27.3
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	13.4	14.3	14.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	16.1	18.7	16.8
Punta Gorda	4.0	4.1	4.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	5.5	6.4	5.7
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	32.0	34.5	34.9	12.8	12.8	12.7	24.5	27.7	25.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach	5.8	6.2	6.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	5.3	5.9	5.4
Tallahassee	15.6	16.0	15.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	58.6	62.0	59.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	119.1	126.3	124.1	51.4	51.9	51.8	138.5	150.9	140.5
Georgia	384.3	388.5	389.2	159.4	160.9	161.2	638.3	663.4	650.6
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.6	13.8	14.0
Athens-Clarke County	7.5	7.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	22.1	22.3	22.7
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	226.2	231.4	231.7	96.1	97.6	97.7	300.0	318.5	309.3
Augusta-Richmond County	20.7	21.4	20.9	8.8	8.9	9.1	41.8	42.2	42.3
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.4	9.4	9.4
Columbus	14.0	14.4	14.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	21.9	22.8	22.4
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.3	7.4	7.8
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.5	9.9	9.9
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.9	6.9	6.9
Macon	9.1	9.1	9.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.2	15.5	15.6
Rome	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.5	6.6	6.5
Savannah	19.3	20.0	19.8	7.2	7.5	7.5	21.7	22.2	22.0
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.2	12.5	12.4
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.7	21.6	21.7
Hawaii	107.5	107.7	108.7	25.3	25.6	25.9	121.5	123.7	122.0
Honolulu	62.9	62.9	63.3	19.6	20.1	20.1	96.7	98.6	97.1
Idaho	59.8	61.1	63.8	18.6	19.1	19.2	115.9	119.7	118.0
Boise City-Nampa	22.8	23.4	24.0	7.3	7.4	7.3	38.9	41.9	40.7
Coeur d'Alene	7.9	7.4	8.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.2	9.6	9.3
Idaho Falls	4.5	4.5	4.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Lewiston	2.6	2.3	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.1	5.4	5.3
Pocatello	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.5	10.2	9.7
Illinois	534.6	540.4	549.0	262.3	260.2	262.4	837.1	853.8	837.4
Bloomington-Normal	9.2	9.3	9.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	13.0	14.8	12.8
Champaign-Urbana	10.8	11.1	10.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	34.2	37.7	33.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	404.6	406.0	414.6	196.9	199.8	201.5	569.7	571.9	567.5
Danville	2.8	2.8	2.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	6.3	6.2	5.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	19.9	19.6	19.9	8.2	8.0	8.1	27.9	27.8	27.9
Decatur	4.9	4.9	4.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
Kankakee-Bradley	4.1	4.0	4.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	6.7	7.0	6.7
Peoria	17.9	17.6	17.9	7.6	7.3	7.4	21.5	21.3	21.1
Rockford	12.5	12.6	12.8	9.7	9.5	9.7	16.8	16.4	16.6
Springfield	11.7	11.4	11.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	29.7	30.1	29.6
Indiana	291.6	289.0	294.4	112.7	112.2	112.9	402.9	437.8	405.3
Anderson	5.3	5.5	5.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	6.9	6.9	6.7
Bloomington	7.7	7.9	7.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	21.7	21.4	21.4
Columbus	3.2	3.1	3.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	5.8	6.1	5.8
Elkhart-Goshen	7.8	7.3	7.4	4.0	3.9	4.0	8.0	8.9	8.4
Evansville	17.1	17.0	17.2	7.2	7.4	7.4	16.9	18.5	17.3
Fort Wayne	20.5	20.5	20.7	8.6	8.4	8.4	18.6	23.7	21.4
Indianapolis-Carmel	92.4	88.3	89.8	35.5	35.9	36.3	108.4	117.6	110.5
Kokomo	4.7	4.3	4.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	7.0	7.7	7.2
Lafayette	8.3	9.0	8.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	22.8	27.1	24.0
Michigan City-La Porte	5.6	5.8	5.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	7.6	7.5	7.3
Muncie	5.4	5.4	5.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	10.7	12.9	10.2
South Bend-Mishawaka	12.7	13.5	13.6	5.8	5.7	5.8	17.1	16.8	16.2
Terre Haute	7.2	7.0	7.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	12.7	13.6	11.8
Iowa	137.6	136.0	139.1	57.3	55.9	56.9	248.5	254.7	251.0
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.9	19.1	16.7
Cedar Rapids	11.4	10.8	10.8	5.3	5.2	5.0	16.4	16.3	16.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	29.4	29.8	30.3	12.2	12.8	12.8	39.4	39.3	39.4
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.5	4.5	4.0
Iowa City	7.6	8.1	8.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	30.0	32.9	33.1
Sioux City	7.3	7.7	7.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.3	9.3	9.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.7	7.4	7.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.4	14.9	15.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P
Kansas	1,354.7	1,350.8	1,355.7	7.6	7.4	7.7	66.5	67.2	69.1
Lawrence	50.6	52.5	51.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka	111.9	111.2	112.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.1	6.6
Wichita	268.5	292.4	290.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	16.6	17.0
Kentucky	1,838.2	1,854.4	1,859.7	21.5	23.2	23.5	87.6	86.9	88.9
Bowling Green	58.9	60.9	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.4
Elizabethtown	46.9	46.9	47.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.5
Lexington-Fayette	249.9	252.2	253.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	13.1	13.4
Louisville-Jefferson County	613.2	615.1	619.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.2	35.7	37.0
Owensboro	50.2	50.4	50.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.9
Louisiana	1,953.8	1,773.8	1,775.4	46.4	47.7	48.1	121.8	107.7	107.7
Alexandria	62.9	65.6	65.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge	350.4	364.1	364.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.5	41.9	42.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	86.7	86.4	86.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	13.9	14.2
Lafayette	136.4	141.4	141.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.1	21.2	21.5
Lake Charles	92.1	91.5	91.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	13.6	13.4
Monroe	78.4	79.9	79.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	619.0	430.0	435.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.5	29.7	29.9
Shreveport-Bossier City	174.9	179.5	179.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	13.3	13.6
Maine	625.6	616.4	626.8	2.5	2.1	2.5	32.8	31.8	33.2
Bangor	65.1	66.1	64.7	.2	.3	.3	3.1	3.1	3.3
Leicester-Auburn	48.2	48.1	48.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	3.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	195.9	194.3	196.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.6	10.9
Maryland	2,580.7	2,602.0	2,617.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	188.8	187.7	190.4
Baltimore-Towson	1,294.0	1,308.3	1,312.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	85.1	83.7	85.3
Cumberland	40.3	40.6	40.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	101.3	101.3	101.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.8	6.9
Salisbury	55.0	55.4	54.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts	3,238.8	3,234.8	3,262.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	146.4	145.1	148.4
Barnstable Town	108.3	100.7	108.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.5	6.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,440.8	2,451.2	2,465.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	105.7	105.1	107.4
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	51.7	51.0	51.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.6
New Bedford	65.6	64.8	65.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.7	3.8
Pittsfield	37.2	36.2	37.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.8	1.9
Springfield	299.0	298.8	300.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	11.1	11.8
Worcester	248.1	246.9	248.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	10.3	10.6
Michigan	4,435.2	4,424.9	4,427.7	9.0	8.8	9.0	203.4	196.8	204.7
Ann Arbor	202.2	201.9	202.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	6.9	7.1
Battle Creek	63.1	63.6	63.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.4	2.5
Bay City	39.8	39.7	39.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,077.2	2,058.1	2,063.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	90.0	86.3	89.7
Flint	156.4	156.1	156.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	6.8	7.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	398.0	400.3	399.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.4	19.3	19.7
Holland-Grand Haven	116.7	118.8	118.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	6.8	7.0
Jackson	61.9	61.3	60.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.3	2.3
Kalamazoo-Portage	145.2	146.3	144.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	6.6	6.9
Lansing-East Lansing	222.5	227.2	225.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	8.9	9.2
Monroe	44.8	44.3	44.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores	68.3	67.6	67.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.7
Niles-Benton Harbor	66.2	65.8	65.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.2	2.3
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	93.4	92.7	93.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.0	4.1
Minnesota	2,745.4	2,785.0	2,818.4	6.1	5.9	6.5	139.4	134.5	142.1
Duluth	132.4	132.6	133.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	8.6	9.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,770.1	1,799.9	1,814.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	90.1	90.0	96.1
Rochester	106.6	106.1	108.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.5	4.7
St. Cloud	97.4	99.7	98.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.0	5.3
Mississippi	1,134.2	1,139.6	1,134.7	8.7	9.1	9.3	52.0	55.9	56.5
Gulfport-Biloxi	116.9	94.2	94.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.1	6.0
Hattiesburg	55.4	58.1	57.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson	257.1	260.7	260.1	.8	.8	.8	12.2	13.2	13.4
Pascagoula	56.0	55.6	55.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.9	2.8
Missouri	2,754.9	2,778.7	2,781.0	5.3	5.0	5.0	146.0	145.3	149.0
Columbia	89.0	93.5	91.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City	78.8	79.8	79.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin	78.0	78.2	77.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	992.0	999.6	1,007.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	55.1	57.8	58.9
St. Joseph	55.4	55.9	56.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis ³	1,353.6	1,356.9	1,363.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	83.9	83.9	86.2
Springfield	190.2	195.6	195.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	9.9	10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P
Kansas	181.7	179.5	180.4	263.3	259.1	259.7	40.1	38.4	38.3
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	8.3	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	8.6	8.5	8.6	20.2	20.0	20.0	2.9	2.9	2.8
Wichita	61.0	60.1	60.4	49.1	49.8	49.9	5.9	5.8	5.8
Kentucky	263.3	260.0	260.7	378.4	383.0	383.4	29.5	29.1	29.3
Bowling Green	9.7	10.1	10.1	11.6	11.6	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	6.9	6.8	6.9	8.1	8.3	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	35.4	34.6	34.7	45.8	46.9	46.9	4.6	4.5	4.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	79.1	77.5	77.9	132.6	135.1	135.2	10.4	10.0	10.1
Owensboro	9.4	9.1	9.2	10.3	10.2	10.3	.6	.5	.5
Louisiana	155.5	144.2	145.7	384.3	363.7	364.0	29.6	28.0	27.7
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.1	11.2	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	25.8	26.5	26.4	63.7	66.2	65.7	5.5	5.7	5.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.7	20.6	20.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.7	8.4	8.5	27.7	28.4	28.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Lake Charles	9.1	8.7	8.6	17.5	17.3	17.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	9.0	8.5	8.6	14.5	14.7	14.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	38.9	27.9	28.0	124.0	90.0	90.7	9.8	7.6	7.6
Shreveport-Bossier City	14.8	14.4	14.5	33.5	33.8	34.1	2.9	2.9	2.9
Maine	61.9	59.1	59.1	126.0	123.2	125.9	11.1	11.2	11.2
Bangor	3.6	3.5	3.1	15.1	15.1	15.0	1.5	1.6	1.6
Lewiston-Auburn	6.5	6.1	6.1	9.4	9.4	9.6	.8	.7	.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.1	14.7	14.6	41.6	40.9	41.9	4.7	4.7	4.7
Maryland	141.4	137.7	138.6	472.4	472.8	475.4	50.0	50.3	50.5
Baltimore-Towson	75.9	73.9	74.2	243.2	244.9	246.4	21.2	21.0	21.2
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	12.0	11.5	11.5	21.9	22.4	22.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	308.2	305.3	307.4	575.4	568.8	573.6	87.6	87.7	88.1
Barnstable Town	3.4	3.3	3.4	23.7	21.7	23.6	2.0	1.9	2.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	228.1	227.1	228.6	424.0	417.5	421.3	74.7	75.0	75.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	9.1	8.6	8.7	10.6	10.6	10.7	.6	.6	.6
New Bedford	10.9	10.7	10.7	13.0	13.1	13.2	.9	.8	.8
Pittsfield	3.6	3.6	3.6	6.4	8.4	6.5	.7	.7	.7
Springfield	38.5	38.2	38.7	61.9	61.7	61.9	4.6	4.4	4.4
Worcester	29.4	28.7	28.8	45.7	46.4	46.6	3.6	3.8	3.8
Michigan	682.8	661.8	665.1	811.7	797.7	799.5	68.2	67.2	67.2
Ann Arbor	22.0	20.5	20.7	27.2	26.9	27.2	3.7	3.7	3.7
Battle Creek	14.1	13.9	14.0	10.1	10.0	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	4.3	4.2	4.2	9.0	8.9	8.9	.5	.5	.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	289.0	277.1	275.6	382.6	377.7	377.3	35.5	34.7	34.6
Flint	21.8	20.2	20.8	31.5	31.6	31.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	74.1	73.2	73.6	76.1	76.8	76.9	5.7	5.6	5.5
Holland-Grand Haven	37.7	38.0	38.2	18.4	18.8	18.8	.9	.9	.9
Jackson	10.5	10.1	10.0	12.8	12.6	12.5	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	24.4	23.6	23.5	25.1	25.2	25.3	1.6	1.5	1.5
Lansing-East Lansing	19.4	21.7	21.9	36.3	36.3	36.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
Monroe	8.4	7.8	7.9	9.7	9.7	9.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	13.7	13.5	13.5	14.0	14.0	13.9	1.0	1.0	.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	15.3	14.7	14.8	12.1	12.2	12.2	.9	.9	.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	13.5	12.7	13.5	17.4	16.9	17.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Minnesota	349.2	346.6	350.7	529.8	533.0	539.2	59.8	61.7	62.2
Duluth	8.7	8.6	8.7	26.1	25.7	26.0	2.6	2.6	2.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	205.3	205.6	207.1	338.8	338.1	341.6	43.3	41.9	41.4
Rochester	13.6	13.3	13.7	16.5	16.3	16.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
St. Cloud	17.5	17.3	17.5	20.5	20.6	20.7	1.4	1.4	1.4
Mississippi	179.9	178.1	175.9	221.2	226.3	224.7	14.6	14.0	13.9
Gulfport-Biloxi	6.0	5.9	5.9	20.7	16.5	16.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.4	4.5	4.4	11.8	12.8	12.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	22.4	22.2	23.0	52.5	54.0	53.5	4.8	4.6	4.5
Pascagoula	16.5	14.7	15.1	8.5	9.1	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	311.3	304.5	305.1	539.2	547.1	547.9	63.4	61.7	61.7
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.4	14.4	14.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.6	14.4	14.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	16.0	16.0	16.0	19.4	19.4	19.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	84.0	82.5	82.9	203.8	204.6	205.4	43.1	41.6	41.7
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.8	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	143.0	139.8	140.3	255.4	255.7	255.9	29.5	28.7	28.9
Springfield	17.9	17.3	17.5	45.3	46.9	47.0	4.6	4.4	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P
Kansas	71.0	70.4	71.0	134.2	132.5	134.1	165.3	166.1	164.4
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.9	4.2	4.2	6.2	6.3	6.2
Topeka	7.4	7.5	7.6	8.2	8.0	8.1	16.7	16.9	16.9
Wichita	11.5	11.6	11.8	26.7	27.2	27.6	39.8	40.5	40.7
Kentucky	88.4	88.5	89.1	171.5	173.2	175.3	235.1	240.0	240.1
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.2	6.5	6.5	7.2	7.2	7.3
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4
Lexington-Fayette	10.8	11.0	10.9	30.1	30.5	30.6	30.4	30.9	30.9
Louisville-Jefferson County	39.9	40.1	40.2	70.0	71.6	72.3	76.8	77.0	77.2
Owensboro	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.6	5.8	5.9
Louisiana	99.7	94.6	96.1	191.0	170.8	171.9	255.0	212.4	212.1
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	18.2	18.9	19.1	38.3	40.0	40.2	40.4	41.4	41.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.3	8.8	8.9	14.2	14.8	14.8	20.4	20.8	20.9
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	7.4	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.0	7.0	12.8	13.4	13.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	33.2	24.6	25.4	75.1	45.7	47.3	83.2	45.7	46.5
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.3	7.5	7.6	15.1	17.3	17.4	23.3	23.6	23.3
Maine	34.3	34.0	34.3	51.2	52.1	52.8	111.5	113.8	112.6
Bangor	2.2	2.3	2.3	5.7	5.7	5.8	13.2	13.2	13.1
Lewiston-Auburn	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.8	4.8	4.8	9.8	10.1	9.9
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.7	15.7	15.8	21.8	22.0	21.9	33.0	33.6	33.1
Maryland	159.5	160.9	162.3	388.4	393.7	398.4	352.6	363.9	364.0
Baltimore-Towson	82.2	83.2	84.0	186.3	186.9	187.9	207.3	216.6	214.2
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.1	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.3	7.3	12.6	12.9	12.9
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	222.6	223.6	226.9	468.1	469.7	477.1	576.2	596.6	584.0
Barnstable Town	4.7	4.5	4.6	10.1	9.5	10.1	17.4	17.4	17.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	186.7	188.8	191.4	390.5	394.1	399.7	426.0	443.7	433.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.5	3.4	3.4	7.9	7.8	7.8
New Bedford	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
Pittsfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.3	4.0	4.1	7.5	7.7	7.8
Springfield	15.8	15.8	15.9	24.4	24.6	25.0	53.0	55.0	53.8
Worcester	14.1	14.3	14.3	29.7	30.0	30.4	45.9	47.3	47.0
Michigan	221.1	220.9	222.5	598.2	601.8	610.6	566.6	578.4	571.4
Ann Arbor	5.9	5.9	5.9	28.2	28.2	28.6	23.0	24.1	24.1
Battle Creek	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	9.5	10.3	9.8
Bay City	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.8	5.9	6.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	119.8	119.4	120.3	375.1	374.8	379.9	262.7	269.8	268.4
Flint	6.5	6.5	6.6	15.2	15.2	15.5	24.7	24.8	24.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	22.0	21.9	22.1	54.9	55.1	55.4	55.9	56.9	56.7
Holland-Grand Haven	3.3	3.1	3.2	11.6	11.5	11.8	10.1	10.3	10.2
Jackson	2.4	2.3	2.3	4.7	4.7	4.8	9.8	9.7	9.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	7.6	7.7	7.6	14.6	15.6	14.9	20.3	20.4	20.2
Lansing-East Lansing	15.7	15.7	15.9	20.6	20.4	20.6	26.6	27.2	26.8
Monroe	1.6	1.5	1.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	2.0	1.9	2.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	10.3	10.4	10.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.3	2.3	2.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	9.6	10.1	9.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	5.2	5.1	5.2	9.2	9.4	9.7	15.4	15.6	15.6
Minnesota	179.3	181.9	183.4	305.4	318.6	322.8	383.6	399.5	399.3
Duluth	5.8	5.9	5.9	7.2	7.2	7.3	25.4	26.4	26.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	141.7	143.7	145.3	248.3	254.6	256.2	218.4	228.0	225.2
Rochester	2.7	2.8	2.8	5.4	5.4	5.5	37.4	37.9	38.8
St. Cloud	4.4	4.4	4.4	7.4	7.7	7.7	13.8	14.7	13.7
Mississippi	46.4	45.7	46.0	86.0	90.2	90.6	117.8	123.6	121.0
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.2	15.9	15.8	28.8	29.8	29.8	33.2	34.0	33.7
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	165.3	166.9	167.6	322.7	325.0	326.9	365.5	373.8	372.8
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.9	10.8
Kansas City	71.5	71.8	72.5	139.1	140.4	142.7	111.8	113.4	112.9
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	79.1	79.8	80.5	189.6	188.6	190.6	199.4	202.9	202.7
Springfield	11.9	12.4	12.4	15.9	16.3	16.4	33.6	35.2	35.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P
Kansas	115.0	113.8	115.4	53.1	53.9	53.9	256.9	262.5	261.7
Lawrence	6.2	6.7	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.2	14.5	14.3
Topeka	7.9	7.8	7.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	28.4	28.2	28.6
Wichita	26.6	26.8	27.2	12.5	12.6	12.6	39.1	41.4	37.3
Kentucky	172.7	173.6	177.3	76.9	76.4	76.6	313.3	320.5	315.5
Bowling Green	6.4	6.7	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.4	10.4	9.7
Elizabethtown	4.1	4.1	4.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	11.9	12.3
Lexington-Fayette	25.4	26.2	26.6	10.2	10.1	10.2	44.0	44.4	44.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	61.1	60.3	61.8	28.9	28.4	28.6	78.2	79.4	79.1
Owensboro	4.8	4.9	5.0	2.5	2.4	2.5	9.1	9.6	9.2
Louisiana	218.2	174.9	175.4	72.4	58.1	58.9	379.9	371.7	367.8
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.5	15.3
Baton Rouge	32.4	33.3	33.6	14.1	14.5	14.5	73.5	75.7	75.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	8.9	6.2	6.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	14.4	14.0
Lafayette	13.9	14.3	14.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	15.2	16.7	15.8
Lake Charles	14.1	11.5	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	14.8	14.8
Monroe	(²)	6.5	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.8	14.7	14.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	88.8	58.3	58.2	22.6	9.7	10.0	104.9	90.8	91.6
Shreveport-Bossier City	24.4	24.4	24.5	7.9	7.7	7.8	33.4	34.6	34.1
Maine	67.6	59.8	67.4	20.3	20.2	20.3	106.4	109.1	107.5
Bangor	5.7	5.9	6.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	12.7	13.6	12.5
Lewiston-Auburn	3.6	3.8	3.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.9	5.9	5.9
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	22.3	19.8	22.2	6.1	6.0	6.1	25.1	26.3	25.6
Maryland	247.4	239.0	252.9	118.7	120.5	121.2	461.5	475.5	463.7
Baltimore-Towson	118.7	119.0	123.9	56.0	55.6	56.3	218.1	223.5	218.7
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	8.0	7.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	9.5	9.2	9.4	4.1	4.1	4.0	16.0	16.3	16.6
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.6	9.5
Massachusetts	313.9	298.7	314.1	120.9	118.5	122.0	417.4	420.7	419.0
Barnstable Town	20.8	17.0	20.8	4.1	4.0	4.2	15.5	14.9	15.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	221.3	212.6	220.6	87.6	87.1	88.1	294.6	299.0	298.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	5.0	5.1	5.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	8.7	8.7	8.7
New Bedford	6.7	6.6	6.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	9.6	9.4	9.6
Pittsfield	5.1	4.5	5.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	4.6	4.4	4.4
Springfield	28.2	27.3	27.9	11.7	11.8	11.9	49.3	48.9	49.5
Worcester	22.2	21.8	22.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	35.6	35.2	35.3
Michigan	430.0	422.2	434.2	181.6	179.6	181.3	662.6	689.7	662.2
Ann Arbor	15.5	15.0	15.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	63.4	64.5	63.4
Battle Creek	6.1	6.3	6.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	10.3	10.7	10.4
Bay City	4.8	4.7	4.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	6.2	6.5	6.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	191.0	189.1	191.5	92.8	90.0	90.9	236.7	239.2	235.3
Flint	16.2	16.1	16.2	7.0	6.9	7.0	24.1	25.6	24.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	33.7	33.2	33.3	18.1	17.9	18.1	38.1	40.4	37.7
Holland-Grand Haven	8.9	8.4	8.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	14.4	16.5	15.4
Jackson	5.9	5.9	6.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	9.7	10.3	9.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	15.9	15.8	15.9	6.7	6.6	6.6	22.0	23.3	22.3
Lansing-East Lansing	19.7	19.9	19.9	11.2	11.0	11.1	60.7	63.0	61.1
Monroe	5.2	4.7	4.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	6.5	7.1	6.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	8.2	7.6	8.3	2.9	2.7	2.8	9.5	9.7	9.2
Niles-Benton Harbor	7.2	6.9	7.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	8.2	8.6	8.2
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	9.7	9.6	9.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	12.5	13.1	12.5
Minnesota	253.4	254.2	263.6	118.5	118.7	119.8	420.9	430.4	428.8
Duluth	14.4	13.8	14.5	6.2	5.8	6.1	26.8	28.0	26.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	162.7	168.8	174.0	76.2	74.5	74.9	245.3	254.7	252.5
Rochester	9.4	9.3	9.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	11.0	10.9	11.1
St. Cloud	9.3	9.4	9.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	13.3	14.8	13.7
Mississippi	129.7	117.6	119.0	37.9	37.5	37.3	240.0	243.6	240.5
Gulfport-Biloxi	30.5	15.7	16.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.7	23.5	23.4
Hattiesburg	6.5	6.5	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.7	14.1	14.0
Jackson	22.3	22.9	21.7	10.2	10.0	10.1	53.7	53.3	53.8
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.1	10.8	10.8
Missouri	267.0	285.0	288.5	120.2	118.7	119.6	429.0	445.7	436.7
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.7	31.0	29.9
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.0	28.8	28.3
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.8	10.0	9.3
Kansas City	97.7	98.6	99.9	40.5	40.3	41.2	145.4	148.6	149.0
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.4	10.3
St. Louis	146.5	146.7	149.7	58.3	57.8	58.4	166.9	173.0	170.4
Springfield	19.0	19.7	19.8	6.5	8.4	8.4	23.8	25.1	24.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P
Montana	428.9	431.2	437.5	7.9	8.0	8.3	29.0	30.0	31.2
Billings	76.3	78.2	78.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	35.0	34.9	35.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	55.4	56.3	56.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	947.8	957.9	965.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.9	47.1	49.0
Lincoln	170.7	173.3	174.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	8.9	9.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	456.7	462.9	466.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.1	25.3	26.1
Nevada	1,226.4	1,284.9	1,288.3	10.7	11.1	11.3	134.7	147.7	149.8
Carson City	33.1	33.7	34.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	871.6	916.2	918.9	.4	.4	.4	100.8	110.2	111.5
Reno-Sparks	216.0	225.6	226.7	.4	.4	.4	22.8	25.5	26.1
New Hampshire	643.6	645.1	650.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	30.9	32.0	32.9
Manchester	99.4	101.3	101.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.5	5.6
Portsmouth	56.8	56.4	58.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.9
Rochester-Dover	53.9	56.9	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.2	2.3
New Jersey	4,111.9	4,097.2	4,142.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	174.5	174.1	177.4
Atlantic City	156.5	155.6	158.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	6.5	6.6
Ocean City	52.6	45.2	52.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	239.0	242.2	244.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.1	6.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	65.0	64.7	64.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.5
New Mexico	809.0	831.5	831.6	16.7	18.4	18.4	55.0	58.4	60.0
Albuquerque	378.6	388.0	389.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.8	30.6	31.3
Farmington	49.4	50.7	50.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	9.5	9.6
Las Cruces	63.2	67.7	65.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.6	4.7
Santa Fe	63.3	63.0	63.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.6	4.7
New York	8,608.6	8,637.3	8,687.1	6.3	6.2	6.5	337.2	334.0	342.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	450.0	451.9	454.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.2	19.3	19.9
Binghamton	113.9	113.6	113.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.2	4.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	550.4	550.0	551.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.0	19.6	20.4
Elmira	40.0	40.4	40.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.7
Glens Falls	57.5	54.3	57.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.7
Ithaca	59.4	63.2	59.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.3
Kingston	65.7	66.2	66.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	3.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,447.6	8,458.3	8,525.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	343.8	345.3	350.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	257.0	258.2	259.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	13.2	13.3
Rochester	519.3	512.7	513.3	.7	.6	.7	19.1	18.0	18.7
Syracuse	323.4	327.0	327.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	13.0	13.7
Utica-Rome	134.8	133.6	135.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.9	4.0
North Carolina	3,910.7	4,005.7	4,002.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	233.3	241.4	244.4
Asheville	164.9	170.5	170.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	10.8	11.0
Burlington	59.0	60.1	59.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.6	3.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	791.4	811.2	809.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	52.6	54.7	55.0
Durham	269.7	278.3	277.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	8.6	8.6
Fayetteville	124.4	127.7	128.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	8.0	6.1
Goldensboro	42.9	43.3	42.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point	362.6	360.2	359.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.6	19.7	19.8
Greenville	70.1	72.3	71.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.3	4.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	163.2	162.9	161.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.1	5.2
Jacksonville	40.5	43.9	42.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary	463.6	482.1	483.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.3	36.0	36.5
Rocky Mount	61.6	61.6	60.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.9	3.9
Wilmington	133.7	139.3	137.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	12.2	12.4
Winston-Salem	209.1	212.9	210.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.0	10.1
North Dakota	348.1	354.6	353.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	19.5	19.0	20.3
Bismarck	57.6	58.5	59.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.6	3.7
Fargo	112.9	114.7	114.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.0	7.7
Grand Forks	51.7	53.9	53.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.0	3.2
Ohio	5,471.2	5,495.9	5,500.1	11.5	10.8	10.8	245.6	240.1	248.2
Akron	336.4	344.2	340.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.0	14.6	15.3
Canton-Massillon	179.1	178.3	177.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.6	9.9
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,045.2	1,053.7	1,056.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	54.2	53.6	55.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,081.4	1,075.5	1,083.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.0	43.2	44.9
Columbus	925.7	932.8	934.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.8	41.4	42.1
Dayton	411.1	410.9	409.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.3	15.6	16.4
Lima	58.4	58.4	58.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.4	2.5
Mansfield	59.9	58.8	59.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.4	2.5
Sandusky	43.2	41.2	42.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.5
Springfield	53.2	53.8	53.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.9
Toledo	330.8	336.1	333.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	15.8	16.6
Weirton-Staubenville	48.1	47.6	47.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.2	2.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	247.4	247.8	247.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	10.6	11.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P
Montana	19.7	19.4	19.8	88.5	89.1	90.2	7.9	7.7	7.9
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.9	19.3	19.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	7.8	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.7	12.7	12.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	101.8	103.7	103.9	200.9	202.3	203.6	20.4	20.1	20.1
Lincoln	15.3	14.9	14.9	29.4	28.9	29.2	3.0	2.9	2.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	33.0	33.4	33.6	99.8	99.4	99.9	13.3	12.9	12.9
Nevada	47.9	49.1	49.4	213.6	224.1	225.5	14.7	14.8	14.6
Carson City	3.2	3.1	3.1	4.4	4.8	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	24.9	26.2	26.3	147.1	154.0	154.9	10.4	10.7	10.6
Reno-Sparks	14.1	14.3	14.3	44.9	48.0	48.4	3.0	2.8	2.8
New Hampshire	80.8	77.0	77.4	141.7	141.3	143.4	12.8	12.9	12.9
Manchester	9.6	9.6	9.6	20.4	20.8	21.1	3.3	3.4	3.4
Portsmouth	3.7	3.6	3.7	11.6	11.0	11.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
Rochester-Dover	6.5	6.6	6.6	11.3	11.1	11.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
New Jersey	331.1	319.6	321.8	888.7	881.2	890.4	97.7	95.2	95.2
Atlantic City	4.4	4.2	4.3	22.4	23.3	23.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	9.3	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	8.2	7.1	7.2	33.1	34.3	34.5	5.9	6.0	6.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	9.9	9.7	9.8	13.4	13.0	12.9	1.0	.9	.9
New Mexico	35.9	37.0	37.3	139.1	141.0	140.7	14.7	15.0	15.1
Albuquerque	22.8	23.6	23.7	66.3	67.4	66.8	8.7	8.9	9.0
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	10.5	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	3.2	3.2	3.3	9.9	10.2	10.1	1.1	1.3	1.3
Santa Fe	1.2	1.1	1.1	10.4	10.2	10.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
New York	586.4	564.7	569.2	1,509.1	1,504.9	1,522.1	273.1	271.1	271.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	23.4	22.9	22.7	80.0	80.1	80.5	11.0	10.8	10.9
Binghamton	17.4	17.7	18.0	21.2	20.9	21.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	64.5	62.5	62.4	104.4	103.3	104.4	9.5	9.3	9.3
Elmira	5.8	5.8	5.7	7.9	7.7	7.8	.6	.6	.6
Glens Falls	7.0	6.8	6.8	10.1	9.3	9.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	4.0	3.9	4.0	6.6	6.6	6.6	.6	.6	.6
Kingston	4.5	4.3	4.4	12.6	12.8	13.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	485.2	465.6	467.2	1,595.5	1,588.7	1,602.4	291.5	290.2	290.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	23.4	22.3	22.5	55.7	55.1	55.9	4.5	4.4	4.4
Rochester	77.6	71.2	71.5	86.7	85.1	86.3	11.7	11.3	11.4
Syracuse	33.7	33.2	33.3	66.6	65.9	67.4	6.7	6.5	6.5
Utica-Rome	13.9	13.5	13.6	23.3	23.3	23.6	3.2	3.3	3.3
North Carolina	568.4	561.3	562.3	738.0	733.4	736.1	76.7	76.9	77.2
Asheville	20.8	21.4	21.4	30.9	31.4	31.6	2.0	1.9	1.9
Burlington	12.9	12.5	12.5	10.9	10.7	10.8	.4	.4	.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	63.8	62.0	62.5	167.2	167.0	167.2	26.4	26.1	26.2
Durham	41.5	43.1	43.3	33.6	33.4	33.7	3.5	3.6	3.6
Fayetteville	11.3	10.8	10.8	23.5	23.8	23.9	2.3	2.4	2.4
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	66.9	63.4	63.4	73.1	72.4	72.3	6.6	6.5	6.5
Greenville	6.8	7.0	7.0	10.9	11.1	11.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	54.5	51.5	51.4	28.9	28.9	28.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	31.3	31.5	31.9	85.1	87.8	87.9	17.3	17.2	17.3
Rocky Mount	12.1	11.7	11.7	12.5	12.6	12.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	8.2	8.3	8.3	28.4	28.9	29.3	3.0	3.0	3.1
Winston-Salem	31.2	30.6	30.7	40.0	40.6	40.6	2.1	2.0	1.9
North Dakota	26.4	26.0	26.5	74.9	76.2	76.5	7.7	7.6	7.7
Bismarck	3.1	3.1	3.2	11.7	12.2	12.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Fargo	9.3	9.1	9.2	25.4	25.8	26.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Grand Forks	4.0	4.1	4.2	11.3	11.6	11.6	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	817.1	807.6	810.7	1,043.8	1,041.0	1,043.6	90.8	89.5	89.7
Akron	49.5	49.0	49.0	68.3	66.8	68.8	4.5	4.4	4.5
Canton-Massillon	31.8	31.4	31.2	34.8	34.0	34.0	2.2	2.1	2.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	123.5	122.7	122.9	210.8	209.5	210.1	15.9	15.6	15.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	150.1	148.6	149.7	198.2	195.9	198.9	19.6	19.1	19.0
Columbus	78.7	78.9	79.4	184.5	185.9	185.2	19.4	19.4	19.4
Dayton	59.0	57.5	57.5	71.5	70.3	70.2	11.3	11.0	10.9
Lima	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.7	11.6	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	13.7	13.0	13.2	11.5	11.1	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	8.2	8.3	8.3	10.7	10.7	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	51.4	51.2	51.5	64.9	64.5	64.9	4.1	3.9	3.9
Weirton-Steubenville	9.2	8.0	8.0	8.7	8.8	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	41.1	40.4	40.6	52.1	51.0	51.2	3.1	3.3	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P
Montana	21.6	21.9	22.2	35.8	35.9	37.0	56.2	57.7	57.2
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	9.3	9.4	11.4	11.9	11.9
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.3	2.3	2.3	6.0	6.4	6.3
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.2	5.1	5.3	8.1	8.3	8.2
Nebraska	65.0	66.1	67.1	97.4	99.4	101.0	128.1	132.0	132.0
Lincoln	12.7	13.1	13.2	17.7	18.7	19.4	23.5	24.7	24.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	37.3	37.8	38.4	61.1	61.0	62.1	63.2	64.7	65.6
Nevada	65.1	67.8	68.3	144.1	156.6	157.4	84.8	88.0	88.1
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.5	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	49.5	52.1	52.6	103.7	113.0	113.2	57.8	60.3	60.4
Reno-Sparks	10.9	11.0	11.0	26.1	27.9	28.4	19.7	20.1	20.1
New Hampshire	39.6	40.8	40.9	59.9	61.2	61.8	97.6	101.0	100.4
Manchester	8.7	8.7	8.8	11.7	12.5	12.6	16.2	16.6	16.6
Portsmouth	5.1	5.4	5.4	8.7	8.9	9.0	5.6	5.9	5.8
Rochester-Dover	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	7.4	7.5	7.5
New Jersey	281.7	283.8	285.7	604.8	601.6	608.5	560.5	574.3	574.3
Atlantic City	4.3	4.2	4.2	9.9	9.8	9.6	17.9	18.1	18.3
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.4	4.5	4.8
Trenton-Ewing	16.0	15.7	15.9	36.2	36.1	36.4	42.2	42.1	42.4
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.8	4.4	4.3	9.5	9.5	9.5
New Mexico	35.1	35.4	35.7	93.0	94.1	95.1	102.1	109.6	106.2
Albuquerque	19.5	19.4	19.5	61.1	61.3	62.5	45.9	48.1	47.5
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.4	5.8	5.7
Las Cruces	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	9.6	10.4	10.4
Santa Fe	2.8	2.9	3.0	5.6	5.5	5.6	8.3	8.9	8.6
New York	718.4	723.6	733.1	1,090.0	1,094.0	1,110.9	1,514.8	1,578.1	1,545.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	26.6	26.3	26.7	52.8	52.6	54.1	78.3	78.7	77.0
Binghamton	4.5	4.4	4.4	10.0	9.5	9.7	15.2	15.2	15.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	34.7	35.3	35.3	66.7	66.9	68.1	83.9	86.3	84.9
Elmira	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	7.9	8.2	7.9
Glens Falls	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	7.8	8.1	8.1
Ithaca	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	29.0	32.2	29.2
Kingston	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	10.0	9.9	10.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	764.8	769.9	799.4	1,258.1	1,250.9	1,267.5	1,370.6	1,411.4	1,400.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	10.6	10.4	10.7	21.5	21.8	22.0	45.1	47.7	46.4
Rochester	21.9	21.4	21.7	59.5	59.2	60.0	97.0	102.9	99.7
Syracuse	17.7	17.6	17.9	35.1	34.8	35.5	51.7	56.3	52.8
Utica-Rome	8.1	8.0	8.2	9.5	9.2	9.3	23.9	24.4	24.0
North Carolina	199.2	204.2	206.3	441.2	454.0	458.5	461.0	479.9	478.4
Asheville	5.6	5.6	5.7	14.4	15.3	15.3	27.6	28.9	28.9
Burlington	2.4	2.2	2.3	7.1	7.4	7.4	8.1	8.5	8.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	70.9	71.6	72.1	114.2	117.4	118.8	66.6	69.4	69.2
Durham	11.5	11.8	11.8	33.3	35.4	35.3	46.9	49.3	48.7
Fayetteville	4.3	4.4	4.4	11.8	12.8	12.8	12.6	13.3	13.2
Goldensboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	21.5	21.6	21.7	44.0	44.2	44.2	44.2	46.5	46.5
Greenville	2.5	2.4	2.5	5.9	6.3	6.4	8.1	8.6	8.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	3.6	3.8	3.8	11.9	12.0	12.0	17.3	17.7	17.7
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	23.8	24.8	24.9	76.0	81.2	81.6	42.8	46.0	45.7
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.8	4.9	6.8	6.7	6.7
Wilmington	6.8	6.6	6.8	13.6	14.0	14.0	13.4	14.3	14.4
Winston-Salem	13.0	13.4	13.5	24.7	23.7	23.8	39.7	40.5	40.7
North Dakota	18.9	19.3	19.5	26.9	27.3	28.0	49.0	49.4	49.5
Bismarck	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	9.8	9.7	9.8
Fargo	8.3	8.4	8.5	11.8	11.8	12.0	16.2	16.4	16.2
Grand Forks	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	6.2	8.3	8.3
Ohio	311.1	312.3	313.9	645.0	652.2	657.3	752.3	772.4	763.8
Akron	14.9	15.4	15.4	46.9	48.2	48.5	43.8	44.9	44.7
Canton-Massillon	8.0	8.0	8.0	15.6	15.4	15.6	28.9	29.3	29.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	66.0	66.0	66.3	153.6	157.1	156.4	134.5	137.8	137.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	79.4	78.0	79.3	138.1	139.0	140.6	164.7	168.6	168.8
Columbus	72.8	72.3	72.3	137.3	139.9	140.7	103.2	107.3	106.3
Dayton	19.2	18.7	18.8	51.9	52.9	52.9	61.8	63.9	62.1
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.3	5.4	5.4	10.1	10.2	10.2
Mansfield	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.5	4.2	4.4	7.6	7.6	7.7
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.0	1.9	2.0	4.7	4.9	4.9
Springfield	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	9.8	10.3	10.1
Toledo	13.6	14.3	14.4	33.4	34.1	34.2	50.0	51.3	51.1
Weirton-Steubenville	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.9	3.0	3.1	6.6	9.5	8.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	9.6	9.5	9.6	20.8	21.5	21.8	42.7	42.7	42.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P
Montana	59.0	55.1	59.3	17.1	16.9	17.0	86.2	89.5	87.4
Billings	10.4	10.3	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.7	9.5	8.9
Great Falls	5.0	5.0	5.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.2	5.6	5.6
Missoula	7.0	7.0	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.7	11.0	10.5
Nebraska	83.0	83.8	85.9	36.6	36.6	36.8	163.7	166.8	166.2
Lincoln	15.8	15.7	16.4	7.4	7.8	7.9	36.9	37.7	36.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs	44.5	47.5	48.3	17.1	17.9	17.9	60.3	63.0	62.1
Nevada	333.7	337.5	339.8	35.0	36.8	37.5	142.1	151.4	146.6
Carson City	4.1	4.1	4.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	11.2	11.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	267.7	272.6	273.8	24.2	25.9	26.2	85.3	92.8	89.2
Reno-Sparks	39.4	39.2	39.8	7.1	7.3	7.4	27.6	29.1	28.0
New Hampshire	69.1	64.5	70.3	21.7	20.9	21.1	88.4	92.4	88.4
Manchester	8.8	8.8	9.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	11.1	11.4	11.0
Portsmouth	7.6	6.9	8.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	9.3	9.5	9.5
Rochester-Dover	5.6	5.7	5.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	11.5	13.9	11.7
New Jersey	359.1	349.4	367.7	161.5	160.7	162.7	650.5	655.4	656.8
Atlantic City	61.5	59.5	61.7	4.3	4.4	4.5	23.5	24.7	24.4
Ocean City	15.2	11.4	16.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	9.6	10.2
Trenton-Ewing	15.2	15.0	15.4	9.4	10.4	10.5	66.6	69.4	69.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	4.0	3.8	4.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	15.6	15.6	15.5
New Mexico	86.6	85.7	87.8	31.3	29.5	31.9	199.5	207.4	203.4
Albuquerque	37.7	38.3	38.8	12.2	12.1	12.4	75.6	78.3	77.5
Farmington	5.3	5.2	5.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.6	11.4
Las Cruces	6.5	8.8	6.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	19.0	21.4	19.4
Santa Fe	9.3	9.0	9.2	3.6	2.9	3.7	16.4	16.7	16.5
New York	707.8	688.1	713.5	360.2	362.3	363.4	1,505.5	1,510.3	1,508.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	33.7	33.2	34.5	18.2	18.8	18.6	108.8	109.2	109.4
Binghamton	9.8	9.7	10.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	24.4	25.1	24.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	49.2	47.5	48.7	23.0	23.7	23.4	93.5	95.6	94.1
Elmira	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	7.1	7.3	7.0
Glens Falls	9.4	7.0	8.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	11.0	11.1	11.4
Ithaca	3.8	3.8	3.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	8.3	9.0	8.3
Kingston	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	15.7	16.0	15.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	648.0	634.1	658.2	370.5	383.8	387.3	1,299.6	1,298.4	1,302.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	21.3	20.0	20.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	52.8	53.4	53.7
Rochester	43.0	39.9	41.4	19.5	19.3	19.2	82.6	83.8	82.7
Syracuse	27.9	27.9	28.3	12.6	12.5	12.5	58.2	59.3	59.4
Utica-Rome	10.3	9.5	10.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	33.6	33.3	33.8
North Carolina	371.3	373.0	379.5	173.4	180.2	182.1	641.5	694.6	670.4
Asheville	21.5	21.8	22.5	7.2	7.5	7.5	24.0	25.9	25.1
Burlington	5.6	5.8	5.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	6.4	7.3	6.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	75.3	79.0	79.3	36.7	38.6	38.6	97.7	105.4	100.1
Durham	20.2	20.5	20.4	18.9	19.3	19.3	51.4	53.1	52.6
Fayetteville	12.7	12.8	13.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	34.8	36.3	36.4
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	11.4	10.9
Greensboro-High Point	30.7	29.6	30.1	14.7	15.2	15.2	41.3	41.1	39.7
Greenville	7.6	7.8	7.7	2.3	2.4	2.4	21.0	21.3	20.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	11.8	12.3	12.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	23.3	24.7	23.3
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	13.4	12.4
Raleigh-Cary	42.9	43.7	44.8	22.8	24.0	24.4	86.3	89.9	88.8
Rocky Mount	4.7	4.5	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	11.6	10.4
Wilmington	20.4	19.9	20.6	8.3	6.9	6.9	22.0	25.2	22.1
Winston-Salem	19.2	18.9	19.2	9.0	9.0	9.1	20.1	24.2	20.8
North Dakota	32.4	32.7	33.1	15.1	15.1	15.3	73.1	77.9	72.8
Bismarck	5.3	5.5	5.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	11.7	11.9	11.6
Fargo	11.8	11.6	11.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	14.7	16.7	15.0
Grand Forks	5.3	5.8	5.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	12.4	13.4	12.6
Ohio	531.7	526.3	539.8	227.9	226.3	227.1	794.4	817.2	795.2
Akron	33.9	33.2	34.5	14.3	14.1	14.2	45.3	51.6	45.2
Canton-Massillon	18.0	17.6	18.0	9.0	8.7	8.8	21.0	22.2	21.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	111.7	111.2	114.0	43.5	43.8	44.0	131.5	136.2	132.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	97.7	97.0	99.4	44.7	44.0	44.7	142.9	142.1	140.1
Columbus	92.6	92.1	92.8	38.0	38.4	38.4	157.4	157.2	157.6
Dayton	38.6	38.8	39.0	17.0	16.6	16.8	64.5	65.4	65.3
Lima	5.3	5.4	5.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.3	7.3
Mansfield	5.5	5.8	5.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	9.0	9.1	9.0
Sandusky	11.3	9.9	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.8	5.8	5.6
Springfield	5.5	5.4	5.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	8.1	7.8	7.8
Toledo	35.2	34.7	35.7	15.0	14.9	14.8	46.5	51.4	46.7
Weirton-Steubenville	6.0	5.9	6.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	6.1	6.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	24.7	25.2	25.9	11.0	10.9	10.8	31.1	32.7	31.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P
Oklahoma	1,513.0	1,550.2	1,540.4	36.0	38.7	39.2	66.7	70.0	70.7
Lawton	40.8	41.0	41.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	1.6
Oklahoma City	554.5	569.9	565.9	9.5	10.1	10.2	25.6	26.9	27.2
Tulsa	413.3	423.8	424.2	6.5	6.6	6.9	20.1	22.0	22.3
Oregon	1,669.6	1,716.1	1,726.4	9.7	9.3	9.7	91.2	99.7	101.4
Bend	66.2	67.0	68.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	7.5	7.7
Corvallis	38.8	38.1	38.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4
Eugene-Springfield	151.7	152.1	152.6	.9	.9	.9	7.4	7.7	8.0
Medford	82.4	83.4	84.0	.7	.6	.7	5.3	5.5	5.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	985.5	1,006.6	1,008.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	58.0	61.4	62.5
Salem	147.4	147.8	149.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	8.3	8.2	8.5
Pennsylvania	5,746.5	5,790.2	5,796.8	20.1	19.5	19.8	266.3	261.9	269.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	341.2	345.9	348.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.7	17.6	18.3
Altoona	63.0	62.7	63.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	135.0	134.1	133.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.7	4.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle	328.2	332.8	333.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	12.9	13.3
Johnstown	60.7	61.1	61.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	238.0	239.0	240.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.7	17.8	18.2
Lebanon	48.7	49.1	49.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,792.7	2,823.3	2,823.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	131.5	130.2	132.3
Pittsburgh	1,150.4	1,151.2	1,159.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	60.4	61.1	62.8
Reading	169.6	171.4	172.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.7	9.0
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	261.9	265.1	265.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	10.9	11.2
State College	69.9	73.1	70.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	53.2	54.3	54.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	177.2	178.7	178.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	12.2	12.6
Rhode Island	498.1	498.0	500.3	.3	.3	.3	23.3	23.4	24.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	591.2	590.2	593.6	.3	.3	.4	28.7	28.8	30.0
South Carolina	1,866.9	1,924.8	1,918.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	117.0	125.8	125.6
Anderson	62.7	62.2	62.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston	280.1	293.5	293.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.1	21.9	22.4
Columbia	348.3	362.4	358.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.7	22.1	22.1
Florence	84.9	91.1	89.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville	301.0	312.6	310.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.8	18.3	18.2
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	122.2	126.3	127.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	122.6	123.0	121.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	40.8	42.1	42.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	399.8	403.0	409.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	23.2	22.7	24.4
Rapid City	61.9	61.1	63.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.3	5.6
Sioux Falls	127.9	130.1	132.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.0	8.6
Tennessee	2,749.0	2,788.8	2,782.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	124.3	124.8	127.5
Chattanooga	239.6	244.4	243.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	10.7	10.8
Clarksville	82.5	83.8	82.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	3.2
Cleveland	41.5	43.1	42.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.8
Jackson	60.8	61.8	61.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.3	3.4
Johnson City	77.8	83.0	79.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.3	3.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	120.8	121.7	120.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.3	7.3
Knoxville	327.6	332.8	332.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	16.8	17.1
Memphis	622.7	634.0	631.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.8	26.0	26.5
Morristown	50.8	51.8	51.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.8
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro	729.6	751.1	747.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.1	37.4	38.3
Texas	9,741.6	9,983.9	10,006.4	166.1	172.0	174.5	570.7	598.0	605.8
Abilene	63.2	65.6	65.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	5.2	5.3
Amarillo	106.9	110.9	110.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.9	7.0
Austin-Round Rock	694.5	716.7	715.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.4	42.4	43.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur	156.5	155.2	154.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	16.1	15.3
Brownsville-Harlingen	116.6	120.7	120.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.5	4.6
College Station-Bryan	85.5	91.9	86.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.2	6.3
Corpus Christi	170.7	171.6	171.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	18.0	18.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,763.5	2,843.3	2,852.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	168.2	175.4	178.3
El Paso	261.3	265.1	264.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	13.5	13.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,353.4	2,411.8	2,412.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	239.1	250.2	249.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	117.1	119.5	119.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.8	6.0
Laredo	79.7	85.4	84.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.3	4.3
Longview	90.2	92.0	92.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	11.1	11.2
Lubbock	124.9	127.5	125.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.7	5.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	195.0	203.7	203.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	10.8	10.8
Midland	59.1	62.4	62.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	13.3	13.3
Odessa	53.1	55.5	55.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	8.8	9.0
San Angelo	44.0	43.8	44.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.3	3.3
San Antonio	784.9	798.1	799.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.8	49.9	50.5
Sherman-Denison	44.0	44.8	45.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.1	3.1
Texarkana	54.5	56.0	55.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.6	2.6
Tyler	90.6	91.6	91.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.3	5.4
Victoria	48.6	50.3	49.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.8	6.9
Waco	104.2	107.2	107.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	6.0	6.1
Wichita Falls	61.8	63.0	63.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.8	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P
Oklahoma	143.9	147.2	147.5	278.7	283.1	282.6	30.3	29.9	29.9
Lawton	3.9	3.7	3.7	7.0	6.8	6.8	.5	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	37.5	38.1	38.2	98.1	100.3	100.5	13.7	13.6	13.5
Tulsa	46.9	47.7	48.3	80.4	82.8	82.2	10.5	10.2	10.1
Oregon	204.9	209.0	211.6	326.9	334.6	337.1	33.6	34.2	33.8
Bend	6.1	6.0	6.1	12.6	13.1	13.2	1.6	1.6	1.7
Corvallis	5.3	4.8	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	.9	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield	20.1	20.0	20.0	27.8	27.8	27.8	3.5	3.6	3.6
Medford	7.1	7.0	7.1	18.8	19.2	19.2	1.8	1.7	1.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	123.9	125.9	128.9	196.7	198.7	200.5	22.8	22.9	22.9
Salem	14.3	14.0	14.6	24.6	25.0	25.2	1.5	1.6	1.6
Pennsylvania	687.6	670.1	675.2	1,125.3	1,129.6	1,133.4	110.5	108.3	109.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	45.6	44.4	44.9	67.7	69.0	69.4	7.7	7.7	7.8
Altoona	8.3	8.1	8.2	15.3	15.1	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	25.1	24.8	25.1	22.7	23.2	23.4	2.5	2.4	2.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle	25.3	24.8	24.9	67.9	69.0	69.1	6.2	6.0	6.0
Johnstown	4.9	4.9	5.0	11.9	11.9	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	45.0	43.6	43.8	52.0	52.7	52.9	4.1	4.1	4.1
Lebanon	9.6	9.6	9.7	11.5	11.5	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	231.8	225.8	228.0	534.0	539.1	541.0	55.3	55.7	56.0
Pittsburgh	102.1	98.9	99.9	228.6	228.3	229.4	23.3	22.4	22.6
Reading	31.7	30.9	31.2	33.9	33.9	34.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	35.1	34.6	35.0	58.6	58.9	59.1	6.4	8.0	6.1
State College	4.6	4.5	4.6	10.1	10.4	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	11.6	11.5	11.6	10.0	10.2	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	38.6	37.9	38.2	38.1	37.9	38.0	2.1	2.0	2.1
Rhode Island	55.6	53.5	53.7	80.7	79.7	80.1	10.7	10.6	10.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	73.1	69.4	69.7	103.4	102.8	103.2	11.6	11.3	11.3
South Carolina	263.0	260.0	260.4	360.3	371.2	369.4	27.1	29.1	29.6
Anderson	14.5	13.1	13.3	11.8	12.2	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston	21.1	22.2	22.1	56.4	58.1	57.9	4.8	4.7	5.0
Columbia	31.7	32.1	31.8	65.3	67.0	67.1	6.2	6.4	6.5
Florence	14.4	14.6	14.5	16.7	18.4	18.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville	44.9	45.3	45.4	62.4	65.1	65.0	6.7	7.1	7.2
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.6	24.8	24.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	29.3	28.6	28.4	25.0	24.0	23.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	9.2	9.1	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	40.2	41.5	42.3	79.5	80.4	81.0	6.8	7.1	7.1
Rapid City	3.9	3.8	3.9	12.9	12.7	12.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls	12.7	13.0	13.1	27.2	28.0	28.2	2.9	3.0	3.1
Tennessee	410.6	406.0	405.0	595.2	606.0	605.3	50.0	49.9	50.1
Chattanooga	35.3	35.1	35.1	55.8	57.1	56.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
Clarksville	14.6	13.6	13.3	15.2	15.9	15.8	1.2	1.4	1.4
Cleveland	10.2	9.9	9.9	7.4	7.2	7.2	.3	.3	.3
Jackson	10.9	11.4	11.4	12.9	13.2	13.1	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City	11.1	11.1	10.7	13.4	14.2	14.1	2.6	2.6	2.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	25.9	25.3	25.3	24.9	24.9	24.9	1.8	1.8	1.6
Knoxville	38.5	38.1	38.2	69.7	70.8	71.0	5.9	6.1	6.1
Memphis	54.1	53.7	53.7	170.4	173.9	173.5	8.3	8.3	8.3
Morristown	16.5	16.2	16.2	10.2	10.4	10.4	.7	.7	.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	84.5	84.6	84.6	148.2	152.3	152.2	19.7	20.0	20.2
Texas	902.0	902.1	907.1	1,984.9	2,020.9	2,031.1	224.6	219.1	221.9
Abilene	3.1	3.1	3.1	11.8	12.1	12.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Amarillo	12.0	12.3	12.3	22.6	23.2	23.3	1.8	1.8	1.8
Austin-Round Rock	57.5	56.7	57.0	121.6	123.0	123.6	21.6	21.9	22.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	19.4	17.8	18.1	30.8	29.8	30.2	2.8	2.7	2.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	7.2	7.2	7.2	22.7	23.3	23.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
College Station-Bryan	6.3	6.3	6.3	12.0	12.2	12.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	10.5	11.0	11.0	30.5	30.2	30.4	2.6	2.4	2.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	294.1	292.1	293.6	597.7	604.5	605.4	92.7	90.6	90.7
El Paso	23.3	22.1	21.7	55.5	58.0	58.1	4.9	4.5	4.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	213.9	216.8	216.7	482.6	487.1	490.3	36.5	35.2	35.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	8.5	8.5	8.6	21.8	22.0	22.1	2.5	2.5	2.5
Laredo	1.7	1.7	1.8	25.7	26.7	26.5	.7	.8	.8
Longview	13.3	13.6	13.6	17.4	17.8	17.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
Lubbock	5.4	5.1	5.2	24.6	24.5	24.4	6.3	6.1	6.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.1	8.3	8.3	40.5	42.2	42.3	2.9	3.0	3.0
Midland	2.3	2.4	2.4	11.1	11.7	11.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Odessa	3.6	3.6	3.7	12.6	12.5	12.6	.7	.7	.7
San Angelo	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	2.0	1.9	2.0
San Antonio	45.9	46.8	47.0	139.1	138.6	139.1	20.8	20.0	20.2
Sherman-Denison	6.3	6.3	6.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	.6	.6	.6
Texarkana	5.6	5.5	5.5	12.0	12.1	12.2	.5	.5	.5
Tyler	9.5	9.5	9.3	19.1	19.3	19.3	2.1	2.1	2.1
Victoria	5.7	5.7	5.7	9.8	10.0	9.9	.6	.6	.6
Waco	15.8	15.8	15.8	18.3	18.0	17.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Wichita Falls	7.7	7.7	7.8	11.0	11.5	11.5	1.5	1.5	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P
Oklahoma	84.8	84.4	85.3	171.7	175.2	178.4	180.9	186.3	184.3
Lawton	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.8
Oklahoma City	35.1	35.7	35.9	71.3	73.9	73.8	67.5	72.1	70.6
Tulsa	25.5	25.4	25.5	59.2	62.3	62.8	53.1	54.9	54.7
Oregon	102.2	106.3	107.2	186.2	192.4	196.3	196.2	209.1	204.1
Bend	4.9	4.9	5.0	8.8	8.8	7.0	7.5	7.8	7.8
Corvallis	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.9	3.0	3.1	5.0	5.0	5.0
Eugene-Springfield	8.4	8.4	8.3	15.6	15.7	15.7	19.3	19.6	19.4
Medford	4.4	4.5	4.5	7.9	8.2	8.2	11.8	11.9	11.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	87.9	68.5	68.6	128.9	132.0	133.1	116.8	123.9	120.4
Salem	7.3	7.5	7.5	13.0	13.0	13.2	18.3	19.1	18.5
Pennsylvania	338.2	335.5	337.9	662.8	670.7	677.1	1,008.2	1,055.1	1,039.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	16.8	17.0	17.1	38.7	40.4	40.7	57.7	60.5	58.9
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.2	5.1	5.2	10.2	10.5	10.5
Erie	6.9	8.7	6.7	12.4	11.4	11.2	24.1	24.0	23.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.9	25.0	25.1	37.7	39.4	39.8	43.3	45.0	44.6
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	8.4	6.4	13.1	14.0	13.7
Lancaster	9.4	9.2	9.3	23.0	23.2	23.5	33.7	34.2	34.3
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.9	7.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	220.7	219.8	220.4	413.1	419.1	421.0	493.8	511.5	500.8
Pittsburgh	69.9	69.7	70.2	147.1	146.7	148.3	216.7	221.9	221.2
Reading	8.0	8.1	8.2	19.1	19.5	19.8	22.9	23.4	23.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	13.8	13.8	13.8	23.3	24.9	24.9	47.5	49.7	48.4
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.0	5.9	5.9	7.3	7.1	7.3
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.8	9.2	8.9
York-Hanover	5.9	5.8	5.9	15.5	15.5	15.7	21.9	23.1	22.6
Rhode Island	34.6	35.8	36.2	55.7	57.1	57.8	92.4	97.5	93.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	37.9	39.2	39.7	62.9	63.8	64.6	106.6	111.7	107.8
South Carolina	98.1	101.5	102.4	202.2	209.5	209.9	182.8	192.0	190.0
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston	13.2	13.8	14.1	34.7	38.1	38.4	28.0	29.9	29.3
Columbia	27.2	27.0	27.2	40.2	43.4	43.8	37.9	40.1	39.9
Florence	4.1	4.1	4.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville	15.2	15.2	15.2	45.3	48.3	48.3	29.5	30.8	28.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	28.8	29.2	29.4	24.5	25.4	25.9	57.5	58.7	58.6
Rapid City	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	8.9	9.1	9.1
Sioux Falls	15.8	15.6	15.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	22.6	23.1	23.3
Tennessee	143.9	144.6	144.9	310.2	313.6	315.0	328.9	336.6	335.5
Chattanooga	18.9	18.8	18.8	25.9	25.9	26.2	24.2	24.9	24.8
Clarksville	2.5	2.6	2.6	7.9	7.9	7.7	9.0	9.2	9.2
Cleveland	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.7
Jackson	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	7.8	7.8	7.7
Johnson City	4.4	4.4	4.4	8.3	9.2	9.1	10.8	11.5	10.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.2	4.1	4.1	9.2	8.8	8.9	16.3	16.7	16.8
Knoxville	17.5	17.9	18.0	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.0	40.1	40.2
Memphis	33.0	32.5	32.6	77.1	79.2	79.1	73.3	75.1	74.6
Morristown	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.7	4.1	4.2	5.2	5.0	5.0
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	45.4	46.4	48.4	95.6	96.9	99.5	101.8	104.6	104.5
Texas	609.9	626.9	630.3	1,152.7	1,209.6	1,229.4	1,172.5	1,214.4	1,211.6
Arlene	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	13.2	14.3	14.3
Amarillo	5.9	5.9	6.0	9.0	9.8	9.7	14.8	15.0	14.9
Austin-Round Rock	41.1	41.6	41.9	94.4	97.6	98.4	71.0	74.3	73.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.6	8.1	8.1	13.4	12.3	12.5	23.1	23.6	23.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	4.7	4.6	4.7	7.6	8.2	8.3	26.8	28.0	26.0
College Station-Bryan	3.5	3.8	3.8	5.6	5.3	5.3	9.1	9.4	9.4
Corpus Christi	7.8	7.9	8.0	15.9	18.4	16.3	26.5	28.8	26.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	221.7	226.8	227.5	384.2	407.9	413.1	280.6	298.5	297.9
El Paso	11.6	11.9	12.1	26.3	26.3	26.9	33.2	34.1	34.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	138.6	142.0	142.9	333.9	352.0	354.2	260.6	268.8	268.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	6.4	6.2	6.2	8.7	8.7	8.8	15.6	15.9	15.8
Laredo	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.2	11.4	12.1	12.1
Longview	3.5	3.6	3.6	6.8	7.2	7.3	14.2	14.7	14.7
Lubbock	6.9	6.6	6.7	10.0	10.6	10.7	18.5	18.7	18.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.1	8.4	8.6	12.8	13.0	13.2	41.7	45.7	45.4
Midland	3.2	3.2	3.3	6.5	6.9	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
Odessa	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.8	4.1	4.1	5.3	5.6	5.5
San Angelo	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	7.2	7.2	7.2
San Antonio	62.4	62.9	63.4	97.8	100.7	101.5	104.5	109.4	108.4
Sherman-Denison	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	8.1	8.2	8.2
Texarkana	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	9.0	9.1	9.1
Tyler	4.1	4.0	4.0	7.4	7.7	7.7	18.0	18.4	18.2
Victoria	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.4	3.7	3.7	6.5	6.8	6.8
Waco	6.2	8.4	6.4	7.6	7.4	7.4	17.3	19.5	19.5
Wichita Falls	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	10.0	10.4	10.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P
Oklahoma	138.4	137.6	137.0	75.1	74.3	75.0	306.5	323.5	312.5
Lawton	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	12.4	13.1	13.1
Oklahoma City	57.5	56.8	56.8	28.3	27.5	28.1	110.4	114.9	111.1
Tulsa	36.8	36.3	36.3	22.0	21.6	21.8	52.3	53.8	53.5
Oregon	164.4	166.1	169.6	57.9	59.8	59.7	296.4	295.6	295.9
Bend	9.3	9.1	9.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	8.4	8.1	8.3
Corvallis	3.6	3.6	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	13.1	12.8	13.2
Eugene-Springfield	14.3	14.0	14.3	4.9	5.0	5.0	29.5	29.4	29.6
Medford	9.5	9.6	9.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	12.4	12.3	12.4
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	92.3	93.3	94.5	34.8	34.8	34.8	141.7	143.6	142.4
Salem	12.3	12.0	12.4	5.2	5.2	5.3	41.4	41.1	41.4
Pennsylvania	517.1	506.0	521.5	268.5	267.8	270.8	742.1	765.7	743.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	32.1	31.1	32.6	15.7	15.8	16.0	41.5	42.6	42.3
Altoona	6.2	5.6	5.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.8	9.0	8.8
Erie	13.9	13.9	14.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	15.9	16.6	15.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle	30.3	29.6	30.7	17.0	17.4	17.7	62.5	63.7	62.7
Johnstown	4.9	4.7	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.3	10.2
Lancaster	22.3	22.3	23.1	10.4	10.3	10.5	20.4	21.6	20.9
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.6	7.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	228.2	228.4	232.7	127.5	131.3	132.3	356.8	362.6	359.2
Pittsburgh	113.0	114.1	117.2	60.0	58.8	59.4	129.3	129.3	128.6
Reading	13.8	13.5	13.8	8.2	8.2	8.4	21.1	23.3	22.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	23.3	23.4	23.8	10.2	10.1	10.2	32.5	32.8	33.0
State College	6.7	7.2	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	25.5	28.7	25.6
Williamsport	4.1	4.3	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	8.1	7.5
York-Hanover	15.6	15.9	16.1	8.3	8.2	8.3	19.2	20.2	19.3
Rhode Island	55.0	51.5	55.0	23.7	22.8	23.0	66.1	66.0	65.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	64.1	61.0	64.3	27.1	26.3	28.8	75.5	75.6	75.8
South Carolina	212.3	212.3	215.4	73.0	78.7	78.7	326.4	339.8	331.8
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	12.1	11.6
Charleston-North Charleston	36.6	38.4	38.9	11.6	11.9	11.9	53.8	54.5	53.2
Columbia	29.8	29.3	29.6	13.6	14.8	14.7	75.7	80.2	75.9
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.9	16.8	15.1
Greenville	28.1	29.8	29.8	11.3	12.3	12.0	39.8	40.4	40.4
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	36.2	35.0	36.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.7	14.7	15.0
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.1	18.8	18.0
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.2	7.6
South Dakota	45.7	43.8	47.1	15.8	15.7	15.8	76.8	77.5	76.5
Rapid City	9.7	8.9	10.3	2.7	2.6	2.7	9.9	10.0	9.9
Sioux Falls	12.7	13.0	13.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	12.4	12.2	12.6
Tennessee	273.5	276.8	282.4	103.1	102.6	103.9	405.0	423.6	408.4
Chattanooga	22.9	23.2	23.3	10.9	10.6	10.6	32.0	35.4	33.9
Clarksville	8.6	8.8	8.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	17.3	18.2	17.7
Cleveland	4.0	4.3	4.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.0	6.3	5.3
Jackson	5.4	5.6	5.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	11.8	11.8	11.8
Johnson City	8.2	8.0	8.4	2.9	2.8	2.8	12.7	15.9	13.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	12.1	12.1	12.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	14.8	16.2	14.8
Knoxville	35.5	36.6	36.6	13.9	14.2	14.3	51.7	52.8	51.1
Memphis	69.4	70.5	71.6	25.0	25.1	25.4	85.3	89.7	85.8
Monterey	3.1	3.0	3.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.9	6.8	6.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro	77.0	78.1	80.0	30.0	29.5	29.8	90.3	99.3	92.0
Texas	938.3	943.1	954.8	355.9	352.1	357.3	1,664.0	1,725.7	1,682.6
Abilene	6.8	6.7	6.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	12.4	12.6	12.4
Amarillo	11.2	11.4	11.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	18.1	19.6	18.4
Austin-Round Rock	71.6	73.7	74.5	27.1	27.6	28.0	148.2	157.9	153.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur	13.9	13.6	13.7	6.1	6.0	6.0	27.0	27.2	25.9
Brownsville-Harlingen	12.0	12.5	12.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	26.8	27.7	27.2
College Station-Bryan	9.4	10.0	10.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	29.8	34.8	29.5
Corpus Christi	21.1	19.6	20.0	6.7	6.4	6.5	32.0	32.9	32.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	265.2	269.1	272.4	108.5	107.9	108.5	350.6	370.5	365.0
El Paso	26.4	25.8	25.9	8.0	7.9	8.0	59.9	61.0	59.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	215.6	213.8	216.2	95.7	97.0	98.4	336.9	348.9	338.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	10.6	10.8	10.9	5.3	5.6	5.6	31.7	33.5	33.0
Laredo	7.9	8.7	8.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	19.1	21.5	21.1
Longview	7.4	7.5	7.5	3.2	3.2	3.3	11.6	11.5	11.2
Lubbock	15.0	15.0	14.9	5.4	5.5	5.6	27.5	29.7	27.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	17.0	17.5	17.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	48.1	49.9	49.1
Midland	6.1	6.3	6.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.0	8.2	7.7
Odessa	5.5	5.7	5.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	9.0	9.3	9.1
San Angelo	4.2	4.3	4.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	8.9	8.6	8.8
San Antonio	95.1	94.7	97.0	27.5	27.8	28.3	143.0	147.3	144.0
Sherman-Denison	4.4	4.5	4.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	6.1	8.6	6.4
Texarkana	5.2	5.3	5.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	12.1	12.7	12.4
Tyler	8.9	8.8	9.0	4.1	3.8	4.1	12.3	12.7	12.5
Victoria	4.3	4.2	4.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	8.5	8.8	8.4
Waco	9.9	10.5	10.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	17.4	17.5	17.6
Wichita Falls	6.0	5.6	5.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	13.3	13.9	13.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P
Utah	1,149.2	1,192.0	1,204.4	8.5	9.8	10.0	83.3	92.8	96.3
Logan	49.5	51.2	50.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	3.3
Ogden-Clearfield	190.1	193.8	196.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.0	16.1	16.6
Provo-Orsm	168.5	175.8	178.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	15.3	15.9
St. George	47.9	51.3	51.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	8.5	8.6
Salt Lake City	585.2	608.4	612.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.2	44.3	45.5
Vermont	307.2	307.3	309.0	.9	.8	.8	18.3	17.9	18.6
Burlington-South Burlington	113.8	114.2	114.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.3	6.6
Virginia	3,701.8	3,735.9	3,769.9	10.8	11.0	11.0	247.5	261.0	264.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	70.0	73.0	72.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	96.0	98.9	97.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	43.5	41.5	41.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	59.8	60.4	60.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	104.7	107.0	107.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	621.7	625.6	628.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.9	45.2	45.6
Roanoke	160.4	162.8	163.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.7	10.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	775.3	779.5	787.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.9	54.2	54.8
Winchester	56.0	57.0	57.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,800.8	2,870.4	2,891.9	9.2	6.2	8.3	178.8	191.9	195.8
Bellingham	81.5	83.7	83.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	9.0	8.6
Bremerton-Silverdale	85.4	86.4	86.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.5	5.5
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	88.2	89.0	89.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.7	6.7
Longview	37.6	38.5	38.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.3	3.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	46.2	46.8	47.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.2	4.2
Olympia	96.1	98.7	99.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.7	5.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,643.3	1,695.3	1,709.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	103.2	112.5	113.8
Spokane	207.1	212.7	213.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	13.3	13.8
Wenatchee	39.0	39.7	40.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.3	3.3
Yakima	77.6	78.9	80.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.4	4.5
West Virginia	752.7	758.3	759.0	26.2	27.3	27.4	38.2	40.2	41.8
Charleston	150.8	150.7	152.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	16.2	16.6
Huntington-Ashland	118.4	119.6	120.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	56.3	61.6	61.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	73.4	74.3	74.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	69.0	69.0	69.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,882.8	2,886.9	2,910.7	4.3	4.4	4.6	138.9	137.2	142.6
Appleton	119.5	117.1	119.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	9.1	9.4
Eau Claire	79.5	81.4	80.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.2	3.4
Fond du Lac	49.0	48.5	48.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.2	3.3
Green Bay	170.2	170.4	171.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	9.6	9.9
Janesville	70.5	70.6	70.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.7	3.8
La Crosse	73.0	73.6	73.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	3.0
Madison	344.6	349.5	356.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.4	17.2	18.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	849.0	845.0	853.6	.5	.5	.6	36.4	37.1	37.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	92.6	93.1	92.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.1	4.3
Racine	81.5	81.0	82.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.8	3.9
Sheboygan	65.7	63.4	64.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.8
Wausau	73.4	72.2	72.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.9	3.0
Wyoming	273.4	274.2	282.6	22.9	25.4	25.7	21.9	22.6	23.4
Casper	37.7	38.8	39.4	3.6	4.1	4.2	2.6	2.6	2.8
Cheyenne	42.4	43.0	43.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.1	3.3
Puerto Rico	1,041.2	1,052.7	1,041.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	65.2	69.4	69.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	52.6	49.9	49.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	16.6	17.3	17.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	17.6	16.0	17.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	40.1	41.3	41.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	87.0	66.7	66.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.7	3.9
San German-Cabo Rojo	22.4	22.0	22.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	780.0	792.8	784.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.1	52.3	52.0
Yauco	14.4	14.6	14.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	43.4	44.0	43.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P
Utah	117.7	119.9	121.0	223.9	230.6	232.3	31.6	33.1	33.1
Logan	8.4	8.5	8.6	7.6	7.9	7.9	.7	.8	.8
Ogden-Clearfield	22.4	22.2	22.3	35.5	35.5	35.9	2.4	2.4	2.4
Provo-Orem	17.6	18.2	18.4	26.7	28.0	28.3	8.3	8.4	8.4
St. George	3.2	3.4	3.5	10.9	11.6	11.7	.9	.9	.9
Salt Lake City	53.7	54.2	55.0	121.5	125.4	125.8	17.9	18.5	18.4
Vermont	37.2	36.5	36.8	59.7	59.5	60.2	6.2	6.4	6.4
Burlington-South Burlington	15.2	14.7	14.8	22.5	22.5	22.8	3.0	3.0	3.0
Virginia	297.3	298.1	298.4	655.6	657.2	661.2	93.7	91.3	91.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	14.3	14.1	13.9	10.1	10.3	10.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	4.5	4.5	4.5	13.8	14.2	14.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	10.3	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	12.0	11.4	11.3	11.9	12.4	12.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	18.9	18.9	18.9	19.4	20.1	20.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	45.2	43.6	43.5	112.8	114.6	114.8	11.1	11.8	11.7
Roanoke	18.3	18.3	18.3	35.0	35.9	35.9	2.6	2.5	2.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	60.6	59.0	59.0	141.3	142.5	143.7	15.0	14.9	15.0
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.5	11.8	11.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	274.1	281.3	283.3	531.1	540.7	546.0	95.0	96.5	96.8
Bellingham	8.5	8.6	8.7	15.5	15.9	16.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.9	13.8	13.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	5.7	6.1	6.1	14.7	15.1	15.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Longview	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.5	5.7	5.7	9.7	9.4	9.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	3.2	3.3	3.3	14.9	15.7	15.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	172.5	180.6	181.2	313.4	319.7	322.7	77.3	79.3	79.9
Spokane	17.7	18.6	18.8	41.8	42.6	42.7	3.0	3.2	3.1
Wenatchee	2.4	2.5	2.5	8.9	9.1	9.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Yakima	8.8	9.4	9.6	17.1	16.5	16.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
West Virginia	62.8	61.4	61.6	139.5	140.5	141.0	11.7	11.7	11.6
Charleston	6.8	6.6	6.5	29.0	28.7	29.0	3.0	3.1	3.1
Huntington-Ashland	9.6	10.1	10.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	3.8	4.0	4.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	9.2	9.3	9.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	4.9	4.7	4.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	512.1	503.0	512.8	544.0	538.4	539.7	50.2	49.1	49.1
Appleton	24.4	23.6	24.2	22.7	22.9	23.3	2.1	2.1	2.1
Eau Claire	11.1	10.9	11.2	16.4	17.1	17.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Fond du Lac	10.8	10.4	10.9	9.4	9.1	9.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Green Bay	31.2	30.6	32.2	35.9	36.2	36.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Janesville	15.0	14.7	15.0	15.8	16.7	16.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
La Crosse	9.6	9.4	9.6	14.5	14.1	14.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
Madison	32.8	33.8	34.7	59.5	58.8	59.0	8.8	9.0	9.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	135.1	134.4	136.3	153.4	145.9	146.5	18.2	17.6	17.7
Oshkosh-Neenah	23.5	23.8	23.6	14.7	15.2	15.0	1.6	1.6	1.6
Racine	19.0	18.9	19.4	15.6	15.3	15.7	.6	.6	.6
Sheboygan	23.8	23.2	23.5	9.0	8.7	8.7	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	18.7	18.4	18.9	16.3	16.0	16.0	.9	.9	.9
Wyoming	9.7	9.8	9.9	51.8	51.7	53.3	4.4	4.3	4.4
Casper	1.8	1.9	1.9	8.5	8.6	8.6	.6	.6	.6
Cheyenne	1.6	1.6	1.6	9.1	9.2	9.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Puerto Rico	116.5	110.0	106.9	187.4	186.8	185.0	22.8	23.6	23.7
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	9.2	7.1	7.1	9.2	9.4	9.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.0	2.7	2.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.4	2.6	2.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	3.2	3.0	2.9	7.5	7.3	7.3	.5	.6	.6
Ponce	9.7	9.6	9.6	11.0	11.5	11.2	.6	.7	.7
San German-Cabo Rojo	6.0	5.8	5.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	76.6	73.4	73.1	144.2	143.9	142.8	20.4	21.1	21.2
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.3	2.4	2.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.2	2.4	2.4	8.5	8.7	8.6	.9	.9	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P
Utah	67.2	70.3	70.7	146.9	157.2	159.3	126.1	130.5	131.3
Logan	1.8	1.9	1.9	6.6	6.3	6.3	4.6	4.8	4.9
Ogden-Clearfield	8.2	8.6	8.6	19.4	20.6	21.1	18.9	19.6	19.7
Provo-Orem	6.1	6.3	6.3	20.8	22.7	22.3	32.7	33.7	34.0
St. George	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.4	3.8	3.8	6.5	6.7	6.8
Salt Lake City	46.0	48.1	48.3	91.3	97.8	98.9	55.3	57.0	57.0
Vermont	13.4	13.2	13.4	22.3	22.4	22.8	53.8	55.3	54.0
Burlington-South Burlington	5.4	5.4	5.5	10.2	10.1	10.2	17.9	18.6	18.0
Virginia	194.7	194.6	196.5	606.2	618.9	629.5	395.5	408.5	406.8
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.2	10.3	10.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.4	6.5	6.4
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.9	10.5	10.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	46.9	47.7	48.0	93.1	94.4	95.0	68.6	71.3	71.0
Roanoke	9.2	9.3	9.5	19.6	21.0	21.2	21.7	23.1	22.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	41.3	42.2	42.9	102.4	102.3	102.5	84.8	86.3	86.4
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.5	8.8	8.8
Washington	154.2	157.6	158.7	317.7	333.6	336.2	328.0	341.4	338.3
Bellingham	3.1	3.3	3.4	6.6	7.0	7.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.2	8.5	8.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	3.4	3.5	3.5	21.0	20.6	20.9	8.7	8.6	8.7
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	4.1	4.4	4.5	7.4	7.7	7.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	103.3	106.1	106.7	214.4	225.8	228.7	182.0	188.6	188.4
Spokane	13.2	13.5	13.6	22.3	22.6	22.9	32.8	34.2	33.3
Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.4	5.6	5.5
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.4	4.4	4.5	12.6	13.1	13.1
West Virginia	29.9	30.0	30.1	59.1	59.0	59.6	113.1	115.0	113.8
Charleston	7.8	8.3	8.3	14.2	14.0	14.2	20.9	21.3	21.2
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	21.0	21.4	21.1
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.5	4.6	4.6	11.2	11.5	11.6
Parkersburg-Martinsburg-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.4	13.5	13.6
Wisconsin	160.7	158.9	160.8	264.4	266.3	271.8	385.1	400.1	394.5
Appleton	6.9	6.4	6.5	12.8	12.5	12.6	12.2	12.4	12.4
Eau Claire	4.0	3.9	4.0	7.6	7.7	7.7	12.9	13.3	13.3
Fond du Lac	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	6.3	6.4	6.2
Green Bay	11.5	11.4	11.4	15.5	15.8	16.1	20.9	20.5	20.0
Janesville	2.0	2.1	2.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	9.3	9.0	8.7
La Crosse	2.7	2.7	2.7	6.6	6.8	6.9	13.9	14.4	14.3
Madison	29.2	28.8	29.1	34.0	37.5	38.2	34.6	35.3	35.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	57.5	59.3	59.8	108.1	108.0	110.1	132.4	137.0	137.4
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.8	3.8	3.9	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.6	10.9	10.9
Racine	2.7	2.6	2.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	10.5	10.6	10.5
Sheboygan	2.5	2.3	2.3	4.6	4.5	4.6	7.5	7.5	7.5
Wausau	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.5	4.4	4.5	7.8	7.7	7.7
Wyoming	11.0	11.1	11.3	16.7	16.8	17.4	22.0	22.6	22.6
Casper	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	4.7	4.7	4.7
Cheyenne	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5
Puerto Rico	49.0	50.8	50.9	103.8	105.9	105.4	95.4	105.2	98.7
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.7	1.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.2
Ponce	2.2	2.2	2.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.3	9.6	9.9
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	41.3	42.9	42.8	86.9	91.0	91.5	68.6	77.1	71.4
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P
Utah	106.1	106.0	109.0	33.6	34.0	34.3	204.3	207.8	207.1
Logan	3.7	3.7	3.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	12.0	12.9	11.9
Ogden-Clearfield	17.9	17.4	18.2	5.5	5.7	5.7	44.9	45.7	45.8
Provo-Orem	13.5	13.6	13.7	4.2	4.1	4.3	24.6	25.5	25.0
St. George	6.1	6.6	6.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	6.0	6.2	8.1
Salt Lake City	51.0	52.1	52.4	18.6	19.0	19.1	90.7	92.0	92.1
Vermont	33.2	30.0	33.3	10.3	10.0	10.2	51.9	55.3	52.3
Burlington-South Burlington	11.1	10.3	11.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	18.4	19.8	18.7
Virginia	349.8	339.7	354.0	183.2	183.0	183.0	667.5	672.8	673.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	19.3	21.2	21.4
Charlottesville	10.9	10.6	10.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	29.7	31.5	30.0
Danville	3.4	3.3	3.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.8	8.6	8.5
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.4	9.9	9.7
Lynchburg	8.5	8.8	8.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.3	14.5	14.4
Richmond	52.8	51.4	53.4	30.5	29.9	30.1	115.8	115.7	115.0
Roanoke	14.0	13.0	13.4	7.9	7.6	7.9	21.6	21.2	21.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	89.6	87.4	92.0	35.3	36.2	36.4	154.1	154.5	154.7
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.2	7.4	7.5
Washington	271.0	274.7	280.7	104.2	105.5	106.8	537.5	539.0	541.0
Bellingham	9.4	9.5	9.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.2	18.6	16.3
Bremerton-Silverdale	8.2	8.3	8.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	28.4	28.6	28.6
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	8.2	8.1	8.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.4	16.5	16.5
Longview	3.6	3.6	3.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.1	6.1	6.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.0	5.0	5.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.7	10.8	10.9
Olympia	8.0	8.0	8.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	36.6	36.9	37.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	156.5	160.7	164.3	62.8	63.4	64.3	256.4	257.1	258.4
Spokane	19.4	20.1	20.3	9.2	9.3	9.4	35.1	35.3	35.4
Wenatchee	5.1	4.9	5.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.1	8.8	9.0
Yakima	6.9	7.0	7.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.6	17.3	17.7
West Virginia	72.1	71.4	72.9	56.8	56.8	56.7	143.3	145.0	142.5
Charleston	12.9	12.8	13.2	12.1	11.9	12.1	28.6	27.8	28.1
Huntington-Ashland	11.2	11.3	11.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	19.7	19.9	19.3
Morgantown	5.3	5.6	5.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.5	16.2	18.1
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.0	10.7	10.8
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.5	10.8	10.7
Wisconsin	270.9	267.1	278.6	138.0	139.1	138.9	414.0	423.3	417.1
Appleton	11.3	10.5	10.7	6.2	6.1	6.1	11.7	11.5	11.8
Eau Claire	7.9	7.8	7.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	11.2	12.8	11.5
Fond du Lac	4.7	4.8	4.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	5.8	5.8	5.7
Green Bay	15.6	15.5	15.4	6.9	7.2	7.1	20.9	21.1	20.8
Janesville	6.7	6.4	6.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	8.8	8.7	8.6
La Crosse	7.4	7.2	7.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	10.4	11.4	11.2
Madison	31.7	30.8	33.4	17.6	17.3	17.4	78.0	81.0	81.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	71.6	72.1	73.9	42.4	41.8	41.5	93.4	91.3	91.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	8.9	6.5	6.7	4.5	4.3	4.3	12.4	12.8	12.3
Racine	7.2	7.4	7.5	4.7	4.4	4.6	10.4	10.4	10.8
Sheboygan	5.1	4.6	4.9	3.3	3.1	3.2	6.8	6.5	6.8
Wausau	5.5	5.4	5.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	7.9	8.1	7.9
Wyoming	36.5	32.0	37.1	9.8	10.1	10.2	66.7	67.8	67.3
Casper	3.8	3.8	3.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	5.6	5.8	5.8
Cheyenne	4.5	4.5	4.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.9	13.0	13.0
Puerto Rico	71.8	75.2	74.0	20.8	24.6	24.2	308.5	301.2	301.1
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	2.7	2.8	2.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	19.0	16.9	18.7
Fajardo	3.1	3.2	3.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.5	4.8	4.8
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.1	7.1	7.1
Mayaguez	2.5	2.6	2.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.3	12.6	12.5
Ponce	3.8	4.0	3.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	19.8	19.8	19.7
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.5	8.5	6.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	55.2	58.6	57.3	18.5	19.6	19.3	218.2	212.9	212.9
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.6	6.7	6.7
Virgin Islands	7.1	7.4	7.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	12.2	12.1	12.2

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2005 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget

Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P
California	14,843.3	15,007.5	15,056.6	23.6	23.8	24.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,523.3	5,574.9	5,586.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,020.4	4,064.0	4,071.2	3.7	3.8	3.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,502.9	1,510.9	1,515.3	.7	.7	.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,984.2	2,013.4	2,021.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,037.4	1,057.1	1,061.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	946.8	956.3	959.2	.2	.2	.2
District of Columbia	682.5	691.0	690.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,938.3	2,992.8	3,015.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	576.3	583.6	588.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,362.0	2,409.2	2,427.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Florida	7,730.6	8,074.6	7,978.7	7.4	7.4	7.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,366.1	2,455.9	2,426.6	.8	.8	.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	766.0	803.4	795.7	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,030.7	1,060.7	1,045.2	.6	.6	.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	569.4	591.8	585.7	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Illinois	5,905.2	5,939.7	5,967.5	10.1	10.0	10.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,496.2	4,524.4	4,549.8	2.6	2.5	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,818.6	3,840.8	3,862.7	1.9	1.8	1.8
Gary ³	277.8	281.8	281.4	.5	.5	.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	399.8	401.8	405.7	.2	.2	.2
Massachusetts	3,238.8	3,234.8	3,262.7	2.1	2.1	2.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,440.6	2,451.2	2,465.0	1.4	1.2	1.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,657.3	1,665.3	1,672.9	1.0	.8	.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	91.2	90.3	91.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Framingham	156.1	155.8	157.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	78.6	79.0	79.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	119.2	119.4	120.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	102.5	102.2	103.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Neshua ²	134.4	134.4	135.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Michigan	4,435.2	4,424.9	4,427.7	9.0	8.8	9.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,077.2	2,058.1	2,063.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	831.3	820.4	824.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,245.9	1,237.7	1,239.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
New York	8,608.8	8,637.3	8,687.1	6.3	6.2	6.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,447.6	8,458.3	8,525.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Edison ³	1,041.2	1,040.0	1,055.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,262.6	1,254.8	1,271.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,103.6	5,138.0	5,162.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Newark-Union ³	1,040.2	1,025.5	1,036.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pennsylvania	5,746.5	5,790.2	5,796.8	20.1	19.5	19.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,792.7	2,823.3	2,823.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Camden ³	544.3	546.0	550.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Philadelphia	1,899.0	1,921.0	1,917.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Wilmington ³	349.4	356.3	355.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Texas	9,741.6	9,983.9	10,006.4	166.1	172.0	174.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,763.5	2,843.3	2,852.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,948.7	2,011.7	2,017.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fort Worth-Arlington	814.8	831.6	835.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Washington	2,800.8	2,870.4	2,891.9	9.2	8.2	8.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,643.3	1,695.3	1,709.9	1.5	1.5	1.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,378.4	1,422.6	1,434.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tacoma	264.9	272.7	275.2	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P
California	916.0	919.3	933.5	1,516.8	1,506.8	1,514.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	250.9	254.9	257.1	655.9	652.0	652.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	149.5	152.7	153.9	471.8	469.6	469.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	101.4	102.2	103.2	184.1	182.4	182.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	115.6	122.8	125.4	138.1	139.7	140.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	73.8	80.1	81.7	95.2	95.4	96.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	41.8	42.7	43.7	42.9	44.3	44.5
District of Columbia	13.1	13.1	13.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	189.9	192.3	195.0	65.7	64.8	65.3
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	42.3	42.7	43.3	21.4	20.5	20.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	147.6	149.6	151.7	44.3	44.3	44.7
Florida	579.8	621.9	623.3	401.6	400.8	401.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	143.7	148.8	150.2	100.7	99.7	100.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	53.7	56.9	57.6	31.8	33.3	33.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	46.8	47.7	47.5	49.6	47.4	47.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	43.2	44.2	45.1	19.3	19.0	19.1
Illinois	281.8	279.7	289.3	693.7	679.0	682.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	220.4	217.6	223.3	499.0	487.3	490.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	180.3	176.7	181.5	398.5	389.0	391.6
Gary ³	18.6	19.8	19.7	38.2	37.4	37.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	21.5	21.3	22.1	62.3	60.9	61.3
Massachusetts	146.4	145.1	148.4	308.2	305.3	307.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	105.7	105.1	107.4	228.1	227.1	228.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	65.2	65.3	66.9	110.5	109.8	110.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	5.4	5.4	5.5	8.8	8.7	8.8
Framingham	7.9	7.7	7.9	26.0	26.6	27.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	5.5	5.3	5.4	11.0	10.9	10.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	7.5	7.3	7.6	19.9	19.9	20.1
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	3.9	3.9	4.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
Nashua ²	6.2	6.6	6.8	26.0	25.4	25.6
Michigan	203.4	196.8	204.7	682.8	661.8	665.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	90.0	86.3	89.7	289.0	277.1	275.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	26.4	24.7	25.5	104.6	101.3	101.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	63.6	61.6	64.2	184.4	175.8	173.7
New York	337.2	334.0	342.9	586.4	564.7	569.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	343.8	345.3	350.7	485.2	465.6	467.2
Edison ³	49.3	49.5	50.4	78.0	75.5	75.5
Nassau-Suffolk	69.6	68.8	70.6	87.8	86.4	86.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	181.8	183.0	184.9	227.6	216.9	218.6
Newark-Union ³	43.1	44.0	44.8	91.8	86.8	86.2
Pennsylvania	266.3	261.9	269.3	687.6	670.1	675.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	131.5	130.2	132.3	231.8	225.8	228.0
Camden ³	26.4	26.1	26.2	46.6	45.0	45.5
Philadelphia	83.8	83.0	84.8	161.1	156.5	157.2
Wilmington ³	21.3	21.1	21.3	24.1	24.3	25.3
Texas	570.7	598.0	605.8	902.0	902.1	907.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	168.2	175.4	178.3	294.1	292.1	293.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	114.2	118.9	120.7	198.6	196.4	197.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	54.0	56.5	57.6	95.5	95.7	96.3
Washington	178.8	191.9	195.8	274.1	281.3	283.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	103.2	112.5	113.8	172.5	180.6	181.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	82.2	89.7	90.6	152.7	160.5	161.0
Tacoma	21.0	22.8	23.2	19.8	20.1	20.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P
California	2,799.0	2,812.1	2,825.5	469.1	467.3	470.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,056.5	1,061.6	1,066.5	235.2	239.2	241.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	788.4	793.5	796.9	202.3	207.2	209.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	268.1	268.1	269.6	32.9	32.0	31.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	357.3	359.3	360.8	71.7	69.4	69.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	194.0	195.8	196.8	30.8	30.0	29.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	163.3	163.5	164.0	40.9	39.4	39.4
District of Columbia	27.6	28.0	28.1	22.6	23.6	23.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	407.4	413.0	417.2	100.5	100.5	101.0
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	84.3	84.8	85.6	17.2	18.3	18.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	323.1	328.2	331.6	83.3	82.2	82.8
Florida	1,555.7	1,603.0	1,596.4	168.6	169.9	170.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	526.0	535.8	533.9	57.1	57.4	57.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	168.4	173.4	171.8	21.9	22.3	22.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	255.2	257.3	257.6	24.1	24.2	23.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	102.4	105.1	104.5	11.1	10.9	11.0
Illinois	1,188.9	1,187.4	1,194.7	119.7	116.8	117.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	913.8	913.8	919.7	93.7	91.9	92.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	771.3	768.8	773.6	85.6	83.9	84.1
Gary ³	60.1	60.8	61.2	2.5	2.4	2.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	82.4	84.2	84.9	5.6	5.6	5.6
Massachusetts	575.4	566.8	573.6	87.6	87.7	88.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	424.0	417.5	421.3	74.7	75.0	75.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	253.1	249.2	251.2	54.4	55.0	55.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	19.7	19.4	19.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Framingham	31.1	30.9	31.2	6.5	6.5	6.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.4	16.6	16.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	21.8	21.5	21.6	5.7	5.7	5.7
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	22.5	21.9	22.0	1.6	1.4	1.4
Nashua ²	31.3	30.8	31.3	2.1	2.2	2.2
Michigan	811.7	797.7	799.5	68.2	67.2	67.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	382.6	377.7	377.3	35.5	34.7	34.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	156.4	154.3	154.4	15.6	14.4	14.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	226.2	223.4	222.9	19.9	20.3	20.2
New York	1,509.1	1,504.9	1,522.1	273.1	271.1	271.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,595.5	1,588.7	1,602.4	291.5	290.2	290.9
Edison ³	230.6	225.8	228.8	32.1	32.5	33.3
Nassau-Suffolk	272.8	270.1	273.6	29.9	29.5	29.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	875.6	876.5	881.9	205.9	206.4	205.9
Newark-Union ³	216.5	216.3	218.1	23.6	21.8	22.0
Pennsylvania	1,125.3	1,129.6	1,133.4	110.5	108.3	109.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	534.0	539.1	541.0	55.3	55.7	56.0
Camden ³	122.9	123.7	124.4	8.0	8.2	8.1
Philadelphia	345.5	348.2	349.5	41.2	41.1	41.4
Wilmington ³	65.8	67.2	67.1	6.1	6.4	6.5
Texas	1,984.9	2,020.9	2,031.1	224.8	219.1	221.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	597.7	604.5	605.4	92.7	90.6	90.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	402.3	405.7	406.5	75.7	74.0	74.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	195.4	198.8	198.9	17.0	16.6	16.6
Washington	531.1	540.7	546.0	95.0	96.5	96.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	313.4	319.7	322.7	77.3	79.3	79.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	281.7	285.7	288.5	73.9	76.0	76.5
Tacoma	51.7	54.0	54.2	3.4	3.3	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P
California	927.6	942.4	942.9	2,144.5	2,191.2	2,206.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	382.6	386.7	387.0	839.6	850.4	854.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	244.1	247.3	248.0	572.2	576.9	579.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	138.5	139.4	139.0	267.4	273.5	274.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	159.0	162.4	162.6	333.9	339.8	342.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	70.6	73.7	73.8	150.5	153.8	155.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	88.4	88.7	88.8	183.4	186.0	187.3
District of Columbia	30.3	30.7	30.9	150.2	151.4	153.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	162.1	163.1	164.2	646.9	669.0	676.3
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	45.2	45.4	45.5	120.0	123.1	124.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	116.9	117.7	118.7	526.9	545.9	552.0
Florida	528.1	542.5	544.5	1,323.1	1,383.1	1,389.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	177.2	182.5	183.2	415.5	433.4	435.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	66.0	67.7	67.9	126.2	133.1	133.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	71.5	74.1	74.3	164.8	171.6	171.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	39.7	40.7	41.0	124.5	128.7	129.7
Illinois	404.4	408.8	413.5	831.0	848.7	858.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	329.4	331.2	333.1	710.2	735.5	743.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	296.7	298.0	299.8	623.8	647.4	655.2
Gary ³	10.2	10.0	10.1	23.6	23.7	23.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	22.5	23.2	23.2	62.8	64.4	64.4
Massachusetts	222.6	223.6	226.9	468.1	469.7	477.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	186.7	188.8	191.4	390.5	394.1	399.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	152.4	154.2	156.7	294.1	297.2	301.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.5	3.5	3.5	9.8	9.7	9.8
Framingham	5.4	5.3	5.4	29.0	28.7	29.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	3.1	3.3	3.4	6.9	7.3	7.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.3	4.2	4.2	17.2	17.7	17.9
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	5.1	5.0	5.0	9.5	9.7	9.7
Nashua ²	9.7	9.3	9.3	13.3	12.7	12.9
Michigan	221.1	220.9	222.5	598.2	601.8	610.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	119.8	119.4	120.3	375.1	374.8	379.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	39.1	39.8	40.1	134.1	133.9	136.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	80.7	79.6	80.2	241.0	240.9	243.8
New York	718.4	723.6	733.1	1,090.0	1,094.0	1,110.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	784.8	789.9	799.4	1,258.1	1,250.9	1,267.5
Edison ³	64.2	68.0	68.9	169.5	167.6	170.1
Nassau-Suffolk	82.0	80.6	81.6	161.9	162.0	184.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	560.1	565.6	572.4	765.1	766.8	775.9
Newark-Union ³	78.5	75.7	76.5	161.6	154.5	156.8
Pennsylvania	338.2	335.5	337.9	662.6	670.7	677.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	220.7	219.6	220.4	413.1	419.1	421.0
Camden ³	35.7	35.8	36.4	72.8	73.7	74.0
Philadelphia	145.6	145.0	145.7	283.1	287.2	288.7
Wilmington ³	39.2	38.8	38.3	57.2	58.2	58.3
Texas	609.9	626.9	630.3	1,152.7	1,209.6	1,229.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	221.7	226.8	227.5	384.2	407.9	413.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	174.0	179.2	179.8	294.6	315.7	319.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	47.7	47.6	47.7	89.6	92.2	93.9
Washington	154.2	157.6	158.7	317.7	333.6	336.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	103.3	106.1	106.7	214.4	225.8	228.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	89.0	91.7	92.2	191.9	202.6	204.9
Tacoma	14.3	14.4	14.5	22.5	23.2	23.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P
California	1,582.0	1,621.6	1,605.6	1,501.2	1,521.9	1,536.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	600.0	614.9	607.2	551.6	555.0	559.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	466.3	478.7	471.4	382.9	387.9	390.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	133.7	136.2	135.8	168.7	167.1	169.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	218.4	224.8	223.2	202.0	204.5	206.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	118.1	122.3	121.8	84.5	85.5	86.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	100.3	102.5	101.4	117.5	119.0	119.9
District of Columbia	87.0	94.9	89.2	55.1	57.7	57.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	305.4	320.9	318.1	281.9	260.9	268.2
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	70.4	71.1	71.3	51.5	50.2	52.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	235.0	249.8	246.8	210.4	210.7	215.4
Florida	935.6	965.9	960.9	894.8	930.0	925.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	298.8	309.6	307.4	248.3	257.0	254.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	89.2	94.4	93.9	78.8	81.7	81.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	134.6	137.3	138.1	101.0	103.1	102.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	75.0	77.9	77.4	68.5	72.2	70.8
Illinois	741.6	754.9	752.3	534.6	540.4	549.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	555.9	566.9	561.5	404.6	406.0	414.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	475.9	484.2	480.0	335.4	337.9	344.1
Gary ³	40.0	42.0	41.3	31.5	31.0	31.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	40.0	40.7	40.2	37.7	37.1	39.1
Massachusetts	576.2	596.6	584.0	313.9	298.7	314.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	426.0	443.7	433.2	221.3	212.6	220.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	318.8	330.8	321.1	150.8	146.1	151.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	14.2	14.2	14.2	8.7	8.4	8.8
Framingham	18.9	19.0	19.1	11.9	11.9	12.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	12.4	12.6	12.6	8.3	8.1	8.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	12.8	12.9	12.9	9.9	9.7	9.9
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	18.0	18.2	18.3	10.7	9.9	10.5
Nashua ²	15.5	15.9	15.9	11.3	11.8	12.2
Michigan	566.6	578.4	571.4	430.0	422.2	434.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	262.7	269.8	268.4	191.0	189.1	191.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	115.2	116.8	115.8	81.3	80.6	81.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	147.5	153.0	152.8	109.7	108.5	110.0
New York	1,514.8	1,578.1	1,545.6	707.8	688.1	713.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,370.6	1,411.4	1,400.2	648.0	634.1	658.2
Edison ³	131.8	132.9	133.0	85.1	82.0	88.5
Nassau-Suffolk	197.1	202.2	199.8	104.9	98.8	105.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	902.5	935.2	925.9	388.4	388.7	397.1
Newark-Union ³	139.2	141.1	141.5	69.6	64.6	66.8
Pennsylvania	1,008.2	1,055.1	1,039.2	517.1	506.0	521.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	493.8	511.5	500.8	228.2	228.4	232.7
Camden ³	74.9	75.6	75.9	42.9	42.0	44.0
Philadelphia	375.3	390.9	380.2	155.3	156.6	158.5
Wilmington ³	43.6	45.0	44.7	30.0	29.8	30.2
Texas	1,172.5	1,214.4	1,211.8	938.3	943.1	954.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	280.6	298.5	297.9	265.2	269.1	272.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving	194.4	208.2	208.4	181.3	183.7	185.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	86.2	90.3	89.5	83.9	85.4	87.2
Washington	328.0	341.4	338.3	271.0	274.7	280.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	182.0	188.6	188.4	156.5	160.7	164.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	144.0	149.8	149.5	130.2	133.0	136.2
Tacoma	38.0	38.8	38.9	26.3	27.7	28.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P
California	516.3	522.4	524.6	2,447.2	2,478.7	2,472.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	196.3	198.8	199.8	750.3	756.9	757.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	147.2	149.7	150.4	592.0	596.7	597.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	49.1	49.1	49.4	158.3	160.2	159.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	74.5	73.7	74.4	312.4	315.7	314.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	36.7	35.8	36.4	182.1	183.6	182.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	37.8	37.9	38.0	130.3	132.1	132.0
District of Columbia	59.9	59.5	60.0	234.5	230.0	231.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	167.8	169.8	170.9	630.7	638.5	638.9
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	31.2	32.4	32.8	92.8	95.1	93.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	136.6	137.4	138.1	537.9	543.4	545.3
Florida	337.5	341.7	344.0	998.4	1,108.4	1,016.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	102.0	103.9	104.6	296.0	327.0	299.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	34.0	35.0	35.3	95.9	105.5	98.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	42.6	42.8	43.1	139.9	154.6	140.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	25.4	26.1	26.2	60.2	66.9	60.8
Illinois	262.3	260.2	262.4	837.1	853.8	837.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	196.9	199.8	201.5	569.7	571.9	567.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	170.5	173.7	175.0	478.7	479.4	476.0
Gary ³	12.8	12.8	12.9	39.8	41.6	40.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	13.6	13.3	13.6	51.2	50.9	51.1
Massachusetts	120.9	118.5	122.0	417.4	420.7	419.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	87.6	87.1	88.1	294.6	299.0	298.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	59.7	59.1	59.7	197.3	197.8	197.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.4	4.3	4.4	15.7	15.7	15.8
Framingham	4.8	4.7	4.7	14.6	14.5	14.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.6	2.6	2.6	11.3	11.2	11.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.1	4.0	4.0	16.0	16.5	16.1
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	3.9	3.9	4.0	14.3	15.3	15.4
Nashua ²	4.7	4.7	4.8	14.3	15.0	14.1
Michigan	181.6	179.6	181.3	662.6	689.7	662.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	92.8	90.0	90.9	238.7	239.2	235.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	36.8	35.4	36.4	121.8	119.2	118.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	56.0	54.6	54.5	116.9	120.0	117.3
New York	360.2	362.3	363.4	1,505.5	1,510.3	1,508.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	370.5	383.8	387.3	1,299.6	1,298.4	1,302.0
Edison ³	48.9	55.0	55.7	151.7	151.2	151.7
Nassau-Suffolk	52.9	53.0	53.7	203.7	203.4	204.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	218.4	221.6	222.4	778.2	777.3	777.6
Newark-Union ³	50.3	54.2	55.5	166.0	166.5	167.8
Pennsylvania	268.5	267.8	270.8	742.1	765.7	743.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	127.5	131.3	132.3	356.8	362.6	359.2
Camden ³	25.4	27.2	27.3	88.7	88.7	89.0
Philadelphia	87.2	88.7	89.4	220.7	223.8	221.7
Wilmington ³	14.9	15.4	15.6	47.4	50.1	48.5
Texas	355.9	352.1	357.3	1,664.0	1,725.7	1,682.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	108.5	107.9	108.5	350.6	370.5	365.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	75.2	75.8	76.4	238.4	254.1	249.5
Fort Worth-Arlington	33.3	32.1	32.1	112.2	116.4	115.5
Washington	104.2	105.5	106.8	537.5	539.0	541.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	62.8	63.4	64.3	256.4	257.1	258.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	50.7	51.3	52.1	201.0	201.2	202.1
Tacoma	12.1	12.1	12.2	55.4	55.9	56.3

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2005

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Total private		33.8	33.8	33.7	33.9	34.2	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		40.2	39.7	40.5	40.9	40.5	--	--	--	--	--
Natural resources and mining		45.7	45.5	45.1	46.2	45.6	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	40.1	39.2	38.0	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	21	46.5	46.4	45.9	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	43.6	43.7	42.7	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	47.1	47.2	47.6	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining	2121	48.3	48.5	50.5	50.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	46.9	47.5	49.5	50.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	49.5	49.3	51.4	50.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	43.2	43.0	43.5	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	47.2	47.4	46.4	47.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	48.4	48.7	47.7	48.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	48.3	48.1	47.2	48.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	48.6	49.3	48.2	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	46.6	46.9	45.8	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	46.9	46.8	45.7	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	44.8	44.4	43.4	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining	213	47.0	46.6	45.8	47.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	49.2	48.9	49.0	51.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction		39.2	38.8	38.9	39.6	39.3	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings	236	38.0	37.5	38.7	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building	2361	36.5	35.6	37.4	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	36.7	36.1	38.3	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	36.0	34.6	35.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building	2362	39.8	39.8	40.2	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building	23621	39.9	39.8	42.5	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building	23622	39.8	39.8	39.5	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	44.4	44.2	42.4	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction	2371	43.6	43.9	41.8	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	44.2	44.1	42.2	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	44.2	44.3	42.0	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	42.4	43.5	41.3	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision	2372	38.1	36.1	38.6	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	46.2	45.7	43.5	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction	2379	43.1	42.6	42.6	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors		38.4	38.1	38.2	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	36.9	36.4	36.1	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	39.2	38.5	38.5	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	40.1	39.7	39.4	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors	23813	33.5	32.9	32.5	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors	23814	35.3	35.0	34.8	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	37.8	37.5	38.6	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors	23816	37.3	36.6	34.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	39.1	39.0	38.9	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	39.0	39.2	39.0	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	39.3	38.9	38.9	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	38.2	38.7	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	36.6	36.6	36.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	36.4	36.2	37.1	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	36.5	36.7	36.1	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors	23833	37.1	35.8	37.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	37.2	37.8	38.0	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	35.8	36.1	36.2	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	39.2	39.3	38.8	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	41.9	41.0	41.5	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	41.7	41.2	42.3	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	42.0	40.8	40.6	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing		40.5	39.9	41.2	41.3	40.9	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.3
Durable goods		41.0	40.3	41.5	41.7	41.2	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.3
Wood products	321	40.3	39.6	40.4	40.1	40.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	--
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	41.8	41.3	42.2	42.0	--	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 P	July 2006 P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 P	July 2006 P
Total private		\$15.97	\$16.05	\$16.58	\$16.59	\$16.71	\$539.79	\$542.49	\$558.75	\$562.40	\$571.48
Goods-producing		17.57	17.64	17.89	18.00	18.04	706.31	700.31	724.55	736.20	730.62
Natural resources and mining		18.57	18.70	19.79	19.78	19.86	848.65	850.85	892.53	913.84	905.62
Logging	1133	15.72	16.06	16.28	15.91	--	630.37	629.55	618.64	639.58	--
Mining	21	18.88	18.99	20.11	20.15	--	877.92	881.14	923.05	943.02	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	19.66	19.67	20.95	21.21	--	857.18	859.58	894.57	905.67	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	19.99	20.11	20.55	20.43	--	941.53	949.19	978.18	976.55	--
Coal mining	2121	22.00	22.21	21.97	21.87	--	1,062.60	1,077.19	1,109.49	1,106.62	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	22.57	22.95	22.50	22.13	--	1,058.53	1,090.13	1,113.75	1,121.99	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	21.53	21.59	21.52	21.64	--	1,065.74	1,064.39	1,106.13	1,094.98	--
Metal ore mining	2122	21.95	22.38	22.41	22.23	--	948.24	962.34	974.84	953.67	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	18.09	18.09	18.78	18.70	--	853.85	857.47	871.39	878.90	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	17.35	17.31	17.45	17.45	--	839.74	843.00	832.37	844.58	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	18.14	17.85	17.45	17.35	--	876.16	858.59	823.64	839.74	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	16.42	16.70	17.45	17.55	--	798.01	823.31	841.09	851.18	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	18.31	18.38	19.42	19.24	--	853.25	862.02	889.44	888.89	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	18.70	18.68	19.75	19.50	--	877.03	874.22	902.58	902.85	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	20.46	20.41	22.14	22.29	--	916.61	906.20	960.88	987.45	--
Support activities for mining	213	17.54	17.66	19.42	19.54	--	824.38	822.96	889.44	930.10	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	16.29	16.47	18.92	18.85	--	801.47	805.38	927.08	961.35	--
Construction		19.36	19.56	19.78	19.99	20.13	758.91	758.93	769.44	791.60	791.11
Construction of buildings	236	18.79	19.17	19.58	19.52	--	714.02	718.88	757.75	755.42	--
Residential building	2361	17.39	17.85	18.31	18.22	--	634.74	635.46	684.79	685.07	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	17.55	18.14	18.62	18.66	--	644.09	654.85	713.15	709.08	--
Residential remodelers	236118	16.82	17.12	17.35	17.15	--	605.52	592.35	619.40	632.84	--
Nonresidential building	2362	20.40	20.66	21.01	21.00	--	811.92	822.27	844.60	842.10	--
Industrial building	23621	19.47	19.87	20.96	20.86	--	776.85	790.83	890.80	874.03	--
Commercial building	23622	20.68	20.90	21.03	21.04	--	823.06	831.82	830.69	833.18	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	19.72	20.03	20.18	20.64	--	875.57	885.33	855.63	904.03	--
Utility system construction	2371	19.30	19.60	20.26	20.58	--	841.48	860.44	846.87	880.82	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	19.90	20.34	20.15	20.60	--	879.58	896.99	850.33	889.92	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	18.20	18.19	20.39	20.95	--	804.44	805.82	856.38	923.90	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	19.01	19.29	20.33	20.29	--	806.02	839.12	839.63	837.98	--
Land subdivision	2372	16.75	17.65	17.88	17.77	--	638.18	637.17	690.17	701.92	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	20.56	20.84	20.61	21.29	--	949.87	952.39	896.54	972.95	--
Other heavy construction	2379	19.02	19.29	19.27	19.42	--	819.76	821.75	820.90	837.00	--
Specialty trade contractors		19.45	19.56	19.75	19.99	--	746.88	745.24	754.45	779.61	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	18.39	18.42	18.32	18.72	--	678.59	670.49	661.35	703.87	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	17.81	17.95	18.10	18.34	--	698.15	691.08	696.85	737.27	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	23.14	23.39	22.77	23.79	--	927.91	928.58	897.14	1,015.83	--
Framing contractors	23813	18.45	18.53	18.99	19.11	--	618.08	609.64	617.18	624.90	--
Masonry contractors	23814	18.75	18.40	18.33	18.87	--	661.88	644.00	637.88	671.77	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	18.04	18.36	19.00	19.29	--	681.91	688.50	733.40	740.74	--
Roofing contractors	23816	16.92	17.38	16.83	17.28	--	631.12	636.11	577.27	630.72	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	21.01	21.11	21.55	21.75	--	821.49	823.29	838.30	854.78	--
Electrical contractors	23821	21.66	21.72	22.04	22.26	--	844.74	851.42	859.56	879.27	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	20.25	20.33	21.06	21.20	--	795.83	790.84	819.23	833.16	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	22.46	22.92	21.80	22.29	--	857.97	887.00	839.30	860.39	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	18.59	18.78	18.83	19.02	--	680.39	687.35	694.83	707.54	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	20.51	20.66	20.36	20.60	--	746.56	747.89	755.36	768.38	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	16.35	16.74	17.06	17.25	--	596.78	614.36	615.87	634.80	--
Flooring contractors	23833	18.82	19.27	19.56	19.77	--	698.22	689.87	735.46	763.12	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	18.32	18.57	17.51	17.66	--	681.50	701.95	665.38	683.44	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	17.92	17.86	18.07	18.26	--	641.54	644.75	654.13	661.01	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	18.02	17.85	18.22	18.61	--	706.38	701.51	706.94	703.46	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	18.32	18.41	18.60	18.90	--	767.61	754.81	771.90	807.03	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	19.00	19.13	19.30	19.70	--	792.30	788.16	816.39	856.95	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	17.61	17.64	17.77	17.97	--	739.62	719.71	721.46	749.35	--
Manufacturing		16.52	16.50	16.76	16.78	16.75	669.06	658.35	690.51	693.01	685.08
Durable goods		17.27	17.21	17.60	17.65	17.59	708.07	693.56	730.40	736.01	724.71
Wood products	321	13.08	13.21	13.35	13.49	13.42	527.12	523.12	539.34	540.95	536.80
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	13.79	13.83	13.79	13.90	--	576.42	571.18	581.94	583.80	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	41.8	39.7	40.8	40.6	--	5.2	5.1	4.6	3.7	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	39.9	37.9	40.4	39.8	--	3.9	4.3	4.3	3.9	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	43.7	41.4	42.3	42.2	--	7.2	6.5	5.6	4.5	--
Other wood products	3219	39.0	38.9	39.4	39.1	--	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.1	--
Millwork	32191	39.6	39.2	39.0	38.5	--	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.5	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	40.5	39.5	39.5	38.9	--	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.1	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	38.8	39.0	38.5	38.1	--	2.9	2.5	3.4	2.9	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	37.0	36.2	37.1	37.8	--	1.4	1.0	2.0	2.6	--
All other wood products	32199	39.3	39.9	41.3	40.7	--	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.3	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	39.4	40.1	41.3	40.0	--	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.7	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	42.3	41.6	43.3	43.8	43.0	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.3	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	39.8	39.3	41.2	41.1	--	5.0	4.8	4.0	4.3	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	35.6	36.3	38.5	37.9	--	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.9	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	42.9	41.6	43.4	43.9	--	5.4	5.3	4.1	4.7	--
Glass and glass products	3272	42.3	40.2	41.4	41.5	--	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.0	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.7	--	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	43.7	39.5	41.7	41.8	--	3.8	2.4	2.3	2.5	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	43.3	42.9	44.6	45.3	--	8.6	8.3	7.4	7.5	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	44.8	44.1	46.4	47.3	--	9.8	9.6	8.4	8.6	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	41.5	41.4	42.3	42.8	--	7.1	6.7	6.2	6.1	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	41.0	41.5	43.1	44.0	--	5.4	5.4	6.1	6.7	--
Primary metals	331	42.7	42.4	43.6	43.6	43.5	5.9	6.0	6.6	6.6	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	42.9	43.7	43.8	44.2	--	6.1	6.8	6.3	6.8	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	41.9	41.6	44.4	44.4	--	5.6	6.2	7.7	7.1	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	41.2	40.2	43.3	42.7	--	6.5	6.9	9.7	8.7	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	42.4	42.7	45.3	45.7	--	4.9	5.7	6.1	5.8	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	42.6	42.6	44.6	43.9	--	5.3	5.5	6.9	6.9	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	43.7	44.4	42.1	42.2	--	6.7	6.8	5.9	5.5	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	43.7	44.8	42.5	42.8	--	6.3	6.6	6.0	5.3	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	42.7	42.1	41.0	41.1	--	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	--
Foundries	3315	42.5	40.9	43.5	43.5	--	5.8	5.3	6.6	6.7	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	43.8	41.6	44.0	44.2	--	6.9	5.9	7.3	7.0	--
Iron foundries	331511	45.1	41.9	45.5	45.6	--	7.5	6.1	8.5	8.0	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	41.4	41.1	41.1	41.6	--	5.6	5.6	5.0	5.3	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	40.7	39.9	42.9	42.6	--	4.3	4.3	5.8	6.2	--
Fabricated metal products	332	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.5	41.1	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.7	--
Forging and stamping	3321	40.7	40.2	41.1	41.4	--	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.7	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	42.4	40.7	43.4	44.2	--	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.7	--
Metal stamping	332116	40.3	38.7	40.5	41.1	--	4.5	3.6	2.9	3.6	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	40.9	39.3	41.1	40.5	--	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.1	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	41.0	40.3	41.6	40.6	--	4.5	4.1	3.2	2.8	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	40.4	40.4	40.9	40.8	--	4.1	4.4	5.0	4.6	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	41.2	41.2	42.1	41.8	--	4.9	5.2	6.4	5.5	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	41.2	40.8	41.8	41.5	--	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.7	--
Plate work	332313	42.7	42.7	43.8	44.3	--	4.9	5.1	6.2	5.5	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	39.8	39.8	39.9	40.0	--	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	40.3	41.0	38.5	38.8	--	4.4	4.5	3.3	3.0	--
Sheet metal work	332322	40.1	40.3	40.9	41.2	--	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.0	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	37.9	35.9	40.1	39.2	--	2.9	2.7	5.4	5.2	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	42.7	42.4	42.9	44.3	--	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.4	--
Hardware	3325	39.3	38.6	40.3	40.2	--	3.2	2.3	3.2	3.2	--
Spring and wire products	3326	41.1	40.7	41.7	42.2	--	4.9	4.3	4.4	5.0	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	40.9	40.3	42.1	42.2	--	4.5	4.5	6.0	5.9	--
Machine shops	33271	40.7	40.3	42.0	41.8	--	4.4	4.4	6.1	6.0	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	41.6	40.2	42.3	43.3	--	4.9	4.8	5.5	5.4	--
Precision turned products	332721	40.8	40.0	42.7	43.5	--	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.6	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	42.4	40.5	41.9	43.0	--	4.4	4.1	5.2	5.2	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	39.5	38.8	40.9	40.7	--	4.0	3.4	3.8	3.7	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	39.4	39.0	39.9	40.0	--	3.5	2.8	3.9	4.0	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	39.5	38.6	41.8	41.3	--	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.4	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	40.9	40.6	41.5	41.7	--	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.8	--
Metal valves	33291	41.2	41.1	42.6	42.4	--	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.1	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	41.3	42.3	43.4	42.6	--	5.5	5.2	5.8	4.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	12.92	13.20	13.27	13.30	--	540.06	524.04	541.42	539.98	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	13.76	14.11	14.31	14.29	--	549.02	534.77	578.12	568.74	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	12.56	12.64	11.76	11.93	--	548.87	523.30	497.45	503.45	--
Other wood products	3219	12.84	12.94	13.19	13.38	--	500.76	503.37	519.69	523.16	--
Millwork	32191	13.43	13.41	13.63	13.76	--	531.83	525.67	531.57	529.76	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	14.16	14.27	14.26	14.27	--	573.48	563.67	563.27	555.10	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	12.69	12.56	12.99	13.26	--	492.37	489.84	500.12	505.21	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	10.32	10.38	10.67	10.84	--	381.84	375.76	395.66	413.53	--
All other wood products	32199	13.35	13.60	13.77	14.07	--	524.66	542.64	568.70	572.65	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	13.89	14.25	13.97	14.55	--	547.27	571.43	576.96	582.00	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	16.79	16.93	16.60	16.67	16.68	710.22	704.29	718.78	730.15	717.24
Clay products and refractories	3271	15.23	15.40	14.33	14.48	--	606.15	605.22	590.40	595.13	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	14.76	15.12	14.26	14.49	--	525.46	548.86	549.01	549.17	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	15.53	15.59	14.39	14.48	--	666.24	648.54	624.53	635.67	--
Glass and glass products	3272	17.26	17.48	17.56	17.44	--	730.10	702.70	726.98	723.76	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	19.14	19.36	19.49	19.69	--	798.14	809.25	808.84	821.07	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	14.80	14.84	15.01	14.74	--	646.76	586.18	625.92	616.13	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	17.00	17.16	16.74	16.84	--	736.10	736.16	746.60	762.85	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	17.81	17.99	17.93	18.02	--	797.89	793.36	831.95	852.35	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	15.93	16.08	15.05	15.15	--	661.10	665.71	636.62	648.42	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	16.65	16.65	16.69	16.81	--	682.65	690.98	719.34	739.64	--
Primary metals	331	18.76	18.93	19.10	19.10	19.05	801.05	802.63	832.76	832.76	828.68
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	23.29	23.51	24.21	24.37	--	999.14	1,027.39	1,060.40	1,077.15	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	17.28	17.71	17.68	17.56	--	724.03	736.74	784.99	779.66	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	17.11	17.59	18.63	18.53	--	704.93	707.12	806.68	791.23	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	17.41	17.81	16.98	16.85	--	738.18	760.49	769.19	770.05	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	16.26	16.20	16.56	16.64	--	692.68	690.12	738.58	730.50	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	20.14	20.03	19.59	19.47	--	880.12	889.33	824.74	821.63	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	20.86	20.38	20.19	20.09	--	911.58	913.02	858.08	859.85	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	18.34	18.61	17.56	17.61	--	783.12	783.48	719.96	723.77	--
Foundries	3315	17.26	17.45	17.90	17.83	--	733.55	713.71	778.65	775.61	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	18.61	18.73	19.21	19.02	--	815.12	779.17	845.24	840.68	--
Iron foundries	331511	20.23	20.32	20.85	20.54	--	912.37	851.41	948.68	936.62	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	15.21	15.59	15.84	15.96	--	629.69	640.75	651.02	663.94	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	15.28	15.53	16.12	16.17	--	621.90	619.65	691.55	688.84	--
Fabricated metal products	332	15.73	15.84	16.09	16.12	16.17	640.21	638.35	666.13	668.98	664.59
Forging and stamping	3321	16.08	16.11	16.78	16.63	--	654.46	647.62	689.66	688.48	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	17.78	17.81	18.45	18.19	--	753.87	724.87	800.73	804.00	--
Metal stamping	332116	14.94	14.89	15.33	15.26	--	602.08	576.24	620.87	627.19	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	15.46	15.64	15.55	15.51	--	632.31	614.65	639.11	628.16	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	14.90	14.96	15.25	15.15	--	610.90	602.89	634.40	615.09	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	15.12	15.18	15.27	15.37	--	610.85	613.27	624.54	627.10	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	15.65	15.70	15.72	15.80	--	644.78	646.84	661.81	660.44	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	15.86	16.10	15.94	16.13	--	653.43	656.88	666.29	669.40	--
Plate work	332313	15.91	15.65	16.08	16.17	--	679.36	668.26	704.30	716.33	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	14.73	14.78	14.90	15.03	--	586.25	588.24	594.51	601.20	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	13.99	13.92	13.55	13.58	--	563.80	570.72	521.68	526.90	--
Sheet metal work	332322	15.28	15.43	15.65	15.82	--	612.73	621.83	640.09	651.78	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	14.77	14.90	15.48	15.60	--	559.78	534.91	620.75	611.52	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	17.74	17.88	18.32	18.23	--	757.50	758.11	785.93	807.59	--
Hardware	3325	15.77	15.72	15.92	15.94	--	619.76	606.79	641.58	640.79	--
Spring and wire products	3326	15.16	15.26	15.26	15.17	--	623.08	621.08	636.34	640.17	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	16.20	16.44	16.93	16.95	--	662.58	662.53	712.75	715.29	--
Machine shops	33271	16.25	16.54	16.99	16.98	--	661.38	666.56	713.58	709.76	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	16.06	16.14	16.75	16.85	--	668.10	648.83	708.53	729.61	--
Precision turned products	332721	15.73	15.80	16.06	16.19	--	641.78	632.00	685.76	704.27	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	16.41	16.52	17.52	17.61	--	695.78	689.06	734.09	757.23	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	13.61	13.65	13.37	13.47	--	537.60	529.62	546.83	548.23	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	13.95	14.00	13.77	13.92	--	549.63	546.00	549.42	556.80	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	13.31	13.35	13.03	13.07	--	525.75	515.31	544.65	539.79	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	16.45	16.53	16.91	16.95	--	672.81	671.12	701.77	706.82	--
Metal valves	33291	16.58	16.66	16.82	16.91	--	683.10	684.73	716.53	716.98	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	18.25	18.23	18.42	18.84	--	753.73	771.13	799.43	802.58	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	41.4	40.9	42.8	42.6	--	3.8	3.6	4.4	3.9	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	40.8	40.3	40.9	41.3	--	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.6	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	42.7	41.0	43.9	45.2	--	4.3	3.1	3.4	3.6	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	43.1	43.4	41.5	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	39.5	39.2	39.7	39.9	--	4.3	4.5	3.7	3.7	--
Machinery	333	41.9	41.6	42.5	42.5	42.6	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.5	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	42.0	41.9	44.2	43.7	--	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.3	--
Agricultural implements	33311	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	--	4.8	4.3	2.7	2.7	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	41.2	41.2	40.1	40.6	--	5.1	4.6	2.9	3.2	--
Construction machinery	33312	40.9	41.0	44.5	43.8	--	4.8	5.3	6.2	5.7	--
Industrial machinery	3332	41.8	40.9	41.6	42.4	--	4.7	4.7	4.2	5.0	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	40.4	40.2	40.2	40.4	--	3.3	3.4	2.6	2.7	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	39.4	38.3	37.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.9	--	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.2	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	41.1	41.2	42.4	42.0	--	3.5	4.8	3.9	4.0	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	40.3	41.6	41.8	41.9	--	3.6	5.5	4.8	6.0	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	41.9	41.2	42.4	42.3	--	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.2	--
Industrial molds	333511	42.6	41.6	41.8	43.0	--	6.1	5.4	5.1	5.4	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	39.7	38.9	40.9	40.3	--	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.8	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	42.7	42.1	43.4	43.4	--	5.8	5.3	6.3	6.0	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	41.2	41.2	42.2	41.3	--	5.0	4.5	5.5	4.5	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	42.5	42.5	44.2	45.1	--	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.4	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	42.5	41.9	44.1	45.3	--	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.7	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	42.7	42.5	42.0	42.0	--	4.9	5.1	3.9	3.6	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	45.4	45.0	43.4	43.4	--	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.3	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	44.4	44.3	42.9	43.7	--	5.1	4.7	5.8	5.7	--
Material handling equipment	33392	43.3	42.9	43.6	43.1	--	4.9	5.2	3.8	4.2	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	46.8	45.1	43.2	43.9	--	6.1	6.4	5.0	6.3	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	41.6	41.5	40.7	41.0	--	4.7	5.0	3.4	2.8	--
Computer and electronic products	334	39.6	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.0	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.7	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	38.9	38.8	37.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	40.7	40.8	40.9	41.0	--	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	41.8	42.3	39.0	39.1	--	3.3	3.5	1.6	2.1	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	40.0	39.0	39.1	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	39.5	40.0	41.4	41.7	--	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.7	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	40.2	40.0	40.6	42.4	--	4.8	4.0	3.5	4.2	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	39.3	41.3	42.5	42.1	--	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.4	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	38.3	37.7	39.8	40.4	--	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.6	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6	40.0	39.4	40.6	41.4	--	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.2	--
Electronic instruments	3345	39.8	39.7	40.5	40.8	--	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.3	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	40.9	39.2	41.2	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	40.4	40.2	41.2	41.9	--	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	35.5	35.8	36.7	37.4	--	1.7	2.1	3.2	3.6	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.3	--	3.7	2.9	4.1	4.1	--
Irradiation apparatus	334517	41.9	42.0	42.4	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	40.9	40.9	42.1	42.1	--	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.6	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	40.2	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.3	--
Electric lighting equipment	3351	41.2	41.2	40.1	39.8	--	3.8	3.7	3.1	2.6	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	40.0	41.0	39.9	40.6	--	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.0	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	41.6	41.2	40.1	39.6	--	4.2	4.2	3.5	2.8	--
Household appliances	3352	38.3	39.1	38.5	39.4	--	1.7	1.7	3.6	3.7	--
Electrical equipment	3353	40.7	40.4	41.6	41.0	--	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	--
Motors and generators	335312	40.1	38.6	41.2	41.0	--	3.3	2.8	2.2	3.1	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	42.0	41.9	45.0	44.9	--	5.9	5.7	7.6	7.4	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	38.8	39.8	41.0	39.8	--	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.4	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	40.6	40.4	42.2	42.6	--	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.4	--
Wiring devices	33593	39.3	39.1	41.8	42.6	--	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.0	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	38.5	37.9	42.0	42.6	--	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	38.0	37.4	39.5	39.1	--	2.3	2.7	4.2	4.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	15.84	16.00	16.12	16.00	--	655.78	654.40	689.94	681.60	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	16.37	16.46	16.96	16.98	--	667.90	663.34	693.66	701.27	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	18.20	17.71	18.98	18.87	--	777.14	726.11	833.22	852.92	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	18.91	19.08	19.44	19.22	--	815.02	828.07	806.76	801.47	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	15.00	15.24	15.51	15.66	--	592.50	597.41	615.75	624.83	--
Machinery	333	17.04	17.12	17.03	17.06	17.19	713.98	712.19	723.78	725.05	732.29
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	15.78	15.63	15.60	15.56	--	662.76	654.90	689.52	679.97	--
Agricultural implements	33311	15.25	15.24	15.86	15.68	--	625.25	623.32	643.92	638.18	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	15.81	15.79	16.16	16.03	--	651.37	650.55	648.02	650.82	--
Construction machinery	33312	17.08	16.65	16.91	17.09	--	698.57	682.65	752.50	748.54	--
Industrial machinery	3332	17.95	18.10	18.50	18.71	--	750.31	740.29	769.60	793.30	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	19.29	19.78	19.43	19.48	--	779.32	795.16	781.09	786.99	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	27.08	27.61	29.25	29.50	--	1,066.95	1,057.46	1,102.73	1,132.80	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	17.26	17.82	17.27	17.32	--	702.48	725.27	704.62	708.39	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	14.55	14.76	13.86	13.77	--	598.01	608.11	587.66	578.34	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	14.69	15.11	14.20	14.04	--	592.01	628.58	593.56	588.28	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	17.85	17.74	18.49	18.52	--	747.92	730.89	783.98	783.40	--
Industrial molds	333511	18.36	18.13	18.76	18.88	--	782.14	754.21	784.17	811.84	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	17.33	17.56	17.12	17.09	--	688.00	683.08	700.21	688.73	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	17.57	17.30	18.66	18.56	--	750.24	728.33	809.84	805.50	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	18.38	18.42	19.18	19.45	--	757.26	758.90	809.40	803.29	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	18.89	19.22	19.83	20.16	--	802.83	816.85	876.49	909.22	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	17.67	17.89	18.71	19.17	--	750.98	749.59	825.11	868.40	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	16.94	17.03	16.52	16.46	--	723.34	723.78	693.84	691.32	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	19.41	19.28	18.74	18.62	--	881.21	867.60	813.32	808.11	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	20.01	19.72	19.67	19.39	--	888.44	873.60	843.84	847.34	--
Material handling equipment	33392	14.44	14.72	14.98	14.95	--	625.25	631.49	653.13	644.35	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	14.66	14.78	14.92	15.14	--	686.09	666.58	644.54	664.65	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	17.71	17.74	16.73	16.69	--	736.74	736.21	680.91	684.29	--
Computer and electronic products	334	18.36	18.59	18.71	18.83	19.12	727.06	738.02	755.88	766.38	764.80
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	22.81	23.20	23.05	23.25	--	887.31	900.16	866.68	878.85	--
Communications equipment	3342	18.02	18.31	18.80	18.91	--	733.41	747.05	768.92	775.31	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	15.93	16.05	16.43	16.91	--	665.87	678.92	640.77	661.18	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	20.18	20.03	20.00	19.67	--	807.20	781.17	782.00	786.80	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	16.92	17.13	16.92	17.09	--	668.34	685.20	700.49	712.65	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	14.22	13.72	13.34	13.25	--	571.64	548.80	541.60	561.80	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	21.23	21.53	20.76	21.13	--	834.34	889.19	882.30	889.57	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	13.77	13.74	13.21	13.37	--	527.39	518.00	525.76	540.15	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	13.64	13.82	13.49	13.59	--	545.60	544.51	547.69	562.63	--
Electronic instruments	3345	17.69	17.80	18.53	18.66	--	704.06	706.66	750.47	761.33	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	15.39	15.56	15.49	15.83	--	629.45	609.95	638.19	652.20	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	20.82	20.38	21.45	21.72	--	841.13	819.28	883.74	910.07	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	15.92	15.96	15.98	15.99	--	565.16	571.37	586.47	598.03	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	17.67	18.66	19.98	20.16	--	722.70	768.79	813.19	812.45	--
Irradiation apparatus	334517	20.38	20.35	21.56	21.32	--	853.92	854.70	914.14	891.18	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	17.90	17.98	18.35	18.11	--	732.11	735.38	772.54	762.43	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	15.11	15.29	15.42	15.45	15.61	607.42	614.66	630.68	633.45	638.45
Electric lighting equipment	3351	15.27	15.60	15.69	15.72	--	629.12	642.72	629.17	625.66	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	20.48	20.97	22.46	22.53	--	819.20	859.77	896.15	914.72	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	13.79	14.05	14.00	14.02	--	573.66	578.86	561.40	555.19	--
Household appliances	3352	14.14	14.20	14.05	14.27	--	541.56	555.22	540.93	562.24	--
Electrical equipment	3353	15.16	15.36	15.69	15.83	--	617.01	620.54	652.70	649.03	--
Motors and generators	335312	13.76	13.86	14.82	15.11	--	551.78	535.00	610.58	619.51	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	16.77	16.91	17.26	17.29	--	704.34	708.53	776.70	776.32	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	15.63	15.95	15.59	15.72	--	606.44	634.81	639.19	625.66	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	15.64	15.84	15.89	15.72	--	634.98	639.94	670.56	669.67	--
Wiring devices	33593	14.36	14.35	14.87	14.63	--	564.35	561.09	621.57	623.24	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	14.39	14.38	14.83	14.53	--	554.02	545.00	622.86	618.98	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	14.81	15.89	16.66	16.66	--	562.78	594.29	658.07	651.41	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Transportation equipment	336	42.4	40.5	43.1	43.1	42.1	5.3	4.0	5.1	5.4	--
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	42.2	39.8	42.8	43.0	41.5	5.2	3.4	5.0	5.3	--
Motor vehicles	3361	42.7	41.3	41.9	42.3	--	5.2	3.8	4.4	4.6	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	43.2	41.4	42.2	42.6	--	5.5	4.0	4.8	4.9	--
Automobiles	336111	43.7	42.1	41.7	41.9	--	5.9	4.3	4.6	5.0	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	42.4	40.0	43.2	43.8	--	4.9	3.3	5.2	4.6	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	40.0	40.3	39.7	40.7	--	3.3	2.7	2.2	3.0	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	41.4	39.5	42.8	42.7	--	4.3	3.7	5.6	5.8	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	45.1	41.3	43.9	44.1	--	6.4	5.4	7.7	7.5	--
Truck trailers	336212	39.8	39.5	40.7	38.8	--	3.2	3.3	4.5	4.4	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	38.5	37.6	43.0	43.6	--	2.7	2.1	4.3	5.0	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	42.3	39.4	43.2	43.3	--	5.5	3.2	5.0	5.5	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	43.0	39.8	44.0	44.9	--	6.0	3.4	5.9	6.1	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	44.5	41.1	45.0	46.1	--	6.3	3.3	6.1	6.5	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	42.2	38.3	42.8	41.9	--	5.2	1.9	4.5	4.2	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	43.1	39.1	43.3	42.5	--	5.6	2.0	4.8	4.6	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	42.6	40.8	45.9	46.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	45.1	41.6	45.2	45.9	--	7.7	4.8	7.2	7.4	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	41.9	40.3	39.2	38.3	--	4.6	2.9	2.9	2.6	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	41.2	37.9	42.0	42.5	--	5.2	2.5	3.1	4.5	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	40.8	38.3	42.8	42.9	--	4.3	3.6	4.2	5.0	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	43.3	42.2	43.4	43.6	--	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.4	--
Aircraft	336411	42.9	40.8	42.6	43.1	--	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.6	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	44.1	44.9	45.3	44.5	--	6.4	6.9	6.0	5.9	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	43.2	42.6	43.9	44.5	--	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.9	--
Ship and boat building	3366	42.4	41.7	44.3	44.2	--	5.1	5.6	5.2	5.7	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	43.7	43.4	45.7	45.4	--	5.7	7.1	5.8	6.2	--
Boat building	336612	40.7	39.3	42.7	42.7	--	4.2	3.5	4.4	5.1	--
Furniture and related products	337	39.5	39.2	38.4	38.9	38.6	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.0	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	39.6	39.1	38.1	38.2	--	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.6	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	40.7	40.2	39.2	39.1	--	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.2	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	38.7	38.3	37.2	37.5	--	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.1	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	38.0	37.6	35.1	35.8	--	2.0	2.4	.8	1.4	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	38.8	37.7	39.1	39.1	--	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.8	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	40.1	40.8	37.9	38.0	--	4.8	5.3	3.6	3.9	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	38.9	39.4	39.7	40.9	--	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	38.4	39.4	40.2	40.7	--	4.1	5.2	4.0	3.9	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	38.6	39.1	39.5	41.1	--	2.1	2.8	3.3	3.0	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	39.9	39.2	38.0	39.4	--	3.5	3.4	3.0	4.0	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	38.8	37.6	38.7	39.1	38.7	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.3	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	38.7	37.9	39.0	39.3	--	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.4	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	40.4	38.9	39.3	38.7	--	4.3	3.8	3.0	2.9	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	39.6	39.3	40.5	41.2	--	4.5	4.3	4.9	5.6	--
Dental laboratories	339116	33.0	32.7	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	38.8	37.4	38.4	38.9	--	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	38.4	36.2	37.5	38.1	--	3.1	3.9	3.9	3.2	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	40.1	37.6	39.3	40.4	--	3.7	2.8	3.0	3.6	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	38.2	38.9	38.0	38.6	--	1.9	3.2	1.7	3.1	--
Signs	33995	38.0	36.4	37.4	37.9	--	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.9	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	38.0	37.3	38.7	38.9	--	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	--
Nondurable goods		39.7	39.3	40.5	40.8	40.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4
Food manufacturing	311	38.9	38.8	39.8	40.1	39.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.0	--
Animal food	3111	40.6	40.3	42.8	43.0	--	6.5	5.9	6.5	6.5	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	43.4	43.2	40.5	41.0	--	7.0	7.2	4.9	5.2	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	43.8	43.2	40.8	41.8	--	6.3	6.2	4.2	4.8	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	35.1	34.4	34.7	34.6	--	2.8	3.1	1.8	1.7	--
Sugar	31131	41.3	41.0	45.8	44.7	--	4.3	3.5	6.9	6.0	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	31.4	30.8	31.1	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	38.8	38.8	40.4	40.8	--	4.5	4.7	4.3	5.0	--
Frozen food	31141	38.6	38.0	38.1	39.8	--	4.7	5.2	3.9	4.9	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	38.5	36.6	38.4	39.5	--	4.3	4.3	2.6	4.1	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	38.7	38.9	38.0	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	39.1	39.6	42.9	42.0	--	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.1	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	37.6	38.9	42.6	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	3115	42.3	42.7	42.8	43.1	--	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.2	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	42.4	42.6	42.7	43.4	--	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p	July 2006 ^p	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p	July 2006 ^p
Durable goods—Continued											
Transportation equipment	336	21.96	21.46	22.40	22.49	22.03	931.10	869.13	965.44	969.32	927.46
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	22.11	21.27	22.34	22.41	--	933.04	846.55	956.15	963.63	--
Motor vehicles	3361	28.62	28.72	29.20	28.83	--	1,222.07	1,186.14	1,223.48	1,219.51	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	29.42	29.54	30.05	29.61	--	1,270.94	1,222.96	1,268.11	1,261.39	--
Automobiles	336111	30.67	30.37	30.75	30.25	--	1,340.28	1,278.58	1,282.28	1,267.48	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	27.29	27.62	28.85	28.58	--	1,157.10	1,104.80	1,248.32	1,251.80	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	23.93	23.46	24.02	24.07	--	957.20	945.44	953.59	979.65	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	17.01	16.64	16.32	16.48	--	704.21	657.28	698.50	703.70	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	19.51	18.95	17.96	18.26	--	879.90	782.64	788.44	805.27	--
Truck trailers	336212	13.58	13.58	13.97	13.95	--	540.48	536.41	568.58	541.26	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	15.87	15.84	16.00	16.09	--	611.00	595.58	688.00	701.52	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	21.01	19.94	21.49	21.66	--	888.72	785.64	928.37	937.88	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	22.77	21.58	23.78	23.96	--	979.11	858.88	1,046.32	1,075.80	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	23.83	22.49	24.97	25.10	--	1,060.44	924.34	1,123.65	1,157.11	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	20.25	18.34	19.84	19.66	--	854.55	702.42	849.15	823.75	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	21.05	18.94	20.65	20.42	--	907.26	740.55	894.15	867.85	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	28.23	27.11	29.91	29.64	--	1,202.60	1,106.09	1,372.87	1,363.44	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	25.98	24.67	27.13	27.45	--	1,171.70	1,026.27	1,226.28	1,259.96	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	15.52	15.78	15.50	15.77	--	650.29	635.93	607.60	603.99	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	23.72	22.24	23.53	23.77	--	977.26	842.90	988.26	1,010.23	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	16.57	16.19	17.08	17.19	--	676.06	620.08	731.02	737.45	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	24.85	24.91	25.76	25.85	--	1,076.01	1,051.20	1,117.98	1,127.06	--
Aircraft	336411	28.61	28.56	29.59	29.88	--	1,227.37	1,165.25	1,260.53	1,287.83	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	25.05	25.56	25.74	25.20	--	1,104.71	1,147.64	1,166.02	1,121.40	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	18.64	18.87	19.83	20.11	--	805.25	803.86	870.54	894.90	--
Ship and boat building	3366	16.99	17.49	17.48	17.59	--	720.38	729.33	774.36	777.48	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	18.63	19.43	19.58	19.57	--	814.13	843.26	894.81	888.48	--
Boat building	336612	14.55	14.52	14.81	15.07	--	592.19	570.64	632.39	643.49	--
Furniture and related products	337	13.47	13.44	13.66	13.70	13.82	532.07	526.85	524.54	532.93	533.45
Household and institutional furniture	3371	13.12	13.08	13.51	13.57	--	519.55	511.43	514.73	518.37	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	13.61	13.45	14.09	14.10	--	553.93	540.69	552.33	551.31	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	12.72	12.77	12.97	13.07	--	492.26	489.09	482.48	490.13	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	13.35	13.37	13.58	13.67	--	507.30	502.71	476.66	489.39	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	11.94	11.93	12.11	12.18	--	463.27	449.76	473.50	476.24	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	12.93	13.10	13.42	13.56	--	518.49	534.48	508.62	515.28	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	14.52	14.47	14.25	14.09	--	564.83	570.12	565.73	576.28	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	15.72	15.18	15.16	14.95	--	603.65	598.09	609.43	608.47	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	13.22	13.44	13.41	13.27	--	510.29	525.50	529.70	545.40	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	13.67	13.75	13.42	13.75	--	545.43	539.00	509.96	541.75	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	14.02	14.22	14.40	14.28	14.46	543.98	534.67	557.28	558.35	559.60
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	14.63	14.80	15.05	14.79	--	566.18	560.92	586.95	581.25	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	13.70	14.08	15.05	14.93	--	553.48	547.71	591.47	577.79	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	14.76	14.82	14.75	14.47	--	584.50	582.43	597.38	596.16	--
Dental laboratories	339116	16.92	16.76	16.51	16.31	--	558.36	548.05	592.71	585.53	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	13.52	13.74	13.85	13.85	--	524.58	513.88	531.84	538.77	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	14.06	14.53	13.63	13.59	--	539.90	525.99	511.13	517.78	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	12.88	13.65	13.79	13.68	--	516.49	513.24	541.95	552.67	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	12.68	12.45	12.89	12.57	--	484.38	484.31	489.82	485.20	--
Signs	33995	14.25	14.18	14.79	14.89	--	541.50	516.15	553.15	564.33	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	13.80	13.74	13.77	13.74	--	516.80	512.50	532.90	534.49	--
Nondurable goods		15.28	15.33	15.31	15.29	15.32	606.62	602.47	620.06	623.83	618.93
Food manufacturing	311	13.03	13.01	13.11	13.14	13.12	506.87	504.79	521.78	526.91	520.86
Animal food	3111	14.39	14.35	13.94	14.08	--	584.23	578.31	596.63	605.44	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	19.61	19.86	18.68	18.77	--	851.07	857.95	756.54	769.57	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	17.49	17.68	17.41	17.39	--	766.06	763.78	710.33	726.90	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	15.42	15.67	15.22	15.52	--	541.24	539.05	528.13	536.99	--
Sugar	31131	16.98	16.81	16.04	16.00	--	701.27	689.21	734.63	715.20	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	15.36	15.75	14.30	14.75	--	482.30	485.10	444.73	454.30	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	12.71	12.52	13.23	13.30	--	493.15	485.78	534.49	542.64	--
Frozen food	31141	11.72	11.81	12.23	12.30	--	452.39	448.78	465.96	489.54	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	12.15	12.20	12.86	12.66	--	467.78	446.52	493.82	500.07	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	11.45	11.56	11.89	12.10	--	443.12	449.68	451.82	482.79	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	13.75	13.17	14.23	14.32	--	537.63	521.53	610.47	601.44	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	13.37	13.13	13.71	13.31	--	502.71	510.76	584.05	576.32	--
Dairy products	3115	16.74	16.90	16.63	16.73	--	708.10	721.63	711.76	721.06	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	16.71	16.95	17.07	17.18	--	708.50	722.07	728.89	745.61	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Fluid milk	311511	44.1	45.1	44.9	45.4	--	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.0	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	38.9	39.0	40.4	40.6	--	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.1	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	38.5	38.9	42.4	42.5	--	5.0	5.2	6.6	6.6	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	38.7	39.5	40.5	41.7	--	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.5	--
Poultry processing	311615	39.3	38.9	39.0	38.9	--	4.0	4.2	3.5	4.0	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	36.0	35.2	32.6	34.0	--	2.7	2.5	3.0	5.0	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	38.1	37.6	38.1	38.4	--	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.8	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	37.2	36.6	37.6	37.7	--	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	--
Retail bakeries	311811	33.6	32.2	32.0	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	39.1	38.9	40.7	41.1	--	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	40.6	40.5	39.4	40.2	--	5.5	5.9	5.5	6.1	--
Other food products	3119	38.8	38.2	40.8	40.5	--	5.7	5.0	5.6	5.7	--
Snack food	31191	37.1	36.7	37.7	37.0	--	4.6	4.5	4.4	5.3	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	39.6	38.9	42.1	41.9	--	6.2	5.2	6.1	5.9	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	40.4	39.9	41.4	41.8	41.0	5.9	6.5	6.4	6.8	--
Beverages	3121	39.9	39.5	41.3	41.7	--	6.2	7.0	7.0	7.4	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	40.6	41.2	43.7	44.3	--	6.7	8.4	7.9	8.4	--
Soft drinks	312111	42.6	42.7	42.8	44.1	--	7.1	7.8	7.5	8.8	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	38.9	37.3	38.0	38.3	--	5.5	5.1	5.7	6.0	--
Textile mills	313	40.3	39.6	40.4	40.6	40.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	42.9	42.3	41.5	43.0	--	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.5	--
Fabric mills	3132	38.8	38.3	39.9	40.0	--	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.9	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	38.7	37.9	39.5	39.8	--	3.7	3.2	3.5	4.1	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	40.6	39.2	40.3	39.5	--	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.5	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	40.4	39.2	38.7	38.2	--	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.4	--
Textile product mills	314	38.2	37.8	40.0	40.4	39.6	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	38.9	38.9	41.1	41.7	--	4.0	4.5	5.2	5.7	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	38.1	39.2	36.9	37.9	--	4.7	5.6	2.8	3.8	--
Other textile product mills	3149	37.2	36.4	38.6	38.6	--	4.4	4.1	2.9	2.4	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	39.5	37.9	41.7	40.9	--	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.0	--
All other textile product mills	31499	35.4	35.2	35.9	36.5	--	4.0	3.9	1.7	1.9	--
Apparel	315	35.3	34.9	36.7	37.1	36.8	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.4	--
Apparel knitting mills	3151	39.3	38.4	40.3	40.7	--	2.6	2.7	3.5	3.6	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	39.1	37.7	37.8	37.9	--	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	34.3	34.0	36.1	36.6	--	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.2	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	33.3	33.1	35.1	36.1	--	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	36.6	36.1	35.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	32.4	32.3	34.9	36.2	--	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	34.3	33.6	37.5	37.0	--	1.6	1.8	3.2	2.8	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	36.7	36.9	37.1	37.8	--	2.7	3.2	3.9	3.8	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	37.8	37.5	36.9	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	318	38.8	38.3	39.4	39.2	38.3	2.2	2.4	4.0	3.7	--
Footwear	3182	37.7	36.5	36.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3181,9	39.7	39.9	41.5	41.5	--	3.1	3.7	6.4	6.0	--
Paper and paper products	322	42.3	42.0	43.1	43.2	42.9	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	43.6	43.5	45.5	44.8	--	6.8	6.5	7.6	7.2	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	43.8	43.7	45.8	44.7	--	6.6	6.3	7.9	6.9	--
Paperboard mills	32213	42.9	42.9	44.6	45.2	--	7.4	6.9	6.9	7.9	--
Converted paper products	3222	41.7	41.3	42.1	42.6	--	4.8	5.1	4.6	5.0	--
Paperboard containers	32221	42.3	41.5	43.8	44.0	--	5.1	5.3	4.6	5.1	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	42.2	41.6	44.6	44.9	--	5.1	5.4	4.5	5.3	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	44.1	43.3	43.5	42.8	--	6.9	6.8	6.4	5.5	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	40.2	38.8	40.7	42.0	--	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.7	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper Coated and laminated package materials and paper	32222	41.5	41.4	40.0	41.2	--	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322221,2	41.1	41.5	40.9	41.5	--	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	--
Stationery products	32223	42.5	41.6	40.2	40.7	--	4.3	4.4	2.4	3.3	--
Other converted paper products	32229	39.8	40.3	40.7	41.0	--	3.5	3.8	4.9	4.9	--
Printing and related support activities	323	37.9	38.1	38.9	39.0	38.6	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.4	--
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	38.5	39.2	39.8	40.2	--	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.2	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	38.4	38.8	39.0	39.4	--	1.9	2.4	4.3	3.7	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	37.3	36.2	38.4	39.0	--	2.9	2.0	2.8	3.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p	July 2006 ^p	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p	July 2006 ^p
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fluid milk	311511	17.68	17.63	18.01	18.11	--	779.69	795.11	808.65	822.19	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	11.45	11.45	11.51	11.52	--	445.41	446.55	465.00	467.71	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	11.78	11.69	11.72	11.62	--	453.53	454.74	496.93	493.85	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	12.97	12.85	12.76	12.64	--	501.94	507.58	516.78	527.09	--
Poultry processing	311615	10.59	10.67	10.76	10.88	--	416.19	415.06	419.64	423.23	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	11.10	11.10	12.13	11.84	--	399.60	390.72	395.44	402.56	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	12.62	12.60	12.71	12.80	--	480.82	473.76	484.25	491.52	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	12.51	12.41	12.60	12.65	--	465.37	454.21	473.76	476.91	--
Retail bakeries	311811	9.65	9.69	10.24	10.13	--	324.24	312.02	327.68	320.11	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	13.80	13.61	13.62	13.72	--	539.58	529.43	554.33	563.89	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	12.89	13.06	13.00	13.19	--	523.33	528.93	512.20	530.24	--
Other food products	3119	13.41	13.28	13.85	13.70	--	520.31	507.30	565.08	554.85	--
Snack food	31191	11.19	11.27	12.61	12.56	--	415.15	413.61	475.40	464.72	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	14.42	14.20	14.30	14.10	--	571.03	552.38	602.03	590.79	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	18.73	19.05	18.24	17.92	18.30	756.69	760.10	755.14	749.06	750.30
Beverages	3121	18.19	18.49	17.59	17.24	--	725.78	730.36	726.47	718.91	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	14.73	15.09	15.38	15.21	--	598.04	621.71	672.11	673.80	--
Soft drinks	312111	15.92	16.15	16.76	16.47	--	678.19	689.61	717.33	726.33	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	23.11	23.59	21.08	20.39	--	898.98	879.91	801.04	780.94	--
Textile mills	313	12.45	12.44	12.42	12.56	12.53	501.74	492.62	501.77	509.94	502.45
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	11.76	11.74	11.94	11.97	--	504.50	496.60	495.51	514.71	--
Fabric mills	3132	12.81	12.83	12.75	13.13	--	497.03	491.39	508.73	525.20	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	12.97	12.99	13.00	13.43	--	501.94	492.32	513.50	534.51	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	12.52	12.49	12.33	12.24	--	508.31	489.61	496.90	483.48	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	12.50	12.37	11.37	11.44	--	505.00	484.90	440.02	437.01	--
Textile product mills	314	11.65	11.75	11.97	11.98	12.08	445.03	444.15	478.80	483.99	478.37
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.50	11.56	11.83	11.86	--	447.35	449.68	486.21	494.56	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	11.08	11.19	10.76	10.89	--	422.15	438.65	397.04	412.73	--
Other textile product mills	3149	11.87	12.03	12.16	12.14	--	441.56	437.89	469.38	468.60	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	11.22	11.32	11.03	11.00	--	443.19	429.03	459.95	449.90	--
All other textile product mills	31499	12.45	12.63	13.33	13.28	--	440.73	444.58	478.55	484.72	--
Apparel	315	10.19	10.29	10.58	10.63	10.65	359.71	359.12	388.29	394.37	391.92
Apparel knitting mills	3151	10.82	10.94	11.56	11.48	--	425.23	420.10	465.87	467.24	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	11.03	11.14	11.44	11.29	--	431.27	419.98	432.43	427.89	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	10.02	10.10	10.26	10.32	--	343.69	343.40	370.39	377.71	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	9.41	9.60	9.92	9.88	--	313.35	317.76	348.19	356.67	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	9.65	9.69	9.89	9.94	--	353.19	349.81	355.05	355.85	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	9.34	9.57	9.93	9.86	--	302.62	309.11	346.56	356.93	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	9.95	9.92	9.97	10.01	--	341.29	333.31	373.88	370.37	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	11.08	10.97	11.12	11.43	--	406.64	404.79	412.55	432.05	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	10.54	10.81	11.66	11.92	--	398.41	405.38	430.25	432.70	--
Leather and allied products	316	11.50	11.54	11.45	11.74	11.65	446.20	441.98	451.13	460.21	446.20
Footwear	3162	11.40	11.37	11.58	11.74	--	429.78	415.01	426.14	427.34	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	11.59	11.67	11.36	11.74	--	460.12	465.63	471.44	487.21	--
Paper and paper products	322	18.08	18.22	17.88	17.90	18.12	764.78	765.24	770.63	773.28	777.35
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	23.34	23.41	22.53	22.49	--	1,017.62	1,018.34	1,025.12	1,007.55	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	23.17	23.22	22.74	22.61	--	1,014.85	1,014.71	1,041.49	1,010.67	--
Paperboard mills	32213	23.82	23.95	21.96	22.18	--	1,021.88	1,027.46	979.42	1,002.54	--
Converted paper products	3222	15.66	15.84	15.76	15.86	--	653.02	654.19	663.50	675.64	--
Paperboard containers	32221	15.59	15.75	15.05	15.25	--	659.46	653.63	659.19	671.00	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	15.88	16.04	14.67	15.00	--	670.14	667.26	654.28	673.50	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	16.49	16.40	16.74	16.68	--	727.21	710.12	728.19	713.90	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	13.18	13.69	14.43	14.47	--	529.84	531.17	587.30	607.74	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper Coated and laminated package materials and paper	32222	16.38	16.75	17.37	17.20	--	679.77	693.45	694.80	708.64	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322221,2	17.91	18.18	19.02	18.74	--	736.10	754.47	777.92	777.71	--
Stationery products	32223,4,5,6	13.85	14.22	14.35	14.46	--	584.47	584.44	552.48	588.52	--
Other converted paper products	32223	16.14	16.08	15.73	15.69	--	685.95	668.93	632.35	638.58	--
Printing and related support activities	32229	14.60	14.75	16.07	16.21	--	581.08	594.43	654.05	664.61	--
Printing and related support activities	323	15.63	15.71	15.77	15.63	15.76	592.38	598.55	613.45	609.57	608.34
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	16.85	16.84	17.26	17.14	--	648.73	660.13	686.95	689.03	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	16.31	16.01	15.65	15.15	--	626.30	621.19	610.35	596.91	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	12.47	12.49	12.17	12.10	--	465.13	452.14	467.33	471.90	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry —Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 P	July 2006 P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 P	July 2006 P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Quick printing	323114	35.2	35.3	34.8	35.2	--	.3	.0	1.3	1.2	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	38.6	39.5	38.8	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8 9	38.1	37.9	38.6	38.4	--	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.3	--
Support activities for printing	32312	37.6	37.6	40.9	39.2	--	2.4	3.6	3.2	2.6	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	45.6	45.5	45.3	44.9	46.0	8.8	8.6	8.1	7.4	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	45.4	45.2	47.2	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	45.8	45.9	42.5	44.9	--	10.0	9.9	6.4	6.5	--
Chemicals	325	42.1	41.6	42.2	42.6	42.7	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.1	--
Basic chemicals	3251	44.0	43.3	43.4	44.4	--	6.6	6.1	4.5	5.1	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	40.5	39.1	40.6	41.9	--	5.1	4.6	4.1	4.4	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	45.0	44.0	44.9	43.9	--	6.2	5.8	6.4	5.8	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	45.9	45.7	44.6	44.1	--	7.3	6.9	6.5	5.9	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	44.9	44.9	44.3	44.0	--	7.3	6.9	6.2	6.3	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	44.6	44.5	45.9	47.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	41.8	41.3	40.8	41.3	--	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.6	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	41.6	41.7	41.5	42.0	--	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	42.4	39.9	38.0	38.4	--	3.8	3.6	2.5	2.4	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	40.8	41.0	42.3	43.3	--	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.0	--
Paints and coatings	32551	42.7	42.2	43.3	43.9	--	4.4	4.0	3.2	3.2	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	39.3	38.5	39.6	40.5	--	3.8	3.2	1.8	2.0	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	37.9	37.7	38.1	39.1	--	2.6	2.5	1.7	2.6	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	38.2	38.6	39.1	38.4	--	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.5	--
Toilet preparations	32562	40.7	39.4	41.0	41.8	--	4.9	3.9	1.9	1.4	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	40.1	40.0	42.0	41.3	--	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.9	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	39.8	38.8	40.7	41.0	40.1	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	--
Plastics products	3261	39.3	38.3	40.3	40.6	--	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.0	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	39.7	38.8	41.9	42.6	--	4.2	3.9	4.8	5.5	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	40.5	39.2	41.3	41.9	--	3.6	3.4	4.7	4.8	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	41.0	41.2	42.8	43.3	--	3.5	3.9	4.6	4.9	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	42.6	42.8	43.5	44.0	--	5.0	5.5	5.0	5.7	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	39.6	40.0	42.3	42.8	--	2.3	2.7	4.3	4.2	--
Foam products	32614,5	40.0	39.9	41.0	40.4	--	4.8	5.0	3.7	3.5	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	40.7	41.1	41.7	42.2	--	5.2	5.3	4.4	4.6	--
Other plastics products	32619	38.6	37.0	39.3	39.5	--	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.5	--
Rubber products	3262	41.8	40.8	41.8	42.6	--	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.8	--
Tires	32621	43.5	44.0	42.4	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	40.2	37.2	40.8	41.5	--	4.2	2.7	3.7	4.3	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	40.8	36.9	40.6	41.6	--	4.5	2.5	3.2	3.9	--
All other rubber products	326299	39.3	37.8	41.2	41.4	--	3.6	3.1	4.7	5.1	--
Private service-providing		32.4	32.5	32.2	32.4	32.9	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities		33.5	33.6	33.3	33.5	34.0	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	42	37.6	37.5	37.8	38.0	38.3	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	38.1	38.1	38.4	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	36.4	36.2	36.4	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	33.5	33.5	33.2	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	38.0	37.6	37.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	37.2	36.8	35.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	35.1	34.8	33.3	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	40.3	40.6	41.0	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	38.2	37.7	39.4	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	42.1	42.1	39.7	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment	4234	37.3	37.8	37.8	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	37.4	38.0	35.7	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	36.8	37.7	38.4	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	37.3	37.9	38.1	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	38.1	37.9	38.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	41.3	40.5	41.6	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	39.2	39.0	38.8	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	39.4	39.0	38.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p	July 2006 ^p	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p	July 2006 ^p
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Quick printing	323114	14.34	14.37	14.62	14.33	--	504.77	507.26	508.78	504.42	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	15.93	16.22	16.39	16.61	--	614.90	640.69	635.93	664.40	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8										
Support activities for printing	9	15.46	15.78	15.15	14.94	--	589.03	598.06	584.79	573.70	--
Petroleum and coal products	32312	14.71	14.69	15.57	15.66	--	553.10	552.34	636.81	613.87	--
Petroleum refineries	324	24.50	24.59	24.32	23.91	23.63	1,117.20	1,118.85	1,101.70	1,073.56	1,086.98
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32411	28.80	28.52	27.96	27.90	--	1,307.52	1,289.10	1,319.71	1,252.71	--
Chemicals	32412,9	18.54	19.19	18.15	18.09	--	849.13	880.82	771.38	812.24	--
Basic chemicals	325	19.61	19.72	19.51	19.36	19.23	825.58	820.35	823.32	824.74	821.12
Other basic inorganic chemicals	3251	23.98	23.77	23.18	23.05	--	1,055.12	1,029.24	1,006.01	1,023.42	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	32518	24.32	24.52	25.28	24.86	--	984.96	958.73	1,026.37	1,041.63	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	3252	18.95	19.25	19.52	19.66	--	852.75	847.00	876.45	863.07	--
Plastics material and resin	32521	21.24	21.45	22.47	22.36	--	974.92	980.27	1,002.16	986.08	--
Agricultural chemicals	325211	22.10	22.40	23.30	23.22	--	992.29	1,005.76	1,032.19	1,021.68	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3253	21.25	21.37	20.82	20.20	--	947.75	950.97	955.64	961.52	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	3254	20.77	21.27	21.49	21.13	--	868.19	878.45	876.79	872.67	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325412	21.03	21.71	21.87	21.59	--	874.85	905.31	907.61	906.78	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	325411,3,4	19.88	19.62	19.76	19.10	--	842.91	782.84	750.88	733.44	--
Paints and coatings	3255	16.44	16.40	15.96	15.74	--	670.75	672.40	675.11	681.54	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	32551	16.49	16.23	15.13	15.03	--	704.12	684.91	655.13	659.82	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	3256	15.76	15.49	15.06	15.05	--	619.37	596.37	596.38	609.53	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	32561	15.42	15.30	15.46	15.38	--	584.42	576.81	589.03	601.36	--
Toilet preparations	325612,3	15.21	15.05	15.84	15.82	--	581.02	580.93	619.34	607.49	--
Other chemical products and preparations	32562	16.06	15.67	14.71	14.76	--	653.64	617.40	603.11	616.97	--
Plastics and rubber products	3259	16.96	17.01	16.70	16.77	--	680.10	680.40	701.40	692.60	--
Plastics products	326	14.88	14.92	14.93	15.02	14.99	592.22	578.90	607.65	615.82	601.10
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	3261	14.12	14.10	14.14	14.19	--	554.92	540.03	569.84	578.11	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	32611	16.73	16.81	16.23	16.34	--	664.18	652.23	680.04	696.08	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	326113	16.49	16.38	15.50	15.58	--	667.85	642.10	640.15	652.80	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	32612	13.88	14.12	14.34	14.48	--	569.08	581.74	613.75	626.98	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326121	14.80	14.75	15.15	15.13	--	630.48	631.30	659.03	665.72	--
Foam products	326122	13.07	13.58	13.66	13.95	--	517.57	543.20	577.82	597.06	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32614,5	14.03	14.04	14.36	14.47	--	561.20	560.20	588.76	584.59	--
Other plastics products	32613,6	15.35	15.55	15.10	14.93	--	624.75	639.11	629.67	630.05	--
Rubber products	32619	13.31	13.16	13.41	13.46	--	513.77	486.92	527.01	531.67	--
Tires	3262	17.48	17.77	17.77	17.98	--	730.66	725.02	742.79	765.95	--
Other rubber products	32621	21.42	21.71	21.75	22.14	--	931.77	955.24	922.20	963.09	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	32629	14.20	14.15	14.28	14.44	--	570.84	526.38	582.62	599.26	--
All other rubber products	326291	14.47	14.48	14.31	14.47	--	590.38	534.31	580.99	601.95	--
Private service-providing	326299	13.72	13.60	14.24	14.39	--	539.20	514.08	586.69	595.75	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities		15.53	15.62	16.23	16.21	16.36	503.17	507.65	522.61	525.20	538.24
Wholesale trade		14.84	14.97	15.29	15.34	15.50	497.14	502.99	509.16	513.89	527.00
Durable goods	42	17.99	18.17	18.71	18.74	19.12	676.42	681.38	707.24	712.12	732.30
Motor vehicles and parts	423	18.73	18.94	19.29	19.21	--	713.61	721.61	740.74	741.51	--
Motor vehicles	4231	15.99	16.27	16.31	16.30	--	582.04	588.97	593.68	586.80	--
New motor vehicle parts	42311	16.39	16.65	16.12	16.37	--	549.07	557.78	535.18	536.94	--
Furniture and furnishings	42312	15.98	16.21	17.20	16.97	--	607.24	609.50	651.88	641.47	--
Home furnishings	4232	15.12	14.98	16.22	16.44	--	562.46	551.26	570.94	585.26	--
Lumber and construction supplies	42322	15.96	16.21	16.07	16.60	--	560.20	564.11	535.13	542.82	--
Lumber and wood	4233	16.76	16.89	17.34	17.42	--	675.43	680.67	698.80	705.51	--
Masonry materials	42331	16.32	16.43	17.26	17.50	--	657.70	667.06	707.66	714.00	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42332	17.57	17.76	17.26	17.43	--	671.17	669.55	680.04	693.71	--
Commercial equipment	42333,9	17.06	17.19	17.62	17.22	--	718.23	723.70	699.51	699.13	--
Office equipment	4234	23.27	23.63	24.12	23.91	--	867.97	893.21	911.74	908.58	--
Computer and software	42342	19.20	19.71	20.62	20.46	--	718.08	748.98	736.13	734.51	--
Medical equipment	42343	29.29	29.41	29.46	28.91	--	1,077.87	1,108.76	1,131.26	1,115.93	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42345	20.63	21.04	21.63	22.12	--	769.50	797.42	824.10	849.41	--
Metals and minerals	42341,4,6,9	18.10	18.35	18.64	18.21	--	689.61	695.47	712.05	693.80	--
Electric goods	4235	16.29	16.55	17.14	17.51	--	672.78	670.28	713.02	728.42	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	4236	21.64	21.96	22.42	22.26	--	848.29	856.44	869.90	865.91	--
	42361	19.96	20.30	20.54	21.05	--	786.42	791.70	786.68	806.22	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p	July 2006 ^p	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p	July 2006 ^p
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	39.1	39.0	39.2	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	38.8	38.8	39.7	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	37.9	38.3	40.0	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	38.8	38.4	39.2	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	38.5	38.4	38.8	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	41.5	41.5	40.4	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	38.8	37.9	39.5	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	38.0	38.1	39.2	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	38.9	39.3	38.3	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	36.9	36.6	34.9	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	36.4	36.4	37.7	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	40.1	39.9	41.9	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	34.9	34.9	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods	424	37.1	36.9	37.2	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	32.7	32.0	32.6	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	27.3	26.3	26.2	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	39.3	39.1	40.9	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	34.8	35.2	37.0	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	36.4	36.2	36.1	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	38.4	38.7	38.5	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	36.8	37.2	37.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	42.9	43.7	42.0	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	38.2	35.9	35.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	45.7	42.6	42.7	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	42.7	41.7	40.6	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemicals	42469	43.1	42.2	40.7	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	34.7	34.8	33.9	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	36.9	36.8	36.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale	42481	37.5	37.3	36.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	36.3	35.6	37.6	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	38.7	37.5	39.3	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	32.1	31.2	34.1	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	37.0	36.8	36.7	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	32.2	33.6	36.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	37.4	37.1	36.7	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade	44,45	30.8	31.0	30.4	30.6	31.0	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	35.9	35.9	35.5	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	35.8	35.9	35.3	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers	44111	35.8	35.9	35.8	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	35.8	35.5	30.9	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	35.5	35.1	34.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	35.5	35.7	35.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	36.4	36.4	36.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	35.2	35.1	34.8	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	38.9	39.1	38.7	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	30.8	31.0	30.6	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	31.6	31.8	30.6	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	30.0	30.2	30.5	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	35.5	35.6	35.5	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	26.7	26.9	27.7	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	32.9	33.2	33.4	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	32.7	33.2	33.1	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	32.5	32.1	31.3	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	32.8	33.4	33.5	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	33.4	33.4	34.2	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	37.4	37.3	36.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	38.0	38.0	36.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	38.7	38.9	36.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	36.8	36.7	41.1	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	31.1	31.4	31.1	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers	44419	40.2	39.8	39.8	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	33.5	32.1	33.6	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 P	July 2006 P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 P	July 2006 P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	22.89	23.18	23.65	23.07	--	895.00	904.02	927.08	906.65	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	16.37	16.27	16.78	16.92	--	635.16	631.28	666.17	675.11	--
Hardware	42371	14.55	14.42	15.47	15.63	--	551.45	552.29	618.80	633.02	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	17.54	17.48	17.90	17.88	--	680.55	671.23	701.68	708.05	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	16.72	16.62	16.71	17.03	--	667.13	663.14	666.73	677.79	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	18.70	18.92	19.06	18.84	--	719.95	726.53	739.53	744.18	--
Construction equipment	42381	20.19	19.99	19.79	18.44	--	837.89	829.59	799.52	761.57	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	14.40	14.62	15.29	15.48	--	558.72	554.10	603.96	605.27	--
Industrial machinery	42383	20.31	20.67	20.53	20.37	--	771.78	787.53	804.78	812.76	--
Industrial supplies	42384	17.38	17.33	18.38	18.01	--	676.08	681.07	703.95	711.40	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	17.22	17.56	17.56	17.93	--	635.42	642.70	612.84	638.31	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	14.70	14.67	15.14	15.14	--	535.08	533.99	570.78	564.72	--
Recyclable materials	42393	13.55	13.75	14.26	14.18	--	543.36	548.63	597.49	574.29	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	17.19	16.77	17.65	17.66	--	599.93	585.27	633.64	633.99	--
Nondurable goods											
Paper and paper products	4241	16.99	17.00	16.52	16.64	--	555.57	544.00	538.55	542.46	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	16.55	16.55	15.72	15.67	--	451.82	435.27	411.86	410.55	--
Industrial paper	42413	17.37	17.38	17.19	17.42	--	682.64	679.56	703.07	707.25	--
Druggists' goods	4242	19.26	19.27	20.83	21.18	--	670.25	678.30	770.71	785.78	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	17.65	17.45	18.67	18.70	--	642.46	631.69	673.99	688.16	--
Grocery and related products	4244	15.16	15.32	15.80	15.86	--	582.14	592.88	608.30	620.13	--
General line grocery	42441	17.27	17.52	17.72	17.74	--	635.54	651.74	655.64	668.80	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	13.30	13.31	13.25	13.55	--	570.57	581.65	556.50	574.52	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	12.99	13.38	14.05	13.79	--	496.22	480.34	502.99	503.34	--
Grains and field beans	42451	12.59	12.88	13.80	13.65	--	575.36	548.69	589.26	581.49	--
Chemicals	4246	19.01	19.03	18.84	18.95	--	811.73	793.55	764.90	763.69	--
Other chemicals	42469	19.65	19.69	19.89	20.12	--	846.92	830.92	809.52	810.84	--
Petroleum	4247	13.90	14.13	14.35	14.50	--	482.33	491.72	486.47	495.90	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	18.23	18.38	18.68	18.58	--	672.69	676.38	681.82	681.89	--
Beer and ale	42481	17.25	17.51	16.99	17.16	--	646.88	653.12	625.23	631.49	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	14.01	14.08	14.79	14.95	--	508.56	501.25	556.10	556.14	--
Farm supplies	42491	14.07	14.06	14.73	14.83	--	544.51	527.25	578.89	576.89	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	14.69	15.04	16.58	16.59	--	471.55	469.25	565.38	577.33	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers											
Business to business electronic markets	42511	17.66	18.21	19.34	18.87	--	568.65	611.86	703.98	694.42	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	20.77	20.98	22.21	22.56	--	776.80	778.36	815.11	841.49	--
Retail trade	44,45	12.33	12.43	12.57	12.59	12.70	379.76	385.33	382.13	385.25	393.70
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	16.37	16.79	16.45	16.61	--	587.68	602.76	583.98	594.64	--
Automobile dealers	4411	17.98	18.59	17.82	18.01	--	643.68	667.38	629.05	641.16	--
New car dealers	44111	18.40	19.01	18.09	18.38	--	658.72	682.46	647.62	659.84	--
Used car dealers	44112	13.48	14.03	14.68	13.91	--	482.58	498.07	453.61	446.51	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	14.88	15.00	16.67	16.62	--	528.24	526.50	581.78	595.00	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	14.40	14.48	16.24	16.04	--	511.20	516.94	576.52	583.86	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	12.70	12.74	12.91	13.01	--	462.28	463.74	466.05	472.26	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	12.36	12.27	12.40	12.51	--	435.07	430.68	431.52	434.10	--
Tire dealers	44132	13.33	13.60	13.83	13.89	--	518.54	531.76	535.22	550.04	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores											
Furniture stores	4421	14.92	15.20	14.13	14.31	--	471.47	483.36	432.38	436.46	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	13.38	13.57	14.49	14.38	--	401.40	409.81	441.95	442.90	--
Floor covering stores	44221	16.35	16.71	18.31	18.14	--	580.43	594.88	650.01	653.04	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	11.05	11.09	11.72	11.57	--	295.04	298.32	324.64	321.65	--
Electronics and appliance stores											
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	16.64	16.56	16.67	16.49	--	544.13	549.79	551.78	559.01	--
Household appliance stores	443111	14.82	14.72	15.11	15.02	--	481.65	472.51	472.94	492.66	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	17.06	16.98	17.02	16.83	--	559.57	567.13	570.17	575.59	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	21.47	21.86	22.11	22.45	--	717.10	730.12	756.16	743.10	--
Building material and garden supply stores											
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	13.16	13.29	13.62	13.84	--	500.08	505.02	501.22	509.31	--
Home centers	44411	12.54	12.69	13.18	13.18	--	485.30	493.64	481.07	478.43	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	13.93	14.18	13.92	13.83	--	512.62	520.41	572.11	561.50	--
Hardware stores	44413	11.10	11.13	11.74	11.94	--	345.21	349.48	365.11	373.72	--
Other building material dealers	44419	15.29	15.40	15.31	15.96	--	614.66	612.92	609.34	643.19	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	11.97	12.27	12.16	12.12	--	401.00	393.87	408.58	413.29	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry —Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	31.1	29.8	33.4	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	34.2	32.7	33.7	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	30.5	30.8	29.9	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	30.4	30.8	29.9	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	30.4	30.8	29.9	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	30.3	30.4	30.5	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	33.6	33.0	31.8	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	34.0	34.4	33.0	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	38.8	36.5	35.4	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	31.7	31.1	30.2	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	27.2	27.0	25.8	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	29.7	29.8	29.3	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	29.1	29.3	28.7	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	29.9	30.9	29.3	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	33.2	32.9	32.2	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	35.3	36.2	35.6	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	32.2	32.1	31.9	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	31.9	31.9	31.4	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	34.1	33.6	35.1	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	24.4	24.6	23.5	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	23.1	23.3	22.0	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	29.3	29.1	30.3	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	22.4	22.5	21.7	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	21.9	22.0	20.1	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	28.3	30.1	25.6	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores	44819	28.3	29.0	26.9	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	26.3	26.2	25.3	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	31.1	31.7	31.5	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	23.7	23.9	23.4	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	23.8	24.0	23.1	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	25.9	25.9	23.9	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	22.0	22.0	22.3	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	17.5	18.2	21.4	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	23.2	23.9	24.1	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	22.5	23.4	23.6	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	25.5	25.3	25.9	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	29.3	29.5	29.0	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores	4521	27.1	27.4	26.3	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	21.7	21.9	20.4	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	31.0	31.4	30.4	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	32.0	32.1	32.2	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	33.0	33.2	33.5	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	28.4	28.3	27.7	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	28.6	28.6	28.5	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	26.7	26.4	31.2	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	27.6	27.9	27.1	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	31.4	31.3	29.8	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	24.4	25.0	24.6	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	27.8	28.2	27.8	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	31.0	30.5	29.6	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	28.7	29.5	27.0	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	31.8	30.6	31.0	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers	454	34.2	34.3	33.4	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	32.4	32.5	32.3	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	31.7	31.8	30.9	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	35.8	36.0	35.1	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	37.7	37.9	36.5	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	37.4	38.4	34.6	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	38.1	37.4	38.4	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	37.0	37.1	36.5	36.9	37.6	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	41.6	41.2	41.1	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	41.6	41.2	41.2	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	42.2	42.2	40.8	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	41.4	40.9	41.4	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry —Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p	July 2006 ^p	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p	July 2006 ^p
Retail trade-Continued											
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	15.01	14.98	14.60	14.84	--	466.81	446.40	487.64	519.40	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	11.23	11.58	11.46	11.31	--	384.07	378.67	386.20	382.28	--
Food and beverage stores	445	10.75	10.82	11.04	11.03	--	327.88	333.26	330.10	333.11	--
Grocery stores	4451	10.70	10.77	10.99	10.97	--	325.28	331.72	328.60	331.29	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	10.82	10.89	11.12	11.09	--	328.93	335.41	332.49	334.92	--
Convenience stores	44512	8.73	8.72	8.90	8.98	--	264.52	265.09	271.45	268.50	--
Specialty food stores	4452	10.91	11.08	11.35	11.43	--	366.58	365.64	360.93	368.05	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	10.72	10.81	10.84	11.17	--	364.48	371.86	357.72	375.31	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	9.39	9.67	10.23	10.26	--	364.33	352.96	362.14	367.31	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	11.65	11.79	12.02	11.99	--	369.31	366.67	363.00	365.70	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	11.41	11.39	11.53	11.56	--	310.35	307.53	297.47	295.94	--
Health and personal care stores	446	13.87	13.93	14.20	14.13	--	411.94	415.11	416.06	418.25	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	14.19	14.09	14.09	14.09	--	412.93	412.84	404.38	410.02	--
Optical goods stores	44613	13.72	14.15	14.94	14.51	--	410.23	437.24	437.74	417.89	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	13.95	14.68	15.44	15.08	--	463.14	482.97	497.17	488.59	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	15.40	16.29	17.30	16.84	--	543.62	589.70	615.88	612.98	--
Gasoline stations	447	8.91	8.90	8.96	8.94	--	286.90	285.69	285.82	285.19	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	8.61	8.61	8.67	8.66	--	274.66	274.66	272.24	273.66	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	10.69	10.63	10.58	10.61	--	364.53	357.17	371.36	356.50	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	10.97	10.93	11.48	11.32	--	267.67	268.88	269.78	266.02	--
Clothing stores	4481	10.55	10.54	10.73	10.65	--	243.71	245.58	236.06	234.30	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	13.12	13.17	12.44	12.61	--	384.42	383.25	376.93	379.56	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	11.72	11.84	11.50	11.36	--	262.53	266.40	249.55	241.97	--
Family clothing stores	44814	9.50	9.39	9.72	9.59	--	208.05	206.58	195.37	194.68	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	11.30	11.52	11.39	11.26	--	319.79	346.75	291.58	290.51	--
Other clothing stores	44819	10.66	10.81	11.43	11.35	--	301.68	313.49	307.47	320.07	--
Shoe stores	4482	9.93	9.67	10.79	10.57	--	261.16	253.35	272.99	270.59	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	13.98	14.08	15.50	15.14	--	434.78	446.34	488.25	479.94	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	10.36	10.26	10.73	10.63	--	245.53	245.21	251.08	260.44	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	10.66	10.55	11.07	10.85	--	253.71	253.20	255.72	260.40	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	10.65	10.41	10.97	10.73	--	275.84	269.62	262.18	271.47	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	10.23	10.12	10.34	10.07	--	225.06	222.64	230.58	231.61	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	9.10	9.05	10.95	10.78	--	159.25	164.71	234.33	226.38	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	9.66	9.60	9.99	10.11	--	224.11	229.44	240.76	258.82	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	9.95	9.78	10.29	10.40	--	223.88	228.85	242.84	264.16	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	8.86	9.09	8.96	9.11	--	225.93	229.98	232.06	241.42	--
General merchandise stores	452	10.52	10.58	10.65	10.62	--	308.24	312.11	308.85	310.10	--
Department stores	4521	10.86	10.95	10.86	10.76	--	294.31	300.03	285.62	285.14	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	12.22	12.36	12.32	11.89	--	265.17	270.68	251.33	243.75	--
Discount department stores	452112	10.17	10.24	10.17	10.23	--	315.27	321.54	309.17	315.08	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	10.17	10.20	10.44	10.48	--	325.44	327.42	336.17	339.55	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	10.20	10.24	10.49	10.55	--	336.60	339.97	351.42	354.48	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	10.05	10.05	10.24	10.20	--	285.42	284.42	283.65	289.68	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	11.30	11.27	11.18	11.24	--	323.18	322.32	318.63	320.34	--
Florists	4531	9.87	9.77	9.81	10.03	--	263.53	257.93	306.07	259.78	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	11.72	11.70	11.80	11.75	--	323.47	326.43	319.78	327.83	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	13.40	13.48	13.03	13.00	--	420.76	421.92	388.29	408.20	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	9.92	9.82	10.43	10.34	--	242.05	245.50	256.58	256.43	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	9.01	9.11	9.00	9.19	--	250.48	256.90	250.20	258.24	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	12.04	11.99	11.83	11.75	--	373.24	365.70	350.17	357.20	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.92	10.80	10.41	10.68	--	313.40	318.60	281.07	288.36	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	12.60	12.65	12.38	12.09	--	400.68	387.09	383.78	390.51	--
Nonstore retailers	454	14.67	14.71	15.14	15.13	--	501.71	504.55	505.68	511.39	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	14.78	14.86	15.65	15.62	--	478.22	482.95	505.50	510.77	--
Mail-order houses	454113	13.28	13.37	13.59	13.57	--	420.98	425.17	419.93	424.74	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	14.83	14.84	15.01	15.15	--	530.91	534.24	526.85	531.77	--
Fuel dealers	45431	14.61	14.82	15.19	15.14	--	550.80	561.68	554.44	554.12	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	15.60	15.48	15.99	16.10	--	583.44	594.43	553.25	558.67	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	13.58	14.10	14.43	14.23	--	517.40	527.34	554.11	549.28	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	16.64	16.79	16.97	17.17	17.21	615.68	622.91	619.41	633.57	647.10
Truck transportation	484	16.54	16.86	17.16	17.21	--	688.06	694.63	705.28	712.49	--
General freight trucking	4841	17.06	17.37	17.51	17.60	--	709.70	715.64	721.41	728.64	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	15.85	15.96	16.39	16.40	--	668.87	673.51	668.71	662.56	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	17.44	17.81	17.83	17.96	--	722.02	728.43	738.16	748.93	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
General freight trucking, long-distance											
TL	484121	41.0	40.2	41.5	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	42.2	42.5	41.1	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	41.7	41.3	40.6	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	36.4	36.0	35.1	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	45.1	44.9	43.7	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	40.8	39.9	39.9	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	31.0	31.1	32.5	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Urban transit systems	4851	37.6	38.9	37.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	26.8	25.4	28.9	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	31.0	31.5	34.9	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	46.1	45.2	45.8	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	28.4	30.8	32.2	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	36.6	36.4	36.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	36.4	37.0	35.0	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	35.3	36.1	34.3	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	34.1	33.6	34.2	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	32.8	32.0	30.3	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	29.6	28.1	31.3	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	40.5	40.1	38.9	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	36.2	35.6	37.1	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	37.5	37.1	39.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	25.8	25.9	25.2	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers	4921	25.1	25.2	24.5	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	36.5	37.1	37.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	36.1	36.7	37.2	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	38.7	39.0	39.4	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	38.7	39.8	41.0	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	41.3	41.0	41.4	41.3	41.6	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	41.0	40.8	41.4	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	42.2	42.9	42.0	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	41.1	40.9	42.0	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	42.7	42.3	43.0	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	40.8	40.6	41.8	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	42.0	41.5	41.6	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	41.6	41.8	40.8	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information		36.4	36.5	36.2	36.5	37.1	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	35.3	35.3	35.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	35.0	34.9	34.4	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	34.1	34.3	33.4	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	35.0	34.7	34.2	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	38.3	37.6	35.9	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	36.2	36.1	37.5	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	30.7	31.1	28.8	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	30.7	31.1	28.6	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	38.5	38.3	36.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	21.3	21.6	17.3	20.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	35.4	35.4	35.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	33.6	33.6	33.4	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	28.7	28.4	29.2	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting	51512	38.0	38.3	37.1	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	40.1	40.5	40.4	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	40.9	41.6	41.1	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	38.5	38.6	39.6	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	38.7	38.7	39.6	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	39.5	38.7	39.9	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	40.5	41.3	39.5	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	36.9	37.1	36.6	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	38.0	38.1	36.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing and related services	5182	36.4	36.7	36.7	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	25.1	24.2	25.7	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry —Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Transportation and warehousing-Continued											
General freight trucking, long-distance											
TL	484121	16.58	17.00	17.23	17.36	--	679.78	683.40	715.05	725.65	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	19.42	19.60	19.29	19.39	--	819.52	833.00	792.82	802.75	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	15.33	15.70	16.33	16.31	--	639.26	648.41	663.00	676.87	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	14.78	15.20	15.01	14.73	--	537.99	547.20	526.85	549.43	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	15.59	15.81	16.31	16.25	--	703.11	709.87	712.75	715.00	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	15.28	15.93	17.43	17.79	--	623.42	635.61	695.46	724.05	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	13.03	13.26	12.98	13.18	--	403.93	412.39	421.85	403.31	--
Urban transit systems	4851	17.17	17.36	16.46	16.18	--	645.59	675.30	613.96	587.33	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	12.78	13.17	12.72	13.14	--	342.50	334.52	367.61	324.56	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	11.73	11.96	12.35	12.43	--	363.63	376.74	431.02	430.08	--
Pipeline transportation	486	23.98	24.15	25.40	25.13	--	1,105.48	1,091.58	1,163.32	1,150.95	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	13.25	12.90	15.63	14.93	--	376.30	397.32	503.29	504.63	--
Support activities for transportation	488	17.58	17.58	18.06	18.25	--	643.43	639.91	657.38	664.30	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	15.00	14.86	15.84	15.95	--	546.00	549.82	554.40	547.09	--
Airport operations	48811	13.87	13.74	14.47	14.47	--	489.61	496.01	496.32	480.40	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	26.93	26.76	27.75	28.04	--	916.31	899.14	949.05	967.38	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	32.69	33.74	34.25	33.97	--	1,072.23	1,079.68	1,037.78	1,039.48	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	31.09	30.49	31.21	31.69	--	920.26	856.77	976.87	1,014.08	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	15.58	15.80	14.58	15.04	--	630.99	633.58	567.16	585.06	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	16.88	17.08	17.25	17.29	--	611.06	608.05	639.98	648.38	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	14.10	14.09	14.56	14.97	--	528.75	522.74	569.30	577.84	--
Couriers and messengers	492	15.23	14.96	15.18	14.77	--	392.93	387.46	382.54	395.84	--
Couriers	4921	15.68	15.35	15.55	15.09	--	393.57	386.82	380.98	395.36	--
Warehousing and storage	493	15.05	15.20	14.99	15.07	--	549.33	563.92	565.12	571.15	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	15.21	15.31	15.17	15.28	--	549.08	561.88	564.32	571.47	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	14.69	15.18	14.78	14.85	--	568.50	592.02	582.33	601.43	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	13.88	14.20	13.55	13.45	--	537.16	565.16	555.55	546.07	--
Utilities											
Power generation and supply	22	26.22	26.83	27.33	27.20	27.54	1,082.89	1,100.03	1,131.46	1,123.36	1,145.66
Electric power generation	2211	27.30	27.76	28.10	28.07	--	1,119.30	1,132.61	1,163.34	1,156.48	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	22111	28.46	29.02	29.05	29.14	--	1,164.01	1,184.02	1,193.96	1,186.00	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	25.77	26.07	26.79	26.63	--	1,059.15	1,066.26	1,125.18	1,113.13	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	27.47	27.95	29.16	29.16	--	1,172.97	1,182.29	1,253.88	1,227.64	--
Electric power distribution	221122	25.41	25.68	26.31	26.13	--	1,036.73	1,042.61	1,099.76	1,092.23	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	26.01	27.31	27.99	27.43	--	1,092.42	1,133.37	1,164.38	1,146.57	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	17.27	17.44	18.40	18.59	--	718.43	728.99	750.72	760.33	--
Information		21.78	21.98	23.10	23.02	23.26	792.79	802.27	836.22	840.23	862.95
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	24.00	24.34	24.70	24.43	--	847.20	859.20	869.44	862.38	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	18.37	18.59	18.96	18.84	--	642.95	646.79	652.22	651.86	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	17.29	17.58	17.64	17.47	--	589.59	602.99	589.18	585.25	--
Periodical publishers	51112	21.70	21.79	21.77	21.35	--	759.50	756.11	744.53	740.85	--
Book publishers	51113	16.69	17.05	18.34	18.42	--	639.23	641.08	658.41	666.80	--
Software publishers	5112	38.03	38.56	38.30	37.66	--	1,376.69	1,392.02	1,436.25	1,404.72	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	17.78	17.86	20.44	19.68	--	545.85	555.45	588.67	584.50	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	17.83	17.94	20.72	19.91	--	547.38	557.93	592.59	589.34	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	22.66	22.46	25.00	25.15	--	872.41	860.22	910.00	915.46	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	7.07	7.11	7.32	7.24	--	150.59	153.58	126.64	147.70	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	21.37	21.57	22.89	23.02	--	756.50	763.58	814.88	817.21	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	22.38	22.58	23.37	23.39	--	751.97	758.69	780.56	785.90	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	21.37	21.65	21.56	21.69	--	613.32	614.86	629.55	631.18	--
Television broadcasting	51512	23.05	23.19	24.60	24.52	--	875.90	888.18	912.66	919.50	--
Telecommunications	517	21.89	22.07	23.29	23.49	--	877.79	893.84	940.92	960.74	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	23.48	23.76	24.65	24.61	--	960.33	988.42	1,013.12	1,028.70	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	20.18	20.21	23.93	24.36	--	776.93	780.11	947.63	962.22	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	20.49	20.53	24.51	25.02	--	792.96	794.51	970.60	985.79	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	22.11	22.10	21.94	22.44	--	873.35	855.27	875.41	886.38	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	17.33	17.47	17.71	18.24	--	701.87	721.51	699.55	751.49	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	20.51	20.64	21.47	21.45	--	756.82	765.74	785.80	793.65	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	22.27	22.61	24.42	24.08	--	846.26	861.44	888.89	886.14	--
Data processing and related services	5182	19.74	19.76	20.21	20.33	--	718.54	725.19	741.71	754.24	--
Other information services	519	16.13	16.12	17.37	17.26	--	404.86	390.10	446.41	460.84	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Financial activities²		35.9	35.9	35.2	35.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance	52	36.8	36.8	36.2	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	36.7	36.6	35.4	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	36.2	36.1	34.8	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	36.4	36.3	34.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	35.6	35.7	35.0	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	35.9	35.7	35.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	37.9	37.8	36.7	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing	52221	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	37.8	38.1	38.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	37.8	37.6	36.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	35.6	35.9	35.9	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	38.7	38.5	35.9	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	36.4	35.9	37.1	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	36.5	36.5	35.8	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	38.1	37.8	35.9	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	35.4	36.0	35.8	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	36.2	36.2	36.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	38.1	38.1	37.5	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	37.5	37.6	37.5	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	34.0	33.9	35.4	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	36.7	36.0	36.2	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	30.8	31.2	34.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	37.1	37.2	37.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	38.3	38.4	38.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	37.7	37.8	38.3	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	37.6	38.1	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	37.7	37.6	38.1	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	39.1	39.2	38.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	39.3	39.6	38.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	37.9	37.2	37.0	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	37.7	38.1	37.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	35.1	35.3	35.4	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	34.4	34.7	35.3	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	37.0	36.9	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	37.3	36.6	35.8	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	37.2	37.5	36.3	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	37.0	37.4	35.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	36.3	36.2	33.0	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	33.5	33.6	32.4	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	33.2	33.4	31.8	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	32.9	33.2	31.2	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	33.5	33.9	30.9	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	33.3	32.9	31.8	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	29.2	29.7	31.9	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	32.9	32.6	31.9	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	33.6	34.1	32.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers	53131	33.4	34.1	32.4	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	32.9	33.5	31.8	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	34.6	35.4	33.7	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	34.0	33.9	33.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	36.6	36.5	34.3	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	37.9	37.7	34.7	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	28.3	28.5	28.0	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	22.3	22.6	20.8	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	34.9	35.1	36.1	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	40.2	39.3	39.1	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	39.4	39.2	41.0	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		34.2	34.2	34.3	34.6	34.8	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services	54	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p	July 2006 ^p	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p	July 2006 ^p
Financial activities²		17.78	17.90	18.59	18.57	18.84	638.30	642.61	654.37	657.38	685.78
Finance and insurance	52	18.91	19.09	19.83	19.84	--	695.89	702.51	717.85	722.18	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	15.74	15.98	16.39	16.42	--	577.66	584.87	580.21	591.12	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	14.01	14.19	14.83	14.70	--	507.16	512.26	516.08	521.85	--
Commercial banking	52211	13.86	13.84	14.53	14.33	--	497.22	502.39	502.74	510.15	--
Savings institutions	52212	15.47	15.59	16.18	16.30	--	550.73	556.56	566.30	568.87	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	14.34	14.57	14.96	15.00	--	514.81	520.15	534.07	537.00	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	19.25	19.55	19.46	19.67	--	729.58	738.99	714.18	729.76	--
Credit card issuing	52221	15.66	15.80	16.61	16.25	--	601.34	609.88	642.81	627.25	--
Sales financing	52222	17.10	17.38	18.16	18.29	--	646.38	662.18	693.71	702.34	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	20.34	20.64	20.22	20.54	--	768.85	776.06	729.94	753.82	--
Consumer lending	522291	11.88	11.69	11.36	11.87	--	422.93	419.67	407.82	442.75	--
Real estate credit	522292	22.85	23.24	22.89	23.26	--	884.30	894.74	821.75	848.99	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	19.14	19.44	20.44	20.64	--	696.70	697.90	758.32	751.30	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	18.21	16.61	17.16	17.59	--	591.67	606.27	614.33	636.76	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	18.63	19.55	20.47	21.40	--	709.80	738.99	734.87	781.10	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	13.60	13.52	14.07	14.15	--	481.44	486.72	503.71	506.57	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	26.14	26.31	28.25	28.16	--	946.27	952.42	1,036.78	1,027.84	--
Securities brokerage	52312	24.89	24.40	25.23	24.88	--	948.31	929.64	946.13	925.54	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	27.05	27.25	29.40	29.14	--	1,014.38	1,024.60	1,102.50	1,081.09	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	24.49	24.60	26.20	26.41	--	832.66	833.94	927.48	940.20	--
Portfolio management	52392	26.45	26.62	29.05	29.60	--	970.72	958.32	1,051.61	1,068.56	--
Investment advice	52393	23.19	23.32	24.23	24.22	--	714.25	727.58	838.36	852.54	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	20.55	20.65	21.15	21.28	--	762.41	768.18	784.67	785.23	--
Insurance carriers	5241	21.52	21.65	22.27	22.29	--	824.22	831.36	848.49	849.25	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	20.56	20.76	21.70	21.81	--	775.11	784.73	831.11	833.14	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	20.95	21.14	21.67	21.65	--	787.72	805.43	834.30	833.53	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	20.32	20.51	21.72	21.91	--	766.06	771.18	827.53	832.58	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	22.68	22.71	23.01	22.96	--	886.79	890.23	874.38	870.18	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	23.03	22.97	23.30	23.16	--	905.08	909.61	890.06	884.71	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	20.95	21.42	21.71	22.04	--	794.01	796.82	803.27	811.07	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	19.05	19.54	20.41	20.03	--	718.19	744.47	767.42	775.16	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	18.84	18.89	19.19	19.47	--	661.28	666.82	679.33	679.50	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	18.44	18.51	18.81	19.18	--	634.34	642.30	663.99	663.63	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	19.88	19.90	20.23	20.27	--	735.56	734.31	726.26	727.69	--
Claims adjusting	524291	21.08	21.06	21.11	21.30	--	786.28	770.80	755.74	762.54	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	19.16	19.20	19.36	19.43	--	712.75	720.00	702.77	703.37	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	21.00	21.06	21.82	21.97	--	777.00	787.64	781.16	793.12	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	21.72	21.99	23.30	23.75	--	788.44	796.04	768.90	795.63	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	14.49	14.52	14.89	14.88	--	485.42	487.87	482.44	488.06	--
Real estate	531	14.60	14.62	14.83	14.80	--	484.72	488.31	471.59	479.52	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	13.68	13.71	14.33	14.38	--	450.07	455.17	447.10	457.28	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	13.17	13.21	13.56	13.57	--	441.20	447.82	419.00	430.17	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	15.91	15.94	17.19	17.34	--	529.80	524.43	546.64	549.68	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	11.07	11.10	12.13	11.86	--	323.24	329.67	386.95	385.45	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	14.85	14.84	14.78	14.69	--	488.57	483.78	471.48	475.96	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	15.58	15.60	15.44	15.36	--	523.49	531.96	503.34	508.42	--
Real estate property managers	53131	15.45	15.44	15.21	15.12	--	516.03	526.50	492.80	495.94	--
Residential property managers	531311	14.18	14.25	13.81	13.68	--	466.52	477.38	439.16	443.23	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	18.30	18.12	18.43	18.39	--	633.18	641.45	621.09	621.58	--
Rental and leasing services	532	14.03	14.03	14.62	14.65	--	477.02	475.62	488.31	489.31	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	13.66	13.69	14.29	14.47	--	499.96	499.69	490.15	499.22	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	13.75	13.77	14.12	14.35	--	521.13	519.13	489.96	507.99	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	12.41	12.32	12.09	11.98	--	351.20	351.12	338.52	335.44	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	11.17	10.92	9.02	8.88	--	249.09	246.79	187.62	190.92	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	13.28	13.33	14.06	14.02	--	463.47	467.88	507.57	489.30	--
General rental centers	5323	14.53	14.61	15.08	14.66	--	584.11	574.17	589.63	570.27	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	17.25	17.40	19.00	19.08	--	679.65	682.08	779.00	770.83	--
Professional and business services		17.89	17.98	18.86	18.84	19.20	611.84	614.92	646.90	651.86	668.16
Professional and technical services	54	24.04	24.17	25.03	24.98	--	855.82	858.04	888.57	891.79	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry —Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 P	July 2006 P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 P	July 2006 P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Legal services	5411	34.7	34.6	34.6	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	34.6	34.5	34.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services	54119	36.1	35.6	36.2	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	33.5	33.7	32.9	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	33.7	33.8	33.6	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services	541213	27.1	27.7	25.1	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services	541214	33.7	33.9	31.8	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services	541219	34.0	34.2	33.9	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	38.7	38.5	38.4	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services	54131	37.7	37.4	38.2	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	39.2	38.0	37.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	38.8	38.7	38.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	38.7	39.2	37.8	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories	54138	39.3	38.9	40.9	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services	5414	33.7	34.3	32.9	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services	54141	30.9	32.4	35.0	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services	54143	35.0	34.5	34.4	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	37.9	37.7	37.8	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	37.7	37.4	36.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services	541512	37.9	37.7	38.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	38.3	38.4	37.9	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	35.1	35.0	35.4	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services	54161	34.8	34.7	35.2	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	34.9	35.0	35.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	31.7	31.4	34.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	34.6	34.2	33.8	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	37.9	37.3	38.9	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services	541618	35.9	36.2	35.0	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	36.8	36.0	37.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	36.3	36.1	35.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	37.5	37.7	37.7	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	37.9	38.1	38.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	33.9	34.4	33.9	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services	5418	33.8	33.6	34.5	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies	54181	34.9	34.7	35.7	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies	54182	35.4	35.7	36.7	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	37.4	37.3	37.0	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	28.7	28.1	28.6	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	28.5	28.2	28.4	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	27.7	27.1	26.6	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services	54192	26.8	26.5	28.9	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services	54194	27.9	27.7	27.3	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	35.7	34.8	35.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	35.9	35.9	35.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	35.6	35.8	34.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices	551114	35.9	35.9	35.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	32.9	32.9	33.2	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services	561	32.5	32.5	32.9	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	34.3	34.2	35.7	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	40.3	40.8	40.5	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	32.0	32.1	32.5	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	33.0	33.2	31.3	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	31.2	31.4	32.1	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	34.8	34.5	34.6	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	30.6	30.7	31.0	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	28.1	28.6	28.4	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services	561421	33.7	33.6	30.6	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	27.3	27.8	28.1	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	33.7	33.4	33.4	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	34.6	33.8	34.2	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	31.0	31.0	30.4	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	32.1	32.2	33.4	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	33.1	33.6	34.9	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	30.6	30.1	32.1	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	34.5	34.5	34.6	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Legal services	5411	23.88	24.09	24.81	25.06	--	828.64	833.51	858.43	879.61	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	24.40	24.62	25.48	25.75	--	844.24	849.39	879.06	901.25	--
Other legal services	54119	17.96	18.07	17.34	17.22	--	648.36	643.29	627.71	618.20	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	17.78	17.93	18.33	18.32	--	595.63	604.24	603.06	606.39	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	20.13	20.17	21.03	20.91	--	678.38	681.75	706.61	698.39	--
Tax preparation services	541213	13.10	13.45	14.01	14.78	--	355.01	372.57	351.65	385.76	--
Payroll services	541214	15.96	15.88	14.88	15.16	--	537.85	538.33	473.18	500.28	--
Other accounting services	541219	15.89	16.19	16.54	16.49	--	540.26	553.70	560.71	557.36	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	23.66	23.77	24.47	24.39	--	915.64	915.15	939.65	934.14	--
Architectural services	54131	23.11	23.33	23.80	23.79	--	871.25	872.54	909.16	896.88	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	16.05	16.25	16.90	17.70	--	629.16	617.50	625.30	654.90	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	25.41	25.53	26.21	25.92	--	985.91	988.01	1,001.22	992.74	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	18.18	18.24	20.49	20.40	--	703.57	715.01	774.52	783.36	--
Testing laboratories	54138	20.07	19.99	20.82	21.41	--	788.75	777.61	851.54	858.54	--
Specialized design services	5414	20.36	20.32	21.37	21.49	--	686.13	696.98	703.07	713.47	--
Interior design services	54141	18.11	18.11	20.17	19.34	--	559.60	586.76	705.95	692.37	--
Graphic design services	54143	20.68	20.76	21.28	22.20	--	723.80	716.22	732.03	768.12	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	31.29	31.60	32.61	32.23	--	1,185.89	1,191.32	1,232.66	1,221.52	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	33.32	33.60	34.48	33.83	--	1,256.16	1,256.64	1,258.52	1,241.56	--
Computer systems design services	541512	30.29	30.65	32.17	32.02	--	1,147.99	1,155.51	1,244.98	1,242.38	--
Other computer-related services	541519	29.05	29.42	29.08	29.22	--	1,112.62	1,129.73	1,102.13	1,092.83	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	23.90	23.85	24.70	24.75	--	838.89	834.75	874.38	888.53	--
Management consulting services	54161	23.71	23.57	24.36	24.47	--	825.11	817.88	857.47	873.58	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	23.92	24.09	25.51	25.69	--	834.81	843.15	895.40	922.27	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	25.12	25.06	24.17	23.77	--	796.30	786.88	829.03	843.84	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	20.98	20.18	21.57	21.88	--	725.91	690.16	729.07	730.79	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	20.96	20.97	21.77	21.18	--	794.38	782.18	846.85	830.26	--
Other management consulting services	541618	27.20	26.88	27.00	27.74	--	976.48	973.06	945.00	990.32	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	23.02	22.96	24.36	24.35	--	847.14	826.56	911.06	898.52	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	26.11	26.53	27.58	27.19	--	947.79	957.73	973.57	987.00	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	28.12	28.05	29.21	28.88	--	1,054.50	1,057.49	1,101.22	1,097.44	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	28.58	28.49	29.81	29.60	--	1,083.18	1,085.47	1,138.74	1,136.64	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	23.96	24.01	24.02	22.86	--	812.24	825.94	814.28	790.96	--
Advertising and related services	5418	19.13	19.33	20.72	20.55	--	646.59	649.49	714.84	708.98	--
Advertising agencies	54181	22.55	23.13	23.92	24.08	--	787.00	802.61	853.94	847.62	--
Public relations agencies	54182	23.17	22.91	26.30	25.31	--	820.22	817.89	965.21	926.35	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	14.96	15.14	15.92	16.31	--	559.50	564.72	589.04	606.73	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	13.49	13.45	14.36	13.88	--	387.16	377.95	410.70	401.13	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	15.37	15.33	15.82	16.04	--	438.05	432.31	449.29	453.93	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	19.28	18.84	17.89	18.83	--	534.06	510.56	475.87	504.64	--
Photographic services	54192	13.56	13.54	14.54	14.75	--	363.41	358.81	420.21	395.30	--
Veterinary services	54194	13.26	13.28	13.80	13.80	--	369.95	367.86	376.74	379.50	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	19.42	19.96	21.19	21.07	--	693.29	694.61	754.36	752.20	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	17.81	17.94	19.67	19.75	--	639.38	644.05	702.22	712.98	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	21.03	21.09	21.87	21.65	--	748.67	755.02	750.14	777.24	--
Managing offices	551114	17.65	17.78	19.56	19.65	--	633.64	638.30	700.25	709.37	--
Administrative and waste services	56	13.02	13.09	13.77	13.79	--	428.36	430.66	457.16	461.97	--
Administrative and support services	561	12.78	12.86	13.54	13.55	--	415.35	417.95	445.47	449.86	--
Office administrative services	5611	17.41	17.69	19.09	18.98	--	597.16	605.00	681.51	681.38	--
Facilities support services	5612	18.09	18.06	18.84	18.89	--	729.03	736.85	763.02	768.82	--
Employment services	5613	12.88	12.95	13.66	13.69	--	412.16	415.70	443.95	449.03	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	14.88	15.08	16.20	16.24	--	491.04	500.66	507.06	521.30	--
Temporary help services	56132	11.90	11.97	12.61	12.56	--	371.28	375.86	404.78	408.20	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	15.44	15.47	16.47	16.71	--	537.31	533.72	569.86	573.15	--
Business support services	5614	13.25	13.35	13.43	13.53	--	405.45	409.85	416.33	424.84	--
Telephone call centers	56142	11.25	11.25	11.33	11.50	--	316.13	321.75	321.77	328.90	--
Telephone answering services	561421	13.22	12.94	11.70	12.13	--	445.51	434.78	358.02	384.52	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	10.89	10.94	11.27	11.39	--	297.30	304.13	316.69	320.06	--
Business service centers	56143	13.01	13.11	12.46	12.10	--	438.44	437.87	416.16	412.61	--
Collection agencies	56144	14.09	14.35	14.97	14.35	--	487.51	485.03	511.97	502.25	--
Other business support services	56149	15.56	15.88	15.14	16.47	--	482.36	492.28	460.26	518.81	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	14.55	14.50	14.83	14.97	--	467.06	466.90	495.32	501.50	--
Travel agencies	56151	15.68	15.65	16.22	16.19	--	519.01	525.84	566.08	561.79	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	13.27	13.20	13.44	13.79	--	406.06	397.32	431.42	446.80	--
Investigation and security services	5616	11.40	11.54	12.47	12.49	--	393.30	398.13	431.46	433.40	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Security and armored car services	56161	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	36.6	36.9	37.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	32.6	32.3	32.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	36.3	36.3	35.2	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	27.7	27.5	28.2	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	38.7	38.2	38.5	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	33.2	33.4	27.7	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	32.0	31.9	34.2	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	33.5	34.0	33.1	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	36.3	37.2	36.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	28.8	28.7	33.1	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	33.8	34.2	31.9	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	42.1	42.2	42.1	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	43.1	42.6	42.2	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	42.6	42.8	42.4	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	44.5	44.6	43.5	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	40.6	41.2	41.7	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	38.6	38.3	41.2	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		32.5	32.7	32.4	32.5	32.9	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	32.8	33.0	32.6	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	33.2	33.4	33.1	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	31.4	31.4	31.4	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	33.3	33.5	33.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	33.3	33.6	33.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	31.7	30.8	29.9	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists	6212	27.0	26.5	27.1	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	28.3	28.0	28.6	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	26.3	26.2	26.4	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	29.8	29.7	30.1	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	28.8	28.5	29.6	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	27.8	27.3	28.2	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	30.2	29.9	29.9	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	34.1	34.1	33.7	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	32.1	32.3	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	35.1	35.0	34.3	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	34.9	34.5	34.5	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	36.0	36.0	36.8	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	36.4	36.6	37.8	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	28.9	29.0	28.6	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	36.5	36.7	35.4	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	37.1	37.1	35.0	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	35.5	36.1	36.0	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	36.6	36.9	36.8	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	35.6	36.1	35.8	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	35.7	36.2	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	36.2	36.3	35.8	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals	6223	33.4	33.8	35.1	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	32.3	32.7	31.9	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	32.1	32.7	32.0	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	33.8	33.6	32.3	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	33.8	33.3	31.6	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	33.8	34.1	33.9	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	31.4	31.7	31.2	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	31.6	31.8	31.3	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	31.1	31.6	31.0	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	34.0	33.6	32.7	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance		30.4	30.5	29.7	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	30.4	30.5	29.8	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	29.4	29.6	29.2	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	30.6	30.4	29.6	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	30.6	31.0	30.4	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	30.2	29.9	28.8	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	29.0	27.8	29.3	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	30.6	30.5	28.7	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Security and armored car services	56161	10.61	10.74	11.50	11.50	--	362.86	367.31	393.30	396.75	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	10.17	10.29	10.95	10.98	--	346.80	350.89	373.40	376.61	--
Security systems services	56162	16.53	16.65	18.87	19.20	--	605.00	614.39	703.85	698.88	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	11.41	11.44	11.71	11.72	--	371.97	369.51	381.75	387.93	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	16.77	16.62	16.50	16.51	--	608.75	603.31	580.80	589.41	--
Janitorial services	56172	9.68	9.61	10.13	10.16	--	268.14	264.28	285.67	287.53	--
Landscaping services	56173	12.15	12.33	12.49	12.43	--	470.21	471.01	480.87	486.01	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	11.85	11.90	12.19	12.21	--	393.42	397.46	337.66	378.51	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	13.92	13.75	13.86	13.84	--	445.44	438.63	474.01	463.64	--
Other support services	5619	14.13	14.25	16.86	16.61	--	473.36	484.50	558.07	548.13	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	12.40	12.57	15.13	14.65	--	450.12	467.60	556.78	539.12	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	18.67	18.11	22.26	20.40	--	537.70	519.76	736.81	652.80	--
All other support services	56199	13.79	14.06	16.03	16.35	--	466.10	480.85	511.36	524.84	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	17.67	17.53	18.21	18.53	--	743.91	739.77	766.64	772.70	--
Waste collection	5621	15.64	15.76	16.39	16.66	--	674.08	671.38	691.66	694.72	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	17.98	17.59	18.16	18.74	--	765.95	752.85	769.98	790.83	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	16.36	15.86	16.44	16.49	--	728.02	707.36	715.14	738.75	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	19.85	19.47	20.46	20.59	--	805.91	802.16	853.18	846.25	--
Remediation services	56291	22.73	22.73	22.54	22.66	--	877.38	870.56	928.65	931.33	--
Education and health services		16.63	16.80	17.21	17.26	17.39	540.48	549.36	557.60	560.95	572.13
Health care and social assistance	62	16.92	17.10	17.63	17.65	--	554.98	564.30	574.74	578.92	--
Health care	621,2,3	17.84	18.02	18.60	18.61	--	592.29	601.87	615.66	619.71	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	17.73	17.89	18.50	18.54	--	556.72	561.75	580.90	584.01	--
Offices of physicians	6211	18.74	19.03	19.80	19.82	--	624.04	637.51	659.34	660.01	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	18.78	19.07	19.85	19.88	--	625.37	640.75	662.99	663.99	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	16.35	16.63	16.92	16.61	--	518.30	512.20	505.91	508.27	--
Offices of dentists	6212	19.31	19.34	20.29	20.42	--	521.37	512.51	549.86	555.42	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	16.59	16.63	17.11	17.17	--	469.50	465.64	489.35	494.50	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	13.01	13.09	13.13	13.58	--	342.16	342.96	346.63	363.94	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	13.66	13.83	14.26	14.31	--	407.07	410.75	429.23	426.44	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	16.87	16.71	18.05	18.04	--	485.86	476.24	534.28	546.61	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	19.21	19.25	19.65	19.60	--	534.04	525.53	554.13	560.56	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	17.60	17.69	18.12	18.05	--	531.52	528.93	541.79	536.09	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	18.81	18.91	19.18	19.25	--	641.42	644.83	646.37	650.65	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	16.14	16.30	16.40	16.41	--	518.09	526.49	529.72	530.04	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	20.02	20.09	20.50	20.59	--	702.70	703.15	703.15	712.41	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	18.72	18.52	19.04	19.08	--	653.33	638.94	656.88	658.26	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	18.67	18.79	19.10	19.19	--	672.12	676.44	702.88	702.35	--
Medical laboratories	621511	17.49	17.64	17.79	17.77	--	636.64	645.62	672.46	673.48	--
Home health care services	6216	14.37	14.41	14.71	14.67	--	415.29	417.89	420.71	425.43	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	15.06	15.10	15.56	15.71	--	549.69	554.17	550.82	565.56	--
Ambulance services	62191	13.79	13.83	14.51	14.77	--	511.61	513.09	507.85	530.24	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	17.15	17.18	17.20	17.20	--	608.83	620.20	619.20	622.64	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	15.33	15.52	15.73	15.81	--	561.08	572.69	578.86	586.55	--
Hospitals	622	21.12	21.37	21.99	21.97	--	751.87	771.46	787.24	788.72	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	21.21	21.47	22.10	22.08	--	757.20	777.21	791.18	794.88	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	17.78	18.00	18.55	18.47	--	643.64	653.40	664.09	650.14	--
Other hospitals	6223	20.52	20.65	20.94	21.02	--	685.37	697.97	734.99	735.70	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	12.32	12.39	12.77	12.79	--	397.94	405.15	407.36	411.84	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	13.04	13.10	13.41	13.44	--	418.58	428.37	429.12	432.77	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	11.21	11.21	11.79	11.76	--	378.90	376.66	380.82	383.38	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	10.85	10.83	11.18	11.12	--	366.73	360.64	353.29	355.84	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	12.01	12.03	12.99	13.06	--	405.94	410.22	440.36	441.43	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	11.29	11.42	11.93	11.96	--	354.51	362.01	372.22	375.54	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	12.06	12.27	12.85	12.92	--	381.10	390.19	402.21	405.69	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	10.49	10.54	10.97	10.96	--	326.24	333.06	340.07	344.14	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	12.57	12.70	12.76	12.72	--	427.38	426.72	417.25	431.21	--
Social assistance	624	11.26	11.29	11.64	11.63	--	342.30	344.35	345.71	347.74	--
Individual and family services	6241	12.38	12.47	12.71	12.73	--	376.35	380.34	378.76	381.90	--
Child and youth services	62411	13.95	13.86	14.10	13.84	--	410.13	410.26	411.72	408.28	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.17	11.29	11.64	11.79	--	341.80	343.22	344.54	350.16	--
Other individual and family services	62419	13.48	13.62	13.70	13.67	--	412.49	422.22	416.48	418.30	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	13.10	13.43	14.16	14.20	--	395.62	401.56	407.81	416.06	--
Community food services	62421	11.55	11.74	11.77	12.04	--	334.95	326.37	344.86	347.96	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	13.52	13.87	14.82	14.78	--	413.71	423.04	425.33	434.53	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p	July 2006 ^p	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p	July 2006 ^p
Education and health services—Continued											
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	30.1	30.0	29.5	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	30.7	30.9	29.9	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality											
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	26.1	26.5	25.4	25.9	26.6	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	26.4	26.9	24.8	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	27.3	27.5	25.9	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists	71111	21.0	21.1	23.0	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71113	13.2	13.7	17.4	17.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	71111,2,9	26.3	26.6	26.6	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	7112	29.0	29.6	25.6	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	711212	27.0	27.8	25.5	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7113,4	30.1	30.2	27.9	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	7115	34.0	32.8	31.3	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	712	27.7	28.5	26.8	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71211	27.5	28.1	26.9	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	71213,9	30.1	31.1	27.8	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	713	26.0	26.6	24.4	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement and theme parks	7131	25.9	28.1	27.5	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	71311	25.4	27.9	27.7	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	7132	35.5	36.6	33.4	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71321	38.2	39.9	36.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	71329	29.2	28.8	26.4	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	7139	25.0	25.2	22.6	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71391	30.0	30.1	28.4	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71392	23.6	27.3	31.1	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71393	32.4	32.0	29.4	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71394	20.2	20.4	17.4	18.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71395	22.7	22.5	21.3	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations and food services	71399	27.9	28.5	24.3	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations	72	26.0	26.4	25.6	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	721	30.5	31.2	31.0	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	7211	30.6	31.3	31.1	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72111	30.0	30.7	30.9	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	72119	25.3	26.8	24.1	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	7212	28.1	29.4	28.0	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721211	26.0	27.9	28.8	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	721214	29.8	30.3	26.8	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	722	25.1	25.4	24.6	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places	7221	25.4	25.6	25.1	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	7222	24.9	25.3	24.1	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias	722211	25.0	25.4	24.2	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722212	26.6	27.0	26.6	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	722213	23.7	24.4	22.8	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	7223	25.8	25.3	24.9	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72231	26.7	26.7	26.2	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	72232,3	23.6	22.0	21.5	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services	7224	23.2	23.4	21.7	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance	81	31.0	31.1	30.8	31.0	31.2	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	811	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	8111	35.6	35.4	34.9	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	81111	37.2	37.2	36.6	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811111	36.8	36.9	36.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	811112	37.6	34.8	35.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811118	39.4	40.2	35.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	81112	37.8	37.6	37.8	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	811121	38.2	37.9	37.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811122	35.3	35.7	37.6	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	81119	30.7	30.2	29.7	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
	811192	29.0	28.3	28.1	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
	8111918	34.0	34.0	32.8	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry —Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p	July 2006 ^p	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^p	July 2006 ^p
Education and health services-Continued											
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	10.62	10.57	10.92	10.95	--	319.66	317.10	322.14	327.41	--
Child day care services	6244	10.03	9.93	10.40	10.27	--	307.92	306.84	310.96	306.05	--
Leisure and hospitality		9.03	9.01	9.55	9.50	9.50	235.68	238.77	242.57	246.05	252.70
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	12.15	12.08	13.03	12.43	--	320.76	324.95	323.14	320.69	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	17.91	17.85	18.51	17.71	--	488.94	490.88	479.41	471.09	--
Performing arts companies	7111	19.50	19.19	22.12	19.64	--	409.50	404.91	508.76	471.36	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	24.76	23.73	26.55	27.85	--	326.83	325.10	461.97	490.16	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	17.69	17.47	20.27	16.52	--	465.25	464.70	539.18	459.26	--
Spectator sports	7112	16.74	16.75	15.34	15.18	--	485.46	495.80	392.70	406.82	--
Racetracks	711212	11.44	11.22	11.93	11.90	--	308.88	311.92	304.22	297.50	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	18.46	18.33	19.73	19.41	--	555.65	553.57	550.47	531.83	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	17.67	17.84	17.37	17.57	--	600.78	585.15	543.68	551.70	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	13.02	12.84	13.83	13.41	--	360.65	365.94	370.64	375.48	--
Museums	71211	14.02	13.84	14.82	14.35	--	385.55	388.90	398.66	400.37	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	12.20	12.07	12.98	12.60	--	367.22	375.38	360.84	371.70	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	10.69	10.65	11.45	11.05	--	277.94	283.29	279.38	281.78	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	9.54	9.60	11.06	10.54	--	247.09	269.76	304.15	315.15	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	9.51	9.58	11.03	10.46	--	241.55	267.28	305.53	316.94	--
Gambling industries	7132	10.84	10.73	11.57	11.61	--	384.82	392.72	386.44	386.61	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	10.86	10.71	11.52	11.54	--	414.85	427.33	421.63	424.67	--
Other gambling industries	71329	10.77	10.81	11.71	11.82	--	314.48	311.33	309.14	304.96	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	10.88	10.84	11.52	11.08	--	272.00	273.17	260.35	262.60	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	10.38	10.42	10.97	10.68	--	311.40	313.64	311.55	315.06	--
Skiing facilities	71392	11.25	10.65	11.42	11.04	--	265.50	290.75	355.16	323.47	--
Marinas	71393	13.12	12.80	14.16	13.74	--	425.09	409.60	416.30	402.58	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	11.39	11.33	12.19	11.48	--	230.08	231.13	212.11	213.53	--
Bowling centers	71395	9.03	9.15	9.29	9.57	--	204.98	205.88	197.88	200.97	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	11.11	10.90	12.00	11.29	--	309.97	310.65	291.60	290.15	--
Accommodations and food services	72	8.44	8.42	8.97	8.96	--	219.44	222.29	229.63	232.06	--
Accommodations	721	10.57	10.39	11.15	11.01	--	322.39	324.17	345.65	347.92	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	10.62	10.46	11.17	11.07	--	324.97	327.40	347.39	350.92	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	10.31	10.20	10.96	10.87	--	309.30	313.14	338.66	342.41	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	10.24	10.14	9.92	9.91	--	259.07	271.75	239.07	243.79	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	9.13	8.96	10.28	9.23	--	256.55	263.42	287.84	278.75	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	8.83	8.68	9.69	9.64	--	229.58	242.17	279.07	281.49	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	9.35	9.12	11.16	8.94	--	278.63	276.34	299.09	277.14	--
Food services and drinking places	722	7.93	7.92	8.46	8.46	--	199.04	201.17	208.12	210.65	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	8.08	8.09	8.83	8.82	--	205.23	207.10	221.63	222.26	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	7.44	7.43	7.72	7.72	--	185.26	187.98	186.05	190.68	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	7.36	7.35	7.64	7.65	--	184.00	186.69	184.89	189.72	--
Cafeterias	722212	7.70	7.62	8.08	8.05	--	204.82	205.74	214.93	210.91	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	8.03	8.01	8.25	8.17	--	190.31	195.44	188.10	192.81	--
Special food services	7223	10.31	10.33	10.90	11.08	--	266.00	261.35	271.41	272.57	--
Food service contractors	72231	10.06	10.14	10.63	10.90	--	268.60	270.74	278.51	277.95	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	10.97	10.90	11.76	11.63	--	258.89	239.80	252.84	257.02	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	7.74	7.81	8.26	8.41	--	179.57	182.75	179.24	188.38	--
Other services		14.25	14.24	14.55	14.49	14.45	441.75	442.86	448.14	449.19	450.84
Repair and maintenance	811	14.74	14.81	14.94	14.96	--	532.11	534.64	539.33	544.54	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	14.07	14.10	14.16	14.20	--	500.89	499.14	494.18	504.10	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	15.04	15.08	14.83	14.84	--	559.49	560.98	542.78	553.53	--
General automotive repair	811111	15.28	15.29	15.00	14.98	--	562.30	564.20	549.00	555.76	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	13.60	13.85	13.44	13.34	--	511.36	481.98	473.09	486.91	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	13.33	13.55	13.95	14.26	--	525.20	544.71	493.83	541.88	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	16.46	16.47	16.90	17.01	--	622.19	619.27	638.82	654.89	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	16.70	16.76	17.27	17.29	--	637.94	635.20	652.81	667.39	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	14.68	14.45	14.43	15.19	--	518.20	515.87	542.57	572.66	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	9.22	9.22	9.38	9.34	--	283.05	278.44	278.59	279.27	--
Car washes	811192	8.65	8.73	8.86	8.73	--	250.85	247.06	248.97	248.81	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	10.18	10.02	10.26	10.39	--	346.12	340.68	336.53	338.71	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry —Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	37.3	37.1	38.0	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	36.8	37.1	38.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	37.7	37.1	38.0	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	39.0	39.5	41.6	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	35.2	35.4	34.7	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	28.8	28.9	28.5	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	25.1	25.1	24.6	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	26.0	26.1	25.8	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	25.8	25.9	25.5	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	21.3	20.6	19.7	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	29.9	30.1	29.6	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	29.5	29.8	28.7	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	31.2	31.0	32.7	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	33.3	32.9	33.7	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	26.2	26.1	28.0	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	32.0	31.3	32.4	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	37.5	37.7	37.3	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply	812331	37.1	37.8	37.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	38.1	37.5	36.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	30.9	31.8	30.6	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	37.0	36.3	36.8	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	31.9	33.4	32.4	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.9	30.1	29.6	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	30.1	30.0	30.4	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	27.6	27.4	29.8	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	30.6	30.8	31.2	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	29.8	30.4	32.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	27.4	27.7	29.8	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	30.6	31.2	32.8	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	22.7	24.1	19.4	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	32.0	32.2	32.2	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	33.1	33.0	33.0	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	34.5	34.1	35.0	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	32.3	32.8	30.8	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	30.3	30.8	31.5	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	16.66	16.80	16.33	16.56	--	621.42	623.28	620.54	630.94	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	14.97	15.33	15.36	14.94	--	550.90	568.74	585.22	563.24	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	18.01	18.00	17.12	17.85	--	678.98	667.80	650.56	687.23	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	16.63	16.69	17.31	17.13	--	648.57	659.26	720.10	695.48	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	15.38	15.71	15.39	15.72	--	541.38	556.13	534.03	554.92	--
Personal and laundry services	812	11.84	11.85	12.03	12.00	--	340.99	342.47	342.86	340.80	--
Personal care services	8121	12.68	12.52	12.94	12.95	--	318.27	314.25	318.32	319.87	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	12.89	12.68	13.01	13.07	--	335.14	330.95	335.66	338.51	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	13.12	12.89	13.36	13.37	--	338.50	333.85	340.68	340.94	--
Other personal care services	81219	11.48	11.55	12.56	12.25	--	244.52	237.93	247.43	243.78	--
Death care services	8122	15.08	15.15	15.38	15.45	--	450.89	456.02	455.25	432.60	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	15.88	15.78	15.60	16.02	--	468.46	470.24	447.72	430.94	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	12.94	13.38	14.73	13.85	--	403.73	414.78	481.67	440.43	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	10.08	10.23	10.17	10.14	--	335.66	336.57	342.73	340.70	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	9.15	9.32	9.75	9.65	--	239.73	243.25	273.00	270.20	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	9.12	9.18	9.21	9.18	--	291.84	287.33	298.40	292.84	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	11.60	11.83	11.51	11.49	--	435.00	445.99	429.32	436.62	--
Linen supply	812331	11.41	11.72	11.43	11.45	--	423.31	443.02	433.20	447.70	--
Industrial launderers	812332	11.89	12.00	11.65	11.55	--	453.01	450.00	424.06	418.11	--
Other personal services	8129	11.21	11.31	11.33	11.31	--	346.39	359.66	346.70	350.61	--
Photofinishing	81292	14.22	14.77	14.85	15.46	--	526.14	536.15	546.48	590.57	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	9.85	9.90	9.89	9.79	--	314.22	330.66	320.44	318.18	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	15.06	14.97	15.47	15.33	--	450.29	450.60	457.91	458.83	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	18.75	18.84	19.46	19.72	--	564.38	565.20	591.58	605.40	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	20.84	21.31	21.87	21.44	--	575.18	583.89	651.73	662.50	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	16.86	16.78	16.63	17.74	--	515.92	516.82	518.86	541.07	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	13.81	13.94	14.36	14.57	--	411.54	423.78	462.39	467.70	--
Human rights organizations	813311	14.13	14.17	14.38	14.26	--	387.16	392.51	428.52	426.37	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	13.72	13.87	14.36	14.65	--	419.83	432.74	471.01	479.06	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	10.76	10.44	11.56	10.79	--	244.25	251.60	224.26	235.22	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	18.08	18.03	19.34	19.24	--	578.56	580.57	622.75	615.68	--
Business associations	81391	18.97	19.10	20.95	20.93	--	627.91	630.30	691.35	699.06	--
Professional organizations	81392	21.59	22.28	22.96	23.24	--	744.86	759.75	803.60	818.05	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	24.89	25.21	26.91	27.22	--	803.95	826.89	828.83	838.38	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	11.67	11.50	11.86	11.88	--	353.60	354.20	373.59	367.09	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.
--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Manufacturing	\$15.65	\$15.66	\$15.89	\$15.89	\$15.91
Durable goods	16.37	16.34	16.69	16.73	16.72
Wood products	12.45	12.56	12.69	12.85	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	15.56	15.72	15.51	15.55	(²)
Primary metals	17.55	17.68	17.76	17.76	(²)
Fabricated metal products	14.92	15.04	15.21	15.26	(²)
Machinery	16.12	16.15	16.17	16.20	(²)
Computer and electronic products	17.60	17.85	17.98	18.01	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	14.46	14.63	14.67	14.68	(²)
Transportation equipment	20.67	20.45	21.15	21.16	(²)
Furniture and related products	12.93	12.88	13.15	13.19	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	13.43	13.64	13.86	13.70	(²)
Nondurable goods	14.50	14.53	14.52	14.49	\$14.53
Food manufacturing	12.29	12.27	12.36	12.37	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	17.46	17.62	16.93	16.57	(²)
Textile mills	11.85	11.87	11.88	11.98	(²)
Textile product mills	11.06	11.12	11.37	11.37	(²)
Apparel	9.94	10.00	10.25	10.30	(²)
Leather and allied products	11.18	11.19	10.90	11.21	(²)
Paper and paper products	17.00	17.10	16.81	16.81	(²)
Printing and related support activities	15.05	15.08	15.11	14.98	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	22.34	22.47	22.32	22.09	(²)
Chemicals	18.57	18.75	18.61	18.47	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	14.17	14.22	14.21	14.29	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When

more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P	June 2005	July 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	July 2006 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$15.97	\$16.05	\$16.58	\$16.59	\$16.71	\$539.79	\$542.49	\$558.75	\$562.40	\$571.48
Constant (1982) dollars	8.14	8.14	8.11	8.09	(²)	275.12	275.24	273.23	274.34	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	17.57	17.64	17.89	18.00	18.04	706.31	700.31	724.55	736.20	730.62
Constant (1982) dollars	8.96	8.95	8.75	8.78	(²)	359.99	355.31	354.30	359.12	(²)
Natural resources and mining:										
Current dollars	18.57	18.70	19.79	19.78	19.86	848.65	850.85	892.53	913.84	905.62
Constant (1982) dollars	9.46	9.49	9.68	9.65	(²)	432.54	431.68	436.44	445.78	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	19.36	19.56	19.78	19.99	20.13	758.91	758.93	769.44	791.60	791.11
Constant (1982) dollars	9.87	9.92	9.67	9.75	(²)	386.80	385.05	376.25	386.15	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	16.52	16.50	16.76	16.78	16.75	669.06	658.35	690.51	693.01	685.08
Constant (1982) dollars	8.42	8.37	8.20	8.19	(²)	341.01	334.02	337.66	338.05	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	15.53	15.62	16.23	16.21	16.36	503.17	507.65	522.61	525.20	538.24
Constant (1982) dollars	7.92	7.92	7.94	7.91	(²)	256.46	257.56	255.56	256.20	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	14.84	14.97	15.29	15.34	15.50	497.14	502.99	509.16	513.89	527.00
Constant (1982) dollars	7.56	7.60	7.48	7.48	(²)	253.38	255.20	248.98	250.68	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	17.99	18.17	18.71	18.74	19.12	676.42	681.38	707.24	712.12	732.30
Constant (1982) dollars	9.17	9.22	9.15	9.14	(²)	344.76	345.70	345.84	347.38	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.33	12.43	12.57	12.59	12.70	379.76	385.33	382.13	385.25	393.70
Constant (1982) dollars	6.28	6.31	6.15	6.14	(²)	193.56	195.50	186.86	187.93	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	16.64	16.79	16.97	17.17	17.21	615.68	622.91	619.41	633.57	647.10
Constant (1982) dollars	8.48	8.52	8.30	8.38	(²)	313.80	316.04	302.89	309.06	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	26.22	26.83	27.33	27.20	27.54	1,082.89	1,100.03	1,131.46	1,123.36	1,145.66
Constant (1982) dollars	13.36	13.61	13.36	13.27	(²)	551.93	558.11	553.28	547.98	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	21.78	21.98	23.10	23.02	23.26	792.79	802.27	836.22	840.23	862.95
Constant (1982) dollars	11.10	11.15	11.30	11.23	(²)	404.07	407.04	408.91	409.87	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	17.78	17.90	18.59	18.57	18.84	638.30	642.61	654.37	657.38	685.78
Constant (1982) dollars	9.06	9.08	9.09	9.06	(²)	325.33	326.03	319.99	320.67	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	17.89	17.98	18.86	18.84	19.20	611.84	614.92	646.90	651.86	668.16
Constant (1982) dollars	9.12	9.12	9.22	9.19	(²)	311.85	311.98	316.33	317.98	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	16.63	16.80	17.21	17.26	17.39	540.48	549.36	557.60	560.95	572.13
Constant (1982) dollars	8.48	8.52	8.42	8.42	(²)	275.47	278.72	272.67	273.63	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	9.03	9.01	9.55	9.50	9.50	235.68	238.77	242.57	246.05	252.70
Constant (1982) dollars	4.60	4.57	4.67	4.63	(²)	120.12	121.14	118.62	120.02	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	14.25	14.24	14.55	14.49	14.45	441.75	442.86	448.14	449.19	450.84
Constant (1982) dollars	7.26	7.22	7.11	7.07	(²)	225.15	224.69	219.14	219.12	(²)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P
Alabama	41.2	41.4	41.5	\$14.53	\$15.24	\$15.39	\$598.64	\$630.94	\$638.69
Birmingham-Hoover	42.5	40.6	40.8	16.04	15.24	15.17	681.70	618.74	618.94
Mobile	40.6	42.5	42.0	14.15	15.77	15.54	574.49	670.23	652.68
Alaska	28.3	34.0	45.6	14.40	15.01	14.20	407.52	510.34	647.52
Arizona	40.8	40.4	40.0	14.94	14.99	15.19	609.55	605.60	607.60
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	40.5	39.8	39.8	14.73	15.50	15.83	596.57	616.90	630.03
Tucson	38.9	39.1	39.0	13.98	13.78	13.39	543.82	536.80	522.21
Arkansas	40.3	41.8	42.0	13.81	13.15	13.18	556.54	549.67	553.56
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	40.7	41.8	42.1	12.92	12.84	12.74	525.84	536.71	536.35
Fort Smith	39.2	41.7	40.3	13.25	12.77	12.38	519.40	532.51	498.91
Little Rock-North Little Rock	41.1	41.8	42.2	14.94	15.23	15.23	614.03	636.61	642.71
California	39.7	40.2	40.5	15.71	15.87	15.90	623.69	637.97	643.95
Bakersfield	42.0	39.8	41.1	15.51	15.61	15.72	651.42	621.28	646.09
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	40.1	41.3	41.8	14.32	14.51	14.54	574.23	599.26	607.77
Modesto	41.7	41.3	41.2	15.75	15.87	15.89	656.78	655.43	654.67
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	41.2	41.3	41.6	16.28	15.84	15.88	670.74	654.19	660.61
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	40.0	41.8	42.3	13.74	13.76	13.70	549.60	575.17	579.51
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	39.0	39.9	40.3	16.32	18.41	16.45	636.48	654.76	662.94
Salinas	37.1	41.4	40.9	15.89	15.89	15.84	589.52	657.85	647.86
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	39.4	39.3	39.4	14.88	14.96	14.96	586.27	587.93	589.42
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	38.8	40.8	40.9	17.65	17.76	17.86	684.82	724.61	730.47
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	38.6	39.7	40.0	22.15	22.51	22.53	854.99	893.65	901.20
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	41.9	40.4	40.7	15.84	15.71	15.69	663.70	634.68	638.58
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	39.4	39.0	39.0	17.03	17.06	17.04	670.98	665.34	664.56
Stockton	40.3	39.2	39.7	14.49	14.64	14.72	583.95	573.89	584.38
Colorado	38.2	39.5	39.6	15.87	16.36	16.36	606.23	646.22	647.86
Denver-Aurora	40.5	40.8	40.9	17.32	17.31	17.36	701.46	706.25	710.02
Connecticut	42.5	42.0	42.2	18.69	19.50	19.67	794.33	819.00	830.07
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	42.0	39.6	40.6	19.78	20.85	20.29	830.76	825.66	823.77
New Haven	42.3	39.5	41.6	16.59	17.14	17.36	701.76	677.03	722.18
Norwich-New London	42.6	42.1	42.8	18.74	19.20	19.30	798.32	808.32	826.04
Delaware	39.4	40.2	40.2	17.55	17.98	18.13	691.47	722.80	728.83
Florida	41.6	41.6	41.3	13.72	14.63	14.56	570.75	608.61	601.33
Georgia	39.2	39.1	38.9	14.65	14.81	14.88	574.28	579.07	578.83
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	37.0	37.4	37.5	16.21	16.14	16.21	599.77	603.64	607.88
Hawaii	37.7	38.2	38.6	14.12	15.27	15.60	532.32	583.31	602.16
Honolulu	38.1	38.5	37.9	14.51	15.66	15.80	552.83	602.91	598.82
Idaho	41.1	40.8	42.7	14.40	16.33	16.60	591.84	666.26	708.82
Illinois	40.8	41.1	41.2	15.91	15.92	15.96	649.13	654.31	657.55
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	40.7	41.1	41.2	16.39	16.28	16.33	667.07	669.11	672.80
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	40.8	40.2	40.1	15.96	15.87	15.83	651.17	637.97	634.78
Peoria	40.3	41.0	40.9	18.25	17.67	17.63	735.48	724.47	721.07
Rockford	40.4	40.5	40.4	17.57	18.00	17.96	709.83	729.00	725.58
Indiana	41.5	42.2	41.8	18.24	18.46	18.76	756.96	779.01	784.17
Elkhart-Goshen	38.9	39.9	40.4	15.50	14.93	15.01	602.95	595.71	606.40
Evansville	41.1	40.7	40.7	20.33	20.58	20.85	835.56	837.61	848.60
Fort Wayne	43.3	42.3	43.1	18.19	17.87	19.73	787.63	755.90	850.36
Indianapolis	40.0	41.1	41.1	21.35	20.80	20.82	854.00	854.88	855.70
Iowa	42.0	40.7	41.4	16.17	16.21	16.28	679.14	659.75	673.99
Des Moines	43.1	40.4	42.3	17.55	18.22	18.85	756.41	736.09	797.36
Kansas	41.7	42.2	42.0	16.98	17.73	17.42	708.07	748.21	731.84
Wichita	45.4	41.9	42.8	19.83	19.13	18.97	900.28	801.55	811.92
Kentucky	40.6	41.0	41.0	16.87	17.02	16.90	684.92	697.82	692.90
Lexington-Fayette	40.5	40.7	40.6	15.43	15.28	14.88	624.92	621.90	604.13
Louisville	40.5	40.3	40.2	19.07	19.25	19.11	772.34	775.78	768.22
Louisiana	42.8	43.5	45.5	17.48	17.35	16.93	748.14	754.73	770.32
Baton Rouge	42.3	43.9	43.7	20.18	19.43	19.36	853.61	852.98	846.03
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	39.0	40.4	41.6	23.57	21.40	20.82	919.23	864.56	857.79

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-17. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006P
Maine	39.8	41.2	41.6	\$17.11	\$18.45	\$18.49	\$680.98	\$760.14	\$769.18
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	41.9	40.9	42.3	14.14	14.59	14.83	592.47	596.73	627.31
Maryland	39.8	40.8	40.3	17.23	17.99	18.25	685.75	733.99	735.48
Massachusetts	41.5	40.7	41.3	17.54	18.07	18.23	727.91	735.45	752.90
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	41.3	39.9	40.7	18.85	18.98	19.04	778.51	757.30	774.93
Springfield	42.4	41.5	41.8	16.89	17.15	17.18	716.14	711.73	718.12
Worcester	43.1	41.9	42.0	16.61	17.07	16.90	715.89	715.23	709.80
Michigan	41.6	42.9	43.5	21.51	21.89	22.07	894.82	939.08	960.05
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	42.4	43.3	43.2	24.75	24.86	25.07	1,049.40	1,076.44	1,083.02
Flint	46.5	44.1	43.4	31.06	30.25	29.91	1,444.29	1,334.03	1,298.09
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	38.4	41.3	43.3	17.94	17.10	17.90	688.90	706.23	775.07
Kalamazoo-Portage	38.9	39.5	39.8	14.95	15.09	14.86	581.56	596.06	591.43
Lansing-East Lansing	41.0	40.9	40.6	23.31	24.19	24.15	955.71	989.37	980.49
Minnesota	40.3	42.3	41.8	16.45	17.37	17.48	662.94	734.75	730.66
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	39.6	40.4	39.3	17.97	18.45	18.68	711.61	745.38	734.12
Mississippi	39.2	39.1	39.4	13.25	13.67	13.68	519.40	534.50	538.99
Jackson	36.1	37.0	38.0	15.13	16.62	16.82	546.19	614.94	639.16
Missouri	39.8	39.8	40.6	17.56	17.08	16.87	698.89	679.78	684.92
St. Louis 1	41.4	39.4	39.1	21.77	20.72	20.67	901.28	816.37	808.20
Montana	40.3	40.0	40.1	15.40	15.95	15.96	620.62	638.00	640.00
Nebraska	41.2	41.1	42.7	15.40	14.59	14.98	634.48	599.65	639.85
Lincoln	40.1	40.3	42.4	16.28	15.04	15.78	652.83	606.11	669.07
Omaha-Council Bluffs	42.2	40.7	42.0	18.99	17.02	16.96	801.38	692.71	712.32
Nevada	39.4	39.9	39.9	14.94	15.44	15.38	588.64	616.06	613.66
Las Vegas-Paradise	39.9	39.5	40.0	14.86	14.99	14.94	592.91	592.11	597.60
New Hampshire	40.8	42.1	42.7	15.76	16.28	16.43	643.01	685.39	701.56
Manchester	41.4	42.8	43.0	16.13	18.29	18.98	667.78	782.81	816.14
New Jersey	41.8	42.0	41.9	16.27	16.61	16.58	680.09	697.62	694.70
New Mexico	39.1	39.2	39.3	13.70	14.01	14.06	535.67	549.19	552.56
Albuquerque	40.5	38.8	38.7	15.51	15.02	15.27	628.16	582.78	590.95
New York	39.1	41.5	41.6	17.83	18.03	17.60	697.15	748.25	732.16
North Carolina	39.9	39.8	39.8	14.38	14.44	14.48	573.76	574.71	576.30
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	42.1	42.2	41.1	15.63	15.09	15.33	658.02	636.80	630.06
Durham	41.3	43.2	42.7	16.34	16.87	16.96	674.84	728.78	724.19
Greensboro-High Point	38.2	39.4	39.6	14.76	14.75	14.67	563.83	581.15	580.93
Raleigh-Cary	37.5	40.3	38.9	13.48	13.22	13.55	505.50	532.77	527.10
Winston-Salem	39.6	39.5	41.1	17.21	17.62	17.85	681.52	695.99	733.64
North Dakota	39.1	39.1	39.6	15.34	15.29	14.82	599.79	597.84	586.87
Fargo	36.9	39.2	40.0	13.98	13.72	13.68	515.86	537.82	547.20
Ohio	41.5	41.5	41.3	18.93	19.10	19.07	785.60	792.65	787.59
Akron	39.6	42.4	42.8	15.66	15.82	15.99	620.14	670.77	684.37
Canton-Massillon	39.4	39.9	38.5	17.38	16.95	16.72	684.77	676.31	643.72
Cincinnati-Middletown	41.3	40.3	40.8	19.24	19.34	19.18	794.61	779.40	782.54
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	41.1	42.0	42.1	19.05	18.90	19.08	782.96	793.80	803.27
Columbus	42.1	41.7	42.4	19.08	18.90	18.83	803.27	788.13	798.39
Dayton	41.2	41.2	41.9	18.82	20.50	20.34	775.38	844.60	852.25
Toledo	41.6	40.3	39.3	22.35	21.85	21.71	929.76	880.56	853.20
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	43.9	41.8	42.6	25.77	28.10	28.88	1,131.30	1,174.58	1,230.29
Oklahoma	40.4	41.9	41.9	14.39	14.58	14.44	581.36	610.90	605.04
Oklahoma City	40.6	40.4	40.8	13.94	16.52	16.21	565.96	667.41	661.37
Tulsa	42.3	42.8	43.1	17.44	16.70	16.55	737.71	714.76	713.31

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 ^P
Oregon	39.8	40.2	40.6	\$15.48	\$15.65	\$15.31	\$616.10	\$629.13	\$621.59
Eugene-Springfield	40.0	42.6	43.1	14.68	15.14	15.07	587.20	644.96	649.52
Medford	42.4	43.0	40.7	15.64	15.34	15.24	663.14	659.62	620.27
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	40.3	40.4	41.7	16.05	16.32	15.88	646.82	659.33	662.20
Salem	38.9	38.4	35.9	13.73	12.04	12.26	534.10	462.34	440.13
Pennsylvania	40.6	41.1	41.0	15.28	15.38	15.36	619.56	632.12	629.76
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	39.2	41.1	41.0	14.96	15.55	15.59	586.43	639.11	639.19
Erie	43.5	43.6	43.0	16.29	16.50	16.17	708.62	719.40	695.31
Harrisburg-Carlisle	38.6	38.2	39.0	15.98	16.25	16.25	616.83	620.75	633.75
Lancaster	39.7	40.4	40.5	16.25	16.62	16.56	645.13	671.45	670.68
Pittsburgh	41.3	39.8	40.5	16.47	16.56	16.78	680.21	659.08	679.59
Reading	42.0	41.9	41.7	16.24	16.79	16.78	682.08	703.50	699.73
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	37.3	40.3	41.9	13.81	13.69	13.66	515.11	551.71	572.35
York-Hanover	41.0	41.9	41.8	15.48	15.76	15.75	634.68	660.34	658.35
Rhode Island	38.9	39.0	38.2	13.06	13.42	13.48	508.03	523.38	514.94
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	39.0	39.2	38.5	13.45	13.66	13.65	524.55	535.47	525.53
South Carolina	39.4	40.2	40.5	15.52	14.94	14.83	611.49	600.59	600.62
South Dakota	42.6	42.2	41.4	13.35	13.72	13.68	568.71	578.98	566.35
Tennessee	39.1	39.7	39.7	13.96	14.07	13.99	545.84	558.58	555.40
Chattanooga	41.7	41.3	41.2	12.82	12.96	12.93	534.59	535.25	532.72
Knoxville	39.3	39.2	39.6	15.25	15.71	16.15	599.33	615.83	639.54
Memphis	42.0	40.9	42.9	14.60	14.23	14.13	613.20	582.01	606.18
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	40.2	39.8	40.2	14.58	14.64	14.73	586.12	582.67	592.15
Texas	40.1	40.4	40.1	14.06	13.99	13.99	563.81	565.20	561.00
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	40.7	40.5	39.9	15.17	15.27	15.29	617.42	618.44	610.07
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	40.8	39.3	38.6	17.34	17.27	17.32	707.47	678.71	668.55
San Antonio	39.2	40.1	40.7	10.91	11.34	11.59	427.67	454.73	471.71
Utah	39.4	42.8	42.0	14.57	14.72	14.95	574.06	630.02	627.90
Ogden-Clearfield	39.8	40.2	40.3	13.90	14.70	14.69	553.22	590.94	592.01
Provo-Orem	45.9	50.8	48.4	13.35	8.81	9.34	612.77	447.55	452.06
Salt Lake City	38.3	39.7	39.1	15.72	16.20	16.34	602.08	643.14	638.89
Vermont	38.6	39.4	39.8	15.07	15.68	15.72	581.70	617.79	622.51
Burlington-South Burlington	39.2	38.4	38.6	16.23	16.55	16.65	636.22	635.52	642.69
Virginia	41.3	41.4	41.8	16.35	16.61	16.55	675.26	687.65	691.79
Lynchburg	44.5	44.0	44.1	16.03	16.81	16.96	713.34	739.64	747.94
Richmond	36.2	38.2	38.2	16.19	16.91	16.84	586.08	645.96	643.29
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	43.8	41.4	40.5	19.29	20.38	20.38	844.90	843.73	825.39
Washington	39.9	39.4	40.0	18.88	19.82	19.83	753.31	780.91	793.20
West Virginia	40.1	41.4	41.2	17.17	17.78	17.80	688.52	736.09	733.36
Huntington-Ashland	43.5	42.9	43.3	17.59	17.68	17.92	765.17	758.47	775.94
Wisconsin	40.0	40.9	40.8	16.27	16.66	16.41	650.80	681.39	669.53
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	38.9	41.5	41.3	17.05	18.02	17.51	663.25	747.63	723.16
Wyoming	41.2	40.3	41.5	16.86	17.30	16.57	694.63	697.19	687.66
Puerto Rico	40.8	40.2	40.5	11.08	11.21	11.28	452.06	450.64	456.84
Virgin Islands	41.6	42.3	43.5	23.03	26.65	27.44	958.05	1,127.30	1,193.64

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2005 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and*

Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-18. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 P	June 2005	May 2006	June 2006 P
California	39.7	40.2	40.5	\$15.71	\$15.87	\$15.90	\$623.69	\$637.97	\$643.95
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	40.1	41.3	41.8	14.32	14.51	14.54	574.23	599.26	607.77
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	39.9	41.5	41.9	14.22	14.47	14.52	567.38	600.51	608.39
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	40.9	41.0	41.7	14.80	14.64	14.61	597.14	600.24	609.24
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	38.8	40.8	40.9	17.65	17.76	17.86	684.82	724.61	730.47
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	39.7	41.4	41.2	18.41	18.19	18.34	730.88	753.07	755.61
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	37.1	39.8	40.1	15.99	16.94	16.94	593.23	674.21	679.29
District of Columbia:									
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	40.0	38.1	38.7	16.79	17.37	17.29	671.60	661.80	669.12
Illinois	40.8	41.1	41.2	15.91	15.92	15.96	649.13	654.31	657.55
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ¹	40.7	41.1	41.2	16.39	16.28	16.33	667.07	669.11	672.80
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	40.7	41.0	41.1	15.77	15.72	15.76	641.84	644.52	647.74
Gary ²	41.1	42.5	42.1	23.08	22.84	22.89	947.77	970.70	963.67
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	40.1	40.6	40.7	15.55	15.54	15.61	623.56	630.92	635.33
Massachusetts	41.5	40.7	41.3	17.54	18.07	18.23	727.91	735.45	752.90
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	41.3	39.9	40.7	18.85	18.98	19.04	778.51	757.30	774.93
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	41.2	38.9	39.1	18.01	18.12	18.18	742.01	704.87	710.84
Nashua ¹	43.0	42.5	42.7	16.75	17.49	17.40	720.25	743.33	742.98
Michigan	41.6	42.9	43.5	21.51	21.89	22.07	894.82	939.08	960.05
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	42.4	43.3	43.2	24.75	24.86	25.07	1,049.40	1,076.44	1,083.02
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	42.1	44.0	44.2	25.10	25.13	25.40	1,056.71	1,105.72	1,122.68
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	42.5	42.9	42.7	24.56	24.71	24.87	1,043.80	1,060.06	1,061.95
Pennsylvania	40.6	41.1	41.0	15.26	15.38	15.36	619.58	632.12	629.76
Philadelphia	40.4	38.6	38.8	18.58	17.38	17.33	669.83	670.87	672.40
Wilmington ²	41.0	41.3	40.9	20.54	20.87	21.11	842.14	861.93	863.40
Texas	40.1	40.4	40.1	14.06	13.99	13.99	563.81	565.20	561.00
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	40.7	40.5	39.9	15.17	15.27	15.29	617.42	618.44	610.07
Dallas-Plano-Irving	39.0	38.5	37.9	13.83	13.81	13.81	539.37	531.69	523.40
Fort Worth-Arlington	44.0	44.0	43.5	17.54	17.59	17.55	771.76	773.96	763.43

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2005 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2007 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2005 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated

December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of Employment and Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2005							2006					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	27,671.7	27,700.7	27,715.3	27,753.9	27,765.9	27,804.9	27,825.0	27,838.0	27,907.1	27,916.0	27,890.0	27,914.6	27,904.6
Employed	26,346.4	26,368.8	26,391.8	26,422.2	26,445.0	26,458.8	26,484.6	26,594.8	26,607.9	26,620.1	26,568.9	26,605.0	26,609.5
Unemployed	1,325.3	1,331.9	1,323.5	1,331.6	1,320.8	1,346.1	1,340.4	1,243.2	1,299.2	1,295.9	1,321.1	1,309.6	1,295.1
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,547.4	7,553.9	7,559.0	7,567.3	7,572.8	7,577.6	7,583.5	7,568.6	7,592.6	7,581.7	7,563.1	7,572.0	7,596.5
Employed	7,194.3	7,200.3	7,206.4	7,212.6	7,218.8	7,225.1	7,231.3	7,235.3	7,238.9	7,231.6	7,227.2	7,232.6	7,253.0
Unemployed	353.1	353.6	352.6	354.7	353.9	352.5	352.2	333.3	353.7	350.2	335.9	339.4	343.5
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,124.3	20,146.9	20,156.3	20,186.6	20,193.1	20,227.3	20,241.5	20,269.4	20,314.5	20,334.2	20,326.9	20,342.6	20,308.1
Employed	19,152.1	19,168.6	19,185.4	19,209.6	19,226.2	19,233.7	19,253.3	19,359.5	19,369.0	19,388.5	19,341.8	19,372.4	19,356.5
Unemployed	972.2	978.3	970.9	977.0	966.9	993.5	988.2	909.9	945.5	945.7	985.2	970.2	951.6
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	52,856.2	52,940.9	53,037.2	53,046.2	53,139.5	53,216.9	53,166.4	53,194.7	53,358.1	53,428.7	53,569.1	53,593.6	53,620.9
Employed	50,257.7	50,362.8	50,468.0	50,346.0	50,449.5	50,549.0	50,649.7	50,842.7	50,964.0	51,073.6	51,171.7	51,155.0	51,201.6
Unemployed	2,598.5	2,578.1	2,569.3	2,700.2	2,689.9	2,667.8	2,516.8	2,352.0	2,394.1	2,355.0	2,397.4	2,438.6	2,419.3
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.5
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	28,040.1	28,098.9	28,152.3	28,209.0	28,262.4	28,312.1	28,352.2	28,378.5	28,480.9	28,532.3	28,671.8	28,668.1	28,662.5
Employed	26,754.6	26,822.3	26,890.2	26,956.9	27,023.5	27,086.3	27,150.6	27,277.3	27,344.2	27,425.0	27,554.8	27,508.7	27,510.0
Unemployed	1,285.5	1,276.5	1,262.1	1,252.1	1,238.9	1,225.8	1,201.6	1,101.2	1,136.7	1,107.3	1,117.0	1,159.4	1,152.5
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,402.5	8,396.0	8,402.8	8,422.1	8,433.1	8,434.1	8,437.9	8,437.9	8,458.6	8,456.2	8,475.6	8,475.1	8,485.6
Employed	7,930.1	7,934.3	7,938.6	7,942.8	7,947.0	7,951.0	7,955.1	7,968.7	7,982.7	8,004.4	8,007.5	8,025.5	8,028.3
Unemployed	472.5	461.7	464.2	479.3	486.2	483.0	482.8	469.2	476.0	451.8	468.2	449.6	457.3
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.4
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	16,413.5	16,446.1	16,482.2	16,415.1	16,443.9	16,470.6	16,376.4	16,378.4	16,418.5	16,440.2	16,421.7	16,450.4	16,472.8
Employed	15,573.0	15,606.2	15,639.2	15,446.3	15,479.1	15,511.7	15,544.0	15,596.8	15,637.2	15,644.2	15,609.5	15,620.8	15,663.4
Unemployed	840.5	839.9	843.0	968.7	964.9	959.0	832.4	781.6	781.4	796.0	812.2	829.6	809.5
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,589.0	34,600.6	34,607.9	34,622.4	34,636.6	34,680.2	34,730.9	34,736.4	34,774.3	34,781.8	34,877.5	34,781.0	34,800.2
Employed	32,707.9	32,737.0	32,766.6	32,797.0	32,826.5	32,855.2	32,883.1	33,019.0	33,000.2	33,051.2	33,097.4	33,131.3	33,140.8
Unemployed	1,881.1	1,863.6	1,841.3	1,825.4	1,810.1	1,825.0	1,847.8	1,717.4	1,774.1	1,730.6	1,780.0	1,649.7	1,659.3
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.6
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,713.5	23,722.2	23,733.8	23,736.7	23,739.0	23,765.1	23,810.8	23,847.7	23,854.8	23,870.1	23,938.1	23,861.1	23,900.2
Employed	22,324.8	22,345.7	22,367.8	22,390.2	22,411.7	22,432.7	22,452.5	22,586.8	22,564.9	22,588.7	22,607.8	22,630.6	22,670.7
Unemployed	1,388.7	1,376.5	1,365.9	1,346.4	1,327.3	1,332.4	1,358.3	1,260.9	1,289.9	1,281.4	1,330.3	1,230.5	1,229.5
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.1
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,875.5	10,878.4	10,874.1	10,885.7	10,897.6	10,915.1	10,920.1	10,888.7	10,919.5	10,911.8	10,939.3	10,919.9	10,900.0
Employed	10,383.1	10,391.3	10,398.8	10,406.8	10,414.8	10,422.6	10,430.7	10,432.1	10,435.4	10,462.5	10,489.6	10,500.7	10,470.1
Unemployed	492.4	487.1	475.4	478.9	482.8	492.6	489.4	456.5	484.2	449.3	449.7	419.3	429.8
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2005							2006					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
WEST													
Civilian labor force	34,183.7	34,119.9	34,209.0	34,230.0	34,304.9	34,373.4	34,445.4	34,346.6	34,558.8	34,542.1	34,638.2	34,675.3	34,624.0
Employed	32,413.3	32,361.9	32,469.4	32,507.0	32,598.7	32,687.1	32,780.8	32,741.9	32,929.0	32,987.8	33,028.9	33,034.6	33,004.8
Unemployed	1,770.3	1,758.0	1,739.6	1,723.1	1,706.3	1,686.4	1,664.6	1,604.7	1,629.8	1,554.2	1,609.4	1,640.7	1,619.2
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	10,379.0	10,286.2	10,339.4	10,332.5	10,371.3	10,407.2	10,447.6	10,444.6	10,647.3	10,602.8	10,683.7	10,659.7	10,654.8
Employed	9,900.5	9,805.4	9,869.1	9,862.7	9,910.6	9,955.2	10,005.0	9,992.1	10,206.2	10,191.2	10,248.9	10,226.0	10,218.9
Unemployed	478.5	480.7	470.3	469.8	460.7	452.0	442.6	452.4	441.1	411.6	434.7	433.7	436.0
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	23,804.7	23,833.7	23,869.7	23,897.5	23,933.6	23,966.2	23,997.7	23,902.0	23,911.5	23,939.3	23,954.6	24,015.6	23,969.1
Employed	22,512.8	22,556.5	22,600.4	22,644.2	22,688.1	22,731.9	22,775.8	22,749.7	22,722.7	22,796.7	22,779.9	22,808.5	22,785.9
Unemployed	1,291.9	1,277.2	1,269.3	1,253.3	1,245.5	1,234.4	1,222.0	1,152.3	1,188.7	1,142.6	1,174.6	1,207.1	1,183.2
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2005							2006					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,154.0	2,154.8	2,157.8	2,165.2	2,166.8	2,162.7	2,164.8	2,173.5	2,175.7	2,170.0	2,173.5	2,173.7	2,176.0
Employed	2,067.6	2,071.0	2,074.3	2,077.6	2,080.9	2,084.2	2,087.5	2,091.9	2,097.2	2,098.4	2,095.0	2,095.5	2,097.5
Unemployed	86.4	83.8	83.5	87.6	85.9	78.5	77.3	81.6	78.5	71.7	78.5	78.2	78.5
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	338.5	339.3	339.7	340.5	341.1	341.4	341.8	340.8	343.1	343.1	342.3	345.8	345.5
Employed	316.2	316.6	317.0	317.4	317.7	318.0	318.3	318.0	319.2	319.2	318.2	321.2	322.6
Unemployed	22.2	22.6	22.7	23.1	23.4	23.4	23.5	22.8	23.9	23.9	24.0	24.6	22.9
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.6
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	2,840.0	2,852.4	2,858.6	2,867.3	2,872.2	2,876.6	2,880.2	2,888.3	2,944.6	2,929.0	2,948.6	2,941.2	2,940.1
Employed	2,706.2	2,716.2	2,722.7	2,729.0	2,733.9	2,740.4	2,743.9	2,749.0	2,813.7	2,809.4	2,821.0	2,818.8	2,809.9
Unemployed	133.8	136.2	136.0	138.3	138.4	136.2	136.2	139.2	131.0	119.6	127.6	122.4	130.3
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.4
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,362.2	1,366.3	1,367.7	1,371.7	1,376.3	1,378.9	1,376.8	1,393.1	1,392.3	1,403.4	1,398.4	1,392.4	1,392.2
Employed	1,296.0	1,299.9	1,300.9	1,304.3	1,309.5	1,313.2	1,312.3	1,332.7	1,327.1	1,336.4	1,326.6	1,319.0	1,319.7
Unemployed	66.2	66.4	66.8	67.4	66.9	65.7	64.4	60.4	65.1	66.9	71.8	73.4	72.5
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.2
California													
Civilian labor force	17,687.6	17,693.8	17,735.7	17,751.1	17,779.0	17,783.5	17,823.4	17,714.2	17,694.6	17,721.7	17,735.3	17,794.1	17,743.3
Employed	16,733.0	16,761.4	16,805.0	16,828.2	16,855.4	16,873.7	16,912.4	16,855.4	16,815.8	16,874.1	16,864.9	16,907.6	16,868.6
Unemployed	954.6	932.4	930.7	922.9	923.6	909.8	911.0	858.7	878.9	847.5	870.4	886.4	874.6
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,547.3	2,549.7	2,551.4	2,556.3	2,556.9	2,557.4	2,560.4	2,565.3	2,612.4	2,610.3	2,636.7	2,622.6	2,630.4
Employed	2,418.0	2,421.0	2,423.7	2,428.9	2,432.2	2,434.9	2,437.8	2,445.3	2,500.3	2,498.8	2,523.7	2,504.0	2,512.7
Unemployed	129.3	128.7	127.6	127.5	124.7	122.4	122.7	120.0	112.1	111.6	113.1	118.5	117.7
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,817.2	1,818.1	1,821.3	1,819.5	1,821.0	1,819.2	1,818.9	1,820.0	1,829.4	1,831.6	1,830.8	1,831.7	1,834.8
Employed	1,727.3	1,728.6	1,729.9	1,731.2	1,732.5	1,733.7	1,735.0	1,737.1	1,746.8	1,746.7	1,758.8	1,758.0	1,759.7
Unemployed	89.9	89.5	91.4	88.3	88.6	85.5	83.9	82.9	82.6	84.9	71.9	73.7	75.0
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.1
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	438.0	438.5	439.1	440.1	441.2	441.9	443.1	444.4	444.5	443.7	444.7	446.0	444.6
Employed	419.4	420.0	420.6	421.2	421.7	422.2	422.7	426.9	426.7	427.6	428.3	428.9	428.3
Unemployed	18.6	18.5	18.5	18.9	19.5	19.7	20.5	17.4	17.8	16.1	16.4	17.0	16.4
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	295.5	295.9	295.9	295.1	293.4	293.0	293.3	295.2	294.3	290.9	288.5	293.3	295.0
Employed	276.2	277.0	277.4	276.9	275.6	275.4	276.1	279.4	278.7	275.6	272.5	276.5	279.0
Unemployed	19.3	18.9	18.5	18.2	17.8	17.5	17.2	15.8	15.6	15.4	16.0	16.8	15.9
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.4
Florida													
Civilian labor force	8,646.1	8,663.1	8,686.6	8,709.6	8,721.8	8,735.5	8,734.9	8,789.4	8,831.3	8,859.3	8,903.5	8,929.0	8,922.8
Employed	8,318.2	8,344.0	8,374.0	8,402.1	8,418.2	8,429.3	8,439.8	8,522.5	8,552.8	8,584.9	8,638.3	8,646.9	8,652.9
Unemployed	327.9	319.1	312.6	307.5	303.6	306.3	295.0	266.9	278.5	274.4	265.3	282.1	269.9
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.0
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,588.0	4,597.5	4,606.9	4,623.8	4,626.5	4,632.4	4,637.9	4,650.4	4,669.6	4,666.0	4,693.9	4,688.4	4,681.2
Employed	4,344.5	4,353.6	4,362.3	4,370.4	4,378.0	4,385.1	4,391.9	4,426.4	4,436.4	4,456.2	4,479.0	4,457.4	4,455.6
Unemployed	243.5	244.0	244.7	253.4	248.5	247.3	246.1	224.0	233.2	209.8	214.8	231.0	225.5
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2005							2006					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	633.0	635.0	637.4	640.7	642.3	643.0	644.1	645.7	646.6	645.8	645.6	645.0	650.6
Employed	615.6	617.6	619.9	622.8	624.6	625.5	626.6	630.4	630.3	629.0	627.6	625.7	630.5
Unemployed	17.4	17.4	17.5	18.0	17.7	17.4	17.5	15.3	16.3	16.8	18.0	19.3	20.2
Unemployment rate	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	738.8	740.7	741.9	743.3	744.7	745.7	746.1	748.6	762.0	758.2	761.2	759.2	757.5
Employed	710.4	712.7	714.3	716.2	718.0	719.4	720.3	724.1	736.4	733.7	735.5	733.0	730.8
Unemployed	28.4	28.0	27.6	27.1	26.7	26.3	25.9	24.5	25.6	24.5	25.6	26.2	26.7
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,459.7	6,469.2	6,479.2	6,486.0	6,483.7	6,481.3	6,484.0	6,513.5	6,510.3	6,512.7	6,525.1	6,507.0	6,518.5
Employed	6,080.7	6,094.7	6,111.6	6,123.6	6,133.7	6,141.1	6,130.0	6,173.8	6,182.3	6,178.9	6,192.6	6,207.7	6,224.2
Unemployed	379.0	374.5	367.5	362.4	350.0	340.2	354.0	339.7	328.0	333.8	332.5	299.3	294.3
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.5
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,203.4	3,209.5	3,214.7	3,220.9	3,222.6	3,221.4	3,228.5	3,260.7	3,273.8	3,261.1	3,252.0	3,263.9	3,256.7
Employed	3,031.1	3,034.3	3,037.7	3,045.9	3,048.1	3,051.4	3,052.5	3,106.8	3,105.5	3,099.8	3,092.6	3,100.4	3,088.0
Unemployed	172.3	175.2	177.1	175.1	174.5	170.0	176.0	153.9	168.3	161.3	159.5	163.4	168.7
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.5	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,659.3	1,663.8	1,663.8	1,664.6	1,665.5	1,668.8	1,667.2	1,666.9	1,672.9	1,666.1	1,674.2	1,678.5	1,676.6
Employed	1,583.6	1,589.2	1,588.4	1,589.5	1,590.5	1,594.0	1,592.4	1,598.9	1,600.0	1,603.3	1,614.4	1,622.2	1,615.7
Unemployed	75.7	75.5	75.3	75.1	75.0	74.9	74.8	68.0	72.9	62.9	59.8	56.3	61.0
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.6
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,474.6	1,476.1	1,477.1	1,477.5	1,478.7	1,478.5	1,479.8	1,471.4	1,473.6	1,470.1	1,481.3	1,479.7	1,477.4
Employed	1,400.0	1,401.3	1,402.0	1,403.6	1,404.9	1,406.0	1,407.6	1,405.8	1,404.6	1,400.3	1,413.9	1,413.5	1,410.1
Unemployed	74.6	74.8	75.1	73.9	73.7	72.5	72.2	65.5	69.0	69.8	67.4	66.2	67.3
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,000.3	2,003.6	2,004.4	2,009.1	2,010.7	2,011.5	2,013.4	2,013.5	2,019.1	2,024.1	2,022.0	2,012.1	2,014.6
Employed	1,877.9	1,879.1	1,880.5	1,881.3	1,882.5	1,883.0	1,883.3	1,887.6	1,892.4	1,902.1	1,898.4	1,899.1	1,898.8
Unemployed	122.4	124.4	123.9	127.8	128.3	128.5	130.0	126.0	126.7	122.0	123.6	113.1	117.8
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.8
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,117.4	2,122.2	2,124.2	2,024.4	2,021.5	2,027.7	1,909.8	1,892.9	1,892.1	1,872.0	1,872.7	1,876.8	1,871.2
Employed	2,000.4	2,003.0	2,004.5	1,780.1	1,777.3	1,783.3	1,788.5	1,801.2	1,809.8	1,782.7	1,782.6	1,778.3	1,784.9
Unemployed	117.0	119.2	119.8	244.3	244.2	244.4	121.4	91.7	82.3	89.3	90.1	98.5	86.3
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.6	5.6	12.1	12.1	12.1	6.4	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.6
Maine													
Civilian labor force	711.5	713.4	714.8	716.1	716.8	717.1	717.4	715.3	717.4	714.4	716.3	714.2	714.8
Employed	677.2	678.3	679.2	680.4	681.7	683.1	683.8	683.1	684.7	684.9	686.4	682.5	681.7
Unemployed	34.3	35.0	35.6	35.7	35.1	34.0	33.7	32.2	32.7	29.5	30.0	31.8	33.2
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,937.0	2,941.6	2,947.3	2,950.8	2,955.5	2,953.3	2,955.5	2,964.8	2,975.0	2,974.7	2,997.7	2,992.7	2,986.4
Employed	2,812.4	2,817.6	2,823.5	2,829.8	2,834.0	2,834.1	2,837.1	2,858.8	2,871.8	2,874.5	2,892.0	2,877.9	2,867.6
Unemployed	124.6	124.1	123.8	121.1	121.5	119.2	118.4	106.0	103.3	100.2	105.7	114.9	118.9
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.0
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,363.3	3,363.3	3,363.7	3,365.1	3,366.0	3,366.0	3,366.8	3,359.7	3,365.6	3,356.0	3,338.6	3,350.3	3,370.1
Employed	3,203.5	3,204.2	3,204.7	3,205.0	3,205.1	3,205.1	3,204.9	3,203.6	3,197.3	3,190.1	3,174.6	3,182.8	3,202.3
Unemployed	159.9	159.1	159.0	160.1	160.9	161.0	161.9	156.1	168.3	165.9	163.9	167.5	167.7
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2005							2006					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	5,092.5	5,090.1	5,093.4	5,096.4	5,093.1	5,102.4	5,106.2	5,104.7	5,113.7	5,130.8	5,157.6	5,092.0	5,114.7
Employed	4,750.9	4,749.8	4,752.7	4,764.8	4,767.2	4,768.4	4,764.2	4,787.0	4,775.8	4,782.0	4,788.1	4,784.4	4,794.1
Unemployed	341.7	340.4	340.7	331.5	325.9	334.0	341.9	317.8	337.9	348.8	369.5	307.5	320.6
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	6.0	6.3
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,938.5	2,937.7	2,939.2	2,941.3	2,953.8	2,955.2	2,960.2	2,947.7	2,953.3	2,948.2	2,946.1	2,936.9	2,936.5
Employed	2,825.2	2,827.2	2,825.1	2,825.2	2,837.8	2,840.5	2,836.7	2,826.2	2,824.0	2,826.2	2,826.5	2,828.9	2,830.9
Unemployed	113.3	110.6	114.0	116.2	116.0	114.7	123.6	121.6	129.2	122.0	119.6	108.0	105.6
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.6
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,353.4	1,352.8	1,358.0	1,340.1	1,329.7	1,329.6	1,318.8	1,325.1	1,330.0	1,319.9	1,314.3	1,318.6	1,313.5
Employed	1,255.8	1,256.6	1,257.7	1,200.7	1,202.0	1,202.2	1,202.6	1,213.7	1,217.9	1,215.0	1,213.3	1,223.0	1,220.6
Unemployed	97.8	96.2	100.4	139.4	127.8	127.4	116.2	111.4	112.1	104.8	101.0	95.7	92.9
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.1	7.4	10.4	9.6	9.6	8.8	8.4	8.4	7.9	7.7	7.3	7.1
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,022.2	3,024.4	3,018.9	3,022.9	3,027.7	3,031.5	3,031.2	3,023.3	3,032.3	3,041.6	3,057.2	3,044.1	3,029.7
Employed	2,861.1	2,863.4	2,865.6	2,867.8	2,869.8	2,871.9	2,874.0	2,882.3	2,885.6	2,904.6	2,915.5	2,910.0	2,888.3
Unemployed	161.1	161.0	153.3	155.1	157.9	159.6	157.2	141.0	146.6	137.1	141.7	134.1	141.4
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.7
Montana													
Civilian labor force	493.5	494.9	495.1	495.6	495.9	496.6	496.6	495.8	503.4	502.7	502.8	502.3	499.3
Employed	473.7	475.2	475.5	476.1	476.5	477.3	477.4	477.0	484.9	485.4	484.5	483.0	481.6
Unemployed	19.9	19.7	19.6	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.2	18.8	18.4	17.3	18.3	19.2	17.7
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.5
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	985.3	985.9	984.5	985.4	986.4	986.2	988.4	981.5	990.6	982.5	988.2	983.2	985.9
Employed	948.6	948.8	947.5	949.3	950.7	951.0	950.7	947.9	956.8	951.1	954.4	952.0	955.7
Unemployed	36.7	37.1	36.9	36.1	35.6	35.2	37.7	33.6	33.8	31.3	33.7	31.2	30.2
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,215.7	1,218.0	1,219.9	1,223.7	1,226.8	1,229.1	1,230.8	1,231.7	1,260.7	1,254.5	1,264.9	1,269.9	1,271.7
Employed	1,165.9	1,168.6	1,170.8	1,175.0	1,178.5	1,181.4	1,183.7	1,186.7	1,213.4	1,206.5	1,212.6	1,218.8	1,218.4
Unemployed	49.7	49.4	49.1	48.7	48.2	47.7	47.1	44.9	47.3	48.0	52.3	51.1	53.3
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.2
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	732.0	732.6	733.3	734.0	734.3	734.0	733.9	736.2	735.9	737.4	735.3	735.0	738.8
Employed	705.5	706.2	706.7	707.2	707.7	708.1	708.5	711.5	710.5	712.4	710.7	710.7	714.4
Unemployed	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.7	26.6	25.9	25.4	24.6	25.4	24.9	24.7	24.3	24.5
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,428.2	4,437.2	4,444.7	4,448.8	4,456.5	4,463.3	4,467.0	4,481.8	4,479.1	4,496.7	4,501.8	4,478.5	4,466.7
Employed	4,237.8	4,243.8	4,247.9	4,253.7	4,261.0	4,262.3	4,263.2	4,280.0	4,270.4	4,293.7	4,270.5	4,255.5	4,248.2
Unemployed	190.3	193.5	196.8	195.1	195.5	201.1	203.8	201.8	208.7	203.0	231.3	223.0	218.5
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.0	4.9
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	934.1	935.6	937.2	940.7	942.3	943.4	944.6	944.7	961.7	954.4	958.0	956.1	952.3
Employed	884.6	886.5	888.6	892.4	894.5	896.0	897.7	898.6	916.0	916.3	916.9	916.1	913.6
Unemployed	49.5	49.1	48.7	48.2	47.8	47.3	46.9	46.1	45.7	38.1	41.1	40.0	38.8
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.1
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,411.8	9,421.5	9,422.7	9,445.3	9,448.8	9,459.7	9,457.2	9,494.7	9,517.4	9,508.8	9,516.8	9,554.0	9,544.5
Employed	8,942.2	8,950.2	8,958.9	8,967.6	8,974.7	8,981.3	8,988.4	9,056.9	9,073.4	9,058.4	9,049.8	9,110.0	9,102.3
Unemployed	469.6	471.3	463.8	477.7	474.1	478.4	468.8	437.8	444.0	450.3	467.0	444.0	442.2
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2005							2006					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,319.8	4,330.0	4,349.0	4,362.2	4,368.8	4,370.5	4,369.5	4,362.1	4,374.0	4,378.8	4,396.0	4,403.6	4,394.2
Employed	4,087.4	4,095.8	4,114.0	4,129.4	4,137.7	4,145.6	4,145.6	4,172.6	4,171.7	4,183.5	4,206.2	4,198.9	4,194.0
Unemployed	232.4	234.2	234.9	232.8	231.1	224.9	223.8	189.4	202.3	195.2	189.8	204.6	200.2
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.6
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	359.0	359.2	359.4	360.1	360.3	360.1	360.5	361.7	363.5	364.0	363.9	364.1	363.8
Employed	346.5	346.9	347.2	347.6	347.9	348.3	348.6	350.4	351.2	352.3	351.8	352.0	351.2
Unemployed	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.5	12.4	11.9	11.9	11.2	12.3	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.6
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,902.5	5,898.9	5,907.2	5,908.0	5,906.5	5,904.5	5,911.9	5,908.3	5,903.1	5,899.2	5,927.3	5,913.5	5,924.0
Employed	5,550.3	5,553.7	5,556.8	5,559.6	5,562.0	5,564.0	5,565.4	5,596.1	5,588.4	5,605.4	5,600.4	5,601.4	5,621.8
Unemployed	352.1	345.3	350.4	348.4	344.5	340.6	346.5	312.2	314.6	293.8	326.9	312.1	302.2
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.1
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,742.7	1,743.4	1,746.8	1,749.8	1,751.6	1,751.9	1,752.9	1,753.6	1,754.2	1,757.0	1,757.9	1,758.1	1,760.9
Employed	1,664.7	1,667.3	1,669.9	1,672.4	1,674.7	1,676.8	1,678.8	1,685.3	1,690.4	1,686.7	1,688.8	1,686.0	1,692.8
Unemployed	78.1	76.1	76.9	77.4	76.9	75.0	74.0	68.3	63.8	70.4	69.0	72.0	68.1
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,860.5	1,861.9	1,863.0	1,863.7	1,866.9	1,866.3	1,866.4	1,869.2	1,884.6	1,877.9	1,877.4	1,886.8	1,885.6
Employed	1,743.0	1,745.5	1,747.4	1,751.8	1,756.4	1,758.9	1,760.7	1,770.8	1,779.1	1,775.5	1,773.7	1,780.8	1,782.9
Unemployed	117.4	116.4	115.6	111.9	110.5	107.4	105.7	98.4	105.5	102.5	103.7	106.0	102.7
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.4
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,289.0	6,295.1	6,290.9	6,295.2	6,292.5	6,290.8	6,288.9	6,290.6	6,311.5	6,316.6	6,318.7	6,302.9	6,305.4
Employed	5,973.0	5,983.6	5,980.3	5,991.5	5,989.9	5,993.1	5,992.9	6,020.0	6,025.8	6,030.4	6,019.3	6,001.5	6,011.3
Unemployed	316.0	311.5	310.6	303.8	302.6	297.7	295.9	270.6	285.7	286.2	299.4	301.3	294.1
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	569.4	570.5	571.1	572.2	572.3	574.1	574.0	574.2	574.9	574.6	578.4	579.7	579.8
Employed	540.8	541.8	542.2	543.2	543.2	544.8	544.7	547.0	545.9	545.3	547.3	547.9	547.9
Unemployed	28.6	28.8	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.3	29.4	27.2	29.0	29.3	31.1	31.8	31.9
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.5
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,072.7	2,077.2	2,086.4	2,092.2	2,101.4	2,103.7	2,106.8	2,096.4	2,103.7	2,110.5	2,123.8	2,119.8	2,120.1
Employed	1,934.2	1,939.2	1,942.6	1,944.8	1,950.0	1,953.2	1,955.2	1,967.1	1,968.9	1,972.5	1,983.9	1,981.6	1,978.3
Unemployed	138.4	138.1	143.8	147.5	151.3	150.5	151.6	129.3	134.8	138.0	139.9	138.2	141.8
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.7
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	431.8	432.3	432.6	433.2	433.9	433.9	433.7	430.2	432.5	432.3	432.5	430.7	431.7
Employed	415.2	415.8	416.3	416.7	417.5	417.9	416.8	415.7	417.5	416.1	419.5	418.0	418.8
Unemployed	16.6	16.5	16.3	16.5	16.4	16.1	16.9	14.5	15.0	14.2	13.0	12.6	12.8
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	2,909.7	2,906.5	2,909.3	2,911.6	2,917.0	2,917.5	2,916.6	2,926.1	2,927.4	2,940.1	2,960.5	2,967.2	2,961.8
Employed	2,745.0	2,746.1	2,747.2	2,750.2	2,753.0	2,755.7	2,758.3	2,776.9	2,775.7	2,789.0	2,799.3	2,806.1	2,815.5
Unemployed	164.7	160.5	162.1	161.4	164.0	161.8	158.3	149.2	151.6	151.2	161.2	161.1	166.3
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.6
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,210.0	11,229.9	11,253.3	11,281.0	11,300.6	11,309.0	11,310.8	11,348.4	11,388.0	11,397.2	11,390.9	11,418.1	11,442.8
Employed	10,625.0	10,642.9	10,660.0	10,676.4	10,692.0	10,706.8	10,720.9	10,778.5	10,814.3	10,828.5	10,812.2	10,835.9	10,863.6
Unemployed	585.0	587.0	593.3	604.6	608.7	602.2	589.9	569.9	573.7	568.7	578.7	582.1	579.2
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2005							2006					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,267.0	1,268.8	1,271.1	1,277.5	1,279.5	1,280.2	1,282.3	1,283.5	1,307.5	1,305.7	1,314.2	1,314.9	1,308.7
Employed	1,213.0	1,216.2	1,219.4	1,222.4	1,225.4	1,228.3	1,231.3	1,233.9	1,257.8	1,260.7	1,268.0	1,269.2	1,268.7
Unemployed	54.0	52.6	51.7	55.2	54.1	51.8	51.0	49.6	49.7	44.9	46.2	45.8	40.0
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.1
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	354.9	355.7	356.4	357.1	358.4	358.2	359.3	360.9	362.6	361.1	360.3	361.3	361.9
Employed	342.9	343.4	343.9	344.6	345.2	346.0	346.5	348.7	349.8	349.0	348.3	350.6	349.9
Unemployed	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.5	13.1	12.2	12.9	12.2	12.7	12.1	12.0	10.7	12.0
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.3
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	3,937.6	3,939.3	3,949.9	3,955.7	3,957.7	3,960.9	3,963.7	3,968.8	3,973.1	3,988.1	4,013.4	3,995.9	3,994.0
Employed	3,796.0	3,802.6	3,809.0	3,815.1	3,820.9	3,826.5	3,831.8	3,851.3	3,853.1	3,864.8	3,879.3	3,877.3	3,869.6
Unemployed	141.6	136.7	140.9	140.5	136.8	134.4	132.0	117.5	120.0	123.3	134.1	118.6	124.4
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.1
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,290.1	3,294.7	3,303.8	3,307.2	3,322.9	3,327.1	3,321.3	3,313.5	3,333.9	3,337.5	3,346.7	3,338.4	3,348.0
Employed	3,105.9	3,112.4	3,120.4	3,122.6	3,139.8	3,148.7	3,147.8	3,161.3	3,174.7	3,185.4	3,189.0	3,167.8	3,178.4
Unemployed	184.2	182.4	183.4	184.6	183.3	178.5	173.4	152.1	159.2	152.1	157.7	170.6	169.6
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.1
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	800.6	803.1	804.3	805.1	804.8	804.4	804.2	805.1	808.0	813.6	813.7	816.3	815.0
Employed	760.4	761.4	762.3	763.3	764.1	764.9	765.7	774.2	775.1	781.8	780.1	777.1	775.4
Unemployed	40.3	41.7	41.9	41.8	40.7	39.4	38.5	30.9	33.0	31.7	33.6	39.2	39.6
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.9
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,040.2	3,043.5	3,042.3	3,040.9	3,039.5	3,039.4	3,047.2	3,061.3	3,066.1	3,074.8	3,079.6	3,075.9	3,086.7
Employed	2,897.8	2,898.3	2,898.7	2,899.1	2,899.4	2,899.7	2,899.8	2,924.1	2,919.1	2,931.0	2,932.4	2,931.9	2,941.0
Unemployed	142.4	145.2	143.7	141.9	140.1	139.7	147.3	137.2	147.1	143.8	147.2	143.9	145.7
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	285.3	285.7	286.2	286.8	287.0	286.2	285.9	286.2	291.3	290.1	292.0	292.4	290.8
Employed	274.3	274.7	275.1	275.5	275.9	276.2	276.5	277.4	281.7	281.6	282.6	281.5	281.1
Unemployed	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.2	10.0	9.4	8.9	9.6	8.4	9.4	10.9	9.7
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.3
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,421.9	1,421.6	1,433.7	1,450.5	1,428.7	1,440.8	1,419.6	1,400.0	1,417.4	1,419.3	1,427.2	-	-
Employed	1,259.3	1,255.4	1,276.8	1,294.2	1,251.9	1,253.8	1,250.3	1,237.1	1,270.2	1,289.1	1,289.5	-	-
Unemployed	162.6	166.2	156.9	156.3	176.9	187.1	169.3	162.9	147.3	130.2	137.7	-	-
Unemployment rate	11.4	11.7	10.9	10.8	12.4	13.0	11.9	11.6	10.4	9.2	9.7	-	-

- Data not available.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Alabama	2,138.9	2,164.8	2,164.9	2,197.3	75.0	66.2	96.2	89.0	3.5	3.1	4.4	4.1
Anniston-Oxford	53.7	53.5	54.7	54.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.2	3.6	3.2	4.6	4.1
Auburn-Opelika	63.3	65.1	63.7	65.9	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.3	3.4	3.1
Birmingham-Hoover	528.7	534.1	534.9	541.3	17.1	15.5	22.0	20.5	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.8
Decatur	71.4	71.8	72.3	72.7	2.7	2.3	3.4	2.9	3.8	3.1	4.7	4.0
Dothan	65.0	66.0	65.6	67.1	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.7	3.9	3.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals	66.5	67.9	67.3	68.7	2.9	2.3	3.5	3.0	4.3	3.4	5.3	4.4
Gadsden	46.7	47.4	47.3	48.2	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.0	3.7	3.2	4.6	4.1
Huntsville	192.6	197.5	194.9	200.7	5.6	5.0	7.0	6.6	2.9	2.5	3.6	3.3
Mobile	179.2	182.7	181.8	186.2	6.9	5.9	9.0	8.1	3.8	3.2	4.9	4.3
Montgomery	167.6	168.0	169.4	170.8	5.9	5.1	7.5	6.9	3.5	3.0	4.4	4.1
Tuscaloosa	95.1	95.8	96.1	95.9	2.9	2.5	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.6	3.9	3.7
Alaska	338.0	345.5	344.6	352.4	21.7	23.8	23.2	23.5	6.4	6.9	6.7	6.7
Anchorage	180.5	185.5	181.6	186.8	9.8	11.0	10.6	10.8	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.8
Fairbanks	45.4	46.2	44.4	45.4	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	5.4	5.8	5.9	5.9
Arizona	2,825.1	2,931.5	2,861.4	2,955.7	129.5	115.3	140.0	137.4	4.6	3.9	4.9	4.6
Flagstaff	66.5	68.4	69.3	70.2	3.2	2.9	3.8	3.7	4.7	4.2	5.5	5.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,899.0	1,980.8	1,923.7	1,998.6	74.9	64.5	79.7	78.5	3.9	3.3	4.1	3.9
Prescott	89.4	94.4	91.6	95.1	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.2	4.1	3.9
Tucson	432.4	445.0	433.3	443.2	18.6	16.4	20.4	20.4	4.3	3.7	4.7	4.6
Yuma	78.4	80.1	79.9	81.4	15.1	14.9	15.5	14.0	19.3	18.6	19.4	17.2
Arkansas	1,363.1	1,395.5	1,381.6	1,416.2	64.8	71.0	72.1	78.7	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	222.3	232.0	225.2	235.2	6.6	7.5	7.5	8.3	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5
Fort Smith	137.5	139.1	139.4	141.3	5.9	6.5	6.5	6.7	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.7
Hot Springs	42.0	43.3	43.2	44.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4
Jonesboro	56.9	58.6	57.6	59.6	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.4	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	337.9	350.8	343.2	356.9	14.6	16.2	16.2	18.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.1
Pine Bluff	47.4	48.1	47.9	48.8	3.2	3.7	3.6	4.0	6.7	7.6	7.4	8.2
California	17,599.0	17,716.5	17,669.2	17,779.4	895.4	819.7	956.4	880.1	5.1	4.6	5.4	4.9
Bakersfield	326.8	322.8	331.8	329.4	25.7	23.4	26.9	25.0	7.9	7.3	8.1	7.6
Chico	98.2	100.0	97.2	99.3	6.2	5.7	6.6	6.3	8.3	5.7	6.8	6.4
El Centro	61.0	62.9	60.8	62.6	8.8	8.4	9.5	9.2	14.4	13.4	15.6	14.7
Fresno	412.3	405.5	413.9	407.4	34.7	31.8	35.1	32.7	8.4	7.9	8.5	8.0
Hanford-Corcoran	54.5	55.2	54.6	55.6	4.9	4.4	5.0	4.7	9.0	8.0	9.2	8.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,385.8	6,487.2	6,381.4	6,458.8	305.7	288.9	319.3	286.2	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.4
Madera	61.7	61.4	62.3	62.3	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.3	7.6	6.8	7.5	7.0
Merced	99.4	98.2	101.7	100.7	9.3	8.7	9.5	9.2	9.3	8.9	9.4	9.2
Modesto	228.6	228.1	230.4	229.4	18.7	17.3	19.1	19.0	8.2	7.6	8.3	8.3
Napa	73.2	73.7	73.7	74.1	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.7	3.8	3.3	4.1	3.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	420.9	422.1	420.8	422.4	17.8	16.2	19.7	18.6	4.2	3.8	4.7	4.4
Redding	81.5	81.0	82.5	82.2	5.5	4.8	5.7	5.2	6.8	5.9	6.9	6.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,699.6	1,713.0	1,709.0	1,724.8	80.1	73.2	89.7	85.5	4.7	4.3	5.2	5.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	1,009.4	1,023.8	1,015.6	1,031.3	45.0	42.8	49.1	48.1	4.5	4.2	4.8	4.7
Salinas	216.2	211.2	219.3	214.6	12.1	11.8	12.3	11.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,494.4	1,498.0	1,503.7	1,510.7	60.6	54.7	68.1	64.0	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,150.5	2,160.5	2,164.2	2,176.3	100.1	85.7	110.4	98.1	4.7	4.0	5.1	4.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	839.3	832.8	845.9	840.3	45.1	36.9	48.3	42.1	5.4	4.4	5.7	5.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	132.2	131.9	133.7	134.0	5.0	4.5	5.6	5.3	3.8	3.4	4.2	3.9
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria	220.5	215.5	221.0	217.2	8.1	7.6	9.0	8.6	3.7	3.5	4.1	4.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	146.5	145.8	147.6	147.8	8.0	7.5	7.9	7.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	254.9	252.0	257.4	254.1	10.6	9.5	11.7	10.8	4.2	3.8	4.6	4.3
Stockton	291.1	291.0	287.8	288.8	20.2	19.2	22.0	20.9	6.9	6.6	7.6	7.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	208.9	210.0	210.7	212.0	10.9	9.7	11.8	10.9	5.2	4.6	5.6	5.1
Visalia-Porterville	188.2	187.3	188.1	188.5	15.4	13.8	16.3	15.0	8.2	7.4	8.7	7.9
Yuba City	66.1	68.0	67.1	68.3	6.1	5.8	6.2	6.0	9.2	8.5	9.2	8.7
Colorado	2,530.2	2,604.6	2,576.6	2,655.1	128.2	111.9	136.5	125.5	5.1	4.3	5.3	4.7
Boulder	168.0	171.4	168.0	171.3	7.4	6.3	8.1	7.1	4.4	3.7	4.8	4.2
Colorado Springs	299.9	307.9	303.7	314.2	16.1	13.8	17.3	16.0	5.4	4.5	5.7	5.1
Denver-Aurora	1,304.6	1,340.2	1,317.3	1,356.5	67.0	58.8	71.7	66.0	5.1	4.4	5.4	4.9
Fort Collins-Loveland	165.4	170.6	167.8	172.9	7.0	6.4	7.5	7.1	4.2	3.8	4.5	4.1
Grand Junction	70.3	72.9	71.3	74.9	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.1	4.5	3.6	4.9	4.2
Greeley	108.6	114.0	110.8	116.2	5.5	4.8	5.8	5.3	5.1	4.2	5.2	4.6
Pueblo	69.2	70.0	69.3	71.4	4.6	3.8	4.9	4.4	6.6	5.4	7.0	6.2
Connecticut	1,815.4	1,828.1	1,837.1	1,859.4	91.2	71.9	96.1	81.2	5.0	3.9	5.2	4.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	460.8	462.9	466.7	471.7	21.9	16.8	22.9	19.0	4.8	3.6	4.9	4.0
Danbury	89.8	90.8	90.9	92.5	3.5	2.7	3.7	3.1	3.9	3.0	4.1	3.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	568.1	575.0	573.7	583.7	29.9	23.5	31.5	26.4	5.3	4.1	5.5	4.5
New Haven	303.1	303.6	306.8	308.6	15.5	12.3	16.3	13.8	5.1	4.0	5.3	4.5
Norwich-New London	148.8	149.7	150.9	152.2	6.7	5.8	7.3	6.5	4.5	3.9	4.8	4.3
Waterbury	100.0	99.9	101.4	101.7	6.3	5.0	6.5	5.4	6.3	5.0	6.4	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Delaware	436.0	444.3	440.1	448.0	17.0	15.5	19.8	17.6	3.9	3.5	4.5	3.9
Dover	72.5	74.8	72.9	75.2	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.9	3.6
District of Columbia	294.0	290.8	299.1	299.4	20.7	16.7	21.1	17.4	7.0	5.7	7.0	5.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,874.7	2,936.4	2,899.1	2,970.9	101.2	86.1	106.5	98.0	3.5	2.9	3.7	3.3
Florida	8,647.4	8,931.4	8,673.3	8,977.4	315.9	262.4	351.9	295.8	3.7	2.9	4.1	3.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	266.0	281.2	266.3	281.4	7.7	6.4	8.5	7.3	2.9	2.3	3.2	2.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	239.7	247.6	240.5	248.4	8.5	7.0	9.3	7.8	3.6	2.8	3.9	3.1
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	96.8	100.4	98.9	102.6	2.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.3	3.1	2.5
Gainesville	128.1	131.6	124.5	128.7	3.8	3.3	4.3	3.8	3.0	2.5	3.5	2.9
Jacksonville	621.5	642.3	627.9	649.0	23.6	19.5	27.3	23.4	3.8	3.0	4.4	3.6
Lakeland	258.8	265.5	258.8	266.8	9.6	7.9	10.9	9.0	3.7	3.0	4.2	3.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,675.6	2,765.2	2,683.6	2,772.7	104.8	87.6	115.2	96.4	3.9	3.2	4.3	3.5
Naples-Marco Island	143.6	150.4	142.4	150.2	4.0	3.4	4.9	4.3	2.8	2.3	3.5	2.9
Ocala	122.9	126.3	123.0	126.9	4.4	3.7	4.9	4.2	3.6	2.9	4.0	3.3
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,008.5	1,048.9	1,012.5	1,058.1	34.9	29.4	38.5	32.6	3.5	2.8	3.8	3.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	252.1	256.8	254.7	260.4	9.1	7.4	10.1	8.4	3.6	2.9	3.9	3.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven	80.9	82.1	81.8	83.2	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.6	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	197.7	203.3	198.5	204.3	7.4	6.0	8.5	7.0	3.7	2.9	4.3	3.4
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce	171.8	176.1	171.9	176.5	6.9	5.7	8.0	6.6	4.0	3.2	4.6	3.8
Punta Gorda	62.4	64.1	62.4	64.1	2.3	1.8	2.5	2.1	3.7	2.9	4.0	3.3
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	323.5	336.0	325.4	339.5	9.6	7.9	10.7	8.9	3.0	2.3	3.3	2.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach	57.2	58.4	57.4	58.8	2.5	2.0	2.9	2.4	4.4	3.4	5.1	4.1
Tallahassee	175.6	179.8	174.7	179.9	5.8	4.9	6.5	5.5	3.3	2.7	3.7	3.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,294.5	1,327.7	1,300.0	1,339.8	47.6	39.2	52.5	43.6	3.7	3.0	4.0	3.3
Georgia	4,575.4	4,676.4	4,593.5	4,699.0	235.1	221.0	260.7	243.9	5.1	4.7	5.7	5.2
Albany	74.1	78.3	74.8	76.9	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.6	6.4	6.1
Athens-Clarke County	98.2	101.1	99.1	102.1	4.0	3.8	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.6	4.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,559.5	2,627.6	2,567.4	2,636.3	129.8	121.4	142.8	132.4	5.1	4.6	5.6	5.0
Augusta-Richmond County	254.2	256.3	255.2	259.5	15.1	14.5	16.5	17.0	5.9	5.6	6.5	6.6
Brunswick	52.8	53.7	52.8	54.2	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.4	4.6	4.1	5.1	4.5
Columbus	126.7	129.1	127.6	130.3	6.6	6.6	7.6	7.5	5.2	5.1	6.0	5.8
Dalton	66.7	68.0	66.9	68.2	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.3	4.6	4.5	5.1	4.9
Gainesville	81.6	84.0	82.5	84.8	3.6	3.3	4.1	3.7	4.4	3.9	4.9	4.3
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	28.7	29.5	29.1	29.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	5.8	5.8	6.9	6.6
Macon	111.0	111.7	111.4	112.6	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.5
Rome	49.9	50.3	50.4	50.7	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.5	5.4	4.6	5.8	5.0
Savannah	166.1	170.8	166.8	171.9	7.2	6.7	8.6	7.9	4.4	3.9	5.1	4.6
Valdosta	65.4	67.0	65.1	67.3	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.6
Warner Robins	62.2	63.9	62.7	64.7	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.2	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.0
Hawaii	628.3	642.7	634.9	655.0	16.0	18.2	21.3	24.5	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.7
Honolulu	441.6	452.9	445.1	460.6	11.0	12.3	14.7	16.8	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.6
Idaho	735.2	757.9	750.3	767.4	25.5	22.7	25.7	24.3	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.2
Boise City-Nampa	282.2	294.4	286.5	295.6	8.8	7.8	9.3	8.6	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.9
Coeur d'Alene	66.1	69.8	69.3	70.6	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.2	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.1
Idaho Falls	60.2	62.0	61.2	62.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.7
Lewiston	29.4	28.5	29.2	28.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.3
Pocatello	44.6	45.9	44.6	45.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.5
Illinois	6,447.4	6,484.1	6,533.3	6,607.0	364.6	282.3	399.5	314.9	5.7	4.4	6.1	4.8
Bloomington-Normal	87.8	88.0	87.6	87.7	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.5	4.1	3.8
Champaign-Urbana	118.8	119.9	117.1	118.5	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.8	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,729.7	4,755.0	4,794.3	4,845.5	282.0	203.2	307.6	230.0	6.0	4.3	6.4	4.7
Danville	38.0	38.5	38.5	39.1	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	6.0	5.8	6.5	6.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	203.5	206.0	207.1	210.1	8.9	7.7	9.6	8.6	4.4	3.7	4.6	4.1
Decatur	52.8	53.8	54.0	55.2	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.4	5.8	5.6	6.4	6.1
Kankakee-Bradley	52.5	53.0	53.4	54.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	5.9	5.7	6.1	5.8
Peoria	191.5	194.1	195.5	198.6	8.4	7.7	9.3	8.6	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.3
Rockford	166.0	167.6	169.4	171.4	9.8	8.9	10.5	9.5	5.9	5.3	6.2	5.5
Springfield	113.0	114.2	114.5	116.2	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.3	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.5
Indiana	3,211.7	3,276.7	3,242.3	3,301.9	162.3	158.8	172.1	169.6	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.1
Anderson	63.6	64.8	64.3	65.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.0
Bloomington	92.2	93.6	93.6	94.4	4.7	4.3	5.0	4.5	5.1	4.6	5.3	4.8
Columbus	37.4	37.9	38.1	38.4	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.4
Elkhart-Goshen	102.0	104.3	103.3	106.0	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.5
Evansville	183.3	186.8	184.0	187.8	9.0	8.4	9.6	9.2	4.9	4.5	5.2	4.9
Fort Wayne	211.5	219.3	211.8	219.1	10.2	11.5	10.8	10.8	4.8	5.3	5.1	4.9
Indianapolis-Carmel	879.5	894.7	893.3	903.2	40.1	38.1	42.5	41.3	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.6
Kokomo	47.6	47.8	47.6	47.6	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.1	5.8	6.3	6.0	6.4
Lafayette	94.2	96.9	92.1	95.0	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.4
Michigan City-La Porte	53.3	54.9	54.2	55.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Indiana—Continued												
Muncie	56.8	56.6	55.2	55.3	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	6.3	5.9	6.6	6.2
South Bend-Mishawaka	161.9	165.8	164.0	167.4	8.0	7.9	8.4	8.5	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.1
Terre Haute	80.9	82.7	81.0	82.6	5.4	5.0	5.5	5.5	6.6	6.0	6.8	6.6
Iowa	1,650.5	1,672.5	1,669.0	1,691.6	71.3	50.1	73.0	59.3	4.3	3.0	4.4	3.5
Ames	47.3	48.4	45.8	46.7	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.4	3.2	2.2	3.5	2.9
Cedar Rapids	139.2	138.0	140.7	139.2	6.2	4.3	6.3	5.0	4.5	3.1	4.5	3.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines	299.0	307.8	303.2	311.0	12.2	8.5	12.3	9.9	4.1	2.8	4.1	3.2
Dubuque	51.2	52.8	51.5	53.7	2.2	1.5	2.4	1.8	4.3	2.8	4.6	3.4
Iowa City	87.5	89.0	86.1	89.9	2.9	1.9	2.9	2.4	3.3	2.2	3.4	2.7
Sioux City	75.8	76.2	76.1	76.1	3.9	2.7	3.8	3.0	5.1	3.5	5.0	4.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	93.4	94.2	92.8	95.8	3.9	2.8	4.2	3.4	4.2	3.0	4.5	3.5
Kansas	1,468.5	1,471.2	1,493.5	1,499.6	71.3	60.9	78.3	70.5	4.9	4.1	5.2	4.7
Lawrence	62.9	62.9	62.5	63.5	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.6	3.8	3.2	4.3	4.0
Topeka	123.4	122.0	125.2	124.6	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.5	4.8
Wichita	304.7	305.9	309.3	308.6	15.9	13.8	17.2	15.4	5.2	4.4	5.5	5.0
Kentucky	2,002.6	2,019.0	2,029.5	2,053.4	120.5	110.7	127.7	124.5	6.0	5.5	6.3	6.1
Bowling Green	60.6	61.8	60.8	62.4	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.3	5.1	4.6	5.5	5.2
Elizabethtown	52.8	53.2	54.1	54.5	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.3	6.0	5.3	6.6	6.0
Lexington-Fayette	230.0	233.6	232.8	237.8	10.9	10.0	11.7	11.9	4.7	4.3	5.0	5.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	611.0	620.0	623.2	632.6	35.9	32.7	37.5	35.9	5.9	5.3	6.0	5.7
Owensboro	55.6	56.0	56.1	56.8	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.5	6.2	5.5	6.6	6.2
Louisiana	2,113.7	1,875.0	2,153.0	1,913.9	107.8	90.5	141.7	110.9	5.1	4.8	6.6	5.8
Alexandria	67.4	67.1	68.8	68.6	3.3	2.7	4.6	3.5	5.0	4.0	6.7	5.2
Baton Rouge	356.2	355.0	362.3	360.2	18.2	15.7	24.1	19.2	5.1	4.4	6.7	5.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	95.7	91.9	98.7	93.8	4.2	3.4	5.5	4.1	4.4	3.7	5.5	4.4
Lafayette	124.8	124.6	126.6	126.3	5.2	4.3	8.9	5.3	4.2	3.4	5.4	4.2
Lake Charles	96.0	91.2	97.2	93.1	4.6	3.5	6.1	4.7	4.8	3.8	6.3	5.0
Monroe	82.9	80.2	83.8	81.6	4.5	3.5	5.8	4.3	5.4	4.3	6.9	5.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	640.9	432.0	650.4	444.2	30.3	27.5	39.5	32.2	4.7	6.4	6.1	7.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	180.4	178.0	183.7	181.8	9.3	7.6	12.3	9.7	5.2	4.3	6.7	5.3
Maine	708.7	711.2	721.2	726.2	33.6	30.2	32.9	32.1	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.4
Bangor	71.1	72.2	71.2	71.9	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.4
Lewiston-Auburn	57.1	57.1	57.2	57.8	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	206.4	206.1	209.3	210.6	7.3	6.4	7.6	7.3	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.5
Maryland	2,932.2	2,989.7	2,960.9	3,020.3	118.7	111.3	125.6	123.5	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.1
Baltimore-Towson	1,367.2	1,395.3	1,379.6	1,407.1	59.2	55.9	62.6	62.0	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.4
Cumberland	49.1	50.0	49.6	50.5	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.7	5.4	4.9	5.7	5.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	119.0	120.9	120.5	122.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.4	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.4
Salisbury	63.7	63.7	64.7	64.2	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.2
Massachusetts	3,350.6	3,334.5	3,399.1	3,417.1	153.1	158.4	185.1	172.9	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1
Barnstable Town	132.4	131.3	142.1	142.0	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.1	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,429.5	2,421.3	2,456.1	2,473.9	106.6	108.7	115.4	119.9	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	72.0	70.8	72.8	72.2	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.4	5.9	5.7	6.3	6.1
New Bedford	83.4	82.6	85.0	84.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.3
Pittsfield	38.1	37.7	39.4	39.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5
Springfield	342.9	341.5	345.3	347.5	17.2	17.5	18.5	19.0	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.5
Worcester	286.6	285.5	289.4	291.3	13.8	13.9	14.6	15.2	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2
Michigan	5,110.7	5,089.2	5,143.6	5,180.2	344.9	295.3	352.2	334.4	6.7	5.8	6.8	6.5
Ann Arbor	191.2	191.4	191.3	195.1	8.7	7.7	8.5	8.5	4.6	4.0	4.4	4.4
Battle Creek	73.7	74.2	73.9	75.1	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.8	6.8	6.0	6.6	6.4
Bay City	57.0	56.6	56.9	57.6	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.7	7.2	8.3	6.9	6.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,192.8	2,158.2	2,211.4	2,191.5	154.0	125.0	165.1	150.5	7.0	5.8	7.5	6.9
Flint	216.5	216.3	216.4	220.2	17.2	15.8	16.8	16.9	8.0	7.3	7.8	7.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	413.7	417.6	416.1	425.2	25.1	21.6	25.1	24.0	6.1	5.2	6.0	5.7
Holland-Grand Haven	138.1	140.3	138.1	142.6	7.2	6.4	7.2	7.1	5.2	4.5	5.2	5.0
Jackson	80.6	79.8	80.2	80.6	5.5	4.9	5.3	5.4	6.8	6.1	6.7	6.7
Kalamazoo-Portage	174.4	175.4	174.6	177.2	10.1	8.7	10.0	9.7	5.8	4.9	5.7	5.5
Lansing-East Lansing	249.7	251.2	247.7	254.3	15.4	13.4	15.9	14.5	6.2	5.3	6.4	5.7
Monroe	78.8	79.1	79.1	81.1	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.8	6.1	5.4	6.0	5.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	92.1	92.4	92.7	94.3	6.5	5.6	6.3	6.2	7.1	6.0	6.8	6.5
Niles-Benton Harbor	80.4	80.6	81.4	82.3	5.7	5.0	5.6	5.6	7.0	6.2	8.9	6.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	100.9	99.9	101.3	102.7	8.1	6.8	8.0	7.4	8.0	6.8	7.9	7.2
Minnesota	2,953.1	2,933.7	2,963.2	2,968.4	109.5	95.7	115.7	107.7	3.7	3.3	3.9	3.6
Duluth	144.7	143.5	145.5	144.9	7.0	6.4	7.1	6.8	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,849.5	1,850.0	1,848.6	1,869.6	65.3	58.1	70.3	65.6	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.5
Rochester	104.2	103.2	105.7	105.6	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Minnesota—Continued												
St. Cloud	106.0	103.6	103.5	102.7	4.7	3.1	4.0	3.5	4.5	3.0	3.9	3.4
Mississippi	1,355.4	1,321.2	1,368.2	1,334.0	101.7	97.4	111.2	106.4	7.5	7.4	8.1	8.0
Gulfport-Biloxi	124.9	108.0	127.2	109.0	8.0	13.9	8.8	13.7	6.4	12.9	6.9	12.5
Hattiesburg	64.3	64.9	64.7	65.4	3.9	3.3	4.5	3.9	6.1	5.1	6.9	5.9
Jackson	269.7	267.2	273.6	270.9	16.6	14.5	18.7	16.5	6.2	5.4	6.8	6.1
Pascagoula	72.0	69.6	73.3	70.2	5.1	6.6	5.7	6.8	7.0	9.5	7.8	9.8
Missouri	3,029.4	3,048.6	3,075.2	3,089.1	159.2	126.7	174.0	155.5	5.3	4.2	5.7	5.0
Columbia	92.0	94.6	92.2	94.2	3.3	2.7	3.8	3.4	3.6	2.9	4.1	3.6
Jefferson City	79.3	79.4	80.0	80.0	3.5	2.8	4.0	3.6	4.4	3.5	4.9	4.5
Joplin	83.4	84.6	84.2	85.1	4.0	3.2	4.7	4.1	4.9	3.8	5.6	4.8
Kansas City	1,035.5	1,038.1	1,053.6	1,057.1	56.8	46.0	61.4	54.6	5.5	4.4	5.8	5.2
St. Joseph	65.8	66.6	66.5	67.4	3.8	2.7	3.9	3.3	5.8	4.1	5.9	4.9
St. Louis ¹	1,456.8	1,462.7	1,482.2	1,486.3	78.6	67.0	86.4	79.2	5.4	4.6	5.8	5.3
Springfield	214.5	220.0	217.5	221.9	9.2	7.3	10.2	8.9	4.3	3.3	4.7	4.0
Montana	492.4	502.6	501.8	506.2	17.6	16.8	20.2	17.9	3.6	3.3	4.0	3.5
Billings	85.1	87.6	85.0	86.7	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.1
Great Falls	39.5	40.6	40.5	40.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	3.6	3.4	4.2	3.7
Missoula	58.6	59.4	58.5	59.1	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.3
Nebraska	990.8	986.2	995.0	997.8	38.6	30.4	38.2	31.5	3.9	3.1	3.8	3.2
Lincoln	169.3	167.4	167.5	168.2	6.1	4.8	5.8	4.7	3.6	2.9	3.4	2.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs	447.7	447.3	448.6	451.0	19.9	15.0	19.7	15.7	4.4	3.4	4.4	3.5
Nevada	1,208.7	1,266.4	1,223.0	1,276.8	46.7	47.0	50.9	54.9	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.3
Carson City	27.1	27.8	27.4	28.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.8
Las Vegas-Paradise	858.9	901.8	866.2	905.6	33.0	32.9	38.1	38.8	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.3
Reno-Sparks	208.2	217.6	210.5	219.4	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.9	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.0
New Hampshire	728.5	731.0	736.6	745.9	25.7	23.2	26.6	24.6	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.3
Manchester	105.6	106.9	106.3	108.5	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.3
Portsmouth	44.2	44.8	45.1	46.0	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.0
Rochester-Dover	82.3	82.8	81.3	82.6	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.5	3.5	2.8	3.5	3.1
New Jersey	4,405.3	4,466.8	4,465.1	4,515.1	179.4	215.7	192.1	221.6	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.9
Atlantic City	136.7	140.3	140.0	142.8	6.3	7.9	6.7	8.0	4.6	5.7	4.8	5.6
Ocean City	57.4	58.8	65.0	65.6	3.1	3.7	2.8	3.3	5.4	6.3	4.4	5.0
Trenton-Ewing	193.4	198.3	195.5	200.4	6.7	8.5	7.4	9.0	3.5	4.3	3.8	4.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	70.2	71.7	71.4	71.7	3.9	5.0	4.0	4.9	5.5	6.9	5.6	6.8
New Mexico	929.0	951.3	946.8	963.0	49.4	38.7	56.3	45.8	5.3	4.1	5.9	4.8
Albuquerque	396.6	408.2	403.7	413.0	19.4	15.1	22.5	18.3	4.9	3.7	5.6	4.4
Farmington	55.0	56.5	56.3	57.6	2.9	2.4	3.6	3.0	5.3	4.2	6.4	5.2
Las Cruces	86.2	89.2	86.4	88.4	5.3	4.1	5.6	4.5	6.2	4.6	6.4	5.1
Santa Fe	77.3	78.7	79.6	80.0	3.3	2.6	3.7	3.0	4.2	3.3	4.6	3.7
New York	9,346.6	9,493.7	9,460.6	9,620.5	444.4	414.1	453.7	430.2	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	453.5	461.4	461.3	471.1	16.8	17.1	17.9	17.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8
Binghamton	122.6	123.6	124.4	125.6	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.6	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	583.4	588.0	591.0	597.4	30.2	29.0	31.2	29.3	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.9
Elmira	40.6	41.1	41.0	41.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	5.3	5.0	5.3	4.9
Glens Falls	67.2	68.0	71.2	71.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8
Ithaca	54.9	55.5	52.8	53.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.3
Kingston	92.3	94.2	94.1	96.2	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,082.4	9,223.2	9,175.5	9,318.8	417.8	415.0	431.5	431.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	323.9	330.4	329.7	337.4	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.5	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0
Rochester	535.3	533.4	542.1	542.2	24.0	24.0	24.8	24.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5
Syracuse	330.2	336.6	334.8	341.9	15.7	15.1	16.2	15.5	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.5
Utica-Rome	142.4	143.7	145.3	146.6	6.7	6.2	6.8	6.2	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.3
North Carolina	4,324.8	4,406.9	4,346.7	4,434.1	224.6	200.8	241.6	211.0	5.2	4.6	5.6	4.8
Asheville	197.3	203.8	198.6	205.6	8.4	7.4	9.2	7.5	4.3	3.6	4.6	3.6
Burlington	69.5	70.4	69.6	70.3	4.1	3.7	4.3	3.9	5.9	5.2	6.2	5.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	793.1	810.5	797.3	815.1	40.3	37.0	43.6	39.1	5.1	4.6	5.5	4.8
Durham	244.4	252.7	246.7	254.5	10.3	9.5	11.4	9.9	4.2	3.8	4.6	3.9
Fayetteville	147.1	151.2	148.0	153.0	8.2	8.0	9.2	8.6	5.6	5.3	6.2	5.6
Goldensboro	51.5	51.7	51.7	52.0	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.6	5.4	4.8	5.7	4.9
Greensboro-High Point	363.5	361.4	365.7	364.4	18.9	17.0	20.4	18.0	5.2	4.7	5.6	4.9
Greenville	82.9	84.4	83.2	84.4	5.1	4.3	5.4	4.6	6.1	5.2	6.4	5.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	177.7	175.9	177.9	176.3	11.4	9.8	12.2	10.2	6.4	5.6	6.9	5.8
Jacksonville	56.3	59.1	55.7	58.5	3.1	2.7	3.4	2.8	5.6	4.5	6.1	4.7
Raleigh-Cary	499.8	521.9	505.0	527.0	20.2	18.0	22.1	19.0	4.0	3.4	4.4	3.6
Rocky Mount	68.5	68.5	68.2	68.2	4.9	4.6	5.1	4.7	7.2	6.7	7.5	6.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
North Carolina—Continued												
Wilmington	163.9	170.1	164.5	169.8	6.9	6.1	7.6	8.4	4.2	3.6	4.6	3.8
Winston-Salem	233.0	235.3	232.8	234.7	10.9	9.8	11.8	10.3	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.4
North Dakota	360.8	366.0	369.5	375.0	11.7	11.0	14.2	14.3	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.8
Bismarck	59.6	60.6	61.4	62.4	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.2
Fargo	115.5	115.0	118.1	116.5	3.0	2.4	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.1	3.1	2.6
Grand Forks	55.7	57.2	55.9	57.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.4
Ohio	5,892.7	5,903.5	5,952.9	5,990.6	330.6	288.8	360.5	311.2	5.6	4.9	6.1	5.2
Akron	379.4	380.9	379.4	382.4	20.3	18.0	21.9	18.9	5.3	4.7	5.8	4.9
Canton-Massillon	206.0	204.7	207.7	206.9	12.4	10.7	13.2	11.2	6.0	5.2	6.3	5.4
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,095.2	1,107.4	1,109.6	1,125.7	56.3	53.8	62.4	58.4	5.1	4.9	5.8	5.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,097.5	1,100.8	1,111.8	1,116.6	81.0	49.8	67.5	57.0	5.6	4.5	6.1	5.1
Columbus	916.3	920.8	928.0	936.6	46.3	40.4	50.7	43.3	5.1	4.4	5.5	4.6
Dayton	423.7	421.3	426.8	426.4	24.3	22.0	26.6	23.2	5.7	5.2	6.2	5.5
Lima	52.4	52.7	53.1	53.6	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0	5.8	5.5	6.1	5.6
Mansfield	62.3	61.6	63.5	63.3	3.8	3.4	4.2	3.6	6.1	5.4	6.7	5.7
Sandusky	44.0	43.9	45.9	45.7	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.2	5.6	4.8	5.6	4.8
Springfield	70.4	70.3	71.0	71.3	4.2	3.6	4.6	3.9	5.9	5.1	6.5	5.4
Toledo	335.8	335.6	335.9	338.7	20.7	18.6	22.3	19.2	6.2	5.5	6.6	5.7
Weirton-Steubenville	57.9	57.1	57.9	57.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.9	6.5	6.6	7.1	6.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	280.6	280.0	283.4	283.6	17.5	15.5	19.0	16.2	6.2	5.5	6.7	5.7
Oklahoma	1,738.0	1,756.9	1,760.0	1,785.5	76.8	71.6	82.7	72.7	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.1
Lawton	46.4	46.2	47.1	47.3	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.2	4.7	4.5	5.0	4.6
Oklahoma City	583.0	591.3	590.5	596.9	24.5	23.4	27.9	23.7	4.2	3.9	4.7	4.0
Tulsa	450.6	458.7	458.1	468.5	19.9	18.1	20.6	18.4	4.4	4.0	4.5	3.9
Oregon	1,853.1	1,880.8	1,873.2	1,903.6	111.6	100.2	118.4	103.5	6.0	5.3	6.3	5.4
Bend	73.7	76.1	75.2	77.5	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.2	5.1	4.2	5.2	4.2
Corvallis	42.5	42.7	42.6	42.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.0	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.8
Eugene-Springfield	174.4	176.1	174.9	175.9	10.6	9.5	11.2	9.9	6.1	5.4	6.4	5.6
Medford	98.5	100.5	99.1	100.9	5.8	5.4	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.4	6.3	5.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,094.7	1,109.3	1,093.5	1,110.7	63.1	55.8	67.4	58.7	5.8	5.0	6.2	5.3
Salem	184.3	185.2	191.6	193.6	11.2	10.1	12.2	10.7	6.1	5.5	6.4	5.5
Pennsylvania	6,286.0	6,285.9	6,334.9	6,368.4	305.8	295.0	328.9	308.1	4.9	4.7	5.2	4.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	410.1	416.1	414.3	422.9	18.9	19.2	20.3	19.9	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7
Altoona	65.3	65.0	66.2	66.0	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.1	5.2	4.6	5.4	4.7
Erie	141.5	140.6	143.1	141.9	7.3	7.4	8.0	7.5	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle	280.0	282.2	282.4	286.7	11.3	10.9	12.2	11.5	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.0
Johnstown	67.4	67.1	68.2	68.1	3.9	3.5	4.5	4.0	5.8	5.2	6.6	5.8
Lancaster	270.1	269.3	273.2	274.6	9.6	9.7	10.8	10.6	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.8
Lebanon	70.3	70.9	71.3	72.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,928.5	2,960.4	2,944.9	2,982.2	134.7	137.8	145.8	143.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.8
Pittsburgh	1,205.6	1,205.4	1,220.4	1,228.9	61.4	58.8	67.0	62.2	5.1	4.9	5.5	5.1
Reading	198.9	199.2	200.6	202.0	9.5	9.0	10.3	9.2	4.8	4.5	5.1	4.6
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	277.5	279.9	280.7	284.1	15.2	15.0	16.4	15.5	5.5	5.4	5.9	5.5
State College	72.3	72.9	70.6	70.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.7
Williamsport	59.6	59.5	59.6	60.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.3	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.5
York-Hanover	219.3	220.4	220.6	222.9	9.1	9.2	10.0	9.6	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.3
Rhode Island	561.7	573.9	571.9	583.2	24.8	29.9	29.3	31.9	4.4	5.2	5.1	5.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	695.1	706.6	706.2	717.7	31.8	37.7	37.0	39.7	4.6	5.3	5.2	5.5
South Carolina	2,083.3	2,128.4	2,104.4	2,156.8	130.3	130.7	145.8	150.3	6.3	6.1	8.9	7.0
Anderson	84.8	83.2	84.7	84.2	6.0	6.0	6.6	6.6	7.1	7.2	7.7	7.8
Charleston-North Charleston	298.4	305.5	301.3	311.0	14.1	14.5	17.1	18.0	4.7	4.7	5.7	5.8
Columbia	356.2	361.3	357.6	364.2	19.0	19.3	21.2	22.6	5.3	5.3	5.9	6.2
Florence	93.2	96.6	94.0	97.1	8.0	7.2	8.7	8.2	8.6	7.5	9.2	8.4
Greenville	298.3	305.5	299.7	308.2	16.1	16.1	17.9	18.6	5.4	5.3	6.0	6.0
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	124.1	128.7	128.1	132.1	5.7	5.6	6.1	6.2	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.7
Spartanburg	132.2	130.6	133.6	131.7	9.5	9.2	10.6	10.6	7.2	7.1	7.9	8.0
Sumter	47.2	47.5	47.7	48.9	3.8	3.6	4.3	4.2	8.1	7.6	9.0	8.5
South Dakota	433.9	433.0	440.3	441.2	17.0	12.3	16.7	12.9	3.9	2.8	3.8	2.9
Rapid City	66.0	65.5	67.7	67.6	2.6	1.9	2.4	1.9	3.9	2.9	3.6	2.8
Sioux Falls	121.3	121.6	121.8	123.3	4.2	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.4	2.5	3.2	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Tennessee	2,897.4	2,951.9	2,932.5	3,021.5	154.2	146.6	175.1	178.9	5.3	5.0	6.0	5.9
Chattanooga	250.3	255.6	252.0	259.8	11.7	11.3	13.2	13.2	4.7	4.4	5.2	5.1
Clarksville	104.0	106.0	105.9	107.9	6.0	5.7	6.6	6.8	5.8	5.4	6.2	6.3
Cleveland	53.6	54.7	53.9	55.4	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.2	5.2	4.9	5.9	5.8
Jackson	53.6	55.0	54.4	56.7	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.5	5.4	5.2	6.0	6.2
Johnson City	95.9	97.6	94.1	97.8	4.9	4.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.5	5.6	5.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	141.2	141.8	141.9	143.5	7.3	6.5	8.0	7.7	5.2	4.6	5.7	5.4
Knoxville	335.5	344.4	341.9	354.5	14.2	13.4	16.0	16.5	4.2	3.9	4.7	4.7
Memphis	596.5	605.7	604.9	621.5	36.4	34.4	41.6	41.5	6.1	5.7	6.9	6.7
Morristown	62.7	63.9	63.6	65.2	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.1	5.4	5.4	6.1	6.3
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro	738.0	761.3	748.1	780.4	32.4	31.1	35.8	37.4	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.8
Texas	11,165.9	11,382.1	11,252.6	11,542.1	578.6	561.8	627.5	636.3	5.2	4.9	5.6	5.5
Abilene	79.8	82.7	80.3	83.9	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.9
Amarillo	127.8	131.3	127.9	132.3	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.7	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.3
Austin-Round Rock	802.9	826.2	807.1	834.2	34.2	33.0	36.4	36.9	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur	178.5	175.1	180.0	176.5	12.3	11.1	13.7	12.5	6.9	6.3	7.6	7.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	141.0	144.1	142.2	146.8	10.6	9.4	11.5	11.0	7.5	6.6	8.1	7.5
College Station-Bryan	104.9	106.5	100.0	101.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.7	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.6
Corpus Christi	200.7	199.3	201.1	201.9	11.2	10.4	12.7	11.9	5.6	5.2	6.3	5.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,005.0	3,089.9	3,024.7	3,127.7	151.2	147.3	161.5	164.9	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.3
El Paso	292.3	295.3	293.9	296.8	20.9	20.5	22.2	22.7	7.1	6.9	7.5	7.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,605.0	2,665.6	2,629.2	2,693.7	137.6	133.4	148.8	149.6	5.3	5.0	5.7	5.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	151.4	154.1	151.8	156.5	7.7	8.1	8.4	9.4	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.0
Laredo	85.4	89.9	85.5	90.8	5.2	5.0	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.6	6.7	6.4
Longview	102.9	104.4	103.9	105.9	5.1	4.9	5.4	5.5	4.9	4.7	5.2	5.2
Lubbock	141.3	142.4	141.2	142.8	5.6	5.7	6.6	6.9	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	261.5	268.8	263.9	274.3	19.3	18.8	21.7	21.4	7.4	7.0	8.2	7.8
Midland	65.9	69.8	66.8	70.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.1
Odessa	62.1	64.6	62.7	65.5	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.2	4.7	4.3	5.2	4.8
San Angelo	53.0	53.1	53.6	54.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.0
San Antonio	898.9	910.5	906.7	925.1	42.6	41.6	47.1	49.0	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.3
Sherman-Denison	56.9	57.8	57.1	58.6	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.1	5.2	4.8	5.5	5.3
Texarkana	62.3	63.8	62.7	64.8	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.6
Tyler	96.1	96.6	97.1	98.2	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.4	5.0	4.9
Victoria	57.6	58.3	57.6	59.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.0	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.1
Waco	112.0	114.3	112.4	115.9	5.4	5.3	6.1	6.2	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.4
Wichita Falls	75.3	76.3	76.0	77.7	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.0
Utah	1,259.4	1,309.8	1,278.6	1,317.3	53.4	43.2	57.5	43.2	4.2	3.3	4.5	3.3
Logan	62.4	63.5	63.8	64.4	2.1	1.7	2.4	1.8	3.4	2.7	3.8	2.8
Ogden-Clearfield	245.0	249.4	248.4	250.8	10.7	8.6	11.5	8.7	4.4	3.5	4.6	3.5
Provo-Orem	203.3	210.7	205.3	210.5	8.2	6.6	8.9	6.6	4.0	3.1	4.4	3.1
St. George	55.9	60.1	56.8	60.4	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.6	3.4	2.6	3.7	2.7
Salt Lake City	553.9	573.7	559.2	571.2	24.3	19.7	25.8	19.4	4.4	3.4	4.6	3.4
Vermont	351.3	358.4	357.9	365.9	10.9	10.0	11.8	12.0	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.3
Burlington-South Burlington	112.9	114.8	114.3	116.9	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	2.5	3.2	3.2
Virginia	3,942.2	4,002.8	3,967.0	4,034.4	139.3	114.5	148.3	132.1	3.5	2.9	3.7	3.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	77.3	78.8	75.9	79.0	3.0	2.3	3.1	2.7	3.9	3.0	4.1	3.4
Charlottesville	98.3	101.7	99.0	100.7	2.9	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.2	3.3	2.8
Danville	52.9	51.8	53.1	51.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	7.7	8.0	7.8	8.0
Harrisonburg	61.0	61.0	60.9	61.2	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.8	3.2	2.5	3.5	2.9
Lynchburg	116.8	118.6	117.3	119.6	4.5	3.5	5.0	4.1	3.9	2.9	4.3	3.4
Richmond	624.1	630.3	626.1	632.8	23.0	18.9	24.5	21.7	3.7	3.0	3.9	3.4
Roanoke	150.7	153.7	151.5	155.0	5.3	4.4	5.5	5.1	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	605.1	616.0	613.3	625.3	32.7	26.1	34.9	30.2	4.1	3.2	4.3	3.7
Winchester	62.0	64.0	62.8	64.8	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.8
Washington	3,272.7	3,325.2	3,296.8	3,365.2	176.9	162.3	182.1	168.6	5.4	4.9	5.5	5.0
Bellingham	103.5	103.1	103.7	103.4	4.8	4.4	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.3	5.1	4.6
Bremerton-Silverdale	121.6	121.0	121.1	120.5	6.3	5.9	6.7	6.5	5.1	4.9	5.5	5.4
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	116.3	114.3	124.8	122.9	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.7	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.5
Longview	43.4	43.3	43.5	43.3	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.9	6.9	6.2	7.4	6.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	56.1	56.2	56.9	56.7	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.0	5.5	4.9	5.8	5.3
Olympia	122.5	122.3	121.5	122.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,733.6	1,795.9	1,724.9	1,803.7	89.9	82.3	89.9	83.1	5.2	4.6	5.2	4.6
Spokane	227.4	227.0	224.7	225.0	11.9	10.6	12.6	11.6	5.2	4.8	5.6	5.1
Wenatchee	56.9	57.4	64.9	64.7	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	6.0	5.2	4.6	4.5
Yakima	116.1	116.2	128.3	127.5	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.0	6.9	6.1	6.2
West Virginia	800.7	817.7	813.7	830.6	37.5	37.7	42.2	42.1	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.1
Charleston	139.3	142.1	142.7	145.4	6.6	6.3	7.4	7.0	4.7	4.4	5.2	4.8
Huntington-Ashland	131.2	132.5	132.8	135.0	7.1	6.4	7.7	7.4	5.4	4.8	5.8	5.5
Morgantown	59.2	63.3	58.5	63.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.2	3.9	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
West Virginia—Continued												
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	79.8	80.1	80.6	81.5	4.5	3.7	4.9	4.1	5.6	4.6	6.1	5.0
Wheeling	68.9	69.2	69.7	70.1	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.8	5.2	5.0	5.7	5.3
Wisconsin	3,025.3	3,058.7	3,087.8	3,142.4	138.4	138.0	150.8	154.8	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.9
Appleton	119.4	120.7	122.9	123.9	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.0	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.8
Eau Claire	86.7	88.0	86.9	89.0	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.5
Fond du Lac	56.0	56.7	57.5	57.9	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.0
Green Bay	167.4	170.0	171.3	174.5	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.6	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.9
Janesville	83.0	83.5	84.8	86.0	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.2
La Crosse	74.0	73.8	74.0	75.0	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.0
Madison	329.7	338.0	335.2	349.3	10.5	11.1	12.1	12.6	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	783.6	786.6	798.9	811.0	39.6	39.1	43.8	44.8	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	91.2	92.2	93.0	94.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.8
Racine	98.7	99.9	101.0	103.2	5.8	5.4	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.4	6.3	6.0
Sheboygan	64.5	64.9	66.9	66.8	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4
Wausau	74.2	74.3	75.7	76.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.7
Wyoming	282.6	290.5	291.6	296.4	10.4	10.3	10.6	9.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.1
Casper	39.7	41.1	40.3	41.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	3.5	3.3	3.6	2.9
Cheyenne	42.1	43.0	42.6	43.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.9
Puerto Rico	1,411.9	-	1,446.7	-	154.1	-	170.5	-	10.9	-	11.8	-
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	115.0	-	121.3	-	14.8	-	16.3	-	12.8	-	13.5	-
Fajardo	28.5	-	29.0	-	3.8	-	4.1	-	13.2	-	14.3	-
Guayama	26.4	-	27.0	-	4.1	-	4.5	-	15.6	-	16.6	-
Mayaguez	38.1	-	38.9	-	4.9	-	5.5	-	12.9	-	14.1	-
Ponce	95.2	-	96.4	-	10.7	-	11.7	-	11.2	-	12.2	-
San German-Cabo Rojo	52.9	-	53.7	-	6.0	-	6.7	-	11.4	-	12.6	-
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	955.3	-	977.8	-	95.4	-	105.4	-	10.0	-	10.8	-
Yauco	39.2	-	40.0	-	5.8	-	6.4	-	14.8	-	16.1	-

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six

New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Staubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Data for 2005 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
California	17,599.0	17,716.5	17,669.2	17,779.4	895.4	819.7	956.4	880.1	5.1	4.6	5.4	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,385.8	6,487.2	6,381.4	6,458.8	305.7	288.9	319.3	286.2	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,794.1	4,894.4	4,780.3	4,856.4	249.4	237.8	255.6	226.2	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,591.7	1,592.8	1,601.1	1,602.4	56.3	51.1	63.7	60.0	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,150.5	2,160.5	2,164.2	2,176.3	100.1	85.7	110.4	98.1	4.7	4.0	5.1	4.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,246.0	1,255.7	1,254.2	1,265.6	60.2	51.5	66.3	59.2	4.8	4.1	5.3	4.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	904.6	904.8	910.0	910.7	39.9	34.1	44.1	38.9	4.4	3.8	4.8	4.3
District of Columbia	294.0	290.8	299.1	299.4	20.7	16.7	21.1	17.4	7.0	5.7	7.0	5.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,874.7	2,936.4	2,899.1	2,970.9	101.2	86.1	106.5	98.0	3.5	2.9	3.7	3.3
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	625.5	640.9	632.9	648.4	19.4	17.9	20.8	20.7	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,249.2	2,295.5	2,266.2	2,322.4	81.8	68.1	85.7	77.3	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.3
Florida	8,647.4	8,931.4	8,673.3	8,977.4	315.9	262.4	351.9	295.8	3.7	2.9	4.1	3.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,675.6	2,765.2	2,683.6	2,772.7	104.8	87.6	115.2	96.4	3.9	3.2	4.3	3.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	950.5	986.6	957.3	994.8	34.5	28.1	37.7	31.0	3.6	2.8	3.9	3.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,111.8	1,149.0	1,110.7	1,144.1	46.5	40.3	50.6	43.1	4.2	3.5	4.6	3.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	613.4	629.6	615.5	634.0	23.8	19.2	26.8	22.3	3.9	3.0	4.4	3.5
Illinois	6,447.4	6,484.1	6,533.3	6,607.0	364.6	282.3	399.5	314.9	5.7	4.4	6.1	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,729.7	4,755.0	4,794.3	4,845.5	282.0	203.2	307.6	230.0	6.0	4.3	6.4	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,962.4	3,970.7	4,012.5	4,045.9	245.0	166.5	267.7	189.2	6.2	4.2	6.7	4.7
Gary ³	329.0	337.0	333.4	341.2	17.9	18.2	18.9	20.0	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	438.3	447.3	448.4	458.5	19.1	18.5	21.0	20.8	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.5
Massachusetts	3,350.6	3,334.5	3,399.1	3,417.1	153.1	156.4	165.1	172.9	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,429.5	2,421.3	2,456.1	2,473.9	106.6	108.7	115.4	119.9	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,459.9	1,456.1	1,475.9	1,487.6	61.6	64.2	67.7	71.6	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	122.8	122.0	124.3	124.8	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.1	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.7
Framingham	142.3	142.0	144.4	145.5	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.2	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	118.9	118.9	120.5	121.8	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.5	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.5
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	69.0	68.1	69.9	69.7	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.0	7.3	7.0	7.5	7.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	150.3	149.5	151.8	152.7	7.5	7.2	8.0	8.0	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.2
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	125.8	124.9	127.1	127.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4
Nashua ²	179.0	178.4	179.9	181.2	6.9	6.1	6.9	6.4	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.5
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	61.5	61.3	62.3	62.7	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.5	4.9	4.7	5.2
Michigan	5,110.7	5,089.2	5,143.6	5,180.2	344.9	295.3	352.2	334.4	6.7	5.8	6.8	6.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,192.8	2,158.2	2,211.4	2,191.5	154.0	125.0	165.1	150.5	7.0	5.8	7.5	6.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	904.6	884.5	912.3	901.0	75.8	60.5	81.4	73.1	8.4	6.8	8.9	8.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,288.2	1,273.7	1,299.1	1,290.5	78.2	64.5	83.7	77.5	6.1	5.1	6.4	6.0
New York	9,346.6	9,493.7	9,460.6	9,620.5	444.4	414.1	453.7	430.2	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,082.4	9,223.2	9,175.5	9,318.8	417.8	415.0	431.5	431.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6
Edison ³	1,165.1	1,188.5	1,185.4	1,204.5	43.5	52.3	47.0	53.7	3.7	4.4	4.0	4.5
Nassau-Suffolk	1,462.7	1,487.4	1,495.9	1,526.2	57.8	57.0	61.0	59.1	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,379.4	5,467.1	5,407.9	5,497.3	271.5	251.9	275.3	264.0	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.8
Newark-Union ³	1,075.2	1,080.2	1,086.2	1,090.6	45.2	53.7	48.2	55.0	4.2	5.0	4.4	5.0
Pennsylvania	6,286.0	6,285.9	6,334.9	6,368.4	305.8	295.0	328.9	308.1	4.9	4.7	5.2	4.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,928.5	2,960.4	2,944.9	2,982.2	134.7	137.8	145.8	143.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.8
Camden ³	650.2	663.4	656.5	668.6	25.6	31.2	27.5	33.0	3.9	4.7	4.2	4.9
Philadelphia	1,925.0	1,937.2	1,934.9	1,954.8	94.4	92.0	100.4	94.9	4.9	4.8	5.2	4.9
Wilmington ³	353.3	359.8	353.5	358.7	14.7	14.6	17.9	15.4	4.1	4.0	5.1	4.3
Texas	11,165.9	11,382.1	11,252.6	11,542.1	578.6	561.8	627.5	636.3	5.2	4.9	5.6	5.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,005.0	3,089.9	3,024.7	3,127.7	151.2	147.3	161.5	164.9	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,008.6	2,073.8	2,022.6	2,098.3	102.4	99.6	109.0	111.1	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	996.4	1,016.1	1,002.0	1,029.4	48.8	47.7	52.5	53.7	4.9	4.7	5.2	5.2
Washington	3,272.7	3,325.2	3,296.8	3,365.2	176.9	162.3	182.1	168.6	5.4	4.9	5.5	5.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,733.8	1,795.9	1,724.9	1,803.7	89.9	82.3	89.9	83.1	5.2	4.6	5.2	4.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,362.9	1,424.7	1,357.4	1,433.4	68.2	63.1	67.1	62.4	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.4
Tacoma	370.7	371.2	367.4	370.3	21.7	19.2	22.8	20.7	5.9	5.2	6.2	5.6

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 06-01, dated December 5, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/laumsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Data for 2005 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual job-holders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full- and part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under "with a job but not at work," were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the "not in the labor force" category.

- c) Persons "with a job but not at work" because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as "discouraged workers," defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New "probing" questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual's stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as "on temporary layoff," persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; "Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?," "Redesigning the Questionnaire," and "Evaluating Changes in the Estimates," *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an "inflation-deflation" approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in "CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation," in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the "other" component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978" in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979" in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982" in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.
 - Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.
 - Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985" in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.
 - Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986" in the February 1986 issue of this publication.
 - Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.
 - Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994," and "Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996" in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.
- Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.
- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997" in the February 1997 issue of this publication.
 - Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003" in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004" in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005" in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in "Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006" in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group "sales occupations" is substantially larger than the 1970 category "sales workers." Major additions include "cashiers" from "clerical workers" and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from "managers and administrators, except farm."

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from "retail" to "wholesale" trade and of postal service from "public administration" to "transportation," and some interchange between "professional and related services" and "public administration." Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 328 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	1330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	2333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailer, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailer, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.

2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.

3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row "Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force." To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics

(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over	.14	.15
Women	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	.78	.97
White	.11	.12
Black or African American	.44	.49
Asian	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present	.16	.18
Women who maintain families	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Change in consecutive quarterly averages," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000} ((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours ..	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

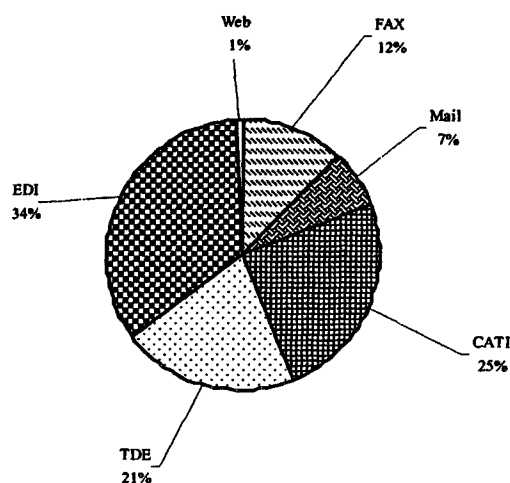
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a "wedge-back" procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year's professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (net\ birth / death\ estimate),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

i = matched sample unit;

w_i = weight associated with the CES report;

$ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;

$ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;

$\hat{AE}_c$ = current-month estimated all employees; and

$\hat{AE}_p$ = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{(PW)} \right) \times \hat{PWRATIO}_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$\hat{PWRATIO}_c = \left(\alpha \times \hat{PWRATIO}_p \right) + \left(\beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{(PW)} \right)} \right) + \left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{(PW)} \right)} \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{(PW)} \right)} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right] +$$

$$\left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right] - \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right]$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\hat{AHE}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AHE}_p + \beta \times \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right] +$$

$$\left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right] - \left[\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right]$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW^{(WH)}_{c,j}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW^{(WH)}_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^{(PR)}_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh^{(PR)}_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005
(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a "swapping in" procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹ Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

² Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³ The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a "swap out" procedure has been established. The "swap out" procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites' probability of selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

Table 2-D. Errors of preliminary employment estimates

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education ...	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education ...	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+(\hat{\theta}) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;

$\gamma = 1/2$;

k = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} = \sqrt{s_1^2 + s_2^2}$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} &7,819,000 \pm (1.645 \cdot 0.003 \cdot 7,819,000) \\ &= 7,819,000 \pm 38,586 \\ &= 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} &\$0.11 \pm (1.645 \cdot \$0.20) \\ &= \$0.11 \pm \$0.33 \\ &= -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 ($1.645 \cdot \$0.20$); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, $\hat{L}_1$, $\hat{L}_2$, and $\hat{L}_3$. These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each $\hat{L}_k$ estimate relative to the other $\hat{L}_k$ variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment $\hat{Y}_{iat}$ is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1} \hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2} \hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3} \hat{L}_{iat,3}) \hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

$\hat{Y}_{iat}$ = current-month employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a "sum-of-States" employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products	.9	.5	.6
Machinery	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services	.5	.3	.6
Legal services	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services	.2	.2	.6
Educational services	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance	.2	.3	.6
Health care	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ..	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises ..	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for sub-state areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, "BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks" published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year's survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month's value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These "filtered" series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in "short" months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in "long" months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

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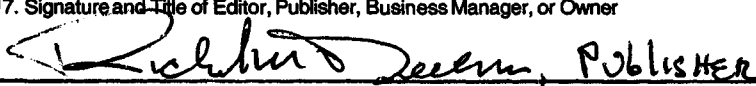
INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

Topic	Monthly		Quarterly averages		Annual averages
	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	
Absences from work	B-9				46-47
Aggregate weekly hours (index)	A- 7				
Agricultural industries		A- 21-23, 30, 36	D-1, 5, 9	D-12-15	A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15, 1718, 26, 32
At work	A-7	A-18, 23-27	D-5		19-23
Class of worker	A-7	A-22, 25, 30	D-5	D-14-15	12-13, 15-16
Diffusion index	B-6				
Discouraged workers		A-37			35
Earnings, hourly	B-11	B-2, 15-18			B-2, 15-17; 52; 2
Earnings, weekly	B-11	B-2, 15, 17-18		D-20-22	B-2, 15, 17; 37-39, 52; 2
Educational attainment	A-5	A-16, 17	D-3		7
Employment by:					
Age	A-3-4, 6, 8	A-13-16, 18, 19, 22	D-1-2, 4, 6	D-12-13, 16	3-6, 8-9, 14-15
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	A-4	A-14-18, 20	D-2	D-12-16	4-7, 11-13, 18
Industry	B-3-5, 7	A-21; B-12-14			B-1, 12-13; 16-18; 50; 1
Occupation		A-19-21	D-5	D-14-15	9-13, 17
Race	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 20	D-2	D-12, 14, 16	3, 5, 7-8, 10-12, 14, 17-18
Sex	A-2-4, 6, 8; B-4	A-13-20, 22; B-13	D-1-2, 4-6	D-12-16	B-13; 2-18
Full-time workers	A-6	A-18, 34	D-4	D-14-15	8, 12-13, 30
Historical data					A-1-2; B-1-2; 1-2
Hours of work	B-8-10	A-18, 23-27; B-2, 15, 18			B-15; 19-23, 52; 2
Jobsearch methods					33-34
Marital status	A-8-10	A-26, 28, 35	D-5, 9		24, 31
Minimum-wage workers					44-45
Multiple jobholders		A-38			36
Nonagricultural industries	A- 7	A-22-26	D-1, 5		A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15
Not in the labor force		A-37			35
Part-time workers	A-6	A-18	D-4	D-14-15	8, 12-13
Production or nonsupervisory workers	B-5, 8-9, 11	B-12, 15-18			B-12, 15-17; 51-52
School enrollment		A-16			
State, region, and area data	B-7; C-1-2	B-14, 18; C-3			1-5
Unemployment by:					
Age	A-3-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-16, 18, 28 31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	3-6, 8, 24, 27, 29 33
Duration	A-12	A-33-36	D-11	D-19	29-32
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	A-4	A-14-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12-13, 17-19	4-7, 28
Industry of last job		A-30, 36	D-9		26, 32
Occupation of last job		A-29, 36	D-9		25, 32
Race	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12, 17-21	3, 5, 7-8, 24, 28, 31, 33
Reason	A-11	A-31-35	D-10	D-18	27-29
Sex	A-2-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-18, 28-31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	2-8, 24, 25-27, 29, 31, 33-35
Union affiliation					40-43

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